

IMDB 2008 Immigration Category Profiles

Provincial Nominees

Appendix: Data Tables

Findings from the Longitudinal Immigration Database (IMDB)

March 2012

IMDB 2008 Research Series

IMDB Core Report

The *IMDB Core Report* is an annual update of previous research that focuses on incidence of employment earnings, average entry employment earnings, and growth in average employment earnings during immigrants' first five years in Canada. The *IMDB 2008 Core Report* provides outcomes for those landed in the period 2001 to 2008.

The *IMDB Core Report* consists of two volumes:

- 1) *National Portrait*, provides:
 - A detailed look at skilled worker principal applicant employment outcomes by age and gender; and
 - Immigration category highlights for provincial nominee principal applicants, family class immigrants, refugees, and economic spouses/dependants.
- 2) *Provincial Portrait*, provides:
 - Information about the mix of immigrant classes at landing by province and immigration category and highlights for skilled worker principal applicants and provincial nominee principal applicants by province.

Each volume is accompanied by an appendix containing a full set of supporting tables and the *IMDB Research Series – Technical Notes* providing information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes.

The *IMDB 2009 Core Report* will be available in fall, 2012.

IMDB Immigration Category Profiles

The *IMDB 2008 Immigration Category Profiles* consist of the following twelve reports:

- Economic class: Skilled Workers (SW), Provincial Nominees (PN), Live-in Caregivers (LC), and Business immigrants – Entrepreneurs (ENT), Investors (INV) and Self-employed (SEI)
- Family class: Parents and Grandparents (P&G) and Spouses and Partners (S&P)
- Refugees: Government-assisted Refugees (GAR), Privately Sponsored Refugees (PSR) and Refugees Landed in Canada (RLC)
- Other immigrants: Humanitarian and Compassionate/Public Policy Considerations (HC)

Each *IMDB Immigration Category Profile* consists of two main sections:

- 1) Background characteristics: Provides demographic landings information for the target category by province, country of last permanent residence, family status, age, and gender; and
- 2) Economic outcomes: Provides information on the economic performance of the target category compared to other selected immigrant categories and all Canadians including, average employment earnings, income distributions as well as incidence of employment earnings, social assistance and employment insurance.

The profiles are graphical presentations of the demographic and economic trends observed over time with corresponding text focusing on category specific highlights. Each profile is accompanied by an appendix containing a full set of supporting tables and the *IMDB Research Series – Technical Notes* providing information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes.

The *IMDB 2009 Immigration Category Profiles* will be available in fall, 2012.

IMDB Research Series - Technical Notes

The *IMDB 2008 Research Series – Technical Notes* provide information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes. The notes will be updated as required with the release of the *IMDB 2009 Core Report* and the *IMDB 2009 Immigration Category Profiles*.

Background characteristics

Table 1: Immigrants by landing year, 1980-2010

Immigration category	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Family	51,354	51,359	50,284	48,939	44,520	39,361	42,475	53,840	51,427	60,970	74,686	87,969	101,112	112,644	94,191	77,385	68,358	59,978	50,896	55,274	60,619	66,795	62,292	65,121	62,275	63,374	70,517	66,242	65,582	65,204	60,220
Economic (less PNs)	49,890	60,238	51,706	24,185	26,078	26,112	35,839	74,103	80,220	90,142	97,930	86,500	95,791	105,652	102,308	106,626	125,369	128,349	97,909	108,771	135,032	154,443	135,736	116,629	127,499	148,265	124,913	114,151	126,651	123,113	150,490
Provincial nominees																	233	47	0	477	1,252	1,274	2,127	4,418	6,248	8,047	13,336	17,094	22,418	30,379	36,430
Refugees	40,345	14,980	16,933	13,969	15,360	16,772	19,204	21,469	26,766	36,867	40,235	54,091	52,344	30,594	20,434	28,093	28,478	24,308	22,843	24,397	30,092	27,919	25,113	25,983	32,687	35,776	32,500	27,954	21,858	22,850	24,696
Other immigrants	1,548	2,063	2,252	2,094	2,314	2,101	1,835	2,666	3,171	3,569	3,601	4,248	5,544	7,751	7,454	761	3,866	3,400	2,547	1,031	460	207	3,780	9,197	7,115	6,780	10,375	11,314	10,737	10,627	8,852
Total	143,139	128,640	121,175	89,187	88,272	84,346	99,353	152,078	161,584	191,548	216,452	232,808	254,791	256,641	224,387	212,865	226,304	216,082	174,195	189,950	227,455	250,638	229,048	221,348	235,824	262,242	251,641	236,755	247,246	252,173	280,688

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Family	35.9	39.9	41.5	54.9	50.4	46.7	42.8	35.4	31.8	31.8	34.5	37.8	39.7	43.9	42.0	36.4	30.2	27.8	29.2	29.1	26.7	26.6	27.2	29.4	26.4	24.2	28.0	28.0	26.5	25.9	21.5
Economic (less PNs)	34.9	46.8	42.7	27.1	29.5	31.0	36.1	48.7	49.6	47.1	45.2	37.2	37.6	41.2	45.6	50.1	55.4	59.4	56.2	57.3	59.4	61.6	59.3	52.7	54.1	56.5	49.6	48.2	51.2	48.8	53.6
Provincial nominees																	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	2.0	2.6	3.1	5.3	7.2	9.1	12.0	13.0
Refugees	28.2	11.6	14.0	15.7	17.4	19.9	19.3	14.1	16.6	19.2	18.6	23.2	20.5	11.9	9.1	13.2	12.6	11.2	13.1	12.8	13.2	11.1	11.0	11.7	13.9	13.6	12.9	11.8	8.8	9.1	8.8
Other immigrants	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.3	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.7	4.2	3.0	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Provincial nominees by province of destination

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
New foundland and Labrador																					--	60	84	112	277	123	88	101	123	189	218
Prince Edw ard Island																							19	87	267	417	637	1,107	1,724	2,077	2,969
Nova Scotia																									53	384	981	1,091	924	822	625
New Brunsw ick																					11	80	103	154	191	508	1,054	978	1,146	1,258	1,476
Quebec																															
Ontario																							--	6	0	0	--	209	427	373	
Manitoba																				459	1,196	1,059	1,679	3,450	4,248	4,969	6,995	8,093	8,496	10,472	12,738
Saskatchew an																				14	30	41	75	170	341	471	983	1,902	3,224	5,279	5,607
Alberta																							6	123	402	555	898	1,548	3,260	5,247	7,587
British Columbia																							149	281	432	546	1,595	2,115	3,072	4,317	4,391
Other*																				4	--	--	--	35	37	74	105	--	240	291	446
Total																				477	1,252	1,274	2,127	4,418	6,248	8,047	13,336	17,094	22,418	30,379	36,430

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
New foundland and Labrador																					--	4.7	3.9	2.5	4.4	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Prince Edw ard Island																							0.9	2.0	4.3	5.2	4.8	6.5	7.7	6.8	8.1
Nova Scotia																									0.8	4.8	7.4	6.4	4.1	2.7	1.7
New Brunswick																					0.9	6.3	4.8	3.5	3.1	6.3	7.9	5.7	5.1	4.1	4.1
Quebec																															
Ontario																							--	0.1	0.0	0.0	--	0.9	1.4	1.0	
Manitoba																				96.2	95.5	83.1	78.9	78.1	68.0	61.7	52.5	47.3	37.9	34.5	35.0
Saskatchewan																				2.9	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.8	5.5	5.9	7.4	11.1	14.4	17.4	15.4
Alberta																							0.3	2.8	6.4	6.9	6.7	9.1	14.5	17.3	20.8
British Columbia																							7.0	6.4	6.9	6.8	12.0	12.4	13.7	14.2	12.1
Other*																				0.8	--	--	--	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	--	1.1	1.0	1.2
Total																				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Territories and not stated
Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the Data Tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "--". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual

Table 2: Number of provincial nominees, by country of last permanent residence, by landing year, 1999-2010

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Philippines																				97	252	217	352	835	1,156	1,332	2,257	3,894	3,934	7,850	11,359
China, People's Republic of																				12	27	70	68	253	418	444	1,157	1,857	3,102	4,586	5,457
India																				--	31	28	97	218	362	414	708	1,097	1,476	2,094	3,763
United Kingdom																				32	79	89	120	246	480	618	1,134	1,636	2,101	2,364	1,817
Germany																				253	522	451	467	1,035	1,065	1,286	1,782	1,630	2,754	2,576	1,656
Korea, Republic of																				8	40	52	237	368	553	852	1,555	1,149	1,527	1,524	1,521
Ukraine																				13	46	39	93	88	167	141	209	406	303	531	1,057
Israel																				--	23	31	51	123	329	313	430	392	752	923	934
United States																				6	--	--	--	71	204	277	512	585	760	744	772
Iran																				0	--	--	--	9	48	240	339	374	410	506	635
Top Ten Countries																				424	1,031	993	1,534	3,246	4,782	5,917	10,083	13,020	17,119	23,698	28,971
Other Countries																				53	221	281	593	1,172	1,466	2,130	3,253	4,074	5,299	6,681	7,459
Total																				477	1,252	1,274	2,127	4,418	6,248	8,047	13,336	17,094	22,418	30,379	36,430

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Philippines																				20.3	20.1	17.0	16.5	18.9	18.5	16.6	16.9	22.8	17.5	25.8	31.2
China, People's Republic of																				2.5	2.2	5.5	3.2	5.7	6.7	5.5	8.7	10.9	13.8	15.1	15.0
India																				--	2.5	2.2	4.6	4.9	5.8	5.1	5.3	6.4	6.6	6.9	10.3
United Kingdom and																				6.7	6.3	7.0	5.6	5.6	7.7	7.7	8.5	9.6	9.4	7.8	5.0
Germany																				53.0	41.7	35.4	22.0	23.4	17.0	16.0	13.4	9.5	12.3	8.5	4.5
Korea, Republic of																				1.7	3.2	4.1	11.1	8.3	8.9	10.6	11.7	6.7	6.8	5.0	4.2
Ukraine																				2.7	3.7	3.1	4.4	2.0	2.7	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.7	2.9
Israel																				--	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.8	5.3	3.9	3.2	2.3	3.4	3.0	2.6
United States of America																				1.3	--	--	--	1.6	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.1
Iran																				0.0	--	--	--	0.2	0.8	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.7
Top Ten Countries																				88.9	82.3	77.9	72.1	73.5	76.5	73.5	75.6	76.2	76.4	78.0	79.5
Other Countries																				11.1	17.7	22.1	27.9	26.5	23.5	26.5	24.4	23.8	23.6	22.0	20.5
Total																				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the Data Tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "--". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual

Table 3: Number of provincial nominees, by landing year, 1980-2010

Family status																															
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Principal Applicants																				151	368	410	680	1,417	2,086	2,643	4,672	6,329	8,343	11,800	13,856
Spouse and Dependants																				326	884	864	1,447	3,001	4,162	5,404	8,664	10,765	14,075	18,579	22,574
Total																				477	1,252	1,274	2,127	4,418	6,248	8,047	13,336	17,094	22,418	30,379	36,430
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Principal Applicants																				31.7	29.4	32.2	32.0	32.1	33.4	32.8	35.0	37.0	37.2	38.8	38.0
Spouse and Dependants																				68.3	70.6	67.8	68.0	67.9	66.6	67.2	65.0	63.0	62.8	61.2	62.0
Total																				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gender																															
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Male																				253	642	641	1,110	2,353	3,253	4,128	6,996	8,943	11,757	15,938	18,823
Female																				224	610	633	1,017	2,065	2,995	3,919	6,340	8,151	10,661	14,441	17,607
Total																				477	1,252	1,274	2,127	4,418	6,248	8,047	13,336	17,094	22,418	30,379	36,430
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Male																				53.0	51.3	50.3	52.2	53.3	52.1	51.3	52.5	52.3	52.4	52.5	51.7
Female																				47.0	48.7	49.7	47.8	46.7	47.9	48.7	47.5	47.7	47.6	47.5	48.3
Total																				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4: Age distribution of provincial nominees, by landing year, 1980-2010

Principal applicants

	1981- 1985	1986- 1990	1991- 1995	1996- 2000	2001- 2005	2006- 2010
0 to 4 years				0	1	11
5 to 9 years				0	0	13
10 to 14 years				0	2	8
15 to 19 years				0	2	11
20 to 24 years				46	331	2,056
25 to 29 years				117	1,222	9,659
30 to 34 years				111	1,441	8,755
35 to 39 years				115	1,354	8,441
40 to 44 years				86	1,463	7,289
45 to 49 years				32	874	5,194
50 to 54 years				7	311	2,399
55 to 59 years				5	168	831
60 to 64 years				0	52	260
65 to 69 years				0	12	53
70 to 74 years				0	3	14
75 to 79 years				0	0	5
80 years or older				0	0	1
Total				519	7,236	45,000

Spouses and dependants

	1981- 1985	1986- 1990	1991- 1995	1996- 2000	2001- 2005	2006- 2010
0 to 4 years				224	1,843	8,055
5 to 9 years				273	2,674	12,287
10 to 14 years				230	2,596	12,003
15 to 19 years				120	2,018	9,555
20 to 24 years				36	829	4,692
25 to 29 years				62	682	4,149
30 to 34 years				86	1,035	5,869
35 to 39 years				90	1,180	6,423
40 to 44 years				67	1,090	5,671
45 to 49 years				13	588	3,530
50 to 54 years				8	230	1,635
55 to 59 years				1	70	561
60 to 64 years				0	24	157
65 to 69 years				0	12	46
70 to 74 years				0	4	19
75 to 79 years				0	1	3
80 years or older				0	2	2
Total				1,210	14,878	74,657

	1981- 1985	1986- 1990	1991- 1995	1996- 2000	2001- 2005	2006- 2010
0 to 4 years				0.0	0.0	0.0
5 to 9 years				0.0	0.0	0.0
10 to 14 years				0.0	0.0	0.0
15 to 19 years				0.0	0.0	0.0
20 to 24 years				8.9	4.6	4.6
25 to 29 years				22.5	16.9	21.5
30 to 34 years				21.4	19.9	19.5
35 to 39 years				22.2	18.7	18.8
40 to 44 years				16.6	20.2	16.2
45 to 49 years				6.2	12.1	11.5
50 to 54 years				1.3	4.3	5.3
55 to 59 years				1.0	2.3	1.8
60 to 64 years				0.0	0.7	0.6
65 to 69 years				0.0	0.2	0.1
70 to 74 years				0.0	0.0	0.0
75 to 79 years				0.0	0.0	0.0
80 years or older				0.0	0.0	0.0
Total				100.0	100.0	100.0

	1981- 1985	1986- 1990	1991- 1995	1996- 2000	2001- 2005	2006- 2010
0 to 4 years				18.5	12.4	10.8
5 to 9 years				22.6	18.0	16.5
10 to 14 years				19.0	17.4	16.1
15 to 19 years				9.9	13.6	12.8
20 to 24 years				3.0	5.6	6.3
25 to 29 years				5.1	4.6	5.6
30 to 34 years				7.1	7.0	7.9
35 to 39 years				7.4	7.9	8.6
40 to 44 years				5.5	7.3	7.6
45 to 49 years				1.1	4.0	4.7
50 to 54 years				0.7	1.5	2.2
55 to 59 years				0.1	0.5	0.8
60 to 64 years				0.0	0.2	0.2
65 to 69 years				0.0	0.1	0.1
70 to 74 years				0.0	0.0	0.0
75 to 79 years				0.0	0.0	0.0
80 years or older				0.0	0.0	0.0
Total				100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5: IMDB capture rate (%) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Skilled Worker - PA	60.9	68.1	68.7	72.9	74.7	73.5	70.5	69.6	67.6	63.4	61.9	56.2	50.5	50.4	50.1	44.7
Skilled Worker - SD	30.9	36.8	39.8	44.0	46.4	47.2	47.9	49.9	51.7	51.3	53.1	50.4	48.8	50.8	52.4	56.6
Provincial Nominee - PA	75.7	79.6	76.9	83.2	84.4	85.0	79.4	85.4	88.3	86.1						
Provincial Nominee - SD	36.5	42.9	43.9	47.3	49.0	52.0	50.8	55.6	58.8	55.2						
Economic - PA	67.6	72.4	71.8	75.3	77.1	75.5	72.9	72.8	70.9	68.2	65.8	59.4	55.6	57.3	57.2	60.2
Economic - SD	31.2	37.7	40.3	44.7	47.0	47.6	48.5	50.3	51.9	51.0	52.1	49.6	47.5	49.1	48.5	49.7
All immigrants	50.0	56.1	56.4	60.4	62.6	62.9	61.5	61.6	62.3	61.5	61.0	58.7	56.8	58.0	57.2	62.3

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 6: Incidence of employment earnings (%) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
Skilled Worker - PA	79.5	80.4	82.1	67.0
Skilled Worker - SD	63.3	68.4	70.0	67.0
Provincial Nominee - PA	88.3	83.0	83.0	67.0
Provincial Nominee - SD	74.6	72.6	76.3	67.0
Economic - PA	80.3	79.5	81.2	67.0
Economic - SD	62.8	66.4	68.8	67.0
All immigrants	69.4	70.8	70.3	67.0

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 7: Average employment earnings (\$) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	Canadian Average
Skilled Worker - PA	33,839	37,023	39,560	45,353	46,962	50,173	52,917	56,652	59,075	58,951	58,489	58,334	60,649	60,269	59,932	41,068
Skilled Worker - SD	17,744	19,389	20,251	22,979	24,284	25,361	26,865	27,981	29,166	28,537	28,329	29,536	30,336	31,894	33,173	41,068
Provincial Nominee - PA	42,717	43,813	47,974	49,898	46,584	44,163	48,688	47,300	39,577							41,068
Provincial Nominee - SD	18,346	18,814	19,663	21,193	21,221	22,136	20,609	21,401	21,164							41,068
Economic - PA	33,597	36,121	38,465	43,811	45,501	48,407	50,605	53,843	54,941	54,577	54,471	52,205	52,874	51,226	47,672	41,068
Economic - SD	17,261	18,511	19,507	22,074	23,460	24,552	25,848	26,933	27,925	27,425	27,456	28,378	29,592	31,155	32,274	41,068
All Immigrants	23,862	25,173	27,098	29,879	30,880	32,515	34,109	35,261	35,988	35,378	35,210	34,659	35,326	35,508	34,851	41,068

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 8: Distribution of employment earnings (\$2008), by cohort for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 1980-2008

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	19%	18%	18%	26%	22%	20%	26%	22%	20%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	22%	17%	16%	23%	19%	17%	21%	18%	16%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	20%	17%	15%	19%	17%	15%	18%	14%	13%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	14%	15%	14%	12%	14%	13%	13%	12%	11%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	9%	11%	12%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	5%	7%	8%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Economic principal applicants

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	10%	9%	9%	17%	13%	10%	18%	13%	9%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	14%	11%	10%	18%	13%	11%	16%	12%	9%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	17%	13%	12%	19%	14%	12%	17%	11%	9%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	14%	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%	15%	12%	10%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	11%	12%	12%	9%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	8%	9%	10%	6%	8%	9%	7%	10%	10%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	6%	7%	8%	4%	6%	7%	4%	7%	9%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	6%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
\$120,000 or more	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Skilled Worker principal applicants

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	7%	8%	7%	17%	12%	9%	19%	13%	9%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	11%	9%	8%	16%	11%	9%	16%	12%	9%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	14%	11%	10%	15%	11%	9%	15%	11%	8%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	13%	12%	11%	13%	11%	10%	14%	11%	9%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	12%	10%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	9%	10%	10%	7%	9%	10%	7%	10%	11%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	8%	8%	8%	5%	7%	8%	4%	7%	9%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	7%	7%	8%	4%	6%	7%	3%	6%	7%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	4%	6%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	5%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$120,000 or more	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Provincial nominee principal applicants

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500							8%	7%	5%
\$7,500 to \$14,999							10%	8%	7%
\$15,000 to \$22,499							16%	11%	9%
\$22,500 to \$29,999							20%	16%	15%
\$30,000 to \$37,499							13%	17%	17%
\$37,000 to \$44,999							7%	10%	13%
\$45,000 to \$52,499							5%	7%	9%
\$52,500 to \$59,999							4%	5%	5%
\$60,000 to \$67,499							3%	4%	6%
\$67,500 to \$74,999							3%	3%	5%
\$75,000 to \$82,499							2%	2%	4%
\$82,500 to \$89,999							2%	2%	2%
\$90,000 to \$97,499							1%	2%	2%
\$97,500 to \$104,999							1%	1%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499							1%	1%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999							1%	1%	0%
\$120,000 or more							4%	4%	3%
Total							100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Provincial nominee spouses and dependants

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500							33%	30%	26%
\$7,500 to \$14,999							23%	21%	22%
\$15,000 to \$22,499							20%	18%	16%
\$22,500 to \$29,999							12%	14%	15%
\$30,000 to \$37,499							5%	8%	11%
\$37,000 to \$44,999							2%	4%	4%
\$45,000 to \$52,499							1%	2%	2%
\$52,500 to \$59,999							1%	1%	2%
\$60,000 to \$67,499							0%	1%	1%
\$67,500 to \$74,999							0%	0%	0%
\$75,000 to \$82,499							0%	0%	0%
\$82,500 to \$89,999							0%	0%	0%
\$90,000 to \$97,499							0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999							0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499							0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999							0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more							0%	0%	0%
Total							100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 9: Average employment earnings (\$2008), by landing year and tax year, 1980-2008

All immigrants

Landing year	YSL=1 /		YSL=3 /		YSL=5 /	
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average
1980	27,013	35,582	75.9%	27,103	33,877	80.0%
1981	26,916	34,650	77.7%	28,597	34,175	83.7%
1982	23,586	33,877	69.6%	27,571	34,386	80.2%
1983	19,777	34,175	57.9%	23,516	34,240	68.7%
1984	19,569	34,386	56.9%	23,590	34,528	68.3%
1985	20,378	34,240	59.5%	25,232	35,335	71.4%
1986	21,471	34,528	62.2%	26,298	35,571	73.9%
1987	24,094	35,335	68.2%	27,292	35,165	77.6%
1988	23,792	35,571	66.9%	25,452	34,229	74.4%
1989	22,543	35,165	64.1%	24,598	34,632	71.0%
1990	19,106	34,229	55.8%	22,628	34,496	65.6%
1991	18,539	34,632	53.5%	22,160	34,969	63.4%
1992	18,687	34,496	54.2%	22,121	35,188	62.9%
1993	18,376	34,969	52.5%	21,845	35,330	61.8%
1994	18,492	35,188	52.6%	22,831	35,939	63.5%
1995	18,508	35,330	52.4%	24,373	36,807	66.2%
1996	18,969	35,939	52.8%	25,173	37,293	67.5%
1997	20,763	36,807	56.4%	26,824	38,124	70.4%
1998	21,661	37,293	58.1%	27,705	38,122	72.7%
1999	23,081	38,124	60.5%	27,383	38,000	72.1%
2000	22,927	38,122	60.1%	26,276	37,803	69.5%
2001	20,013	38,000	52.7%	25,276	38,473	65.7%
2002	19,339	37,803	51.2%	24,989	39,275	63.6%
2003	19,213	38,473	49.9%	25,572	40,247	63.5%
2004	20,543	39,275	52.3%	27,288	40,876	66.8%
2005	20,839	40,247	51.8%	27,098	41,068	66.0%
2006	22,076	40,876	54.0%			
2007	23,862	41,068	58.1%			

Economic principal applicants

Landing year	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=1 / Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=3 / Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	YSL=5 / Canadian Average
1980	44,607	35,582	125.4%	44,147	33,877	130.3%	46,868	34,386	136.3%
1981	40,278	34,650	116.2%	42,078	34,175	123.1%	44,706	34,240	130.6%
1982	37,284	33,877	110.1%	42,072	34,386	122.4%	45,015	34,528	130.4%
1983	32,085	34,175	93.9%	34,393	34,240	100.4%	38,374	35,335	108.6%
1984	27,958	34,386	81.3%	31,273	34,528	90.6%	34,842	35,571	98.0%
1985	29,826	34,240	87.1%	33,953	35,335	96.1%	35,323	35,165	100.4%
1986	32,106	34,528	93.0%	37,269	35,571	104.8%	37,114	34,229	108.4%
1987	35,288	35,335	99.9%	40,260	35,165	114.5%	40,738	34,632	117.6%
1988	34,595	35,571	97.3%	36,986	34,229	108.1%	38,993	34,496	113.0%
1989	32,476	35,165	92.4%	34,475	34,632	99.5%	37,401	34,969	107.0%
1990	27,008	34,229	78.9%	31,282	34,496	90.7%	35,246	35,188	100.2%
1991	25,613	34,632	74.0%	30,408	34,969	87.0%	33,627	35,330	95.2%
1992	26,308	34,496	76.3%	31,047	35,188	88.2%	34,604	35,939	96.3%
1993	25,123	34,969	71.8%	30,313	35,330	85.8%	35,149	36,807	95.5%
1994	26,209	35,188	74.5%	33,056	35,939	92.0%	39,338	37,293	105.5%
1995	25,624	35,330	72.5%	35,516	36,807	96.5%	42,026	38,124	110.2%
1996	26,137	35,939	72.7%	36,979	37,293	99.2%	43,447	38,122	114.0%
1997	29,016	36,807	78.8%	39,744	38,124	104.2%	44,032	38,000	115.9%
1998	30,361	37,293	81.4%	41,410	38,122	108.6%	43,805	37,803	115.9%
1999	32,533	38,124	85.3%	40,119	38,000	105.6%	44,683	38,473	116.1%
2000	32,261	38,122	84.6%	37,707	37,803	99.7%	44,054	39,275	112.2%
2001	26,413	38,000	69.5%	34,955	38,473	90.9%	43,079	40,247	107.0%
2002	25,388	37,803	67.2%	34,950	39,275	89.0%	44,150	40,876	108.0%
2003	25,090	38,473	65.2%	36,085	40,247	89.7%	45,501	41,068	110.8%
2004	27,654	39,275	70.4%	39,088	40,876	95.6%			
2005	27,768	40,247	69.0%	38,465	41,068	93.7%			
2006	30,749	40,876	75.2%						
2007	33,597	41,068	81.8%						

Skilled Worker principal applicants

Landing year	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=1 / Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=3 / Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	YSL=5 / Canadian Average
1980	45,633	35,582	128.2%	45,090	33,877	133.1%	47,936	34,386	139.4%
1981	43,281	34,650	124.9%	45,120	34,175	132.0%	48,016	34,240	140.2%
1982	40,677	33,877	120.1%	45,703	34,386	132.9%	48,772	34,528	141.3%
1983	40,833	34,175	119.5%	41,820	34,240	122.1%	44,949	35,335	127.2%
1984	37,265	34,386	108.4%	38,829	34,528	112.5%	40,931	35,571	115.1%
1985	41,090	34,240	120.0%	43,429	35,335	122.9%	43,333	35,165	123.2%
1986	43,888	34,528	127.1%	49,470	35,571	139.1%	48,582	34,229	141.9%
1987	41,358	35,335	117.0%	46,895	35,165	133.4%	47,035	34,632	135.8%
1988	37,897	35,571	106.5%	40,599	34,229	118.6%	42,716	34,496	123.8%
1989	35,739	35,165	101.6%	38,112	34,632	110.0%	41,416	34,969	118.4%
1990	30,027	34,229	87.7%	34,797	34,496	100.9%	38,966	35,188	110.7%
1991	31,322	34,632	90.4%	36,296	34,969	103.8%	39,429	35,330	111.6%
1992	32,511	34,496	94.2%	38,718	35,188	110.0%	43,662	35,939	121.5%
1993	30,649	34,969	87.6%	38,089	35,330	107.8%	44,733	36,807	121.5%
1994	29,519	35,188	83.9%	38,650	35,939	107.5%	46,530	37,293	124.8%
1995	28,194	35,330	79.8%	40,307	36,807	109.5%	48,266	38,124	126.6%
1996	28,240	35,939	78.6%	40,848	37,293	109.5%	48,651	38,122	127.6%
1997	30,677	36,807	83.3%	42,677	38,124	111.9%	47,445	38,000	124.9%
1998	32,196	37,293	86.3%	44,573	38,122	116.9%	47,076	37,803	124.5%
1999	34,335	38,124	90.1%	42,632	38,000	112.2%	45,614	38,473	118.6%
2000	33,492	38,122	87.9%	39,258	37,803	103.8%	44,053	39,275	112.2%
2001	26,923	38,000	70.9%	36,140	38,473	93.9%	42,841	40,247	106.4%
2002	25,686	37,803	67.9%	35,933	39,275	91.5%	45,674	40,876	111.7%
2003	25,129	38,473	65.3%	36,806	40,247	91.5%	46,962	41,068	114.4%
2004	27,801	39,275	70.8%	40,186	40,876	98.3%			
2005	27,852	40,247	69.2%	39,560	41,068	96.3%			
2006	30,876	40,876	75.5%						
2007	33,839	41,068	82.4%						

Provincial nominee principal applicants

Landing year	YSL=1 / Canadian Average		YSL=3 / Canadian Average		YSL=5 / Canadian Average	
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average
1980						
1981						
1982						
1983						
1984						
1985						
1986						
1987						
1988						
1989						
1990						
1991						
1992						
1993						
1994						
1995						
1996						
1997						
1998						
1999	30,427	38,124	79.8%	32,108	38,000	84.5%
2000	30,248	38,122	79.3%	36,290	37,803	96.0%
2001	33,847	38,000	89.1%	38,156	38,473	99.2%
2002	32,533	37,803	86.1%	36,509	39,275	93.0%
2003	33,036	38,473	85.9%	40,765	40,247	101.3%
2004	40,144	39,275	102.2%	47,691	40,876	116.7%
2005	40,138	40,247	99.7%	47,974	41,068	116.8%
2006	40,030	40,876	97.9%			
2007	42,717	41,068	104.0%			

Provincial nominee spouses and dependents

Landing year	YSL=1 / Canadian Average		YSL=3 / Canadian Average		YSL=5 / Canadian Average	
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average
1980						
1981						
1982						
1983						
1984						
1985						
1986						
1987						
1988						
1989						
1990						
1991						
1992						
1993						
1994						
1995						
1996						
1997						
1998						
1999	10,452	38,124	27.4%	12,648	38,000	33.3%
2000	13,770	38,122	36.1%	16,381	37,803	43.3%
2001	12,298	38,000	32.4%	15,749	38,473	40.9%
2002	13,809	37,803	36.5%	16,898	39,275	43.0%
2003	13,826	38,473	35.9%	17,223	40,247	42.8%
2004	15,825	39,275	40.3%	19,451	40,876	47.6%
2005	16,683	40,247	41.5%	19,663	41,068	47.9%
2006	16,444	40,876	40.2%			
2007	18,346	41,068	44.7%			

Table 10: Incidence of social assistance for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
Skilled Worker - PA	7.1	4.7	2.7	5.6
Skilled Worker - SD	4.3	3.3	2.1	5.6
Provincial Nominee - PA	3.1	1.1	0.8	5.6
Provincial Nominee - SD	1.6	1.4	1.0	5.6
Economic - PA	5.6	4.1	2.5	5.6
Economic - SD	3.4	2.8	2.0	5.6
All immigrants	7.2	6.1	5.1	5.6

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and Dependants

Table 11: Incidence of employment insurance for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
Skilled Worker - PA	7.0	13.5	13.5	9.5
Skilled Worker - SD	5.4	11.6	11.1	9.5
Provincial Nominee - PA	7.0	12.0	13.3	9.5
Provincial Nominee - SD	5.6	8.8	9.6	9.5
Economic - PA	7.2	13.1	13.2	9.5
Economic - SD	4.9	10.3	10.3	9.5
All immigrants	7.6	13.0	13.0	9.5

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and Dependants