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## Releases

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## Releases

## Stocks of grain

As of July 31, 2009
At the end of the crop year on July 31, 2009, total stocks of major grains and oilseeds were all up from below-average levels on the same date a year earlier. Record on-farm stocks of oats were reported in Manitoba and Saskatchewan.

## Total stocks of major and special crops at July 31

|  | 2008 | 2009 | Five-year <br> average | 2008 <br> to <br> 2009 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  | thousands of metric tonnes | \% change |

## Stocks of durum wheat higher

Total stocks of durum wheat rose considerably, up 1.1 million metric tonnes or $131.6 \%$ from July 2008 to 1.9 million tonnes.

On-farm durum stocks increased as well as commercial stocks. Farm stocks rose by 685000 tonnes from July 2008 to 735000 tonnes, with both Saskatchewan and Alberta returning to near-average levels.

## Oat stocks up

Total stocks of oats including commercial and on-farm stocks rose 60.7\% from July 2008 to a record 1.5 million tonnes. The previous high was 1.2 million tonnes reported back in 1983. The last time total stocks of oats were greater than 1.0 million tonnes was in the year 2000.

## Note to readers

The annual July farm survey of 14,600 Canadian farmers is a survey of field crop stocks conducted from July 27 to August 4, 2009. July stocks are a measure of agriculture year end stocks in Canada.

Data on commercial stocks of western major crops originate from the Canadian Grain Commission. Commercial stocks of corn and soybeans are estimated by a Statistics Canada sample of grain elevators in Eastern Canada and will be released on October 2 in the publication Field Crop Reporting Series: September estimate of production of principal field crops, Canada.

Data on commercial stocks of special crops originate from a survey of handlers and agents of special crops.

The data series for major crops stocks begin in 1980.

New highs for on-farm stocks of oats were reported in Manitoba and Saskatchewan, where robust oat production was reported in 2007 and 2008.

## Barley stocks rise

Total stocks of barley rose to 2.8 million tonnes, up $81.3 \%$ from 1.6 million tonnes in July 2008. The July 2009 barley stocks were well above the average seen in recent years but below the peak of 5.1 million tonnes set in 1983. Both commercial and on-farm stocks were up over 70\%. Total supplies were higher in this crop year as a result of an above-average harvest in the fall of 2008.

Available on CANSIM: tables 001-0004, 001-0010, 001-0017 to 001-0020 and 001-0040 to 001-0043.

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey numbers, including related surveys, 3401, 3403, 3443, 3464 and 3476.

The publication Field Crop Reporting Series: Stocks of Canadian Grain at July 31, 2009, Vol. 88, no. 6 (22-002-X, free), is now available from the Publications module of our website.

For further information, or to enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact David Burroughs (613-951-5138; dave.burroughs@statcan.gc.ca) or Karen Gray (204-983-2856; karen.gray@statcan.gc.ca), Agriculture Division.

## Farm product prices

July 2009
Prices received by farmers in July for grains, oilseeds, specialty crops, potatoes, cattle, hogs, poultry, eggs and dairy products are now available.

The July Quebec slaughter calves price was $\$ 117.09$ per hundredweight, up $0.2 \%$ from June, but down $7.7 \%$ from July 2008 when the price was $\$ 126.91$.

The Alberta canola price decreased by $3.1 \%$ in July compared with June to stand at $\$ 442.17$ per metric tonne. The canola price for Alberta was down 20.0\% compared with July 2008 when it stood at $\$ 552.52$.

Note: Farm commodity prices are now available on CANSIM. Prices for over 35 commodities are available by province, some series going back 20 years.

## Available on CANSIM: table 002-0043.

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number 3436.

For more information, or to enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact Marie-Josée Robichaud (613-951-7695: fax: 613-951-3868; marie-josee.robichaud @statcan.gc.ca), Agriculture Division.

## Spending on research and development in the higher education sector 2007/2008

Spending on research and development by higher education institutions such as universities and affiliated research hospitals, experimental stations and clinics, amounted to $\$ 10.2$ billion in current dollars in 2007/2008.

In 2002 constant dollars, this was $\$ 8.8$ billion, up $2.7 \%$ from the previous year and $85 \%$ above the level in 1998/1999.

Of six funding sectors, higher education institutions themselves continued as the largest contributors to research and development done by this sector ( $45 \%$ of total funding in 2007/2008), spending $\$ 4.6$ billion in current dollars, up $3.1 \%$ from the previous year. The
second largest contributor was the federal government, which provided $\$ 2.7$ billion or $27 \%$ of total funding.

The higher education sector spent $\$ 2.1$ billion in current dollars on research and development in the social sciences and humanities field in 2007/2008, up $7.9 \%$ from 2006/2007. Spending on natural sciences and engineering (including health sciences) stood at $\$ 8.1$ billion, up $5.3 \%$.

Ontario and Quebec combined provided 68\% of total research and development spending of the higher education sector.

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number 5109.

The service bulletin Science Statistics, Vol. 33, no. 5 ( $88-001-X$, free), is now available from the Publications module of our website.

For more information, or to enquire about methods, concepts or data quality of this release, contact Michael Lynch (613-951-2201; michael.lynch@statcan.gc.ca) or Cindy Carter (613-951-1856; cindy.carter@statcan.gc.ca), Business Special Surveys and Technology Statistics Division.

## Annual Survey of Manufactures and Logging: Products consumed and produced by logging industries 2007

Data on products consumed and produced by logging industries for Canada, the provinces and the North are now available for 2007. This information is collected using the Annual Survey of Manufactures and Logging. Data for 2006 include revisions, as per our one-year revision policy.

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number 2103.

To order data, obtain more information, or to enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact the dissemination officer (toll-free 1-866-873-8789; 613-951-9497; manufact@statcan.gc.ca), Manufacturing and Energy Division.

## New products

Field Crop Reporting Series: Stocks of Canadian
Grain at July 31, 2009, Vol. 88, no. 6
Catalogue number 22-002-X (PDF, free; HTML, free)

Building Permits, July 2009, Vol. 53, no. 7
Catalogue number 64-001-X (PDF, free; HTML, free)

Science Statistics, Vol. 33, no. 5
Catalogue number 88-001-X (PDF, free; HTML, free)

## All prices are in Canadian dollars and exclude sales tax. Additional shipping charges apply for delivery outside Canada.

Catalogue numbers with an -XWE, -XIB or an -XIE extension are Internet versions; those with -XMB or -XME are microfiche; -XPB or -XPE are paper versions; -XDB or -XDE are electronic versions on diskette; -XCB or -XCE are electronic versions on compact disc; -XVB or -XVE are electronic versions on DVD and -XBB or -XBE a database.



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