# Statistics Canada weekly 

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Friday, January 28, 1972
Transportation ..... 12
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Other Publications Released ..... 14 ble for the rises in most of the twelve regional city and city combinations consumer price indexes though higher men's haircuts charges were also important in Montreal, Ottawa and Saskatoon-Regina. The increases in allitems indexes ranged from $0.3 \%$ for Edmonton-Calgary to $0.9 \%$ for Montreal. Lower quotations for most fresh vegetables and most beef cuts contributed to increases in the food indexes of all regional cities except for Montreal and Ottawa where the housing indexes registered no movements, the housing indexes for all other cities rose reflecting mostly increased rents and higher prices for many home furnishings. In ten cities, the recreation and reading indexes declined in response to lower magazine subscriptions rates and reduced prices for television sets, toys and games. Tobacco and alcohol indexes were unchanged from the previous month, while the remaining components registered mixed movements across the country.

For further infomation, order the December issue of Prices and Price indexes, Consumer Price Indexes for Regional Cities (62-002, 40¢/\$4).

The indexes in this table measure within each city the percentage change in consumer prices from the basp perind to auhmequent tiom perlods. They connot be used to compare levely of prices between cities. (1)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { items } \end{gathered}$ | Food | Hous- ing (2) | Clothing | Trans -portetion | Health and persconel care | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Recre- } \\ & \text { ation } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { reading } \end{aligned}$ | Tobseco and alcohol |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | betee $1961=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| St. John's |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 1971 imalex | 125.0 | 120.4 | 122.2 | 135.7 | 122.0 | 139.4 | 112.8 | 145.4 |
| Movember 1971 index | 124.4 | 119.5 | 120.6 | 135.8 | 121.6 | 139.6 | 115.5 | 145.4 |
| 2 change from Nowember 1971 | $+0.5$ | $+0.8$ | $+1.3$ | -0.1 | $+0.3$ | -0.1 | $-2.3$ | - |
| \% change from Decemer 1970 | $+4.1$ | $+4.9$ | $+5.3$ | $+4.0$ | +4.4 | $+3.4$ | - 3.0 | $+1.0$ |
| Malifax |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Decmer 1971 index | 128.2 | 130.8 | 122.9 | 128.8 | 123.5 | 147.6 | 138.9 | 129.4 |
| Wovember 1971 index | 127.4 | 128.5 | 122.8 | 128.5 | 122.1 | 147.7 | 139.4 | 129.4 |
| 2 chenge from Moventer 1971 | $+0.6$ | +1.8 | $+0.1$ | +0.2 | $+1.1$ | -0.1 | -0.4 | - |
| \% chame from December 1970 | $+3.4$ | $+4.8$ | +2.8 | +2.7 | $+3.3$ | $+2.7$ |  | $+1.4$ |
| Smint John |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Decemer 1971 Index | 126.9 | 131.0 | 118.9 | 132.4 | 128.8 | 137.0 | 133.8 | 126.9 |
| Now ember 1971 index | 126.0 | 128.5 | 118.7 | 132.3 | 126.9 | 136.7 | 134.3 | 126.9 |
| \% change from November 1971 | +0.7 | $+1.9$ | $+0.2$ | $+0.1$ | $+1.5$ | $+0.2$ | -0.4 |  |
| \% change from Decomber 1970 | $+3.5$ | +6.2 | $+2.1$ | $+2.4$ | +6.3 | $+1.0$ | $+2.1$ | $+0$ |
| Montresl |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 'in. amher 1971 index | 128.9 | 132.4 | 119.6 | 128.5 | 129.4 | 143.2 | 141.9 | 132.6 |
| -u. e : 47t index | 127.7 | 129.6 | 119.6 | 128.3 +0.2 | 129.3 +0.1 | 133.5 +7.3 | 142.7 -0.6 | 132.6 |
| \% change from Novenber 1971 | 1 +0.9 +4.1 | +2.2 +8.1 | +1.6 | +0.2 +2.6 | +0.1 +2.5 | 1 +7.3 +7.7 |  |  |
| \% change from December 1970 | $+4.1$ | $+8.1$ | +1.6 | +2.6 | +2.5 | $+7.7$ |  |  |
| Ottawe |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deceber 1971 Index | 133.0 | 134.9 | 126.8 | 134.5 | 132.5 | 148.2 | 138.5 | 135.0 |
| Nruenber 1971 Index | 132.3 | 133.3 | 126.8 | 133.7 | 132.3 | 145.9 | 139.0 | 135.0 |
| \% change from November 1971 | $+0.5$ | $+1.2$ | - | $+0.6$ | $+0.2$ | +1.6 | -0.4 | - |
| \% change from December 1970 | +4.6 | $+7.3$ | $+4.1$ | $+2.4$ | +4.4 | $+3.8$ | $+1.5$ | $+2.4$ |
| Toronto |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 1971 index | 131.6 | 132.0 | 124.9 | 134.2 |  |  |  | $132.9$ |
| November 1971 index | 130.5 | 128.8 | 124.6 | 133.8 | 138.0 | 144.0 | 133.5 | $132.9$ |
| \% change from November 1971 | $+0.8$ | +2.5 | +0.2 | +0.3 | $+0.7$ | +0.3 | -0.4 | +2.1 |
| \% change from december 1970 | $+4.4$ | +8.1 | +2.8 | +2.8 | + 5.0 | +2.7 | +3.1 | $+2.1$ |
| Hinnipeg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 197! Index | 131.1 | 134.0 | 119.6 | 138.6 | 134.1 | 156.9 | 136.8 | 130.0 |
| Nowember 1971 index | 130.0 | 130.5 | 119.2 | 138.5 | 134.1 | 157.0 | 136.8 | 130.0 |
| \% change froon November 1971 | +0.8 | $+2.7$ | $+0.3$ | + 0.1 | - | -0.1 | 0 |  |
| \% change from Deceuber 1970 | $+3.8$ | $+7.1$ | $+2.5$ | +2.1 | $+3.2$ | +6.0 | $+0.4$ | $+1.1$ |
| Saskatoon-Regina |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| necember 1971 index | 125.6 | 134.1 | 115.9 | 131.6 | 123.1 | 134.5 | 130.8 | 123.0 |
| Nivember 1971 index | 124.9 | 132.3 | 115.7 | 131.3 | 123.1 | 131.6 | 130.8 | 123.0 |
| , , liange from November 1971 | $+0.6$ | $+1.4$ | $+0.2$ | $+0.2$ | $+4.4$ | +2.2 +4.8 | + - |  |
| : clange from December 1970 | $+3.3$ | + 6.6 | $+1.3$ | +2.3 | $+4.4$ | +4.8 | $+0.3$ | $+0.7$ |
| Edmonton-Calgary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| necember 1971 Index | 130.3 | 136.8 | 121.6 | 130.0 | 128.6 | 150.8 | 138.1 | 125.3 |
| November 1971 index | 129.9 | 135.9 | 121.3 | 129.9 | 128.5 | 151.0 | 138.8 | 125.3 |
| Z change from November 1971 | $+0.3$ | $+0.1$ | +0.2 | $+0.1$ | +0.1 | $-0.1$ | -0.5 | - |
| \% change from Decumber 1970 | $+3.2$ | $+5.1$ | +1.9 | +1.8 | + 5.1 | $+3.8$ | +1.8 | +1.0 |
| Vancouver |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 1971 index | 129.4 | 138.3 | 121.2 | 132.4 | 128.8 | 139.3 | 124.9 | 122.4 |
| November 1971 Index | 128.7 | 135.9 | 121.0 | 132.3 | 128.6 | 138.6 | 125.8 | 122.4 |
| \% change from November 1971 | $+0.5$ | $+1.8$ | $+0.2$ | $+0.1$ | +0.2 | +0.5 | -0.7 | + 7 |
| \% change from December 1970 | $+4.3$ | + 7.3 | $+2.3$ | $+3.4$ | + 3.6 | +3.0 | $-0.3$ | $+7.9$ |
| Queber city bese 1969 -100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| li.cember 1971 Index | 105.6 | 102.9 | 106.6 | 103.8 | 110.6 | 107.4 | 106.9 | $106.0$ |
| Nowember 1971 Index | 105.2 | 101.2 | 106.5 | 104.1 | 110.6 | 107.1 | 107.9 | 106.0 |
| \% chanke from November 1971 | $+0.4$ | +1.7 | $+0.1$ | -0.3 |  | + 0.3 +1.5 | -0.9 +3.1 | - +4.6 |
| $\because$ change from necember 1970 | +3.6 | $+6.2$ | +2.1 | $+1.6$ | + 5.3 | +1.5 | +3.1 | $+4.6$ |
| Hupnder Bay |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wecember 1971 Index | 105.4 | 107.6 | 103.6 | 103.4 | 107.5 | 109.9 | 106.7 | 101.2 |
| Ninamber 1971 Index | 104.9 | 105.5 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 107.4 | 109.9 | 107.6 | 101.2 |
| \% change from November 1971 | $+0.5$ | $+2.0$ | $+0.1$ | $+0.3$ | $+0.1$ | - | $-0.8$ | - |
| \% change from December 1970 | +3.6 | $+9.3$ | +1.7 | $+2.0$ | $+3.2$ | $+3.2$ | $+0.9$ | -0.2 |

[^0](i) 1 m ludes shciter and household operation

Prices and Price Indexes, Industry Selling Price Indexes, Manufacturing (1961=100), December 1971 - Advance information

The industry selling price index (total manufacturing) moved up $0.5 \%$ to 123.2 in December from 122.6 in November. Of the 100 industry indexes Included in the total, 40 were higher, 17 declined and 43 were unchanged.

The more notable changes in December were increases in the foods and beverages group, mainly attributable to higher prices in the sugar refining, slaughtering and meat packing, and poultry processors industries. Increases in the transportation equipment group reflected higher prices in the motor vehicle manufacturers industry. More moderate advances occured in the paper and allied industries group, and in the wood products group. Slight declines were registered for the primary metals, and petroleum and coal products groups in response to lower prices in the smelting and refinihg, and the petroleum refining industries.

For further information, order the December issue of Prices and Price Indexes ( $62-002,40 c / \$ 4$ ).

## November to December Changes in Industry Indexes

## Number of Industries

|  |  | Dec. Nov. Dec. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Increases Decreases Unchanged 1971 | 1971 | 1970 |


| All industries ........................ 40 | 17 | 43 | 123.2 | 122.6 | 118.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Foods and beverages industries ........ 11 | 3 | 9 | 130.2 | 129.2 | 123.8 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products industries - |  | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Rubber products industries ............. 1 | - | 1 | 109.8 | 108.3 | 106.8 |
| Leather industries ...................... 2 | - | 1 | 132.6 | 132.2 | 128.0 |
| Textile industries .................... 2 | 1 | 6 | 104.3 | 103.9 | 102.8 |
| Knitting mills industries | 2 | - | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.4 |
| Clothing industries ................... 1 | - | - | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Wood industries ......................... 4 | 1 | 1 | 151.6 | 150.3 | 130.0 |
| Furniture and fixture industries ...... 2 | - | 1 | 125.7 | 125.6 | 121.2 |
| Paper and allied industries ............ 2 | 1 | 3 | 199.5 | 118.8 | 116.1 |
| Primary metal industries ............... 2 | 4 | 1 | 131.8 | 132.1 | 131.8 |
| Metal fabricating industries ........... 1 | - | 2 | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Machinery industries | - | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Transportation equipment industries .... 1 | - | 2 | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Electrical products industries ......... 5 | 1 | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Non-metallic mineral products industries 3 | 1 | 5 | 128.2 | 127.9 | 124.9 |
| Petroleum and cosl products industries | 1 | 1 | 114.7 | 115.3 | 104.6 |
| Chemical and chemical products |  |  |  |  |  |
| indutries ............................ 2 | 2 | 3 | 103.3 | 102.8 | 102.6 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries 1 | - | 4 | (1) | (1) | (1) |

(1) Indexes not available at this level of aggregation.

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(2961=100)
$$


Further information will be contained in the Statistics Canada publication Prices and Price Indexes
(62-002, 40t/\$4.00).

Employment, Earnings and Hours, October 1971 - Advance information
Seasonally-adjusted, the estimated industrial composite index of employment dipped slightly in October. Manufacturing and transportation, communication and other utilities rose while the remaining industry divisions declined. There were increases in Quebec and British Columbia and declines in the Atlantic Region and Ontario. The Priarie Region remained unchanged. Not adjuste d for seasonal variations, the composite index also declined in October.

Average weekly ear nings at the composite level (not adjusted) rose in October as all industry divisions recorded increases. In British Columbia the average declined slightly while in all other regions it rose.

The National average of hourly earnings rose in mining manufacturing and construction, while ave rage weekly hours increased in mining and manufacturing and declined in construction.

Detailed information for August and September will be available in the October issue of Employment, Earnings and Hours ( $72-002,40 c / \$ 4$ ).
(see tables on next pages)


.. figures not available
a advance figures
p preliminary figures

Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act, September 1971 (73-001, 20c/\$2)

In September, 144,000 initial and renewal claims for benefit were received. This was 15,000 or $12 \%$ more than in the previous month and 24,000 or $19 \%$ more than the September 1970 total.

There were 433,000 claimants registered for unemployment insurance benefit on September 30, up $5 \%$ from one month earlier, $11 \%$ from a year earlier.

Benefit payments in September reached $\$ 50.9$ million, up $11 \%$ from the $\$ 46.0$ million paid out in August and $35 \%$ from $\$ 37.7$ million in September 1970. Analysis of these figures is complicated by the fact that the rates of benefit paid since June 27, 1971 have been revised.

Real Domestic Product by Industry, November 1971 - Advance information
The November index of Real Domestic Product, at 170.4 was virtually unchanged from October. In the previous months of 1971 , RDP recorded 8 advances and only 2 declines.

Retail trade recorded the most significant October-to-November advance. The increase was widely based: output of only four store types declined. Leading the advance were motor vehicle dealers, service stations and garages, and clothing stores. Used car dealers also recorded a substantial increase.

Construction output increased in November on the strength of increases in both residential and non-residential construction. The mining industry and electric power, gas and water utilities also advanced from their October levels.

Output fell in manufacturing, and in agriculture which reflected reduced marketings of grain. The manufacturing output decline, only the third in 1971, was in durable goods as production of non-durable goods was unchanged.

The output of the transportation, storage and communication industry division declined by $0.9 \%$, reflectiog decteases in both transportation and storage. A drop in grain handled at grain elevators was responsible for the decline in the storage index. In transportation, a number of components decreased including rail, water, truck and pipeline transport. Air transport contributed the largest increase.

Finance, insurance and real estate, community, busineas and personal service, and public administration and defence recorded little change from October.

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(see tables on page 8)
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For further information, order the November issue of Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry ( $61-005,30 c / \$ 3$ ).

| percentagr <br> weight |
| :---: |



Special induriry groupinge

| Resl notetic product lete egriculture |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
| Goode-produring industifei | lest sericu |
| Service-pruducIng industrit | E |
| Comerciel Industrife |  |
| Comerciel induettles lesi | esticulture |
| Non-comerclal Industifipa |  |
| Inden of Indusitia] Produc | tion |

95.475
44.233
39.700
55.761

8547
83.953
14. 522

3 ? 415

| 171.0 | 171.5 | 171.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 173.1 | 175.0 | 174.2 |
| 176.4 | 177.9 | 171.3 |
| 117.1 | 166.9 | 167.5 |
| 171.7 | 171.4 | 171.3 |
| 172.7 | 172.7 | 177.7 |
| 114.4 | 164.0 | 165.1 |
| $1+11.1$ | 111.7 | 181.1 |

0.1
$-1.4$
$-0.4$
0.4
0.2
$-1)^{3}$

Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, November 1971 Advance information.

The preliminary November estimate of manufacturers' shipments, seasonally adjusted was $\$ 4,260.5$ million, $0.5 \%$ higher than the revised October estimate of $\$ 4,240.0$ million. Durable goods producing industries' shipments decreased $2.4 \%$ to $\$ 2,026.8$ million, while those of non-durables rose to $\$ 2,233.7$ million.

New orders seasonally adjusted, increased $0.6 \%$ to $\$ 4,243.4$ million and unfilled orders declined $0.4 \%$ to $\$ 4,752.6 \mathrm{mi} 11$ ion.

There were slight increases in seasonally adjusted inventory owned to $\$ 8,083.7$ million and inventcry held to $\$ 8,560.9$, with raw materials and finished products both rising $0.2 \%$ while goods in process edged down $0.3 \%$.

Not adjusted for seasonal variation, November shipments increased $0.5 \%$ to $\$ 4,412.1 \mathrm{milli}$ f from the revised October estimate of $\$ 4,388.1$ miliion. Shipments for the first eleven months of 1971 were estimated at $\$ 45,006.0$ million, $6.6 \%$ more than the $\$ 42,232.2$ million a year earlier.

All or any part of the major series may be purchased on magnetic tape or as computer print-outs, from General Time Series Staff, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0Z8. Full details will be published in Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, November 1971 (31-001, 40¢/\$4).
(see tables on page 10)

## Value of Shipments of Own Manufacture by Privince of Origin

(Not Seasonally Ad justed)

|  | Nov. $1971 \mathrm{p}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1971 \mathrm{r} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | change $\qquad$ $\%$ | Jan. <br> Nov. <br> 1971p | Jan. <br> Nov. <br> 1970 | change $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (\$ million) |  |  | (\$ million) |  |  |
| Nfld | 23.1 | 20.6 | +12.1 | 235.1 | 244.9 | - 4.0 |
| N.S. | 64.8 | 70.1 | - 7.6 | 686.8 | 698.9 | -1.7 |
| N.B. | 76.2 | 76.9 | - 0.9 | 748.1 | 656.1 | $+14.0$ |
| Que. | 1,262.2 | 1,248.4 | $+1.1$ | 12,450.7 | 11,956.5 | $+4.1$ |
| Ont. | 2,295.7 | 2,275.7 | + 0.9 | 23,599.4 | 21,780.5 | $+8.4$ |
| Man. | 115.7 | 116.4 | - 0.6 | 1,206.8 | 1,141.7 | + 5.7 |
| Sask. | 48.8 | 51.7 | - 5.6 | 563.5 | 534.7 | + 5.4 |
| Alta | 173.5 | 170.7 | +1.6 | 1,795.2 | 1.724 .1 | $+4.1$ |
| B.C. | 346.9 | 352.5 | - 1.6 | 3,655.5 | 3,435.3 | +6.4 |
| Canada(1) | 4.412.1 | 4,388.1 | $+0.5$ | $45,066.0$ | 42,232.2 | +6.6 |

(1) Includes Prince Edward Island, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories.
p Preliminary
r Revised

Estimated Values of Shipments, Inventories and Orders in all Manulacturing Industries

## Not Adjusted for Steasonal Variation



Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

| Shipments - Total | 4,260.5 | 4,240.0 | 4,203.8 | 3,409.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New orders - Total | 4,243.4 | 4,216.9 | 4,334.7 | 3,728.6 |
| Non-Durable | 2,255.1 | 2,153.8 | 2,146.5 | 2,112.7 |
| Durable | 1,988.3 | 2,063.1 | 2,188.2 | 1,616.1 |
| Unfilled orders - Total | 4,752.6 | 4,769.7 | 4,792.8 | 4,476.3 |
| - Non-Durable | 590.8 | 569.4 | 579.6 | 641.1 |
| Durable | 4,161.8 | 4,200.3 | 4,213.2 | 3,835.3 |
| Inventory Uwned - Total | 8,083.7 | 8,073.4 | 8,044.8 | 7,862.8 |
| Inventory Held - Total | H,560.9 | 8,554.8 | 8,468.5 | 8,651.7 |
| Ratio of Total Inventory owned to shipments | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.91 | 2.06 |
| Ratio of finished products to shipments ........... | 0.70 | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.74 |

Note: Figures may not add due to rounding.

Mobiles Hones 2 Second Murter 1971 - Published only in Statistics Canada Dully and WeekIy

Manueacturers shipped f, 012 slonle-wide Canadtan mobile Homes to degtiantlons in Camada in the second quartur of 1971 , and 322 double-wide unt $s$. Newfoundland received 33 stugle Units; Prince Edward Island 26; Nova Scotia 369; New Brunswick 360; (qubec 379 ; (1nt alio 561; Manitoba 116; Saskatchewan 174; Alberta 833; British Columbia, Yukon and Northwest Territories 917.

Newf oundland, (fuabec and Ont ario combined recelved 108 double-wide units, Manitoba 13; Saskatchewan 24; Alberta 10'; and British Columbla, Yukon and Northwest Territories comblned received 73.

For further informat lon contact the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa KlA-OV6.

Construction Machinery and Equipment Sales, 1970 - Advance information.
The total new construction machinery and equipment market increased to $\$ 633.3$ million in 1970 , from $\$ 613.6$ million a year earlier. Sales of used machinery and equipment declined to $\$ 83.6$ million from $\$ 92.8$ million, but rental revenue grew to $\$ 59.4$ million from $\$ 52.5$ million.

Detailed information will be published in Construction Machinery and Equipment Sales, 1970 (63-220, 75¢).

Refined Petroleum Products, November 1971 - Advance information.
Canadian refineries produced $43,606,167$ barrels of refined petroleum products in November 1971, 8.9\% more than a year earlier.

For further information order the November 1971 issue of Refined Petroleum Products (45-004, 30 $/ / \$ 3$ ), or Energy Service Bulletin Vol. 7, No. 5 (57-002, \$5 a year).

Steel lngots, Week ended January 22, 1972 - Advance information
Steel ingot production for the week ended January 22, totalled 239,064 tons, a decrease of $1.5 \%$ from the preceding week's total of 242,616 tons. The comparable week's total in 1971 was 225,707 tons. The index of production based on the average weekly output during 1967 of 183,227 tons equalling 100 was 130.5 in the current week, 132.4 a week earlier and 123.2 one year ago.

Consumer Credit, November 1971 - Advance information
Selected credit holders reporting monthly showed $\$ 9,686$ million outstanding on their books at the end of November.

Personal cash loans by chartered banks rose to $\$ 5,670$ million, $23.9 \%$ more than a year earlier, life insurance companies' policy loans, $3.3 \%$ to $\$ 780$ million, personal cash loans made under the Small Loans Act fell $16.6 \%$ to $\$ 436$ million. In addition, sales finance and consumer loan companies held $\$ 895$ million balances of retail instalment sales paper and $\$ 1,047$ million outstandings in personal cash loans. (Since these accounts do not include unearned income, they cannot be compared directly with the previous year's figures).

The outstanding balances of other monthly reporters - Quebec savings banks, department stores and furniture, T. V. radio, and household appliances stores rose $5.4 \%$ to $\$ 858$ million.

Credit holders reporting quarterly -- other retail stores, oil companies (credit cards), and credit unions and caisses populaires .- reported addithonal outstanding balances of $\$ 2,482$ million for the third quarter, $9.9 \%$. higher than a year earlier.

Total outstanding balances reached $\$ 11,961$ inillion at the end of the September quarter; a level $6.9 \%$ higher than that attained for the corresponding quarter of 1970

For further information, order the November issue of Consumer Credit (61$004,20 \mathrm{c} / \$ 2$ ).

Wholesale Trade, October 1971 - Advance information.
The revised estimate of wholesale trade increased 9.9 to $\$ 2,309.1$ million in October 1971 from $\$ 2,100.7$ million a year earlier.

For further information, including monthly sales and inventory estimates from January 1970 to October 1971 revised to benchmarks established in the 1966 Census, order Wholesale Trade, October 1971 (63-008, \$1).

Advertising Agencies, 1970 - Advance information.
In 1970, 194 advertising agencies reported total billings of $\$ 470,352,117$. up $3.1 \%$ from the $\$ 456,142,810$ reported in 1969. Total gross revenue increased $5.1 \%$ to $\$ 82,895,710$ from $\$ 78,874,175$.

Employment declined $0.5 \%$ to 4,850 persons, while salarles and wages increased $5.5 \%$ to $\$ 49,209,223$.

Net profit (before deduction for income taxes) decreased by $\mathbf{1 8 . 3 \%}$ to $\$ 7,670,258$. from $\$ 9,388,551$.

More detailed information will be available in Advertising Agencies 1970 (63-201, 25c).

Report on Livestock Surveys, Pigs, December 121971 (23-005, \$1 a year)
Total pig numbers were estimated at $7,244,000$ on December 1 , for all of Cana da except Newfoundland. This was $6 \%$ fewer than a year earlier, with numbers down $10 \%$ in the West and $2 \%$ in the East.

Sows and gilts were down $7 \%$, farrowings $5 \%$, sows to farrow $4 \%$, and the fall pig crop $4 \%$.

The United States pig inventory decreased $7 \%$ to 63.0 milli ion head, with breeding hogs down $10 \%$.

Weekly Railway Carloadings, January 71972 - Advance infornation
Railways loaded 2,979,092 tons of revenue freight in Canada during the 7 -day period ending January 7. This was $8.1 \%$ more than in the comparable period of 1971.

For further information, order the January issue of Railway Carloadings (52-001, $20_{c} / \$ 2$ ).

A Century of Education in British Columbia ( $81-550, \$ 1.50$ ).
In 1871, British Columbia entered confederation with 1,000 children enrolled in 21 elementary schools. By 1971 the privince had 580,000 students enrolled in some 1,500 elementary and secondary schools, more than a dozen regional, theological, military and nursing colleges and four universities.

For a full historic report on the structural, financial, staffing and enrolment changes accompanying this progress, order A Century of Education in British Columbia ( $81-550, \$ 1.50$ ).

Mental Heal th Statistics, 1971 - Advance information
Admissions of mental patients to inpatient facilities increased $6 \%$ in 1971 to 110,725 . But the number of patients registered ("on books") at the end of the year was down $2 \%$ to 62,492 , suggesting that the average period of tientement and observation was reduced. The ratio of admissions to patienis registered at year end rose to 1.77 from 1.65 .

Public mental hospilals held the registrations for $55 \%$ of the mental patients at ycal end down from $56 \%$ institutions for the mentally retarded held $31 \%$ (up from $30 \%$ ), and psychiatric units of general hospitals held 4.5\% (versu! 3. $1 \%$ ).

Duilig the fisst ten years, year-end registration in public mental hospitals decteased by $41 \%$. This may be atiributed to the more widespread use of theiapeutic drugs and the increasing availability and utilization of pulile pisychiatric units of general hospitals and psychiatric out. patient facilities.

For further finformation order Mental Health Statistics, Preliminary Report, 1971 (no charge).

| Province and <br> type of <br> instilution | $\begin{aligned} & \text { of On } \\ & \text { ing Jan } \\ & \text { ions } M \end{aligned}$ | books uary 1 | Admissions |  | Separations |  | On books <br> December 31 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Newfoundlend ..... 2 | 510 | 267 | 874 | 62 | 926 | 630 | 8 |  |
| Prince lidward Island 2 | 75 | 40 | 441 | 622 303 | 446 | 630 313 | 58 70 | 59 30 |
| Nova Scotia ...... 16 | 1,136 | 759 | 3,034 | 2,152 | 3,087 | 2,173 | 1,083 | 738 |
| New Brunswick .... 6 | 1.852 | 608 | 2,084 | 1,413 | 2,090 | 1,424 | 1,846 | 597 |
| Quebec.......... 60 | 11,788 | 9,425 | 13,491 | 10,270 | 13,871 | 10,594 | 11,408 | 9,101 |
| Ontario .......... 108 | 13,716 | 8,458 | 23,844 | 24,573 | 23,773 | 24,367 | 10,787 | 8,664 |
| Manituba .......... 21 | 1,855 | 1,654 | 3,233 | 3,550 | 3,253 | 3,593 | 1,835 | 1,611 |
| Saskalchewan ..... 14 | 1,450 | 1,186 | 2,126 | 2,059 | 2,139 | 2,141 | 1,437 | 1,104 |
| Alberta ............ 22 British Columbia | 2,951 | 2,464 | 3,939 | 3,708 | 4,038 | 3,764 | 2,852 | 2,408 |
| British Columbia .. 23 <br> All | 3,858 | 3,557 | 4,689 | 4,320 | 4,739 | 4,481 | 3,808 | 3,396 |
| inetitutions ..... 274 | 35,191 | 28,418 | 57,755 | 52,970 | 58,362 | 53,480 | 34,584 | 27,908 |
| Public mental haspital *........... 47 | 17,853 | 15,769 | 21,208 | 15,416 | 22,009 | 16,056 | 19,052 | 29 |
| Institution for the mentally retarded. 48 | 10,503 | 8,772 | 2,022 | 1,406 | 1,954 | 1,577 | 10,571 | , 8,601 |
| Federal psychiatric units.............. 9 | 981 | 12 | 1,631 | - 5 | 1,954 | 1,577 | 10,571 | 8,601 |
| Public psychiatric units............. 91 | 898 | 1,475 | 16,903 | 26,460 | 16.784 | 26.159 | . 833 | 1.776 |
| Psychiatric. <br> hospitalf......... 14 | 801 | 843 | 16,903 7.590 | 26,460 6,947 | 16,784 7,514 | 26,159 | .,017 | 776 |
| Aged and senile <br> home .............. 4 | 759 | 888 | 7.590 | 6,947 344 | 7,514 350 | 6,906 368 | 877 | 884 |
| Hospitals for addicts .......... 17 | 305 | 868 | 333 7 | 344 | $\begin{array}{r}350 \\ \\ \hline 146\end{array}$ | 368 | 742 | 844 |
| Treatment centre for emotionally disturbed | 305 | 66 | 7,119 | 1,636 | 7,146 | 1,627 | 278 | 75 |
| children ......... 42 Epilepsy | 945 | 542 | 740 | 564 | 729 | 580 | 956 | 526 |
| hospitals........ 2 | 146 | 71 | 209 | 142 | 197 | 151 | 158 | 62 |

* Includes one private mental hospilal in Ontario.

Chain Store Sales and Stocks, November 1971 (63-001, 10c/\$1). Passenger Bus Statistics, November 1971 (53-002, 106/\$1). Service Bulletins (\$5 a year): Aviation Statistics (51-004): Vol. 3, No. 55, Air Carrier Operations, Second Quarter 1971; Vol. 3, No.56, Air Rassenger Origin and Destination, 1970; No. 57 and 58 , Airport Activity.
Industrial Corporations, Third Quarter 1971 ( $61-003, \$ 1 / \$ 4$ ).
Summary of Exports, November 1971 (65-002, 20¢/\$2).
Trusteed Pension Plans Financial Statistics, 1970 (74-201, 75¢).
Air Carrier Operations in Canada, Second Quarter 1971 (51-002, \$1/\$4).
The Labour Force, December 1971 (71-001, 20¢/\$2).
Field Crop Reporting Series, No. 1 (22-002, $\$ 4$ for the series)
Gold Production, November 1971 (26-004, 10c/\$1)
Gypsum Products, November 1971 (44-003, 10c/\$1)
Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers, November 1971 (46-001, 10c/\$1)
Coal Mines, 1970 (26-206, 75c)
Preliminary Bulletins, 1970 Census of Manufactures ( $\$ 3.50$ for the series): Button, Buckle and Fastener Manufacturers (47-205-P) ; Hat and Cap Industry (34-218-P); Lime Manufacturers (44-209-P); Stamp and Stencil (rubber and metal) Manufacturers (47-205-P);
Prices and Prices Indexes, November 1971 (62-002, 40c/\$4)
Retail Trade, November 1971 (63-005, 30 $/ \$ 3$ )
Statistical Observer, January 1972 (11-005, no charge)
Canadian Statistical Review, January 1972 (11-003, 50c/\$5)
Department Store Sales and Stocks, November 1971 (63-002,

- 20c/\$2)

Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Atlantic Provinces, 1968 (31-204, \$1)
$011 s$ and Fats, November 1971 (32-006, 20c/\$2)
Steel Wire and Specified wire products, November 1971 (41-006, 10c/\$1)
Rigid Insulating Board, November 1971 (36-002, 10ç/\$1)
Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics, November 1971 (25-001, 10c/\$1)
Asphalt Roofing, Nowember 1971 (45-001, 10¢/\$1)
Distilled Beverage Spirits and Industrial Ethyl Alcool, November 1971 (32-021, 10c/\$1)
Breweries, November 1971 (32-019, 10c/\$1)
Electric Power Statistics, November 1971 (57-001, 20c/\$2)
Pack, Shipments and Stocks of Selected Canned Fruits and Vegetables, November 1971 (32-011, 20¢/\$2)
Raw Hides, Skins and Finished Leather, November 1971 (33-001, 10c/\$1)
Silver, Lead and Zinc Production, November 1971 (26-008, $10 c / \$ 1)$
Copper and Nickel Production, November 1971 (26-003, 10¢/\$1)
Fluid Milk Sales, November 1971 (23-002, 10c/\$1)
Federal Goverment Expenditures on Science, 1970-72 (13-202, 75c)
Traffic Enforcement Statistics, 1970 ( $85-206, \$ 1.50$ )
Urban Transit, November 1971 (53-003, 10c/\$1)
Specified Chemicals, November 1971 (46-002, 10c/\$1)
Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers, November 1971 (43-001, 104/\$1)
Fish Freezings, and Stocks, November 1971 (24-001, 30¢/\$3)
Summary of Imports, November 1971 (65-005, 20¢/\$2)


[^0]:    (1) Fin intarecity indexes of retail price differentials refer to table 13 of Prices and Price Indexes ( $62-002,40 \mathrm{c} . / 54$ ).

