1. Solitudo is the nursc of inthusiasm, and enthusiasm is the true paront of genius n -.. Isaco Disracli
2. Men do more from custom than fram reasono -- Latin Proverb
3. Our minds possess by nature an insatiable desire to know the trutho-m Cicero
4. Water its living strongth first shows,

When obstacles its course oppose. -- Goethe

## Canada's Domestic Exports in May

Tho great growth in Canada's war effort is strikingly exemplified by the May export of domestic products The value of the May exports was $\$ 234,180,000$, which is within maasurable distance of one-quartar of a billion dollars. It is by far the largost monthly export in the history of Canadian commerce and when it is remembered that many Canadian products such as whoat are considerably lower in valud then they were during the first Groat War, the record of this May is very impressivo. Tho oxport in the previous month was $\$ 168,390,000$ and in Mey last year, $161,639,000$. The total for tho five months onded May was $\$ 895,051,000$ comparcd with $\$ 567,008,000$ in the liko period last yoar.

Exports to countrios of tho British Empire recordod a sharp upswing in May, roaching a total of $140,204,000$ as compared with $\$ 91,611,000$ in May a yoar ago Exports to other oountries aggregatod $\langle 94,076,000$ compared with $\$ 70,028,000$ last yeare May exports to the United … .on rere velued at $\$ 98,958,000$ compared with $\$ 72,733,000$, to the United States $\$ 67,940,000$ compared with $\$ 54,541,000$, British India $\$ 21,509,000$ compared with $\$ 3,391,000$ Uovi $\$ 17,696,000$ oompared with $\$ 11,130,000$.

Exports to othor loading countries wore as follows, with figures for May 1941 in braokets: British South Africa, $\widehat{2}, 161,000(\$ 2,208,000) ;$ Newfound land, $\$ 4,765,000(\$ 1,896,-$ 000): Australia, $\$ 6,364,000(\$ 3,600,000)$; New Zealand, $\$ 2,351,000(\$ 988,000)$; China, $\$ 1,654,000(\$ 540,000)$; Russia. $\% 1,784,000($ nil ); Jamaica, $\$ 937,000(\sqrt{2} 1,178,000$ ).

Certain leading commoditios exported during the month were as followe, with figures for May 1941 in orackots: wheat, $\hat{\psi} 22,528,000(\$ 24,605,000)$; automoiles and parts, $\$ 20,032,000(\$ 16,652,000)$; meats, $\$ 17,254,000(\$ 10,051,000)$; newsprint paper, $\$ 11,868,000$ $(\$ 12,572,000)$; wood pulp, $39,131,000(36,984,000)$; chemicals, $\$ 8,215,000(\$ 4,887,000)$; planks and boards, 6,200,000( $\$ 4,852,000)$,

Other laading oxports: whoat flour, $\$ 3,859,000(\$ 5,150,000)$; fishery products, $\$ 3,051,000(\$ 2,162,000) ;$ o. ttlc, $\$ 2,158,000(\% 1,002,000) ;$ pigs, ingots, etce $\$ 2,234,000$ $(\$ 2,373,000)$; alcoholic beverages, $31,898,000(\$ 1,341,000)$; cotton, $\$ 1,240,000(\$ 1,634,000)$; pulpwood, $\$ 1,163,0001 ; 381,000)$; I'arm implements, $\$ 1,104,000(\$ 1,866,000)$; stone, $\$ 1,332,000$ $(\$ 1,143,000)$; fertilizers, $\$ 1,285,000(\$ 1,778,000)$.

## Primary Movement of Whoat

Whoat roceipts in the Prairie Provinces during the week ending June 12 amounted to $3,251,150$ bushels comparcd with $2,188,242$ in the previous week and $8,825,790$ in the oorresponding woek last yoare By provincos the receipts were as follows, figures within brackets being those for 1941: Manitoba, 776,950(767,459); Saskatchewan, 1,703,421 $(5,413,525)$; Alberta, $770,779(2,644,806)$ 。

Markotings in the three provinces for the forty-five weoks ending June 12 aggregated $193,805,831$ bushols compared with $413,131,603$ in the corresponding period of the previous orop year. Totals follow by provincos, with figures for the corrosponding period last year in brackets: Manitoba, $37,099,417(52,102,508)$ bushols; Saskatchewan, $97,702,537$ $(218,672,427)$ : \&1borta, $59,003,877(142,356,668)$.

## Visible Supply of Whoat

The visible supply of Canadian wheat on June 12 totalled $410,895,748$ bushels oompared with $413,457,278$ on June 5 and $469,057,310$ on the corresponding dato last year. The amount in transit on the lakes was $3,501,218$ bushels compared with $3,733,037$ a year ago, while the total in transit by rail was $25,708,856$ bushels compared with $23,455,588$ on the same date last year.

Canal Traffic in May
Traffic through Canadian and United States looks of the Sault Ste, Marie Canals reached the highest pcint in any month on record in May, amounting to $15,882,657$ tons. In May last year the total was $15,163,388$ tons. Iron ore shipments aggregated 12,673,374 tons, being an increase of 9.1 per cent, while bituminous coal increased to $1,385,266$ tons from 899,000. Whoat decreased from $52,744,576$ bushels in May last year to 31,934,256 bushels, and other grains derreased from $10,755,152$ to $4,680,578$ bushels.

Total traffic using the Welland Ship Canal in May deoreased to 1,515,534 tons from last year's May figure of $1_{s} 7 \overline{1} 5,720$. Traffic on the St. Lawrence Canals dropped to 784,006 tons from last year's tonnage of 900,264 . On the Welland, bituminous coal, iron ore, sand and gravel, salt and pulpwood recorded inoreases, but praotioally all other commodities showed decreases. Wheat, anthracite ooal, pulpwood, flour, sugar, barley, gasoline and petroleum were lower on the St, Lawrence Canals, but bituminous ooal, paper and iron ore shipments were heavier,

Housing in the City of Quebec
Four-fifths of Quoboc City homes in June 1941 were apartments or flats, and 14 p.o. were single housos, Most of the apartment buildings were smail, for only 4 p.o. of all dwollings were in buildings containing more than 10 dwelling units. Briok provided the exterior surface for 83 p.o. of homes, wood for 11 p.c., and stone for 4 p.c.s 18 p.c. were in need of external repair. Sixty-four per oent comprised 4 to 6 rooms, and 23 p.o. were larger. Business premises wore included in $8 \mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{c}$.

Heating was done by stove in $64 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. of cases, by steam or hot water furna.ee in 31 p.ce, and hot air furnace in 3 p.c. Coal was the principal heating fuel for 52 p.c., wood for 39 pnces and fuel oil for 7 poc. Principal cooking fuel was gas or eleotrioity for 45 pooes wood for 44 pscos and oil for 7 p.c. Almost all homes had eleotric lighting, running water, and exclusive or shared use of flush toilets; but 32 p.o. had no bathing facilities, and 28 poc. had no means of refrigeration. Ninety homes in every 100 had a radio, 54 had a tolephone, 24 a vacuum oleaner, 19 an auto, and 10 all four of these accessories.

Housing in St. Catharines, Ontario
In June 1941, 78 poc. of St. Catharines homes were single houses, 6 p.0. were semidetached houses, and the remaining 16 p.c. were flats or apartments. Stucoo provided the exterior surface for 41 p.c.e wood for 31 p.c., and briok for 24 p.0.; 17 p.o. required external repair. Sixty-four per oent of homes comprised 4 to 6 roams, and 28 p.o. were larger. Business premises were included in 6 p.o.

Heating was done by hot air furnace in 55 p .0 . of cases, by steam or hot water furnace in 22 p.c.: and by stove in 22 p.c. For 83 p.c. ooal was the prinoipal heating fuel; gas heated 6 p.c. and fuel oil and coke each 4 p.c. In 19 of every 20 households cooking was done by gas or eleotrioity. Almost all homes had running water, electric lighting, and exclusive or shared use of flush toilots; 94 p.c. had exclusive or shared use of bathing faollities, and 89 p.c. had some means of refrigeration. Ninety-four homes in every 100 had a radio, 56 a telephone, 54 a vaouum oleaner, 50 an auto, and 27 all four of those conveniences.

## Housing in the City of Hull

Hull homes in June 1941 were 46 poce single houses, 22 p.o. semi-detaohed houses, and 29 poc. flats or apartments. Wood provided the exterior surface for 64 p.0., briok for 22 p.c., stucco for 5 p.co, and various other materials for 9 p.c. Nearly a third were in need of external repair. Three -fifths consistec of 4 to 6 rooms, and 23 p.0., wore larger. One dwelling in ten contained business premises.

Stoves heated 82 p.c. of dwellings, steam or hot water furnaces 9 p.c., and hot air furnaces 7 p.c. Wood was the principal heating fuel for 68 p.c., and ooal for 27 p.c. Cooking was done by gas or clectrioity in 34 p.c., and by wood in most of the remainder. Almost all homes had running water and electrio lighting, but 54 f.0. had no bathing facilities, $11 \mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{c}$. were without flush toilets, and $16 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. were without refrigeration facilitios. Eishty-four homes in every 100 had a radio, 30 a telephone, 18 an auto, 11 a vacuum oleaner, and 5 all of these oonveniences.

An average montlily rent of \$17 inoluded heating for 10 p .0 . of tenants, garage for 11 p.c., and furniture for 2 p.o. Water tax of about $\$ 19$ was paid by $6 \mathrm{p} \cdot 0$ of tenants. Most facilities were reported for similar proportions of tenant and owner-oooupied homes; but tenants were at a notable disadvantage in number reporting furnace heating, auto, telephone, radio and vacuum cleaner. Tenant homes averaged 4.9 rooms, 1.1 less than owner homes.

## Sales of Radio Receiving Sets

Sales of radio recsiving sets in Canada during the first quartor of 1942 numbered 87,953 sets compared with 118,647 in the previous quarter and 61,038 in the corresponding period of 1941. Sales in Ontario advanoed to 43,522 from last yoar's figure of 38,437 . In Manitoba the increase was to 6,780 from 5,736; in Quebeo to 15,904 from 13,956; in Alberta to 4,847 from 3,277; and in British Columbia to 6,802 from 5,256. In the Maritime Provinces there was a drop in sales to 7,171 sets from 7,511, and in Saskatohewan to 2,927 from 2,948.

## Reports Issuod During the Week

1. Housing in the City of Hull. 1941 (10 oents).
2. The Grain Situation in Argentina ( 10 cents).
3. The Control and Sale of Liquor ( 25 cents).
4. Produotion and Sale of Radio Rooeiving Sets, January, February and Maroh, 1942 (25 cents).
5. Railway Revemue Freight Loadings, May (10 cents).
6. Monthly Review of Business Statistios, May (10 oents).
7. Car Loadings on Canadian Railways (10 cents).
8. The Electrioal Apparatus \& Supplies Industry, 1940 ( 50 oents).
9. Sumnary of Cenal Traffic, May (Io oents).
10. Housing in the City of Quebec, 1941 ( 10 oents).
11. Domestio Exports by Principal Countries, May (10 oents).
12. Civil Aviation, 1940 ( 25 oents).
13. Housing in St. Catharines, Ontario, 1941 (10 oents).
14. Summary of Canada's Domestio Exports, May (10 oents).
