## Department Store Sales

Department store sales in October showed an increase of $17.0 \%$ from the corresponding month in 1972.
Sales were up in all regions in the latest month, with the following gains recorded:

- British Columbia, 29.1\%; the Atlantic Provinces, 22.0\%; Saskatchewan, $18.9 \%$; Alberta, $18.8 \%$; Quebec, $14.5 \%$; Ontario, 13.0\%; Manitoba, $11.6 \%$.

For further information. order the October 1973 issue of Department Store Sales by Regions ( $63.004, \$ 1$ a year).

## New Motor Vehicle Sales

Retail sales of new motor vehicles reached 116,633 units in October, up $5.5 \%$ from a year earlier. Total sales value increased $15.8 \%$ to $\$ 525.5$ million.

Sales of passenger cars produced in Canada and the United States rose $5.7 \%$ to 76,028 units; those of overseasmanufactured automobiles dropped $19.5 \%$ to 15,335 units.

The share of the Canadian passenger car market held by overseas manufacturers declined to $16.8 \%$ in the latest month, down from $20.9 \%$ in October 1972.

Sales of commercial vehicles in October rose $29.0 \%$ to 25,270 units; included were 23,715 units manufactured in Canada and the United States (up $32.2 \%$ from a year earlier) and 1,555 manufactured overseas (down $6.0 \%$ ).

For the first ten months of 1973 , sales of new motor vehicles reached $1,050,643$ units with an accumulated value of $\$ 4.57$ billion. This represents an increase of $17.4 \%$ in units and $26.9 \%$ in value over sales for the corresponding period in 1972.

For further information, order the October 1973 issue of New Motor Vehicle Sales (63.007, 20d(\$2), or comract Michael Kwilecki (613-996-9278), Merchandising and Services Division Statistics Canada, Otrawa K1A OV6.

| LATEST MONTHLY STATISTICS | Latest Month |  | Previous  <br> Month Change lifom <br> Yar Ago |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| EMPLOYMENT, INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Average Weekly Earnings (\$) | Sept. | 163.33P | 161.29P | 7.1 |
| Labour Income (\$ million) | Sept. | 5,5131 | 5.299 p | 11.5 |
| Persons with Jobs (million) | Oct. | 8.88 | 8.80 | 5.8 |
| Unemployed . . . . . . | Oct. | 429,000 | 421,000 | -11.2 |
| ENERGY |  |  |  |  |
| Electricity Generation (billion k.w.h.) | Oct. | 21.6 | 19.7 | 4.8 |
| Gas Utilities' Sales (billion cu. ft .) | Sept. | 77.4 | 73.6 | 12.2 |
| INVENTORIES |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturers' Owned (\$ million) | Sept. | 9,932 P | 9,815r | 13.1 |
| Wholesale ( $\$$ million) | Sept. | 4,406 | 4,267 | 17.1 |
| Department Store (\$ million) | Sept. | 923 | 1,006 | 6.7 |
| ORDERS |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturers' New Orders (\$ million) | Sept. | 5,733p | 5,377r | 15.1 |
| Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders (\$ million) | Sept. | 6,878P | 6,719r | 34.5 |
| PRICES |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer Price (Index 1961=100) | Oct. | 154.3 | 153.9 | 8.7 |
| Residential Building Construction |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wholesale Price (Index 1935-39=100) | Oct. | 404.3P | $400.7{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 26.8 |
| CONSTRUCTION |  |  | Year to date |  |
| Building Permils (\$ million) | Sept. | 729.0 p | 6,250 | 28.7 |
| Housing Starts-urban centres (units) | Sept. | 19,879 | 154.140 | 1.8 |
| FOREIGN TRADE |  |  |  |  |
| Exports (\$ million) | Oct. | 2,354P | 20.164 | 24.0 |
| lmports (\$ million) | Oct. | 2,329p | 19,057 | 24.1 |
| SALES |  |  |  |  |
| Chain Store Sales ( $\$$ million) | Sept. | 1.284 | 10,421 | 13.9 |
| Department Store Sales (\$ million) | Sept. | . 365 | 2.794 | 14.3 |
| Manufacturers'Shipments (\$ million) | Sept. | 5,573P | 47.402 | 16.9 |
| New Motor Velicie Sales (\$ million) | Oct. | 526 | 4,566 | 26.9 |
| Retail Sales (\$ million) | Sept. | 3,082 | 27,231 | 12.3 |
| Wholesale Sales (\$ million) | Sept. | 2,855 | 24,862 | 20.5 |
| Statistics are not seasonally adjusted, p.preliminary. r. revised. |  |  |  |  |

Canada's Gross National Product (GNP)


All Dara Seasonally Adjustod at Annual Fates

## Gross National Product (GNP)

## Third Quarter 1973

Due largely to the detrimental effect of numerous labour disputes, particularly in railroad transportation and in pulp and paper mills, the pace of economic activity slowed further in the third quarter of 1973.

Canada's Gross National Product (at market prices) grew by $\$ 2.8$ billion in the quarter to reach a level of $\$ 119.1$ billion, seasonally adjusted at annual rates. The $2.4 \%$ increase compared with gains of $2.8 \%$ (revised) and $4.5 \%$ in the preceding quarters.

Practically all of the advance, however, was due to continued sharp price increases. The overall implicit price index advanced $2 \%$, a rise of approximately the same magnitude as in the first two quarters of the year.

With price-rise factors removed, GNP showed real growth of only $0.4 \%$ compared with $0.7 \%$ (revised) and $2.7 \%$ in the preceding quarters. For the nine-month period ending in September of 1973 , real GNP stood $7.2 \%$ higher than in the corresponding period a year earlier.

Some of the features of the economy's third-quarter performance:

- Business investment in fixed capital goods continued strong, increasing by $3.6 \%$ in the latest quarter. For the first three quarters of this year, outlays on plant and equipment were $14 \%$ above the corresponding period in 1972.
- New residential construction, which registered a spectacular gain of $19 \%$ in the second quarter, showed a further advance of $5.4 \%$. The level of housing investment of $\$ 6.96$ billion reached in the third quarter represented a higher proportion of GNP, $5.8 \%$, than in any period in the last decade.


# THESE REPORTS SCHEDULED FOR COMING TWO WEEKS 

Building Permits, October<br>Consumer Credit, October<br>Consumer Price Movements, November<br>Department Store Sales and Stocks, October<br>Retail Trade, October<br>The Labour Force, November

- Consumer expenditures on goods and services rose by $\$ 1.98$ billion to $\$ 69.6$ billion at seasonally-adjusted annual levels. In real terms, however, the 0.8\% rise was comparable to the $0.9 \%$ advance in the second quarter, but considerably smaller than the verystrong $3.7 \%$ gain in the opening quarter of the year.
- Labour income (the major component of the income side, accounting for about $55 \%$ of GNP) registered its smallest quarterly increase in more than three years ( $1.4 \%$ ). Wages and salaries in both goods-producing industries and service-producing industries rose at slower rates than in previous quarters.
- Corporation profits rose at an annual rate of $22.4 \%$, pushing the profit share of GNP to $12.4 \%$ - the highest in over a decade.
- Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production rose $23 \%$ in the quarter, due mainly to sharp increases in the price of farm products.
For firther information, order National Income and Expenditure Accounts, Third Quarter 1973 (13-001. 75d).


Major Appliance Sales
Canadian manufacturers' sales of major electrical appliances showed continued strength in October, running well ahead of year-earlier figures.

Appliance sales recorded during the latest month, with percentage increases from October 1972:

- Refrigerators - 57,799 units (up $31.7 \%$ ); home and farm freezers 28,763 units ( $23.3 \%$ ).
- Automatic washing machines - 43,886 units ( $28.1 \%$ ); electric clothes dryers -45,942 units ( $14.3 \%$ ).
- Television sets - 100,899 units (4.9\%). Canadian manufacturers' sales of colour television sets in October at 76,901 units showed a gain of $14.3 \%$ from a year earlier; black-and-white television set sales were down $17.1 \%$ to 23,998 units.

For further information, order the October 1973 issues of: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001, 10 $\$ / 81$ ); Stoves and Furnaces (41-005, 20\$/\$2): Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002, 10\$/\$1); Radio and Television Receiving Sets (43-004, 20d/\$2).

## Crude Petroleum <br> and Natural Gas Production

Crude petroleum production for the month of August reached 1.98 million barrels per day, an increase of $14.8 \%$ from a year earlier.

Natural gas production for the same period averaged 8.86 billion cubic feet per day, up $9.9 \%$ from August 1972.

For further information, order the August 1973 issue of Crude Petroleum and Natural (ias Production (26.006. 20 $/$ / 2 ), or Energy Statis. fics Service Bulletin Vol. 8, No. 92 157-002. $\$ 3$ a year.

## Diesel and Natural Gas Engine Sales

There were 16,829 diesel engines with a value of $\$ 124.1$ million sold to all types of end-users in Canada in 1972.

Additionally, there were 6,330 diesel engines valued at $\$ 43.5$ million exported in the same period.

[^0]
## Industry Selling Price Index: <br> Manufacturing <br> (1961=100)

The industry selling price index for manufacturing advanced to 148.6 in October, up $0.6 \%$ from September and $15.2 \%$ higher than in October 1972.

Seventy of the 103 industry indexes included in the total index were higher in the latest month, 11 declined and 22 were unchanged.

The more notable increases were in: the textile group, $6.9 \%$ (particularly cotton yarn and cloth mills); paper and allied products, $2.0 \%$; and primary metal industries, $1.7 \%$ (smelting and refining, and copper and alloy rolling, casting and extruding). These increases were partly offset by declines in: the food and beverages group, $-0.7 \%$ (particularly feed mills, slaughtering and meat packing, and the feed-related vegetable oil mills industry); and the wood products group, $-1.2 \%$ (sawmills and planing mills, and shingle mills).

Over the twelve months from October 1972, the largest price advances were shown by the following component group indexes:

- Foods and beverages industries, up $25.8 \%$; textile industries, $22.8 \%$; petroleum and coal products industries, $20.9 \%$; primary metal industries, $19.2 \%$.

For further information, order the October 1973 issue of Prices and Price Indexes (62-002, 40 1811.


## Electric Power Statistics

Net generation rose 4.8\% in October to 21.6 billion kwh . from 20.6 billion kwh. a year earlier.
Net generation was up in ten provinces with the largest increases registered in Newfoundland (41.0\%) and Manitoba ( $19.8 \%$ ). Decreases were recorded in New Brunswick ( $-19.7 \%$ ) and Quebec ( $-5.9 \%$ ).

Hydro generation in the latest month was $1.0 \%$ higher than in October 1972; thermal production increased $17.0 \%$.
For further information. order the Ocrober 1973 issue of Electric Power Statistics (57-001. 20d/\$2), or Energy Statistics Service Bulletin (57.002, $\$ 3$ a year), or contact Ian Cavanagh (613-992-4021), Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa K1A OV6.

## General Wholesale Price Index

## (1935-39=1001)

The general wholesale price index rose to 404.1 in October, up $0.9 \%$ from 400.7 (revised) in September and $26.8 \%$ higher than the October 1972 level.

In the latest month, five of the eight major group indexes were higher, while three declined. Although declines were registered for certain important primary products, these were more than offset by increases in such products as textiles and metals.

The textile products group index moved up $8.9 \%$ in October on higher prices for miscellaneous cotton products, cotton fabrics and raw cotton. An advance of $4.8 \%$ in the non-ferrous metals group index reflected price increases for silver, zinc and copper and its products.

Increases were also registered for: non-metallic minerals (up $1.3 \%$ ); iron products ( $1.2 \%$ ); and chemical products ( $1.0 \%$ ). Declining indexes comprised: animal products ( $-1.5 \%$ ); wood products $(-0.6 \%)$; and vegetable products $(-0.5 \%)$.

Over the twelve months from October 1972, the following advances were recorded by the major group indexes:

- Vegetable products, up $57.9 \%$, Textile products, $35.5 \%$; Non-ferrous metals, $31.3 \%$; Animal products, $27.2 \%$; Nonmetallic minerals, $13.0 \%$; Wood products, $11.1 \%$; Iron products, $11.0 \%$; Chemical products, $8.7 \%$.

[^1]
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[^0]:    For further information, order Diesel and Natural Gas Engine Sales 1972 (63-221, 50d). or contact Wholesale Trade Section (613.996.9307), Merchandising and Services Division. Statistics Conada. Ottawa KlA OV4

[^1]:    For further information, order the Octoher 1973 issue of Prices and Price Indexes 162.002. 40d(\$4).

