

Volume XVI

Number 12

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

MONTHLY REVIEW
OF
BUSINESS STATISTICS

DECEMBER, 1941

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1942

Price: One Dollar per year.

SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

	PAGE	PAGE
Economic Conditions Summarized		
Economic Conditions in Canada.....	3-7	
Chart of Income Produced and Value Added in Commodity Producing Groups, Agriculture and Forestry	4	
Chart of Nine Groups Producing Commodities.....	6	
1. Business Indexes.....	8	
2. Business by Economic Areas.....	9	
3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity.....	9, 10	
4. National Income by months.....	11	
4a. Automobile Entries.....	11	
5. Failures.....	11	
II. Production		
6. General Manufactures.....	11, 12	
7. Mineral Production.....	12	
8. Output of Central Electric Stations.....	13	
9. Automobile Production, Sales and Financing.....	13	
10. Indexes of Retail Sales.....	13	
III. Construction		
11. Building Permits and Contracts Awarded.....	14	
IV. Internal Trade		
12. Receipts and Visible Supply of Grain.....	15	
13. Sales and Slaughterings of Livestock.....	15	
14. Cold Storage Holdings at First of the Month.....	15	
V. External Trade		
15. Imports of Important Commodities and Imports by Groups.....	16	
16. Exports of Important Commodities of Canadian Produce and Exports by Groups.....	17	
VI. Transportation		
17. Railway Freight Loaded.....	18	
18. Railway Operating Statistics.....	19	
19. Canal Cargo Traffic.....	19	
VII. Employment		
21. Indexes of Employment. See also page 9.....	20	
22. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment.....	21	
23. Other Labour Factors, Vital Statistics and Immigration.....	21	
VIII. Prices		
24. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices.....	22	
24. Prices of Representative Commodities.....	22	
25. Index Numbers of Cost of Living.....	23	
26. Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	23	
27. Employment and Earnings.....	23	
IX. Finance		
28. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada.....	24	
30. Canadian Chartered Banks.....	25	
31. Bank Debits.....	26	
32. Stock Market Transactions and Bond Financing.....	26	
33. Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures.....	27	
Economic Conditions in Canada (French).....	28-30	
List of Current Publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	31	
X. Other Countries		
20. Statistics of the United Kingdom.....	19	
29. Statistics of the United States.....	24	

The publication of the Canada Year Book of 1941, is announced by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The Year Book is the official statistical annual of the country and contains a thoroughly up-to-date account of the natural resources of the Dominion and their development, the history of the country, its institutions, its demography, the different branches of production, trade, transportation, finance, education, etc.—in brief, a comprehensive study within the limits of a single volume of the social and economic condition of the Dominion. This new edition has been thoroughly revised throughout and includes in all its chapters the latest information available up to the date of going to press.

Persons requiring the Year Book may obtain it from the King's Printer, Ottawa, as long as the supply lasts, at the price of \$1.50 per copy. This covers merely the cost of paper, printing and binding. By a special concession, a limited number of paper-bound copies have been set aside for ministers of religion, *bona fide* students and school teachers, who may obtain such copies at the nominal price of 50 cents each, but application for these special copies should be directed to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The French edition of the Canada Year Book is now available for distribution and may be obtained under the same conditions as the English edition.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XVI

OTTAWA, DECEMBER, 1941

No. 12

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)
CHIEF, GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN NOVEMBER

Reflecting the influence of participation in the war the main factors indicating the trend of economic conditions averaged higher in 1941 than in any other year since 1929. Four of the six factors recorded further advance in November to a new high point. Common stock prices and speculative trading were exceptions to the general rule. The low levels of the latter part of 1940 were continued during the year under review.

Financial factors continued favourable. High-grade bond prices remained steady throughout the year while the sum of the notice and demand deposits fluctuated considerably due to heavy payments on the Victory Loan during June. The sum of the two classes of deposits has shown an advance since the early months of 1934. A new maximum was reached during the first part of the present year and considerable gain has been shown since June offsetting in part the decline in that month. Notwithstanding the heavy expenditures of the Dominion Government, high-grade bond prices were firm during 1941 showing a somewhat higher level in November than in preceding months. The standing of prices was considerably above the long-term trend determined from data for the period from 1919 to 1937. Bond prices dropped sharply during the first month of hostilities, the recovery continuing until the beginning of the present year. Prices were higher in November than at any other time since August, 1939.

During October, 1941, the general index of wholesale prices averaged 93·8, the highest standing since the depression, although a slight recession was noted during the last two weeks. The index recorded a gain of nearly 30 per cent over the level of August, 1939, the last pre-war month. The increase over October, 1940 was 12·6 per cent, prices having advanced with greater rapidity during the summer of 1941. Preliminary figures indicate that prices registered a slight gain during November. Vegetable products showed the greatest movement, with wood products and paper also posting a minor increase.

Prices of Canadian farm products changed very little in November from the index of 74·1 recorded for October of the present year, constituting a gain of 14·7 per cent over October, 1940. Agricultural prices are now nearly 27 per cent over the pre-war level, but all the increase came either immediately on the outbreak of hostilities or during the past year. The expected rapid rise in the prices of consumers' goods materialized during the past year, the October index being 96·7 or 15 per cent above the corresponding standing for 1940. The increase in prices of consumers' goods since the outbreak of war was 33 per cent. Prices of capital goods rose 9·3 per cent during the last twelve months and 28·5 per cent since the commencement of hostilities.

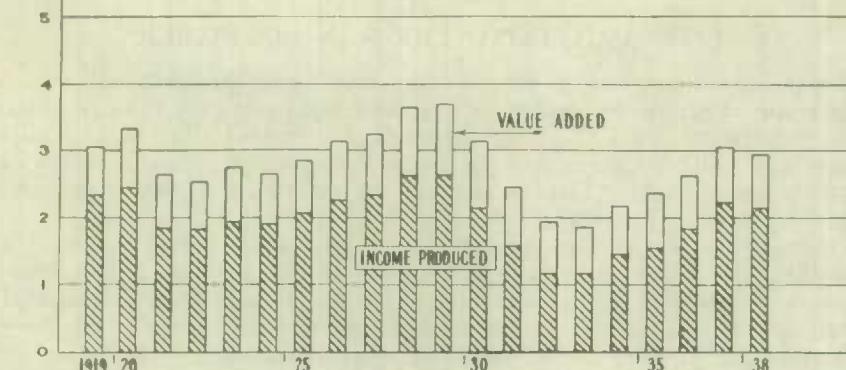
The cost of living index reached 116·3 during November, as compared with 115·5 during the preceding month. An advance of 7·9 per cent was recorded over the standing of 107·8 listed for November, 1940. The cost of living is now 15·4 per cent above the pre-war level. Monthly increases are still regular although smaller than during the summer months.

Culminating the long advance from the early months of 1933, business operations in Canada averaged greater in 1941 than in any other period. The levels of 1929 were exceeded in the early months of 1940 and the marked advance since the outbreak of hostilities has resulted in a new high point in our industrial history. The advance was particularly strong until September. Since that time there has been an appreciable decline, but the level of activity for the year as a whole has been well maintained.

Billion
Dollars

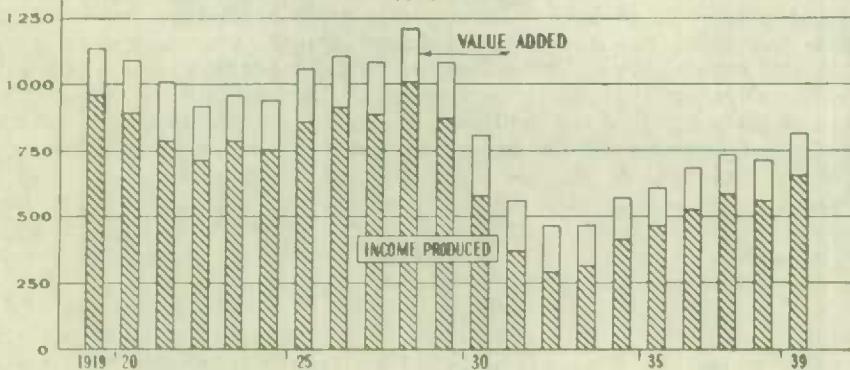
COMMODITY PRODUCING GROUPS

1919-1938

Million
Dollars

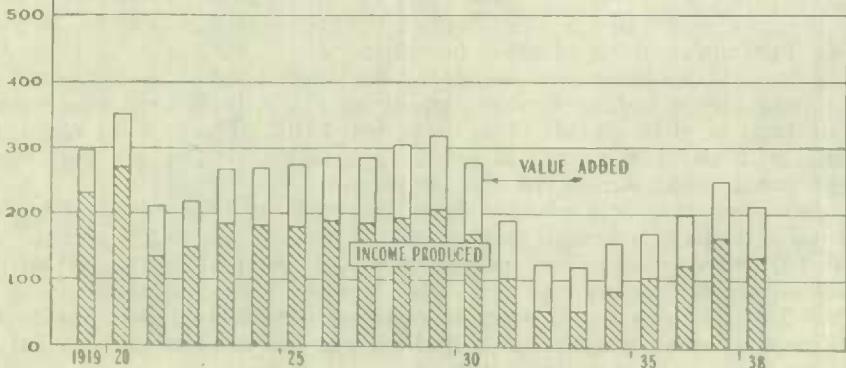
AGRICULTURE

1919-1939



FORESTRY

1919-1938



Mineral and Manufacturing Production

The factors indicating the trend of mineral production failed to show any marked trend in November. Gold receipts at the Mint receded from 443,896 fine ounces to 415,265 in November. Silver shipments on the other hand showed a gain after seasonal adjustment. The flour milling industry was less active in the latest month for which statistics are available. The manufacture of sugar rose from 112.9 million pounds to 162.2 million in the latest four-week period. The index of inspected slaughterings reflecting conditions in the meat packing industry receded from 163 to 155. The index of sheep slaughterings recorded a gain, while cattle and hogs after seasonal adjustment were at a lower position than in the preceding month. The slaughtering of hogs at 714,531 head was at an extremely high point. Cheese production receded less than normal for the season, while butter production showed a decline. Canned salmon exports were at a high level. The operations of the forestry industry were at a lower position. The output of newsprint was 300,308 tons against 318,787 in October. The export of planks and boards receded from 233 million feet to 182 million. Automobile production was 21,545 units against 19,360. Coke production was nearly maintained at the level of the preceding month.

Construction

Total construction contracts awarded, during the first eleven months of 1941, were valued at \$374,881,400 an increase of 13.9 per cent over the corresponding 1940 total of \$329,091,900. The gain over the same period of 1939 was 110.9 per cent. Contracts awarded in Quebec, for the first eleven months of 1941 totalled \$148,132,800, as compared with \$91,103,200 for the corresponding period of 1940, a gain of 62.6 per cent. In Ontario, the most important source of contracts up to the present year, the corresponding totals were \$139,958,200 and \$141,219,000, respectively, a decline of 0.9 per cent. Contracts awarded in the Maritimes were nearly doubled over the period, but a marked recession was noted in the Prairie Provinces. British Columbia showed a moderate advance.

Carloadings

A total of 3,023,787 carloadings was recorded for the first 49 weeks of 1941. This standing represented an increase of 13.8 per cent over the corresponding period of 1940 and of 25.0 per cent over 1939. The gains over last year were proportionately well distributed between the Eastern and Western divisions. Grain shipments recorded a marked gain, as compared with 1940, rising by 27.7 per cent. Livestock shipments were also greater. Coal showed a slight decline from the total of 1940 due to a heavy drop in the Eastern division. Movements of lumber were very heavy during the first 49 weeks of the year increasing 17.3 per cent as compared with 1940, and being 70 per cent greater than the total for 1939. Pulpwood also recorded a substantial gain, while pulp and paper shipments were up by 16.2 per cent from the high level of 1940. Loadings of ore increased steadily over the last two years, the advances shown over the corresponding periods of 1940 and 1939 being 12.9 per cent and 28.1 per cent, respectively.

Exports

Domestic exports, during the first eleven months of 1941, were valued at \$1,471 million, an increase of 36 per cent over the total of \$1,081 million recorded for the corresponding period of 1940 and 78.5 per cent above the 1939 aggregate of \$824 million. Great Britain and the United States continued to absorb the bulk of Canadian products exported, the share of the United Kingdom rising nearly 28 per cent from \$477 million to \$610 million during the year. Exports to the United States were valued at \$537 million during the first eleven months of 1941 as compared with \$399 million in the corresponding period of 1940, a gain of 34.6 per cent.

One notable feature of Canada's external trade during the year was the growth of exports to Egypt, mainly military supplies. Egypt is now the third ranking receiver of Canadian goods. Exports to India and to the British West Indies likewise recorded marked increases.

Wood products and paper remained Canada's most valuable export in 1941 and the total exported increased more than \$30 million during the first ten

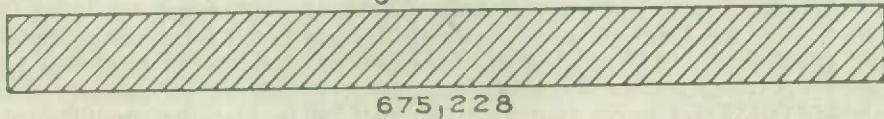
PRODUCTIVE SOURCES OF NATIONAL INCOME

RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF NINE GROUPS PRODUCING COMMODITIES

Annual Average Income produced in Thousand Dollars

1919 - 1938

Agriculture



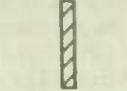
Forestry



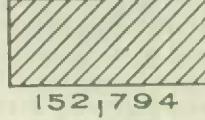
Fisheries



Trapping



Mining



Electric Power



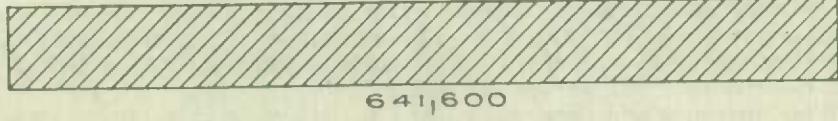
Construction



Custom and Repair



Manufactures, n.e.s.



months of 1941 as compared with the corresponding period of 1940. The bulk of these products were shipped to the United States, with a good share also going to Britain. Agricultural exports, over the same period, were over \$40 million higher than for 1940, and were mainly absorbed by the United Kingdom. The greatest gain over last year, however, was recorded by iron and steel exports, and more particularly by automobiles and motor transports. Shipments of iron and steel increased by more than \$100 million during the first ten months of last year over the corresponding period of 1940. The United Kingdom absorbed a great part of these exports, with shipments to Egypt being also considerable. Exports of non-ferrous metals went up about \$40 million during the period, Great Britain being the principal customer, although large nickel shipments were made to the United States. Substantial increases in shipments of animal products were also recorded.

Charts

The income produced and value added by the commodity producing division and the important components are portrayed in Charts 1 and 2 on pages 4 and 6. The "value added" is the net operating revenue obtained by deducting the cost of materials, fuel and electricity from the gross receipts arising from operations. The division embraces nine industrial groups covered in the Survey of Production published annually by this Branch since 1921. Six of these groups—agriculture, forestry, fisheries, trapping, mining and central electric stations constitute the primary industries, while construction, custom and repair and manufactures, n.e.s. are regarded as the secondary section. As several important changes were made for the purposes of the national income study, the trend of "value added" as presented here differs somewhat from the totals given on pages 20 and 21 of the 1939 edition of the Survey of Production. Agriculture includes the income derived by the farmer in woods operations on his own property, but excludes entirely the return from the value added in dairy factories. Forestry comprises the activities of lumber and pulp and paper mills, as well as woods operations on lands other than farmers' wood lots.

The commodity-producing division as contrasted with the commodity handling and facilitating activities, plays the most important role as an originator of income. Its share in the inter-war period was somewhat less than half the total of income produced and a marked reduction was shown in the last decade. Being greatly affected by external demand and price decline, the income produced in this division in the last ten years was markedly lower than in the first ten.

The long-term trend of the different groups may be considered at this point. The trend of the net value of production expressed in fluctuating prices was downward for five groups out of the nine. The primary industries, including agriculture, forestry, fisheries and trapping showed a declining trend over the twenty years, while electric power and mining recorded a marked increase in opposition to the general tendency. An advancing movement was also recorded by manufacturing and repair work while construction fell off slightly. The index of the total net value receded at the rate of one point per year.

Construction showed the greatest sensitivity to cyclical influences. Mining, trapping and manufactures, n.e.s., also recorded fluctuations of considerable magnitude. Each of the nine groups except construction and electric power showed significant correlation with the total of net production. The output of forest products followed the fluctuations of net commodity production more closely than that of any other group. Fisheries, agriculture and manufactures, n.e.s., also showed a close relationship to the general movement.

Commodity production contributed to the national income a yearly average of \$1,972 million during the twenty years under review, compared with \$954 million derived from the handling division and \$1,316 million from the facilitating activities. It is surprising to find that more than thirty per cent of the national income was derived from activities other than the production and distribution of commodities.

I. Analytical and General**I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION**

Index	1940					1941							
	Nov	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
National Income tentative computation¹	127.8	124.4	125.2	123.7	122.7	129.4	130.5	129.5	133.2	131.5	132.5	134.9	131.3
Commodity Producing	124.3	135.5	134.7	130.8	137.7	140.7	139.0	145.8	140.5	144.9	140.4	140.1	140.1
Commodity Handling	128.7	132.9	132.2	131.8	133.9	138.4	141.5	139.3	142.1	144.1	137.4	139.6	142.5
Facilitating	129.6	104.7	108.6	107.1	107.3	110.3	110.8	110.8	112.1	112.5	113.3	113.4	113.4
Physical Volume of Business	129.7	128.3	130.5	126.1	124.0	127.9	132.0	133.5	138.5	141.2	149.7	139.4	131.7
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	146.9	140.6	145.1	138.3	133.5	139.5	143.3	149.3	150.2	150.1	171.2	156.9	143.3
Mineral Production	128.0	123.5	122.7	125.0	122.8	121.8	140.8	125.6	146.3	140.9	126.0	123.6	125.6
Gold, mint receipts	136.4	118.6	120.9	125.7	127.2	130.0	149.9	130.1	143.7	132.3	118.7	126.1	124.1
Silver shipments	53.6	87.9	97.2	101.6	109.0	106.1	108.2	111.1	127.7	110.4	52.0	71.1	83.3
Asbestos exports	90.6	80.8	122.6	173.7	147.9	150.9	134.5	123.6	204.0	140.6	172.0	121.7	95.6
Petroleum production	265.8	205.1	220.3	230.4	234.4	241.2	241.9	239.4	257.7	260.7	269.7	252.1	....
Coal production	109.5	108.1	117.4	118.1	129.2	127.9	121.9	115.9	124.3	135.9	123.3	110.7	110.0
Manufacturing	146.9	142.3	141.9	134.0	137.3	140.3	140.8	141.1	155.1	163.7	185.9	167.9	149.4
Crop Products	134.2	140.3	134.8	118.4	129.1	112.8	125.5	119.8	127.3	153.7	196.3	136.7	122.8
Flour production	94.6	107.8	115.0	151.9	133.4	152.6	169.9	190.3	180.8	145.0	119.6	97.8	....
Oatmeal production	38.7	161.0	23.0	30.8	21.5	243.7	207.2	116.8	27.2	22.8	24.9	37.0	....
Sugar manufactured	140.3	95.5	83.5	87.3	112.0	97.9	90.1	108.3	112.9	85.3	107.2	112.6	130.8
Tobacco	133.5	129.9	146.4	132.2	150.7	130.3	116.6	108.8	117.8	134.4	151.9	157.7	147.0
Cigar releases	123.4	193.3	193.2	182.5	151.9	160.4	148.2	125.7	131.0	123.7	136.1	131.0	140.2
Cigarette releases	135.3	124.3	142.6	127.9	151.5	127.2	114.2	107.7	118.9	136.3	153.9	181.1	145.5
Rubber imports	195.9	371.9	302.4	176.4	146.1	95.3	201.3	106.7	140.8	300.9	763.1	188.8	95.4
Animal Products	116.1	134.1	132.1	122.8	114.3	135.5	123.6	111.2	113.0	115.0	135.3	129.7	162.0
Inspected slaughtering	150.8	142.0	132.4	123.8	124.5	139.8	126.8	128.1	139.9	133.8	150.4	162.8	155.1
Cattle	114.7	109.3	105.1	97.7	95.2	109.5	103.9	113.4	124.1	114.1	121.1	123.9	119.6
Sheep	106.6	102.0	111.2	98.1	89.3	111.5	124.7	76.8	94.7	95.2	97.6	95.4	100.0
Hogs	210.3	196.1	175.9	165.6	173.0	188.3	182.3	156.6	169.3	168.3	199.9	229.6	215.2
Creamery butter	109.9	116.1	123.3	117.2	115.5	122.6	123.2	102.4	104.7	107.9	119.0	113.2	109.7
Factory cheese	110.5	135.0	134.0	139.3	152.9	217.2	176.1	123.8	113.9	115.2	104.4	98.2	134.0
Salmon exports	37.2	163.3	135.9	85.6	31.7	158.7	64.1	35.3	7.8	8.2	204.7	99.0	370.4
Boots and shoes production	132.0	142.0	142.9	125.0	117.1	129.6	132.6	133.1	152.7	125.5	130.4	149.5	....
Textiles	136.3	139.4	141.2	138.9	155.2	171.1	177.2	183.7	180.3	174.3	182.4	194.3	159.5
Cotton consumption	168.4	166.5	163.3	169.0	174.7	181.1	175.8	177.9	180.8	156.6	206.1	202.8	199.2
Wool imports	103.5	107.3	131.0	122.8	169.2	203.0	224.8	241.8	230.0	237.4	211.2	168.9	164.0
Silk imports	124.7	129.6	86.4	67.0	50.3	47.5	39.1	38.8	40.2	39.2	30.5	17.5	11.8
Rayon	146.9	162.3	159.4	144.9	147.6	154.6	162.4	158.7	154.8	160.3	158.7	164.0	156.6
Forestry	123.2	117.2	126.2	121.3	125.6	118.4	114.0	117.0	131.0	129.8	145.6	132.6	123.2
Newsprint	107.2	103.9	109.0	112.4	114.8	108.5	106.1	107.3	114.3	113.6	121.5	118.9	114.1
Wood pulp exports	145.9	139.9	177.7	159.8	169.4	194.8	193.1	202.6	217.9	201.3	220.7	222.9	183.6
Planks and boards exports	164.8	155.2	145.2	120.9	134.4	112.9	98.0	93.6	147.2	183.3	143.1	129.9	129.9
Shingles exported	73.5	53.2	157.5	188.1	142.3	139.0	158.8	179.8	161.4	121.6	127.4	103.6	100.3
Iron and steel	182.6	185.1	183.6	173.0	167.5	173.2	170.6	180.0	208.6	237.4	257.5	273.5	201.1
Steel production	185.6	188.3	176.3	169.0	171.1	170.8	202.5	201.5	202.0	210.6	223.8	236.1	233.3
Pig-iron production	187.2	172.6	154.6	152.3	163.3	172.7	176.0	184.4	173.3	168.2	189.3	272.3	228.4
Iron and steel imports	213.1	258.1	255.0	226.1	220.9	239.8	189.7	188.1	222.7	251.5	278.9	312.0	239.3
Automobile production	158.8	137.5	142.4	146.0	129.8	124.3	132.2	157.6	220.3	288.3	286.0	275.5	144.8
Non-Metallic Minerals	146.9	142.3	103.6	113.8	105.8	95.1	141.3	126.8	136.6	136.7	148.5	130.1	128.5
Coke production	124.2	124.6	123.3	121.8	125.4	127.1	130.6	129.2	140.5	143.6	142.6	134.3	132.1
Crude petroleum imports	135.0	119.8	77.5	103.3	79.9	133.5	155.5	123.8	134.8	177.7	156.8	124.8	123.7
Construction	278.2	187.4	244.3	223.8	139.0	151.5	182.0	292.3	133.2	147.0	169.5	148.8	132.1
Contracts awarded	309.1	201.1	273.5	246.6	154.9	169.0	185.0	341.0	127.1	141.7	168.7	137.5	118.7
Building permits	170.3	138.4	136.4	144.3	154.9	222.8	171.6	122.5	154.4	165.5	172.4	188.2	178.9
Cost of construction	109.8	109.6	109.9	111.0	111.3	111.4	116.0	110.0	117.4	118.6	119.1	119.0	119.0
Electric power	109.0	114.1	116.7	115.7	115.8	126.1	123.1	123.3	130.8	121.1	136.2	137.4	137.5
DISTRIBUTION	100.3	107.1	105.4	105.1	107.6	109.1	112.6	111.3	118.4	115.6	113.0	109.5	111.8
Trade employment	112.5	116.8	115.3	115.8	117.9	120.5	121.6	121.8	121.2	122.0	123.2	123.9	123.7
Carloadings	114.8	125.1	123.3	118.8	122.9	127.2	138.6	130.0	141.7	130.6	125.0	121.1	126.6
Imports (excluding gold)	136.0	171.6	171.0	152.7	153.6	150.0	145.9	143.9	167.3	184.1	185.6	170.3	159.3
Exports (excluding gold)	132.7	119.9	130.5	148.2	147.4	169.2	196.3	182.1	212.7	189.7	169.2	139.5	163.2
PRODUCERS' Goods	152.0	145.2	151.9	145.4	138.5	143.0	149.2	157.0	158.3	161.9	165.8	160.6	146.1
CONSUMERS' Goods	108.8	112.4	110.4	108.0	110.8	113.5	115.9	114.8	118.0	121.5	134.7	119.7	118.2
Grain and Live Stock	118.2	146.4	146.9	59.7	54.8	113.8	227.7	145.9	179.2	182.2	98.9	116.0	164.8
Marketings ²	123.0	162.0	168.7	44.3	33.5	117.8	284.3	163.6	204.1	217.4	90.5	122.9	190.1
Wheat	96.0	160.6	172.0	34.9	26.1	114.4	298.6	173.3	205.3	213.7	80.0	01.3	144.2
Oats	169.7	304.6	219.6	207.7	147.1	205.4	156.7	130.3	137.3	170.7	100.4	169.0	141.6
Barley	258.8	160.6	39.2	28.9	40.3	71.1	38.8	13.6	247.3	321.9	225.9	548.7	342.1
Rye	520.3	187.3	151.1	174.5	98.6	276.9	257.6	108.3	133.7	227.1	285.6	72.5	736.4
Live Stock Marketings	106.8	107.0	94.9	97.8	83.4	105.4	94.3	105.3	122.0	102.2	120.8	101.3	106.1
Cattle	98.8	98.3	94.6	96.4	92.7	95.1	88.4	103.0	114.0	97.8	106.6	90.3	100.1
Calves	105.2	91.9	87.2	93.1	93.4	114.2	99.6	109.6	124.1	110.5	123.8	106.6	93.1
Hogs	137.2	150.3	106.6	107.4	98.7	126.2	109.9	120.5	152.9	116.4	168.6	138.1	127.1
Sheep	125.1	95.5	89.4	82.1	79.4	150.9	102.8	67.0	98.5	92.4	109.6	89.9	115.7
Cold Storage Holdings	111.1	115.0	124.4	133.6	145.4	170.5	175.7	121.4	112.6	117.4	121.3	137.4	141.8
Eggs	93.4	119.7	171.1	270.4	289.2	191.9	121.3	119.8	121.6	119.8	101.6	86.6	97.5
Butter	93.7	101.0	110.0	109.3	144.8	260.8	271.1	124.6	108.6	124.3	109.8	133.8	117.1
Cheese	102.9	95.9	94.1	91.5	84.4	101.1	148.6	119.0	85.2	95.3	101.9	122.7	145.6
Beef	91.5	95.6	96.0	99.0	98.4	100.6	110.5	117.0	129.8	122.5	119.9	137.5	144.0
Pork	176.0	176.7	184.6	187.9	184.1	159.5	133.0	123.7	129.4	139.8	159.7	207.4	198.9
Mutton	84.0	80.9	86.0	80.4	81.3	95.5	131.1	135.3	197.7	270.7	154.7	113.6	105.0
Poultry	97.8	90.9	95.1	94.9	94.8	98.0	104.8	103.3	98.5	101.7	135.9	184.3	139.0
Lard	156.4	191.4	200.9	260.2	249.6	250.9	237.1	207.9	147.1	160.5	138.6	183.0	282.5
Veal	142.7	127.8	134.4	111.7	118.3	120.1	125.7	150.2	154.6	151.6	160.4	169.8	190.7

¹ Exclusive of tangible assets acquired by the Dominion Government through war expenditure.² Head of Lakes and Pacific Coast.

I. Analytical and General
2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1940					1941							
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....	\$4,982	16,918	26,580	24,705	13,992	23,507	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890
Building permits.....	\$900	11,159	7,484	4,420	5,851	8,541	15,902	17,100	11,868	12,904	12,549	12,495	13,137
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.....	2,524	2,584	2,633	2,407	2,632	2,083	2,805	2,580	2,661	2,640	2,866	3,140	3,184
Employment average, 1926=100.....	139.1	134.2	135.2	135.3	141.3	145.5	152.9	157.4	160.0	182.7	165.8		
Bank debits.....	\$900,000	3,049	3,208	2,941	2,540	2,838	2,984	3,266	4,241	3,242	3,150	3,300	3,627
Sales of life insurance.....	\$900	32,506	33,364	28,067	31,254	33,340	34,999	35,670	33,319	32,199	29,135	33,546	41,305
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....	\$900	2,754	1,887	1,611	3,927	638	2,144	2,181	2,633	4,460	6,411	3,859	4,344
Building permits.....	\$900	915	329	142	150	209	985	671	447	599	2,708	510	486
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.II.....	85	88	87	70	70	79	89	84	87	84	88	94	94
Employment average, 1926=100.....	133.2	130.0	135.2	135.1	135.6	136.5	152.4	163.9	164.2	104.1	175.4		
Bank debits.....	\$900,000	78.5	70.5	72.8	59.7	71.8	73.8	75.9	95.6	75.4	78.0	78.4	85.2
Sales of life insurance.....	\$900	2,606	2,500	2,146	2,120	2,345	2,407	2,560	2,453	2,530	2,477	2,344	3,151
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....	\$900	7,006	5,223	2,826	11,601	4,544	8,302	11,640	64,436	9,067	8,882	11,197	8,745
Building permits.....	\$900	3,105	2,411	1,110	1,554	1,756	3,175	5,013	2,578	2,036	2,491	2,932	3,272
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.II.....	1,288	1,325	1,351	1,245	1,374	1,432	1,490	1,330	1,405	1,368	1,561	1,723	1,761
Employment average, 1926=100.....	149.7	139.6	139.4	137.7	143.1	146.8	157.3	161.8	167.6	169.9	173.9		
Bank debits.....	\$900,000	824	951	780	714	807	821	924	1,174	907	928	945	1,016
Sales of life insurance.....	\$900	9,535	9,974	7,702	8,481	9,302	9,030	9,518	9,167	8,556	7,790	8,927	11,249
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....	\$900	33,006	5,587	19,926	7,284	6,223	9,934	22,074	14,504	12,240	14,136	13,346	9,968
Building permits.....	\$900	5,947	3,509	1,979	2,871	4,231	8,507	7,962	5,276	6,451	4,933	5,677	4,454
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.....	765	780	815	748	806	704	817	774	787	796	802	861	869
Employment average, 1926=100.....	142.7	141.1	143.4	145.7	152.0	150.4	161.9	165.5	166.5	169.2	172.4		
Bank debits.....	\$900,000	1,427	1,403	1,463	1,218	1,358	1,390	1,449	2,046	1,426	1,383	1,538	1,661
Sales of life insurance.....	\$900	14,167	14,400	12,603	14,431	15,213	15,949	16,310	15,226	14,200	12,518	14,829	19,536
PRairie Provinces—													
Contracts awarded.....	\$900	11,850	1,367	1,300	766	1,730	1,988	2,484	2,727	3,255	4,071	9,435	4,646
Building permits.....	\$900	357	414	188	365	1,072	1,745	1,700	1,833	1,940	1,629	1,308	1,449
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.....	200	200	200	173	190	192	204	183	179	178	206	238	239
Employment average, 1926=100.....	118.8	116.2	112.2	111.3	116.7	124.1	128.3	132.5	135.6	136.1	134.3		
Bank debits.....	\$900,000	544	534	449	375	425	516	633	650	622	547	540	648
Sales of life insurance.....	\$900	3,951	4,031	3,689	4,012	4,180	4,253	4,884	4,565	4,541	4,282	5,058	5,588
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....	\$900	365	2,854	917	1,148	858	1,139	2,496	1,448	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380
Building permits.....	\$900	835	786	1,003	911	1,275	1,489	1,754	1,454	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,476
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.II.....	186	191	182	171	192	196	203	188	204	214	209	220	221
Employment average, 1926=100.....	123.6	118.0	118.0	116.8	129.4	132.7	134.9	139.2	146.6	149.8	149.4		
Bank debits.....	\$900,000	175.6	190.5	178.5	173.4	178.7	183.4	183.2	275.3	210.7	213.4	200.9	218.1
Sales of life insurance.....	\$900	2,247	2,453	1,927	2,210	2,300	2,398	1,908	2,366	2,068	2,388	2,781	2,980
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Money Orders Sold... No. 000	1,595	1,840	1,265	1,240	1,359	1,460	1,381	1,336	1,254	1,249	1,364	1,510	
Value.....\$900	17,915	19,180	13,345	13,140	14,439	16,289	14,857	14,717	14,275	14,605	16,579	19,297	

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1941

Item	Oct.					Nov.					Dec.		
	4	11	18	25	1	8	15	22	29	6	13	20	
Statistics of Grain Trade													
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS.....													
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	5,997	6,702	8,785	12,998	11,316	8,201	7,526	7,333	3,522	6,952	6,867	5,597	
Oats.....000 bushels.....	1,303	1,494	1,459	1,721	1,261	795	753	618	452	470	420	475	
Barley.....000 bushels.....	1,214	1,504	1,144	1,392	908	563	543	444	322	420	417	440	
Flax.....000 bushels.....	316	363	713	639	247	120	92	58	46	57	77	50	
Rye.....000 bushels.....	263	326	230	249	149	80	82	66	33	40	40	44	
VISIBLE SUPPLY.....													
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	478.8	478.9	485.1	496.7	502.4	503.3	503.7	521.2	502.4	502.0	507.5		
Oats.....000 bushels.....	6,654	8,402	9,101	10,097	10,305	10,455	10,420	9,898	9,519	8,908	8,359	8,337	
Barley.....000 bushels.....	11,048	12,988	13,569	15,140	15,288	15,200	15,215	15,084	14,685	14,538	14,451	14,424	
Flax.....000 bushels.....	1,202	1,599	2,270	2,926	2,919	3,275	3,117	3,037	3,032	2,978	2,181	2,194	
Rye.....000 bushels.....	3,045	3,983	4,108	4,334	4,410	4,388	4,209	4,181	4,185	4,217	4,148	4,054	
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.													
Wheat No. 1 Mar. Nor., per bush.....	75/3	75/2	72/6	72/4	72/2	72/5	72/6	73	74/4	75	74/4	74	
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	"	49/7	48/7	46/7	45/7	45/6	44/7	43/6	43/7	44/5	45/3	40/4	47/4
Barley No. 3 C.W.....	"	58/5	56/1	53/3	53/1	52/0	54/1	54/1	55/5	57/5	58/2	57/7	57/6
Flax No. 1 C.W.....	"	157/7	156	149/4	148/3	144/5	150/6	147/5	149/7	151/1	151/5	156/1	155
Rye No. 2 C.W.....	"	62/6	59/7	54/5	53/2	54/1	56	57	57/5	58/5	59/2	59/4	

I. Analytical and General—Continued
3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item	Sept.		Oct.			Nov.			Dec.		
	27	4	11	18	25	1	8	15	22	29	6
Export Clearances—											
Wheat.....	3,181	1,913	2,680	2,186	2,930	2,203	2,346	5,745	2,334	2,542	3,796
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—											
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—											
Cattle.....	No. 19,504	23,342	27,262	25,070	25,843	26,952	27,117	24,448	20,670	19,645	18,129
Calves.....	" 10,444	10,948	12,943	14,400	12,212	12,105	11,416	8,978	8,569	8,100	6,911
Hogs.....	" 19,874	21,242	25,272	24,276	31,677	30,282	32,482	27,441	29,802	25,178	24,581
Sheep.....	" 11,982	15,166	16,229	27,032	19,713	16,763	17,450	13,040	11,918	10,411	7,546
PRICES AT TORONTO—											
Steers, medium.....	per cwt. \$ 8.66	8.54	8.50	8.36	8.35	8.11	8.28	8.13	8.20	8.41	
Calves, good veal.....	" \$ 12.76	12.86	12.90	12.76	12.75	12.99	12.74	12.64	12.50	12.75	12.90
Hogs, B dressed.....	" \$ 14.65	14.75	14.83	14.75	14.77	14.80	14.80	14.80	14.76	14.76	14.81
Lamb, good handweights.....	" \$ 10.53	10.89	11.15	11.46	11.50	11.45	11.40	11.20	11.13	11.55	11.68
Carloadings—											
Grain and grain products.....	10,900	8,514	7,871	9,000	11,345	12,109	11,205	10,745	9,560	10,049	10,379
Live stock.....	1,954	2,654	2,704	2,812	2,927	2,859	2,621	2,306	2,199	2,414	2,135
Coal.....	6,428	7,431	7,685	6,851	7,763	7,572	8,078	7,136	7,357	7,790	7,076
Coke.....	586	659	699	593	701	549	566	550	576	557	550
Lumber.....	4,258	4,085	3,876	3,622	3,744	3,640	3,464	3,593	3,562	3,456	3,432
Pulpwood.....	1,617	1,807	1,355	1,271	1,322	1,155	1,334	1,362	1,491	1,466	1,493
Pulp and paper.....	3,150	3,126	3,409	3,375	3,541	3,453	3,172	3,357	3,420	3,715	3,553
Other forest products.....	1,935	1,632	1,851	1,838	1,960	1,810	1,808	1,910	1,797	2,614	2,783
Ore.....	4,579	4,276	4,144	4,319	4,400	4,445	4,349	4,360	4,869	4,295	3,890
Mds. L.C.L.....	14,883	15,187	15,453	13,245	15,471	15,270	14,943	14,780	14,565	14,800	14,985
Miscellaneous.....	18,432	18,742	19,116	18,709	17,688	20,074	18,032	17,841	17,657	17,941	16,410
Total cars loaded.....	68,720	68,033	68,043	65,406	72,943	72,936	69,572	67,940	67,053	69,097	66,666
Total cars received from connections.....	31,406	32,191	30,865	32,271	33,918	33,138	32,936	69,572	67,940	67,053	69,097
Indexes of Carloadings, 1935-1939 = 100—											
Grain and grain products.....	97.7	75.9	75.5	99.7	122.7	144.8	143.8	150.9	128.6	153.1	180.9
Live stock.....	93.7	115.7	118.5	102.5	108.1	115.3	110.6	102.0	99.8	123.4	117.8
Coal.....	98.5	102.1	100.3	97.1	99.1	98.0	103.1	99.2	110.6	130.9	120.2
Coke.....	118.9	126.7	102.0	106.8	132.8	101.7	99.0	97.5	93.2	89.1	74.4
Lumber.....	229.9	214.1	207.4	210.1	204.1	194.4	202.9	214.0	203.5	194.5	219.0
Pulpwood.....	181.3	203.7	167.9	202.4	244.4	246.3	264.7	221.5	224.2	225.9	224.5
Pulp and paper.....	156.5	181.8	168.9	164.5	176.3	179.2	160.1	164.7	154.6	168.7	149.5
Other forest products.....	83.5	68.3	74.2	73.8	77.1	73.8	80.0	83.5	82.9	115.8	102.2
Ore.....	182.8	171.9	175.6	177.1	184.8	193.6	178.5	175.7	197.1	174.0	169.6
Merchandise.....	116.2	117.7	110.6	117.7	120.6	120.9	118.6	124.1	118.6	123.1	124.5
Miscellaneous.....	131.2	135.3	132.2	136.3	139.1	148.5	137.5	142.7	148.1	150.0	153.2
Eastern Division.....	133.5	129.7	126.1	127.8	139.3	138.0	133.2	142.9	145.3	151.9	147.2
Western Division.....	104.3	103.0	105.7	126.5	115.2	126.4	125.1	119.2	115.3	128.1	129.0
Total for Canada.....	121.6	118.1	118.4	121.8	125.6	131.9	126.7	130.6	130.5	140.9	141.9
Indexes of Wholesale Prices, 1926=100—											
Total.....	92.8	93.3	93.7	93.5	93.6	93.7	94.0	94.0	83.9	93.9	93.6
Vegetable products.....	79.0	80.2	80.4	79.8	79.8	79.8	80.2	80.2	80.0	80.1	80.1
Animal products.....	98.1	98.4	100.6	100.5	101.0	101.6	102.0	102.0	101.6	101.5	99.6
Textiles.....	96.2	96.2	96.3	96.7	96.8	96.8	96.5	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.0
Wood and paper.....	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.3
Iron and its products.....	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.7	111.7	111.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7
Non-ferrous metals.....	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2
Non-metallic minerals.....	98.1	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8
Chemicals.....	101.9	102.0	101.7	102.4	103.4	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.6
Canadian farm products.....	72.9	74.3	74.4	73.7	73.7	73.4	74.0	74.0	73.7	74.3	74.5
Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100.....	91.6	91.7	91.7	91.2	91.0	98.8	90.9	91.2	91.1	91.0	91.4
Stable.....	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6
Sensitive.....	80.7	80.9	80.9	80.3	79.9	79.7	79.7	80.2	80.0	79.9	80.5
Manufacturing.....	80.9	80.7	81.0	80.6	80.5	80.5	80.1	80.3	80.9	80.7	81.0
Food.....	80.3	81.5	80.8	79.3	78.6	78.5	78.4	78.4	78.1	78.1	79.1
Industrial Material Prices, Aug. 1939=100.....	141.2	141.4	141.4	140.7	149.4	149.1	140.2	140.7	140.4	140.4	141.0
Stable.....	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7
Sensitive.....	153.4	153.7	153.8	152.6	152.0	151.4	151.6	152.5	152.0	152.0	153.0
Manufacturing.....	153.5	153.2	153.8	153.1	152.8	152.1	152.4	153.7	153.3	152.8	153.9
Food.....	152.8	155.0	153.6	150.8	149.5	149.4	149.2	149.0	145.5	149.0	150.4
Weekly Index, 1926=100.....	113.2	111.7	111.0	112.1	111.4	113.3	112.3	112.4	113.2	116.0	115.7
Index of capitalized bond yields.....	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.6	146.8	147.4	147.7	147.7	147.7	147.7	147.3
Bank clearings.....	113.6	106.4	102.3	106.7	97.5	102.6	97.2	105.8	102.5	106.1	104.3
Common stocks.....	76.7	77.9	75.0	74.9	75.8	75.4	75.7	75.0	75.1	74.9	74.2
Shares traded.....	36.8	35.8	32.7	27.2	27.2	25.2	30.0	28.9	42.1	35.6	47.6
Montreal Stock Exchange—average.....	46.7	47.8	46.4	45.3	45.0	44.6	44.2	44.4	44.2	43.5	43.3
Utilities (10).....	64.0	63.9	61.9	61.4	61.9	81.2	60.3	61.0	61.2	60.0	61.4
Industrials (20).....	80.55	84.43	77.94	76.70	80.94	80.08	78.91	80.14	78.17	79.52	80.68
Toronto Stock Exchange—average.....	97.60	98.68	94.50	92.67	94.16	93.65	94.33	95.10	94.54	94.38	94.74
Gold (20).....	99.40	100.72	97.37	95.62	95.51	93.35	90.46	89.91	89.32	88.02	89.15
Base metals (10).....	71.80	71.94	69.65	68.58	69.15	68.79	70.39	69.95	68.45	68.25	68.39
Western oils (15).....	19.45	19.89	19.36	19.02	19.08	18.72	18.44	18.46	19.77	18.87	19.36

* The Weekly Index is based on six factors of which carloadings, wholesale prices are shown above.

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ESTIMATES OF THE NATIONAL INCOME. MILLIONS OF DOLLARS

National Income tentative com- putation ¹	1940			1941									
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Commodity Producing.....	427.7	418.9	421.7	413.3	413.3	432.4	439.6	436.1	448.8	442.9	446.4	440.9	442.3
Commodity Handling.....	193.0	210.5	209.2	202.8	201.2	213.9	218.5	216.4	226.4	218.3	225.1	218.0	217.5
Facilitating.....	84.1	86.8	86.3	86.1	87.4	90.3	92.4	90.9	92.2	94.1	89.7	91.2	93.0
Total.....	150.6	121.7	126.2	124.4	124.7	128.2	128.7	128.7	130.3	130.6	131.6	131.7	131.8

4A. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1940			1941									
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Maritime Provinces.....	2,787	1,385	705	936	1,203	3,190	3,979	7,630	13,301	15,650	6,153	4,536	3,026
Quebec.....	10,980	5,808	4,423	4,791	5,204	9,808	20,118	24,032	46,621	55,383	23,007	16,116	10,751
Ontario.....	24,707	17,385	10,949	10,479	17,292	35,211	66,776	84,740	164,190	188,808	76,837	47,152	33,078
Manitoba.....	460	339	132	183	181	490	1,193	2,056	3,540	3,375	1,483	921	810
Saskatchewan.....	216	156	68	65	60	255	532	1,069	1,474	1,310	784	451	224
Alberta.....	139	237	123	117	188	280	480	1,929	5,714	4,842	965	369	261
British Columbia.....	4,177	4,543	3,956	4,696	5,019	5,808	7,384	9,414	17,594	18,253	7,776	4,737	3,792
Total.....	43,466	29,853	20,337	21,297	29,154	55,022	100,468	130,870	252,434	287,621	117,005	74,282	51,732

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1940			1941									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Prince Edward Isl.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	2	1	2
Nova Scotia.....	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	3
New Brunswick.....	7	3	3	1	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	3
Quebec.....	34	42	41	46	54	49	35	36	34	32	36	26	26
Ontario.....	21	25	29	22	32	20	14	19	15	10	17	9	12
Manitoba.....	2	4	6	3	7	3	6	5	5	3	2	1	2
Saskatchewan.....	11	8	10	7	8	7	7	14	10	7	7	6	8
Alberta.....	2	2	4	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	1
British Columbia.....	2	7	.....	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	3	2	1
Total Canada.....	79	92	95	79	105	90	67	84	72	58	67	45	57

II. Production
6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1940			1941									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Flour Milling													
MILL GRINDINGS													
Wheat..... 000 bush.	8,430	7,151	4,879	5,288	6,558	8,627	7,381	9,444	9,414	9,440	8,230	7,416	7,142
Oats..... ".....	1,807	1,270	864	722	831	834	1,272	1,326	814	1,262	1,523	2,040	2,249
Corn..... "	233.4	239.8	223.7	210.4	216.0	212.5	203.0	158.9	208.1	178.4	197.3	205.3	281.8
Barley..... "	268.4	226.1	201.8	195.3	210.6	222.8	197.4	178.9	162.4	178.7	246.2	309.8	237.1
Mixed grain.....	2,570	2,942	2,884	2,720	2,724	2,646	2,675	1,870	1,575	1,641	1,757	2,439	2,511
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percent age of operation.....	80.0	70.5	47.6	51.5	68.2	64.4	74.8	94.3	96.9	93.5	82.3	74.6	69.9
Quantity..... 000 bbls.	1,873	1,588	1,076	1,177	1,462	1,477	1,661	2,121	2,118	2,117	1,852	1,048	1,596
Exports..... "	750.2	682.7	345.6	345.8	608.8	559.1	849.8	1,340.7	1,750.9	1,921.7	1,436.6	661.0	441.1
Oatmeal..... 000 lbs.	2,656.1	531.3	1,336.9	101.4	204.5	157.9	1863.9	1,623.0	948.0	177.6	180.4	232.6	411.5
Rolled oats..... "	14,900	12,200	6,461	5,328	6,854	5,841	12,030	14,511	7,009	14,027	18,093	25,746	29,365
Corn flour, meal.....	1,711	2,165	2,125	2,143	1,489	1,776	631	808	1,426	1,273	2,020	2,048	1,947
Sugar Refining													
In 4-week periods 000 lbs	Nov. 30	Dec. 30	Jan. 25	Feb. 22	Mar. 22	April 19	May 17	June 14	July 12	Aug. 9	Sept. 6	Oct. 4	Nov. 1
Raw Sugar													
Stocks on hand at beginning of period.....	130,147	145,309	140,971	144,453	105,084	74,452	71,128	84,655	131,635	125,582	164,213	127,111	113,346
Receipts.....	115,958	36,498	28,425	8,436	32,463	47,752	89,846	155,085	107,597	130,384	66,400	100,415	75,704
Meltings and ship- ments.....	100,797	40,837	24,943	47,205	63,695	51,076	76,318	108,105	113,650	91,753	103,502	114,181	106,177
REFINED SUGAR													
Stocks on hand at beginning of period.....	190,971	261,986	278,542	266,060	228,736	182,615	146,519	137,370	158,730	163,974	145,162	133,667	127,694
Manufactured granulated Yellow and brown.....	146,402	79,154	33,518	38,268	53,330	42,731	62,088	93,177	98,196	81,988	88,360	98,278	147,283
Total manufactured.....	164,005	87,221	37,921	43,313	60,847	49,951	71,548	102,413	109,737	91,531	99,232	112,874	162,213
Total domestic sales.....	92,352	70,423	50,348	80,361	106,785	83,764	80,196	79,555	103,685	109,983	109,527	117,668	78,381
Sales granulated.....	78,754	61,181	44,226	70,945	95,466	78,130	72,947	73,757	95,336	100,979	100,479	104,181	90,605
Yellow and brown.....	14,260	9,492	6,193	9,687	11,508	9,919	7,762	7,329	9,168	9,375	10,320	12,038	10,468
Total sales.....	93,014	70,673	50,422	80,632	106,972	80,049	80,709	81,088	104,504	110,354	110,738	118,942	80,198

¹ Exclusive of tangible assets acquired by the Dominion Government through war expenditure.

II. Production—Concluded

Classification	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Tobacco Releases													
TOBACCO ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION													
Tobacco, cut. 000 lbs. plug....."	2,089	1,816	1,820	1,970	2,062	2,241	2,127	2,079	2,231	2,158	2,207	2,220	2,069
Canadian raw leaf	262·4	186·9	166·6	194·1	256·9	220·8	241·0	255·5	246·9	286·5	514·8	434·0	303·4
Cigarettes..... mn	680·9	574·8	623·6	556·5	892·7	616·5	654·3	665·1	772·2	816·7	806·0	844·3	753·9
Cigars..... 000	17,225	16,866	13,120	12,906	12,925	15,617	16,387	15,322	15,610	14,914	16,984	18,898	19,567
Snuff..... lbs.	55,800	84,217	72,681	70,683	58,612	72,226	67,733	88,642	63,502	74,014	81,975	80,585	71,071
Boots and Shoes 600 pairs													
LEATHER OR FABRIC UPPERS													
Welts.....	459·3	432·1	501·7	518·1	555·7	607·1	629·3	601·0	570·6	641·6	642·0	689·6	.....
McKays and all imitation welts.....	462·2	438·2	439·4	553·9	631·9	623·9	684·1	572·9	643·9	657·7	678·0	634·5	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened.....	120·5	120·9	134·2	153·7	167·2	137·4	156·3	149·8	159·1	165·7	186·7	185·8	.....
Stitchdowns.....	236·1	264·8	288·8	305·7	352·1	394·3	432·9	385·1	352·7	215·4	254·2	300·7	.....
Total.....	1,576	1,554	1,760	2,043	2,302	2,435	2,692	2,439	2,422	2,412	2,453	2,480	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's.....	720·7	717·9	672·4	742·4	796·0	797·9	819·6	778·4	844·0	817·2	869·2	907·1	.....
Boys' and youths'.....	123·5	97·1	83·2	98·8	111·3	109·6	125·0	127·0	129·3	129·7	146·2	147·1	.....
Women's.....	971·7	905·0	833·6	1,024·0	1,191·0	1,314·2	1,401·4	1,368·2	1,380·2	1,501·9	1,467·3	1,478·6	.....
Misses' and Children's.....	818·6	252·6	237·4	250·1	307·8	328·2	353·4	362·6	378·7	382·0	388·6	426·9	.....
Babies' and infants'.....	98·9	72·2	74·6	102·5	118·1	141·4	143·7	145·1	151·5	154·8	156·0	181·9	.....
Total.....	2,230	2,045	1,901	2,216	2,529	2,691	2,843	2,781	2,884	2,966	3,027	3,142	.....
Cotton bales opened.													
No. 000 lbs.	32,816	\$2,665	31,701	33,883	34,136	34,804	33,888	32,792	35,140	29,857	35,165	39,499	34,459
16,237	16,182	15,680	16,604	16,804	17,115	16,503	15,918	16,908	14,595	17,126	18,341	16,648	.....
Newspaper production. 000 tons	282·34	252·90	261·30	245·61	275·77	290·00	284·77	273·70	293·48	293·1	298·3	318·8	300·31
Stocks..... 000 tons	175·93	152·37	170·23	176·14	186·18	180·39	174·04	165·90	159·15	155·21	.....	.....	.....
B.C. timber sealed. Mil. bd. It.	326·4	278·9	188·3	250·5	306·4	341·1	375·4	355·2	244·1	322·5	290·7	292·2	323·0
Advertising. Image ²	24,952	24,716	20,042	20,308	22,740	24,622	26,320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dairy Production													
Creamery butter 000 lbs.	15,040	12,303	11,727	9,959	12,351	19,011	32,979	40,637	39,157	35,460	32,277	24,964	14,985
Factory cheese " 5,908	1,798	1,110	959	1,408	3,869	16,551	25,762	25,223	23,725	20,101	15,185	7,229	.....
Condensed milk 000 lbs.	1,417	1,199	1,305	698	1,266	1,432	2,297	2,334	2,918	2,893	2,730	2,746	2,407
Evaporated milk 000 lbs.	8,022	8,553	8,448	8,950	11,213	16,222	19,962	21,852	18,850	17,393	14,875	12,227	9,342

¹ This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.

² As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification	1940						1941						
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold..... 000 oz.	467·4	450·0	450·1	434·3	412·7	446·5	439·6	449·2	454·0	456·6	467·2	445·0	461·2
Silver..... 000 oz.	1,673	1,708	1,642	1,557	1,357	1,802	1,484	1,902	2,058	1,852	1,680	1,627	1,640
FUELS—													
Coal..... 000 tons	1,708	1,823	1,669	1,745	1,480	1,544	1,214	1,198	1,170	1,187	1,357	1,593	1,868
Coke..... 000 tons	283	258	267	268	240	256	253	260	248	259	266	263	278
Petroleum..... 000 bbls.	817·6	803·4	738·5	802·7	737·3	849·7	822·2	843·1	818·0	876·8	870·9	878·8	871·5
Natural gas..... 000 M cu. ft.	2,544	3,890	4,798	4,798	4,429	4,282	3,069	2,677	2,080	1,957	1,989	2,447	3,010
*NON-METALS—													
Asbestos..... tons	34,708	33,687	28,967	.....	65	65	70	92	141	159	162	216	200
Gypsum..... 000 tons	182	130	83	65	65	70	260	253	260	248	259	266	278
Feldspar..... tons	2,602	2,279	1,050	965	1,613	1,622	1,358	1,676	1,768	2,443	2,335	1,788	1,667
Salt (commercial)..... tons	28,752	26,144	16,033	14,550	16,535	16,587	23,781	25,231	28,426	33,374	24,598	25,422	33,593
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement..... 000 bbls.	1,099	644	293	263	302	378	569	861	959	944	978	1,009	1,043
Clay products..... \$000	663	511	395	316	303	365	473	646	669	651	647	701	713
Lime..... tons	70,681	67,112	64,925	63,498	61,275	64,042	70,036	71,006	74,238	73,363	72,102	72,867	78,027
Classification	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Iron, Gold and Silver													
Pig iron production. 1. tons	109,576	110,477	103,085	91,165	102,038	103,326	113,624	112,313	102,005	105,795	111,757	137,114	133,735
Ferro-alloys production. 1. tons	11,653	18,397	15,231	11,471	15,201	16,161	15,117	14,699	17,599	16,251	16,912	16,809	17,078
Steelings and castings. 1. tons	176,113	185,420	186,303	172,698	195,481	200,680	206,110	187,163	197,316	202,746	200,559	222,853	221,367
Gold, mint receipts 000 oz.	456	415	462	412	427	385	448	406	453	431	398	444	415
Silver..... 000 oz.	1,030	1,515	1,529	1,299	1,522	1,481	1,457	1,452	1,926	2,138	1,174	1,770	1,602

* Sold or used.

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH.

	1940					1941							
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
PRODUCTION (NET):													
Hydraulic.....	2473122	2530138	2578054	2353510	2578206	2640219	2750283	2512689	2610972	2580376	2816486	3081329	3117533
Thermal.....	51,738	54,203	55,641	53,558	53,003	53,134	49,111	47,391	50,173	50,708	50,163	58,988	66,449
Total.....	2524860	2584341	2634695	2407068	2631809	2693355	2805394	2560060	2661145	2649084	2666647	3140317	3183382
EXPORTS TO U.S.A.:													
Firm Power.....	109,787	118,152	118,658	111,030	121,290	117,596	123,440	115,655	122,157	122,131	120,319	124,361	122,324
Secondary.....	75,705	81,714	73,812	65,613	80,323	83,998	87,055	71,389	75,276	63,469	63,635	72,217	77,532
Total.....	185,492	199,866	192,470	176,643	201,613	211,594	210,495	187,044	197,433	187,600	183,954	190,578	199,856
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):													
Prince Edward Island.....	721	723	752	755	665	713	631	599	589	648	697	755	896
Nova Scotia.....	36,551	39,137	40,241	36,540	38,582	40,707	41,171	37,866	37,917	39,257	39,231	41,954	42,809
New Brunswick.....	45,162	45,583	43,222	30,694	28,159	36,230	44,978	44,265	46,683	42,738	46,306	49,997	47,316
Quebec.....	963,697	959,113	102,990	950,269	1051,609	1113,843	1161,645	1018045	1081793	1040184	1205630	13317762	1374095
Ontario.....	906,968	819,242	952,953	868,386	929,401	902,750	937,701	900,216	914,951	937,828	975,445	10574890	1058705
Manitoba.....	122,027	121,707	122,814	104,118	117,144	122,054	130,838	113,078	104,074	103,814	130,510	154,055	152,403
Saskatchewan.....	50,751	51,221	50,205	45,369	48,824	46,389	49,145	46,827	49,215	49,597	49,670	53,369	54,764
Alberta.....	29,037	28,732	28,887	24,875	25,508	24,882	26,194	25,231	26,686	27,048	28,451	32,680	33,720
British Columbia.....	184,454	188,957	180,254	169,419	190,304	194,191	202,536	188,889	201,604	211,370	206,783	221,678	219,218
Total.....	2339368	2384475	2442223	2230425	2430196	2481759	2594899	2373016	2463712	2452481	2682693	2943739	2984126
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:													
Prince Edward Island.....	24	23	24	27	22	24	20	20	19	21	23	24	30
Nova Scotia.....	1,218	1,262	1,298	1,305	1,245	1,357	1,291	1,244	1,214	1,258	1,301	1,353	1,422
New Brunswick.....	1,360	1,328	1,268	1,087	908	1,206	1,222	1,313	1,408	1,341	1,464	1,557	1,474
Quebec.....	25,679	26,086	28,690	29,314	29,986	29,823	29,486	31,000	30,646	31,262	34,805	36,542	37,029
Ontario.....	27,551	27,007	28,124	28,680	27,226	27,422	27,344	27,196	27,165	27,869	30,400	31,693	32,413
Manitoba.....	3,037	2,853	2,822	2,777	2,872	2,875	2,842	2,832	2,671	2,776	2,927	3,108	3,259
Saskatchewan.....	1,692	1,652	1,619	1,620	1,575	1,546	1,585	1,562	1,588	1,600	1,656	1,722	1,826
Alberta.....	908	927	932	888	823	829	845	841	861	873	948	1,054	1,124
British Columbia.....	6,139	6,086	5,800	6,042	6,129	6,463	6,525	6,224	6,501	6,813	6,887	7,144	7,296
Canada.....	67,674	67,224	70,583	71,748	70,786	71,545	71,160	72,238	72,073	73,813	80,411	84,197	85,873

9. AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION, SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1940					1941							
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Production—													
Passenger automobile production.....	No. 10,814	No. 11,653	11,990	10,647	12,063	12,091	9,840	8,538	3,849	3,160	2,548	5,635	7,003
Truck production.....	No. 12,807	No. 11,711	11,205	13,063	13,951	15,493	16,745	17,215	20,805	14,032	11,948	13,725	14,542
Total cars and trucks.....	No. 23,621	No. 23,364	23,195	23,710	26,044	27,554	26,585	25,753	24,654	17,192	14,496	19,360	21,545
New Motor Vehicle Sales—													
New passenger.....	No. 7,822	No. 8,775	5,727	6,728	11,272	18,082	10,170	8,108	6,306	4,333	3,765	3,879	...
Retail value.....	\$ 9,107	\$ 10,550	7,254	8,373	14,573	20,832	13,124	10,002	8,250	5,541	5,035	5,276	...
New trucks and buses.....	No. 1,525	No. 2,145	2,270	2,462	3,389	4,760	4,323	3,557	3,005	2,889	1,128	1,848	...
Retail value.....	\$ 1,988	\$ 2,642	2,759	2,918	4,073	5,631	5,172	4,749	3,747	3,687	2,872	2,603	...
Total cars, trucks and buses.....	No. 9,147	No. 10,920	8,008	9,190	14,661	20,938	14,493	11,665	9,311	7,222	5,713	5,727	...
Retail value.....	\$ 11,062	\$ 13,192	10,013	11,293	18,586	26,462	18,466	15,080	11,997	9,128	7,794	7,879	...
Automobile Financing—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number.....	12,039	10,756	9,325	10,952	15,834	25,285	25,245	20,930	19,515	14,235	12,935	10,868	...
Percentage change.....	+12.1	+8.8	+15.6	+14.9	+24.9	+28.3	+3.9	-1.1	+11.5	-2.8	-0.4	-14.9	...
Financing.....	\$ 5,800	\$ 5,492	4,645	5,345	7,480	12,195	12,108	9,675	9,105	6,621	5,861	4,791	...
Percentage change.....	+27.0	+27.1	+25.3	+27.6	+38.3	+42.1	+16.1	+9.4	+34.6	+15.9	+11.1	+12.4	...

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939 = 100

Type of Business	1940					1941							
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Wholesale Sales.....	143.4	131.7	125.0	106.2	110.6	125.1	141.6	148.6	119.6	117.1	156.6	170.8	170.6
General Index (96) Retail.....	131.9	135.7	174.1	102.3	101.7	119.2	135.7	143.1	133.9	122.4	134.1	137.3	132.4
Boots and shoes.....	113.7	128.6	146.8	80.0	67.0	99.8	148.8	142.8	155.5	114.7	114.1	131.8	132.6
Candy.....	109.5	105.1	226.5	86.0	129.9	102.0	177.9	132.1	89.6	101.9	128.6	118.9	134.5
Clothing, men's.....	145.3	100.3	199.7	91.8	82.4	104.4	140.9	135.5	137.5	111.8	114.1	128.6	169.3
Clothing, women's.....	148.6	146.8	193.6	88.1	79.9	114.8	169.9	142.1	133.2	111.0	120.4	134.6	164.1
Departmental.....	141.1	150.9	210.2	93.0	94.8	111.4	132.1	114.4	123.7	102.2	120.4	139.0	150.8
Drugs.....	124.1	116.9	162.4	117.9	112.4	123.9	120.8	128.8	124.0	132.2	131.0	141.7	...
Furniture.....	135.2	122.0	165.8	83.1	103.6	112.7	137.9	174.3	131.5	115.3	138.8	140.1	137.7
Groceries and meats.....	120.8	120.1	135.7	118.0	117.5	134.6	132.2	146.9	119.5	132.7	140.1	133.9	145.5
Hardware.....	141.6	126.0	146.2	82.2	77.7	97.9	137.5	169.0	153.9	149.3	149.6	157.2	164.3
Radio and electrical.....	145.2	142.9	224.4	115.3	110.4	120.3	146.3	167.4	138.9	134.5	136.9	157.6	154.1
Restaurants.....	112.5	109.2	117.8	110.0	103.5	117.5	118.5	119.2	114.4	124.9	134.4	129.9	129.9
Variety.....	140.9	153.8	276.2	96.7	103.8	121.0	143.4	159.8	153.4	152.2	168.9	152.6	172.9

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1940					1941							
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Building Permits—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
PRINCE EDWARD IBD Charlottetown.....	6	.....	3	.....	.....	1	4	10	11	20	2	6	19
Nova Scotia.....	871	136	123	131	144	914	501	322	512	582	419	394	242
Halifax.....	273	46	66	64	90	655	197	141	171	153	105	100	85
Sydney.....	136	14	18	7	36	14	111	67	67	46	33	100	31
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	38	193	16	19	65	69	165	101	75	2,106	89	80	1,384
Moncton.....	23	175	.....	6	10	28	99	24	17	2,060	28	19	1,343
Saint John.....	12	18	16	13	36	35	49	46	36	50	61	61	21
QUEBEC.....	3,105	2,411	1,110	1,554	1,756	3,175	5,013	2,257	2,636	2,491	2,932	3,272	3,593
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	1,217	725	435	886	582	1,321	2,445	1,100	812	742	975	1,308	1,527
Quebec.....	85	168	115	72	254	83	451	297	276	181	367	184	255
Shawinigan.....	162	5	.....	23	100	114	179	81	106	217	80	44	207
Sherbrooke.....	88	867	131	93	51	119	266	93	107	184	126	147	177
Three Rivers.....	77	4	32	35	43	304	58	40	51	21	61	109	52
Westmount.....	10	3	3	15	4	9	6	23	5	9	28	51	8
ONTARIO.....	5,947	3,566	1,979	2,871	4,231	8,507	7,962	5,094	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,019
Chatham.....	37	76	26	11	31	43	54	35	61	14	15	126	12
Hamilton.....	1,197	898	134	554	426	204	517	483	462	424	256	761	276
Kingston.....	72	11	66	69	92	151	210	134	134	112	46	66	75
Kitchener.....	46	12	14	18	137	133	114	243	110	77	51	105	46
London.....	102	82	48	120	49	99	86	98	111	63	92	95	55
Ottawa.....	671	123	254	351	277	699	425	273	310	585	982	189	117
St. Catharines.....	48	316	261	19	148	126	185	145	121	184	78	116	143
Toronto.....	678	757	360	529	710	911	1,119	826	582	369	1,022	951	789
York and East Townships.....	180	139	101	175	212	482	549	320	522	289	300	913	334
Windsor.....	125	41	41	93	83	188	395	182	1,357	283	190	1,138	109
MANITOBA.....	190	149	68	138	222	718	859	689	768	636	495	439	357
Winnipeg.....	145	89	43	74	189	550	609	473	592	356	408	363	302
SASKATCHEWAN.....	72	96	62	12	89	248	306	582	232	417	235	505	58
Regina.....	24	73	51	2	61	115	96	336	64	257	66	57	29
Saskatoon.....	9	4	5	.....	6	48	19	33	118	9	59	377	15
ALBERTA.....	95	169	57	215	762	779	535	548	940	575	638	505	1,054
Calgary.....	37	141	47	154	549	335	182	197	183	323	232	158	196
Edmonton.....	27	20	32	174	351	256	267	700	210	240	299	799	799
Lethbridge.....	28	0	7	22	33	74	34	32	36	28	130	27	37
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	835	766	1,003	911	1,275	1,489	1,754	1,377	1,298	1,038	1,100	1,476	762
New Westminster.....	98	49	49	55	98	95	75	123	63	42	71	64	63
Vancouver.....	547	521	667	668	816	930	1,284	890	872	767	756	647	523
Victoria.....	89	169	219	98	230	251	252	217	183	108	117	196	106
Total.....	11,159	7,486	4,420	5,851	8,542	15,902	17,100	11,668	12,904	12,849	12,495	13,137	11,465

Contracts	Awarded ² —	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Apartments.....	1,015	1,085	517	452	872	1,098	1,136	637	422	333	217	260	270
Residences.....	6,601	3,198	3,025	4,077	8,375	11,842	10,279	8,057	11,477	7,943	7,939	5,682	5,682
TOTAL RESIDENTIAL....	7,616	4,281	3,668	3,477	4,049	9,473	12,978	10,816	8,479	11,810	8,160	8,199	5,953
TOTAL BUSINESS.....	7,330	6,659	6,044	3,658	5,271	8,234	9,017	8,579	8,584	12,228	18,700	10,970	6,481
TOTAL INDUSTRIAL....	36,973	6,068	9,042	13,316	2,965	3,875	13,741	7,013	8,891	7,718	5,582	5,444	6,634
TOTAL ENGINEERING....	3,063	911	9,125	4,254	807	1,985	5,140	59,340	8,201	4,369	6,922	4,471	3,822
GRAND TOTAL....	54,982	16,918	26,580	24,705	13,992	23,567	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890
Prince Edward Isl.....	265	9	30	14	7	.....	7	87	17	158	55	29	58
Nova Scotia.....	1,265	955	1,271	3,466	34	1,494	1,486	1,175	2,349	2,872	3,348	3,789	916
New Brunswick.....	1,234	923	311	447	97	649	689	1,421	2,094	3,362	457	520	701
Quebec.....	7,006	5,223	2,826	11,601	4,544	8,382	11,840	64,436	9,967	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935
Ontario.....	33,009	5,587	19,928	7,284	6,223	9,934	22,074	14,504	12,249	14,138	13,346	9,908	10,335
Manitoba.....	11,205	507	141	510	819	782	953	1,320	1,006	922	1,886	1,079	1,552
Saskatchewan.....	216	260	258	64	61	227	684	452	754	1,121	4,522	1,743	812
Alberta.....	429	599	903	192	850	979	867	954	1,496	2,029	3,028	1,824	1,590
British Columbia.....	368	2,854	917	1,148	888	1,135	2,496	1,448	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380	931

¹Beginning with January, 1940, Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable with past years.

²SOURCE—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1940		1941										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	37,682	39,232	20,712	17,589	18,028	24,025	32,543	33,428	27,407	20,133	29,927	43,877	29,810
Oats....."	3,920	2,329	1,411	2,187	3,546	2,617	2,300	2,285	2,334	2,087	5,324	6,886	2,909
Barley....."	3,342	1,151	548	945	2,150	1,083	991	1,141	1,803	4,590	6,130	5,755	2,170
Flax....."	122	99	70	68	128	115	71	124	138	186	854	2,185	384
Rye....."	282	147	88	108	253	450	658	447	458	1,247	1,499	1,096	275
VISIBLE SUPPLY¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	404,373	492,595	193,553	488,679	483,014	471,243	467,332	470,663	463,838	466,150	474,225	502,412	502,369
Oats....."	8,625	8,142	6,094	6,746	6,854	5,850	4,710	4,555	4,202	3,970	6,813	10,305	9,519
Barley....."	8,389	7,230	5,460	5,407	5,605	5,419	4,710	4,433	4,029	6,993	11,213	16,288	14,685
Flax....."	1,396	1,115	954	925	908	906	703	637	606	507	1,014	2,919	3,032
Rye....."	6,441	6,345	6,199	6,037	5,815	4,740	5,932	5,095	6,047	3,160	4,092	4,410	4,185
EXPORTS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	17,278	11,782	4,880	9,460	11,623	20,322	20,623	23,114	19,346	14,721	11,341	11,841	22,105
Oats....."	1,281	1,086	618	594	666	1,065	1,498	1,073	481	822	255	127	323
Barley....."	30	335	2	102	419	102	60	144	593	60	54	12	543
Flax....."	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rye....."	267	228	—	4	—	—	1,014	1,173	394	586	660	427	648
Buckwheat....."	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
CASH PRICES²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor..	71/8	73/3	74/1	75/2	76/2	75/6	76	77	74/5	73/2	72/4	73/6	73/2
Oats, No. 2 C.W..	35/1	33/2	33/4	33/5	35/2	37/1	37/2	39/4	40/2	40/2	45/2	49/2	47/3
Barley, No. 2 C.W..	46	43/5	43/6	45/6	51/2	52/3	50/5	51	54/4	50/1	56/2	57	58/6
Flax, No. 1 C.W..	128/1	131/3	150/2	153/1	172/5	159/5	151/7	151/3	155/6	145/3	154/6	151	149/7
Rye, No. 2 C.W..	46	46	46/6	47/3	51/6	56/4	61	58/1	55	54/5	62/1	56/6	57/1

¹First of following month. ²Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

*Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.	SALES ON STOCK YDS.												
	Cattle.....	57,597	59,706	49,459	60,813	61,893	55,167	50,452	71,375	78,234	105,873	107,529	91,880
Calves.....	41,379	23,244	20,048	22,235	32,888	52,212	50,982	53,867	56,275	44,430	58,285	52,275	37,059
Hogs.....	124,557	132,225	92,287	81,073	74,689	97,392	81,760	75,828	86,547	63,912	91,869	116,227	115,335
Sheep.....	57,194	24,732	15,628	9,799	9,741	17,877	11,456	18,267	35,598	43,182	64,608	80,876	52,893
INSPECTED	INSPECTED												
Cattle.....	99,206	71,374	78,128	60,408	64,173	68,386	77,589	72,893	82,993	88,030	98,053	117,921	109,381
Calves.....	51,530	31,993	29,979	31,267	52,685	91,494	84,627	81,182	72,589	58,932	64,022	67,380	47,755
Sheep.....	11,190	6,884	9,844	7,081	5,363	32,867	31,046	14,586	10,072	9,752	8,679	14,721	11,766
Lambs.....	107,953	45,821	39,279	29,221	29,546	3,652	3,100	25,361	54,197	76,268	98,056	156,706	99,955
Swine.....	698,226	861,991	375,820	492,998	503,916	540,508	486,650	402,302	374,159	367,270	454,913	673,485	714,531

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1940												
	Dec	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	41,769	33,215	27,071	17,450	10,559	9,580	18,474	35,835	50,748	61,908	67,827	64,127	53,589
Dairy.....	402	278	100	147	83	59	68	210	328	309	237	208	198
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage)	27,445	24,682	21,432	18,197	14,805	15,508	24,210	33,938	32,323	41,920	44,585	46,653	38,850
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	21,476	13,817	9,650	6,267	4,993	5,392	12,101	19,289	22,717	27,838	29,648	26,193	19,763
Eggs—													
Cold Storage.....	716	97	227	528	1,106	3,900	6,128	9,486	10,688	11,108	7,358	3,070	960
Fresh.....	375	647	1,312	1,247	1,237	1,893	1,516	975	976	1,099	1,166	522	428
Frozen.....	5,103	4,409	3,871	3,774	3,821	4,501	5,886	5,601	6,705	6,612	6,633	5,872	5,077
POULTRY, dressed.....	6,754	12,304	11,793	10,411	8,319	6,459	5,026	4,000	3,273	2,841	3,431	5,163	9,503
PORK, grand total.....	53,123	60,689	67,807	79,960	76,641	67,510	55,973	47,926	41,147	37,005	37,750	51,377	60,039
Fresh (not frozen).....	7,103	5,579	5,899	6,225	6,620	6,900	4,019	5,324	4,820	4,514	5,579	8,336	6,529
Fresh (frozen).....	14,810	30,562	39,877	46,024	41,517	34,188	28,552	20,978	14,970	11,530	8,931	10,317	22,128
Cured or in cure.....	31,210	24,548	22,031	24,711	28,504	26,422	22,500	21,024	21,357	20,061	23,249	32,724	31,381
LARD.....	3,010	4,903	5,354	7,443	7,459	8,563	8,978	7,320	4,822	4,025	2,809	3,350	5,437
BEEF, grand total.....	22,185	21,675	20,295	17,647	16,425	14,923	14,592	13,898	14,574	14,983	18,504	27,020	34,879
VEAL.....	5,325	3,978	2,986	1,849	1,773	3,038	3,843	4,790	5,167	5,060	6,057	7,393	7,915
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	5,881	5,392	4,623	3,417	2,627	1,986	1,094	838	934	1,189	2,353	6,009	7,351
FISH—													
FROZEN fresh.....	36,908	31,206	27,209	20,843	19,147	17,673	18,754	22,444	30,022	32,326	33,167	35,310	32,180
FROZEN smoked.....	2,232	1,882	1,436	1,294	1,394	2,153	2,546	2,961	3,538	3,861	3,396	3,052	2,835

V. External Trade
15. IMPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1940			1941									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	634	752	701	396	621	453	429	371	378	444	480	539	580
Cacao and chocolate.....	187	281	139	201	334	561	259	397	473	701	246	51	123
Coffee and chicory.....	256	238	305	295	517	615	612	394	292	220	387	327	355
Fruits.....	2,271	1,017	2,693	1,684	1,684	1,729	1,047	2,419	2,174	4,041	4,405	2,106	2,673
Gums and resins.....	136	178	256	132	232	261	180	238	235	113	342	276	433
Nuts.....	225	291	377	244	290	286	297	338	417	596	432	259	279
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	6,170	4,005	4,074	3,336	2,376	2,407	1,866	3,213	1,829	2,544	6,029	8,885	2,809
Seeds.....	80	80	111	135	119	215	99	107	52	21	52	46	81
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	3,581	2,962	2,421	1,806	559	1,427	1,035	3,424	3,480	2,182	4,032	2,676	3,358
Tea.....	515	837	846	748	1,474	915	810	375	292	707	544	797	1,778
Vegetables.....	365	492	571	612	704	840	1,141	1,243	997	394	64	68	196
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fishery products.....	293	214	192	202	135	126	108	93	185	246	199	235	164
Furs, chiefly raw.....	411	586	597	1,449	1,317	535	548	646	433	363	702	718	962
Hides.....	512	387	660	569	429	391	439	385	514	372	606	994	823
Leather, unmanufactured.....	222	208	276	277	284	317	298	331	307	332	345	313	330
Leather, manufactured.....	175	98	99	103	163	231	223	216	178	155	250	321	241
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Cotton, raw.....	1,449	2,346	2,666	2,454	1,356	2,906	2,052	2,611	2,116	2,722	3,487	2,269	3,100
Yarn.....	303	355	477	276	489	494	444	687	432	418	763	431	544
Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,114	1,382	662	876	869	939	645	988	944	1,147	1,648	856	2,357
Silk—Raw.....	1,146	663	563	342	308	292	276	159	248	351	154	70	99
Fabrics.....	135	115	108	177	137	126	49	61	49	51	66	66	62
Wool—Raw.....	1,054	600	628	1,331	1,289	1,844	2,369	1,447	1,636	850	1,758	1,109	464
Noils and tops.....	480	724	859	1,120	577	1,153	1,086	1,682	930	1,156	966	449	600
Woolen yarn.....	160	151	205	199	147	190	1,305	204	219	175	325	289	228
Worsted and serges.....	614	479	713	727	767	812	368	753	612	602	887	689	637
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	1,499	1,355	1,306	1,191	1,132	1,143	1,233	1,216	1,092	1,159	1,200	1,303	1,414
Paper.....	701	719	697	737	726	773	719	797	714	678	756	783	846
Planks and boards.....	503	450	422	420	467	321	233	389	321	308	319	255	351
IRON AND STEEL—													
Castings and forgings.....	350	414	349	386	387	509	428	600	472	515	453	439	608
Engines and boilers.....	1,081	1,033	996	1,528	1,673	1,849	2,806	2,865	2,202	2,840	2,450	4,681	4,705
Hardware and cutlery.....	292	312	392	354	319	383	383	324	333	377	377	390	416
Machinery.....	7,496	7,618	8,289	9,439	10,102	12,310	12,174	12,583	11,379	11,435	11,395	11,127	12,160
Pigs and ingots.....	402	249	407	681	564	521	640	882	1,164	1,264	852	1,176	1,051
Stamped and coated products.....	159	158	159	194	198	235	273	274	202	253	265	214	243
Tools.....	466	446	506	541	606	642	712	783	708	730	735	823	919
Tubes and pipes.....	516	500	477	503	436	566	800	784	568	703	840	838	955
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Clocks and watches.....	390	356	294	345	378	547	641	433	373	137	263	276	449
Electric apparatus.....	2,078	1,957	1,981	2,146	2,221	2,441	2,305	2,505	2,308	2,465	2,459	2,189	2,572
Precious metals.....	1,364	239	1,051	413	453	286	844	237	419	227	393	243	252
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	1,023	823	1,003	934	935	1,207	1,067	1,364	951	1,511	1,424	1,384	1,234
Coal.....	4,023	4,381	4,368	2,516	2,996	4,463	2,699	3,105	5,157	5,916	7,360	7,129	8,214
Coke.....	272	583	779	442	417	540	441	712	656	670	565	581	633
Glass and glassware.....	932	1,045	1,022	1,069	794	1,240	997	1,121	909	919	928	875	994
Stone and products.....	750	655	470	344	346	439	430	506	524	834	793	942	983
Chemicals—													
Drugs and medicines.....	359	281	283	424	401	421	452	448	424	404	402	387	403
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	632	764	558	474	615	635	767	768	807	907	1,018	1,078	1,093
Fertilizers.....	605	644	274	177	98	187	202	138	209	312	498	459	595
Soda and compounds.....	340	315	277	271	279	318	429	587	474	483	509	451	313
Imports by Groups—													
Total.....	108,645	102,254	102,302	98,382	88,632	107,982	106,268	128,006	114,924	127,707	137,913	136,091	140,819
Vegetable products.....	16,724	14,304	13,833	11,483	10,180	12,886	10,911	14,695	13,096	14,672	20,236	18,371	16,622
Animal products.....	2,247	2,307	2,417	3,161	2,983	2,327	2,478	2,533	2,496	2,254	3,381	3,620	3,259
Textiles.....	10,212	10,501	11,196	11,559	9,820	14,457	12,317	13,900	11,814	12,377	17,020	12,554	14,537
Wood and paper.....	3,320	3,203	3,045	3,297	3,132	2,973	2,814	3,047	2,639	2,827	2,939	2,905	3,427
Iron and its products.....	30,068	28,831	29,290	31,282	30,794	35,305	37,914	40,286	35,014	30,765	36,671	37,379	41,003
Non-ferrous metals.....	8,810	6,764	7,775	6,528	6,743	8,317	9,019	8,512	7,206	7,844	8,323	7,508	8,969
Non-metallic minerals.....	15,872	15,778	12,559	8,631	8,903	11,285	9,608	15,648	17,123	19,671	20,372	21,324	21,228
Chemicals and allied products.....	4,927	4,829	4,102	4,100	3,961	4,776	5,386	5,877	5,632	5,938	6,225	5,877	6,033
Miscellaneous commodities.....	16,465	15,706	18,043	18,320	13,115	15,505	15,822	23,597	19,804	25,000	22,747	27,454	25,042
IMPORTS													
From United Kingdom.....	9,994*	11,317	18,212	14,283	10,098	17,305	11,079*	13,509*	10,875*	11,579*	14,471*	13,368*	10,223*
From United States.....	74,349	74,498	69,029	70,273	68,014	75,005	77,082	84,828	78,147	87,866	80,248	88,878	99,860
From Other Countries.....	24,302	16,466	15,061	13,820	11,520	15,672	17,507	29,759	25,902	28,262	37,194	34,744	30,736

* Imports for consumption.

V. External Trade—Concluded

16. EXPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1940		1941											
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
			\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
Exports of Canadian Produce														
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS														
Alcoholic beverages	1,555	822	462	398	545	606	1,341	1,147	603	1,004	1,137	1,854	1,970	
Fruits	486	246	182	83	141	194	295	255	328	761	598	782	1,397	
Grains	14,240	10,298	4,277	8,205	10,372	17,935	25,981	20,673	17,354	13,253	9,687	9,902	18,491	
Barley	16	182	1	62	230	57	30	84	351	32	35	7	343	
Wheat	13,547	9,318	3,973	7,857	9,795	17,393	24,605	19,104	16,284	12,372	9,163	9,500	17,513	
Rubber (chiefly tires and foot-wear)	974	766	872	918	958	855	1,523	1,001	1,207	1,141	1,303	1,420	1,978	
Sugar	200	134	59	246	70	128	273	443	406	204	178	259	324	
Vegetables	357	236	177	223	237	226	182	213	210	260	352	627	1,152	
Wharf flour	2,344	1,217	1,243	2,000	2,012	3,047	5,150	6,986	7,740	5,952	2,756	1,811	2,398	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS														
Cattle (except for stock)	1,523	485	1,079	659	534	1,061	1,002	955	1,650	1,690	1,599	1,900	1,143	
Cheese	1,306	570	130	172	80	154	213	847	3,225	2,606	1,214	1,805	2,116	
Furs (chiefly raw)	805	3,176	2,461	1,357	1,165	993	1,242	1,581	1,726	1,961	1,571	232	517	
Hides, raw	834	497	486	502	369	500	472	368	278	323	206	167	219	
Leather, unmanufactured	98	141	122	166	199	365	365	343	137	551	375	623	378	
Meats	8,906	3,111	4,309	10,050	3,222	7,926	10,051	5,866	6,264	6,281	4,426	5,924	10,405	
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS														
Cotton	809	1,206	823	1,179	990	942	1,634	2,640	1,422	1,119	715	1,586	1,516	
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER														
Planks and boards	6,766	5,649	4,788	4,393	5,061	4,465	4,852	5,391	7,094	8,646	9,379	8,300	6,723	
Pulp-wood	1,057	645	684	776	703	452	881	2,308	2,300	2,288	1,974	1,707	1,058	
Paper, newsprint	13,348	12,394	9,763	10,324	10,811	13,019	12,572	12,688	14,453	13,180	13,919	15,380	14,205	
Timber, square	151	74	65	28	46	47	30	29	77	41	20	40	110	
Wood-pulp	5,667	5,393	6,266	5,436	5,987	6,820	6,084	6,818	7,902	7,611	8,424	8,092	6,994	
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS														
Automobiles and parts	10,440	12,941	7,299	7,281	9,732	8,766	16,652	15,354	22,338	15,119	12,258	11,339	13,538	
Farm implements	495	486	502	596	1,043	1,347	1,866	1,079	1,273	1,000	864	801	688	
Hardware and cutlery	412	224	257	281	465	229	456	298	335	370	291	421	286	
Pigs and Ingots	1,460	1,108	735	1,292	1,943	1,554	2,221	1,502	1,520	1,904	1,105	919	1,139	
Tubes and pipes	483	517	258	310	628	438	389	446	477	399	295	261	145	
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS														
Coal	225	219	214	171	194	111	185	165	261	205	215	300	299	
Petroleum and products	200	106	30	6	280	264	380	321	289	292	203	235	402	
Stone and products	1,074	882	831	894	1,180	1,102	1,443	987	1,267	1,227	1,327	1,315	1,369	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS														
Acids	228	67	170	190	272	219	227	201	268	263	231	214	262	
Fertilizers	385	542	877	1,088	1,009	699	1,778	637	712	571	603	681	577	
Soda and compounds	482	618	553	453	577	463	740	486	699	778	674	971	581	
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES														
Electrical energy	393	432	512	510	436	587	600	625	525	549	539	544	582	
Films	185	87	148	163	71	163	153	128	242	186	169	123	148	
Exports, excluding gold—	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
Total	118,404	98,711	88,953	100,532	102,995	118,426	162,663	146,822	170,901	150,406	142,897	139,078	160,79	
EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRO-														
DUCE	17,452	97,821	86,921	90,506	101,319	110,933	161,639	145,538	109,685	147,930	139,976	158,129	162,435	
Vegetable products	22,321	15,491	8,423	13,324	15,787	24,792	30,837	33,005	30,078	24,819	18,043	10,112	32,288	
Animal products	17,279	12,717	13,088	17,219	8,923	14,912	17,931	14,612	18,167	17,724	16,576	10,922	24,104	
Textiles	1,755	1,963	1,428	2,057	1,887	1,908	2,961	2,640	3,473	2,859	2,259	3,291	2,918	
Wood and paper	31,638	25,303	25,416	24,526	25,904	28,400	29,601	31,156	37,110	36,894	39,828	39,456	34,578	
Iron and its products	16,213	16,888	12,411	12,747	17,473	15,145	27,050	21,940	31,071	22,759	18,940	17,620	21,932	
Non-ferrous metals	17,102	14,047	15,560	18,463	18,946	18,662	25,747	19,843	23,929	19,855	21,260	19,518	23,425	
Non-metallic minerals	3,279	2,781	2,442	2,754	3,078	3,223	3,821	3,704	4,338	3,865	4,020	4,276	4,180	
Chemicals and allied products	2,458	1,983	2,429	2,925	3,305	3,032	4,887	5,345	4,493	6,464	5,952	7,689	6,011	
Miscellaneous commodities	5,411	3,445	5,728	5,571	6,555	6,779	13,094	13,113	17,026	12,667	12,108	10,245	12,999	
ACTIVE BALANCE OF TRADE	16,120	-3592	-9430	10,001	-4987	12,167	34,567	31,899	43,194	12,583	5,005	-1142	29,888	
Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	\$000,000	18.6	17.3	19.2	14.7	19.7	14.3	16.1	18.4	17.3	12.6	21.2	17.4	15.4
Exports														
To United Kingdom	\$2,733	30,948	35,652	46,148	45,207	55,017	72,733	62,752	70,216	61,510	54,158	45,680	60,820	
To United States	43,959	43,792	30,043	34,140	36,364	42,401	54,588	51,910	56,389	52,750	55,588	57,470	59,886	
To Other Countries	20,760	22,883	15,228	19,308	20,348	19,515	34,318	30,696	43,080	33,670	30,230	35,073	41,723	

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1940		1941							
	Sept.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	Aug.	Sept.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	927,230	1069,274	831,760	624,704	788,891	1,089,475	1,830,105	1,711,947	1,386,095	1,195,162
Corn.....	5,127	14,630	17,304	13,079	16,758	13,940	12,101	11,307	9,355	6,288
Oats.....	37,761	70,681	49,979	59,016	97,063	93,075	87,122	54,106	54,032	92,625
Barley.....	62,813	59,323	25,625	27,828	69,587	49,043	41,405	24,408	90,363	126,337
Rye.....	16,448	7,752	3,417	4,848	6,259	11,952	20,651	12,507	23,654	32,821
Flaxseed.....	6,135	10,109	5,901	3,713	5,004	5,337	5,035	2,004	5,789	6,724
Other grain.....	461	621	770	372	525	919	594	605	763	694
Flour.....	117,672	99,816	95,054	137,504	122,844	140,442	180,483	175,929	144,990	120,221
Other mill products.....	123,494	112,478	93,987	117,384	130,841	104,326	125,261	137,322	150,282	164,377
Hay and straw.....	9,081	14,309	14,352	16,709	19,607	12,560	6,568	3,917	4,043	0,091
Cotton.....	1,649	2,245	1,867	1,137	1,574	1,485	1,347	1,318	1,616	1,486
Apples (fresh).....	18,033	14,740	9,314	9,100	8,802	10,212	9,057	5,638	3,383	10,312
Other fruit (fresh).....	18,008	1,387	624	521	659	576	595	1,473	19,170	24,666
Potatoes.....	13,822	24,994	28,702	32,309	42,101	43,792	33,551	19,985	6,466	13,819
Other fresh vegetables.....	16,430	9,229	9,159	10,316	9,277	6,785	2,800	4,427	11,201	25,675
Other agricultural products.....	28,449	92,676	22,334	24,204	29,419	25,001	24,879	22,668	25,201	25,726
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	3,551	3,321	1,856	2,038	6,356	4,803	2,949	1,753	3,336	3,000
Cattle and calves.....	47,429	27,066	28,921	21,178	23,970	28,396	28,479	30,043	49,337	50,491
Sheep.....	2,461	1,391	1,451	1,327	1,338	1,406	901	477	1,497	2,495
Hogs.....	18,542	33,056	30,063	25,890	25,528	27,567	23,307	19,775	16,785	18,387
Dressed meats (fresh).....	10,747	12,576	12,033	11,312	12,306	11,946	11,995	11,128	10,763	12,027
(cured, salted, canned).....	15,700	25,091	23,126	17,531	23,596	22,092	25,231	20,085	16,650	19,451
Other packing house products (edible).....	4,500	5,817	4,163	3,203	4,367	3,886	3,176	4,084	3,623	3,676
Poultry.....	173	6,261	537	461	436	253	221	205	223	96
Eggs.....	886	337	899	817	742	2,728	6,081	2,252	1,221	2,970
Butter and cheese.....	7,304	4,564	2,405	3,141	4,040	3,614	4,367	9,798	10,335	9,188
Wool.....	1,027	690	822	534	776	1,028	2,005	2,341	2,000	1,840
Hides and leather.....	2,825	4,682	3,888	4,487	4,338	4,321	4,604	3,933	4,145	3,434
Other animal products.....	6,077	5,701	5,210	4,817	4,994	6,654	6,590	6,998	6,974	7,585
MINE PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	1,302	718	674	701	1,256	1,094	680	1,213	1,882	1,681
Bituminous coal.....	809,758	803,248	793,350	746,089	849,431	738,404	712,510	656,574	698,950	658,365
Lignite coal.....	173,975	362,735	385,651	233,659	215,265	85,209	61,345	50,881	171,790	347,723
Coke.....	72,034	110,710	103,267	84,670	83,125	83,087	87,906	83,014	96,260	100,062
Iron ore.....	78,013	5,453	358	609	129	47,822	83,551	68,298	78,224	79,649
Other ore and concentrates.....	325,542	353,440	369,982	188,406	358,364	345,154	365,291	339,185	394,294	390,222
Base bullion and matte.....	96,752	91,794	91,048	87,915	98,619	90,839	110,330	105,037	121,502	136,630
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	590,106	160,272	145,421	118,323	126,225	187,395	311,778	487,330	507,882	486,108
Slate or block stone.....	3,312	2,899	1,961	2,402	1,985	2,337	2,416	2,356	2,209	1,921
Crude petroleum.....	46,739	52,766	55,446	49,661	60,724	61,281	62,554	56,082	58,257	58,334
Asphalt.....	40,811	4,979	5,528	5,261	5,137	9,052	25,850	49,372	57,136	50,694
Salt.....	16,110	17,473	18,180	15,857	17,762	20,379	23,281	21,305	23,137	25,061
Other mine products.....	227,527	186,036	174,912	158,920	166,512	221,262	295,900	323,064	289,549	259,036
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	168,573	213,028	232,935	233,179	264,445	187,877	169,703	142,902	145,530	151,634
Ties.....	7,544	4,958	3,595	4,679	6,511	5,446	7,728	5,883	5,308	7,033
Pulpwood.....	195,989	202,997	353,810	367,428	305,603	173,701	184,722	216,662	286,265	261,379
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	508,705	327,855	309,931	346,821	417,134	397,887	445,843	437,430	608,968	532,461
Other forest products.....	28,111	46,735	22,357	22,057	25,321	21,505	24,752	30,488	26,580	28,545
MANUFACTURES AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	215,560	146,500	153,509	137,862	168,017	202,411	251,680	227,058	252,139	216,432
Sugar.....	26,822	25,897	20,086	19,886	25,801	29,310	26,270	29,020	34,837	37,934
Iron, pig and bloom.....	25,275	28,880	26,737	23,112	26,187	38,248	41,009	33,641	43,557	46,217
Rails and fastenings.....	13,043	2,908	3,703	2,335	13,501	6,804	6,138	3,510	3,937	8,888
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	88,082	98,368	110,297	101,840	131,076	111,086	117,808	109,230	111,054	129,151
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	13,936	14,130	10,710	12,743	13,917	14,641	15,441	15,838	16,044	14,531
Cement.....	89,682	26,408	24,497	27,677	37,360	59,908	84,098	91,203	90,245	99,341
Brick and artificial stone.....	24,964	10,574	9,629	12,358	14,229	18,491	21,694	20,175	24,326	24,220
Lime and plaster.....	29,090	28,131	30,774	29,198	32,580	37,379	38,145	35,930	36,070	35,495
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	6,103	1,906	1,062	675	1,464	2,705	3,565	3,521	3,789	4,350
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	5,980	8,895	8,202	11,636	16,807	18,637	14,911	11,415	11,313	8,904
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	41,191	64,495	55,460	66,096	79,058	96,697	112,779	98,657	85,573	78,542
Household goods.....	1,653	997	734	640	1,815	3,106	2,117	1,289	1,101	1,727
Furniture.....	4,772	3,801	3,708	3,692	3,731	3,726	3,655	3,729	3,970	4,678
Beverages.....	22,308	27,731	16,178	17,435	21,165	26,465	27,561	28,147	33,015	30,097
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	39,205	45,196	57,189	62,514	82,833	121,230	160,161	47,476	42,220	61,883
Paper, printed matter, books.....	199,212	210,750	228,294	232,249	247,539	258,444	230,580	223,160	245,297	250,481
Wood-pulp.....	87,978	103,586	95,314	95,402	122,394	120,302	115,204	126,965	134,579	133,083
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	6,821	9,782	8,429	9,027	8,457	4,218	2,547	3,880	7,193	7,427
Canned goods (except meats).....	29,358	26,754	19,841	19,414	19,000	25,806	21,639	22,255	31,894	46,559
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	402,221	356,759	363,503	345,047	419,649	435,900	483,154	494,055	531,900	532,384
Merchandise.....	158,915	146,286	143,272	152,614	180,868	194,753	182,149	170,045	178,885	189,123
Grand Total 000 tons.....	6,829	8,245	5,936	5,547	6,317	6,404	7,722	7,367	7,704	7,717

VI. Transportation—Concluded

18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1940			1941								
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues.....\$000	19,301	20,268	17,711	17,016	19,803	21,137	23,073	21,951	22,006	22,327	23,542	25,106
Operating expenses.....\$000	14,680	15,204	15,399	15,352	16,110	15,422	16,453	16,373	18,179	18,197	18,209	19,728
Operating income.....\$000	4,198	4,608	1,837	1,222	3,251	5,316	6,204	5,116	3,375	3,017	4,762	4,775
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	4,131	3,818	3,509	3,464	3,934	3,795	4,525	4,432	4,628	4,689	5,035	5,402
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	1,701	1,887	1,482	1,523	1,900	1,826	2,104	2,051	1,996	2,110	2,175	2,315
Passengers carried.....000	798	1,209	1,125	1,114	1,171	1,044	850	881	1,104	1,192	808	880
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	78	145	100	113	115	121	123	130	174	179	146	140
Total pay-roll.....\$000	9,448	9,950	9,896	9,412	9,868	9,768	10,800	10,624	11,404	11,868	11,800	11,936
Number of employees.....000	71	73	73	75	74	73	78	81	84	85	86	84
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues.....\$000	15,986	16,293	14,783	14,208	16,702	16,714	19,344	18,582	19,383	20,037	19,395	21,728
Operating expenses.....\$000	9,958	10,773	11,345	10,825	12,249	12,056	12,995	12,957	14,264	14,944	14,803	14,039
Operating income.....\$000	5,073	4,808	2,668	2,600	3,246	3,149	4,182	4,068	3,195	3,146	3,467	5,938
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	3,516	3,342	3,185	2,833	3,195	3,287	3,973	3,830	3,764	4,042	3,950	4,307
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	1,414	1,623	1,377	1,355	1,798	1,707	1,976	2,028	1,950	1,901	1,063	2,156
Passengers carried.....000	567	891	844	869	879	724	599	653	746	947	626	651
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	68	114	87	92	90	91	95	103	126	155	122	107
Total pay-roll.....\$000	6,067	7,500	6,638	6,380	6,996	7,221	7,828	8,033	8,284	8,206	8,274	8,501
Number of employees.....000	43	45	46	47	48	52	56	56	56	56	54	53
All Railways—												
Carloadings.....000 cars	259,20	231,27	228,54	217,53	24,970	251,55	276,16	271,27	276,83	279,65	294,17	312,53
Operating revenues.....\$000	38,869	40,221	36,113	34,620	40,013	41,587	46,595	44,817	45,442	46,524	47,215	.....
Operating expenses.....\$000	26,984	28,602	29,224	28,558	30,941	30,180	32,257	32,122	35,248	35,988	35,861	.....
Operating income.....\$000	10,024	9,944	5,095	4,318	7,313	9,123	11,068	9,976	7,262	7,393	8,973	.....
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	9,905	9,402	8,031	8,493	9,801	9,497	11,062	10,885	11,133	11,477	11,792	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	3,612	3,772	3,131	3,127	4,001	3,818	4,387	4,381	4,257	4,323	4,447	.....
Passengers carried.....000	1,407	2,295	2,134	2,137	2,197	1,022	1,803	1,702	2,044	2,353	1,721	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	158	273	201	217	218	225	230	248	318	354	296	.....
Total pay-roll.....\$000	16,574	18,537	17,563	16,828	17,960	18,101	19,849	19,894	20,990	21,420	21,388	.....
Number of employees.....000	122	125	127	129	130	132	143	146	149	150	149	.....

¹ November operating revenues C.P.R. \$20,208,000 C.N.R. \$23,688,000; carloadings 285,818.

19. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	1940			1941								
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Sault Ste. Marie												
000 tons	8,642	704										
Welland.....000 tons	1,529	210										
St. Lawrence												
000 tons	893	13										
7,865	18,153	14,673	15,511	15,235	14,401	13,923	12,223					
664	1,718	1,895	1,900	1,858	1,620	1,688	1,466					
308	900	1,001	1,043	978	944	948	774					

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1940			1941									
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	164.7	201.5	206.2	165.8	164.1	168.6	205.9	174.1	158.3	145.4	180.7	182.6	191.5
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	594.0	604.5	602.8	602.0	608.4	622.2	629.7	637.5	650.9	668.2	671.4	686.1	704.0
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	2,702	2,800	2,767	2,709	2,764	2,829	2,824	2,946	2,991	2,997	3,115	3,176	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	339	205	269	210	194	188	173	193	275	266	315	270	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	923	906	909	900	908	884	873	859	853	838	826	823	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	743	772	759	814	821	820	848	880	902	935	939	986	.....
Money—													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.....
Three months rate.....p.c.	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Wholesale Prices—	1930=100												
Cereals.....	146.3	147.5	145.8	144.2	140.5	139.0	142.5	146.5	148.5	151.2	157.7	160.8	.....
Meat, fish and eggs.....	120.5	120.7	119.7	118.7	120.0	122.1	120.3	119.7	118.2	110.4	116.4	115.8	.....
Other food and tobacco.....	159.6	162.1	164.0	165.9	168.1	166.3	166.2	165.4	170.7	167.0	165.5	165.3	.....
Total—Food and tobacco.....	143.2	144.5	144.7	144.3	144.1	144.4	144.4	145.1	146.3	145.8	147.1	147.7	.....
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.....	148.6	150.4	151.7	152.9	154.0	154.3	154.7	156.1	156.5	156.8	157.7	159.0	.....
Total—All articles.....	146.9	148.6	149.5	150.0	151.0	150.9	151.3	152.4	153.2	153.2	154.3	154.6	.....
Basic materials.....	152.7	158.2	159.5	161.0	163.6	164.1	165.6	167.0	167.7	168.1	170.4	170.9	.....
Intermediate products.....	159.7	160.7	161.4	162.6	163.6	163.7	164.0	165.6	165.8	165.8	166.7	167.0	.....
Manufactured articles.....	143.6	144.3	145.9	147.0	147.7	148.0	147.8	148.5	148.6	148.9	149.1	149.4	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed!.....000	603	542	521	449	364	319	290	244	220	220	197	186	.....

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1940											1941																
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.				
All Industries	136.2	139.2	139.1	134.2	135.2	135.5	141.3	135.5	132.9	137.4	168.6	162.7	165.8	143.8	144.6	144.7	142.5	147.4	150.8	155.2	162.3	168.0	172.5	176.9	181.5	185.0		
MANUFACTURING	143.8	144.6	144.7	142.5	147.4	150.8	155.2	162.3	168.0	172.5	176.9	181.5	185.0	170.9	172.1	165.6	162.6	159.7	148.5	153.2	160.7	172.9	175.1	182.6	192.1	182.3		
Animal products—edible	170.9	172.1	165.6	162.6	159.7	148.5	153.2	160.7	172.9	175.1	192.6	192.1	182.3	Fur and products	117.8	117.6	118.8	112.9	112.2	110.6	113.0	121.2	123.6	124.4	121.7	124.3	131.3	131.3
Leather and products	121.0	121.4	121.3	116.3	122.5	126.9	132.9	134.8	137.0	137.4	140.1	142.0	144.2	Lumber and products	107.9	104.1	97.5	90.0	92.8	94.9	102.4	108.7	120.9	124.1	140.1	142.0	123.0	123.0
Rough and dressed lumber	102.9	95.6	85.7	77.7	81.6	83.7	91.9	99.2	115.7	118.3	123.5	121.7	114.5	Furniture	102.0	105.0	106.3	106.2	105.2	106.6	109.2	111.8	119.9	114.3	116.2	117.2	117.2	
Other lumber products	131.0	134.0	131.9	120.2	122.1	124.8	134.9	141.7	148.5	155.5	158.8	161.9	160.9	Musical instruments	76.1	78.2	75.6	63.9	72.2	79.8	85.7	86.1	94.3	95.6	93.2	92.9	90.5	
Plant products—edible	171.3	150.5	139.7	126.3	127.7	122.6	120.0	129.8	133.8	147.8	150.5	172.2	192.4	Pulp and paper products	121.9	121.1	119.1	116.7	117.5	119.7	122.5	128.8	131.3	132.7	133.7	135.3	135.3	
Pulp and paper	117.8	115.4	110.3	107.2	107.5	106.9	112.2	115.1	120.5	124.7	125.8	126.5	126.8	Printers, publishing	117.8	118.7	119.9	119.2	119.6	120.3	123.2	124.3	125.2	126.0	126.8	128.4	128.4	
Rubber products	118.5	120.1	119.5	116.9	121.6	125.4	128.6	131.0	134.6	133.4	135.3	139.7	143.5	Textile products	162.0	152.8	151.4	146.8	150.5	153.8	158.4	159.9	159.4	160.1	160.7	163.8	166.5	
Thread, yarn and cloth	161.9	162.0	162.6	162.7	163.5	164.3	167.3	168.2	169.9	173.5	175.0	176.1	173.1	Hosiery and knit goods	138.8	139.2	139.8	134.0	138.6	135.8	140.9	142.1	143.0	142.8	144.3	146.1	146.1	
Garments and personal furnishings	149.6	149.7	149.6	144.9	149.2	152.9	159.2	162.8	167.3	172.2	176.1	181.4	187.7	Other textile products	151.1	150.3	148.2	145.7	150.1	154.8	163.5	166.0	163.2	161.5	164.9	167.2	167.2	
Tobacco	106.0	106.1	104.9	146.9	168.8	155.6	139.9	116.5	107.0	107.8	109.9	112.9	111.0	Beverages	190.6	190.6	198.8	193.8	186.7	183.9	190.5	202.2	205.6	216.9	220.8	222.1	236.3	
Chemicals and allied products	213.1	218.0	225.8	227.0	252.7	265.1	286.3	306.7	326.6	341.6	365.0	383.5	397.4	Clay, glass and stone products	112.4	114.7	111.5	106.8	108.1	117.9	128.9	133.3	135.2	137.5	135.4	134.7	134.7	
Electric light and power	148.5	146.8	145.6	142.5	141.9	137.5	140.1	143.1	149.9	152.3	154.5	155.2	151.6	Electrical apparatus	169.4	173.5	178.0	179.5	182.9	188.5	196.7	201.8	203.9	211.1	218.0	225.1	231.3	
Iron and steel products	144.3	151.6	158.6	160.0	170.4	178.7	190.8	196.6	203.8	209.1	215.3	220.8	226.4	Crude, rolled and forged products	175.1	179.3	180.2	181.2	189.6	193.9	205.2	203.8	211.2	219.6	222.1	226.4	227.4	
Machinery	168.1	165.8	182.6	172.6	183.8	188.9	206.8	215.1	225.2	205.6	212.8	223.4	227.5	Agricultural implements	83.2	83.6	87.3	88.4	90.8	97.5	104.5	107.3	107.9	107.8	108.8	105.9	105.9	
Land vehicles	123.6	131.6	138.7	143.7	154.2	162.9	172.7	178.9	179.8	183.3	186.8	190.1	191.2	Automobiles and parts	180.0	200.0	202.9	208.3	224.1	239.2	252.0	256.8	256.5	258.2	245.6	247.9	230.7	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	288.0	287.3	291.4	273.2	304.7	339.3	364.6	396.5	420.6	446.8	472.4	494.6	526.4	Heating appliances	151.0	157.0	153.8	143.3	145.5	140.8	155.6	157.8	158.4	161.9	165.6	165.0	169.6	
Iron and steel fabrication	177.9	185.6	192.8	196.9	204.3	212.2	218.1	224.8	226.2	231.7	243.4	246.8	251.1	Foundry and machine shop products	160.4	162.7	170.9	175.6	180.4	200.7	217.5	224.5	232.3	238.8	237.6	241.8	251.5	
Other iron and steel products	159.0	172.1	179.7	181.7	190.7	198.6	216.1	227.0	242.3	265.0	280.0	291.7	310.0	Non-ferrous metal products	207.8	211.5	218.9	219.5	228.1	244.1	255.3	260.7	273.9	289.3	292.0	297.5	303.4	
Non-metallic mineral products	179.7	178.7	177.0	174.7	172.0	173.8	167.1	172.8	178.7	184.7	185.9	189.2	186.8	Miscellaneous	155.0	159.6	162.9	161.7	161.3	178.4	191.2	199.5	205.5	212.2	220.5	237.7	246.0	
LOGGING	180.2	258.6	303.6	276.1	265.8	210.0	168.2	170.9	153.8	152.7	132.8	139.6	174.0	MINING	172.3	174.0	172.6	167.6	169.1	161.3	178.7	174.1	174.8	177.2	178.7	181.1	182.3	
Coal	93.1	95.8	97.4	96.3	96.2	95.1	96.0	92.3	91.5	89.8	89.6	94.9	95.9	Metallic ore	350.3	351.5	349.5	340.6	349.6	340.2	363.6	367.2	372.1	372.3	377.7	377.5	376.6	
Non-metallic (except minerals)	158.3	156.6	144.8	131.3	124.0	125.8	132.4	145.9	161.0	160.7	161.1	164.2	166.8	COMMUNICATIONS	90.7	90.4	90.0	90.2	89.6	89.7	92.8	99.7	101.1	101.6	102.0	101.5		
Telegraphs	106.9	105.5	102.3	101.6	99.9	99.9	92.9	107.7	115.5	122.0	125.7	126.5	124.3	Telephones	86.3	88.3	86.6	87.1	88.8	89.9	88.1	92.2	93.6	95.1	95.4	95.3		
TRANSPORTATION	94.3	93.5	92.5	88.7	89.4	90.4	95.3	99.2	99.2	99.2	103.7	105.0	105.9	Street railways and cartage	139.1	149.0	141.2	136.7	135.7	135.0	138.9	141.1	146.5	148.6	151.6	153.2	153.0	
Steam railways	81.3	79.6	79.0	80.2	81.2	82.4	82.9	85.9	86.2	89.3	89.7	90.0	90.7	Shipping and stevedoring	93.9	94.8	89.1	65.5	69.4	68.6	85.6	98.1	94.9	106.8	109.1	111.4	103.4	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	121.1	120.5	105.9	83.0	82.5	83.0	100.2	120.0	139.5	149.9	160.7	153.9	155.4	Building	127.2	137.8	125.9	108.9	104.8	104.7	122.2	124.7	141.1	148.1	155.9	158.2	164.6	
Highway	156.3	157.6	132.2	84.4	77.6	79.4	105.6	142.8	180.3	200.0	224.9	203.4	208.7	Railway	80.5	66.0	59.0	53.7	54.2	52.9	73.1	71.3	100.9	105.7	106.9	104.3		
SERVICES	147.3	148.8	147.8	149.5	145.6	150.2	158.3	165.6	170.9	179.8	184.0	183.9	175.7	Hotels and restaurants	142.7	140.5	140.1	143.5	141.8	142.3	151.9	156.2	163.6	170.0	182.3	181.5	169.0	
Personal (chiefly laundries)	155.5	163.4	161.2	159.9	160.5	162.6	169.5	182.0	183.6	186.4	187.0	188.1	187.3	TRADE	146.8	148.9	154.4	160.8	147.0	145.7	149.1	154.5	150.8	158.5	156.8	157.5	160.9	
Retail	152.2	154.9	162.6	172.1	153.1	151.6	165.6	162.4	164.6	166.4	166.6	163.3	164.3	Wholesale	132.7	133.4	132.8	131.3	130.9	130.0	130.9	133.3	136.2	137.6	139.2	142.3	142.3	
CITIES—	Montreal	122.4	124.3	128.9	122.8	125.0	130.0	134.0	138.1	141.1	146.2	148.5	151.6	Quebec	144.7	149.0	149.0	144.3	144.1	145.8	151.2	158.6	163.9	171.1	179.1	186.2	183.8	
Toronto	133.0	135.2	136.3	137.1	136.5	139.3	145.4	149.7	153.3	155.1	156.7	159.5	163.4	Ottawa	127.8	131.2	129.2	130.5	132.7	131.4	142.3	145.8	150.6	153.8	157.0	156.8	161.1	
Hamilton	133.2	134.4	138.1	137.1	140.6	141.7	141.7	151.4	157.4	161.9	166.2	168.0	173.5	Windsor	177.6	188.5	188.8	193.6	201.2	211.8	221.9	227.9	229.9	235.6	229.3	244.4	243.1	
Winnipeg	105.3	107.5	110.2	117.6	110.1	109.9	114.8	119.4	122.2	124.9	128.6	129.6	130.5	Vancouver	129.5	127.9	129.7	128.8	128.8	129.5	139.9	141.3	147.4	155.6	159.4	160.0		

VII. Employment—Concluded

22. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT FIRST OF MONTH

1920=100

Classification	1940			1941									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
All Industries.....	129.0	133.2	135.8	139.4	140.4	140.9	149.9	151.1	152.9	154.5	156.4	158.4	157.8
MANUFACTURING.....	139.3	143.3	146.3	152.1	152.9	154.0	161.1	161.0	164.7	169.0	172.9	176.4	179.1
Leather and products.....	117.0	122.4	126.0	131.6	127.6	125.4	128.8	129.4	133.1	138.0	137.1	137.3	139.5
Rough and dressed lumber.....	91.5	95.4	96.4	90.7	100.7	102.3	110.7	105.8	103.2	97.0	98.0	100.1	101.8
Furniture.....	97.2	97.6	99.4	112.6	105.7	107.0	110.1	113.2	113.6	116.5	119.9	118.0	111.7
Musical instruments.....	62.7	62.1	80.5	84.3	80.5	91.6	104.6	106.2	114.0	105.0	92.7	80.6	74.5
Pulp and paper.....	114.3	112.8	110.9	111.4	114.6	112.7	117.1	116.1	118.3	120.7	118.5	121.8	123.0
Paper products.....	145.7	145.1	145.1	152.2	145.1	154.5	161.5	163.5	166.0	172.4	175.7	178.7	182.9
Printing and publishing.....	117.8	118.1	118.1	118.0	118.4	121.5	124.1	125.4	125.2	127.0	126.9	127.1	124.4
Rubber products.....	118.7	119.2	116.1	118.9	122.2	123.9	128.0	132.2	135.1	133.5	136.5	140.1	143.8
Textile products.....	160.2	150.4	152.3	154.5	151.4	150.5	153.5	154.0	157.4	161.9	166.2	166.1	164.5
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	162.7	161.7	160.6	164.5	163.8	162.4	165.8	168.2	169.6	176.3	170.2	175.6	174.0
Hosiery and knit goods.....	138.5	134.5	117.5	138.0	138.9	135.5	138.5	140.8	145.0	143.8	148.0	146.4	145.8
Clay, glass and stone products.....	102.8	109.0	113.7	120.3	124.3	127.8	134.8	129.8	121.2	132.9	123.3	122.3	123.2
Electric light and power.....	143.2	144.5	147.2	144.8	146.4	142.1	144.3	149.9	150.1	150.4	149.9	148.9	146.2
Electric apparatus.....	162.9	165.0	175.9	183.5	186.3	194.5	201.7	204.9	208.2	209.4	218.0	220.7	212.8
Iron and steel products.....	152.1	157.9	162.4	168.8	169.4	171.7	179.5	185.3	194.2	207.2	220.4	231.4	238.6
Crude, rolled and forged prod- ucts.....	181.1	181.8	183.3	199.8	187.2	190.8	192.0	195.4	203.3	210.4	224.1	231.0	235.2
Machinery other than vehicles.....	156.6	164.3	180.9	176.5	183.9	192.6	208.9	215.5	223.0	222.5	208.6	222.3	225.2
Agricultural implements.....	99.8	97.5	100.2	99.7	88.9	69.5	92.6	96.7	90.5	93.7	102.1	117.0	127.0
LOGGING.....	208.1	208.2	209.5	190.6	182.9	168.9	211.2	150.3	206.1	214.8	201.5	213.1	200.0
MINING.....	167.6	164.7	166.1	166.3	169.3	171.6	180.2	181.0	182.5	180.8	178.8	179.8	176.6
Metallic ores.....	341.1	339.0	344.7	348.9	356.6	356.3	371.8	373.6	376.2	372.3	370.3	369.7	366.7
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	144.3	146.1	142.1	140.4	140.0	142.0	146.3	154.7	156.6	152.2	148.1	150.4	151.9
Telephones.....	84.8	85.6	85.9	87.6	88.9	89.9	92.5	89.6	88.6	92.7	92.9	93.0	92.8
TRANSPORTATION.....	89.6	88.9	80.4	91.0	94.6	98.8	100.1	102.6	98.2	100.7	101.0	101.0	99.1
Street railways and cartage.....	134.3	137.1	141.1	139.2	139.6	138.8	142.9	146.0	146.5	147.0	149.4	148.7	147.7
Steam railways.....	77.9	77.7	78.5	80.9	83.9	85.2	85.7	88.4	87.0	88.4	87.3	86.5	86.0
Shipping and stevedoring.....	82.0	85.7	80.1	83.3	84.6	87.1	105.3	90.0	86.7	90.4	97.5	99.2	100.3
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	98.6	105.6	112.4	108.4	111.8	114.2	139.0	140.0	139.0	131.5	132.7	125.0	127.3
Building.....	108.3	117.6	120.5	128.1	132.0	131.0	150.2	138.3	138.6	130.7	135.6	136.0	140.2
Highway.....	129.5	130.8	133.5	101.7	98.4	99.9	136.3	168.4	188.0	172.3	183.7	167.0	173.1
Railway.....	71.0	65.0	68.4	65.2	67.8	70.4	82.6	97.4	92.0	91.4	92.2	87.6	86.0
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	140.9	143.1	144.7	147.0	148.0	150.1	161.8	165.7	166.4	166.2	165.1	161.3	166.8
TRADE.....	148.2	140.8	146.5	152.1	150.2	150.8	153.6	156.9	158.4	156.6	157.9	158.8	160.4
Retail.....	154.4	154.6	155.6	156.2	155.7	155.5	159.9	163.7	165.8	166.1	167.9	167.9	170.3
Wholesale.....	128.8	129.6	130.3	133.2	133.8	134.1	133.7	135.5	136.9	137.1	138.0	140.1	139.2
Economic Areas—													
Maritime Provinces.....	123.7	133.3	135.5	134.3	140.1	140.3	141.0	139.3	133.6	157.6	157.9	158.4	169.8
Quebec.....	135.9	142.7	146.8	149.6	146.9	144.3	155.5	152.9	158.6	158.3	163.5	163.4	166.6
Ontario.....	136.0	139.3	141.4	149.3	148.4	149.3	157.0	157.7	160.8	162.9	163.7	168.2	166.6
Prairie Provinces.....	110.9	113.5	118.1	119.5	118.1	118.6	127.3	131.7	129.1	128.6	129.2	126.3	129.9
British Columbia.....	121.8	122.9	125.5	127.6	128.5	124.3	135.5	133.1	131.4	133.6	136.6	136.9	140.6
Cities—													
Montreal.....	117.6	119.3	124.8	132.3	134.2	137.3	140.3	139.5	136.6	141.0	143.2	146.6	149.6
Quebec.....	139.7	145.8	149.4	150.6	152.6	150.9	158.6	161.2	169.2	173.4	178.2	177.4	
Toronto.....	129.5	132.0	132.7	141.0	140.7	143.6	148.4	150.3	152.5	154.2	155.5	157.1	159.1
Ottawa.....	124.1	129.7	130.0	135.5	137.8	135.6	145.4	145.7	147.9	150.9	152.3	152.5	156.4
Hamilton.....	133.3	132.4	135.9	140.2	142.0	142.1	151.3	157.7	162.7	165.4	166.3	171.9	173.7
Windsor.....	194.5	202.7	198.3	202.8	200.2	201.3	200.8	202.6	209.4	229.6	238.4	271.0	260.8
Winnipeg.....	102.3	105.0	108.5	119.9	113.5	113.7	119.2	121.5	123.4	123.5	125.8	125.6	126.3
Vancouver.....	126.2	127.4	131.0	137.3	135.9	132.5	141.9	140.2	139.1	144.5	149.6	152.5	155.9

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1940			1941									
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....	6.2	7.4	6.6	6.9	6.6	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	
Employment: Applications. No.	82,973	63,847	82,392	68,417	71,967	76,705	73,458	81,580	67,879	66,494	67,239	72,897	64,324
Vacancies. No.	44,451	37,953	37,988	33,889	38,847	52,685	54,982	44,729	49,399	49,884	51,003	51,098	43,439
Placements. No.	42,326	36,209	34,990	31,489	35,521	48,177	50,337	41,079	45,761	46,740	47,130	48,599	39,997
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence. .No.	16	9	10	8	11	32	35	29	33	27	20		
Number of employees. .No.	3,646	903	1,453	1,787	1,135	1,135	1,082	7,320	21,860	12,348	10,495	5,085	
Time lost in working days. .No.	15,904	3,360	3,238	7,514	3,515	3,515	23,926	38,143	48,572	32,042	79,896	20,800	
Vital Statistics—													
Births.....	7,857	8,015	8,278	7,857	8,662	9,185	9,425	9,234	9,543	9,195	8,746	8,932	8,362
Deaths.....	4,630	5,360	5,473	4,436	4,752	4,662	4,538	4,433	4,330	4,228	4,157	4,400	4,253
Marriages.....	4,430	4,054	3,313	3,896	3,062	4,553	5,058	7,095	6,110	6,322	7,100	6,100	4,955
Immigration—													
Total.....	893	699	656	620	657	726	769	828	925	936	961		
Returned Canadians from U.S.	434	425	289	316	350	348	431	348	308	311	263		

* Cities of 10,000 or over.

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926 = 100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1940			1941									
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Totals	84.6	84.2	84.6	85.2	85.9	86.6	88.5	90.0	91.1	91.8	93.2	93.8	94.0
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	70.9	70.8	71.8	72.5	73.8	76.0	76.2	77.7	78.5	77.7	79.0	80.2	80.1
Animal products.....	82.3	82.6	83.5	84.3	85.3	84.5	85.7	89.9	93.4	96.9	100.1	101.1	101.8
Textiles.....	83.9	84.4	84.4	84.5	85.3	86.0	88.2	90.8	92.5	94.0	95.7	97.1	96.7
Wood and paper.....	91.6	91.5	91.9	92.4	92.4	92.5	95.4	96.1	96.5	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.3
Iron and its products.....	106.1	106.1	106.3	107.5	107.5	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.7	112.7
Non-ferrous metals.....	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	78.1	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2
Non-metallic minerals.....	90.8	90.8	91.0	91.4	91.5	91.7	95.9	96.0	96.3	97.5	98.3	98.9	98.9
Chemicals.....	90.1	90.8	91.3	91.9	93.3	95.6	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.5	102.0	103.5	103.6
Purpose—Consumers' goods	84.9	85.2	85.5	85.7	86.2	87.0	88.6	90.6	92.0	93.3	95.2	96.7	96.8
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	81.1	81.8	82.1	82.5	83.4	84.7	85.3	88.9	91.6	92.8	94.7	96.6	96.8
Producers' goods.....	78.9	79.3	79.7	80.6	81.3	81.6	83.3	84.3	84.5	84.5	85.6	85.7	85.5
Producers' equipment.....	102.1	102.2	102.3	102.4	102.7	106.5	106.3	106.7	107.1	108.4	108.0	107.9	
Producers' materials.....	76.3	76.7	77.2	78.2	79.0	79.2	80.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	83.1	83.2	83.0
Building and construction materials.....	98.5	98.3	98.7	100.1	100.6	100.7	107.5	108.4	109.0	110.6	111.3	111.1	111.2
Manufacturers' materials.....	72.5	73.0	73.6	74.5	75.3	75.6	76.2	77.3	77.4	77.1	78.3	78.5	78.2
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured	76.2	76.2	76.6	77.7	78.9	79.3	80.8	81.8	82.4	83.3	84.6	85.3	85.3
Fully and chiefly manuf'd.....	82.7	83.2	83.4	83.7	84.2	85.3	86.8	88.8	90.2	90.8	92.4	93.2	93.3
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw	57.4	57.2	58.3	58.0	61.0	61.9	62.6	63.6	63.8	64.1	65.1	66.1	66.0
Manufactured.....	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.3	82.1	83.5	86.2	88.3	89.3	88.0	90.1	91.0	90.8
Totals	69.4	69.6	70.3	71.0	72.4	74.5	75.3	76.9	77.5	77.0	78.6	79.5	79.2
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw	87.6	88.4	87.7	90.1	91.0	91.3	92.5	93.9	95.2	97.4	99.8	101.0	101.0
Manufactured.....	81.3	82.5	82.1	81.8	82.6	81.8	82.5	86.6	90.4	93.7	96.3	97.1	97.5
Totals	84.0	85.1	84.5	85.4	86.2	85.9	88.8	89.8	92.5	95.3	97.8	98.6	99.0
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	52.5	52.5	53.6	54.4	55.6	55.9	55.5	57.1	57.1	56.7	57.6	57.9	57.4
Animal.....	91.0	91.6	90.0	91.8	92.2	93.3	94.3	96.1	97.9	99.6	101.1	102.0	
Totals	66.9	67.1	67.2	68.3	69.1	69.5	69.6	71.0	71.7	72.1	73.3	74.1	74.1
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw	82.8	74.6	78.1	76.3	75.3	68.9	71.9	76.7	79.2	80.2	82.7	84.5	89.1
Manufactured.....	84.6	86.0	86.5	86.4	86.6	86.4	86.0	94.9	96.0	98.8	104.1	107.7	113.5
Totals	84.1	82.9	84.2	83.7	83.5	81.7	82.2	90.0	92.1	93.8	98.3	101.4	106.9
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw	108.9	108.7	109.0	110.2	110.2	110.2	116.4	117.4	118.0	120.6	121.5	121.2	121.3
Manufactured.....	75.8	75.8	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.7	77.0	77.1	77.5	77.6	77.6
Totals	91.2	91.1	91.6	92.0	92.0	92.1	95.0	95.7	96.1	97.4	98.0	97.9	98.0
Newspaper and wrapping paper.....	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw	90.7	90.7	90.8	91.4	91.4	91.1	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.1	93.9	93.6	93.6
Manufactured.....	93.3	93.3	93.5	93.9	94.1	94.3	98.4	98.6	98.6	99.6	99.6	100.3	100.6
Totals	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.8	92.9	92.9	95.9	96.1	96.2	96.7	97.1	97.3	97.5
Imports	88.1	88.6	88.3	88.6	89.9	100.6	103.3	103.9	105.7	107.6	108.6	113.3	112.7
Exports	72.3	72.6	72.3	73.8	74.4	74.6	76.0	77.1	77.0	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.4
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	.351	.333	.335	.336	.353	.371	.372	.392	.403	.453	.493	.473	.444
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern “	.718	.734	.742	.752	.762	.757	.759	.770	.747	.733	.726	.737	.732
Flour, First Patent 2-98's jute.....	5.450	5.550	5.650	5.850	5.850	5.875	6.050	5.850	5.030	4.950	5.050	5.050	
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.	5.450	5.593	5.693	5.693	5.693	5.693	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y. lb.	.257	.255	.246	.252	.274	.281	.292	.269	.273	.283	.278	.277	.275
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs.....	8.070	8.630	8.370	8.580	8.620	8.580	8.610	8.780	8.710	8.790	8.950	8.810	8.630
Hogs, B I dressed Toronto. “	8.310	8.168	11.084	11.260	11.230	11.270	12.148	13.460	14.628*	14.628*	14.650	14.780*	14.780*
Beef hides, packer hidea, native steers .....	.159	.155	.154	.139	.148	.143	.147	.152	.156	.150	.150	.150	.150
Leather, green hide crops..	.460	.460	.460	.460	.460	.460	.460	.510	.480	.480	.460	.480	.480
Box sides, B, Oshawa.... ft.	.190	.190	.190	.210	.210	.210	.220	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal..... lb.	.312	.358	.354	.344	.360	.330	.315	.329	.302	.379	.360	.343	.352
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal..... “	.226	.228	.222	.220	.220	.220	.232	.240	.240	.266	.305	.350	.370
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal, doz.	.493	.365	.280	.253	.248	.249	.259	.295	.304	.394	.423	.499	.506
Cotton, raw, 1"-1 1/16".....	Hamilton..... lb.	.137	.139	.142	.140	.150	.155	.171	.189	.207	.216	.226	.217
Cotton yarns, 10% white, single..... “	.293	.293	.293	.304	.315	.327	.345	.361	.361	.380	.389	.380	.380
Silk, raw, New York.....	3.229	3.193	3.200	3.277	3.523	3.544	3.615	3.797	3.876	4.463	4.463	4.463	4.463
Wool, eastern bright, ♀ blood “	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310
Wool, western range, semi-bright, ♀ blood .....	.240	.240	.248	.250	.250	.250	.260	.270	.283	.280	.275	.264	.260
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1.... ton	32.684	32.648	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1.....	23.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100 lb.	2.550	2.550	2.550	2.650	2.650	2.550	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754
Copper, electrolytic, domestic..... cwt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500
Lead, domestic, Montreal. “	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	.607	.595	.596	.608	.608	.609	.616	.629	.545	.629	.620	.620	.620
Zinc, domestic, Montreal. “ cwt.	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. ton	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	12.133	12.316	12.499	12.499	12.499
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... ton	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.600	5.500	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700
Gasoline, Toronto. gal.	.105	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165	.195	.195	.205	.205	.205	.215	.125
Sulphuric acid, 60° Baume.net ton	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000

*Dressed weight grading

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39 = 100

Classification	1940		1941										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Cost of Living—													
Total	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.2	108.2	108.6	109.4	110.5	111.9	113.7	114.7	115.5	116.3
Food	108.7	109.1	109.7	108.8	109.0	110.1	109.7	112.5	116.6	121.3	123.3	123.2	125.4
Fuel	108.5	108.5	108.6	108.7	108.9	108.9	109.2	110.2	110.5	110.5	110.9	112.1	112.7
Rent	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	111.2	111.2
Clothing	113.5	113.5	113.7	114.1	114.2	114.3	114.5	114.9	115.1	115.7	117.4	119.6	120.0
Sundries	102.8	102.8	103.1	103.1	102.9	102.9	105.1	105.6	105.8	106.1	106.4	106.5	106.7

26. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39 = 100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (95)	74.5	70.3	71.3	66.5	66.8	65.8	63.9	64.0	67.5	67.8	71.0	69.1	68.8
Industrials, total (78)	71.8	65.9	66.9	62.3	63.1	62.3	60.7	60.3	64.0	64.4	67.5	65.5	65.3
Machinery and equipment (8)	86.0	78.6	77.6	72.9	73.6	73.2	71.8	72.0	76.3	76.8	80.5	78.3	78.2
Pulp and paper (7)	82.6	76.7	74.1	63.8	65.4	63.9	59.7	59.5	66.1	70.2	78.5	75.6	76.4
Milling (3)	81.4	75.2	72.3	69.5	69.5	68.6	63.4	67.5	67.5	72.4	75.1	74.5	74.9
Oils (4)	54.5	48.7	51.6	48.7	49.5	49.4	51.3	48.0	48.4	49.1	51.3	51.2	52.9
Textiles and clothing (10)	121.5	116.8	110.6	105.0	103.1	101.3	97.4	101.1	105.7	106.3	108.4	105.7	110.0
Food and allied products (12)	100.7	99.6	98.8	90.1	87.9	88.6	88.6	90.1	90.5	91.8	93.3	91.9	91.0
Beverages	105.8	106.5	104.3	96.6	93.7	88.1	82.8	87.3	94.3	95.7	102.4	98.7	102.6
Building materials (15)	91.2	87.6	84.0	77.3	78.5	77.8	74.4	74.9	77.8	79.7	82.4	78.0	77.8
Industrial mines (2)	77.8	71.4	73.2	67.3	69.0	67.8	62.0	64.2	72.3	71.5	75.8	71.7	68.0
Utilities, total (19)	78.2	76.4	77.3	71.3	70.7	68.2	65.2	67.1	70.6	71.2	74.7	72.6	71.1
Transportation (2)	62.2	55.8	60.9	51.6	55.7	57.3	54.8	58.9	65.8	70.0	70.3	65.7	65.2
Telephone and telegraph (2)	101.4	101.3	101.2	100.2	99.2	97.8	91.6	92.0	93.0	94.6	98.6	96.8	95.3
Power and traction (15)	76.2	75.6	75.4	68.8	67.0	62.2	60.3	62.0	65.3	64.4	68.8	67.2	65.5
Banks (8)	92.7	94.6	94.7	90.9	89.9	89.7	88.3	89.0	89.7	89.7	91.2	90.8	91.7
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (25)	82.4	80.2	79.4	74.9	75.1	75.1	71.2	71.0	74.6	74.6	75.4	69.7	65.0
Gold (22)	76.3	74.9	74.4	70.6	70.0	69.0	66.1	64.4	66.2	66.0	66.0	60.8	59.9
Base metals (3)	94.8	90.0	89.2	83.2	84.7	87.6	81.2	83.9	91.3	91.7	94.0	87.4	85.0
Preferred Stocks.	103.0	101.7	101.4	97.6	98.7	97.9	96.3	96.8	98.5	101.5	103.2	102.2	102.2
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill Yields	0.636	0.630	0.631	0.624	0.609	0.588	0.580	0.588	0.588	0.580	0.580	0.580	0.580
Dominion of Canada yields	3.20	3.17	3.14	3.14	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.15	3.13	3.11	3.11	3.10	3.05
Index of	98.0	97.0	96.3	96.1	95.8	95.8	95.9	96.4	95.8	95.4	95.2	94.9	93.6
Price Index	100.1	100.5	100.8	100.9	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.5	100.8	101.2	101.3	101.4	102.0
Capitalized yields	102.0	103.1	103.8	104.1	104.4	104.3	104.3	103.7	104.4	104.8	105.0	105.4	106.8
Province of Ontario yields	3.42	3.31	3.32	3.33	3.29	3.35	3.48	3.56	3.43	3.25	3.21	3.23	3.20
Index of	97.2	94.0	94.3	94.6	93.6	95.2	98.9	101.1	97.4	92.3	90.9	91.8	90.9

27.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, SEPTEMBER, 1941

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for		Aggregate Weekly Earnings Reported for one week in		Average Per Capita Earnings for one week in	
	October 1	September 1	September	August	September	August
(a) PROVINCES						
Maritime Provinces	\$ 131,210	122,801	\$ 3,007,670	\$ 2,784,956	\$ 22.92	\$ 22.68
Prince Edward Island	2,351	2,529	49,938	55,020	21.24	21.76
Nova Scotia	78,564	73,487	1,825,347	1,699,916	23.23	23.13
New Brunswick	50,295	46,775	1,132,304	1,030,020	22.52	22.02
Quebec	506,876	495,266	12,463,503	12,068,700	24.59	24.37
Ontario	699,476	686,904	19,420,456	18,773,958	27.76	27.33
Prairie Provinces	181,764	184,296	4,032,377	4,911,169	27.14	26.65
Manitoba	84,690	85,601	2,296,664	2,285,049	27.12	20.69
Saskatchewan	35,634	36,693	919,558	940,989	25.81	25.64
Alberta	61,431	62,002	1,716,155	1,685,131	27.04	27.18
British Columbia	138,000	138,388	3,870,367	3,833,038	29.05	27.70
Canada.	1,657,326	1,627,645	43,691,382	42,371,821	26.36	26.03
(b) CITIES						
Montreal	235,801	229,604	6,070,391	5,842,423	25.73	25.45
Quebec City	25,495	26,821	559,481	555,055	21.94	21.53
Toronto	209,574	204,766	5,812,704	5,487,471	27.74	26.80
Ottawa	21,222	20,616	519,747	482,659	24.40	23.41
Hamilton	56,605	55,696	1,064,505	1,577,261	29.41	28.32
Windsor	33,038	33,208	1,153,340	1,184,660	34.01	35.67
Winnipeg	54,420	54,027	1,363,106	1,349,717	25.05	24.08
Vancouver	56,304	56,175	1,519,580	1,512,834	26.95	26.93
(c) INDUSTRIES						
Manufacturing	962,317	944,298	25,784,186	24,755,219	26.79	26.22
Durable Goods	407,715	461,049	13,784,491	13,213,654	29.47	28.66
Non-Durable Goods	475,303	463,492	11,375,379	10,925,852	28.93	23.57
Electric, Light and Power	19,299	19,757	624,316	615,713	32.35	31.16
Logging	51,621	41,421	973,083	798,079	18.85	19.27
Mining	85,713	85,385	2,833,549	2,816,061	33.06	32.08
Communications	27,117	27,259	742,221	720,586	27.37	26.43
Transportation	131,292	133,369	4,308,748	4,371,398	32.82	32.78
Construction and Maintenance	105,244	103,364	4,616,766	4,409,741	23.65	23.27
Services	39,151	40,078	641,992	654,107	16.40	15.96
Trade	164,871	161,571	3,793,837	3,756,630	23.01	23.25
Eight Leading Industries.	1,657,326	1,627,645	43,691,382	42,371,821	26.36	26.03

IX. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1941

Item	Nov. 12	Nov. 19	Nov. 26	Nov. 29	Dec. 3	Dec. 10
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	3,722,910	3,722,910	3,722,910	3,722,910	3,722,910	3,722,910
3. Notes in circulation.....	458,427,190	461,361,205	461,740,063	474,098,830	469,596,981	474,098,830
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	44,368,547	42,604,700	40,240,122	58,102,930	60,712,777	58,102,930
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	236,494,702	226,443,687	246,016,731	219,613,865	228,338,446	219,613,865
(d) Other.....	8,513,241	11,119,669	10,497,867	10,810,584	6,165,409	10,810,584
Total.....	289,376,490	280,168,057	296,754,720	288,527,379	295,215,031	288,527,379
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	9,073,982	14,095,995	9,687,578	10,677,781	10,153,196	10,677,781
Total.....	785,600,579	764,348,167	776,905,272	782,026,900	783,689,719	782,026,900
ASSETS						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	62,661,094	71,561,094	96,036,094	147,202,960	133,852,960	147,202,960
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	62,661,094	71,561,094	96,036,094	147,202,960	133,852,960	147,202,960
2. Subsidiary coin.....	532,881	466,180	467,373	345,976	375,799	345,976
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	452,225,232	442,513,039	435,999,877	398,816,050	407,320,294	398,816,050
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	233,398,910	232,179,310	228,718,733	211,441,537	220,579,554	221,441,537
(c) Other securities.....						
Total.....	685,624,142	674,602,349	664,718,600	620,257,587	627,890,848	620,257,587
7. Bank Premises.....	1,821,368	1,824,903	1,826,246	1,823,951	1,822,286	1,823,951
8. All other Assets.....	14,961,094	15,803,741	13,850,949	12,396,427	19,738,826	12,396,427
Total.....	785,600,579	764,348,167	776,905,272	782,026,900	783,689,719	782,026,900

29. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1940						1941						
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
UNITED STATES STATISTICS													
Industrial production.....	130	134	139	140	144	147	144	154	159	160	160	161	164
Mineral production.....	113	118	119	118	118	125	96	125	133	130	131	131	131
Manufacturing production.....	1935-9=100	134	137	142	144	148	151	153	159	164	165	165	170
Manufacturing employment.....	1923-5=100	111.4	114.2	116.6	118.3	118.6	119.4	122.0	124.9	128.7	133.3	133.0	132.4
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....	000	2,427	1,868	1,604	1,600	1,313	1,503	1,593	1,547	1,624	1,697	1,728	2,200
Hog receipts, primary market 000	3,113	3,595	3,787	3,039	2,513	2,649	2,610	2,564	2,305	2,036	1,895	2,004	2,542
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION													
Consumption.....	000 a. tons	88.2	85.3	80.8	89.1	79.7	87.4	87.0	90.9	84.0	83.2	83.6	....
Production ²	000 a. tons	261.0	251.5	256.0	229.8	219.4	258.5	256.4	260.8	242.4	215.0	224.4	239.1
Pig iron production.....	000 l. tons	4,446	4,403	4,548	4,664	4,198	4,704	4,334	4,600	4,533	4,771	4,791	471.7
Steel ingot production.....	000 l. tons	6,644	6,470	6,494	6,943	6,250	7,146	6,758	7,102	6,801	6,822	7,001	682.0
Automobile production.....	000 cars and trucks	493.2	487.4	483.6	500.9	485.5	507.9	462.3	518.7	520.5	444.1	147.6	234.3
Contracts awarded.....	\$000,000	383.1	380.3	456.2	305.2	270.4	479.9	406.7	548.7	539.1	577.4	760.2	623.3
Car loadings.....	000 cars	3,269	3,780	2,720	2,737	2,824	3,818	2,794	4,161	3,510	3,413	4,404	3,539
Electric power production.....	mill. k.b.	13,060	12,751	13,456	13,641	12,293	13,004	12,885	13,616	13,668	14,234	14,540	14,348
Imports.....		207.1	223.4	253.1	228.6	233.7	267.8	287.0	269.9	279.5	277.8	282.5	262.7
Exports.....													
WHOLESALE PRICES													
Department of Labor.....		78.7	79.6	80.0	80.8	80.0	81.5	83.2	84.9	87.1	88.8	90.3	91.8
BOND PRICES—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.....	92.84	93.58	93.84	93.05	92.72	93.73	94.32	94.22	94.80	95.04	94.86	94.74	95.25
U.S. Treasury.....	108.8	110.7	111.8	110.4	108.8	110.1	110.8	111.4	111.5	111.7	111.1	111.1	112.0
PRICES COMMON STOCKS*													
(402), 1935-39=100	86.0	86.7	84.9	85.0	80.1	80.3	77.9	77.1	79.5	83.2	83.2	83.6	....
Standard and Poor's Corporation													
Industrials (354).....	85.4	86.6	84.9	84.7	79.4	79.6	77.3	77.3	79.7	84.2	84.3	84.8	....
Railways (20).....	72.6	73.6	70.0	73.4	70.0	70.6	71.2	70.7	70.9	73.8	74.4	72.6	....
Utilities (28).....	93.7	92.3	90.6	91.1	87.1	78.1	83.1	78.9	81.6	81.8	81.0	81.3	....
Stock sales, N.Y. Mil. Shares	14.5	20.9	18.4	13.3	9.0	10.1	11.2	9.7	10.5	17.9	10.9	13.5	....
Bond sales, N.Y. Mil. Dollars	151.0	159.0	211.2	231.0	123.6	214.4	209.5	168.3	148.4	186.5	138.7	139.6	....
BANK DEPOSITS, N.Y. Mil. Dollars	14,952	14,952	18,626	15,147	13,268	17,402	15,657	16,124	17,282	16,288	15,079	15,854	....
Outside, 140 centres. Mil. Dollars	20,819	20,819	24,327	22,498	19,457	23,586	23,074	23,795	24,853	24,660	24,023	24,310	....

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

• Revised.

IX. Finance—Continued
30. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
 Millions of Dollars

	1940			1941									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada	82.48	75.84	98.31	78.77	73.08	80.62	89.33	75.40	81.87	91.52	80.87	94.06	80.42
Deposits at Bank of Canada	221.68	231.19	217.74	225.55	213.07	208.00	228.85	239.79	200.35	216.30	212.04	207.46	231.79
Total	304.16	307.04	316.05	304.32	286.15	288.61	318.18	315.25	282.22	307.82	293.51	301.52	318.21
Gold and coin	10.14	9.88	10.22	10.95	10.39	9.77	10.22	8.90	9.15	9.77	8.71	9.66	9.44
Foreign Currency	28.84	27.65	28.89	29.18	28.88	28.91	27.26	29.02	30.97	31.50	33.60	33.91	33.72
Notes of other banks	3.29	3.17	3.98	2.35	2.34	3.28	2.62	3.03	3.70	2.78	3.12	3.26	2.24
Cheques on other banks	128.48	121.09	172.27	123.07	131.43	115.94	133.18	120.69	150.38	133.77	128.10	146.15	156.99
Balances at other banks—													
United Kingdom banks	35.51	40.09	38.23	35.40	41.39	41.24	40.58	39.80	42.04	39.10	39.48	41.61	41.94
Other foreign banks	154.45	151.51	133.20	143.88	139.99	141.36	157.80	151.82	154.69	157.80	150.26	158.51	160.32
Canadian chartered banks	4.22	4.29	3.29	2.98	2.78	3.10	3.44	3.68	2.34	2.52	2.56	2.54	3.00
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government	1,283.0	1,278.6	1,288.4	1,433.8	1,548.9	1,527.0	1,576.6	1,560.7	1,440.8	1,434.7	1,450.7	1,454.9	1,407.0
Canadian municipal	88.46	91.02	92.30	91.78	92.20	92.06	91.84	91.37	89.27	88.04	87.81	84.60	81.11
Foreign public	49.07	43.98	51.41	53.18	49.45	51.51	56.23	63.18	63.95	63.70	67.70	65.70	63.89
Other	101.03	98.82	98.87	98.45	97.23	95.46	95.70	97.14	94.45	94.09	102.06	90.54	90.85
Total	1,519.5	1,512.5	1,531.0	1,677.2	1,787.8	1,766.0	1,820.4	1,812.4	1,688.5	1,680.6	1,698.3	1,695.7	1,642.9
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada	40.93	41.31	40.28	35.83	33.93	35.11	31.25	29.46	32.77	33.82	34.82	36.31	37.43
Elsewhere	42.54	35.32	42.23	38.40	38.66	49.51	42.55	41.95	44.62	43.50	50.30	47.38	45.65
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments	13.97	13.81	16.52	11.08	12.58	12.27	11.62	12.15	14.74	13.41	13.82	10.69	8.39
Municipalities, etc.	90.37	92.62	92.39	82.60	84.47	87.09	85.04	87.68	86.49	87.74	87.81	83.33	77.83
Other	1024.28	1021.28	998.67	998.65	1006.45	1015.26	1012.16	1031.77	1191.09	1177.43	1154.00	1143.20	1146.86
Elsewhere than in Canada	126.25	127.58	130.62	131.11	132.83	131.88	135.32	134.34	135.96	134.88	133.26	132.15	131.92
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans	7.06	6.12	5.99	5.60	5.78	5.79	5.68	5.55	5.50	5.34	5.39	5.29	5.17
Bank premises	71.09	70.49	70.57	70.72	70.76	70.64	70.58	70.56	70.33	70.39	70.52	70.34	69.90
Other real estate	7.28	7.32	7.29	7.22	7.11	7.05	5.90	6.84	6.81	6.77	6.70	6.69	6.80
Mortgages	3.66	3.60	3.56	3.56	3.52	3.56	3.56	3.57	3.58	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.42
Loans to controlled companies	11.22	11.42	11.12	11.07	10.97	10.85	10.72	11.09	11.04	11.10	11.00	10.91	10.66
Note circulation deposit	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.84	4.84	4.84	4.84	4.85	4.93	4.63	4.48	4.49	4.49
Letters of credit	68.05	67.29	67.55	60.91	74.11	75.76	81.56	87.33	94.25	94.43	95.61	104.10	112.28
Other assets	1.95	1.86	1.86	2.19	2.16	2.16	2.01	2.01	1.87	1.74	1.89	2.14	1.89
Total Assets	3,711.1	3,682.6	3,730.6	3,802.4	3,919.3	3,910.0	4,019.1	4,014.5	4,067.9	4,054.3	4,030.6	4,053.4	4,031.4
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation	91.62	90.90	83.79	81.46	82.44	83.47	81.38	83.28	84.14	82.84	83.77	82.02	82.24
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion	176.38	95.65	68.24	125.43	174.90	154.64	141.73	152.68	560.90	502.47	424.16	316.50	220.30
Provincial	60.49	73.50	66.50	66.92	75.45	64.44	86.39	92.01	62.63	67.28	58.96	54.90	64.46
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada	941.28	962.49	1030.69	1009.22	1051.43	1050.47	1127.96	1105.18	984.33	1009.18	1026.04	1110.34	1135.52
Time in Canada	1,599.6	1,625.9	1,641.6	1,668.1	1,687.0	1,702.7	1,707.6	1,695.2	1,466.9	1,488.7	1,522.2	1,555.2	1,501.7
Foreign	405.31	398.78	404.59	409.86	410.05	410.77	427.89	434.10	449.39	440.17	450.78	457.74	460.13
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	12.71	11.53	13.00	10.44	8.63	9.32	11.57	10.80	12.63	11.78	10.58	12.66	13.88
United Kingdom banks	29.07	26.27	27.83	26.29	22.34	24.42	21.98	20.53	21.91	21.44	24.42	20.25	19.64
Other banks	26.90	26.84	26.52	27.74	28.22	29.90	26.67	30.37	28.13	30.65	28.86	30.03	28.85
Total Deposit Liabilities..	3,251.6	3,220.9	3,276.7	3,347.0	3,458.1	3,446.7	3,554.8	3,540.8	3,586.9	3,571.7	3,546.0	3,557.6	3,534.6
of which: Canadian currency	2,774.6	2,749.8	2,805.2	2,875.8	2,983.5	2,957.5	3,045.6	3,033.2	3,059.2	3,048.6	3,013.0	3,027.9	3,002.2
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit	68.05	67.29	67.55	69.91	74.11	75.76	81.56	87.33	94.25	94.43	95.61	104.10	112.28
Other	4.60	5.64	6.40	6.67	6.50	5.26	5.27	5.02	5.32	5.83	5.77	6.15	
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends	2.78	2.28	1.49	2.79	2.28	1.53	2.82	2.27	1.52	2.81	2.30	1.40	2.80
Reserve	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	
Capital paid up	145.60	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	
Total liabilities	3,698.0	3,666.3	3,715.2	3,787.1	3,902.7	3,891.9	4,005.0	3,998.0	4,051.0	4,036.4	4,009.7	4,030.2	4,017.3
DAILY AVERAGE DATA—													
Canadian currency deposits	2,749.5	2,733.3	2,718.0	2,855.6	2,929.5	2,927.0	2,963.1	3,007.2	3,030.7	3,014.6	3,006.9	3,001.8	2,906.4
Canadian cash reserve	312.7	305.6	311.2	318.2	294.2	297.5	310.8	309.0	317.8	304.6	307.8	308.4	315.8
Total public note circulation*	337.0	336.8	346.8	329.6	341.9	354.9	362.2	365.0	378.1	386.2	400.8	411.2	422.8
DAILY AVERAGE Ratio: Cash to Deposits	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.1	10.0	10.2	10.8	10.3	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.6
Index Numbers (1935=100)													
Canadian deposits (daily average)	118.0	117.4	116.7	122.6	125.8	125.7	127.2	129.1	130.1	129.4	129.1	128.9	127.4
Canadian cash reserve (daily average)	130.0	127.0	129.3	132.3	122.3	123.6	129.2	128.4	132.1	128.6	127.9	128.2	131.3
Current loans in Canada..	145.9	144.8	142.0	128.0	130.2	129.8	132.3	132.3	152.7	151.0	148.0	146.6	147.0
Total securities ..	112.0	111.5	112.9	123.7	131.8	130.2	134.2	133.6	124.5	123.9	125.2	125.0	121.1
Total public note circulation*	173.4	173.3	178.5	169.6	176.0	182.7	186.4	187.9	194.6	198.8	206.3	211.6	217.6

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks. Total assets for Sept. 1940 should have read 3,728.5 and not 3,278.5.

IX. Finance—Continued
31. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1940				1941								
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
BANK DEBITS—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	48.1	39.8	41.4	31.6	40.1	41.9	42.1	54.0	42.9	45.5	44.7	46.2	50.1
Moncton.....	11.9	12.8	11.5	10.4	10.8	11.2	12.0	13.7	12.6	12.7	13.2	15.6	15.1
Saint John.....	18.5	17.9	19.9	17.7	20.9	20.6	21.8	27.8	19.9	19.8	20.5	22.4	19.9
Totals.....	78.5	70.5	72.8	59.7	71.8	73.8	75.9	95.6	75.4	78.0	78.4	84.3	85.2
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	725.4	822.0	699.9	630.1	709.3	736.7	818.6	1,080.3	817.7	814.7	853.0	899.9	865.7
Quebec.....	89.6	119.8	72.4	78.8	89.9	75.6	95.5	81.5	79.4	104.0	81.9	105.5	88.7
Sherbrooke.....	9.0	8.8	8.0	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.0	11.9	9.9	9.5	9.4	10.6	9.8
Totals.....	824.0	950.6	780.3	714.5	807.1	821.2	924.1	1,173.6	907.1	928.2	945.1	1,016.0	964.1
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	12.6	12.6	12.3	10.3	11.5	12.7	14.4	16.4	13.5	12.8	13.6	15.1	14.4
Chatham.....	10.7	12.0	8.3	8.2	8.4	9.3	8.5	16.5	10.3	9.5	10.3	9.8	12.1
Fort William.....	7.1	7.9	6.6	6.5	7.4	8.0	9.5	13.3	11.0	8.6	9.4	9.3	9.9
Hamilton.....	76.4	77.1	80.8	73.9	82.3	82.0	90.1	110.7	90.8	92.2	90.4	102.9	97.2
Kingston.....	7.7	8.1	8.2	5.3	7.2	7.8	8.6	11.2	8.6	9.2	8.9	10.0	9.3
Kitchener.....	14.6	18.4	15.8	13.6	15.3	17.0	17.8	28.8	17.0	16.3	17.5	19.4	18.8
London.....	36.9	41.4	41.8	30.3	33.8	37.9	39.9	65.0	40.6	40.3	37.5	45.3	40.2
Ottawa.....	247.6	201.5	248.6	219.3	252.3	242.1	215.9	298.1	288.3	252.9	284.1	325.0	237.7
Peterborough.....	7.2	8.6	8.3	6.7	7.7	8.9	9.8	12.3	9.0	9.9	9.4	10.8	9.8
St. Catharines.....													
Sarnia.....	6.6	7.7	9.2	5.5	5.6	6.8	9.2	10.0	8.7	8.9	10.3	10.2	11.0
Sudbury.....	7.5	7.8	7.3	6.4	7.2	6.6	8.4	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4
Toronto.....	939.1	996.0	900.5	778.2	862.7	891.5	925.3	1,357.9	846.3	808.9	981.6	1,012.0	857.0
Windsor.....	52.7	63.4	54.7	53.6	56.6	59.3	66.2	76.2	55.6	58.3	58.7	66.4	61.0
Totals.....	1,426.8	1,462.6	1,462.6	1,217.8	1,358.1	1,389.9	1,449.4	2,045.8	1,426.4	1,383.1	1,530.2	1,660.6	1,603.5
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	4.3	4.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.6	4.6	5.6	4.0	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.5
Calgary.....	73.6	80.6	72.9	57.4	63.3	72.0	79.5	99.8	75.6	74.8	74.7	87.3	79.8
Edmonton.....	53.3	58.4	51.5	41.6	47.2	48.6	51.1	60.2	50.3	50.2	51.1	54.0	56.0
Lethbridge.....	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.1	4.5	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.9	6.9
Medicine Hat.....	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.1	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.7	3.8
Moose Jaw.....	8.8	8.2	6.7	7.7	6.9	9.9	10.4	8.5	8.3	7.1	10.3	10.6	10.6
Prince Albert.....	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.5
Regina.....	50.3	45.5	41.5	33.6	32.1	54.8	42.5	77.2	50.2	43.6	37.6	56.0	46.8
Saskatoon.....	13.6	13.5	11.4	9.7	10.5	12.1	14.1	15.1	13.7	13.5	14.0	15.5	15.2
Winnipeg.....	327.9	311.6	250.9	212.3	251.3	303.2	418.9	369.7	407.2	339.5	337.3	403.3	337.6
Totals.....	544.3	534.2	448.9	374.9	424.6	515.9	633.3	650.8	622.2	547.1	540.1	648.2	566.7
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	7.7	8.6	7.5	7.6	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.7	10.2
Vancouver.....	138.9	148.7	138.6	138.5	136.7	143.1	143.4	215.1	167.6	164.3	156.5	170.6	164.5
Victoria.....	29.0	33.1	30.4	27.3	31.6	31.7	30.9	51.1	33.6	39.5	34.9	36.8	32.6
Totals.....	175.6	190.5	176.5	173.4	178.7	183.4	183.2	275.3	210.7	213.4	200.9	218.1	207.4
Canada.....	3,049.3	3,208.3	2,941.1	2,540.2	2,838.1	2,984.2	3,265.9	4,240.6	3,241.7	3,149.8	3,300.7	3,627.2	3,426.9
Bank Clearings....	1,716	1,686	1,623	1,446	1,613	1,653	1,934	1,914	1,802	1,758	1,818	2,065	2,015

32. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1940				1941								
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
MONTRÉAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTRÉAL CURB MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrial.....	359	195	216	173	180	168	148	108	197	215	303	192	204
Mine.....	400	422	282	321	225	198	170	127	84	179	300	555	149
Value of Listings ^a	\$1,000,000	4,139	4,110	3,978	3,856	4,073	3,717	3,565	3,725	8,995	4,000	4,147	4,095
Brokers' Loans.....	\$1,000	6,454	5,215	5,882	5,813	6,690	5,453	5,243	5,565	5,705	5,644	5,700	5,768
Loan Ratio.....	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....	10,148	9,210	9,373	8,324	7,609	7,420	7,601	9,630	9,300	8,835	8,869	9,154	8,842
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.23
Sales.....	7,873	7,629	7,373	4,150	4,073	3,236	2,640	2,389	4,293	4,940	7,641	4,631	3,361
Values.....	\$1,192	9,680	8,979	6,759	5,736	5,558	4,860	3,817	6,479	5,936	12,901	7,573	6,215
Market values ^b	\$1,000,000	3,910	3,916	3,785	3,505	3,673	3,537	3,476	3,543	3,707	3,753	3,843	3,685
New Issues of Bonds.....	\$1,000,000	108.5	329.8	81.3	115.3	42.8	78.8	115.3	84.0	111.4	83.5	62.5	34.7
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS ^c	122.2	120.5	119.5	120.0	120.0	121.0	120.1	119.3	118.4	118.6	118.4	118.2	119.0
Dividend Payment.....	\$1,000	7,689	63,445	23,026	10,656	27,822	23,824	7,231	58	276	26,856	9,939	27,599
CANADIAN BOND FINANCING.....													
GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL—													
Dom. Govt Direct and Gtd.....		250,000											
Provincial Direct and Gtd.....	27,250	4,946	16,200	10,000	5,000								
Ontario Municipal.....	438	681	755	1,822	2,108	64							
Quebec and Maritime Municipal.....	2,920	662	1,200	90	525	231	151	139	141	303	550	434	225
Western Municipal.....	623	27	37	350	600			10			610	376	203
Total.....	31,230	25,6316	18,191	12,262	8,234	295	151	254	390	1,780	18,653	21,610	2,698
Dom. Govt's Treasury Bills.....	80,000	75,000	75,000	80,000	40,000	75,000	115,000	40,000	110,000	80,000	40,000	80,000	90,000
CORPORATION—													
Public Utility.....											1,200	4,000	750
Railway.....													
Industrial and Miscellaneous.....	2,302	1,602	2,400	1,400	1,660	266	100	40	240			436	2,050
Total.....	2,302	1,602	2,400	1,700	1,660	1,266	100	40	240	1,200	4,000	1,186	2,050

^aExclusive of bonds. ^bMonth end values of all listed stocks. ^cPublished by courtesy of Nesbitt, Thomeon and Co.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Nov., 1941 (unrevised)	Month of Nov., 1940	April 1, 1941 to Nov. 30, 1941 (November unrevised)	April 1, 1940 to Nov. 30, 1940
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.	\$ 13,297,540	\$ 9,919,171	\$ 94,664,064	\$ 84,342,063
Excise Duty.....	10,263,208	8,581,788	72,343,534	58,658,662
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	41,624,120	27,386,050	285,210,676	162,494,135
Income Tax.....	34,024,200	11,971,425	407,533,495	164,703,361
Post Office Department.....	4,440,137	3,103,538	27,294,474	22,470,479
Sundry Departments.....	4,633,864	1,854,979	21,442,654	12,956,724
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	108,283,068	62,816,951	908,488,897	505,634,424
Special Receipts.....	101,303	1,002,500	2,560,538	1,246,365
Total.....	108,474,371	63,819,451	911,049,435	506,880,789
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.	730,155	756,825	5,597,247	5,780,487
Auditor General's Office.....	37,063	35,811	300,050	303,274
Chief Electoral Officer, including elections.....	2,986	9,828	37,958	2,446,672
Civil Service Commission.....	31,457	34,591	265,522	265,297
External Affairs.....	78,670	62,328	553,801	549,403
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	22,721,304	25,291,764	103,405,345	100,202,678
Other Public Debt Charges.....	125,577	65,862	4,498,228	483,481
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces.....			6,884,477	10,721,977
Old Age Pensions.....	2,103	160	14,739,723	15,065,939
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	159,361	153,681	1,265,923	1,217,048
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	36,143	42,101	264,383	305,066
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	49,324	27,529	405,252	271,458
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....		35,000	436,385	454,135
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	94,573	53,225	1,901,991	821,666
Fisheries.....	163,422	154,234	1,065,308	1,065,280
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	15,208	14,635	133,463	117,970
Insurance.....	13,376	13,986	107,207	105,840
Justice.....	436,802	445,231	3,368,418	3,353,835
Labour.....	1,148,821	55,692	4,665,469	456,359
Legislation—				
House of Parliament and Library.....	88,247	484,999	1,078,604	2,235,179
Mines and Resources—				
Movements of Coal.....	842,860	810,667	7,378,906	7,484,669
National Research Council.....	307,069	327,062	2,348,900	2,821,971
National Revenue.....	82,291	55,036	523,336	468,553
National War Services.....	1,100,830	1,051,367	8,573,458	7,889,215
Pensions and National Health.....	52,604		601,502	
Post Office.....	4,583,804	4,634,183	36,801,165	37,451,520
Privy Council.....	3,456,729	3,017,959	24,843,454	23,246,452
Public Archives.....	4,494	4,883	35,758	35,671
Public Printing and Stationery.....	10,325	10,074	70,215	81,373
Public Works.....	11,924	13,706	107,028	103,418
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	1,115,603	941,200	7,345,869	6,642,169
Secretary of State.....	505,049	420,940	4,076,743	3,497,455
Soldier Settlement.....	62,716	74,288	502,745	495,410
Trade and Commerce.....	57,915	42,833	447,533	447,425
Transport.....	820,530	511,023	5,062,218	4,179,304
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	974,136	952,998	7,393,011	7,715,436
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	40,443,451	40,778,299	259,780,688	250,983,978
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport.....	609,859	322,566	2,489,335	2,521,796
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Works and Grants.....	9,170,549	1,843,422	22,603,357	16,341,402
War Appropriation.....	120,000,649	72,343,427	726,237,585	302,786,704
Total Special Expenditure.....	129,261,197	74,186,848	748,840,042	409,128,106
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways Deficit.....	33,000	27,000	297,000	14,750,000
P.E.I. Car Ferry Terminals Deficit.....		14,921	342,000	243,000
National Harbours Board.....				512,804
Total Government Owned Enterprises.....	33,000	41,921	639,000	15,505,804
Other Charges.....	22,326	1,011,040	199,075	7,185,103
Grand Total Expenditure.....	170,369,833	116,340,676	1,011,949,041	885,324,787
Loans and Investments—				
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....			12,064	838,486
Canadian Government Merchant Marine.....				750,000
Canadian National Railways—				
Financing Act.....	207,993		19,942,319	6,000,000
Temporary Loan.....			9,134,621	
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act.....	49,000	95,449	435,910	1,312,949
National Housing Act.....	424,136	329,192	2,343,444	2,993,841
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....				849,581
Purchase of Railway Equipment.....				15,738,273
Soldier Settlement of Canada.....	6,257	8,142	37,187	39,535
Total Loans and Investments.....	687,386	432,783	31,903,544	28,522,664

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVI

OTTAWA, DÉCEMBRE 1941

N° 12

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (HON.)
CHEF, BRANCHE DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN NOVEMBRE

Les principaux facteurs traçant l'orientation de la situation économique atteignent en 1941 une moyenne plus forte qu'au cours de toute autre année depuis 1929, conséquence de la participation à la guerre. En novembre quatre des six facteurs font une autre avance et touchent une nouvelle cime. Le cours des actions ordinaires et les opérations spéculatives font exception à la règle générale et, pendant l'année sous revue, restent aux bas niveaux de la dernière partie de 1940.

Les facteurs financiers continuent d'être favorables. Les obligations de tout repos restent fermes durant toute l'année, tandis que les dépôts à terme et à demande fluctuent considérablement par suite des fortes souscriptions à l'Emprunt de la Victoire en juin. La somme des deux catégories de dépôts augmentent depuis les premiers mois de 1934. Un nouveau maximum a été atteint la première partie de l'année courante et l'augmentation a été considérable depuis juin, neutralisant en partie le déclin en ce mois-là. Malgré les lourdes dépenses du Gouvernement fédéral, les obligations de tout repos sont fermes en 1941; en novembre leur niveau est un peu plus élevé qu'au cours des mois précédents. Le niveau des prix est beaucoup supérieur à la tendance à long terme déterminée d'après les données pour la période de 1919 à 1937. Le cours des obligations décline brusquement le premier mois des hostilités et la reprise se continue jusqu'au début de l'année courante. En novembre les prix sont plus élevés qu'en tout mois depuis août 1939.

En octobre 1941 l'indice général des prix de gros atteint une moyenne de 93·8; ce niveau est le plus élevé depuis la dépression, bien que l'on observe une légère baisse au cours des deux dernières semaines. L'indice fait un gain de près de 30 p.c. en regard de celui d'août 1939, le dernier mois avant la guerre. Comparativement à octobre 1940 l'avance est de 12·1 p.c., les prix montant avec plus grande rapidité durant l'été de 1941. Les chiffres préliminaires indiquent que les prix ont monté un peu en novembre. La hausse des substances végétales est la plus forte, tandis que celle des produits du bois et du papier est plus faible.

Les prix des produits de la ferme canadienne changent très peu en novembre en regard de l'indice de 74·1 en octobre cette année, mais leur gain est de 14·7 p.c. par rapport à octobre 1940. Les prix des produits agricoles sont maintenant près de 27 p.c. plus élevés que ceux d'avant-guerre, mais la hausse s'est produite soit immédiatement lors du déclenchement des hostilités, soit durant l'année dernière. La hausse rapide que l'on prévoyait pour les articles de consommation s'est réalisée l'an dernier; l'indice d'octobre se place à 96·7, soit 15 p.c. de plus que l'indice correspondant de 1940. Depuis le début de la guerre les prix des marchandises de consommation ont monté de 33 p.c. Les prix du matériel fixe ont monté de 9·3 p.c. durant les douze derniers mois et de 28·5 p.c. depuis le début des hostilités.

L'indice du coût de la vie se place à 116·3 en novembre contre 115·5 le mois précédent. L'avance est de 7·9 p.c. par rapport à l'indice de 107·8 en novembre 1940. L'indice du coût de la vie est maintenant de 15·4 p.c. supérieur au niveau d'avant-guerre. Les avances mensuelles sont encore régulières mais plus faibles qu'au cours des mois d'été.

Le volume physique des affaires atteint en 1941 une moyenne plus forte qu'en toute autre période et marque le point culminant de la longue avance depuis les premiers mois de 1933. Les niveaux de 1929 ont été dépassés les premiers mois de 1940 et l'avance marquée depuis le déclenchement des hostilités a résulté en une nouvelle cime dans notre histoire industrielle. L'avance a été particulièrement forte jusqu'en septembre. Depuis ce temps il y a eu un déclin appréciable, mais le niveau de l'activité pour l'ensemble de l'année s'est bien maintenu.

Production minérale et production manufacturière

Les facteurs indiquant l'orientation de la production minérale n'affichent pas de tendance marquée en novembre. Les arrivages d'or à la Monnaie diminuent de 443,896 onces fines à 415,265 en novembre. D'autre part, les expéditions d'argent augmentent après ajustement saisonnier. La minoterie est moins active le dernier mois où les statistiques sont connues. La production de sucre augmente de 112,900,000 livres à 162,200,000 la dernière période de quatre semaines. L'indice des abatages inspectés, reflétant la situation de la salaison, recule de 163 à 155. L'indice des abatages de moutons avance, tandis que celui des abatages de bêtes à cornes et de porcs atteint un point plus bas après ajustement saisonnier. Les abatages de porcs, à 714,531 têtes, atteignent un point extrêmement élevé. La diminution de la production de fromage est moins que normale pour la saison, tandis que la production de beurre accuse un déclin. Les exportations de saumon en boîte sont considérables. Les opérations de l'industrie forestière ralentissent. La production de papier à journal est de 300,038 tonnes contre 318,787 en octobre. Les exportations de madriers et planches diminuent de 233,000,000 de pieds à 182,000,000. Il se fabrique 21,545 automobiles comparativement à 19,360. La production de coke se maintient à peu près au même niveau que le mois précédent.

Construction

Les contrats de construction adjugés durant les dix premiers mois de 1941 valent \$374,881,400, augmentation de 13·9 p.c. sur le total correspondant de \$329,091,500 en 1940. L'augmentation en regard de la même période de 1939 est de 110·9 p.c. Les contrats adjugés dans le Québec durant les onze premiers mois de 1941 se chiffrent à \$148,132,800, comparativement à \$91,103,200 la période correspondante de 1940, augmentation de 62·6 p.c. En Ontario, la plus importante source de contrats jusqu'à cette année, les totaux correspondants sont de \$139,958,200 et de \$141,219,000 respectivement, diminution de 0·9 p.c. Les contrats adjugés dans les Provinces Maritimes sont près de deux fois plus considérables durant cette période, mais la diminution est marquée dans les Provinces des Prairies. L'avance est modérée dans la Colombie Britannique.

Chargements de wagons

Les chargements se chiffrent à 3,023,787 wagons les quarante-neuf premières semaines de 1941, soit une augmentation de 13·8 p.c. sur ceux de la période correspondante de 1940 et de 25·0 p.c. sur ceux de 1939. Les augmentations par rapport à l'an dernier sont proportionnellement bien réparties entre la division de l'Est et la division de l'Ouest. Les expéditions de grain font un gain marqué comparativement à 1940, soit de 27·7 p.c. Les expéditions de bétail sont également plus considérables. Le charbon laisse voir un léger déclin en regard du total de 1940, par suite de la grande diminution dans la division de l'Est. Les chargements de bois d'œuvre sont très considérables les quarante-huit premières semaines de l'année; ils augmentent de 17·3 p.c. en regard de ceux de l'an dernier et de 70 p.c. comparativement à ceux de 1939. Le bois de pulpe laisse voir une augmentation substantielle, tandis que les expéditions de pulpe et de papier augmentent de 16·2 p.c. en regard du niveau élevé de 1940. Les chargements de minerai augmentent continuellement comparativement aux deux dernières années, soit de 12·9 p.c. et de 28·1 p.c. respectivement par rapport aux périodes correspondantes de 1940 et de 1939.

Exportations des onze premiers mois

Les exportations canadiennes durant les onze premiers mois de 1941 valent \$1,471,000,000, augmentation de 36 p.c. sur le total de \$1,081,000,000 la période correspondante de 1940 et de 78·5 p.c. sur celui de \$824,000,000 en 1939. La Grande-Bretagne et les Etats-Unis continuent d'absorber le gros des produits canadiens exportés; la part au Royaume-Uni passe de \$477,000,000 à \$610,000,000 pendant l'année, augmentation de près de 28 p.c. Les exportations aux Etats-Unis valent \$537,000,000 durant les onze premiers mois de 1941, à rapprocher de \$399,000,000 la période correspondante de 1940, augmentation de 34·6 p.c.

L'augmentation des exportations à l'Egypte, principalement des fournitures de guerre, est une caractéristique remarquable du commerce extérieur du Canada pendant l'année. L'Egypte se classe maintenant au troisième rang parmi les pays qui reçoivent des marchandises canadiennes. Les exportations à l'Inde et aux Antilles britanniques laissent également voir des augmentations marquées.

Les produits du bois et le papier restent les exportations qui ont le plus de valeur en 1941, et les exportations globales augmentent de plus de \$30,000,000 les dix premiers mois de 1941 comparativement à la période correspondante de 1940. La majeure partie de ces produits sont

dirigés vers les Etats-Unis, mais une bonne quantité va également à la Grande-Bretagne. Les exportations de produits agricoles pendant la même période sont près de \$50,000,000 plus fortes qu'en 1940 et sont pour la plupart absorbées par le Royaume-Uni. Toutefois, la plus grande augmentation par rapport à l'en dernier est celle des exportations de fer et d'acier, et plus particulièrement d'automobiles et de transports motorisés. Les expéditions de fer et d'acier augmentent de plus de \$100,000,000 durant les dix premiers mois de l'année courante comparativement à la période correspondante de 1940. Le Royaume-Uni absorbe une grande partie de ces exportations; de même, les expéditions à l'Egypte sont considérables. Les exportations de métaux non ferreux augmentent d'environ \$40,000,000 pendant la période; la Grande-Bretagne est le principal client, mais de fortes expéditions de nickel sont dirigées vers les Etats-Unis. On constate également d'importantes augmentations des expéditions de produits animaux.

Graphiques

Le revenu produit et la valeur ajoutée par la division de la production des denrées et les facteurs importants sont illustrés dans les graphiques 1 et 2 des pages 4 et 6. La "valeur ajoutée" est le revenu net d'exploitation obtenu en soustrayant le coût des matières premières, du combustible et de l'électricité des recettes brutes provenant des opérations. La division englobe les neuf groupes industriels compris dans le relevé de la production publié annuellement par cette branche depuis 1921. Six de ces groupes (agriculture, forêts, pêcheries, piégeage, mines et centrales électriques) constituent les industries primaires, tandis que la construction, le travail à façon et les réparations et les manufactures, n.a.s. sont regardés comme industries secondaires. Comme plusieurs changements importants ont été faits pour les fins de l'étude du revenu national, la tendance de la "valeur ajoutée" présentée ici diffère un peu des totaux donnés aux pages 20 et 21 de l'édition de 1939 du relevé de la production. L'agriculture comprend le revenu que le fermier retire des opérations forestières sur sa propre propriété, mais elle exclut entièrement le revenu dérivé de la valeur ajoutée dans les fabriques laitières. Les forêts comprennent les activités des scieries, des pulperies et des papeteries, de même que les opérations forestières sur les terres autres que les lots à bois des fermiers.

La division de la production des denrées, en contraste avec la division de la manutention des denrées et celle des facilités, joue le rôle le plus important comme source de revenu. Sa part au cours de la période entre guerres est un peu inférieure à la moitié du total du revenu produit, et elle accuse une diminution marquée durant la dernière décennie. Grandement affecté par la demande extérieure et le déclin des prix, le revenu produit en cette division au cours des dix dernières années est beaucoup plus faible que durant la première décennie.

La tendance à long terme des différents groupes peut être considérée maintenant. La tendance de la valeur nette de la production, exprimée en prix oscillants, a été à la baisse pour cinq des neuf groupes. Les industries primaires de l'agriculture, des forêts, des pêcheries et du piégeage se sont orientées vers un déclin durant les vingt années, tandis que l'énergie électrique et les mines ont laissé voir une augmentation marquée qui contraste avec la tendance générale. Les manufactures et les travaux de réparation ont également accusé une augmentation, tandis que la construction a diminué légèrement. L'indice de la valeur nette globale a reculé au rythme d'un point par année.

La construction a montré la plus grande sensibilité aux influences cycliques. Les mines, le piégeage et les manufactures n.a.s. ont également fluctué considérablement. Chacun des neuf groupes, excepté la construction et l'énergie électrique, a montré une corrélation significative avec le total de la production nette. Les produits forestiers ont suivi les fluctuations de la production nette des denrées plus étroitement que tout autre groupe. Les pêcheries, l'agriculture et les manufactures n.a.s. se sont également maintenues en relation étroite avec le mouvement général.

La production des denrées a contribué au revenu national une moyenne annuelle de \$1,972,000,000 durant les vingt ans sous revue, comparativement à \$954,000,000 pour la division de la manutention des denrées et \$1,316,000,000 pour les facilités. Il est surprenant de voir que plus de 30 p.c. du revenu national provient d'activités autres que celles de la production et de la distribution des denrées.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED DURING MONTH ENDING DECEMBER 16, 1941

Administration.—Annuaire du Canada, 1941, 52+1076 p., maps, \$1.50.

Population.—Eighth Census of Canada, 1941, preliminary announcement of population, Nov. 13, 1941, No. 6, 1 p.; . . . Nov. 14, 1941, No. 7, 3 p.; . . . Nov. 15, 1941, No. 8, 1 p.; . . . Nov. 28, 1941, No. 9, 2 p.; . . . Dec. 2, 1941, No. 10, 4 p.; . . . Dec. 3, 1941, No. 11, 1 p.; . . . Dec. 6, 1941, No. 12, 4 p. Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1936, V. II, Occupations, earnings and unemployment, households and families (Eng. and French), 67+1357 p., \$1, cloth.

Production.—Agricultural Products—Field crops and live stock of Canada, 1941, 5 p., 10 cents. Feed supplies for 1941-42, 7 p. Production of dairy factories, Canada, 1940, 10 cents. Cash income from the sale of farm products in the Prairie Provinces, January to September, 1926 to 1941, 4 p., 10 cents. Canadian coarse grains, quarterly review, V. I, No. 1. November 28, 1941, \$1 a year. Farm wages in Canada, 1 p. 10 cents. Value of Canadian field crops, 1941, 5 p., \$2 per year. Live stock and animal products statistics, 1940 (Eng. and French), 92 p., 50 cents. Mineral Production—Coal statistics for Canada for the calendar year 1939, 105 p., 50 cents. Animal Products—Advance report on the fur farms of the Prairie Provinces, British Columbia and the Yukon Territory, 1940, 5 p., 10 cents.

Manufactures.—Food Products—Report on the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries in Canada, 1940, 19 p., 25 cents. Forest Products—The pulp and paper industry, 1938-1939 (Eng. and French), 110 p., 50 cents. The wooden refrigerator industry, 1940 (Eng. and French), 1 p. Non-Ferrous Metals—The aluminum products industry, 1940, 6 p., 15 cents. The miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products industry, 1940, 4 p., 15 cents. Non-metallic Minerals—The sand, lime, brick industry, 1940, 3 p., 15 cents. The gypsum industry in Canada, 1940, including 1. The gypsum mining industry; 2. The gypsum products industry, 14 p., 25 cents. Chemical Products—The compressed gases industry in Canada, 1940, 8 p., 15 cents. Miscellaneous Products—Report on the button, buckle and fasteners industry in Canada, 1940, 9 p., 15 cents.

Internal Trade.—Retail merchandise trade in British Columbia, calendar year, 1940, 5 p., 10 cents; Maritime Provinces, 10 p., 10 cents; . . . Ontario, 5 p., 10 cents; . . . Quebec, 9 p., 10 cents; . . . Prairie Provinces, 12 p., 10 cents; . . . Canada, 14 p., 25 cents.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Preliminary report on statistics of steam railways in Canada, 1940, 10 p., 10 cents.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Security prices and foreign exchange. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Advance preliminary statement, stocks of butter, cheese and eggs in the principal cities of Canada. Agricultural statistics (Eng. and French). The wheat situation; review; statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year. Building permits. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Current trends in food distribution. Departmental store sales. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Canada's imports by principal countries. Asbestos trade. Footwear trade. Tobacco trade. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal Statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and Price Indexes. Price movements (preliminary). Steel ingots. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Storage holdings of fish. Automobile financing. Retail sales in Canada. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of dairy production. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Stocks of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of Canadian fruit and vegetables. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Tobacco trade. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces. Current review of agricultural conditions.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$30 per annum.

Volume XVI

Numéro 12

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

DÉCEMBRE 1941

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1942

Priz: Un dollar par an.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010719478