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## Releases

Wholesale trade, January 20102Wholesale sales in current dollars rose $3.0 \%$ in January to $\$ 44.4$ billion, the strongest increase inthree years. Canadian wholesale sales have maintained an upward trend since mid-2009.
Stocks of frozen poultry meat, March 1, 2010 ..... 6
Refined petroleum products, January 2010 ..... 6
Crude oil and natural gas production, January 2010 ..... 6
Pipeline transportation of crude oil and refined petroleum products, November 2009 ..... 6
Food services and drinking places, annual, 2008 ..... 6
New products and studies ..... 7

## Releases

## Wholesale trade

## January 2010

Wholesale sales in current dollars rose 3.0\% in January to $\$ 44.4$ billion, the strongest increase in three years. Canadian wholesale sales have maintained an upward trend since mid-2009.

In volume terms, wholesale sales grew by $2.9 \%$.

Wholesale sales rise for the seventh time in eight months
\$ billions


The higher sales in January reflected increases in all sectors. In particular, four sectors accounted for $80 \%$ of the growth: automotive products; building materials; machinery and electronic equipment; and "other products."

Sales in the automotive products sector grew by $4.8 \%$ to $\$ 7.8$ billion in January, a fourth consecutive increase. This advance was entirely attributable to the motor vehicles group ( $+6.1 \%$ ), while sales of motor vehicle parts and accessories edged down $0.3 \%$.

Wholesale sales of building materials reached $\$ 6.0$ billion in January. The three trade groups that comprise this sector all increased. The largest gains were recorded in the metal products group and the building supplies group.

Higher sales in the building materials sector coincided with an increase in housing starts in Canada. According to the Canada Mortgage and Housing

## Note to readers

All the data in this release are seasonally adjusted and in current dollars, unless otherwise noted.

Wholesale trade sales expressed in volume are calculated by deflating current dollar values using import and industry product price indexes. Since many of the goods sold by wholesalers are imported, fluctuations in the value of the Canadian dollar can have an important influence on the prices of the goods bought and sold by wholesalers.

The wholesale sales series in chained (2002) dollars is a chained Fisher volume index with 2002 as the reference year.

Starting with the next release, estimates for the Monthly Wholesale Trade Survey will reflect a new sample. In addition, the presentation of results will change from the Trade Groups to the North American Industry Classification System (see concordance table).

Current tables 081-0007 to 081-0010 will be terminated and replaced by new CANSIM matrices 081-0011 to 081-0013. Estimates for February 2010 as well as estimates from January 2004 will be available in these new CANSIM tables in the next release.

Corporation, housing starts in January were up 5.8\% from December.

The machinery and electronic equipment sector posted a $2.6 \%$ increase, reflecting sharply higher sales in the machinery and equipment group.

Sales in the "other products" sector grew by $4.1 \%$, largely due to a surge in sales of agricultural chemicals. These products account for approximately one-quarter of the sales of this sector, which also includes recycled materials, paper products and non-agricultural chemicals.

## Most provinces post gains

Except for Nova Scotia, all provinces posted higher wholesale sales in January.

Saskatchewan (+18.4\%) registered the largest provincial gain in percentage terms. This growth was attributable to rising sales in the "other products" sector. This was the strongest increase in wholesale sales in Saskatchewan since July 1993.

In British Columbia, wholesale sales rose $4.0 \%$ in January, largely due to the automotive products and machinery and electronic equipment sectors.

Wholesale sales increased by $2.4 \%$ in both Quebec and Ontario. The sales increase in Quebec was attributable to higher sales in the personal and household goods and building materials sectors.

Ontario wholesalers greatly benefited from strong sales in the automotive products sector.

## Inventory-to-sales ratio declines

Wholesale trade inventories declined $1.1 \%$ in January to $\$ 52.8$ billion, their lowest level since December 2006. This was the 11th consecutive monthly decline.

Overall, 11 of the 15 wholesale trade groups reported reduced inventories in January. The trade groups whose inventories showed the largest declines in dollar terms were machinery and equipment (-2.0\%) and "other products" (-3.2\%).

Increased sales for wholesalers, combined with decreased inventories, led to a decline in the inventory-to-sales ratio, which fell from 1.24 in December to 1.19 in January. By way of comparison, the inventory-to-sales ratio reached a high of 1.44 in March 2009.

The inventory-to-sales ratio is a measure of the time (in months) required to exhaust inventories if sales were to remain at their current level.

The inventory-to-sales ratio continues downward trend


## Available on CANSIM: tables 081-0007 to 081-0010.

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number 2401.

The January 2010 issue of Wholesale Trade (63-008-X, free) will be available soon.

Wholesale trade data for February will be released on April 21.

To obtain data or general information, contact Client Services (613-951-3549; toll-free 1-877-421-3067; wholesaleinfo@statcan.gc.ca). To enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact Karim El hassani (613-951-0608; karim.elhassani@statcan.gc.ca), Distributive Trade Division.

Wholesale merchants' inventories and inventory-to-sales ratio


[^0]Note: Figures may not add up to totals due to rounding.

The Daily, March 17, 2010

## Wholesale merchants' sales

|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { January } \\ 2009 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { October } \\ 2009^{r} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { November } \\ 2009^{r} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { December } \\ 2009^{r} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } \\ 2010^{\text {p }} \end{gathered}$ | December <br> 2009 <br> to <br> January <br> 2010 | January <br> 2009 <br> to <br> January <br> 2010 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ millions |  |  |  |  | \% change |  |
| Total, wholesale sales | 41,115 | 41,499 | 42,677 | 43,053 | 44,365 | 3.0 | 7.9 |
| Farm products | 460 | 450 | 471 | 481 | 500 | 3.9 | 8.8 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco products | 8,241 | 8,021 | 8,200 | 8,161 | 8,263 | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| Food products | 7,475 | 7,236 | 7,403 | 7,338 | 7,451 | 1.5 | -0.3 |
| Alcohol and tobacco | 765 | 785 | 798 | 823 | 812 | -1.3 | 6.1 |
| Personal and household goods | 6,762 | 6,949 | 7,116 | 7,042 | 7,187 | 2.1 | 6.3 |
| Apparel | 821 | 808 | 844 | 920 | 908 | -1.3 | 10.6 |
| Household and personal products | 2,640 | 2,661 | 2,698 | 2,761 | 2,733 | -1.0 | 3.5 |
| Pharmaceuticals | 3,302 | 3,480 | 3,574 | 3,361 | 3,546 | 5.5 | 7.4 |
| Automotive products | 5,076 | 6,791 | 7,338 | 7,470 | 7,830 | 4.8 | 54.3 |
| Motor vehicles | 3,462 | 5,263 | 5,808 | 5,993 | 6,357 | 6.1 | 83.6 |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories | 1,613 | 1,528 | 1,530 | 1,477 | 1,473 | -0.3 | -8.7 |
| Building materials | 5,777 | 5,525 | 5,632 | 5,733 | 5,973 | 4.2 | 3.4 |
| Building supplies | 3,623 | 3,670 | 3,775 | 3,795 | 3,947 | 4.0 | 9.0 |
| Metal products | 1,441 | 1,131 | 1,114 | 1,148 | 1,232 | 7.3 | -14.5 |
| Lumber and millwork | 714 | 725 | 743 | 791 | 794 | 0.5 | 11.3 |
| Machinery and electronic equipment | 9,331 | 8,715 | 8,698 | 8,870 | 9,098 | 2.6 | -2.5 |
| Machinery and equipment | 4,770 | 4,045 | 3,931 | 4,047 | 4,305 | 6.4 | -9.8 |
| Computer and other electronic equipment | 2,455 | 2,612 | 2,697 | 2,731 | 2,730 | 0.0 | 11.2 |
| Office and professional equipment | 2,105 | 2,057 | 2,070 | 2,092 | 2,063 | -1.4 | -2.0 |
| Other products | 5,469 | 5,048 | 5,222 | 5,295 | 5,513 | 4.1 | 0.8 |
| Total, excluding automobiles | 36,039 | 34,708 | 35,339 | 35,583 | 36,534 | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| Sales, province and territory |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 280 | 294 | 309 | 314 | 322 | 2.4 | 15.0 |
| Prince Edward Island | 39 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 39 | 6.6 | 1.1 |
| Nova Scotia | 573 | 595 | 590 | 624 | 620 | -0.7 | 8.2 |
| New Brunswick | 444 | 466 | 461 | 465 | 483 | 3.7 | 8.8 |
| Quebec | 8,054 | 7,934 | 8,052 | 8,174 | 8,374 | 2.4 | 4.0 |
| Ontario | 19,263 | 21,100 | 21,916 | 21,755 | 22,269 | 2.4 | 15.6 |
| Manitoba | 1,125 | 1,050 | 1,126 | 1,121 | 1,126 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,681 | 1,212 | 1,291 | 1,330 | 1,575 | 18.4 | -6.3 |
| Alberta | 5,494 | 4,700 | 4,729 | 4,940 | 5,085 | 2.9 | -7.4 |
| British Columbia | 4,088 | 4,051 | 4,101 | 4,218 | 4,388 | 4.0 | 7.3 |
| Yukon | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 16.7 | 7.4 |
| Northwest Territories | 57 | 42 | 50 | 59 | 66 | 11.7 | 15.2 |
| Nunavut | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 24.6 | -9.6 |

$r$ revised
p preliminary
Note: Figures may not add up to totals due to rounding.

## Stocks of frozen poultry meat

March 1, 2010 (preliminary)
Data on stocks of frozen poultry meat in cold storage as of March 1 are now available.

Available on CANSIM: tables 003-0023 and 003-0024.
Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number 3425.

For more information, call Client Services (toll-free 1-800-465-1991). To enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact Sandra Venturino (613-951-9278; sandra.venturino@statcan.gc.ca), Agriculture Division.

## Refined petroleum products <br> January 2010 (preliminary)

Data on the production, inventories and domestic sales of refined petroleum products are now available for January. Other selected data about these products are also available.

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number 2150.

For more information or to enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact the dissemination officer (613-951-9497; toll-free 1-866-873-8789; energ@statcan.gc.ca), Manufacturing and Energy Division.

## Crude oil and natural gas production January 2010 (preliminary)

Provincial crude oil and marketable natural gas production data are now available for January.

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number 2198.

For more information, or to enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact the dissemination officer (613-951-9497; toll-free 1-866-873-8789; energ@statcan.gc.ca), Manufacturing and Energy Division.

## Pipeline transportation of crude oil and refined petroleum products <br> November 2009

Data on the net receipts of crude oil and equivalent hydrocarbons, liquefied petroleum gases and refined petroleum products, pipeline exports of crude oil and deliveries of crude oil by pipeline to Canadian refineries are now available for November.

Available on CANSIM: tables 133-0001 to 133-0005.
Definitions, data sources and methods: survey numbers, including related surveys, 2148 and 2191.

For more information, or to enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact the dissemination officer (toll-free 1-866-873-8789; 613-951-9497; energ@statcan.gc.ca), Manufacturing and Energy Division.

## Food services and drinking places, annual 2008

Data on the food services and drinking places industry are now available for 2008.

## Available on CANSIM: table 355-0005.

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number 4704.

The publication Service Bulletin: Food Services and Drinking Places, 2008 (63-243-X, free), will be available in May.

For more information, contact Client Services (toll-free 1-877-801-3282; 613-951-4612; (servicesind@statcan.gc.ca). To enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact Pierre Felx (613-951-0075; pierre.felx@statcan.gc.ca) or Nicolas Dumais (514-283-3765; nicolas.dumais@statcan.gc.ca), Service Industries Division.

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[^0]:    revised
    preliminary

