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IMDB 2008 Immigration Category Profiles

Business Immigrants - Self-employed

Appendix: Data Tables

Findings from the Longitudinal Immigration Database (IMDB)

March 2012

IMDB 2008 Research Series

IMDB Core Report

The *IMDB Core Report* is an annual update of previous research that focuses on incidence of employment earnings, average entry employment earnings, and growth in average employment earnings during immigrants' first five years in Canada. The *IMDB 2008 Core Report* provides outcomes for those landed in the period 2001 to 2008.

The *IMDB Core Report* consists of two volumes:

- 1) *National Portrait*, provides:
 - A detailed look at skilled worker principal applicant employment outcomes by age and gender; and
 - Immigration category highlights for provincial nominee principal applicants, family class immigrants, refugees, and economic spouses/dependants.
- 2) *Provincial Portrait*, provides:
 - Information about the mix of immigrant classes at landing by province and immigration category and highlights for skilled worker principal applicants and provincial nominee principal applicants by province.

Each volume is accompanied by an appendix containing a full set of supporting tables and the *IMDB Research Series – Technical Notes* providing information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes.

The *IMDB 2009 Core Report* will be available in fall, 2012.

IMDB Immigration Category Profiles

The *IMDB 2008 Immigration Category Profiles* consist of the following twelve reports:

- Economic class: Skilled Workers (SW), Provincial Nominees (PN), Live-in Caregivers (LC), and Business immigrants – Entrepreneurs (ENT), Investors (INV) and Self-employed (SEI)
- Family class: Parents and Grandparents (P&G) and Spouses and Partners (S&P)
- Refugees: Government-assisted Refugees (GAR), Privately Sponsored Refugees (PSR) and Refugees Landed in Canada (RLC)
- Other immigrants: Humanitarian and Compassionate/Public Policy Considerations (HC)

Each *IMDB Immigration Category Profile* consists of two main sections:

- 1) Background characteristics: Provides demographic landings information for the target category by province, country of last permanent residence, family status, age, and gender; and
- 2) Economic outcomes: Provides information on the economic performance of the target category compared to other selected immigrant categories and all Canadians including, average employment earnings, income distributions as well as incidence of employment earnings, social assistance and employment insurance.

The profiles are graphical presentations of the demographic and economic trends observed over time with corresponding text focusing on category specific highlights. Each profile is accompanied by an appendix containing a full set of supporting tables and the *IMDB Research Series – Technical Notes* providing information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes.

The *IMDB 2009 Immigration Category Profiles* will be available in fall, 2012.

IMDB Research Series - Technical Notes

The *IMDB 2008 Research Series – Technical Notes* provide information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes. The notes will be updated as required with the release of the *IMDB 2009 Core Report* and the *IMDB 2009 Immigration Category Profiles*.

Background characteristics

Table 1: Immigrants by landing year, 1980-2010

Immigration category																															
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Family class	51,354	51,359	50,284	48,939	44,520	39,361	42,475	53,840	51,427	60,970	74,686	87,969	101,112	112,644	94,191	77,385	68,358	59,978	50,896	55,274	60,619	66,795	62,292	65,121	62,275	63,374	70,517	66,242	65,582	65,204	60,220
Self-employed	4,397	5,128	4,889	4,359	2,708	1,524	1,634	2,303	2,693	2,306	1,980	1,957	2,821	3,390	2,745	2,854	4,376	3,927	2,625	2,599	2,527	2,156	1,907	1,427	1,190	1,016	952	579	505	539	500
Economic (less SEI)	45,493	55,111	46,817	19,826	23,370	24,588	34,206	71,800	77,527	87,835	95,950	84,543	92,971	102,262	99,563	103,772	120,993	124,422	95,284	106,650	133,757	153,561	135,956	119,620	132,557	155,296	137,298	130,666	148,566	152,952	186,413
Refugees	40,345	14,980	16,933	13,969	15,360	16,772	19,204	21,469	26,766	36,867	40,235	54,091	52,344	30,594	20,434	28,093	28,478	24,308	22,843	24,397	30,092	27,919	25,113	25,983	32,687	35,776	32,500	27,954	21,858	22,850	24,696
Other	1,548	2,063	2,252	2,094	2,314	2,101	1,835	2,666	3,171	3,569	3,601	4,248	5,544	7,751	7,454	761	3,866	3,400	2,547	1,031	460	207	3,780	9,198	7,115	6,779	10,375	11,313	10,737	10,627	8,852
Total	143,139	128,641	121,175	89,187	88,272	84,346	99,354	152,078	161,584	191,547	216,452	232,808	254,792	256,641	224,387	212,865	226,071	216,035	174,195	189,951	227,455	250,638	229,048	221,349	235,824	262,241	251,642	236,754	247,248	252,172	280,681

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Family class	35.9	39.9	41.5	54.9	50.4	46.7	42.8	35.4	31.8	31.8	34.5	37.8	39.7	43.9	42.0	36.4	30.2	27.8	29.2	29.1	26.7	26.6	27.2	29.4	26.4	24.2	28.0	28.0	26.5	25.9	21.5
Self-employed	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.9	3.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Economic (less SEI)	31.8	42.8	38.6	22.2	26.5	29.2	34.4	47.2	48.0	45.9	44.3	36.3	36.5	39.8	44.4	48.8	53.5	57.6	54.7	56.1	58.8	61.3	59.4	54.0	56.2	59.2	54.6	55.2	60.1	60.7	66.4
Refugees	28.2	11.6	14.0	15.7	17.4	19.9	19.3	14.1	16.6	19.2	18.6	23.2	20.5	11.9	9.1	13.2	12.6	11.3	13.1	12.8	13.2	11.1	11.0	11.7	13.9	13.6	12.9	11.8	8.8	9.1	8.8
Other	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.3	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.7	4.2	3.0	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Self-employed by province of destination																															
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Atlantic Canada*	201	184	167	153	44	46	46	59	60	52	64	17	60	133	81	92	158	90	89	67	59	52	41	44	18	8	27	6	5	10	--
Quebec	931	1,114	1,152	958	780	579	659	1,194	1,316	978	523	488	591	486	198	196	227	253	266	287	251	306	209	221	216	149	180	119	77	127	122
Ontario	1,476	1,845	1,812	1,734	1,052	470	522	634	818	772	765	874	1,468	1,694	1,278	1,247	1,806	1,754	1,127	1,081	1,129	947	803	563	477	381	352	202	217	179	216
Manitoba	250	313	284	275	218	84	61	76	56	77	60	103	83	94	132	94	116	173	113	135	102	90	85	65	58	66	23	13	--	9	8
Saskatchewan an	67	60	52	54	52	22	23	11	16	17	14	18	13	29	31	10	47	66	14	49	25	24	21	11	0	10	10	--	0	7	0
Alberta	392	423	376	346	183	68	102	71	140	120	102	117	119	265	274	245	452	331	259	310	322	289	216	181	173	113	38	23	38	26	34
British Columbia	1,073	1,161	1,045	827	374	251	211	242	287	288	430	329	480	677	744	956	1,564	1,250	746	659	632	444	526	338	246	289	322	213	161	181	116
Other**	7	28	1	12	5	4	10	16	0	2	22	11	7	12	7	14	6	10	11	11	7	4	6	4	2	0	0	--	--	0	--
Total	4,397	5,128	4,889	4,359	2,708	1,524	1,634	2,303	2,693	2,306	1,980	1,957	2,821	3,390	2,745	2,854	4,376	3,927	2,625	2,599	2,527	2,156	1,907	1,427	1,190	1,016	952	579	505	539	500

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Atlantic Canada*	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	1.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.3	3.2	0.9	2.1	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	2.3	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	3.1	1.5	0.8	2.8	1.0	1.0	1.9	--
Quebec	21.2	21.7	23.6	22.0	28.8	38.0	40.3	51.8	48.9	42.4	26.4	24.9	21.0	14.3	7.2	6.9	5.2	6.4	10.1	11.0	9.9	14.2	11.0	15.5	18.2	14.7	18.9	20.6	15.2	23.6	24.4
Ontario	33.6	36.0	37.1	39.8	38.8	30.8	31.9	27.5	30.4	33.5	38.6	44.7	52.0	50.0	46.6	43.7	41.3	44.7	42.9	41.6	44.7	43.9	42.1	39.5	40.1	37.5	37.0	34.9	43.0	33.2	43.2
Manitoba	5.7	6.1	5.8	6.3	8.1	5.5	3.7	3.3	2.1	3.3	3.0	5.3	2.9	2.8	4.8	3.3	2.7	4.4	4.3	5.2	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.9	6.5	2.4	2.2	--	1.7	1.6
Saskatchewan an	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.1	--	0.0	1.3	0.0
Alberta	8.9	8.2	7.7	7.9	6.8	4.5	6.2	3.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	6.0	4.2	7.8	10.0	8.6	10.3	8.4	9.9	11.9	12.7	13.4	11.3	12.7	14.5	11.1	4.0	4.0	7.5	4.8	6.8
British Columbia	24.4	22.6	21.4	19.0	13.8	16.5	12.9	10.5	10.7	12.5	21.7	16.8	17.0	20.0	27.1	33.5	35.7	31.8	28.4	25.4	25.0	20.6	27.6	23.7	20.7	28.4	33.8	36.8	31.9	33.6	23.2
Other**	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	--	--	0.0	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Prince Edward Island, Newfoundland and Labrador, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick

**Territories and not Stated

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Table 2: Number of self-employed, by country of last permanent residence, by landing year, 1980-2010

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
France	198	185	254	285	125	59	45	64	91	78	34	22	21	8	--	34	59	52	103	89	82	63	69	65	99	67	79	58	20	48	61
United States	392	436	319	196	135	180	171	196	152	118	120	111	111	138	118	94	101	137	60	90	130	88	99	36	65	44	98	80	41	48	51
China, People's Republic of	50	78	76	134	112	23	12	17	53	92	74	81	193	254	212	269	416	319	220	201	173	175	116	94	116	75	167	73	45	46	47
India	37	55	61	57	40	19	23	39	76	68	60	60	71	82	54	65	86	81	--	80	124	83	98	36	39	23	38	13	44	106	42
The Netherlands	699	415	300	227	145	119	129	113	299	176	104	160	159	164	152	182	443	304	289	430	419	371	261	170	237	137	51	17	36	20	36
United Kingdom	448	689	627	339	244	105	89	152	138	100	109	166	154	146	206	170	184	204	158	239	225	197	228	282	124	70	43	41	56	44	27
Taiw an	81	76	73	69	37	7	8	30	18	32	96	83	270	324	278	373	796	639	410	307	170	165	162	95	78	106	96	83	55	52	23
Iran	199	227	202	158	45	22	54	53	70	84	44	22	23	29	54	90	166	216	136	94	97	119	125	36	36	65	69	23	7	25	22
Sw itzerland	258	316	195	111	90	103	100	177	150	151	189	215	242	275	127	133	259	174	139	139	97	64	38	40	--	7	6	--	8	13	19
Egypt	9	22	53	62	43	23	42	106	117	64	96	59	28	16	--	22	16	10	--	12	13	13	6	6	--	11	4	--	0	0	18
Top Ten Countries	2,371	2,499	2,160	1,638	1,016	660	673	947	1,164	963	926	979	1,272	1,436	1,220	1,432	2,526	2,136	1,570	1,681	1,530	1,338	1,202	860	803	605	651	392	312	402	346
Other Countries	2,026	2,629	2,729	2,721	1,692	864	961	1,356	1,529	1,343	1,054	978	1,549	1,954	1,525	1,422	1,850	1,791	1,055	918	997	818	705	567	387	411	301	187	193	137	154
Total	4,397	5,128	4,889	4,359	2,708	1,524	1,634	2,303	2,693	2,306	1,980	1,957	2,821	3,390	2,745	2,854	4,376	3,927	2,625	2,599	2,527	2,156	1,907	1,427	1,190	1,016	952	579	505	539	500

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
France	4.5	3.6	5.2	6.5	4.6	3.9	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.4	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.2	--	1.2	1.3	1.3	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.6	4.6	8.3	6.6	8.3	10.0	4.0	8.9	12.2
United States	8.9	8.5	6.5	4.5	5.0	11.8	10.5	8.5	5.6	5.1	6.1	5.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.3	2.3	3.5	2.3	3.5	5.1	4.1	5.2	2.5	5.5	4.3	10.3	13.8	8.1	8.9	10.2
China, People's Republic of	1.1	1.5	1.6	3.1	4.1	1.5	0.7	0.7	2.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	6.8	7.5	7.7	9.4	9.5	8.1	8.4	7.7	6.8	8.1	6.1	6.6	9.7	7.4	17.5	12.6	8.9	8.5	9.4
India	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.1	--	3.1	4.9	3.8	5.1	2.5	3.3	2.3	4.0	2.2	8.7	19.7	8.4
The Netherlands	15.9	8.1	6.1	5.2	5.4	7.8	7.9	4.9	11.1	7.6	5.3	8.2	5.6	4.8	5.5	6.4	10.1	7.7	11.0	16.5	16.6	17.2	13.7	11.9	19.9	13.5	5.4	2.9	7.1	3.7	7.2
United Kingdom	10.2	13.4	12.8	7.8	9.0	6.9	5.4	6.6	5.1	4.3	5.5	8.5	5.5	4.3	7.5	6.0	4.2	5.2	6.0	9.2	8.9	9.1	12.0	19.8	10.4	6.9	4.5	7.1	11.1	8.2	5.4
Taiw an	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.4	4.8	4.2	9.6	9.6	10.1	13.1	18.2	16.3	15.6	11.8	6.7	7.7	8.5	6.7	6.6	10.4	10.1	14.3	10.9	9.6	4.6
Iran	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.6	1.7	1.4	3.3	2.3	2.6	3.6	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	2.0	3.2	3.8	5.5	5.2	3.6	3.8	5.5	6.6	2.5	3.0	6.4	7.2	4.0	1.4	4.6	4.4
Sw itzerland	5.9	6.2	4.0	2.5	3.3	6.8	6.1	7.7	5.6	6.5	9.5	11.0	8.6	8.1	4.6	4.7	5.9	4.4	5.3	5.3	3.8	3.0	2.0	2.8	--	0.7	0.6	--	1.6	2.4	3.8
Egypt	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.6	4.6	4.3	2.8	4.8	3.0	1.0	0.5	--	0.8	0.4	0.3	--	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	--	1.1	0.4	--	0.0	0.0	3.6
Top Ten Countries	53.9	48.7	44.2	37.6	37.5	43.3	41.2	41.1	43.2	41.8	46.8	50.0	45.1	42.4	44.4	50.2	57.7	54.4	59.8	64.7	60.5	62.1	63.0	60.3	67.5	59.5	68.4	67.7	61.8	74.6	69.2
Other Countries	46.1	51.3	55.8	62.4	62.5	56.7	58.8	58.9	56.8	58.2	53.2	50.0	54.9	57.6	55.6	49.8	42.3	45.6	40.2	35.3	39.5	37.9	37.0	39.7	32.5	40.5	31.6	32.3	38.2	25.4	30.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the Data Tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "--". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual

Table 3: Number of self-employed, by landing year, 1980-2010

Family status																																	
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010		
Principal applicants	1,343	1,647	1,604	1,458	887	504	509	730	811	649	611	610	859	1,085	893	952	1,392	1,258	823	833	795	705	636	446	366	302	320	204	164	181	174		
Spouse and dependants	3,054	3,481	3,285	2,901	1,821	1,020	1,125	1,573	1,882	1,657	1,369	1,347	1,962	2,305	1,852	1,902	2,984	2,669	1,802	1,766	1,732	1,451	1,271	981	824	714	632	375	341	358	326		
Total	4,397	5,128	4,889	4,359	2,708	1,524	1,634	2,303	2,693	2,306	1,980	1,957	2,821	3,390	2,745	2,854	4,376	3,927	2,625	2,599	2,527	2,156	1,907	1,427	1,190	1,016	952	579	505	539	500		

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Principal applicants	30.5	32.1	32.8	33.4	32.8	33.1	31.2	31.7	30.1	28.1	30.9	31.2	30.5	32.0	32.5	33.4	31.8	32.0	31.4	32.1	31.5	32.7	33.4	31.3	30.8	29.7	33.6	35.2	32.5	33.6	34.8
Spouse and dependants	69.5	67.9	67.2	66.6	67.2	66.9	68.8	68.3	69.9	71.9	69.1	68.8	69.5	68.0	67.5	66.6	68.2	68.0	68.6	67.9	68.5	67.3	66.6	68.7	69.2	70.3	66.4	64.8	67.5	66.4	65.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Gender																																	
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010		
Male	2,371	2,759	2,637	2,303	1,455	815	877	1,246	1,444	1,255	1,048	1,032	1,467	1,787	1,416	1,454	2,249	2,002	1,374	1,325	1,323	1,150	1,015	728	620	506	499	306	260	273	263		
Female	2,026	2,369	2,252	2,056	1,253	707	756	1,057	1,249	1,051	932	924	1,354	1,603	1,329	1,400	2,127	1,925	1,251	1,274	1,204	1,006	892	699	570	510	453	273	245	266	237		
Not Stated	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Total	4,397	5,128	4,889	4,359	2,708	1,524	1,634	2,303	2,693	2,306	1,980	1,957	2,821	3,390	2,745	2,854	4,376	3,927	2,625	2,599	2,527	2,156	1,907	1,427	1,190	1,016	952	579	505	539	500		

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Male	53.9	53.8	53.9	52.8	53.7	53.5	53.7	54.1	53.6	54.4	52.9	52.7	52.0	52.7	51.6	50.9	51.4	51.0	52.3	51.0	52.4	53.3	53.2	51.0	52.1	49.8	52.4	52.8	51.5	50.6	52.6
Female	46.1	46.2	46.1	47.2	46.3	46.4	46.3	45.9	46.4	45.6	47.1	47.2	48.0	47.3	48.4	49.1	48.6	49.0	47.7	49.0	47.6	46.7	46.8	49.0	47.9	50.2	47.6	47.2	48.5	49.4	47.4
Not Stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4: Age distribution of self-employed, by landing year, 1980-2010

Principal applicants

	1981- 1985	1986- 1990	1991- 1995	1996- 2000	2001- 2005	2006- 2010
0 to 4 years	2	6	1	0	0	0
5 to 9 years	4	1	0	0	1	0
10 to 14 years	8	2	4	1	1	1
15 to 19 years	16	6	2	1	0	1
20 to 24 years	354	125	106	81	28	12
25 to 29 years	743	324	387	326	134	46
30 to 34 years	989	503	638	652	264	98
35 to 39 years	1,095	656	891	931	416	134
40 to 44 years	1,043	662	923	1,101	533	188
45 to 49 years	888	497	701	916	473	209
50 to 54 years	578	311	402	602	334	173
55 to 59 years	271	143	233	335	165	89
60 to 64 years	83	55	87	103	72	55
65 to 69 years	20	14	21	40	23	26
70 to 74 years	5	3	2	9	8	7
75 to 79 years	1	1	1	3	3	4
80 years or older	0	1	0	0	0	0
Total	6,100	3,310	4,399	5,101	2,455	1,043

	1981- 1985	1986- 1990	1991- 1995	1996- 2000	2001- 2005	2006- 2010
0 to 4 years	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 to 9 years	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10 to 14 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
15 to 19 years	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
20 to 24 years	5.8	3.8	2.4	1.6	1.1	1.2
25 to 29 years	12.2	9.8	8.8	6.4	5.5	4.4
30 to 34 years	16.2	15.2	14.5	12.8	10.8	9.4
35 to 39 years	18.0	19.8	20.3	18.3	16.9	12.8
40 to 44 years	17.1	20.0	21.0	21.6	21.7	18.0
45 to 49 years	14.6	15.0	15.9	18.0	19.3	20.0
50 to 54 years	9.5	9.4	9.1	11.8	13.6	16.6
55 to 59 years	4.4	4.3	5.3	6.6	6.7	8.5
60 to 64 years	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.9	5.3
65 to 69 years	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.5
70 to 74 years	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7
75 to 79 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
80 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Spouses and dependants

	1981- 1985	1986- 1990	1991- 1995	1996- 2000	2001- 2005	2006- 2010
0 to 4 years	1,492	973	935	1,079	439	142
5 to 9 years	1,966	1,362	1,425	1,652	763	229
10 to 14 years	2,272	1,291	1,645	1,870	872	306
15 to 19 years	2,012	1,054	1,380	1,824	826	323
20 to 24 years	622	458	667	675	431	212
25 to 29 years	562	348	436	322	160	77
30 to 34 years	870	526	561	567	235	76
35 to 39 years	961	569	787	861	397	142
40 to 44 years	845	503	711	896	449	153
45 to 49 years	494	296	434	644	326	143
50 to 54 years	274	124	239	331	188	107
55 to 59 years	103	49	103	148	105	61
60 to 64 years	24	14	25	52	28	37
65 to 69 years	5	5	7	22	13	20
70 to 74 years	4	0	3	6	9	2
75 to 79 years	1	0	0	3	0	1
80 years or older	1	34	10	1	0	1
Total	12,508	7,606	9,368	10,953	5,241	2,032

	1981- 1985	1986- 1990	1991- 1995	1996- 2000	2001- 2005	2006- 2010
0 to 4 years	11.9	12.8	10.0	9.9	8.4	7.0
5 to 9 years	15.7	17.9	15.2	15.1	14.6	11.3
10 to 14 years	18.2	17.0	17.6	17.1	16.6	15.1
15 to 19 years	16.1	13.9	14.7	16.7	15.8	15.9
20 to 24 years	5.0	6.0	7.1	6.2	8.2	10.4
25 to 29 years	4.5	4.6	4.7	2.9	3.1	3.8
30 to 34 years	7.0	6.9	6.0	5.2	4.5	3.7
35 to 39 years	7.7	7.5	8.4	7.9	7.6	7.0
40 to 44 years	6.8	6.6	7.6	8.2	8.6	7.5
45 to 49 years	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.9	6.2	7.0
50 to 54 years	2.2	1.6	2.6	3.0	3.6	5.3
55 to 59 years	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.0	3.0
60 to 64 years	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.8
65 to 69 years	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0
70 to 74 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
75 to 79 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
80 years or older	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5: IMDB capture rate (%) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Self-employed - PA	57.9	61.3	65.6	72.8	71.0	71.7	70.0	68.1	67.9	69.0	61.4	57.6	53.2	53.0	56.0	49.3
Self-employed - SD	30.8	37.3	47.5	44.1	47.3	45.4	48.4	51.3	52.5	50.7	48.6	48.9	47.4	47.8	49.1	46.2
Business - PA	54.5	65.9	68.8	75.2	76.3	73.2	71.7	71.3	69.1	66.0	60.8	55.9	51.1	50.0	47.7	46.9
Business - SD	33.7	43.7	48.0	51.7	55.3	52.7	54.0	54.8	54.3	51.3	48.9	46.8	43.6	43.5	40.8	40.2
Economic - PA	67.6	72.4	71.8	75.3	77.1	75.5	72.9	72.8	70.9	68.2	65.8	59.4	55.6	57.3	57.2	60.2
Economic - SD	31.2	37.7	40.3	44.7	47.0	47.6	48.5	50.3	51.9	51.0	52.1	49.6	47.5	49.1	48.5	49.7
All immigrants	50.0	56.1	56.4	60.4	62.6	62.9	61.5	61.6	62.3	61.5	61.0	58.7	56.8	58.0	57.2	62.3

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 6: Incidence of employment earnings (%) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
Self-employed - PA	44.0	40.9	48.4	67.0
Self-employed - SD	53.6	61.9	66.3	67.0
Business - PA	39.7	47.1	43.8	67.0
Business - SD	37.1	47.4	51.3	67.0
Economic - PA	80.3	79.5	81.2	67.0
Economic - SD	62.8	66.4	68.8	67.0
All immigrants	69.4	70.8	70.3	67.0

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 7: Average employment earnings (\$) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	Canadian Average
Self-employed - PA	16,476	18,029	19,823	26,370	27,806	29,329	27,219	32,001	31,450	28,365	32,030	23,871	35,373	38,368	42,571	41,068
Self-employed - SD	11,598	13,919	15,023	15,951	17,737	20,018	20,416	22,372	23,746	21,803	25,172	22,872	26,683	30,294	31,137	41,068
Business - PA	17,827	20,570	21,315	21,259	23,214	23,782	23,655	25,984	25,387	24,783	27,323	24,887	29,159	29,741	30,702	41,068
Business - SD	9,866	11,124	12,431	13,475	15,606	16,748	17,336	19,204	20,418	20,566	22,602	23,331	26,290	28,658	29,835	41,068
Economic - PA	33,597	36,121	38,465	43,811	45,501	48,407	50,605	53,843	54,941	54,577	54,471	52,205	52,874	51,226	47,672	41,068
Economic - SD	17,261	18,511	19,507	22,074	23,460	24,552	25,848	26,933	27,925	27,425	27,456	28,378	29,592	31,155	32,274	41,068
All immigrants	23,862	25,173	27,098	29,879	30,880	32,515	34,109	35,261	35,988	35,378	35,210	34,659	35,326	35,508	34,851	41,068

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 8: Distribution of employment earnings (\$2008), by cohort for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

All Immigrants	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	19%	18%	18%	26%	22%	20%	26%	22%	20%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	22%	17%	16%	23%	19%	17%	21%	18%	16%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	20%	17%	15%	19%	17%	15%	18%	14%	13%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	14%	15%	14%	12%	14%	13%	13%	12%	11%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	9%	11%	12%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	5%	7%	8%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Economic principal applicants

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	10%	9%	9%	17%	13%	10%	18%	13%	9%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	14%	11%	10%	18%	13%	11%	16%	12%	9%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	17%	13%	12%	19%	14%	12%	17%	11%	9%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	14%	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%	15%	12%	10%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	11%	12%	12%	9%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	8%	9%	10%	6%	8%	9%	7%	10%	10%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	6%	7%	8%	4%	6%	7%	4%	7%	9%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	6%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
\$120,000 or more	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Economic spouses and dependants

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	29%	27%	26%	39%	34%	32%	39%	33%	29%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	23%	21%	20%	24%	21%	20%	23%	20%	18%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	19%	17%	15%	16%	15%	13%	17%	14%	13%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	13%	13%	12%	9%	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	8%	10%	10%	5%	7%	8%	5%	8%	9%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	4%	5%	6%	2%	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Self-employed principal applicants

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	22%	18%	15%	28%	25%	22%	29%	26%	22%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	23%	20%	19%	24%	22%	21%	23%	22%	20%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	17%	17%	16%	17%	16%	17%	19%	16%	15%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	13%	13%	13%	12%	13%	11%	12%	13%	12%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	11%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	6%	7%	9%	5%	7%	7%	5%	7%	8%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	4%	6%	7%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	5%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	2%	4%	5%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	2%	3%	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Self-employed spouses and dependants

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	39%	34%	32%	46%	43%	40%	48%	40%	35%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	30%	29%	27%	29%	25%	26%	27%	26%	22%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	17%	17%	16%	15%	14%	14%	13%	13%	15%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	9%	10%	9%	6%	8%	8%	8%	10%	12%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	4%	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	1%	2%	4%	0%	2%	4%	1%	3%	4%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 9: Average employment earnings (\$2008), by landing year and tax year 1980-2008

All Immigrants

Landing year	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=1 / Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=3 / Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	YSL=5 / Canadian Average
1980	27,011	35,582	75.9%	27,107	33,877	80.0%	28,784	34,386	83.7%
1981	26,929	34,650	77.7%	28,608	34,175	83.7%	30,230	34,240	88.3%
1982	23,592	33,877	69.6%	27,583	34,386	80.2%	29,929	34,528	86.7%
1983	19,779	34,175	57.9%	23,517	34,240	68.7%	26,705	35,335	75.6%
1984	19,569	34,386	56.9%	23,593	34,528	68.3%	26,914	35,571	75.7%
1985	20,378	34,240	59.5%	25,233	35,335	71.4%	26,901	35,165	76.5%
1986	21,469	34,528	62.2%	26,302	35,571	73.9%	26,053	34,229	76.1%
1987	24,097	35,335	68.2%	27,289	35,165	77.6%	27,427	34,632	79.2%
1988	23,786	35,571	66.9%	25,445	34,229	74.3%	26,937	34,496	78.1%
1989	22,541	35,165	64.1%	24,594	34,632	71.0%	26,734	34,969	76.5%
1990	19,106	34,229	55.8%	22,628	34,496	65.6%	25,240	35,188	71.7%
1991	18,539	34,632	53.5%	22,160	34,969	63.4%	24,436	35,330	69.2%
1992	18,687	34,496	54.2%	22,122	35,188	62.9%	24,600	35,939	68.4%
1993	18,376	34,969	52.5%	21,846	35,330	61.8%	25,012	36,807	68.0%
1994	18,492	35,188	52.6%	22,831	35,939	63.5%	26,415	37,293	70.8%
1995	18,506	35,330	52.4%	24,373	36,807	66.2%	27,825	38,124	73.0%
1996	18,969	35,939	52.8%	25,173	37,293	67.5%	28,205	38,122	74.0%
1997	20,763	36,807	56.4%	26,824	38,124	70.4%	28,702	38,000	75.5%
1998	21,661	37,293	58.1%	27,705	38,122	72.7%	28,930	37,803	76.5%
1999	23,081	38,124	60.5%	27,383	38,000	72.1%	29,888	38,473	77.7%
2000	22,927	38,122	60.1%	26,276	37,803	69.5%	29,783	39,275	75.8%
2001	20,013	38,000	52.7%	25,275	38,473	65.7%	29,747	40,247	73.9%
2002	19,339	37,803	51.2%	24,989	39,275	63.6%	30,186	40,876	73.8%
2003	19,212	38,473	49.9%	25,570	40,247	63.5%	30,880	41,068	75.2%
2004	20,543	39,275	52.3%	27,288	40,876	66.8%			
2005	20,839	40,247	51.8%	27,098	41,068	66.0%			
2006	22,076	40,876	54.0%						
2007	23,862	41,068	58.1%						

Economic principal applicants

Landing year	YSL=1 /			YSL=3 /			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980	44,607	35,582	125.4%	44,147	33,877	130.3%	46,868	34,386	136.3%
1981	40,278	34,650	116.2%	42,078	34,175	123.1%	44,706	34,240	130.6%
1982	37,284	33,877	110.1%	42,072	34,386	122.4%	45,015	34,528	130.4%
1983	32,085	34,175	93.9%	34,393	34,240	100.4%	38,374	35,335	108.6%
1984	27,958	34,386	81.3%	31,273	34,528	90.6%	34,842	35,571	98.0%
1985	29,826	34,240	87.1%	33,953	35,335	96.1%	35,323	35,165	100.4%
1986	32,106	34,528	93.0%	37,269	35,571	104.8%	37,114	34,229	108.4%
1987	35,288	35,335	99.9%	40,260	35,165	114.5%	40,738	34,632	117.6%
1988	34,595	35,571	97.3%	36,986	34,229	108.1%	38,993	34,496	113.0%
1989	32,476	35,165	92.4%	34,475	34,632	99.5%	37,401	34,969	107.0%
1990	27,008	34,229	78.9%	31,282	34,496	90.7%	35,246	35,188	100.2%
1991	25,613	34,632	74.0%	30,408	34,969	87.0%	33,627	35,330	95.2%
1992	26,308	34,496	76.3%	31,047	35,188	88.2%	34,604	35,939	96.3%
1993	25,123	34,969	71.8%	30,313	35,330	85.8%	35,149	36,807	95.5%
1994	26,209	35,188	74.5%	33,056	35,939	92.0%	39,338	37,293	105.5%
1995	25,624	35,330	72.5%	35,516	36,807	96.5%	42,026	38,124	110.2%
1996	26,137	35,939	72.7%	36,979	37,293	99.2%	43,447	38,122	114.0%
1997	29,016	36,807	78.8%	39,744	38,124	104.2%	44,032	38,000	115.9%
1998	30,361	37,293	81.4%	41,410	38,122	108.6%	43,805	37,803	115.9%
1999	32,533	38,124	85.3%	40,119	38,000	105.6%	44,683	38,473	116.1%
2000	32,261	38,122	84.6%	37,707	37,803	99.7%	44,054	39,275	112.2%
2001	26,413	38,000	69.5%	34,955	38,473	90.9%	43,079	40,247	107.0%
2002	25,388	37,803	67.2%	34,950	39,275	89.0%	44,150	40,876	108.0%
2003	25,090	38,473	65.2%	36,085	40,247	89.7%	45,501	41,068	110.8%
2004	27,654	39,275	70.4%	39,088	40,876	95.6%			
2005	27,768	40,247	69.0%	38,465	41,068	93.7%			
2006	30,749	40,876	75.2%						
2007	33,597	41,068	81.8%						

Economic spouses and dependants

Landing year	YSL=1 /			YSL=3 /			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980	18,090	35,582	50.8%	19,607	33,877	57.9%	20,576	34,386	59.8%
1981	17,583	34,650	50.7%	19,438	34,175	56.9%	20,583	34,240	60.1%
1982	15,591	33,877	46.0%	18,432	34,386	53.6%	20,252	34,528	58.7%
1983	14,428	34,175	42.2%	17,011	34,240	49.7%	19,426	35,335	55.0%
1984	14,777	34,386	43.0%	16,715	34,528	48.4%	19,608	35,571	55.1%
1985	14,890	34,240	43.5%	18,206	35,335	51.5%	19,997	35,165	56.9%
1986	15,789	34,528	45.7%	19,786	35,571	55.6%	20,143	34,229	58.8%
1987	17,972	35,335	50.9%	21,778	35,165	61.9%	22,430	34,632	64.8%
1988	18,561	35,571	52.2%	20,670	34,229	60.4%	21,714	34,496	62.9%
1989	19,071	35,165	54.2%	20,799	34,632	60.1%	22,004	34,969	62.9%
1990	14,986	34,229	43.8%	17,951	34,496	52.0%	19,505	35,188	55.4%
1991	15,179	34,632	43.8%	17,878	34,969	51.1%	19,674	35,330	55.7%
1992	13,904	34,496	40.3%	17,026	35,188	48.4%	18,979	35,939	52.8%
1993	14,322	34,969	41.0%	17,503	35,330	49.5%	20,221	36,807	54.9%
1994	14,468	35,188	41.1%	18,154	35,939	50.5%	20,964	37,293	56.2%
1995	13,919	35,330	39.4%	18,657	36,807	50.7%	21,146	38,124	55.5%
1996	13,667	35,939	38.0%	18,622	37,293	49.9%	21,012	38,122	55.1%
1997	14,291	36,807	38.8%	18,975	38,124	49.8%	20,593	38,000	54.2%
1998	14,552	37,293	39.0%	19,542	38,122	51.3%	20,891	37,803	55.3%
1999	15,284	38,124	40.1%	19,208	38,000	50.5%	21,557	38,473	56.0%
2000	15,420	38,122	40.4%	18,532	37,803	49.0%	21,820	39,275	55.6%
2001	13,875	38,000	36.5%	18,224	38,473	47.4%	21,982	40,247	54.6%
2002	13,816	37,803	36.5%	18,293	39,275	46.6%	22,523	40,876	55.1%
2003	13,637	38,473	35.4%	18,663	40,247	46.4%	23,460	41,068	57.1%
2004	14,579	39,275	37.1%	19,893	40,876	48.7%			
2005	14,751	40,247	36.7%	19,507	41,068	47.5%			
2006	16,097	40,876	39.4%						
2007	17,261	41,068	42.0%						

Self-employed principal applicants

Landing year	YSL=1 /			YSL=3 /			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980	28,156	35,582	79.1%	29,692	33,877	87.6%	30,936	34,386	90.0%
1981	24,826	34,650	71.6%	27,858	34,175	81.5%	31,397	34,240	91.7%
1982	21,710	33,877	64.1%	27,462	34,386	79.9%	31,905	34,528	92.4%
1983	20,519	34,175	60.0%	25,281	34,240	73.8%	32,496	35,335	92.0%
1984	21,768	34,386	63.3%	27,149	34,528	78.6%	31,672	35,571	89.0%
1985	22,817	34,240	66.6%	29,446	35,335	83.3%	31,072	35,165	88.4%
1986	23,606	34,528	68.4%	30,467	35,571	85.7%	31,729	34,229	92.7%
1987	21,855	35,335	61.9%	31,376	35,165	89.2%	29,286	34,632	84.6%
1988	27,550	35,571	77.5%	30,112	34,229	88.0%	32,249	34,496	93.5%
1989	24,558	35,165	69.8%	28,670	34,632	82.8%	28,743	34,969	82.2%
1990	20,014	34,229	58.5%	24,893	34,496	72.2%	30,464	35,188	86.6%
1991	21,250	34,632	61.4%	29,935	34,969	85.6%	29,443	35,330	83.3%
1992	23,128	34,496	67.0%	29,106	35,188	82.7%	28,138	35,939	78.3%
1993	29,647	34,969	84.8%	33,271	35,330	94.2%	38,283	36,807	104.0%
1994	23,301	35,188	66.2%	24,234	35,939	67.4%	28,691	37,293	76.9%
1995	21,211	35,330	60.0%	22,369	36,807	60.8%	26,188	38,124	68.7%
1996	17,566	35,939	48.9%	21,513	37,293	57.7%	22,566	38,122	59.2%
1997	18,722	36,807	50.9%	21,038	38,124	55.2%	24,058	38,000	63.3%
1998	18,594	37,293	49.9%	23,154	38,122	60.7%	23,065	37,803	61.0%
1999	20,061	38,124	52.6%	25,599	38,000	67.4%	27,934	38,473	72.6%
2000	22,065	38,122	57.9%	24,271	37,803	64.2%	27,696	39,275	70.5%
2001	23,016	38,000	60.6%	24,768	38,473	64.4%	25,304	40,247	62.9%
2002	18,171	37,803	48.1%	20,952	39,275	53.3%	26,301	40,876	64.3%
2003	22,266	38,473	57.9%	25,395	40,247	63.1%	27,806	41,068	67.7%
2004	21,593	39,275	55.0%	22,945	40,876	56.1%			
2005	17,330	40,247	43.1%	19,823	41,068	48.3%			
2006	17,029	40,876	41.7%						
2007	16,476	41,068	40.1%						

Self-employed spouses and dependants

Landing year	YSL=1 /			YSL=3 /			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980	13,067	35,582	36.7%	16,011	33,877	47.3%	16,936	34,386	49.3%
1981	14,723	34,650	42.5%	15,663	34,175	45.8%	17,266	34,240	50.4%
1982	12,681	33,877	37.4%	14,339	34,386	41.7%	16,592	34,528	48.1%
1983	12,238	34,175	35.8%	14,894	34,240	43.5%	17,572	35,335	49.7%
1984	13,172	34,386	38.3%	14,558	34,528	42.2%	17,634	35,571	49.6%
1985	13,372	34,240	39.1%	15,833	35,335	44.8%	17,314	35,165	49.2%
1986	11,328	34,528	32.8%	15,463	35,571	43.5%	15,060	34,229	44.0%
1987	13,410	35,335	38.0%	16,125	35,165	45.9%	16,588	34,632	47.9%
1988	12,574	35,571	35.3%	14,389	34,229	42.0%	15,220	34,496	44.1%
1989	13,449	35,165	38.2%	15,770	34,632	45.5%	17,490	34,969	50.0%
1990	11,918	34,229	34.8%	14,576	34,496	42.3%	15,487	35,188	44.0%
1991	15,231	34,632	44.0%	15,404	34,969	44.1%	15,527	35,330	43.9%
1992	12,900	34,496	37.4%	13,990	35,188	39.8%	17,761	35,939	49.4%
1993	13,398	34,969	38.3%	16,093	35,330	45.6%	16,329	36,807	44.4%
1994	13,114	35,188	37.3%	14,010	35,939	39.0%	15,957	37,293	42.8%
1995	11,967	35,330	33.9%	15,098	36,807	41.0%	15,948	38,124	41.8%
1996	11,267	35,939	31.4%	13,333	37,293	35.8%	13,379	38,122	35.1%
1997	12,084	36,807	32.8%	13,714	38,124	36.0%	15,530	38,000	40.9%
1998	10,559	37,293	28.3%	12,703	38,122	33.3%	15,627	37,803	41.3%
1999	11,876	38,124	31.2%	13,557	38,000	35.7%	14,772	38,473	38.4%
2000	13,290	38,122	34.9%	14,563	37,803	38.5%	16,667	39,275	42.4%
2001	11,180	38,000	29.4%	12,351	38,473	32.1%	15,713	40,247	39.0%
2002	11,977	37,803	31.7%	15,635	39,275	39.8%	19,477	40,876	47.6%
2003	11,565	38,473	30.1%	14,157	40,247	35.2%	17,737	41,068	43.2%
2004	10,018	39,275	25.5%	14,662	40,876	35.9%			
2005	9,971	40,247	24.8%	15,023	41,068	36.6%			
2006	12,971	40,876	31.7%						
2007	11,598	41,068	28.2%						

Table 10: Incidence of social assistance for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
Self-employed - PA	0.0	0.0	1.6	5.6
Self-employed - SD	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.6
Business - PA	0.0	0.2	0.9	5.6
Business - SD	0.2	0.4	1.1	5.6
Economic - PA	5.6	4.1	2.5	5.6
Economic - SD	3.4	2.8	2.0	5.6
All immigrants	7.2	6.1	5.1	5.6

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 11: Incidence of employment insurance for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
Self-employed - PA	0.0	4.5	4.7	9.5
Self-employed - SD	0.0	4.8	4.5	9.5
Business - PA	0.3	2.0	2.8	9.5
Business - SD	0.6	3.2	3.2	9.5
Economic - PA	7.2	13.1	13.2	9.5
Economic - SD	4.9	10.3	10.3	9.5
All immigrants	7.6	13.0	13.0	9.5

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants