

Volume XI

Number 1



CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

JANUARY, 1936

Published by Authority of the Honourable W. D. Euler, M.P.
Minister of Trade and Commerce

OTTAWA
J. O. PATERNAUDE, I.S.O.
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1936

Price: One Dollar per year.

SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

PAGE		PAGE	
Chart of Three Representative Factors.....	4	Table 17. Bank Debts to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada and total Bank Clearings.....	22
The Business Situation in Canada.....	8-7	Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities.....	22
Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business	8	Table 19. Building Permits Issued in Sixty-one Cities.....	23
Table 2. Trend of Business Movements. Production, Trade, Transportation, Immigration, Labour Factors, Industrial Production in other countries.....	9	Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices.....	24
Chart of Economic Conditions.....	10	Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.	
Table 3. Receipts, Visible Supply, Exports and Cash Price of Canadian Grain	11	United States, United Kingdom, France, Germany, Belgium, Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, Italy, Finland, India, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, Egypt.....	25
Table 4. Report of the Bank of Canada.....	11	Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars.....	26
Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry.....	12	Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports by Principal Commodities	27
Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar.....	12	Indexes of Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget	27
Table 7. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption. Tobacco-cut. Tobacco, plug. Cigarettes. Tobacco snuff. Cigars. Foreign raw leaf tobacco....	13	Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports by Principal Commodities.....	28
Table 8. Production of Boots and Shoes.....	13	Table 25. Banking and Currency	29
Table 9. Sales and Slaughterings of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices and Cold Storage Holdings..	14	Chart of Production in 18 Countries.....	30
Chart of Economic Ratios.....	15	Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange and other Financial Factors.	
Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics.....	16	Common Stocks—Total. Industrials: Total, Iron and Steel, Pulp and Paper, Milling, Oils, Textiles and Clothing, Food and Allied Products, Beverages, Miscellaneous. Utilities: Total, Transportation, Telephone and Telegraph, Power and Traction. Companies Abroad: Total, Industrial, Utilities, Banks.	
Table 11. Railway Freight Loaded at Stations.....	17	Mining Stocks—Total, Gold and Base Metals.	
Table 12. Index Numbers of Employment by Industries and Cargo Tonnage	18	Financial Factors—Preferred Stocks, Interest Rates, Bond Yields. Shares Traded, New Issues of Bonds, Brokers' Loans. Foreign Exchange—New York Funds, Sterling.....	31
Table 13. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.....	19	Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports	31
Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas.	20	Table 28. Canadian Public Finance, Revenue and Expenditure.....	32
Canada, Maritime Provinces, Quebec, Ontario, Prairie Provinces, British Columbia—Construction Contracts Awarded. Building Permits. Index of Employment. Bank Debts. Sales of Insurance. Commercial Failures.....	20	Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom.....	33
Table 15. Mineral Production by Months. Metals—Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, Lead, Zinc. Fuels—Coal, Petroleum, Natural Gas. Non-Metals—Asbestos, Gypsum, Feldspar, Salt. Structural Materials—Cement, Clay Products, Lime....	21	Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States.....	34
Table 16. Weekly Factors of Economic Activity in Canada. Grain Receipts and Prices, Live Stock Sales and Prices, Carloadings, Common Stock Prices, Mining Stock Prices	21	The Business Situation in Canada (in French) ..	35-38
		List of Current Publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	39

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XI

OTTAWA, JANUARY, 1936

No. 1

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (HON.)
BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

While major factors indicating economic conditions averaged slightly lower in December than in the preceding month, the reaction was of moderate proportions. The level of common stock prices was somewhat higher in December, following two months of marked advance. Trading on the Canadian stock exchanges was more active in the last quarter than for some time. Wholesale prices receded slightly in December, continuing in the zone of stabilization apparent for two years. Bank deposits were practically maintained at the beginning of December, the advance of the last eighteen months having resulted in a level somewhat above the post-war trend. Government bond prices averaged slightly lower in December than in November and were consequently considerably below the extreme levels of December, 1934. The physical volume of business was not so high as in November, but after taking the three months' moving average for smoothing purposes, the advance during 1935 was practically continuous.

The shipment of silver to the Mint and to external points reached the extremely high point of 4,048,000 ounces, which after seasonal adjustment was slightly more than double the shipments of the preceding month. The adjusted gain in gold shipments was 19½ per cent. The exports of copper increased 16 per cent after seasonal adjustment, while nickel exports showed a decline of considerable proportions. Lead production in the latest month for which statistics are available recorded a gain, the index moving up from 139 to 146, while zinc exports were down about 11 per cent.

The features in the manufacturing division included the heavy imports of raw cotton by the textile industry, an adjusted gain in the exports of lumber and shingles and an acceleration in the operations of the primary iron and steel industry. A sharp decline was shown in the imports of crude rubber and of crude petroleum. The new business obtained by the construction industry reached a low level even for December. The railway freight movement after seasonal adjustment indicated by carloadings was nearly maintained, while both divisions of the external trade recorded declines.

The Four Charts

Attention is drawn to the four charts appearing in this number. The striking feature of the chart of three representative factors was the rise in common stock prices in the last quarter of 1935 and the steady advance in the physical volume of business throughout the year. Bond prices averaged higher than in any year in the post-war period or longer. In the chart of economic ratios, the relations between the physical volume of business and wholesale prices is of special interest. The advance in business operations in 1935 was contrasted with the relative stability of wholesale prices. An even wider gap was shown between notice deposits and current loans during the year. Gains in industrial production over the same period of 1934 were shown in eighteen out of twenty countries for which statistics are available, France and the Netherlands being the only countries in the list in which the depression in this respect was continued.

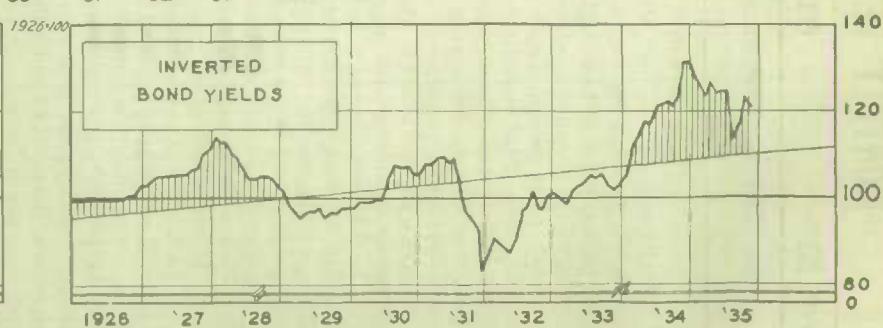
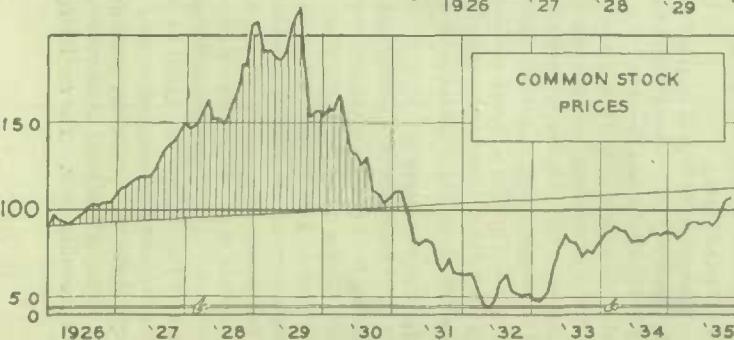
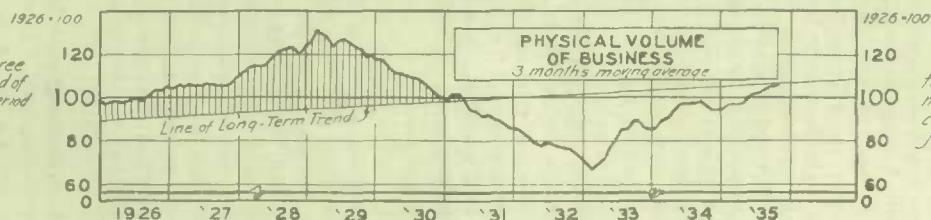
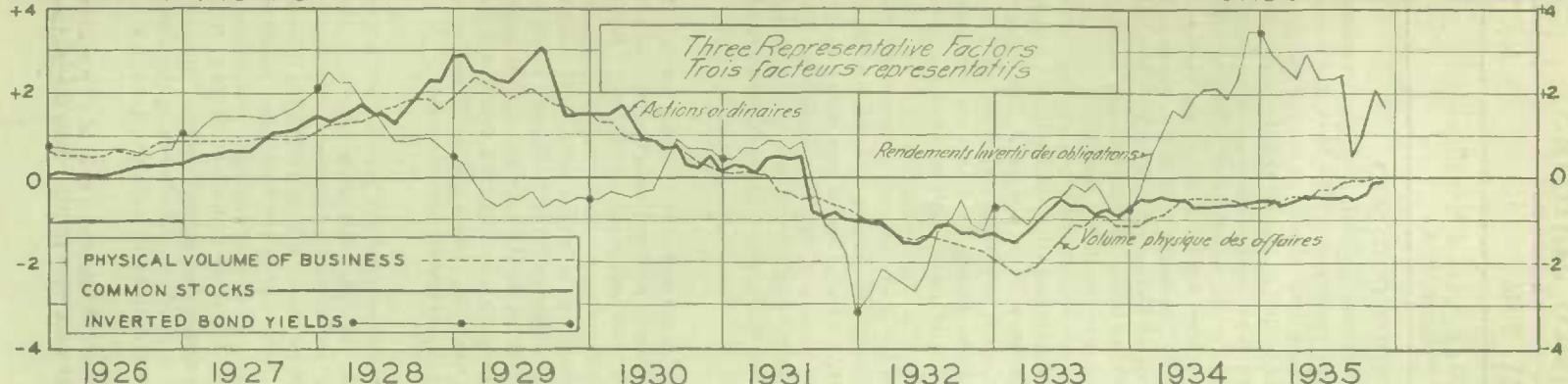
Mineral Production

The extensive prospecting and development work in progress especially prior to 1929 is now bearing fruit in high levels of mineral production. During the early years of the depression, the gold mining industry with a fixed price for the product, was naturally favoured. The rise in the price of gold at the beginning of 1934 to about \$35.00 per ounce against \$20.67, led to even greater expansion, especially on low-grade properties. A number of the base metal mines of Canada are essentially low-cost producers. This is due in part to the favourable combinations of metals in the ore such as gold and nickel, with copper, and silver with lead and zinc. The metal output has consequently been less affected by the depression than might have been expected. In fact the activity displayed by metal mining was one of the factors in alleviating the worst phases of the economic dislocation. The mining industry has contributed a constructive influence beyond the mere monetary measure of the output.

Canada's mineral production valued at \$308,165,000 in 1935 showed a gain of 11 p.c. over the preceding year. The results were exceeded only by the peak year of 1929, when the produc-

UNIT: ONE STANDARD DEVIATION

UNITÉ: UNE DEVIATION STANDARDISÉE



tion was valued at \$310,850,000. The quantity production of gold, copper, nickel and zinc established new records. The recent rise in the price of gold has permitted operating mines to treat, at a profit, ores of lower grade; this tended for a time to reduce the amount produced. It also intensified the search for gold properties and has resulted in many new finds. As it takes from two to three years to bring a raw prospect to the production stage, the real effect was not felt until this year when the output from the new producing mines has made up for the drop in quantity production by some of the older operators.

Transportation

Owing to the marked degree of mutual dependence existing between industries and the railways, the operating and financial records of the latter present a measure of industrial activity. Railway traffic in 1935, however, showed only a modest increase over the preceding year. The gain in carloadings over 1934 was 1.4 p.c., the total having been 2,351,393 cars against 2,320,050. Five of the eleven groups in the traffic classification recorded recessions in this comparison. The deficit in the grain movement was 10,218 cars, or 3.2 p.c., and coke recorded a decline of 5.2 p.c. Minor recessions were shown in live stock, coal and lumber. An encouraging feature was the gain of nearly 24,000 cars, or 4.6 p.c., in the movement of miscellaneous commodities. Forestry products such as pulpwood, pulp and paper and miscellaneous wood products were moved in greater volume. Ore recorded a gain of 8.0 p.c., and a minor increase was shown in l.c.l. merchandise.

The slight gain in railway traffic had its counterpart in the gross operating revenues of the two principal systems. The preliminary figures for the first eleven months indicate a gain of slightly more than 2 p.c. for the Canadian Pacific and for the Canadian lines of the Canadian National. The earnings on the internal lines of the Canadian National were reported as \$132,290,000 against \$129,334,000 in the first eleven months of 1934. The decline in the net operating revenue of the government-owned railway was 18.4 p.c. in the first ten months of 1935 from the same period of 1934, the total having been \$6,311,631 compared with \$7,732,042. The net operating revenues of the Canadian Pacific were \$18,667,823 in the same period, a decline of 12.6 p.c. The drop in the net revenue of all reporting railways to \$33,915,308 was 9.6 p.c.

Canal traffic was uneven in 1935, the gain in tonnage passing through the St. Lawrence canals offsetting in part the decline in tonnage through the Welland. The traffic passing through the St. Lawrence was 6,830,056 tons from April to November, 1935, against 6,621,400 tons in the same period of 1934. The gain in the traffic through the Canadian and American locks of the Sault Ste. Marie was 5,905,000 tons, or 14.1 p.c.

The net aggregate tonnage of vessels clearing from the six principal ports of Canada was 27,540,000 during the first ten months of 1935 compared with 27,538,000 in the same period of 1934, resulting in a gain of .01 p.c. The weight of the cargo shipped from five of the ports, the statistics for Montreal being unavailable, was 4,420,000 tons against 4,685,000 tons in the first ten months of 1934, a decline of 5.7 p.c.

Employment

The improvement in general industrial conditions in many leading countries continued during 1935 after commencing in 1933 and being strongly in evidence during 1934. In order to show the relative fluctuations in the general level of unemployment among industrial workers, the International Labour Office constructs an international index of unemployment calculated from selected series of statistics on this subject for sixteen of the most important countries of the world, with 1929 as the base equalling 100. This index averaged 201 in the first seven months of 1935 for which data are now available, while in 1934 the average was 221, in 1933, 274, in 1932, 291, in 1931, 235, and in 1930, 164. While experience in many countries shows that the movements of employment and unemployment do not necessarily synchronize inversely, international statistics reveal that the general decline in unemployment during 1935 was accompanied by a decidedly upward movement in employment in many countries, notably Great Britain, the United States, Germany, Italy and Japan. In Canada, there was also an important improvement in the employment situation during the year just passed, when widely distributed recovery was indicated.

The Bureau of Statistics tabulates monthly statements on employment from between 9,000 and 9,500 of the larger firms throughout the Dominion in eight leading industrial groups—manufacturing, logging, mining, transportation, communications, construction and maintenance, services and trade. The employees of the reporting establishments constituted some 45 p.c. of

the total number of persons at work in all industries as enumerated in the decennial census taken June 1, 1931. During 1935, the co-operating firms reported an average payroll of 933,085 persons. From Jan. 1 to the beginning of December, there were only two interruptions in the general upward movement. The index on Dec. 1 stood at 104·6 or 10·8 p.c. higher than at the opening of the year. The average increase during this period in the years 1921 to 1934, was between seven and eight p.c., so that the increase during 1935 was unusually great. The index of employment, based on the 1926 average as 100, averaged 99·4 in the twelve months, satisfactorily comparing with the averages of 96·0 in 1934, 83·4 in 1933 and 87·5 in 1932. However, the 1935 average was lower than in 1931 and immediately preceding years.

All five economic areas shared in the recovery recorded during the year just passed. In the Maritime Provinces, there was an increase of 2·7 p.c. in the average index for 1935 as compared with 1934, in Quebec of 4 p.c., in Ontario of 2 p.c., in the Prairies of 5·8 p.c. and in British Columbia of 8·1 p.c. Improvement was shown in most industrial groups in each of the economic areas during 1935. Manufacturing generally recorded especially marked gains, but many other industries also reported heightened activity.

Separate tabulations are made for eight centres—Montreal, Quebec, Toronto, Ottawa, Hamilton, Windsor, Winnipeg and Vancouver, each of which showed a more favourable situation in 1935 than in 1934. The gains in these cities as a whole, were, in fact, more marked than those elsewhere in the Dominion. As in the provinces, the advances in the cities were of a general character. Manufacturing, in particular, showed uniformly greater activity, while the increases in trade were also pronounced.

An analysis of the data by industries shows that the revival of activity in manufacturing during 1935 was especially noteworthy. The index, standing at 87·4 on Jan. 1, (the low point of the year) rose steadily to 103·5 on Nov. 1, as compared with 92·8 on the same date in 1934. The Nov. 1, 1935, index was higher than in any other month in the last five years. Large seasonal losses reduced employment on Dec. 1, but the index, at 101·4, was then 16 p.c. higher than at the first of the year. There were marked advances during 1935 in iron and steel and other metal, textile, lumber, pulp and paper, food, leather, electrical apparatus, chemical, building material and other industries. The gains in iron and steel are of especial significance, not only on account of the large number of workers re-employed in an industry in which wages are generally above the average, but also because it indicates an increase in the agents of production, thereby reflecting a revival of confidence in the business outlook. Among the non-manufacturing industries, logging, mining, transportation, communications and trade afforded employment to a larger number of persons than in 1934. On the other hand, construction and maintenance was not so active, curtailment being indicated in highway work.

The importance of the recovery recently indicated is emphasized by a comparison of the index at the latest date with the low point of the depression as regards employment, viz., Apr. 1, 1933. The general index at that date stood at 76·0, the minimum since January 1921. Since then it has increased by 41·7 p.c., rising gradually to 107·7 at the beginning of November, 1935, when employment reached its highest level since Dec. 1, 1930. The Dec. 1, 1935 index was 37·6 p.c. higher than at the 1933 low. Industrial activity during most of 1927 and in the years 1928, 1929 and 1930, however, was greater than at present, the index based on returns from employers having reached its maximum for the years since 1920, at Aug. 1, 1929, when it stood at 127·8, while the 1929 average index was 119·0.

Unemployment

The department of Labour maintains a current record of the unemployment existing among the members of the trade unions furnishing statistics. These figures show a constant diminution in the number registered as out of work between the months of February and September, 1935, the percentage of unemployment among the reported membership having declined from 18·2 in the former to 13·0 in the latter month. At the end of October, however, it had risen slightly to 13·3, and at Nov. 30, the percentage was also 13·3.

Preliminary statistics prepared by the Dominion Unemployment Relief Commission show that the number of heads of families and their dependents and other individuals in receipt of direct relief was 883,794 in December, while those assisted by other relief projects numbered 322,365, a total of 1,206,429. This compared favourably with the total of 1,465,821 in March, the highest figure for 1935, and was also lower than in December of 1934, when 1,242,020 persons had been in receipt of public relief of one kind or another.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Wages

The Department of Labour reports that, following the rise in 1934, wage rates in 1935 were slightly higher as a result of increases in various industries and localities. Short time work was also much less prevalent. In logging, wages advanced generally throughout the Maritime Provinces and Quebec, whereas in Ontario and British Columbia rates had risen considerably in 1934. In coal mining, wages increased appreciably in Nova Scotia and in central and northern Alberta, and there were some increases in metal mining. In manufacturing also there was improvement, especially in clothing and furniture factories. In construction, rates were advanced in Quebec and Ontario. Steam railway wages showed an advance of about five per cent. Similar increases were made on a small number of electric railways. Longshoremen's wages rose in most of the ocean ports and in some of the lake ports.

Prices

The general level of wholesale prices was well maintained during the last two years following the sharp rebound from the low point of the depression during 1933. Since January, 1934, a Canadian index of wholesale prices has fluctuated within a narrow range about 72 p.c. of 1926 levels, although a slight gain in the last quarter was sufficient to result in a new high point on the recovery. Animal products and non-ferrous metals recorded advances in recent months, while several main groups were at a lower level than in the last quarter of 1934.

Throughout the decline persisting from August, 1929, to the early months of 1933, raw material prices had fallen more rapidly than those for finished products and the resultant contraction in primary producers' incomes affected business adversely. Abnormally low prices received by primary producers, who represent roughly one-half the occupied population of Canada, had greatly diminished purchasing power. This disparity has been greatly reduced during 1933 and 1934, and the gain in the prices of raw materials of 5·0 p.c. compared with an increase of 0·7 p.c. in manufactured goods, shows that the gap was narrowed further in the twelve months ended last November.

Common Stock Prices

The higher level of industrial operations and the relative stability of commodity prices favoured the revenue prospects of Canadian corporations in the year just ended. Despite the diversity of interests among the buyers and sellers of stocks, the present and prospective profits of corporations are by far the most important consideration in determining the prices of their stocks. Hence stock market trends are significant of the business community's appraisal of the future, as well as of the actual tendencies of the present.

Stock prices in the early months of the year moved into a new high position on the recovery, showing a definite lead over the level of 1934. Further marked advance was shown in the last quarter, the official index recording in the last week of the year a gain of 25·4 p.c. over the same week of 1934. The beverage, oil and miscellaneous stocks participated fully in the advance, the gain in the index of 87 industrials being nearly 41 p.c. The modest increase of 6·3 p.c. was shown in the index of 16 power and traction stocks.

Gold stocks declined 6·2 p.c. on the mining exchange, while an advance of nearly 56 p.c. was recorded in base metals.

It is unofficially announced that during 1935 Canadian corporations declared dividends totalling about 213 million dollars against 186 million in 1934 and 193 million in 1933. Recent months have witnessed notable progress in the direction of action on accumulated arrears, and bonus disbursements contributed to the marked gain in dividend payments during the year just ended.

Bond Prices

Government bond prices averaged higher in 1935 than at any time since the pre-war period. A marked advance in bonds occurred in the preceding year and the level reached in December 1934 was maintained during the greater part of the year under review. The setback in September last was partly offset by an advance in the last quarter. In the last two years, the available idle funds resulting partly from low commodity prices and a moderate level of business operations, have found employment in high-grade bonds. The prices of short-term bonds have advanced even more markedly than the long-term. Internal taxable bonds maturing from six months to two years have been sold in 1935 on a basis to yield less than 2 p.c. Long-term bonds of the Dominion Government have been sold during the greater part of 1935 to yield between 3 p.c. and 3·5 p.c. The disparity in the prices of the two classes of bonds was very slight in the period from 1925 to 1933. The extremely low yields obtainable on government bonds reflects an easing in the credit situation fostering expansion in business operations.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.¹

Classification	1934	1935											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Physical Volume of Business													
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	92.4	97.5	100.6	94.2	98.3	103.2	99.2	103.0	107.9	101.9	107.2	110.0	106.2
MINERAL PRODUCTION	91.0	97.8	101.1	93.3	97.7	104.4	99.7	104.0	110.3	102.5	109.5	113.5	108.8
Copper exports	121.8	140.4	143.5	143.4	156.4	147.6	138.4	135.3	165.8	144.7	169.6	146.3	160.8
Nickel exports	218.7	219.8	278.1	208.5	361.8	399.4	339.9	418.7	341.2	472.6	220.8	242.1	218.5
Lead production	125.0	234.0	317.9	193.3	451.5	208.5	157.3	176.0	129.7	119.3	117.4	139.1	146.2
Zinc exports	114.9	99.1	123.1	124.1	101.2	115.4	113.0	129.7	119.3	139.3	189.4	121.7	280.6
Gold shipments	137.6	247.4	219.0	133.5	217.8	209.0	96.9	139.3	189.4	121.7	192.9	199.7	140.6
Silver shipments	33.0	23.7	62.8	56.6	52.5	50.6	88.4	62.0	147.8	59.9	77.0	125.1	251.5
Asbestos exports	69.3	67.8	61.6	55.5	44.1	63.9	77.9	53.0	65.0	73.9	68.3	72.1	126.2
Bauxite imports	91.4	90.0	97.8	142.1	105.2	222.4	122.0	259.8	325.0	181.9	289.3	186.7	104.8
Coal production	81.2	88.4	76.5	81.3	77.8	81.3	75.6	80.7	76.9	84.1	94.4	95.4	85.2
MANUFACTURING	91.8	88.9	92.5	86.8	94.0	105.1	98.4	101.7	102.7	100.0	105.4	118.5	112.5
Foodstuffs	91.7	75.3	75.9	72.5	82.6	88.2	84.9	89.6	90.0	96.6	100.5	97.1	93.1
Flour production	59.3	62.0	64.4	64.6	72.2	76.2	74.0	79.9	94.8	94.9	82.6	77.3	....
Oatmeal production	21.9	25.7	27.9	32.9	34.2	46.9	61.7	56.8	52.5	70.1	67.5	62.8	....
Sugar manufactured	109.8	56.2	35.5	27.4	63.1	80.8	83.1	81.8	87.1	85.8	91.1	140.5	143.3
Cheese exports	28.1	8.9	14.6	18.1	25.9	35.4	19.9	23.1	29.9	67.1	49.4	41.3	18.5
Salmon exports	100.3	87.5	85.9	61.1	74.8	77.1	48.8	127.7	120.2	98.6	123.9	117.3	66.4
TOBACCO	126.1	148.6	143.7	122.8	124.3	143.5	140.2	134.0	145.8	143.8	144.0	151.9	152.2
Cigars	66.6	76.2	73.2	72.7	81.7	73.6	68.7	74.4	66.3	62.1	63.2	67.4	69.1
Cigarettes	151.9	180.2	174.4	145.1	144.6	174.2	170.9	160.6	179.5	178.0	178.9	188.5	187.9
Rubber imports	179.4	157.6	97.2	105.5	64.5	64.5	77.3	80.0	77.3	177.6	116.7	49.8	265.8
Boots and shoes production	77.1	100.9	103.7	108.3	123.6	121.5	107.8	146.3	114.4	103.4	92.6	93.1	....
Imports of Textiles	118.9	79.7	65.7	81.9	101.4	68.7	99.7	112.2	97.4	90.2	107.1	106.3	148.8
Raw cotton imports	128.9	72.7	55.3	84.5	94.3	65.7	82.8	115.2	86.0	84.8	104.6	99.0	152.1
Cotton yarn imports	98.6	122.1	94.8	103.4	113.1	112.7	90.3	109.1	123.4	112.7	104.0	104.9	108.8
Wool, raw and yarn	73.0	101.6	110.7	60.3	134.8	68.6	103.3	97.2	148.3	110.9	121.9	142.1	145.5
Forestry	110.3	95.7	95.2	93.1	99.0	108.7	105.7	107.7	111.8	103.7	114.5	114.8	118.9
Newsprint	160.3	130.7	123.4	129.0	140.3	148.8	147.5	147.8	147.5	164.8	166.8	163.6	....
Wood pulp exports	64.3	59.1	65.8	70.1	67.0	81.3	70.9	58.9	59.9	58.4	58.1	63.4	72.9
Planks and boards exports	62.4	62.0	69.2	54.2	51.9	68.4	60.8	47.4	76.7	57.0	64.3	61.2	70.9
Shingles exported	61.9	78.9	70.6	58.6	122.5	55.1	107.4	150.5	138.3	135.4	127.7	112.8	152.3
Iron and steel	46.7	75.0	92.3	90.2	92.2	83.2	79.2	86.9	66.5	62.2	76.8	114.8	128.6
Steel production	98.0	95.8	89.6	78.9	99.5	100.5	103.2	142.8	133.5	161.5	150.8	148.6	165.4
Pig iron production	76.2	77.5	65.8	68.7	67.1	66.1	68.9	81.3	84.5	93.7	74.0	112.2	127.1
Iron and steel imports	55.2	57.1	61.1	53.6	56.3	60.8	53.2	53.3	56.0	56.0	73.0	80.1	45.7
Automobile production	27.6	73.8	104.6	105.3	102.9	87.0	81.2	82.2	49.9	34.7	60.2	115.2	138.9
Coke production	124.2	120.5	117.5	117.9	112.2	112.3	114.2	115.3	113.7	117.5	128.9	130.3	124.1
Crude petroleum imports	103.1	147.0	107.8	94.3	135.3	237.7	204.8	247.5	243.8	225.3	224.3	271.1	120.5
CONSTRUCTION	30.6	73.4	76.9	51.3	37.9	38.1	43.7	58.1	69.8	52.1	53.6	39.1	25.0
Contracts awarded	30.8	95.5	83.1	54.7	35.6	40.9	47.1	67.7	82.0	59.9	59.9	39.8	23.1
Building permits	29.9	18.1	81.3	42.8	43.5	31.0	35.2	34.1	39.4	32.7	37.7	37.5	29.8
Cost of construction	84.8	80.9	80.8	80.6	80.6	81.0	81.8	81.7	81.3	81.1	81.2	81.7	....
ELECTRIC POWER	188.8	189.7	188.9	190.5	195.9	198.1	197.4	199.4	206.2	191.9	198.9	199.0	197.6
DISTRIBUTION	96.1	97.1	99.4	98.8	100.0	100.5	97.8	100.2	101.3	100.1	100.7	100.2	99.3
Trade employment	123.8	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8
Carloadings	65.7	75.8	78.3	73.3	79.1	73.4	70.6	75.0	72.1	69.6	71.0	66.8	66.5
Imports	72.6	71.3	70.7	65.6	71.5	84.0	74.6	79.8	80.5	77.6	85.4	93.7	70.2
Exports	61.6	70.1	79.2	73.8	81.5	84.1	69.9	78.6	100.3	92.7	88.6	77.1	69.5
Agricultural Factors													
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK MARKETING	36.0	30.6	62.2	65.4	91.8	86.3	106.1	184.7	163.9	114.2	86.6	43.3	34.0
GRAIN MARKETING	29.0	19.3	55.2	57.7	91.7	85.4	112.3	183.4	181.2	119.5	86.1	36.4	27.4
Wheat	30.5	20.0	59.5	64.8	104.7	97.9	126.7	206.1	202.5	128.0	90.5	39.4	29.3
Oats	48.0	36.1	67.4	28.3	15.4	6.9	15.0	105.2	27.3	178.0	148.2	38.9	28.0
Barley	14.2	10.0	22.0	12.1	12.6	9.7	27.0	18.7	74.1	39.3	35.2	9.8	6.5
Flax	4.5	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	18.3	9.0	19.5	5.2	8.6	10.7	19.8
Rye	4.7	8.7	9.0	3.4	6.9	11.4	26.3	35.8	57.7	27.3	32.3	11.0	8.7
LIVE STOCK MARKETING	67.3	81.5	93.4	100.0	92.0	90.6	78.2	80.4	86.6	90.2	88.7	74.3	63.5
Cattle	57.6	81.7	65.3	103.3	88.8	90.3	76.1	77.1	83.3	92.7	88.3	74.3	58.1
Calves	115.6	146.1	146.5	109.1	79.6	88.6	118.6	132.8	131.4	139.5	131.8	135.3	115.9
Hogs	75.9	70.7	75.2	74.4	72.2	72.5	64.1	71.1	82.8	79.0	82.6	64.5	62.9
Sheep	78.6	89.0	147.2	241.2	299.3	215.0	169.2	137.0	110.8	88.6	93.6	80.6	82.5
ANIMAL PRODUCTS	111.4	127.0	134.8	124.3	135.5	129.3	117.5	130.2	118.9	110.6	123.5	103.2	108.0
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS	105.0	149.1	150.0	129.2	131.3	127.9	125.2	132.2	125.7	115.1	121.4	104.1	109.1
Cattle	112.6	154.9	228.6	248.0	344.1	285.6	249.4	204.9	182.4	120.0	125.9	104.8	128.9
Sheep	115.6	199.8	116.7	110.7	120.8	116.9	101.2	122.5	110.7	106.9	124.8	102.5	105.5
Hogs	135.7	143.7	141.2	143.2	135.8	123.2	125.0	114.8	117.0	117.2	119.7	127.1	133.4
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS	135.7	177.7	200.7	199.0	125.5	81.7	78.9	75.3	82.4	85.7	88.2	92.1	104.1
Eggs	219.6	234.4	217.4	229.1	226.6	220.9	226.9	192.7	182.8	188.0	195.7	193.7	207.2
Butter	71.4	75.6	87.3	89.0	105.3	100.0	96.1	86.5	95.2	92.8	79.0	86.7	100.0
Cheese	137.3	128.9	135.7	127.0	122.5	120.5	120.8	116.4	114.2	112.6	125.5	148.7	140.6
Beef	110.6	106.5	91.3	90.5	93.8	77.4	91.4	89.2	86.8	84.1	91.8	113.0	111.9
Pork	163.2	152.8	136.7	150.1	170.9	169.6	155.1	173.9	138.1	234.3	216.5	149.7	123.5
Mutton	217.1	181.4	187.2	173.6	169.9	161.0	157.2	163.0	174.3	169.7	168.8	164.2	174.3
Poultry	72.3	96.7	68.0	80.9	89.7	59.4	73.1	64.1	66.8	74.3	95.7	104.3	109.6
Lard	162.8	148.5	160.7	136.3	134.4	166.7	147.2	157.7	185.1	171.0	191.7	200.3	194.6

¹Consult the supplements of the Monthly Review dated Nov. 1932, May 1934 and June 1935 for description and post-war data.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

9

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

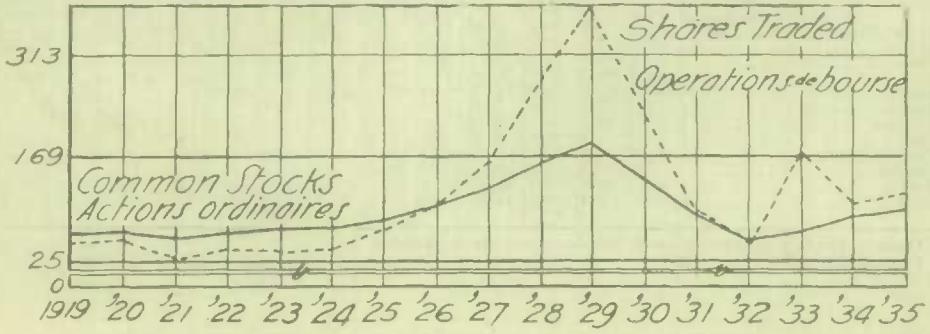
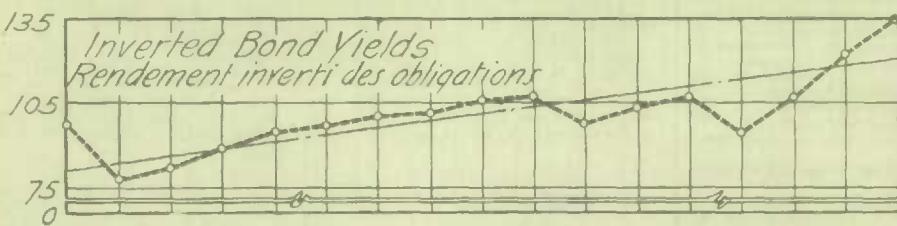
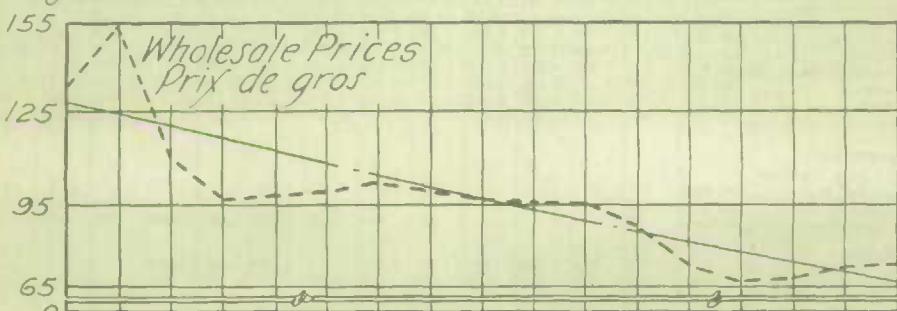
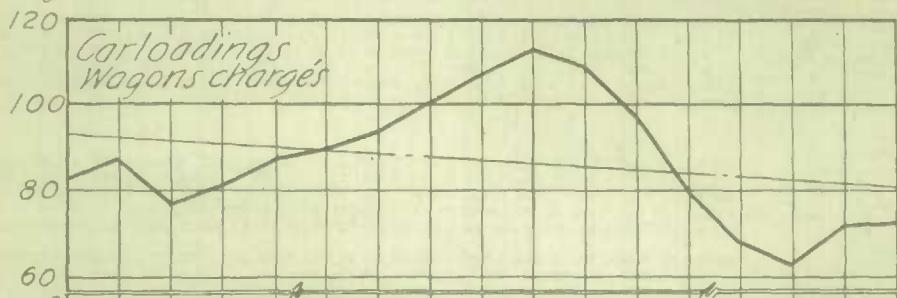
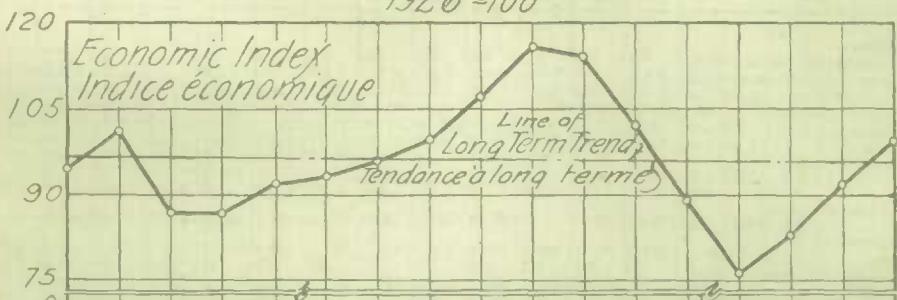
Classification	1934		1935										
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Production—													
Condensed milk output...000 lbs.	601	581	487	823	837	745	884	834	655	755	847	773	502
Evaporated milk output...000 lbs.	2,482	2,634	2,715	4,812	7,379	7,913	8,985	7,230	6,820	6,287	5,267	3,408	2,930
Creamery butter...000 lbs.	9,032	7,755	1,168	8,735	13,329	23,140	36,602	37,116	33,157	27,598	20,745	13,479	10,327
Newsprint production...000 tons	239-83	201-96	180-31	205-68	222-24	242-69	232-02	234-27	235-57	223-89	266-52	262-85	244-73
Shipments...000 tons	254-97	180-70	160-86	198-57	237-00	251-01	228-20	228-26	228-31	225-40	246-68	265-18	265-23
Stocks...000 tons	30-34	51-93	71-36	78-40	63-55	55-21	57-77	65-71	75-31	73-82	73-58	50-93	30-14
B.C. timber scaled Mill, bd. ft.	161-2	63-7	92-9	181-3	231-4	252-4	259-7	211-2	241-5	241-4	264-7	239-7	182-9
Pig iron production...000 t. tons	42-36	44-42	37-26	44-73	43-39	45-43	44-56	50-51	54-41	54-36	45-52	48-56	70-65
Ferro-alloya production...tons	3,641	2,807	2,700	2,715	5,147	4,978	3,845	7,269	3,893	4,513	9,053	4,693	4,688
Steel ingots and castings...000 t. tons	58-60	69-53	56-01	57-84	68-53	72-81	73-45	80-1	82-49	90-95	95-02	94-07	98-89
Shipments:—													
Gold...000 oz.	234-4	281-1	245-5	246-5	214-2	278-7	257-0	270-5	301-3	282-3	294-9	274-9	285-4
Gold bullion, n.o.p., 000 oz.	184	311	194	267	279	97	190	202	142	364	160	296	246
exports...\$000	6,673	10,855	6,761	9,322	9,739	3,398	6,636	7,047	4,939	12,694	5,574	10,369	8,681
Silver...000 oz.	532	387	1,007	1,278	698	831	1,428	1,263	2,999	1,186	1,483	2,120	4,048
Passenger automobile production...No.	1,953	8,269	13,885	18,179	20,688	17,093	12,276	9,471	5,524	3,819	7,128	12,020	11,370
Truck production...No.	779	2,338	4,229	3,798	3,435	3,672	3,469	3,598	2,168	1,504	1,185	1,454	2,405
Total cars and trucks...No.	2,732	10,607	18,114	21,975	24,123	20,705	15,745	13,069	7,692	5,323	8,313	13,498	13,775
Coke production...000 tons	2,015	1,984	1,464	1,536	1,521	2,348	2,398	2,358	2,467	2,517	2,933	2,918	2,087
Coal available...000 tons	Gasoline sales...000 gal.	34,695	26,415	24,058	28,184	30,062	50,770	59,184	67,159	64,428			
Trade—													
Imports:—													
Cotton, raw...000 lbs.	18,800	11,068	6,193	11,242	8,836	6,316	7,397	9,913	7,027	5,857	10,770	13,814	22,187
Rubber, crude...000 lbs.	6,381	5,981	3,491	6,071	2,380	8,801	3,215	2,955	6,304	3,598	1,819	9,832	5,746
Wool, raw...000 lbs.	812	1,382	1,378	1,135	1,865	902	2,498	1,161	1,599	1,053	1,636	1,852	1,618
Petroleum, crude...000,000 gal.	47-61	59-95	53-58	43-65	40-45	113-13	131-87	133-65	126-73	127-02	133-73	137-40	55-64
Bauxite...000 lbs.	11,707	11,401	11,201	21,321	9,211	25,909	15,866	26,792	41,897	26,409	30,288	20,898	13,421
Exports:—													
Fish...000 lbs.	34,590	29,279	32,630	31,393	13,505	19,061	15,184	22,697	27,171	27,770	42,060	53,702	35,183
Fish...\$000	2,039	1,830	1,855	3,754	1,020	1,326	1,578	2,096	2,370	2,581	2,733	3,372	1,958
Cheese exports...000 lbs.	2,827	2,872	3,123	3,064	2,485	1,204	1,738	5,361	6,480	15,905	13,050	8,654	2,070
Canned salmon...cwt.	59,672	43,195	35,847	20,253	15,802	19,305	10,103	27,297	38,470	03,571	08,585	97,935	99,523
Planks and boards...mil. ft	98-24	75-19	88-67	100-12	63-87	129-52	129-80	101-93	104-145	112-141	138-121	121-44	111-52
Wood pulp...000 cwt.	1,118	932	915	1,296	769	1,227	1,209	968	1,073	1,113	1,093	1,338	1,317
Shingles...squares	106,219	102,949	97,722	129,143	171,299	135,974	251,267	355,601	339,300	319,633	340,354	252,451	261,189
Auto complete or chassis...No.	611	1,585	4,842	9,355	6,356	6,499	4,829	5,499	5,495	4,777	3,931	5,576	5,515
Copper...000 lbs.	21,545	21,121	21,593	45,838	16,259	34,597	37,748	33,543	42,408	33,924	48,080	20,788	30,202
Nickel...000 lbs.	7,117	10,736	11,082	9,645	11,895	10,238	9,961	12,222	14,102	14,265	13,568	14,857	10,498
Zinc...000 lbs.	24,837	28,105	29,602	22,228	18,438	26,337	15,201	25,358	28,481	10,477	30,417	24,238	22,640
Transportation—													
Canal Cargo Traffic:—													
Sault Ste. Marie...000 tons	300	—	—	—	888	5,985	7,058	7,503	7,731	7,148	7,454	4,087	440
Welland...000 tons	142	—	—	—	484	1,122	1,072	1,128	1,334	1,180	1,151	1,313	167
St. Lawrence...000 tons	39	—	—	—	157	919	882	1,007	1,024	983	992	866	44
Immigration—													
Total...No.	668	568	559	789	964	1,030	1,061	1,050	1,324	1,160	—	—	—
Returned Canadians from U.S. No.	625	453	492	623	830	976	601	521	523	485	—	—	—
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions...p.c.	18-0	18-1	18-2	16-7	17-0	15-9	15-4	15-1	14-2	13-0	13-3	13-3	13-3
Employment: Applications...No.	47,746	54,190	41,487	46,014	52,397	52,251	51,129	55,778	60,363	60,496	65,300	51,983	—
Vacancies...No.	32,158	29,467	25,453	24,788	27,133	30,847	27,721	31,168	40,104	38,410	35,464	29,713	—
Placements...No.	30,513	28,131	24,138	23,231	24,641	28,672	25,889	33,043	37,566	35,775	33,737	28,144	—
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence...No.	8	9	7	13	11	22	14	25	20	18	19	13	8
Number of employees...No.	340	4,792	1,545	3,276	2,952	5,189	4,997	7,355	7,673	5,691	3,586	2,133	1,745
Time loss in working days...No.	1,875	21,429	16,116	12,043	14,900	32,357	37,081	67,888	49,429	48,351	35,279	24,733	5,718
Industrial Production¹ [1929 = 100]—													
Canada...Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist	71-4	76-8	79-4	73-2	78-7	81-9	78-3	81-6	86-6	80-5	84-1	89-1	—
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist	98-7	98-7	99-1	97-8	100-4	101-3	101-8	100-4	100-9	103-1	103-1	103-1	—
United States...Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist	71-4	76-5	74-8	74-0	72-3	71-4	72-3	72-3	73-1	74-0	79-0	79-0	—
France...Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist	66-7	66-7	66-7	66-7	66-7	66-7	66-7	66-7	66-7	67-4	67-4	68-1	—
Germany...Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist	83-1	83-8	84-8	90-77	93-4	85-2	92-4	94-3	95-2	101-4	—	—	—
Italy...Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist	82-2	84-7	89-0	95-3	97-8	104-1	93-5	85-0	87-2	—	—	—	—
Japan...Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist	145-4	131-6	130-9	142-7	143-0	143-1	137-2	141-7	139-9	—	—	—	—
Austria...Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist	76-3	75-5	73-0	73-1	76-8	77-1	73-0	79-6	85-3	81-2	—	—	—
Belgium...Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist	67-1	66-9	65-6	66-9	71-8	72-8	70-0	69-3	70-7	72-8	76-9	—	—
Poland...Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist	65-2	50-8	62-6	64-9	66-7	65-2	67-9	67-9	65-7	67-1	69-2	68-7	—
Czechoslovakia...Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist	65-0	64-6	64-9	64-9	66-1	68-0	68-0	67-4	68-1	72-6	—	—	—
Sweden...Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist	103-6	105-5	106-4	109-1	107-3	109-1	105-5	110-9	86-0	100-3	110-6	110-9	—
Norway...Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist	103-2	98-3	108-6	101-3	103-4	105-5	110-9	86-0	100-3	110-6	110-9	110-9	—
Chile...Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist	113-1	109-4	117-9	115-9	118-5	119-6	123-8	117-3	117-4	121-5	129-9	129-9	—

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.

² Since March 1935 includes Saar.

Index of Economic Conditions based on Six Major Factors
Indices économiques basés sur six facteurs majeurs

1926 = 100



Common Stocks
Actions ordinaires

Shares Traded
Opérations de bourse

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

11

Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1934												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—													
Wheat.....	12,514	3,873	8,815	8,427	6,280	5,626	9,334	13,347	12,494	73,178	60,000	21,043	14,217
Oats.....	2,955	1,203	2,734	2,881	2,096	1,532	1,510	1,296	808	6,211	6,406	2,215	1,679
Barley.....	771	279	498	440	333	329	243	156	1,123	4,496	2,913	1,080	629
Flax.....	17	7	13	14	19	17	28	31	17	169	466	84	34
Rye.....	80	14	11	9	8	11	14	9	368	698	538	230	127
Visible Supply—													
Wheat.....	257,724	245,853	240,802	229,752	214,255	202,120	187,183	196,984	194,890	246,109	270,749	265,823	260,746
Oats.....	16,798	15,490	15,388	13,576	9,447	7,126	5,772	5,986	5,750	11,407	13,925	12,485	12,433
Barley.....	13,096	12,378	11,502	10,322	8,570	6,608	5,268	3,886	3,834	8,719	10,308	9,054	9,170
Flax.....	440	414	407	413	409	373	288	282	197	396	795	626	474
Rye.....	3,934	3,928	3,878	3,794	3,777	3,659	3,432	2,946	3,301	3,013	4,459	4,585	4,688
Exports—													
Wheat.....	17,336	5,380	7,207	8,906	5,927	11,990	6,494	9,158	21,698	17,272	28,919	26,575	17,044
Oats.....	1,769	1,131	1,012	741	348	1,593	1,475	1,070	651	820	1,386	2,961	1,184
Barley.....	2,468	396	305	223	312	1,380	970	1,098	721	241	159	1,028	486
Flax.....	3	2	4	39	42	391	355	338	357	338	332	332	338
Rye.....	61	—	1	17	20	17	252	215	75	52	9	17	28
Average Cash Price—													
dollars per bushel													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	.791	.790	.791	.818	.876	.857	.817	.813	.845	.902	.907	.857	.846
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	.442	.442	.427	.411	.422	.408	.397	.428	.363	.360	.340	.318	.297
Barley, No. 3, C.W.....	.348	.503	.468	.480	.458	.422	.391	.355	.338	.357	.338	.332	.338
Flax.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No. 1 N.W.C.....	1.401	1.426	1.422	1.425	1.408	1.340	1.213	1.226	1.237	1.363	1.411	1.411	1.457
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	.690	.543	.506	.490	.516	.460	.411	.361	.365	.905	.422	.411	.416

^a First of following month.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1935-1936.

Classification of Accounts	Dec. 4	Dec. 11	Dec. 18	Dec. 24	Dec. 31	Jan. 8
LIABILITIES—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Notes in circulation.....	94,696,302	92,537,929	95,102,316	98,634,883	99,677,229	97,145,263
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	28,002,890	31,290,027	32,799,842	34,552,705	17,916,660	27,469,938
(b) Provincial Governments.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Chartered Banks.....	189,513,096	186,587,376	183,734,113	180,265,680	181,036,034	178,516,362
(d) Other.....	1,188,708	1,192,957	1,087,916	1,190,912	768,255	549,404
Total.....	218,702,694	210,070,360	217,621,871	216,099,307	200,318,949	206,585,704
5. Sundry liabilities.....	1,858,764	965,862	250,146	94,131	2,658,974	1,052,288
6. All other liabilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	320,255,760	317,574,151	317,974,333	319,758,121	307,655,152	309,783,255
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	181,409,294	181,354,099	181,164,440	180,824,115	180,509,343	180,067,787
Silver bullion.....	1,703,650	1,465,249	1,480,389	1,318,892	1,638,306	1,638,306
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	146,573	868,340	2,805,024	5,654,740	219,235	219,242
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	8,275,212	10,520,342	9,508,028	8,024,113	4,003,866	8,552,100
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	9,306	11,508	8,441	11,656	9,215	3,673
Total.....	191,544,034	194,219,537	195,026,322	196,433,522	186,380,025	190,481,168
2. Subsidiary coin.....	256,836	250,646	209,050	133,875	128,778	142,665
3. Bills discounted.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	2,224,063	2,223,375	2,219,938	2,220,625	3,465,313	2,205,500
(b) Provincial Governments.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Chartered Banks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	2,224,063	2,223,375	2,219,938	2,220,625	3,465,813	2,205,500
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	37,175,297	35,020,668	35,062,940	35,091,074	30,873,169	30,884,669
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	83,404,132	83,404,132	83,404,132	83,404,132	83,409,676	83,153,331
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	120,579,428	118,424,800	118,467,072	118,495,205	114,282,844	114,040,000
7. Bank Premises.....	128,114	128,160	128,448	128,449	111,911	111,927
8. All Other Assets.....	5,523,285	2,327,632	1,923,503	2,340,445	3,285,780	2,801,996
Total.....	320,255,760	317,574,151	317,974,333	319,758,121	307,655,152	309,783,255
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	61·11	62·32	62·36	62·42	62·12	62·71

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percent- age of operation	Quant- ity				
1933	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels			Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
July	5,863,896	746,019	199,769	36,870	659,023	48.3	1,322,923	378,005	10,030,017	1,633,596	492,765
August	6,401,501	854,309	200,995	40,304	753,304	50.6	1,443,692	648,373	11,258,685	1,514,500	480,288
September	6,179,626	800,766	151,413	62,141	1,127,286	50.6	1,392,683	598,044	12,093,243	1,320,404	552,556
October	7,345,792	1,153,701	153,862	74,011	1,353,384	62.2	1,650,557	751,566	15,676,287	2,153,041	514,368
November	8,158,446	1,262,294	168,662	81,383	1,588,189	68.8	1,827,340	927,171	16,416,025	2,109,060	547,602
December	4,327,524	631,497	124,216	59,925	1,501,845	37.7	967,284	441,557	7,468,493	1,347,928	418,183
1934											
January	4,676,474	844,482	143,704	78,195	1,259,377	39.5	1,042,505	803,504	10,261,459	1,428,968	448,498
February	4,887,102	786,180	157,303	99,837	1,095,894	47.0	1,012,043	558,853	9,338,950	1,447,127	328,376
March	4,740,844	694,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42.4	1,064,428	569,533	7,866,835	881,990	493,327
April	4,866,537	681,909	152,057	62,432	1,092,036	47.4	1,088,785	629,032	6,397,869	1,141,966	340,621
May	5,258,707	878,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47.9	1,175,433	814,893	6,132,154	1,398,166	481,725
June	5,066,822	713,298	189,875	43,855	552,371	47.7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,726,506	441,064
July	4,815,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45.1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	408,028
August	5,749,909	783,208	235,382	61,325	713,438	53.3	1,282,214	416,383	10,844,925	2,215,458	412,089
September	6,202,164	1,024,845	156,337	71,113	1,035,672	61.7	1,388,205	717,064	13,521,725	1,844,880	369,320
October	7,426,566	1,260,471	152,965	75,673	1,330,138	68.6	1,654,180	1,065,990	16,697,250	1,725,600	485,549
November	7,650,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	68.7	1,703,831	1,19,776	14,345,997	1,570,810	504,384
December	4,360,882	715,529	111,141	62,243	1,030,179	41.2	969,482	458,890	7,587,664	1,036,210	340,751
1935											
January	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42.4	1,024,958	649,898	8,379,451	894,306	346,099
February	4,220,817	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,664	41.7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,528	309,729
March	4,675,022	818,422	106,872	55,325	1,355,148	43.5	1,046,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,468
April	4,313,600	621,962	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41.2	965,765	531,438	6,513,572	1,448,836	278,907
May	5,188,296	699,498	241,095	44,710	1,066,167	48.4	1,164,322	816,112	7,558,950	2,013,518	383,221
June	4,431,823	823,174	204,107	42,455	739,098	44.7	991,559	871,222	9,223,425	1,914,815	429,581
July	4,460,608	656,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41.9	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	1,182,370	395,232
August	5,230,795	733,282	229,976	59,523	913,719	48.9	1,161,389	493,528	7,977,926	2,321,082	376,582
September	6,932,568	1,151,088	218,914	68,880	1,134,815	68.3	1,535,189	902,388	13,911,445	2,312,180	395,640
October	8,261,087	1,543,665	218,229	99,278	1,627,948	75.0	1,824,754	1,700,720	19,488,481	2,842,570	501,442
November	7,262,558	1,513,259	166,813	128,150	1,778,718	68.3	1,603,803	1,549,088	17,448,402	1,944,746	625,368

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar				Refined Sugar							
	Stock on hand at be- ginning of period	Re- ceipts	Melt- ings and ship- ments	Stock on hand at be- ginning of period	Manu- factured granu- lated	Manu- factured yellow and brown	Total manu- factured	Total domes- tic ship- ments	Ship- ments granu- lated	Ship- ments yellow and brown		
1933												
July	150,524	39,394	57,248	133,188	51,081	6,251	57,332	75,234	70,842	6,556	77,398	
August	132,670	70,202	95,928	113,120	81,103	6,987	88,080	79,981	76,013	6,217	83,131	
September	9,106,943	58,725	63,270	118,079	53,386	6,991	60,378	79,103	74,892	8,360	83,353	
October	102,388	106,990	76,858	194,558	75,909	11,708	87,817	83,186	78,569	9,237	87,906	
November	4,132,530	63,618	65,532	194,558	105,177	7,356	112,533	63,462	59,040	7,720	66,781	
December	2,130,816	55,801	84,458	194,558	126,137	12,864	139,001	70,342	52,004	10,641	72,544	
1934	91,956	26,830	34,406	207,044	50,117	6,852	56,968	48,728	43,021	6,505	49,526	
January	84,383	16,621	214,486	20,545	2,112	22,657	46,593	41,336	5,862	47,198		
February	82,635	40,595	20,070	189,845	17,269	2,575	19,845	47,686	42,370	6,014	48,384	
March	24,	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,246	40,730	6,188	46,918
April	21,	91,390	57,294	46,733	135,848	33,730	7,575	43,305	43,000	37,980	6,164	44,144
May	19,	101,951	65,605	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,842
June	16,	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,373
July	14,	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August	11,	121,490	84,533	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	88,828	81,038	6,977	88,015
September	8,	105,652	88,121	91,064	109,420	78,180	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,532
October	6,	103,510	68,649	87,893	214,486	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,729	12,634	99,363
November	3,	84,266	106,111	88,258	214,486	109,378	17,044	126,422	78,247	68,057	11,099	79,156
December	1,	102,119	83,713	59,114	214,486	94,646	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572	10,273	65,846
January	31,	126,718	53,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	56,521
1935												
January	132,212	17,134	173,253	26,846	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,024		
February	119,318	43,027	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	6,818	52,731	
March	23,	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036	48,133
April	20,	150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,807	60,639
May	18,	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,348	68,455	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511	8,106	68,617
June	15,	145,413	63,993	93,608	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,626	60,817	7,515	68,332
July	13,	115,797	122,344	91,171	122,289	78,964	11,012	88,976	95,970	88,151	8,014	95,166
August	10,	146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454	94,125
September	7,	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	8,313	84,323
October	5,	102,057	69,367	73,677	173,253	63,827	10,230	74,056	109,879	99,353	11,641	110,994
November	2,	97,747	73,374	86,100	173,253	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,298	11,112	88,409
December	30,	85,022	98,491	97,102	173,253	122,616	14,823	137,440	87,755	73,417	15,204	88,621

Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, Snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
1933						
May.....	1,490,955	408,219	360,805,860	60,581	9,857,264	914,839
June.....	1,517,064	412,655	437,535,200	64,216	10,998,932	1,014,566
July.....	1,599,257	345,055	449,784,830	65,224	11,861,814	1,012,478
August.....	1,823,454	397,770	410,553,820	72,727	11,879,869	990,819
September.....	1,329,411	357,519	401,231,720	74,667	11,506,697	880,042
October.....	1,473,910	350,617	379,614,915	67,643	14,202,255	838,879
November.....	1,561,675	364,839	374,490,820	68,499	13,935,402	893,716
December.....	1,223,930	290,671	355,920,395	55,299	8,721,959	636,474
1934						
January.....	1,156,731	321,339	267,435,575	64,245	8,060,775	630,982
February.....	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	621,222
March.....	1,529,343	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	715,928
April.....	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May.....	1,731,922	415,972	431,667,650	74,322	10,325,275	869,023
June.....	1,585,094	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	11,510,509	868,269
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,670
August.....	1,590,786	380,339	509,045,040	74,667	12,349,405	817,495
September.....	1,514,766	329,761	429,906,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,128
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,839
November.....	1,533,982	338,851	435,078,600	67,503	15,480,850	744,894
December.....	1,321,349	284,916	313,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	638,257
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,502
February.....	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,901,967	545,680
March.....	1,396,416	303,063	342,829,010	58,274	8,378,494	644,890
April.....	1,438,868	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	649,987
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	844,557
June.....	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,217
July.....	1,644,869	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,751,025	685,684
August.....	1,671,905	323,818	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	660,925
September.....	1,557,787	317,774	480,470,185	68,061	11,504,975	610,444
October.....	1,586,753	356,978	463,276,145	73,172	13,276,725	535,016
November.....	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,898	67,131	13,492,260	544,321
December.....	1,301,415	300,057	401,468,601	56,608	10,389,508	521,480

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

—	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers				Total footwear						
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens'	Babies' and infants'	Total
1933											
April.....	234,316	737,483	117,438	217,809	1,354,348	368,223	76,480	709,271	214,202	73,844	1,442,020
May.....	273,576	846,285	139,933	315,543	1,631,358	468,592	108,270	836,667	280,595	90,440	1,754,564
June.....	323,774	921,428	167,448	318,003	1,785,434	566,993	120,308	949,938	229,827	98,581	1,966,647
July.....	388,581	861,664	199,188	264,433	1,746,992	634,980	101,253	909,760	232,910	95,964	1,974,867
August.....	363,232	1,007,016	260,289	210,698	1,919,069	659,556	133,747	1,085,425	283,552	95,299	2,237,179
September.....	311,182	942,552	227,428	182,023	1,729,685	583,038	138,087	1,003,719	218,098	92,585	2,035,525
October.....	257,370	712,195	159,127	202,590	1,388,574	484,141	146,894	870,948	232,164	99,624	1,833,771
November.....	200,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	391,563	112,024	572,204	203,292	92,070	1,371,253
December.....	147,622	329,554	88,699	141,100	731,474	299,534	59,553	403,164	132,344	50,221	944,816
1934											
January.....	172,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	934,606	294,330	42,529	467,609	160,655	65,533	1,030,906
February.....	216,004	685,603	122,254	201,233	1,257,074	367,456	79,586	637,047	160,198	79,701	1,326,216
March.....	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,774	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	848,800	232,597	98,005	1,686,235
April.....	263,511	890,772	97,129	266,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,10%	271,414	72,736	1,652,490
May.....	281,021	1,022,079	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	89,299	1,884,996
June.....	239,527	903,804	135,140	280,461	1,608,131	509,337	85,297	845,128	204,527	82,240	1,726,525
July.....	243,867	595,268	101,228	165,815	1,152,422	423,022	53,584	648,401	154,707	54,093	1,333,807
August.....	323,442	980,677	146,229	161,403	1,672,013	541,093	98,513	980,634	177,830	79,582	1,877,661
September.....	278,570	796,344	164,952	160,725	1,460,998	487,584	111,681	832,734	189,107	83,571	1,704,677
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,530	205,207	1,420,320	503,290	131,669	801,952	259,002	86,259	1,782,172
November.....	212,427	416,798	107,421	168,578	984,078	405,870	88,522	565,304	220,878	64,544	1,316,118
December.....	238,238	416,502	90,887	127,350	911,919	435,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,664	1,170,010
1935											
January.....	272,610	632,884	128,909	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,203	186,011	55,731	1,329,880
February.....	288,265	821,770	153,222	207,598	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,405	74,112	1,580,041
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,798	253,267	1,844,805	567,837	98,521	846,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,800
April.....	346,346	1,049,365	159,769	304,859	1,912,398	588,324	119,623	985,026	256,370	77,121	2,026,464
May.....	333,834	1,041,300	148,123	316,095	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	266,737	81,075	2,022,751
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	295,873	1,619,932	527,336	104,186	707,640	250,740	76,402	1,756,304
July.....	335,872	709,529	159,274	224,429	1,488,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,011	1,729,192
August.....	401,446	1,007,599	193,793	157,390	1,826,595	619,529	123,479	1,093,443	236,522	81,192	2,153,955
September.....	350,264	882,828	165,558	149,349	1,604,476	579,213	115,297	992,901	218,887	76,153	1,982,451
October.....	331,647	677,857	170,650	185,925	1,447,039	552,372	131,243	863,081	273,186	91,831	1,911,713
November.....	293,146	509,734	122,548	184,940	1,168,136	501,224	106,951	758,389	268,495	72,090	1,706,149

Table 9.—Sales and Slaughterings of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1934	1935											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Sales on Stock Yds: (Current month prelim.)													
Cattle.....	48,723	59,542	60,093	53,440	64,114	56,948	44,195	58,158	74,229	101,949	122,298	94,010	47,000
Calves.....	19,553	20,531	21,339	28,536	41,444	40,880	39,968	41,840	33,859	41,602	43,075	35,009	18,666
Hogs.....	90,193	97,399	88,679	65,177	81,331	68,159	57,513	60,430	49,536	50,115	74,847	68,228	72,565
Sheep.....	25,554	17,463	13,895	15,312	23,060	13,572	27,163	43,217	49,524	62,488	95,248	49,620	25,746
Inspected Slaught-erlings:													
Cattle.....	61,156	67,716	53,401	56,234	57,189	63,713	52,063	56,047	66,679	72,313	92,844	88,942	62,570
Calves.....	24,403	28,142	29,947	49,246	72,252	76,381	65,056	57,360	47,505	46,007	49,115	39,515	26,325
Sheep.....	7,555	4,806	4,228	3,474	42,006	30,030	13,911	8,292	6,799	8,276	13,213	12,943	8,084
Lambs.....	39,461	35,642	33,013	36,458	1,302	7,080	40,097	65,176	90,391	96,807	157,324	95,532	45,744
Swine.....	294,375	281,689	254,944	242,820	255,666	244,893	194,613	191,088	175,542	178,786	262,599	256,361	268,824
Av. Retail Prices, in cents, of Food In Canada:													
Beef, chuck...lb.	10.3	10.8	11.2	11.6	12.6	13.4	14.0	14.0	13.2	12.8	12.7	12.3	12.1
Veal, roast..."	11.6	12.1	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.4	13.4	13.4
Mutton, roast..."	18.8	19.8	20.7	20.9	21.5	21.6	21.5	21.4	21.1	20.9	20.3	19.9	20.2
Pork, fresh..."	19.1	19.4	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.4	22.4	22.4	22.6	23.1	22.7	21.9	20.8
Bacon, break-fast..."	32.7	32.3	31.9	31.5	31.2	30.3	30.1	30.1	30.5	31.6	31.2	29.9	29.9
Lard, pure..."	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.9	17.2	18.1	18.3	18.3
Eggs, fresh...doz.	41.4	37.1	32.9	31.4	24.3	22.0	22.6	24.7	31.2	35.8	41.5	43.4	43.4
Milk....qt.	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.6
Butter, creamery...lb.	25.1	25.5	28.0	29.6	28.1	28.6	26.3	24.8	25.0	25.4	27.1	28.6	30.3
Cheese....."	19.4	19.4	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.2	20.0	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.9	20.5	20.5
Bread....."	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8
Flour....."	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4
Rolled oats..."	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2
Rice....."	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9
Beans....."	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4
Apples, evap..."	15.0	15.0	15.1	14.9	15.3	15.6	15.6	15.9	16.0	16.1	15.7	15.4	15.7
Prunes....."	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.3
Sugar, granulated..."	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2
Tea....."	53.2	52.9	52.4	52.3	51.8	52.2	52.0	51.8	51.5	52.4	51.8	52.3	51.9
Coffee....."	37.9	38.0	38.2	38.1	37.7	37.3	37.6	37.1	37.6	37.1	37.1	36.6	36.7
Potatoes.....peck.	16.0	16.4	16.5	16.8	16.9	16.6	16.7	16.3	27.5	20.4	22.1	22.0	23.8
Cold Storage Holdings as at First of Month: (000 lbs. or doz.)													
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	31,975	22,345	14,749	6,833	3,466	5,785	22,344	40,125	51,271	54,820	47,474	39,236	31,751
Dairy.....	443	316	290	263	202	153	285	540	868	362	367	437	219
Totals.....	32,418	22,661	15,039	7,096	3,668	5,938	22,626	40,666	52,139	55,182	47,841	39,673	31,970
CHEESE.....	17,105	15,253	12,898	12,422	10,909	11,685	18,836	20,410	34,626	29,431	28,237	25,052	23,472
Eggs—													
Cold Storage.....	3,474	1,764	562	287	233	6,237	7,855	9,797	10,076	9,430	6,458	3,404	1,252
Fresh.....	251	310	266	554	655	588	614	355	427	542	243	285	316
Frozen.....	2,043	1,532	1,459	1,149	1,625	2,785	3,733	4,218	4,221	3,946	3,383	2,894	2,543
PORK—													
Fresh, frozen.....	10,238	9,967	13,008	14,931	13,661	16,188	13,501	9,657	6,812	5,181	5,334	7,708	12,576
Fresh, not frozen.....	2,352	3,878	4,088	2,111	2,915	3,276	2,691	2,586	2,105	1,820	3,159	3,149	2,740
Cured or in cure.....	15,500	15,826	16,085	18,191	14,019	16,449	15,948	14,571	12,964	13,027	14,575	15,108	15,120
Totals.....	28,088	29,671	33,181	36,633	31,985	35,912	32,141	26,813	21,881	20,028	23,069	26,026	30,436
LARD.....	2,742	2,375	3,195	3,566	2,671	3,688	3,400	3,690	3,198	3,008	2,435	2,598	3,387
BEEF—													
Fresh, frozen.....	17,823	14,507	11,226	9,170	6,722	5,631	4,200	3,331	3,968	5,700	11,611	17,377	16,719
Fresh, not frozen.....	4,536	6,264	5,174	5,172	5,240	5,120	4,466	4,975	5,097	6,137	7,544	6,986	4,658
Cured.....	310	356	332	396	518	349	299	208	253	190	180	264	283
In process of cure.....	172	215	176	148	259	214	209	207	237	255	214	203	272
Totals.....	22,842	21,344	16,906	14,885	12,739	11,314	9,174	8,811	9,555	12,282	19,549	24,829	21,933
VEAL—													
Fresh, frozen.....	2,259	1,442	945	712	781	1,039	1,204	1,467	1,604	1,902	2,358	3,123	2,615
Fresh, not frozen.....	277	407	337	403	864	594	550	716	483	562	1,033	489	244
Totals.....	2,535	1,850	1,282	1,115	1,644	1,633	1,844	2,183	2,087	2,553	3,391	3,612	2,858
MUTTON AND LAMB—													
Frozen.....	7,196	5,841	5,168	4,708	3,103	1,539	705	509	546	1,081	3,890	5,633	5,314
Not frozen.....	282	245	288	202	203	208	332	332	279	449	620	249	263
Totals.....	7,479	6,090	5,456	4,909	3,306	1,746	1,037	901	825	1,530	4,510	5,881	5,577
POULTRY.....	11,653	11,100	9,390	7,589	5,612	4,275	3,538	2,901	2,213	1,983	2,630	5,941	12,036
FISH—													
Fresh frozen.....	18,544	15,984	12,809	8,734	8,807	7,066	9,826	16,301	20,162	21,312	25,913	23,580	16,369
Smoked, etc.....	4,945	4,562	3,721	3,184	3,684	2,649	3,347	4,908	5,356	4,717	5,585	5,516	4,826
Fresh frozen during preceding month.....	1,704	1,102	1,971	900	1,750	2,150	3,833	8,499	5,448	3,950	5,870	2,672	1,627

¹This figure includes approximately 392,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list in the provinces of Quebec and Ontario since June 1, 1935.

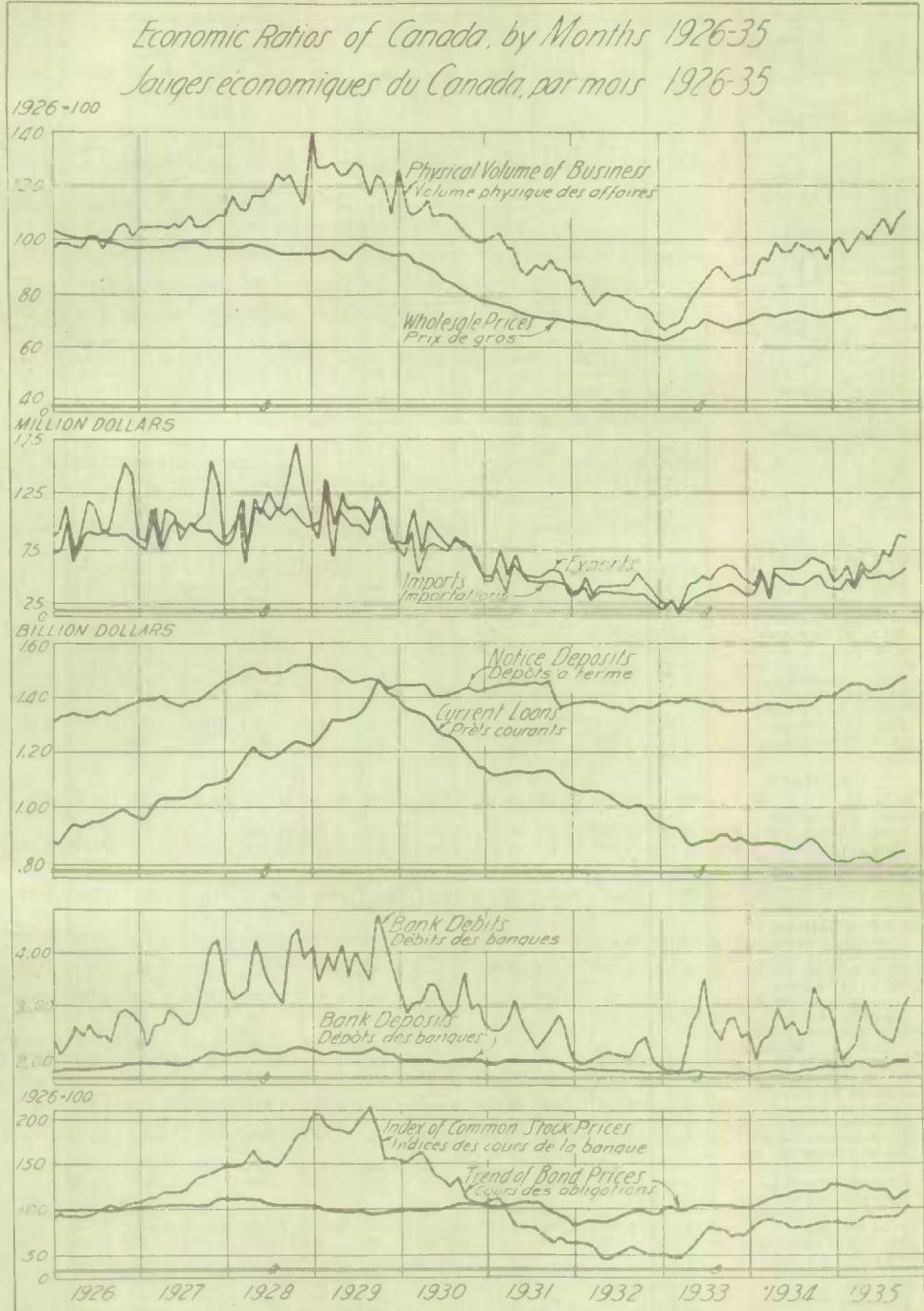


Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS, 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1934	1935										
	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	2017977	1772812	1912931	1854252	1896121	1788045	1762747	1820892	1888013	2122992	2101951	2117404
Fuel.....	34,963	30,634	30,623	26,776	26,950	28,205	28,796	30,261	31,201	39,577	41,363	39,121
Total.....	2052940	1803446	1943554	1881028	1923071	1816250	1791543	1851153	1919214	2102569	2143314	2156525
Generated by Water												
Maritime Provinces.....	57,739	39,961	43,416	53,065	57,830	57,871	56,554	49,761	44,442	46,811	43,977	44,149
Quebec.....	1114243	962,720	1032363	1028940	1061757	982,233	979,105	1003785	1045369	1176353	1104144	1100864
Ontario.....	578,876	544,279	578,285	574,740	533,894	530,315	499,730	529,590	546,865	526,559	670,402	681,644
Prairie Provinces.....	132,701	113,686	125,713	118,689	113,655	97,157	102,789	107,891	124,220	137,608	148,888	156,681
British Columbia.....	134,418	112,166	133,154	119,818	126,985	120,469	124,553	128,865	127,117	135,571	134,540	134,066
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	20,243	16,786	16,632	12,754	13,143	12,863	12,936	14,154	14,849	21,149	21,791	21,452
Other Provinces.....	14,720	13,838	13,991	14,022	13,807	15,342	15,860	16,107	16,332	18,428	19,572	17,669
Exports—	110,508	109,524	103,956	97,475	94,256	107,994	93,348	130,305	142,177	146,530	112,305	112,841
Provincial Consumption—												
Maritime Provinces.....	71,161	62,037	55,551	65,564	70,173	71,962	70,773	64,160	59,125	63,761	62,095	60,536
Quebec.....	880,717	754,543	808,771	805,219	835,323	772,604	765,661	766,772	801,002	940,676	946,489	925,483
Ontario.....	703,062	644,611	699,713	601,471	669,512	633,155	621,431	637,955	650,675	717,072	717,055	745,400
Prairie Provinces.....	154,222	131,734	143,840	133,026	128,295	111,311	117,108	123,618	140,719	160,457	172,351	179,643
British Columbia.....	133,270	110,989	131,713	118,278	125,513	119,234	123,222	128,343	125,518	134,673	132,989	132,616
Total.....	1942432	1693923	1835954	1783554	1828816	1708256	1698195	1720848	1777097	2016039	2031009	2043884
Deliveries to Boilers—												
New Brunswick.....	6,842	.....	181	3,775	5,867	6,180	5,642	1,892	1,419	445	—	1,036
Quebec.....	429,719	353,556	315,157	372,817	383,242	339,864	310,078	304,742	337,569	445,043	467,297	449,528
Ontario.....	125,080	118,017	122,111	114,637	117,386	110,351	96,637	96,263	98,356	123,501	125,129	132,113
Manitoba.....	32,127	28,162	30,121	24,184	18,934	5,879	14,645	10,903	21,149	30,716	43,152	49,549
British Columbia.....	459	568	477	365	493	324	326	338	331	438	476	364
Total.....	594,227	500,103	518,053	515,778	523,922	462,598	427,328	414,138	458,824	600,143	636,054	632,590
DAILY AVERAGE												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	65,096	63,315	61,707	61,808	61,165	59,601	58,863	58,738	62,934	68,484	70,065	68,303
Fuel.....	1,128	1,094	988	869	941	928	976	1,040	1,277	1,379	1,202	1,202
Total.....	66,224	64,409	62,605	62,701	62,034	60,542	57,792	59,714	63,974	69,781	71,444	69,565
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,863	1,427	1,401	1,769	1,866	1,829	1,825	1,605	1,481	1,510	1,486	1,424
Quebec.....	35,943	34,383	33,302	34,298	34,250	37,741	31,584	32,380	34,546	37,947	36,305	35,512
Ontario.....	18,673	19,439	18,654	17,791	17,287	17,877	16,121	17,084	18,229	20,212	22,347	21,988
Prairie Provinces.....	4,281	4,060	4,055	3,956	3,666	3,239	3,316	3,480	4,141	4,442	4,963	5,054
British Columbia.....	4,336	4,006	4,295	3,994	4,096	4,015	4,018	4,189	4,237	4,373	4,484	4,325
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	653	600	536	425	424	429	417	457	495	682	726	692
Other Provinces.....	475	494	452	468	445	512	511	519	545	595	653	570
Exports.....	3,565	3,912	3,353	3,249	3,041	3,600	3,011	4,203	4,739	4,727	3,744	3,640
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	171,60	179,89	186,68	184,61	188,35	185,88	194,98	196,92	220,58	251,08	214,09	173,53
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National.....\$000	11,400	10,280	11,477	11,566	11,696	11,273	12,527	12,006	13,610	15,124	12,710	—
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	10,705	8,607	9,463	9,957	9,886	10,162	11,119	10,924	13,296	14,115	11,659	12,581
	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	10,437	10,944	10,440	10,828	10,452	11,433	12,163	11,676	11,596	11,718	12,018	10,958
Operating Income.....\$000	1,377	1,200 ¹	434 ¹	385	823	18	1,168 ¹	503	91	1,015	2,823	1,406
No. of tons carried 000 tons	2,672	2,223	2,333	2,424	2,252	2,290	2,227	2,400	2,279	2,869	3,382	2,767
No. of tons carried one mils.....000,000 tons	1,092	751	823	894	860	794	873	1,002	823	1,250	1,336	1,068
Passengers carried.....000	607	913	849	960	863	642	657	792	834	620	558	609
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	41	53	49	60	60	61	59	74	81	60	50	44
Total pay roll.....\$000	6,840	7,241	6,754	7,022	6,718	7,493	7,459	7,944	7,970	7,838	8,091	7,514
Number of employees.....000	63	64	62	65	59	64	67	69	70	70	70	65
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	7,409	7,705	7,436	8,119	8,223	8,419	8,434	9,254	10,097	9,828	9,621	—
Operating Income.....\$000	3,442	204	850	1,047	1,413	1,144	1,404	1,526	508	3,290	4,249	—
No. of tons carried 000 tons	2,481	1,867	1,908	1,986	1,958	1,966	1,897	2,036	2,025	2,663	3,258	—
No. of tons carried one mils.....000,000 tons	970	641	680	759	743	746	822	888	799	1,287	1,351	—
Passengers carried.....000	465	765	682	817	624	522	554	654	683	521	454	—
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	43	49	45	62	53	54	62	70	87	59	47	—
Total pay roll.....\$000	4,792	5,279	4,000	5,058	5,047	5,527	5,423	5,808	5,884	5,679	5,737	—
Number of employees.....000	43	46	45	44	45	49	49	50	51	49	48	—
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues.....\$000	25,702	20,953	21,579	23,847	24,482	24,529	24,049	26,187	25,520	29,585	32,279	—
Operating Expenses.....\$000	19,816	20,475	19,678	20,865	20,563	21,830	22,455	22,754	23,435	23,436	23,598	—
Operating Income.....\$000	4,787	4191	937	2,114	2,990	1,781	601	2,442	1,134	5,380	7,730	—
No. of tons carried 000 tons	6,685	5,659	5,765	5,836	5,725	5,822	5,796	5,975	5,703	7,031	8,349	—
No. of tons carried one miles.....000,000 tons	2,226	1,576	1,685	1,858	1,797	1,720	1,860	2,341	2,101	2,712	2,937	—
Passengers carried.....000	1,200	1,846	1,626	1,959	1,674	1,332	1,396	1,644	1,741	1,333	1,150	—
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	94	115	105	133	125	124	134	157	185	137	119	—
Total pay roll.....\$000	12,404	13,340	12,411	12,928	12,590	13,900	13,749	14,682	14,781	14,388	4,751	—
Number of employees.....000	113	116	113	116	111	120	123	127	129	127	124	—

Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons

Commodities	1934		1935							
	Oct.	Nov.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	1,175,463	893,572	361,598	503,979	525,595	586,688	888,457	660,405	1,314,096	1,573,000
Corn.....	4,065	2,322	6,819	4,856	98	21	468	1,859	2,316	1,398
Oats.....	99,173	103,887	76,468	87,761	65,844	38,178	59,497	20,558	71,110	136,969
Barley.....	78,921	59,994	21,209	21,469	22,272	17,843	15,082	25,372	91,860	88,619
Rye.....	3,846	2,800	597	584	1,409	2,259	2,724	3,717	11,982	11,166
Flaxseed.....	2,860	1,877	346	975	863	1,624	2,571	354	705	5,042
Other grain.....	5,807	2,394	2,420	2,401	1,628	1,691	786	1,323	634	2,195
Flour.....	130,277	126,982	82,567	79,027	78,758	74,528	76,394	81,963	109,849	127,446
Other mill products.....	83,763	92,567	81,148	73,951	80,714	87,053	72,263	77,589	100,347	116,863
Hay and straw.....	53,334	77,615	81,573	54,309	23,409	9,621	4,396	8,630	15,665	15,163
Cotton.....	723	676	1,068	738	1,083	736	678	495	1,973	912
Apples (fresh).....	74,321	40,779	18,751	5,759	1,685	478	50	1,554	28,589	70,446
Other fruit (fresh).....	5,687	889	403	790	840	762	2,243	7,445	23,122	8,933
Potatoes.....	62,966	35,059	30,318	32,328	30,567	15,009	8,005	2,352	9,911	37,500
Other fresh vegetables.....	18,770	10,409	8,687	6,155	2,251	3,499	5,289	9,375	13,406	16,847
Other agricultural products.....	94,856	134,180	16,946	20,273	17,272	13,152	17,410	16,887	15,118	134,878
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	5,978	4,249	5,782	9,601	3,497	2,337	5,075	3,707	3,253	2,973
Cattle and calves.....	68,779	66,189	36,525	37,479	32,534	23,884	29,070	42,317	53,984	72,514
Sheep.....	11,009	4,708	1,402	1,594	1,055	862	1,716	2,768	3,423	9,518
Hogs.....	13,718	19,029	16,726	16,844	15,141	12,931	11,157	10,745	9,734	13,914
Dressed meats (fresh).....	10,129	10,702	9,066	8,924	8,318	7,401	8,208	7,393	8,357	9,316
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	5,999	6,597	6,757	6,821	8,250	6,001	6,515	5,021	3,864	5,123
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,585	4,252	5,238	5,032	5,987	4,877	5,287	5,669	5,228	6,769
Poultry.....	255	1,101	656	353	199	142	85	150	119	294
Eggs.....	911	778	710	1,334	2,151	1,678	1,333	864	830	1,116
Butter and cheese.....	3,234	2,372	1,885	1,869	3,738	5,445	4,343	5,062	5,576	
Wool.....	481	780	248	382	498	485	2,896	723	738	965
Hides and leather.....	3,873	4,492	3,842	4,005	5,595	4,810	4,685	3,725	4,407	4,616
Other animal products (non-edible).....	3,874	3,698	4,270	3,157	3,717	3,370	3,802	5,484	4,974	5,201
MINE PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	3,975	2,127	1,700	801	1,129	1,800	1,318	2,691	5,040	4,740
Bituminous coal.....	730,578	657,787	453,048	404,213	578,742	698,768	656,113	573,495	514,687	655,034
Lignite coal.....	375,698	340,049	189,042	111,740	55,691	45,593	42,051	89,157	203,834	372,809
Coke.....	77,442	70,526	66,398	50,787	40,073	43,868	48,845	40,544	68,836	99,990
Iron ore.....	107	190	92	480	451	1,472	2,244	1,111	969	1,235
Other ores and concentrates.....	180,890	142,294	182,047	188,904	175,263	155,342	133,447	146,004	142,815	148,545
Basic bullion and matte.....	65,545	70,629	56,051	53,722	57,842	62,234	59,767	59,523	66,326	73,874
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	286,008	152,413	23,957	41,313	133,873	191,999	204,900	230,587	264,586	325,573
Slates—Dimensions or block stone.....	4,434	4,795	3,343	4,870	12,198	9,696	12,557	10,172	12,288	10,862
Crude petroleum.....	1,939	2,046	919	1,091	1,841	1,404	1,768	1,857	3,271	2,606
Asphalt.....	10,015	4,306	1,834	3,732	6,002	25,833	28,298	32,678	29,583	22,494
Salt.....	19,189	19,337	14,505	17,077	19,622	14,500	17,622	14,219	14,088	14,259
Other mine products.....	178,082	160,605	143,742	153,165	186,364	167,963	189,828	218,253	205,795	259,492
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	245,925	209,569	255,674	190,289	174,086	164,866	124,111	147,184	173,411	232,301
Ties.....	3,215	1,962	1,868	3,056	5,525	5,011	7,521	8,100	5,114	2,398
Pulpwood.....	87,310	84,671	351,737	160,567	128,260	127,887	136,552	110,042	109,021	91,760
Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material.....	227,807	199,713	204,305	210,628	224,488	259,509	270,889	251,046	231,313	246,329
Other forest products.....	18,873	16,584	18,502	15,842	18,881	27,063	25,524	21,274	21,111	20,372
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS										
EUROPE—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	169,751	139,784	88,444	122,759	165,847	154,199	175,398	201,074	187,978	168,440
Sugar.....	20,528	18,831	16,101	19,266	18,476	16,734	26,054	21,950	24,732	27,368
Iron, pig and bloom.....	17,358	16,838	8,994	12,220	15,115	8,455	12,326	11,283	14,177	20,036
Rails and fastenings.....	1,625	6,491	1,270	2,589	20,340	11,715	9,003	5,529	2,613	6,802
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	21,435	22,822	26,566	34,869	37,507	28,086	29,748	32,289	35,234	43,277
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	5,331	4,997	4,212	5,612	4,796	4,387	5,186	5,940	5,558	6,401
Cement.....	63,209	24,931	14,792	28,936	46,095	55,675	53,683	53,383	58,627	58,953
Brick and artificial stone.....	16,132	9,630	4,612	7,231	10,003	13,154	13,605	16,929	15,667	13,258
Lime and plaster.....	16,458	14,975	14,347	18,832	18,510	18,044	18,826	17,829	16,665	17,090
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	1,833	1,522	675	808	2,826	3,241	2,585	2,720	3,068	4,520
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	3,560	3,643	8,617	10,660	8,841	10,300	16,341	11,462	4,890	3,795
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	9,395	5,970	44,223	45,056	34,706	26,2110	21,093	13,832	10,009	13,717
Household goods.....	12,065	9,746	5,109	9,362	3,786	1,707	1,046	1,395	2,127	5,323
Furniture.....	2,201	2,089	1,844	1,762	1,686	1,501	2,509	2,024	2,197	2,785
Liquor beverages.....	16,270	16,855	12,980	15,457	15,913	15,918	18,908	16,983	14,230	16,826
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	26,665	32,525	61,373	77,278	105,313	23,729	14,858	13,580	20,974	30,453
Paper, printed matter, books.....	153,766	154,604	176,697	187,609	160,299	150,734	149,028	148,847	145,389	179,197
Wood-pulp.....	64,720	58,024	62,143	66,785	65,956	54,378	59,388	61,817	60,314	71,798
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	6,240	6,961	6,392	3,365	2,355	2,713	2,455	2,779	3,912	6,398
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	17,822	18,055	11,782	13,324	13,752	12,338	13,373	12,897	16,005	20,058
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	209,420	194,746	174,179	194,378	210,233	225,027	255,524	257,623	232,527	232,519
Merchandise.....	139,630	121,173	141,325	149,260	134,897	123,426	123,793	130,939	130,057	137,994
Grand Total, 000 tons.....	5,542	4,731	3,740	3,634	3,863	3,874	4,226	4,015	4,995	0,158

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1935												Jan.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Indexes of Employment Un-adjusted—													
All Industries.....	94.4	94.6	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1
MANUFACTURING.....	87.4	90.1	92.7	93.9	95.6	98.4	98.5	99.8	100.8	103.3	103.5	101.4	96.8
Animal products—edible.....	105.1	102.9	101.7	102.5	111.1	120.6	125.7	142.3	134.6	124.6	120.5	115.4	110.0
Fur and products.....	83.0	78.4	75.4	79.5	84.8	90.0	96.8	100.3	99.7	103.2	100.4	101.5	94.5
Leather and products.....	86.8	98.7	104.0	107.3	108.8	108.1	102.8	107.4	111.0	110.1	106.3	103.8	96.1
Lumber and products.....	57.1	58.4	63.3	63.0	67.2	75.6	80.8	82.6	81.7	79.9	76.2	69.8	63.3
Rough and dressed lumber.....	45.0	45.9	51.2	49.8	56.3	68.1	75.8	78.6	77.5	72.5	66.5	52.7	51.2
Furniture.....	69.9	71.3	72.1	72.6	70.9	72.4	73.3	78.6	75.9	82.0	86.6	85.4	79.8
Other lumber products.....	84.4	86.9	93.4	96.7	98.2	101.6	102.4	89.7	99.1	101.1	97.8	96.2	88.0
Musical instruments.....	26.1	31.1	33.0	29.9	29.0	27.4	35.1	41.1	47.4	50.1	51.8	51.6	
Plant products—edible.....	92.4	94.0	90.9	90.4	92.6	98.9	103.3	114.3	126.4	136.2	126.5	114.7	97.6
Pulp and paper products.....	92.3	92.4	91.1	92.7	93.4	96.7	96.6	98.3	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.7	96.7
Pulp and paper.....	81.0	79.5	78.4	80.8	81.6	86.7	87.8	90.3	89.9	88.1	88.6	87.4	85.3
Paper products.....	100.7	105.6	106.4	107.1	108.0	109.7	108.8	110.4	113.0	115.9	117.8	118.1	110.5
Printing and publishing.....	104.4	104.8	102.6	103.5	104.1	105.5	104.2	104.8	104.2	105.0	105.1	106.9	106.9
Rubber products.....	89.8	90.7	94.1	92.7	91.2	91.3	91.8	88.2	91.2	92.3	90.3	98.3	92.0
Textile products.....	102.5	105.0	110.1	111.9	111.9	112.4	110.4	109.9	112.3	116.0	118.9	117.0	113.3
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	121.2	121.0	125.7	123.6	124.2	127.3	125.3	128.0	129.0	131.7	134.8	136.9	135.5
Hosiery and knit goods.....	109.9	111.1	114.9	118.4	117.1	117.9	118.8	117.1	117.9	123.5	127.2	127.6	123.3
Garments and personal furnishings.....	87.0	92.8	97.7	102.4	102.9	101.0	98.5	94.3	99.9	105.6	105.8	99.4	93.9
Other textile products.....	82.2	85.5	93.8	96.7	95.2	94.3	89.7	92.7	92.6	97.2	97.7	95.4	89.6
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	127.7	122.4	120.2	118.9	109.7	115.5	117.5	117.9	121.0	120.8	122.3	143.8	139.2
Tobacco.....	121.4	123.1	118.5	114.5	94.1	104.1	106.3	103.3	109.0	107.2	106.2	141.4	137.0
Distilled and malt liquors.....	137.4	120.5	120.9	122.9	130.4	130.1	129.5	135.4	133.5	138.4	144.6	141.0	140.6
Wood distillates and extracts.....	126.0	120.8	129.6	120.2	111.8	118.8	103.1	101.2	107.5	139.0	145.5	140.0	127.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	118.9	121.7	123.2	128.0	130.6	131.0	132.0	128.7	129.5	132.0	134.8	135.5	131.1
Clay, glass and stone products.....	60.9	59.7	55.5	59.6	69.4	77.9	81.2	83.6	80.6	84.5	90.1	75.8	67.6
Electric light and power.....	110.0	106.2	105.8	106.9	109.0	111.0	113.5	115.4	118.8	119.6	117.6	116.2	111.5
Electrical apparatus.....	105.0	104.5	105.2	106.0	108.0	108.1	110.6	118.6	122.3	128.4	131.2	124.5	120.4
Iron and steel products.....	71.1	77.9	82.9	84.3	86.0	85.2	83.4	81.0	79.7	84.7	88.7	86.8	84.9
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	81.2	91.1	91.8	88.4	88.7	104.0	100.7	100.6	100.9	112.0	116.7	115.7	108.0
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	83.1	82.6	85.5	87.4	89.7	90.1	91.2	92.6	91.8	94.9	95.8	93.6	93.4
Agricultural implements.....	45.9	52.5	56.0	59.6	61.2	61.8	59.6	59.1	52.8	53.0	55.9	62.6	62.2
Land vehicles.....	72.7	82.1	88.4	89.4	90.1	86.9	82.7	77.6	75.1	79.0	85.4	83.7	83.9
Automobiles and parts.....	92.0	126.6	152.0	156.6	154.6	145.8	131.0	109.2	100.1	110.8	131.5	120.0	119.9
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	47.1	55.7	65.1	68.6	69.1	64.2	58.5	62.5	58.4	68.6	62.9	55.5	47.7
Heating appliances.....	73.9	81.0	88.5	90.0	94.3	97.4	98.3	99.6	100.9	112.1	113.1	105.3	86.2
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	58.3	58.8	63.0	67.9	72.1	76.0	76.1	76.3	79.1	83.9	86.8	89.5	82.9
Foundry and machine shop products.....	76.0	79.6	88.4	89.6	92.7	92.9	91.3	87.2	87.9	97.1	97.4	94.8	92.1
Other iron and steel products.....	70.2	74.1	77.3	80.9	80.2	82.7	81.8	80.9	83.0	86.4	89.5	87.2	83.2
Non-ferrous metal products.....	106.4	111.5	114.2	116.2	119.0	121.3	122.6	122.3	123.2	125.8	126.8	125.8	122.1
Mineral products.....	132.3	125.6	126.7	126.8	129.3	134.6	138.1	140.3	141.6	142.7	139.8	137.5	134.6
Miscellaneous.....	113.4	115.2	114.2	117.4	118.7	123.5	123.8	119.3	128.3	132.0	124.6	125.0	116.8
LOGGING.....	181.3	184.3	166.9	104.3	93.9	96.0	82.2	79.0	77.7	115.8	154.8	183.5	183.4
MINING.....	119.1	120.3	118.8	117.7	116.2	119.2	121.5	125.2	128.6	129.5	132.5	131.1	129.0
Coal.....	93.4	94.7	91.5	88.3	82.2	83.2	81.9	83.8	86.5	89.0	92.9	93.7	94.7
Metallic ores.....	200.8	204.4	204.6	207.2	211.0	216.7	223.2	230.0	233.0	230.3	234.4	230.3	226.6
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	78.7	75.7	77.0	78.4	85.4	92.8	101.7	106.5	112.8	113.1	110.6	104.8	99.4
COMMUNICATIONS.....	78.6	77.8	77.5	77.7	77.5	79.2	80.8	81.6	82.1	81.4	81.4	79.3	
Telegraphs.....	88.1	86.7	85.6	85.4	85.5	89.4	92.4	93.0	94.2	93.6	94.8	91.7	87.9
Telephones.....	76.2	75.5	75.4	75.6	75.4	76.5	77.7	78.6	78.9	79.0	77.8	78.1	77.0
TRANSPORTATION.....	76.2	78.2	76.5	76.3	80.1	79.9	82.7	85.4	85.8	86.4	84.5	84.0	77.9
Street railways and cartage.....	109.9	108.1	108.2	108.3	109.8	111.3	114.2	117.1	118.3	118.7	117.4	115.2	111.9
Steam railways.....	60.6	70.1	69.8	69.4	69.8	70.4	72.5	74.7	75.4	75.8	74.2	73.1	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	63.4	63.2	66.1	66.7	69.3	83.6	89.9	94.7	92.1	94.0	89.8	93.7	63.0
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	87.9	87.2	94.2	80.2	84.7	89.5	101.1	104.7	110.9	117.4	119.9	95.9	74.8
Building.....	45.4	43.3	43.3	45.2	47.2	54.0	57.3	60.6	63.2	67.2	70.4	67.3	56.0
Highway.....	165.4	161.4	183.4	143.4	154.5	146.1	170.2	179.0	191.8	213.3	226.3	171.0	119.4
Railway.....	59.3	62.6	63.0	56.9	58.0	72.9	81.5	80.6	84.5	79.3	71.5	55.3	52.4
SERVICES.....	115.2	111.9	111.7	111.4	116.4	118.5	123.6	127.9	127.8	120.5	117.1	116.3	118.0
Hotels and restaurants.....	115.3	109.7	108.9	106.3	110.9	113.5	122.2	129.4	129.9	117.3	113.3	112.0	114.6
Professional.....	121.5	127.1	123.3	126.7	127.3	125.5	122.8	126.9	124.0	124.5	123.0	122.4	122.7
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	113.7	111.7	113.6	116.4	122.7	125.1	128.0	125.7	125.3	125.1	122.2	122.0	122.5
TRADE.....	130.6	118.6	116.7	117.4	119.3	119.8	122.1	120.7	121.8	123.8	124.3	131.0	135.9
Retail.....	142.5	122.7	122.5	123.5	128.0	129.2	128.9	126.4	128.8	128.9	130.2	140.0	147.9
Wholesale.....	102.7	102.2	103.1	103.4	104.0	105.5	106.4	107.5	110.2	112.2	111.6	110.1	107.8

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1935	Saint John	Halifax	Quebec	Toronto	Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
April.....	54,017	116,514	73,712	124,380	14,823	21,583
May.....	38,916	26,700	97,226	72,837	131,080	92,232
June.....	36,070	21,526	77,013	31,740	72,646	27,798
July.....	39,434	19,860	100,307	55,658	83,660	44,857
August.....	51,571	29,183	81,798	64,160	144,579	21,057
September.....	54,183	25,353	62,555	54,925	91,144	15,879
October.....	44,082	37,491	130,561	58,502	92,492	18,172
November.....	48,267	12,355	—	—	124,831	69,181
December.....	102,7	102.2	103.1	103.4	1,602	24,358

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

Classification	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
First of Month													
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries	101.1	39.9	101.0	99.0	97.9	96.2	95.9	96.8	96.5	101.1	103.5	102.4	106.1
MANUFACTURING	94.7	93.7	94.4	95.0	95.1	95.7	95.9	97.0	98.1	100.6	102.5	102.4	104.9
Leather and products	89.9	97.0	101.1	105.0	109.9	111.0	104.9	109.9	112.3	109.6	104.6	101.2	98.5
Rough and dressed lumber	64.8	63.1	68.3	62.8	58.9	57.7	59.4	60.5	61.3	60.5	64.6	68.9	73.8
Furniture	76.8	71.2	71.0	71.2	69.4	71.8	73.3	77.5	78.1	81.2	84.5	82.8	87.7
Musical instruments	26.0	31.6	33.4	30.6	29.8	28.8	36.9	43.4	48.4	47.9	47.1	47.1	51.4
Pulp and paper	85.9	83.1	81.4	83.7	82.0	83.5	84.9	86.3	85.9	87.0	87.9	89.1	90.5
Paper products	107.8	106.9	106.9	106.7	107.7	109.5	109.8	112.2	112.9	112.6	114.6	113.4	118.3
Printing and publishing	102.3	103.1	102.4	104.3	104.6	105.8	104.5	105.2	105.6	109.0	105.0	108.4	104.7
Rubber products	97.0	88.5	91.1	90.0	90.2	89.1	90.5	88.2	93.5	94.8	98.2	97.7	99.4
Textile products	107.6	104.2	107.8	109.1	109.4	112.3	112.1	112.6	114.8	116.6	116.7	116.2	118.9
Thread, yarn and cloth	121.3	120.6	123.4	123.4	123.1	127.3	127.5	129.0	132.2	131.8	133.5	134.9	135.6
Hosiery and knit goods	116.5	110.9	113.5	117.2	115.8	117.9	120.5	120.1	120.4	123.1	122.9	122.2	130.8
Clay, glass and stone products	68.5	67.8	62.6	64.0	70.0	73.8	75.5	70.5	74.8	80.2	70.7	74.8	76.0
Electric current	114.5	112.4	112.3	112.9	112.5	109.6	109.3	109.1	112.1	114.9	114.5	116.3	116.0
Electric apparatus	105.3	104.7	107.4	107.0	106.5	109.0	111.9	123.5	123.2	126.5	128.9	120.6	120.8
Iron and steel products	77.5	79.5	80.3	82.6	83.8	82.9	82.2	80.4	80.3	85.6	89.6	87.5	92.6
Crude, rolled and forged products	88.5	96.5	89.6	85.1	93.1	98.2	100.0	100.0	102.0	112.6	118.4	117.9	117.8
Machinery other than vehicles	87.3	82.8	85.4	86.4	86.6	90.8	90.7	91.2	91.0	94.2	96.4	94.3	98.1
Agricultural implements	48.4	51.4	53.0	55.5	58.4	59.1	57.2	59.2	58.3	59.2	58.0	52.3	65.5
Automobiles and parts	132.7	132.0	134.0	134.1	125.1	122.3	124.4	124.5	103.2	115.2	145.5	142.2	171.3
LOGGING	129.2	122.8	121.4	134.1	124.0	117.2	123.8	134.1	115.1	137.2	137.0	126.9	130.7
MINING	116.7	118.5	120.2	121.2	119.3	121.6	122.9	126.3	128.6	127.3	128.6	127.8	127.2
Metallic ores	206.4	209.9	212.2	214.7	215.3	215.2	219.9	223.1	226.9	224.5	228.0	228.0	232.9
Non metallic minerals (except coal)	88.4	87.4	88.9	88.8	87.3	88.4	93.5	96.6	102.9	102.5	103.9	103.7	111.3
Telephones	77.0	77.7	76.9	77.0	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.1	77.1	77.7	77.6	77.9	77.8
Transportation	78.9	80.7	81.8	80.9	83.2	79.1	80.7	82.8	82.7	82.1	80.2	80.9	80.6
Street railways and cartage	113.5	112.4	114.3	114.6	111.9	110.2	112.1	113.5	114.5	113.2	112.8	113.7	116.6
Steam railways	70.0	72.1	73.0	72.7	72.9	71.2	71.4	72.9	73.1	73.0	71.3	71.4	72.1
Shipping and stevedoring	80.7	84.2	88.4	82.7	98.6	71.8	79.2	84.3	81.7	81.4	77.8	82.8	80.2
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	124.2	129.2	142.5	119.7	101.7	83.9	79.8	76.6	83.2	92.2	101.8	99.2	105.6
Building	56.6	55.5	58.8	57.5	53.2	53.4	51.5	49.8	50.8	54.9	60.0	64.8	69.8
Highway	274.3	390.8	550.8	419.3	318.6	161.4	110.9	99.7	111.4	135.4	169.0	179.2	198.0
Railway	80.8	86.9	85.0	77.7	62.0	59.9	61.2	60.8	68.7	69.6	68.1	65.6	71.4
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	126.4	111.0	120.5	117.3	121.5	111.4	107.0	109.9	110.6	109.2	118.1	126.1	125.7
TRADE	123.8	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	123.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8
Retail	130.7	123.9	128.8	126.4	127.8	128.3	130.9	129.6	130.5	131.0	129.2	129.3	135.7
Wholesale	103.4	104.3	106.2	106.3	105.9	106.7	106.5	106.6	107.8	108.6	108.5	108.2	108.6
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—													
Maritime Provinces	102.8	105.0	102.1	99.9	99.4	100.4	100.9	101.0	102.0	108.8	111.2	110.5	112.3
Quebec	99.7	95.4	104.1	91.6	92.8	91.0	91.9	92.2	94.8	97.6	100.0	101.8	104.3
Ontario	104.8	104.0	106.7	105.1	103.6	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.8	103.8	104.9	105.1	109.8
Prairie Provinces	95.2	94.4	94.1	96.1	93.2	91.8	91.7	92.8	93.4	98.2	101.5	97.3	99.3
British Columbia	98.7	97.8	98.2	96.6	92.8	94.2	95.3	99.9	100.9	100.4	98.4	98.8	102.7
Montreal	90.7	88.9	92.9	87.7	87.4	84.5	83.7	83.8	85.3	87.3	87.7	89.1	92.4
Quebec	91.0	95.3	101.3	97.0	99.9	96.6	90.8	97.1	98.6	95.7	94.6	96.4	95.7
Toronto	97.2	97.1	98.2	97.1	97.1	97.8	87.4	96.7	97.0	98.2	98.0	97.0	102.0
Ottawa	104.2	107.0	108.7	107.4	101.9	98.4	99.3	97.8	98.2	98.7	101.0	105.6	110.3
Hamilton	85.7	88.9	89.0	89.3	90.0	92.4	92.2	93.4	93.6	97.9	99.2	98.7	98.8
Windsor	118.3	107.1	118.0	139.0	121.4	111.1	111.1	104.0	101.5	107.9	121.9	122.0	155.8
Winnipeg	84.3	86.1	87.3	87.8	88.6	88.5	89.1	89.6	87.3	87.5	87.9	89.9	90.5
Vancouver	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	93.1	96.8	98.0	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.3	98.8	101.5
1934													
Indexes of Retail Sales—	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
1930=100	70.5	121.5	43.9	36.4	61.2	83.1	80.9	109.8	70.0	82.6	68.7	70.7	79.6
Boots and shoes (16)	49.2	115.4	39.8	55.6	52.2	78.9	60.8	47.1	44.0	59.2	52.6	57.4	52.3
Candy (6)	86.0	94.7	44.8	39.6	53.2	84.9	71.4	75.3	57.7	50.3	50.5	87.9	93.3
Clothing, men's (15)	60.6	62.6	38.3	39.4	51.6	70.6	60.9	89.5	56.3	50.5	52.1	62.1	61.0
Clothing, women's (12)	83.1	112.0	56.3	54.3	81.1	72.3	70.8	70.8	56.9	59.5	71.8	88.4	87.8
Departmental (37)	71.5	85.4	72.1	68.9	78.6	71.7	72.0	70.7	71.4	74.2	68.8	74.4	77.5
Drapers (23)	69.7	50.1	51.7	44.7	64.1	96.3	93.7	90.0	77.6	75.2	77.1	76.0	64.9
Dyers and cleaners (8)	72.3	78.4	44.8	55.6	63.7	74.8	77.4	70.8	59.2	78.6	85.0	93.1	84.7
Furniture (7)	71.7	75.3	71.7	67.6	75.2	73.9	74.8	71.4	69.9	71.6	69.6	77.3	75.6
Groceries and meats (34)	59.6	67.4	37.2	36.1	39.7	35.5	43.0	30.1	26.6	35.2	52.3	66.6	64.0
Music and radio (9)	51.2	53.7	49.0	44.9	51.4	50.7	51.9	49.8	51.2	55.4	53.0	54.3	52.4
Restaurants (14)	83.9	159.6	53.2	57.7	67.5	77.9	79.5	88.6	82.8	83.7	77.9	90.4	91.0
Variety (9)	74.9	95.2	58.6	56.4	64.8	72.9	72.4	71.6	63.1	64.9	69.6	81.0	79.8
General index (200)													
Automobile Financing—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number	4,179	2,818	2,729	4,249	7,185	12,749	14,736	12,821	11,965	9,081	7,285	6,323	5,820
Percentage change ¹	+55.3	+40.3	+26.5	+55.4	+38.9	+50.1	+24.8	+22.2	+27.6	+21.0	+21.9	+15.7	39.3
Financing in dollars \$000	1,488	1,060	1,164	1,984	2,981	5,373	6,147	4,956	4,641	3,405	2,806	2,364	2,286
Percentage change ¹	+48.3	+43.6	+43.0	+75.8	+39.3	+53.7	+27.0	+16.1	+28.0	+18.8	+17.2	+17.8	33.6

¹To same month in preceding year.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1934											1935													
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Business in Five Economic Areas—																									
CANADA—																									
Contracts awarded.....\$000	6,062	10,220	10,672	8,499	11,379	16,302	18,521	18,549	23,837	14,743	14,925	8,291	4,365												
Building Permits.....\$000	2,522	787	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,390												
Employment. Average 1926=100	94.4	94.6	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1												
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	3,040	2,682	2,089	2,236	2,367	3,132	2,710	2,545	2,498	2,426	2,908	3,022	2,932												
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	37,353	32,716	28,476	31,167	28,649	27,141	31,810	31,832	26,039	26,442	30,184	34,767	36,134												
Commercial Failures. Number	124	107	130	124	107	101	109	110	94	98	115	115	115												
Liabilities.....\$000	1,602	1,502	1,189	968	1,685	1,295	1,879	1,638	1,255	1,565	1,859	1,859	1,859												
MARITIME PROVINCES—																									
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	579	434	504	353	795	1,987	3,447	1,464	2,973	1,111	624	376	305												
Building Permits.....\$000	66	17	58	41	116	178	154	124	998	114	115	105	32												
Employment. Average 1926=100	99.0	100.1	98.6	95.8	97.4	101.6	106.7	107.0	107.0	112.9	111.1	107.5	108.1												
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	47.2	43.5	36.9	39.6	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3												
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,456	1,899	1,998	2,173	1,849	1,639	1,702	1,989	1,895	1,827	1,844	2,300	2,761												
Commercial Failures. Number	7	3	8	7	7	4	6	5	8	4	10	10	10												
QUEBEC—																									
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,765	1,772	1,485	1,319	2,402	2,418	3,935	5,123	11,314	4,682	6,712	2,231	1,080												
Building Permits.....\$000	254	114	521	248	1,806	1,688	1,497	659	331	584	1,257	519	928												
Employment. Average 1926=100	91.3	89.5	91.3	85.9	89.7	93.8	94.8	97.2	99.3	103.1	105.0	103.8	95.5												
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	893	781	573	706	658	858	806	740	677	702	788	806	813												
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	11,271	8,921	8,236	9,190	8,520	8,195	9,020	9,738	8,552	7,721	8,594	9,540	9,836												
Commercial Failures. Number	67	59	65	60	35	52	50	54	41	50	48	48	48												
ONTARIO—																									
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,095	6,578	6,792	5,273	5,079	6,186	8,137	8,819	6,763	6,383	4,967	4,063	1,854												
Building Permits.....\$000	1,825	459	2,399	1,725	3,518	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140													
Employment. Average 1926=100	98.0	100.2	103.5	100.7	101.7	101.6	102.7	102.4	103.9	108.1	110.0	107.0	107.2												
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	1,445	1,289	1,064	1,001	1,043	1,360	1,284	1,188	992	982	1,102	1,301	1,301												
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	15,129	15,672	12,645	13,785	12,846	11,974	14,559	13,385	10,841	11,454	13,269	15,599	15,487												
Commercial Failures. Number	36	24	30	44	40	30	32	38	30	33	37	37	37												
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—																									
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	414	555	980	982	2,473	2,644	1,347	2,454	1,337	1,828	2,000	1,132	768												
Building Permits.....\$000	258	83	378	1,781	583	499	541	338	253	714	217	117	77												
Employment. Average 1928=100	91.2	89.2	87.2	88.9	87.9	92.2	96.3	98.7	100.5	102.7	108.1	101.3	95.1												
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	518	435	298	296	466	451	492	638	564	820	630	606													
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	5,574	4,206	3,575	3,836	3,312	3,497	4,230	4,454	3,341	3,269	4,268	4,708	4,995												
Commercial Failures. Number	11	20	28	13	18	12	19	11	13	8	18	18	18												
BRITISH COLUMBIA—																									
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	209	881	911	593	630	3,087	1,656	690	1,451	740	622	490	358												
Building Permits.....\$000	119	114	245	216	270	307	586	1,505	387	294	313	285	213												
Employment. Average 1926=100	88.8	89.6	91.9	91.8	92.6	96.6	99.5	106.8	108.0	106.0	101.8	99.3	92.4												
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	137.1	132.4	118.1	133.4	140.1	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2												
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,923	2,018	2,022	2,183	2,322	1,836	2,239	2,266	2,010	2,171	2,209	2,620	3,055												
Commercial Failures. Number	3	1	1	1	1	7	3	2	2	2	2	2	2												

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Month

Minerals	1934					1935									
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Mineral Production—															
METALS—															
Gold.....000 oz.	250.0	261.4	238.7	229.3	249.5	245.7	269.2	285.8	285.4	294.4	280.4	301.7	293.2		
Silver.....000 oz.	1,535	1,363	1,244	1,019	1,279	1,014	1,613	1,505	1,163	1,585	1,312	1,300	1,614		
Nickel.....tons	6,080	5,357	4,695	4,385	5,309	5,918	5,665	5,833	5,095	5,435	6,448	6,678	6,072		
Copper.....tons	17,179	15,685	16,740	15,734	18,914	19,424	17,886	17,807	15,483	16,302	16,971	17,717	17,270		
Lead.....tons	15,786	16,073	11,356	13,689	15,786	12,406	13,389	13,677	14,552	13,235	13,161	16,400	16,181		
Zinc.....tons	13,611	13,842	13,086	10,306	13,468	11,806	13,694	14,082	13,784	14,419	13,519	13,743	14,409		
FUELS—															
Coal.....000 tons	1,425	1,283	1,514	1,012	1,034	894	926	928	987	976	1,123	1,536	1,601		
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	113.2	117.1	124.7	111.5	120.5	113.7	123.8	120.1	118.8	117.7	123.9	122.5	116.8		
Natural Gas.....000 M cu. ft.	1,938	2,415	3,243	2,354	2,427	2,077	1,517	1,162	908	928	1,071	1,007	2,046		
NON-METALS—															
Asbestos.....tons	20,240	10,616	10,506	11,844	11,816	14,702	18,562	15,316	15,393	23,119	20,344	27,105	25,528		
Gypsum.....000 tons	56.6	27.7	3.5	3.3	4.5	28.5	58.3	75.5	91.5	81.2	48.1	59.3	67.7		
Feldspar.....tons	1,691	1,436	730	568	778	492	1,013	1,700	2,371	1,714	1,042	1,517			
Salt (commercial).....tons	20,279	11,531	11,136	10,853	13,794	21,407	22,748	16,080	23,728	15,711	18,139	20,303	26,379		
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—															
Cement.....000 bbls.	223	82	53	71	131	244	388	431	453	475	477	513	264		
Clay products.....\$ 000	208	120	80	89	137	191	260	288	317	311	311	340	248		
Lime.....tons	33,990	34,020	28,873	29,018	32,616	35,149	34,214	32,451	32,426	32,597	34,471	38,203	36,846		

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1935-1936

Items	Oct.	Nov.					Dec.					Jan.		
		26	2	9	16	23	30	7	14	21	28			
Statistics of Grain Trade—														
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—														
Wheat.....	11,313	7,372	4,785	3,612	5,461	4,799	3,040	5,353	2,654	1,799	1,799	.....	
Oats.....	1,306	727	598	382	558	516	358	593	358	298	298	.....	
Barley.....	455	278	267	257	262	221	154	201	115	121	121	.....	
Flax.....	107	58	24	22	15	12	6	14	9	5	5	.....	
Rye.....	100	70	61	42	62	51	25	49	23	26	26	.....	
VISIBLE SUPPLY—														
Wheat.....	000,000 bushels	266.1	271.5	269.2	207.7	265.1	265.2	266.5	207.5	264.8	201.8	201.1		
Oats.....	13,534	13,848	13,531	14,365	12,777	12,443	12,441	12,533	12,434	12,341	12,492	12,492		
Barley.....	10,103	10,289	9,962	9,763	9,495	9,059	9,133	9,117	9,162	9,102	9,162	9,162		
Flax.....	716	790	730	710	673	632	610	539	520	503	474	474		
Rye.....	4,355	4,446	4,514	4,527	4,586	4,579	4,605	4,639	4,659	4,662	4,681	4,681		
AVERAGE CASH PRICE FT. WILLIAM AND PT.														
ARTHUR—														
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....	\$ per bush.	.887	.858	.847	.847	.865	.868	.844	.843	.854	.945	.852		
Oats No. 2 C.W.....	"	.331	.329	.329	.322	.313	.308	.289	.293	.299	.309	.322		
Barley No. 3 C.W.....	"	.319	.319	.329	.337	.338	.331	.319	.333	.348	.354	.356		
Flax No. 1 N.W.C.....	"	1.388	1.388	1.428	1.425	1.404	1.390	1.375	1.425	1.494	1.529	1.572		
Rye No. 1 C.W.....	"	.401	.380	.390	.414	.426	.413	.399	.413	.423	.426	.433		
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—														
SALES ON STOCK YARDS—														
Cattle.....	No.	22,081	30,805	25,081	23,635	21,860	22,471	17,889	17,098	11,361	4,050	11,119		
Calves.....	"	8,532	12,564	10,144	9,565	7,975	7,000	5,315	6,483	4,258	2,236	3,219		
Hogs.....	"	18,881	18,864	15,343	15,465	16,348	17,666	15,729	22,329	22,121	9,638	11,687		
Sheep.....	"	18,073	22,092	14,369	13,386	10,973	10,501	8,533	8,427	9,961	2,922	2,622		
PRICES AT TORONTO—														
Steers, medium.....	per cwt.	4.88	4.82	4.69	4.74	5.08	4.98	4.80	5.04	5.18	5.13	5.82		
Calves, good veal.....	"	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	9.13	9.25	9.25	9.29	9.50	10.46	10.46		
Hogs, bacon.....	"	9.00	8.11	8.03	8.10	8.09	7.75	8.13	8.24	8.29	8.75	8.82		
Lambs, good handy weights.....	"	7.25	7.25	7.51	7.75	7.79	8.04	8.54	9.01	8.81	8.54	8.97		
Carloadings, Totals—														
Grain and grain products.....		9,067	7,151	7,040	6,000	6,396	6,826	4,959	3,941	4,958	3,530	3,164		
Live Stock.....		2,367	1,976	2,117	2,030	2,113	1,750	1,641	1,524	1,066	671	1,218		
Coal.....		8,282	9,293	9,685	8,872	7,449	5,382	6,434	6,906	5,295	4,505	5,619		
Coke.....		623	564	632	667	641	623	933	789	800	954	931		
Lumber.....		1,712	1,693	1,574	1,391	1,581	1,524	1,392	1,319	1,241	695	879		
Pulpwood.....		632	598	716	613	700	752	882	1,114	1,181	925	1,098		
Pulp and paper.....		2,027	1,940	1,956	2,179	2,371	2,051	2,218	2,582	2,584	1,828	2,092		
Other forest products.....		2,244	2,011	2,334	2,301	2,643	2,658	3,078	2,390	2,106	1,167	1,287		
Ore.....		1,642	1,502	1,815	1,740	1,740	1,740	1,537	1,244	1,418	1,039	1,405		
Mulse, L.C.L.....		12,186	13,485	13,349	12,467	13,332	12,840	12,794	12,650	12,473	9,105	9,835		
Miscellaneous.....		11,898	11,881	11,000	10,415	10,017	10,889	9,053	8,472	8,428	8,527	8,930		
Total cars loaded.....		52,800	52,094	52,371	48,684	48,983	46,815	44,921	42,931	41,650	30,246	34,458		
Total cars received from connections.....		21,809	22,710	22,455	21,519	22,583	21,479	22,152	24,173	23,452	18,694	20,244		
Indexes of Carloadings, 1926=100—														
Grain and grain products.....		50.32	37.36	38.28	33.61	34.58	38.66	33.00	31.27	48.18	46.00	43.14		
Live Stock.....		78.80	60.10	64.78	62.89	66.55	58.94	55.84	53.38	50.52	56.34	75.28		
Coal.....		97.17	104.40	108.24	108.90	89.99	65.63	79.75	88.89	70.88	71.79	95.33		
Coke.....		149.40	118.99	135.62	132.08	135.23	124.85	158.94	151.15	150.09	208.30	230.45		
Lumber.....		50.97	45.86	45.72	43.98	49.53	46.98	48.28	49.29	47.31	33.22	45.40		
Pulpwood.....		47.70	45.37	58.26	52.08	62.72	57.23	61.17	71.92	60.19	57.77	48.63		
Pulp and paper.....		95.43	82.24	81.26	88.40	94.73	83.24	88.97	100.27	102.58	88.91	108.73		
Other forest products.....		75.18	63.80	78.27	85.22	98.62	84.97	101.65	86.06	90.45	59.18	67.56		
Ore.....		90.67	78.99	91.81	95.08	99.60	114.55	102.26	82.44	96.33	80.79	109.08		
Merchandise.....		75.29	70.59	76.94	81.30	75.70	77.32	77.20	78.42	80.22	72.95	80.95		
Miscellaneous.....		71.68	68.98	67.38	72.94	70.30	80.03	73.23	74.95	79.13	70.42	83.53		
Total for Canada.....		70.92	65.97	67.36	68.08	67.55	66.99	67.36	68.99	72.94	68.14	74.63		
Eastern Division.....		71.25	69.80	69.60	70.80	68.88	69.42	72.91	74.67	75.17	71.33	76.20		
Western Division.....		70.69	61.81	64.61	65.41	67.46	63.74	61.57	61.42	69.13	63.06	73.87		
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—														
INDUSTRIALS—		154.8	159.0	163.7	168.3	172.3	173.2	175.6	180.5	176.1	176.1	178.3		
Total (89).....		125.3	128.6	128.6	126.9	127.5	126.7	124.6	126.3	124.5	124.3	125.3		
Iron and steel (15).....		12.6	13.5	13.7	14.0	15.2	15.8	15.0	15.5	16.0	16.3	17.3		
Pulp and paper (6).....		60.7	61.9	64.6	66.4	67.7	69.1	75.4	75.0	76.2	77.6	78.6		
Milling (5).....		218.1	236.7	231.8	230.9	228.9	223.8	215.0	215.8	217.9	212.0	212.6		
Oils (5).....		64.0	68.2	69.4	68.7	68.4	69.7	69.4	70.5	70.1	70.7	72.1		
Textiles and clothing (11).....		64.0	68.2	69.4	68.7	68.4	69.7	69.4	70.5	70.1	70.7	72.1		
Food and allied products (18).....		135.6	137.8	143.2	144.4	146.5	147.5	147.9	148.5	148.7	148.9	149.5		
Beverages (9).....		132.4	140.4	149.3	152.9	163.0	159.9	161.7	165.4	165.2	154.3	155.1		
Miscellaneous (20).....		220.7	222.8	230.6	247.2	259.8	268.6	285.8	300.5	285.6	291.5	279.9		
UTILITIES—		46.2	46.4	48.2	49.6	52.2	52.4	50.9	50.5	49.4	49.4	49.8		
Total (23).....		24.1	23.6	23.8	25.6	29.3	29.1	29.3	29.6	27.8	27.6	28.6		
Transportation (2).....		100.7	101.0	102.4	103.7	105.9	106.7	108.4	109.4	107.6	106.5	107.5		
Telephone and telegraph (2).....		60.6	61.2	65.0	66.0	67.6	67.3	68.8	62.5	62.3	62.7	62.4		
Power and traction (10).....		101.5	103.5	106.7	108.7	111.9	112.0	111.4	113.3	110.8	110.2	111.4		
Grand total (112).....														
MINING STOCKS—		107.0	106.8	107.6	111.5	112.5	115.6	115.3	118.2	117.2	117.0	116.7		
Gold (20).....		169.2	170.2	174.8	179.8	184.4	188.6	197.4	211.7	199.3	198.8	200.4		
Base Metals (3).....		119.1	119.1	120.7	124.8	126.6	129.9	131.5	136.7	133.3	133.3	133.1		
Total Index (23).....														
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields (1926=100).....		75.6	75.7	74.8	74.1	74.3	74.8	74.8	75.2	74.4	74.2	73.3		
Wholesale Price, 567 commodities (1926=100).....		72.8	72.4	72.4	72.6	72.9	72.9	72.7	72.7	72.8	72.6	72.8		

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,159	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,725
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842
1926	30,353	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	5,886	1,960
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,042	6,127	2,053
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,799	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,923
1930	37,491	302	246	12,271	10,855	3,712	1,913	708	13,137	15,044	8,279	2,323
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,650	13,377	5,201	1,806
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,786	11,259	4,797	1,503
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,587	13,027	6,414	1,492
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,826

Clearing House Centres	1934						1935						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Halifax.....	22.4	23.1	19.1	20.8	22.5	23.4	20.2	29.1	20.2	25.6	28.0	37.9	28.3
Moncton.....	8.5	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.6
Saint John.....	16.3	13.7	11.1	12.7	13.2	16.4	17.6	14.5	14.8	13.8	14.7	16.3	14.4
Totals	47.2	43.5	36.9	39.9	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	839.2	725.8	536.9	637.9	609.6	808.4	733.6	685.7	625.7	652.3	732.0	801.9	757.2
Quebec.....	48.2	60.3	31.8	63.3	41.2	44.8	66.6	48.6	45.1	44.4	49.3	70.2	50.5
Sherbrooke.....	5.4	5.2	3.9	4.6	4.7	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.3	4.9	6.5	6.1	5.7
Totals	892.7	781.3	572.6	705.4	655.5	858.5	806.2	739.5	677.1	701.6	787.8	878.2	813.4
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	8.6	6.7	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.4	8.7	9.3	6.7	7.4	8.4	7.9	9.7
Chatham.....	8.0	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.4	5.7	6.2	10.1	9.0
Fort William.....	5.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.8	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.9
Hamilton.....	43.8	41.9	37.5	39.4	41.5	49.5	52.6	46.8	42.9	48.6	50.3	58.4	51.7
Kingston.....	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.2	6.1
Kitchener.....	9.7	8.8	8.2	8.5	8.6	10.6	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.7	10.9	10.2	11.3
London.....	33.2	29.1	24.3	24.7	27.4	32.0	39.4	31.5	28.1	27.1	29.2	35.5	34.3
Ottawa.....	201.1	145.8	128.4	106.2	108.0	140.5	134.3	129.8	89.2	92.8	117.7	121.7	129.7
Peterborough.....	5.6	4.3	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	6.5	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.3
Sarnia.....	5.8	5.7	4.6	5.1	4.8	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.4
Sudbury.....	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.5
Toronto.....	1,097.9	1,009.1	813.1	825.7	800.3	1,052.3	902.8	883.3	770.0	751.6	823.8	909.2	986.3
Windsor.....	16.5	19.4	20.6	22.6	22.3	26.1	23.5	20.0	17.2	18.4	29.0	30.9	39.4
Totals	1,444.7	1,289.5	1,063.5	1,060.8	1,042.8	1,360.0	1,263.7	1,118.4	992.4	982.4	1,101.8	1,300.0	1,300.6
PRairie Provinces—													
Brandon.....	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.2
Calgary.....	37.3	45.1	35.8	38.3	49.8	46.6	48.6	49.1	48.2	49.2	82.8	63.9	59.5
Edmonton.....	37.7	37.4	26.4	30.3	43.1	34.7	34.6	33.7	31.0	29.6	35.2	31.8	32.6
Lethbridge.....	4.3	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4
Medicine Hat.....	3.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.6
Moose Jaw.....	5.2	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	6.8	5.5	5.4
Prince Albert.....	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2
Regina.....	33.9	5.1	19.1	30.3	31.5	72.5	33.7	39.5	38.0	45.6	65.2	48.1	46.8
Saskatoon.....	10.0	7.1	7.1	6.9	8.8	9.6	8.8	9.6	8.6	9.8	13.2	10.6	10.0
Winnipeg.....	382.2	297.3	198.2	178.1	339.5	552.2	310.5	344.6	497.0	412.2	604.3	458.4	440.4
Totals	518.4	435.4	297.9	295.9	485.9	729.8	451.3	492.0	637.8	563.8	819.9	629.9	605.8
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	4.3	3.0	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.5
Vancouver.....	108.4	109.3	94.4	108.5	114.2	113.0	106.9	113.7	116.3	104.1	118.1	121.5	120.8
Victoria.....	24.4	19.1	20.0	20.3	21.2	19.0	24.8	24.5	20.3	21.8	23.1	22.7	25.0
Totals	137.1	132.4	118.1	133.4	140.1	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2
Totals Canada	3,049.2	2,682.1	2,039.0	2,235.8	2,306.7	3,132.2	2,710.3	2,545.1	2,497.6	2,425.9	2,907.5	3,021.5	2,932.3
Bank clearings.....	1,475	1,310	1,038	1,230	1,252	1,654	1,561	1,380	1,376	1,334	1,583	1,695	....

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926 = 100

1st of Month	1934						1935						1936		
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Employment—															
Montreal.....	87.3	86.7	84.8	81.6	86.3	83.8	86.3	87.2	86.8	87.2	88.7	91.5	91.7	91.9	86.4
Quebec.....	96.5	92.4	88.9	90.0	94.0	93.4	96.7	95.8	99.0	100.0	102.8	101.8	100.5	99.0	93.5
Toronto.....	97.2	97.1	95.8	93.0	94.0	94.8	96.7	97.9	97.7	97.2	98.7	101.0	101.7	100.8	100.6
Ottawa.....	98.6	96.0	97.5	98.2	99.0	99.3	101.3	103.5	106.2	104.3	103.9	105.6	104.0	103.6	102.3
Hamilton.....	86.3	88.1	83.0	84.8	85.8	87.7	90.3	93.5	93.9	95.4	95.2	100.7	101.4	100.4	95.7
Windsor.....	76.1	77.8	88.4	109.1	127.0	132.6	133.5	123.5	113.4	106.6	105.2	106.8	115.4	118.7	116.4
Winnipeg.....	86.4	87.1	85.6	82.6	83.3	83.5	85.5	87.0	89.1	90.6	91.1	91.4	94.1	91.9	91.9
Vancouver.....	89.0	89.0	88.7	88.0	90.0	89.7	93.4	96.5	99.9	101.7	105.7	103.5	101.3	100.3	97.2

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

23

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1935												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Building Permits—													
PRINCE EDWARD ISD Charlottetown.....	3	10	20	25	42	24	8	23	15	4	.....	.....
NOVA SCOTIA.....	42	14	35	26	58	114	77	65	969	62	85	81	32
Halifax.....	41	12	30	25	56	104	68	50	963	52	84	71	32
New Glasgow.....	4	2	2	1	1	8	7	15	1	5	1	2	.....
Sydney.....	1	2	2	1	1	8	7	15	5	5	.....	8	.....
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	21	3	10	15	37	40	35	35	25	29	16	20	.....
Fredericton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8	1	5	2	.....	.....
Moncton.....	3	8	4	18	21	17	13	6	8	2	.....	.....
Saint John.....	18	3	3	11	19	18	18	14	18	16	12	10	.....
QUEBEC.....	254	114	521	248	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519	928
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	170	80	488	102	1,681	567	1,408	547	257	360	675	428	740
Quebec.....	5	23	17	25	60	1,063	35	88	55	168	530	60	27
Shawinigan.....	55	.....	.....	2	1	14	3	3	1	1	27	.....	1
Sherbrooke.....	8	4	7	11	35	31	20	20	6	16	15	16	135
Three Rivers.....	1	1	4	6	5	12	14	5	1	2	2	1	3
Weatmount.....	16	1	6	13	25	10	18	26	11	36	7	13	23
ONTARIO.....	1,825	459	2,399	1,725	3,518	2,153	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,300	1,140
Belleville.....	.....	.....	.....	3	14	11	8	10	86	1	12	.....	1
Brantford.....	44	10	9	28	13	31	33	33	32	18	35	16	17
Chatham.....	8	.....	21	13	7	14	7	6	9	4	5	2	22
Fort William.....	6	1	.....	8	16	8	43	34	12	16	11	4	.....
Galt.....	.....	1	.....	9	6	11	262	7	42	44	3	2	1
Guelph.....	4	5	3	4	24	11	158	27	12	11	14	16	1
Hamilton.....	90	37	56	48	916	109	86	100	142	143	51	142	48
Kingston.....	2	.....	1	23	48	24	35	35	11	19	37	15	.....
Kitchener.....	4	2	10	20	55	95	24	91	108	16	61	78	32
London.....	84	8	48	100	1,065	57	62	59	30	52	89	263	13
Niagara Falls.....	9	2	21	1	1	5	1	10	1	43	6	2	2
Oshawa.....	2	1	1	1	3	6	15	6	72	17	2	2	.....
Ottawa.....	14	7	1,151	332	250	259	203	100	753	63	590	358	25
Owen Sound.....	1	1	1	5	6	5	13	1	5	7	1	4	1
Peterborough.....	4	.....	33	12	15	63	15	38	13	24	10	3	1
Port Arthur.....	7	.....	3	28	42	20	16	11	25	11	5	5	5
Stratford.....	1	.....	1	9	2	5	8	5	5	10	1	5	5
St. Catharines.....	6	1	1	5	23	17	25	27	55	31	8	41	36
St. Thomas.....	16	1	1	1	2	3	7	60	14	4	1	3	3
Sarnia.....	7	1	4	3	9	10	15	11	9	8	7	5	3
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1	3	2	7	17	15	9	9	27	10	9	6	17
Toronto.....	1,393	345	1,025	1,022	616	1,179	1,027	736	702	630	783	1,098	740
York and East Townships.....	79	24	33	72	274	141	188	173	133	126	155	220	139
Welland.....	2	.....	11	12	6	5	8	4	4	22	3	9	.....
Windsor.....	3	6	10	15	99	33	18	15	11	286	156	18	9
East Windsor.....	.....	.....	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	3	.....	.....
Riverside.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	.....	.....
Sandwich.....	13	.....	.....	8	6	3	4	2	2	8	6	20	.....
Walkerville.....	6	.....	9	7	13	11	6	13	6	8	6	20	.....
Woodstock.....	7	4	.....	7	13	11	6	13	6	8	6	20	.....
MANITOBA.....	43	40	306	1,523	116	181	180	158	103	117	115	56	42
Brandon.....	2	.....	4	1	53	8	3	11	27	2	1	2	.....
St. Boniface.....	27	1	10	2	4	4	5	27	1	30	18	.....	9
Winnipeg.....	14	40	292	1,520	59	169	182	119	74	85	95	55	33
SASKATCHEWAN.....	9	19	8	45	59	143	39	25	28	491	18	30	9
Moose Jaw.....	7	.....	4	21	88	1	1	5	5	5	5	23	1
Regina.....	8	5	8	21	18	31	15	7	479	7	23	1	8
Saskatoon.....	7	.....	20	20	36	7	10	16	7	6	7	6	26
ALBERTA.....	206	24	63	213	409	175	312	156	122	106	84	31	14
Calgary.....	191	15	56	181	108	72	238	78	58	55	18	10	14
Edmonton.....	8	7	6	19	280	72	66	63	53	42	50	6	11
Lethbridge.....	6	1	11	16	28	8	12	10	0	16	5	1	1
Medicine Hat.....	2	.....	2	4	3	.....	3	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	119	114	245	216	270	307	586	1,505	387	294	313	268	213
Katnloops.....	.....	3	2	3	7	29	6	2	5	5	3	3	3
Nanaimo.....	4	2	2	3	4	3	5	1	3	3	3	3	6
New Westminster.....	2	5	26	6	33	16	18	27	11	9	24	16	20
Prince Rupert.....	85	86	108	105	199	203	508	1,377	309	246	248	217	164
Vancouver.....	.....	3	4	4	5	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	10
North Vancouver.....	27	20	41	33	28	69	27	84	41	27	29	25	19
Victoria.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total 61 cities.....	2,522	787	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,390

¹ Includes East Windsor, Sandwich and Walkerville, formerly shown separately, amalgamated with Windsor as from September, 1935.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926 = 100

Classification	1934												1935														
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
Totals...	71.1	71.4	71.9	72.0	72.5	72.3	71.5	71.5	71.6	72.3	73.1	72.7	72.7	72.5	72.5	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9			
Component Material—																											
Vegetable products...	66.7	66.8	67.1	67.5	69.4	68.0	66.1	66.4	65.9	67.2	68.5	67.3	67.0														
Animal products...	66.2	67.3	69.4	69.8	69.3	69.5	68.7	68.8	69.6	72.0	73.5	72.5	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9			
Textiles...	72.6	71.4	71.3	70.7	70.3	70.5	70.3	70.8	70.7	68.8	69.2	69.6	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8			
Wood and paper...	64.5	64.8	64.8	64.6	63.9	63.9	64.0	64.2	64.2	65.0	64.8	65.2	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5		
Iron and its products...	68.8	68.9	67.2	67.6	67.4	67.4	67.2	67.1	67.1	67.1	67.1	67.1	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2		
Non-ferrous metals...	63.7	64.0	63.9	65.2	67.9	70.7	69.6	68.9	69.9	71.1	73.0	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3		
Non-metallic minerals...	86.1	86.4	86.4	85.9	85.8	85.3	85.4	84.6	84.9	85.2	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0		
Chemicals...	80.4	80.6	80.4	80.5	80.2	79.9	79.8	79.5	79.5	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4		
Purpose—Consumers' goods...	72.9	73.4	74.0	73.7	73.5	73.2	72.9	73.1	73.0	73.3	74.2	74.1	74.3														
Foods, beverages and tobacco...	67.9	68.5	69.9	70.2	70.3	69.7	68.6	69.7	69.3	70.7	72.5	72.2	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4		
Producers' goods...	68.3	68.6	69.3	69.3	70.7	70.6	69.4	68.9	69.4	70.2	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6		
Producers' equipment...	89.6	89.7	89.7	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8		
Producers' materials...	65.9	66.1	66.5	67.0	68.6	68.5	67.1	66.4	66.9	68.0	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5		
Building and construction materials...	81.5	81.8	81.6	81.4	81.3	81.4	82.0	82.5	82.4	82.5	82.2	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4		
Manufacturers' materials...	63.4	63.4	63.9	64.5	66.4	66.3	64.6	63.7	64.3	64.3	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5		
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured...																											
Fully and chiefly manufact'd...	64.3	64.9	65.2	65.5	66.6	66.5	65.1	65.2	65.2	67.2	68.0	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5		
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw...																											
Manufactured...	72.7	73.7	74.6	74.8	74.3	73.3	72.6	72.8	72.4	72.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4		
Totals...	55.2	55.6	55.8	56.1	57.4	57.4	55.3	55.9	55.3	57.2	58.3	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0		
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw...																											
Manufactured...	73.5	73.6	73.9	73.9	74.6	73.9	72.6	72.0	72.2	72.2	71.7	72.7	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.8		
Totals...	65.1	65.3	65.5	65.7	67.3	66.3	64.6	64.6	64.4	65.0	66.1	65.0	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field...																											
Manufactured...	64.3	64.9	65.2	65.5	66.6	66.5	65.1	65.2	65.2	67.2	68.0	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5		
Animal...	50.0	55.7	55.7	56.4	59.8	58.0	55.1	55.7	55.5	56.0	58.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	
Totals...	70.9	71.0	72.6	73.3	72.9	74.4	72.0	71.1	72.4	75.5	76.7	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw...																											
Manufactured...	53.8	66.0	66.3	70.2	67.7	67.7	66.4	64.1	61.5	61.8	64.7	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	
Totals...	75.5	75.8	75.4	75.5	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw...																											
Manufactured...	74.5	75.1	75.0	74.7	73.2	73.1	73.4	73.7	73.8	73.8	75.4	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	
Totals...	55.9	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.2	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw...																											
Manufactured...	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.1	79.1	79.6	79.3	79.2	79.2	79.2	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	
Totals...	85.6	85.8	85.9	86.0	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	
Commodity Groups—																											
Fruits...	75.5	76.3	75.4	77.7	77.5	73.9	75.7	80.3	74.3	77.3	76.7	81.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	
Grains...	58.5	57.9	57.7	58.4	62.2	60.5	57.3	56.4	57.4	60.8	61.3	58.1	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	
Flour and milled products...	71.8	70.6	70.9	71.2	74.1	71.3	67.3	66.2	67.0	68.9	69.0	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.4	
Rubber and its products...	55.8	58.1	58.1	57.6	57.6	57.8	57.9	56.4	55.9	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.8	
Sugar and its products...	83.6	83.9	83.5	83.7	83.8	83.9	83.9	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	
Tobacco...	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	
Fishery products...	69.8	73.6	73.8	74.7	72.9	71.8	68.8	69.8	70.3	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	
Furs...	45.7	51.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	50.3	50.3	50.3	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	
Hides and skins...	58.0	60.2	57.7	56.4	61.5	61.5	68.6	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	
Leather, unmanufactured...	73.9	74.7	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	76.3	77.3	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	
Boots and shoes...	85.4	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	84.7	84.7	84.8	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3
Live stock...	66.1	69.4	74.4	81.1	85.1	69.2	86.2	81.1	82.0	82.0	80.6	74.2	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3
Meats and poultry...	63.4	65.0	66.5	68.8	70.0	72.4	74.0	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.2
Milk and its products...	65.4	67.0	71.4	71.6	69.5	67.4																					

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

Description ¹	1934												1935												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—																									
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	.442	.442	.427	.411	.422	.408	.398	.429	.383	.360	.340	.319	.298												
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern "	.792	.790	.795	.819	.876	.857	.817	.814	.845	.903	.908	.857	.847												
Flour, First Patent 298's jute.....	5.400	5.200	5.300	5.400	5.700	5.300	4.900	5.100	5.300	5.700	5.800	5.700	5.700												
Sugar, Br. West Indies, Montreal ² cwt.	1.725	1.900	1.850	1.900	1.940	1.980	1.900	1.770	1.875	1.850	1.968	1.901	1.950												
Sugar, granulated, Montreal "	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.895	4.705	4.705	4.705	4.705												
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y. ³ lb.	.128	.131	.129	.116	.116	.121	.126	.121	.120	.117	.129	.133	.133												
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs..... cwt.	5.380	5.540	5.950	6.800	7.110	7.200	6.760	6.400	6.550	6.800	6.010	5.800	6.330												
Hogs, bacon, Toronto	8.120	8.560	8.600	8.170	8.740	9.390	9.920	9.660	9.920	9.380	8.940	7.990	8.400												
Beef hides, packed hides, native steers lb.	.105	.110	.100	.093	.105	.115	.115	.120	.128	.128	.153	.153	.148												
Leather, green hide crops .....	.290	.290	.300	.300	.300	.310	.310	.310	.310	.320	.340	.360	.360												
Box sides, B, Oshawa .....	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.220	.240	.240	.240												
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal lb.	.226	.246	.268	.259	.250	.232	.220	.219	.226	.247	.263	.274	.278												
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal .....	.150	.150	.150	.160	.150	.150	.150	.150	.140	.150	.150	.150	.150												
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal doz.	.389	.310	.308	.239	.213	.221	.244	.268	.304	.364	.403	.435	.424												
Cotton, raw 1-11/16", Ham- ilton lb.	.143	.143	.145	.134	.137	.143	.138	.143	.139	.126	.133	.145	.139												
Cotton yarns, 10's white single .....	.310	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.290	.290												
Bleached flannelette, 4.50 yds. to lb..... "	.480	.480	.480	.484	.473	.473	.473	.473	.473	.473	.473	.473	.473												
Gingham, dress, 6.50-7.75 yds. to lb..... "	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.979	.979	.979	.979												
Silk, raw, New York ⁴	1.634	1.710	1.729	1.608	1.738	1.720	1.644	1.724	2.008	2.090	2.337	2.337	2.208												
Wool, eastern bright & blood Wool, western range, semi- bright, & blood..... "	.140	.140	.140	.130	.130	.140	.150	.165	.165	.160	.160	.180	.180												
Pulp, groundwood No. 1.... ton	19.853	19.786	19.802	19.688	19.107	19.063	18.995	18.434	19.060	18.922	19.027	20.653	19.593												
Pig iron, malleable	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000												
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250												
Copper, electrolytic, domestic cwt..... "	7.428	7.475	7.238	7.474	8.252	8.718	8.221	8.316	8.677	9.129	9.540	9.413	8.407												
Lead, domestic, Montreal	3.220	3.250	3.250	3.321	3.426	3.686	3.711	3.882	4.164	4.298	4.716	4.740	4.655												
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	.553	.550	.550	.525	.565	.565	.568	.570	.556	.570	.570	.570	.555												
Zinc, domestic, Montreal. cwt.	3.665	3.650	3.640	3.636	3.690	3.943	3.816	3.905	4.080	4.224	4.467	4.490	4.364												
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. ton	12.454	12.454	12.454	11.021	10.730	10.898	11.178	11.469	11.760	12.050	12.340	12.340	12.340												
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run- of-mine	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250												
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	.150	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160												
Sulphuric acid ⁵ , Remuna, net ton	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000												
Indexes of Wholesale Prices In Other Countries⁶—																									
United States—																									
Fisher, 200; 1926	78.7	81.0	82.0	81.3	81.6	82.3	82.0	82.1	83.8	85.1	85.4	84.7	84.2												
Bureau of Labour, 784; 1925	78.9	78.8	79.5	79.4	80.1	80.2	79.8	79.4	80.5	80.7	.....	.....	.....									
Annalist, 72; 1913	118.0	122.6	124.3	123.5	125.8	126.0	123.2	123.6	126.8	127.6	129.2	.....	.....										
United Kingdom—																									
Board of Trade, 150; 1930	87.8	88.3	88.0	86.9	87.5	88.2	88.4	88.0	88.4	89.6	91.1	91.2	.....											
Economist, 58; 1927	65.7	66.6	66.4	66.1	56.7	68.6	68.1	67.6	69.9	.....	.....	.....	.....								
France, Statistique General, 126; 1913	344	350	343	335	336	340	330	322	330	332	342	.....	.....										
Germany, Federal Statistical Office, 400; 1913	101.0	101.1	100.9	100.7	100.8	100.8	101.2	101.8	102.4	102.3	102.8	103.1	.....											
Belgium, Ministry of Labour, 130; 1914	468	472	466	464	531	552	555	553	552	560	574	.....	.....										
Netherlands, Central Bureau Statistica, 48; 1913	78	78	77	75	76	75	75	74	73	75	78	.....	.....										
Norway, Official, 95; 1913	125	125	125	126	125	125	126	127	128	128	130	.....	.....										
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160; 1913	115	115	115	115	115	115	116	116	115	115	117	.....	.....										
Italy, Bachi, 150; 1913	276	277	278	288	296	302	303	310	323	330	.....	.....	.....									
Finland, Official, 139; 1920	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	91	92	.....	.....										
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72; 1914	88	94	90	87	88	91	91	91	89	89	93	.....	.....										
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56; 1913	136.8	137.1	139.1	138.6	137.7	137.8	136.2	136.2	138.2	142.7	.....	.....	.....									
Australia, Commonwealth Sta- tistician, 92; 1913	134.1	134.1	133.4	132.6	132.7	134.0	134.7	135.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....							
New Zealand, Official, 180; 1909-1913	133.8	134.6	136.0	136.5	136.7	137.1	138.3	139.5	140.3	143.0	144.0	142.8	.....											
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics, Cairo, 23; 1913-1914	98	100	100	96	92	92	94	95	96	92	96	96	96												

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.³Canadian Funds.⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vege-table Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933										
April.....	20,457	3,944	842	3,311	1,084	3,647	912	4,022	1,229	1,464
May.....	32,927	7,666	1,580	4,700	1,416	5,529	1,490	6,252	2,330	1,964
June.....	33,619	7,855	1,670	5,441	1,497	5,640	1,488	5,977	2,144	1,995
July.....	35,698	7,061	1,008	6,452	1,615	5,636	1,307	7,116	2,358	2,545
August.....	38,747	7,676	1,879	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,054	2,708
September.....	38,698	7,575	1,778	6,749	1,690	5,353	2,117	8,371	2,544	2,523
October.....	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,704
November.....	43,712	10,517	1,588	7,241	1,903	5,929	2,091	9,181	2,727	2,536
December.....	35,368	8,215	1,351	7,254	1,565	5,228	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,818
1934										
January.....	32,391	5,825	1,639	6,521	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,444
February.....	33,592	7,429	1,638	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	6,423	1,578	1,612
March.....	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,928	2,448	2,606
April.....	34,815	7,528	1,846	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,780	2,043	1,903
May.....	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,186	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,537
June.....	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,806	1,667	9,368	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,292
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,525	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,680
August.....	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,485
September.....	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,861	10,428	2,201	2,463
October.....	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,341
November.....	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,135
1935										
January.....	37,229	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740
February.....	37,014	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,793
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,033
April.....	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,008
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,693
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310
July.....	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,810	8,855	3,684	9,967	2,227	2,817
August.....	49,560	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,140
September.....	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,486
October.....	52,751	9,292	2,061	7,350	2,267	10,556	2,867	11,479	3,054	3,814
November.....	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	2,911
December.....	38,569	8,334	1,766	7,261	1,641	6,084	2,571	6,504	2,071	2,338
Exports of Merchandise from Canada										
Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada									
	Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vege-table Products	Animal Products	Tex-tiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemical and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933										
April.....	20,312	20,012	4,666	2,479	146	7,139	1,033	2,926	792	422 (-) 145
May.....	46,109	45,576	18,148	4,378	624	10,976	1,935	6,124	1,044	1,442 (+) 13,182
June.....	46,472	45,968	15,942	5,569	634	11,175	2,198	7,393	971	1,257 (+) 12,854
July.....	51,806	51,345	17,746	6,810	754	13,000	2,225	7,343	1,373	1,059 (+) 16,187
August.....	45,135	44,723	12,386	6,324	783	13,937	1,750	6,184	1,232	1,017 (+) 6,388
September.....	58,320	57,785	22,520	7,326	1,168	13,567	2,336	7,291	1,408	1,142 (+) 19,630
October.....	61,035	60,480	25,348	6,811	859	12,903	2,901	7,733	1,647	1,024 (+) 19,985
November.....	60,926	60,385	26,016	6,679	701	11,935	1,902	9,056	1,943	1,224 (+) 17,215
December.....	51,624	50,929	20,628	7,012	48	11,899	2,032	6,722	1,466	941 (+) 16,287
1934										
January.....	47,119	46,652	14,604	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	6,861	1,076	1,147 (+) 14,727
February.....	38,365	37,842	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	5,680	836	1,117 (+) 4,773
March.....	58,364	57,637	15,807	8,064	836	15,598	3,856	9,452	1,404	1,691 (+) 10,845
April.....	32,047	31,582	6,966	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	6,248	766	667 (-) 2,768
May.....	58,543	57,900	20,143	5,815	810	13,773	3,741	9,208	1,456	1,473 (+) 5,857
June.....	58,619	58,046	19,743	6,785	823	13,684	3,909	9,031	1,612	1,316 (+) 12,457
July.....	58,787	56,121	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	8,355	1,253	1,082 (+) 12,642
August.....	55,837	55,249	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,926	7,626	1,245	921 (+) 12,330
September.....	58,915	58,135	22,799	6,617	614	13,870	2,585	8,203	1,464	870 (+) 16,607
October.....	68,313	67,745	29,950	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	7,373	1,300	1,048 (+) 21,084
November.....	65,677	65,125	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	10,142	1,633	1,361 (+) 15,793
December.....	61,395	60,850	25,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,683	5,368	1,623	1,386 (+) 22,713
1935										
January.....	44,374	43,902	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	6,628	957	1,436 (+) 7,147
February.....	47,677	46,719	12,600	8,337	558	10,618	3,861	7,434	1,068	1,456 (+) 10,634
March.....	59,026	58,098	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	5,055	8,873	1,187	1,074 (+) 10,835
April.....	38,206	37,575	9,339	5,157	366	9,795	4,382	5,786	803	1,034 (+) 1,060
May.....	62,947	62,101	17,603	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	10,810	1,638	1,550 (+) 3,399
June.....	52,783	51,869	11,819	6,954	838	15,400	3,742	8,980	1,592	1,409 (+) 6,031
July.....	57,786	56,239	14,231	7,408	1,163	15,092	5,010	9,649	1,565	960 (+) 1,155
August.....	71,700	70,738	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	14,196	1,665	1,036 (+) 22,140
September.....	66,152	64,565	20,965	8,551	968	15,667	3,056	10,358	1,692	1,185 (+) 21,463
October.....	85,749	84,953	35,943	9,900	982	17,255	3,011	12,832	1,734	1,235 (+) 32,998
November.....	85,317	84,115	34,489	9,614	1,010	16,578	4,035	13,681	1,987	1,682 (+) 29,359
December.....	70,593	68,419	22,923	8,293	626	17,167	4,283	10,763	2,013	1,417 (+) 21,905

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1934	1935											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Exports of Canadian Produce—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	3,896	563	537	910	1,123	1,102	618	964	715	908	1,512	2,262	1,841
Fruits.....	1,162	1,164	1,221	1,182	131	222	97	151	183	586	2,733	2,803	1,968
Grains (Total).....	16,113	5,074	6,158	7,956	4,687	11,588	6,383	8,257	18,237	15,091	26,277	23,239	14,298
Barley.....	1,928	236	206	144	234	865	521	602	327	104	322	437	207
Wheat.....	13,406	4,266	5,536	7,458	4,288	10,081	5,149	7,214	17,604	14,870	25,474	21,743	13,672
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	798	966	1,123	1,289	962	885	1,027	1,119	1,056	1,022	1,005	1,121	943
Sugar.....	79	53	53	37	35	105	157	170	72	43	111	112	101
Vegetables.....	470	174	159	158	108	394	333	384	163	408	771	984	627
Wheat flour.....	1,297	1,316	1,167	1,868	1,051	1,486	1,664	1,460	1,405	1,489	2,009	2,218	1,867
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle.....	244	286	494	1,045	1,067	1,337	747	355	310	342	488	250	150
Cheese.....	412	42	52	57	40	162	196	582	675	1,745	1,630	989	255
Fish.....	1,897	1,811	1,843	1,741	1,010	1,289	1,570	2,082	2,308	2,514	2,647	3,266	1,898
Furs, (chiefly raw).....	2,301	3,781	2,111	1,532	623	1,007	749	835	968	720	343	344	2,699
Hides, raw.....	129	163	155	227	117	237	280	251	175	383	227	302	433
Leather, unmanufactured.....	173	324	347	446	183	366	393	336	297	324	375	436	319
Meats.....	1,977	2,241	2,703	2,601	1,561	2,365	2,147	2,114	1,768	1,462	1,690	2,424	1,610
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—													
Binder twine.....	10	...	4	33	9	311	364	321	27	22	12	5	...
Cotton.....	151	122	108	186	69	185	72	211	155	181	106	120	104
Rags.....	56	79	46	61	36	39	62	56	58	49	89	93	78
Raw wool.....	42	104	39	36	12	57	5	131	195	220	232	270	118
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	9,379	6,843	5,585	7,686	5,708	8,737	8,182	7,911	8,101	7,737	8,727	8,882	9,942
Planks and boards.....	1,780	1,343	1,558	1,822	1,199	2,337	2,444	2,249	3,206	2,283	2,842	2,660	2,129
Pulp-wood.....	350	253	306	410	140	316	703	948	1,231	942	899	445	448
Shingles.....	263	251	229	314	410	327	647	964	986	928	957	658	629
Timber, square.....	97	128	103	144	88	163	110	115	82	118	180	138	96
Wood-pulp.....	2,184	2,069	1,986	2,798	1,669	2,620	2,433	2,128	2,356	2,221	2,269	2,651	2,428
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles.....	355	621	1,739	3,719	2,773	2,598	1,628	1,732	1,868	1,670	1,373	1,632	1,612
Automobile parts.....	412	107	199	323	290	306	265	276	235	319	186	162	257
Farm implements.....	213	223	312	412	501	602	710	1,124	507	419	370	340	370
Hardware and cutlery.....	168	94	146	169	88	217	104	200	170	166	178	274	163
Machinery.....	517	440	487	508	326	474	412	563	634	503	499	464	492
Pigs and ingots.....	462	71	182	212	78	199	64	212	127	299	267	472	365
Tubes and pipes.....	48	33	45	124	47	49	71	72	61	83	88	88	176
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—													
Aluminium.....	128	287	480	414	174	2,497	302	363	1,518	567	744	2,827	606
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	1,485	1,416	1,444	3,136	1,046	2,546	2,981	2,541	3,187	2,636	3,892	2,246	2,572
Gold, raw.....	227	200	177	321	125	354	312	525	528	525	586	366	298
Lead.....	420	423	524	459	355	636	369	529	900	566	823	797	781
Nickel.....	1,727	2,560	2,705	2,314	2,724	2,400	2,284	3,309	4,080	3,676	3,641	3,959	2,621
Silver.....	260	188	528	707	424	565	1,027	855	1,979	752	947	1,363	2,497
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	467	409	330	445	306	623	649	517	504	688	747	777	976
Coal.....	201	113	186	116	59	96	160	185	175	161	82	184	240
Petroleum and products.....	209	12	11	17	11	213	38	130	36	125	89	203	30
Stone and products.....	376	251	285	332	299	439	437	543	452	482	448	562	432
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids.....	328	342	239	312	204	221	159	98	267	259	255	278	250
Fertilizers.....	327	477	451	842	308	469	392	171	94	102	150	403	383
Soda and compounds.....	264	281	356	366	288	397	326	320	253	341	365	445	356
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy.....	250	201	262	251	252	196	221	266	236	205	323	327	297
Films.....	166	121	231	400	244	575	386	315	266	279	163	174	207
Settlers' effects.....	196	111	136	165	167	289	249	327	248	387	290	285	214
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—													
Total 1926=100.....	78.9	78.8	78.9	78.8	78.6	78.6	78.8	78.8	79.4	79.6	80.4	80.6	80.8
Food.....	69.3	68.8	69.2	69.5	68.8	68.7	69.3	69.3	71.3	70.9	72.4	73.2	73.7
Fuel.....	88.4	88.8	88.8	88.7	88.7	85.9	84.8	84.7	85.4	85.4	86.5	87.0	87.2
Rent.....	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4	82.6	82.6	82.6
Clothing.....	71.0	71.0	71.0	70.3	70.3	70.3	69.9	69.9	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6
Sundries.....	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.6	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.5	92.5
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—													
All foods.....	\$ 7.54	7.51	7.59	7.63	7.50	7.52	7.54	7.53	7.73	7.74	7.93	8.04	8.14
Fuel and light.....	\$ 2.89	2.90	2.89	2.89	2.88	2.84	2.81	2.80	2.80	2.81	2.83	2.83	2.84
Rent.....	\$ 5.54	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.63	5.63	5.63
Totals.....	\$ 16.02	15.99	16.06	16.10	15.97	15.97	15.95	15.94	16.15	16.16	16.42	16.54	16.65

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1934												1935														
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Imports of Principal Commodities—																											
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—																											
Alcoholic beverages...	2,088	1,036	872	776	430	623	984	520	615	584	737	1,088	190														
Cocoa and chocolate...	160	91	121	186	67	309	157	155	106	103	128	126	114														
Coffee and chicory...	288	279	409	328	242	346	360	227	253	221	282	324	322														
Fruits...	1,751	1,064	1,185	1,425	1,086	1,970	2,050	2,532	1,940	1,935	1,520	1,894	1,609														
Gums and resins...	146	104	166	146	112	134	149	104	101	123	202	208	111														
Nuts (edible)...	251	136	148	247	166	401	277	144	155	219	411	609	373														
Rubber (chiefly raw)...	1,068	927	610	947	506	1,221	556	529	889	641	477	1,383	884														
Seeds...	208	274	154	257	235	337	73	16	26	24	128	96	79														
Sugar, chiefly for refining...	1,113	467	466	857	975	2,041	2,259	2,165	2,012	1,613	1,847	2,602	1,378														
Tea...	517	716	463	626	571	680	576	681	2,915	640	804	785	557														
Vegetables...	242	299	376	614	633	865	703	271	86	80	96	246	286														
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—																											
Fish...	116	108	101	113	53	140	108	168	172	163	187	175	137														
Furs, chiefly raw...	245	429	409	594	406	522	377	379	360	375	321	326	368														
Hides...	281	321	267	271	306	286	195	257	240	396	446	623	586														
Leather, unmanufactured...	221	212	272	210	230	230	232	284	296	240	305	290	262														
Leather, manufactured...	86	107	178	270	177	116	72	100	200	227	206	133	87														
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—																											
Artificial silk...	181	185	210	244	120	128	135	139	189	192	240	157	138														
Cotton, raw...	2,442	1,551	863	1,587	1,134	871	976	1,368	939	794	1,334	1,754	2,869														
yarn...	187	262	197	249	191	211	191	199	206	191	201	229	187														
other...	752	1,149	1,085	1,571	1,133	1,116	971	972	1,232	1,196	1,203	1,027	718														
Flax, hemp and jute...	493	493	662	782	613	599	575	704	837	788	720	887	560														
Hats and caps...	15	36	59	67	55	43	19	24	75	71	28	23	19														
Manila and sisal grass...	86	91	117	90	56	183	64	175	87	193	208	93	206														
Silk—Raw...	344	394	349	411	303	352	387	383	1,772	132	323	346	193														
Fabrics...	82	159	128	151	96	109	83	188	323	213	169	116	79														
Wearing apparel...	60	55	59	92	58	44	24	26	62	74	89	68	45														
Wool—Raw...	145	236	215	189	261	139	357	201	276	186	301	357	313														
Noils and tops...	273	341	351	437	489	295	472	483	548	485	638	523	479														
Woollen yarn...	157	174	175	197	139	198	198	222	236	196	281	232	210														
Worsted and serges...	188	354	457	478	327	284	269	290	432	322	322	258	234														
Other wool...	416	617	638	760	415	436	431	657	927	739	655	629	470														
WOOD AND PAPER—																											
Books and printed matter...	774	607	682	873	633	801	755	744	799	898	981	662	718														
Paper...	427	399	468	541	385	489	477	489	508	479	573	949	368														
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood...	231	218	178	254	237	313	220	239	242	246	293	286	247														
Planks and boards...	211	195	212	263	212	236	212	236	212	210	304	277	213														
Veneers...	20	24	31	41	57	40	25	51	48	43	51	55	47														
Other unmanufactured wood...	74	48	50	73	52	98	20	47	34	61	55	63	33														
IRON AND STEEL—																											
Automobiles...	130	187	204	363	337	391	244	236	193	128	140	224	185														
Automobile parts...	1,457	2,368	2,590	3,692	2,569	2,678	1,803	1,159	934	1,385	2,309	1,868	1,164														
Castings and forgings...	168	164	178	280	183	233	167	179	180	216	201	243	189														
Engines and boilers...	548	642	792	1,078	871	958	744	602	479	576	675	578	358														
Farm implements...	79	198	337	698	692	662	642	594	740	430	179	158	114														
Hardware and cutlery...	212	154	197	267	184	211	190	158	178	215	209	270	173														
Machinery...	1,655	1,275	1,380	2,003	1,744	1,879	1,878	1,758	1,861	1,754	1,818	1,902	1,088														
Pigs and ingots...	46	43	62	42	22	50	30	41	110	22	46	163	71														
Plates and sheets...	796	591	705	859	827	2,133	1,507	2,028	2,493	1,483	2,020	2,680	982														
Other rolling mill products...	380	388	470	599	398	710	482	421	469	493	738	641	456														
Stamped and coated products...	74	70	77	96	91	124	118	83	103	82	118	98	65														
Tools...	97	102	122	179	100	208	135	127	150	133	147	150	87														
Tubes and pipes...	79	89	111	124	73	117	103	83	149	105	161	172	95														
Wire...	79	83	116	119	110	137	117	119	121	109	143	115	83														
NON-FERROUS METALS—																											
Aluminium...	202	198	207	391	124	575	271	405	689	288	282	492	238														
Brass...	151	135	181	222	178	215	183	196	188	187	204	223	133														
Clocks and watches...	133	82	80	130	121	128	130	128	126	173	208	211	187														
Copper...	41	42	48	62	45	47	69	60	48	57	69	79	46														
Electric apparatus...	642	622	624	743	597	625	674	640	815	730	919	899	595														
Precious metals...	778	650	471	512	338	754	540	1,454	360	159	226	396	591														
Tin...	68	229	193	255	143	207	146	209	156	190	195	264	199														
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—																											
Clay and products...	405	448	423	556	447	598	541	488	618	474	614	746	485														
Coal...	2,436	2,432	2,472	2,461	1,937	3,269	2,952	2,925	2,737	3,073	3,817	2,815	2,442														
Coke...	318	355	4																								

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

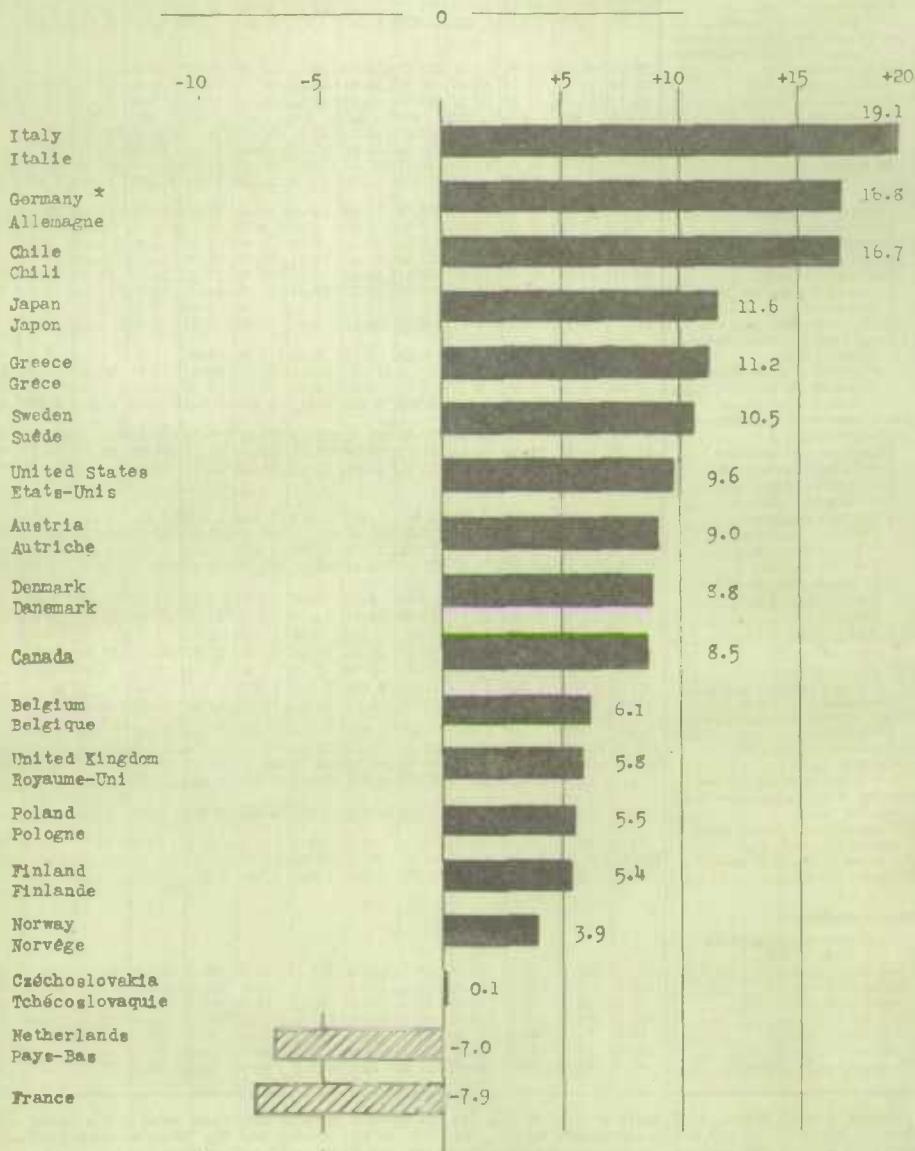
29

Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1934											1935												
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Banking—																								
READY AVAILABLE ASSETS—																								
Specie.....	49.32	50.07	50.65	51.11	10.44	15.83	15.32	14.02	14.41	13.84	15.26	16.53	14.79											
Dominion notes.....	176.86	169.83	177.36	178.45	51.16	43.47	30.92	28.38	33.07	30.58	38.66	36.71												
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....					149.03	163.71	166.97	172.90	169.92	192.35	183.83	190.85	186.72											
In United Kingdom banks.....	33.80	26.83	27.60	30.64	29.61	24.76	22.48	13.26	14.39	19.29	20.55	19.01	21.73											
In foreign banks.....	71.61	58.83	61.82	60.93	71.59	63.80	88.52	96.48	93.62	115.38	89.31	109.89												
Foreign currency.....	24.52	19.69	20.36	20.89	20.71	20.52	20.64	21.02	21.33	22.63	22.02	22.91	23.24											
Government securities.....	752.76	780.76	765.18	807.06	797.73	825.70	835.41	838.74	847.48	854.23	910.87	917.64	145.30											
Call loans abroad.....	107.22	98.74	93.45	90.35	94.12	77.00	71.21	67.45	59.93	68.55	60.01	52.13	59.71											
Total quick assets.....	1,232	1,223	1,236	1,252	1,220	1,243	1,257	1,244	1,257	1,295	1,361	1,357	1,398											
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—																								
Public securities.....	129.50	146.16	138.84	137.36	132.07	135.69	129.52	135.86	136.63	139.43	140.55	142.85	138.91											
Railway securities.....	37.84	39.64	39.14	39.47	40.31	39.03	39.58	43.32	46.67	46.99	51.79	55.38	52.79											
Canadian call loans.....	98.47	102.70	91.36	88.58	80.52	81.33	81.98	85.24	77.04	77.44	75.82	73.70	95.90											
Current loans.....	872	839	819	815	819	823	824	831	829	830	850	857												
Current loans abroad.....	133.26	133.94	131.99	136.34	137.53	144.33	147.81	156.45	154.26	155.01	147.02	153.04	138.97											
Provincial loans.....	24.82	30.17	34.02	31.22	28.19	29.65	26.87	16.37	17.82	25.20	28.52	29.63	22.59											
Municipal loans.....	106.58	107.50	104.84	110.39	117.43	127.84	120.43	107.19	107.18	101.05	97.48	98.67	100.20											
Total loans, etc.....	1,402	1,399	1,360	1,356	1,355	1,381	1,370	1,375	1,352	1,375	1,380	1,407	1,406											
OTHER ASSETS—																								
Non-current loans.....	13.97	14.09	14.12	14.32	14.52	14.48	14.46	14.45	14.50	14.50	14.45	14.45	13.47											
Real estate.....	7.70	7.73	7.60	7.86	7.90	7.99	8.64	8.72	8.67	8.75	8.83	8.86	8.61											
Mortgages.....	5.71	5.63	5.50	5.50	5.51	5.52	5.52	5.45	5.46	5.45	5.45	5.45	5.33											
Premises.....	77.75	77.64	77.77	77.73	77.50	77.40	75.71	76.61	76.62	76.47	76.40	76.39	76.11											
Letters of credit.....	49.34	50.81	54.94	54.52	53.83	52.46	52.95	52.65	57.97	55.78	53.40	54.33	59.43											
Loans to companies.....	13.15	12.99	12.83	12.75	13.29	13.27	13.12	13.10	13.02	12.84	12.96	12.91	10.98											
Other assets.....	1.56	1.68	2.33	2.35	2.75	2.78	3.16	3.04	2.60	2.24	2.32	1.91	1.71											
Note circulation deposits.....	6.71	6.71	6.72	6.72	6.72	6.73	6.73	6.84	6.91	6.86	6.87	6.87	6.87											
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	7.86	12.95	7.32	7.28	6.36	7.19	8.97	7.84	8.90	7.47	9.21	5.71	6.43											
Cheques of other banks.....	98.14	102.19	91.65	78.07	77.76	112.97	96.95	98.82	94.92	96.90	98.27	102.80	93.21											
Balances due by other banks.....	2.54	4.61	4.39	5.17	3.76	4.22	3.49	4.22	4.95	5.88	5.65	5.23	5.33											
Grand total assets.....	2,918	2,919	2,881	2,880	2,845	2,929	2,915	2,909	2,892	2,963	3,036	3,059	3,092											
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—																								
Note circulation.....	140.00	136.43	124.73	125.98	124.68	121.42	122.45	129.57	121.26	129.97	131.75	126.47	130.53											
Dominion Government.....	31.10	34.27	21.90	25.08	15.14	15.14	23.73	32.16	16.02	38.85	55.81	12.91	38.59											
Provincial Government.....	31.08	28.35	50.80	33.73	32.79	37.06	32.45	35.52	34.77	38.19	41.24	47.10	47.54											
Government advances.....	36.94	35.24	35.20	34.84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Deposits by public—																								
Savings deposits.....	1,411	1,407	1,412	1,428	1,447	1,452	1,446	1,428	1,428	1,434	1,444	1,465	1,474											
Demand deposits.....	561.73	575.60	529.92	516.24	512.50	581.86	561.21	545.41	553.01	553.82	590.01	625.21	613.27											
Total deposits.....	1,973	1,983	1,942	1,945	1,950	2,034	2,008	1,971	1,981	1,988	2,034	2,091	2,087											
Foreign deposits.....	326.63	325.40	314.69	321.87	322.95	328.41	339.86	340.95	338.25	360.70	370.41	376.66	382.66											
Due banks abroad, etc.—																								
United Kingdom.....	5.58	6.50	6.37	6.92	6.64	6.62	8.04	15.25	12.72	13.17	11.44	9.91	12.30											
Foreign.....	22.16	22.95	26.00	26.37	26.00	24.81	24.28	26.65	24.03	26.03	27.71	28.09	27.73											
Bills payable.....	.94	1.01	.87	.67	.47	.73	.89	.75	1.35	1.62	1.70	2.06	1.47											
Letters of credit.....	49.34	50.81	54.94	54.52	53.83	52.46	52.95	52.65	57.97	55.78	53.40	54.33	59.43											
Other liabilities.....	2.25	2.50	2.52	2.54	2.27	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.38	2.47	2.34	2.71											
Total public liabilities.....	2,619	2,616	2,580	2,577	2,543	2,623	2,615	2,807	2,590	2,655	2,730	2,750	2,790											
Due between banks.....	11.71	15.09	12.29	11.32	10.03	13.62	11.61	13.78	12.58	15.05	13.67	15.08	12.25											
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—																								
Dividends.....	2,408	610	950	2,946	807	1,847	2,946	802	2,541	2,950	811	2,545	2,950											
Reserve.....	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75											
Capital.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50											
Grand total liabilities.....	2,911	2,910	2,871	2,870	2,832	2,916	2,908	2,900	2,883	2,952	3,023	3,046	3,084											
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+539	+565	+593	+613	+628	+629	+622	+595	+615	+606	+605	+610	+617											
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	61.8	59.6	58.0	57.1	56.6	56.7	57.0	58.3	56.9	57.8	58.1	58.4	58.1											
All notes in hands of public.....	163.32	157.26	148.92	153.93	164.23	158.13	160.39	169.07	158.43	171.93	174.31	178.16	182.65											
Security holdings.....	920	967	973	984	970	1,000	1,005	1,018	1,031	1,041	1,103	1,116	1,137											
Index Numbers—																								
(With seasonal adjustment 1926 = 100)																								
Demand deposits.....	97.1	100.7	95.7	95.3	93.7	105.4	102.7	98.3	102.6	103.8	107.2	109.6	106.0											
Notice deposits.....	105.2	103.3	105.3	106.3	107.8	107.9	107.6	106.5	106.5	106.8	108.1	109.9	109.9											
Current loans.....	92.9	90.4	89.3	88.9	87.9	86.6	87.2	88.4	87.2	89.3	89.7	90.5	91.3											
Security holdings.....	175.7	183.5	183.3	184.6	182.6	187.2	187.4	188.6	182.1	194.9	20													

Percentage Change in the Average of the Index of Industrial Production for eighteen Countries in the Months of 1935 for which Statistics are Available over the Same Period of 1934.

Changements de l'indice moyen de la production industrielle en 1935 comparativement aux mois correspondants de 1934. - 18 pays.



* Since March 1935 includes Saar.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

31

Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal ^a		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1926.....	1,918	1,930	3,659	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,753	1,739	9,866	9,872
1927.....	1,757	1,709	3,716	3,800	4,278	3,375	4,993	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,306	10,390
1928.....	1,639	1,592	4,333	4,428	4,572	3,702	5,493	5,460	1,765	1,750	11,743	11,728
1929.....	1,772	1,742	4,848	4,896	4,273	3,551	4,638	4,583	1,993	1,938	11,971	11,980
1930.....	1,827	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,436	4,417	2,100	2,017	12,606	12,588
1931.....	2,013	2,003	4,503	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,840	7,760	2,554	2,560	12,137	12,304
1932.....	2,083	2,940	4,221	4,159	2,861	2,868	8,013	7,993	2,678	2,683	11,083	11,172
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,385
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856	7,810	3,362	3,382	11,457	11,467

1934															
Dec.	270,966	240,420	490,751	472,351	25,460	35,329	33,735	54,767	77,877	40,883	892,150	886,180			
1935															
Jan.	261,978	250,529	638,011	537,799											884,732
Feb.	233,942	255,715	470,792	469,787											777,803
Mar.	267,370	248,770	519,575	519,075											905,380
April.	187,978	211,365	322,870	328,614	98,986	101,102	266,480	146,966	110,087	116,306					864,574
May.	145,957	162,934	152,908	151,634	633,926	636,888	1,076,888	1,102,076	357,561	351,118					945,453
June.	150,963	143,001	180,318	181,592	356,415	359,643	1,149,237	1,140,492	507,570	518,104					865,864
July.	183,292	184,719	221,221	217,995	350,111	339,530	1,396,080	1,331,383	564,539	568,087	1,121,992				811,972
August.	188,876	182,272	235,954	254,034	502,584	519,486	1,330,599	1,422,728	604,873	604,894	1,175,806				1,115,755
Sept.	179,380	174,571	218,894	218,684	410,697	412,088	1,186,847	1,099,401	399,384	405,364					1,182,793
Oct.	155,315	164,617	229,988	228,994	339,132	344,197	1,077,378	1,091,955	310,299	307,449	952,357				987,101
Nov.	142,810	123,008			630,958	632,390	987,460	1,305,575			861,929				878,266
Dec.					51,284	42,916	48,938	76,859			881,401				853,548

Last day of each month.

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks.

¹Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of December, 1934	Month of December, 1935	April 1, 1934 to December 31, 1934	April 1, 1935 to December 31, 1935 (unrevised)
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.	5,498,378	5,326,038	57,311,313	50,641,365
Excise Duty.....	4,014,720	4,252,749	34,141,971	35,260,309
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	9,586,476	10,259,132	83,858,432	82,916,300
Income Tax.....	1,945,506	3,550,284	54,138,717	73,249,893
Gold Tax.....	588,694		5,145,455	1,412,825
Post Office Department.....	4,500,033	4,600,248	23,070,000	23,889,252
Miscellaneous Departments.....	2,806,921	2,006,853	16,337,378	14,048,718
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	28,940,726	29,995,305	274,003,267	288,018,722
Special Receipts.....	11,226	7,716	244,349	274,492
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Advances Repaid.....	20,570,583		20,570,583	11,832,000
Loan Account Receipts.....	5,000,000	42,051,471	493,500,054	727,368,124
Grand Total.....	54,522,535	72,054,492	788,318,853	1,027,493,338
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.	567,271	883,052	5,247,639	7,183,956
Auditor General's Office.....	30,799	35,884	273,364	309,906
Civil Service Commission.....	18,221	20,629	163,828	192,782
External Affairs.....	76,068	59,488	1,189,499	990,360
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	8,764,451	7,461,257	116,021,491	109,685,338
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces.....			8,484,477	10,109,477
Old Age Pensions.....	125	14	7,256,179	8,041,465
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	123,105	142,002	1,137,204	1,241,806
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	33,718	58,473	93,026	571,421
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	80,834	73,257	641,768	583,853
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	117,585	40,746	1,019,878	508,567
Miscellaneous Grants.....	9,450	9,481	481,481	640,355
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	79,203	42,040	347,863	316,728
Fisheries.....	116,961	121,106	1,185,221	1,216,781
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	19,883	20,704	99,052	111,907
Immigration and Colonization.....	98,059	99,911	954,855	989,435
Indian Affairs.....	216,727	244,534	3,140,135	3,507,471
Insurance.....	11,817	11,737	98,857	101,303
Interior.....	192,233	179,677	2,105,451	2,256,339
Justice.....	230,704	232,576	1,849,180	1,854,041
Penitentiaries.....	214,029	180,426	1,858,232	1,756,831
Labour.....	37,582	39,255	377,506	422,753
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	57,044	48,920	1,622,146	1,414,049
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	317,597	217,110	859,681	1,082,667
Marine—				
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	453,148	481,584	4,189,912	4,295,946
Mines—				
Movements of Coal.....	74,798	122,114	932,160	1,120,069
National Defence.....	78,030	89,131	714,383	805,482
National Research Council.....	127,428	198,715	1,627,662	1,369,920
National Revenue.....	1,147,575	1,391,941	9,808,232	11,177,466
Pensions and National Health.....	453,148	481,584	35,605	321,712
Post Office.....	4,586,744	40,303,757	7,514,047	8,138,565
Privy Council.....	2,011,632	2,627,651	40,635,512	40,635,512
Public Archives.....	3,404	4,784	21,255,074	22,064,854
Public Printing and Stationery.....	13,351	13,231	163,364	115,785
Public Works.....	20,819	16,540	110,089	112,174
Railways and Canals—				
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	888,680	1,411,470	7,149,260	9,293,063
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	333,637	243,778	3,040,331	2,980,894
Secretary of State.....	293,088	334,207	1,785,362	1,667,218
Soldier Settlement.....	454,661	475,825	4,466,040	4,344,679
Trade and Commerce.....	32,038	53,532	285,377	478,916
Soldier Settlement.....	57,017	63,153	571,581	591,493
Trade and Commerce.....	587,659	559,641	4,533,861	4,908,812
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	21,974,064	23,872,175	265,252,939	269,546,458
Special Expenditure—				
Public Works Construction Act.....	1,387,713	3,102,768	5,751,689	23,279,363
Unemployment Relief.....	4,142,390	4,752,094	29,336,523	28,762,762
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	180,081	97,155	1,881,949	402,050
Total Special Expenditure.....	5,719,185	7,952,017	36,970,162	52,444,175
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.	290,091	154,602	5,584,847	4,437,042
Public Works.....	1,277	847	298,627	205,816
Railways and Canals.....	38,051	2,797	733,347	492,506
Loans to Harbour Commissions, Merchant Marine, etc.....	220,578	669,908	871,208	1,516,623
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	549,998	828,155	7,488,028	6,652,047
Total Expenditure.....	28,243,247	32,652,347	309,711,129	328,042,080
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets.				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	2,473,947	3,761,923	27,179,788	28,525,852
Railways (Under Supp. P.W.C.A., 1935).....		873,770		1,939,212
Harbour Commissions.....	122,659		219,659	318,971
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....		1,150,000	103,492	4,050,284
Dominion Housing Act, 1935.....		4,500		5,960
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	109,024	37,637	314,948	150,519
Canadian National Railways (Temporary Loan).....	7,500,000	11,000,000	43,748,458	42,500,000
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Debentures Redeemed.....		20,000,000	20,570,583	79,727,97
Total Loans and Advances.....	10,205,631	36,827,829	92,136,909	157,218,774
Redemption of Debt—Redemption of Debt.	13,864,894	35,340,171	432,221,968	557,742,626
Grand Total.....	52,113,772	104,820,347	834,070,006	1,043,604,080

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

33

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1934												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Production—													
IRON.....000 metric tons	522	530	491	562	535	568	538	556	552	538	553	534	.....
STEEL.....000 metric tons	665	770	782	855	822	867	782	816	772	870	922	918	.....
COAL.....000 metric tons	18,922	20,848	18,608	19,593	17,863	19,589	16,397	17,721	17,165	18,007	20,152	.....	.....
ELECTRICITY													
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,557	1,714	1,478	1,507	1,330	1,326	1,147	1,216	1,189	1,320	1,650	1,758	.....
New orders received 1920-100	96	101	107	102	105	110	109	101	85	71	70	79	.....
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	19.4	14.9	18.4	20.1	23.8	20.4	25.1	15.9	16.9	17.3	23.5	12.3	.....
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill. lb.	105	126	103	113	105	115	98	116	93	90	120	132	.....
PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK													
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	7.86	10.12	9.61	10.73	9.79	11.10	9.95	10.91	7.54	9.74	12.52	11.80	.....
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES.....000 lb.	328	432	366	481	409	449	375	447	407	407	508	481	.....
CRUDE RUBBER													
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	8.95	6.73	7.84	8.26	7.22	9.86	7.79	6.72	10.52	10.97	9.51	7.18	.....
BUILDING PLANS													
APPROVED ¹.....1924-100	142.7	184.8	201.6	176.8	185.8	198.6	142.9	183.6	126.8	160.5	185.6	199.2	.....
Other ¹.....1924-100	104.4	164.2	159.5	132.7	117.2	171.3	102.8	134.1	98.0	165.9	123.2	129.3	.....
Employment—													
INSURED WORKERS IN EMPLOYMENT ².....mill.	10.25	10.05	10.08	10.20	10.32	10.33	10.36	10.38	10.42	10.44	10.49	10.54	10.60
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED.....000	2,086	2,325	2,285	2,154	2,044	2,045	2,000	1,973	1,948	1,959	1,916	1,919	1,869
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED													
Coal mining.....	16.1	17.7	17.5	18.5	15.7	15.6	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.0	14.6	14.6	.....
Iron and steel.....	19.0	19.0	18.7	18.5	18.7	18.9	18.8	18.7	17.9	18.6	18.5	18.2	.....
General engineering.....	23.6	24.1	24.4	23.0	22.5	23.5	22.4	21.8	20.3	20.1	20.0	18.9	.....
Electrical engineering.....	13.7	14.6	14.6	14.0	13.9	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.4	11.5	11.1	.....
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	6.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	.....
Base metal working.....	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.3	40.2	40.3	38.9	38.5	37.1	38.0	36.7	33.9	.....
Cotton.....	11.3	12.3	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.6	11.4	10.7	10.6	10.4	11.2	10.5	.....
Woolen.....	20.5	22.0	22.5	21.8	21.4	20.9	21.0	21.4	21.2	22.0	19.2	17.5	.....
Building.....	12.8	15.7	15.2	15.0	13.6	13.6	13.7	12.8	12.1	10.2	7.9	7.8	.....
Public works contracting.....	47.4	49.5	48.9	48.6	48.3	44.9	43.6	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.9	47.6	.....
Trade—													
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	63.3	61.9	56.3	60.5	59.8	64.5	57.8	61.8	59.1	60.8	73.4	71.5	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	30.4	27.6	26.3	28.6	27.1	30.1	27.5	29.0	27.0	29.6	37.5	34.4	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	18.7	19.7	16.2	18.5	18.4	17.5	17.0	16.0	15.3	18.0	19.7	19.7	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	13.8	14.3	13.6	15.2	15.5	15.8	14.4	15.5	15.8	15.5	17.6	16.9	.....
Total net imports.....£ mn.	69.7	66.9	51.9	56.0	55.6	59.0	52.6	57.9	55.0	57.0	68.7	66.9	.....
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL £ mn.	34.3	35.5	34.1	36.0	33.0	35.2	32.9	36.4	34.9	34.1	39.9	39.4	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.8	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.7	5.1	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	25.8	27.5	26.8	28.0	25.9	27.1	25.5	28.4	27.2	28.7	30.6	29.3	.....
BANK CLEARINGS—													
Provincial.....£ mn.	112.2	122.2	109.2	108.1	97.7	103.0	97.6	117.8	100.3	95.3	110.9	108.7	110.6
PORTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY.....£ 000	185	185	131	140	134	131	136	129	140	144	145	.....	.....
Transportation—													
RAILWAYS—													
Average weekly railway receipts.....£ 000	2,621	2,595	2,640	2,705	3,813	2,769	3,013	3,155	3,432	3,074	2,891	2,831	.....
Freight traffic total, mill. tons	22.7	21.0	21.8	22.3	22.0	20.6	19.1	19.8	19.8	17.7	20.3	20.9	.....
Merchandise.....mill. tons	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	.....
Coal.....mill. tons	14.5	13.7	14.3	14.6	14.3	13.1	11.7	12.3	12.2	10.7	12.9	13.2	.....
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.9	.....
Prices—													
WHOLESALE PRICES 1913-100—													
Board of Trade ¹	87.8	88.3	88.0	86.9	87.5	88.2	88.4	88.0	88.4	89.6	91.1	91.2	91.4
Economist.....	90.4	91.6	91.3	90.9	91.8	94.3	93.7	93.7	93.0	96.1	98.5	98.2	.....
Statist.....	97.4	98.4	98.1	97.5	98.9	100.2	99.5	99.2	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	.....
RETAIL FOODS.....	127	125	124	122	119	118	120	126	126	125	125	125	.....
Cost of living.....	144	143	142	141	139	140	143	143	143	145	147	147	.....
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	140	145	142	149	140	141	138	142	123	130	117	130	117
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	339	378	375	392	390	399	400	406	398	400	401	419	.....
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	192.1	192.4	192.4	192.5	192.6	192.6	192.7	192.7	192.8	193.5	193.7	196.5	200.1
NINE CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	1,033	1,044	1,016	1,885	1,902	1,923	1,066	1,982	1,978	1,986	1,998	2,002	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	253	282	205	242	216	224	272	285	298	295	295	292	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	738	738	741	752	760	755	740	760	750	748	759	759	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	578	577	590	598	601	604	608	599	599	602	610	604	.....
TREASURY BILLS.....£ mill.	889	892	812	788	813	843	881	887	880	893	902	898	.....
Money—													
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	-63	-75	-63	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	.....
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	-53	-38	-41	-50	-59	-59	-69	-63	-61	-56	-61	-56	-75
Security Values—													
FIXED INTEREST.....1921-100	122.7	134.6	131.6	130.3	131.3	131.3	130.3	131.5	129.8	124.3	125.5	128.9	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDENDS.....1921-100	113.5	115.7	113.7	110.0	111.5	114.4	115.6	115.6	117.5	112.7	112.6	118.3	.....
TOTAL.....1921-100	126.5	128.5	123.7	124.9	125.8	126.5	126.4	125.8	120.6	121.3	125.5	125.5	.....
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	4.977	4.944	4.870	4.834	4.785	4.836	4.923	4.942	4.956	4.956	4.906	4.914	4.931
Exchange, France to £.....	75.47	74.69	74.22	72.71	72.53	73.28	74.72	74.50	74.91	75.10	74.47	74.53	74.84

¹ Beginning with March 1935, this factor is expressed as a percentage of 1930.

² Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only. ³ The Board of Trade price index is revised, being placed on the base of 1930.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1934	1935												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
United States Statistics—														
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	1923-5=100	86.0	91.0	89.0	88.0	86.0	85.0	86.0	86.0	87.0	90.0	95.0	97.0	
MINERAL PRODUCTION.....	1923-5=00	89.0	94.0	96.0	97.0	87.0	89.0	98.0	84.0	81.0	87.0	93.0	92.0	
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION.....	1923-5=100	85.0	90.0	88.0	86.0	86.0	84.0	84.0	86.0	88.0	91.0	95.0	98.0	
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	89	75	63	53	43	32	24	37	64	79	82	80	.....
Receipts, principal markets.....	000 bush.	7,843	5,127	3,771	4,668	6,390	8,298	10,024	28,895	48,169	42,289	27,883	14,501	9,943
Shipments, principal markets.....	000 bush.	8,051	8,038	6,846	6,355	7,971	8,683	11,217	11,233	14,997	15,595	14,695	12,403	7,181
Exports, including wheat flour.....	000 bush.	1,511	1,257	1,301	1,602	1,281	1,426	1,195	1,231	1,278	1,324	1,489	1,602	.....
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....	000 bbls.	7,547	8,315	7,599	7,986	7,787	7,806	7,381	7,387	8,082	9,055	9,897	8,275	.....
SUGAR MELTINGS, 8 PORTS.....	000 long tons	228	357	301	328	341	437	323	414	331	302	314	240	.....
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION, Cigars.....	Millions	318	328	321	352	374	408	402	432	422	431	524	457	.....
Cigarettes.....	Millions	9,210	11,337	9,308	10,200	10,697	11,709	12,120	13,138	11,975	10,774	12,711	10,801	.....
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....	000	1,797	1,889	1,381	1,470	1,630	1,636	1,402	1,603	1,943	2,257	2,545	2,037	1,809
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....	000	3,140	2,422	1,823	1,622	1,650	1,551	1,301	1,336	1,278	1,220	1,652	1,671	2,036
COTTON CONSUMPTION.....	000 bales	414	547	478	481	463	469	386	392	408	449	552	508	498
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....	000 s. tons	79.8	80.3	70.6	73.3	74.7	84.1	77.0	72.8	75.2	71.3	80.0	87.3	75.9
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION.....	000 s. tons	165.5	157.9	169.8	171.1	166.1	202.0	161.9	153.8	148.1	160.6	179.8	187.4	.....
PIG IRON PRODUCTION.....	000 l. tons	1,028	1,477	1,609	1,777	1,663	1,727	1,553	1,520	1,761	1,776	1,978	2,066	2,106
STEEL INGOT PRODUCTION.....	000 l. tons	1,964	2,872	2,748	2,868	2,641	2,636	2,231	2,270	2,919	2,830	3,146	3,153	.....
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....	000 cars and trucks	153.6	292.8	335.7	429.8	477.7	384.7	381.3	337.0	240.1	89.8	275.0	398.0	.....
ZINC PRODUCTION.....	5. tons	35,981	35,218	33,494	30,667	35,334	34,597	34,677	35,035	35,922	36,088	38,701	37,894	.....
Stocks.....	10,830	17,085	16,276	11,111	10,680	10,7,625	11,909	15,723	12,445	10,6316	9,954	85,777	.....	.....
LEAD PRODUCTION.....	5. tons	32,509	26,350	25,103	30,118	29,857	33,202	29,332	30,488	30,807	29,358	37,844	36,229	.....
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.....	000 bbls	75,010	78,715	72,763	81,488	78,427	82,454	82,338	85,485	84,816	84,109	88,160	86,476	.....
Consumption (to stills).....	000 bbls	76,593	75,456	70,817	76,630	75,066	80,412	81,724	84,903	84,584	83,347	85,132	83,180	.....
GASOLINE PRODUCTION.....	000 bbls	35,997	35,330	32,702	35,314	34,728	37,583	38,180	40,667	40,488	39,817	41,565	40,260	.....
Consumption.....	000 bbls	30,486	28,062	26,432	31,997	36,076	39,089	37,884	41,203	42,828	37,862	41,401	35,956	.....
CONTRACTS AWARDED.....	\$000,000	92.7	99.8	75.1	123.0	124.0	126.7	148.0	159.2	168.6	167.4	200.6	188.2	244.1
CARLOADINGS.....	000 cars	2,592	2,170	2,326	3,015	2,303	2,327	3,035	2,226	3,102	2,632	2,882	3,179	2,819
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.....	mill. k.h.	8,058	8,349	7,494	8,012	7,819	8,021	7,873	8,370	8,573	8,208	8,841	8,689	.....
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.....	1923-5=100	78.9	80.5	81.9	82.4	82.3	81.2	79.9	80.4	81.7	81.9	83.6	84.7	.....
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 COS.	\$000	76,631	41,194	41,573	55,647	59,644	58,105	58,953	49,887	52,402	59,474	79,945	71,777	90,813
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS.....	\$000	78,717	32,546	34,479	38,950	43,368	40,468	40,678	38,550	40,914	39,008	44,911	45,628	.....
IMPORTS.....	\$000,000	132.3	167.0	182.5	177.3	170.6	170.6	158.6	177.7	169.0	161.7	189.2	169.4	.....
EXPORTS.....	\$000,000	170.7	176.2	163.0	185.0	164.4	165.5	170.2	173.4	172.2	198.2	221.2	209.3	.....
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED.....	Mil. Dollars	7	7	6	8	6	8	6	7	11	10	6	5	
RESERVE RATIO.....	p.c.	70.8	72.0	72.2	72.3	73.0	73.3	74.2	74.5	74.9	75.3	76.4	77.1	77.6
MEMBER BANKS LOANS AND DISCOUNTS.....	Mil. Dollars	7,646	7,561	7,598	7,609	7,698	7,612	7,545	7,327	7,345	7,556	.....	.....	.....
Demand Deposits, adjusted ¹²	Mil. Dollars	11,414	11,083	11,793	11,688	12,231	12,556	12,921	12,962	13,263	13,246	13,598	14,018	.....
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS p.c.	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	.....
Call loans renewal.....	p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.....
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....	p.c.	-88	-88	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	.....
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE														.....
RAILS (10).	107.47	110.25	112.52	111.42	112.58	113.57	115.07	116.65	113.83	113.83	112.55	114.32	.....	.....
FORTY bonds.....	83.91	88.02	83.16	79.00	78.37	79.60	81.08	81.95	81.90	81.82	79.51	83.52	.....	.....
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (421).	1926-100	69.2	69.7	67.8	63.0	67.5	73.1	76.0	79.4	83.3	85.0	86.1	94.2	.....
(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)														.....
Industrials (351).....	80.3	81.4	80.0	75.4	78.0	85.5	88.0	91.7	95.2	97.5	99.5	108.4	.....	.....
Railways (33).....	35.8	34.6	31.8	27.8	29.4	31.0	32.7	34.1	35.9	37.0	34.5	38.3	.....	.....
Utilities (37).....	58.2	57.4	54.5	53.2	50.1	64.5	70.4	73.9	81.6	81.9	82.1	91.0	.....	.....
Automobiles (13).....	89.0	90.2	85.6	77.2	80.7	86.8	88.5	101.9	117.6	127.3	137.4	159.9	.....	.....
Tires and rubber goods (7).....	39.9	39.7	38.9	30.7	31.2	31.9	32.4	34.1	33.8	31.7	38.2	.....	.....	.....
Chain stores (16).....	73.3	72.7	72.0	69.9	71.8	75.6	78.8	80.0	81.7	81.5	78.6	79.1	79.1	.....
Copper and brass (8).....	55.6	56.4	54.3	49.4	56.6	68.9	65.7	69.7	79.9	88.9	92.0	.....	.....	.....
Oil (15).....	70.6	71.4	69.9	65.9	71.1	80.9	82.7	80.5	80.8	77.2	78.8	86.7	.....	.....
Railway equipment (9).....	48.3	50.6	47.9	40.4	41.2	40.8	43.9	48.5	48.1	45.6	41.7	49.8	.....	.....
Steel and iron (11).....	47.8	49.5	48.8	30.2	41.4	44.5	44.9	53.3	60.4	64.2	63.1	71.2	.....	.....
Textile (28).....	51.4	50.4	47.6	43.4	42.8	45.0	45.0	47.3	49.9	51.3	54.8	59.3	.....	.....
Amusement (7).....	12.3	11.3	10.7	10.2	10.9	12.5	13.9	14.7	15.0	17.8	18.3	20.6	.....	.....
Tobacco (11).....	134.8	133.1	130.7	126.1	127.2	136.5	140.5	148.3	151.8	153.2	153.0	156.5	.....	.....
STOCK SALES, N.Y.	Mil. Shares	23.6	19.4	14.4	15.9	22.4	30.4	22.3	29.4	42.9	34.7	46.7	57.5	.....
BOND SALES, N.Y.	Mil. Dollars	272.0	330.5	220.3	310.7	266.0	284.2	263.4	235.7	286.9	249.8	275.7	302.0	.....
BROKERS LOANS.....	Mil. Dollars	830	825	816	773	805	793	809	769	772	781	792	846	938
BANK DEBITS, N.Y.	Mil. Dollars	15,214	14,997	12,549	15,895	15,905	14,551	15,667	16,737	14,733	14,014	15,733	15,542	17,684
Outside, 140 centres....	Mil. Dollars	15,660	15,066	13,181	15,849	15,746	15,655	15,914	16,657	15,643	15,127	16,962	16,802	18,816

¹¹Based on sample of 422 publishers.¹²Method of computing net demand deposits was changed by the Banking Act of 1935, approved Aug. 23, 1935. Consequently figures since that date are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XI

OTTAWA, JANVIER 1936

N° 1

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SIDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

STATISTIQUE COURANTE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE AU CANADA

Bien que les facteurs majeurs servant à mesurer les conditions économiques soient plutôt légèrement déficitaires en décembre la réaction est de proportion modérée. Le niveau des actions ordinaires est un peu plus élevé en décembre, continuant l'avance des deux mois précédents. L'activité à la bourse a été plus grande le dernier trimestre que depuis un certain temps. Les prix de gros montrent un faible fléchissement tout en continuant la zone de stabilisation apparente depuis deux ans. Les dépôts bancaires se sont à peu près maintenus, l'avance des derniers dix-huit mois établissant un niveau un peu supérieur à la moyenne d'après-guerre. Les effets publics ont coté un peu plus bas en décembre qu'en novembre et ont été en conséquence beaucoup inférieurs aux niveaux extrêmement élevés de décembre 1934. Le volume physique des affaires n'est pas si haut qu'en novembre mais si on le mesure à la moyenne mobile trimestrielle l'avance en 1935 a été à peu près continue.

Les expéditions d'argent à la Monnaie et à l'extérieur ont atteint la cime de 4,048,000 onces, ce qui après ajustement pour variation saisonnière dépasse un peu plus de deux fois les expéditions du mois précédent. Le gain ajusté des expéditions d'or est de 19½ p.c. Les exportations de cuivre ont augmenté de 16 p.c. après ajustement saisonnier et les exportations de nickel montrent un déclin de proportion considérable. La production de plomb le dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont établies accuse un gain, l'indice montant de 139 à 146 tandis que les exportations de zinc ont baissé d'environ 11 p.c.

Les principaux traits saillants de la division des manufactures portent sur les fortes importations de coton brut par l'industrie textile, un gain ajusté des exportations de bois-d'œuvre et de bardeaux et une accélération des activités de l'industrie primaire du fer et de l'acier. Il y a violent déclin dans les importations de caoutchouc brut et de pétrole brut. L'industrie du bâtiment a décliné comparativement à décembre. Les transports commerciaux des chemins de fer, après ajustement saisonnier, tels que mesurés par les wagons chargés se sont presque maintenus et les deux divisions du commerce extérieur accusent des déclins.

Les quatres graphiques

Nous attirons l'attention sur les quatre graphiques paraissant dans ce numéro. Les traits saillants du graphique illustrant les trois éléments représentatifs ont été la hausse des actions ordinaires durant le dernier trimestre de 1935 et le relèvement soutenu du volume physique des affaires durant l'année entière. Le cours des obligations a atteint un niveau plus élevé que pour toute autre année de l'après-guerre et même avant. Dans le graphique illustrant les données économiques, le rapport entre le volume physique des affaires et les prix de gros est d'intérêt tout spécial. La reprise de l'activité en 1935 est en contraste avec la stabilité relative des prix de gros. Un écart même plus marqué est constaté entre les dépôts à terme et les prêts courants durant l'année. Des gains de la production industrielle sur la période correspondante de 1934 sont enregistrés dans dix-huit pays sur les vingt pour lesquels on dispose de statistiques. La France et les Pays-Bas sont les deux seuls pays dans lesquels la dépression a continué sous ce rapport.

Production minérale

La prospection et les travaux de développement qui se sont faits sur une grande échelle, notamment avant l'année 1929, produisent maintenant des résultats qui se traduisent par les niveaux élevés de la production minérale. Durant les premières années de la dépression l'exploitation des gisements aurifères était favorisée, grâce à la fixation du prix du métal jaune. La hausse de l'or au commencement de 1934, à environ \$35 l'onze contre \$20.67, a donné un essor même plus grand à l'exploitation des gisements, principalement ceux à basse teneur. Bon nombre de mines de métaux communs se prêtent essentiellement à l'exploitation peu coûteuse et ceci est attribuable en partie aux combinaisons favorables de métaux dans les minerais, tels que l'or et le nickel, avec le cuivre, et l'argent avec le plomb et le zinc. La production métallique a été par conséquent moins influencée par la crise qu'il y avait lieu de s'y attendre. L'activité qui a régné dans l'exploitation des gisements métallifères a été de fait un des éléments qui ont

rendu supportables les pires phases de la dislocation économique. L'industrie minière a exercé une influence constructive à un degré plus important que ne le révèle la valeur monétaire du rendement.

La production minérale du Canada est évaluée pour 1935 à \$308,165,000, soit une plus-value de 11 p.c. sur l'année précédente. Ce niveau n'a été dépassé qu'en 1929, année record que le total avait atteint \$310,850,000. La production d'or, de cuivre, de nickel et de zinc a battu tous les records. La hausse récente de l'or a permis aux exploitants de traiter profitamment des minerais à basse teneur; ceci, toutefois, a eu pour effet de réduire temporairement le volume de production. La prospection pour de nouveaux gisements aurifères s'est également activée et a eu pour résultat bon nombre de trouvailles. Comme il faut de deux à trois ans pour mettre en production une nouvelle mine, l'effet ne s'est pas fait sentir dans son entier jusqu'à cette année lorsque les nouvelles exploitations ont contre-balancé la diminution du rendement de quelquesunes des mines plus anciennes.

Transports

En raison de l'interdépendance étroite entre les industries et les chemins de fer, la statistique d'exploitation et les données financières de ces derniers révèlent une reprise de l'activité industrielle. Le trafic ferroviaire en 1935 n'enregistre toutefois qu'une modeste amélioration sur l'année précédente. Les chargements de wagons ont augmenté de 1·4 p.c., le total étant passé de 2,320,050 à 2,351,393 wagons. On constate des fléchissements pour cinq des onze catégories de la classification officielle. Les transports de grain ont diminué de 10,218 wagons ou 3·2 p.c. Les chargements de coke ont baissé de 5·2 p.c.; les chargements de bétail, de houille et de bois d'œuvre enregistrent également de légers fléchissements. Il est encourageant de noter le gain dans les transports des divers qui a presque atteint 24,000 wagons, soit 4·6 p.c. de plus qu'en 1934. Les chargements de produits forestiers, tels que le bois à pulpe, la pulpe et le papier et les divers ont augmenté. Les transports de minéraux ont augmenté de 8·0 p.c., et ceux de marchandises en lots de moins d'un wagon se sont quelque peu relevés.

Le léger gain du trafic ferroviaire a fait monter les revenus bruts d'exploitation des deux grands réseaux. Les chiffres préliminaires pour les premiers onze mois de 1935 révèlent un gain d'un peu plus de 2 p.c. pour le Pacifique Canadien et pour les lignes canadiennes du Canadien National. Les recettes de ces dernières ont atteint \$132,290,000 au lieu de \$129,334,000 les premiers onze mois de 1934. Le fléchissement du revenu net d'exploitation du réseau national a été de 18·4 p.c. pour les premiers dix mois de l'année passée comparativement à la période correspondante de 1934, le total s'établissant à \$6,311,631 vis-à-vis de \$7,732,042. Le revenu net d'exploitation du Pacifique Canadien s'établissait à \$18,667,823 pour la même période, soit une moins-value de 12·6 p.c. La baisse du revenu net de tous les chemins de fer a été de \$33,915,308 ou 9·6 p.c.

Le trafic des canaux a été inégal en 1935, le gain du tonnage passant par les canaux du Saint-Laurent contre-balançant en partie le fléchissement qui s'est produit dans les transports du canal Welland. Le trafic du Saint-Laurent pour la période avril-novembre a atteint 6,380,056 tonnes contre 6,621,400 la période correspondante de 1934. L'accroissement pour les écluses canadiennes et américaines de Sault-Ste-Marie a été de 5,905,000 tonnes ou 14·1 p.c.

Le tonnage net des bâtiments partis des six principaux ports du Canada durant la période janvier-octobre 1935 s'établissait à 27,540,000 tonnes au lieu de 27,538,000 la période correspondante de l'année précédente, soit un gain de .01 p.c. Le poids des cargaisons en provenance de cinq de ces ports (on ne dispose pas de statistiques pour Montréal) a atteint 4,420,000 tonnes vis-à-vis de 4,685,000 les premiers dix mois de 1934, soit une baisse de 5·7 p.c.

Emploiement

Le relèvement de la situation industrielle en général dans bon nombre de grands pays, qui a commencé en 1933 et a continué en 1934, n'a pas été interrompu l'année passée. Dans le but d'indiquer les oscillations relatives dans le niveau général du chômage industriel, l'Office International du Travail a échafaudé un indice international du chômage, calculé sur des séries sélectionnées de statistiques fournies par seize des plus grands pays, avec 1929 pour année de base. Cet indice ressortait à 201 pour les premiers sept mois de 1935 contre 221 la période correspondante de 1934, 274 en 1933, 291 en 1932, 235 en 1931 et 164 en 1930. Quoique les expériences faites dans un grand nombre de pays démontrent que les oscillations de l'emploiement et du chômage ne s'harmonisent pas toujours inversement, la statistique internationale révèle

que le déclin général du chômage en 1935 a été accompagné d'un relèvement marqué de l'emploi dans bon nombre de pays, notamment en Grande-Bretagne, aux Etats-Unis, en Allemagne, en Italie et au Japon. Au Canada également il y a eu une amélioration notable durant l'année qui vient de finir et pendant laquelle le relèvement économique s'est réparti sur presque tous les domaines.

Le Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique recueille tous les mois des renseignements provenant de 9,000 à 9,500 grands établissements qui se classent sous huit rubriques industrielles, savoir: établissements manufacturiers, exploitation forestière, industrie extractive, transports, communications, construction et entretien, services et commerce. Les effectifs des établissements qui ont fourni des déclarations constituent environ 45 p.c. du total des personnes engagées dans toutes les industries, telles qu'énumérées dans le recensement décennal du 1er juin 1931. Le grand total de ces établissements était de 933,085 unités en 1935. Entre le 1er janvier et le commencement de décembre il n'y a eu que deux interruptions dans le mouvement ascendant. L'indice s'établissait le 1er décembre à 104·6, soit une amélioration de 10·8 p.c. par rapport au commencement de l'année. L'augmentation moyenne durant les périodes correspondantes des années 1931 à 1934, a été de sept à huit p.e., de sorte que l'amélioration de 1935 a été plus marquée que d'ordinaire. L'indice de l'emploi pour les douze mois a été de 99·4 (base 100 en 1926) contre 96·0 en 1934, 83·4 en 1933 et 87·5 en 1932. La moyenne de 1935 a toutefois été plus basse que celle de 1931 et des années immédiatement précédentes.

Le relèvement enregistré durant l'année qui vient de finir se répartit entre les cinq régions économiques. Dans les Provinces Maritimes l'indice moyen accuse en 1935 une hausse de 2·7 p.c. sur 1934; Québec, 4 p.c.; Ontario, 2 p.c.; Provinces des Prairies, 5·8 p.c.; Colombie Britannique, 8·1 p.e. On constate des améliorations pour la plupart des groupes industriels dans chacune de ces régions en 1935. L'industrie manufacturière enregistre généralement des gains marqués et il en a été de même pour bon nombre d'autres industries.

Les compilations effectuées séparément pour huit centres,—Montréal, Québec, Toronto, Ottawa, Hamilton, Windsor, Winnipeg et Vancouver,—indiquent que la situation a été plus favorable partout. Les gains dans ces huit cités dans leur ensemble ont été plus marqués qu'ailleurs. Comme dans les provinces, les redressements ont été généraux; l'industrie manufacturière en particulier accuse une activité plus marquée et plus uniforme. On constate également des améliorations notables dans le commerce.

Chômage

Le ministère du Travail dispose de statistiques relatives au chômage parmi les membres des syndicats ouvriers. Ces chiffres indiquent une diminution continue du nombre de chômeurs enregistrés entre février et septembre 1935, le pourcentage de chômage parmi les syndiqués ayant diminué de 18·2 à 13·0 dans l'intervalle. A la fin d'octobre, toutefois, il était monté à 13·3 p.c., même pourcentage que le 30 novembre.

La statistique préliminaire de la Commission Fédérale des Secours aux Chômeurs révèle que le nombre de chefs de famille et de leurs à charge qui recevaient des secours directs était de 883,794 en Décembre alors que le nombre de ceux secourus autrement était de 322,635, soit un total 1,206,429. Ceci se compare favorablement au total de 1,465,821 enregistré en mars, maximum pour 1935 et était également plus bas qu'en Décembre 1934, lorsque 1,242,020 personnes recevaient des secours à même les fonds publics.

Gages

Le Ministère du Travail déclare qu'après la hausse en 1934, les tarifs des gages en 1935 ont été légèrement plus élevés en raison d'augmentations dans plusieurs industries et dans différents endroits. Il y a également eu beaucoup moins de travail à temps partiel. Dans l'exploitation forestière, les gages ont haussé généralement dans les Provinces Maritimes et le Québec, alors que dans l'Ontario et la Colombie Britannique, ils avaient augmenté d'une façon marquée en 1934. Dans les charbonnages, les gages accusent une hausse accentuée en Nouvelle-Ecosse ainsi que dans l'Alberta central et septentrional; on constate également des augmentations dans l'exploitation des gisements métallifères. Il y a également eu une amélioration dans l'industrie manufacturière, notamment le vêtement et l'ameublement. Dans la construction, les gages ont haussé dans les provinces de Québec et Ontario. Les gages des cheminots ont augmenté d'à peu près 5 p.e. et de presque autant dans un petit nombre de compagnies de tramways électriques. Les gages des débardeurs se sont relevés dans la plupart des ports océaniques et dans quelques ports lacustres.

Prix

Le niveau général des prix de gros s'est bien maintenu durant les derniers deux ans après la hausse marquée sur le bas-fond de la crise au cours de 1933. Depuis janvier 1934, l'indice canadien des prix de gros a subi des oscillations peu marquées autour de la ligne de 72 p.c. (base 100 en 1926), quoique un léger gain durant le dernier trimestre ait été suffisant pour faire maintenir le niveau au maximum de la période de relèvement. Les produits animaux et les métaux non ferreux ont enregistré des hausses durant les derniers quelques mois, tandis que plusieurs parmi les groupes principaux ont baissé à des niveaux inférieurs à ceux du dernier trimestre de 1934.

Durant la période de déclin inaugurée en août 1929 et terminée au commencement de 1933, les prix des matières premières ont baissé plus rapidement que ceux des produits ouvrés, et la contraction résultante du revenu des producteurs primaires a eu une influence défavorable sur la situation générale. Les prix anormalement bas reçus par ces producteurs qui représentent à peu près la moitié de la population active du pays ont provoqué une baisse notable du pouvoir d'achat. Cette divergence s'est fortement réduite en 1933 et 1934, et le relèvement des matières premières de 5·0 p.c. comparativement à une augmentation de 0·7 p.c. pour les produits ouvrés indique que l'écart s'est encore rétréci durant la période de douze mois terminée en novembre 1934.

Cours des actions ordinaires

Le niveau élevé de l'activité industrielle et la stabilité relative du prix des denrées a favorisé les perspectives de revenu des compagnies canadiennes durant l'année qui vient de finir. Malgré la diversité des intérêts parmi les acheteurs et les vendeurs d'actions, les bénéfices actuels et à venir des compagnies constituent le principal élément dans la détermination du cours de leurs titres.

Par conséquent, les tendances à la hausse ont une grande signification pour les prévisions ainsi que pour les tendances de l'heure actuelle. La cote des actions avait atteint le maximum de la période de relèvement au cours des premiers mois de 1935; la hausse sur le niveau de 1934 a été accentuée. Il y a eu une nouvelle hausse durant le dernier trimestre, l'indice officiel de la dernière semaine de l'année enregistrant un gain de 25·4 p.c. sur la semaine correspondante de 1934. Les boissons, les pétroles et les divers ont participé pleinement à cette hausse, le gain pour 87 titres industriels atteignant presque 41 p.c.; 16 titres d'énergie électrique et de traction ont enregistré une hausse modeste de 6·3 p.c.

Les aurifères ont fléchi de 6·2 p.c. alors que les métaux communs ont haussé de près de 56 p.c.

On annonce officieusement qu'en 1935 les sociétés canadiennes ont déclaré des dividendes d'environ 213 millions de dollars contre 186 millions en 1934 et 193 millions en 1933. Les derniers mois ont été témoins d'un progrès notable en ce qui concerne la distribution des arrérages accumulés, et les paiements de boni ont contribué au gain marqué des paiements en dividendes durant 1935.

Cours des obligations

La cote moyenne des effets publics a été plus élevée en 1935 qu'en toute autre année de l'après-guerre. Les obligations ont enregistré une hausse accentuée durant l'année précédente et le niveau atteint en décembre s'est maintenu durant la plus grande partie de 1935. La baisse survenue en septembre a été contre-balancée en partie par la hausse du dernier trimestre. Durant les derniers deux ans, les fonds libérés en partie par la baisse des prix de gros et le ralentissement de l'activité générale ont été placés dans des obligations de tout repos.

Les cours des obligations à brève échéance ont haussé plus que les obligations à longue échéance. Les obligations taxables, à six mois et à deux ans, se sont vendues en 1935 sur un rendement de moins de 2 p.c. Les obligations à long terme du Dominion ont été cotées durant l'année presque entière sur des rendements de 3·0 à 3·5 p.c. La divergence dans les cours des deux catégories d'obligations a été infime durant la période 1925-33. Les rendements extrêmement bas des effets publics reflètent une amélioration dans la situation du crédit et ont stimulé l'expansion des entreprises en général.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED JANUARY 16, 1936

Administration.—Canada, 1936, the official handbook of present conditions and recent progress, 196 p., illus., map. (25 cents; 10 cents to ministers of religion, teachers and students.)

Production.—Agricultural Products.—World trade in barley, calendar years 1927-1934, 36 p. The grain situation in the Argentine, Dec. 13, 1935, 5 p. **Animal Products.**—The leather industry in Canada, 1934, 25 p. **Fisheries Products.**—Fisheries statistics of Canada, 1934 (English and French), 285 p., 35 cents. **Mineral Products.**—Final statistics on the mineral producing industries of Canada, 1934, 1 p. Quarterly report on coal and coke statistics for Canada, July, August, September, 1935, 19 p. Preliminary estimate of mineral production, 1935, 5 p.

Manufactures.—Animal Products and their Manufactures.—The leather glove and mitt industry in Canada, 1934, 14 p. mimeo. **Forest Products.**—The cooperage industry, 1934, 1 p. (English and French.) Miscellaneous paper goods, 1934 (English and French), 1 p. **Vegetable Products.**—Stocks of canned fruits and vegetables on hand, September 30, 1935 (English and French), 3 p. Report on the fruit and vegetable preparations industry in Canada, 1934, 34 p. Report on the cotton and jute bag industry in Canada, 1934, 12 p. Report on the rubber industry in Canada, 1934, 23 p. **Textiles.**—Report on the silk industry in Canada, 1934, 26 p. Report on the hat and cap industry in Canada, 1934, 19 p. **Iron and Steel and their Products.**—Farm implements and machinery in Canada, 1934, 12 p. The automobile parts and accessories industry in Canada, 1934, 11 p. **Chemicals and Allied Products.**—The toilet preparations industry in Canada, 1934, 10 p. **Miscellaneous.**—Report on the bed, spring and mattress industry in Canada, 1934, 11 p.

Internal Trade.—Motion picture statistics, 1934, 7 p. Retail merchandise trade in the Maritime provinces, 1934, 11 p. Retail merchandise trade in Canada, 1934, 11 p. Retail merchandise trade in Quebec, 1934, 10 p. Wholesale trade in Canada and the provinces, 1934, 11 p.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Index numbers of car loadings, 1931-1935, 4 p. Preliminary report, central electric station industry, 1934, 4 p. Summary of canal traffic for December and season of navigation, 1935, 6 p.

Education.—Cost of education, bulletin No. 5. Financial statistics of the provincial school systems in Canada, 1914-1934, 14 p.

General.—Annual review of the employment situation in Canada during 1935, 17e., 9 p.; charts.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER.

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Index number of 20 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation: review; statistical supplement. \$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings. Preliminary summary of price movements. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Creamery butter. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. **Exports:** Fertilizers, Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). **Imports:** Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries. Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products; Refrigerators; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Canada's monthly trade trends. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and price indexes. Automobile financing. Bank debits. Changes in the value of retail sales. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of business statistics—Price \$1.00 per year. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.

Quarterly Reports.—Trade of Canada—Price \$2.00 per year. Coal and coke. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Galvanized sheets. Price movements in other countries. Production and sales of radio receiving sets. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco. Vital statistics.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$15 per annum.

Volume XI



Numéro 1

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

JANVIER, 1936

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. W. D. Eader, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce

OTTAWA
J.-O. PATENAUDÉ, O.S.I.
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1936

Prix: Un dollar par an

