October 26, 1973

## Department Store Sales

Department store sales in August rose to $\$ 334.6$ million, an increase of $15.9 \%$ from $\$ 288.7$ million in August 1972. All provinces reported increases.

Sales rose in all but two departments, with the largest percentage gains recorded in:

- Furs ( $58.8 \%$ ); men's and boy's footwear ( $36.9 \%$ ); jewellery ( $35.3 \%$ ).

Inventories held (at selling price) in August were valued at $\$ 1.01$ billion, up $11.2 \%$ from a year earlier.

For further information, order the August 1973 issue of Department Store Sales and Stocks $(63.002,20 \mathrm{~d} / 52)$, or contact R. Potvin (613-996-9304), Merchandising and Services Division,Statistics Canada, KlA OV4.

## Motor Vehicle Production

Canadian production of motor vehicles in September at 122,146 units was up $6.2 \%$ from 115,003 units in September 1972.

For the first nine months of 1973, motor vehicle production totalled $1,181,444$ units, up $9.7 \%$ from the corresponding period last year. Passenger car production rose $9.2 \%$ to 916,482 units in the latest period; production of commercial vehicles increased $11.4 \%$ to 264,962 units.

For further information, order the September 1973 issue of Preliminary Report on the Production of Motor Vehicles (42-001, 10\$/\$1).

## Crude Oil Imports

Oil refineries in Eastern Canada imported 26.9 million barrels of crude oil in July, up $4.3 \%$ from a year earlier.

Preliminary data indicate that imports in August were 30.5 million barrels ( 26.2 million barrels in August 1972) bringing the January-August 1973 total to 209.0 million barrels, an increase of $8.4 \%$ from the corresponding period in 1972.

For further information, order the July and August 1973 issues of Refined Petroleum Products (45-004, 301/\$3).

| LATEST MONTHLY STATISTICS |  | Latest Month | Change From |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Month |  |
| Average Weekly Earnings (\$) | July |  | 161.36P | 161.38 p | 7.8 |
| Labour Income (\$ million) | July | 5,313p | 5,466 ${ }^{\text {p }}$ | 12.4 |
| Persons with Jobs (million) | Sept. | 8.80 | 9.24 | 5.0 |
| Unemployed | Sept. | 421,000 | 433,000 | -8.3 |
| ENERGY |  |  |  |  |
| Electricity Generation (billion k.w.h.) | Aug | 20.5 | 20.7 | 12.0 |
| Gas Utilities' Sales (billion cu. ft.) | Aug. | 73.6 | 74.4 | 15.0 |
| INVENTORIES |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturers' Owned (\$ million) | Aug. | 9,715p | 9,5138 | 10.8 |
| Wholesale (\$ million) | Aug. | 4,267 | 4,483 | 13.6 |
| Department Store (\$ million) | Aug. | 1,006 | 1,020 | 11.2 |
| ORDERS |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturers' New Orders (\$ million) | Aug. | S.342p | 5,277r | 21.3 |
| Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders (\$ million) | Aug. | 6,691p | 6,446 ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 32.8 |
| Prices |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer Price (Index 1961=100) | Sept. | 153.9 | 153.0 | 8.5 |
| Industry Selling Price (Index 1961=100) | Aug. | 147.1 | $142.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 15.1 |
| Residential Building Construction (Index 1971=100) | Aug | 123.9 | 122.6 |  |
| Wholesale Price (Index 1935-39=100) | Aug. | 400.5 p | 374.71 | 28.9 |
| CONSTRUCTION Year to date |  |  |  |  |
| Building Permits ( $\$$ million) | Aug. | 772.3P | 5,321 | 125.9 |
| Housing Starts-urban centres (units) | Aug. | 19,622 | 134,261 | 12.9 |
| FOREIGN TRADE |  |  |  |  |
| Exports (\$ million) | Sept. | 1,734p | 17,586 | 623.4 |
| Imports (\$ million) | Aug. | 1,729p | 14,928 | 823.3 |
| SALES |  |  |  |  |
| Chain Store Sales (\$ million) | Aug. | 1,234 | 9,137 | 714.7 |
| Department Store Sales (\$ million) | Aug. | 335 | 2,429 | $9 \quad 15.7$ |
| Manufacturers' Shipments (\$ million) | Aug. | 5,097P | 41,821 | $1 \quad 17.3$ |
| New Motor Vehicle Sales (\$ million) | Aug. | 382 | 3,674 | 429.5 |
| Retail Sales (\$ million) | Aug. | 3,072 | 24,150 | O 12.9 |
| Wholesale Sales (\$ miltion) | Aug. | 2,999 | 22,007 | 721.1 |
| Statistics are not seasonally adjusted. p. preliminary. ${ }^{r}$. revised. |  |  |  |  |

## Canada - United States Trade in Automotive Products



## Wholesale Trade

Wholesale merchants' sales in August were estimated at $\$ 3.00$ billion, up $19.6 \%$ from the corresponding month in 1972.

The groceries and food specialties component in the consumer goods trades showed a $16.0 \%$ advance from a year earlier.

In the industrial goods trades, the most notable sales change was a $45.3 \%$ gain in the junk and scrap category.

Wholesale inventories were valued at $\$ 4.27$ billion in the latest month, an increase of $13.6 \%$ from August of last year.

For further information, order the August 1973 issue of Wholesale Trade (63-008, 10\$/\$1).

## Federal Government Activities

in the Natural Sciences, 1972-1974
Federal funds to be spent on scientific activities in the engineering and natural sciences in 1973-1974 will reach a record $\$ 1.03$ billion, up $9 \%$ from the year before.

Approximately $64 \%$ of these expenditures will be for work performed in establishments of the federal government and $36 \%$ for other sectors (mainly Canadian industry and universities).

The Department of the Environment continues to be the largest spender on scientific activities ( $\$ 213.8$ million), followed by the National Research Council ( $\$ 155.5$ million).

For further information order Federal Government Activities in the Natural Sciences, 1972-1974 (13-202, \$1).


## THESE REPORTS SCHEDULED FOR COMING TWO WEEKS

Department Store Sales by Regions, September
General Wholesale Price Indexes, September
Housing Starts and Completions, September
New Motor Vehicle Sales, September
Summary of Imports, September

## Consumer Price Index <br> for Regional Cities

Consumer price indexes rose in all regional cities (and city combinations) studied in September, with increases ranging from $0.1 \%$ in Montreal to $1.4 \%$ in Thunder Bay.

Food indexes advanced in all but two centres, reflecting higher prices for meat, poultry, dairy products, bakery and cereal products, eggs and food eaten away from home. Fresh produce items were lower in price across the country.

Housing components rose in all cities on increased tenancy and home ownership costs and higher prices for furniture, appliances and household supplies. Clothing increased in all cities with higher prices recorded for footwear, men's and women's outer wear and increased charges for laundry, dry cleaning and shoe repair. Transportation also rose in all cities reflecting higher prices for gasoline and automobile repairs.

During the twelve months since September 1972, the greatest increase in the Consumer Price Index was registered in St. John's, Newfoundland (9.6\%).

For further information, order the September 1973 issue of Prices and Price Indexes (62-002, 404/\$4), or contact I.D.H. Penpraze (613-992.5805). Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa K1A OT6.

## Gasoline Sales

Retail gasoline outlets located in metropolitan areas sold 2.09 billion gallons of gasoline in 1972, an increase of $5.5 \%$ from a year earlier.

Refiners' sales outlets accounted for $82.6 \%$ of sales in the latest year, independents for the balance.

For further information, order Energy Statistics Service Bulletin (57.002, $\$ 3$ per year), Vol. 8, No. 71, Retail Gasoline Sales Statistics by Metropolitan Area $1971^{\circ}$ and 1972.

## Unemployment Insurance Claims

Benefit paid to claimants Unemployment Insurance Act the \$135 million in August down 7 8135 minon in August, down 7 from $\$ 145$ million in July and $6 \%$ less than the $\$ 144$ million disbursed in August 1972.

Initial and renewal claims for unemployment insurance totalled 161,000 in the latest month, a decrease of $10 \%$ from the July total of 179,000 and also $3 \%$ less than the 165,000 received a year carlier.

The average weekly payment to claimants declined $1 \%$ to $\$ 67.37$ in August from the previous month's average of $\$ 68.33$ but was $11 \%$ more than the year-earlier payment of $\$ 60.88$.

For further information, order the August 1973 issue of Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (73-001, 20\$/\$2), or contact George Fincham (613-992-7461). Labour Division, Statistics Canada, Ottowa K1A OV1.

## Travel Between Canada and Other Countries

Preliminary statistics for August show that 11.2 million international travellers entered Canada during the month, an increase of $1.9 \%$ from a year earlier.

Included in the latest month's total were 6.8 million non-resident travellers, 4.0 million residents re-entering Canada and 0.3 million in the "other travellers" category (immigrants, military personnel and crews).

For further information, order the August 1973 issue of Travel Between Canada and Other Countries ( $66.001,40 \mathrm{\$} / \$ 4$ ), or contact M.W. Valiquette (613-992-5507), International Travel Secrion, Statistics Canada, Ottawa K1A 0T6.


Teiephone Industry Statistics
 telephone systems earned net revenue of $\$ 64.6$ million in August, an increase of $12.0 \%$ from August 1972.

In the latest month, operating revenues of the 13 major telephone companies at $\$ 180.6$ million were $13.6 \%$ higher than a year earlier; operating expenses rose $14.5 \%$ to $\$ 116.0$ million.

For the first eight months of 1973, net operating revenues of the telephone systems totalled $\$ 468.7$ million, up $14.9 \%$ from the corresponding period in 1972. Operating revenues during the latest period showed a gain of $13.5 \%$ to $\$ 1.35$ billion; operating expenses were $12.8 \%$ higher at $\$ 879.5$ million.

For further information, order the August 1973 issue of Monthly Telephone Statistics (56-001, \$1 per year).

## Motive Fuel Sales

Net gasoline sales in Canada totalled 5.9 billion gallons in 1972, an increase of $7.5 \%$ from 5.5 billion gallons the year before.

Net diesel oil sales increased $28.5 \%$ to 706.6 million gallons in 1972, from 549.8 million gallons in 1971.

For further information, order Road Transport Service Bulletin (53-006, $\$ 2$ per year), Vol. 3, No, 11, The Motor Vehicle, Parr II. Motive Fuel Sales.

## Railway Carloadings

Canadian railway revenue freight loaded in September totalled 21.1 million tons, up $11.8 \%$ from September 1972. Cars loaded increased $4.2 \%$ to 346,736 .

Iron ore movements showed a sharp rise of more than $88 \%$ in the latest month, potash loadings were $31 \%$ higher and sand, gravel and crushed stone tonnage rose $25 \%$ from the corresponding month last year.

For the first nine months of 1973, loadings totalled 174.1 million tons, up $14.0 \%$ from a year earlier. Cumulatively, the largest tonnage percentage increases were recorded for iron ore (up $67.6 \%$ ), sulphur ( $37.9 \%$ ), containerized traffic ( $37.8 \%$ ) and sand and gravel ( $31.6 \%$ ). Wheat and other grain showed the only overall declines.

For further information, order the September 1973 issue of Railway Carloadings (52-001, 204/82), or contact J.R. Slattery (613.996.9274). Transportation and Communications Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa KlA OVS.

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## Restaurant Sales

Restaurant receipts totalled \$152.6 million in August, up $13.8 \%$ (revised) from August 1972.

Sales were up in all provinces in the latest month, with the following percentage gains recorded:

- Saskatchewan, 19.4\%; Ontario, 15.9\%; Manitoba, $14.0 \%$; Nova Scotia, 13.8\%; Quebec, $12.5 \%$; Newfoundland, $12.1 \%$; Alberta, $11.8 \%$; British Columbia, $11.4 \%$; Prince Edward Island, 11.0\%; New Brunswick, 10.7\%.

For the first eight months of 1973 , restaurant receipts totalled $\$ 1.02$ billion, an increase of $11.4 \%$ (revised) from the corresponding period last year. Chain restaurants accounted for $10.2 \%$ of sales in the latest period, independent restaurants for the balance.

For further information, order the August 1973 issue of Restaurant Statistics (63-011,10d/\$1).

Real Domestic Product (RDP)
Canada's seasonally-adjusted index of real domestic product decreased $2.2 \%$ in August following a small increase of $0.3 \%$ in July.

Strikes played a prominent role in the latest month's decline. The rail strike apparently had an effect on a large number of industries including some in mining, manufacturing, trade and some of the other transportation industries.

In manufacturing (down 3.4\%), output of both non-durables and durables fell.

In non-durables, decreases were more common than increases. The major drop was the strike-caused decline in pulp and paper mills, but a number of other industries were probably affected by the rail strike (e.g. many of the chemical industries and food industries).

In durables manufacturing, decreases were less widespread, with automobile manufacturing contributing the main decline.

Transportation output fell $15 \%$ in August. Most of this was due to the drop in rail output and the resulting reduction in water transport,

Mining output decreased $0.8 \%$ and utilities output fell $1.0 \%$.

For further information, order the August 1973 issue of Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry (61.005, 304/\$3), or contact R.W. Collins (613.992.9751), Industry Product Division. Statistics Canada, Ottawa K/A 0Z6.

|  | Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Irice Index |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Weekly <br> Wages in Current Dollars \$ | Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in Current Dollars $(1961=100)$ | Weekly <br> Wages in 1961 <br> Dollars \$ | Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in 1961 Dollars $(1961=100)$ |
| 1962 Average | 76.75 | 103.1 | 75.87 | 101.9 |
| 1967 Average | 96.84 | 130.1 | 83.97 | 112.8 |
| 1972 Average | 141.47p | 190.2 p | 101.19P | 135.9P |
| 1973 |  |  |  |  |
| January | 148.68 | 199.7 | 102.13 | 137.5 |
| February | 149.63 | 200.1 | 102.0 | 137.9 |
| March | 150.87 | 202.7 | 102.42 | 137.6 |
| April | 150.20 | 201.8 | 101.21 | 135.9 |
| May | 151.93 | 204.1 | 101.49 | 136.3 |
| June | 153.72P | 206.5P | 101.80P | 136.7 |
| p preliminary |  |  |  |  |

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Population Ethnic Groups
EDUCATION, SCIENCE AND CULTURE
Federal Government Activities in the Natural Sciences, 1972-1974

EXTERNAL TRADE
Exports by Commodities, August 1973

| $65-004$ | $75 \$ / \$ 7.50$ |
| :---: | ---: |
| $65-003$ | $\$ 1 / \$ 4$ |
| $65-001$ | $10 \$ / \$ 1$ |
| $65-005$ | $20 \$ / \$ 2$ |

HEALTH AND WELFARE
Hospital Statistics Volume V Hospital Revenues 1971
Hospital Statistics Volume VI
Hospital Expenditures, 1971

## LABOUR

Quarterly Report on Job Vacancies Second Quarter 1973

## MANUFACTURING AND <br> PRIMARY INDUSTRIES

| Breweries, August 1973 | 32-019 | 10¢/\$1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Consumption, Production and |  |  |
| Inventories of Rubber, August 1973 | 33-003 | 20¢/\$2 |
| Copper and Nickel Production August 1973 | 26-003 | 10¢/\$1 |
| Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers August 1973 | 43-001 | 10¢/\$1 |
| Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers August 1973 | 43-002 | 10d/\$1 |
| Electric Power Statistics August 1973 | 57-001 | 20¢/\$2 |
| Factory Sales of Electric Storage Batteries August 1973 | 43-005 | 10¢/\$1 |
| Gold Production August 1973 | 26-004 | 10¢/\$1 |
| Gypsum Products August 1973 | 44-003 | 10\$/\$1 |
| Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipe and Fittings August 1973 | 41-004 | 10d/\$1 |
| Iron Ore August 1973 | 26-005 | 10¢/\$1 |
| Knitting Mills 1971 | 34-215 | 50¢ |
| Non-Ferrous Scrap Metal 1972 | 41-229 | $25 ¢$ |
| Oil Burners and Oil-Fired Hot Water Heaters August 1973 | 41-008 | 10d/\$1 |
| Pack, Shipments and Stocks of Selected Canned Fruits and Vegetables August 1973 | 32-011 | 20d/\$2 |
| Pack, Shipments and Stocks of Selected Canned Fruits and |  | 20d/\$2 |

Vegetables June 1973

| Production, Shipments and Stocks on |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies |  | $25-002$ |

