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# MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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# MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. X

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No. 9

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## THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

The economic situation recorded further improvement in August over the preceding month. Most of the major factors measuring the trend of conditions reached higher levels than in July. Wholesale prices averaged slightly higher, the index on the base of 1926 being 71·6 against 71·5. High-grade bond prices recovered in August, but reversed the trend in the early weeks of September. The index of common stock prices at 94·7 against 92·4 showed a gain of more than two points over the preceding month. The steel, oil and textile groups recorded slight recessions, while a majority of the groups in the official classification joined in the advance. The most constructive feature was the gain in business operations, the index of the physical volume of business at 107·9 against 103 recording an increase of 4·8 per cent.

One of the main elements in the favourable showing in August was the gain in mineral production. Each of the eight factors showing the trend of mining operations recorded gains, after seasonal adjustment, over the preceding month. The index of copper exports advanced to 418·7 from 339·9. Nickel exports showed a contra-seasonal gain from 12,222,000 pounds to 14,102,000. Lead production and zinc exports continued the expansion of the recent period. Gold shipments were 301,312 ounces against 270,504, and silver shipments, mainly to external markets, were more than doubled. Bauxite imported for the manufacture of aluminium amounted to 41,897,000 pounds against 26,792,000. The manufacture and movement of food-stuffs reached a slightly higher level. Flour milling was more active after seasonal adjustment. The manufacture of sugar reached the highest point for the year. The slaughtering and meat packing industry was less active than in the preceding month.

Rubber imports were heavier at 6,303,600 pounds against 2,955,000, and the manufacture of tires was greater after seasonal adjustment. Cotton imports receded to 7,027,000 pounds against 9,913,000, gains being shown in imports of cotton yarn and wool for further manufacture.

The index of forestry operations was 111·8 in August, the highest point since January 1930. The gain in the exports of planks and boards was the chief influence in raising the index. The outgoing volume was 164,452,000 feet against 101,926,000 in July. Slight gains were shown in the output of newsprint and export of wood-pulp.

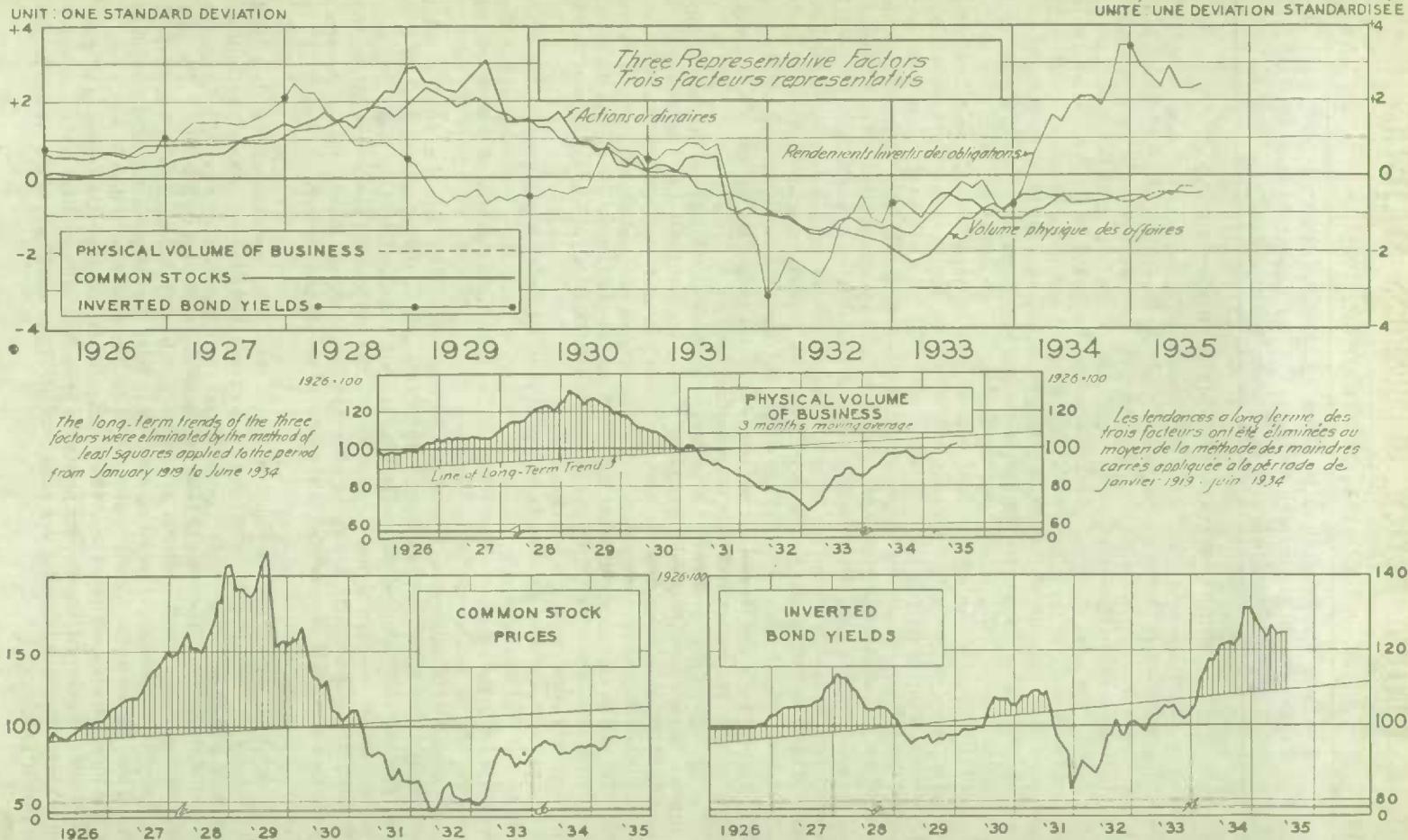
The production of steel ingots was not so great as in July, while a gain was recorded in the production of pig iron. A marked decline was shown in automobile production due to the preparation for the introduction of new models. The decline in the imports of crude petroleum was slightly greater than normal for the season.

The construction industry was a bright spot for the month. The value of contracts awarded during August was \$23,837,400 against \$18,549,200, the gain in the index being from 67·7 to 82·0. The seasonally adjusted gain in building permits was about 15·5 per cent. The gain in carloadings was less than normal for the season. The increase in exports from \$57,800,000 to \$71,700,000 was spectacular, amounting after seasonal adjustment to more than 27 per cent. A moderate increase was also recorded in the value of merchandise imports.

### Prices

Wholesale prices were slightly higher in August than in the preceding month, the official index being 71·6 against 71·5. Crop products averaged slightly lower, contrasting with an appreciable gain in animal products. Livestock prices averaged higher especially during the first part of the month. The index of hides and skins advanced from 60·8 to 63·5. The gain of one point was shown in the index of non-ferrous metals which advanced to 69·9 from 68·9. Copper averaged 8·68 cents per pound against 8·32 in July. Lead showed a marked percentage gain and zinc was somewhat higher. Silver and tin reached a lower level than in July.

The index of wholesale prices has reflected marked stability since the beginning of 1934, the fluctuation in July and August being practically negligible. The variation in the last twenty months has been practically limited to a range between 71 p.c. and 72 p.c. of the average for the base year of 1926.



The cost of living showed an important gain for the first time this year. The index moved up from 78·9 to 79·4, the gain reflecting mainly increases in food and fuel.

### Security Prices

Common stock prices traded on the Montreal and Toronto exchanges averaged higher in August than in the preceding month, reaching a new high point on the recovery. The index moved up from 92·4 to 94·7. Utilities showed a greater percentage gain than industrials, the index of 16 power and traction stocks being 60·8 against 56·0 in July. The index of four milling stocks gained nearly 2 points, while increases were shown in food, beverage and miscellaneous groups. The index of 25 preferred stocks advanced from 69·6 to 70·9.

Owing to the decline in the gold group, the mining stock index showed further decline to 115·2 against 117·9 in the preceding month. The index of 4 base metal stocks was 3·5 points higher.

Bond prices weakened moderately on a listless market in the latter half of August. Conversely, yields advanced, an index of long-term Dominion of Canada yields mounting from 71·6 to 73·4 during the month.

### Crop Production, 1935

Grain crops as estimated on September 11, recorded gains over 1934, but the increase in the yield of wheat was limited and much more than offset by lowered quality. Coarse grains returned nearly average harvests, the threshed samples being lower in quality than usual. The total production of wheat in Canada in 1935, at 290,541,000 bushels, is 14,692,000 bushels or 5·3 p.c. above the unrevised estimate for last year, the quality being definitely poorer than that of 1934. Per acre yields for the five principal grains showed improvement over 1934, while acreages except in flaxseed were also greater. The preliminary estimate of production, consequently showed gains over the crop of 1934. A 23 p.c. increase in the production of hay and clover was indicated for the Dominion, most of the increase being explained by the good harvests in Ontario and the Prairie Provinces. Condition figures for the late-sown crops, including peas, beans, buckwheat, corn, potatoes, turnips, alfalfa and sugar beets, indicate that yields will be slightly below average but above the level of 1934. The moderate increase in the condition of potatoes as of August 31, over the same date of 1934 was not enough to offset the reduced acreage, and a smaller crop is expected this year.

**Mineral Production.**—The value of mineral production showed a gain of 5·2 p.c. in the first half of 1935 over the same period of the preceding year. The estimated total was \$138,836,420 against \$131,942,180 in the first half of 1934. New high points were established for the production of nickel, copper and zinc, and the value of the gold output was the highest ever recorded for any similar period in the history of the industry. The gain in the value of produced metals was 6·6 p.c., fuels were up 0·2 p.c., while other non-metallics including asbestos and gypsum showed an increase of 11·2 p.c. Structural materials alone, of the major industrial groups showed a decline.

The price of silver advanced from an average of 45·0 cents per fine ounce in the first half of 1934 to 63·9 cents in 1935.

Canada ranked third in the output of silver and copper, and was fourth among the primary world producers of lead. The Dominion held a second position as a producer of zinc ores.

The principal producers of gold with the output in the first half of 1935, were as follows:—South Africa, 5,268,000 fine ounces; Russia, 2,100,000; United States including the Philippines, 1,547,000; and Canada, 1,509,521. The average price of gold realized for the Canadian product in the first six months of 1935 was \$35.10 per ounce.

The production of copper was 214,757,000 pounds in the first half year of 1935 against 177,052,000. The gain in gold production was nearly 5 p.c., while the output of silver was slightly less. The production of zinc was up 10·5 p.c., a minor decline being shown in lead.

### Recovery in Prices Since 1932 Reflects in Part the Decline in World Stocks

The world stocks of nine important commodities showed further decline in the first part of the present year. The post-war peak was reached in 1932, following continuous increases from 1924. Steady accumulation had been shown even during the prosperity phase of the cycle ending in 1929. The gain in the next three years was even more spectacular. Declines were shown in 1933 and 1934, but the reduction of stocks was continued at a faster pace during the months of the present year for which statistics are available.

The average of the index of world stocks of nine commodities for the first four months of 1935 was 223, against 270 in 1932, a decline of 17·4 p.c. The years 1923-1925 are in this case regarded as the base equalling 100.

The wholesale prices of the same commodities declined from 1926 to 1932 when stocks were increasing markedly. Moderate recovery was shown in prices between 1932 and the first part of 1935, when stocks were declining. The movements of the last thirty months, however, need to be carried much further before the relationship existing between 1920 and 1925 is restored.

The trend of wheat stocks and prices resembles somewhat the course of the general indexes outlined above. Sugar stocks showed gain in the last twelve months and are at a relatively high level, but prices have advanced over the low levels of 1932. Coffee stocks declined in 1932 and the first half of 1933, but prices remain at a low level.

Stocks of cotton and silk have been liquidated extensively since the beginning of 1934. Rubber stocks are heavy and the price has reacted from the levels of 1934. Prices of copper and tin advanced appreciably over the low levels of the early part of 1933, reflecting the reduction in stocks.

The general indexes of world stocks and prices and sub-indexes for eight commodities are shown in the chart appearing on page ten.

#### **Production in Canada and the United States**

The economic betterment of Canada was maintained at a relatively better level from August, 1933, to the present than that of the United States. The recovery in industrial production was rapid in both countries from April to August of 1933, but the reactions in the United States subsequent to that time have been more severe than in Canada.

Measured by the index of industrial production published in the Federal Reserve Bulletin, the lowest point for the United States was reached in July, 1932. The advance in the third quarter was not quite offset by the reaction culminating in March, 1933. The recovery from March to July, 1933, was spectacular, the gain in the index being no less than 67 p.c. In Canada, however, the lowest point of industrial production measured by the official index was reached in February, 1933. The gain from February to September of that year was of a pronounced character, and a further advance has been in evidence from the beginning of 1934 to the present. The Canadian index of industrial production in July was 104·0 compared with 80·0, the standing of the index of the United States transferred to the base of 1926.

The indexes of manufacturing production displayed similar tendencies. The low point in Canada was reached in February, 1933, followed by a rapid advance culminating for the time in the following August. New high levels since the first seven months of 1930 were reached from May to July, 1935. The index of manufacturing production in the United States reached a low point in March, 1933, advanced sharply until July of that year and has since failed to duplicate that maximum of recent years. Expressed as a percentage of the average for the year 1926, the index of manufacturing was 101·7 in Canada during July last compared with 79·0, the standing in the United States.

While the official indexes of production for Canada and the United States are prepared by different methods, a comparison of them is interesting for determining the current trend, and many points of resemblance are shown in the trends of industrial groups in the two countries.

The recovery in manufacturing was the main influence in raising the index of Canadian industrial production. The gain in mineral production in the United States was relatively moderate, while in Canada the upward trend of the last three years was strongly in evidence. The Canadian index of steel production has been at a higher level than the American since July, 1933. The automobile indexes of the two countries show close correlation since the beginning of 1933. Recovery in the construction industry in either country was inconsiderable, and operations continue at a relatively low level, the percentage gain in Canada since the first of the current year being the outstanding feature.

The chart on page 15 shows the relative position in the two countries since the beginning of 1932.

#### **Stock Prices in Principal Countries**

Supplementing the information and charts given in recent numbers of the Monthly Review regarding steel production and industrial production generally in the principal countries, a chart is given on page 30 relating to indexes of common stocks.

Industrial stock prices, reflecting improved prospects for corporate profits contingent upon heavier volume and rising prices, have shown continued gain in Great Britain and Germany since the second quarter of 1932. Gains were recorded in Canada and the United States from June to September, 1932, and from March to July of 1933. The indexes of both countries have recently shown an advance to a new high point on the recovery.

The trend of the index of 164 stocks in France was downward from the beginning of 1932 to the present, a rally of moderate proportions having taken place in 1935. Following an advance of two years the common stock index of Japan declined from June, 1934. An upward trend was shown in Sweden from the early part of 1933 to the present.

#### Recovery Since The Early Part of 1933

Measured by the records of the first seven months, economic recovery in Canada has been continued during the present year. The major economic factors have shown repeated gains over the low levels of the early part of 1933, when the depression reached its greatest depths. Most of the significant factors advanced in the present year to new high levels since the minima were reached during the worst phases of the depression.

The trend of physical volume of business operations is the most significant factor considered in this connection, reflecting the actual volume of production in a wide variety of industries. This business index, expressed as a percentage of the base year of 1926, averaged 99.4 in the first seven months of 1935 compared with 73.7 in the same period of 1933. The gain of 35 per cent represents a marked advance over the levels of the earlier part of 1933. While there was a rapid gain in the later months of 1933, the trend has continued upward until the present time, temporary setbacks being offset by subsequent advances. The monthly indexes for 1935 have consistently shown gains over the same months of 1934. It may be added that the level has recently been slightly above that of the base year of 1926, chosen as being the most representative of average conditions in the post-war period.

Wholesale prices were relatively stable during 1934 and the first seven months of 1935, following the considerable advance during the preceding year. After dipping slightly below the pre-war level in the early months of 1933, a sharp recovery was staged from March to July. The level of the last two years was established at a somewhat higher position, fluctuations being within narrow limits at about 12 per cent above the pre-war average and at between 28 and 29 per cent under the 1926 average. The advance in the seven months average of the index in 1935 was 9 per cent over the same period of 1933.

The close interconnection of various economic factors was shown by the advance in common stock prices subsequent to the early months of 1933. A spectacular gain was made from March to July of that year. Gains were apparent in the latter part of 1934, a new high level for four years being shown in recent months. The official common stock index averaged 89.6 in the first seven months of 1935, compared with 62.1 in the same period of 1933, a gain of 44.3 per cent. The index of mining stocks averaged 49.2 per cent higher in the same comparison.

#### CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

Productive operations in the United States recorded expansion in August, the first important gain since January when the temporary peak for the last two years was reached. A prominent factor in the August expansion was primary iron and steel industry. Steel operations established a new high level for the year and scrap prices advanced steadily during the month. The decline in automobile production coincided with suspension of output by many plants, due to the preparation for new models.

Following the new high record established in July, the electric output was, after seasonal adjustment, practically maintained, in the month under review. The output of crude petroleum remained practically unchanged during both July and August at the increased rate reached in June. The value of construction contracts awarded increased in August after seasonal adjustment for the third consecutive month and was the largest in more than a year. The gain in August was due to the increase in the volume of public construction.

Common stock prices advanced during August, the index having reached the highest level since September 1931. The gain from the low point of March 13 was 35 per cent. A considerable rise in commodity prices occurred in August, sizable advances being recorded in silk, hogs and steel scrap. Base metal prices also followed an upward trend.

## MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.<sup>1</sup>

Classification	1934					1935							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Physical Volume of Business</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>107.9</b>
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	99.8	97.5	95.5	97.0	91.0	97.8	101.1	93.3	97.7	104.4	99.7	104.0	110.3
MINERAL PRODUCTION	135.7	132.9	143.5	137.5	121.8	140.4	143.5	143.4	156.4	147.6	138.4	135.3	165.8
Copper exports	223.2	252.3	282.8	449.6	218.7	219.8	278.1	468.0	298.5	361.8	399.4	339.9	418.7
Nickel exports	185.4	151.2	136.6	111.0	125.0	234.0	317.9	193.3	451.5	208.5	157.3	176.0	220.8
Lead production	136.5	143.9	123.5	142.4	114.9	99.1	123.1	124.1	101.2	113.4	113.0	129.7	110.3
Zinc exports	162.1	148.8	268.4	128.4	137.6	247.4	219.0	133.5	217.8	209.0	96.9	139.3	189.4
Gold shipments	192.3	169.7	176.2	169.9	178.2	173.0	178.9	159.5	170.5	200.5	188.6	175.0	220.2
Silver shipments	66.7	73.7	42.3	54.9	33.0	23.7	62.8	56.6	52.5	50.6	88.4	62.0	147.8
Asbestos exports	43.9	63.6	58.5	61.9	69.3	67.8	61.6	55.5	44.1	63.9	77.9	53.0	65.0
Bauxite imports	184.9	67.8	266.7	89.8	91.4	90.0	97.8	142.1	105.2	222.4	122.0	84.8	325.0
Coal production	86.2	96.9	95.3	84.0	81.2	98.4	76.5	81.3	77.6	81.3	75.6	80.7	76.9
MANUFACTURING	100.7	99.5	94.8	96.0	91.8	88.9	92.5	86.8	94.0	105.1	98.4	101.7	102.7
Foodstuffs	93.8	100.8	96.6	96.5	91.7	75.3	75.9	72.5	82.6	88.2	84.9	89.0	90.0
Flour production	104.6	85.5	74.9	82.1	59.3	62.0	64.4	64.6	72.3	76.2	74.0	79.9	.....
Oatmeal production	44.3	55.8	42.3	45.4	21.9	25.7	27.9	32.9	34.2	46.9	61.7	56.8	.....
Sugar manufactured	87.1	106.9	107.0	138.8	109.8	56.2	35.5	27.4	63.1	80.8	83.1	81.8	87.1
Cheese exports	34.9	32.2	56.8	67.7	26.1	8.9	14.6	18.1	25.9	35.4	19.9	23.1	29.9
Salmon exports	109.8	78.5	58.8	36.5	100.3	87.5	55.9	61.1	74.8	77.1	48.8	127.7	120.2
TOBACCO	145.7	128.1	142.5	138.0	126.1	148.8	143.7	122.8	124.3	143.5	140.2	134.0	145.8
Cigars	71.7	53.4	68.3	77.4	66.6	76.2	73.2	72.7	81.7	73.6	68.7	74.4	66.3
Cigarettes	178.6	157.3	173.3	165.7	151.9	180.2	174.4	145.1	144.6	174.2	170.9	160.6	179.5
Rubber imports	122.9	201.5	186.6	94.9	179.4	157.6	97.2	105.5	64.5	221.7	86.0	77.3	177.6
Boots and shoes production	105.3	94.1	90.9	76.9	77.1	100.9	103.7	108.3	123.6	121.5	107.8	104.3	.....
Imports of Textiles	103.2	106.8	85.1	122.4	118.9	79.7	65.7	81.9	101.4	68.7	99.7	112.2	97.4
Raw cotton imports	104.4	111.1	89.1	133.3	128.9	72.7	55.3	84.5	94.3	65.7	82.8	115.2	86.0
Cotton yarn imports	99.1	159.3	85.9	114.4	98.6	122.1	94.8	103.4	113.1	112.7	90.3	109.1	123.4
Wool, raw and yarn	98.3	64.5	63.3	66.8	73.0	101.5	110.7	60.3	134.8	68.6	103.3	97.2	148.3
Forestry	98.4	93.8	100.3	104.1	110.3	95.7	95.2	93.1	99.0	108.7	105.7	100.7	111.8
Newspaper	136.5	129.2	145.2	152.1	160.3	130.7	123.4	129.0	140.3	148.8	147.5	147.2	148.7
Wood pulp exports	57.0	53.8	57.4	50.6	64.3	59.1	65.8	70.1	67.0	81.3	70.9	58.9	59.0
Planks and boards exports	63.1	62.4	57.2	60.7	62.4	62.0	69.2	54.2	51.9	68.4	60.8	47.4	76.7
Shingles exported	73.5	58.3	63.3	62.1	61.9	78.9	70.6	58.6	122.5	53.1	107.4	150.5	138.3
Iron and steel	66.9	50.8	44.4	36.6	46.7	75.0	82.3	90.2	62.2	83.2	79.2	86.9	66.5
Steel production	102.7	102.1	92.0	90.2	98.0	95.8	89.6	87.9	99.5	100.5	103.2	142.8	133.5
Pig iron production	64.5	74.2	75.7	67.7	76.2	77.5	68.5	68.7	67.1	66.1	68.9	81.3	84.5
Iron and steel imports	42.7	44.3	47.0	54.4	55.2	57.1	61.1	53.6	58.3	60.8	53.2	53.3	56.0
Automobile production	64.3	36.3	27.3	14.5	27.6	73.8	104.6	105.3	102.9	87.0	81.2	82.2	49.9
Coke production	122.7	123.2	126.3	125.8	124.2	120.5	117.5	117.9	112.2	112.3	114.2	115.3	113.7
Crude petroleum imports	249.3	209.7	185.6	283.4	303.1	147.0	167.8	94.3	135.3	237.0	204.8	247.5	243.8
CONSTRUCTION	39.9	40.4	37.2	42.2	30.6	73.4	76.9	51.3	37.9	38.1	43.7	58.1	69.8
Contracts awarded	44.4	48.2	42.5	47.9	30.8	95.5	83.1	54.7	35.6	40.9	47.1	67.7	82.0
Building permits	28.6	21.0	24.2	28.1	29.0	18.1	81.3	42.8	43.5	31.0	35.2	34.1	39.4
Cost of construction	85.7	85.6	85.4	85.0	84.8	80.9	80.8	80.6	80.6	80.6	81.0	81.8	81.7
ELECTRIC POWER	184.8	162.7	170.4	181.4	188.8	189.7	188.9	190.5	195.9	198.1	197.4	199.4	206.2
DISTRIBUTION	98.7	96.2	97.2	95.2	96.1	97.1	99.4	98.6	100.0	100.5	97.8	100.2	101.3
Trade employment	118.0	119.8	119.5	119.3	123.8	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8
Carloadings	74.9	67.0	68.7	65.9	65.7	75.8	78.3	73.3	79.1	73.4	70.6	75.0	72.1
Imports	70.0	73.5	78.2	85.3	72.6	71.3	70.7	65.6	71.5	84.0	74.6	79.8	80.5
Exports	77.3	82.8	85.3	60.6	61.6	70.1	79.2	73.8	81.5	84.1	69.9	78.6	100.3
<b>Agricultural Factors</b>													
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK													
MARKETINGS	172.8	127.7	61.2	51.2	36.0	30.6	62.2	65.4	91.8	86.3	106.1	164.7	161.0
GRAIN MARKETINGS	195.8	139.0	57.9	46.3	29.0	19.3	55.2	57.7	91.7	84.5	112.3	183.4	177.6
Wheat	204.5	149.8	62.5	49.1	30.5	20.0	59.5	64.8	104.7	97.9	126.7	206.1	202.5
Oats	112.3	142.2	64.1	64.4	48.0	36.1	67.4	28.3	15.4	6.9	15.0	105.2	27.3
Barley	247.7	80.2	25.9	27.8	14.2	10.0	22.0	12.1	12.6	9.7	27.0	18.7	7.4
Flax	11.6	2.6	2.1	2.3	4.5	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	18.3	0.0	19.5
Rye	112.0	19.0	11.0	7.9	4.7	6.7	9.0	3.4	6.9	11.4	26.3	35.8	57.7
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS	70.0	76.7	75.7	72.8	67.3	81.5	93.4	100.0	92.0	90.6	78.2	80.4	86.6
Cattle	57.3	61.9	68.4	63.0	57.6	81.7	95.3	103.3	88.8	90.3	76.1	77.1	83.3
Calves	107.1	114.7	117.4	112.7	115.6	146.1	146.5	109.1	99.1	79.6	88.6	118.6	132.8
Hogs	82.3	94.5	78.8	83.7	75.9	75.7	75.2	72.5	72.5	76.2	64.1	71.1	82.8
Sheep	106.5	99.9	104.7	78.2	78.6	89.0	147.2	241.2	289.3	215.0	109.2	137.0	110.8
ANIMAL PRODUCTS													
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS	115.4	111.1	117.3	112.6	111.4	147.0	134.8	124.3	135.5	129.3	117.5	130.2	118.9
Cattle	122.4	113.3	126.2	110.7	105.0	149.1	150.0	129.2	131.3	127.9	125.2	132.2	125.7
Sheep	161.3	129.0	141.6	91.6	112.6	154.8	228.6	248.0	344.1	285.6	249.4	204.9	162.4
Hogs	106.7	108.1	109.3	115.7	115.6	109.8	116.7	110.7	120.8	116.8	101.2	122.5	110.7
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS	114.7	117.7	128.8	130.4	135.7	143.7	141.2	142.1	143.2	135.8	123.2	125.0	114.8
Eggs	106.1	109.5	116.5	123.3	135.7	177.7	200.7	199.0	125.5	81.7	78.9	75.3	82.4
Butter	189.3	184.0	190.8	202.3	219.8	234.4	217.4	229.1	226.6	229.0	229.0	192.7	182.8
Cheese	80.0	85.9	91.7	75.4	71.4	75.6	87.3	89.0	105.3	100.0	96.1	86.5	95.2
Beef	113.8	113.9	138.9	150.4	137.3	128.9	135.7	127.0	122.5	120.5	120.8	116.4	114.2
Pork	74.9	74.6	90.0	102.1	110.6	108.8	91.3	90.5	93.8	77.4	91.4	89.2	86.8
Mutton	194.6	248.2	288.1	210.8	183.2	152.8	138.7	150.1	170.9	169.6	155.1	173.9	238.1
Poultry	199.2	233.0	245.9	199.5	217.1	181.4	187.2	173.6	169.9	161.0	157.2	163.0	174.3
Lard	52.1	51.8	55.5	69.7	72.3	96.7	68.0	80.9	89.7	59.4	73.1	64.1	66.8
Veal	150.6	155.7	181.7	179.1	162.8	148.5	150.7	136.3	134.4	166.7	147.2	157.7	185.1

<sup>1</sup>Consult the supplements of the Monthly Review dated Nov. 1932, May 1934 and June 1935 for description and post-war data.

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1934					1935							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Production—</b>													
Condensed milk output, 000 lbs.	641	969	998	751	601	581	487	823	837	745	884	834	656
Evaporated milk output, 000 lbs.	6,041	5,548	5,311	3,235	2,482	2,654	2,715	4,812	7,379	7,913	8,985	7,230	6,820
Creamery butter, 000 lbs.	30,521	24,124	20,583	12,709	9,187	7,755	7,168	8,735	13,329	23,140	36,602	37,116	33,157
Newspaper production, 000 tons	216,16	196,17	235,02	240,87	239,83	201,96	180,31	205,68	222,24	242,69	232,02	234,27	235,57
Shipments, 000 tons	209,94	195,32	228,92	262,21	254,97	180,03	160,86	198,57	237,00	251,01	228,20	226,45	225,74
Stocks, 000 tons	61,36	61,90	67,89	46,48	30,34	51,93	71,36	78,40	63,55	55,21	57,77	65,71	78,31
Timber sealed in B.C.M. Bd. ft.	208-0	200-7	202-3	195-4	161-2	63-7	92-9	181-3	231-4	252-4	250-7	211-2	241-5
Pig iron production, 000 l. tons	41,49	43-02	46,57	38,97	42,36	44,42	37,26	44,73	43,39	45,43	44,50	50,51	54,41
Ferro-alloys production, 000 tons	2,415	1,147	2,442	8,778	3,641	2,807	2,700	2,715	5,147	4,978	3,845	7,269	3,803
Steel ingots and castings, 000 l. tons	63,48	57,49	57,95	57,05	58,60	59,53	56,01	57,84	68,53	72,81	73,45	86,1	82,49
Shipments:													
Gold, 000 oz.	263-1	248-3	260-1	257-4	234-4	281-1	245-8	246-5	214-2	278-7	257-0	270-5	301-3
Silver, 000 oz.	1,353	1,458	809	931	532	387	1,007	1,278	698	831	1,428	1,263	2,999
Passenger automobile production, No.	7,325	4,211	2,125	1,052	1,953	8,269	13,885	18,179	20,688	17,093	12,276	9,471	3,524
Truck production, No.	2,579	1,368	1,655	645	779	2,338	4,229	3,796	3,435	3,672	3,469	3,598	2,168
Total cars and trucks, 000 tons	9,904	5,579	3,780	1,697	2,732	10,607	18,114	21,975	24,123	20,765	15,745	13,069	7,692
Coke production, 000 tons	189	188	204	199	200	200	181	198	180	185	185	176	175
Coal available, 000 tons	2,531	2,807	3,067	3,046	2,016	1,964	1,404	1,536	1,521	2,380	2,398	2,355	2,467
Gasoline sales, 000 gal.	63,316	63,509	56,462	40,856	34,095	26,415	24,058	28,184	3,905				
<b>Trade—</b>													
Imports:													
Cotton, raw, 000 lbs.	8,535	7,669	9,179	18,479	18,800	11,068	6,193	11,242	8,836	6,316	7,397	9,913	7,027
Rubber, crude, 000 lbs.	4,363	6,206	6,817	3,512	6,381	5,981	3,491	6,071	2,380	8,801	3,215	2,955	6,304
Wool, raw, 000 lbs.	1,040	613	850	872	812	1,382	1,378	1,135	1,865	902	4,208	1,161	1,569
Petroleum, crude, 000,000 gnl.	129,61	118,21	110,64	124,04	47,61	59,95	53,58	43,65	40,45	113,13	131,87	133,65	126,73
Bauxite, 000 lbs.	23,840	9,841	27,923	10,047	11,707	11,401	11,201	21,321	9,211	25,909	15,896	26,792	41,897
Exports:													
Fish, 000 lbs.	29,529	27,870	35,857	42,042	34,590	29,279	32,630	23,392	13,505	19,061	15,142	22,667	27,171
Fish, \$1,000	2,493	2,326	2,335	2,010	2,039	1,830	1,855	1,754	1,020	1,320	1,578	2,095	2,370
Cheese exports, 000 lbs.	7,568	7,651	15,029	14,194	2,927	2,872	3,122	3,664	2,485	1,204	1,735	5,361	4,480
Canned salmon, cwt.	35,167	50,561	46,765	27,344	59,672	43,196	35,847	29,253	15,802	19,305	9,103	27,297	35,476
Planks and boards, mil. ft.	135,14	123,16	122,55	120,56	98,24	75,19	88,67	100,12	63,87	129,52	129,80	101,93	144,45
Wood pulp, 000 cwt.	1,020	1,024	1,070	984	1,116	932	815	1,296	769	1,227	1,200	968	1,073
Shingles, squares	180,441	137,701	168,793	133,924	106,219	102,949	97,722	129,143	171,299	135,974	251,267	155,601	33,300
Auto complete or chassis, No.	3,517	3,307	3,741	1,897	611	1,585	4,842	9,355	6,356	6,499	4,829	5,070	5,995
Copper, 000 lbs.	23,548	25,083	28,789	45,541	21,545	21,121	20,593	48,833	16,259	34,597	37,746	33,543	42,408
Nickel, 000 lbs.	11,840	8,909	9,308	7,538	7,117	10,736	11,082	9,645	11,895	10,238	9,951	12,222	14,102
Zinc, 000 lbs.	24,364	23,817	29,080	22,129	24,837	28,105	29,602	22,228	18,438	20,337	15,201	25,358	28,481
<b>Transportation—</b>													
Canal Cargo Traffic:													
Sault Ste. Marie, 000 tons	6,990	6,145	5,006	2,627	300	.....	.....	.....	444	5,985	7,058	7,503	7,731
Welland, 000 tons	1,273	1,171	1,331	1,253	142	.....	.....	.....	484	1,122	1,072	1,128	1,334
St. Lawrence, 000 tons	866	924	1,036	884	39	.....	.....	.....	157	919	882	1,007	1,024
<b>Immigration—</b>													
Total:	1,157	1,288	1,113	967	668	568	559	789	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	1,059	580	825	655	625	483	482	623	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Labour Factors—</b>													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions, p.c.	16.5	16.4	16.2	17.5	18.0	18.1	18.2	16.7	17.0	15.9	15.4	15.1	14.2
Employment: Applications, No.	58,372	57,916	64,745	58,243	47,740	54,190	41,487	46,014	52,307	52,251	51,129	55,778	60,763
Vacancies, No.	34,304	32,350	35,954	38,809	32,165	29,467	25,453	34,788	27,183	30,847	27,721	35,168	40,194
Placements, No.	32,378	30,441	34,052	34,180	30,513	28,131	24,135	23,231	11,879	28,672	25,889	23,043	37,566
Strikes and Lockouts:													
Disputes in existence, No.	29	19	16	13	8	9	7	13	11	22	14	25	20
Number of employees, No.	11,741	6,559	4,070	1,542	340	4,792	1,545	3,276	2,952	5,189	4,997	7,355	7,573
Time lost in working days,	84,632	65,277	52,011	17,182	1,875	21,420	16,116	12,043	14,900	32,357	57,081	67,988	49,429
<b>Industrial Production<sup>1</sup> [1928=100]—</b>													
Canada:	84.7	82.8	81.1	82.3	77.2	83.0	85.8	79.2	82.9	88.6	84.6	88.3	93.6
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist	100.5	111.0	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	99.1	100.0	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3
United States:	96.9	97.8	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.6	77.5	77.5	77.0
France:	65.8	64.0	65.8	66.7	77-5	82.0	80.2	79.3	77.5	76.6	77.5	77.5	77.0
Germany:	76.4	74.8	74.0	74.0	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	72.7	72.7	72.4	72.4
Italy:	81.5	84.9	84.7	84.7	84.3	85.0	88.0	92.0	94.7	90.5	95.2	95.2	95.2
Austria:	87.0	93.5	95.3	94.8	99.7	92.5	97.2	104.0	106.7	113.6	102.1	102.1	102.1
Belgium:	145.5	138.7	152.6	153.2	162.9	146.8	145.6	150.0	159.3	159.3	159.3	159.3	159.3
Poland:	66.2	66.9	69.1	70.4	69.1	68.1	67.0	67.6	72.0	73.7	73.7	73.7	73.7
Czechoslovakia:	70.8	71.7	70.4	68.0	67.9	67.4	67.4	67.7	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0
Sweden:	107.7	107.7	106.7	106.6	109.6	111.5	112.5	115.4	113.5	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4
Norway:	111.7	118.0	115.0	118.7	115.0	109.5	121.0	112.9	115.2	117.5	123.5	123.5	123.5
Chile:	132.2	133.0	144.1	147.0	139.9	135.3	145.8	143.3	146.6	147.8	147.8	147.8	147.8

<sup>1</sup> Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.

# Indexes of World Stocks and Wholesale Prices of Nine Commodities

Source Survey of Current Business

Indices des prix de gros et des stocks de neuf denrées

1923-25=100

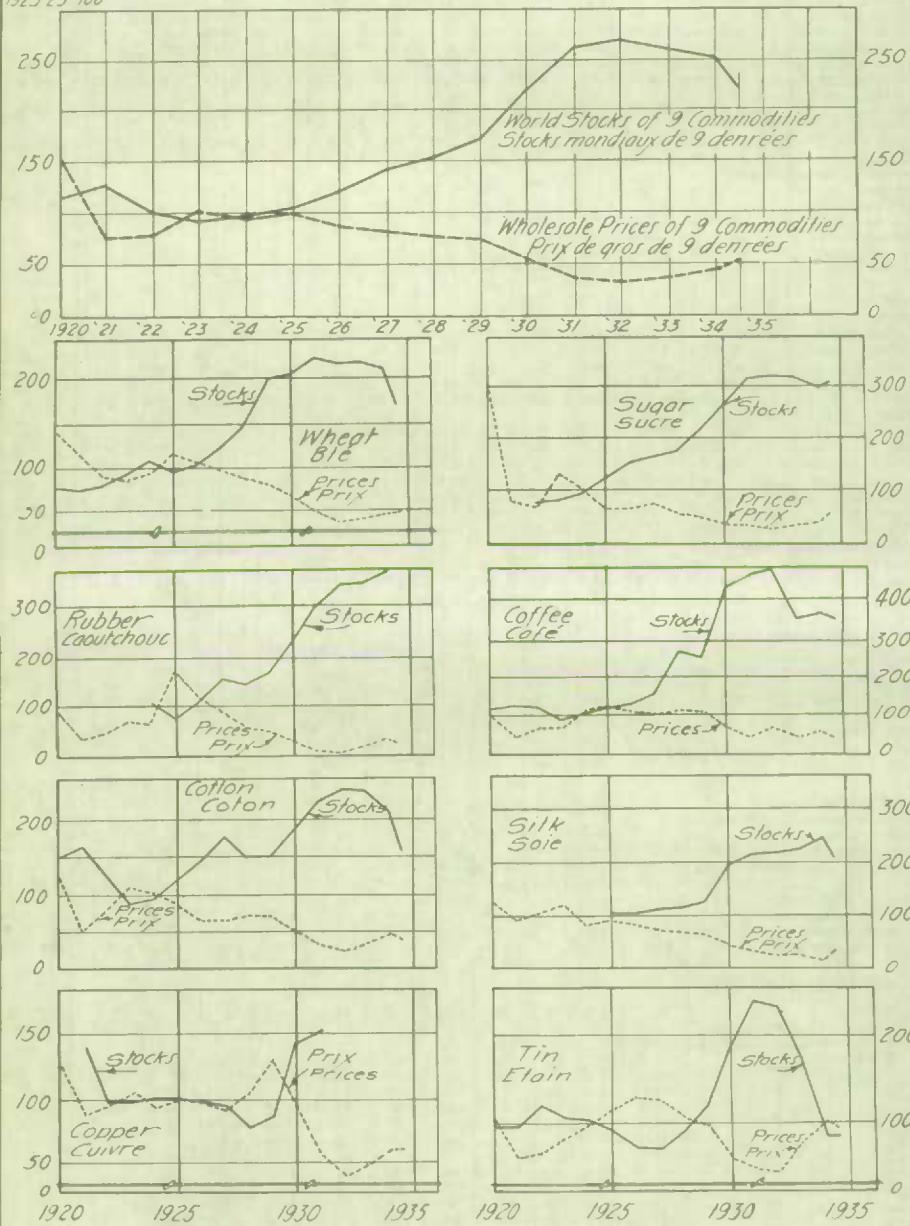


Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1934					1935							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Receipts Country Elevators—</b>													
Wheat	30,776	55,585	50,815	23,604	12,514	3,873	8,815	8,427	6,280	5,626	9,334	13,347	12,494
Oats	1,962	3,582	6,275	4,072	2,955	1,203	2,734	2,881	2,096	1,532	1,510	1,296	808
Barley	2,473	4,374	2,588	1,443	771	279	498	440	333	329	243	156	1,23
Flax	17	71	159	43	17	7	13	14	19	17	28	31	17
Rye	356	364	182	71	80	14	11	9	8	11	14	9	368
<b>Visible Supply—</b>													
Wheat	193,930	228,361	253,900	254,479	257,724	245,853	240,802	229,752	214,255	202,120	197,183	196,984	194,890
Oats	10,659	11,873	15,600	15,933	16,796	15,490	15,388	13,576	9,447	7,126	5,772	5,986	5,750
Barley	10,027	13,642	14,619	12,502	13,096	12,378	11,502	10,322	8,570	6,608	5,268	3,856	3,834
Flax	469	501	628	577	440	414	407	413	409	373	288	282	197
Rye	4,067	4,070	4,031	3,967	3,934	3,928	3,878	3,794	3,777	3,659	3,432	2,946	3,301
<b>Exports—</b>													
Wheat	14,710	17,588	21,808	18,770	17,336	5,380	7,207	8,908	8,027	11,990	6,494	9,158	21,698
Oats	1,078	918	1,797	1,674	1,769	1,131	1,012	741	348	1,593	1,475	1,070	651
Barley	1,135	1,831	2,019	2,019	2,468	396	305	223	312	1,380	970	1,098	721
Flax						3	2	4	39				
Rye	166	327	91	39	61	...	1	17	20	17	252	215	75
<b>Average Cash Price, dollars per bushel</b>													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.	.860	.823	.781	.796	.781	.790	.791	.818	.876	.857	.817	.813	.845
Oats, No. 2 C.W.	.436	.457	.415	.441	.442	.442	.427	.411	.422	.408	.397	.428	.363
Barley, No. 3 C.W.	.566	.585	.516	.520	.548	.503	.468	.480	.458	.422	.391	.355	.338
Flax													
No. 1 N.W.C.	1,626	1,516	1,336	1,342	1,401	1,426	1,422	1,425	1,408	1,340	1,213	1,226	1,237
Rye, No. 1 C.W.	.687	.660	.557	.558	.590	.543	.506	.490	.516	.460	.411	.361	.365

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1935.

Classification of Accounts	August 14	August 21	August 28	August 31	Sept. 4	Sept. 11
<b>LIABILITIES—</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Capital paid up	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund						
3. Notes in circulation	77,986,162	78,405,030	79,912,717	80,021,623	81,664,434	83,154,842
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government	29,845,339	32,877,616	25,873,069	23,271,787	19,962,529	20,674,483
(b) Provincial Governments						
(c) Chartered Banks	189,375,313	182,646,390	183,738,195	192,354,564	192,540,058	183,901,664
(d) Other	46,234	920,923	593,703	593,815	599,183	482,659
Total	219,266,886	216,444,820	210,204,966	216,220,166	213,101,771	205,058,805
5. Sundry liabilities						
6. All other liabilities	944,813	618,288	858,832	614,963	1,435,163	1,197,188
Total	303,197,861	300,468,247	295,976,536	301,856,653	301,201,368	294,410,835
<b>ASSETS—</b>						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion	180,103,155	180,159,888	180,191,154	180,320,845	180,159,108	179,934,330
Silver bullion	1,322,970	1,322,440	1,330,395	1,330,804	1,372,910	1,439,175
Reserve in Sterling funds	181,864	1,729,612	705,472	1,692,610	1,374,365	168,015
Reserve in U.S.A. funds	12,399,807	10,624,379	6,602,929	7,255,380	8,594,594	8,154,928
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard	5,547	8,805	8,771	8,778	8,771	6,090
Total	194,013,173	193,855,144	188,818,722	190,608,417	191,509,748	189,706,537
2. Subsidiary coin	344,112	338,068	290,510	289,042	280,197	283,491
3. Bills discounted						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government	9,247,500	1,248,125	1,246,875	1,246,563	1,242,813	1,237,500
(b) Provincial Governments						
(c) Chartered Banks						
Total	9,247,500	1,248,125	1,246,875	1,246,563	1,242,813	1,237,500
5. Bills bought except treasury bills						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities	16,178,237	21,654,063	22,324,920	26,218,007	24,178,880	21,160,832
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities						
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities						
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities						
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months						
Total	96,798,927	102,317,205	102,618,055	106,511,122	104,471,995	100,953,620
7. Bank Premises	119,277	119,681	119,683	119,835	119,835	119,935
8. All Other Assets	2,674,871	2,590,022	2,862,712	3,081,674	3,570,781	2,109,752
Total	303,197,861	300,468,247	295,976,536	301,856,653	301,201,368	294,410,835
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities	65.26	65.75	65.09	64.34	64.97	65.82

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	
						Percent- age of operation	Quant- ity				
Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels			Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
<b>1933</b>											
March.....	4,451,773	799,911	174,940	60,804	1,645,154	34·1	1,004,787	559,858	8,588,777	2,106,044	400,270
April.....	4,490,580	574,766	156,874	56,835	1,130,085	39·5	1,013,486	587,631	5,585,475	1,983,520	234,387
May.....	5,959,063	621,591	194,404	49,211	1,021,874	45·7	1,334,101	556,807	6,464,036	2,248,758	565,080
June.....	5,289,399	624,962	180,458	39,304	724,378	43·6	1,188,006	397,011	7,721,268	1,266,352	544,507
July.....	5,863,896	746,019	199,769	36,870	659,023	48·3	1,322,923	378,005	10,030,017	1,633,586	492,765
August.....	6,401,501	854,309	200,995	40,304	753,304	50·6	1,443,602	648,373	11,258,085	1,514,590	480,288
September.....	6,179,626	900,766	151,413	62,141	1,127,286	50·6	1,392,683	598,044	12,093,243	1,320,404	552,558
October.....	7,345,792	1,153,701	153,862	74,011	1,353,384	62·2	1,650,557	751,566	15,676,287	2,152,053	514,368
November.....	8,158,446	1,262,294	168,662	81,383	1,588,189	68·8	1,827,340	927,171	16,416,025	2,109,060	547,602
December.....	4,327,524	631,497	124,216	59,925	1,501,845	37·7	967,284	441,557	7,468,493	1,347,928	418,183
<b>1934</b>											
January.....	4,676,474	844,482	143,794	78,195	1,259,377	39·5	1,012,505	803,504	10,261,459	1,428,968	448,498
February.....	4,887,102	786,180	157,303	69,837	1,379,894	47·0	1,102,043	558,853	9,338,950	1,447,127	328,376
March.....	4,740,844	644,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42·4	1,064,428	560,633	7,866,835	881,900	493,327
April.....	4,865,537	681,909	152,057	62,432	1,092,036	47·4	1,088,785	629,032	8,397,869	1,141,464	340,621
May.....	5,258,707	578,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47·9	1,175,453	614,693	8,132,154	1,398,166	481,761
June.....	5,066,622	713,298	189,875	43,865	552,371	47·7	1,127,477	319,089	9,555,820	1,726,506	411,606
July.....	4,815,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45·1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,871	1,748,106	408,028
August.....	5,749,909	783,208	235,382	51,325	713,438	53·3	1,282,214	416,383	10,644,925	2,215,458	412,089
September.....	6,202,164	1,024,845	156,337	71,113	1,035,872	61·7	1,383,205	717,964	13,521,725	1,894,840	369,320
October.....	7,426,566	1,260,471	152,965	75,673	1,350,138	66·8	1,654,184	1,065,990	16,697,250	1,279,600	485,849
November.....	7,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	68·7	1,703,831	1,115,776	14,345,987	1,570,810	504,384
December.....	4,360,882	715,529	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41·2	969,482	458,890	7,587,664	1,036,210	340,751
<b>1935</b>											
January.....	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42·4	1,024,958	849,896	8,379,451	894,306	346,099
February.....	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,637,664	41·7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,528	309,729
March.....	4,675,022	618,412	146,872	55,325	1,355,148	43·5	1,044,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,408
April.....	4,313,600	621,952	148,032	57,588	1,041,247	41·2	955,765	531,438	6,513,572	1,448,836	276,902
May.....	5,188,296	699,495	241,095	44,710	1,096,107	48·4	1,194,322	816,112	7,538,950	2,013,518	383,221
June.....	4,431,823	823,194	204,197	42,455	793,098	44·7	991,559	871,222	9,233,425	1,914,815	429,561
July.....	4,460,608	656,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41·9	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	2,182,370	395,232

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar				Refined Sugar						
	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Receipts	Meltings and shipments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manufactured granulated	Manufactured yellow and brown	Total manufactured	Total domestic shipments	Shipments granulated	Shipments yellow and brown	Total shipments
<b>1933</b>											
March 25	112,182	26,839	57,891	143,345	48,749	6,683	55,432	128,586	117,650	11,635	129,149
April 22	81,130	32,988	43,698	69,492	40,587	5,868	46,455	22,005	19,544	3,380	22,924
May 20	70,421	119,750	46,463	93,023	36,214	4,953	41,167	37,061	32,927	5,228	38,151
June 17	143,706	110,230	93,414	96,035	77,722	11,532	89,254	50,338	46,148	5,954	52,100
July 15	150,524	39,394	57,248	133,186	51,081	6,251	57,332	75,234	70,842	6,556	77,308
August 12	132,670	70,202	95,928	113,120	81,103	6,987	88,099	79,961	76,913	6,217	83,131
September 9	106,943	58,725	63,270	118,079	63,386	6,991	60,378	79,103	74,992	8,360	83,353
October 7	102,308	106,990	76,858	194,558	75,909	11,708	87,617	83,180	78,668	9,237	87,906
November 4	132,530	63,618	65,532	194,558	105,177	7,356	112,533	63,462	59,040	7,720	66,761
December 2	130,616	55,801	94,458	194,558	126,137	12,864	139,001	70,342	62,004	10,541	72,544
December 30	91,959	20,830	34,406	207,044	50,117	6,852	56,968	48,728	43,021	6,505	49,520
<b>1934</b>											
January 27	84,383	.....	16,621	214,486	20,545	2,112	22,657	46,593	41,336	5,862	47,198
February 24	82,035	40,595	20,070	189,945	17,269	2,575	19,815	47,686	42,370	6,014	48,384
March 24	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,246	40,730	6,188	46,918
April 21	91,390	57,204	46,733	135,848	35,730	7,575	43,305	43,000	37,980	6,164	44,144
May 19	101,951	65,605	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,842
June 16	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,375
July 14	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August 11	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038	8,977	88,015
September 8	105,652	88,621	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,489	88,879	95,281	88,784	9,749	88,532
October 6	103,510	88,649	87,893	214,486	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,729	12,634	99,365
November 3	84,266	108,111	88,258	214,486	109,378	17,044	124,422	78,247	68,057	11,069	79,150
December 1	102,118	83,713	59,114	214,486	94,046	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572	10,273	65,844
December 31	126,718	53,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,046	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	56,521
<b>1935</b>											
January 26	132,212	.....	17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,758	41,561	5,462	47,024
February 23	119,318	43,027	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	52,679	52,531	45,916	6,816	52,735
March 23	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	44,215	47,758	41,097	7,036	48,133
April 20	150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,867	60,639
May 18	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511	8,106	68,617
June 15	145,413	63,993	93,008	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,334
July 13	115,797	122,344	81,171	122,289	78,934	11,012	85,074	95,670	88,151	8,014	96,160
August 10	146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454	94,125

Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, Snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
<b>1933</b>						
January	1,065,534	300,491	310,144,850	50,922	3,965,735	832,534
February	1,429,012	304,290	264,524,935	54,523	4,675,418	742,408
March	1,537,535	374,473	305,107,720	59,377	6,407,352	852,367
April	1,261,563	324,732	267,148,135	55,115	6,906,151	801,092
May	1,490,955	408,219	366,805,660	60,581	9,857,264	914,839
June	1,517,064	412,055	437,535,200	64,218	10,998,932	1,014,566
July	1,599,257	345,055	449,781,830	65,224	11,661,814	1,012,478
August	1,823,454	397,770	410,553,620	72,727	11,879,869	900,819
September	1,329,411	357,519	401,231,720	74,667	11,506,697	880,042
October	1,473,910	350,617	379,614,915	67,643	14,202,255	838,879
November	1,561,676	384,830	374,490,820	68,409	13,935,402	893,710
December	1,222,930	290,071	355,920,395	55,299	8,721,959	635,474
<b>1934</b>						
January	1,156,731	321,339	267,435,575	64,245	5,069,775	630,982
February	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	621,222
March	1,529,343	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	716,938
April	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May	1,731,922	415,972	431,687,650	74,322	10,325,277	809,928
June	1,583,094	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	11,510,509	868,269
July	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,670
August	1,590,788	380,339	500,045,040	74,667	12,349,405	817,495
September	1,514,766	329,751	429,906,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,128
October	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,839
November	1,633,982	338,851	435,078,600	67,503	15,450,850	744,894
December	1,321,349	284,916	313,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	538,257
<b>1935</b>						
January	1,324,374	306,864	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,502
February	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,901,967	545,650
March	1,396,416	303,003	342,829,010	58,274	8,378,404	544,890
April	1,438,868	336,628	367,428,810	59,742	9,385,800	648,987
May	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,070	67,429	11,030,725	684,557
June	1,675,596	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,217
July	1,614,868	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,751,025	685,684
August	1,671,995	323,618	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	660,925

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers				Total footwear						
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	
<b>1933</b>											
December	167,762	306,383	114,304	124,894	753,573	311,351	67,645	404,451	134,308	60,309	<b>978,084</b>
<b>1934</b>											
January	185,162	398,195	88,256	114,919	808,671	267,310	45,171	426,723	129,475	53,219	921,898
February	207,516	614,061	112,162	149,983	1,120,000	302,984	60,423	596,200	161,377	79,292	1,200,276
March	250,519	604,562	140,267	195,450	1,440,056	393,335	82,183	774,888	202,713	80,358	1,539,670
April	234,316	737,483	117,438	217,809	1,354,348	368,223	76,480	709,271	214,202	73,844	1,442,020
May	273,575	846,285	139,933	315,543	1,631,358	486,592	108,270	836,667	260,595	90,440	1,754,564
June	323,773	921,428	167,448	318,003	1,785,434	566,293	120,308	949,938	229,827	95,581	1,966,647
July	368,581	861,664	199,188	264,433	1,746,992	634,980	101,253	909,760	232,910	95,954	1,974,867
August	363,232	1,007,916	260,289	210,696	1,919,069	659,556	133,747	1,085,425	263,552	89,299	2,377,179
September	311,182	942,552	227,428	182,023	1,729,685	583,038	138,087	1,003,719	218,096	92,585	2,035,525
October	257,370	712,195	159,127	202,590	1,388,674	484,141	114,168	870,948	232,164	99,624	1,833,771
November	200,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	391,663	112,024	572,204	203,292	92,070	1,371,253
December	147,622	329,554	88,599	141,100	731,474	299,534	59,553	403,184	132,344	50,221	944,818
<b>1935</b>											
January	172,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	934,606	294,330	42,529	467,609	160,666	65,533	1,080,906
February	216,094	685,693	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	79,586	637,047	160,198	79,761	1,326,210
March	283,532	807,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,095	1,686,235
April	263,511	890,772	97,129	266,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,736	1,652,490
May	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	89,296	1,884,996
June	239,527	903,804	135,140	280,461	1,608,131	509,337	85,297	845,128	204,527	82,240	1,726,525
July	243,867	595,268	101,228	165,815	1,152,142	423,022	63,584	948,401	154,707	84,093	1,333,807
August	323,442	980,677	154,751	161,403	1,680,535	549,615	98,513	950,634	177,839	89,521	1,877,661
September	278,570	796,344	164,952	169,725	1,460,998	487,554	111,681	832,734	189,107	83,574	1,704,677
October	242,808	707,633	163,530	205,207	1,420,320	503,290	131,669	801,652	259,002	86,259	1,782,172
November	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,578	964,078	405,870	88,522	538,304	220,878	64,544	1,318,118
December	238,238	416,502	98,887	127,350	914,919	425,074	87,190	488,128	143,954	45,604	1,170,010
<b>1935</b>											
January	272,610	632,884	126,909	156,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,203	186,011	55,731	1,329,880
February	289,265	821,770	153,222	207,508	1,520,012	405,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,580,041
March	343,710	1,013,566	171,798	253,287	1,814,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,900
April	346,346	1,049,365	159,769	304,889	1,912,398	638,324	119,623	985,026	256,370	77,121	2,026,464
May	335,834	1,041,300	148,123	316,085	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,908	269,737	81,075	2,032,751
June	301,746	826,313	141,843	295,873	1,619,932	527,338	104,186	797,640	250,740	76,402	1,758,304
July	335,872	709,529	159,274	224,426	1,488,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,661	1,728,192

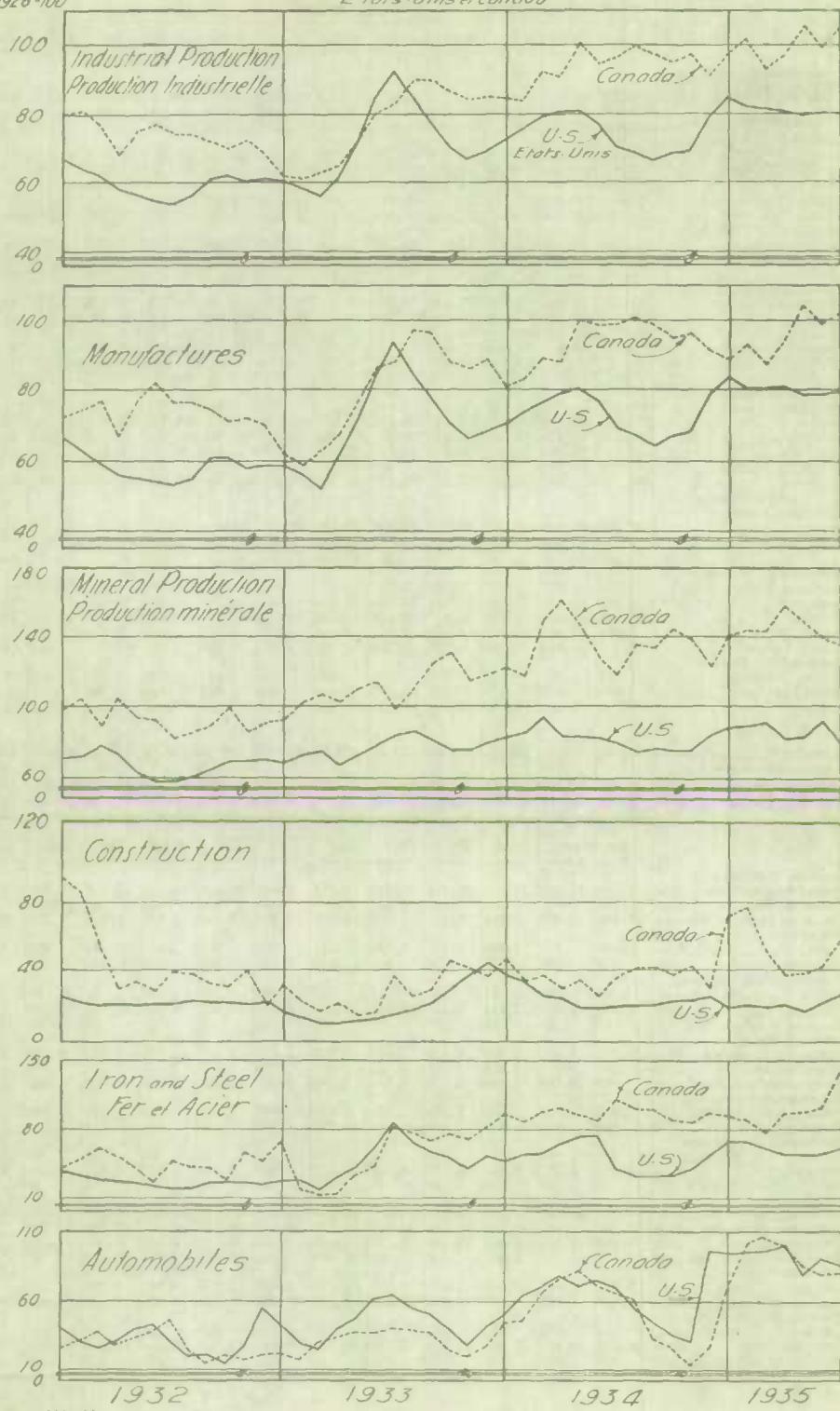
Table 9.—Sales and Slaughterings of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1934					1935							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Sales on Stock Yds.: (Current month prelim.)													
Cattle.....	51,687	64,268	107,606	79,061	48,723	59,542	50,093	53,440	64,114	56,948	44,195	58,158	\$1,738
Calves.....	27,687	33,251	43,706	28,248	19,553	20,531	21,339	28,536	41,444	40,880	39,968	41,840	37,626
Hogs.....	49,354	57,214	84,370	91,455	90,193	97,399	88,079	65,177	81,331	68,159	57,513	60,430	55,015
Sheep.....	47,370	70,868	113,385	45,764	25,554	17,463	13,895	15,312	23,060	13,572	27,163	43,217	54,424
Inspected Slaugh- terings:													
Cattle.....	67,396	76,392	100,323	94,339	61,656	67,716	53,401	56,234	57,189	63,713	52,063	56,047	66,679
Calves.....	43,804	40,119	47,276	35,863	24,403	28,142	29,947	49,246	72,252	76,381	65,056	57,360	47,505
Sheep.....	6,836	8,337	14,039	11,744	7,555	4,806	3,228	3,474	42,000	30,630	13,911	8,292	6,799
Lambs.....	89,709	104,588	177,717	63,064	39,481	35,642	33,013	36,458	1,302	7,080	40,097	65,176	90,391
Swine.....	180,231	178,769	230,054	289,268	294,375	281,689	264,944	242,820	255,064	244,893	194,613	191,088	175,542
At. Refill Prices, In cents, of Food In Canada:													
Beef, chuck...lb.	11.8	11.4	11.1	10.6	10.3	10.8	11.2	11.6	12.6	13.4	14.0	14.0	13.2
Venl, roast...“	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.6	12.1	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.7
Mutton, roast...“	20.6	19.0	18.4	18.7	18.8	19.8	20.9	20.9	21.5	21.6	21.5	21.4	21.1
Pork, fresh...“	21.7	21.6	20.7	20.0	19.1	19.4	19.4	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.7	20.2	20.1
Bacon, break- fast...“	33.2	35.1	36.2	34.5	32.7	32.3	31.9	31.5	31.2	30.3	30.1	30.1	30.5
Lard, pure...“	12.7	13.2	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.9
Eggs, fresh...doz.	26.9	27.5	32.6	40.4	41.4	37.1	32.9	31.4	24.3	22.0	22.6	24.7	27.7
Milk...qt.	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.3
Butter, cream- ery...lb.	24.1	23.9	24.6	24.4	25.1	25.5	28.0	29.6	28.1	28.6	26.3	24.8	25.0
Cheese...“	10.9	19.9	19.8	19.6	19.4	19.4	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.2	20.0	19.9	19.7
Bread...“	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7
Flour...“	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
Rolled oats...“	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2
Rice...“	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8
Beans...“	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3
Apples, evap...“	15.1	15.4	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.1	14.9	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.0	16.1
Prunes...“	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3
Sugar, gran...“	5.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4
Tee...“	52.0	52.6	53.1	52.8	53.2	52.9	52.4	52.3	51.8	52.2	52.0	51.8	51.8
Coffee...“	38.8	38.9	38.8	38.1	37.9	38.0	38.2	38.1	37.7	37.3	37.6	37.1	37.5
Potatoes...peck	25.7	20.4	18.6	16.7	16.0	16.4	16.5	16.8	16.9	16.6	16.7	16.3	16.7
Cold Storage Holdings as at First of Month: (000 lbs. or doz.)	Sept	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>BUTTER—</b>													
Creamery.....	50,647	53,113	49,373	41,110	31,700	22,345	14,749	8,833	3,466	5,785	22,344	40,129	51,271
Dairy.....	574	635	581	514	440	316	290	263	202	153	285	540	868
Totals.....	51,421	53,745	49,955	41,624	32,146	22,661	15,039	7,096	3,665	5,938	22,829	40,689	52,139
<b>CHEESE—</b>	32,154	34,145	24,551	17,884	17,105	15,253	12,899	12,422	10,909	11,085	18,836	29,410	34,626
<b>Eggs—</b>													
Cold Storage.....	14,758	14,206	10,593	6,041	3,474	1,764	562	287	2,238	6,237	7,858	9,797	10,076
Fresh.....	693	840	285	291	251	310	266	554	655	688	614	355	427
Frozen.....	3,351	3,333	2,836	2,378	2,043	1,532	1,459	1,149	1,625	2,783	3,733	4,216	4,221
<b>PORK—</b>													
Fresh, frozen.....	4,628	4,336	3,372	6,159	12,589	9,967	13,008	14,931	13,681	10,188	13,501	9,657	8,812
Fresh, not frozen.....	1,883	2,466	3,741	4,216	2,352	3,878	4,088	3,511	2,915	3,277	2,691	2,586	2,105
Cured or in cure.....	12,915	12,815	13,735	15,345	15,500	15,586	16,085	18,191	14,919	16,449	15,945	14,571	12,964
Totals.....	19,427	19,618	20,848	25,720	28,085	29,671	33,181	36,633	31,495	35,912	32,141	26,813	21,881
<b>LARD—</b>	2,231	1,778	1,628	1,714	2,742	2,375	3,195	3,566	2,671	3,688	3,400	3,690	3,198
<b>BEEF—</b>													
Fresh, frozen.....	3,941	7,183	12,582	18,078	17,823	14,507	11,226	9,170	6,722	5,631	4,200	3,331	3,968
Fresh, not frozen.....	5,210	5,976	8,800	5,816	4,536	6,264	5,174	5,172	5,240	5,120	4,468	4,975	5,097
Cured.....	226	240	316	310	350	332	396	518	349	299	298	253	
In process of cure.....	299	194	91	100	172	218	176	148	259	214	209	207	237
Totals.....	9,675	13,592	19,769	24,256	22,842	21,344	16,009	14,885	12,739	11,314	9,174	8,611	9,555
<b>VEAL—</b>													
Fresh, frozen.....	1,419	1,890	2,100	2,652	2,259	1,442	945	712	78	1,039	1,294	1,467	1,804
Fresh, not frozen.....	482	730	931	470	277	407	337	403	861	594	550	716	483
Totals.....	1,900	2,420	3,031	3,023	2,535	1,850	1,282	1,116	1,644	1,633	1,844	2,183	2,087
<b>MUTTON AND LAMB—</b>													
Frozen.....	492	1,621	5,777	7,424	7,196	5,841	5,168	4,708	3,103	1,539	705	569	546
Not frozen.....	382	415	573	344	282	248	288	202	203	208	332	332	279
Totals.....	874	2,036	6,350	7,768	7,479	6,090	5,458	4,909	3,306	1,748	1,037	901	825
<b>POULTRY—</b>	3,038	2,885	3,176	7,401	11,683	11,100	9,396	7,589	5,512	4,275	3,538	2,901	2,213
<b>FISH—</b>													
Fresh frozen.....	20,051	21,373	23,903	22,164	18,544	15,984	12,809	6,734	6,807	7,666	9,826	16,301	20,162
Smoked, etc.....	6,511	6,616	5,991	5,848	4,945	4,562	3,721	3,184	3,084	2,849	3,347	4,908	5,356
Fresh frozen during preceding month.....	4,685	2,745	4,898	2,849	1,704	1,102	1,071	900	1,750	2,150	3,833	8,499	5,448

<sup>1</sup>This figure includes approximately 549,515 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list in the province of Quebec since June 1, 1935.

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Production  
 United States and Canada  
 Indices de production ajustés pour variations saisonnières  
 Etats-Unis et Canada

1926=100



## MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1934					1935						
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>MONTHLY DATA</b>												
<b>Totals for Canada—</b>												
Water.....	1648236	1597283	1821541	1918216	2017977	1772812	1912931	1854252	1896121	1788045	1762748	1820969
Fuel.....	28,639	30,006	31,685	35,296	34,963	30,634	30,623	26,776	26,050	27,867	28,796	30,261
Total.....	1676865	1627289	1853220	1953512	2052940	1803446	1943554	1881208	1923071	1815912	1791544	1851130
<b>Generated by Water</b>												
Maritime Provinces.....	50,168	40,557	48,823	60,145	57,739	39,961	43,416	53,065	57,830	57,871	56,564	49,761
Quebec.....	910,807	852,236	1009597	1084381	1144243	962,720	1032363	1028940	1061757	982,233	979,105	1003760
Ontario.....	472,388	472,978	510,425	524,313	578,876	544,279	578,285	533,740	535,894	530,315	499,736	529,592
Prairie Provinces.....	92,878	109,400	122,455	122,755	132,701	113,686	125,713	118,689	113,655	97,157	102,789	107,891
British Columbia.....	121,985	122,112	124,241	126,622	134,418	120,166	135,154	119,818	126,985	120,409	124,553	129,865
<b>Generated by Fuel—</b>												
Prairie Provinces.....	13,703	14,480	15,874	18,880	20,243	16,796	16,632	12,754	13,143	12,863	12,936	14,154
Other Provinces.....	14,936	15,526	15,811	16,416	14,720	13,538	13,091	14,022	13,807	15,004	15,860	16,107
Exports.....	115,988	107,114	107,122	99,714	110,508	109,524	103,856	97,475	94,256	107,994	93,348	130,301
<b>Provincial Consumption—</b>												
Maritime Provinces.....	63,864	54,865	63,231	75,292	71,161	52,037	55,561	65,564	70,173	71,625	70,773	64,190
Quebec.....	708,761	646,469	777,796	816,005	880,717	754,543	808,771	805,219	835,323	772,604	765,861	766,750
Ontario.....	559,646	572,792	642,430	664,151	703,062	644,611	699,713	681,467	688,512	633,155	621,431	637,958
Prairie Provinces.....	107,902	124,913	139,495	142,831	154,222	131,734	143,840	133,026	128,295	111,311	117,108	123,618
British Columbia.....	120,705	121,131	123,152	125,519	133,270	110,998	131,713	118,278	125,513	115,224	123,222	128,343
Total.....	1560877	1520175	1741048	1853798	1942432	1693923	1839568	1783554	1828816	1707919	1689185	1720829
<b>Deliveries to Builders—</b>												
New Brunswick.....	3,267	1,317	3,159	7,055	6,842	.....	181	3,775	5,867	6,180	5,642	1,892
Quebec.....	279,653	243,440	326,326	412,697	429,719	345,901	351,886	367,723	378,336	335,830	305,982	299,913
Ontario.....	64,622	68,574	83,284	92,229	101,493	105,409	108,540	100,975	103,931	98,395	90,957	88,434
Manitoba.....	3,423	14,008	20,151	25,508	32,127	28,126	30,121	24,184	16,934	5,879	14,645	10,903
British Columbia.....	138	132	152	172	196	176	195	191	163	107	326	338
Total.....	351,103	327,480	433,072	537,961	570,377	479,649	490,923	490,849	505,231	446,391	417,552	401,480
<b>DAILY AVERAGE</b>												
<b>Totals for Canada—</b>												
Water.....	53,168	53,243	58,760	63,941	65,096	63,315	61,707	61,808	61,165	59,601	56,863	58,738
Fuel.....	924	1,000	1,022	1,176	1,128	1,094	988	893	869	929	928	976
Total.....	54,092	54,243	59,782	65,117	66,224	64,409	62,695	62,701	62,034	60,530	57,792	59,714
<b>Generated by Water—</b>												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,619	1,352	1,575	2,005	1,863	1,427	1,401	1,769	1,860	1,929	1,825	1,605
Quebec.....	29,380	28,408	32,568	36,146	35,943	34,383	33,302	34,298	34,250	32,741	31,584	32,379
Ontario.....	15,238	15,766	16,659	17,477	18,673	19,429	18,654	17,791	17,287	17,677	16,121	17,084
Prairie Provinces.....	2,996	3,647	3,950	4,092	4,281	4,036	4,055	3,956	3,666	3,239	3,316	3,480
British Columbia.....	3,935	4,070	4,008	4,221	4,336	4,006	4,295	3,994	4,096	4,015	4,018	4,189
<b>Generated by Fuel—</b>												
Prairie Provinces.....	442	483	512	629	653	600	536	425	424	429	417	457
Other Provinces.....	482	517	510	547	475	494	452	468	445	500	511	520
Exports.....	3,742	3,570	3,456	3,324	3,555	3,912	3,353	3,249	3,041	3,600	3,011	4,203
<b>RAILWAYS</b>												
Car loadings.....000 cars	204-55	212-21	242-87	211-06	171-60	179-89	186-68	184-61	188-35	185-88	194-98	196-92
<b>Operating Revenues—</b>												
Canadian National.....\$000	11,596	13,175	13,939	12,140	11,490	10,280	11,477	11,566	11,696	11,273	12,527	12,006
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	10,930	12,042	12,752	11,184	10,705	8,656	9,515	9,986	9,913	10,102	11,129	10,936
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Canadian National—</b>												
Operating Expenses...\$000	11,380	11,565	11,215	11,254	10,437	10,044	10,440	10,828	10,452	11,433	12,163	11,676
Operating Income...\$000	199	306	1,640	2,381	1,377	1,200	434	385	823	16	1,168	503
No. of tons carried...000 tons	2,340	2,200	2,816	3,106	2,672	2,223	2,333	2,424	2,252	2,290	2,227	2,400
No. of tons carried												
one mile....000,000 tons	886	795	1,172	1,271	1,092	751	823	894	860	794	873	1,002
Passengers carried....000	838	854	653	624	607	913	849	960	863	642	657	792
Passengers carried one mile....000,000 pass.	68	69	81	49	41	53	49	60	61	59	74	74
Total pay roll....\$000	7,235	7,493	7,314	7,431	6,840	7,241	6,754	7,022	6,716	7,493	7,459	7,944
Number of employees...000	67	69	70	68	63	64	62	65	59	64	67	68
<b>Canadian Pacific—</b>												
Operating Expenses...\$000	8,857	9,532	8,678	8,324	7,409	7,705	7,436	8,119	8,223	8,419	8,434	9,254
Operating Income...\$000	1,511	1,071	3,034	4,101	3,442	201	850	1,047	1,413	1,144	1,404	1,526
No. of tons carried...000 tons	2,052	2,006	2,506	2,870	2,481	1,867	1,908	1,986	1,958	1,066	1,897	2,036
No. of tons carried one mile....000,000 tons	832	798	1,036	1,133	970	641	680	759	743	746	822	888
Passenger carried....000	658	666	532	468	465	755	682	817	624	522	554	664
Passenger carried one mile....000,000 pass.	66	81	58	45	43	49	45	62	53	54	62	70
Total pay roll....\$000	5,245	5,276	5,100	5,134	4,792	5,278	4,900	5,058	5,047	5,527	5,423	5,808
Number of employees...000	49	49	48	46	43	46	45	44	45	49	49	50
<b>All Railways—</b>												
Operating Revenues...\$000	25,206	25,201	27,605	29,151	25,702	20,953	21,579	23,847	24,482	24,529	24,049	.....
Operating Expenses...\$000	22,066	22,947	21,688	21,453	19,816	20,475	19,676	20,865	20,563	21,839	22,455	.....
Operating Income...\$000	2,114	1,180	4,998	6,746	4,797	419	937	2,114	2,990	1,781	601	.....
No. of tons carried...000 tons	5,394	5,694	6,801	7,544	6,685	5,659	5,765	5,836	5,725	5,822	5,796	.....
No. of tons carried one mile....000,000 tons	2,202	2,064	2,366	2,561	2,226	1,576	1,685	1,858	1,797	1,720	1,860	.....
Passenger carried....000	1,717	1,769	1,367	1,240	1,200	1,846	1,696	1,950	1,674	1,332	1,396	.....
Passenger carried one mile....000,000 pass.	150	169	134	106	94	115	105	133	125	124	134	.....
Total pay roll....\$000	13,727	13,627	13,213	12,370	12,404	13,340	12,441	12,928	12,590	13,900	13,749	.....
Number of employees...000	123	125	125	121	113	116	113	116	111	120	123	.....

Deficit.

## MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons.

Commodities	1934						1935			
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
<b>Railway Freight Loaded—</b>										
Agricultural products—										
Wheat.....	525,384	639,637	616,688	1,437,237	1,175,453	893,572	361,598	503,979	525,595	586,688
Corn.....	160	208	220	510	4,065	2,322	6,819	4,856	98	21
Oats.....	40,305	57,033	35,750	71,621	99,173	103,887	76,468	87,761	65,844	38,178
Barley.....	25,099	48,928	50,700	164,374	78,921	59,904	21,209	21,409	22,272	17,843
Rye.....	1,915	5,533	7,210	8,720	3,846	2,800	597	584	1,400	2,259
Flaxseed.....	901	2,526	329	831	2,860	1,677	346	975	803	1,624
Other grain.....	191	852	378	555	5,807	2,394	2,420	2,401	1,624	1,001
Flour.....	83,361	84,569	99,517	99,973	130,277	126,982	82,567	79,027	78,759	74,528
Other mill products.....	69,449	69,455	74,144	70,124	83,763	82,567	81,148	73,951	80,714	67,053
Hay and straw.....	12,217	8,678	8,833	24,232	53,334	77,615	81,573	54,309	23,409	9,621
Cotton.....	666	603	419	519	723	676	1,068	738	1,083	736
Apples (fresh).....	517	610	5,253	41,563	74,323	40,779	18,751	5,759	1,685	478
Other fruit (fresh).....	1,476	6,298	16,465	15,222	5,687	889	493	790	840	762
Potatoes.....	22,052	6,371	1,939	8,917	62,969	35,059	30,318	32,328	30,597	15,009
Other fresh vegetables.....	4,677	5,911	10,332	18,881	18,770	10,409	8,687	6,155	3,251	3,499
Other agricultural products.....	10,874	15,932	18,096	17,503	94,855	134,180	16,946	20,273	17,272	13,152
Animal products—										
Horses.....	3,652	5,802	5,467	5,147	5,978	4,240	5,782	9,601	3,497	2,337
Cattle and calves.....	27,086	31,887	38,640	47,452	68,779	56,189	36,525	37,478	32,524	23,884
Sheep.....	1,053	1,742	2,476	4,678	11,000	4,708	1,402	1,594	1,055	882
Hogs.....	14,944	11,727	10,438	10,914	13,718	19,029	16,728	16,644	15,141	12,931
Dressed meats (fresh).....	5,911	6,370	6,748	7,186	10,129	10,702	9,066	8,924	8,318	7,401
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	8,841	6,297	5,414	5,151	5,999	6,597	6,757	6,621	8,250	8,001
Other packing house products (edible).....	5,162	6,567	4,245	3,793	3,585	4,252	5,238	5,032	5,987	4,877
Poultry.....	205	118	245	153	255	1,101	656	353	190	142
Eggs.....	2,030	1,595	1,053	751	911	778	710	1,334	2,151	1,678
Butter and cheese.....	5,234	6,102	5,073	3,452	3,234	2,372	1,885	1,869	1,684	3,738
Wool.....	849	2,243	717	391	481	780	248	362	498	485
Hides and leather.....	3,301	3,230	2,834	2,851	3,873	4,492	3,842	4,005	5,595	4,810
Other animal products (non-edible).....	2,781	3,185	4,000	4,331	3,874	3,698	4,270	3,157	3,717	3,370
Mine products—										
Anthracite coal.....	1,944	1,362	2,581	3,888	3,975	2,127	1,700	801	1,129	1,800
Bituminous coal.....	609,930	633,017	662,550	672,112	730,578	657,787	453,046	404,213	578,742	698,768
Lignite coal.....	39,026	38,981	74,200	248,987	375,698	340,049	189,042	111,740	55,601	45,593
Coke.....	47,445	44,038	44,551	45,872	77,442	70,526	66,388	50,767	40,073	43,868
Iron ores.....	1,056	1,090	1,680	1,042	107	190	92	480	451	1,472
Other ores and concentrates.....	171,234	178,570	178,554	168,244	180,890	142,294	182,047	188,904	175,263	155,342
Base bullion and matte.....	42,351	48,547	51,147	58,020	65,545	70,029	56,051	53,722	57,842	62,234
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	101,000	265,798	292,942	236,038	286,008	152,413	23,957	41,313	133,783	191,999
Slates—Dimensions or block stone.....	4,330	4,384	4,576	4,632	4,434	4,705	3,343	4,870	12,198	9,696
Crude petroleum.....	3,291	1,631	3,557	3,985	1,939	2,046	919	1,001	1,841	1,404
Asphalt.....	20,610	17,772	17,398	19,377	10,015	4,306	1,834	3,732	9,602	25,833
Salt.....	14,772	16,587	13,122	13,666	19,189	19,337	14,505	17,077	19,022	14,509
Other mine products.....	139,410	150,807	111,891	112,738	178,082	160,695	143,742	153,165	186,364	107,963
Forest products—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	155,450	145,231	143,944	151,795	248,925	209,569	255,674	190,289	174,086	164,886
Ties.....	5,138	4,403	4,750	2,854	3,215	1,962	1,866	3,056	5,525	5,011
Pulpwood.....	175,263	150,182	111,157	90,571	87,310	84,671	351,737	160,587	128,260	127,887
Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material.....	266,270	225,988	222,830	194,180	227,807	199,713	204,305	210,628	224,488	259,509
Other forest products.....	46,406	26,867	26,089	25,649	18,673	16,584	18,502	15,842	18,881	27,063
Manufactures and miscellaneous—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	159,984	179,367	200,368	173,024	169,751	139,784	88,444	122,759	165,947	164,199
Sugar.....	19,953	23,183	18,593	20,710	20,528	18,831	16,101	19,266	18,476	16,734
Iron, pig and bloom.....	10,260	9,111	9,368	11,407	17,356	16,838	8,994	12,220	15,115	8,455
Rails and fastenings.....	5,046	8,590	7,899	7,807	1,625	6,491	1,270	2,589	20,340	11,715
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	26,309	21,682	21,207	18,324	21,435	22,622	28,566	34,869	37,507	28,086
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	4,232	4,512	5,105	11,847	5,331	4,997	4,212	5,512	4,796	4,387
Cement.....	68,435	73,840	71,984	60,848	63,200	24,931	14,792	28,936	46,035	55,675
Brick and artificial stone.....	16,244	10,649	10,578	12,429	16,132	9,630	4,612	7,231	10,003	13,154
Lime and plaster.....	18,378	15,605	10,709	14,289	18,455	14,975	14,347	18,832	18,510	18,044
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	2,495	1,687	1,470	1,332	1,833	1,522	675	808	2,626	3,241
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than auto.....	6,011	10,108	8,385	4,411	8,566	3,643	8,617	10,600	8,841	10,300
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	23,325	21,262	16,450	13,981	9,395	5,070	44,223	45,056	34,700	28,110
Household goods.....	3,500	4,334	3,924	6,399	12,005	9,746	6,109	9,362	3,786	1,707
Furniture.....	1,275	1,091	1,529	1,755	2,201	2,089	1,844	1,762	1,086	1,501
Liquor beverages.....	10,926	13,735	16,401	12,912	16,270	16,855	12,980	15,457	15,913	15,919
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	18,602	11,283	18,534	24,161	26,565	32,528	61,373	77,276	105,313	23,729
Paper, printed matter, books.....	155,410	136,663	133,384	120,092	153,766	154,604	176,697	187,609	160,299	150,734
Wood-pulp.....	60,506	51,343	54,080	62,818	64,729	58,024	62,143	60,785	65,950	54,378
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	2,135	2,746	3,778	4,177	6,240	6,961	6,392	3,365	2,355	2,713
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	12,190	13,106	13,709	14,876	17,822	18,055	11,782	13,324	13,752	12,338
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	222,050	235,980	232,920	203,250	209,420	194,746	174,179	194,378	210,233	225,027
Merchandise.....	128,413	127,924	130,855	126,752	139,630	121,173	141,325	149,260	134,897	123,426
Grand Total, 000 tons.....	3,823	4,172	3,999	5,046	5,542	4,731	3,740	3,634	3,863	3,874

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1934				1935								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>Indexes of Employment Un-adjusted—</b>													
All Industries .....	98.8	100.0	100.2	98.9	94.4	94.6	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	102.7
MANUFACTURING .....	94.3	94.4	92.8	91.3	87.4	90.1	92.7	93.9	95.6	98.4	98.5	99.8	100.8
Animal products—edible .....	125.9	113.9	111.9	108.9	105.1	102.9	101.7	102.5	111.1	120.6	125.7	142.3	134.6
Fur and products .....	81.9	89.6	91.1	89.0	83.0	78.4	75.4	79.5	84.8	99.0	96.8	100.3	99.7
Leather and products .....	99.9	100.0	96.0	94.3	86.8	97.8	104.0	107.3	108.5	108.1	102.8	107.4	111.0
Lumber and products .....	74.2	71.8	67.9	64.5	57.1	58.4	63.3	63.0	67.2	75.6	80.8	82.6	81.7
Lumber and dressed lumber .....	68.9	63.9	56.9	52.5	45.0	45.9	51.2	49.8	56.3	75.8	78.6	77.5	77.5
Furniture .....	72.3	76.9	78.9	78.1	69.9	71.3	72.1	72.6	70.9	72.4	73.3	76.6	75.9
Other lumber products .....	92.2	92.6	93.7	90.7	84.4	86.9	93.4	96.7	98.2	101.6	102.4	99.7	99.1
Musical instruments .....	48.0	50.4	55.2	52.3	26.1	31.1	33.0	27.1	29.0	27.4	35.1	41.1	47.4
Plastic products—edible .....	125.3	135.0	114.4	103.7	92.4	104.0	90.9	00.4	92.6	98.9	103.3	114.3	126.4
Pulp and paper products .....	94.4	95.0	95.3	94.7	92.3	92.4	91.1	92.7	93.4	96.7	95.6	98.3	98.2
Pulp and paper .....	86.4	86.3	85.7	83.4	81.0	79.5	78.4	80.8	81.6	86.7	87.8	90.3	89.9
Paper products .....	105.2	106.8	107.8	109.4	107.7	105.6	104.6	107.1	108.0	109.7	108.8	110.4	113.0
Printing and publishing .....	101.4	102.5	103.9	104.5	104.4	104.8	102.6	103.5	104.1	105.5	104.2	104.8	104.2
Rubber products .....	94.3	91.8	91.7	92.3	89.8	90.7	94.1	92.7	91.2	91.3	91.8	88.2	91.2
Textile products .....	108.1	109.4	110.0	107.1	102.5	105.0	110.1	111.9	111.9	112.4	110.4	109.9	112.3
Thread, yarns and cloth .....	122.6	121.4	122.3	121.2	121.2	121.0	125.7	123.6	124.2	127.3	125.3	128.0	129.0
Hosiery and knit goods .....	114.0	115.0	118.5	117.6	109.9	111.1	114.9	118.4	117.1	117.9	118.8	117.1	117.9
Garments and personal fur-gearings .....	96.1	100.8	100.3	94.2	87.0	92.8	87.7	102.4	102.9	101.0	98.5	94.3	99.9
Other textile products .....	91.7	91.6	89.7	87.7	82.2	85.5	93.8	96.7	95.2	94.3	89.7	92.7	92.6
Plant products (n.e.s.) .....	114.0	114.8	110.9	128.3	127.7	122.4	120.2	118.9	109.7	115.5	117.5	117.9	121.0
Tobacco .....	103.7	105.9	101.3	122.7	121.4	121.3	118.5	114.5	84.1	104.1	106.3	103.1	109.0
Distilled and malt liquors .....	128.4	126.6	124.6	137.1	137.4	120.5	120.9	122.9	130.4	130.1	129.5	135.4	133.5
Wood distillates and extracts .....	122.1	130.7	125.5	127.2	126.0	128.0	129.6	129.2	111.8	118.8	103.1	101.2	107.5
Chemicals and allied products .....	121.1	120.4	125.1	122.4	118.9	121.7	123.2	128.0	130.6	131.0	132.0	128.7	129.5
Clay, glass and stone products .....	75.8	74.5	73.8	68.9	60.9	59.7	55.5	59.9	69.4	77.9	81.2	83.6	80.6
Electric current .....	116.6	117.6	116.2	113.1	110.0	106.2	105.8	106.9	109.0	111.0	113.5	115.4	118.8
Electrical apparatus .....	105.1	108.6	111.6	111.3	105.0	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.0	108.1	110.6	118.6	122.3
Irons and steel products .....	71.2	70.6	71.3	71.4	71.1	77.9	82.9	84.3	86.0	86.2	83.4	81.0	82.0
Crude, rolled and forged products .....	85.7	81.4	89.2	92.3	81.2	91.1	91.8	88.4	98.7	104.0	100.7	100.0	100.0
Machinery (other than vehicles) .....	82.2	81.9	82.9	83.3	83.1	82.6	85.5	87.4	88.7	90.1	91.2	92.6	91.8
Agricultural implements .....	37.0	34.6	39.6	39.1	45.9	52.6	50.0	59.6	61.2	61.8	59.0	59.1	52.8
Land vehicles .....	69.4	68.0	67.9	67.8	72.7	82.1	88.4	89.4	89.1	86.9	82.7	77.6	80.1
Automobiles and parts .....	79.4	71.4	71.2	69.8	92.9	126.6	152.0	156.6	154.6	145.8	131.0	109.2	121.3
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	48.3	53.5	45.3	52.2	47.1	55.7	65.1	66.6	69.1	64.2	58.5	62.5	58.4
Heating appliances .....	93.5	98.2	100.1	92.8	73.9	81.0	88.5	90.0	94.3	97.4	98.3	99.6	100.9
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.) .....	65.0	64.6	63.9	61.5	58.3	58.8	63.0	67.9	72.1	76.0	76.1	78.3	79.1
Foundry and machine shop products .....	74.5	78.0	72.5	77.1	76.0	79.6	88.4	89.8	92.7	92.0	91.3	87.2	87.9
Other iron and steel products .....	77.0	82.8	78.6	77.4	70.2	74.1	77.3	80.9	80.2	83.7	81.8	80.9	83.0
Non-ferrous metal products .....	111.9	112.7	111.7	110.4	106.4	111.5	114.2	116.2	119.0	121.3	122.6	122.3	122.3
Mineral products .....	138.7	136.3	134.3	132.2	132.3	125.6	125.7	120.8	129.3	134.6	138.1	140.3	141.6
Miscellaneous .....	114.2	121.7	120.9	119.2	113.4	115.2	114.2	117.4	118.7	123.5	123.8	119.3	128.3
LOGGING .....	85.0	113.4	171.9	198.0	181.3	183.4	168.9	104.3	93.9	96.0	82.2	79.0	77.7
MINING .....	112.4	117.9	121.2	122.9	119.1	120.3	118.8	117.7	115.2	119.2	121.5	125.2	128.6
Coal .....	83.1	91.0	93.8	95.5	93.4	94.7	91.5	88.3	82.2	83.2	81.9	83.6	86.5
Metallic ores .....	189.1	196.4	204.1	206.1	200.8	204.4	204.6	207.2	211.0	216.7	223.2	230.0	233.0
TRANSPORTATION .....	95.2	87.9	85.6	87.2	78.7	75.7	77.0	78.4	85.4	82.8	101.7	106.5	112.8
Street railways and cartage .....	82.5	81.3	80.7	79.8	78.6	77.8	77.5	77.7	77.6	80.8	81.6	82.1	82.1
Steam railways .....	93.2	92.5	91.1	88.6	88.1	86.7	85.6	85.4	85.5	89.4	92.4	93.0	94.2
Telephones .....	79.7	78.3	77.9	77.5	76.2	75.8	75.4	75.6	75.4	76.5	77.7	78.6	78.9
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE .....	83.6	84.8	83.9	80.1	76.2	76.2	76.5	76.3	80.1	79.9	82.7	85.4	85.8
Building .....	114.3	114.6	112.7	110.2	109.9	108.1	108.2	108.3	109.8	111.3	114.2	117.1	118.3
Highway .....	74.3	75.0	75.1	71.0	71.0	70.1	69.8	69.4	69.8	70.4	72.5	77.7	75.4
Railway .....	87.1	92.3	88.3	84.2	63.4	63.2	66.1	66.7	90.3	83.6	89.9	94.7	92.1
Shipping and stevedoring .....	118.1	117.0	111.0	100.3	87.9	87.2	94.2	80.2	84.7	89.5	101.1	104.7	110.9
Building .....	58.3	58.1	60.6	55.2	45.4	43.3	43.3	45.2	47.2	64.0	57.3	60.6	63.2
Highway .....	224.7	222.3	214.0	189.8	165.4	161.4	183.4	143.4	154.5	149.6	170.2	170.9	191.8
Railway .....	81.9	79.0	68.7	54.7	59.3	62.6	63.0	56.9	58.0	72.9	81.5	80.6	84.5
SERVICES .....	125.5	116.2	114.9	115.2	115.2	111.9	111.7	111.4	116.4	118.5	123.6	127.9	127.8
Hotels and restaurants .....	131.5	115.0	112.4	113.8	115.3	109.7	108.9	106.3	110.9	113.5	122.2	124.9	129.9
Professional .....	120.8	119.0	122.0	121.5	121.5	127.1	123.3	136.7	127.3	125.5	128.8	126.9	124.0
Personal (chiefly laundries) .....	116.5	117.5	117.6	115.6	113.7	111.7	113.6	114.5	122.7	125.1	126.0	125.7	125.3
TRADE .....	117.1	120.0	121.3	120.0	130.6	116.6	116.7	117.4	119.3	119.9	122.1	120.7	121.8
Retail .....	123.3	126.8	128.0	135.6	142.5	122.7	125.2	142.5	126.0	128.0	126.4	126.8	126.8
Wholesale .....	102.7	104.2	105.4	103.7	102.7	102.0	103.1	103.4	104.0	105.5	107.5	110.2	110.2

## Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1935	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
January .....	63,405	126,474	124,821	99,777						
February .....	51,119	135,091	123,216	138,352						
March .....	68,932	152,310	104,122	124,205						
April .....	54,017	116,514	72,431	119,097	14,823	21,533	167,182	16,160	221,240	274,907
May .....	38,916	26,700	95,667	72,128	131,080	92,232	387,118	28,538	255,452	352,984
June .....	36,970	21,528	76,602	31,713	72,646	27,798				
July .....	39,434	10,800	68,275	51,430	83,660	14,867				
August .....			74,639	62,720	144,579	21,087				

**MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS**

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**Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.**

Classification	1934					1935							
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
First of Month													
<b>Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries</b>	94.7	95.3	96.3	96.9	101.1	99.9	101.0	99.0	97.0	96.2	95.9	96.8	98.5
MANUFACTURING	91.7	91.9	91.9	92.2	94.7	93.7	94.4	95.0	95.1	95.7	95.9	97.0	98.1
Leather and products	101.1	99.5	94.5	91.9	89.9	97.0	101.1	105.0	109.9	111.0	104.9	109.9	112.3
Rough and dressed lumber	54.5	53.3	55.2	63.3	64.8	63.1	68.3	62.8	58.9	57.7	59.4	60.5	61.3
Furniture	74.4	76.1	77.0	78.5	70.8	71.2	71.0	71.2	69.4	71.8	73.3	75.5	78.1
Musical instruments	49.0	48.2	50.2	47.5	29.0	31.6	33.4	30.6	29.8	28.8	36.9	43.4	48.4
Pulp and paper	82.0	84.3	85.0	85.0	85.9	83.1	81.4	83.7	82.0	83.5	84.9	86.3	85.9
Paper products	105.1	103.8	104.9	105.1	107.8	106.9	106.7	107.7	109.5	109.8	112.2	112.9	112.9
Printing and publishing	102.7	103.4	103.8	104.0	102.3	103.1	102.4	104.3	104.6	105.8	104.5	105.2	105.6
Rubber products	96.7	94.3	93.5	91.7	97.0	88.5	91.1	90.0	90.2	89.1	90.5	88.2	93.5
Textile products	110.5	109.1	107.9	106.4	107.6	104.2	107.8	109.1	109.4	112.3	112.1	112.6	114.8
Thread, yarn and cloth	125.6	121.5	121.1	119.4	121.3	120.6	123.4	123.1	127.3	127.5	129.9	132.2	132.2
Hosiery and knit goods	116.4	114.7	114.5	112.6	116.5	110.9	113.5	117.2	115.8	117.9	120.5	120.1	120.4
Clay, glass and stone products	70.3	70.7	70.6	67.9	68.5	67.8	62.0	64.0	70.0	73.8	75.5	76.3	74.8
Electric current	110.0	113.0	113.1	113.2	114.5	112.4	112.3	112.9	112.5	109.6	109.3	109.1	112.1
Electric apparatus	105.8	106.9	107.9	107.8	105.3	104.7	104.7	107.0	106.5	109.0	111.9	123.5	123.2
Iron and steel products	71.8	71.3	72.0	72.0	77.5	79.5	80.3	82.6	83.8	82.9	82.2	80.4	82.7
Crude, rolled and forged products	87.4	81.8	90.5	94.1	88.5	96.5	89.0	85.1	93.1	93.2	100.0	100.0	102.0
Machinery other than vehicles	81.5	81.3	83.4	83.9	87.3	82.8	85.4	86.4	86.6	90.8	90.7	91.2	91.0
Agricultural implements	40.9	38.7	41.1	39.0	48.4	51.4	53.0	55.5	58.4	59.1	57.2	59.2	58.3
Automobiles and parts	81.9	74.2	78.8	82.7	132.7	132.0	134.0	134.1	125.1	122.3	124.4	124.5	125.1
LOGGING	126.8	134.4	148.7	137.3	129.2	122.8	121.4	134.1	124.0	117.2	123.8	134.1	115.1
MINING	112.4	115.9	117.7	119.8	116.7	118.8	120.2	121.2	119.3	121.6	122.9	126.3	128.6
Metallic ores	184.1	191.4	195.5	204.1	206.4	209.9	212.2	214.7	215.3	215.2	219.9	223.1	226.9
Non metallic minerals (except cost)	86.9	79.7	80.5	86.3	88.1	87.4	88.9	88.8	87.3	88.4	93.5	96.6	102.9
Telephones	77.9	77.0	77.7	77.3	77.0	77.7	76.9	77.0	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.1	77.1
Transportation	80.8	80.5	79.7	77.2	78.9	80.7	81.8	80.9	83.2	79.1	80.7	82.8	82.7
Street railways and cartage	110.6	109.2	108.3	108.8	113.5	112.4	114.3	114.6	111.9	110.2	112.1	113.5	114.5
Steam railways	72.0	72.2	72.1	69.3	70.0	72.1	73.0	72.7	72.9	71.4	72.9	73.1	73.1
Shipping and stevedoring	77.3	79.0	76.5	74.4	80.7	84.2	88.4	82.7	98.6	71.8	79.2	84.3	81.7
BUILDING AND MAINTENANCE	88.6	91.8	94.2	103.7	124.2	129.2	124.5	119.7	101.7	89.1	79.8	76.6	83.2
Building	45.2	47.5	51.6	53.2	56.6	58.5	58.8	57.5	53.2	53.4	51.5	49.8	50.8
Highway	130.6	141.1	159.8	208.5	274.3	300.8	550.8	419.3	318.6	161.6	110.9	99.7	111.4
Railway	66.6	69.3	65.3	64.9	80.8	86.9	85.9	77.7	62.0	59.9	61.2	60.8	68.7
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	112.0	107.1	117.2	123.5	126.4	111.0	120.5	117.3	121.5	111.4	107.0	109.9	110.6
TRADE	118.0	119.8	119.5	119.3	123.8	118.4	120.9	120.6	120.6	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8
Retail	126.9	128.0	127.0	125.2	130.7	123.9	126.8	126.4	127.8	128.3	130.9	129.6	130.5
Wholesale	100.5	100.9	102.4	101.6	103.4	104.3	106.2	106.3	105.9	106.7	106.5	106.6	107.8
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES													
Maritime Provinces	97.1	99.3	105.1	109.9	102.8	105.0	102.1	99.9	99.4	100.4	100.9	101.0	102.0
Quebec	91.0	90.9	93.3	94.5	99.7	95.4	104.1	91.6	92.8	91.0	91.9	92.2	94.8
Ontario	100.2	100.7	98.8	99.9	104.8	104.0	106.7	105.1	103.6	99.9	99.9	99.8	101.5
Prairie Provinces	88.2	91.5	90.6	90.6	95.2	94.4	94.1	96.1	93.2	91.8	91.7	92.8	95.4
British Columbia	89.9	90.3	90.9	93.4	98.7	97.8	98.2	96.0	92.8	94.2	95.3	99.9	100.9
Montreal	83.3	82.9	83.5	84.0	90.7	88.9	92.9	87.7	87.4	84.5	85.3	83.8	85.3
Quebec	95.8	91.6	90.8	90.0	91.0	93.1	90.7	99.9	99.6	99.6	98.7	91.6	98.6
Toronto	92.6	93.7	94.3	93.5	97.2	97.1	98.2	97.1	97.1	97.8	97.4	96.7	97.0
Ottawa	95.3	94.2	96.4	97.9	104.2	107.6	108.7	107.4	101.7	94.8	94.9	97.8	98.2
Hamilton	83.6	82.6	84.6	84.7	85.7	88.9	89.8	89.0	89.0	92.4	92.2	93.4	93.6
Windsor	87.8	87.6	80.5	80.1	118.3	107.1	118.0	139.0	121.4	111.1	111.1	104.0	101.5
Winnipeg	82.6	83.1	83.1	83.2	84.3	88.1	87.3	87.8	88.6	88.5	89.1	89.6	87.3
Vancouver	87.5	87.0	83.7	87.1	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	93.1	94.8	97.4	100.0	98.0
1934													
Indexes of Retail Sales	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
1930 = 100 <sup>2</sup>	68.6	58.2	71.5	68.1	70.5	121.5	43.9	36.4	61.2	83.1	80.9	109.8	89.8
Boots and shoes	46.8	58.6	54.2	56.4	92.2	115.8	39.8	55.6	52.2	78.9	60.8	47.1	44.3
Candy	52.1	45.5	61.1	85.2	86.0	94.7	44.8	39.6	53.2	84.9	71.0	75.0	57.3
Clothing, men's	55.3	52.3	57.7	60.5	66.0	122.2	38.3	39.4	51.6	70.6	60.9	69.5	56.3
Clothing, women's	54.2	59.0	72.3	89.3	83.1	112.0	38.3	57.5	61.1	72.3	70.8	70.8	37.1
Clothing, departmental	68.9	70.4	69.8	71.8	71.5	85.4	72.1	68.9	76.8	71.7	72.0	70.7	71.1
Drugs	72.4	78.1	79.6	85.0	69.7	59.1	51.7	44.7	64.1	66.3	94.1	92.6	78.0
Dyers and cleaners	51.2	72.5	78.0	79.8	72.3	74.9	44.8	55.6	63.7	74.8	77.4	70.8	59.2
Furniture	67.9	69.9	69.7	75.3	71.7	75.3	71.7	67.6	75.2	73.9	74.8	71.4	69.7
Groceries and meat	24.7	33.8	52.8	57.5	59.6	67.4	37.2	36.1	39.7	35.5	43.0	30.1	26.6
Music and radio	54.1	57.3	52.9	53.2	51.2	53.7	49.0	44.9	51.4	50.7	51.9	49.8	30.4
Restaurants	79.2	77.7	79.9	86.3	83.9	159.6	53.2	57.7	67.5	77.9	79.5	88.6	82.8
Variety	60.5	63.4	69.7	77.7	74.9	95.2	58.6	56.4	64.8	72.9	72.4	71.6	63.0
General index													
Automobile Financing													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS	8,376	7,502	5,974	5,468	4,179	2,815	2,729	4,249	7,185	12,749	14,736	12,821	11,965
Number	+43.1	+56.8	+40.5	+55.9	+55.3	+40.0	+26.5	+55.4	+38.0	+50.1	+24.8	+22.2	+42.8
Percentage change <sup>1</sup>	3,625	2,866	2,395	2,006	1,488	1,060	1,164	1,984	2,981	5,373	4,047	4,966	4,041
Financing in dollars \$000	+69.6	+53.3	+49.6	+48.3	+48.3	+43.6	+43.0	+75.8	+39.3	+53.7	+27.0	+16.1	+28.0

<sup>1</sup>To same month in preceding year.

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Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas<sup>1</sup>

Areas and Items	1934						1935						
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Business in Five Economic Areas—</b>													
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	13,544	12,494	11,153	10,452	6,062	10,220	10,672	8,489	11,379	16,302	18,521	18,549	23,837
Building Permits.....\$000	3,764	2,282	2,598	2,623	2,522	787	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293
Employment. Average 1926=100	98.8	100.0	100.2	98.9	94.4	94.6	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	112.7
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	2,533	2,551	3,410	3,092	3,040	2,682	2,089	2,236	2,367	3,132	2,710	2,545	2,498
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	26,359	25,833	31,074	35,530	37,353	32,716	28,476	31,167	28,649	27,141	31,810	31,832	26,639
Commercial Failures. Number	103	113	130	119	124	107	110	112	115	118	120	122	125
Liabilities.....\$000	1,361	1,628	2,262	2,105	1,602	1,502	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,493	654	351	834	579	434	504	353	795	1,987	3,447	1,464	2,973
Building Permits.....\$000	91.8	92	104	92	66	17	56	41	116	178	154	124	998
Employment. Average 1926=100	101.8	103.1	104.9	106.9	99.0	100.1	98.6	95.8	97.4	101.6	106.7	106.7	107.0
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	46.2	44.5	46.9	47.4	47.2	43.5	36.9	39.5	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,010	1,706	2,016	2,464	2,456	1,899	1,998	2,173	1,849	1,639	1,762	1,989	1,895
Commercial Failures. Number	5	2	9	9	7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	4,918	2,836	2,737	3,105	2,765	1,772	1,485	1,319	2,402	2,418	3,935	5,123	11,314
Building Permits.....\$000	964	629	624	492	254	114	521	248	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331
Employment. Average 1926=100	95.4	96.0	98.0	96.4	91.3	89.5	91.3	85.9	89.7	93.8	94.8	87.2	99.3
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	604	705	960	839	893	781	573	706	656	858	806	740	677
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	8,100	8,610	9,404	10,120	11,271	8,921	8,236	9,190	8,520	8,193	9,020	9,738	8,552
Commercial Failures. Number	53	60	71	65	67	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	4,217	3,306	6,361	5,054	2,095	6,578	6,792	5,273	5,079	6,106	8,137	8,819	6,763
Building Permits.....\$000	1,726	1,166	1,371	1,708	1,825	459	2,399	1,725	3,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	3,225
Employment. Average 1926=100	103.3	104.8	103.6	101.7	98.0	100.2	103.5	100.7	101.7	101.6	102.7	102.4	103.9
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	1,008	1,131	1,487	1,499	1,445	1,289	1,064	1,061	1,043	1,300	1,284	1,118	992
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	10,724	10,701	12,945	14,659	15,129	15,672	12,645	13,788	12,646	11,974	14,559	13,385	10,841
Commercial Failures. Number	32	38	35	36	36	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	1,460	1,178	966	827	414	555	980	982	2,473	2,644	1,347	2,454	1,337
Building Permits.....\$000	281	208	312	156	258	83	378	1,781	583	499	541	338	253
Employment. Average 1926=100	92.9	95.7	96.5	94.3	91.2	89.2	87.2	86.9	87.9	92.2	96.3	98.7	110.5
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	555	577	763	571	518	435	298	296	486	730	451	492	638
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	3,521	3,274	4,659	5,861	5,574	4,206	3,575	3,836	3,312	3,497	4,230	4,454	3,341
Commercial Failures. Number	9	11	7	7	11	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	456	4,520	738	632	209	881	911	503	630	3,087	1,656	680	1,451
Building Permits.....\$000	212	187	187	173	119	114	246	210	270	307	586	1,505	387
Employment. Average 1926=100	96.2	95.4	94.1	92.9	88.8	89.6	91.9	91.8	92.6	90.6	99.5	106.8	108.0
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	141.3	123.0	153.7	135.8	137.1	132.4	118.1	133.4	140.1	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.9
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,004	1,542	2,047	2,426	2,923	2,018	2,022	2,183	2,322	1,836	2,239	2,266	2,010
Commercial Failures. Number	4	2	8	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

<sup>1</sup> Employment indexes apply to first of following month

Table 15. Mineral Production by Month

Minerals	1934						1935						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Mineral Production—</b>													
METALS—													
Gold.....000 oz.	245.5	264.9	244.2	265.1	250.0	261.4	238.7	229.3	249.5	245.7	269.2	285.8	285.4
Silver.....000 oz.	1,237	1,726	1,334	1,313	1,535	1,363	1,244	1,019	1,279	1,014	1,613	1,505	1,163
Nickel.....tons	5,330	7,136	4,387	4,451	6,080	5,357	4,595	4,395	5,309	5,918	5,665	5,833	5,095
Copper.....tons	14,742	16,352	13,812	16,483	17,179	15,685	16,740	16,734	18,914	19,424	17,886	17,807	15,483
Lead.....tons	15,820	15,138	16,135	14,563	15,786	16,073	11,336	13,689	15,786	12,406	13,389	13,677	14,552
Zinc.....tons	11,093	15,014	13,558	13,506	13,611	13,842	13,086	10,306	13,468	11,806	13,664	14,082	13,784
FUELS—													
Coal.....000 tons	901	1,097	1,305	1,561	1,425	1,283	1,514	1,012	1,034	894	926	928	967
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	120.8	114.8	114.2	122.1	113.2	117.1	124.7	111.5	120.5	113.7	123.8	120.1	118.8
Natural Gas.....000 M cu. ft.	951	898	1,176	1,438	1,938	2,415	3,243	2,354	2,427	2,077	1,517	1,162	908
NON-METALS—													
Asbestos.....tons	12,042	15,922	14,814	18,391	20,240	10,616	10,506	11,844	11,816	14,702	18,562	15,316	15,398
Gypsum.....000 tons	64.7	58.9	44.0	38.3	66.6	27.7	3.8	3.3	4.5	26.5	58.3	75.5	75.5
Feldspar.....tons	1,236	1,730	1,865	1,910	1,691	1,436	730	566	778	492	1,013	1,700	1,700
Salt (commercial).....tons	16,507	16,597	18,052	21,899	20,279	11,531	11,136	10,853	13,704	21,407	22,748	16,080	23,728
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement.....000 bbls.	565	568	499	481	223	82	53	71	131	244	388	431	453
Clay products.....\$ 000	268	245	229	260	208	120	80	89	137	191	260	288	317
Lime.....tons	30,630	29,249	26,965	29,790	33,990	34,020	28,873	29,018	32,610	35,149	34,214	32,451	32,426

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**Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1935**

Items	June			July			Aug.				Sept.	
	29	6	13	20	27	3	10	17	24	31	7	
<b>Statistics of Grain Trade—</b>												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....	2,255	2,522	2,809	3,320	1,942	2,283	1,320	1,550	2,275	4,633	....	
Oats.....	214	289	270	334	209	243	102	126	201	233	....	
Barley.....	37	48	30	34	21	31	40	89	301	477	....	
Flax.....	000 bushels	7	11	6	8	5	3	6	3	5	2	....
Rye.....	000 bushels	2	2	3	1	1	2	58	72	95	111	....
VARIABLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....	000,000 bushels	198.3	196.0	195.0	189.9	191.9	197.3	193.8	196.5	194.7	193.9	197.3
Oats.....	000 bushels	5,827	5,423	4,912	4,229	4,976	6,032	5,860	5,774	5,844	5,759	6,129
Barley.....	000 bushels	5,325	4,892	4,489	4,144	4,004	3,860	3,295	3,121	3,201	3,784	4,387
Flax.....	000 bushels	291	300	311	306	283	284	287	280	273	198	205
Rye.....	000 bushels	3,448	3,319	3,062	3,128	3,130	2,950	2,879	3,062	3,241	3,302	3,420
AVER. CASH PRICE FT. WILLIAM AND PT.												
ARTHUR—												
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....	\$ per bush	.814	808	-801	-803	-823	-848	-845	-831	-863	-840	-848
Oats No. 2 C.W.....	"	.397	.426	-439	-432	-430	-381	-369	-358	-367	-362	-359
Barley No. 3 C.W.....	"	.376	-347	-356	-352	-359	-355	-338	-334	-342	-339	-332
Flax No. 1 N.W.C.....	"	1.190	1.162	1.211	1.209	1.266	1.274	1.221	1.215	1.250	1.266	1.291
Rye No. 1 C.W.....	"	.396	-353	-350	-351	-372	-387	-379	-361	-361	-352	-368
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—												
SALES ON STOCK YARDS—												
Cattle.....	No	10,740	9,665	10,260	12,715	12,455	13,561	14,069	18,344	20,184	20,586	18,886
Calves.....	"	9,994	7,744	9,510	8,994	8,169	8,203	7,134	7,682	9,469	8,984	8,970
Hogs.....	"	14,135	13,325	13,996	9,918	9,836	14,476	11,988	11,652	13,805	11,331	11,121
Sheep.....	"	9,955	4,797	7,183	8,980	9,924	12,998	10,463	10,736	12,803	14,270	11,961
PRICES AT TORONTO—												
Steers, medium.....	per cwt. \$	6.18	6.00	6.03	5.70	5.45	5.54	5.75	5.78	5.56	5.37	5.89
Calves, good veal.....	"	6.28	6.50	6.28	6.65	6.27	6.90	7.25	8.01	7.50	7.61	8.57
Hogs, bacon.....	"	10.15	9.99	9.36	9.03	9.77	9.97	9.76	10.28	10.03	9.49	9.50
Lambs, good handy weights.....	"	8.71	8.40	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.00	7.50	7.00	7.64	7.00	7.00
Carloadings, Totals—												
Grain and grain products.....		6,176	5,877	7,452	6,765	5,011	4,063	4,515	5,147	6,112	8,242	9,094
Live Stock.....		1,008	1,078	1,085	1,123	1,062	1,119	1,275	1,520	1,597	1,351	1,562
Coal.....		6,908	5,849	6,596	6,751	6,361	5,972	6,230	5,540	5,305	6,181	4,999
Coke.....		208	243	294	257	287	233	249	259	303	325	370
Lumber.....		2,144	1,720	1,942	1,847	1,804	1,679	1,805	1,808	1,761	1,652	1,615
Pulpwood.....		1,090	1,174	1,169	1,192	919	775	820	890	971	810	764
Pulp and paper.....		1,697	1,582	1,781	1,643	1,683	1,604	1,727	1,828	1,875	1,730	1,733
Other forest products.....		1,721	1,293	1,267	1,438	1,629	1,592	1,682	1,693	1,508	1,701	1,603
Ore.....		1,457	1,079	1,440	1,278	1,392	1,299	1,667	1,261	1,424	1,482	1,221
Mdsac. L.C.L.....		12,616	10,892	12,265	12,591	12,436	12,496	11,832	12,506	12,466	13,192	11,534
Miscellaneous.....		10,231	9,038	10,377	10,409	10,698	10,863	10,043	10,649	10,529	10,734	10,178
Total cars loaded.....		45,436	39,835	45,668	45,294	43,342	41,689	41,745	43,101	43,851	47,380	44,673
Total cars received from connections.....		20,680	18,614	17,159	19,304	18,458	19,457	17,337	17,728	18,100	18,229	17,696
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1928=100—												
Grain and grain products.....		81.58	97.93	121.17	117.13	104.70	91.80	104.44	113.80	123.03	113.43	80.18
Live Stock.....		58.94	62.13	54.55	56.60	51.01	52.61	58.30	65.15	68.07	55.10	68.94
Coal.....		118.10	115.44	115.25	121.09	108.88	101.29	99.16	87.33	80.20	90.60	80.52
Coke.....		103.88	82.37	93.93	85.10	98.97	82.33	90.22	101.57	111.40	97.89	111.24
Lumber.....		48.16	45.43	46.81	43.51	44.44	41.53	44.83	45.85	44.47	41.65	46.04
Pulpwood.....		48.64	54.30	48.05	51.69	40.48	32.84	36.89	43.06	46.21	37.81	39.98
Pulp and paper.....		76.17	81.89	81.14	73.12	74.57	74.12	78.97	81.32	88.03	82.66	88.59
Other forest products.....		52.84	49.03	48.17	51.73	60.02	57.08	65.26	65.98	59.42	63.00	61.58
Ore.....		76.56	56.11	79.88	60.68	73.61	65.57	64.84	60.51	65.90	73.62	61.14
Merchandise.....		73.48	73.91	71.28	74.41	72.83	73.32	73.41	72.93	72.78	74.72	74.88
Miscellaneous.....		63.08	64.67	64.08	63.22	65.72	66.19	84.84	84.61	62.03	61.93	66.30
Total for Canada.....		72.06	73.33	75.01	74.44	72.49	69.89	72.48	71.35	71.53	73.02	70.99
Eastern Division.....		71.09	71.16	69.68	69.98	64.48	68.54	69.86	68.00	67.33	67.51	66.95
Western Division.....		73.98	78.04	87.29	84.70	81.71	72.78	78.08	78.73	80.74	83.87	77.48
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—												
INDUSTRIALS—												
Total (87).....		142.6	141.7	143.2	143.6	143.8	143.7	144.0	146.3	147.5	146.3	145.6
Iron and steel (15).....		121.0	121.3	121.3	121.1	120.9	123.0	123.0	124.7	123.9	118.3	118.5
Pulp and paper (6).....		10.6	10.8	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.9	11.4	12.5	12.3	11.7	11.4
Milling (4).....		56.04	56.6	57.5	57.1	57.7	58.3	58.4	58.4	59.8	60.3	60.3
Oils (4).....		210.0	209.6	213.6	210.5	209.5	206.2	206.3	208.3	212.2	211.6	208.6
Textiles and clothing (10).....		65.8	65.7	66.8	66.7	68.1	67.4	67.0	65.9	66.2	64.2	62.5
Food and allied products (19).....		126.9	127.5	127.3	128.5	130.0	128.6	129.8	130.8	130.6	128.6	128.9
Beverages (8).....		104.4	108.4	112.8	118.3	116.1	117.1	119.4	125.4	123.6	121.4	123.1
Miscellaneous (21).....		196.8	192.2	192.0	195.0	196.7	198.9	198.9	202.4	203.7	203.6	203.8
UTILITIES—												
Total (20).....		44.6	44.5	44.4	44.5	44.9	45.3	45.7	48.3	48.2	47.3	46.3
Transportation (2).....		26.1	25.1	24.8	25.1	25.1	25.3	25.1	27.1	27.6	26.6	25.3
Telephone and telegraph (2).....		97.1	97.7	97.7	98.5	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.8	100.2	101.0	100.4
Power and traction (16).....		55.0	55.3	55.9	55.7	56.5	57.1	58.4	62.1	61.2	59.1	59.4
COMPANIES ABROAD—												
Total (5).....		121.6	120.2	122.1	119.5	119.0	117.2	118.1	122.4	125.5	121.9	121.3
Industrial (1).....		217.8	215.3	219.7	214.7	214.1	211.0	213.5	221.5	228.3	222.8	221.5
Utility (4).....		33.3	32.8	32.2	31.8	31.4	30.7	29.9	30.7	30.0	27.8	27.7
Grand total (12).....		95.5	94.8	95.7	95.4	95.6	95.4	95.9	98.6	99.5	98.1	97.3
MINING STOCKS—												
Gold (19).....		114.3	112.1	110.8	109.4	109.1	109.2	107.8	107.1	105.3	102.9	104.8
Base Metals (4).....		147.9	149.0	150.1	152.2	153.4	154.8	154.3	153.4	156.4	157.4	157.2
Total Index (23).....		120.3	118.8	118.0	117.4	117.4	117.8	116.6	115.9	115.1	113.4	114.9

## MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	
1924	27,159	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,725	
1925	28,126	232	208	7,786	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842	
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	5,886	1,960	
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,612	6,127	2,053	
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499	
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,023	
1930	37,491	362	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,323	
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,806	
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,768	11,259	4,797	1,503	
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,587	13,027	6,414	1,492	
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,626	
Clearing House Centres			1934					1935					
			Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	
<b>Bank Debits</b>			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>MARITIME PROVINCES</b>													
Halifax.....	23.8	23.3	22.0	24.6	22.4	23.1	19.1	20.8	22.5	23.4	26.2	29.1	26.2
Moncton.....	6.9	7.0	7.7	7.6	8.5	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.8	7.9	7.5
Saint John.....	15.5	14.2	16.4	15.2	16.3	13.7	11.1	12.7	13.2	16.4	17.6	14.5	14.8
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>48.5</b>
<b>QUEBEC</b>													
Montreal.....	645.5	654.4	897.8	785.4	839.2	725.8	536.9	637.9	609.6	808.4	733.6	685.7	625.7
Quebec.....	43.2	45.6	56.3	48.6	48.2	50.3	31.8	63.8	41.2	44.8	66.6	48.6	46.1
Sherbrooke.....	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	3.9	4.0	4.7	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.3
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>693.7</b>	<b>705.2</b>	<b>959.6</b>	<b>839.3</b>	<b>892.7</b>	<b>781.3</b>	<b>572.6</b>	<b>705.8</b>	<b>655.5</b>	<b>858.5</b>	<b>806.2</b>	<b>739.5</b>	<b>677.1</b>
<b>ONTARIO</b>													
Brantford.....	6.5	6.3	8.9	7.1	8.5	6.7	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.4	8.7	9.3	8.7
Chatham.....	5.6	6.4	6.1	6.9	8.0	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.4
Fort William.....	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.5	5.0	3.8	3.8	2.6	3.9	3.7	4.8	3.9	4.7
Hamilton.....	41.0	41.2	60.3	45.2	43.8	41.9	37.5	39.4	41.5	49.5	52.6	46.8	42.9
Kingston.....	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.3
Kitchener.....	8.1	8.0	11.9	9.1	9.7	8.8	8.2	8.5	8.6	10.6	9.9	9.6	8.9
London.....	23.7	25.1	33.4	32.1	33.2	29.1	24.3	24.7	27.4	32.0	39.4	31.5	28.1
Ottawa.....	158.5	132.6	191.6	317.2	201.1	145.8	128.4	100.2	108.0	140.5	134.3	129.8	89.2
Peterborough.....	4.0	4.1	4.2	5.3	5.6	4.3	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.5	4.5
Sarnia.....	5.3	6.0	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.7	4.6	5.1	4.8	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.0
Sudbury.....	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5
Toronto.....	836.1	874.1	1,133.3	1,040.1	1,097.0	1,009.1	813.1	825.7	800.3	1,062.3	962.8	838.3	770.0
Windsor.....	15.3	15.3	17.0	15.7	16.5	19.4	20.6	22.6	22.3	26.1	23.5	20.0	17.2
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>1,097.7</b>	<b>1,131.4</b>	<b>1,497.1</b>	<b>1,498.6</b>	<b>1,444.7</b>	<b>1,289.5</b>	<b>1,063.5</b>	<b>1,060.8</b>	<b>1,042.8</b>	<b>1,360.0</b>	<b>1,263.7</b>	<b>1,118.4</b>	<b>992.4</b>
<b>PRairie Provinces</b>													
Brandon.....	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9
Calgary.....	45.8	48.9	50.6	45.3	37.3	45.1	35.8	38.3	49.8	46.6	48.6	49.1	48.2
Edmonton.....	27.9	27.2	36.1	35.0	37.7	37.4	28.4	30.3	43.1	34.7	34.6	33.7	31.0
Lethbridge.....	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.4
Medicine Hat.....	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
Moose Jaw.....	3.9	4.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5
Prince Albert.....	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9
Regina.....	33.6	59.3	60.6	43.2	33.9	15.1	19.1	30.3	31.5	72.5	33.7	39.5	38.0
Saskatoon.....	8.7	9.8	10.6	9.6	10.0	7.1	7.1	6.9	8.8	9.6	8.8	9.6	8.6
Winnipeg.....	42.5	41.6	58.7	42.1	382.2	297.3	108.2	178.1	339.5	552.2	310.5	344.6	197.0
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>554.6</b>	<b>576.8</b>	<b>782.6</b>	<b>571.0</b>	<b>518.4</b>	<b>435.4</b>	<b>297.9</b>	<b>295.9</b>	<b>485.9</b>	<b>729.8</b>	<b>451.3</b>	<b>492.0</b>	<b>637.8</b>
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>													
New Westminster.....	4.8	3.8	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3
Vancouver.....	116.4	99.4	119.5	109.8	108.4	109.3	94.4	108.5	114.2	113.0	106.9	113.7	116.3
Victoria.....	20.1	19.8	28.9	21.2	24.4	19.1	20.0	20.3	21.2	19.0	24.8	24.5	20.3
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>141.3</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>153.7</b>	<b>135.8</b>	<b>137.1</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>133.4</b>	<b>140.1</b>	<b>136.7</b>	<b>136.5</b>	<b>143.7</b>	<b>141.9</b>
<b>Totals Canada</b>	<b>2,533.6</b>	<b>2,580.9</b>	<b>3,409.9</b>	<b>3,092.2</b>	<b>3,040.2</b>	<b>2,682.1</b>	<b>2,089.0</b>	<b>2,235.8</b>	<b>2,366.7</b>	<b>3,132.2</b>	<b>2,710.3</b>	<b>2,545.1</b>	<b>2,497.6</b>
Bank clearings.....	1,291	1,302	1,541	1,432	1,475	1,310	1,038	1,230	1,252	1,654	1,561	1,380	1,376

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926 = 100

1st of Month	1934						1935								
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>Employment</b>															
Montreal.....	86.7	86.4	86.6	87.0	87.3	86.7	84.8	81.6	86.3	83.8	88.3	87.2	86.8	87.2	88.7
Quebec.....	96.1	99.4	99.9	97.5	96.5	92.4	88.9	90.0	94.0	93.4	96.7	95.8	99.0	100.9	102.8
Toronto.....	94.1	92.9	94.3	96.5	97.2	97.1	95.8	93.0	94.0	94.8	96.7	97.9	97.7	98.2	98.7
Ottawa.....	102.4	103.4	100.9	100.8	98.6	96.0	97.5	98.2	99.0	99.3	101.3	103.5	106.2	104.3	103.9
Hamilton.....	87.5	87.8	84.9	84.4	86.3	88.1	83.0	84.6	85.8	87.7	90.3	93.5	93.9	95.4	95.2
Windsor.....	100.6	100.7	91.0	86.7	76.1	77.0	88.4	109.1	127.0	132.6	133.5	123.5	113.4	106.6	105.2
Winnipeg.....	82.7	84.0	85.2	86.5	86.4	87.0	85.6	82.6	83.3	83.5	85.5	87.0	89.1	90.6	90.1
Vancouver.....	89.8	91.5	91.8	90.5	89.0	90.0	89.7	88.0	90.0	89.7	93.4	96.5	99.9	101.7	105.7

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1934					1935								
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	
<b>Building Permits—</b>														
PRINCE EDWARD ISL.														
Charlottetown.....	7	13	7	5	3		10		20	25	42	24	5	
<b>NOVA SCOTIA</b> .....	96	63	81	66	42	14	35	26	58	114	77	65	969	
Halifax.....	90	47	79	64	41	12	30	23	56	104	68	50	963	
New Glasgow.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	2	3	2	1	1	1	
Sydney.....	5	14					2	1	1	8	7	15	5	
<b>NEW BRUNSWICK</b> .....	478	16	16	21	21	3	10	15	37	40	35	35	25	
Fredericton.....	6		2	5						1		8	1	
Moncton.....	451	1	3	2	3		8	4	18	21	17	13	6	
Saint John.....	20	15	12	14	1	3	3	11	19	18	18	14	18	
<b>QUEBEC</b> .....	964	629	624	492	234	114	521	248	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331	
Montreal and Mal- sonneuve.....	619	544	370	338	170	86	488	192	1,681	567	1,408	547	257	
Quebec.....	33	46	54	26	5	23	17	25	60	1,053	35	88	55	
Shawinigan.....	1			1	55			2	1	14	3	3	1	
Sherbrooke.....	19	10	6	19	8	4	7	11	35	31	20	20	6	
Three Rivers.....	47	14	139	3	1	1	4	6	5	12	14	5	1	
Weatmount.....	247	16	55	105	16	1	6	13	26	10	18	26	11	
<b>ONTARIO</b> .....	1,720	1,166	1,371	1,708	1,823	459	2,399	1,725	3,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	
Belleville.....	7	6	9	6				3	14	11	8	10	86	
Brantford.....	44	20	16	26	44	10	9	28	13	31	33	33	32	
Chatham.....	3	3	7	3	8		21	13	7	14	7	6	9	
Fort William.....	459	17	8	8	6	1		8	15	8	43	34	12	
Galt.....	26	2	10	23				1	9	6	11	262	7	42
Guelph.....	10	14	4	9	4		5	3	4	24	11	158	27	12
Hamilton.....	95	81	70	34	90	37	56	48	916	109	86	100	142	
Kingston.....	24	12	11	14	3			1	23	48	24	35	11	
Kitchener.....	29	13	21	13	4	2	10	20	55	95	24	91	106	
London.....	74	49	34	135	84	8	48	100	1,065	57	62	59	30	
Niagara Falls.....	28	1	2	2	9	2	21	1	1	5	1	10	1	
Oshawa.....	3	6	5	2	2	1		1	3	6	15	6	72	
Ottawa.....	134	45	194	80	14	7	1,151	332	250	259	203	100	753	
Owen Sound.....	2	6	1	2	1	1	1	5	6	5	13	1	5	
Peterborough.....	24	7	18	3	4			3	12	15	63	15	38	
Port Arthur.....	7	8	13	2	7			3	28	42	20	16	11	
Stratford.....	4	6	12	5	1			1	9	2	6	8	5	
St. Catharines.....	9	30	21	14	6	1	1	5	23	17	25	27	55	
St. Thomas.....	1	2	1	2	16	1		1	2	3	7	60		
Sarnia.....	14	25	5	4	7	1	4	3	9	10	15	11	9	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	16	165	8	21	1	3	2	7	17	15	9	9	27	
Toronto.....	588	842	754	1,052	1,393	345	1,025	1,022	616	1,179	1,027	736	702	
York and East Townships.....	105	52	80	64	79	24	33	72	274	141	188	173	133	
Welland.....	3	32	5		2			11	12	6	5	8	4	
Windsor.....	10	7	28	33	3	6	10	15	99	33	18	15	11	
East Windsor Riverside.....	4	10	125					2	3	1	2	3	1	
Sandwich.....	1		3					1	1		1	1	2	
Walkerville.....	2	1	4	3	6			8	6	3	4	2		
Woodstock.....	3	10	4	5	7	4		9	7	13	11	6	13	
<b>MANITOBA</b> .....	107	66	147	24	43	40	306	1,523	116	181	189	158	103	
Brandon.....	6	2	7	2	2		4	1	53	8	3	11	27	
St. Boniface.....	10	2	7	2	27	1	10	2	4	4	5	27	1	
Winnipeg.....	92	63	172	21	14	40	292	1,520	59	169	182	119	74	
<b>SASKATCHEWAN</b> .....	62	49	51	70	9	19	8	46	59	143	39	25	28	
Moose Jaw.....	21	6	4	1		7		4	21	88	1	1	5	
Regina.....	25	39	45	67	8	5	8	21	18	18	31	15	7	
Saskatoon.....	5	4	2	2		7		20	20	36	7	10	16	
<b>ALBERTA</b> .....	122	93	114	62	206	24	63	213	409	175	312	156	122	
Calgary.....	48	29	44	38	191	15	56	181	108	72	238	78	58	
Edmonton.....	70	51	58	22	8	7	6	19	280	72	66	63	53	
Lethbridge.....	2	10	9	1	6	1	11	16	28	8	12	10		
Medicine Hat.....	2	3	3	2	2			2	4	3		3		
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b> .....	212	187	187	173	119	114	245	216	270	307	586	1,505	387	
Kamloops.....	4	2	1	4			3	2	3	7	29	6	2	
Nanaimo.....	6	1	1	4		2	3	3	4	3	5	1		
New Westminster.....	8	8	8	11	2	5	28	6	33	16	18	27	11	
Prince Rupert.....	1	2	5	2			2	3	2	3	2	2	22	
Vancouver.....	148	134	134	115	85	86	168	168	199	203	508	1,377	309	
North Vancouver.....	3	1	5				3		4	5	1	3	1	
Victoria.....	41	40	33	30	27	20	41	33	28	69	27	84	41	
Total 61 cities....	3,764	2,282	2,598	2,623	2,622	787	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,206	4,293	

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Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926=100

Classification	1934										1935							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	1934	1935	1934	1935	
<b>Totals</b>	72.2	72.0	71.4	71.2	71.2	71.4	71.9	72.0	72.5	72.3	71.6	71.5	71.6	72.2	72.0	71.4	71.5	71.6
<b>Component Material</b>																		
Vegetable products	70.0	68.4	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.8	67.1	67.5	69.4	68.0	66.1	66.4	65.9	69.0	68.7	68.8	69.6	69.6
Animal products	65.6	67.3	67.5	66.3	66.0	67.3	69.4	69.4	69.8	69.3	69.5	68.7	68.8	69.6	69.3	69.7	68.8	69.6
Textiles	72.0	72.8	72.5	72.4	72.6	71.4	71.3	70.7	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.8	70.7	70.3	70.8	70.7	70.8	70.7
Wood and paper	65.3	65.3	65.2	64.9	64.5	64.8	64.8	64.6	63.9	63.9	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2
Iron and its products	87.0	86.6	86.7	86.7	86.8	86.9	87.2	87.6	87.4	87.4	87.2	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.1
Non-ferrous metals	64.3	62.1	62.2	63.1	63.7	64.0	63.9	65.2	67.9	70.7	69.6	68.9	69.9	69.9	69.9	69.9	69.9	69.9
Non-metallic minerals	86.0	86.3	86.2	86.0	86.1	86.4	86.4	85.9	85.8	85.3	85.4	84.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9
Chemicals	81.2	81.8	80.7	80.5	80.6	80.6	80.4	80.5	80.2	79.9	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8
<b>Purpose—Consumers' goods</b>	73.9	74.1	73.8	73.3	73.2	73.4	74.0	73.7	73.5	73.2	72.9	73.1	73.0					
Foods, beverages and tobacco	68.9	69.4	69.1	68.2	67.9	68.5	69.7	70.2	70.3	69.7	68.6	69.7	69.3	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.4
Producers' goods	70.1	69.0	69.7	68.1	68.4	69.3	69.3	69.3	70.7	70.6	69.4	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9
Producers' equipment	89.6	89.0	89.5	89.5	89.6	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9
Producers' materials	67.9	66.7	65.5	65.7	66.0	66.1	66.5	67.0	68.6	68.5	67.1	67.1	67.1	67.1	67.1	67.1	67.1	67.1
Building and construction materials	83.0	82.9	82.5	81.9	81.5	81.8	81.6	81.4	81.3	81.4	82.0	83.4	83.3					
Manufacturers' materials	65.3	64.0	62.6	62.9	63.4	63.4	63.9	64.5	66.4	66.3	64.6	63.7	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.3
<b>Origin—Raw and partly manufactured</b>																		
Fully and chiefly manufact'd	73.6	73.8	73.0	72.6	72.7	73.7	74.6	74.8	74.3	73.3	72.6	72.8	72.4					
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw	60.1	68.0	55.1	55.1	55.2	55.6	55.8	56.1	58.7	57.4	55.3	55.9	55.3					
Manufactured	74.4	74.1	73.2	73.5	73.6	73.9	73.9	74.6	73.9	72.6	72.0	72.2	72.2					
Totals	67.8	66.7	64.9	64.8	65.1	65.3	65.5	65.7	66.3	64.8	64.6	64.4	64.4					
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw	61.8	63.5	67.9	67.7	67.7	69.0	69.7	70.4	70.0	71.8	70.6	69.7	70.0					
Manufactured	70.5	71.3	69.6	68.3	68.2	67.8	70.4	70.0	69.1	68.0	67.2	68.1	69.7					
Totals	66.7	67.9	68.9	68.0	68.0	68.3	70.1	70.2	69.5	68.6	68.7	68.9	68.9					
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	60.7	58.9	55.3	55.7	56.0	55.7	55.7	56.4	58.9	58.0	55.1	55.7	55.5					
Animal	63.1	63.3	70.4	70.4	70.7	70.1	72.6	73.3	72.9	74.4	72.0	71.1	72.4					
Totals	61.6	61.3	60.9	61.2	61.6	61.4	62.0	62.7	64.7	64.1	61.4	61.8	61.8					
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw	60.4	62.7	66.7	62.6	58.8	66.0	66.3	70.2	67.7	66.4	58.2	55.4	54.3					
Manufactured	74.5	77.7	77.5	75.6	75.5	75.5	75.4	75.5	73.6	71.7	72.0	72.5	70.0					
Totals	70.7	73.6	74.6	72.0	69.6	72.9	72.9	74.1	72.0	66.8	67.9	65.8	65.8					
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw	78.5	78.2	78.0	75.2	74.5	75.1	75.0	74.7	73.2	73.1	73.4	73.7	73.8					
Manufactured	56.0	58.0	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.3	62.5	56.0	56.0					
Totals	65.6	65.4	65.3	64.9	64.6	64.8	68.8	68.6	67.9	67.8	64.1	64.2	64.2					
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw	77.4	77.3	77.4	77.6	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.1	79.1	79.6	79.3	79.7	79.7					
Manufactured	85.7	85.6	85.6	85.5	85.6	85.8	85.9	86.0	85.7	83.7	83.7	84.9	85.1					
Totals	82.0	81.9	81.9	82.0	82.2	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.7	81.9	81.7	82.4	82.7					
<b>Community Groups—</b>																		
Fruits	85.8	80.9	82.5	79.2	75.5	76.3	75.4	77.7	77.5	73.9	75.7	80.3	74.3					
Grains	63.1	61.2	57.3	58.0	58.5	59.7	57.7	58.4	62.2	57.3	56.4	57.4	57.4					
Flour and milled products	73.0	71.0	70.0	70.9	71.8	70.6	70.9	71.2	74.1	71.3	67.3	66.2	67.0					
Rubber and its products	57.5	57.3	56.9	56.0	55.8	55.8	58.1	57.6	57.6	57.8	57.9	56.4	55.9					
Sugar and its products	86.5	86.2	83.8	83.6	83.6	83.9	83.5	83.7	83.8	83.9	83.4	83.5	83.5					
Tobacco	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4					
Fishery products	70.4	73.4	73.4	72.2	69.8	73.6	73.8	74.7	72.9	72.1	78.8	68.9	67.4					
Furs	52.4	45.7	45.7	45.7	45.7	51.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	50.3	51.0					
Hides and skins	48.1	48.6	53.3	53.3	58.0	60.2	57.7	56.4	61.5	68.6	68.6	68.6	68.5					
Leather, unmanufactured	75.4	74.4	70.0	73.6	73.8	74.7	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	77.3	78.0	78.0					
Boots and shoes	86.5	86.3	86.1	85.4	85.4	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	84.7					
Live stock	66.6	65.0	62.0	60.7	65.1	69.4	74.4	81.1	85.1	89.2	86.2	81.1	82.0					
Meats and poultry	71.1	71.6	68.7	63.5	63.4	65.0	66.5	66.5	68.6	70.0	72.4	74.0	73.5					
Milk and its products	59.6	61.0	64.5	64.7	65.4	67.0	71.4	71.6	69.5	67.4	63.0	63.2	64.2					
Eggs	54.5	64.0	71.1	71.9	65.6	58.9	57.0	48.6	44.3	44.3	51.7	55.8	60.6					
Cotton raw	73.7	71.5	69.9	69.6	72.9	72.7	73.4	68.0	69.1	72.1	69.6	67.2	68.8					
Cotton yarn and thread	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.2	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3					
Knit goods	81.3	81.7	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0					
Silk, raw	18.7	17.4	18.9	20.4	22.2	24.1	23.8	22.1	23.6	23.7	22.7	23.6	28.7					
Artificial silk and its products	51.7	51.7	51.7	51.7	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8					
Wool, raw	51.5	50.2	46.6	47.4	44.9	44.1	44.1	42.5	42.5	42.5	48.6	55.5	54.7					
Wool yarns	84.0	82.5	80.3	81.8	80.9	80.6	79.9	79.2	79.6	81.2	82.1	83.2	83.6					
Newsprint	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0					
Lumber and timber	79.2	79.0	78.8	77.7	76.7	77.6	77.4	77.1	76.0	76.1	76.0	77.5	77.2					
Pulp	70.2	69.9	69.6	69.5	69.3	69.3	69.4	69.3	68.8	68.6	66.1	66.0	65.1					
Pig iron and steel billets	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0					
Roiling mill products	90.9	90.6	90.9	90.8	91.1	91.2	91.9	92.2	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.9					
Scrap	55.3	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9					
Aluminium	79.6	79.6	79.9	79.8	80.4	81.0	81.2	81.0	78.2	77.9	77.9	77.9	77.9					
Brass, copper and products	55.6	54.0	53.3	54.0	55.0	55.3	54.7	55.6	55.8	61.0	59.2	57.7	59.3					
Lead and its products	40.9	39.8	39.2	40.6	40.6	41.0	41.0	41.9	42.9	42.9	46.0	46.3	48.3					
Silver	77.3	77.8	82.8	85.6	86.6	87.8	88.3	90.2	110.4	120.2	116.2	110.4	107.5					
Zinc and its products	43.4	42.0	40.7	41.2	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.9	44.7	43.3	44.3	46.3					
Clay and allied material prod'ts	92.5	92.5	92.5	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4					
Coal	91.0	91.8	91.6	91.4	91.6	91.6	91.7	90.2	90.0	89.6	89.9	90.2	90.5					
Coke	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1					
Petroleum and products	75.0	75.0	74.8	74.8	74.8	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7					
Lime	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7					
Cement	105.2	105.2	10															

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

Description <sup>1</sup>	1934					1935							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oats, No. 2 C.W., bush.	.436	.457	.415	.442	.442	.442	.427	.411	.422	.408	.398	.429	.363
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern "	.860	.823	.782	.796	.792	.790	.795	.819	.876	.857	.817	.814	.845
Flour, First Patent 2-98's jute.	6.000	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.400	5.200	5.300	5.400	5.700	5.300	4.900	5.100	5.300
Sugar, Br. West Indies, Montreal <sup>2</sup> , cwt.	1.950	1.800	1.789	1.713	1.750	1.900	1.850	1.900	1.940	1.980	1.900	1.770	1.875
Sugar, granulated, Montreal	5.085	5.085	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y. <sup>3</sup> , lb.	.151	.150	.137	.127	.128	.131	.129	.116	.116	.121	.126	.121	.120
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs., cwt.	5.380	5.300	5.040	4.780	5.380	5.540	5.850	6.800	7.110	7.200	6.760	6.400	6.650
Hogs, Lincoln, Toronto, "	8.630	8.490	8.000	7.890	8.120	8.560	8.600	8.170	8.740	9.390	9.920	9.660	9.920
Beef, hides, packer hides, native steers, lb.	.080	.098	.103	.103	.105	.110	.100	.093	.105	.115	.115	.120	.120
Leather, green hide crops,	.290	.290	.290	.290	.290	.290	.300	.300	.300	.310	.310	.310	.310
Box sides, B, Oshawa, ft.	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal, lb.	.208	.214	.214	.222	.226	.246	.268	.259	.250	.232	.220	.218	.226
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal,	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.160	.160	.150	.150	.150	.140
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal doz.	.261	.321	.391	.440	.389	.310	.308	.239	.213	.221	.244	.268	.304
Cotton, raw 1-11/16", Hamilton, lb.	.141	.137	.136	.135	.143	.143	.145	.134	.137	.143	.138	.143	.139
Cotton yarns, 10's white single,	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300
Bleached flannelette, 4.50 yds. to lb.	.478	.489	.489	.489	.489	.489	.489	.484	.473	.473	.473	.473	.473
Gingham, dress, 6-80-7-75 yds. to lb.	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959
Silk, raw, New York <sup>4</sup> , "	1.355	1.292	1.444	1.512	1.634	1.710	1.729	1.608	1.738	1.720	1.644	1.724	2.008
Wool, eastern bright & blood,	.150	.150	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.130	.130	.140	.140	.150	.165
Wool, western range, semi-bright, & blood,	.160	.160	.150	.150	.140	.130	.130	.130	.130	.140	.150	.185	.180
Pulp, groundwood No. 1, ton	20.436	20.331	20.099	20.053	19.826	19.786	19.802	19.688	19.107	19.063	18.995	18.434	19.060
Pig iron, malleable,	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, cwt.	7.641	7.297	7.125	7.264	7.428	7.475	7.238	7.474	8.252	8.718	8.221	8.318	8.077
Lead, domestic, Montreal	3.237	3.147	3.098	3.214	3.220	3.250	3.250	3.321	3.426	3.686	3.711	3.882	4.164
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto, lb.	.575	.563	.555	.555	.553	.550	.543	.525	.565	.573	.568	.570	.535
Zinc, domestic, Montreal, cwt.	3.824	3.700	3.580	3.627	3.665	3.650	3.640	3.636	3.600	3.943	3.816	3.905	4.080
Coal, anthracite, Toronto, ton	12.163	12.454	12.454	12.454	12.454	12.454	12.454	11.021	10.730	10.898	11.178	11.460	11.760
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine,	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250
Gasoline, Toronto, gal.	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160
Sulphuric acid, <sup>5</sup> 70% net ton	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000
<b>Indexes of Wholesale Prices In Other Countries—</b>													
United States—													
Fisher, 200; 1926.	78.3	80.1	79.1	78.9	78.7	81.0	82.0	81.3	81.6	82.3	82.0	82.1	...
Bureau of Labour, 784; 1925.	76.4	77.6	76.5	76.5	76.9	78.8	79.5	79.4	80.1	80.2	78.9	...	...
Annalist, 72; 1913.	117.7	120.3	116.3	116.4	118.0	122.6	124.3	123.5	125.8	126.0	123.2	...	...
United Kingdom—													
Board of Trade, 150; 1930.	89.0	88.4	87.8	87.5	87.8	88.3	88.0	88.9	87.5	88.2	88.4	88.0	...
Economist, 58; 1927.	67.1	65.7	65.2	64.7	65.7	66.6	66.4	66.1	66.7	68.6	68.1	...	...
France, Statistique General, 126; 1913.	371	365	357	356	344	350	343	335	336	340	330	...	...
Germany, Federal Statistical Office, 400; 1913.	100.1	100.4	101.0	101.2	101.0	101.1	100.9	100.7	100.8	100.8	101.2	101.8	...
Belgium, Ministry of Labour, 130; 1914.	474	470	467	466	468	472	466	464	531	552	555	...	...
Netherlands, Central Bureau Statistics, 48; 1913.	78	77	77	77	78	78	77	75	78	75	75	...	...
Norway, Official, 95; 1913.	127	126	127	126	125	125	125	126	125	125	126	...	...
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160; 1913.	114	114	114	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	116	...	...
Italy, Banchi, 150; 1913.	271	270	272	274	276	277	278	288	296	302	...	...	...
Finland, Official, 132; 1926.	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	...	...
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72; 1914.	89	89	89	88	88	94	90	87	88	91	91	...	...
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56; 1913.	133.7	135.4	137.4	136.8	136.8	137.1	139.1	138.6	137.7	137.8	...	...	...
Australia, Commonwealth Statistician, 92; 1913.	137.9	137.2	137.2	135.1	134.1	134.1	133.4	132.6	132.7	...	...	...	...
New Zealand, Official, 180; 1909-1913.	134.2	133.7	133.0	134.0	133.8	134.5	136.0	136.5	136.7	137.1	...	...	...
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics, Cairo, 23; 1913-1914.	92	102	99	96	98	100	100	96	92	92	94	...	...

<sup>1</sup>For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.<sup>2</sup>For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.<sup>3</sup>Canadian Funds.<sup>4</sup>The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

## MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vege-table Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1932										
December.....	28,961	7,829	977	4,725	1,508	3,574	1,179	5,509	1,588	2,012
1933										
January.....	24,441	5,144	942	4,739	1,308	3,598	971	4,504	1,292	1,944
February.....	23,514	4,917	980	4,390	1,411	3,572	1,042	4,405	1,196	1,601
March.....	32,063	8,768	1,379	5,424	1,616	5,328	1,271	5,193	1,901	2,081
April.....	20,457	3,944	842	3,311	1,084	3,647	912	4,022	1,229	1,464
May.....	32,927	7,666	1,580	4,700	1,416	5,520	1,490	6,252	2,330	1,964
June.....	33,819	7,855	1,670	5,441	1,497	5,540	1,498	5,977	2,144	1,995
July.....	35,608	7,061	1,608	6,452	1,615	5,636	1,307	7,116	2,358	2,545
August.....	38,747	7,676	1,979	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,054	2,708
September.....	38,608	7,575	1,778	6,748	1,690	5,353	2,117	8,371	2,544	2,523
October.....	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,704
November.....	43,712	10,517	1,588	7,241	1,803	5,929	2,091	9,181	2,727	2,536
December.....	35,368	8,215	1,351	7,254	1,565	5,228	1,841	6,351	1,946	1,818
1934										
January.....	32,391	5,826	1,639	6,521	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,644
February.....	33,502	7,429	1,638	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,618	5,423	1,578	1,612
March.....	47,519	8,737	2,355	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,606
April.....	34,815	7,528	1,846	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,903
May.....	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,637
June.....	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,806	1,057	9,388	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,292
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,669	8,525	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,660
August.....	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,104	2,485
September.....	42,208	8,648	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,463
October.....	47,220	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,341
November.....	49,884	11,729	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,135
1935										
January.....	37,229	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740
February.....	37,014	6,791	1,574	6,259	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,793
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,933
April.....	39,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,058	2,008
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,980	2,693
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310
July.....	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,684	9,967	2,227	2,817
August.....	49,560	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,140
1936										
Exports of Merchandise from Canada										
Month	Domestic Produce									
	Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemical and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1932										
December.....	43,109	42,616	21,676	4,797	269	9,167	1,065	3,585	768	761
1933										
January.....	32,000	31,562	12,042	5,191	230	8,234	1,021	2,634	698	1,014
February.....	26,814	20,399	9,571	4,075	339	7,284	842	2,651	437	704
March.....	37,161	36,579	13,434	4,392	321	9,309	2,007	4,284	682	987
April.....	20,312	20,012	4,666	2,479	146	7,139	1,033	2,929	409	792
May.....	46,109	45,576	18,148	4,378	624	10,976	1,935	6,124	1,044	1,442
June.....	46,472	45,988	15,942	5,569	634	11,175	2,198	7,393	971	1,257
July.....	51,866	51,345	17,746	6,816	754	13,000	2,225	7,343	1,373	1,059
August.....	45,155	44,723	12,386	6,324	783	13,907	1,750	8,184	1,232	1,017
September.....	59,329	57,785	22,520	7,326	1,168	13,567	2,336	7,291	1,408	1,142
October.....	61,035	60,489	25,348	6,911	859	12,903	2,901	7,733	1,647	1,024
November.....	60,926	60,385	26,016	6,679	701	11,935	1,902	9,056	1,943	1,224
December.....	51,624	50,929	20,628	7,012	482	11,899	2,032	5,722	1,466	941
1934										
January.....	47,118	46,652	14,694	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	6,861	1,076	1,147
February.....	39,365	37,842	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	5,680	836	1,117
March.....	58,364	57,637	15,807	8,061	836	15,596	3,856	9,452	1,404	1,682
April.....	32,047	31,582	6,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	6,249	766	667
May.....	58,543	57,900	20,143	5,815	810	13,773	3,741	9,208	1,455	1,473
June.....	58,612	58,046	19,743	6,789	823	13,684	3,909	9,081	1,812	1,316
July.....	56,787	56,121	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	8,305	1,253	1,082
August.....	55,857	55,249	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,926	7,626	1,245	921
September.....	58,915	58,135	22,799	6,617	614	13,879	2,585	8,203	1,464	870
October.....	68,313	67,748	29,950	7,650	709	14,402	3,950	7,373	1,300	1,048
November.....	65,677	65,125	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	10,142	1,633	1,361
December.....	61,395	60,850	25,743	7,846	468	14,024	2,883	6,358	1,623	1,386
1935										
January.....	44,374	43,902	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	6,628	957	1,436
February.....	47,677	46,719	12,609	8,337	556	10,618	3,861	7,434	1,068	1,456
March.....	59,026	58,598	15,585	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	8,873	1,187	1,974
April.....	38,296	37,575	9,339	5,157	366	9,795	4,362	5,786	803	1,034
May.....	62,947	62,101	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	10,810	1,636	1,560
June.....	52,763	51,859	11,819	6,954	838	15,409	3,742	8,980	1,592	1,409
July.....	57,786	56,239	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,092	5,010	9,649	1,565	960
August.....	71,700	70,738	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	14,198	1,665	1,036

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**Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.**

Classification	1934					1935							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Exports of Canadian Produce—</b>													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whisky).....	804	919	1,666	1,357	3,896	863	537	910	1,123	1,102	818	964	715
Fruits.....	268	525	1,974	1,981	1,152	1,184	1,221	1,182	1,31	222	97	151	183
Grains (Total).....	14,067	17,128	20,324	17,506	16,112	5,024	8,158	7,956	4,687	11,588	6,383	8,257	18,237
Barley.....	877	1,205	1,384	2,027	1,928	266	206	144	234	865	521	502	327
Wheat.....	12,809	15,323	18,096	14,745	13,406	4,266	5,536	7,458	4,288	10,081	5,149	7,214	17,904
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	1,072	1,058	1,136	913	796	966	1,123	1,299	962	885	1,027	1,119	1,055
Sugar.....	183	100	106	85	79	83	53	37	36	105	157	170	72
Vegetables.....	162	231	653	528	470	174	159	158	108	394	333	394	163
Wheat flour.....	1,571	1,452	1,922	1,983	1,297	1,316	1,167	1,868	1,051	1,480	1,664	1,460	1,405
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—</b>													
Cattle.....	422	341	367	356	244	266	494	1,045	1,067	1,337	747	365	310
Cheese.....	735	799	1,636	1,482	412	42	52	57	49	162	196	582	675
Fish.....	2,413	2,262	2,245	1,905	1,907	1,811	1,843	1,741	1,010	1,289	1,570	2,082	2,308
Furs, (chiefly raw).....	1,054	939	508	224	2,301	3,781	2,111	1,532	623	1,007	749	835	968
Hides, raw.....	124	70	150	131	129	163	155	227	117	237	280	251	175
Leather, unmanufactured.....	178	210	329	368	173	324	347	446	183	366	393	336	297
Meats.....	1,345	1,217	1,699	2,054	1,977	2,241	2,703	2,601	1,561	2,365	2,147	2,114	1,768
<b>FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—</b>													
Binders twine.....	12	9	—	—	10	—	4	33	9	311	364	321	27
Cotton.....	180	169	181	152	151	122	108	186	69	185	72	211	155
Rags.....	20	20	17	28	56	78	46	61	3	39	62	56	58
Raw wool.....	78	60	119	82	42	104	39	36	12	57	5	131	195
Wood, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	6,808	6,963	7,483	8,229	8,954	6,843	5,585	7,686	5,708	8,737	8,182	7,911	8,101
Planks and boards.....	2,555	2,404	2,497	2,321	1,786	1,343	1,558	1,622	1,199	2,337	2,444	2,245	3,206
Pulp-wood.....	1,339	1,037	601	465	350	253	306	410	140	316	703	948	1,231
Shingles.....	442	334	416	336	263	251	229	314	410	327	647	964	986
Timber, square.....	26	154	139	142	97	125	103	144	88	163	110	115	82
Wool-pulp.....	2,180	2,124	2,260	2,127	2,784	2,069	1,980	2,798	1,669	2,620	2,433	2,128	2,356
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—</b>													
Automobiles.....	1,451	1,367	1,532	602	355	621	1,739	3,719	2,771	2,598	1,628	1,732	1,868
Automobile parts.....	201	103	382	95	412	107	199	323	290	306	265	276	235
Farm implements.....	188	213	223	378	213	223	312	412	501	602	710	1,124	507
Hardware and cutlery.....	141	125	175	201	168	94	146	169	88	217	104	200	170
Machinery.....	388	335	518	543	517	440	487	508	328	474	412	563	634
Pigs and ingots.....	97	46	205	48	462	71	152	212	78	199	64	212	127
Tubes and pipes.....	67	43	96	96	48	33	45	124	47	49	71	72	61
<b>NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—</b>													
Aluminum.....	287	1,806	124	2,529	128	267	480	414	174	2,497	302	363	1,518
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	1,765	1,875	2,029	3,125	1,485	1,416	1,444	3,136	1,090	2,540	2,081	2,541	3,187
Gold, raw.....	318	435	373	309	227	200	177	321	125	354	312	525	528
Lead.....	564	416	568	383	420	423	524	459	355	636	389	529	900
Nickel.....	2,469	1,633	2,260	1,680	1,727	2,560	2,705	2,314	2,724	2,400	2,294	3,309	4,080
Silver.....	603	687	374	451	286	188	528	707	424	565	1,027	855	1,979
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—</b>													
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	375	556	506	536	497	409	330	445	306	623	649	517	504
Coal.....	129	95	190	127	201	113	186	116	59	96	160	185	175
Petroleum and products.....	56	125	125	32	209	12	11	17	11	213	38	130	36
Stone and products.....	457	457	410	566	376	251	285	332	299	439	437	543	452
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—</b>													
Acids.....	225	210	182	316	328	342	239	312	204	221	159	98	247
Fertilizers.....	117	154	205	286	327	477	451	842	308	469	392	171	94
Soda and compounds.....	225	223	264	227	264	261	356	366	288	397	328	320	253
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—</b>													
Electrical energy.....	257	263	267	263	250	261	282	251	252	196	221	268	236
Films.....	212	172	183	139	166	121	231	400	244	575	386	315	266
Settlers' effects.....	328	443	400	258	196	111	136	165	167	289	249	327	248
<b>Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—</b>													
Total 1926 = 100.....	78.5	78.8	79.1	79.3	78.9	78.8	78.9	78.8	78.6	78.7	78.8	78.8	79.4
Food.....	69.3	68.8	69.4	69.9	69.3	68.8	69.2	69.5	68.6	68.7	69.3	69.3	71.3
Fuel.....	87.6	88.0	88.5	88.7	88.4	88.8	88.8	88.7	88.7	85.9	84.8	84.7	85.4
Rent.....	79.7	79.7	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4
Clothing.....	70.1	72.3	72.3	72.3	71.0	71.0	71.0	70.3	70.3	70.3	69.9	69.9	69.9
Sundries.....	92.0	92.1	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.6	92.4	92.5
<b>Cost per Week of a Family Budget—</b>													
All foods.....	7.51	7.46	7.54	7.58	7.54	7.51	7.59	7.63	7.50	7.52	7.54	7.53	7.73
Fuel and light.....	2.84	2.84	2.86	2.88	2.89	2.90	2.89	2.89	2.88	2.84	2.81	2.80	2.80
Rent.....	5.03	5.32	5.52	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.67	5.57	5.57	5.57
Totals.....	15.92	15.87	15.96	16.03	16.02	15.99	16.06	16.10	15.97	15.97	15.95	15.94	16.15

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1934					1935							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Imports of Principal Commodities—</b>													
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—</b>													
Alcoholic beverages.....	993	1,026	1,211	1,794	2,088	1,036	872	776	430	623	984	520	615
Cocoa and chocolate.....	91	81	119	204	160	91	121	186	67	309	157	155	106
Coffee and chicory.....	249	252	247	284	288	279	409	328	242	346	360	227	253
Fruits.....	1,831	1,558	1,731	1,884	1,751	1,064	1,185	1,425	1,086	1,970	2,050	2,532	1,940
Gums and resins.....	108	132	153	189	147	104	166	146	112	134	149	164	101
Nuts (edible).....	93	180	329	528	251	136	148	247	166	401	277	144	155
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	708	1,019	1,112	770	1,068	927	610	947	506	1,221	556	529	889
Seeds.....	53	107	386	122	208	274	154	257	235	373	73	16	26
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	2,504	1,895	2,042	1,802	1,113	467	466	857	975	2,041	2,259	2,165	2,012
Tea.....	513	530	658	789	517	716	463	626	571	680	576	681	2,915
Vegetables.....	52	68	121	273	242	299	376	614	633	865	703	271	86
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTS—</b>													
Fish.....	179	278	178	176	116	108	101	113	53	140	108	168	172
Furs, chiefly raw.....	230	219	250	192	245	429	409	584	406	522	377	371	380
Hides.....	255	188	286	295	281	321	267	271	306	286	195	257	240
Leather, unmanufactured.....	208	182	189	218	221	212	250	272	210	230	232	284	296
Leather, manufactured.....	173	220	212	165	86	107	178	270	177	116	72	100	200
<b>TEXTILE PRODUCTS—</b>													
Artificial silk.....	168	164	173	150	181	185	210	244	120	128	135	139	189
Cotton, raw.....	1,210	1,099	1,249	2,442	2,441	1,551	863	1,587	1,134	871	976	1,368	938
yarn.....	171	235	161	205	187	262	197	249	191	211	191	199	206
other.....	1,002	1,049	1,070	991	753	1,149	1,085	1,571	1,133	1,116	971	972	1,232
Flax, hemp and jute.....	667	706	669	763	493	493	682	782	613	599	575	704	837
Hats and caps.....	83	84	57	20	15	36	59	67	55	43	19	24	75
Manila and sisal grass.....	155	137	84	117	86	91	117	90	56	183	64	175	87
Silk—Raw.....	259	271	329	305	344	394	340	411	303	352	387	383	1,772
Fabrics.....	298	291	213	128	81	159	129	151	96	109	83	180	323
Wearing apparel.....	84	96	77	60	55	59	92	58	44	24	26	62	62
Wool—Raw.....	182	87	111	129	145	236	215	189	261	139	357	201	276
Noils and tops.....	263	192	329	350	273	341	351	437	489	295	472	483	548
Woollen yarn.....	198	156	288	197	157	174	175	197	139	198	196	222	236
Worsted and serges.....	257	196	155	170	188	354	457	476	327	284	269	290	432
Other wool.....	916	826	625	498	415	617	638	700	415	436	431	657	927
<b>WOOD AND PAPER—</b>													
Books and printed matter.....	742	833	806	907	774	697	682	873	633	801	755	744	799
Paper.....	455	460	534	587	427	399	458	541	585	489	477	489	508
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	241	221	206	237	232	218	178	254	237	313	220	239	242
Planks and boards.....	187	107	227	222	211	195	212	263	212	212	236	212	227
Veneers.....	26	24	31	30	20	24	31	41	57	40	25	51	48
Other unmanufactured wood.....	75	90	39	39	74	48	50	73	52	98	20	47	34
<b>IRON AND STEEL—</b>													
Automobiles.....	132	78	105	76	131	187	204	363	337	391	244	236	183
Automobile parts.....	1,030	897	579	522	1,457	2,368	2,590	3,692	2,569	2,678	1,803	1,159	934
Castings and forgings.....	132	147	173	171	168	164	178	280	183	233	167	179	180
Engines and boilers.....	402	401	341	313	648	642	792	1,078	871	958	744	602	479
Farm implements.....	370	275	197	136	79	196	387	698	682	662	642	584	740
Hardware and cutlery.....	145	145	189	222	212	154	187	267	184	211	190	158	178
Machinery.....	1,520	1,548	1,801	1,644	1,655	1,275	1,380	2,003	1,742	1,879	1,676	1,758	1,661
Pigs and ingots.....	19	42	98	117	46	43	62	42	22	50	30	41	110
Plates and sheets.....	1,500	1,336	1,125	2,133	796	591	705	859	827	2,133	1,507	2,028	2,493
Other rolling mill products.....	416	462	437	427	380	388	470	599	398	710	482	421	469
Stamped and coated products.....	91	85	98	87	74	70	77	98	91	124	118	83	103
Tools.....	106	115	108	117	97	102	122	179	100	208	135	127	150
Tubes and pipes.....	110	88	98	104	79	89	111	124	73	117	103	83	149
Wire.....	153	120	89	124	79	83	116	119	110	137	117	119	121
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS—</b>													
Aluminium.....	535	174	594	209	202	198	207	391	124	575	271	405	689
Brass.....	177	159	184	181	151	135	181	222	178	215	183	195	188
Clocks and watches.....	115	124	143	170	133	82	80	130	121	128	130	128	126
Copper.....	40	47	33	41	41	42	48	62	45	47	69	60	48
Electric apparatus.....	646	643	696	712	642	622	624	743	597	625	674	640	815
Precious metals.....	147	171	133	699	778	650	471	512	336	754	540	1,454	360
Tin.....	146	135	205	229	68	229	193	255	143	207	146	209	158
<b>NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—</b>													
Clay and products.....	546	422	512	671	405	448	423	556	447	598	541	488	618
Coal.....	3,008	3,521	3,724	4,073	2,436	2,432	2,472	2,461	1,937	3,209	2,952	2,925	2,737
Coke.....	429	276	261	330	318	358	418	475	257	311	139	116	95
Glass and glassware.....	438	438	477	498	355	337	400	558	456	608	436	397	422
Petroleum, crude.....	4,054	3,787	3,428	3,663	1,476	1,738	1,635	1,347	1,250	3,491	3,956	3,931	3,734
Gasoline.....	408	540	237	447	181	430	106	387	132	470	501	580	251
Stone and products.....	360	331	415	310	205	287	223	327	258	382	291	495	311
<b>CHEMICALS—</b>													
Drugs and medicines.....	156	206	289	244	168	212	238	304	249	255	242	227	221
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	377	339	416	515	362	392	433	407	287	477	344	402	455
Fertilizers.....	239	241	415	309	182	227	38	50	88	248	111	65	170
Perfumery.....	44	37	40	54	27	18	28	40	29	32	32	46	31
Soap.....	44	42	44	66	28	32	14	43	35	41	43	26	53
Soda and compounds.....	218	220	208	315	164	187	169	203	189	206	158	212	194

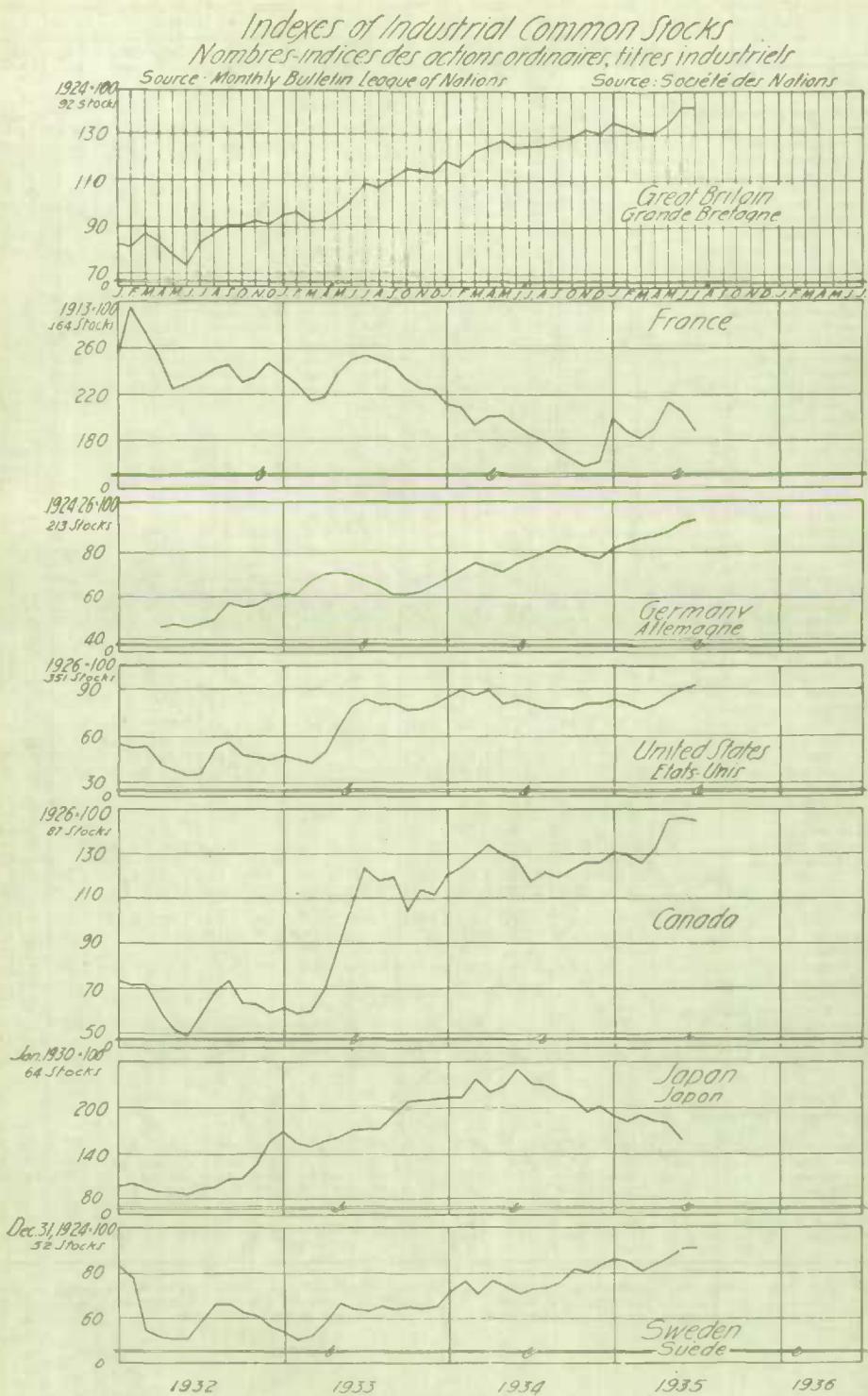
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**Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated**

Classification	1934						1935						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Banking—</b>													
<b>READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—</b>													
Specie.....	48.59	48.90	49.01	50.04	49.32	50.07	50.63	51.11	16.44	15.83	15.32	14.02	14.41
Dominion notes <sup>1</sup> .....	145.11	151.44	157.80	161.96	176.86	169.83	177.36	178.45	51.16	42.47	30.92	29.38	33.07
Deposits with Bank of Canada													
In United Kingdom banks.....	21.76	24.73	26.86	25.16	33.80	26.83	27.50	30.54	29.61	24.76	22.48	13.26	14.39
In foreign banks.....	69.97	82.72	66.32	60.37	71.61	58.83	58.39	61.82	60.05	71.59	93.80	88.52	96.48
Foreign currency.....	20.24	19.75	20.13	21.60	24.52	19.69	20.68	20.30	20.88	20.71	20.52	20.64	21.02
Government securities.....	667.16	677.84	710.89	723.40	752.76	750.76	795.19	807.09	797.73	825.70	835.41	838.74	847.48
Call loans abroad.....	98.98	103.61	112.62	102.92	107.22	98.74	93.45	90.35	94.12	77.00	71.21	67.45	59.93
Total quick assets.....	1,092	1,130	1,166	1,178	1,232	1,233	1,236	1,252	1,220	1,243	1,257	1,244	1,257
<b>LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—</b>													
Public securities.....	138.33	139.18	136.04	139.30	129.50	146.15	138.84	137.36	132.07	135.69	129.52	135.86	136.63
Railway securities.....	44.70	49.40	40.97	38.88	37.84	39.64	39.14	39.47	40.31	39.03	39.58	43.32	46.67
Guaranteed call loans.....	94.47	99.56	101.45	108.40	98.47	102.70	91.36	85.58	80.52	81.33	81.98	85.24	77.04
Current loans.....	851	853	880	806	872	839	819	815	819	823	824	831	833
Current loans abroad.....	137.92	140.03	136.22	133.50	132.26	133.94	131.99	136.34	137.53	144.33	147.81	156.45	154.26
Provincial loans.....	23.20	31.35	19.07	26.51	24.82	30.17	34.02	31.22	28.19	29.65	26.87	16.37	17.82
Municipal loans.....	122.19	114.98	111.13	106.85	106.58	107.50	104.84	110.39	117.43	127.84	120.43	107.19	107.18
Total loans, etc.....	1,412	1,423	1,425	1,449	1,402	1,399	1,360	1,356	1,355	1,381	1,370	1,375	1,352
<b>OTHER ASSETS—</b>													
Non-current loans.....	14.08	14.08	14.16	14.24	13.97	14.09	14.12	14.82	14.52	14.48	14.46	14.45	14.50
Real estate.....	7.84	8.16	8.17	8.21	7.70	7.73	7.60	7.86	7.99	8.64	8.72	8.67	8.67
Mortgages.....	5.87	6.83	5.90	5.80	5.71	5.62	5.50	5.50	5.51	5.52	5.52	5.45	5.46
Premises.....	78.19	78.21	78.05	78.04	77.75	77.64	77.77	77.73	77.50	77.40	75.71	76.61	76.63
Letters of credit.....	56.10	53.39	55.22	52.60	49.34	50.81	54.94	54.52	53.83	52.46	52.96	52.65	57.97
Loans to companies.....	13.27	13.20	13.34	13.25	13.15	12.89	12.83	12.75	13.29	13.27	13.12	13.10	13.02
Other assets.....	1.66	1.75	1.74	1.68	1.56	1.68	2.33	2.35	2.75	2.78	3.16	3.04	2.60
Note circulation deposits.....	8.74	8.70	6.70	5.71	6.71	6.72	6.72	6.72	6.73	6.73	6.73	6.73	6.91
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	10.97	8.92	12.05	9.81	7.86	12.95	7.32	7.28	6.36	7.19	5.97	7.84	6.90
Cheques of other banks.....	100.42	91.28	81.41	100.27	98.14	102.19	91.55	78.07	77.76	112.97	96.95	90.82	84.92
Balances due by other banks.....	3.33	3.63	3.45	3.32	2.54	4.61	4.39	5.17	3.76	4.22	3.49	4.22	4.95
Grand total assets.....	2,806	2,838	2,870	2,921	2,918	2,881	2,880	2,845	2,929	2,915	2,909	2,892	2,892
<b>LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—</b>													
Note circulation.....	132.40	139.65	148.24	139.84	140.00	136.43	124.73	125.98	124.68	121.42	122.45	129.57	121.26
Dominion Government.....	34.94	37.29	33.69	90.31	31.10	24.27	21.00	25.08	14.35	15.14	23.73	32.16	16.02
Provincial Government.....	29.23	23.50	37.04	35.44	31.08	28.35	50.89	33.73	32.79	37.06	32.45	35.52	34.77
Government advances.....	40.44	40.56	37.70	37.70	36.94	35.24	35.20	34.84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Deposits by public—													
Savings deposits.....	1,360	1,367	1,377	1,370	1,411	1,407	1,412	1,428	1,447	1,452	1,446	1,426	1,428
Demand deposits.....	504.26	498.67	523.21	542.44	561.73	575.50	529.92	516.24	512.50	581.86	561.21	545.41	553.01
Total deposits.....	1,865	1,866	1,900	1,913	1,973	1,983	1,942	1,945	1,958	2,034	2,008	1,971	1,981
Foreign deposits.....	315.57	329.49	322.31	313.40	326.83	325.40	314.69	321.87	322.05	328.41	339.86	340.95	338.25
Due banks abroad, etc.—													
United Kingdom.....	5.14	5.71	6.00	5.86	5.58	6.50	6.37	6.92	6.64	6.62	8.04	15.25	12.72
Foreign.....	23.05	21.65	21.59	22.03	22.10	22.95	26.00	26.87	26.00	24.81	24.28	26.65	24.03
Bills payable.....	1.90	1.38	.90	.87	.94	1.01	.87	.67	.47	.73	.89	.75	1.35
Letters of credit.....	56.10	53.39	55.22	52.62	49.34	50.81	54.94	54.52	53.83	52.46	52.96	52.65	57.97
Other liabilities.....	1.90	1.88	1.91	1.98	2.25	2.50	2.52	2.54	2.27	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.40
Total public liabilities.....	2,806	2,832	2,853	2,663	2,619	2,618	2,630	2,577	2,543	2,623	2,615	2,607	2,590
Due between banks.....	11.68	12.27	12.17	14.16	11.71	15.09	12.29	11.32	10.03	13.62	11.61	13.78	12.56
<b>LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—</b>													
Dividends.....	950	2,411	631	946	2,408	810	950	2,946	807	1,847	2,946	802	2,541
Reserve.....	132.50	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75
Capital.....	144.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Grand total liabilities.....	2,794	2,825	2,856	2,906	2,911	2,910	2,871	2,870	2,832	2,916	2,908	2,900	2,883
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+ 810	+ 514	+ 497	+ 474	+ 539	+ 568	+ 593	+ 613	+ 628	+ 629	+ 622	+ 595	+ 615
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	62.5	62.4	63.9	65.4	61.8	59.6	58.0	67.1	56.6	58.7	67.0	58.3	56.0
All notes in hands of public.....	151.62	161.97	168.60	161.35	163.32	157.28	148.92	153.93	164.23	158.13	160.39	158.07	158.43
Security holdings.....	850	862	888	911	920	967	973	984	970	1,000	1,005	1,018	1,031
<b>Index Numbers—</b>													
(With seasonal adjustment 1920 = 100)	93.5	93.4	95.1	95.0	97.1	100.7	95.7	95.3	93.7	105.4	102.7	98.3	102.6
Demands deposits.....	101.4	101.8	103.1	102.7	105.2	105.3	105.3	106.3	107.8	107.9	107.6	106.5	106.5
Notice deposits.....	91.3	92.0	94.1	94.7	92.9	90.4	89.3	88.9	87.9	86.6	87.2	88.4	87.2
Current loans.....	158.4	161.4	166.4	169.7	175.7	183.5	183.3	184.6	182.6	187.2	187.4	188.6	192.1
Security holdings.....	69.5	72.5	73.2	77.1	69.8	71.5	65.0	61.0	57.5	58.5	59.7	61.3	56.6
Call loans, Canada.....	40.3	41.4	46.3	43.3	40.5	38.7	37.3	35.1	38.2	31.6	28.5	26.6	24.4
Call loans, elsewhere.....	40.3	41.4	46.3	43.3	40.5	38.7	37.3	35.1	38.2	31.6	28.5	26.6	24.4
Notes in hands of public.....	87.0	91.8	92.5	84.6	86.4	86.2	85.1	86.5	90.6	89.1	90.8	94.4	90.9

Beginning with March, 1935, there is given in this line the amount of Bank of Canada notes in the hands of the chartered banks at the end of the appropriate month. The sum of this amount and the "deposits with the Bank of Canada" in the next line is approximately comparable with the previous figures of Dominion notes.



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**Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.**

Classification	1934					1935							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>SECURITY PRICES—</b>													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (121).....	83.8	83.8	85.2	86.0	86.2	88.6	87.8	84.4	84.4	83.6	83.8	82.4	84.7
Industrials, total (87).....	120.1	118.8	122.0	125.3	125.6	129.7	128.8	125.6	130.8	144.4	145.2	143.8	146.1
Iron and Steel (15).....	100.7	98.8	107.7	111.4	119.8	129.4	120.4	117.0	119.4	121.9	118.6	122.2	121.2
Pulp and paper (6).....	9.0	9.6	9.8	11.0	11.6	14.0	13.4	11.6	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.6	13.0
Milling (4).....	73.2	72.6	68.4	66.0	71.0	71.5	67.4	66.0	56.9	59.9	58.4	57.4	59.3
Oils (4).....	158.2	160.2	169.0	180.5	177.8	181.5	179.7	176.0	178.6	211.7	217.9	210.6	210.0
Textiles and Clothing (10).....	73.1	71.9	74.4	74.3	74.3	75.8	75.6	74.1	73.1	70.3	67.2	66.7	65.5
Food and Allied products (19).....	125.5	123.4	128.6	128.1	130.3	134.2	131.3	126.5	125.1	127.8	127.0	128.5	130.1
Beverages (8).....	91.3	93.8	89.2	98.4	93.6	106.8	109.1	101.6	99.6	102.4	104.7	118.7	122.9
Miscellaneous (21).....	174.7	168.4	168.6	164.6	166.2	168.6	168.6	185.7	185.1	200.0	191.1	195.4	202.0
Utilities total (20).....	51.2	50.1	49.0	46.5	47.5	50.4	49.4	45.1	43.8	44.4	45.0	44.7	47.7
Transportation (2).....	33.4	33.1	31.7	29.6	29.1	32.1	30.8	25.3	25.8	27.0	26.5	25.0	26.7
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	89.4	90.6	92.7	93.7	97.8	100.3	102.4	100.1	94.8	95.6	97.0	98.6	99.9
Power and traction (16).....	64.4	61.7	60.8	57.5	58.5	61.3	59.8	56.4	53.9	53.8	55.3	56.0	60.8
Companies abroad total (5).....	100.5	104.8	108.6	111.2	109.0	108.0	107.5	101.8	110.2	125.9	124.5	119.4	122.7
Industrial (1).....	171.3	176.3	183.1	191.8	187.4	187.4	186.1	184.2	194.7	224.5	222.6	214.5	225.5
Utilities (4).....	37.6	41.4	42.4	39.6	39.4	36.9	37.2	32.9	33.4	35.6	34.5	31.9	30.1
Banks (9).....	73.1	74.9	76.1	78.3	79.0	80.1	79.9	76.8	75.0	73.1	72.0	71.7	70.6
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (23).....	141.1	139.2	133.5	125.5	124.9	124.3	124.2	128.2	128.7	128.3	123.0	117.9	115.2
Gold (19).....	137.4	138.7	132.9	125.7	124.7	123.2	123.4	127.5	124.5	121.4	116.3	110.1	105.8
Base Metals (4).....	161.7	154.9	141.4	129.0	129.6	132.4	131.2	135.3	149.1	159.2	153.2	151.9	155.4
FINANCIAL FACTORS—													
Preferred Stocks.....	67.3	67.4	69.5	70.6	71.4	73.5	73.8	71.2	69.2	68.4	68.4	69.6	70.9
Long-term bond yields: 1926=100.....													
Dominion of Canada.....	77.8	77.2	79.3	77.2	71.3	70.9	73.2	71.4	72.2	71.4	73.4	72.1	71.6
Ontario.....	82.3	82.0	82.9	81.0	76.2	76.2	78.3	79.5	80.8	78.5	80.4	80.2	79.7
Yield on Ontario Government bonds.....	3.94	3.93	3.97	3.88	3.65	3.65	3.75	3.81	3.87	3.76	3.85	3.84	3.82
Shares traded, Montreal, No. 279.....	185.2	255.3	385.3	317.1	396.2	220.2	288.2	282.3	350.2	228.4	248.3	318.6	318.6
Shares traded, Montreal, No. 144.....	206	545	780	322	788	365	842	672	738	433	645	900	900
Brokers' loans <sup>1</sup> ..... \$100,000,000	19.30	19.20	20.44	19.70	19.69	19.50	19.98	18.81	18.24	18.32	17.70	16.93	17.33
New Issues of Bonds \$100,000,000	51.06	17.19	27.13	4.85	46.78	38.31	25.65	16.38	70.14	68.98	62.60	62.41	120.96
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Industrials.....	371	305	438	693	667	815	423	457	440	761	397	537	606
Values.....	7,243	5,841	8,630	12,781	11,397	15,751	7,613	8,930	10,440	19,019	8,893	11,436	12,414
Mining.....	19,602	15,410	14,490	13,335	10,207	12,782	10,749	20,303	20,977	18,105	8,240	7,141	10,215
Values.....	18,254	14,382	14,524	11,876	9,542	12,200	10,011	20,29	15,222	16,991	8,457	6,230	8,870
Market values <sup>2</sup> ..... \$100,000,000	3,740	3,698	3,625	3,662	3,779	3,740	3,743	3,663	3,764	3,908	3,842	3,880	3,880
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
New York Funds in Montreal <sup>3</sup> —													
High.....	\$ .984	.970	.983	.970	.995	1.002	1.003	1.018	1.008	1.005	1.003	1.004	1.006
Low.....	\$ .969	.965	.976	.973	.975	.991	1.001	1.003	1.003	1.000	1.001	1.001	1.001
Average.....	\$ .977	.971	.979	.976	.988	.999	1.001	1.010	1.005	1.001	1.001	1.002	1.003
Close.....	\$ .980	.973	.978	.977	.994	1.002	1.002	1.008	1.005	1.001	1.002	1.002	1.006
London Sterling in Montreal—													
High.....	2.490	4.885	4.885	4.885	4.918	4.900	4.895	4.853	4.873	4.945	4.955	4.975	4.998
Low.....	2.485	4.815	4.810	4.863	4.850	4.870	4.855	4.808	4.835	4.855	4.915	4.955	4.965
Average.....	2.491	4.855	4.843	4.872	4.887	4.887	4.883	4.825	4.862	4.896	4.943	4.967	4.988
Close.....	2.495	4.835	4.875	4.865	4.915	4.883	4.855	4.825	4.860	4.935	4.950	4.968	4.983

**Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.**

Year and Month	Saint John	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal <sup>1</sup>	Toronto	Vancouver						
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared						
000 Tons												
1926.....	1,915	1,930	3,659	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,753	1,739	9,866	9,872
1927.....	1,757	1,799	3,716	3,800	4,278	3,375	4,993	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,308	10,390
1928.....	1,639	1,592	4,333	4,429	4,572	3,792	5,493	5,460	1,765	1,750	11,743	11,729
1929.....	1,772	1,742	4,848	4,896	4,273	3,531	4,538	4,583	1,993	1,936	11,971	11,930
1930.....	1,827	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,436	4,417	2,100	2,017	12,606	12,588
1931.....	2,013	2,003	4,603	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,840	7,766	2,554	2,560	12,137	12,304
1932.....	2,083	2,040	4,221	4,159	2,861	2,868	8,013	7,993	2,678	2,683	11,083	11,172
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,923	2,974	10,354	10,384
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	7,856	7,819	8,362	3,352	11,497	11,467	
Tons												
1934.....												
Aug.....	144,674	186,608	262,442	261,646	513,772	487,057	1,261,531	1,235,508	595,205	506,865	1,191,755	1,231,247
Sept.....	184,534	174,850	327,034	323,588	355,208	385,412	1,167,556	1,148,741	441,862	442,615	998,865	959,707
Oct.....	165,439	164,369	256,501	254,723	347,906	339,728	1,152,882	1,116,984	357,266	365,227	980,491	987,304
Nov.....	136,619	119,649	298,340	295,333	390,275	388,930	947,586	1,069,036	381,378	361,695	922,990	901,607
Dec.....	270,966	240,420	490,751	472,351	25,460	35,329	33,735	54,767	77,877	40,883	892,150	886,180
Jan.....	261,978	250,629	538,011	537,799	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	884,732	882,650
Feb.....	233,942	255,715	470,792	469,787	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	777,803	808,652
Mar.....	267,370	248,770	610,575	510,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	905,380	890,612
April.....	187,978	211,365	322,470	328,814	98,896	101,402	266,480	146,964	110,087	116,306	875,224	864,570
May.....	145,957	152,934	152,908	151,634	633,925	636,888	1,078,888	1,102,976	357,861	351,118	934,847	945,451
June.....	150,963	143,001	180,318	181,502	355,415	359,643	1,149,217	1,140,482	.....	.....	865,864	864,972
July.....	183,292	184,710	221,221	217,995	350,111	339,530	1,302,080	1,331,383	.....	.....	1,121,992	1,115,755
August.....			255,954	254,634	502,585	519,480	1,330,599	1,422,728	.....	.....	1,175,805	1,182,793

<sup>1</sup>Last day of each month.

<sup>2</sup>Month end values of all listed stocks.

<sup>3</sup>Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

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Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of August, 1934	Month of August, 1935 (unrevised)	April 1, 1934, to August 31, 1934	April 1, 1935, to August 31, 1935 (unrevised)
<b>Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty</b>	6,201,887	6,037,427	33,328,774	30,583,107
Excise Duty	4,246,636	4,217,933	17,802,630	19,214,175
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.	10,204,908	9,852,469	44,590,187	41,568,765
Income Tax	2,483,352	2,886,649	45,091,933	61,174,793
Gold Tax	569,014	9,457	2,677,855	1,392,030
Post Office Department	2,100,586	2,200,208	11,002,903	11,301,720
Miscellaneous Departments	2,419,071	1,817,913	7,532,023	7,636,934
<b>Total Ordinary Revenue</b>	<b>28,230,455</b>	<b>27,022,056</b>	<b>162,024,311</b>	<b>172,871,524</b>
Special Receipts	67,740	22,434	154,632	188,366
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Advances Repaid	62,915,136	167,299,471	152,508,795	320,418,124
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>91,213,330</b>	<b>194,337,961</b>	<b>314,687,737</b>	<b>505,000,014</b>
<b>Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture</b>				
Auditor General's Office	636,363	974,430	2,939,205	3,546,675
Civil Service Commission	29,837	35,411	151,119	170,135
External Affairs	18,747	21,552	90,140	110,993
Finance—Interest on Public Debt	76,224	72,305	689,102	587,792
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces	2,903,248	2,820,411	57,057,815	52,595,991
Old Age Pensions	399,993	283	3,519,753	3,955,766
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury	126,126	147,865	632,715	683,472
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act		72,927		310,189
Supernumeraries and Miscellaneous Pensions	82,056	73,982	323,596	295,003
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.)	154,599	38,742	505,982	359,203
Miscellaneous Grants	150,025	162,857	363,135	448,880
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions	31,011	28,376	129,859	132,207
Fisheries	141,150	158,069	610,660	613,546
Governor General's Secretary's Office	6,081	6,913	47,628	47,351
Immigration and Colonization	108,668	115,073	536,875	548,579
Indian Affairs	361,867	401,977	1,882,684	2,072,278
Insurance	15,037	11,065	54,455	52,635
Interior	336,666	334,256	1,218,088	1,387,223
Justice	220,562	225,106	938,672	936,757
Penitentiaries	215,257	229,179	972,551	981,405
Labour	31,031	63,667	157,360	206,003
Legislation				
Houses of Parliament and Library	52,690	72,775	1,370,496	1,202,512
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts	12,654	145,333	22,196	313,459
Marine	641,124	493,964	2,394,153	2,370,230
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission	114,712	121,543	517,026	579,859
Mines	84,010	57,486	393,826	484,021
Movements of Coal	244,554	229,096	855,739	651,193
National Defence	1,194,405	1,283,941	5,306,665	5,596,428
National Research Council	29,259	42,714	147,890	170,747
National Revenue	812,003	940,615	4,149,760	4,440,057
Pensions and National Health	4,486,802	4,585,436	22,288,565	22,304,408
Post Office	2,462,360	2,549,560	11,152,232	11,540,435
Privy Council	4,110	3,893	20,014	18,852
Public Archives	15,440	13,921	110,561	62,906
Public Printing and Stationery	9,560	15,713	50,714	56,367
Public Works	914,737	1,056,549	3,558,850	3,821,993
Railways and Canals	301,582	383,680	1,273,903	1,641,607
Maritime Freight Rates Act	125,644		1,008,810	590,330
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	571,128	517,534	2,326,693	2,387,520
Secretary of State	36,492	55,073	150,741	258,881
Soldier Settlement	51,401	70,706	328,599	350,335
Trade and Commerce	627,451	656,868	2,263,565	2,362,221
<b>Total Ordinary Expenditure</b>	<b>18,837,266</b>	<b>19,291,548</b>	<b>139,795,118</b>	<b>139,719,042</b>
<b>Special Expenditure</b>				
Public Works Construction Act	305,732	3,184,965	345,403	9,006,769
Unemployment Relief	3,010,714	4,697,208	13,989,030	14,687,950
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund	12,041	34,459	127,485	182,945
<b>Total Special Expenditure</b>	<b>3,328,487</b>	<b>7,916,631</b>	<b>14,461,919</b>	<b>23,857,663</b>
<b>Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine</b>				
Public Works	299,695	571,234	4,322,815	2,737,490
Railways and Canals	42,065	926	48,179	202,665
Loans to Harbour Commissions, Merchant Marine, etc.	91,316	223,926	528,840	388,906
-50,000		177,775	287,066	358,879
<b>Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans</b>	<b>383,076</b>	<b>972,861</b>	<b>5,186,901</b>	<b>3,887,940</b>
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>22,548,829</b>	<b>28,181,040</b>	<b>159,443,937</b>	<b>167,265,545</b>
<b>OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets</b>				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act)	2,436,145	2,010,303	15,842,373	16,557,755
Harbour Commissions	50,000	350,000	103,492	288,971
Canadian Farm Loan Board				600,271
Soldier and General Land Settlement	13,434	13,142	32,987	52,714
Canadian National Railways (Temporary Loan)	3,000,000	3,500,000	27,749,271	27,000,000
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Debentures Redeemed	17,060,333		17,060,333	4,751,000
<b>Total Loans and Advances</b>	<b>22,559,912</b>	<b>5,873,444</b>	<b>60,788,456</b>	<b>49,310,711</b>
<b>Redemption of Debt—Redemption of Debt</b>				
	<b>51,232,665</b>	<b>95,118,195</b>	<b>119,356,952</b>	<b>213,071,971</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>90,341,405</b>	<b>129,172,679</b>	<b>339,589,345</b>	<b>429,648,228</b>

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1934					1935							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Production—</b>													
IRON.....000 metric tons	511	508	536	516	522	530	491	562	535	568	538	556	.....
STEEL.....000 metric tons	678	746	778	665	770	782	855	822	867	782	816	.....	
COAL.....000 metric tons	17,408	18,079	19,858	19,888	18,022	20,848	18,608	19,593	17,863	19,589	16,397	.....	
<b>ELECTRICITY</b>													
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,059	1,142	1,434	1,595	1,557	1,714	1,478	1,507	1,330	1,326	1,147	1,216	.....
New orders received. 1920=100	71	85	94	96	96	101	107	102	105	110	109	101	.....
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	14.6	19.0	21.7	22.0	19.4	14.9	18.4	20.1	23.8	20.4	25.1	15.9	.....
Raw Cotton DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill. lb.	92	88	109	110	105	126	103	113	105	115	98	116	.....
<b>PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK</b>													
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	5.70	7.55	9.00	8.74	7.86	10.12	9.61	10.73	9.79	11.10	9.95	10.91	.....
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES.....000 lb.	400	454	471	454	328	432	366	481	409	449	375	447	.....
<b>CRUDE RUBBER</b>													
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	14.50	2.39	12.40	7.81	8.95	6.73	7.84	8.26	7.22	9.86	7.79	6.72	.....
<b>BUILDING PLANS</b>													
APPROVED <sup>1</sup> .....1924=100	126.8	165.8	203.1	217.0	142.7	184.8	201.6	176.8	185.8	198.6	142.9	183.6	.....
Other.....1924=100	98.4	133.7	141.9	113.5	104.4	164.3	159.5	132.7	117.2	171.3	102.8	134.1	.....
<b>Employment—</b>													
INSURED WORKERS IN EMPLOYMENT <sup>2</sup> .....mill.	10.17	10.23	10.21	10.21	10.25	10.05	10.08	10.20	10.32	10.33	10.36	10.38	.....
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED <sup>1</sup> .....000	2,136	2,082	2,120	2,121	2,086	2,325	2,154	2,044	2,045	2,000	1,973	2,137	.....
<b>PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....</b>													
Coal mining.....	16.6	16.1	16.4	16.4	16.1	17.7	17.5	16.5	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.5	.....
Iron and steel.....	18.8	19.5	19.3	19.2	19.0	19.0	18.7	18.5	18.7	18.9	18.8	17.6	.....
General engineering.....	20.2	24.9	23.5	23.6	23.6	24.1	24.4	23.0	22.5	23.5	22.4	21.8	.....
Electrical engineering.....	14.4	14.5	14.3	14.1	13.7	14.6	14.0	13.9	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.6	.....
Shipbuilding and marine en- gineering.....	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.3	.....
Base metal working.....	40.2	42.6	43.2	42.6	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.3	40.2	40.3	38.9	38.6	.....
Cotton.....	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.3	12.3	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.6	11.4	10.7	.....
Woolen.....	24.3	23.3	23.4	21.7	20.5	22.0	22.5	21.8	21.4	20.9	21.0	21.4	.....
Building.....	16.6	16.2	13.3	12.2	12.8	15.7	15.2	15.0	13.5	13.6	13.7	12.8	.....
Public works contracting.....	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	.....
<b>Trade—</b>													
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ min.	60.0	57.7	69.0	64.7	63.3	61.9	56.3	60.5	59.8	64.5	57.8	61.8	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ min.	27.4	29.0	35.7	32.5	30.4	27.6	26.3	28.6	27.1	30.1	27.5	29.0	.....
Raw materials.....£ min.	17.6	15.2	16.9	16.7	18.7	19.7	18.2	16.5	16.9	18.4	15.7	17.0	.....
Manufactured.....£ min.	14.7	13.2	16.0	15.2	13.8	14.3	13.8	15.2	15.5	15.8	14.4	15.5	.....
Total, net imports.....£ min.	56.7	54.5	65.0	60.7	59.7	56.9	51.9	56.0	55.6	59.0	52.6	57.9	.....
EXPORTS DOMESTIC, TOTAL £ min.	32.1	34.0	38.6	36.1	34.3	35.5	34.1	36.0	33.0	35.2	32.9	36.4	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ min.	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	.....
Raw materials.....£ min.	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.6	.....
Manufactured.....£ min.	25.1	26.3	28.5	27.4	25.8	27.5	26.8	28.0	25.9	27.1	25.5	28.4	.....
<b>BANK CLEARINGS—</b>													
Provincial.....£ min.	96.9	93.9	115.8	111.0	112.2	122.2	109.2	108.1	97.7	103.0	97.6	117.8	100.3
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY.....£ 000	128	133	141	141	185	135	131	140	134	131	136	.....	
<b>Transportation—</b>													
<b>RIPPING—</b>													
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5.73	5.42	5.52	5.17	5.07	4.58	4.22	4.71	5.06	5.55	5.44	6.07	.....
Clearances.....mill. net tons	6.24	4.92	4.92	4.68	4.38	4.66	3.98	4.62	4.42	5.04	4.71	5.20	.....
Index of shipping freights <sup>1</sup> .....1924=100	68.4	69.8	66.2	66.1	63.8	62.7	58.1	92.6	95.0	93.8	92.9	98.3	.....
<b>RAILWAYS—</b>													
Average weekly railway receipts.....£ 000	3,368	3,082	2,828	2,771	2,621	2,595	2,640	2,705	3,813	2,769	3,013	3,155	.....
Freight traffic total....mill. tons	17.8	20.6	21.4	21.8	22.7	21.0	21.8	22.3	22.0	20.6	19.1	19.1	.....
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	.....
Coal.....mill. tons	10.8	13.0	13.5	13.5	14.5	13.7	14.3	14.6	14.3	13.1	11.7	11.7	.....
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	.....
<b>Prices—</b>													
WHOLESALE PRICES 1913=100—													
Board of Trade <sup>1</sup> .....	89.0	88.4	87.8	87.5	87.8	88.3	88.0	86.9	87.5	88.2	88.4	88.0	.....
Economist.....	92.3	90.4	89.7	89.0	90.4	91.6	91.3	90.9	91.8	94.3	93.7	93.7	.....
Statist.....	98.1	96.6	95.4	95.3	97.4	98.4	98.1	97.5	98.9	100.2	98.5	98.5	.....
RETAIL FOODS.....	123	126	125	127	127	125	124	122	119	118	120	120	.....
Cost of living.....	142	143	143	144	144	143	142	141	139	140	143	143	.....
<b>Banking—</b>													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits.....£ min.	126	138	142	135	140	145	142	149	140	141	138	142	123
Bank and currency notes £ min.	384	376	377	379	339	378	375	379	392	390	399	400	406
Gold reserve.....£ min.	191.7	191.8	191.9	192.1	192.1	192.4	192.4	192.5	192.6	192.7	192.7	192.8	.....
NINE CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ min.	1,818	1,821	1,853	1,872	1,933	1,944	1,916	1,885	1,902	1,923	1,966	1,982	1,976
Discounts.....£ min.	220	211	214	231	232	232	263	205	198	216	242	272	285
Advances.....£ min.	741	739	740	738	738	741	752	760	755	740	760	750	.....
Investments.....£ min.	540	546	559	572	578	577	590	598	601	604	608	599	599
TREASURY BILLS.....£ mill.	831	825	831	856	859	892	812	788	813	843	881	887	880
<b>Money—</b>													
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	.88	.75	.75	.63	.63	.75	.63	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.....
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	.81	.66	.70	.88	.63	.38	.41	.50	.59	.59	.69	.63	.61
<b>Security Values—</b>													
FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100	127.4	128.3	128.9	133.2	132.7	134.6	131.6	130.3	131.3	131.3	130.3	131.5	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	111.6	111.3	112.5	113.9	113.5	115.7	113.7	110.0	111.5	114.4	115.6	115.6	.....
TOTAL.....1921=100	122.3	122.8	128.9	126.5	128.5	128.5	125.8	123.7	124.9	125.8	125.5	126.4	.....
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	5.033	4.993	4.943	4.980	4.977	4.944	4.870	4.834	4.785	4.836	4.923	4.942	4.956
Exchange, France £ to £.....	76.41	74.63	74.50	75.59	75.47	74.69	74.22	72.71	72.53	73.28	74.72	74.50	74.91

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with March 1935, this factor is expressed as a percentage of 1930.<sup>2</sup> Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only. \*The Board of Trade price index is revised, being placed on the base of 1930.

## MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1934					1935							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>United States Statistics—</b>													
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	1923-5-100	73.0	71.0	73.0	74.0	86.0	91.0	89.0	88.0	86.0	85.0	86.0	86.0
MINERAL PRODUCTION.....	1923-5-000	80.0	82.0	81.0	81.0	89.0	94.0	96.0	97.0	87.0	89.0	98.0	94.0
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION.....	1923-5-100	72.0	69.0	72.0	73.0	86.0	90.0	88.0	86.0	86.0	84.0	84.0	80.0
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	122	119	107	99	89	75	63	53	43	32	24	37	....
Receipts, principal markets.....	000 bush.	23,045	19,082	12,946	9,154	7,843	5,127	3,771	4,668	6,390	8,298	10,024	28,895
Shipments, principal markets.....	000 bush.	13,934	14,767	15,395	15,066	8,051	8,638	6,846	6,355	7,971	8,683	11,217	11,233
Exports, including wheat flour.....	000 bush.	2,042	2,199	1,923	1,936	1,511	1,257	1,301	1,502	1,281	1,426	1,195	1,231
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....	000 bbls.	8,654	8,822	9,181	8,211	7,547	8,315	7,599	7,986	7,787	7,806	7,381	7,382
SUGAR MELTINGS, 8 PORTS.....	000 long tons	308	350	412	278	228	357	301	328	341	437	323	414
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION,													
Cigars.....	Millions	425	395	494	466	318	328	321	352	374	408	402	....
Cigarettes.....	Millions	11,810	10,294	10,718	9,727	9,210	11,337	9,306	10,200	10,697	11,709	12,120	13,138
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY													
MARKETS.....	000	4,234	3,777	8,000	2,163	1,797	1,889	1,381	1,470	1,630	1,636	1,402	1,603
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY													
MARKETS.....	000	2,067	2,093	2,807	3,218	3,140	2,422	1,823	1,622	1,650	1,551	1,301	1,336
COTTON CONSUMPTION.....	000 bales	421	298	520	477	414	547	478	481	463	469	386	392
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....	000 s. tons	80.0	74.1	80.6	74.9	79.8	80.7	70.8	73.5	74.9	84.4	77.3	73.1
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION.....	000 s. tons	145.1	151.9	168.4	172.3	165.5	157.9	169.8	171.1	166.1	202.0	161.9	153.8
PIG IRON PRODUCTION.....	000 l. tons	1,064	898	951	957	1,028	1,477	1,609	1,777	1,663	1,727	1,553	1,520
STEEL INGOT PRODUCTION.....	000 l. tons	1,381	1,269	1,482	1,611	1,964	2,872	2,748	2,868	2,641	2,636	2,231	2,270
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....	000 cars and trucks	234.8	170.0	132.0	83.5	153.6	292.8	335.7	429.8	477.7	304.7	361.3	337.0
ZINC PRODUCTION.....	s. tons	26,169	26,515	34,527	34,977	35,981	35,215	33,484	36,667	35,334	34,597	34,677	35,085
Stocks.....	s. tons	192,192	106,794	111,027	116,076	119,830	117,685	116,276	111,806	104,680	107,625	112,909	115,723
LEAD PRODUCTION.....	s. tons	22,999	27,070	31,243	29,755	32,500	26,350	25,103	30,118	29,857	33,202	29,332	30,488
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.....	000 bbls.	79,058	75,810	76,776	72,463	75,010	78,715	72,763	81,488	79,427	82,454	82,338	85,485
Consumption (to stills).....	000 bbls.	79,928	73,611	76,991	73,784	76,593	75,456	70,817	76,620	75,066	80,412	81,724	84,903
GASOLINE PRODUCTION.....	000 bbls.	37,296	34,488	36,282	35,591	35,997	36,330	32,702	35,314	34,728	37,583	38,180	40,867
Consumption.....	000 bbls.	38,941	34,934	37,535	34,901	30,486	28,062	26,432	31,907	30,076	39,089	37,844	41,203
CONTRACTS AWARDED.....	\$000,000	120.2	110.2	135.2	111.7	92.7	99.8	75.1	123.0	124.0	126.7	148.0	159.2
CARLOADINGS.....	000 cars	2,420	3,142	2,531	2,353	2,562	2,170	2,326	3,015	2,303	2,327	3,035	2,229
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.....	mill. k. h.	7,722	7,207	7,833	7,609	8,058	8,149	7,494	8,012	7,819	8,021	7,870	8,350
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.....	1923-5-100	79.3	73.9	76.8	76.7	78.9	80.5	81.9	82.4	82.3	81.2	79.9	80.4
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 CDS.....	\$000	44,134	52,997	64,134	60,595	76,631	41,194	41,573	55,647	59,644	58,105	58,953	48,887
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS.....	\$000	39,040	33,831	43,947	42,457	78,717	32,546	34,479	38,395	43,368	40,486	40,678	38,550
IMPORTS.....	\$000,000	119.5	131.7	129.6	150.0	132.3	167.0	152.5	177.3	170.6	170.6	158.8	177.7
EXPORTS.....	\$000,000	172.0	191.7	206.4	194.9	170.7	176.2	163.0	185.0	164.4	165.5	170.2	173.4
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED.....	Mil. Dollars	23	15	11	11	7	7	6	8	8	6	7	11
RESERVE RATIO.....	p.c.	70.1	70.0	70.2	70.6	70.8	72.0	72.2	72.3	73.0	73.3	74.2	74.5
MEMBER BANKS LOANS AND DISCOUNTS.....	Mil. Dollars	7,902	7,704	7,807	7,705	7,646	7,561	7,598	7,609	7,696	7,612	7,548	7,327
Net Demand													
Deposits.....	Mil. Dollars	12,926	13,083	13,476	13,627	13,685	14,027	14,175	14,087	14,822	15,003	15,514	15,517
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS, p.c.	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-63	-25	-25	-25
Call loans renewal.....	p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	-64	-25	-25
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....	p.c.	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE													
RAILS (10).....	102.19	99.70	103.25	104.88	107.47	110.25	112.52	111.42	112.58	113.57	115.07	116.65	113.83
Forty bonds.....	81.66	78.97	81.25	82.05	83.91	86.02	83.16	79.00	78.37	79.60	81.08	81.95	81.90
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (42).....	1926-100	67.8	67.0	67.3	69.4	69.2	69.7	67.8	63.9	67.5	73.1	76.0	79.4
(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)													
Industrials (351).....	76.7	75.7	76.4	80.1	80.3	81.4	80.0	75.4	78.9	85.5	88.0	91.7	95.2
Railways (33).....	85.6	85.1	85.6	85.3	85.8	84.6	81.8	27.8	29.4	31.0	32.7	34.1	35.9
Utilities (37).....	64.6	63.7	62.9	60.7	58.2	57.4	54.5	53.2	59.1	64.5	70.4	73.9	81.6
Automobiles (13).....	81.5	80.3	82.5	86.6	89.9	90.2	85.6	77.2	80.7	86.8	88.5	101.9	117.6
Tires and rubber goods (7).....	38.2	36.6	35.6	39.2	39.9	39.7	36.9	30.7	31.2	31.9	31.3	32.4	34.1
Chain stores (16).....	68.5	67.2	68.6	72.6	73.3	72.7	72.0	69.9	71.8	75.6	78.8	80.0	81.7
Copper and brass (8).....	63.7	61.3	57.2	55.7	55.6	56.4	54.3	49.4	56.6	68.9	65.7	69.7	79.9
Oil (15).....	74.7	73.3	69.5	72.1	70.6	71.4	69.9	65.9	71.1	80.9	82.7	85.5	80.8
Railway equipment (9).....	41.6	41.0	45.6	49.4	48.3	50.6	47.9	40.4	41.2	40.8	43.9	48.5	48.1
Steel and iron (11).....	43.4	41.8	41.6	44.9	47.6	49.5	45.8	30.2	41.4	44.5	44.9	53.3	60.4
Textile (28).....	48.7	47.6	49.0	51.1	51.4	50.4	47.6	43.4	42.8	45.0	45.0	47.3	49.9
Amusement (7).....	10.1	10.7	11.3	11.9	12.3	11.3	10.7	10.2	10.9	12.5	13.9	14.7	15.0
Tobacco (11).....	121.5	122.6	128.4	135.0	134.8	133.1	130.7	126.1	127.2	135.5	140.5	148.3	151.8
STOCK SALES, N.Y. ....	Mil. Shares	16.7	12.6	15.7	20.8	23.6	19.4	14.4	15.9	22.4	30.4	22.3	42.9
BOND SALES, N.Y. ....	Mil. Dollars	317.1	285.0	278.2	250.1	272.9	330.5	220.3	310.7	286.0	284.2	263.4	235.7
BROKERS' LOANS, N.Y. ....	Mil. Dollars	874	832	827	831	830	825	818	773	805	793	809	772
BANK DEBITS, N.Y. ....	Mil. Dollars	12,285	11,122	12,286	11,343	15,214	14,997	12,549	15,895	15,905	14,551	15,667	16,737
Outside, 140 centres .....	Mil. Dollars	13,420	12,888	14,465	13,408	15,666	15,066	13,181	15,849	15,746	15,655	15,914	16,657

<sup>1</sup> Based on sample of 422 publishers.

# REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. X

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N° 9

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## STATISTIQUES COURANTES DES AFFAIRES AU CANADA

La situation économique fait preuve de plus ample amélioration en août. La plupart des facteurs majeurs servant à mesurer la marche économique ont atteint des niveaux plus élevés qu'en juillet. Les prix de gros donnent une moyenne légèrement supérieure, l'indice, sur la base de 1926, marquant 71·6 au lieu de 71·5. Le cours des obligations de tout repos s'est relevé en août mais a renversé cette tendance les premières semaines de septembre. L'indice des actions ordinaires, à 94·7 p.c. au lieu de 92·4, montre un gain de plus de deux points sur le mois précédent. Les groupes fer et acier, pétrole et textiles ont fait de légers reculs, tandis que la majorité des groupes de la classification officielle ont suivi l'avance générale. Le caractère le plus constructif du mois a été l'expansion des affaires, l'indice du volume physique des affaires étant à 107·9 comparativement à 103, une avance de 4·8 p.c.

La production minérale est un des principaux éléments à faire meilleure figure que le mois précédent. Chacun des huit facteurs dans la mesure des opérations minières a accusé des gains après ajustement saisonnier. L'indice des exportations de nickel montre un gain contraire aux tendances saisonnières de 12,222,000 livres à 14,102,000. La production de plomb et les exportations de zinc ont continué leur expansion. Les exportations d'or sont de 301,312 onces contre 270,504; les expéditions d'argent, principalement sur les marchés extérieurs, ont plus que doublé. Les importations de bauxite, pour la fabrication d'aluminium, se chiffrent à 41,897,000 livres comparativement à 26,792,000. La transformation et le mouvement des denrées alimentaires ont atteint un niveau un peu plus élevé. Les minoteries ont été plus actives après ajustement saisonnier. La fabrication de sucre a atteint son maximum de l'année. Les abattoirs et salaisons ont été moins actifs que le mois précédent.

Les importations de caoutchouc ont été plus lourdes à 6,303,600 livres, comparativement à 2,955,000, et la fabrication de bandages a été plus grande, après ajustement saisonnier. Les importations de coton ont reculé à 7,027,000 livres comparativement à 9,913,000, mais il y a eu des gains dans les importations de filés de coton et de laine pour plus ample transformation.

L'indice des opérations forestières, à 111·8 en août, est à son point le plus élevé depuis janvier 1930. Le gain des exportations de planches et madriers a été la principale influence qui a élevé cet indice. Le volume des exportations est de 164,452,000 pieds comparativement à 101,926,000 en juillet. Il y a des gains légers dans la production de papier à journal et les exportations de pulpe de bois.

La production d'acier en lingots n'a pas été aussi forte qu'en juillet, tandis qu'il y a gain dans la fonte en gueuse. Il y a eu un déclin marqué dans la fabrication d'automobiles, dû aux préparatifs pour introduire des modèles nouveaux. Le déclin dans les importations de pétrole brut a été un peu plus grand que normal pour la saison.

L'industrie du bâtiment a été un fait saillant du mois. La valeur des contrats est de \$23,837,400 comparativement à \$18,549,200, l'indice montant de 67·7 à 82·0. Le gain ajusté dans les permis de bâtir est d'environ 15·5 p.c. Le gain des chargements de wagons est moins que normal pour la saison. L'avance des importations, de \$57,800,000 à \$71,000,000, est spectaculaire, étant de 27 p.c. après ajustement pour variation saisonnière. Il y a augmentation modérée dans la valeur des importations.

### Prix

Les prix de gros ont été légèrement plus élevés en août que le mois précédent, l'indice officiel marquant 71·6 au lieu de 71·5. Les produits agricoles ont été en moyenne plus bas en contraste avec un gain appréciable dans les produits animaux. Les prix du bétail ont été en moyenne plus élevés, spécialement au cours de la première partie du mois. L'indice des cuirs et peaux a avancé de 60·8 à 63·5. Il y a eu gain d'un point dans l'indice des métaux non ferreux qui

ont avancé 68·9 à 69·9. Le cuivre a été en moyenne à 8·38 cents la livre au lieu de 8·32 en juillet. Le plomb a fait un gain d'un fort pourcent et le zinc a été un peu plus élevé. L'argent et l'étain ont été plus bas qu'en juillet.

L'indice des prix de gros a reflété la stabilité marquée depuis le commencement de 1934, la fluctuation en juillet et août étant à peu près négligeable. La variation des derniers vingt mois s'est limitée pratiquement à une marge entre 71 p.c. et 72 p.c. de la moyenne de l'année de base, 1926.

Le coût de la vie a montré un gain important pour la première fois cette année, l'indice montant de 78·9 à 79·4, reflétant principalement une avance dans les aliments et le combustible.

### Récolte, 1935

D'après une estimation du 11 septembre les récoltes de céréales sont meilleures que celles de 1934, mais l'augmentation dans la récolte de blé est faible et en grande partie compensée par une détérioration en qualité. Les grains fourragers ont donné des récoltes à peu près moyennes, les échantillons du battage étant inférieurs à la moyenne en qualité. La production totale de blé au Canada en 1935, à 290,541,000 boisseaux, est de 14,692,000 boisseaux ou 5·3 p.c. supérieure à l'estimation non revisée de l'an dernier, la qualité étant inférieure à celle de 1934. Les rendements à l'acre des cinq principales céréales montrent de l'amélioration sur 1934 et il y a aussi augmentation en superficie, excepté pour la graine de lin. En conséquence l'estimation préliminaire des récoltes montre des gains sur celle de 1934. Il y a eu augmentation de 23· p.c. dans la récolte de foin et trèfle de tout le Dominion, la plus grande partie de cette augmentation se trouvant dans l'Ontario et les Provinces des Prairies. Les états de culture des récoltes tardives ou tard-semées, comprenant les pois, les haricots, le sarrasin, le maïs, les pommes de terre, les navets, la luzerne et les betteraves à sucre, indiquent des rendements légèrement inférieurs à la moyenne mais supérieurs à ceux de 1934. Une amélioration modérée de l'état des pommes de terre à la date du 31 août comparativement à la même date de 1934 n'est pas suffisante pour compenser la réduction en superficie et la récolte de cette année semble être moins considérable.

### Production minérale

La valeur de la production minérale montre un gain de 5·2 p.c. le premier semestre de 1935 sur la période correspondante de l'année précédente. Elle est estimée à \$138,836,420 comparativement à \$131,942,180 le premier semestre de 1934. Tous les précédents ont été dépassés dans la production de nickel, cuivre et zinc, et la valeur de l'or nouveau est la plus forte pour toute période correspondante dans l'histoire de l'industrie. La production de métaux a augmenté de 6·6 p.c., des combustibles 0·2 p.c., et des autres métalloïdes, y compris l'amiante et le gypse, 11·2 p.c. Les matériaux de construction, seuls de tous les groupes industriels, montrent un déclin.

Le prix de l'argent a avancé d'une moyenne de 45·0 cents l'once fine le premier semestre de 1934 à 63·94 cents en 1935.

Le Canada occupe le troisième rang par sa production d'argent et de cuivre, et le quatrième comme producteur de plomb primaire. Le Dominion a aussi la deuxième position comme producteur de minerais de zinc.

Les principaux producteurs d'or, les six premiers mois de 1935, sont, avec le volume de leur production: Afrique Sud, 5,268,000 onces fines; Russie, 2,100,000; Etats-Unis, y compris les Philippines, 1,547,000; Canada, 1,509,521. Le prix moyen réalisé pour l'or canadien nouveau les six premiers mois de 1935 est de \$35.10 l'once.

La production de cuivre est de 214,757,000 livres le premier semestre de 1935 comparativement à 177,052,000. Le gain dans la production d'or approche 5 p.c., tandis que la production d'argent est légèrement plus faible. La production de zinc a augmenté de 10·5 p.c. et le plomb donne un déclin minime.

### Le relèvement des prix depuis 1932 contribue partiellement à l'épuisement des stocks mondiaux

Les stocks mondiaux de neuf denrées importantes montrent un plus grand déclin depuis le commencement de l'année courante. La cime d'après-guerre a été atteinte en 1932, à la suite d'une accumulation continue depuis 1924. Cette accumulation était visible même au cours de la période de prospérité du cycle terminé en 1929. Le gain des trois années suivantes a été même plus spectaculaire. Il y a des déclins en 1933 et 1934 mais la réduction des stocks s'est accélérée au cours des mois de l'année courante sur lesquels les statistiques sont établies.

L'indice moyen des stocks de neuf denrées importantes les premiers quatre mois de 1935 est de 223, comparativement à 270 en 1932, un déclin de 17·4 p.c. Dans cette comparaison les années 1923-1925 sont prises comme base et s'expriment par 100.

Les prix de gros des mêmes articles ont décliné de 1926 à 1932, alors que les stocks augmentaient de manière très visible. Un relèvement modéré des prix est visible entre 1932 et la première partie de 1935, alors que les stocks déclinaient. Les mouvements des trente mois derniers cependant doivent être portés plus loin avant que se rétablisse la relation qui existait entre 1920 et 1925.

La marche des stocks de blé et celle des prix ressemblent un peu à la course des indices généraux esquissés ci-dessus. Les stocks de sucre montrent un gain les derniers douze mois et sont à un niveau relativement élevé, mais les prix ont avancé sur les bas niveaux de 1932. Les stocks de café ont décliné en 1932 et le premier semestre de 1933, mais les prix en sont restés à leurs bas niveaux.

Les stocks de coton et de soie ont été liquidés sur une grande échelle depuis le commencement de 1934. Les stocks de caoutchouc sont lourds et le prix a réagi de son niveau de 1934. Les prix du cuivre et de l'étain ont avancé appréciablement sur leurs bas niveaux du commencement de 1933, reflétant une réduction des stocks.

Les indices généraux des stocks mondiaux et des prix, et les sous-indices de huit denrées, paraissent dans le graphique de la page dix.

### Production au Canada et aux Etats-Unis

L'amélioration économique au Canada s'est maintenue à un niveau relativement meilleur qu'aux Etats-Unis depuis août 1933. Le relèvement de la production industrielle a été rapide dans les deux pays depuis avril jusqu'à août 1933, mais les réactions qui ont suivi aux Etats-Unis ont été plus violentes qu'au Canada.

Mesuré par l'indice de la production industrielle du "Federal Reserve Bulletin", le point le plus bas aux Etats-Unis a été touché en juillet 1932. L'avance du troisième trimestre n'a pas complètement équilibré la réaction qui a culminé en mars 1933. Le relèvement de mars à juillet 1933 a été spectaculaire, le gain de l'indice atteignant 67 p.c. Au Canada, toutefois, le point le plus bas de la production industrielle, mesuré par l'indice officiel, a été atteint en février 1933. Le gain de février à septembre de l'année a été d'un caractère prononcé, et une autre avance a été très visible depuis le commencement de 1934 jusqu'à l'heure actuelle. L'indice canadien de la production industrielle était à 104·0 comparativement à 80·0, indice des Etats-Unis transféré sur la base de 1926.

L'indice de la production manufacturière a montré des tendances semblables. Le point le plus bas au Canada a été touché en février 1933, suivi par une hausse rapide qui s'est prolongée jusqu'au mois d'août suivant. De mai à juillet 1935 les niveaux ont été plus élevés que les sept premiers mois de 1930. L'indice de la production manufacturière aux Etats-Unis a atteint un bas-fond en mars 1935, a avancé rapidement jusqu'à juillet de la même année et depuis n'a pas répété ce maximum de ces dernières années. Exprimé en pourcentage de la moyenne de 1926, l'indice des manufactures était à 101·7 au Canada en juillet dernier comparativement à 79·0 aux Etats-Unis.

Bien que les indices officiels de la production au Canada et aux Etats-Unis soient compilés d'une manière différente leur comparaison est très intéressante dans les déterminations des tendances courantes, et plusieurs points de ressemblance sont visibles dans la course du capital industriel des deux pays.

### Relevé mensuel de la situation économique

Le relèvement des activités manufacturières a été la principale influence qui a élevé l'indice de la production industrielle canadienne. Le gain de la production minière aux Etats-Unis a été relativement modéré, tandis qu'au Canada cette accélération des trois années dernières est plutôt frappante. L'indice canadien de la production sidérurgique a été à plus haut niveau que celui des Etats-Unis depuis juillet 1933. Les indices de l'automobile dans les deux pays montrent une étroite corrélation depuis le commencement de 1933. Le relèvement de l'industrie du bâtiment dans l'un ou l'autre pays a été négligeable, les opérations de la construction continuant à un niveau relativement bas, le gain du Canada depuis le commencement de l'année courante étant le trait le plus frappant. Le graphique de la page 15 montre la position relative dans les deux pays depuis le commencement de 1932.

### Valeurs mobilières dans les principaux pays

Le graphique de la page 30, illustrant les indices des titres d'action ordinaire, supplémente l'information et les graphiques parus dans les numéros précédents de la Revue Mensuelle sur la production d'acier et la production industrielle générale des principaux pays. Le cours des titres industriels, reflétant de meilleures perspectives de profits résultant d'un plus fort volume d'affaires à des prix plus élevés, a fait des gains continus en Grande-Bretagne et en Allemagne depuis le deuxième trimestre de 1932. Il y a aussi des gains au Canada et aux Etats-Unis de juin à septembre 1932 et de mars à juillet 1933. Les indices des deux pays ont montré récemment une avance allant jusqu'à une nouvelle cime au cours du relèvement.

La marche de l'indice de 164 titres en France a été à la baisse depuis le commencement de 1932; un raffermissement de proportion modérée a pris place en 1935. Après une avance qui a duré deux ans l'indice des titres d'action ordinaire au Japon a décliné depuis juin 1934. Une tendance à la hausse paraît en Suède depuis le commencement de 1933 jusqu'à présent.

### LA SITUATION AUX ETATS-UNIS

Les opérations productives aux Etats-Unis montrent de l'expansion en août, le premier gain important depuis janvier, alors qu'a été atteinte une cime temporaire pour les deux dernières années. La production primaire de fer et acier a été un facteur important dans cette expansion. La production d'acier a établi un nouveau maximum pour l'année et les cours de la ferraille ont avancé pendant le mois. Le déclin de la production d'automobiles a coïncidé avec la suspension de la production de plusieurs établissements se préparant à sortir de nouveaux modèles.

Après un fort record établi en juillet, la production d'électricité s'est pratiquement maintenue au cours du mois, après ajustement saisonnier. La production de pétrole brut est restée pratiquement inchangée au cours de juillet et août au taux accéléré de juin. La valeur des contrats de construction a augmenté en août, après ajustement saisonnier, pourtrois le ième mois consécutif, donnant le plus fort chiffre depuis plus d'un an. Le gain d'août provient d'augmentation en volume de la construction publique.

Le cours des actions ordinaires a avancé en août, l'indice atteignant une nouvelle cime depuis septembre 1931. Le gain depuis le bas du 13 mars est de 35 p.c. Les prix des denrées ont monté considérablement en août, les avances notables se trouvant dans la soie, les porcs et la ferraille. Les cours des métaux communs ont aussi monté.

### LA SITUATION EN GRANDE-BRETAGNE

Les opérations productives du Rayaume-Uni se sont plus que maintenues durant les mois d'été, contrairement aux tendances saisonnières. Sous l'influence de la politique de crédit, qui empêche le relèvement du loyer de l'argent, la profitabilité des entreprises laisse encore à désirer. Les industries produisant des marchandises capitales ont pris de l'expansion plus rapidement que celles produisant des articles de consommation immédiate, bien que celles-ci gagnent du terrain graduellement. Les facteurs favorables de la période courante comprennent les indices de l'emploi, les recettes postales, l'activité du bâtiment, la consommation de coton, les importations de matières premières et la navigation. Le renouvellement d'expansion dans le bâtiment et les importations de matières premières sont particulièrement satisfaisants. La production d'acier semi ouvré ou entièrement ouvré a continué à un niveau élevé, tandis que celle de matériaux spéciaux, particulièrement d'acier inoxydable, a été en forte demande, et le marché de la fonte en gueuse a été fort. L'industrie du coton a été affectée défavorablement par les perspectives incertaines du coton brut et les commandes pour filés et tissés de coton ont été de faible volume, pour ne répondre qu'aux besoins urgents.

Sur le marché des changes, la force du dollar des Etats-Unis a été le trait saillant, attribué en partie à la cessation des achats d'argent par les Etats-Unis sur la place de Londres. Un indice des titres à dividende variable marque 115·6 comparativement à 112·9 le mois correspondant de l'année dernière.

# PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## 1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED SEPTEMBER 16, 1935

**Administration.**—The control and sale of liquor in Canada (1925), 35 p.

**Population.**—Special report on mortality in Canada, 1921-32, 121+6 p. (English and French). Seventh census of Canada, 1931, Bulletin No. 47, Conjugal condition of gainfully occupied females fifteen years of age and over for Canada and the provinces, 56 p. (English and French). Preliminary report vital statistics of Canada, 1934, 28 p. (English and French).

**Production.—Agricultural Products.**—The grain situation in the Argentine, Aug. 17, 1935, 5 p.; September 13, 1935, 6 p. Telegraphic crop report, Aug. 20, 1935 (Prairie Provinces) 5 p.; . . . . . Aug. 27, 1935 (crop conditions throughout Canada) 9 p.; . . . . . Sept. 4, 1935 (Prairie provinces) 4 p.; . . . . . Sept. 11, 1935 (crop conditions throughout Canada) 6 p. 2 maps. Annual statistics of fruit and floriculture, 1934, 24 p.

**Mineral Production.**—Summary review of the silver mining industry in Canada, 1934, 32 p. Asbestos, 1934, 10 p. The nickel-copper mining, smelting and refining industry in Canada, 1934, 9 p. Report on the mineral production of Canada during the six months ending June 1935 (with revised statistics for calendar year 1934) 35 p. Quarterly report on coal and coke statistics for Canada, April, May, June, 1935, 15 p.

**Manufactures.—Vegetable Products.**—Report on the cordage, rope and twine industry in Canada, 1934, 15 p. **Food Products.**—Canned food production in Canada, 1932 and 1933, 22 p. **Forest Products.**—Roofing paper, 1934, 1 p. (English and French). Trade composition (1934) 1 p. (English and French). The blue-printing industry, 1934, 1 p. (English and French). **Non-Ferrous Metals.**—The aluminium products industry, 1934, 6 p. **Non-Metallic Minerals.**—The coke and gas industry in Canada, 1934, 18 p. **Iron and Steel and Their Products.**—Oil burners, 1934, 1 p. Electric ironers, 1934, 1 p. Lawn mowers, 1934, 1 p. Domestic water heaters, 1934, 2 p.

**Internal Trade.**—A decade of retail trade, 1925-1933, 31 p. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries, June, 1935; with historical resume, 1933-1935, 10 p. Price movements in other countries (a quarterly supplement to prices and price indexes), V. I, No. 2, 13 p.

**Education.**—Higher education in Canada in the academic year ended June 1934, 14 p.

**Finance.**—Statistics of the civil service of Canada: numbers employed and expenditures on salaries by departments for the fiscal years ended March 31, 1932, 1933, 1934, 29 p. (English and French) 25 cents. Report on the municipal bonded indebtedness in Canada, 1933, 7 p. Assessment valuations, by provinces, 1933, 11 p. Municipal tax levies and receipts by provinces, 13 p. Municipal statistics, 1933, statistics of cities and towns having a population of 10,000 and over, 37 p.

## 2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER.

**Daily Bulletins.**—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

**Weekly Bulletins.**—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Index number of 20 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

**Monthly Bulletins.**—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation: review; statistical supplement. \$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings. Preliminary summary of price movements. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Creamery butter. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. Exports: Fertilizers, Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Imports: Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries. Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products; Refrigerators; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron).

Canada's monthly trade trends.

Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries.

Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries.

Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada.

Prices and price indexes. Automobile financing. Changes in the value of retail sales.

The employment situation as reported by employers. Commercial failures. Bank debits.

New motor vehicle sales.

Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts.

Review of business statistics—Price \$1.00 per year.

Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.

**Quarterly Reports.**—Trade of Canada—Price \$2.00 per year.

Coal and coke. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Galvanized sheets. Price movements in other countries. Production and sales of radio receiving sets. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco. Vital statistics.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The subscription price for the publications of the Bureau is fifteen dollars per year.

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# REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

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IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI  
1935

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