## Industrial Corporations,

## Financial Statistics

Canadian industrial corporations recorded estimated after-tax profits of $\$ 2.16$ billion for the first quarter of 1974, an increase of $\$ 679$ million ( $45.7 \%$ ) from the corresponding period last year.

Sales in the latest quarter were estimated at $\$ 41.8$ billion, up $\$ 8.1$ billion ( $24.0 \%$ ) from the first quarter of 1973.

Assets of industrial corporations increased by $\$ 15.56$ billion ( $14.5 \%$ ) from a year earlier.

For further information, order the first quarter 1974 issue of Industrial Corporations, Financial Statistics $(61.003, \$ 1.40 / \$ 5.60)$, or confact J.D. Wilson (613-994.9622), Business Finance Division, Statistics Canada, Ottowa K1A 027.

## Index of Industrial Production

## (196I = 100)

The seasonally-adjusted index of industrial production declined to 222.4 in A pril, down $1.1 \%$ from 224.8 (revised) in March, but 3.7\% above the April 1973 level of 214.5 .

Total manufacturing output dropped $1.5 \%$ in the latest month with nondurable manufacturing off $1.1 \%$ and durable manufacturing down $1.9 \%$. Utilities output decreased $0.2 \%$ in April, while mining output showed an $0.7 \%$ increase.

For further information, order the April 1974 issue of Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry $(61.005,40 / / \$ 4)$, or comtact R.W. Collins (613.995-0570), Industry Product Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa Kla oz6.

## Farm Equipment Sales

Farm implement and equipment sales for the first four months of 1974 totalled $\$ 128.6$ million, up $21.9 \%$ from JanuaryApril 1973.

Sales of repair parts for farm equipment showed an increase of $34.8 \%$ to $\$ 40.0$ million in the latest period.

For further information, order the April 1974 issue of Farm Implement and Equipment Sales (63-009, 15\$(\$1.50), or contact Y. Lebel (613-996-9307). Merchandising and Services Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa KIA OV4.

| LATEST MONTHLY STATISTICS | Latest Month |  | Previous Month | Change From Year Ago |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| EMPLOYMENT, INCOME Latest Month Month |  |  |  |  |
| Average Weekly Earnings (\$) | Mar. | 170.48p | 168.76P | 8.5 |
| Labour Income (\$ million) | Mar. | 5,829p | 5,693p | 14.3 |
| Persons with Jobs (million) | May | 9.15 | 8.87 | 3.5 |
| Unemployed . . . | May | 524,000 | 568,000 | 6.3 |
| INVENTORIES 6.3 |  |  |  |  |
| Department Store ( $\$$ million) | Apr. | 1,265 | 1,196 | 21.1 |
| Manufacturers' Owned (\$ million) | Apr. | 11,824p | 11,639r | 24.6 |
| Wholesale (\$ million) | Apr. | 5,141 | 5,109 | 18.4 |
| ORDERS |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturers', New Orders (\$ miltion) | Apr. | 6,623P | 6,610 ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 22.9 |
| Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders (\$ million) | Apr. | 8,815P | 8,564 ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 46.1 |
| PRICES |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer Price Index ( $1961=100) \quad \therefore$ ) | May | 164.6 |  |  |
| Industry Selling Price Index ( $1961=100$ ) | Apr. | 165.0 | $162.2{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 19.4 |
| Wholesale Price Index ( $1935-39=100$ ) | Apr. | 452.2 | 444.5 r | 27.0 |
| CONSTRUCTION Year-todate |  |  |  |  |
| Building Permits (\$ million) | Mar. | 787.8p | 1,777 | 720.0 |
| Housing Starts - Urban Centres (units) | Apr. | 15,782 | 51,608 | $8-0.4$ |
| ENERGY |  |  |  |  |
| Electricity Generation (billion Kwh.) | Apr. | 22.8 | 98.1 | 19.1 |
| Gas Utilities' Sales (billion $\mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft}$.) . | Mar. | 136.8 | 432.4 | 4 13.4 |
| Petroleum Refining (million barrels) | Mar. | 56.2 | 164.9 | 9 10.1 |
| FOREIGN TRADE |  |  |  |  |
| Exports (\$ million) | Apr. | 2,453p | 9,334 | 421.6 |
| Imports (\$ million) | Apr. | 2,404p | 9,150 | - 29.4 |
| PRODUCTION |  |  |  |  |
| Motor Vehicles (thousand units) | Apr. | 143.4 | 578.9 | -1.1 |
| Steel (ingots - thousand tons) |  | 1,227 | 6,051 | 10.4 |
| SALES |  |  |  |  |
| Department Store Sales (\$ million) |  | 382 |  | 18.6 |
| Manufacturers' Shipments ( $\$$ million) | Apr. | 6,372p | 24,521 | 120.3 |
| New Motor Vehicle Sales (\$ million) | Apr. | 580 | 1,907 | 75.2 |
| Retail Sales ( $\$$ million) <br> Wholesale Sales (\$ million) | Mar. | 3,324 3,393 | 9,221 | 11.6 |
| Wholesale Sates (\$ million) | Apr. | 3,393 | 12,808 | 27.1 |

Business Investment in Plant and Equipment
Billions of Dollars (Data Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates)


[^0]
## Department Store Sales

Department store sales rose to $\$ 382.1$ million in April, an increase of $21.1 \%$ from $\$ 315.6$ million in April 1973.

Sales were up in all 40 departments in the latest month with the largest advances recorded by women's and misses' coats and suits ( $40.3 \%$ ), hardware, paints, wallpaper, etc. (34.8\%) and jewellery (33.3\%).

All provinces reported increased department store sales over April 1973, ranging from a high of $39.9 \%$ for Saskatchewan to a low of $15.1 \%$ for New Brunswick. Sales were up $23.5 \%$ in Montreal, $18.0 \%$ in Winnipeg, $16.5 \%$ in Vancouver and $14.5 \%$ in Toronto.

Inventories held in April (at selling price) were valued at $\$ 1.26$ billion, up $21.1 \%$ from a year earlier.

For further information, order the April 1974 issue of Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002, 30d/83), or contact R. Potvin (613.996.9304). Merchandising and Services Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa KlA OV4.

## Wholesale Trade

Wholesale merchants' sales in April were estimated at $\$ 3.39$ billion, up $22.3 \%$ from a year earlier.

The most significant sales change in the consumer goods trades was a $20.0 \%$ increase registered by the "groceries and food specialties" component.

In the industrial goods trades, the most notable item was a $94.7 \%$ gain for the "iron and steel" category.

Wholesale inventories were valued at $\$ 5.14$ billion in the latest month. an increase of $18.4 \%$ over April 1973.

For further information, order the April 1974 issue of Wholesale Trade (63.008, 15\$/\$1.50).

## Railway Operating Statistics

Six major railways operating in Canada reported revenues of $\$ 199.3$ million for April, an increase of $18.3 \%$ from a year earlier. Railway expenses showed a $20.0 \%$ rise to $\$ 193.6$ million, though, and resultant net income at $\$ 5.7$ million was down 19.6\% from April 1973.

Revenue freight ton-miles were up $7.0 \%$ to 11.3 billion in the latest month while passenge $r-1 \mathrm{in}$ iles increased $11.9 \%$ to 146.9 million.

For the first four months of 1974, the major railways reported net income of $\$ 5.1$ million, down $85.9 \%$ from the Jan-uary-April period in 1973.

For further information, order the April 1974 issue of Railway Operating Statistics (52-003, 304/\$3), or contact J.R. Slattery (613.996-9276). Transportation and Communications Division, Statistics Canada, Otrowa KIA OV5.

# THESE REPORTS SCHEDULED FOR COMING TWO WEEKS 

Department Store Sales by Regions, May
General Wholesale Index, May
New Motor Vehicle Sales, May
Retail Trade, April
Summary of Foreign $\mathrm{T}_{\text {rade }}$, May

## The Wheat Review

Total exports of wheat (including flour in terms of wheat) from the four traditional major exporters during the August-April period of the current crop year amounted to $1,356.0$ million bushels, a $12 \%$ decrease from the corresponding period a year earlier.

Exports from these countries were as follows, in millions of bushels and with last year's comparable figures in brackets: United States, 905.6 (860.9); Canada, 283.4 (410.4); Australia, 138.9 (158.3); and Argentina, 28.1 (102.7).

Wheat supplies held by the four traditional major exporters at May 1, 1974 for export and for carryover at the end of their respective crop years amounted to $1,229.5$ million bushels, down $12 \%$ from a year earlier.

Supplies were held as follows, in millions of bushels and with last year's comparable figures in brackets: Canada, 545.7 (531.6); United States, 346.9 (696.8); Australia, 209.6 (86.1); and Argentina, 127.3 (76.3).

For further information, order the May 1974 issue of The Wheat Review (22-005, 40d/\$4).


## Consumer Credit

Consumer credit outstand books of selected credit hem the or selected credit holders reporting monthly totalled $\$ 14.52$ billion at the end of April, an increase of $18.4 \%$ from a year earlier.

Personal cash loans by chartered banks rose to $\$ 9.55$ billion in the latest month, up 22.4\% from April 1973.

Sales finance and consumer loan companies held $\$ 1.18$ billion balances of retail instalment sales paper (an expansion of $13.5 \%$ from a year earlier) and had $\$ 1.46$ billion outstanding of personal cash loans (up 12.7\%).

Total outstanding balances on the books of credit holders reporting quarterly as well as those reporting monthly had reached $\$ 17.98$ billion at the end of March, a level $18.9 \%$ higher than that reached a year earlier.

For further information, order the April 1974 issue of Consumer Credit (61-004. 30\$/\$3), or contact Consumer Credit Section (613.996.9278 or Telex 053.3585), Mercham. dising and Services Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa Kla ov6.

## Consumer Price Indexes for Regional Cities

Consumer price indexes rose in all regional cities and city-combinations in May with increases ranging from $1.0 \%$ in Ot tawa to $2.3 \%$ in Winnipeg.

Food indexes advanced in all cities as prices were higher for most items of home-consumed and restaurant food. Lower quotations, however, were recorded in most centres for pork products, poultry and eggs.

Housing components rose in all cities, reflecting generally-increased shelter costs and higher prices, in a number of cities, for fuel oil, furniture, floor coverings and household supplies.

Transportation components advanced in all but one centre, with the largest increases recorded in those cities where gasoline prices moved up markedly. Higher prices were also registered for new cars and trans-Atlantic air fares showed a seasonal rise.

Over the twelve months from May [973, consumer price indexes rose in all regional cities, with increases as follows: St. John's, $12.9 \%$; Montreal, $11.8 \%$; Quebec City, $11.6 \%$; Ottawa, $11.1 \%$; Winnipeg, $11.1 \%$; Vancouver, $11.0 \%$; Thunder Bay, I $1.0 \%$; Toronto, $10.5 \%$; Saint John, $10.1 \%$; Edmonton-Calgary, $10.0 \%$; Halifax, $9.9 \%$; and SaskatoonRegina, $9.1 \%$.

For further information, order the May 1974 issue of Prices and Price Indexes (62-002, 551/85.50). oreign Trade tive and Related Products
Canadas trade in automotive products with the United States produced a firstquarter 1974 deficit of $\$ 143$ million, a marked contrast with the $\$ 56$ million surplus recorded in the corresponding period last year. It was, however, lower than the $\$ 180$ million deficit experienced in the fourth quarter of 1973.

Imports of automotive products from the United States totalled $\$ 1.47$ billion in the latest quarter, up $10.5 \%$ from a year earlier. Exports of these products to the U.S. showed a $4 \%$ drop to $\$ 1.33$ billion.

Lower Canadian exports of automotive products were due to a $20 \%$ fall in the value of parts shipments (reflecting the sharp cutback in vehicle production in the U.S.). However, exports of automobiles advanced $6.5 \%$ in the latest quarter and truck exports were up $11 \%$.

## Gold Production

Gold production declined to 150,115 troy ounces in April from 163,025 troy ounces a year earlier.

Gold production for the first four months of 1974 at 587,041 troy ounces showed a drop of $12.0 \%$ from 654,260 troy ounces in January-April 1973.

For further information, order the April 1974 issue of Gold Production 126-004, 15d/\$1.50), or contact Art Symons 1613.992-0491). Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division, Staristics Canada, Ottawa KIA OVG.

## Railway Transport: Part V, 1973

Despite rotating strikes during the summer along with a nation-wide strike lasting from August 23 to September 2, railways operating in Canada carried 265.9 million tons of revenue freight in 1973, a gain of $11.8 \%$ from the preceding year.

Domestic loadings (excluding traffic received from United States connections) rose $12.4 \%$ to 240.0 million tons, while receipts from U.S. railways were up $6.0 \%$ to 26.0 million tons.

Of the seven major commodity groups under which 320 classes of freight are recorded only two, live animals, and food, feed, beverages and tobacco, registered declines.

Crude materials, accounting for $52 \%$ of all rail freight carried, registered the largest gain at $23.9 \%$ to 138.2 million tons.

For further information, order Railway Transport: Part V. 1973 (52-211. $\$ 2.10$ ), or contact J.R. Slattery (613.996.9276), Trans. portation and Communications Division, Statisrics Canoda, Ottawa KIA OVS.

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## Unemployment Insurance

Benefit paid to claimants under the Unemployment Insurance Act totalled \$211 million in April, down 5\% from \$221 million in March but $5 \%$ more than the \$201 million disbursed in April 1973.

The average weekly payment was $\$ 75.24$ in the latest month, up $10 \%$ from $\$ 68.56$ a year earlier.

Initial and renewal claims for unemployment insurance numbered 156,000 in April, down $2 \%$ from the March total of 159,000 but $4 \%$ more than the 150,000 received in April 1973.

For the first four months of 1974 , payments under the act amounted to $\$ 900$ million, an increase of $2 \%$ from $\$ 883$ million disbursed in the corresponding period in 1973.

For further information, onder the April 1974 issue of Stalistical Report on the Opera. tion of the Unemployment Insurance Act (73.001, 404/\$4), or contact George Fincham (613-992.7461). Labour Division, Statistics Conada, Orrawo KlA OV1.


## Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries

Manufaclurers' seasonally-adjusted new orders in April were estimated at $\$ 6.47$ billion, down $0.3 \%$ from the revised March level of $\$ 6.48$ billion. New orders for durable goods increased $1.2 \%$, while those for non-durable goods showed a $1.5 \%$ decline.

Unfilled orders in April, seasonally adjusted, were estimated at $\$ 8.73$ billion, up $3.0 \%$ from $\$ 8.48$ billion (revised) in March.

Total inventory owned (seasonally adjusted) was $2.0 \%$ higher at $\$ 11.77$ billion.

The seasonally-adjusted ratio of total inventory owned - to shipments rose to 1.89 in April from 1.82 (revised) in March, while the finished products - to shipments ratio moved up to 0.62 from 0.60 a month earlier.

Manufacturers' shipments in the latest month, seasonally adjusted, were estimated at $\$ 6.22$ billion, a drop of $1.7 \%$ from the revised March value of $\$ 6.32$ billion.

Not adjusted for seasonal variation, manufacturers' shipments in April decreased $0.1 \%$ from a month earlier to reach $\$ 6.37$ billion. Shipments for the first four months of 1974 totalled $\$ 24.52$ billion, up $20.3 \%$ from $\$ 20.38$ billion in the corresponding period in 1973.

For further information, order the April 1974 issue of Inventories, Shipments and orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001. $55 \$ \$ 5.50$ \% or contact H.D. Wightman (613.996-7008), Manufacruring and Primary Industries Division, Statistics Canada, Otrawa KlA OV 6.

## Telephone Industry Statistics

Canadian telephone systems reported net operating revenue of $\$ 65.9$ million for April, an increase of $16.2 \%$ from April 1973.

Gross operating revenues of the thirteen major telephone companies rose $12.7 \%$ to $\$ 193.0$ million in the latest month; operating expenses were up $18.3 \%$ to $\$ 127.1$ million.

Construction expenditures of the companies increased $38.1 \%$ to $\$ 105.8$ million from $\$ 76.6$ million a year earlier.

For the first four months of 1974, net operating revenue of the telephone companies totalled $\$ 253.4$ million, up $13.1 \%$ from $\$ 224.0$ million in the corresponding period in 1973.

For fursher information, order Communications Service Bulletin (56.00I. $\$ 1.40$ a year), Vol. 4, No 10. Monthly Telephone Staristics. April 1974.



[^0]:    Source: National income and Expenditure Accounts (13.001)

