

*For internal use only*

## IMDB 2008 Immigration Category Profiles

# Parents and Grandparents

## Appendix: Data Tables

Findings from the Longitudinal Immigration Database (IMDB)

March 2012

## IMDB 2008 Research Series

### IMDB Core Report

The *IMDB Core Report* is an annual update of previous research that focuses on incidence of employment earnings, average entry employment earnings, and growth in average employment earnings during immigrants' first five years in Canada. The *IMDB 2008 Core Report* provides outcomes for those landed in the period 2001 to 2008.

The *IMDB Core Report* consists of two volumes:

- 1) *National Portrait*, provides:
  - A detailed look at skilled worker principal applicant employment outcomes by age and gender; and
  - Immigration category highlights for provincial nominee principal applicants, family class immigrants, refugees, and economic spouses/dependants.
- 2) *Provincial Portrait*, provides:
  - Information about the mix of immigrant classes at landing by province and immigration category and highlights for skilled worker principal applicants and provincial nominee principal applicants by province.

Each volume is accompanied by an appendix containing a full set of supporting tables and the *IMDB Research Series – Technical Notes* providing information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes.

The *IMDB 2009 Core Report* will be available in fall, 2012.

### IMDB Immigration Category Profiles

The *IMDB 2008 Immigration Category Profiles* consist of the following twelve reports:

- Economic class: Skilled Workers (SW), Provincial Nominees (PN), Live-in Caregivers (LC), and Business immigrants – Entrepreneurs (ENT), Investors (INV) and Self-employed (SEI)
- Family class: Parents and Grandparents (P&G) and Spouses and Partners (S&P)
- Refugees: Government-assisted Refugees (GAR), Privately Sponsored Refugees (PSR) and Refugees Landed in Canada (RLC)
- Other immigrants: Humanitarian and Compassionate/Public Policy Considerations (HC)

Each *IMDB Immigration Category Profile* consists of two main sections:

- 1) Background characteristics: Provides demographic landings information for the target category by province, country of last permanent residence, family status, age, and gender; and
- 2) Economic outcomes: Provides information on the economic performance of the target category compared to other selected immigrant categories and all Canadians including, average employment earnings, income distributions as well as incidence of employment earnings, social assistance and employment insurance.

The profiles are graphical presentations of the demographic and economic trends observed over time with corresponding text focusing on category specific highlights. Each profile is accompanied by an appendix containing a full set of supporting tables and the *IMDB Research Series – Technical Notes* providing information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes.

The *IMDB 2009 Immigration Category Profiles* will be available in fall, 2012.

### IMDB Research Series - Technical Notes

The *IMDB 2008 Research Series – Technical Notes* provide information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes. The notes will be updated as required with the release of the *IMDB 2009 Core Report* and the *IMDB 2009 Immigration Category Profiles*.

Background characteristics

Table 1: Immigrants by landing year, 1980-2010

Immigration category	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Economic	49,890	60,239	51,706	24,185	26,078	26,112	35,840	74,103	80,220	90,141	97,930	86,500	95,792	105,652	102,308	106,626	125,369	128,349	97,909	109,249	136,284	155,717	137,863	121,047	133,747	156,312	138,250	131,245	149,071	153,491	186,913
Family (less P&G)	23,965	24,496	26,155	27,378	25,366	23,702	26,631	34,401	31,789	38,611	41,717	48,664	58,740	69,901	52,717	44,243	43,735	39,759	36,695	40,787	42,848	45,454	40,047	45,736	49,542	50,899	50,512	50,429	48,982	48,026	44,896
Parents and Grandparents	27,389	26,863	24,129	21,561	19,154	15,659	15,844	19,439	19,638	22,359	32,969	39,305	42,372	42,743	41,474	33,142	24,623	20,219	14,201	14,487	17,771	21,341	22,245	19,385	12,733	12,475	20,005	15,813	16,600	17,178	15,324
Refugees	40,345	14,980	16,933	13,969	15,360	16,772	19,204	21,469	26,766	36,867	40,235	54,091	52,344	30,594	20,434	28,093	28,478	24,308	22,843	24,397	30,092	27,919	25,113	25,983	32,687	35,776	32,500	27,954	21,858	22,850	24,696
Other immigrants	1,548	2,063	2,252	2,094	2,314	2,101	1,835	2,666	3,171	3,569	3,601	4,248	5,544	7,751	7,454	761	3,866	3,400	2,547	1,031	460	207	3,780	9,197	7,115	6,780	10,375	11,314	10,737	10,627	8,852
Total	143,139	128,641	121,175	89,187	88,272	84,346	99,354	152,078	161,584	191,547	216,452	232,808	254,792	256,641	224,387	212,865	226,071	216,035	174,195	189,951	227,455	250,638	229,048	221,348	235,824	262,242	251,642	236,755	247,248	252,172	280,681

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Economic	34.9	46.8	42.7	27.1	29.5	31.0	36.1	48.7	49.6	47.1	45.2	37.2	37.6	41.2	45.6	50.1	55.5	59.4	56.2	57.5	59.9	62.1	60.2	54.7	56.7	59.6	54.9	55.4	60.3	60.9	66.6
Family (less P&G)	16.7	19.0	21.6	30.7	28.7	28.1	26.8	22.6	19.7	20.2	19.3	20.9	23.1	27.2	23.5	20.8	19.3	18.4	21.1	21.5	18.8	18.1	17.5	20.7	21.0	19.4	20.1	21.3	19.8	19.0	16.0
Parents and Grandparents	19.1	20.9	19.9	24.2	21.7	18.6	15.9	12.8	12.2	11.7	15.2	16.9	16.6	16.7	18.5	15.6	10.9	9.4	8.2	7.6	7.8	8.5	9.7	8.8	5.4	4.8	7.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	5.5
Refugees	28.2	11.6	14.0	15.7	17.4	19.9	19.3	14.1	16.6	19.2	18.6	23.2	20.5	11.9	9.1	13.2	12.6	11.3	13.1	12.8	13.2	11.1	11.0	11.7	13.9	13.6	12.9	11.8	8.8	9.1	8.8
Other immigrants	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.3	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.7	4.2	3.0	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Parents and grandparents by province of destination

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Newfoundland and Labrador	50	54	36	41	38	43	31	48	36	27	57	37	71	74	28	34	22	16	17	9	18	6	22	--	--	--	10	10	20	10	11
Prince Edward Island	5	5	10	--	21	5	--	12	6	10	9	11	16	9	8	12	--	--	0	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	0	0	9	--	--
Nova Scotia	121	181	119	106	123	105	80	100	88	127	138	121	157	101	114	96	53	46	24	32	17	52	58	56	42	14	45	46	51	38	25
New Brunswick	66	96	54	50	41	54	48	32	42	55	59	58	56	69	54	24	22	17	15	19	--	15	25	9	26	9	19	24	16	19	17
Quebec	3,366	3,264	3,025	2,475	2,135	1,992	2,000	2,130	1,962	2,637	3,552	4,384	3,720	3,738	2,958	2,319	1,668	1,221	907	910	1,016	1,220	1,056	1,090	764	604	951	833	925	1,123	1,428
Ontario	12,999	12,666	11,612	10,374	9,368	7,808	7,962	10,604	10,991	12,817	19,306	23,469	25,896	25,094	24,437	19,284	14,136	11,399	7,838	8,428	10,776	13,475	14,020	12,524	8,094	7,256	12,347	9,810	9,939	10,331	8,688
Manitoba	1,601	1,494	1,249	1,133	814	647	660	893	680	640	934	1,046	1,078	1,007	724	575	341	304	208	267	312	304	236	226	199	233	321	250	255	252	202
Saskatchewan	309	282	312	336	326	257	225	198	206	177	316	271	362	277	304	183	102	99	80	85	74	76	68	98	52	46	75	64	76	81	77
Alberta	2,855	3,145	2,927	2,653	2,780	2,005	1,967	2,089	2,013	2,375	3,540	3,814	3,982	3,933	3,694	2,497	1,688	1,432	1,077	1,022	1,354	1,625	1,637	1,555	1,046	1,208	1,877	1,465	1,592	1,701	1,712
British Columbia	5,996	5,632	4,745	4,370	3,493	2,727	2,845	3,301	3,588	3,446	5,003	6,027	6,983	8,368	9,035	8,076	6,560	5,665	4,023	3,701	4,172	4,553	5,105	3,800	2,497	3,082	4,348	3,297	3,716	3,611	3,149
Other*	21	44	40	--	15	16	--	32	26	48	55	67	51	73	118	42	--	--	12	--	21	--	12	22	9	17	12	14	1	--	--
Total	27,389	26,863	24,129	21,561	19,154	15,659	15,844	19,439	19,638	22,359	32,969	39,305	42,372	42,743	41,474	33,142	24,623	20,219	14,201	14,487	17,771	21,341	22,245	19,385	12,733	12,475	20,005	15,813	16,600	17,178	15,324

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
New foundland and Labrador	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	--	--	--	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prince Edw ard Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.1	0.0	--	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	0.0	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.1	--	--
Nova Scotia	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
New Brunsw ick	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Quebec	12.3	12.2	12.5	11.5	11.1	12.7	12.6	11.0	10.0	11.8	10.8	11.2	8.8	8.7	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.0	6.4	6.3	5.7	5.7	4.7	5.6	6.0	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.6	6.5	9.3
Ontario	47.5	47.2	48.1	48.1	48.9	49.9	50.3	54.6	56.0	57.3	58.6	59.7	61.1	58.7	58.9	58.2	57.4	56.4	55.2	58.2	60.6	63.1	63.0	64.6	63.6	58.2	61.7	62.0	59.9	60.1	56.7
Manitoba	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.6	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3
Saskatchew an	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Alberta	10.4	11.7	12.1	12.3	14.5	12.8	12.4	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.7	9.7	9.4	9.2	8.9	7.5	6.9	7.1	7.6	7.1	7.6	7.6	7.4	8.0	8.2	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.6	9.9	11.2
British Columbia	21.9	21.0	19.7	20.3	18.2	17.4	18.0	17.0	18.3	15.4	15.2	15.3	16.5	19.6	21.8	24.4	26.6	28.0	28.3	25.5	23.5	21.3	22.9	19.6	19.6	24.7	21.7	20.8	22.4	21.0	20.5
Other*	0.1	0.2	0.2	--	0.1	0.1	--	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	--	--	0.1	--	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\*Territories and not stated

Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the Data Tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "--". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual

Table 2: Number of parents and grandparents, by country of last permanent residence, by landing year, 1980-2010

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
India	6,068	5,119	4,379	3,708	2,953	1,595	3,132	3,900	4,831	3,567	5,764	5,979	5,179	10,672	9,174	7,146	8,121	6,037	4,931	4,277	5,767	7,161	7,590	4,582	2,219	6,953	8,571	5,667	5,941	5,759	4,771
China, People's Republic of	873	1,109	827	933	1,059	990	959	1,189	951	1,644	2,000	2,495	2,172	2,185	4,053	3,724	2,188	2,154	1,788	1,888	2,318	2,251	3,775	3,982	2,538	1,232	2,459	2,381	2,205	2,671	2,378
Philippines	3,634	3,336	2,911	2,691	1,592	1,128	1,346	2,254	1,501	1,194	2,665	2,999	3,245	3,741	5,250	2,472	1,521	1,306	865	1,214	1,170	1,228	622	1,195	1,320	723	1,698	958	774	1,017	1,015
Sri Lanka	43	78	67	81	123	96	112	204	445	782	774	1,250	987	1,441	1,640	1,180	931	920	233	705	810	831	883	675	689	318	669	603	570	557	819
Haiti	740	605	548	469	291	307	312	412	349	516	683	744	468	849	401	254	160	111	50	56	73	102	76	102	53	52	71	45	65	119	644
Romania	35	41	75	74	71	76	71	99	104	116	122	107	147	135	135	122	145	244	193	270	320	409	379	281	210	24	104	130	496	268	413
Iran	118	112	72	128	130	132	142	223	313	260	264	476	459	601	570	327	480	356	266	294	370	459	551	682	329	249	569	638	594	989	300
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	88	102	109	156	155	143	160	225	316	307	258	224	28	112	98	148	244	288
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	146	618	786	1,440	2,936	2,752	1,705	1,060	882	1,706	2,000	2,977	2,900	3,366	2,657	1,782	762	565	350	320	472	680	724	504	438	292	894	410	185	285	286
Israel	179	186	130	92	82	112	166	128	140	185	164	164	181	133	96	112	122	90	59	166	219	259	219	211	161	77	62	146	200	115	203
Top Ten Countries	11,836	11,204	9,795	9,616	9,237	7,188	7,945	9,469	9,516	9,970	14,436	17,191	15,752	23,211	24,078	17,228	14,586	11,938	8,878	9,350	11,744	13,696	15,126	12,472	8,181	9,948	15,209	11,076	11,178	12,024	11,117
Other Countries	15,553	15,659	14,334	11,945	9,917	8,471	7,899	9,970	10,122	12,389	18,533	22,114	26,620	19,532	17,396	15,914	10,037	8,281	5,323	5,137	6,027	7,645	7,119	6,913	4,552	2,527	4,796	4,737	5,422	5,154	4,207
Total	27,389	26,863	24,129	21,561	19,154	15,659	15,844	19,439	19,638	22,359	32,969	39,305	42,372	42,743	41,474	33,142	24,623	20,219	14,201	14,487	17,771	21,341	22,245	19,385	12,733	12,475	20,005	15,813	16,600	17,178	15,324

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
India	22.2	19.1	18.1	17.2	15.4	10.2	19.8	20.1	24.6	16.0	17.5	15.2	12.2	25.0	22.1	21.6	33.0	29.9	34.7	29.5	32.5	33.6	34.1	23.6	17.4	55.7	42.8	35.8	35.8	33.5	31.1
China, People's Republic of	3.2	4.1	3.4	4.3	5.5	6.3	6.1	6.1	4.8	7.4	6.1	6.3	5.1	5.1	9.8	11.2	8.9	10.7	12.6	13.0	13.0	10.5	17.0	20.5	19.9	9.9	12.3	15.1	13.3	15.5	15.5
Philippines	13.3	12.4	12.1	12.5	8.3	7.2	8.5	11.6	7.6	5.3	8.1	7.6	7.7	8.8	12.7	7.5	6.2	6.5	6.1	8.4	6.6	5.8	2.8	6.2	10.4	5.8	8.5	6.1	4.7	5.9	6.6
Sri Lanka	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	2.3	3.5	2.3	3.2	2.3	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.6	1.6	4.9	4.6	3.9	4.0	3.5	5.4	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.2	5.3
Haiti	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	4.2
Romania	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.8	3.0	1.6	2.7
Iran	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.5	2.6	2.0	2.8	4.0	3.6	5.8	2.0
Ukraine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.9
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	0.5	2.3	3.3	6.7	15.3	17.6	10.8	5.5	4.5	7.6	6.1	7.6	6.8	7.9	6.4	5.4	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.4	2.3	4.5	2.6	1.1	1.7	1.9
Israel	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.3
Top Ten Countries	43.2	41.7	40.6	44.6	48.2	45.9	50.1	48.7	48.5	44.6	43.8	43.7	37.2	54.3	58.1	52.0	59.2	59.0	62.5	64.5	66.1	64.2	68.0	64.3	64.3	79.7	76.0	70.0	67.3	70.0	72.5
Other Countries	56.8	58.3	59.4	55.4	51.8	54.1	49.9	51.3	51.5	55.4	56.2	56.3	62.8	45.7	41.9	48.0	40.8	41.0	37.5	35.5	33.9	35.8	32.0	35.7	35.7	20.3	24.0	30.0	32.7	30.0	27.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 3: Number of parents and grandparents, by landing year, 1980-2010

Family status	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Principal applicants	12,507	12,677	11,629	10,442	9,718	8,163	8,067	9,951	10,037	9,893	12,901	15,480	16,232	16,742	16,878	14,687	11,981	10,288	7,284	7,629	9,317	11,076	11,439	9,927	6,706	5,729	9,588	8,011	8,520	9,022	8,253
Spouse and dependants	14,882	14,186	12,500	11,119	9,436	7,496	7,777	9,488	9,601	12,466	20,068	23,825	26,140	26,001	24,596	18,455	12,642	9,931	6,917	6,858	8,454	10,265	10,806	9,458	6,027	6,746	10,417	7,802	8,080	8,156	7,071
Total	27,389	26,863	24,129	21,561	19,154	15,659	15,844	19,439	19,638	22,359	32,969	39,305	42,372	42,743	41,474	33,142	24,623	20,219	14,201	14,487	17,771	21,341	22,245	19,385	12,733	12,475	20,005	15,813	16,600	17,178	15,324

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Principal applicants	45.7	47.2	48.2	48.4	50.7	52.1	50.9	51.2	51.1	44.2	39.1	39.4	38.3	39.2	40.7	44.3	48.7	50.9	51.3	52.7	52.4	51.9	51.4	51.2	52.7	45.9	47.9	50.7	51.3	52.5	53.9
Spouse and dependants	54.3	52.8	51.8	51.6	49.3	47.9	49.1	48.8	48.9	55.8	60.9	60.6	61.7	60.8	59.3	55.7	51.3	49.1	48.7	47.3	47.6	48.1	48.6	48.8	47.3	54.1	52.1	49.3	48.7	47.5	46.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Gender	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Male	11,965	11,597	10,356	9,025	7,915	6,365	6,600	8,062	8,146	9,516	14,875	17,551	18,991	19,010	18,693	14,483	10,511	8,440	5,981	5,903	7,296	8,927	9,556	8,284	5,366	5,611	8,927	6,838	7,124	7,300	6,371
Female	15,424	15,266	13,773	12,536	11,239	9,230	9,196	11,351	11,462	12,825	18,081	21,742	23,379	23,732	22,781	18,658	14,109	11,766	8,216	8,581	10,475	12,413	12,689	11,101	7,367	6,864	11,078	8,975	9,476	9,878	8,953
Not Stated	0	0	0	0	0	64	48	26	30	18	13	12	2	1	0	1	3	13	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	27,389	26,863	24,129	21,561	19,154	15,659	15,844	19,439	19,638	22,359	32,969	39,305	42,372	42,743	41,474	33,142	24,623	20,219	14,201	14,487	17,771	21,341	22,245	19,385	12,733	12,475	20,005	15,813	16,600	17,178	15,324

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Male	43.7	43.2	42.9	41.9	41.3	40.6	41.7	41.5	41.5	42.6	45.1	44.7	44.8	44.5	45.1	43.7	42.7	41.7	42.1	40.7	41.1	41.8	43.0	42.7	42.1	45.0	44.6	43.2	42.9	42.5	41.6
Female	56.3	56.8	57.1	58.1	58.7	58.9	58.0	58.4	58.4	57.4	54.8	55.3	55.2	55.5	54.9	56.3	57.3	58.2	57.9	59.2	58.9	58.2	57.0	57.3	57.9	55.0	55.4	56.8	57.1	57.5	58.4
Not Stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Table 4: Age distribution of parents and grandparents, by landing year, 1980-2010

Principal applicants

	1981-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010		1981-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010
0 to 4 years	17	29	23	5	5	1	0 to 4 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 to 9 years	18	9	20	2	2	0	5 to 9 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10 to 14 years	48	28	31	11	1	1	10 to 14 years	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15 to 19 years	127	119	92	35	12	4	15 to 19 years	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
20 to 24 years	499	302	207	55	41	91	20 to 24 years	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
25 to 29 years	83	195	209	77	19	103	25 to 29 years	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
30 to 34 years	43	143	157	50	9	12	30 to 34 years	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
35 to 39 years	39	95	138	45	28	13	35 to 39 years	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
40 to 44 years	371	366	794	502	321	79	40 to 44 years	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.2
45 to 49 years	1,960	1,702	3,514	2,821	2,191	1,062	45 to 49 years	3.7	3.3	4.4	6.1	4.9	2.4
50 to 54 years	5,791	4,647	8,228	5,986	5,882	3,966	50 to 54 years	11.0	9.1	10.3	12.9	13.1	9.1
55 to 59 years	9,453	7,870	13,561	8,609	8,616	7,764	55 to 59 years	18.0	15.5	16.9	18.5	19.2	17.9
60 to 64 years	12,137	11,493	17,870	9,571	9,806	10,085	60 to 64 years	23.1	22.6	22.3	20.6	21.9	23.2
65 to 69 years	9,197	9,802	15,290	7,971	8,616	8,982	65 to 69 years	17.5	19.3	19.1	17.1	19.2	20.7
70 to 74 years	6,407	6,554	10,174	5,234	5,103	6,418	70 to 74 years	12.2	12.9	12.7	11.3	11.4	14.8
75 to 79 years	3,716	4,344	5,615	3,097	2,540	3,109	75 to 79 years	7.1	8.5	7.0	6.7	5.7	7.2
80 years or older	2,723	3,151	4,096	2,428	1,685	1,704	80 years or older	5.2	6.2	5.1	5.2	3.8	3.9
Total	52,629	50,849	80,019	46,499	44,877	43,394	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Spouses and dependants

	1981-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010		1981-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010
0 to 4 years	172	325	657	107	53	72	0 to 4 years	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2
5 to 9 years	924	716	1,356	393	204	98	5 to 9 years	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.2
10 to 14 years	4,487	2,888	3,881	1,941	1,225	565	10 to 14 years	8.2	4.9	3.3	4.3	2.8	1.4
15 to 19 years	15,372	10,354	13,466	8,193	6,174	2,984	15 to 19 years	28.1	17.4	11.3	18.3	14.3	7.2
20 to 24 years	9,748	12,063	20,546	7,763	9,048	9,019	20 to 24 years	17.8	20.3	17.3	17.3	20.9	21.7
25 to 29 years	139	5,042	18,729	2,033	1,812	3,822	25 to 29 years	0.3	8.5	15.7	4.5	4.2	9.2
30 to 34 years	32	2,666	11,729	733	146	196	30 to 34 years	0.1	4.5	9.9	1.6	0.3	0.5
35 to 39 years	83	1,142	5,310	437	97	59	35 to 39 years	0.2	1.9	4.5	1.0	0.2	0.1
40 to 44 years	589	887	3,312	918	541	208	40 to 44 years	1.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	1.2	0.5
45 to 49 years	2,575	2,200	5,152	3,286	2,624	1,402	45 to 49 years	4.7	3.7	4.3	7.3	6.1	3.4
50 to 54 years	5,406	4,705	7,810	5,153	5,189	4,136	50 to 54 years	9.9	7.9	6.6	11.5	12.0	10.0
55 to 59 years	6,351	5,948	10,122	5,353	5,980	5,935	55 to 59 years	11.6	10.0	8.5	11.9	13.8	14.3
60 to 64 years	4,857	5,327	8,666	4,406	5,033	5,885	60 to 64 years	8.9	9.0	7.3	9.8	11.6	14.2
65 to 69 years	2,400	2,965	5,030	2,492	3,307	3,984	65 to 69 years	4.4	5.0	4.2	5.6	7.6	9.6
70 to 74 years	1,043	1,373	2,196	1,059	1,309	2,210	70 to 74 years	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.4	3.0	5.3
75 to 79 years	396	554	759	382	419	720	75 to 79 years	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.7
80 years or older	163	245	296	153	141	231	80 years or older	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
Total	54,737	59,400	119,017	44,802	43,302	41,526	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5: IMDB capture rate (%) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Parents and grandparents	65.8	72.7	72.9	79.5	72.8	74.5	72.9	70.9	71.5	70.6	68.1	65.7	62.0	58.3	57.6	56.8
Spouses and partners	61.9	69.5	68.2	70.0	71.3	70.7	66.4	64.5	65.3	65.3	63.7	63.9	60.7	60.8	61.7	61.0
Other family	17.2	22.8	28.0	29.4	32.9	33.4	36.7	38.8	41.1	42.7	42.8	48.4	49.2	53.4	57.9	59.6
Family	59.7	66.4	66.6	68.4	68.3	68.3	65.9	64.2	64.7	64.1	62.3	62.8	59.9	58.9	59.4	59.2
All immigrants	50.0	56.1	56.4	60.4	62.6	62.9	61.5	61.6	62.3	61.5	61.0	58.7	56.8	58.0	57.2	62.3

Table 6: Incidence of employment earnings (%) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	YSL=11	Canadian Average
Parents and grandparents	49.4	47.6	39.3	34.7	67.0
Spouses and partners	72.8	70.4	71.5	71.6	67.0
Other family	83.7	85.4	84.8	83.1	67.0
Family	67.0	63.7	62.8	59.6	67.0
All immigrants	69.4	70.3	69.0	67.3	67.0

Table 7: Average employment earnings (\$) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	Canadian Average
Parents and grandparents	15,158	16,282	16,866	18,006	18,041	18,726	20,174	20,654	21,582	23,404	25,249	26,862	28,763	31,322	32,420	41,068
Spouses and partners	21,409	23,002	25,462	26,380	27,277	28,060	29,389	30,044	31,699	32,111	32,264	33,251	33,057	32,532	32,859	41,068
Other family	12,719	14,645	15,994	16,887	17,922	17,759	19,647	21,075	21,599	22,752	23,726	24,394	26,034	28,002	28,295	41,068
Family	19,893	20,972	23,385	24,609	24,465	24,478	26,211	27,082	28,772	29,348	29,825	30,693	30,902	31,479	32,025	41,068
All Immigrants	23,862	25,173	27,098	29,879	30,880	32,515	34,109	35,261	35,988	35,378	35,210	34,659	35,326	35,508	34,851	41,068

Table 8: Distribution of employment earnings (\$2008), by cohort for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

All Immigrants	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	19%	18%	18%	26%	22%	20%	26%	22%	20%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	22%	17%	16%	23%	19%	17%	21%	18%	16%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	20%	17%	15%	19%	17%	15%	18%	14%	13%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	14%	15%	14%	12%	14%	13%	13%	12%	11%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	9%	11%	12%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	5%	7%	8%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Parents and grandparents

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	26%	25%	22%	29%	24%	21%	29%	26%	24%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	29%	25%	24%	33%	27%	24%	32%	30%	28%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	24%	21%	20%	22%	21%	19%	21%	19%	19%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	13%	15%	15%	10%	15%	15%	11%	13%	13%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	5%	8%	10%	3%	8%	10%	4%	7%	8%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	5%	1%	3%	4%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Family	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	23%	22%	20%	28%	23%	21%	26%	23%	21%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	25%	21%	19%	28%	22%	20%	25%	22%	20%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	21%	18%	17%	21%	19%	18%	20%	17%	17%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	14%	15%	14%	12%	15%	15%	13%	13%	13%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	8%	10%	11%	5%	9%	11%	7%	10%	10%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	4%	6%	7%	2%	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Spouses and partners

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	20%	18%	17%	26%	21%	19%	24%	21%	19%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	22%	18%	16%	24%	19%	17%	23%	19%	17%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	20%	17%	15%	21%	18%	17%	20%	17%	16%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	15%	15%	14%	13%	15%	15%	14%	14%	13%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	9%	12%	12%	7%	10%	11%	8%	11%	12%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	5%	7%	8%	4%	6%	8%	4%	7%	8%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	3%	5%	6%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%



Other family

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	30%	30%	29%	35%	32%	28%	41%	34%	30%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	26%	25%	23%	26%	23%	22%	28%	28%	26%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	22%	18%	16%	21%	19%	18%	17%	17%	17%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	13%	13%	13%	11%	14%	14%	9%	11%	12%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	6%	8%	9%	4%	7%	9%	4%	6%	8%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	2%	4%	5%	1%	3%	5%	1%	3%	4%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 9: Average employment earnings (\$2008), by landing year and tax year 1980-2008

All Immigrants									
Landing year	YSL=1 /			YSL=3 /			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980	27,011	35,582	75.9%	27,107	33,877	80.0%	28,784	34,386	83.7%
1981	26,929	34,650	77.7%	28,608	34,175	83.7%	30,230	34,240	88.3%
1982	23,592	33,877	69.6%	27,583	34,386	80.2%	29,929	34,528	86.7%
1983	19,779	34,175	57.9%	23,517	34,240	68.7%	26,705	35,335	75.6%
1984	19,569	34,386	56.9%	23,593	34,528	68.3%	26,914	35,571	75.7%
1985	20,378	34,240	59.5%	25,233	35,335	71.4%	26,901	35,165	76.5%
1986	21,469	34,528	62.2%	26,302	35,571	73.9%	26,053	34,229	76.1%
1987	24,097	35,335	68.2%	27,289	35,165	77.6%	27,427	34,632	79.2%
1988	23,786	35,571	66.9%	25,445	34,229	74.3%	26,937	34,496	78.1%
1989	22,541	35,165	64.1%	24,594	34,632	71.0%	26,734	34,969	76.5%
1990	19,106	34,229	55.8%	22,628	34,496	65.6%	25,240	35,188	71.7%
1991	18,539	34,632	53.5%	22,160	34,969	63.4%	24,436	35,330	69.2%
1992	18,687	34,496	54.2%	22,122	35,188	62.9%	24,600	35,939	68.4%
1993	18,376	34,969	52.5%	21,846	35,330	61.8%	25,012	36,807	68.0%
1994	18,492	35,188	52.6%	22,831	35,939	63.5%	26,415	37,293	70.8%
1995	18,506	35,330	52.4%	24,373	36,807	66.2%	27,825	38,124	73.0%
1996	18,969	35,939	52.8%	25,173	37,293	67.5%	28,205	38,122	74.0%
1997	20,763	36,807	56.4%	26,824	38,124	70.4%	28,702	38,000	75.5%
1998	21,661	37,293	58.1%	27,705	38,122	72.7%	28,930	37,803	76.5%
1999	23,081	38,124	60.5%	27,383	38,000	72.1%	29,888	38,473	77.7%
2000	22,927	38,122	60.1%	26,276	37,803	69.5%	29,783	39,275	75.8%
2001	20,013	38,000	52.7%	25,275	38,473	65.7%	29,747	40,247	73.9%
2002	19,339	37,803	51.2%	24,989	39,275	63.6%	30,186	40,876	73.8%
2003	19,212	38,473	49.9%	25,570	40,247	63.5%	30,880	41,068	75.2%
2004	20,543	39,275	52.3%	27,288	40,876	66.8%			
2005	20,839	40,247	51.8%	27,098	41,068	66.0%			
2006	22,076	40,876	54.0%						
2007	23,862	41,068	58.1%						

Family									
Landing year	YSL=1 /			YSL=3 /			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980	21,264	35,582	59.8%	21,673	33,877	64.0%	23,537	34,386	68.4%
1981	19,306	34,650	55.7%	21,350	34,175	62.5%	23,511	34,240	68.7%
1982	16,940	33,877	50.0%	20,351	34,386	59.2%	23,141	34,528	67.0%
1983	16,801	34,175	49.2%	20,590	34,240	60.1%	23,735	35,335	67.2%
1984	17,524	34,386	51.0%	21,482	34,528	62.2%	24,875	35,571	69.9%
1985	18,066	34,240	52.8%	22,594	35,335	63.9%	24,617	35,165	70.0%
1986	18,664	34,528	54.1%	22,950	35,571	64.5%	23,112	34,229	67.5%
1987	19,463	35,335	55.1%	22,385	35,165	63.7%	22,857	34,632	66.0%
1988	19,345	35,571	54.4%	20,118	34,229	58.8%	21,647	34,496	62.8%
1989	19,432	35,165	55.3%	21,217	34,632	61.3%	23,396	34,969	66.9%
1990	16,911	34,229	49.4%	20,199	34,496	58.6%	22,806	35,188	64.8%
1991	15,567	34,632	44.9%	19,341	34,969	55.3%	21,596	35,330	61.1%
1992	15,196	34,496	44.1%	19,423	35,188	55.2%	22,131	35,939	61.6%
1993	15,364	34,969	43.9%	18,785	35,330	53.2%	21,940	36,807	59.6%
1994	15,325	35,188	43.6%	18,848	35,939	52.4%	22,113	37,293	59.3%
1995	15,203	35,330	43.0%	19,642	36,807	53.4%	22,716	38,124	59.6%
1996	15,715	35,939	43.7%	20,394	37,293	54.7%	22,952	38,122	60.2%
1997	16,678	36,807	45.3%	21,042	38,124	55.2%	22,738	38,000	59.8%
1998	17,678	37,293	47.4%	21,474	38,122	56.3%	22,945	37,803	60.7%
1999	18,444	38,124	48.4%	21,227	38,000	55.9%	23,324	38,473	60.6%
2000	17,980	38,122	47.2%	20,618	37,803	54.5%	23,039	39,275	58.7%
2001	17,097	38,000	45.0%	20,580	38,473	53.5%	23,182	40,247	57.6%
2002	16,416	37,803	43.4%	19,841	39,275	50.5%	23,068	40,876	56.4%
2003	16,767	38,473	43.6%	21,161	40,247	52.6%	24,465	41,068	59.6%
2004	17,886	39,275	45.5%	22,919	40,876	56.1%			
2005	18,644	40,247	46.3%	23,385	41,068	56.9%			
2006	18,813	40,876	46.0%						
2007	19,893	41,068	48.4%						

Parents and grandparents

Landing year	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=1 / Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=3 / Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	YSL=5 / Canadian Average
1980	17,475	35,582	49.1%	17,600	33,877	52.0%	19,292	34,386	56.1%
1981	15,317	34,650	44.2%	16,921	34,175	49.5%	19,120	34,240	55.8%
1982	12,924	33,877	38.1%	16,173	34,386	47.0%	19,069	34,528	55.2%
1983	13,033	34,175	38.1%	16,291	34,240	47.6%	19,620	35,335	55.5%
1984	13,203	34,386	38.4%	16,527	34,528	47.9%	19,351	35,571	54.4%
1985	13,713	34,240	40.0%	17,418	35,335	49.3%	18,698	35,165	53.2%
1986	14,751	34,528	42.7%	17,644	35,571	49.6%	17,396	34,229	50.8%
1987	15,963	35,335	45.2%	17,865	35,165	50.8%	17,827	34,632	51.5%
1988	15,968	35,571	44.9%	15,762	34,229	46.0%	17,216	34,496	49.9%
1989	16,168	35,165	46.0%	17,343	34,632	50.1%	19,474	34,969	55.7%
1990	14,640	34,229	42.8%	17,570	34,496	50.9%	20,391	35,188	57.9%
1991	13,422	34,632	38.8%	17,136	34,969	49.0%	19,418	35,330	55.0%
1992	13,392	34,496	38.8%	17,657	35,188	50.2%	20,417	35,939	56.8%
1993	13,438	34,969	38.4%	16,933	35,330	47.9%	20,167	36,807	54.8%
1994	13,696	35,188	38.9%	16,957	35,939	47.2%	20,300	37,293	54.4%
1995	12,890	35,330	36.5%	16,574	36,807	45.0%	19,358	38,124	50.8%
1996	12,146	35,939	33.8%	16,055	37,293	43.1%	18,222	38,122	47.8%
1997	12,690	36,807	34.5%	16,198	38,124	42.5%	17,616	38,000	46.4%
1998	13,691	37,293	36.7%	16,317	38,122	42.8%	17,498	37,803	46.3%
1999	13,862	38,124	36.4%	15,596	38,000	41.0%	17,088	38,473	44.4%
2000	13,815	38,122	36.2%	15,608	37,803	41.3%	17,475	39,275	44.5%
2001	13,116	38,000	34.5%	15,712	38,473	40.8%	17,591	40,247	43.7%
2002	12,726	37,803	33.7%	15,321	39,275	39.0%	17,533	40,876	42.9%
2003	13,118	38,473	34.1%	15,737	40,247	39.1%	18,041	41,068	43.9%
2004	13,401	39,275	34.1%	16,683	40,876	40.8%			
2005	14,253	40,247	35.4%	16,866	41,068	41.1%			
2006	15,300	40,876	37.4%						
2007	15,158	41,068	36.9%						

Spouses and partners

Landing year	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=1 / Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=3 / Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	YSL=5 / Canadian Average
1980	24,738	35,582	69.5%	25,803	33,877	76.2%	28,411	34,386	82.6%
1981	22,375	34,650	64.6%	25,383	34,175	74.3%	28,075	34,240	82.0%
1982	19,409	33,877	57.3%	23,617	34,386	68.7%	26,769	34,528	77.5%
1983	18,924	34,175	55.4%	23,820	34,240	69.6%	27,254	35,335	77.1%
1984	19,824	34,386	57.7%	24,771	34,528	71.7%	28,697	35,571	80.7%
1985	20,507	34,240	59.9%	25,934	35,335	73.4%	28,465	35,165	80.9%
1986	21,069	34,528	61.0%	26,452	35,571	74.4%	26,763	34,229	78.2%
1987	21,842	35,335	61.8%	25,642	35,165	72.9%	26,270	34,632	75.9%
1988	21,713	35,571	61.0%	23,120	34,229	67.5%	24,802	34,496	71.9%
1989	21,611	35,165	61.5%	23,706	34,632	68.5%	25,965	34,969	74.3%
1990	19,404	34,229	56.7%	22,925	34,496	66.5%	25,624	35,188	72.8%
1991	17,741	34,632	51.2%	21,722	34,969	62.1%	23,957	35,330	67.8%
1992	16,878	34,496	48.9%	21,245	35,188	60.4%	24,118	35,939	67.1%
1993	17,102	34,969	48.9%	20,759	35,330	58.8%	24,232	36,807	65.8%
1994	17,144	35,188	48.7%	21,308	35,939	59.3%	24,854	37,293	66.6%
1995	17,166	35,330	48.6%	22,704	36,807	61.7%	26,334	38,124	69.1%
1996	17,927	35,939	49.9%	23,553	37,293	63.2%	26,515	38,122	69.6%
1997	18,918	36,807	51.4%	24,158	38,124	63.4%	26,070	38,000	68.6%
1998	19,734	37,293	52.9%	24,472	38,122	64.2%	26,118	37,803	69.1%
1999	20,589	38,124	54.0%	24,027	38,000	63.2%	26,361	38,473	68.5%
2000	20,133	38,122	52.8%	23,316	37,803	61.7%	25,902	39,275	66.0%
2001	19,383	38,000	51.0%	23,441	38,473	60.9%	26,328	40,247	65.4%
2002	18,864	37,803	49.9%	22,801	39,275	58.1%	26,589	40,876	65.0%
2003	18,385	38,473	47.8%	23,598	40,247	58.6%	27,277	41,068	66.4%
2004	19,052	39,275	48.5%	24,555	40,876	60.1%			
2005	20,062	40,247	49.8%	25,462	41,068	62.0%			
2006	20,333	40,876	49.7%						
2007	21,409	41,068	52.1%						

Other family

Landing year	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=1 / Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=3 / Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	YSL=5 / Canadian Average
1980	16,089	35,582	45.2%	15,636	33,877	46.2%	16,327	34,386	47.5%
1981	13,923	34,650	40.2%	14,835	34,175	43.4%	16,569	34,240	48.4%
1982	12,906	33,877	38.1%	14,480	34,386	42.1%	16,397	34,528	47.5%
1983	12,525	34,175	36.6%	13,882	34,240	40.5%	16,303	35,335	46.1%
1984	11,988	34,386	34.9%	14,172	34,528	41.0%	17,246	35,571	48.5%
1985	12,147	34,240	35.5%	16,022	35,335	45.3%	18,028	35,165	51.3%
1986	12,324	34,528	35.7%	15,876	35,571	44.6%	16,215	34,229	47.4%
1987	13,335	35,335	37.7%	15,192	35,165	43.2%	15,857	34,632	45.8%
1988	14,491	35,571	40.7%	14,845	34,229	43.4%	15,316	34,496	44.4%
1989	18,594	35,165	52.9%	20,372	34,632	58.8%	22,192	34,969	63.5%
1990	16,573	34,229	48.4%	20,009	34,496	58.0%	21,929	35,188	62.3%
1991	14,550	34,632	42.0%	17,650	34,969	50.5%	19,681	35,330	55.7%
1992	13,042	34,496	37.8%	16,689	35,188	47.4%	18,466	35,939	51.4%
1993	12,458	34,969	35.6%	14,471	35,330	41.0%	16,559	36,807	45.0%
1994	11,486	35,188	32.6%	13,456	35,939	37.4%	16,274	37,293	43.6%
1995	11,265	35,330	31.9%	13,338	36,807	36.2%	15,937	38,124	41.8%
1996	10,316	35,939	28.7%	13,315	37,293	35.7%	15,874	38,122	41.6%
1997	10,718	36,807	29.1%	13,736	38,124	36.0%	15,672	38,000	41.2%
1998	11,169	37,293	29.9%	13,256	38,122	34.8%	14,884	37,803	39.4%
1999	11,203	38,124	29.4%	12,983	38,000	34.2%	15,087	38,473	39.2%
2000	11,512	38,122	30.2%	13,519	37,803	35.8%	16,499	39,275	42.0%
2001	11,052	38,000	29.1%	13,377	38,473	34.8%	16,132	40,247	40.1%
2002	10,826	37,803	28.6%	13,818	39,275	35.2%	16,602	40,876	40.6%
2003	12,069	38,473	31.4%	15,305	40,247	38.0%	17,922	41,068	43.6%
2004	12,080	39,275	30.8%	15,716	40,876	38.4%			
2005	12,472	40,247	31.0%	15,994	41,068	38.9%			
2006	12,922	40,876	31.6%						
2007	12,719	41,068	31.0%						

Table 10: Incidence of social assistance for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	YSL=11	Canadian Average
Parents and grandparents	1.7	4.0	12.0	19.1	5.6
Spouses and partners	1.6	3.0	4.1	4.5	5.6
Other family	1.2	4.4	10.7	12.0	5.6
Family	1.6	3.4	7.1	10.3	5.6
All immigrants	7.2	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.6

Table 11: Incidence of employment insurance for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	YSL=11	Canadian Average
Parents and grandparents	7.2	10.5	10.9	8.9	9.5
Spouses and partners	10.6	17.3	13.1	13.2	9.5
Other family	2.8	12.3	14.3	13.9	9.5
Family	9.5	14.9	12.5	11.7	9.5
All immigrants	7.6	13.0	9.6	8.8	9.5