## Employment, Earnings and Hours

Average weekly earnings in Canadian industry at $\$ 172.21$ in April were up $9.2 \%$ from \$157.68 a year earlier.

First estimates show that average weekly earnings (by industry division) were highest in construction ( $\$ 240.05$ ), followed by mining ( $\$ 230.68$ ), forestry (\$215.59), transportation, communications and other utilities (\$195.29), manufacturing ( $\$ 179.85$ ), finance, insurance and real estate (\$172.12), trade ( $\$ 136.38$ ) and service ( $\$ 121.30$ ).

Average weekly earnings in A pril were highest in British Columbia (\$194.31), followed by Ontario ( $\$ 176.25$ ), Alberta (\$172.89), Quebec (\$164.96), Newfoundland (\$161.43), Manitoba (\$155.68), Saskatchewan ( $\$ 153.10$ ), New Brunswick (\$149.53), Nova Scotia (\$145.87) and Prince Edward Island ( $\$ 123.30$ ).

Hourly earnings averaged $\$ 6.21$ in construction, $\$ 5.36$ in mining and $\$ 4.20$ in manufacturing. Between April 1973 and April 1974, average hourly earnings increased by $12.4 \%$ in mining, by $10.8 \%$ in manufacturing and by $9.9 \%$ in construction.

For further information, order the April 1974 issue of Employmenr, Earnings and Hours (72.002, 55 $/ / \$ 5.50$ ), or contact $R$. Ouelletre (613.992.5613). Labour Division, Statistics Canade, Ortawa KIA OV2.

## Federal Government Employment

The federal government employed 289,058 persons in September 1973 in ministries of state, departments and departmental corporations. The total included 203,000 persons employed in 22 metropolitan areas and 82,212 in nonmetropolitan areas of the country along with 3,846 outside Canada.

Regular payroll for the month totalled $\$ 209.2$ million, including \$153.3 million for metropolitan centres, $\$ 53.3$ million for non-metropolitan centres and $\$ 2.6$ million outside Canada.

For further informarion, onder Federal Goverment Employmens in Metropolitan Areas, 1973 (72.205, 704).

| LATEST MONTHLY STATISTICS | Latest Month |  | Previous Month | Change From Year Ago \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| EMPLOYMENT, INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Average Weekly Earnings (\$) | Apr. | 172.21P | 170.65P | 9.2 |
| Labour Income ( $\$$ million) | Apr. | 5,911P | 5,867P | 14.1 |
| Persons with Jobs (million) | May | 9.15 | 8.87 | 3.5 |
| Unemployed | May | 524,000 | 568,000 | 6.3 |
| INVENTORIES |  |  |  |  |
| Department Store (\$ million) | Apr. | 1,265 | 1.196 | 21.1 |
| Manufacturers' Owned (\$ million) | Apr. | 11,824P | 11,639r | 24.6 |
| Wholesale (\$ million) | Apr. | 5,141 | 5.109 | 18.4 |
| ORDERS |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturers' New Orders (\$ million) | Apr. | 6,62.3P | 6,610r | 22.9 |
| Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders (\$ million) | Apr. | 8,815 ${ }^{\text {P }}$ | 8,564 ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 46.1 |
| PRICES |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer Price Index ( $1961=100$ ) | May | 164.6 | 161.9 | 10.9 |
| Industry Selling Price Index ( $1961=100$ ) | Apr. | 165.0 | 162.25 | 19.4 |
| Wholesale Price Index ( $1935-39=100$ ) | Apr. | 452.2 | 444.5 r | 27.0 |
| CONSTRUCTION Year-to-date |  |  |  |  |
| Building Permits (\$ million) | Mar. | 787.8P | 1,777 | 20.0 |
| Housing Starts - Urban Centres (units) | Apr. | 15,782 | 51,608 | -0.4 |
| ENERGY |  |  |  |  |
| Electricity Generation (billion Kwh.) | Apr. | 22.8 | 98.1 | 9.1 |
| Gas Utilities' Sales (billion $\mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft}$.) | Apr. | 122.0 | 554.4 | 13.6 |
| Petroleum Refining (million barrels) | Apr. | 50.4 | 215.3 | 10.4 |
| FOREIGN TRADE |  |  |  |  |
| Exports (\$ million) | May | 3,051P | 12,450 | 24.0 |
| Imports (\$ million) | May | 2,934P | 12,082 | 29.7 |
| PRODUCTION |  |  |  |  |
| Motor Vehicles (thousand units) | Apr. | 143.4 | 578.9 | -1.1 |
| Steel (ingots - thousand tons) | May | 1,227 | 6,051 | 0.4 |
| SALES |  |  |  |  |
| Department Store Sates (\$ million) | Apr. | 38.2 | 1,300 | 18.6 |
| Manufacturers' Shipments (\$ million) | Apr. | 6,372P | 24,521 | 20.3 |
| New Motor Vehicle Sales (\$ million) | Apr. | 580 | 1,907 | 5.2 |
| Retail Sales ( $\$$ million) . |  | 3,479 | 12,699 | 12.2 |
| Wholesale Sales (\$ million) | Apr. | 3,393 | 12,808 | 27.1 |

Statistics are not seasonally adjusted. P.preliminary. r. revised.

[^0]Department Store Sales by Regions
Department store sales in May at $\$ 420.6$ million showed a rise of $24.9 \%$ from a year earlier. Increases were recorded in all regions.

Department store sales by region in the latest month, with percentage increases from May 1973:

- Ontario, $\$ 160.3$ million (up $25.6 \%$ ); Quebec, $\$ 82.3$ million ( $25.8 \%$ ); British Columbia, $\$ 65.6$ million ( $24.8 \%$ ); Alberta, $\$ 50.6$ million ( $23.2 \%$ ); Manitoba, $\$ 26.2$ million ( $17.5 \%$ ); the Atlantic provinces, $\$ 25.6$ million ( $26.4 \%$ ); and Saskatchewan, $\$ 10.1$ million (31.9\%).

For further information, order the May 1974 issue of Department Store Sales by Regions 163-004. $\$ 1.50$ a year).

## Radio Station Time Sales

Preliminary results of a new survey show gross national air time sales by AM radio stations of $\$ 10.8$ million for the first three months of 1974. Local time sales for the same stations were $\$ 27.3$ million.

National air time sales by FM stations totalled $\$ 705,390$ and gross local time sales $\$ 2.0$ million.

For further information, order Communications Service Bulletin (56-001, \$1.40 per year), or contact Patrick Crosby (613-996-9274), Transportation and Communications Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa KIA OVS.


## THESE REPORTS SCHEDULED FOR COMING TWO WEEKS

Consumer Credit, May

Consumer Price Movements, June
Department Store Sales and Stocks, May
Housing Starts and Completions, May
Retail Trade, May
The Labour Force, June

## Non-Residential Building Construction Input Price Index <br> (1961=100)

The non-residential building construction input price index for Canada advanced to 226.4 in May, an increase of $3.3 \%$ from the previous month's level and up $14.2 \%$ from a year earlier.

The materials component of the total index rose $19.9 \%$ over the twelve months from May 1973; the labour element moved up $9.9 \%$.

Under the materials grouping, prices of steel and metal work used in nonresidential construction climbed $29.3 \%$ during this period, electrical equipment tose $21.7 \%$, plumbing, heating and other equipment $17.5 \%$ concrete products $15.0 \%$, lumber and lumber products $0.3 \%$ and other materials $19.0 \%$.

For further information, onder the May 1974 issue of Construction Price Siatistics Service Bulletin (62.006, $\$ 4.20$ a year) or contact Miss J. Rosborough (613-996-2565), Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa KIA OVS.

## Mobile Home Shipments

Shipments of domestic mobile homes increased to 6,608 single units in the first quarter of 1974 from 4,433 single units in the corresponding period in 1973.

Shipments of double-wide units jumped to 927 in the latest quarter from 298.

For further information, order the March 1974 issue of Shipments of Domestic Mobile Homes ( $41.009, \$ 2.80$ per year), or contact J.S. More (613-992-0388), Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa K1A OV6.

## New Motor Vehicle Sales

Retail sales of new motor vehicles reached 149,969 units in May, up 16.4\% from a year earlier. Sales value increased $26.1 \%$ to $\$ 699.0$ million.

Sales of passenger cars produced in Canada and the United States increased $12 \%$ to 99,496 units; those of overseasmanufactured automobiles increased $1.8 \%$ to 15,526 units.

The share of the Canadian passenger car market held by overseas manufacturers declined to $13.5 \%$ from $14.7 \%$ in the corresponding month in 1973.

Commercial vehicle sales in May rose $40.9 \%$ from a year earlier to 34,947 units; included were 33,268 manufactured in Canada and the United States (up 46.1\%) and 1,679 manufactured overseas (down 17.2\%):

For the first five months of 1974 , sales of new motor vehicles reached 558,817 units with an accumulated value of $\$ 2.61$ billion. This represents an increase of $1.2 \%$ in units and $10.1 \%$ in value over sales for the corresponding period in 1973.

For further information, order the May 1974 issue of New Motor Vehicle Sales (63.007, 30d/83), or contact Michael Kwilecki (613-996.9278). Merchandising and Services Division, Statistics Conado, Oltawa KlA OV6.

## Crude Petroleum

## and Natural Gas Production

Crude petroleum production for March amounted to 2.05 million barrels per day, up $1.1 \%$ from a year earlier.

For further information, order the March 1974 issue of Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26.006, 30d/\$3).


Railway Transport, Part IV, 1973
Railways operating in Canada handled a total of 306.1 million tons of revenue freight in 1973, an increase of $11.2 \%$ from the preceding year. Ton-miles were up $5.7 \%$ to 130.76 billion while the average length of haul declined 30 miles to 488.

Railways logged 4.65 billion freight car-miles in 1973 (up $0.8 \%$ from a year eartier), of which $59.0 \%$ were generated by loaded cars.

The number of passengers carried during 1973 dropped $1.4 \%$ from a year earlier to 19.8 million and passenger-miles were down $21.7 \%$ to 1.60 billion.

For further information, order Railway Transport, Part IV, 1973 (52-210. 706), or comtact J.R. Statrery 1613.996.9276), Trarts. portation and Communtications Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa KIA OVS.

## Railway Transport, Part II, 1973

Railway operating revenues for 1973 at $\$ 2.12$ billion showed a rise of $9.4 \%$ from the year before; operating expenses more than kept pace with a $10.3 \%$ increase to $\$ 2.03$ billion. Resultant net railway revenues from operations (after taxes but before fixed charges) dropped $8.2 \%$ to $\$ 90.0$ million in 1973.

The increase in operating revenues in the latest year reflected a higher volume of freight traffic movement and an improvement of $8.0 \%$ in receipts from that source. Federal Government payments made to the railways under the National Transportation Act were up by $\$ 72.8$ million. However, passenger revenues decreased by $17.4 \%$ (largely due to traffic losses resulting from the July-September strike).

The railways' retained income balance stood at $\$ 846.0$ million at the end of 1973 (up $1.0 \%$ from the preceding year) and total assets rose $4.4 \%$ to $\$ 11.29$ billion.

For further informarion, order Railway Transport. Part 11. 1973 (52.208, \$1.05), or contact J.R. Startery (613.996.9276). Transportation and Communications Division, Statistics Canada, Oltawa K1A OV5.

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## Oil Pipe Line Transport

Canadian oil pipe lines received 3.13 million barrels per day of crude oil, condensate, pentanes plus and refined petroleum products in March, up 5.5\% from a year earlier.

Receipts of domestic oils increased $6.6 \%$ to 2.66 million $B / D$ in the latest month; imported oils decreased $0.5 \%$ to .47 million B/D.

For further information, order the March 1974 issue of Oil Pipe Line Transport (55.001, 30d/\$3) or Erergy Statistics Senvice Bulletin (57.002. $\$ 4.20$ a year). Vol. 9. No. 61, or contact lan Cavanagh (613-992-6014). Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division, Staristics Canada, Oltawa KIA OV6.

Security Transactions
with Non-Residents
Sales of outstanding Canadian and foreign securities by Canadians to non-residents during February amounted to $\$ 309$ million and purchases from non-residents totalled $\$ 270$ million, resulting in a net capital inflow of $\$ 39$ million. In January, net sales amounted to $\$ 72$ million.

Transactions in Canadian securities resulted in a net inflow of $\$ 7$ million, with net repurchases of bonds and debentures of $\$ 17$ million and net sales of $\$ 24$ million in stocks.

Trading with non-residents in outstanding foreign securities (principally stocks with residents of the United States) led to net sales of $\$ 33$ million.

For further information, order the Febriary 1974 issue of Security Transactions with Non-Residerts (67.002, 40d/\$4).

## Coal and Coke Statistics

Coal production in May at 1.88 million tons showed an increase of $1.8 \%$ from May 1973. Imports dropped to 1.72 million tons from 2.04 million tons.

Industrial consumers used 1.64 million tons of coal (up $10.7 \%$ from a year earlier) and 459,219 tons of coke (down $5.6 \%$ ) in the latest month.

For further information, order the May 1974 issue of Cisal and Coke Statistics (45.002, 40d/\$4) or Encrgy Statistics Senvice Bulletin (57-002, \$4.20 a year), or comtact D.F. Heney (613-992-4021). Energy and Minerals Section. Statistics Canado. Otrawa Kla OV6.


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[^0]:    Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts 113.001 )

