

Volume X

Number 12



CANADA

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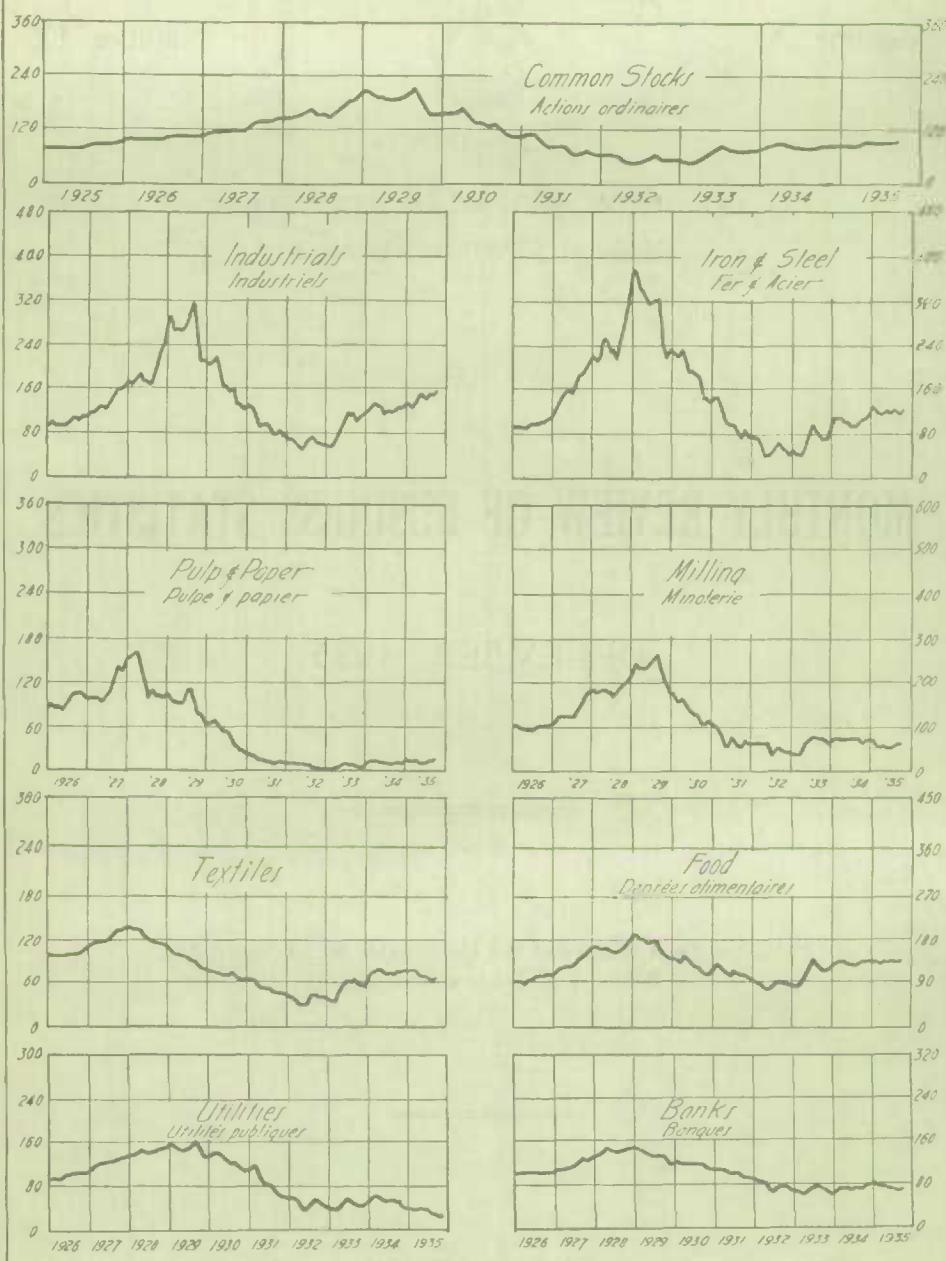
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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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OTTAWA, DECEMBER, 1935

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THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

Economic recovery was carried further in the year just drawing to a close. Following the turning-point in the first quarter of 1933, marked percentage gains have been recorded in the chief factors significant of Canadian progress. The pace slackened during the greater part of 1935, but encouraging advances have been shown in recent months. Nevertheless, the present standing remains low relative to pre-depression levels.

The volume of productive operations, aside from minor irregular fluctuations, show a steady upward trend. The deposit liabilities of the banks have been gaining for more than a year, and security holdings and readily available assets have mounted to new high points. Government bond prices maintained a high level for the greater part of the year, a portion of the decline in September being counterbalanced in the last quarter. The average of commodity prices at wholesale continued to register stability, advances being shown in animal products and non-ferrous metals. Common stocks averaged about 8 per cent higher than in 1934, the maximum for nearly five years having been reached in November.

Primary Industries

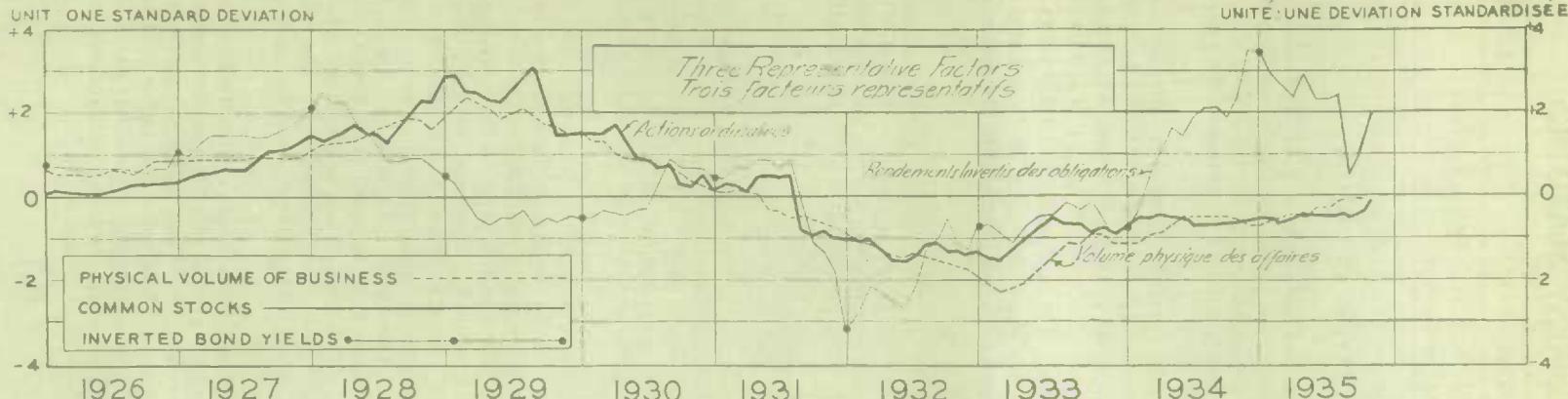
The three great branches of primary industry in Canada, as measured by the value of production, are agriculture, forestry and mining; the net production of the first named is more than half as much again as the other two combined and over 53 per cent of the total net production of all primary industries.

Agriculture

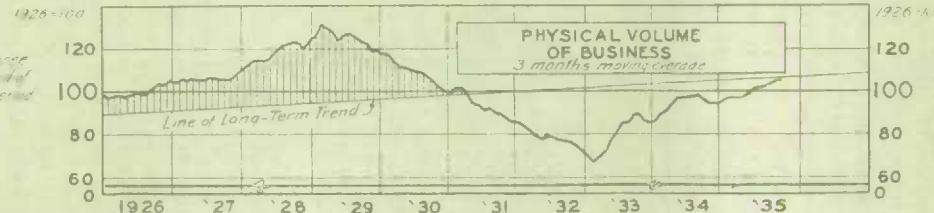
One of the chief factors operating to expand or contract industrial enterprise is the yield of the principal farm crops. In a country such as Canada where agriculture occupies a large place among the economic activities of the nation, the crop yield cannot but affect the general trend of business. The subnormal grain crops of recent years and the delay in the movement to external markets have adversely affected the earnings of basic industries such as the railways and water transport.

The early promise of a large wheat crop was not fulfilled in 1935. While more rain fell during the growing season in the Prairie Provinces, the volume and the quality of the crop were adversely affected by rust and frost. The crop was estimated at 273,970,000 bushels, a decline of less than 2,000,000 bushels from the preceding year. The reduction in the volume was a minor factor in comparison with the lowered quality. The harvest of coarse grains was considerably better than in 1934. The production of oats was 416,000,000 bushels against 321,000,000, and barley and rye showed important gains. Peas and buckwheat showed declines from the preceding year and root crops such as potatoes and turnips were less bountiful. A marked gain was shown in the harvest of hay, the total, including alfalfa, having been estimated at 16,058,000 tons against 12,500,000 in 1934. Owing to the predominance of the gains, it is evident that the volume of the 1935 crop in general was substantially greater than in the preceding year. The total area sown to principal field crops was 55,645,000 acres against 55,038,000 reported for the same crops in 1934.

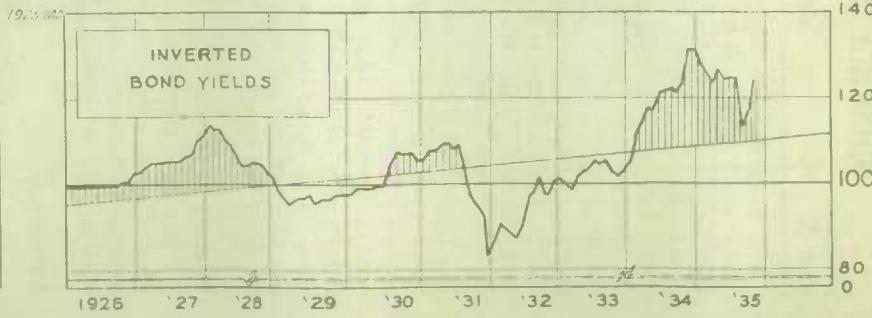
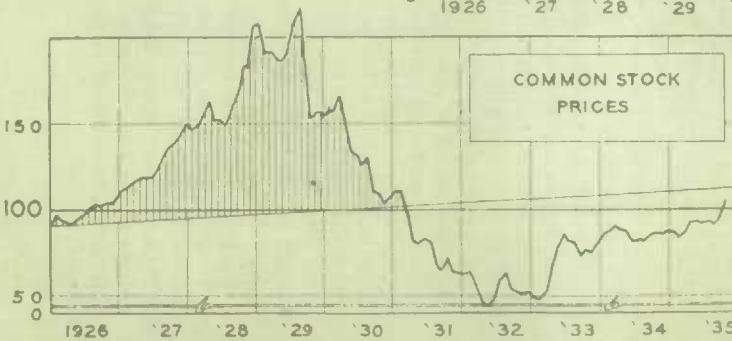
The value of the principal field crops estimated at \$510,800,000 recorded a decline of \$38,581,000 or 7 per cent from the crop of 1934, the receipts from the present crop being greater than for any other year since 1930. Severe reduction in price more than offset the greater production notably in coarse grains and fodder. The general level of wheat prices was higher than the preceding year, but the low grading was the main influence in reducing the value by \$1,000,000 to \$166,750,000. Despite sharp increases in quantity, oats and barley were valued lower as a



The long-term trends of the three factors were eliminated by the method of least squares applied to the period from January 1919 to June 1937.



Les tendances à long terme des trois facteurs ont été éliminées en recourant à la méthode des moindres carrés appliquée à la période du janvier 1919 - juin 1937.



result of more than offsetting price reductions. The short crop of potatoes is selling at such decidedly enhanced prices that the 1935 valuation is nearly \$6,000,000 above that of 1934. Principal declines were found in the fodder crops. The combined valuation placed on these in 1935 was \$148,780,000 against \$176,674,000 in 1934. The estimated average price received by farmers for the 1935 crop of wheat was 61 cents per bushel, unchanged from the preceding year. The price of oats dropped from 32 cents to 24 cents, and barley was down from 47 cents to 26 cents. Hay and clover dropped from \$11.75 per ton to \$7.77. The price of potatoes advanced from 50 cents per 100 pounds to 77 cents.

There was a slight reduction in 1935 of the live stock maintained on Canadian farms, largely as a result of sales for different causes. The decline in horses was slight, the number in 1935 being 2,931,000. Cattle of different ages showed a reduction of 1.5 per cent to 8,821,000. The sum of the sheep and lambs was down only 0.6 per cent, and the hog population declined nearly 3 per cent to 3,549,000. The percentage drop in poultry was greater than in other lines, the total at 56,768,000 being 5 per cent less than in 1934.

Fisheries

As about 70 per cent of the product of Canadian fisheries is normally exported, the external shipment is a measure of production during 1935. Exports of all varieties were 252,700,000 pounds in the first ten months of the year against 237,700,000 in the same period of 1934, a gain of 6.3 per cent. Prices also averaged slightly higher, the index having been 71.8 compared with 70.9. The value of Canadian fish sold in external markets consequently showed a gain of 7 per cent., the amount being \$18,800,000 against \$17,600,000 in the same period of the preceding year. The increase in the export of canned salmon was nearly 25 per cent. Fresh and preserved fish recorded gains of 15.8 per cent and 16.7 per cent, respectively, while a slight gain of less than 4 per cent was shown in smoked, pickled, dried and salted fish.

The amount of sea fish caught and landed in the first ten months of 1935 showed a moderate recession from the preceding year. The weight was 717,973,000 pounds against 737,110,000. The value was given as \$13,529,000 as compared with \$14,155,000. The recessions in weight and value were 2.6 per cent and 4.4 per cent, respectively.

Trapping

As the value of furs exported in the first ten months of 1935 was nearly maintained at the level of the preceding year and appreciable decline was shown in fur prices, it is probable that the output by trappers and fur farmers recorded an increase. The exports were valued at \$12,600,000, a recession of 0.6 per cent, while the price index declined from 56.9 to 51.7, a drop of 9.1 per cent.

Manufacturing

Sufficient evidence is at hand to indicate that a modest increase was shown in the output of manufacturing plants in the year just ended. The official index of manufacturing production based on 29 factors indicating the trend in the principal industries showed an appreciable gain in the first ten months over the same period of 1934. The index of employment computed from returns received from plants having 15 hands and over, averaged 7.2 per cent greater. Manufacturers are gradually recalling their employees for the acceleration of operations.

The output of industries engaged in the manufacture of producers' goods showed the marked gain of nearly 15 per cent in the same comparison. The decline in the operations of this group was severe for four years, the turning-point being reached in the early part of 1933. The extremely low level of operation was one of the elements in the depression, and the repeated gains of the group in the last three years have contributed to the recovery. The iron and steel industry is typical of this group. The gain in the output of consumers' goods, on the other hand, was less than 2 per cent. The demand for consumers' goods, such as food and clothing, is normally without wide fluctuation. If the decline from 1929 to 1933 was relatively moderate, the increases since that time have also been of slight proportions. The index of the output of consumers' goods was 105.8 in 1935 against 104.0 in the first ten months of the preceding year.

The capacity of Canadian industries and the variety of products marketed are such that many classes of goods formerly imported are now being manufactured in the Dominion in sufficient volume not only to meet the requirements of the home market but also for export.

Forestry

The forestry group, which in company with other primary production had experienced adverse conditions during the depression, has recently shown marked expansion. While prices of newsprint have remained close to depression levels, production schedules have recently reached a new maximum in history. Production of newsprint at 2,245,000 tons increased 6 per cent over the first ten months of 1934, and the export of wood pulp was 5·5 per cent greater. External markets developed for shingles, the export in the first ten months at 2,243,000 squares being 93 per cent greater than in the same period of 1934. Owing mainly to the reduced shipments to the British market, the export of planks and boards declined nearly 4 per cent to 1,104,000,000 feet.

The exports of wood and paper products to the United States were \$97,661,000 in the first ten months of 1935, a gain of 11·2 per cent over the \$87,900,000 in the same period of 1934. It is noteworthy that men were employed in the lumber and paper industries on a much larger scale in 1935. The gain of employment in the lumber industry was computed at about 19 per cent, while the pulp and paper industry employed nearly 17 per cent more than in the same period of 1934.

Iron and Steel

An excellent barometer of activity in the group engaged in the production of plant and equipment is the output of the primary iron and steel industry. The uses of iron and steel are fairly general in the production and renewal of industrial equipment, explaining the strategic position, occupied by the industry in reflecting cyclical fluctuations. In the latter half of 1935, the steel industry showed striking acceleration in its operations, the output of steel showing a gain of more than 12 per cent over the first ten months of 1934. The increase in pig iron production was no less than 42·7 per cent. The volume of steel ingots during the first ten months of 1935 was 721,415 long tons, while the output of pig iron was 464,585 tons. The index of employment based on monthly returns from the principal firms in the iron and steel group averaged more than 23 per cent higher than in the same period of 1934. The average standing of the index was 72·5 against 58·8 in the preceding year. Wholesale prices of iron and steel products remained remarkably stable in the last two years, the index expressed as a percentage of the average during 1926 being slightly higher than 87 in each year. The recovery of the steel industry from the low levels of the early part of 1933 was one of the striking features of the last three years.

Automobiles

Fluctuations in the automobile industry are known to correspond in general with the trend of purchasing power. A high level of purchasing power leads to expansion in sales, while the lack of effective demand such as occurs in a time of depression results in drastic curtailment. The expansion in the use of motor cars was one of the characteristic developments of the decade following the war, exerting a powerful influence on productive capacity.

The gain in the output of cars and trucks over the first ten months of 1934 was not far from 30 per cent, the production in the available period of last year having been 145,700 units. A heavy excess over 1934 was established in the first half of 1935, and following the introduction of new models, operations were resumed on a considerable scale in the last quarter.

The imports of crude rubber used largely in the manufacture of automobile tires at 44,600,000 pounds in the first ten months of 1935 showed a decline of 17 per cent. The decline in the output of tires in the same comparison was 10·4 per cent. The index of employment in the rubber industry averaged 91·8 in the first eleven months of 1935 against 91·9 in the same period of the preceding year.

The operations of the oil industry measured by the imports of crude petroleum showed acceleration in the year under review. The gain in receipts of crude petroleum from external points for the first ten months from 904,000,000 gallons to 964,000,000 amounted to 6·7 per cent.

Electric Power Production

The use of hydro-electric power has grown rapidly in Canada, playing a prominent part in the development of Canadian industries. The year 1934 recorded a peak of electric power production in the Dominion up to that time, and the first ten months of the year showed a gain of 11·4 per cent over the same portion of 1934. During the last decade the capacity of hydro-

electric installations in Canada has more than doubled, and the Dominion still possesses known reserves of hydro-electric power nearly five times as great as present developments. Of the total motive power used in Canadian manufactures, more than 75 per cent is electric drive.

The output of central electric stations, which supply over 90 per cent of the electric power production of Canada, was for the first ten months of the last calendar year 19,105 million kilowatt hours. In the corresponding portion of 1934 the output amounted to 17,153 million kilowatt hours. The October output was 2,163 million hours as against 1,853 million hours in October, 1934. The peak annual production of electric power previous to the year under review was placed at 21,168 million kilowatt hours, the preliminary figure for 1934. The previous peak was recorded in 1930 at 18,093 million kilowatt hours.

The output in Quebec at 10,400 million kilowatt hours showed a gain of 13 per cent over the first ten months of 1934. Owing to the sale of power to Ontario and export to New York State, the amount made available for consumption in Quebec was 8,087 million kilowatt hours, which also showed a gain over the preceding year. The production in Ontario at 5,500 million kilowatt hours showed a gain of 10.3 per cent. The available power in Ontario due to the excess of receipts from Quebec over exports to the United States was 6,600 million, a gain of 11.2 per cent. The production of power in the Maritime Provinces was about 5 per cent greater, the total having been 653,000,000 kilowatt hours. Gains in the Prairie Provinces and British Columbia were 10.3 per cent and 7.1 per cent, respectively.

The firm power made available in Canada for ordinary use computed by deducting the sum of exports to the United States and the amount supplied for use in electric boilers was 13,100 million kilowatt hours, a gain of 8.3 per cent over the 12,100 million kilowatt hours made available in the first ten months of 1934.

Construction

The records of the construction industry are of great value for barometric purposes. During a time of depression, the existing plant and equipment, generally speaking, is more than sufficient to meet current demands for industrial products. Once the fixed capital equipment is again operated at a high percentage of capacity, corresponding to the state of affairs in the preceding period of maximum prosperity, the construction industry immediately acquires additional momentum. The awards in excess of \$400 million per year from 1927 to 1929 constitutes a fitting commentary upon the correlation of construction operations with economic progress. The decline in construction from 1930 to 1933 coincided with the recurrence of a major depression. While marked percentage gains were shown in the records of new business obtained by the construction industry in 1935, over the preceding year, the level was still low relative to the pre-depression years. The gain in contracts awarded in the eleven-month period from \$119,749,000 to \$155,940,000 in 1935 was 30.2 per cent. Engineering projects took the lead in the main groups of construction, the total advancing from \$47,610,000 to \$64,325,000, a gain of no less than 35.1 per cent. The gains in residential and business contracts were 18.0 per cent and 35.3 per cent, respectively, while the increase in industrial projects was 23.3 per cent.

Building permits issued in principal cities showed an even greater percentage gain of 81.6 per cent, the total for the first ten months being up from 22.3 million dollars in 1934 to 40.5 million in the year under review. A considerable portion of the new business placed in 1935 was due to the public works program, but a moderate revival in non-governmental construction was also in evidence. While these comparisons are expressed in terms of value, it is noteworthy that an index of the cost of building materials averaged slightly lower in 1935 than in the preceding year. The increase in the cost of building, if any, was consequently due to the increase in wage rates.

Employment in the building trades on the first of November, after seasonal adjustment, was only 60 per cent of the average for the base year of 1926. The gain of about 16 per cent over the same date of 1934 indicates, however, a betterment in building activity over the stagnant conditions of a short time ago.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.¹

Classification	1924					1935								
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
Physical Volume of Business	96.5	92.4	97.5	100.0	94.2	98.3	103.2	99.2	103.0	107.9	101.9	107.2	110.0	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	97.0	91.0	97.8	101.1	93.3	97.7	104.4	99.7	104.0	110.3	102.5	109.5	113.5	
MINERAL PRODUCTION	137.5	121.8	140.4	143.5	143.4	156.4	147.6	138.4	135.3	165.8	144.7	169.6	146.3	
Copper exports	449.6	218.7	219.8	278.1	468.0	298.5	361.8	399.4	339.9	418.7	341.2	472.6	264.5	
Nickel exports	111.0	125.0	234.0	317.9	193.3	451.5	208.6	157.3	176.0	220.8	242.1	199.1	218.8	
Lead production	142.4	114.9	99.1	123.1	124.1	101.2	115.4	113.0	129.7	119.3	117.4	139.1	100.0	
Zinc exports	128.4	137.6	247.4	219.0	133.5	217.8	209.0	96.9	139.3	189.4	121.7	280.6	140.6	
Gold shipments	169.9	178.2	173.9	178.9	159.5	170.7	200.5	188.6	175.6	220.2	192.9	199.7	181.5	
Silver shipments	54.9	33.0	23.7	62.8	56.6	52.5	50.6	88.4	62.0	147.8	59.0	77.6	125.1	
Asbestos exports	61.9	69.3	67.8	61.6	55.5	44.1	63.9	77.9	53.0	65.0	73.8	68.3	72.1	
Bauxite imports	89.8	91.4	90.0	97.8	142.1	105.2	222.4	122.0	259.8	325.0	181.9	289.3	186.7	
Coal production	84.0	81.2	98.4	76.5	81.3	77.6	81.3	75.6	80.7	76.9	84.1	94.4	95.4	
MANUFACTURING	96.0	91.8	88.9	92.5	86.8	94.0	105.1	98.4	101.7	102.7	100.0	105.4	118.5	
Foodstuffs	96.5	91.7	75.3	75.9	72.5	82.6	88.2	84.9	89.6	90.6	96.6	100.5	97.1	
Flour production	82.1	59.3	62.0	64.4	64.6	72.2	76.2	74.0	79.9	94.8	94.9	82.6	67.5	
Oatmeal production	45.4	21.9	25.7	27.9	32.9	34.2	46.9	61.7	56.8	52.5	70.1	67.5	67.5	
Sugar manufactured	136.8	109.8	56.2	35.5	27.4	63.1	80.8	83.1	81.8	87.1	85.8	91.1	140.5	
Cheese exports	67.7	26.1	8.9	14.6	18.1	25.9	35.4	19.9	23.1	29.9	67.1	49.4	41.3	
Salmon exports	36.5	100.3	87.5	85.9	61.1	74.8	77.1	48.8	127.7	72.0	98.6	123.9	117.3	
TOBACCO	138.9	120.1	148.8	143.7	122.8	142.3	143.5	140.2	134.0	145.8	143.8	144.0	151.9	
Cigars	77.4	66.6	76.2	73.2	72.7	81.7	73.6	68.7	74.4	66.3	62.1	63.2	67.4	
Cigarettes	165.7	151.9	180.2	174.4	145.1	146.4	174.2	170.9	160.6	178.9	178.0	178.9	188.5	
Rubber imports	94.9	179.4	157.6	97.2	105.5	64.5	221.7	86.0	77.3	177.6	116.7	49.8	265.8	
Boots and shoes production	78.9	77.1	100.9	103.7	108.3	123.6	121.5	107.8	164.3	114.4	103.4	92.6	67.5	
Imports of Textiles	122.4	118.9	79.7	65.7	81.9	101.4	68.7	99.7	112.2	97.4	90.2	107.1	106.3	
Raw cotton imports	133.3	128.9	72.7	55.3	84.5	94.3	65.7	82.8	115.2	80.6	84.8	104.6	99.8	
Cotton yarn imports	114.4	98.6	122.1	94.8	103.4	113.1	112.7	90.3	109.1	123.4	112.7	104.0	104.6	
Wool, raw and yarn	66.8	73.0	101.5	110.7	60.3	134.8	68.6	193.3	97.2	148.3	110.9	121.9	142.2	
Forestry	104.1	110.3	95.7	95.2	93.1	99.0	108.7	105.7	100.7	111.8	103.7	114.5	114.6	
Newspaper	152.1	160.3	130.7	123.4	129.0	140.3	148.8	147.5	147.2	148.7	147.5	164.5	166.0	
Wood pulp exports	50.6	64.3	59.1	65.8	70.1	67.0	81.3	70.9	58.9	59.9	58.4	58.1	68.9	
Planks and boards exports	60.7	62.4	62.0	69.2	54.2	51.9	68.4	60.8	47.4	76.7	57.0	64.3	61.1	
Shingles exported	62.1	61.9	78.9	70.6	58.6	122.5	55.1	107.4	150.5	158.3	135.4	127.7	112.8	
Iron and steel	36.6	46.7	75.0	92.3	90.2	92.2	83.2	79.2	86.9	66.5	62.2	76.8	114.8	
Steel production	90.2	98.0	95.8	59.6	78.1	99.5	100.5	103.2	142.8	133.5	161.5	150.8	147.4	
Pig iron production	67.7	76.2	77.5	65.8	68.7	67.1	66.1	66.9	81.3	84.5	93.7	112.0	112.2	
Iron and steel imports	84.4	55.2	57.1	61.1	53.6	56.3	60.8	53.2	53.3	56.0	56.0	73.0	80.1	
Automobile production	14.5	27.6	73.8	104.6	105.3	102.9	87.0	81.2	82.2	49.9	34.7	60.2	115.2	
Coke production	125.8	124.2	120.5	117.5	117.9	112.2	112.3	114.2	115.3	113.7	117.5	126.9	130.2	
Crude petroleum imports	293.4	103.1	147.0	167.8	94.3	135.3	237.7	204.8	247.5	243.8	225.3	224.3	271.1	
CONSTRUCTION	42.2	30.6	73.4	76.9	51.3	37.9	38.1	43.7	58.1	69.8	52.1	63.6	39.1	
Contracts awarded	47.9	30.8	95.5	83.1	54.7	35.6	40.9	47.1	67.7	82.0	59.9	59.8	39.8	
Building permits	28.1	29.9	18.1	61.3	42.8	43.5	31.0	35.2	34.1	39.4	32.7	37.7	37.5	
Cost of construction	85.0	84.8	80.9	80.8	80.6	80.6	80.6	81.0	81.8	81.7	81.3	81.2	81.2	
ELECTRIC POWER	181.4	188.5	189.7	188.9	190.5	195.9	198.1	197.4	199.4	206.2	191.9	198.9	199.0	
DISTRIBUTION	95.2	96.1	97.1	99.4	96.8	100.0	105.5	98.7	100.2	101.3	100.1	100.7	100.2	
Trade employment	119.3	123.8	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	123.3	128.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	
Carloadings	65.9	65.7	75.8	78.3	73.3	73.4	73.4	70.6	75.0	72.1	68.6	71.0	66.8	
Imports	85.3	72.6	71.3	70.7	65.6	71.5	84.0	74.6	79.8	80.5	77.6	85.4	93.7	
Exports	60.6	61.6	70.1	79.2	73.8	81.5	84.1	69.9	78.6	100.3	92.7	88.6	77.1	
Agricultural Factors—														
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK														
MARKETINGS	51.2	36.0	30.6	62.2	65.4	91.8	86.3	106.1	164.7	163.9	114.2	86.6	43.3	
GRAIN MARKETING	46.3	29.0	19.3	55.2	57.7	91.7	85.4	112.3	183.4	181.2	119.5	86.1	36.4	
Wheat	49.1	30.5	20.0	59.5	64.8	104.7	97.9	126.7	206.1	202.6	128.0	90.5	39.4	
Oats	64.4	48.0	36.1	67.4	28.3	15.4	6.9	15.0	105.2	178.3	178.0	148.2	38.9	
Barley	27.8	14.2	10.0	22.0	12.1	12.6	9.7	27.0	18.7	74.1	39.3	2.5	2.5	
Flax	2.3	4.5	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	18.3	9.0	9.5	5.2	8.6	10.7	
Rye	7.9	4.7	6.7	9.0	3.4	6.9	11.4	26.3	33.8	57.7	27.3	32.3	11.0	
LIVE STOCK MARKETING	72.8	67.3	81.5	93.4	100.0	92.0	90.6	78.2	80.4	86.6	80.2	88.7	74.3	
Cattle	63.0	57.6	81.7	95.3	103.3	88.8	90.3	76.1	77.1	83.3	92.7	88.3	74.3	
Calves	112.7	115.6	146.1	148.5	109.1	79.6	88.6	116.6	132.8	131.4	139.5	131.8	135.3	
Hogs	83.7	78.0	70.7	75.2	74.4	72.2	76.2	64.1	71.1	82.8	79.0	82.6	64.5	
Sheep	78.2	78.6	89.6	147.2	241.2	299.3	215.0	169.2	137.0	110.8	88.6	93.6	93.6	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS	112.6	111.4	127.0	134.8	124.3	135.5	129.3	117.5	130.2	118.9	110.6	123.5	103.2	
Cattle	110.7	105.0	149.1	150.0	129.2	131.3	127.9	125.2	132.2	125.7	115.1	121.4	104.1	
Sheep	91.6	112.6	154.9	228.6	248.0	344.1	285.6	249.4	204.9	162.4	120.0	125.9	104.8	
Hogs	115.7	115.6	109.8	116.7	110.7	120.8	118.6	101.2	122.5	110.7	106.9	124.8	102.5	
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS	130.4	135.7	143.7	141.2	143.2	135.8	123.2	125.0	114.8	117.0	117.2	119.7	127.1	
Eggs	125.3	135.7	177.7	200.7	199.0	125.5	81.7	78.9	75.3	82.4	85.7	88.2	92.1	
Butter	202.3	219.8	234.4	217.4	229.1	226.6	229.0	226.9	192.7	182.8	188.0	195.7	193.7	
Cheese	75.4	71.4	75.6	87.3	89.0	103.5	100.0	96.1	86.5	95.2	92.8	79.0	86.7	
Beef	150.4	137.3	128.9	135.7	127.0	122.5	120.5	120.8	116.4	114.2	112.5	125.5	148.7	
Pork	102.1	110.6	108.4	91.3	90.5	83.8	77.4	91.4	89.2	86.8	84.1	91.8	113.0	
Mutton	210.8	163.2	152.8	136.7	150.1	170.9	169.6	155.1	173.9	238.1	224.3	216.5	149.7	
Poultry	198.6	217.1	181.4	187.2	173.0	169.9	161.0	157.2	163.0	174.3	169.7	168.8	165.2	
Lard	69.7	72.3	96.7	68.0	80.9	89.7	59.4	73.1	64.1	66.8	74.3	93.7	104.3	
Veal	179.1	162.8	148.5	150.7	136.3	134.4	166.7	147.2	175.7	185.1	171.0	191.7	200.3	

¹Consult the supplements of the Monthly Review dated Nov. 1932, May 1934 and June 1935 for description and post-war data.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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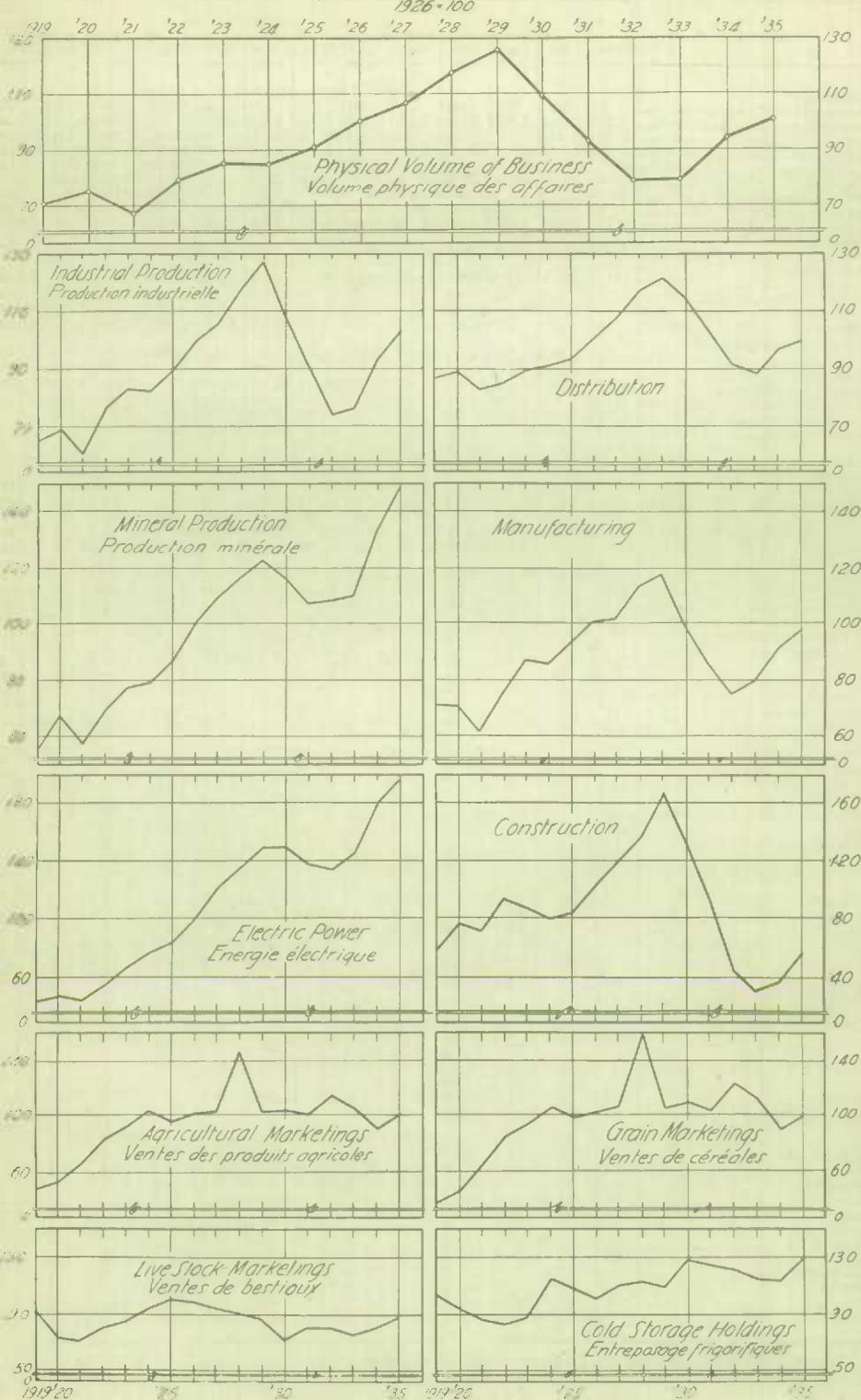
Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1934		1935											
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
Production—														
Condensed milk output, 000 lbs.	751	601	581	487	823	837	745	884	834	655	755	847	773	
Evaporated milk output, 000 lbs.	3,235	2,482	2,654	2,715	4,812	7,379	7,913	8,985	7,230	6,820	6,287	5,267	3,469	
Creamery butter, 000 lbs.	12,765	9,187	7,755	7,168	8,735	13,329	23,140	38,802	37,116	33,157	27,598	20,745	13,479	
Newspaper production, 000 tons	240,87	239,83	201,96	180,31	205,6	222,24	242,69	232,02	234,27	235,57	223,89	206,52	182,65	
Shipments, 000 tons	262,21	254,97	184,03	160,86	198,57	237,00	251,01	228,20	224,45	225,74	225,40	206,08	188,18	
Stocks, 000 tons	46,49	30,34	51,93	71,38	78,40	63,55	55,21	57,77	65,71	75,31	73,82	73,58	50,99	
B.C. timber sealed Mil. b.d. ft.	195.4	161.2	63.7	194	181.3	231.4	252.4	259.7	211.2	241.5	241.4	284.7	241.4	
Pig iron production, 000 l. tons	38,97	42,36	44,42	37,28	44,73	43,39	45,43	44,58	50,51	54,41	54,36	45,62	64,58	
Ferro-alloy production, 000 tons	8,778	3,641	2,807	2,700	2,715	5,147	4,978	3,845	7,260	3,893	4,513	9,851	4,693	
Steel ingots and castings, 000 l. tons	57,05	58,60	59,53	56,01	57,84	68,53	72,81	73,46	86,1	82,49	90,95	95,02	94,07	
Shipments:														
Gold, 000 oz.	257.4	234.4	281.1	245.8	246.5	214.2	278.7	257.0	270.5	301.3	282.3	294.9	274.9	
Gold bullion, n.o.p., 000 oz.	216	194	311	194	267	279	97	190	202	142	364	180	296	
exports, \$000	7,455	6,673	10,835	8,761	9,322	9,739	3,398	6,136	7,047	4,939	12,694	5,574	10,389	
Silver, 000 oz.	931	532	387	1,007	1,278	698	831	1,428	1,263	2,999	1,186	1,483	2,120	
Passenger automobile production, No.	1,052	1,953	8,269	13,885	18,179	20,688	17,093	12,276	9,471	5,524	3,819	7,128	12,020	
Truck production, No.	645	776	3,338	4,229	3,796	3,455	3,672	3,469	3,598	2,168	1,504	1,185	1,454	
Total cars and trucks, No.	1,697	2,732	10,607	18,114	21,975	24,123	20,765	15,745	13,066	7,692	5,323	8,313	13,496	
Coke production, 000 tons	199	200	200	181	198	180	185	186	176	175	180	205	180	
Coal available, 000 tons	3,046	2,015	1,964	1,664	1,536	1,521	2,380	2,398	2,467	2,517	2,933	2,467	2,467	
Gasoline sales, 000 gal.	46,856	34,695	26,415	24,058	28,184	39,052	50,770	59,184	67,159	64,428	64,428	64,428	64,428	
Trade—														
Imports:														
Cotton, raw, 000 lbs.	18,479	18,800	11,068	6,193	11,242	8,836	6,316	7,397	9,913	7,027	5,857	10,770	13,814	
Rubber, crude, 000 lbs.	3,512	6,381	5,981	3,491	6,071	2,380	8,801	3,215	2,955	6,304	3,594	1,819	9,832	
Wool, raw, 000 lbs.	872	812	1,382	1,378	1,135	1,865	902	2,498	1,161	1,569	1,053	1,638	1,857	
Petroleum, crude, 000,000 gal.	124,04	47,61	59,95	53,58	43,65	40,45	113,13	131,87	133,65	126,73	127,02	133,73	137,40	
Bauxite, 000 lbs.	10,047	11,707	11,401	11,201	21,321	9,211	25,909	15,866	26,702	41,897	26,409	30,284	20,896	
Exports:														
Fish, 000 lbs.	42,042	34,590	29,279	32,630	33,392	13,505	19,061	15,184	22,697	27,171	27,770	42,010	53,702	
Fish, \$000	2,010	2,039	1,830	1,855	1,754	1,020	1,326	1,578	2,095	2,370	2,591	2,733	3,372	
Cheese exports, 000 lbs.	14,198	2,927	2,872	3,122	3,664	2,485	1,204	1,735	5,381	6,480	15,950	13,050	8,654	
Canned salmon, cwt.	27,348	59,673	43,198	35,847	29,253	15,802	18,305	8,103	27,297	38,478	63,571	98,585	87,939	
Planks and boards, mil. ft.	120,50	98,24	75,18	86,67	100,12	63,87	129,52	129,80	101,93	164,45	112,41	138,12	121,44	
Wood pulp, 000 cwt.	984	1,116	832	915	1,296	760	1,227	1,209	968	1,073	1,113	1,093	1,338	
Shirleas, squares	138,924	106,215	102,349	97,722	129,143	171,239	135,974	251,257	355,601	339,308	319,633	340,351	352,451	
Auto complete or chassis, No.	1,897	611	1,585	4,832	9,355	6,356	6,499	4,829	5,070	5,995	4,777	3,933	5,576	
Copper, 000 lbs.	45,541	21,545	21,121	21,593	45,538	16,259	34,597	37,746	33,543	42,408	33,924	45,086	26,788	
Nickel, 000 lbs.	7,538	7,135	10,736	11,082	9,645	11,895	10,238	9,951	12,222	14,102	14,265	13,504	14,857	
Zinc, 000 lbs.	22,129	24,633	28,108	29,602	22,228	18,438	20,337	15,201	25,358	28,481	19,477	30,417	24,236	
Transportation—														
Canal Cargo Traffic:														
Sault Ste. Marie, 000 tons	2,627	300					888	5,985	7,058	7,503	7,731	7,148	7,454	4,087
Welland, 000 tons	1,253	142					484	1,122	1,072	1,128	1,334	1,180	1,151	1,313
St. Lawrence, 000 tons	884	39					157	919	882	1,007	1,024	983	992	865
Immigration—														
Total	967	668	568	550	789	904	1,030	1,061	1,050	1,324	1,160	—	—	
Returned Canadians from U.S.	655	625	453	462	623	830	676	601	521	523	485	—	—	
Labour Factors—														
Percentage unemployment in trade unions, p.c.	17.5	18.0	18.1	18.2	16.7	17.0	15.9	15.4	15.1	14.2	13.0	13.3	—	
Employment Applications, No.	58,243	47,746	54,190	41,487	46,014	52,307	52,251	51,129	55,778	60,303	60,490	65,300	—	
Vacancies, No.	55,809	32,165	29,467	25,453	24,788	27,183	30,847	27,721	35,108	40,14	38,410	35,461	—	
Placements, No.	34,189	30,513	28,131	24,158	23,231	24,641	28,672	25,889	33,043	37,566	35,775	33,737	—	
Strikes and Lockouts—														
Disputes in existence, No.	13	8	9	7	13	11	22	14	25	20	18	19	—	
Number of employees, No.	1,642	340	4,792	1,845	3,278	2,952	5,189	4,997	7,355	7,573	5,691	3,506	—	
Time lost in working days	17,182	1,875	21,420	18,118	12,043	14,900	32,357	57,061	67,889	49,429	48,351	35,279	—	
Industrial Production¹ [1928=100]														
Canada	82.3	77.2	83.0	85.8	79.2	82.9	88.6	84.6	88.3	93.6	87.0	93.0	—	
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist	111.5	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	99.1	100.1	101.3	101.3	100.9	101.8	102.7	—	
United States	66.7	77.5	82.0	80.2	79.3	77.5	76.6	77.5	77.5	78.4	79.3	—	—	
France	74.0	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	72.4	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	74.0	—	
Germany	94.7	84.3	85.0	86.0	92.0	94.7	96.5	93.7	95.6	95.2	—	—	—	
Italy	94.8	89.7	92.5	97.2	104.0	106.7	113.6	102.1	92.8	95.2	—	—	—	
Japan	133.2	162.9	146.6	145.6	159.0	159.3	159.4	152.9	157.8	—	—	—	—	
Austria	81.5	78.2	77.4	74.9	74.9	75.7	79.1	74.9	74.9	81.6	87.5	—	—	
Belgium	68.8	67.5	68.8	73.9	74.9	72.0	71.7	72.4	72.4	75.9	—	—	—	
Poland	67.1	65.0	59.6	62.4	84.7	66.5	65.0	67.7	65.5	66.9	69.0	—	—	
Czechoslovakia	68.9	67.9	67.4	67.7	67.7	69.0	71.2	71.0	70.4	71.1	—	—	—	
Sweden	100.6	109.6	111.5	112.5	115.4	113.5	115.4	114.6	115.0	111.7	123.2	—	—	
Norway	116.7	115.0	100.5	121.0	112.9	115.2	117.5	123.5	95.8	111.7	123.2	—	—	
Chile	147.0	139.9	135.3	145.8	143.3	146.6	147.8	153.0	145.1	145.2	—	—	—	

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.

Annual Indexes of Business Operations = Indices annuels des opérations commerciales

1926=100



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Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1934			1935										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—														
Wheat.....	23,604	12,514	3,873	8,815	8,427	6,280	5,626	9,334	13,347	12,404	73,178	60,000	21,043	
Oats.....	4,072	2,955	1,203	2,734	2,881	2,096	1,532	1,510	1,296	808	6,211	6,406	2,215	
Barley.....	1,443	771	279	498	440	333	329	243	156	1,123	4,496	2,913	1,080	
Flax.....	43	17	7	13	14	19	17	28	31	17	169	466	84	
Rye.....	71	50	14	11	9	8	11	14	9	368	698	538	230	
Visible Supply ¹ —														
Wheat.....	234,479	257,724	243,853	240,802	229,752	214,255	202,120	197,183	198,984	194,890	246,100	270,749	265,823	
Oats.....	15,933	16,796	15,490	15,368	13,578	9,447	7,126	5,772	5,986	5,750	11,407	13,925	12,485	
Barley.....	12,502	13,096	12,378	11,502	10,322	8,570	6,608	5,268	3,856	3,834	8,719	10,308	9,054	
Flax.....	577	440	414	407	413	409	373	288	282	197	396	795	626	
Rye.....	3,067	3,934	3,928	3,878	3,784	3,777	3,659	3,432	2,946	3,301	3,913	4,459	4,585	
Exports—														
Wheat.....	18,770	17,338	5,380	7,207	8,906	8,027	11,990	6,494	9,158	21,698	17,272	28,919	26,575	
Oats.....	1,674	1,789	1,131	1,012	741	348	1,593	1,475	1,070	651	820	1,388	2,961	
Barley.....	2,919	2,468	396	308	223	312	1,380	970	1,098	721	241	159	1,028	
Flax.....	3	2	4	30	39	39	355	338	357	1	4	1	4	
Rye.....	39	61	.....	1	17	20	17	252	215	75	52	9	17
Average Cash Price, dollars per bushel														
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	.796	.791	.700	.791	.818	.876	.857	.817	.813	.845	.802	.907	.857	
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	.441	.442	.442	.427	.411	.422	.408	.397	.428	.363	.380	.340	.318	
Barley, No. 3, C.W.....	.520	.548	.503	.488	.480	.458	.422	.391	.355	.338	.357	.338	.332	
Flax.....	No. 1 N.W.C.....	1,342	1,401	1,426	1,422	1,425	1,408	1,340	1,213	1,226	1,237	1,363	1,411	1,411
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	.538	.590	.583	.506	.490	.516	.460	.411	.361	.365	.065	.422	.411	

¹ First of following month.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1935.

Classification of Accounts	Nov. 6	Nov. 13	Nov. 20	Nov. 27	Nov. 30	Dec. 4
LIABILITIES—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....						
3. Notes in circulation.....	97,479,803	97,537,134	96,126,710	95,443,752	95,260,432	94,698,302
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	18,178,905	21,787,195	26,552,150	31,731,209	28,150,720	28,002,890
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	198,650,089	204,033,851	183,347,111	184,716,068	186,722,604	189,513,096
(d) Other.....	1,424,043	1,423,597	939,765	1,430,571	1,021,167	1,186,708
Total.....	218,253,037	227,244,043	210,839,026	217,877,848	216,894,491	218,702,694
5. Sundry liabilities.....	2,147,595	1,750,999	2,031,236	1,250,013	1,482,844	1,856,764
6. All other liabilities.....						
Total.....	322,880,436	331,532,777	313,996,972	317,571,613	317,637,767	320,255,760
ASSETS—						
1. Reserves—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	181,302,819	181,532,737	181,365,795	181,268,470	181,393,743	181,409,294
Silver bullion.....	1,067,521	1,668,792	1,686,701	1,682,152	1,682,606	1,703,650
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	121,161	193,185	938,636	140,702	313,858	46,573
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	3,470,436	6,770,314	6,927,210	12,475,195	8,658,588	8,473,212
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	14,063	10,659	10,651	10,643	10,607	9,306
Total.....	186,576,000	190,175,687	190,928,993	195,577,162	192,059,462	191,544,034
2. Subsidiary coin.....	267,938	239,509	275,827	287,302	282,816	256,836
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	24,224,063	29,224,750	2,222,688	2,222,000	2,223,375	2,224,063
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....						
Total.....	24,224,063	29,224,750	2,222,688	2,222,000	2,223,375	2,224,063
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	27,414,106	27,461,003	32,814,371	33,127,190	36,386,348	37,175,297
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....						
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	80,887,145	81,233,090	84,189,137	84,191,126	84,193,081	83,404,132
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....						
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....						
Total.....	108,301,252	108,694,094	117,003,508	117,318,316	120,579,428	120,579,428
7. Bank Premises.....	127,576	127,576	128,065	128,065	128,065	128,114
8. All Other Assets.....	3,383,608	3,051,162	3,437,891	2,038,768	2,364,820	5,323,285
Total.....	322,880,436	331,532,777	313,996,972	317,571,613	317,637,767	320,255,760
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	59.09	58.55	62.19	62.85	61.72	61.11

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production				
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal
						Percent- age of operation	Quant- ity			
1933	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels		Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
June	5,269,399	624,962	180,458	39,304	724,378	43.6	1,186,006	397,611	7,721,268	1,266,352
July	5,863,896	746,019	199,760	36,870	650,023	48.3	1,322,923	378,005	10,030,017	1,033,598
August	6,401,501	854,309	200,995	40,304	753,304	50.6	1,443,692	648,373	11,258,683	1,514,580
September	6,179,626	900,766	151,413	62,141	1,127,286	50.6	1,392,682	598,044	12,093,243	1,320,404
October	7,345,792	1,153,701	163,862	74,011	1,353,384	62.2	1,650,557	751,666	15,676,287	2,153,041
November	8,158,446	1,262,294	168,662	81,383	1,588,189	68.8	1,827,340	927,171	16,416,025	2,109,060
December	4,327,524	631,497	124,216	59,925	1,051,845	37.7	987,284	441,557	7,468,483	1,347,928
1934										
January	4,676,474	844,482	143,794	78,195	1,259,377	39.5	1,042,505	803,504	10,261,459	1,248,968
February	4,887,102	786,180	157,303	99,837	1,379,894	47.0	1,102,043	558,853	9,338,950	1,447,127
March	4,740,844	694,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42.4	1,046,428	569,533	7,866,835	881,990
April	4,866,537	861,909	152,057	62,432	1,092,036	47.4	1,088,785	629,032	6,397,809	1,141,066
May	5,258,707	578,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47.9	1,175,433	614,603	6,132,154	1,398,166
June	5,066,622	713,298	189,875	43,865	552,371	47.7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,726,506
July	4,815,702	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45.1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,108
August	5,749,909	783,208	235,382	51,325	713,438	53.3	1,282,214	416,383	10,644,925	2,215,458
September	6,202,164	1,024,845	155,337	71,113	1,035,672	61.7	1,383,205	717,964	13,521,725	1,894,880
October	7,426,566	1,261,470	152,965	75,673	1,330,188	66.8	1,654,188	1,065,990	16,697,250	1,725,600
November	7,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	68.7	1,703,831	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,570,510
December	4,360,882	715,529	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41.2	869,482	458,800	7,587,664	1,038,210
1935										
January	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42.4	1,024,958	649,896	8,379,451	884,306
February	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,064	41.7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,528
March	4,675,422	618,482	1,678,72	55,325	1,355,148	43.5	1,046,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,500,504
April	4,313,600	621,852	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41.2	965,765	531,458	6,515,572	1,446,836
May	5,188,296	699,498	241,093	44,710	1,066,167	48.4	1,164,322	816,112	7,538,950	2,013,518
June	4,431,823	823,174	204,197	42,455	793,098	44.7	991,559	871,222	9,233,425	1,914,815
July	4,460,608	650,006	235,119	47,758	735,232	41.9	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	1,182,370
August	5,230,795	733,282	229,976	59,523	913,719	48.9	1,161,389	493,528	7,977,920	2,321,082
September	6,932,508	1,151,068	218,914	68,880	1,134,815	68.3	1,535,189	902,388	13,911,445	2,312,180
October	8,261,087	1,543,665	218,229	99,278	1,627,948	75.0	1,824,754	1,700,720	19,488,481	2,842,570

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar				Refined Sugar					
	Stock on hand at be- ginning of period	Re- ceipts	Melt- ings and ship- ments	Stock on hand at be- ginning of period	Manufactured granu- lated	Manufactured yellow and brown	Total manu- factured	Total domes- tic ship- ments	Ship- ments granu- lated	Ship- ments yellow and brown
1933										
June	17.....	143,709	110,230	93,414	96,035	77,722	11,532	89,254	50,338	46,148
July	15.....	150,524	39,394	57,248	133,186	51,081	6,251	57,332	75,234	70,842
August	12.....	132,670	70,202	95,928	113,120	81,103	6,987	88,089	79,961	6,217
September	9.....	106,943	58,725	63,270	118,079	53,386	6,991	60,378	79,103	74,992
October	7.....	102,398	106,960	76,858	194,558	75,909	11,708	87,617	83,186	8,237
November	4.....	132,530	63,618	65,532	194,558	105,177	7,356	112,533	63,462	58,040
December	2.....	130,616	55,801	94,458	194,558	126,137	12,864	139,001	70,342	62,004
	30.....	91,959	26,830	34,406	207,044	50,117	6,852	56,968	48,728	43,021
1934										
January	27.....	84,383	.....	16,621	214,480	20,545	2,112	22,657	46,593	41,336
February	24.....	82,635	40,595	20,070	189,945	17,269	2,575	19,845	47,686	42,370
March	24.....	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,246	40,730
April	21.....	91,300	57,294	46,733	135,848	35,730	7,575	43,305	43,000	37,980
May	19.....	101,951	65,605	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	50,349	54,434
June	16.....	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550
July	14.....	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,552	83,544	93,754	86,799
August	11.....	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,381	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038
September	8.....	105,652	88,421	91,061	109,420	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784
October	6.....	103,510	68,649	87,803	214,486	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,729
November	3.....	84,266	106,111	88,258	214,486	109,378	17,044	120,422	78,247	68,057
December	1.....	102,119	83,713	59,114	214,486	94,646	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572
	31.....	126,718	53,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674
1935										
January	26.....	132,212	.....	17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561
February	23.....	119,318	43,027	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916
March	23.....	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097
April	20.....	150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,712
May	18.....	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511
June	15.....	145,413	63,993	93,608	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817
July	13.....	115,797	122,344	91,171	122,289	78,964	11,012	89,975	95,670	88,151
August	10.....	146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671
September	7.....	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010
October	5.....	102,057	69,367	73,677	173,253	63,827	10,230	74,056	100,879	99,363
November	2.....	97,747	73,374	86,100	173,253	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,298

Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, Snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
1933						
April	1,261,503	324,732	267,148,135	55,115	6,996,151	801,092
May	1,490,955	408,219	360,805,650	60,581	9,857,264	914,839
June	1,517,064	412,655	437,535,200	64,216	10,998,932	1,014,566
July	1,599,257	345,055	449,784,830	65,224	11,661,814	1,012,478
August	1,823,454	397,770	410,553,620	72,727	11,879,869	990,819
September	1,329,411	357,519	401,231,720	74,067	11,506,697	880,043
October	1,473,910	350,617	379,614,915	67,643	14,202,255	818,870
November	1,561,675	364,839	374,490,820	68,499	13,935,402	893,716
December	1,223,930	290,671	355,920,395	55,209	8,721,959	635,474
1934						
January	1,156,731	321,339	267,435,575	64,245	5,069,775	630,982
February	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	621,222
March	1,529,343	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	716,938
April	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May	1,731,922	415,972	431,667,650	74,322	10,325,277	869,923
June	1,585,094	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	11,510,509	888,269
July	1,495,730	387,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,670
August	1,590,788	380,339	500,045,040	74,667	12,349,405	817,495
September	1,514,766	329,761	429,906,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,128
October	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,839
November	1,533,982	338,851	435,078,800	67,503	15,480,850	744,894
December	1,321,349	284,916	313,011,820	58,790	10,014,125	538,257
1935						
January	1,324,374	306,664	380,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,509
February	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,901,967	548,650
March	1,396,416	303,003	342,829,010	58,274	8,378,494	544,890
April	1,438,808	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	610,987
May	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	684,557
June	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,115	63,892	11,098,617	669,217
July	1,644,869	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,751,025	685,684
August	1,671,995	323,815	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	660,925
September	1,557,787	317,774	480,470,185	68,061	11,504,975	610,444
October	1,586,753	356,978	463,278,145	73,172	13,270,725	535,018
November	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,898	67,131	13,492,260	544,321

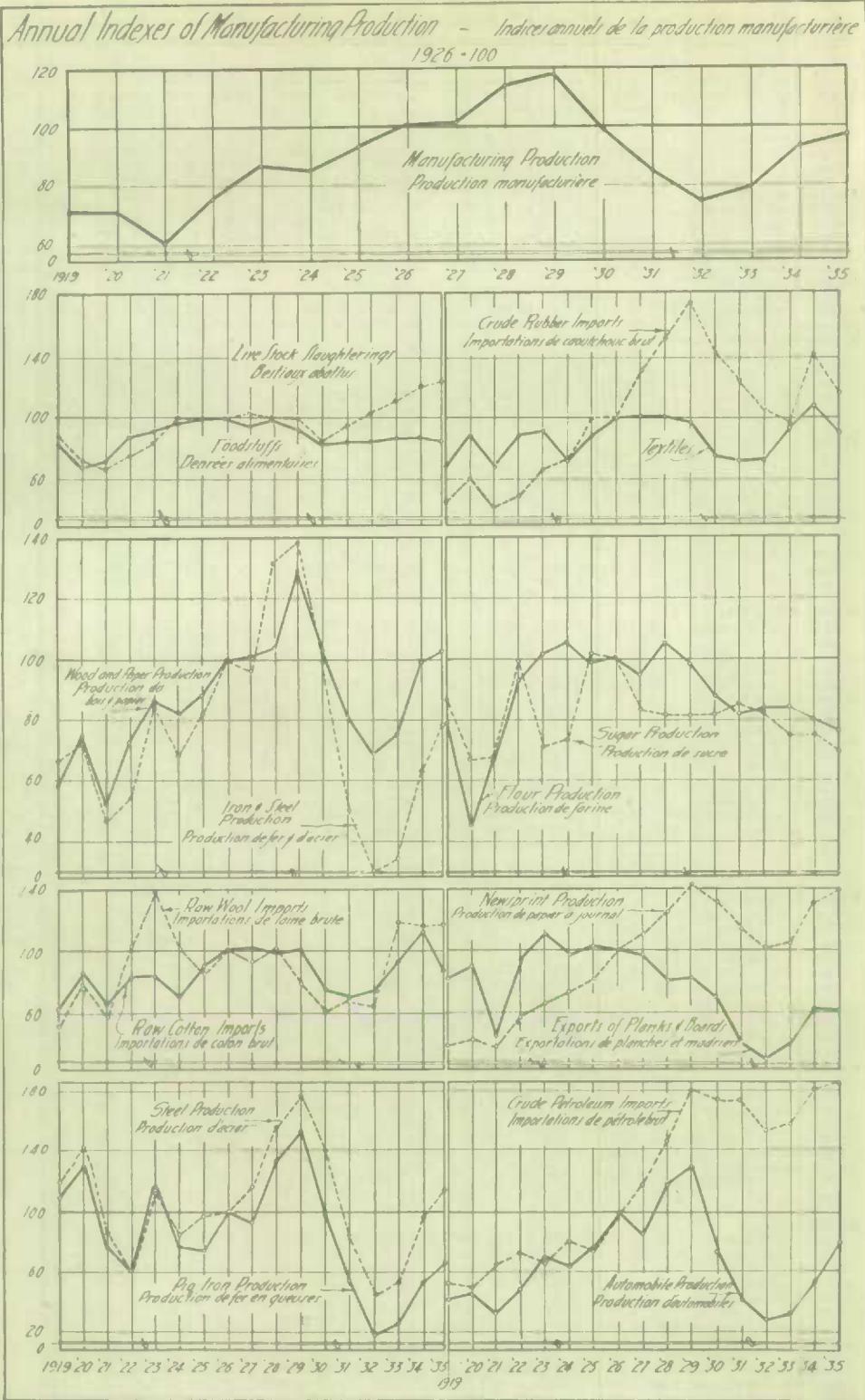
Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers				Total footwear						
	Wefts	McKays and all imitation wefts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens'	Babies' and infants'	
1933											
March	250,519	804,562	140,267	195,450	1,440,056	393,335	82,193	774,888	202,713	86,358	1,539,482
April	234,316	737,483	117,438	217,809	1,354,348	368,223	76,480	709,271	214,202	73,844	1,442,020
May	273,575	846,285	139,933	315,543	1,631,358	468,592	108,270	836,667	250,595	90,140	1,745,566
June	323,774	921,428	167,448	316,003	1,785,434	566,993	120,308	949,938	229,827	98,581	1,965,647
July	368,581	861,664	199,168	261,433	1,746,992	614,980	101,253	909,750	232,910	95,981	1,974,867
August	363,232	1,007,916	260,289	216,433	1,746,992	614,980	128,069	659,550	133,747	1,085,425	263,552
September	311,182	942,552	227,428	182,023	1,729,685	583,038	138,087	1,003,719	218,096	92,585	1,035,825
October	257,370	712,195	159,127	202,590	1,388,574	484,141	146,804	870,948	232,184	99,624	1,833,771
November	200,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	301,663	112,024	572,204	203,292	92,070	1,371,253
December	147,622	328,554	88,699	141,100	731,474	299,534	59,553	403,164	132,344	50,221	944,816
1934											
January	172,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	934,606	294,330	42,529	467,609	160,666	65,533	1,030,906
February	216,084	685,693	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	79,586	637,047	160,198	79,761	1,326,216
March	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,095	1,686,235
April	265,511	890,772	97,129	266,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,736	1,652,490
May	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	89,296	1,884,996
June	239,527	903,804	135,140	280,461	1,609,131	509,337	85,287	845,128	204,527	82,240	1,728,526
July	243,807	595,208	101,228	165,815	1,152,142	423,022	53,584	648,401	154,707	54,093	1,333,807
August	323,442	980,677	146,229	161,403	1,072,013	541,093	98,513	989,634	177,839	79,582	1,877,661
September	278,570	796,344	164,052	189,725	1,460,998	487,544	111,681	837,734	189,107	82,571	1,704,577
October	242,808	707,033	163,530	205,207	1,420,320	503,290	131,669	801,052	259,002	86,250	1,782,172
November	212,427	416,708	107,421	166,578	964,078	405,870	88,522	536,304	220,878	64,544	1,316,118
December	238,238	416,502	90,887	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,664	1,170,010
1935											
January	272,610	632,884	126,909	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,293	186,011	55,731	1,329,880
February	258,265	821,770	153,222	207,598	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,580,041
March	343,710	1,013,566	171,798	235,267	1,844,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,800
April	346,346	1,049,365	159,769	304,899	1,912,398	588,324	119,623	985,026	256,370	77,121	2,026,464
May	313,834	1,041,300	148,123	316,095	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	209,737	81,075	1,032,751
June	301,746	826,313	141,613	295,873	1,619,932	527,338	101,186	797,840	250,740	76,402	1,756,304
July	335,872	709,529	159,274	224,426	1,488,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,611	1,228,192
August	401,446	1,007,589	193,793	157,990	1,820,595	619,319	123,479	1,093,443	236,522	81,192	1,533,955
September	350,264	882,828	165,558	149,349	1,604,476	579,213	115,297	992,901	218,887	76,153	1,082,451
October	331,647	577,857	170,650	185,025	1,447,038	552,372	131,243	863,081	273,186	91,831	1,011,713

Table 9.—Sales and Slaughterings of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1934					1935							
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Sales on Stock Yds: <i>(Current month prelim.)</i>													
Cattle.....	79,061	48,723	59,542	50,093	53,440	64,114	56,948	44,195	58,158	74,229	101,949	122,298	99,543
Calves.....	28,248	19,553	20,531	21,339	28,536	41,444	40,890	39,968	41,840	33,859	41,602	43,075	36,516
Hogs.....	91,455	90,193	97,399	88,679	65,177	81,331	68,159	57,513	60,430	49,536	50,115	74,847	74,059
Sheep.....	45,764	25,554	17,463	13,895	15,312	23,060	13,572	27,163	43,217	40,524	62,488	95,248	52,073
Inspected Slaught- erings:													
Cattle.....	94,339	61,656	67,716	53,401	56,234	57,189	63,713	52,063	56,047	66,079	72,313	92,844	88,042
Calves.....	35,863	24,403	28,142	29,947	49,246	72,252	76,381	65,056	57,360	47,505	46,007	49,115	39,515
Sheep.....	11,744	7,555	4,806	4,228	3,474	42,006	30,630	13,911	8,292	6,799	8,276	13,213	12,943
Lambs.....	83,064	39,461	35,642	33,013	36,458	1,302	7,080	40,097	65,176	90,391	96,807	157,324	95,632
Swine.....	289,265	294,375	281,689	254,944	242,820	255,366	244,893	194,613	191,088	175,542	176,780	262,599	256,361
Avg. Retail Prices, In cents, of Food in Canada:													
Beef, chuck...lb.	10.6	10.3	10.8	11.2	11.6	12.6	13.4	14.0	14.0	13.2	12.8	12.7	12.3
Veal, roast...."	11.6	11.6	12.1	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.4	13.4
Mutton, roast...."	18.7	18.8	19.8	20.7	20.9	21.5	21.6	21.5	21.4	21.1	20.9	19.9	19.9
Pork, fresh...."	20.0	19.1	19.4	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.4	21.3	22.4	22.6	23.1	22.7	21.9
Bacon, break- fast....."	34.5	32.7	28.3	31.9	31.5	31.2	30.3	30.1	30.1	30.5	31.6	31.6	31.2
Lard, pure...."	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.9	17.2	18.1	18.3
Eggs, fresh....doz.	40.4	41.4	37.1	32.9	31.4	24.3	22.0	22.6	24.7	27.7	31.2	35.8	41.5
Milk....qt.	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.6
Butter, cream- ery....lb.	24.4	25.1	25.5	28.0	29.6	28.1	28.6	26.3	24.8	25.0	25.4	27.1	28.6
Cheese.....	19.6	19.4	19.4	19.7	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.2	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.9	20.5
Bread....."	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7
Flour....."	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5
Rolled oats....."	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2
Rice....."	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8
Beans....."	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3
Apples, evap....."	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.1	14.9	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.0	16.1	15.7	15.4	15.4
Prunes....."	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.6
Sugar, gran....."	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2
Tea....."	52.8	53.2	52.9	52.4	52.3	51.8	52.2	52.0	51.8	51.5	52.4	51.8	52.3
Coffee....."	38.1	37.9	38.0	38.2	38.1	37.7	37.3	37.6	37.1	37.5	37.1	37.1	36.6
Potatoes....peck	16.7	16.0	16.4	16.5	16.8	16.9	16.6	16.7	16.3	27.5	20.4	22.2	22.0
Cold Storage Holdings as at First of Month: <i>(000 lbs. or doz.)</i>													
BUTTER—	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Creamery.....	41,110	31,700	22,345	14,749	6,833	3,466	5,785	22,344	40,129	51,271	54,820	47,474	39,236 ¹
Dairy.....	514	440	316	290	263	202	163	285	540	868	302	367	437
Totals.....	41,624	32,142	22,661	15,039	7,096	3,668	5,938	22,629	40,669	52,139	55,182	47,841	39,673
CHEESE—	17,884	17,105	15,253	12,899	12,422	10,909	11,685	18,836	29,410	34,626	29,431	28,237	25,052
Eggs—													
Cold Storage.....	6,041	3,474	1,764	562	287	2,238	6,237	7,858	9,787	10,076	9,430	6,458	3,404
Fresh.....	291	251	310	266	554	655	588	614	355	427	542	243	285
Frozen.....	2,378	2,043	1,532	1,459	1,149	1,025	2,786	3,733	4,216	4,221	3,946	3,383	2,994
Pork—													
Fresh, frozen.....	6,159	12,588	9,967	13,008	14,931	13,661	16,188	13,501	9,657	6,812	5,181	5,334	7,708
Fresh, not frozen.....	4,216	2,352	3,878	4,088	3,511	2,915	3,276	2,691	2,586	2,105	1,820	1,359	3,149
Cured or in cure.....	15,345	15,500	15,826	16,058	18,191	14,919	16,449	15,949	14,571	12,964	13,027	14,575	15,168
Totals.....	25,720	28,088	29,671	33,181	36,633	31,495	35,912	32,141	26,813	21,881	20,028	23,069	26,026
Lamb—	1,714	2,742	2,378	3,195	3,566	2,671	3,688	3,400	3,699	3,198	3,068	2,435	2,598
Beef—													
Fresh, frozen.....	18,078	17,823	14,507	11,226	9,170	6,722	5,631	4,200	3,331	3,968	5,700	11,611	17,377
Fresh, not frozen.....	5,816	4,536	6,264	5,174	5,172	5,120	4,466	4,975	5,097	6,137	7,544	6,986	
Cured.....	202	310	356	332	396	518	349	299	208	253	190	180	284
In process of cure.....	160	172	218	176	148	259	214	209	207	237	255	214	203
Totals.....	24,256	22,842	21,344	16,909	14,885	12,739	11,314	9,174	8,811	9,555	12,282	19,549	24,829
Veal—													
Fresh, frozen.....	2,552	2,250	1,442	945	712	787	1,039	1,294	1,467	1,604	1,992	2,358	3,123
Fresh, not frozen.....	470	277	407	337	403	864	594	550	716	483	562	1,033	459
Totals.....	3,023	2,535	1,850	1,282	1,115	1,644	1,633	1,844	2,183	2,087	2,553	3,391	3,612
Mutton and Lamb—													
Frozen.....	7,424	7,196	5,841	5,168	4,708	3,103	1,539	705	569	546	1,081	3,890	5,633
Not frozen.....	344	282	249	288	202	203	208	332	332	279	449	620	249
Totals.....	7,768	7,479	6,090	5,456	4,909	3,306	1,746	1,037	901	825	1,530	4,510	5,881
Poultry—													
Fish—													
Fresh frozen.....	22,164	18,544	15,984	12,809	6,734	6,807	7,666	9,828	16,301	20,162	21,312	25,913	23,580
Smoked, etc.....	5,848	4,945	4,562	3,721	3,184	3,684	2,649	3,347	4,908	5,336	4,717	5,585	5,516
Fresh frozen during preceding month	2,849	1,704	1,102	1,971	900	1,750	2,150	3,833	8,499	5,448	3,950	5,870	2,672

¹This figure includes approximately 538,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list in the provinces of Quebec and Ontario since June 1, 1935.



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Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1934			1935								
	Nov.	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	1918216	2017977	1772812	1912931	1854252	1896121	1788045	1762747	1820892	1888013	2122992	2101951
Fuel.....	35,296	34,963	30,634	30,623	26,776	26,950	28,205	28,796	30,261	31,201	39,577	41,363
Total.....	1953512	2052940	1803446	1943554	1881028	1923071	1816250	1791543	1851153	1910214	2162569	2143314
Generated by Water												
Maritime Provinces.....	60,145	57,739	39,961	43,416	53,065	57,830	57,871	56,564	49,761	44,442	46,811	43,977
Quebec.....	1084381	1114243	902,720	1032363	1028940	1061757	982,233	979,105	1003785	1045369	1176353	1101444
Ontario.....	524,313	578,876	544,279	578,285	533,740	535,894	530,315	499,731	529,590	546,815	626,555	670,402
Prairie Provinces.....	122,755	132,701	113,684	125,713	118,689	113,655	97,157	102,789	107,891	124,220	137,694	148,888
British Columbia.....	126,622	134,418	112,166	133,154	119,818	126,985	120,489	123,553	129,885	127,117	135,571	134,540
Generated by Fuel												
Prairie Provinces.....	18,880	20,243	16,796	16,632	12,754	13,143	12,863	12,936	14,154	14,840	21,149	21,791
Other Provinces.....	16,415	14,720	13,638	13,991	14,022	13,807	15,342	15,860	16,107	16,352	18,428	19,572
Exports.....	99,714	110,508	109,524	103,956	97,475	94,256	107,994	93,348	130,305	142,177	146,530	112,305
Provincial Consumption												
Maritime Provinces.....	75,292	71,161	52,037	55,561	65,564	70,173	71,962	70,773	64,160	59,125	63,761	62,095
Quebec.....	846,005	880,717	754,543	808,777	805,219	835,323	772,604	755,661	766,772	801,002	840,676	946,489
Ontario.....	664,151	703,062	644,611	699,713	681,467	669,512	633,155	621,431	637,955	650,675	717,072	717,085
Prairie Provinces.....	142,831	154,222	131,734	143,840	133,026	128,295	111,311	117,108	123,618	140,719	160,457	172,351
British Columbia.....	125,519	133,270	110,996	131,719	118,278	125,513	119,224	123,222	128,343	125,511	134,073	132,989
Total.....	1853798	1042432	1693923	1839508	1783554	1828816	1708256	1698195	1720848	1777037	2016039	2031009
Deliveries to Boilers												
New Brunswick.....	7,055	6,842	—	181	3,775	5,867	6,180	5,642	1,892	1,419	445	—
Quebec.....	412,697	429,719	353,556	315,157	372,817	383,242	339,804	310,078	304,742	337,509	445,043	167,297
Ontario.....	115,158	125,080	118,017	122,117	114,637	117,38	110,351	96,637	96,263	98,355	123,501	125,129
Manitoba.....	25,808	32,127	28,162	30,121	24,184	16,934	5,879	16,645	10,903	21,149	30,716	43,152
British Columbia.....	395	459	368	477	365	493	324	326	338	331	438	476
Total.....	561,113	594,227	500,103	518,053	515,778	523,922	462,598	427,328	414,138	458,824	600,143	636,054
DAILY AVERAGE												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	63,941	65,096	63,315	61,707	61,808	61,165	59,601	58,863	58,738	62,934	68,484	70,065
Fuel.....	1,175	1,128	1,094	988	893	889	911	928	976	1,040	1,277	1,379
Total.....	65,117	66,224	64,409	62,685	62,701	62,034	60,542	57,792	59,714	63,974	69,761	71,444
Generated by Water												
Maritime Provinces.....	2,005	1,863	1,427	1,401	1,769	1,866	1,928	1,825	1,605	1,481	1,510	1,466
Quebec.....	36,146	35,943	34,383	33,302	34,298	32,450	32,741	31,584	32,380	34,846	37,947	36,805
Ontario.....	17,477	18,673	19,439	18,654	17,791	17,287	17,677	16,121	17,084	18,229	20,212	22,347
Prairie Provinces.....	4,092	4,281	4,060	4,055	3,956	3,866	3,239	3,316	3,480	4,141	4,442	4,963
British Columbia.....	4,221	4,336	4,006	4,295	3,994	4,096	4,015	4,018	4,189	4,237	4,373	4,484
Generated by Fuel												
Prairie Provinces.....	829	652	600	536	425	424	428	417	457	495	682	726
Other Provinces.....	547	475	494	452	468	445	512	511	519	545	595	653
Exports.....	3,324	3,565	3,912	3,353	3,249	3,041	3,600	3,011	4,203	4,739	4,727	3,744
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	211-06	171-60	179-89	186-68	184-61	188-35	185-88	194-98	196-92	220-58	251-08	214-09
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National.....\$000	12,140	11,490	10,280	11,477	11,566	11,696	11,273	12,527	12,006	13,616	15,124	12,710
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	11,184	10,705	8,656	9,515	9,986	9,913	10,162	11,129	10,936	13,445	14,198	11,659
	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	11,254	10,437	10,944	10,440	10,828	10,452	11,433	12,163	11,676	11,596	11,718	12,018
Operating Income.....\$000	2,381	1,377	1,200 ¹	434 ¹	385	823	16	1,168 ¹	503	91	1,615	2,823
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	3,106	2,672	2,223	2,333	2,424	2,252	2,290	2,227	2,400	2,279	2,869	3,382
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,271	1,092	751	823	894	860	794	873	1,002	823	1,250	1,386
Passengers carried.....000	624	607	913	849	960	863	642	657	792	834	620	558
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	49	41	53	49	60	60	61	59	74	81	60	50
Total pay roll.....\$000	7,431	6,840	7,241	6,754	7,023	6,716	7,403	7,459	7,944	7,970	7,838	8,091
Number of employees.....000	68	63	64	62	65	59	64	67	70	70	70	70
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	8,324	7,409	7,705	7,436	8,119	8,223	8,410	8,434	9,254	10,097	9,829	9,621
Operating Income.....\$000	4,101	3,442	204	850	1,047	1,413	1,144	1,404	1,526	508	3,290	4,249
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,870	2,481	1,867	1,908	1,986	1,958	1,966	1,897	2,036	2,025	2,663	3,258
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,133	970	641	680	759	743	746	822	888	799	1,287	1,351
Passengers carried.....000	468	465	755	682	817	624	522	554	654	683	521	454
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	45	43	49	45	62	53	54	62	70	87	59	47
Total pay roll.....\$000	5,134	4,792	5,279	4,900	5,058	5,047	5,527	5,423	5,808	5,884	5,679	5,737
Number of employees.....000	46	43	46	45	44	45	49	49	50	51	49	48
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues.....\$000	29,151	25,702	20,953	21,579	23,847	24,482	24,529	24,049	26,187	25,820	29,585	—
Operating Expenses.....\$000	21,453	19,916	20,475	19,676	20,865	20,563	21,839	22,455	22,754	23,435	23,436	—
Operating Income.....\$000	6,746	4,797	419 ¹	937	2,114	2,990	1,781	691	2,442	1,134	5,386	—
No. of tons carried 000 tons	7,544	6,685	5,659	5,765	5,838	5,725	5,822	5,796	5,875	5,703	7,031	—
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	2,561	2,226	1,576	1,685	1,858	1,797	1,720	1,860	2,341	2,101	2,712	—
Passengers carried.....000	1,240	1,200	1,846	1,696	1,959	1,674	1,332	1,396	1,644	1,741	1,333	—
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	106	94	115	105	133	125	124	134	157	185	137	—
Total pay roll.....\$000	12,370	12,404	13,340	12,441	12,928	12,590	13,900	13,749	14,682	14,781	14,388	—
Number of employees.....000	121	113	116	113	116	111	120	123	127	129	127	—

¹ Deficit.

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Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons

Commodities	1934			1935						
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Railway Freight Loaded—										
Agricultural products—										
Wheat	1,437,237	1,175,453	893,572	361,598	503,979	525,595	586,688	880,457	660,405	1,314,096
Corn	510	4,065	2,322	6,819	4,956	98	21	406	1,859	2,316
Oats	71,621	99,173	103,887	70,468	87,761	65,844	38,178	59,497	20,558	71,110
Barley	154,374	78,921	59,944	21,209	21,469	22,272	17,843	15,082	25,373	91,860
Rye	8,720	3,846	2,800	597	584	1,499	2,259	2,724	3,717	11,982
Flaxseed	831	2,860	1,677	348	975	803	1,624	2,571	354	705
Other grain	555	5,807	2,394	2,420	2,401	1,628	1,091	780	1,323	634
Flour	99,973	130,277	126,982	79,567	79,027	78,79	74,528	76,394	81,963	109,849
Other mill products	70,124	83,763	92,667	81,148	73,951	80,714	67,053	72,263	77,580	100,342
Hay and straw	24,232	53,334	77,615	81,573	54,309	23,406	9,621	4,396	8,630	15,665
Cotton	519	723	676	1,068	738	1,083	738	678	495	1,973
Apples (fresh)	41,566	74,321	40,779	18,751	5,759	1,685	478	50	1,554	28,589
Other fruit (fresh)	15,222	5,687	869	493	790	840	762	2,243	7,445	23,122
Potatoes	8,917	62,969	35,059	30,318	32,328	30,597	15,009	8,005	2,352	9,911
Other fresh vegetables	18,881	1,770	10,409	8,687	6,155	3,261	3,499	5,289	9,375	13,406
Other agricultural products	17,603	94,856	134,180	16,946	20,273	17,272	18,152	17,410	16,867	15,118
Animal products—										
Horses	5,147	5,978	4,249	5,782	9,801	3,497	2,337	5,075	3,707	3,253
Cattle and calves	47,452	68,779	66,189	36,525	37,479	32,534	23,884	29,070	42,317	53,984
Sheep	4,678	11,009	4,708	1,402	1,594	1,055	862	1,716	2,768	3,423
Hogs	10,914	13,718	19,028	16,726	16,644	15,141	12,931	11,157	10,745	9,734
Dressed meats (fresh)	7,186	10,129	10,702	9,066	8,924	8,318	7,401	8,208	7,393	8,357
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned)	5,151	5,999	5,587	6,757	6,621	8,250	6,001	6,515	5,021	3,864
Other packing house products (edible)	3,793	3,585	4,252	5,236	6,032	5,087	4,877	5,287	5,669	5,228
Poultry	153	255	1,101	656	353	199	142	85	150	119
Eggs	751	911	778	710	1,334	2,151	1,678	1,333	864	830
Butter and cheese	3,452	8,234	2,372	1,885	1,809	1,084	3,738	5,445	4,343	5,062
Wool	391	481	740	248	362	498	485	2,606	722	738
Hides and leather	2,851	3,873	4,412	3,842	4,005	5,595	4,810	4,683	3,725	4,407
Other animal products (non-edible)	4,331	3,874	3,698	4,270	3,157	3,717	3,370	3,802	5,484	4,974
Mine products—										
Anthracite coal	8,888	3,975	2,127	1,700	801	1,129	1,800	1,318	2,891	5,040
Bituminous coal	672,112	730,578	657,747	453,046	404,213	576,742	688,768	656,113	573,495	314,887
Lignite coal	248,987	375,608	340,049	184,082	111,740	55,691	45,593	42,051	89,151	203,834
Coke	45,972	77,442	70,526	66,388	50,767	40,073	43,808	48,845	40,544	68,836
Iron ores	1,042	107	190	92	480	451	1,472	2,244	1,111	960
Other ores and concentrates	168,244	180,890	142,294	182,047	188,904	175,263	155,342	133,447	146,004	142,815
Base bullion and matte	58,020	65,545	70,629	56,051	53,722	57,842	62,234	59,767	59,523	66,328
Gra. cl. sand, stone (crushed), slate—Dimensions or block stone	236,033	152,413	23,957	41,313	133,873	191,999	204,900	230,587	264,586	
Other mine products	112,738	178,052	160,695	143,742	153,185	186,364	187,903	189,628	218,255	205,795
Forest products—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood	151,795	245,925	209,561	265,674	190,289	174,086	164,866	124,111	147,184	173,411
Tires	2,854	3,215	1,962	1,866	3,056	5,525	5,011	7,521	8,101	5,114
Pulpwood	90,571	87,310	84,671	351,737	160,567	128,260	127,887	136,552	110,042	109,021
Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material	194,180	227,807	199,713	204,305	210,628	224,488	250,609	270,880	251,046	241,313
Other forest products	25,649	18,673	16,584	18,502	15,842	18,881	27,063	25,624	21,274	21,111
Manufactures and Miscellaneous										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products	173,024	169,751	139,744	88,444	122,759	105,947	154,199	175,398	201,074	187,978
Sugar	20,710	20,528	18,831	16,101	19,266	18,476	16,734	26,954	21,950	24,732
Iron, pig and bloom	11,407	17,358	16,838	8,994	12,220	15,115	8,455	12,326	11,282	14,177
Rails and fastenings	7,807	1,625	6,491	1,270	2,588	20,340	11,715	9,003	5,520	2,613
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe)	18,324	21,435	22,822	26,566	34,869	37,507	28,086	29,748	32,285	35,234
Castings, machinery & boilers	11,847	3,331	4,997	4,212	5,512	4,796	4,387	5,146	5,940	5,558
Cement	60,848	63,209	24,131	14,792	28,936	46,095	55,675	53,683	53,381	58,627
Brick and artificial stone	12,429	16,132	9,630	6,612	7,231	10,003	13,154	13,605	16,929	15,667
Lime and plaster	14,289	16,451	14,975	14,347	18,832	18,510	18,044	18,826	17,829	16,665
Sewer pipe and drain tile	1,332	1,833	1,522	675	808	2,020	3,241	2,585	2,720	3,068
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos	4,411	3,566	3,647	8,617	10,660	8,841	10,300	16,341	11,402	4,899
Automobiles and auto trucks	13,981	9,395	5,970	44,223	45,056	34,709	26,110	21,093	13,832	10,000
Household goods	6,399	12,005	9,740	5,109	9,382	3,780	1,707	1,946	1,395	2,127
Furniture	1,755	2,201	2,089	1,844	1,762	1,686	1,501	2,509	2,021	2,197
Liquor beverages	12,912	16,270	16,955	12,980	15,457	15,913	15,919	18,908	16,984	14,230
Fertilizers, all kinds	24,161	26,665	32,525	61,373	77,276	105,313	23,729	14,858	13,580	20,974
Paper, printed matter, books	126,092	153,766	154,601	176,197	187,600	160,209	150,734	149,026	148,842	145,389
Wood-pulp	52,618	64,720	58,124	62,143	66,785	65,956	54,378	59,388	61,817	50,314
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.)	4,177	6,240	6,961	6,392	3,385	2,355	2,713	2,455	2,779	3,912
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats)	14,876	17,822	18,065	11,782	13,324	13,752	12,338	13,373	12,897	16,005
Other manufactures and miscellaneous	203,250	209,420	194,746	174,179	194,378	210,223	225,027	255,624	257,623	232,527
Merchandise	126,752	139,830	121,177	141,325	149,260	134,897	123,426	123,793	130,934	130,057
Grand Total, 1,000 tons	5,046	5,542	4,731	2,710	2,811	2,902	2,971			205

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Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1934					1935							
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Indexes of Employment Un-adjusted—													
All Industries	88.9	94.4	94.6	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6
MANUFACTURING	91.3	87.4	90.1	92.7	93.9	95.0	98.4	98.5	99.8	100.8	103.3	103.5	101.4
Animal products—edible	108.9	105.1	102.9	101.7	102.5	111.1	120.6	125.7	124.3	134.6	124.6	120.5	115.4
Fur and products	89.0	83.0	78.4	75.4	79.5	84.8	99.0	96.8	100.3	99.7	103.2	100.4	101.5
Leather and products	94.3	86.8	98.7	104.0	107.3	108.8	108.1	102.8	107.4	111.0	110.1	106.3	103.8
Lumber and products	64.5	57.1	58.4	63.3	63.0	67.2	73.6	80.8	82.6	87	79.9	76.2	69.8
Rough and dressed lumber	52.5	45.0	45.9	51.2	49.8	56.3	68.1	75.8	78.6	77.5	72.5	66.5	57.2
Furniture	78.1	69.9	71.3	72.1	72.6	70.9	72.4	73.3	76.6	75.9	82.0	86.6	85.4
Other lumber products	90.7	84.4	68.6	93.4	96.7	98.2	101.6	102.4	99.7	99.1	101.1	97.8	96.2
Musical instruments	52.3	26.1	31.1	33.0	29.9	29.0	27.4	35.1	41.1	47.4	50.1	51.8	51.8
Plant products—edible	103.7	92.4	94.0	90.9	90.4	92.6	98.9	103.3	114.2	126.4	138.2	120.5	114.7
Pulp and paper products	94.7	92.3	92.4	91.1	92.7	93.4	96.7	95.6	98.3	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.7
Pulp and paper	83.4	81.0	79.5	78.4	80.8	81.6	86.7	87.8	90.3	89.9	89.1	88.6	87.4
Paper products	109.4	100.7	105.6	106.4	107.1	108.0	109.7	108.8	110.4	113.0	115.9	117.8	118.1
Printing and publishing	104.5	104.4	104.8	102.6	103.5	104.1	105.5	104.2	104.8	104.2	105.0	105.1	106.9
Rubber products	92.3	89.8	90.7	94.1	92.7	91.2	91.3	91.8	88.2	91.2	92.3	96.3	98.3
Textile products	107.1	102.5	105.0	110.1	111.5	111.9	112.4	110.4	109.9	112.3	116.9	118.9	117.0
Thread, yarn and cloth	121.2	121.2	121.0	125.7	123.6	124.2	127.3	125.3	128.0	129.0	131.7	134.8	136.9
Hosiery and knit goods	117.6	109.9	111.1	114.9	118.4	117.1	117.9	118.8	117.1	117.9	123.5	127.2	127.6
Garments and personal furnishings	94.2	87.0	92.8	97.7	102.4	102.9	101.0	98.5	94.3	99.9	105.6	105.8	99.4
Other textile products	87.7	82.2	85.5	93.8	96.7	95.2	94.3	89.7	92.7	92.6	97.2	97.7	94.5
Plant products (n.e.s.)	128.3	127.7	122.4	120.2	118.9	97.9	115.5	117.5	117.9	121.0	120.8	122.3	143.8
Tobacco	122.7	121.4	123.1	118.5	114.5	94.1	104.1	106.3	103.3	109.0	107.2	106.2	144.1
Distilled and malt liquors	137.1	137.4	120.5	120.9	122.9	130.4	130.1	129.5	135.4	133.5	138.4	144.6	141.0
Wood distillates and extracts	127.2	128.0	130.8	129.6	124.2	111.8	118.8	103.1	101.2	107.5	139.0	145.5	140.0
Chemicals and allied products	122.4	118.9	121.7	123.2	128.0	130.6	131.0	132.0	128.7	129.5	132.0	134.8	135.5
Clay, glass and stone products	68.9	60.9	59.7	55.5	59.9	69.4	77.9	81.2	83.6	80.6	84.5	80.1	75.8
Electric light and power	113.1	110.6	106.2	105.8	105.9	109.0	111.0	113.5	115.4	118.8	119.6	117.6	116.2
Electrical apparatus	111.3	105.6	104.5	105.2	106.0	108.0	110.1	110.6	118.6	122.3	128.4	131.2	124.5
Iron and steel products	71.4	71.1	77.9	82.9	84.3	86.0	86.2	83.4	81.0	79.7	84.7	88.7	86.8
Crude, rolled and forged products	92.3	81.2	91.1	91.8	88.4	98.7	104.0	100.7	100.6	100.0	112.0	116.7	115.7
Machinery (other than vehicles)	83.3	83.1	82.6	85.6	87.4	88.7	90.1	91.2	92.6	91.8	94.9	95.8	93.8
Agricultural implements	39.1	45.9	52.5	56.0	59.6	61.2	61.8	50.6	59.1	52.8	53.0	55.9	52.5
Land vehicles	67.8	72.7	82.1	88.4	89.4	89.1	89.8	82.7	77.6	75.1	79.0	85.4	83.7
Automobiles and parts	52.2	47.1	55.7	65.1	66.6	69.1	64.2	58.5	62.5	58.4	68.0	62.9	59.5
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	92.8	73.0	81.0	88.5	90.0	94.3	97.4	98.3	99.6	100.9	112.1	113.1	105.3
Heating appliances	61.5	58.3	58.8	63.0	67.9	72.1	76.0	76.1	76.3	79.1	83.8	86.8	89.5
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.)	77.1	70.0	79.6	88.4	89.6	92.7	92.9	91.3	87.2	87.9	97.1	97.4	94.8
Foundry and machine shop products	77.4	70.2	74.1	77.3	80.9	80.2	83.7	81.8	80.9	83.0	88.4	88.5	87.2
Other iron and steel products	110.4	106.4	111.5	114.2	116.2	119.0	121.3	122.6	123.2	125.8	126.8	125.8	125.8
Non-ferrous metal products	132.2	132.3	125.6	126.7	128.6	129.3	134.6	138.1	140.3	141.6	142.7	139.8	137.5
Mineral products	119.2	113.4	115.2	114.2	117.4	117.4	118.7	123.5	123.8	119.3	128.3	130.2	125.0
Miscellaneous	198.6	181.3	183.4	166.9	104.3	93.9	96.0	82.2	79.0	77.7	115.8	158.4	183.5
LOGGING	122.9	119.1	120.3	118.8	117.7	116.2	119.2	121.1	125.2	128.6	129.5	135.2	131.1
MINING	95.5	93.4	94.7	91.5	88.3	82.2	83.2	81.9	83.6	85.6	89.0	92.9	93.7
Coal	206.1	200.8	204.4	204.6	207.2	211.0	216.7	223.2	230.0	233.0	230.3	234.4	230.3
Metallic ores	87.2	76.7	75.7	77.0	78.4	85.4	92.8	101.7	105.5	112.8	113.1	110.6	104.8
Non-metallic minerals (except coal)	79.8	78.6	77.5	77.7	77.5	77.5	79.2	80.8	81.6	82.1	81.4	81.0	81.0
COMMUNICATIONS	88.6	88.1	86.7	85.6	85.4	85.5	89.4	92.4	93.9	94.2	93.8	94.8	91.7
Telegraphs	77.5	76.2	75.5	75.4	75.6	75.4	76.5	77.7	78.6	79.0	77.8	78.1	78.1
TRANSPORTATION	80.1	76.2	76.2	76.5	76.3	80.1	79.9	82.7	85.4	85.8	86.4	84.5	84.0
Street railways and cartage	110.2	109.9	108.1	109.2	108.3	109.8	111.3	114.2	117.1	118.3	117.1	117.4	115.2
Steam railways	71.0	59.6	70.1	69.8	69.4	69.8	70.4	72.5	74.7	75.4	75.8	74.2	73.1
Shipping and stevedoring	84.2	83.4	63.2	66.1	66.7	90.3	83.6	88.9	94.7	92.1	94.0	88.8	93.7
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	100.3	87.9	87.2	94.2	80.2	84.7	89.5	101.1	104.7	110.9	117.4	119.9	95.9
Building	55.2	45.4	43.3	43.3	45.2	47.2	54.0	57.3	60.6	63.2	67.2	70.4	67.3
Highway	198.9	165.4	161.4	183.4	143.4	154.5	146.1	170.2	179.0	191.8	213.3	226.3	171.0
Railway	54.7	59.3	62.6	63.0	56.9	58.0	72.9	81.5	80.6	84.5	79.3	75.5	55.3
SERVICES	115.2	115.2	111.9	111.7	111.4	116.4	118.5	123.6	127.9	128.7	120.5	117.1	116.3
Hotels and restaurants	113.9	115.3	109.7	108.9	106.3	110.9	113.5	122.2	129.4	129.9	117.3	113.3	112.0
Professional	121.5	121.5	127.1	123.3	126.7	127.3	125.5	122.8	126.9	124.0	123.5	123.0	124.0
Personal (chiefly laundries)	115.6	113.7	111.7	113.6	116.4	122.7	125.1	126.0	125.7	125.3	125.1	122.2	122.0
TRADE	126.0	130.6	116.6	116.7	117.4	119.3	119.9	121.2	120.7	121.8	128.3	124.6	131.1
Retail	135.6	142.5	122.7	122.5	123.5	126.0	126.2	128.9	126.4	126.8	128.9	130.2	140.0
Wholesale	103.7	102.7	102.2	103.1	103.4	104.0	105.5	106.4	107.5	110.2	112.3	111.6	110.5

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1935	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
March	68,932	152,310	104,835	123,877					230,341	274,085
April	54,017	116,514	73,712	124,380	14,823	21,583	167,182	16,160	221,240	274,907
May	38,916	26,700	97,226	72,837	131,080	92,232	387,118	28,538	255,452	352,984
June	36,970	21,528	77,013	31,740	72,648	27,798	353,069	22,152	274,666	180,589
July	39,434	19,860	100,307	55,658	83,660	14,807	363,215	30,748	281,562	236,554
August	51,571	29,183	81,796	64,190	144,579	21,087	337,330	30,623	318,651	215,554
September	54,183	25,353	62,555	54,925	91,144	15,879	365,002	25,792	298,404	236,849
October	44,082	37,491	130,561	58,502	82,492	18,172	334,955	21,143	340,129	244,024
November	48,267	12,355			124,831	69,181			278,738	288,326

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

Classification	1934		1935											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
First of Month														
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries.	96.9	101.1	99.9	101.0	99.0	97.9	96.2	95.9	96.8	98.5	101.1	103.5	102.4	
MANUFACTURING.....	92.2	94.7	93.7	94.4	95.0	95.1	95.7	95.9	97.0	98.1	100.6	102.5	102.4	
Leather and products.....	91.9	88.9	97.0	101.1	105.0	109.9	111.0	104.9	109.9	112.3	109.6	104.6	101.2	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	63.3	64.8	63.1	68.3	62.8	58.9	57.7	59.4	60.3	61.3	60.5	64.6	68.9	
Furniture.....	75.8	76.8	71.2	71.0	71.2	69.4	71.8	73.3	77.5	78.1	81.2	84.5	82.8	
Musical instruments.....	47.5	28.0	31.6	33.4	30.6	29.8	28.8	36.9	43.4	48.4	47.9	47.1	47.1	
Pulp and paper.....	85.0	85.9	83.1	81.4	83.7	82.0	83.5	84.0	86.3	85.9	87.0	87.9	89.1	
Paper products.....	105.1	107.8	106.9	106.9	106.7	107.7	109.5	109.8	112.2	112.9	112.6	114.6	113.4	
Printing and publishing.....	104.0	102.3	103.1	102.4	104.3	104.6	105.8	104.5	105.2	105.6	105.0	105.5	106.4	
Rubber products.....	91.7	97.0	88.5	91.1	90.0	90.2	89.1	90.5	88.2	93.5	94.8	98.2	97.7	
Textile products.....	106.4	107.6	104.2	107.8	109.1	109.4	112.3	112.1	112.6	114.8	116.6	110.7	116.2	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	119.4	121.3	120.6	123.4	123.4	123.1	127.3	127.5	129.6	131.8	133.5	134.9		
Hosiery and knit goods.....	112.6	116.5	110.9	113.5	117.2	115.8	117.9	120.5	120.1	120.4	123.1	122.9	122.2	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	67.9	68.5	67.8	62.6	64.0	70.0	73.8	73.5	76.3	74.8	80.2	70.7	74.8	
Electric current.....	113.2	114.5	112.4	112.3	112.0	112.5	109.6	109.3	109.1	112.1	114.9	114.5	116.3	
Electric apparatus.....	107.8	105.3	104.7	104.7	107.0	106.5	109.0	111.0	123.5	123.2	123.5	126.0	120.0	
Iron and steel products.....	72.0	77.5	79.5	80.3	82.6	83.8	82.9	82.2	80.4	80.3	85.6	89.0	87.5	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	94.1	88.5	96.5	89.6	85.1	93.1	98.2	100.0	100.0	102.0	112.6	118.4	117.9	
Machinery other than vehicles.....	83.9	87.3	82.8	85.4	86.4	86.6	80.8	90.7	91.2	91.0	94.2	90.4	94.3	
Agricultural implements.....	39.0	48.4	51.4	53.0	55.5	58.4	59.1	57.2	59.2	58.3	59.2	58.0	52.3	
Automobiles and parts.....	82.7	132.7	132.0	134.0	134.1	125.1	122.3	124.4	124.5	103.2	115.2	145.5	142.2	
LOGGING.....	137.3	129.2	122.8	121.4	134.1	124.0	117.2	123.8	134.1	115.1	137.2	137.0	126.9	
MINING.....	119.8	116.7	118.8	120.2	121.2	119.3	121.6	122.9	126.3	128.6	127.3	128.6	127.8	
Metallic ores.....	204.1	206.4	209.9	212.2	214.7	215.3	215.2	219.9	223.1	226.9	224.5	228.0	228.0	
Non metallic minerals (except coal).....	86.3	88.1	87.4	88.9	88.8	87.3	88.4	93.5	96.6	102.9	102.5	103.9	103.7	
Telephones.....	77.3	77.0	77.7	78.9	77.0	75.7	75.3	76.8	77.1	77.1	77.7	77.6	77.9	
Transportation.....	77.2	78.9	80.7	81.8	80.9	83.2	79.1	80.7	82.8	82.7	82.1	80.2	80.9	
Street railways and cartage.....	108.8	113.5	112.4	114.3	114.6	111.9	110.2	112.1	113.5	114.5	113.2	121.2	113.7	
Steam railroads.....	69.3	70.0	72.1	73.0	72.7	72.9	71.2	71.4	72.9	73.1	73.0	71.3	71.4	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	74.4	80.7	84.2	88.4	82.7	94.6	71.8	79.2	84.3	81.7	81.4	77.8	82.8	
CONSTRUCTION and MAINTENANCE.....	103.7	124.2	129.2	142.5	119.7	101.7	83.9	79.8	76.5	83.2	92.2	101.8	99.2	
Building.....	63.2	56.6	58.5	58.8	57.5	53.2	53.4	51.5	49.8	50.8	54.9	60.0	64.8	
Highway.....	208.5	274.3	390.8	550.8	419.3	318.6	161.4	110.9	97.7	111.4	135.4	169.0	179.2	
Railway.....	64.9	80.8	86.9	85.0	77.7	62.0	59.9	61.2	60.8	68.7	69.6	68.1	65.6	
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	123.5	126.4	111.0	120.5	117.3	121.5	111.4	107.0	109.9	110.6	109.2	118.1	126.1	
TRADE.....	119.3	123.8	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	
Retail.....	125.2	130.7	123.0	128.6	126.4	127.8	128.3	130.9	129.8	130.5	131.0	129.2	129.3	
Wholesale.....	101.6	103.4	106.2	106.3	105.9	107.5	106.5	106.6	107.8	109.8	108.5	108.5	108.2	
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES.....	109.9	102.8	105.0	102.1	99.9	99.4	100.4	100.9	101.0	102.0	108.8	111.2	110.5	
Maritime Provinces.....	94.5	99.7	95.4	104.1	91.6	92.8	91.0	91.9	92.2	94.8	97.6	100.0	101.8	
Quebec.....	99.9	104.8	104.0	106.7	105.1	103.6	99.9	99.9	98.8	100.8	103.8	104.9	105.1	
Ontario.....	90.6	65.2	94.4	94.1	96.1	93.2	91.8	91.7	92.6	95.4	98.2	100.5	97.3	
Prairie Provinces.....	93.4	98.7	97.8	98.2	96.0	92.8	94.2	85.3	99.9	100.9	100.4	98.4	99.8	
British Columbia.....	84.0	90.7	88.9	92.9	87.7	87.4	84.5	83.7	83.8	85.3	87.3	87.7	89.1	
Montreal.....	90.0	91.0	95.3	101.3	97.0	99.9	99.6	96.8	97.1	98.6	95.7	94.6	96.4	
Quebec.....	93.5	97.2	97.1	98.2	97.1	97.1	97.8	97.4	96.7	97.0	98.2	98.6	97.0	
Toronto.....	97.9	104.2	107.6	108.7	107.4	101.9	98.4	99.3	97.8	98.2	98.7	101.1	105.6	
Ottawa.....	84.7	85.7	88.9	89.0	88.3	90.0	92.4	92.2	93.4	93.6	97.9	99.2	98.7	
Hamilton.....	80.1	118.3	107.1	118.0	139.0	121.1	141.1	111.1	104.0	101.5	107.9	121.1	122.0	
Windзор.....	83.2	84.3	86.1	87.3	87.8	88.6	88.5	89.1	86.6	87.3	87.5	87.9	89.0	
Winnipeg.....	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	93.1	96.8	98.9	97.4	100.8	99.51	99.31	98.8	
Vancouver.....	103.0	104.2	106.2	106.3	105.9	107.5	106.5	106.6	107.8	109.8	108.5	108.5	108.2	
1934														
1935														
Indexes of Retail Sales—1930-100	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
Boots and shoes.....	68.1	70.5	121.5	43.0	36.4	61.2	83.1	80.9	109.8	70.0	62.6	68.7	69.7	
Candy.....	56.4	49.2	115.4	39.8	55.6	52.2	78.9	60.8	47.1	44.0	59.2	52.6	57.4	
Clothing, men's.....	85.2	88.0	94.7	44.8	39.6	53.2	84.9	71.4	75.3	57.7	50.3	50.5	88.1	
Clothing, women's.....	60.5	60.6	122.2	38.3	39.4	51.6	70.6	60.9	65.5	36.3	50.5	52.1	62.0	
Departmental.....	83.9	83.1	112.0	56.3	54.3	61.1	72.3	70.8	70.8	50.9	58.5	71.8	88.4	
Drugs.....	71.8	71.5	85.4	72.1	68.9	76.8	71.7	72.0	70.7	71.4	74.2	69.8	74.2	
Dyers and cleaners.....	85.0	69.7	59.1	51.7	44.7	64.1	96.3	93.7	90.0	77.6	75.2	77.1	73.5	
Furniture.....	79.8	72.3	79.4	44.8	55.6	63.7	74.8	77.4	70.8	59.2	78.6	85.0	93.6	
Groceries and meats.....	75.3	71.7	75.3	71.7	67.6	75.2	73.9	74.8	71.4	69.9	71.6	69.6	77.2	
Music and radio.....	57.5	59.6	67.4	37.2	36.1	39.7	35.5	43.0	30.1	26.6	35.2	52.3	66.9	
Restaurants.....	53.2	51.2	53.7	49.0	44.9	51.4	50.7	51.9	49.8	51.2	55.4	53.0	53.7	
Variety.....	86.3	83.9	159.6	53.2	57.7	67.5	77.9	79.5	88.6	82.8	83.7	77.9	90.4	
General index.....	77.7	74.9	95.2	58.6	56.4	64.8	72.9	72.4	71.6	63.1	64.9	69.6	81.0	
Automobile Financing—TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—														
Number.....	5,466	4,179	2,816	2,729	4,249	7,185	12,749	14,738	12,821	11,965	9,081	7,235	6,320	
Percentage change.....	+55.9	+55.3	+40.3	+26.5	+55.4	+38.9	+50.1	+24.8	+22.2	+27.6	+21.0	+21.9	+15.6	
Financing in dollars \$000.....	2,006	1,488	1,060	1,104	1,984	2,981	5,373	6,147	4,956	4,641	3,405	2,806	2,362	
Percentage change.....	+48.3	+48.3	+43.6	+43.0	+75.8	+39.3	+53.7	+27.9	+16.1	+28.0	+18.8	+17.2	+17.7	

¹To same month in preceding year.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1934			1935									
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	10,452	8,062	10,220	10,672	8,489	11,376	18,302	18,521	18,549	23,837	14,743	14,025	8,291
Building Permits.....\$000	2,623	2,522	787	3,588	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315
Employment. Average 1926=100	88.9	94.4	94.6	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	1,27.7	106.1	107.7	104.6
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	3,062	3,040	2,682	2,089	2,231	2,367	3,132	2,710	2,545	2,98	2,426	2,908	3,022
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	35,530	37,353	32,116	28,471	31,167	28,648	27,141	31,810	31,832	26,639	26,442	30,184	34,767
Commercial Failures. Number	119	124	107	130	124	107	101	109	110	94	98	....	....
Liabilities.....\$000	2,105	1,602	1,502	1,189	968	1,685	1,295	1,879	1,638	1,255	1,565	....	....
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	834	579	434	504	365	795	1,987	3,447	1,464	2,973	1,111	624	376
Building Permits.....\$000	92	16	17	56	41	111	178	154	124	998	114	115	105
Employment. Average 1926=100	106.9	99.0	100.1	98.6	95.8	97.4	101.6	106.7	106.7	107.0	112.9	111.1	107.5
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	47.4	47.2	43.5	38.9	39.8	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,464	2,456	1,899	1,998	2,173	1,849	1,639	1,762	1,989	1,895	1,827	1,844	2,300
Commercial Failures. Number	9	7	3	8	7	4	6	5	8	4	....	....	....
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	3,105	2,765	1,772	1,485	1,311	2,402	2,418	3,935	5,123	11,314	4,682	6,712	2,231
Building Permits.....\$000	49	254	114	521	248	1,801	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,237	519
Employment. Average 1926=100	96.4	91.3	89.5	93.3	85.9	89.7	93.8	94.8	97.2	99.3	103.1	105.0	103.8
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	839	893	781	573	706	656	658	806	740	677	702	788	878
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	10,120	11,271	8,921	8,231	9,190	8,52	8,195	9,020	9,738	8,552	7,721	8,594	9,540
Commercial Failures. Number	65	67	59	66	60	35	52	50	54	41	50	....	....
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	5,054	2,095	6,578	6,792	5,273	5,076	6,166	8,137	8,819	6,703	6,388	4,967	4,063
Building Permits.....\$000	1,781	1,825	459	2,389	1,725	3,518	2,152	3,339	1,610	2,325	1,610	2,119	2,306
Employment. Average 1926=100	101.7	98.0	100.2	103.5	100.7	101.7	101.1	102.7	102.4	103.9	108.1	110.0	107.0
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	1,499	1,445	1,289	1,064	1,061	1,043	1,360	1,264	1,118	992	982	1,102	1,301
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	14,659	15,129	15,672	12,645	13,787	12,646	11,974	14,559	13,385	10,841	11,454	13,269	15,599
Commercial Failures. Number	36	36	24	30	44	40	30	32	38	30	33	....	....
PRairie PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	827	414	555	980	962	2,473	2,644	1,347	2,454	1,337	1,828	2,000	1,132
Building Permits.....\$000	156	258	83	375	1,781	583	499	541	338	2	714	217	117
Employment. Average 1926=100	94.3	91.2	89.2	87.2	86.9	87.9	82.2	86.3	98.7	1	102.7	108.1	101.3
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	571	518	435	298	291	486	730	451	492	638	564	820	630
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	5,861	5,574	4,206	3,575	3,836	3,312	3,497	4,230	4,454	3,341	3,209	4,268	4,708
Commercial Failures. Number	7	11	20	13	18	12	19	11	13	8	....	....	....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	632	209	881	911	593	630	3,087	1,656	690	1,451	740	622	490
Building Permits.....\$000	173	119	114	245	216	270	307	586	1,505	387	294	313	268
Employment. Average 1926=100	92.9	88.8	89.6	91.9	91.8	92.6	96.6	99.5	105.8	108.0	106.0	101.8	99.3
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	135.8	137.1	132.4	118.1	133.4	190.1	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.8	131.4	147.3	149.9
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,426	2,923	2,018	2,022	2,183	2,322	1,836	2,239	2,266	2,010	2,171	2,209	2,620
Commercial Failures. Number	2	3	1	1	....	7	3	2	2	2	3	....	....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1934			1935									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Mineral Production—													
Metals—													
Gold.....\$000 oz.	265.1	250.0	261.4	235.7	229.3	249.5	245.7	269.2	285.8	285.4	294.4	280.4	301.7
Silver.....\$000 oz.	1,313	1,535	1,363	1,244	1,019	1,276	1,014	1,613	1,505	1,163	1,585	1,312	1,300
Nickel.....tons	4,421	6,080	5,357	4,685	4,395	5,309	5,918	5,665	5,833	5,095	5,435	6,488	6,679
Copper.....tons	16,488	17,171	15,085	16,746	16,734	18,914	19,424	17,886	17,807	15,483	16,302	16,971	177.7
Lead.....tons	14,563	15,785	16,073	11,331	13,688	15,786	12,409	13,389	13,677	14,552	13,235	15,161	16,400
Zinc.....tons	13,506	13,611	13,842	13,086	10,306	13,468	11,804	13,694	14,082	13,784	14,419	13,519	13,743
Fuels—													
Coal.....000 tons	1,561	1,425	1,283	1,514	1,012	1,034	894	926	928	967	976	1,123	1,536
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	122.1	113.2	117.1	124.7	111.5	120.5	113.7	123.8	120.1	118.8	117.7	123.9	122.5
Natural Gas.....000 M cu. ft.	1,438	1,938	2,415	3,243	2,354	2,427	2,077	1,517	1,162	908	928	1,071	1,667
Non-metals—													
Asbestos.....tons	18,391	20,240	10,616	10,506	11,844	11,818	14,702	18,562	15,316	15,398	23,119	20,344	27,105
Gypsum.....000 tons	38.3	66.6	27.7	3.5	3.3	4.5	26.5	58.3	75.5	91.5	81.2	48.1	59.3
Feldspar.....tons	1,910	1,691	1,436	730	566	778	492	1,013	1,700	2,371	1,714	1,042	1,519
Salt (commercial).....tons	21,890	20,279	11,531	11,131	10,853	13,794	21,407	22,748	16,080	23,728	15,711	18,139	20,303
Structural Materials—													
Cement.....000 bbls.	481	223	82	53	71	131	244	388	431	453	475	477	513
Clay products.....\$ 000	260	208	120	96	89	137	191	260	288	317	311	311	340
Lime.....tons	29,790	33,990	34,020	28,873	29,018	32,616	35,149	34,214	32,451	32,423	32,507	34,471	38,263

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Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1935

Items	Sept.						Oct.				Nov.			
	21	28	5	12	19	26	2	9	16	23	30			
Statistics of Grain Trade—														
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—														
Wheat.....	18,443	18,048	17,684	16,041	12,862	11,313	7,372	4,785	3,612	5,461	....		
Oats.....	1,574	2,015	1,924	1,809	1,403	1,300	727	598	362	558	....		
Barley.....	838	1,094	1,146	691	772	455	278	267	257	202	....		
Flax.....	30	89	94	151	96	107	58	24	22	15	....		
Rye.....	116	179	159	120	153	100	70	61	42	62	....		
VARIABLE SUPPLY—														
Wheat.....	220.0	233.8	245.5	255.9	261.5	266.1	271.5	269.2	267.7	265.1	265.2			
Oats.....	9,625	11,145	12,540	13,262	13,534	13,848	13,531	14,365	12,777	12,443	....		
Barley.....	6,552	7,690	8,603	9,310	9,797	10,103	10,289	9,962	9,763	9,495	9,059	....	
Flax.....	244	289	383	509	620	716	790	739	710	673	632	....	
Rye.....	3,742	3,893	3,889	4,010	4,275	4,355	4,446	4,514	4,527	4,586	4,579	....	
AVER. CASE PRICE FT. WILLIAM AND PT.														
ARTHUR—														
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....	\$ per bush	.942	.911	.943	.927	.903	.887	.858	.847	.847	.855	.888		
Oats No. 2 C.W.....	"	.366	.350	.358	.344	.334	.331	.329	.329	.322	.313	.308		
Barley No. 3 C.W.....	"	.382	.360	.365	.348	.335	.319	.319	.329	.337	.338	.331		
Flax No. 1 N.W.C.....	"	1.402	1.433	1.441	1.403	1.427	1.388	1.385	1.428	1.425	1.404	1.396		
Rye No. 1 C.W.....	"	.430	.423	.446	.443	.416	.401	.380	.396	.414	.426	.413		
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—														
SALES ON STOCK YARDS—														
Cattle.....	No	28,658	23,755	24,234	27,474	24,718	22,089	30,805	25,681	23,635	21,860	22,471		
Calves.....	"	10,512	8,417	7,892	8,036	9,620	8,532	12,564	10,144	9,565	7,975	10,060		
Hogs.....	"	12,660	10,111	12,667	15,162	15,860	18,881	18,869	15,343	15,485	20,348	17,660		
Sheep.....	"	16,380	12,923	15,126	21,215	25,149	18,073	22,092	14,369	13,386	10,971	10,501		
PRICES AT TORONTO—														
Steers, medium.....	per cwt.	\$ 5.56	5.28	5.57	4.89	4.76	4.88	4.82	4.69	4.74	5.08	4.98		
Calves, good veal.....	"	\$ 7.76	7.78	8.25	8.26	8.75	8.77	8.75	8.75	8.75	9.13	9.25		
Hogs, bacon.....	"	\$ 9.42	9.00	9.10	9.22	9.50	9.00	8.11	8.03	8.10	8.09	7.75		
Lamb, good handy weights.....	"	\$ 7.00	6.50	6.60	6.95	6.82	7.25	7.25	7.51	7.75	7.79	8.04		
Carloadings, Totals—														
Grain and grain products.....		13,530	13,003	13,864	12,837	11,365	9,061	7,151	7,040	6,000	6,395	6,826		
Live Stock.....		1,923	1,678	2,177	2,160	2,299	2,357	1,971	2,117	2,020	2,111	1,750		
Coal.....		6,548	8,105	7,504	8,044	7,557	8,281	8,293	9,685	8,872	7,449	6,302		
Coke.....		635	535	852	1,054	712	622	584	632	607	641	623		
Lumber.....		1,861	1,851	1,763	1,78	1,751	1,711	1,693	1,574	1,391	1,581	1,524		
Pulpwood.....		871	701	730	749	578	631	508	716	613	700	752		
Pulp and paper.....		1,941	1,894	2,097	1,852	1,900	2,027	1,940	1,956	2,179	2,371	2,051		
Other forest products.....		1,974	2,080	2,150	2,214	2,247	2,244	2,011	2,334	2,301	2,643	2,858		
Ore.....		1,430	1,666	1,680	1,295	1,500	1,642	1,502	1,815	1,740	1,740	1,740		
Milk, I.C.L.....		13,261	13,774	13,341	13,622	13,205	12,180	13,487	13,349	12,467	13,372	12,840		
Miscellaneous.....		12,035	12,400	12,201	13,015	12,947	11,991	11,881	11,000	10,415	10,071	10,689		
Total cars loaded.....		56,018	55,700	58,364	58,571	56,283	52,800	53,094	52,218	48,684	48,934	46,815		
Total cars received from connections.....		20,596	22,10	22,962	22,049	22,730	21,800	22,710	22,455	21,510	22,550	21,479		
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—														
Grain and grain products.....		81.00	72.57	77.29	79.19	67.15	50.32	37.36	36.28	33.61	34.55	38.66		
Live Stock.....		72.54	62.85	81.01	73.20	71.40	78.80	60.10	64.78	62.80	66.05	58.94		
Coal.....		82.36	75.38	88.37	89.56	86.23	97.17	104.40	108.20	108.90	105.99	105.63		
Coke.....		166.67	133.08	186.84	229.13	149.58	149.40	118.99	135.62	132.08	133.21	124.85		
Lumber.....		48.79	48.05	46.44	45.47	47.12	50.97	45.86	45.72	43.96	49.51	46.98		
Pulpwood.....		46.55	45.37	47.22	45.26	34.70	47.70	45.37	58.26	52.08	62.72	57.23		
Pulp and paper.....		82.91	83.62	91.65	79.36	84.39	95.47	82.24	81.26	88.40	94.71	83.24		
Other forest products.....		70.17	71.70	71.81	72.76	72.23	75.18	63.89	78.27	85.22	98.82	84.97		
Ore.....		67.33	76.00	84.34	65.57	83.08	90.67	76.99	91.81	95.08	99.60	114.55		
Merchandise.....		75.51	78.38	76.04	78.01	74.99	75.29	76.77	76.94	83.90	78.24	77.09		
Miscellaneous.....		69.32	71.12	70.31	73.90	71.91	71.78	68.98	67.38	72.04	70.20	80.03		
Total for Canada.....		74.39	72.50	75.89	76.70	72.47	70.92	65.87	91.81	95.08	99.60	114.55		
Eastern Division.....		70.77	68.77	69.70	70.45	68.30	71.25	69.08	69.60	73.04	69.83	70.74		
Western Division.....		79.82	78.01	85.09	86.73	78.94	70.59	81.81	64.61	64.35	63.01	59.88		
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—														
INDUSTRIALS—														
Total (87).....		148.7	144.8	144.1	147.5	151.4	154.8	159.0	163.7	168.3	172.3	173.2		
Iron and steel (15).....		120.4	116.1	114.1	113.6	118.0	125.2	128.6	128.6	126.9	127.5	126.7		
Pulp and paper (6).....		12.8	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.4	13.5	13.7	14.0	15.3	15.8		
Milling (4).....		61.6	61.7	59.6	59.8	60.4	60.7	61.9	64.6	66.4	67.7	69.1		
Oil (4).....		207.9	202.8	201.2	205.8	212.7	218.1	236.7	231.8	230.9	228.9	223.8		
Textiles and clothing (10).....		63.4	60.2	60.1	60.2	62.9	64.6	68.2	69.4	68.7	68.8	69.7		
Food and allied products (19).....		127.9	127.2	130.0	130.5	133.0	135.0	137.8	143.2	144.4	146.5	147.5		
Beverages (8).....		127.2	121.0	119.1	119.6	126.0	132.4	140.4	149.3	152.9	163.0	159.9		
Miscellaneous (21).....		213.3	208.0	208.2	216.1	218.9	220.7	222.8	230.6	247.2	239.8	268.6		
UTILITIES—														
Total (20).....		46.7	45.2	44.3	44.1	45.8	46.3	46.4	48.2	49.6	52.2	52.4		
Transportation (2).....		25.8	24.8	23.3	23.3	23.6	24.1	23.6	23.8	25.6	29.3	29.8		
Telephone and telegraph (2).....		100.5	100.0	99.4	99.2	100.3	100.7	101.0	102.4	103.7	105.9	106.7		
Power and traction (16).....		50.5	57.3	56.9	58.6	60.0	60.0	61.2	65.0	65.0	67.6	67.3		
COMPANIES ABROAD—														
Total (5).....		120.6	117.2	114.9	116.9	119.5	125.0	127.2	130.7	128.4	131.5	129.6		
Industrial (1).....		218.4	212.8	208.6	212.8	217.2	228.7	232.7	238.3	232.1	234.5	229.6		
Utility (4).....		30.0	28.5	28.1	27.7	28.9	28.7	28.7	30.5	32.4	37.1	38.5		
Grand total (112).....		98.5	95.8	94.7	96.3	99.0	101.5	103.5	106.7	108.7	111.9	112.0		
MINING STOCKS—														
Gold (19).....		111.0	108.9	106.2	104.7	106.8	107.0	106.8	107.6	111.5	112.5	115.6		
Base Metals (4).....		162.4	162.1	164.5	171.8	172.6	189.2	170.2	174.8	179.0	184.4	188.6		
Total Index (23).....		121.4	119.2	117.5	117.8	119.6	119.1	119.1	120.7	124.8	126.6	129.9		

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Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,159	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,725
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,010	11,998	5,886	1,960
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,053
1928	43,477	405	249	13,902	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,923
1930	37,491	382	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,323
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,806
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,503
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,492
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,626

Clearing House Centres	1934						1935						
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Halifax.....	24.6	22.4	23.1	19.1	20.8	22.5	23.4	26.2	29.1	26.2	25.6	28.0	37.9
Moncton.....	7.6	8.5	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.3	8.0	8.3	
Saint John.....	15.2	16.3	13.7	11.1	12.7	13.2	16.4	17.6	14.5	14.8	13.8	14.7	16.3
Totals.....	47.4	47.2	43.5	36.9	39.9	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	785.4	839.2	725.8	536.9	637.9	609.6	808.4	733.6	685.7	625.7	652.3	732.0	801.9
Quebec.....	48.6	48.2	50.3	31.8	63.3	41.2	44.8	66.6	48.6	46.1	44.4	49.3	70.2
Sherbrooke.....	5.3	5.4	5.2	3.9	4.6	4.7	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.3	4.9	6.5	6.1
Totals.....	839.3	892.7	781.3	572.6	705.5	655.5	858.5	806.2	739.5	677.1	701.6	787.8	878.2
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	7.1	8.5	6.7	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.4	8.7	9.3	8.7	7.4	8.4	7.9
Chatham.....	6.9	8.0	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.4	5.7	6.2	10.1
Fort William.....	4.5	5.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.8	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.5
Hamilton.....	45.2	43.8	41.9	37.5	39.4	41.5	49.5	52.6	46.8	42.9	46.8	50.3	58.4
Kingston.....	5.0	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.2
Kitchener.....	9.1	9.7	8.8	8.2	8.5	8.6	10.6	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.7	10.9	10.2
London.....	32.1	33.2	29.1	24.3	24.7	27.4	32.0	30.4	31.5	28.1	27.1	29.2	35.5
Ottawa.....	317.2	201.1	145.8	128.4	106.2	108.0	140.5	134.3	129.8	89.2	92.8	117.7	121.7
Peterborough.....	5.3	5.6	4.3	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	6.5	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.6
Sarnia.....	6.1	5.8	5.7	4.6	5.1	4.8	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.0
Sudbury.....	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.6
Toronto.....	1,040.1	1,097.9	1,009.1	813.1	825.7	800.3	1,026.3	962.8	838.3	770.0	751.6	823.8	990.2
Windsor.....	15.7	16.5	19.4	20.6	22.6	22.3	26.1	23.5	20.0	17.2	18.4	29.0	30.9
Totals.....	1,498.6	1,444.7	1,259.5	1,063.5	1,060.8	1,042.8	1,360.0	1,263.7	1,118.4	992.4	982.4	1,101.8	1,300.9
PRairie Provinces—													
Brandon.....	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5
Calgary.....	45.3	37.3	45.1	35.8	38.3	49.8	46.6	48.6	49.1	48.2	49.2	82.8	63.9
Edmonton.....	35.0	37.7	37.4	26.4	30.3	43.1	34.7	34.0	33.7	31.0	29.6	35.2	31.8
Lethbridge.....	4.4	4.3	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.5
Medicine Hat.....	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.5
Moose Jaw.....	5.2	5.2	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.8	5.5
Prince Albert.....	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.1
Regina.....	43.2	33.9	35.1	19.1	30.3	31.5	22.5	33.7	39.5	38.0	45.6	65.2	48.1
Saskatoon.....	9.6	10.0	7.1	7.1	6.9	8.8	9.6	8.8	9.6	8.6	9.8	13.2	10.6
Winnipeg.....	421.6	382.2	297.3	198.2	178.1	339.5	552.2	310.5	344.6	497.0	412.2	604.3	458.4
Totals.....	571.0	518.4	435.4	297.9	295.9	485.9	729.8	451.3	492.0	637.8	563.8	819.9	629.9
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.7
Vancouver.....	109.8	108.4	109.3	94.4	108.5	114.2	113.0	106.9	113.7	116.3	104.1	118.1	121.5
Victoria.....	21.2	24.4	19.1	20.0	20.3	21.2	19.0	24.8	24.5	20.3	21.8	23.1	22.7
Totals.....	135.8	137.1	132.4	118.1	133.4	140.1	136.7	138.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9
Totals Canada.....	3,092.2	3,040.2	2,682.1	2,089.0	2,235.8	2,366.7	3,132.2	2,710.3	2,545.1	2,497.6	2,425.9	2,907.5	3,021.5
Bank clearings.....	1,432	1,475	1,310	1,038	1,230	1,252	1,654	1,561	1,380	1,376	1,334	1,583	1,695

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926 = 100

1st of Month	1934						1935								
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Employment—															
Montreal.....	87.0	87.3	86.7	84.8	81.6	86.3	83.8	86.3	87.2	88.8	87.2	88.7	91.5	91.7	91.9
Quebec.....	97.5	96.5	92.4	88.9	90.0	94.0	93.4	96.7	95.8	99.0	100.9	102.8	101.8	100.5	99.0
Toronto.....	96.5	97.2	97.1	95.8	93.0	94.0	94.8	96.7	97.9	97.7	97.2	98.7	101.1	101.7	100.8
Ottawa.....	100.8	98.6	96.0	97.5	98.2	99.0	99.3	101.3	103.5	106.2	104.3	103.9	105.6	104.0	103.6
Hamilton.....	84.4	86.3	86.1	83.0	84.6	85.8	87.7	90.3	93.5	93.9	95.4	95.6	100.1	101.4	100.4
Windsor.....	86.7	76.1	77.9	88.4	109.1	127.0	132.6	133.5	123.5	113.4	106.6	105.2	106.8	115.4	118.7
Winnipeg.....	88.5	88.4	87.1	85.6	82.6	83.3	83.5	85.5	87.0	89.1	90.6	90.1	91.1	91.4	94.1
Vancouver.....	90.5	89.0	89.0	88.7	88.0	90.0	89.7	93.4	96.5	99.9	101.7	105.7	103.5	101.3	100.3

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Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1934					1935							
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Building Permits—													
PRINCE EDWARD ISL. Charlottetown.....	5	8		10		20	25	42	24	5	23	15	4
Nova Scotia.....	66	42	14	35	26	58	114	77	65	969	62	85	81
Halifax.....	64	41	12	30	25	56	104	68	50	963	52	84	71
New Glasgow.....	1	1	2	2	1	1	8	7	15	1	5	1	8
Sydney.....										5	5		
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	21	21	3	10	15	37	40	35	35	25	29	16	20
Fredericton.....	6						1			8	1	5	2
Moncton.....	2	3		8	4	18	21	17	13	6	8	2	10
Saint John.....	14	18	3	3	11	19	18	18	14	18	16	13	10
QUEBEC.....	492	264	114	521	248	1,906	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519
Montreal and Mal- mouneuve.....	338	170	86	488	192	1,681	567	1,408	547	257	360	675	428
Quebec.....	26	5	23	17	25	60	1,053	35	88	55	168	530	60
Shawinigan.....	1	55				2	1	14	3	3	1	27	
Sherbrooke.....	19	8	4	7	11	35	31	20	20	6	16	15	16
Three Rivers.....	3	1	1	4	6	5	12	14	5	1	2	1	
Weetmount.....	105	16	1	6	13	25	10	18	26	11	36	7	13
ONTARIO.....	1,708	1,825	459	2,399	1,725	3,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,110	2,306
Belleville.....	6				3	14	11	8	10	86	1	12	
Brantford.....	26	44	10	9	28	13	31	33	32	18	35	16	
Chatham.....	3	8		21	13	7	14	7	5	9	4	5	
Fort William.....	8	6	1		8	16	8	43	34	12	16	11	4
Galt.....	23				1	9	6	11	262	7	42	3	2
Guelph.....	9	4	5	3	4	24	11	158	27	12	11	14	15
Hamilton.....	34	90	37	56	48	916	109	86	100	142	143	51	142
Kingston.....	14	2		10	20	55	95	24	25	35	11	19	37
Kitchener.....	13	4	2		1	23	48	24	25	91	100	16	78
London.....	135	84	8	48	100	1,065	57	62	59	30	52	89	253
Nagara Falls.....	2	9	2	21	1	1	5	1	10	1	43	6	
Oshawa.....	2	2	1		1	3	0	15	8	72	17	2	2
Ottawa.....	80	14	7	1,151	332	250	259	203	100	753	63	590	358
Owen Sound.....	3	1	1	1	5	6	5	13	1	5	7	1	4
Peterborough.....	3	4			3	12	15	63	15	38	13	24	10
Port Arthur.....	2	7			3	28	42	20	16	11	25	11	5
Stratford.....	5	1			1	9	2	5	8	5	5	10	1
St. Catharines.....	14	6	1	1	5	23	17	25	27	55	31	8	41
St. Thomas.....	2	16	1		1	2	3	7	60		14	4	
Sarnia.....	4	7	1	4	3	9	10	15	11	9	8	7	5
Fault Ste. Marie.....	21	1	3	2	7	17	15	9	9	27	10	9	6
Toronto.....	1,052	1,393	345	1,023	1,022	616	1,179	1,027	738	702	630	783	1,098
York and East Townships.....	64	79	24	33	72	274	141	188	173	133	126	155	220
Welland.....	2				11	12	6	5	8	4	4	22	3
Windsor ¹	33	8	6	10	15	90	33	18	15	11	286	156	18
East Windsor.....	125				2	3	1	2	3	1		3	
Riverside.....	3				1	1		1	1	2	1	3	
Sandwich.....	14	13											
Walkerville.....	3	6											
Woodstock.....	5	7	4		9	7	13	11	6	13	6	8	6
MANITOBA.....	24	43	40	306	1,523	116	181	189	158	103	117	115	56
Brandon.....	2	2		4	1	53	8	3	11	27	2	1	1
St. Boniface.....	2	27	1	10	2	4	5	5	27	1	30	18	
Winnipeg.....	21	14	40	292	1,520	59	169	182	119	74	85	93	55
SASKATCHEWAN.....	70	9	19	8	45	59	143	39	25	28	401	18	30
Moose Jaw.....	1				4	21	88	1	1	5	5	5	
Regina.....	67	8	5	8	21	18	18	31	15	7	479	7	23
Saskatoon.....	2		7		20	20	36	7	10	16	7	6	7
ALBERTA.....	62	206	24	63	213	409	175	312	156	122	106	84	31
Calgary.....	38	191	15	56	181	108	72	238	78	58	55	18	16
Edmonton.....	22	8	7	6	19	280	72	66	63	53	42	50	6
Lethbridge.....	1	6	1	1	11	16	28	8	12	10	9	16	5
Medicine Hat.....	2	2			2	4	3		3		1		4
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	173	119	114	245	216	270	307	586	1,505	387	294	313	268
Kamloops.....	4				3	2	3	7	29	6	5	5	3
Nanaimo.....	1	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	1	3	3	3
New Westminster.....	11	2	5	26	6	33	16	18	27	11	9	24	16
Prince Rupert.....	2				2	3	2	3	2	22	1	3	3
Vancouver.....	115	85	86	168	168	199	203	508	1,377	309	246	248	217
North Vancouver.....					3	4	5	1	3	1	1		
Victoria.....	39	27	20	41	33	28	69	27	84	41	27	29	25
Total 61 cities.....	2,623	2,522	787	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315

¹ Includes East Windsor, Sandwich and Walkerville, formerly shown separately, amalgamated with Windsor as from July, 1935.

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926 = 100

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

Description ¹	1934		1935										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	.442	.442	.442	.427	.411	.422	.408	.398	.429	.363	.360	.340	.319
Wheat, No. 1 M. Northern "	.796	.792	.790	.795	.819	.876	.857	.817	.814	.845	.903	.908	.857
Flour, First Patent 2-98's jute.	5.500	5.400	5.200	5.300	5.400	5.700	5.300	4.900	5.100	5.300	5.700	5.800	5.700
Sugar, Br. West Indies, Montreal ² .	1.713	1.751	1.900	1.850	1.900	1.94	1.980	1.900	1.770	1.875	1.850	1.968	1.901
Sugar, granulated, Montreal "	4.895	4.892	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.705	4.705	4.705
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y. ³ .	1.27	1.28	1.31	1.29	1.16	1.16	1.21	1.26	1.21	1.20	1.17	1.29	1.33
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs.	4.780	5.39	5.540	5.950	6.80	7.110	7.200	6.760	6.400	6.550	6.800	6.010	5.800
Hogs, bacon, Toronto.	7.890	8.121	8.564	8.600	8.171	8.740	9.300	9.920	9.660	9.920	9.380	8.940	7.990
Beef, hides, packer hides, native steers.	.103	.104	.110	.100	.092	.105	.115	.115	.120	.120	.128	.153	.153
Leather, green hide crops.	.290	.291	.290	.300	.307	.300	.310	.310	.310	.310	.320	.340	.360
Box sides, B, Oshawa ft.	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.220	.240	.240
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal.	.222	.224	.246	.268	.250	.250	.232	.220	.219	.226	.247	.263	.274
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal.	.150	.150	.150	.150	.160	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.180	.150
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal doz.	.440	.384	.310	.308	.239	.213	.221	.244	.268	.304	.36	.403	.435
Cotton, raw 1-11/16", Hamilton lb.	.135	.143	.143	.145	.134	.137	.143	.138	.143	.139	.120	.133	.145
Cotton yarns, 10's white single.	.810	.811	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.275	.290
Bleached flannelette, 4-50 yds. to lb.	.486	.486	.486	.486	.484	.473	.473	.473	.473	.473	.473	.473	.473
Gingham, dress, 6-50-7-75 yds. to lb.	.959	.956	.959	.959	.954	.959	.959	.959	.959	.954	.797	.797	.797
Silk, raw, New York ⁴ .	1.512	1.634	1.710	1.729	1.604	1.735	1.720	1.644	1.724	2.006	2.060	2.337	2.337
Wool, eastern bright & blood.	.140	.141	.146	.140	.130	.130	.140	.150	.165	.165	.160	.160	.180
Wool, western range, semi-bright, & blood.	.150	.140	.130	.130	.130	.130	.140	.150	.185	.180	.180	.180	.190
Pulp, groundwood No. 1, ton.	20.053	19.826	19.786	19.802	19.684	19.10	19.063	18.995	18.434	19.060	18.92	19.027	20.653
Pig iron, malleable.	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2.250	2.251	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250
Copper, electrolytic, domestic.	7.264	7.428	7.475	7.238	7.474	8.252	8.718	8.221	8.316	8.677	9.121	9.540	9.413
Lead, domestic, Montreal.	3.214	3.220	3.250	3.250	3.321	3.46	3.686	3.711	3.882	4.164	4.298	4.716	4.740
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	.555	.553	.550	.543	.525	.565	.573	.568	.570	.535	.540	.560	.570
Zinc, domestic, Montreal. cwt.	3.627	3.610	3.650	3.640	3.636	3.943	3.816	3.905	4.080	4.22	4.467	4.490	4.490
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. ton.	12.454	12.454	12.454	11.021	10.730	10.898	11.178	11.469	11.760	12.050	12.340	12.340	12.340
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine.	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250
Gasoline, Toronto gal.	.150	.150	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.150	.150
Sulphuric acid, 68% (reconcile net ton).	15.000	16.000	15.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000
Indexes of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries⁴													
United States—													
Fisher, 200, 1928.	78.9	78.7	81.0	82.0	81.3	81.6	82.3	82.0	82.1	83.8	85.1	.....	.....
Bureau of Labour, 784: 1925.	76.5	76.9	78.8	79.5	79.4	80.1	80.2	79.8	79.4	80.5	80.7	.....	.....
Annalist, 72: 1913.	116.4	118.0	122.6	124.3	123.5	125.8	126.0	123.2	123.6	126.8	127.6	129.2	.....
United Kingdom—													
Board Trade, 150: 1930.	87.5	87.8	88.3	88.0	86.9	87.5	88.2	88.4	88.0	88.4	89.6	.....	.....
Economist, 58: 1927.	64.7	65.7	66.6	66.4	56.1	66.7	68.0	68.1	67.6	69.9	.....	.....	.....
France, Statistique Generale, 126: 1913.	350	344	350	343	335	336	340	330	322	330	333	.....	.....
Germany, Federal Statistical Office, 400: 1913.	101.2	101.0	101.1	100.9	106.7	100.8	100.8	101.2	101.8	102.6	102.3	.....	.....
Belgium, Ministry of Labour, 130: 1914.	466	468	472	466	464	531	552	555	533	562	560	.....	.....
Netherlands, Central Bureau Statistics, 48: 1913.	77	78	78	77	75	76	75	75	74	73	75	.....	.....
Norway, Official, 95: 1913.	126	125	125	125	126	125	125	126	127	128	128	130	.....
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160: 1913.	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	116	116	115	115	.....	.....
Italy, Rachi, 150: 1913.	274	276	277	278	298	296	302	308	310	323	330	.....	.....
Finland, Official, 130: 1926.	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	91	.....	.....
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72: 1914.	88	88	94	90	87	88	91	91	91	89	89	.....	.....
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913.	136.8	136.8	137.1	139.1	138.6	137.7	137.8	136.2	136.2	138.2	142.7	.....	.....
Australia, Commonwealth Statistician, 92: 1913.	135.1	134.1	134.1	133.4	132.6	132.7	134.0	134.7	135.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Zealand, Official, 180: 1909-1913.	134.0	133.8	134.5	136.0	136.5	136.7	137.1	138.3	139.5	140.3	.....	.....	.....
Egypt, Dent. of Statistics, Cairo, 23: 1913-1914.	96	98	100	100	96	92	92	94	95	96	.....	.....	.....

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada											
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemical and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities		
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000		
1933												
March.....	32,963	8,768	1,379	5,424	1,616	5,328	1,271	5,183	1,901	2,081		
April.....	20,457	3,944	842	3,311	1,084	3,647	912	4,022	1,229	1,464		
May.....	32,927	7,666	1,580	4,700	1,416	5,529	1,490	6,252	2,330	1,964		
June.....	33,619	7,855	1,670	5,441	1,497	5,540	1,498	5,977	2,144	1,095		
July.....	35,898	7,061	1,608	6,452	1,615	5,636	1,307	7,116	2,358	2,545		
August.....	38,747	7,678	1,979	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,054	2,708		
September.....	38,698	7,575	1,778	6,749	1,690	5,353	2,117	8,371	2,544	2,523		
October.....	41,070	8,328	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,704		
November.....	43,712	10,517	1,588	7,241	1,903	5,929	2,091	9,181	2,727	2,520		
December.....	35,868	8,215	1,351	7,264	1,665	5,228	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,818		
1934												
January.....	82,391	5,825	1,639	6,521	1,536	6,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,644		
February.....	33,592	7,429	1,538	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,612		
March.....	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,028	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,606		
April.....	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,903		
May.....	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,537		
June.....	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,308	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,292		
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,525	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,660		
August.....	43,507	8,970	1,718	8,820	1,766	7,138	2,281	10,357	2,194	2,485		
September.....	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,463		
October.....	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,548	2,637	4,341		
November.....	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907		
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,135		
1935												
January.....	37,229	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740		
February.....	37,014	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,302	6,294	2,012	1,793		
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,933		
April.....	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,008		
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,218	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,980	2,603		
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310		
July.....	48,414	10,182	1,809	7,074	1,818	8,855	3,684	9,967	2,227	2,817		
August.....	49,500	8,919	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,140		
September.....	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,486		
October.....	52,751	9,292	2,061	7,350	2,207	10,556	2,867	11,479	3,064	3,814		
November.....	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	2,911		
Exports of Merchandise from Canada												
Domestic Produce												
Month	Total Exports of Mdse.	Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemical and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Balance of Trade
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
1933												
March.....	37,161	36,579	13,434	4,392	321	9,309	2,007	4,284	682	987	1,162	
April.....	20,312	20,012	4,666	2,479	146	7,139	1,033	2,926	409	792	422	
May.....	46,109	45,570	18,148	4,378	624	10,976	1,935	6,124	1,044	1,442	904	
June.....	46,472	45,968	15,942	5,569	634	11,175	2,198	7,393	971	1,257	829	
July.....	51,866	51,345	17,746	6,816	754	13,000	2,225	7,343	1,373	1,059	1,029	
August.....	45,135	44,723	12,380	6,324	783	13,937	1,750	6,184	1,232	1,017	1,111	
September.....	58,329	57,785	22,520	7,320	1,168	13,567	2,326	7,291	1,409	1,142	1,027	
October.....	61,035	60,480	25,348	6,911	859	12,903	2,901	7,733	1,647	1,024	1,162	
November.....	60,928	60,385	26,016	6,679	701	11,935	1,902	9,058	1,942	1,224	928	
December.....	51,624	50,929	20,828	7,012	485	11,899	2,032	5,722	1,466	941	741	
1934												
January.....	47,112	46,852	14,694	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	6,861	1,076	1,147	657	
February.....	58,365	37,842	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	5,680	836	1,117	807	
March.....	58,384	57,637	15,807	8,064	836	15,598	3,856	9,452	1,404	941	(+) 10,845	
April.....	32,047	31,582	6,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	6,248	766	948	667	
May.....	58,543	57,900	20,143	5,815	810	13,773	3,741	9,268	1,456	1,473	1,391	
June.....	58,612	58,046	19,743	6,785	823	13,684	3,909	9,031	1,612	1,318	1,141	
July.....	58,787	56,121	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	8,355	1,253	1,082	1,283	
August.....	55,837	55,239	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,926	7,626	1,245	921	(+) 12,320	
September.....	58,815	58,175	22,799	8,617	614	13,879	2,585	8,203	1,464	870	1,103	
October.....	68,313	67,745	29,950	7,850	709	14,402	3,950	7,373	1,390	1,049	1,186	
November.....	65,677	65,125	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	10,142	1,633	1,361	926	
December.....	61,395	60,850	25,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,683	5,368	1,623	1,386	809	
1935												
January.....	44,374	43,902	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	8,625	957	1,436	605	
February.....	47,677	46,719	12,609	8,337	556	10,818	3,861	7,434	1,068	1,456	781	
March.....	59,026	58,098	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	8,873	1,187	1,974	1,197	
April.....	38,296	37,575	9,389	6,157	366	9,795	4,362	5,786	803	1,034	886	
May.....	62,947	62,101	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	10,810	1,836	1,550	1,359	
June.....	52,763	51,869	11,819	6,654	838	15,409	3,742	8,980	1,592	1,408	1,127	
July.....	57,786	58,239	14,231	7,408	1,108	15,092	5,010	9,849	1,565	960	1,155	
August.....	71,700	70,738	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	14,196	1,665	1,036	1,039	
September.....	66,152	64,505	20,965	8,551	968	15,667	3,956	10,358	1,692	1,185	1,223	
October.....	85,740	84,953	35,943	9,960	982	17,255	3,911	12,832	1,734	1,235	1,100	
November.....	85,317	84,115	34,489	9,614	1,010	16,578	4,035	13,681	1,987	1,010	1,010	

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1934		1935										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Exports of Canadian Produce—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).	1,357	3,896	563	537	910	1,123	1,102	818	984	715	908	1,512	2,282
Fruits.	1,981	1,162	1,184	1,221	1,182	131	222	97	151	183	586	2,713	2,803
Grains (Total).	17,500	16,112	5,074	6,158	7,956	4,687	11,588	6,383	8,257	18,237	15,091	26,277	23,239
Barley.	2,027	1,928	286	206	144	234	885	521	502	327	104	322	437
Wheat.	14,745	13,406	4,266	5,536	7,458	4,288	10,081	5,149	7,214	17,601	14,670	25,474	21,743
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).	913	798	966	1,123	1,289	962	885	1,027	1,119	1,050	1,022	1,005	1,121
Sugar.	85	79	53	53	37	35	105	157	170	72	43	111	112
Vegetables.	528	470	174	159	158	108	394	333	394	163	408	71	984
Wheat flour.	1,983	1,297	1,316	1,167	1,868	1,051	1,486	1,664	1,460	1,405	1,489	2,009	2,218
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle.	356	244	266	494	1,045	1,067	1,337	747	365	310	342	488	250
Cheese.	1,482	412	42	52	57	40	162	196	582	675	1,745	1,630	989
Fish.	1,905	1,997	1,811	1,843	1,741	1,010	1,289	1,570	2,082	2,308	2,514	2,647	3,266
Furs, (chiefly raw).	224	2,301	3,781	2,111	1,632	623	1,007	749	835	908	720	343	344
Hides, raw.	131	129	163	155	227	117	237	280	251	175	383	237	302
Leather, unmanufactured.	368	173	324	347	446	183	366	393	336	297	324	375	436
Ments.	2,054	1,977	2,241	2,703	2,601	1,561	2,365	2,147	2,114	1,788	1,462	1,690	2,424
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—													
Binder twine.	10	—	—	4	33	9	311	364	321	27	22	12	5
Cotton.	152	151	122	108	186	69	185	72	211	155	181	106	120
Rags.	28	56	79	46	61	36	39	62	56	58	49	89	93
Raw wool.	82	42	104	39	36	12	57	5	131	195	220	212	270
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Paper (chiefly newsprint).	8,229	8,954	6,843	5,583	7,686	5,708	8,737	8,182	7,911	8,101	7,737	8,727	8,882
Planks and boards.	2,321	1,780	1,343	1,558	1,822	1,199	2,337	2,444	2,249	3,206	2,263	2,842	2,660
Pulp-wood.	405	350	253	306	410	140	316	703	948	1,231	942	899	445
Shingles.	336	263	251	229	314	410	327	647	964	986	928	957	658
Timber, square.	142	97	128	103	144	88	163	110	115	82	118	180	138
Wood-pulp.	2,127	2,784	2,069	1,986	2,798	1,669	2,620	2,433	2,128	2,356	2,221	2,269	2,651
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles.	692	355	621	1,739	3,719	2,774	2,598	1,628	1,732	1,868	1,670	1,373	1,632
Automobile parts.	95	412	107	199	323	290	306	265	276	235	319	186	162
Farm implements.	378	213	233	312	412	501	602	710	1,124	507	419	376	340
Hardware and cutlery.	201	168	94	146	169	88	217	104	200	170	166	173	274
Machinery.	543	517	440	487	508	326	474	412	563	634	503	499	464
Pigs and ingots.	48	462	71	152	212	78	199	64	212	127	299	267	472
Tubes and pipes.	96	48	33	45	124	47	49	71	72	61	61	83	88
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—													
Aluminium.	2,529	128	267	480	414	174	2,497	302	363	1,518	567	744	2,827
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).	3,125	1,485	1,416	1,444	3,136	1,066	2,546	2,981	2,541	3,187	2,636	3,802	2,246
Gold, raw.	309	227	200	177	321	125	354	312	525	528	525	586	366
Lead.	383	420	423	524	455	359	636	369	529	900	566	823	797
Nickel.	1,680	1,727	2,560	2,705	2,314	2,724	2,400	2,294	3,309	4,080	3,676	3,641	3,959
Silver.	452	266	188	528	707	424	565	1,027	855	1,979	752	947	1,363
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).	636	497	409	330	445	306	623	649	517	594	688	747	777
Coal.	127	201	113	186	116	59	90	160	185	175	161	82	184
Petroleum and products.	32	209	12	11	17	11	213	38	130	36	125	89	203
Stone and products.	568	376	251	285	332	299	439	437	543	452	482	448	562
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids.	316	328	342	239	312	204	221	159	98	267	259	235	278
Fertilizers.	286	327	477	451	842	308	469	392	171	94	102	156	403
Soda and compounds.	227	264	261	356	366	288	397	326	320	253	341	315	445
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy.	263	250	261	262	251	252	196	221	206	236	205	323	327
Films.	133	166	121	231	400	244	575	388	315	266	279	163	174
Settlers' effects.	258	196	111	136	165	187	289	249	327	248	387	293	285
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—													
Total, 1926=100.	79.3	78.9	78.8	78.9	78.8	78.6	78.6	78.8	78.8	79.4	79.6	80.4	80.6
Food.	69.9	69.3	68.8	69.2	69.5	68.6	68.7	69.3	69.3	71.3	70.9	72.4	73.2
Fuel.	88.7	88.4	88.8	88.8	88.7	88.7	85.9	84.8	84.7	85.1	85.4	86.5	87.0
Rent.	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4	82.6	82.6
Clothing.	72.3	71.0	71.0	71.0	70.3	70.3	70.3	69.9	69.9	69.9	71.6	71.6	71.6
Sundries.	92.0	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.6	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.6
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—													
All foods.	\$ 7.58	7.54	7.51	7.59	7.63	7.50	7.52	7.84	7.63	7.73	7.74	7.93	—
Fuel and light.	\$ 2.88	2.89	2.90	2.89	2.89	2.88	2.84	2.81	2.80	2.80	2.81	2.83	—
Rent.	\$ 5.54	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.55	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.63	—
Totals.	\$ 16.03	16.02	15.99	16.06	16.10	15.97	15.95	15.95	15.94	16.15	16.16	16.42	—

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1934		1935										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Imports of Principal Commodities—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,794	2,088	1,036	872	776	430	623	984	520	615	584	737	1,086
Cocoa and chocolate.....	204	160	91	121	186	67	309	157	155	106	103	128	126
Coffee and chicory.....	284	288	279	409	328	242	346	360	227	253	221	282	324
Fruits.....	1,884	1,751	1,064	1,185	1,425	1,086	1,970	2,050	2,532	1,940	1,935	1,520	1,894
Gums and resins.....	140	147	104	168	148	112	134	149	164	101	123	202	208
Nuts (edible).....	528	251	136	148	247	168	401	277	144	155	219	411	609
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	770	1,068	927	610	947	508	1,221	556	529	889	641	477	1,383
Seeds.....	122	208	274	154	257	235	337	73	16	26	24	24	96
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	1,801	1,113	467	466	857	975	2,041	2,259	2,165	2,012	1,613	1,847	2,602
Tea.....	769	517	716	463	626	571	680	576	681	2,915	640	804	785
Vegetables.....	273	242	299	376	614	633	865	703	271	86	80	96	246
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fish.....	178	116	108	101	113	53	140	108	168	172	163	187	175
Furs, chiefly raw.....	192	245	429	409	504	408	522	377	379	360	375	321	326
Hides.....	295	281	321	267	271	306	286	195	257	240	396	446	623
Leather, unmanufactured.....	219	221	212	250	272	210	230	232	284	296	240	305	290
Leather, manufactured.....	165	86	107	178	270	177	116	72	100	200	227	206	133
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Artificial silk.....	150	181	185	210	244	120	128	135	139	189	192	240	157
Cotton, raw.....	2,441	2,441	1,551	863	1,587	1,134	871	978	1,368	939	794	1,334	1,754
yarn.....	205	187	262	197	249	191	211	191	191	208	191	201	229
other.....	992	753	1,149	1,085	1,571	1,133	1,116	971	972	1,232	1,196	1,203	1,027
Flax, hemp and jute.....	763	493	493	682	782	613	599	575	704	837	788	720	887
Hats and caps.....	28	15	36	59	67	55	43	19	24	75	71	28	23
Munilu and sisal grass.....	117	86	91	117	90	56	183	64	175	87	193	208	93
Silk—Raw.....	305	344	394	349	411	303	352	387	383	1,772	132	323	346
Fabrics.....	129	81	159	129	151	96	109	83	188	323	213	169	116
Wearing apparel.....	77	80	55	59	92	58	44	24	26	62	74	89	68
Wool—Raw.....	129	145	236	215	189	261	139	357	201	276	186	301	357
Noils and tops.....	350	273	341	351	437	489	295	472	483	648	485	638	523
Woolen yarn.....	197	157	174	175	197	139	198	198	222	236	196	261	232
Worsted and serges.....	170	188	354	457	476	327	284	269	290	432	322	258	234
Other wool.....	498	415	617	638	760	415	436	431	657	927	739	655	629
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	907	774	807	682	873	633	801	755	744	709	898	981	662
Paper.....	587	427	399	468	541	385	489	477	489	508	479	573	949
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	237	232	218	178	254	237	313	220	239	242	246	293	286
Planks and boards.....	222	211	195	212	263	212	212	236	212	227	210	304	277
Veneers.....	30	20	24	31	41	57	40	25	51	48	43	51	55
Other unmanufactured wood.....	39	74	48	50	73	52	98	20	47	34	61	55	63
IRON AND STEEL—													
Automobiles.....	76	131	187	204	363	337	391	244	236	193	126	140	224
Automobile parts.....	522	1,457	2,368	2,590	3,692	2,668	2,678	1,803	1,159	934	1,385	2,309	1,868
Castings and forgings.....	171	168	104	178	280	183	233	167	179	180	216	201	243
Engines and boilers.....	313	548	642	792	1,078	871	958	744	602	479	576	675	578
Farm implements.....	136	79	196	387	698	692	602	642	584	740	430	179	158
Hardware and cutlery.....	222	212	154	197	267	184	211	190	158	178	215	209	270
Machinery.....	1,644	1,655	1,275	1,380	2,003	1,742	1,879	1,676	1,758	1,661	1,754	1,818	1,902
Pigs and ingots.....	117	46	43	62	42	22	50	30	41	110	22	46	163
Plates and sheets.....	2,133	796	591	705	859	827	2,133	1,507	2,028	2,493	1,483	2,020	2,680
Other rolling mill products.....	427	380	388	470	599	398	710	482	421	499	493	738	641
Stamped and coated products.....	87	74	70	77	96	91	124	118	83	103	82	118	98
Tools.....	117	97	102	122	179	100	208	135	127	127	150	133	147
Tubes and pipes.....	104	79	89	111	124	73	117	103	83	149	105	161	172
Wire.....	124	79	83	118	119	110	137	117	119	121	109	143	115
NON-METALLIC METALS—													
Aluminum.....	209	202	198	207	391	124	575	271	405	689	288	262	492
Brass.....	181	151	135	181	222	178	215	183	196	188	187	204	223
Clocks and watches.....	170	133	82	80	130	121	128	130	128	126	173	203	211
Copper.....	41	41	42	48	62	45	47	69	60	48	57	69	79
Electric apparatus.....	712	642	622	624	743	587	625	674	640	815	730	919	899
Precious metals.....	699	778	650	471	512	338	754	540	1,454	360	159	226	396
Tin.....	229	68	229	193	255	143	207	146	209	156	190	195	264
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	671	405	448	423	556	447	598	541	488	618	474	614	746
Coal.....	4,073	2,436	2,432	2,472	2,461	1,937	3,209	2,952	2,925	2,737	3,073	3,817	2,815
Coke.....	330	318	358	418	475	257	311	139	116	95	128	132	197
Glass and glassware.....	498	355	337	400	558	456	608	436	397	422	462	520	669
Petroleum, crude.....	3,663	1,476	1,736	1,635	1,347	1,250	3,491	3,956	3,931	3,734	3,889	4,067	4,139
Gasoline.....	447	181	430	106	387	132	470	501	560	251	456	587	423
Stone and products.....	310	205	287	223	327	258	382	281	495	311	469	419	484
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	244	168	212	238	304	249	255	242	227	221	206	275	231
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	515	362	392	433	407	287	477	344	402	455	478	542	652
Fertilizers.....	309	182	227	38	50	88	248	111	65	170	174	403	417
Perfumery.....	54	27	18	28	40	29	32	32	46	31	35	42	47
Soap.....	66	28	32	14	43	35	41	43	26	52	34	53	85
Soda and compounds.....	315	164	187	169	203	139	206	158	212	194	211	259	276

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Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1934			1935									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Banking—	End of Month												
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—													
Specie.....	50.04	49.82	50.07	50.65	51.11	16.44	15.83	15.32	14.02	14.41	13.84	15.26	16.53
Dominion notes.....	161.96	176.86	189.83	177.36	178.45	51.18	43.47	30.92	28.38	33.07	30.58	33.08	38.66
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....						149.03	163.71	166.97	172.90	159.92	192.35	183.03	190.85
In United Kingdom banks.....	25.16	33.80	26.82	27.50	30.54	29.61	24.76	22.48	13.26	14.39	19.29	20.57	19.01
In foreign banks.....	60.37	71.61	58.83	58.39	61.82	60.95	71.59	83.80	88.52	96.48	93.62	115.38	99.31
Foreign currency.....	21.90	24.52	19.60	20.36	20.89	20.71	20.52	20.64	21.02	21.33	22.63	22.02	22.91
Government securities.....	732.40	732.76	780.76	795.18	807.09	797.73	825.70	835.41	838.74	847.48	854.23	910.87	917.64
Call loans abroad.....	103.92	107.22	98.74	93.45	90.36	94.12	77.00	71.21	67.45	59.93	68.55	60.01	52.13
Total quick assets.....	1,178	1,232	1,223	1,236	1,252	1,220	1,243	1,257	1,244	1,257	1,295	1,301	1,357
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—													
Public securities.....	139.30	129.50	146.18	138.84	137.36	132.07	135.69	129.52	135.86	136.63	139.43	140.55	142.85
Railway securities.....	38.85	37.84	39.84	39.14	39.47	40.31	39.03	39.58	43.32	46.67	46.99	51.79	58.38
Canadian call loans.....	108.40	98.47	102.70	91.36	85.55	80.52	81.33	81.98	85.24	77.04	77.44	75.62	73.76
Current loans.....	896	872	839	819	815	819	823	824	831	813	829	839	856
Current loans abroad.....	133.60	133.26	133.94	131.99	136.64	137.53	144.33	147.81	156.45	154.28	155.91	147.01	153.04
Provincial loans.....	26.51	24.82	30.17	34.02	31.22	28.19	29.65	26.87	16.37	17.82	25.20	28.52	29.63
Municipal loans.....	106.85	106.58	107.50	104.84	110.39	117.43	127.81	120.43	107.19	107.18	101.05	97.98	96.87
Total loans, etc.....	1,449	1,402	1,399	1,360	1,356	1,355	1,381	1,370	1,376	1,352	1,375	1,380	1,407
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	14.24	13.97	14.08	14.12	14.32	14.52	14.48	14.46	14.45	14.50	14.45	14.45	14.25
Real estate.....	8.21	7.70	7.73	7.60	7.86	7.90	7.99	8.04	8.72	8.67	8.75	8.83	8.86
Mortgages.....	5.80	5.71	5.62	5.50	5.50	5.51	5.52	5.52	5.45	5.46	5.46	5.45	5.45
Premises.....	78.04	77.75	77.64	77.77	77.73	77.50	77.40	75.71	76.61	76.62	76.47	76.37	70.39
Letters of credit.....	52.69	49.34	50.81	54.94	54.52	53.83	52.46	52.06	52.65	57.97	55.78	53.40	54.33
Loans to companies.....	13.25	13.15	12.90	12.83	12.75	13.29	13.27	13.12	13.10	13.02	12.84	12.96	12.91
Other assets.....	1.68	1.56	1.68	2.33	2.35	2.75	2.78	3.16	3.04	2.60	2.24	2.02	1.91
Note circulation deposits.....	6.71	6.71	6.71	6.72	6.72	6.73	6.73	6.84	6.91	6.86	6.97	6.87	6.87
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	9.81	7.86	12.95	7.32	7.28	6.36	7.19	5.97	7.84	6.90	7.47	9.21	5.71
Cheques of other banks.....	100.27	98.14	102.19	91.55	78.07	77.76	112.97	96.95	96.82	84.92	96.90	99.27	102.80
Balances due by other banks.....	3.32	2.54	4.61	4.39	5.17	3.70	4.22	3.49	4.22	4.95	5.85	5.63	5.23
Grand total assets.....	2,921	2,918	2,919	2,881	2,880	2,845	2,929	2,915	2,909	2,892	2,963	3,036	3,059
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—													
Note circulation.....	139.84	140.00	136.43	124.73	125.98	124.68	121.42	122.45	129.57	121.26	129.97	131.77	126.47
Dominion Government.....	90.31	31.10	24.27	21.00	25.08	14.35	15.14	23.73	32.16	16.02	38.85	55.81	12.91
Provincial Government.....	35.44	31.08	28.35	50.89	33.73	32.79	37.06	32.45	34.77	38.19	41.44	47.10	
Government advances.....	37.70	36.94	35.24	35.20	34.84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Deposits by public—													
Savings deposits.....	1,370	1,411	1,407	1,412	1,428	1,447	1,452	1,446	1,426	1,428	1,434	1,444	1,465
Demand deposits.....	542.44	561.73	575.73	529.92	516.24	512.50	581.86	561.21	545.41	553.01	553.82	625.21	
Total deposits.....	1,913	1,973	1,983	1,942	1,945	1,959	2,034	2,008	1,971	1,981	1,988	2,034	2,091
Foreign deposits.....	313.40	326.53	325.40	314.66	321.87	322.95	328.41	339.86	340.95	338.25	360.70	370.41	376.66
Due banks abroad, etc.—													
United Kingdom.....	5.86	5.58	6.50	6.37	6.62	6.64	6.62	8.04	15.26	12.72	13.17	11.44	9.91
Foreign.....	22.03	22.16	22.95	26.00	26.37	26.00	24.81	24.28	26.65	24.03	26.63	27.71	28.09
Bills payable.....	87	94	1.01	.87	.67	.47	.73	.89	.75	1.35	1.62	1.70	2.06
Letters of credit.....	52.69	49.34	50.81	54.94	54.52	53.83	52.48	52.96	52.65	57.97	55.78	53.40	54.33
Other liabilities.....	1.98	2.25	2.50	2.52	2.54	2.27	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.38	2.47	2.33
Total public liabilities.....	2,613	2,618	2,618	2,580	2,577	2,543	2,623	2,615	2,607	2,590	2,655	2,730	2,750
Due between banks.....	14.16	11.71	15.06	12.29	11.32	10.03	13.62	11.61	13.78	12.56	15.05	13.07	15.08
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—													
Dividends.....	946	2,408	610	950	2,946	807	1,847	2,046	802	2,541	2,950	811	2,545
Reserve.....	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	
Capital.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	
Grand total liabilities.....	2,906	2,911	2,910	2,871	2,870	2,832	2,916	2,908	2,900	2,883	2,952	3,030	
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+474	+530	+568	+593	+613	+628	+629	+622	+595	+615	+606	+603	+610
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	65.4	61.8	59.6	68.0	57.1	56.6	56.7	57.0	58.3	56.9	57.8	58.1	58.4
All notes in hands of public.....	161.35	163.32	157.28	148.92	153.93	164.23	158.13	160.39	169.07	158.43	171.93	174.31	178.16
Security holdings.....	911	920	967	973	984	970	1,000	1,005	1,018	1,031	1,041	1,103	1,116

Index Numbers—
 (With seasonal adjustment
 1930 = 100)

Demand deposits.....	95.0	97.1	100.7	95.7	95.3	93.7	105.4	102.7	98.3	102.6	103.5	107.1	109.6
Notice deposits.....	102.7	105.2	105.3	105.3	108.3	107.8	107.9	107.6	106.5	106.5	106.8	108.1	109.9
Current loans.....	94.7	92.9	90.4	89.3	88.9	87.9	86.6	87.2	88.4	87.2	89.3	89.7	90.5
Security holdings.....	169.7	175.7	183.5	183.3	184.6	182.6	187.2	187.4	188.6	192.1	194.9	206.8	207.9
Call loans, Canada.....	77.1	69.8	71.5	65.0	61.0	57.5	58.5	59.7	61.3	56.6	56.4	54.5	52.5
Call loans, elsewhere.....	43.3	40.5	38.7	37.3	35.1	38.2	31.6	28.5	26.6	24.4	27.4	24.8	21.7
Notes in hands of public.....	84.6	86.4	86.2	85.1	86.5	90.6	89.1	90.8	94.4	90.9	97.5	95.7	93.4

*Beginning with March, 1935, there is given in this line the amount of Bank of Canada notes in the hands of the chartered banks at the end of the appropriate month. The sum of this amount and the "deposits with the Bank of Canada" in the next line is approximately comparable with the previous figures of Dominion notes.

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Table 25a. Canadian Public Finance. Public Debt, Revenue and Expenditures.

STATEMENT

OF THE PUBLIC DEBT AND THE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE of the Dominion of Canada, as by Returns furnished to the Department of Finance for Fiscal Years ending March 31, 1934 and 1935

Public Debt	1934	1935		1934	1935
LIABILITIES	\$	\$	ASSETS	\$	\$
Funded Debt—			Sinking Funds.....	69,406,434	54,532,688
Payable in Canada.....	2,175,527,722	2,362,669,427	Specie Reserve.....	71,406,030	2,443,224
Payable in London.....	384,685,372	409,928,437	Loans to Banks under Finance		
Payable in New York.....	300,899,900	293,648,687	Act.....	40,144,000	
Total.....	2,861,112,994	3,066,246,550	Provincial Housing Loans.....	10,168,688	9,771,188
Dominion Notes.....	172,617,922		Loans to Harbour Commissioners.....		
Bank Circulation—Redemption Fund.....	6,486,355	6,696,471	Loans to Provinces.....	81,321,736	81,714,395
Post Office Savings Banks.....	23,158,919	22,547,000	Loans to Foreign Governments—	51,782,931	74,681,765
Post Office Account.....	3,570,744	2,137,533	Government of Greece.....	6,525,000	6,525,000
Government Annuities, Insurance and Superannuation Funds.....	109,481,507	126,166,496	Government of Roumania.....	23,969,720	23,969,720
Trust Funds.....	18,655,314	20,027,459	Total.....	30,494,720	30,494,720
Province Accounts.....	11,919,973	11,919,973	Canada Farm Loan Board.....	8,503,358	8,856,850
Interest matured and outstanding.....	1,683,591	1,858,531	Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	45,219,132	44,648,325
Miscellaneous and Banking Accounts.....	4,441,562	5,625,494	Province Accounts.....	2,296,156	2,296,156
			Miscellaneous and Banking Accounts.....	72,407,555	107,665,244
				483,150,741	417,114,555
Total net debt 31st March, 1934, and 31st March, 1935 (no credit has been taken for non-active assets).....	2,729,978,141	2,846,110,958			
Total net debt 31st March, 1933, and 31st March, 1934.....	2,596,480,826	2,729,978,141			
Increase of Debt.....	133,497,314	116,132,818			

Revenues and Expenditures	Total April 1 to Mar. 31, 1934	Total April 1 to Mar. 31, 1935	Revenues and Expenditures	Total April 1 to Mar. 31, 1934	Total April 1 to Mar. 31, 1935
Taxation Revenue—	\$	\$	Unemployment Relief Act, 1930	\$	\$
Customs Duties.....	66,305,356	76,561,975	4,155	2,500	
Excise Duties.....	35,494,220	43,189,655	Unemployment and Farm Relief Act, 1931.....	563,876	52,243
War Tax Revenue—			Relief Act, 1932.....	6,948,192	398,928
Excise Tax (Sales, Stamps, etc.)	106,575,575	112,192,070	Relief Act, 1933.....	28,345,831	2,413,242
Income Tax.....	61,399,172	66,808,066	Relief Act, 1933—Agricultural Stabilization Fund.....	36,258	6,710
Miscellaneous Taxes.....	2,077,227	2,118,580	Relief Act, 1934.....		49,113,885
Total Taxes.....	271,851,549	300,870,344	Special Expenditure—		
Interest on investments.....	11,148,232	10,963,478	Adjustment of War Claims.....	47,571	54,138
Post Office.....	30,893,157	31,248,324	Discount and expenses of Loan Flotations.....	2,549,981	2,890,192
Dominion Lands.....	415,729	516,389	Public Works Construction Act.....		8,672,549
Canada Grain Act.....	1,235,821	1,204,536	Miscellaneous Charges to Consolidated Fund—		
Miscellaneous.....	8,517,712	13,671,688	Canadian National Railways deficit, calendar year, 1933—		
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	324,062,000	355,474,760	System, ex. Eastern Lines.....	52,263,819	42,589,825
Special Receipts and Credits on Consolidated Fund.....	409,271	3,397,169	Eastern Lines.....	6,691,569	5,818,076
Total.....	324,471,271	361,871,929	Government's contribution to Superannuation Fund No. 5.....	1,985,564	1,947,495
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE			Miscellaneous.....	2,297,018	909,628
Interest on Public Debt.....	139,725,417	138,533,202	Capital Expenditure—		
Subsidies to Provinces.....	13,727,565	13,768,933	Public Works.....	3,778,293	6,188,583
Soldier Land Settlement.....	810,420	746,127	Railways and Canals.....	2,712,040	838,424
Pensions and National Health.....	53,296,989	54,168,058	Loans and Advances Non-Active—		
National Revenue.....	10,341,488	10,165,136	Loans to Canadian National Steamships.....	-14,064	487,167
Post Office.....	30,553,768	30,252,310	Loans to Harbour Commissioners.....	2,109,837	1,241,733
National Defence.....	13,420,726	14,131,483	Loans to Canadian Pacific Railway (Unemployment) Relief.....	1,000,000	
Agriculture.....	6,095,768	7,106,535	Miscellaneous Non-Active Accounts.....	100	11,408
Public Works, chargeable to Income.....	10,827,171	9,904,494			
Trade and Commerce.....	6,986,529	7,010,514			
All other Expenditure.....	59,962,705	68,581,408			
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	346,848,546	354,368,220			

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Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1934		1935										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (121).....	86.0	86.2	88.6	87.8	84.4	86.4	93.6	93.8	92.4	94.7	93.6	96.1	105.8
Industrials, total (87).....	125.3	125.6	129.7	128.8	125.6	130.8	144.4	145.2	143.8	146.1	147.1	152.9	170.3
Iron and Steel (15).....	111.4	119.8	129.4	126.4	117.0	119.4	121.9	118.6	122.2	122.1	118.7	123.0	130.8
Pulp and paper (6).....	11.0	11.6	14.0	13.4	11.6	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.6	12.0	12.4	12.9	14.6
Milling (4).....	66.0	71.0	71.5	67.4	58.0	56.9	59.9	58.4	57.4	59.3	61.2	60.9	66.9
Oils (4).....	180.8	177.8	181.5	179.7	178.0	178.6	211.7	217.9	210.6	210.0	206.6	215.1	228.7
Textiles and Clothing (10).....	74.3	74.3	75.8	75.6	74.1	73.1	70.3	67.2	66.7	65.5	61.8	63.5	69.0
Food and Allied products (19).....	128.1	130.3	134.2	131.3	128.5	125.1	127.8	127.0	128.5	130.1	128.7	134.4	145.7
Beverages (8).....	98.4	93.6	105.8	109.1	101.6	99.6	102.4	107.4	116.7	122.9	126.5	133.2	157.3
Miscellaneous (21).....	184.6	166.2	168.6	168.7	185.1	185.1	200.0	198.1	185.4	202.0	209.6	217.5	254.4
Utilities total (20).....	48.5	47.5	60.4	49.4	45.1	43.8	44.4	45.0	44.7	47.7	46.3	45.9	50.9
Transportation (2).....	28.6	29.1	32.1	30.8	25.3	25.8	27.0	26.5	25.0	26.7	25.7	23.4	27.9
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	93.7	97.6	100.3	102.4	100.1	94.8	95.5	97.6	98.6	99.9	100.3	100.0	105.1
Power and traction (16).....	57.5	58.5	61.3	59.8	58.4	53.9	53.8	55.3	56.0	60.8	58.6	59.6	66.1
Companies abroad total (5).....	111.2	109.0	108.0	107.5	104.8	110.2	125.9	124.5	119.4	122.7	119.9	123.0	127.8
Industrial (1).....	191.8	187.4	186.1	184.2	194.7	224.5	222.6	214.5	222.5	217.5	224.1	233.6	
Utilities (4).....	39.6	39.4	36.9	37.2	32.9	33.4	35.6	34.5	31.9	30.1	29.3	28.7	30.7
Banks (9).....	78.3	79.0	80.1	79.9	76.8	75.0	73.1	72.0	71.7	70.6	65.9	68.4	73.0
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (23).....	125.5	124.9	124.3	124.2	128.2	128.7	128.3	123.0	117.9	115.6	119.1	118.6	125.5
Gold (19).....	125.7	124.7	123.2	123.4	127.5	124.6	121.4	116.3	110.1	106.2	109.5	106.3	111.8
Base Metals (4).....	129.0	129.6	132.4	131.2	135.3	149.1	159.2	153.2	151.9	155.4	159.6	169.7	181.9
Financial Factors—													
Preferred Stocks.....	70.6	71.4	73.5	73.8	71.2	69.2	68.4	68.4	69.6	70.9	69.2	69.5	72.5
Long-term bond yields 1926-100.....	77.2	71.3	70.9	73.2	71.4	72.2	71.4	73.4	72.1	71.6	79.8	78.9	74.5
Dominion of Canada.....	81.0	78.2	76.2	78.3	79.5	80.8	78.5	80.4	80.2	79.7	88.3	85.4	80.8
Yield on Ontario Government bonds.....	3.88	3.65	3.65	3.75	3.81	3.87	3.76	3.85	3.84	3.82	3.96	3.54	3.47
Shares traded, Montreal No. 385, 317, 396, 220, 288, 350, 228, 248, 318, 273, 352, 809, 780, 322, 788, 365, 645, 960, 788, 172, 693													
Brokers' loans..... \$ 100,000	10.70	19.69	19.50	18.98	18.81	18.24	18.32	17.70	16.93	17.33	16.86	16.76	18.09
New Issues of Bonds \$ 100,000	4.85	46.78	35.31	25.55	18.38	70.14	68.98	62.69	62.41	120.96	193.50	65.54	131.42
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EX- CHANGE—													
Industrials..... \$ 693	667	815	423	457	440	701	397	537	606	578	807	1,590	
Values..... \$ 12,781	11,397	15,751	7,613	8,930	10,440	19,019	8,893	11,436	12,414	12,999	17,351	31,851	
Mining..... \$ 13,335	10,207	12,782	10,749	20,303	20,977	18,105	7,692	7,141	10,218	11,964	9,179	15,689	
Values..... \$ 11,876	9,542	12,200	10,011	20,285	25,222	16,991	8,457	6,230	8,870	8,987	10,721	15,115	
Market values..... \$ 100,000,000	3,662	3,779	3,740	3,743	3,663	3,764	3,908	3,842	3,880	3,858	4,088	3,639	
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
New York Funds in Montreal	\$.979	.995	1.002	1.003	1.016	1.008	1.005	1.003	1.004	1.006	1.017	1.020	1.012
High.....	\$.979	.995	1.002	1.003	1.016	1.008	1.005	1.003	1.004	1.006	1.002	1.010	1.009
Low.....	\$.973	.978	.991	1.001	1.003	1.000	1.000	1.001	1.001	1.001	1.003	1.014	1.011
Average.....	\$.976	.988	.999	1.001	1.010	1.005	1.001	1.001	1.002	1.003	1.008	1.012	1.011
Close.....	\$.977	.994	1.002	1.002	1.008	1.005	1.001	1.002	1.002	1.006	1.012	1.012	1.011
London Sterling in Montreal	\$ 4.885	4.918	4.900	4.895	4.853	4.875	4.945	4.955	4.975	4.998	5.000	4.993	4.988
High.....	\$ 4.863	4.850	4.870	4.855	4.808	4.835	4.855	4.915	4.955	4.985	4.943	4.951	4.967
Low.....	\$ 4.872	4.887	4.887	4.883	4.825	4.862	4.896	4.943	4.967	4.985	4.970	4.978	
Average.....	\$ 4.8651	4.9158	4.8831	4.8551	4.8201	4.9351	4.9501	4.9681	4.9931	4.9701	4.9731	4.988	
Close.....	\$ 4.8651	4.9158	4.8831	4.8551	4.8201	4.9351	4.9501	4.9681	4.9931	4.9701	4.9731	4.988	

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal ^a		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1926.....	1,918	1,930	3,659	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,753	1,739	9,866	9,872
1927.....	1,757	1,799	3,716	3,800	4,278	3,375	4,993	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,306	10,390
1928.....	1,639	1,692	4,333	4,429	4,572	3,792	5,493	5,460	1,765	1,750	11,743	
1929.....	1,772	1,742	4,848	4,895	4,273	3,531	4,638	4,583	1,993	1,938	11,971	11,930
1930.....	1,827	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,436	4,417	2,100	2,017	12,606	
1931.....	2,013	2,003	4,503	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,840	7,760	2,554	2,560	12,137	12,304
1932.....	2,083	2,040	4,221	4,159	2,961	2,868	8,013	7,993	2,678	2,683	11,083	11,172
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,388
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856	7,819	3,362	3,342	11,487	11,467
Tons												
1924.....	26,978	250,529	538,011	537,799							884,732	882,650
Nov.....	136,619	119,649	298,340	295,333	390,275	386,930	947,586	1,069,036	381,378	361,685	822,990	901,607
Dec.....	270,966	240,420	499,761	472,351	25,460	35,329	33,735	54,767	77,877	40,883	892,150	886,180
1925.....	233,942	255,719	470,792	469,787							777,803	808,652
Jan.....	267,370	248,779	519,575	519,075							905,380	900,642
Feb.....	187,978	211,365	322,870	328,614	98,898	101,102	286,480	146,966	110,087	116,306	875,224	864,579
Mar.....	145,857	152,934	152,908	151,634	633,926	636,888	1,076,888	1,102,976	357,561	351,118	934,847	945,453
April.....	150,983	143,001	180,318	181,592	355,415	359,643	1,149,237	1,140,492	507,570	518,164	865,884	864,972
May.....	183,292	184,719	221,221	217,995	350,111	339,530	1,392,080	1,331,383	504,539	568,687	1,121,992	1,115,758
June.....	188,878	182,272	251,954	254,634	502,588	519,481	1,330,599	1,422,728	644,873	604,894	1,175,896	1,182,793
July.....	179,390	174,571	218,894	218,684	416,697	416,697	1,186,847	1,094,041	399,384	405,364	974,870	987,101
Sept.....	155,315	164,617	229,088	228,098	339,132	344,197			310,299	307,449	952,357	928,986
Nov.....	142,810	123,008			630,958	632,390					861,926	978,269

^aLast day of each month.

^bMonth end values of all listed stocks.

^cRecords of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

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Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of November, 1934	Month of November, 1935 (unrevised)	April 1, 1934 to November 30, 1934	April 1, 1935 to November 30, 1935 (unrevised)
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	6,514,321	7,463,205	51,812,935	51,315,327
Excise Duty	3,984,552	4,088,543	30,127,251	31,007,620
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.	10,408,092	11,170,540	74,271,957	72,657,168
Income Tax	2,788,535	3,875,346	52,193,211	69,699,609
Gold Tax	683,615	5,700	4,555,761	1,412,825
Post Office Department	2,587,774	2,914,714	18,569,968	19,289,005
Miscellaneous Departments	2,258,742	1,724,340	13,530,458	12,641,758
Total Ordinary Revenue	29,223,631	31,242,389	245,062,541	258,023,316
Special Receipts	10,450	9,607	233,123	266,776
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Advances Repaid				11,832,000
Loan Account Receipts	193,761,363	137,698,529	488,500,654	685,316,653
Grand Total	222,995,444	168,950,524	733,796,318	955,438,740
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	549,542	874,241	4,680,368	6,300,904
Auditor General's Office	30,300	34,730	242,566	274,023
Civil Service Commission	18,773	20,526	145,607	172,153
External Affairs	84,797	84,253	1,093,431	930,872
Finance—Interest on Public Debt	31,854,307	23,617,633	100,257,040	102,224,081
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces			8,484,477	10,100,477
Old Age Pensions	160	122	7,256,053	8,041,451
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury	125,948	138,638	1,014,099	1,100,344
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act	42,558	68,737	59,308	512,948
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions	79,790	69,501	560,934	510,596
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.)	121,612	35,745	902,293	467,821
Miscellaneous Grants	24,170	9,465	472,031	630,874
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions	74,089	70,731	268,660	271,681
Fisheries	141,441	156,624	1,068,260	1,095,674
Governor General's Secretary's Office	5,261	14,691	79,169	91,264
Immigration and Colonization	103,543	109,194	856,795	889,525
Indian Affairs	531,739	378,955	2,923,407	3,262,937
Insurance	10,130	10,223	85,040	89,568
Interior	206,793	194,370	1,913,218	2,076,662
Justice	230,828	232,319	1,618,476	1,621,465
Penitentiaries	230,882	178,796	1,644,203	1,576,405
Labour	59,835	47,193	339,924	383,497
Legislation				
Houses of Parliament and Library	58,409	52,877	1,565,102	1,365,129
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts	368,115	237,006	542,084	865,558
Marine	434,973	451,276	3,736,764	3,814,363
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission	123,701	147,905	857,362	997,954
Mines	65,695	74,809	636,353	716,351
Movements of Coal	173,014	201,729	1,500,233	1,171,205
National Defence	1,179,848	1,386,583	8,660,657	9,785,187
National Research Council	26,357	44,331	252,548	286,134
National Revenue	847,444	927,938	6,694,474	7,198,513
Pensions and National Health	4,525,715	4,613,059	35,769,045	36,048,768
Post Office	2,551,577	2,624,924	18,643,442	19,437,204
Privy Council	3,698	3,176	31,241	29,524
Public Archives	13,396	13,321	150,012	102,553
Public Printing and Stationery	17,508	11,741	89,170	95,245
Public Works	810,687	1,387,587	6,260,579	7,882,177
Railways and Canals	327,897	369,259	2,706,094	2,737,116
Martitime Freight Rates Act	5,661	245,483	1,492,274	1,333,010
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	460,192	524,692	4,011,379	3,868,854
Secretary of State	34,738	54,573	253,339	425,384
Soldier Settlement	58,217	63,443	514,564	528,140
Trade and Commerce	529,220	672,629	3,946,202	4,349,144
Total Ordinary Expenditure	46,642,561	40,455,031	243,278,874	245,674,675
Special Expenditure				
Public Works Construction Act	1,660,066	3,673,181	4,363,976	20,179,189
Unemployment Relief	2,264,311	3,099,240	25,194,133	24,010,534
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund	1,407,831	54,528	1,692,868	304,896
Total Special Expenditure	5,332,208	6,826,949	31,250,977	44,494,619
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine				
Public Works	159,622	249,599	5,294,755	4,282,440
Railways and Canals	33,012	636	297,350	204,969
Loans to Harbour Commissions, Merchant Marine, etc.	-7,793	15,200	695,295	480,769
	24,253	52,063	650,630	846,715
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans	209,093	317,497	6,938,030	5,823,882
Total Expenditure	52,183,862	47,599,477	281,467,882	295,983,186
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act)	746,783	2,449,700	24,705,841	24,703,929
Railways (Under Supp. P.W.C.A., 1935)		430,000		1,065,442
Harbour Commissions		30,000	97,000	318,871
Canadian Farm Loan Board		839,174	103,492	2,900,284
Dominion Housing Act, 1935		1,460		1,460
Soldier and General Land Settlement	53,364	9,957	205,924	112,883
Canadian National Railways (Temporary Loan)	2,499,881		36,248,438	31,500,000
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Debentures Redeemed		4,123,475	20,570,583	59,727,975
Total Loans and Advances	3,299,997	7,883,766	81,931,278	120,390,944
Redemption of Debt—Redemption of Debt	234,778,938	77,673,775	418,557,074	522,402,456
Grand Total	290,262,797	133,157,018	781,956,234	938,786,586

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Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1934		1934										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Production—													
IRON.....000 metric tons	516	522	530	491	562	535	568	538	556	552	538	538	538
STEEL.....000 metric tons	778	665	770	782	855	822	867	782	818	772	870	870	870
COAL.....000 metric tons	19,885	18,922	20,848	18,608	19,593	17,863	19,589	16,397	17,721	17,165	18,007	18,007	18,007
ELECTRICITY													
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,505	1,557	1,714	1,478	1,507	1,330	1,326	1,147	1,216	1,189	1,320	1,650	1,650
Now orders received 1920-100	96	96	101	107	102	105	110	109	101	85	71	70	70
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	22.0	19.4	14.9	18.4	20.1	23.8	20.4	25.1	15.9	16.9	17.3	23.3	23.3
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill. lb.	110	105	126	103	113	105	115	98	116	93	90	120	120
PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK													
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	8.74	7.86	10.12	9.61	10.73	9.79	11.10	9.95	10.91	7.54	9.74	12.52	12.52
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES.....000 lb.	454	328	432	386	481	409	449	375	447	407	407	508	508
CRUDE RUBBER													
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	7.81	8.95	8.73	7.84	8.26	7.22	9.86	7.79	6.72	10.52	10.97	9.51	9.51
BUILDING PLANTS													
APPROVED ¹.....1924-100	217.0	142.7	184.8	201.6	178.8	185.8	198.6	142.9	183.6	126.8	160.5	185.6	185.6
Other ¹.....1924-100	113.5	104.4	164.3	159.5	132.7	117.2	171.3	102.8	134.1	98.0	165.9	123.2	123.2
Employment—													
INSURED WORKERS IN EMPLOYMENT ².....mill.	10.21	10.25	10.05	10.08	10.20	10.32	10.33	10.36	10.38	10.42	10.44	10.49	10.49
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED ².....000	2,121	2,086	2,325	2,285	2,154	2,044	2,045	2,000	1,973	1,948	1,959	1,916	1,916
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	16.4	16.1	17.7	17.5	16.5	15.7	15.6	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.0	14.0	14.0
Coal mining.....	19.2	19.0	19.0	18.7	18.5	18.7	18.9	18.8	17.6	17.9	18.6	18.5	18.5
Iron and steel.....	23.5	23.6	24.1	24.4	23.0	22.5	23.5	22.4	21.8	20.3	20.1	20.0	20.0
General engineering.....	14.1	13.7	14.6	14.6	14.0	13.9	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.4	11.5	11.5
Electrical engineering.....	7.0	6.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.6
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	42.6	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.3	40.2	40.3	38.9	38.5	37.1	38.0	36.7	36.7
Base metal working.....	12.1	11.3	12.3	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.6	11.4	10.7	10.6	10.4	11.2	11.2
Cotton.....	21.7	20.5	22.0	22.5	21.8	21.4	20.9	21.0	21.4	21.2	22.0	19.2	19.2
Woollen.....	12.2	12.8	15.7	15.2	15.0	13.5	13.6	13.7	12.8	12.1	10.2	7.9	7.9
Building.....	19.5	20.8	24.0	21.6	17.0	15.2	14.2	14.0	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.9	14.9
Public works contracting.....	47.6	47.4	49.5	48.9	46.8	46.3	44.9	43.6	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.9	46.9
Trade—													
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	64.7	63.3	61.9	56.3	60.5	59.8	64.5	57.8	61.8	59.1	60.8	73.4	73.4
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	32.5	30.4	27.6	26.3	28.6	27.1	30.1	27.5	29.0	27.0	29.6	37.5	37.5
Raw materials.....£ mn.	16.7	18.7	19.7	16.2	16.5	16.9	18.4	15.7	17.0	16.0	15.3	18.0	18.0
Manufactured.....£ mn.	15.2	13.8	14.3	13.6	15.2	15.5	15.8	14.4	15.5	15.8	15.5	17.6	17.6
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	60.7	59.7	58.9	51.9	56.0	55.6	59.0	52.6	57.0	55.0	57.0	68.7	68.7
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL £ mn.	36.1	34.3	35.5	34.1	36.0	33.0	35.2	32.9	36.4	34.9	34.1	30.6	30.6
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1
Raw materials.....£ mn.	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.7	4.7
Manufactured.....£ mn.	27.4	25.8	27.5	26.8	28.0	25.9	27.1	25.5	28.4	27.2	34.1	30.6	30.6
BANK CLEARINGS—													
Provincial.....£ mn.	111.0	112.2	122.2	109.2	108.1	97.7	103.0	97.6	117.8	100.3	95.3	110.9	108.7
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY.....£ 000	141	185	136	131	140	134	131	136	129	140	144	144	144
Transportation—													
SHIPPING—													
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5.17	5.07	4.58	4.22	4.71	5.06	5.55	5.44	6.07	5.93	5.83	5.61	5.61
Clearances.....mill. net tons	4.68	4.38	4.66	3.98	4.62	4.42	5.04	4.71	5.20	5.31	4.88	5.15	5.15
Index of shipping freights ¹.....1924-100	66.1	63.8	52.7	58.1	92.8	95.0	93.8	92.9	98.3	95.8	98.1	115.1	115.1
Railways—													
Average weekly railway receipts.....£ 000	2,771	2,621	2,585	2,640	2,705	3,813	2,769	3,013	3,155	3,432	3,074	2,891	2,891
Freight traffic total....mill. tons	21.8	22.7	21.0	21.8	22.3	22.0	20.6	19.1	19.8	17.7	20.3	20.3	20.3
Merchandise.....mill. tons	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7
Coal.....mill. tons	13.5	14.5	13.7	14.3	14.6	14.3	13.1	11.7	12.3	12.2	10.7	12.9	12.9
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7
Prices—													
WHOLESALE PRICES 1913=100—													
Board of Trade ²	87.5	87.8	88.3	88.0	88.9	87.5	88.2	88.4	88.0	88.4	89.6	91.1	91.1
Economist.....	89.0	90.4	91.6	91.3	90.9	91.8	94.3	93.7	93.7	93.0	96.1	98.5	98.5
Statist.....	96.3	97.4	98.4	98.1	97.5	98.9	100.2	98.5	98.2	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0
RETAIL FOODS—													
Cost of living.....	127	127	125	124	122	119	118	120	126	126	126	126	126
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	135	140	145	142	140	141	138	142	123	130	117	130	130
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	379	339	378	375	379	392	390	399	400	400	398	400	401
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	102.1	192.1	192.4	192.4	192.5	192.6	192.6	192.7	192.7	192.8	193.5	193.7	193.5
NINE CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	1,872	1,933	1,944	1,916	1,885	1,902	1,923	1,966	1,982	1,976	1,986	1,998	1,998
Discounts.....£ mn.	231	253	282	263	205	198	216	242	272	285	298	295	295
Advances.....£ mn.	740	738	738	741	752	760	755	740	760	750	748	759	759
Investments.....£ mn.	872	878	877	890	598	601	604	608	599	599	602	610	610
TREASURY BILLS.....£ mill.	856	889	892	812	788	813	843	881	887	880	893	902	902
Money—													
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	-63	-63	-75	-63	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	-38	-53	-38	-41	-50	-59	-59	-69	-63	-61	-56	-61	-56
Security Values—													
FIXED INTEREST.....1921-100	132.3	132.7	134.6	131.6	130.3	131.3	131.3	130.3	131.6	129.8	124.3	125.5	125.5
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921-100	113.9	113.5	115.7	113.7	110.0	111.5	114.4	115.6	115.6	117.5	112.7	112.0	112.0
TOTAL.....1921-100	126.9	126.5	128.5	125.8	123.7	124.9	125.8	125.6	126.4	125.8	120.6	121.3	121.3
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....4.980	4.977	4.944	4.870	4.834	4.785	4.836	4.923	4.942	4.956	4.956	4.906	4.914	4.914
Exchange, France to £.....75.59	75.47	74.69	74.22	72.71	72.53	73.28	74.72	74.50	74.91	75.16	74.47	74.53	74.53

¹ Beginning with March 1935, this factor is expressed as a percentage of 1930.

² Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only. *The Board of Trade price index is revised, being placed on the base of 1930.

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Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1934					1935								
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
United States Statistics—														
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	1923-5=100	74.0	86.0	91.0	89.0	88.0	86.0	85.0	86.0	86.0	87.0	89.0	94.0	.....
MINERAL PRODUCTION.....	1923-5=100	81.0	89.0	94.0	96.0	97.0	87.0	89.0	98.0	84.0	81.0	87.0	92.0	.....
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION.....	1923-5=100	73.0	86.0	90.0	88.0	86.0	86.0	84.0	84.0	86.0	87.0	89.0	94.0	.....
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	.....	99	89	75	63	53	43	32	24	37	64	79	.....	.....
Receipts, principal markets.....	000 bush.	9,154	7,843	5,127	3,771	4,668	6,390	8,298	10,024	28,895	48,169	42,289	27,883	14,501
Shipments, principal markets.....	000 bush.	15,066	8,051	8,638	6,846	6,355	7,971	8,683	11,217	11,233	14,997	15,595	14,685	12,403
Exports, including wheat flour.....	000 bush.	1,936	1,511	1,257	1,301	1,502	1,281	1,426	1,195	1,231	1,278	1,324	1,489	.....
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....	000 bbls.	8,211	7,547	8,315	7,599	7,986	7,787	7,806	7,381	7,387	8,082	9,055	9,849	.....
SUGAR MELTINGS, 8 PENTS.....	000 long tons	279	228	357	301	328	341	437	323	414	331	302	314	.....
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION.														
Cigars..... Millions	466	318	328	321	352	374	408	402	432	422	431	523	.....	.....
Cigarettes..... Millions	9,727	9,210	11,337	9,306	10,200	10,697	11,709	12,120	13,138	11,975	10,774	12,711	.....	.....
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....	000	2,163	1,797	1,889	1,381	1,470	1,630	1,636	1,402	1,803	1,943	2,257	2,546	.....
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....	000	3,218	3,140	2,422	1,823	1,622	1,650	1,551	1,301	1,336	1,278	1,220	1,652	.....
COTTON CONSUMPTION..... 000 bales	477	414	547	478	481	463	469	386	392	408	449	552	.....	.....
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION..... 000 s. tons	74.9	79.8	80.3	70.6	73.3	74.7	84.1	77.0	72.8	75.2	71.3	79.7	.....	.....
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION ¹ 000 s. tons	172.3	165.5	157.9	169.8	171.1	166.1	202.0	161.9	153.8	148.1	160.6	179.8	.....	.....
PIG IRON PRODUCTION..... 000 l. tons	957	1,028	1,477	1,609	1,777	1,663	1,727	1,553	1,520	1,761	1,776	1,978	2,066	.....
STEEL INGOT PRODUCTION..... 000 l. tons	1,611	1,964	2,872	2,748	2,868	2,641	2,630	2,231	2,270	2,919	2,830	3,146	3,153	.....
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION..... 000 cars and trucks	83.5	153.6	292.8	375.7	429.8	477.7	364.7	361.3	337.0	240.1	89.8	275.0	.....	.....
ZINC PRODUCTION..... s. tons	34,977	35,981	35,218	33,494	36,667	35,334	34,597	34,677	36,065	35,922	36,088	36,701	37,684	.....
Stocks..... s. tons	116,076	119,830	117,585	116,276	111,806	105,888	107,625	112,909	115,723	112,445	106,316	95,954	85,777	.....
LEAD PRODUCTION..... s. tons	29,755	32,500	26,350	25,103	30,118	28,557	33,202	29,332	30,488	30,807	29,358	37,814	.....	.....
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION..... 000 bbls	72,463	75,010	78,715	72,763	81,488	78,427	82,454	82,338	85,485	84,816	84,109	88,160	.....	.....
Consumption (to stills)..... 000 bbls	78,784	76,593	75,456	70,817	76,630	75,066	80,412	81,724	84,903	84,584	83,347	85,132	.....	.....
GASOLINE PRODUCTION..... 000 bbls	35,591	35,987	35,330	32,702	35,314	34,728	37,583	38,180	40,667	40,488	39,817	41,956	.....	.....
Consumption..... 000 bbls	34,981	30,486	28,062	28,432	30,379	30,089	37,884	41,203	42,836	37,862	41,401	41,401	.....	.....
CONTRACTS AWARDED..... \$000,000	111.7	92.7	99.8	75.1	123.0	124.0	126.7	148.0	159.2	168.6	167.4	200.6	188.2	.....
CARLOADINGS..... 000 cars	2,353	2,592	2,170	2,326	3,015	2,303	2,327	3,035	2,225	3,102	2,632	2,882	3,179	.....
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION..... mill. k.h.	7,609	8,058	8,349	7,494	8,012	7,819	8,021	7,873	8,370	8,573	8,209	8,833	.....	.....
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT..... 1923-5=100	76.7	78.9	80.5	81.9	82.4	82.1	81.2	79.9	80.4	81.7	81.0	83.7	.....	.....
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 COS. \$000	60,595	76,631	41,194	41,573	55,647	59,644	58,105	58,953	49,587	52,402	59,474	79,945	.....	.....
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS.... \$000	42,457	78,717	32,546	34,479	38,950	43,368	40,468	40,678	38,550	40,914	39,008	44,911	.....	.....
IMPORTS..... \$000,000	150.9	132.3	167.0	152.6	177.3	170.6	170.6	156.8	177.7	169.0	161.7	189.2	.....	.....
EXPORTS..... \$000,000	194.9	170.7	176.2	163.0	185.0	164.4	165.5	170.2	173.4	172.2	182.8	221.2	.....	.....
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED..... Mil. Dollars	11	7	7	6	8	6	8	6	7	11	10	6	6	6
RESERVE RATIO..... p.c.	70.6	70.8	72.0	72.2	72.3	73.0	73.3	74.2	74.5	74.9	75.3	76.4	77.1	.....
MEMBER BANKS LOANS AND DISCOUNTS..... Mil. Dollars	7,705	7,646	7,581	7,598	7,609	7,690	7,612	7,548	7,327	7,345	7,556	.....	.....	.....
Net Demand Deposits..... Mil. Dollars	14,376	15,029	15,254	15,194	15,103	15,769	15,728	15,886	16,030	15,950	16,308	.....	.....	.....
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS, p.c.	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.63	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.29
Call loans renewal..... p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.64	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.75
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months..... p.c.	.88	.88	.88	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.....
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE RAILS (10).....	104.68	107.47	110.25	112.52	111.42	112.58	113.57	115.07	116.65	113.83	113.83	112.65	.....	.....
Forty bonds.....	82.05	83.91	86.02	88.16	79.00	78.37	79.60	81.08	81.95	81.90	81.82	79.51	.....	.....
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (421).....	1926-100	69.4	69.2	69.7	67.8	63.9	67.5	73.1	76.0	79.4	83.3	85.0	86.1	.....
(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)														.....
Industrials (351).....	80.1	80.3	81.4	80.0	75.4	78.9	85.5	88.0	91.7	95.2	97.5	99.5	.....	.....
Railways (33).....	35.3	35.8	34.6	31.8	27.8	29.4	31.0	32.7	34.1	35.9	37.0	34.5	.....	.....
Utilities (37).....	60.7	58.2	57.4	54.5	53.2	59.1	64.6	70.4	73.9	81.6	81.9	82.1	.....	.....
Automobiles (13).....	86.6	89.9	90.2	85.6	77.2	80.7	86.8	88.5	101.9	117.6	127.3	137.4	.....	.....
Tires and rubber goods (7).....	39.2	39.9	39.7	38.9	30.7	31.2	31.9	31.3	32.4	34.1	33.8	31.7	.....	.....
Chain stores (16).....	72.6	73.3	72.7	72.0	69.9	71.8	75.6	78.8	80.0	81.7	81.5	78.6	.....	.....
Copper and brass (8).....	55.7	55.6	56.4	54.3	40.4	56.6	68.9	65.7	69.7	79.9	88.9	92.0	.....	.....
Oil (15).....	72.1	70.6	71.4	69.9	65.9	71.1	80.9	82.7	80.5	80.8	77.2	78.8	.....	.....
Railway equipment (9).....	49.4	48.3	50.6	47.9	40.4	41.2	40.8	43.9	48.5	48.1	45.6	41.7	.....	.....
Steel and iron (11).....	44.9	47.6	49.5	48.2	39.2	41.4	44.5	44.9	53.3	60.4	64.2	63.1	.....	.....
Textile (28).....	51.1	51.4	50.4	47.6	43.4	42.8	45.0	45.0	47.3	49.9	51.3	54.8	.....	.....
Amusement (7).....	11.9	12.3	11.3	10.7	10.2	10.9	12.5	13.9	14.7	15.0	17.8	18.3	.....	.....
Tobacco (11).....	135.0	134.8	131.1	130.7	128.1	127.2	138.5	140.5	148.3	151.8	153.2	153.0	.....	.....
STOCK SALES, N.Y. Mil. Shares	20.9	23.6	19.4	14.4	15.9	22.4	30.4	23.3	29.4	42.9	34.7	46.7	57.5	.....
BOND SALES, N.Y. Mil. Dollars	250.1	272.9	330.5	220.3	310.7	266.0	284.2	263.4	235.7	286.9	249.8	275.7	.....	.....
BROKERS LOANS..... Mil. Dollars	831	830	825	816	773	805	793	809	780	772	781	792	.....	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y. Mil. Dollars	11,343	15,214	14,997	12,549	15,895	15,905	14,551	15,687	16,737	14,733	14,014	15,733	.....	.....
Outside, 140 centres..... Mil. Dollars	13,408	15,666	15,066	13,181	15,849	15,746	15,655	15,914	16,657	15,643	15,127	16,962	.....	.....

1 Based on sample of 422 publishers.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

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N° 12

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

Le relèvement économique s'est continué au cours de toute l'année qui achève. A la suite de la nouvelle orientation après le premier trimestre de 1934, il y a eu des gains marqués dans les principaux éléments du progrès canadien. Le taux d'accélération s'est ralenti en 1935, mais les mois derniers ont montré des avances encourageantes. Tout de même, le niveau actuel est relativement bas si on le compare à celui de la prédépression. Une proportion considérable de la population active du Canada attend encore après une plus ample reprise des opérations industrielles.

Le volume des opérations productives, en dehors de fluctuations mineures et irrégulières, montre de l'amélioration constante. Les dépôts bancaires grossissent depuis plus d'un an et le portefeuille des banques, ainsi que leur actif liquide, ont atteint de nouvelles cimes. Le cours des obligations du gouvernement s'est tenu à haut niveau la plus grande partie de l'année, une portion du déclin de septembre étant contrebalancée par l'avance du dernier trimestre. La moyenne des prix de gros montre toujours de la stabilité, avec des avances dans les produits animaux et les métaux non ferreux. Le cours des actions ordinaires donne une moyenne de 8 p.c. supérieure à celle de 1934, le maximum de près de cinq ans ayant été touché en novembre.

Les tendances de novembre

La situation économique montre de plus amples améliorations en novembre, d'après la moyenne des six facteurs majeurs. Trois de ceux-ci, comprenant le volume physique des affaires, les dépôts bancaires et le cours des actions ordinaires, ont atteint en novembre de nouvelles cimes depuis la reprise. Les opérations spéculatives ont été plus actives que les premiers mois de 1934. Le cours des obligations du gouvernement s'est relevé de sa violente baisse de septembre. L'indice des prix de gros a reculé légèrement, étendant ainsi la zone de stabilisation dans laquelle l'indice a fluctué depuis plus de deux ans.

L'indice du volume physique des affaires montre un léger gain en novembre comparativement au mois précédent. D'après les données finales, il marque 110·0 comparativement à 107·2. La principale influence se trouve dans l'introduction de nouveaux modèles par l'industrie des automobiles; environ 13,500 voitures et camions ont été fabriqués en novembre comparativement à 8,313 en octobre. Les importations de caoutchouc, principalement pour la fabrication de bandages, sont le trait caractéristique du mois, donnant 9,800,000 livres comparativement à 1,800,000 en octobre, le plus fort volume de tout autre mois de l'après-guerre. Le gain des importations de pétrole brut est substantiel. Ce facteur a été affecté principalement par la température plutôt douce du dernier trimestre.

Les exportations de nickel, à 14,857,000 livres, ont atteint leur point le plus élevé de l'après-guerre. Il y a eu gain considérable dans les expéditions d'argent des mines canadiennes. Les arrivages de cuivre et d'or ont reculé comparativement au mois précédent.

L'indice ajusté de la production de papier à journal est plus élevé que tout autre mois de l'après-guerre. L'indice des opérations forestières, basé sur quatre facteurs, montre un léger gain sur octobre. Les importations de coton brut, à 13,800,000 livres comparativement à 10,770,000 en octobre, montrent un gain inférieur à la normale de la saison. Les importations de fils de coton et de laine brute montrent des augmentations. L'indice ajusté de la production de fonte en gueuse est plus haut que tout autre mois depuis juillet 1931. La production d'acier en loupe, à 93,300 tonnes comparativement à 95,016, s'est presque maintenue. L'indice de l'industrie de la construction a baissé de 53·6 à 39·1. Le déclin des transports commerciaux des chemins de fer dépasse la normale de la saison. Le commerce extérieur montre un fort gain dans les importations, l'indice montant de 85·4 à 93·7 en novembre. Cet indice est plus élevé qu'en tout autre mois depuis mai 1931. D'un autre côté, les exportations montrent un déclin contraire aux tendances saisonnières.

Industries primaires

Les trois grandes branches de l'industrie primaire au Canada, telles que mesurées par la valeur de production, sont l'agriculture, les forêts et les mines. La production nette de la première donne plus de la moitié des deux autres combinées, et plus de 53 p.c. de la production nette totale de toutes les industries primaires.

Agriculture

Les récoltes sont toujours un des principaux facteurs conduisant à l'expansion ou à la contraction des entreprises industrielles. Dans un pays comme le Canada, où l'agriculture occupe une vaste place dans les activités économiques de la nation, les récoltes affectent invariablement la marche générale des affaires. Les récoltes subnormales de céréales de ces dernières années et le retard dans leur mouvement vers les marchés extérieurs ont affecté les gains des industries basiques, telles que les chemins de fer et la navigation.

Les espérances précoce d'une forte récolte de blé en 1935 ne se sont pas réalisées. Bien que les pluies aient été plus abondantes au cours de la saison de végétation dans les Provinces des Prairies le volume et la qualité de la récolte ont été affectés par la rouille et la gelée. La récolte de blé est estimée à 273,970,000 boisseaux, un déclin de moins de 2,000,000 de boisseaux comparativement à l'année précédente. La réduction en volume est un facteur mineur en comparaison avec la baisse en qualité. La récolte de céréales secondaires est considérablement meilleure qu'en 1934. La production d'avoine est de 416,000,000 de boisseaux comparativement à 321,000,000, et celle d'orge et de seigle montre aussi des gains importants. Les pois et le sarrasin ont donné moins que l'année précédente et les plantes-racines, telles que les pommes de terre et les navets ont été moins abondantes. Il y a eu un gain marqué dans la récolte de foin, le total, luzerne comprise, étant estimé à 16,058,000 tonnes comparativement à 12,500,000 en 1934. Vu la prédominance des gains il est évident que le volume de la récolte de 1935 est substantiellement plus forte que l'année précédente. La superficie totale des grandes cultures est de 55,645,000 acres comparativement à 55,038,000 pour les mêmes cultures en 1934.

La valeur des principales récoltes est estimée à \$510,800,000, une diminution de \$38,- 581,000 ou 7 p.c. comparativement à 1934, les livraisons de la récolte récente étant beaucoup plus considérables pour la même époque que celles de toute année depuis 1930. Une baisse prononcée des prix a plus qu'absorbé la valeur fournie par une plus forte production, principalement en grains fourrager et en provende. Le niveau général des prix du blé a été supérieur à celui de l'année précédente mais la dépréciation en qualité en a réduit la valeur de \$3,000,000, à \$166,750,000.

Malgré de fortes augmentations en quantité, l'avoine et l'orge donnent une plus faible valeur, résultat d'une réduction des prix. La faible récolte de pommes de terre se vend à des prix plus élevés et donne une valeur de \$6,000,000 supérieure à celle de 1934. Les principaux déclins se trouvent dans les cultures fourragères. La valeur combinée de ces récoltes en 1935 est de \$148,- 780,000 comparativement à \$176,674,000 en 1934. Le prix moyen estimatif reçu par les fermiers pour leur récolte de blé de 1935 est de 61 cents le boisseau, le même que l'année précédente. Le prix de l'avoine est tombé de 32 cents à 24; celui de l'orge, de 47 à 26 cents. Le foin et trèfle est tombé de \$11.75 la tonne à \$7.77. Le prix des pommes de terre a avancé de 50 cents le 100 livres à 77 cents.

Pêcheries

Environ 70 p.c. des produits de la pêche canadienne sont normalement exportés, les expéditions extérieures étant la mesure de la production. Les exportations de toutes variétés de poisson donnent 252,700,000 livres les premiers dix mois de l'année comparativement à 237,700,000 la période correspondante de 1934, un gain de 6.3 p.c. Les prix ont aussi été un peu meilleurs, l'indice étant à 71.8 comparativement à 70.9. La valeur du poisson canadien vendu sur les marchés extérieurs montre donc un gain de 7 p.c., se chiffrant à \$18,800,000 comparativement à \$17,600,000 la même période de l'an dernier. L'augmentation dans les exportations de saumon en conserve approche 25 p.c. Il y a des gains de 15.8 p.c. dans le poisson frais et de 16.7 p.c. dans le poisson en conserve; le gain est voisin de 4 p.c. dans le poisson fumé, mariné, séché ou salé.

La quantité de poisson d'eau salée pris les premiers dix mois de 1935 montre un léger recul sur l'année précédente. Son poids est de 717,973,000,000 livres comparativement à 737,110,000,000. La valeur est donnée à \$13,529,000 comparativement à \$14,155,000. Les déclins sont de 2.6 p.c. en poids et 4.4 p.c. en valeur.

Piégeage

La valeur des fourrures exportées les dix premiers mois de 1935 s'est presque maintenue à son niveau de l'an dernier mais les prix des fourrures ont baissé et il est probable que la production des trappeurs et des éleveurs d'animaux à fourrure montre une augmentation. Les exportations sont évaluées à \$12,600,000, un recul de 0·6 p.c. tandis que l'indice des prix a décliné de 56·9 à 51·7, une baisse de 9·1 p.c.

Manufactures

Il y a des données suffisantes pour faire voir une augmentation modeste dans la production des établissements manufacturiers au cours de l'année. L'indice officiel de la production manufacturière, basé sur 29 facteurs, indique que la tendance dans les principales industries est à un gain appréciable les dix premiers mois de l'année comparativement à 1934.

L'indice des établissements employant 15 personnes ou plus donne une augmentation moyenne de 7·2 p.c. Les manufacturiers reprennent graduellement leurs employés à mesure que leurs opérations s'accélèrent.

La production des industries fabriquant des marchandises pour les producteurs montre un gain de près de 15 p.c. dans la même comparaison. Le déclin dans les opérations de ce groupe a été rude pendant quatre ans. Le point tournant étant atteint au commencement de 1933, le niveau extrêmement bas des opérations a été un des éléments de la dépression, et des gains répétés de ce groupe les trois dernières années ont contribué au relèvement. L'industrie du fer et de l'acier est typique de ce groupe. Le gain dans la production de marchandises de consommation, d'un autre côté, est inférieur à 2 p.c. La demande pour marchandises de consommation, telles que aliments et vêtements, est normalement sans de fortes fluctuations. Si le déclin de 1929 à 1933 a été relativement modéré l'augmentation que nous avons eue depuis est aussi de très faible proportion. L'indice de la production de marchandises de consommation montre 103·8 en 1935 comparativement à 104·0 les premiers dix mois de l'année précédente.

La capacité des industries canadiennes et la variété de leurs produits sont telles que plusieurs catégories de marchandises qui autrefois étaient importées sont maintenant fabriquées au Canada en volume suffisant non seulement pour répondre aux besoins du marché domestique, mais aussi des marchés extérieurs.

Forêts

Le groupe des industries forestières qui, avec les autres industries primaires, a grandement subi les effets de la dépression a commencé récemment à reprendre de l'expansion. Bien que les prix du papier à journal restent encore dans le voisinage de leur niveau de dépression, la production a atteint récemment un nouveau maximum dans son histoire. La production de papier à journal, à 2,245,000 tonnes, a augmenté de 6 p.c. sur les dix premiers mois de 1934 et l'exportation de pulpe de bois a augmenté de 5·5 p.c. De nouveaux marchés extérieurs ont été trouvés pour les bardes, et les exportations des dix premiers mois donnent 2,243,000 carrés, soit 93 p.c. de plus que la période correspondante de 1934. Vu la réduction des expéditions au marché britannique les exportations de planche et madrier ont décliné de près de 4 p.c., à 1,104,000,000 de pieds.

Les exportations de produits du bois et du papier aux Etats-Unis donnent une valeur de \$97,661,000 les premiers dix mois de 1935, soit un gain de 11·2 p.c. sur les \$87,900,000 la période correspondante de 1934. Il est important de noter que le nombre de personnes employées dans les industries du bois et du papier est beaucoup plus élevé en 1935. Le gain de l'emploi dans l'industrie du bois est d'environ 19 p.c. tandis que dans l'industrie de la pulpe et du papier l'augmentation est d'environ 17 p.c. sur la même période de 1934.

Fer et acier

La production primaire de fer et acier est un excellent baromètre des activités du groupe produisant de l'outillage capital. Le fer et l'acier sont d'usage général pour la production et le renouvellement de l'outillage industriel, ce qui explique la position de cette industrie dans la répercussion des fluctuations cycliques. Dans le dernier semestre de 1935 l'industrie de l'acier montre une accélération frappante, la production d'acier montrant un gain de plus de 12 p.c. sur les dix premiers mois de 1934. L'augmentation dans la production de fonte en gueuse est de 42·7 p.c. Le volume d'acier en loupe au cours des dix premiers mois de 1935 est de 721,415 tonnes longues, et la production de fonte en gueuse, de 464,585 tonnes. L'indice de l'emploi, basé sur les rapports principaux établissements de ce groupe, donne une augmentation de

23 p.c. sur la même période de 1934. La moyenne de l'indice est de 72·5 comparativement à 58·8 l'année précédente. Les prix de gros des produits du fer et de l'acier sont restés remarquablement stables les deux dernières années, l'indice exprimé en pourcentage de la moyenne de 1926 étant légèrement supérieur à 87 chacune des deux années. Le relèvement de l'industrie de l'acier de ses bas niveaux dès le début de 1933 est un des traits frappants des trois dernières années.

Automobiles

Les fluctuations de l'industrie de l'automobile correspondent en général aux variations du pouvoir d'achat. Un niveau élevé de pouvoir d'achat conduit à l'expansion des ventes tandis que le manque de demande effective, comme on en voit en temps de dépression, aboutit à des retranchements énormes. L'expansion dans l'usage d'automobiles est un des développements caractéristiques des dix années d'immédiate après-guerre, exerçant une influence puissante sur la capacité productive.

Le gain dans la production de voitures et camions les dix premiers mois de 1934 est de 30 p.c., la production de l'an dernier ayant été de 145,700 unités. Le premier semestre de 1935 a établi un lourd excédent sur 1934 et à la suite de l'introduction de nouveaux modèles les opérations ont été reprises sur une échelle considérable le dernier trimestre.

Les importations de caoutchouc, servant en plus grande partie aux bandages d'automobile, les premiers dix mois de 1935 montrent un déclin de 17 p.c. Dans la même comparaison la production de bandages a décliné de 10·4 p.c. L'indice de l'emploi dans l'industrie du caoutchouc donne une moyenne de 91·8 les onze premiers mois de 1935 comparativement à 91·9 la même période de l'année précédente.

Les opérations des industries du pétrole, mesurées par les importations de pétrole brut, montrent des accélérations au cours de l'année sous revue. Le gain dans les arrivages de pétrole brut de l'extérieur, les premiers dix mois sont de 904,000,000 de gallons à 964,000,000, soit 6·7 p.c.

Energie électrique

L'usage de l'énergie hydroélectrique s'est vulgarisé rapidement au Canada, jouant un rôle éminent dans le développement des industries canadiennes. L'année 1934 a établi un maximum dans la production d'énergie électrique au Dominion et les dix premiers mois de 1935 montrent un gain de 11·4 p.c. sur la même période de 1934. Au cours des derniers dix ans la capacité des installations hydroélectriques au Canada a plus que doublé et le Canada possède des réserves connues d'énergie hydroélectrique près de cinq fois aussi puissantes que les développements actuels. De toute la force motrice consommée par les manufactures canadiennes, plus de 75 p.c. a l'électricité comme force primaire.

La production des usines centrales électriques, qui fournissent plus de 90 p.c. de toute la production d'énergie électrique au Canada, a été de 19,105 millions de kilowatt-heure les premiers dix mois de l'année civile. La période correspondante de 1934, elle était de 17,153 millions de kilowatt-heure. La production d'octobre dernier est de 2,163 millions comparativement à 1,853 millions en octobre 1934. La plus forte production annuelle d'énergie électrique antérieure à l'année sous revue est de 21,168 millions de kilowatt-heure (chiffres préliminaires de 1934). Le maximum antérieur est celui de 1930 à 18,093 millions de kilowatt-heure.

La production du Québec, à 10,400 millions de kilowatt-heure, montre un gain de 13 p.c. sur les premiers dix mois de 1934. Après déduction des ventes de courant électrique à l'Ontario et des exportations à l'Etat de New-York, le volume resté disponible pour consommation dans le Québec est de 8,087 millions de kilowatt-heure, ce qui montre aussi un gain sur l'année précédente. La production de l'Ontario, à 5,500 millions de kilowatt-heure, montre un gain de 10·3 p.c. Le courant disponible en Ontario, après déduction des importations de Québec sur les exportations aux Etats-Unis, est de 6,600 millions, un gain de 11·2 p.c. La production d'énergie des Provinces Maritimes a augmenté d'environ 5 p.c., le total étant de 653,000,000 de kilowatt-heure. Les gains dans les Provinces des Prairies et de la Colombie Britannique sont de 10·3 et 7·1 p.c. respectivement.

Le pouvoir ferme disponible au Canada pour usage courant, calculé en déduisant la somme des exportations aux Etats-Unis et la quantité fournie aux bouilloires électriques, est de 13,100 millions de kilowatt-heure, un gain de 8·3 p.c. sur les 12,100 millions de kilowatt-heure les premiers dix mois de 1934.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED DECEMBER 16, 1935

Population.—Seventh census of Canada, 1931, Nova Scotia, census of agriculture, 104 + 83 p. (English and French). Second annual report of hospitals in Canada for the year 1933, 67 p. (English and French).

Production.—Agricultural products.—Field crops of Canada, 1935, 3 p. Field crops and live stock of Canada, 1935, 6 p. Value of Canadian field crops, 1935, 5 p. **Animal Products.**—Slaughtering and meat packing and sausage and sausage casings, Canada, 1934, 30 p. Fur farms of Canada, 1934, 2 p. **Mineral Products.**—Copper, 1934, 8 p. Sand and gravel, 1934, 6 p.

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Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Automobile accidents, 1934, 1 p. (Revised sheet). Waterways of Canada (federal expenditures on canals, harbours, lakes, rivers, aids to navigation, etc., port facilities, traffic) 45 p. bibl. Index numbers of cost of electricity for domestic service, and tables of monthly bills for domestic service, commercial light and small power, 30 p. charts. Prices and price indexes. Automobile financing. Bank debits. Changes in the value of retail sales. Commercial failures.

The employment situation as reported by employers. New motor vehicle sales.

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