Department Store Sales and Stocks
Department store sales rose to $\$ 733.4$ million, an increase of $12.7 \%$ from $\$ 650.6$ million in December 1973.

Sales were up in 37 of the 40 departments in the latest month with the largest gains recorded by plumbing, heating and building materials, which more than doubled in sales to $\$ 4.6$ million from $\$ 2.1$ million, major appliances ( $42.0 \%$ ) and floor coverings (38.5\%).

All provinces reported increased department store sales over December 1973 with a high of $58.8 \%$ for Prince Edward Island. Sales rose $12.6 \%$ in Montreal, $10.0 \%$ in Winnipeg, $6.4 \%$ in Toronto and $5.4 \%$ in Vancouver.

Inventories held in December (at selling price) were valued at $\$ 1.30$ billion, up $26.2 \%$ from the corresponding month in 1973.

For further information, order the December 1974 issue of Departmem Stores Sales and Stocks (63-002, 30 $/ 183$ ), or contact B. Theriault ( $613.996-9304$ ), Merchandising and Services Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa KlA OV4.

Fossil Fuel Production, 1973-74
The value of all production of Canadian fossil fuels (oil, natural gas, natural gas by-products and coal) climbed $60 \%$ to $\$ 5.17$ billion in 1974 from $\$ 3.23$ billion in 1973.

Over-all production of crude oil decreased $6.0 \%$ in 1974 to 616.2 million barrels, but the value of production rose $60 \%$ to $\$ 3.59$ billion. Domestic production of natural gas fell $1.2 \%$ to 3.08 trillion cubic feet but the total value of production rose $52 \%$ to $\$ 686.6$ million. Production of natural gas by-products fell $2.7 \%$ to 113.1 million barrels, with the value increasing $80 \%$ to $\$ 629.0$ million.

Coal production rose $4.6 \%$ in 1974 to 23.6 million tons, with the total value increasing $49 \%$ to $\$ 268.0$ million.

For further information, onder Energy Sratistics Senvice Bulletin (57.002, $\$ 4.20$ per year), Vol 10. No. 2, Fossil Fuel Production and Value, 1973-74.

| LATEST MONTHLY STATISTICS | Latest Month |  | PreviousMonthChange Irizom <br> Year Ago <br> $\%$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EMPLOYMENT, INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Average Weekly Earnings (\$) | Nov. | 187.92P | 187.10 P | 13.9 |
| Labour Income ( $\$$ million) | Nov. | 6,572P | 6,6097 | 16.9 |
| Persons with Jobs (million) | Jan. | 8.87 | 9.12 | 2.5 |
| Unemployed . . . . . . . | Jan. | 817,000 | 597,000 | 28.3 |
| INVENTORIES |  |  |  |  |
| Department Store (\$ million) | Dec. | 1,295 | 1,562 | 26.2 |
| Manufacturers' Owned (\$ million) | Dec. | 14,213P | 13,882 ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 33.7 |
| Wholesale (\$ million) . . . . . . | Dec. | 5,938 | 5,818 | 29.7 |
| ORDERS |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturers' New Orders (\$ million) | Dec. | 6,655P | 7,2785 | 10.2 |
| Manufaclurers' Unfilled Orders (\$ million) | Dec. | 10,124P | 10,170r | 29.5 |
| PRICES |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer Price Index (1961=100) | Jan. | 176.6 | 175.8 | 12.1 |
| Industry Selling Price Index (1961=100) | Dec. | 182.3 | $182.6{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 19.2 |
| Wholesale Price Index (1935-39=100) | Dec. | 481.9 | $491.3{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 16.7 |
| CONSTRUCTION Year-10-date |  |  |  |  |
| Building Permits (\$ million) | Nov. | 576.4 p |  |  |
| Housing Starts - Urban Centres (units) | Dec. | 9,358 | 169,437 | -19.9 |
| ENERGY |  |  |  |  |
| Coal Production (thousand tons) | Nov. | 2,281 | 20,709 | 1.9 |
| Electricity Generation (billion Kwh.) | Dec. | 25.5 | 279.2 | 6.5 |
| Natural Gas Production (billion cu. ft.) | Sept. | 253.7 | 2,537 | -0.6 |
| Petroleum Refining (million barrels) | Nov. | 53.5 | 587.5 | 5.1 |
| FOREIGN TRADE |  |  |  |  |
| Exports (\$ million) |  | 2,676 | 31,946 | 26.3 |
| Imports (\$ million) | Dec. | 2,756 | 31,527 | 35.3 |
| PRODUCTION |  |  |  |  |
| Motor Vehicles (thousand units) | Dec. | 94.7 | 1,524.9 | -3.2 |
| Steel (ingots - thousand tons). | Jan. | 1,304 | 1,304 | 5.3 |
| SALES |  |  |  |  |
| Department Store Sales (\$ million) | Dec. | 733 | 5,059 | 17.2 |
| Manufacturers' Shipments (\$ million) |  | 6,701P | 79,345 | 21.4 |
| New Motor Vehicle Sales (\$ million) | Dec. | 345 | 5,921 | 10.3 |
| Retail Sales ( $\$$ million) |  | 4,571 | 43,829 | 14.6 |
| Wholesale Sales (\$ million) | Dec. | 3,245 | 43,210 | 26.8 |
| Statistics are not seasomally adiusted. P-preliminary $r$. reviscd. |  |  |  |  |



## Inventories, Shipments and Orders

## in Manufacturing Industries

Manufacturers' seasonally-adjusted new orders in December were estimated at $\$ 6.98$ billion, down $3.5 \%$ from the revised November level of $\$ 7.23$ billion. New orders for durable goods fell $9.8 \%$, while those for non-durable goods rose $2.5 \%$.

Total unfilled orders were estimated at $\$ 10.26$ billion in December, down $1.0 \%$ from the previous month.

Total inventory owned, seasonally adjusted, was $1.9 \%$ higher at $\$ 14.22$ billion.

The seasonally-adjusted ratio of total inventory owned - 10 shipments rose to 2.01:1 in December from 1.99:1 (revised) in November, while the finished products - to shipments ratio moved to 0.67:1 from 0.66:1 (revised).

Manufacturers' shipments in the latest month, seasonally adjusted, were estimated at $\$ 7.08$ billion, an increase of $0.9 \%$ from the revised November value of $\$ 7.02$ billion.

Unadjusted for seasonal variation, manufacturers' shipments in December at an estimated $\$ 6.70$ billion showed an increase of $20.3 \%$ from a year earlier. Shipments in 1974 totalled $\$ 79.34$ billion, up $21.4 \%$ from $\$ 65.37$ billion in 1973.

For further information, order the December 1974 issue of Inventories. Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31.00) $.55 d / 85.50$ )

## Gold Production

Production of gold decreased to 138,514 troy ounces in December from 159,305 troy ounces a year earlier.

For further information, order the December 1974 issue of Gold Production (26.004. 15 d/51.50).


## THESE REPORTS SCHEDULED FOR COMING TWO WEEKS

Department Store Sales by Regions, January
Employment, Earnings and Hours, December
Estimates of Labour Income, December
General Wholesale Price Index. January
New Motor Vehicle Sales, January
Summary of Foreign Trade, January

## Index of Industrial Production

(1961=100)
The seasonally-adjusted index of industrial production declined $0.7 \%$ in December to 214.5 from 215.9 (revised) in November to stand $2.5 \%$ below the December 1973 level of 219.9 .

Mining output rose $2.7 \%$ in the latest month. Total manufacturing output was down $1.1 \%$; durables manufacturing decreased $1.7 \%$ and non-durable manufacturing was off $0.5 \%$. Utilities output declined $1.2 \%$.

For further information, order the December 1974 issue of Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry 161.005, 40d/\$4).

## Wholesale Trade

Wholesale merchants' sales in December were estimated at $\$ 3.25$ billion, up $13.0 \%$ from December 1973.

Notable sales changes from a year earlier included groceries and food specialties, up $23.5 \%$, and industrial and transportation equipment and supplies, up $31.0 \%$.

Wholesale inventories were valued at $\$ 5.94$ billion in the latest month, an increase of $29.7 \%$ over December of last year.

For further information, order the December 1974 issue of Wholesale Trade (63-008, 15c./\$1.50).

## Coal and Coke Statistics

Canadian coal production in December increased $1.4 \%$ to 2.28 million tons from 2.25 million tons in December 1973. Imports decreased to 174,510 tons from 1.26 million tons.

Industrial consumers used 1.70 million tons of coal in the latest month (down $19.5 \%$ from a year earlier) and 544,186 tons of coke (up 10.1\%).

For further information, order the December 1974 issue of Coal and Coke Statistics (45.002. 40d/\$4), or contact D. Madsen (613-992-4021), Energy and Minerals Section, Statistics Canada. Ottawa KIA oV6.

## Consumer Price Indexes

## for Regional Cities

Consumer price indexes rose in all regional cities during January, with increane ranging from $0.1 \%$ in Winnipeg to $0.8 \%$ Saint John and Quebec City.

Food indexes increased in nime centres, declined in four and were unchanged in one. Quotations were generally higher for dairy, bakery and cereal products, eggs, processed fruit and vegetables, beverages and restaurant food. Prices were lower for most meats, poultry, fresh fruit and sugar.

Between January 1974 and January 1975, consumer price indexes rose in all regional cities, with increases as follows: St. John's, $13.5 \%$; Winnipeg, $13.4 \%$; Vancouver, 13.3\%; Thunder Bay, 13.2\%; Toronto, $12.3 \%$; Saskatoon, $12.2 \%$; Calgary, $12.2 \%$; Montreal, $11.9 \%$; Edmonton, $11.9 \%$; Regina, 11.7\%; Saint John, 11.5\%; Quebec City, 11.4\%; Ottawa, $10.2 \%$; and Halifax, $10.1 \%$.

For further information, order the January 1975 issue of Prices and Price Indexes (62-002, 55d/\$5.50).

## Franchise Food Outlet Sales

Total estimated 1973 sales and receipts of outlets associated with franchise food serving operations in Canada amounted to $\$ 379.7$ million.

Sales by product lines showed chich represented $36.1 \%$ of total food, nenalcoholic and alcoholic beverage sales. Hamburger sales were reported at $26.0 \%$, followed by dairy products and soft drinks at 13.9\%.

For further information, order Franchising in Canada's Food Serving Industry, 197.3 (63.524, 50d), or contact E. Yablonski (613-996-9301), Commercial Services Section. Merchandising and Services Division. Statistics Canada, Ottowa K1A OV4.



## The Wheat Review

Total exports of wheat from the four traditional major exporters during August-December 1974 amounted to 783.6 million bushels, down $9 \%$ from the August-December 1973 record level of 857.7 million.

Total supplies of wheat remaining in these countries at January 1, 1975 for export and for carryover at the end of espective crop years amounted to 1.20 .2 million bushels, down $0.2 \%$ from 1. 24.0 million a year earlier.

Supplies were held as follows, in millions of bushels and with last year's comparable figures in brackets: United States, 788.2 (659.6); Canada, 557.1 (645.8); Australia, 332.1 (330.3); and Argentina, 42.8 (88.3).
for further information. order the January 1975 issue of The Wheat Review (22-005. 5.5 / $/ 55.501$.

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## Consumer Credit

Consumer credit outstanding on the books of selected credit holders reporting monthly reached \$16.17 billion at the end of December, an increase of $16.7 \%$ from a year earlier.

Personal cash loans by chartered banks rose to $\$ 10.82$ billion in the latest month, up $21.8 \%$ from December 1973.

Sales finance and consumer loan companies held $\$ 1.21$ billion balances of retail instalment sales paper (an increase of $5.0 \%$ from a year earlier) and had $\$ 1.51$ billion outstanding of personal cash loans (up 6.1\%).

For further information, onder the December 1974 issue of Consumer Credit ( $61.004,30 \$(\$ 3)$, or contact Consumer Credit Secrion (613.996-9278 or Telex 053.3585), Merchandising and Services Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa K1A OV6.

## Telephone Industry Statistics

Canadian teleplone systems reported net operating revenue of $\$ 55.7$ million in December, a decrease of $8.5 \%$ from December 1973.

Gross operating revenues of the thirteen major telephone companies rose $13.4 \%$ to $\$ 206.7$ million in the latest month; operating expenses jumped $24.6 \%$ to \$151.1 million.

Construction expenditures of the firms at $\$ 169.5$ million in December showed an increase of $34.1 \%$ from a year earlier.

For further information, order Communications Service Bulletin (56-001, \$1.40 per year), Vol. 5, No. 5. Monihly Telephone Statistics, December 1974.

## Restaurant Statistics

Restaurants in Canada had total estimated receipts of $\$ 144.5$ million in December, an increase of $11.4 \%$ from a year earlier. Sales were up in all provinces.

Restaurant receipts for the latest month, by province and with percentage gains over December 1973 in brackets:

- Ontario, $\$ 55.0$ million ( $12.3 \%$ ); Quebec, $\$ 47.9$ million ( $10.9 \%$ ); British Columbia, $\$ 12.3$ million ( $11.4 \%$ ); Alberta, $\$ 10.3$ million ( $10.2 \%$ ); Manitoba, $\$ 6.9$ million ( $\$ 12.3 \%$ ); Saskarchewan, $\$ 4.6$ million ( $11.4 \%$ ); Nova Scotia, $\$ 3.3$ million ( $9.1 \%$ ); New Brunswick, $\$ 2.6$ million ( $7.2 \%$ ); Newfoundland, $\$ 1.3$ million ( $10.8 \%$ ); and Prince Edward Island, $\$ 334,000$ (\$11.3\%).
In 1974, restaurant receipts totalled an estimated $\$ 1.77$ billion, up $10.3 \%$ from the 1973 figure.

For further information, order the December 1974 issue of Restaurant Statistics (63-011. 156/\$1.50).


## Unemployment Insurance Payments

Net benefit paid to claimants under the Unemployment Insurance Act totalled $\$ 164$ million in December, an increase of $16 \%$ from $\$ 142$ million in December 1973. The average weekly payment was $\$ 73.95$, up $11 \%$ from $\$ 65.72$ a year earlier.

Initial and renewal claims received in December numbered 332,000 , up $31 \%$ from the November total of 253,000 and $30 \%$ greater than the 256,000 filed in December 1973.

In 1974, net payments under the act amounted to $\$ 2.12$ billion, an increase of $6 \%$ from $\$ 2.00$ billion in 1973.

For further information, onder the December 1974 issue of Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act 173-001. 40 (\$41), or contact George Fincham (613-992-7461). Labour Division. Statistics Canada. Ottawa KIA OVI.

## Residential Building Construction Input Price Indexes, Canada

$1971=100$


Source: Construction Price Statistics Monthly Bulletin ( 62.007 )


Cata-
logue

Price per
issue/year
Price per
issue/year

|  | Cata- <br> logue | Price per <br> issue/year |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Particle Board, December 1974 <br> Production, Shipments and Stocks on <br> Hand of Sawmills in British <br> Columbia, November 1974 | $36-003$ | $15 \$ / \$ 1.50$ |
| Products Made From Canadian Clays, |  |  |
| December 1974 |  |  |

MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES
New Motor Vehicle Sales, December
1974
Sales Financing, November 1974

PRICES
SERVICE BULLETIN
Retail Prices and Living Costs -
Vol, 4, No. 2, City Average Retail
Prices, October 1974

PUBLIC FINANCE
Provincial Government Employment, July-September 1974
Provincial Government Finance, Revenue and Expenditure (Estimates), 1974

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS
Railway Operating Statistics,
November 1974
The Motor Vehicle, Part 11: Motive Fuel Sales, 1973
Transcontinental and Regional Air Carrier Operations, October 1974

SERVICE BULLETINS
Aviation Statistics Centre -
Vol. 7, No. 1, Operations of Transcontinental and Regional Air Carriers, September 1974; Vol.7, No. 5, Preliminary Aircraft Movement Statistics, October 1974
Communications - Vol. 5, No. 5, Monthly Telephone Statistics, December 1974

| $52-003$ | $30 \phi / \$ 3$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $53-218$ | $70 \phi$ |
| $51-001$ | $40 \$ / \$ 4$ |

$\$ 4.20$
per ycas
$\$ 1.40$
per year

