

For internal use only

IMDB 2008 Immigration Category Profiles

Live-in Caregivers

Appendix: Data Tables

Findings from the Longitudinal Immigration Database (IMDB)

March 2012



IMDB 2008 Research Series

IMDB Core Report

The *IMDB Core Report* is an annual update of previous research that focuses on incidence of employment earnings, average entry employment earnings, and growth in average employment earnings during immigrants' first five years in Canada. The *IMDB 2008 Core Report* provides outcomes for those landed in the period 2001 to 2008.

The *IMDB Core Report* consists of two volumes:

- 1) *National Portrait*, provides:
 - A detailed look at skilled worker principal applicant employment outcomes by age and gender; and
 - Immigration category highlights for provincial nominee principal applicants, family class immigrants, refugees, and economic spouses/dependants.
- 2) *Provincial Portrait*, provides:
 - Information about the mix of immigrant classes at landing by province and immigration category and highlights for skilled worker principal applicants and provincial nominee principal applicants by province.

Each volume is accompanied by an appendix containing a full set of supporting tables and the *IMDB Research Series – Technical Notes* providing information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes.

The *IMDB 2009 Core Report* will be available in fall, 2012.

IMDB Immigration Category Profiles

The *IMDB 2008 Immigration Category Profiles* consist of the following twelve reports:

- Economic class: Skilled Workers (SW), Provincial Nominees (PN), Live-in Caregivers (LC), and Business immigrants – Entrepreneurs (ENT), Investors (INV) and Self-employed (SEI)
- Family class: Parents and Grandparents (P&G) and Spouses and Partners (S&P)
- Refugees: Government-assisted Refugees (GAR), Privately Sponsored Refugees (PSR) and Refugees Landed in Canada (RLC)
- Other immigrants: Humanitarian and Compassionate/Public Policy Considerations (HC)

Each *IMDB Immigration Category Profile* consists of two main sections:

- 1) Background characteristics: Provides demographic landings information for the target category by province, country of last permanent residence, family status, age, and gender; and
- 2) Economic outcomes: Provides information on the economic performance of the target category compared to other selected immigrant categories and all Canadians including, average employment earnings, income distributions as well as incidence of employment earnings, social assistance and employment insurance.

The profiles are graphical presentations of the demographic and economic trends observed over time with corresponding text focusing on category specific highlights. Each profile is accompanied by an appendix containing a full set of supporting tables and the *IMDB Research Series – Technical Notes* providing information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes.

The *IMDB 2009 Immigration Category Profiles* will be available in fall, 2012.

IMDB Research Series - Technical Notes

The *IMDB 2008 Research Series – Technical Notes* provide information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes. The notes will be updated as required with the release of the *IMDB 2009 Core Report* and the *IMDB 2009 Immigration Category Profiles*.

Background characteristics

Table 1: Immigrants by landing year, 1980-2010

Immigration category	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Family class	51,354	51,359	50,284	48,939	44,520	39,361	42,475	53,840	51,427	60,970	74,686	87,969	101,112	112,644	94,191	77,385	68,358	59,978	50,896	55,274	60,619	66,795	62,292	65,122	62,275	63,373	70,517	66,241	65,582	65,204	60,220
Economic (less LC)	49,890	60,239	51,706	24,185	26,078	26,112	35,840	74,103	80,220	90,141	97,930	86,500	95,792	102,641	97,328	101,169	120,610	125,619	95,041	105,988	133,505	153,090	135,878	117,742	129,455	151,760	131,355	125,127	138,560	141,037	173,004
Live-in Caregivers														3,011	4,980	5,457	4,759	2,730	2,868	3,261	2,779	2,627	1,985	3,305	4,292	4,552	6,895	6,118	10,511	12,454	13,909
Refugees	40,345	14,980	16,933	13,969	15,360	16,772	19,204	21,469	26,766	36,867	40,235	54,091	52,344	30,594	20,434	28,093	28,478	24,308	22,843	24,397	30,092	27,919	25,113	25,983	32,687	35,776	32,500	27,954	21,858	22,850	24,696
Other immigrants	1,548	2,063	2,252	2,094	2,314	2,101	1,835	2,666	3,171	3,569	3,601	4,248	5,544	7,751	7,454	761	3,866	3,400	2,547	1,031	460	207	3,780	9,197	7,115	6,780	10,375	11,314	10,737	10,627	8,852
Total	143,139	128,641	121,175	89,187	88,272	84,346	99,354	152,078	161,584	191,547	216,452	232,808	254,792	256,641	224,387	212,865	226,071	216,035	174,195	189,951	227,455	250,638	229,048	221,349	235,824	262,241	251,642	236,754	247,248	252,172	280,681

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Family class	35.9	39.9	41.5	54.9	50.4	46.7	42.8	35.4	31.8	31.8	34.5	37.8	39.7	43.9	42.0	36.4	30.2	27.8	29.2	29.1	26.7	26.6	27.2	29.4	26.4	24.2	28.0	28.0	26.5	25.9	21.5
Economic (less Live-in Live-in Caregivers	34.9	46.8	42.7	27.1	29.5	31.0	36.1	48.7	49.6	47.1	45.2	37.2	37.6	40.0	43.4	47.5	53.4	58.1	54.6	55.8	58.7	61.1	59.3	53.2	54.9	57.9	52.2	52.9	56.0	55.9	61.6
Refugees	28.2	11.6	14.0	15.7	17.4	19.9	19.3	14.1	16.6	19.2	18.6	23.2	20.5	11.9	9.1	13.2	12.6	11.3	13.1	12.8	13.2	11.1	11.0	11.7	13.9	13.6	12.9	11.8	8.8	9.1	8.8
Other immigrants	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.3	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.7	4.2	3.0	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Live-in caregivers by province of destination

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Atlantic Canada*														--	--	11	16	8	18	--	5	8	5	7	13	8	24	31	31	42	63
Quebec														113	115	251	628	389	343	397	279	217	177	349	382	413	649	620	1,261	1,392	1,082
Ontario														2,408	3,250	3,289	2,336	1,068	767	856	724	773	768	1,279	1,861	2,186	3,417	2,924	4,882	6,143	7,310
Manitoba														18	39	56	50	40	44	67	51	47	28	33	46	63	76	61	92	117	139
Saskatchewan														16	42	36	55	39	71	78	49	30	25	24	54	32	61	26	93	82	124
Alberta														258	619	626	496	296	345	500	577	654	461	832	843	762	1,121	917	1,582	1,996	2,277
British Columbia														192	869	1,176	1,160	874	1,275	1,338	1,070	880	504	758	1,083	1,080	1,528	1,519	2,546	2,662	2,884
Other**														--	--	12	18	16	5	--	24	18	17	23	10	8	19	20	24	20	30
Total														3,011	4,980	5,457	4,759	2,730	2,868	3,261	2,779	2,627	1,985	3,305	4,292	4,552	6,895	6,118	10,511	12,454	13,909

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Atlantic Canada*														--	--	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	--	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5
Quebec														3.8	2.3	4.6	13.2	14.2	12.0	12.2	10.0	8.3	8.9	10.6	8.9	9.1	9.4	10.1	12.0	11.2	7.8
Ontario														80.0	65.3	60.3	49.1	39.1	26.7	26.2	26.1	29.4	38.7	38.7	43.4	48.0	49.6	47.8	46.4	49.3	52.6
Manitoba														0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Saskatchewan														0.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.4	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.9
Alberta														8.6	12.4	11.5	10.4	10.8	12.0	15.3	20.8	24.9	23.2	25.2	19.6	16.7	16.3	15.0	15.1	16.0	16.4
British Columbia														6.4	17.4	21.6	24.4	32.0	44.5	41.0	38.5	33.5	25.4	22.9	25.2	23.7	22.2	24.8	24.2	21.4	20.7
Other**														--	--	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	--	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total														100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Prince Edward Island, Newfoundland and Labrador, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick **Territories and not Stated
Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the Data Tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "--". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual

Table 2: Number of live-in caregivers, by country of last permanent residence, by landing year, 1980-2010

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Philippines														2,120	3,567	4,028	3,434	1,964	2,274	2,804	2,376	2,274	1,710	2,965	3,920	4,029	6,424	5,423	9,189	11,123	12,450
China, People's Republic of														--	10	37	36	23	12	--	--	--	--	14	24	52	55	34	85	210	280
India														33	54	39	44	17	21	6	9	6	11	29	35	56	77	250	503	273	134
Peru														--	29	--	21	16	18	12	5	--	9	9	16	20	11	26	17	48	73
United Kingdom														125	196	147	114	86	66	54	30	29	11	20	10	14	8	9	9	8	17
Hong Kong														53	76	58	45	38	50	28	19	11	7	9	--	7	--	9	10	12	17
France														62	60	50	32	23	22	37	39	19	12	9	7	6	11	--	--	15	15
Jamaica														82	153	265	228	81	38	31	27	14	--	--	--	0	--	--	28	13	10
Guyana														48	87	96	86	24	11	--	--	0	--	--	--	13	--	0	--	10	13
Slovak Republic														0	7	--	66	72	74	71	51	65	71	68	62	66	43	43	24	11	7
Top Ten Countries														2,545	4,239	4,745	4,106	2,344	2,586	3,050	2,559	2,427	1,837	3,128	4,083	4,263	6,636	5,802	9,875	11,723	13,016
Other Countries														466	741	712	653	386	282	211	220	200	148	177	209	289	259	316	636	731	893
Total														3,011	4,980	5,457	4,759	2,730	2,868	3,261	2,779	2,627	1,985	3,305	4,292	4,552	6,895	6,118	10,511	12,454	13,909

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Philippines														70.4	71.6	73.8	72.2	71.9	79.3	86.0	85.5	86.6	86.1	89.7	91.3	88.5	93.2	88.6	87.4	89.3	89.5
China, People's Republic of														--	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.0
India														1.1	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	4.1	4.8	2.2	1.0
Peru														--	0.6	--	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	--	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
United Kingdom														4.2	3.9	2.7	2.4	3.2	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hong Kong														1.8	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	--	0.2	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
France														2.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	--	--	0.1	0.1
Jamaica														2.7	3.1	4.9	4.8	3.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.3	0.1	0.1
Guyana														1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.4	--	--	0.0	--	--	--	0.3	--	0.0	--	0.1	0.1
Slovak Republic														0.0	0.1	--	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.6	2.1	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
Top Ten Countries														84.5	85.1	87.0	86.3	85.9	90.2	93.5	92.1	92.4	92.5	94.6	95.1	93.7	96.2	94.8	93.9	94.1	93.6
Other Countries														15.5	14.9	13.0	13.7	14.1	9.8	6.5	7.9	7.6	7.5	5.4	4.9	6.3	3.8	5.2	6.1	5.9	6.4
Total														100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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Table 3: Number of live-in caregivers, by landing year, 1980-2010

Family status																															
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Principal Applicants														2,968	4,585	3,905	2,924	1,831	1,976	1,959	1,759	1,874	1,521	2,230	2,496	3,063	3,547	3,433	6,157	6,273	7,664
Spouse and Dependants														43	395	1,552	1,835	899	892	1,302	1,020	753	464	1,075	1,796	1,489	3,348	2,685	4,354	6,181	6,245
Total														3,011	4,980	5,457	4,759	2,730	2,868	3,261	2,779	2,627	1,985	3,305	4,292	4,552	6,895	6,118	10,511	12,454	13,909
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Principal Applicants														98.6	92.1	71.6	61.4	67.1	68.9	60.1	63.3	71.3	76.6	67.5	58.2	67.3	51.4	56.1	58.6	50.4	55.1
Spouse and Dependants														1.4	7.9	28.4	38.6	32.9	31.1	39.9	36.7	28.7	23.4	32.5	41.8	32.7	48.6	43.9	41.4	49.6	44.9
Total														100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gender																															
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Male														64	97	66	54	33	33	39	39	52	43	60	70	108	164	169	331	304	472
Female														2,904	4,488	3,839	2,870	1,798	1,943	1,920	1,720	1,822	1,478	2,170	2,426	2,955	3,383	3,264	5,826	5,969	7,192
Total														2,968	4,585	3,905	2,924	1,831	1,976	1,959	1,759	1,874	1,521	2,230	2,496	3,063	3,547	3,433	6,157	6,273	7,664
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Male														2.2	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.5	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.8	6.2
Female														97.8	97.9	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.0	97.8	97.2	97.2	97.3	97.2	96.5	95.4	95.1	94.6	95.2	93.8
Total														100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4: Age distribution of live-in caregivers, by landing year, 1980-2010
Principal applicants

	1993-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010
0 to 4 years	0	0	0	0
5 to 9 years	0	0	0	2
10 to 14 years	0	0	0	0
15 to 19 years	1	0	0	1
20 to 24 years	860	786	498	556
25 to 29 years	3,137	3,117	3,285	5,533
30 to 34 years	3,351	2,587	3,281	7,755
40 to 44 years	1,174	1,173	1,165	3,919
45 to 49 years	532	644	662	2,336
50 to 54 years	172	236	264	963
55 to 59 years	58	73	73	271
60 to 64 years	13	18	16	55
65 to 69 years	1	8	5	11
70 to 74 years	1	0	1	5
75 to 79 years	0	0	0	0
80 years or older	0	0	0	0
Total	11,458	10,449	11,184	27,074

Spouses and dependants

	1993-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010
0 to 4 years	45	111	101	342
5 to 9 years	292	820	832	3,424
10 to 14 years	487	1,315	1,067	4,714
15 to 19 years	420	1,418	1,056	4,007
20 to 24 years	134	564	645	2,323
25 to 29 years	92	186	208	662
30 to 34 years	148	399	456	1,640
35 to 39 years	151	356	405	1,891
40 to 44 years	97	343	355	1,669
45 to 49 years	69	244	258	1,244
50 to 54 years	28	117	132	606
55 to 59 years	22	53	43	222
60 to 64 years	4	19	14	58
65 to 69 years	1	2	3	7
70 to 74 years	0	1	1	4
75 to 79 years	0	0	0	0
80 years or older	0	0	1	0
Total	1,990	5,948	5,577	22,813

	1993-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010
0 to 4 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 to 9 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10 to 14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15 to 19 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 to 24 years	7.5	7.5	4.5	2.1
25 to 29 years	27.4	29.8	29.4	20.4
30 to 34 years	29.2	24.8	29.3	28.6
40 to 44 years	10.2	11.2	10.4	14.5
45 to 49 years	4.6	6.2	5.9	8.6
50 to 54 years	1.5	2.3	2.4	3.6
55 to 59 years	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0
60 to 64 years	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
65 to 69 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
70 to 74 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
75 to 79 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
80 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

	1993-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010
0 to 4 years	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.5
5 to 9 years	14.7	13.8	14.9	15.0
10 to 14 years	24.5	22.1	19.1	20.7
15 to 19 years	21.1	23.8	18.9	17.6
20 to 24 years	6.7	9.5	11.6	10.2
25 to 29 years	4.6	3.1	3.7	2.9
30 to 34 years	7.4	6.7	8.2	7.2
35 to 39 years	7.6	6.0	7.3	8.3
40 to 44 years	4.9	5.8	6.4	7.3
45 to 49 years	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.5
50 to 54 years	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.7
55 to 59 years	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0
60 to 64 years	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
65 to 69 years	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
70 to 74 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
75 to 79 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
80 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5: IMDB capture rate (%) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Skilled Worker - PA	60.9	68.1	68.7	72.9	74.7	73.5	70.5	69.6	67.6	63.4	61.9	56.2	50.5	50.4	50.1	44.7
Skilled Worker - SD	30.9	36.8	39.8	44.0	46.4	47.2	47.9	49.9	51.7	51.3	53.1	50.4	48.8	50.8	52.4	56.6
Live-in Caregivers	71.0	74.2	64.7	82.1	81.9	85.9	86.1	84.7	84.5	85.5	82.5	81.1	81.5	86.4	85.4	97.1
Economic - PA	67.6	72.4	71.8	75.3	77.1	75.5	72.9	72.8	70.9	68.2	65.8	59.4	55.6	57.3	57.2	60.2
Economic - SD	31.2	37.7	40.3	44.7	47.0	47.6	48.5	50.3	51.9	51.0	52.1	49.6	47.5	49.1	48.5	49.7
All immigrants	50.0	56.1	56.4	60.4	62.6	62.9	61.5	61.6	62.3	61.5	61.0	58.7	56.8	58.0	57.2	62.3

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 6: Incidence of employment earnings (%) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
Skilled Worker - PA	79.5	80.4	82.1	67.0
Skilled Worker - SD	63.3	68.4	70.0	67.0
Live-in Caregiver -PA	94.9	92.5	92.0	67.0
Live-in Caregiver -SD	95.4	92.2	95.8	67.0
Economic - PA	80.3	79.5	81.2	67.0
Economic - SD	62.8	66.4	68.8	67.0
All immigrants	69.4	70.8	70.3	67.0

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and Dependants

Table 7: Average employment earnings (\$) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing, in tax year 2008

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	Canadian Average
Skilled Worker - PA	33,839	37,023	39,560	45,353	46,962	50,173	52,917	56,652	59,075	58,951	58,489	58,334	60,649	60,269	59,932	41,068
Skilled Worker - SD	17,744	19,389	20,251	22,979	24,284	25,361	26,865	27,981	29,166	28,537	28,329	29,536	30,336	31,894	33,173	41,068
Live-in Caregiver -PA	24,476	27,889	29,167	32,002	34,421	34,802	35,784	35,286	33,902	33,757	33,511	31,771	32,162	32,856	33,379	41,068
Live-in Caregiver -SD	14,799	16,008	17,489	18,639	20,173	22,683	22,240	23,093	22,398	23,391	24,732	25,306	27,455	28,988	30,880	41,068
Economic - PA	33,597	36,121	38,465	43,811	45,501	48,407	50,605	53,843	54,941	54,577	54,471	52,205	52,874	51,226	47,672	41,068
Economic - SD	17,261	18,511	19,507	22,074	23,460	24,552	25,848	26,933	27,925	27,425	27,456	28,378	29,592	31,155	32,274	41,068
All Immigrants	23,862	25,173	27,098	29,879	30,880	32,515	34,109	35,261	35,988	35,378	35,210	34,659	35,326	35,508	34,851	41,068

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 8: Distribution of employment earnings (\$2008), by cohort for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 1980-2008

All immigrants									
	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	19%	18%	18%	26%	22%	20%	26%	22%	20%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	22%	17%	16%	23%	19%	17%	21%	18%	16%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	20%	17%	15%	19%	17%	15%	18%	14%	13%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	14%	15%	14%	12%	14%	13%	13%	12%	11%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	9%	11%	12%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	5%	7%	8%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Economic principal applicants									
	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	10%	9%	9%	17%	13%	10%	18%	13%	9%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	14%	11%	10%	18%	13%	11%	16%	12%	9%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	17%	13%	12%	19%	14%	12%	17%	11%	9%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	14%	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%	15%	12%	10%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	11%	12%	12%	9%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	8%	9%	10%	6%	8%	9%	7%	10%	10%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	6%	7%	8%	4%	6%	7%	4%	7%	9%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	6%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
\$120,000 or more	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Live-in caregiver principal applicants								
	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008	
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3
Less than \$7,500				11%	11%	10%	9%	9%
\$7,500 to \$14,999				24%	18%	15%	16%	12%
\$15,000 to \$22,499				38%	28%	23%	28%	19%
\$22,500 to \$29,999				18%	22%	22%	24%	21%
\$30,000 to \$37,499				6%	11%	15%	12%	16%
\$37,000 to \$44,999				2%	5%	8%	6%	9%
\$45,000 to \$52,499				1%	2%	4%	2%	5%
\$52,500 to \$59,999				0%	1%	2%	1%	3%
\$60,000 to \$67,499				0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
\$67,500 to \$74,999				0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
\$75,000 to \$82,499				0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
\$82,500 to \$89,999				0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
\$90,000 to \$97,499				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total				100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Skilled worker principal applicants								
	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008	
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3
Less than \$7,500	7%	8%	7%	17%	12%	9%	19%	13%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	11%	9%	8%	16%	11%	9%	16%	12%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	14%	11%	10%	15%	11%	9%	15%	11%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	13%	12%	11%	13%	11%	10%	14%	11%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	12%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	9%	10%	10%	7%	9%	10%	7%	10%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	8%	8%	8%	5%	7%	8%	4%	7%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	7%	7%	8%	4%	6%	7%	3%	6%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	4%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
\$120,000 or more	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Live-in caregiver spouses and dependants

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500				42%	38%	34%	32%	30%	25%
\$7,500 to \$14,999				23%	27%	25%	25%	26%	24%
\$15,000 to \$22,499				23%	16%	17%	24%	18%	18%
\$22,500 to \$29,999				10%	11%	13%	13%	12%	13%
\$30,000 to \$37,499				2%	5%	8%	5%	9%	11%
\$37,000 to \$44,999				0%	2%	4%	1%	4%	5%
\$45,000 to \$52,499				0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%
\$52,500 to \$59,999				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
\$60,000 to \$67,499				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
\$67,500 to \$74,999				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$75,000 to \$82,499				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$82,500 to \$89,999				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$90,000 to \$97,499				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total							100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 9: Average employment earnings (\$2008), by landing year and tax year 1980-2008

All immigrants									
Landing year	YSL=1 /			YSL=3 /			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980	27,013	35,582	75.9%	27,103	33,877	80.0%	28,782	34,386	83.7%
1981	26,916	34,650	77.7%	28,597	34,175	83.7%	30,217	34,240	88.3%
1982	23,586	33,877	69.6%	27,571	34,386	80.2%	29,921	34,528	86.7%
1983	19,777	34,175	57.9%	23,516	34,240	68.7%	26,701	35,335	75.6%
1984	19,569	34,386	56.9%	23,590	34,528	68.3%	26,910	35,571	75.7%
1985	20,378	34,240	59.5%	25,232	35,335	71.4%	26,902	35,165	76.5%
1986	21,471	34,528	62.2%	26,298	35,571	73.9%	26,049	34,229	76.1%
1987	24,094	35,335	68.2%	27,292	35,165	77.6%	27,432	34,632	79.2%
1988	23,792	35,571	66.9%	25,452	34,229	74.4%	26,944	34,496	78.1%
1989	22,543	35,165	64.1%	24,598	34,632	71.0%	26,734	34,969	76.5%
1990	19,106	34,229	55.8%	22,628	34,496	65.6%	25,240	35,188	71.7%
1991	18,539	34,632	53.5%	22,160	34,969	63.4%	24,435	35,330	69.2%
1992	18,687	34,496	54.2%	22,121	35,188	62.9%	24,598	35,939	68.4%
1993	18,376	34,969	52.5%	21,845	35,330	61.8%	25,011	36,807	68.0%
1994	18,492	35,188	52.6%	22,831	35,939	63.5%	26,415	37,293	70.8%
1995	18,508	35,330	52.4%	24,373	36,807	66.2%	27,824	38,124	73.0%
1996	18,969	35,939	52.8%	25,173	37,293	67.5%	28,205	38,122	74.0%
1997	20,763	36,807	56.4%	26,824	38,124	70.4%	28,702	38,000	75.5%
1998	21,661	37,293	58.1%	27,705	38,122	72.7%	28,930	37,803	76.5%
1999	23,081	38,124	60.5%	27,383	38,000	72.1%	29,888	38,473	77.7%
2000	22,927	38,122	60.1%	26,276	37,803	69.5%	29,783	39,275	75.8%
2001	20,013	38,000	52.7%	25,276	38,473	65.7%	29,748	40,247	73.9%
2002	19,339	37,803	51.2%	24,989	39,275	63.6%	30,186	40,876	73.8%
2003	19,213	38,473	49.9%	25,572	40,247	63.5%	30,880	41,068	75.2%
2004	20,543	39,275	52.3%	27,288	40,876	66.8%			
2005	20,839	40,247	51.8%	27,098	41,068	66.0%			
2006	22,076	40,876	54.0%						
2007	23,862	41,068	58.1%						

Economic principal applicants									
Landing year	YSL=1 /			YSL=3 /			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980	44,607	35,582	125.4%	44,147	33,877	130.3%	46,868	34,386	136.3%
1981	40,278	34,650	116.2%	42,078	34,175	123.1%	44,706	34,240	130.6%
1982	37,284	33,877	110.1%	42,072	34,386	122.4%	45,015	34,528	130.4%
1983	32,085	34,175	93.9%	34,393	34,240	100.4%	38,374	35,335	108.6%
1984	27,958	34,386	81.3%	31,273	34,528	90.6%	34,842	35,571	98.0%
1985	29,826	34,240	87.1%	33,953	35,335	96.1%	35,323	35,165	100.4%
1986	32,106	34,528	93.0%	37,269	35,571	104.8%	37,114	34,229	108.4%
1987	35,288	35,335	99.9%	40,260	35,165	114.5%	40,738	34,632	117.6%
1988	34,595	35,571	97.3%	36,986	34,229	108.1%	38,993	34,496	113.0%
1989	32,476	35,165	92.4%	34,475	34,632	99.5%	37,401	34,969	107.0%
1990	27,008	34,229	78.9%	31,282	34,496	90.7%	35,246	35,188	100.2%
1991	25,613	34,632	74.0%	30,408	34,969	87.0%	33,627	35,330	95.2%
1992	26,308	34,496	76.3%	31,047	35,188	88.2%	34,604	35,939	96.3%
1993	25,123	34,969	71.8%	30,313	35,330	85.8%	35,149	36,807	95.5%
1994	26,209	35,188	74.5%	33,056	35,939	92.0%	39,338	37,293	105.5%
1995	25,624	35,330	72.5%	35,516	36,807	96.5%	42,026	38,124	110.2%
1996	26,137	35,939	72.7%	36,979	37,293	99.2%	43,447	38,122	114.0%
1997	29,016	36,807	78.8%	39,744	38,124	104.2%	44,032	38,000	115.9%
1998	30,361	37,293	81.4%	41,410	38,122	108.6%	43,805	37,803	115.9%
1999	32,533	38,124	85.3%	40,119	38,000	105.6%	44,683	38,473	116.1%
2000	32,261	38,122	84.6%	37,707	37,803	99.7%	44,054	39,275	112.2%
2001	26,413	38,000	69.5%	34,955	38,473	90.9%	43,079	40,247	107.0%
2002	25,388	37,803	67.2%	34,950	39,275	89.0%	44,150	40,876	108.0%
2003	25,090	38,473	65.2%	36,085	40,247	89.7%	45,501	41,068	110.8%
2004	27,654	39,275	70.4%	39,088	40,876	95.6%			
2005	27,768	40,247	69.0%	38,465	41,068	93.7%			
2006	30,749	40,876	75.2%						
2007	33,597	41,068	81.8%						

Live-in caregiver principal applicants

Landing year	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=1 / Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=3 / Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	YSL=5 / Canadian Average
1980									
1981									
1982									
1983									
1984									
1985									
1986									
1987									
1988									
1989									
1990									
1991									
1992									
1993	17,758	34,969	50.8%	20,036	35,330	56.7%	23,006	36,807	62.5%
1994	18,054	35,188	51.3%	20,369	35,939	56.7%	23,712	37,293	63.6%
1995	17,540	35,330	49.6%	21,320	36,807	57.9%	24,571	38,124	64.5%
1996	17,385	35,939	48.4%	21,922	37,293	58.8%	24,578	38,122	64.5%
1997	18,836	36,807	51.2%	23,727	38,124	62.2%	26,046	38,000	68.5%
1998	19,204	37,293	51.5%	23,594	38,122	61.9%	25,719	37,803	68.0%
1999	20,341	38,124	53.4%	24,688	38,000	65.0%	26,318	38,473	68.4%
2000	21,266	38,122	55.8%	25,918	37,803	68.6%	27,703	39,275	70.5%
2001	22,236	38,000	58.5%	26,100	38,473	67.8%	30,065	40,247	74.7%
2002	22,679	37,803	60.0%	26,559	39,275	67.6%	32,485	40,876	79.5%
2003	21,771	38,473	56.6%	28,428	40,247	70.6%	34,421	41,068	83.8%
2004	21,414	39,275	54.5%	29,339	40,876	71.8%			
2005	22,173	40,247	55.1%	29,167	41,068	71.0%			
2006	24,826	40,876	60.7%						
2007	24,476	41,068	59.6%						

Skilled worker principal applicants

Landing year	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=1 / Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=3 / Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	YSL=5 / Canadian Average
1980	45,633	35,582	128.2%	45,090	33,877	133.1%	47,936	34,386	139.4%
1981	43,281	34,650	124.9%	45,120	34,175	132.0%	48,016	34,240	140.2%
1982	40,677	33,877	120.1%	45,703	34,386	132.9%	48,772	34,528	141.3%
1983	40,833	34,175	119.5%	41,820	34,240	122.1%	44,949	35,335	127.2%
1984	37,265	34,386	108.4%	38,829	34,528	112.5%	40,931	35,571	115.1%
1985	41,090	34,240	120.0%	43,429	35,335	122.9%	43,333	35,165	123.2%
1986	43,888	34,528	127.1%	49,470	35,571	139.1%	48,582	34,229	141.9%
1987	41,358	35,335	117.0%	46,895	35,165	133.4%	47,035	34,632	135.8%
1988	37,897	35,571	106.5%	40,599	34,229	118.6%	42,716	34,496	123.8%
1989	35,739	35,165	101.6%	38,112	34,632	110.0%	41,416	34,969	118.4%
1990	30,027	34,229	87.7%	34,797	34,496	100.9%	38,966	35,188	110.7%
1991	31,322	34,632	90.4%	36,296	34,969	103.8%	39,429	35,330	111.6%
1992	32,511	34,496	94.2%	38,718	35,188	110.0%	43,662	35,939	121.5%
1993	30,649	34,969	87.6%	38,089	35,330	107.8%	44,733	36,807	121.5%
1994	29,519	35,188	83.9%	38,650	35,939	107.5%	46,530	37,293	124.8%
1995	28,194	35,330	79.8%	40,307	36,807	109.5%	48,266	38,124	126.6%
1996	28,240	35,939	78.6%	40,848	37,293	109.5%	48,651	38,122	127.6%
1997	30,677	36,807	83.3%	42,677	38,124	111.9%	47,445	38,000	124.9%
1998	32,196	37,293	86.3%	44,573	38,122	116.9%	47,076	37,803	124.5%
1999	34,335	38,124	90.1%	42,632	38,000	112.2%	45,614	38,473	118.6%
2000	33,492	38,122	87.9%	39,258	37,803	103.8%	44,053	39,275	112.2%
2001	26,923	38,000	70.9%	36,140	38,473	93.9%	42,841	40,247	106.4%
2002	25,686	37,803	67.9%	35,933	39,275	91.5%	45,674	40,876	111.7%
2003	25,129	38,473	65.3%	36,806	40,247	91.5%	46,962	41,068	114.4%
2004	27,801	39,275	70.8%	40,186	40,876	98.3%			
2005	27,852	40,247	69.2%	39,560	41,068	96.3%			
2006	30,876	40,876	75.5%						
2007	33,839	41,068	82.4%						

Live-in caregivers spouses and dependants

Landing year	YSL=1 /			YSL=3 /			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980									
1981									
1982									
1983									
1984									
1985									
1986									
1987									
1988									
1989									
1990									
1991									
1992									
1993	18,996	34,969	54.3%	23,640	35,330	66.9%	25,232	36,807	68.6%
1994	12,981	35,188	36.9%	13,055	35,939	36.3%	16,261	37,293	43.6%
1995	12,534	35,330	35.5%	13,511	36,807	36.7%	15,998	38,124	42.0%
1996	11,665	35,939	32.5%	12,943	37,293	34.7%	15,511	38,122	40.7%
1997	11,521	36,807	31.3%	13,760	38,124	36.1%	14,790	38,000	38.9%
1998	12,358	37,293	33.1%	14,156	38,122	37.1%	16,699	37,803	44.2%
1999	13,724	38,124	36.0%	16,025	38,000	42.2%	15,909	38,473	41.4%
2000	12,488	38,122	32.8%	13,660	37,803	36.1%	15,927	39,275	40.6%
2001	13,891	38,000	36.6%	15,710	38,473	40.8%	17,540	40,247	43.6%
2002	15,084	37,803	39.9%	18,279	39,275	46.5%	22,310	40,876	54.6%
2003	13,804	38,473	35.9%	15,914	40,247	39.5%	20,173	41,068	49.1%
2004	13,837	39,275	35.2%	17,043	40,876	41.7%			
2005	14,546	40,247	36.1%	17,489	41,068	42.6%			
2006	14,375	40,876	35.2%						
2007	14,799	41,068	36.0%						

Table 10: Incidence of social assistance for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
Skilled Worker - PA	7.1	4.7	2.7	5.6
Skilled Worker - SD	4.3	3.3	2.1	5.6
Live-in Caregiver -PA	1.1	1.9	1.2	5.6
Live-in Caregiver -SD	1.2	0.9	0.9	5.6
Economic - PA	5.6	4.1	2.5	5.6
Economic - SD	3.4	2.8	2.0	5.6
All immigrants	7.2	6.1	5.1	5.6

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 11: Incidence of employment insurance for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
Skilled Worker - PA	7.0	13.5	13.5	9.5
Skilled Worker - SD	5.4	11.6	11.1	9.5
Live-in Caregiver -PA	11.6	17.8	15.7	9.5
Live-in Caregiver -SD	1.9	5.2	5.6	9.5
Economic - PA	7.2	13.1	13.2	9.5
Economic - SD	4.9	10.3	10.3	9.5
All immigrants	7.6	13.0	13.0	9.5

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants