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## Releases

Retail trade, January 2008
Retailers began 2008 on a strong note, as sales increased $1.5 \%$ in January to an estimated $\$ 35.8$ billion. This was the third consecutive month of strong gains in retail sales.
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## Releases

## Retail trade

January 2008
Retailers began 2008 on a strong note, as sales increased $1.5 \%$ in January to an estimated $\$ 35.8$ billion. This was the third consecutive month of strong gains in retail sales. Following moderate sales in mid-2007, retail sales have returned to the rapid growth that began in 2004.


Although retail sales in all sectors were up, five of them posted increases of more than $1.0 \%$ in January. Building and outdoor home supplies stores led the way at $3.2 \%$, followed by clothing and accessories stores (+2.9\%), furniture, home furnishings and electronics stores (+2.5\%), the automotive sector (+1.8\%), and general merchandise stores (+1.1\%).

Food and beverage stores (+0.9\%) also experienced sizeable growth in January. Pharmacies and personal care stores (+0.3\%) and miscellaneous retailers (+0.1\%) posted fairly stable sales.

On the strength of these increases, total retail sales, excluding sales by dealers of new, used and recreational vehicles and auto parts, rose $1.3 \%$ in January, the second strongest increase in eight months.

When price changes are taken into account, retail sales in constant dollars rose $1.0 \%$ in January.

## Passenger cars dominate new car sales

Higher sales by new car dealers (+2.6\%) in January can largely be attributed to buyers' enthusiasm for passenger cars. The additional discounts granted in connection with new Canadian prices, the one percentage point reduction in the goods and services tax introduced on January 1, 2008, and the more advantageous financing rates seem to have paid off.

According to the New Motor Vehicle Sales Survey, the number of passenger cars sold in January jumped by a staggering 16.2\% compared with December 2007. The effect of the strong increase in the number of passenger cars sold on overall dealers' sales was mitigated by the slow growth in the number of trucks sold (+0.5\%).

Used and recreational motor vehicle and parts dealers saw their sales increase for a third consecutive month (+1.1\%) after five months of decreases or stagnation.

The increase in sales by gasoline stations (+0.8\%) could largely be attributed to the $1.9 \%$ rise in gasoline prices, as reported in the Consumer Price Index. Sales at gasoline stations have generally been on the rise since the decline observed in September 2006.

## An outstanding start to the year for many retailers

The exceptional weather fluctuations in December and January, the one percentage point reduction in the goods and services tax, and practices regarding the use of gift cards seem to have launched 2008 off to a good start for many retailers.

The strongest increase in retail sales in January was observed at building and outdoor home supplies stores (+3.2\%), representing the second highest rate of growth since May 2007. This increase can primarily be attributed to a $2.3 \%$ rise in sales at home centres and hardware stores, reversing the downward trend that characterized the second part of 2007. Sales by specialized building materials and garden stores were up by $7.0 \%$ following two consecutive months of decreases.

The clothing and accessories stores sector followed closely, with a substantial increase in sales in January (+2.9\%) that completely offset the $2.6 \%$ drop in sales in December. January's increase was largely driven
by strong sales by clothing stores (+4.3\%), which showed renewed vigour in the wake of a $3.0 \%$ drop in December. Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery stores witnessed a second consecutive decrease in sales (-1.8\%).

Sales in the furniture, home furnishings and electronics stores sector were up sharply in January (+2.5\%) after falling in December. All retail groups in this sector posted good sales levels. Furniture stores led the way with a $3.5 \%$ increase, followed closely by home furnishings stores (+3.1\%) and computer and software stores (+3.1\%). For home furnishings stores, this was the second straight monthly increase in sales of more than $2.0 \%$ and represented the continuation of a prolonged upward trend. Lastly, sales by home electronics and appliance stores were up by $1.3 \%$, the third increase in four months.

In January, general merchandise stores (+1.1\%) posted their fifth sales increase in six months. The rise in sales in this sector coincided with higher sales by clothing and accessories stores (+2.9\%) in January. Continuing reductions in clothing prices in recent months seem to have contributed to the upward sales trend in this sector. Sales of clothing and accessories accounted for more than $15 \%$ of sales by general merchandise stores, according to the Quarterly Retail Commodity Survey.

All retail groups in the food and beverage stores sector increased their sales. The sales resurgence at beer, wine and liquor stores (+3.1\%), the second highest increase since early 2007, was the primary reason for the sector's gain. Supermarkets saw their sales rise by $0.4 \%$, the fifth increase in six months, while sales at convenience and specialty food stores edged up $0.3 \%$ in January.

## Retailers in Central and Atlantic provinces picked up the pace in January

Most provinces posted retail sales growth in January. The strongest monthly increases were observed in the Atlantic provinces of Nova Scotia (+4.6\%), New Brunswick (+3.7\%), Prince Edward Island ( $+3.4 \%$ ), and Newfoundland and Labrador (+3.3\%). For the Atlantic provinces as a whole, this represents a resurgence in sales after two consecutive monthly declines. Sales in these provinces were strongly influenced by the predominance of passenger cars in new car sales.

Sales in Quebec, another market in which passenger cars dominate new car sales, climbed 2.7\% in January, the fourth monthly increase in a row.

Sales in Manitoba (+1.8\%) continued their growth, with a fifth consecutive monthly gain of at least $1.0 \%$. Sales in Ontario ( $+1.6 \%$ ) were up for the fourth time in five months.

Following an increase in December that saw an end to the stagnation observed in the previous six months, British Columbia experienced a slight $0.2 \%$ decrease in retail sales in January. Sales in Saskatchewan and Alberta were relatively stable. New car sales in those provinces are generally dominated by trucks.

All three territories saw higher sales, particularly in Nunavut ( $+5.4 \%$ ), which posted its largest increase since July 2006. The Common Experience Payment to former students of Indian residential schools and to their families may have influenced sales.

## Related indicators for February

Job growth continued in February, with an estimated increase of 43,000 jobs, bringing Canada's employment rate to an unprecedented high (63.9\%). For the second month in a row, the unemployment rate was $5.8 \%$, the lowest level in 33 years.

Preliminary data on automotive industry sales indicate that the number of new cars sold in February decreased, mainly as a result of truck sales.

According to the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, the seasonally adjusted annual number of housing starts in Canada rose from 222,700 in January to 256,900 in February, representing a substantial 15.4\% increase.

## Available on CANSIM: tables 080-0014 to 080-0017.

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey numbers, including related surveys, 2406 and 2408.

The January 2008 issue of Retail Trade (63-005-XWE, free) will be available shortly.

Data on retail trade for February will be released on April 25.

For more information or to order data, contact Client Services (613-951-3549; toll-free 1-877-421-3067; retailinfo @statcan.ca). For analytical information, or to enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact Claude Bilodeau (613-951-1816), Distributive Trades Division.

## Retail sales

|  | January 2007 | October | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { November } \\ 2007^{r} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { December } \\ 2007^{r} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } \\ 2008^{\text {p }} \end{gathered}$ | December 2007 to January 2008 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ millions |  |  |  |  | \% change |  |
| Automotive | 11,315 | 11,893 | 12,033 | 12,457 | 12,678 | 1.8 | 12.0 |
| New car dealers | 6,370 | 6,482 | 6,251 | 6,536 | 6,705 | 2.6 | 5.2 |
| Used and recreational motor vehicle and parts dealers | 1,463 | 1,563 | 1,575 | 1,638 | 1,655 | 1.1 | 13.1 |
| Gasoline stations <br> Furniture, home furnishings and electronics stores | 3,482 | 3,848 | 4,207 | 4,284 | 4,319 | 0.8 | 24.0 |
|  | 2,419 | 2,503 | 2,532 | 2,510 | 2,572 | 2.5 | 6.3 |
| Furniture stores | 847 | 841 | 853 | 824 | 853 | 3.5 | 0.7 |
| Home furnishings stores | 472 | 508 | 490 | 503 | 518 | 3.1 | 9.7 |
| Computer and software stores | 124 | 116 | 117 | 113 | 117 | 3.1 | -5.8 |
| Home electronics and appliance stores | 975 | 1,037 | 1,072 | 1,070 | 1,083 | 1.3 | 11.1 |
| Building and outdoor home supplies stores | 2,167 | 2,251 | 2,238 | 2,213 | 2,283 | 3.2 | 5.3 |
| Home centres and hardware stores | 1,749 | 1,810 | 1,808 | 1,805 | 1,847 | 2.3 | 5.6 |
| Specialized building materials and garden stores | 418 | 442 | 430 | 408 | 436 | 7.0 | 4.2 |
| Food and beverage stores | 7,388 | 7,678 | 7,762 | 7,697 | 7,764 | 0.9 | 5.1 |
| Supermarkets | 5,261 | 5,486 | 5,528 | 5,511 | 5,533 | 0.4 | 5.2 |
| Convenience and specialty food stores | 815 | 849 | 863 | 850 | 852 | 0.3 | 4.6 |
| Beer, wine and liquor stores | 1,312 | 1,344 | 1,371 | 1,336 | 1,378 | 3.1 | 5.1 |
| Pharmacies and personal care stores | 2,310 | 2,399 | 2,398 | 2,396 | 2,403 | 0.3 | 4.0 |
| Clothing and accessories stores | 1,978 | 1,991 | 2,019 | 1,966 | 2,023 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| Clothing stores | 1,514 | 1,524 | 1,546 | 1,499 | 1,564 | 4.3 | 3.3 |
| Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery stores | 464 | 466 | 474 | 467 | 459 | -1.8 | -1.1 |
| General merchandise stores | 3,967 | 4,043 | 4,151 | 4,179 | 4,223 | 1.1 | 6.5 |
| Miscellaneous retailers | 1,727 | 1,825 | 1,825 | 1,804 | 1,806 | 0.1 | 4.6 |
| Sporting goods, hobby, music and book stores | 859 | 895 | 893 | 888 | 891 | 0.4 | 3.7 |
| Miscellaneous store retailers | 868 | 931 | 932 | 916 | 915 | -0.1 | 5.4 |
| Total retail sales | 33,271 | 34,583 | 34,959 | 35,222 | 35,752 | 1.5 | 7.5 |
| Total excluding new car dealers, used and recreational motor vehicle and parts dealers | 25,437 | 26,538 | 27,133 | 27,049 | 27,392 | 1.3 | 7.7 |
| Provinces and territories |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 533 | 563 | 562 | 575 | 594 | 3.3 | 11.4 |
| Prince Edward Island | 131 | 137 | 135 | 135 | 139 | 3.4 | 5.9 |
| Nova Scotia | 957 | 993 | 987 | 972 | 1,017 | 4.6 | 6.2 |
| New Brunswick | 756 | 802 | 803 | 787 | 816 | 3.7 | 7.9 |
| Quebec | 7,398 | 7,555 | 7,648 | 7,656 | 7,862 | 2.7 | 6.3 |
| Ontario | 11,777 | 12,247 | 12,417 | 12,565 | 12,768 | 1.6 | 8.4 |
| Manitoba | 1,129 | 1,213 | 1,226 | 1,245 | 1,268 | 1.8 | 12.3 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,013 | 1,112 | 1,140 | 1,165 | 1,166 | 0.0 | 15.1 |
| Alberta | 4,917 | 5,091 | 5,148 | 5,173 | 5,180 | 0.1 | 5.4 |
| British Columbia | 4,543 | 4,747 | 4,764 | 4,820 | 4,811 | -0.2 | 5.9 |
| Yukon | 39 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 1.5 | 14.1 |
| Northwest Territories | 53 | 58 | 61 | 60 | 62 | 3.1 | 16.2 |
| Nunavut | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 5.4 | 12.5 |

[^0]Note: Figures may not add up to total due to rounding.

## Retail sales

|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { January } \\ 2007 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { December } \\ 2007^{r} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } \\ 2008^{p} \end{gathered}$ | January 2007 to January 2008 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Unadjusted |  |  |  |
|  | \$ millions |  |  | \% change |
| Automotive | 9,124 | 10,629 | 10,392 | 13.9 |
| New car dealers | 4,983 | 5,388 | 5,329 | 7.0 |
| Used and recreational motor vehicle and parts dealers | 1,030 | 1,214 | 1,168 | 13.4 |
| Gasoline stations | 3,111 | 4,028 | 3,894 | 25.2 |
| Furniture, home furnishings and electronics stores | 2,135 | 3,745 | 2,283 | 7.0 |
| Furniture stores | 742 | 940 | 764 | 3.0 |
| Home furnishings stores | 405 | 660 | 449 | 10.8 |
| Computer and software stores | 130 | 140 | 123 | -6.0 |
| Home electronics and appliance stores | 857 | 2,005 | 947 | 10.5 |
| Building and outdoor home supplies stores | 1,544 | 1,758 | 1,617 | 4.7 |
| Home centres and hardware stores | 1,273 | 1,448 | 1,328 | 4.4 |
| Specialized building materials and garden stores | 271 | 311 | 289 | 6.4 |
| Food and beverage stores | 6,594 | 8,814 | 7,110 | 7.8 |
| Supermarkets | 4,953 | 5,997 | 5,365 | 8.3 |
| Convenience and specialty food stores | 708 | 907 | 745 | 5.1 |
| Beer, wine and liquor stores | 933 | 1,909 | 1,000 | 7.2 |
| Pharmacies and personal care stores | 2,260 | 2,777 | 2,350 | 4.0 |
| Clothing and accessories stores | 1,447 | 3,311 | 1,492 | 3.1 |
| Clothing stores | 1,119 | 2,433 | 1,170 | 4.5 |
| Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery stores | 328 | 878 | 323 | -1.6 |
| General merchandise stores | 3,146 | 6,280 | 3,404 | 8.2 |
| Miscellaneous retailers | 1,517 | 2,671 | 1,582 | 4.2 |
| Sporting goods, hobby, music and book stores | 771 | 1,564 | 803 | 4.1 |
| Miscellaneous store retailers | 747 | 1,108 | 779 | 4.3 |
| Total retail sales | 27,767 | 39,986 | 30,230 | 8.9 |
| Total excluding new car dealers, used and recreational motor vehicle and parts dealers | 21,755 | 33,384 | 23,733 | 9.1 |
| Provinces and territories |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 413 | 671 | 473 | 14.4 |
| Prince Edward Island | 102 | 150 | 110 | 7.9 |
| Nova Scotia | 789 | 1,138 | 855 | 8.4 |
| New Brunswick | 619 | 887 | 674 | 9.0 |
| Quebec | 6,013 | 8,121 | 6,526 | 8.5 |
| Ontario | 9,926 | 14,783 | 10,895 | 9.8 |
| Manitoba | 931 | 1,401 | 1,066 | 14.6 |
| Saskatchewan | 845 | 1,302 | 979 | 15.8 |
| Alberta | 4,157 | 5,811 | 4,392 | 5.7 |
| British Columbia | 3,877 | 5,582 | 4,150 | 7.0 |
| Yukon | 30 | 47 | 35 | 14.7 |
| Northwest Territories | 46 | 66 | 54 | 17.1 |
| Nunavut | 19 | 27 | 22 | 14.4 |

${ }^{r}$ revised
$p$ preliminary
Note: Figures may not add up to total due to rounding.

## Employment Insurance <br> January 2008 (preliminary)

An estimated 456,200 Canadians (seasonally adjusted) received regular Employment Insurance benefits in January, down 3,430 from the previous month. The number of persons receiving regular Employment Insurance benefits decreased in seven provinces, and fell by more than $2 \%$ in Ontario ( $-2.4 \%$ ) and Prince Edward Island ( $-2.3 \%$ ). Regular benefit payments in January totalled $\$ 678.6$ million.

Compared with January 2007, the number of Canadians receiving regular benefits has declined 6.6\%. Provincially, the largest year-over-year drop in regular beneficiaries was in Saskatchewan ( $-12.9 \%$ ) and Manitoba (-11.7\%).

Over the last year, the number of regular beneficiaries (unadjusted for seasonality) decreased by more than $20 \%$ in four Census Metropolitan Areas (CMA) - Windsor (-27\%), Regina (-25\%), Saint-John $(-23 \%)$ and Saskatoon (-22\%). Oshawa was the only CMA where the number of regular beneficiaries increased (+24\%).

The number of Canadians receiving regular benefits declined for both males ( $-5.8 \%$ ) and females ( $-6.6 \%$ ) compared with January 2007.

Note: Employment Insurance Statistics Program data are produced from an administrative data source and may, from time to time, be affected by changes to the Employment Insurance Act or administrative procedures. The number of beneficiaries is a measure of all persons who received Employment Insurance benefits from the 13th to the 19th of the month. This coincides with the reference week of the Labour Force Survey. The regular benefit payments figure measures the total of all monies paid to individuals from the 1st to the end of the month.

Available on CANSIM: tables 276-0001 to 276-0006, 276-0009, 276-0011, 276-0015 and 276-0016.

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number 2604.

Data on Employment Insurance for February will be released on April 29.

For general information or to order data, contact Client Services (613-951-4090; toll-free 1-866-873-8788; labour@statcan.ca). To enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact Gilles Groleau (613-951-4091), Labour Statistics Division.

## Employment Insurance statistics



## Number of beneficiaries receiving regular benefits

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } \\ 2008^{p} \end{gathered}$ | December 2007 to January 2008 | January 2007 to January 2008 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | y adjusted |  |
|  |  | \% cha |  |
| Canada | 456,200 | -0.7 | -6.6 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 35,310 | -0.6 | -2.7 |
| Prince Edward Island | 7,680 | -2.3 | -0.3 |
| Nova Scotia | 26,670 | -1.4 | -4.0 |
| New Brunswick | 30,130 | 0.5 | -4.9 |
| Quebec | 159,410 | -0.9 | -8.6 |
| Ontario | 124,210 | -2.4 | -5.0 |
| Manitoba | 9,390 | -0.3 | -11.7 |
| Saskatchewan | 8,280 | -1.8 | -12.9 |
| Alberta | 15,640 | 1.8 | -7.3 |
| British Columbia | 37,280 | 1.1 | -4.1 |
| Yukon | 700 | -4.1 | -9.1 |
| Northwest Territories | 640 | 1.6 | -9.9 |
| Nunavut | 310 | -3.1 | -20.5 |

p preliminary
Note: The number of beneficiaries includes all claimants who received regular benefits for the Labour Force Survey reference week, usually containing the 15th day of the month.

## Cereals and oilseeds review

January 2008
Data from the January issue of Cereals and Oilseeds Review are now available. January's issue contains an overview of February's market conditions.

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey numbers, including related surveys, 3401, 3403, 3404, 3443, 3464, 3476 and 5046.

The January 2008 issue of Cereals and Oilseeds Review, Vol. 31, no. 1 (22-007-XIB, free) is now available from the Publications module of our website.

For more information, or to enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact Client Services (toll-free 1-800-465-1991; agriculture@statcan.ca), Agriculture Division.

## Deliveries of major grains

February 2008
Data on February grain deliveries are now available.
Available on CANSIM: table 001-0001.
Definitions, data sources and methods: survey numbers, including related surveys, 3403, 3404 and 3443.

The February 2008 issue of Cereals and Oilseeds Review (22-007-XIB, free) will be available in April.

For general information, or to enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact Client Services (toll-free 1-800-465-1991; agriculture@statcan.ca), Agriculture Division.

## Crushing statistics <br> February 2008

Oilseed processors crushed 340271 metric tonnes of canola in February. Oil production totalled 143025 metric tonnes in February, while meal production amounted to 204288 metric tonnes.

Available on CANSIM: table 001-0005.
Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number 3404.

The February 2008 issue of Cereals and Oilseeds Review (22-007-XIB, free) will be available in April.

For general information, or to enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact Client Services (toll-free 1-800-465-1991; agriculture@statcan.ca), Agriculture Division.

## Refined petroleum products

January 2008 (preliminary)
Data on the production, inventories and domestic sales of refined petroleum products are now available for January. Other selected data about these products are also available.

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number 2150.

For more information or to enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact the dissemination officer (613-951-9497; toll-free 1-866-873-8789; energy@statcan.ca), Manufacturing, Construction and Energy Division.

## New products

Cereals and Oilseeds Review, January 2008, Vol. 31, no. 1 Catalogue number 22-007-XIB (free).

Canada's International Transactions in Securities, January 2008, Vol. 74, no. 1 Catalogue number 67-002-XWE (free).

## All prices are in Canadian dollars and exclude sales tax. Additional shipping charges apply for delivery outside Canada.

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[^0]:    $r$ revised
    preliminary

