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"National Income of Canada, 1919-1938, Part I," will soon be available for distribution. The report with 33 tables and 41 charts consists of about 150 pages in rotaprint edition. A general outline of the results of the research work lasting more than three years is presented in the first chapter, while the scope and method are described in the second.

Briefly, the plan included a three-way distribution, (a) by provinces, (b) by industrial and service groups, (c) by types of payment, such as salaries and wages, dividends, interest and withdrawals of working proprietors. A discussion of the general trend during the inter-war period, the productive sources and the types of payment constitute the main sections. Other topics are the gainfully occupied, provincial distribution, monthly computation, disposal of family income, relation to other economic factors and comparison with other estimates for Canada and a number of important countries.

The report may be obtained from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics at a price of fifty cents.

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DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)
STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN FEBRUARY

The fundamental factors indicating the trend of economic conditions averaged higher in February than in the preceding month. The marked change was an increase in the sum of the notice and demand deposits, the standing at the first of the month having been higher than at any other time in banking history. The advance in wholesale prices continued, increases are now being shown from week to week. The present level is higher than at any other time since 1937.

Agriculture.

Canadian wheat in store at about the middle of March was 486·4 million bushels compared with 315·3 million on the same date of last year. The cumulative total of export clearances for the elapsed portion of the present crop year was 73·5 million bushels compared with 93·9 million bushels a year ago. Wheat receipts in the Prairie Provinces during the thirty-two weeks amounted to 330·5 million bushels against 376·7 million in the same period of 1939-40.

Cattle marketings were about 8,000 head greater in February than in the same month of last year. As the January total was practically the same as that of last year, marketings combined this year showed a slight increase over 1940. The two-months total was 152,457. The index of livestock marketings on stock-yards was 97·8 in February against 94·9 in the preceding month. Advances were recorded in cattle, calves and hogs after the usual adjustment. Cheese production was 973,000 pounds against 1,110,000 in January. After seasonal adjustment, the index advanced about five points to 139·3. Butter production, on the other hand, recorded a decline greater than normal for the season, the index receding from 123 to 117.

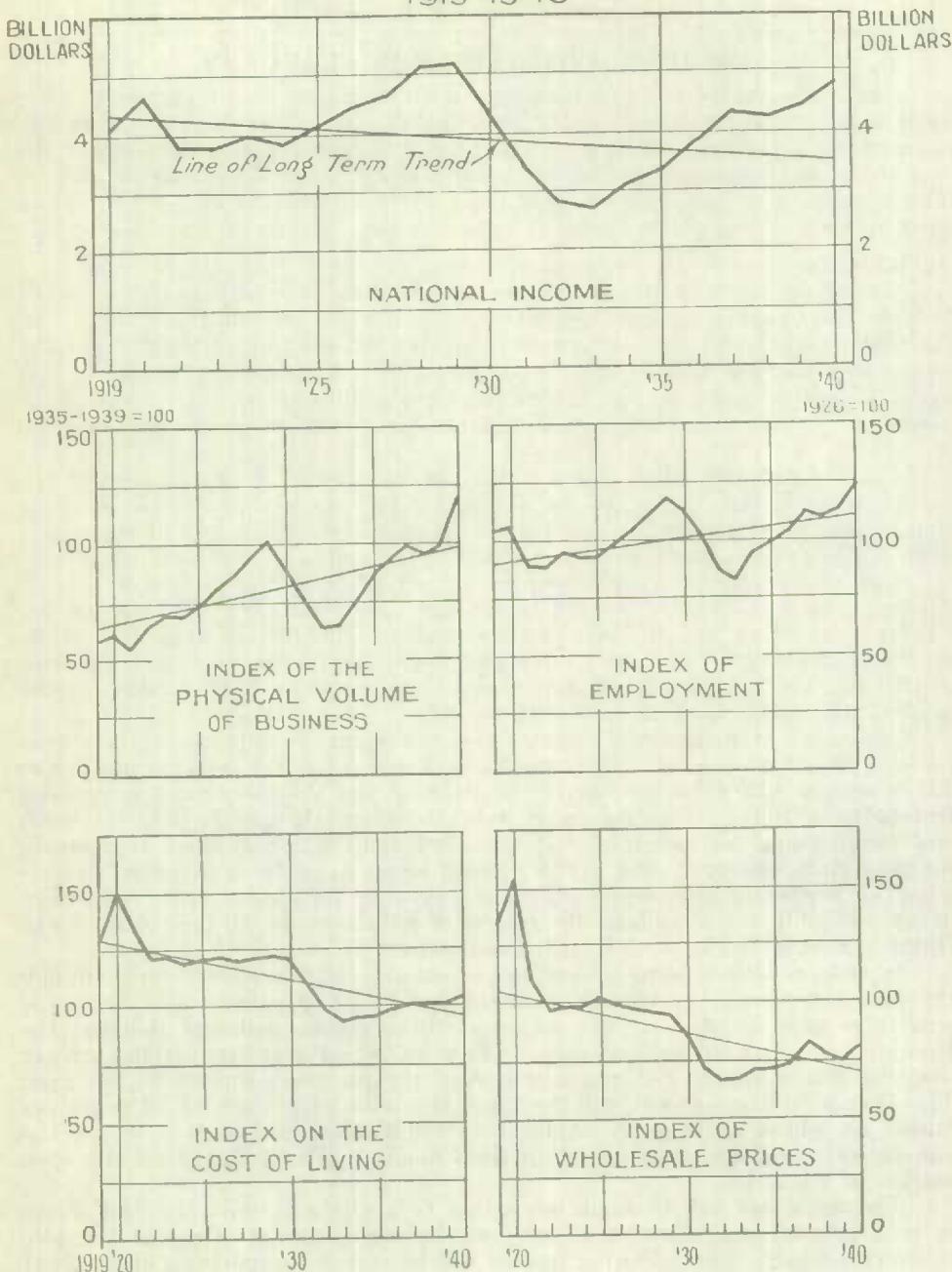
An index of inspected slaughterings, indicating conditions in the meat-packing industry, was at a lower level in February. The general index was 123·8 against 132·4, the decline in the index of hog slaughterings having been from 176 to 166·5. General gains were shown in the numbers of livestock and poultry and on December 1st the cattle population showed an increase for the third successive year. The upward trend in cattle is expected to continue as herds are now being built up following the downward cycle. The number of milk cows declined by reason of reductions in all provinces except Ontario, Saskatchewan and British Columbia.

In order to induce farmers to reduce wheat acreage, the government will pay them for wheat lands turned into summer fallow, sown to coarse grains and rye or seeded to grass or clover. For reduced wheat acreage summer fallowed the Dominion government will pay farmers \$4 per acre. For reduced wheat acreage sown to coarse grains, rye, grass or clover, the payment will be \$2 per acre. The Dominion government will continue the initial payment of 70 cents per bushel on wheat in 1941-42. A limit of 230 million bushels was set on the amount of wheat to be delivered to the Canadian Wheat Board on the open market or otherwise.

The deliveries will be made according to a quota system, the first quota to be a general one, allowing delivery of the same amount of wheat per acre to every farmer. The following quotas will be certain proportions of the 1941 yield for the farmer's shipping point. The entire system will be based on the production from 65 p.c. of the 1940 acreage, and will come into effect only if a marketable surplus of 230 million bushels is produced. No change is being made in the 15 cents a bushel processing tax now levied. In compensating farmers for land withdrawn from wheat production, the government will seek to maintain a minimum total income of \$325 million for western wheat areas.

LONG-TERM BACKGROUND OF NATIONAL INCOME

1919-1940



Industrial Activity.

The production of newsprint was 245,607 tons against 261,298 in January. The export of shingles was in greater volume while declines were shown in the outward shipments of woodpulp and planks and boards. The expiration of the contracts in European shipments of newsprint to the United States market during the past year is of importance. Total imports from Europe at 33,850 tons were equal to only 11 p.c. of 1939's, and of this total 28,372 tons, or 84 p.c. entered the United States during the first six months of the year. American newsprint publishers used more newsprint in February of this year than in the same month in any other year since 1937. The publishers consumed 219,362 tons of newsprint during the month, an increase of 15 p.c. over February, 1940, although a year ago the month had twenty-nine days.

A total of 41.3 million pounds of cod fish worth more than \$922,000 were caught in Quebec during 1940. The total catch for Maritime fisheries amounted to 96.6 million pounds, including 248,700 pounds of halibut. Last year's salmon catch of 795,000 pounds was the highest recorded since 1928.

Gold receipts at the Mint were 411,880 fine ounces against 461,602, but an increase was shown after seasonal adjustment, the index moving up from 120.9 to 125.7. Silver shipments were also in somewhat larger volume. With a gain of nearly \$55 million over 1939, Canada's production of minerals of all kinds reached in 1940 an all-time record of \$530 million. The amount was not far short of double the 1934 output at \$340 million, and was \$338 million in excess of the 1932 figures, the minimum point for recent years.

The consumption of raw cotton in February was 16.6 million pounds against 15.7 million in the preceding month. It was announced by the Agricultural Adjustment Administrator Evans, testifying before the Senate Agriculture Committee on the Bankhead Bill in Washington, that the department was considering an export subsidy on sales of raw cotton to Canada. A subsidy on exports of raw cotton to all nations was once in effect but has been inoperative for well over a year.

Wheat flour production during January totalled 1,177,000 barrels, an increase of some 100,000 barrels over December's output. This total was 90,000 barrels below January, 1940, when an output of 1,266,000 was recorded. The manufacture of refined sugar was 43.3 million pounds in February against 37.9 millions in the preceding month, the index advancing about 4 points to 87.3. Wide increases in stocks of both raw and refined sugar were shown in the report on operations of Canada's ten sugar refineries for the four-week period ended February 22, compared with last year, despite substantial decreases in receipts of raws in both the latest four weeks and the period since the beginning of the year.

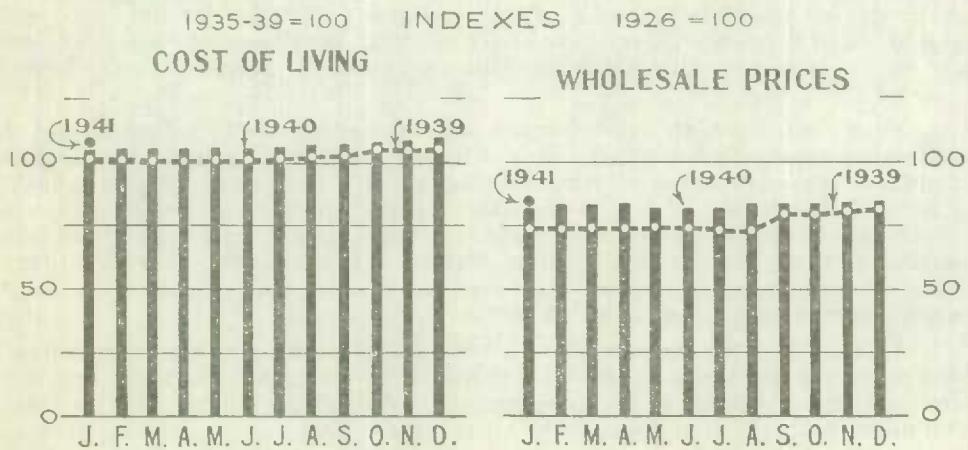
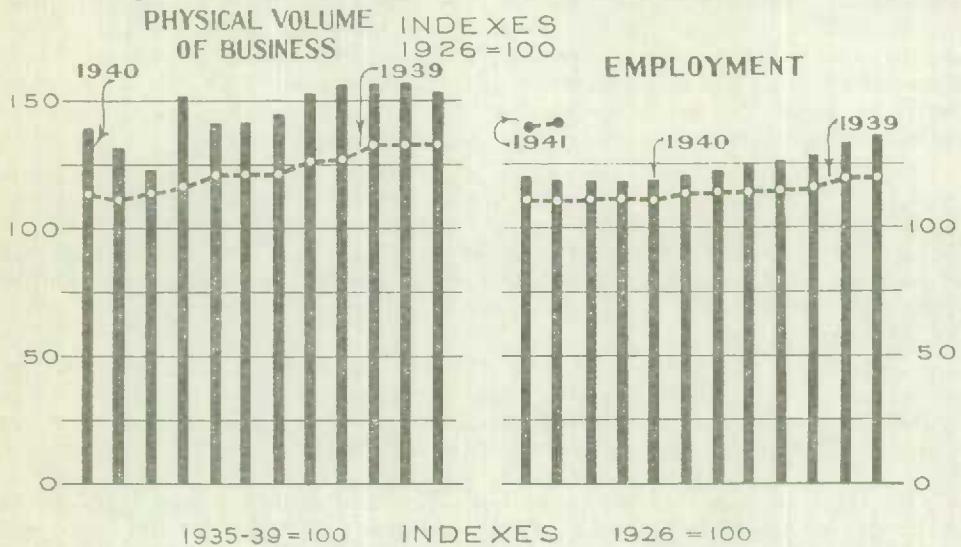
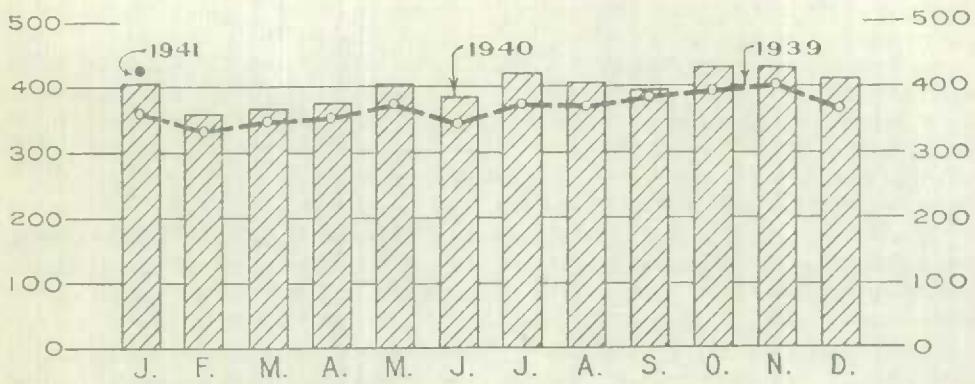
With aggregate January-February construction contracts valued at \$51.2 million, or nearly 2½ times last year's total for that period, and with some \$48 million of contemplated work reported for the first time during the past month, a very active spring is in prospect, for the construction industry. Projects which appear to be connected with the war effort accounted for \$15.6 million or 88 p.c. of all projects ranging from \$50,000. This year's January-February total of contracts awarded was the heaviest for the two months since 1930 when the value amounted to \$65.7 million.

An agreement was signed for a controlled single-stage power and navigation project in the international rapids section of the River St. Lawrence between Iroquois and Cornwall at an estimated cost of \$266.2 million. Of this total estimated cost, \$38.6 million will be chargeable to two works solely for navigation. The sum of \$96.8 million is chargeable to works primarily for power including \$46.5 million for structures and head and tailrace excavations and \$50.3 million for machinery and equipment.

SHORT-TERM BACKGROUND OF NATIONAL INCOME

MILLION DOLLARS

1939-1941



Transportation.

The railway traffic movement, while relatively important in February, recorded some decline from the preceding month, even after seasonal adjustment, the index retreating from 123.3 to 118.8. Gross earnings of the Canadian National Railway from the beginning of the year to the end of March 14 stood at \$51.5 million, an increase of \$8.1 million compared with the same period of 1940. The gross earnings of the Canadian Pacific Railway from the beginning of the year were \$35.9 million, an increase of 22 p.c. compared with \$29.4 million recorded for the like period of 1940.

The dollar value of retail sales in January averaged 13 p.c. higher than in the corresponding month of last year, but recorded a somewhat more than usual seasonal decline from the December level. Department store sales in February showed a gain of 11 p.c. over the same month of 1940, while a betterment of 2 p.c. was shown over January. The dollar value of wholesale trade in January was 8 p.c. higher than in the same month of 1940. Country general stores also averaged higher, being 2 p.c. above the like month of last year.

Finance.

The Bank of Canada announced on March 13 the sale of \$40 million of Dominion of Canada Treasury Bills due June 13. The average discount price of accepted bids was 99.84828 and average yield 0.609 p.c. The last preceding sale two weeks before brought a price of 99.84488 to yield 0.623 p.c. The estimated needs for the prosecution of war during the fiscal year beginning April 1, 1941, amounted to \$1,460 million. The Dominion revenues in February totalled \$80.9 million and expenditures \$105.9 million, an excess of expenditure of nearly \$25 million. This compares with January revenues of \$80.2 million and expenditures of \$125.0 million which resulted in a deficit of \$44.8 million. The revenue for the eleven months of the present fiscal year was \$733.8 million and expenditure \$1,026 million. In the like period of the preceding fiscal year the revenues were \$478.8 million and expenditures \$519.9 million. The expenditures of various departments in the first ten months of the current fiscal year were as follows: Military expenditures \$268.7 million; Naval Services \$58.3 million and Air Services \$127.5 million. Estimated war expenditures for 1940-41 amounted to \$874.6 million.

High-grade bond prices were practically maintained in February at the level of the preceding month. Much of the decline of the first month of hostilities has been counterbalanced by the subsequent advance. Speculative factors were adverse in February, the index of common stock prices recording a decline of appreciable proportions. The official index has been below the line of long-term trend since the latter part of 1937. The present position, aside from a month or two in 1940, is now lower than at any time since 1933. Speculative trading, indicating a lack of interest by speculators, was at a lower level than in the preceding month.

Net life insurance effected in Canada in 1940 totalled \$590.2 million. This represented an increase of 0.3 p.c. over 1939. Ordinary insurance amounted to \$443.8 million of the total, industrial insurance \$119 million and group insurance \$27.4 million.

An appreciable inflow of capital to Canada resulted from the international purchase and sale of securities in 1940. Total sales of securities of \$123.9 million exceeded purchases of \$95.1 million by \$28.8 million. Although much smaller than the balance of sales of \$72.1 million in 1939, the 1940 balance is about the same size as that in 1938. The largest part, \$18 million, resulted from sales of United States securities by residents of Canada. Net sales of Canadian securities amounted to \$10.1 million and were concentrated in the trade in bonds.

Exports of merchandise were \$100.5 million in February against nearly \$89 million in the preceding month. As exports are normally somewhat less in February than in January, the index recorded a marked gain.

I. Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39 = 100, SUBJECT TO REVISION

Index	1940												1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
National Income based on tentative monthly compilation.	106.9	109.2	111.4	119.6	113.3	124.9	120.3	116.7	126.7	127.0	124.4	125.2	122.7	
Commodity Producing.....	110.3	113.9	114.7	114.8	116.8	120.5	125.7	125.3	123.8	124.3	135.5	134.7	130.6	
Commodity Handling.....	120.9	116.1	117.3	122.0	125.0	124.9	124.9	128.2	129.0	128.7	132.9	132.2	131.8	
Facilitating.....	94.6	98.9	103.8	124.8	102.0	117.4	110.1	98.8	129.2	104.7	104.7	108.6	107.1	
Physical Volume of Business.	108.6	106.3	120.0	117.8	120.0	120.9	128.6	130.1	129.0	129.7	128.3	130.5	126.1	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	117.0	115.0	134.0	128.8	132.1	131.9	143.9	148.6	146.4	146.0	140.6	145.1	138.3	
Mineral Production.....	108.6	113.4	146.4	120.5	137.3	126.5	142.3	124.4	117.1	128.0	123.5	122.7	125.0	
Gold, mint receipts.....	106.5	106.0	162.5	134.2	136.3	127.2	136.4	114.2	122.4	130.4	118.6	120.9	125.7	
Silver shipments.....	113.6	135.7	120.8	122.5	168.1	121.1	126.6	63.9	49.3	53.6	87.9	97.2	101.6	
Asbestos exports.....	153.9	130.7	143.5	124.8	98.5	130.6	136.4	113.9	90.5	90.6	80.8	122.6	172.7	
Petroleum production.....	204.9	157.3	186.2	194.1	192.3	257.8	260.0	258.4	236.5	265.5	205.1	220.3	203.0	
Coal production.....	117.6	111.9	131.9	127.6	112.9	128.6	136.0	104.9	101.3	109.5	108.1	117.4	118.1	
Manufacturing.....	120.0	115.8	127.9	129.6	128.6	133.8	143.9	148.6	146.4	146.9	142.3	141.9	134.0	
Crop Products.....	118.2	108.6	114.2	118.1	94.8	106.4	105.1	106.0	142.3	134.2	140.3	134.8	118.4	
Flour production.....	129.5	113.0	123.5	102.7	105.1	104.5	113.0	118.8	114.8	94.6	107.8	115.0	....
Oatmeal production.....	146.0	79.0	40.6	49.5	27.5	33.4	135.5	53.3	206.3	33.7	161.0	23.0	....
Sugar manufactured.....	88.8	64.2	115.6	118.1	113.7	102.4	81.2	77.0	92.0	140.3	95.5	83.5	87.3	
Tobacco.....	119.7	116.7	134.4	140.4	93.8	98.7	104.6	106.0	139.3	133.3	129.9	140.4	132.2	
Cigarette releases.....	158.3	121.8	145.0	128.8	107.7	107.4	118.5	110.2	116.1	123.4	103.3	193.2	182.5	
Rubber imports.....	101.1	102.1	116.5	111.8	40.2	107.0	163.1	120.5	343.6	185.9	371.9	302.4	176.4	
Animal Products.....	122.4	116.8	133.9	103.9	99.6	101.0	110.1	116.1	113.7	116.1	134.1	132.1	122.8	
Inspected slaughtering.....	111.5	100.4	124.3	121.0	107.7	125.3	126.9	133.3	145.9	150.8	142.0	132.4	123.8	
Cattle.....	100.3	91.6	115.0	106.7	99.8	110.6	102.7	93.4	104.8	114.7	109.3	105.1	97.7	
Sheep.....	97.4	92.8	89.3	87.5	69.5	89.1	87.4	82.3	84.8	106.6	102.0	111.2	96.1	
Hogs.....	130.0	130.2	142.6	148.9	124.4	151.9	163.8	192.5	215.2	210.3	193.1	175.9	166.5	
Creamery butter.....	108.5	97.9	107.4	102.2	103.4	104.9	103.6	97.0	103.3	109.9	110.1	123.3	117.2	
Factory cheese.....	252.6	268.8	275.5	138.7	116.6	110.0	116.6	90.9	103.2	110.5	135.0	134.0	139.3	
Salmon exports.....	28.2	42.8	178.6	22.4	47.2	34.1	95.3	182.2	72.5	37.2	163.3	135.9	85.6	
Boots and shoes production.....	139.5	105.6	107.6	102.1	88.9	98.2	101.1	104.2	114.3	132.0	142.0	142.9	....
Textiles.....	140.2	157.6	181.1	187.7	175.7	167.8	141.4	128.2	140.9	136.3	139.4	142.1	138.9	
Cotton consumption.....	169.1	175.0	174.2	179.1	161.3	164.9	157.7	150.4	171.6	168.4	165.5	161.4	173.7	
Wool imports.....	113.5	152.5	211.0	232.1	229.6	222.0	211.7	174.1	129.5	103.5	107.3	131.0	122.8	
Silk imports.....	92.9	98.0	93.2	93.3	87.4	64.0	73.4	70.4	121.4	129.7	86.4	67.0	....
Rayon imports.....	175.5	173.1	187.2	103.3	136.4	105.9	121.2	132.7	140.2	146.9	162.3	159.4	144.9	
Forestry.....	106.5	109.0	113.0	120.8	136.0	137.3	134.4	132.2	124.7	123.2	117.2	120.2	121.3	
Newsprint.....	106.1	104.0	104.2	120.6	123.7	129.6	127.7	115.0	115.6	107.2	103.9	109.0	112.4	
Wood pulp exports.....	125.6	121.4	142.2	162.0	183.3	171.6	156.6	143.3	139.3	145.9	138.9	177.7	159.8	
Planks and boards exports.....	93.6	115.1	117.9	102.8	145.1	149.4	158.7	174.4	146.3	164.8	155.2	145.2	120.9	
Shingles exported.....	144.9	112.1	149.2	145.5	146.9	113.7	120.1	114.8	103.8	73.5	53.2	157.5	188.1	
Iron and steel.....	129.1	109.2	125.5	136.1	139.1	152.0	201.2	234.9	247.9	182.6	185.1	184.6	173.0	
Steel production.....	137.3	138.2	137.8	172.2	178.9	173.6	178.8	183.5	196.1	185.6	185.3	176.3	159.0	
Pig-iron production.....	145.3	146.9	140.8	144.5	145.6	163.0	141.3	181.1	217.3	172.2	176.4	154.6	152.3	
Iron and steel imports.....	139.0	102.0	161.1	138.6	136.5	135.7	233.5	204.4	237.5	213.1	255.8	236.1	....
Automobile production.....	112.0	82.8	88.7	105.8	109.7	129.3	218.7	305.3	301.0	158.8	137.5	142.4	146.0	
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	120.0	115.8	127.9	129.6	128.6	133.8	143.9	148.6	146.4	146.9	142.3	143.0	113.9	
Coke production.....	114.3	112.0	119.1	126.6	130.0	137.9	138.5	152.3	142.4	124.2	123.3	121.9	....
Crude petroleum imports.....	81.9	70.2	102.6	115.2	116.3	120.3	127.1	124.5	143.8	138.0	119.8	77.5	103.3	
Construction.....	116.4	116.5	179.6	139.9	157.4	130.2	169.3	233.0	143.4	278.2	187.4	244.3	223.8	
Contracts awarded.....	122.4	117.2	193.6	137.7	169.3	126.9	173.9	243.8	135.3	309.1	201.4	275.3	246.6	
Building permits.....	95.4	114.2	130.9	147.6	113.9	142.0	147.4	150.5	171.4	170.3	138.4	136.4	144.3	
Cost of construction.....	106.5	107.0	107.3	107.4	107.1	107.9	109.0	109.4	109.5	109.8	109.9	111.0	....
Electric power.....	113.7	108.8	112.3	123.0	124.2	126.3	119.4	114.1	108.8	109.0	111.4	116.7	115.7	
DISTRIBUTION.....	94.0	91.5	95.9	99.0	99.3	102.1	102.3	98.2	99.2	100.3	107.1	105.4	105.1	
Trade employment.....	107.2	108.9	107.8	109.2	108.9	109.6	110.5	112.3	112.8	112.5	116.8	115.3	115.8	
Carloadings.....	108.8	96.0	110.7	117.1	114.9	126.8	120.0	107.2	108.8	114.8	125.1	123.3	118.8	
Imports (excluding gold).....	125.5	115.9	129.5	125.8	124.6	130.6	141.4	128.3	148.8	136.0	171.6	171.0	152.7	
Exports (excluding gold).....	107.3	120.4	121.4	142.3	152.4	139.3	153.5	155.9	119.3	132.7	119.9	130.5	148.2	
PRODUCER'S Goods.....	114.4	109.8	131.5	126.5	134.6	134.4	151.0	155.0	146.5	152.0	145.2	151.9	145.4	
CONSUMER'S Goods.....	103.1	103.0	109.2	111.5	106.3	108.2	107.5	105.5	112.7	108.8	112.4	110.4	108.0	
Marketing 1926-100—														
GRAIN AND LIVESTOCK MARKETINGS.....	108.3	52.5	81.0	143.8	116.9	167.0	132.8	77.3	74.6	118.2	146.4	146.9	59.7	
Grain Marketings.....	203.5	41.1	73.2	167.3	127.3	185.3	141.2	65.0	59.5	123.0	162.9	108.7	44.3	
Wheat.....	106.0	34.2	71.8	170.2	134.4	195.3	134.0	62.8	44.7	96.0	150.6	172.0	34.9	
Oats.....	540.4	177.1	143.1	266.7	117.0	114.6	275.0	24.4	94.5	169.7	304.6	216.9	207.6	
Barley.....	98.0	63.9	47.2	40.1	8.9	65.4	176.2	95.2	224.2	258.8	160.6	39.2	28.0	
Flax.....	97.9	95.8	32.9	89.7	33.3	41.2	257.4	415.3	404.0	2610.2	1335.0	395.3	550.0	
Rye.....	295.9	113.8	118.4	202.3	91.7	113.4	137.8	150.4	445.7	520.3	187.3	151.1	174.5	
Livestock Marketings.....	168.3	52.5	81.9	143.8	116.9	167.0	132.8	77.3	74.6	118.2	146.4	94.9	97.8	
Cattle.....	80.8	79.8	98.2	82.7	93.2	123.6	113.2	91.1	96.9	98.8	98.3	94.6	96.4	
Calves.....	88.6	78.6	130.4	106.0	106.1	138.6	108.6	99.8	117.0	105.2	91.9	87.2	93.1	
Hogs.....	100.3	83.6	116.2	107.4	99.7	135.1	129.7	167.2	163.7	137.2	150.3	106.6	107.4	
Sheep.....	96.8	89.5	107.2	81.8	58.2	91.3	80.3	77.2	100.5	125.1	95.5	89.4	82.1	
Cold Storage Holdings.....	131.0	140.2	182.4	169.9	123.8	119.4	108.0	103.3	108.0	111.1	115.0	124.4	133.6	
Eggs.....	224.1	215.4	156.0	127.5	111.8	114.1	103.8	98.9	91.8	93.4	110.7	171.1	270.4	
Butter.....	141.4	187.4	279.9	218.9	113.3	107.3	101.7	98.5	94.9	93.7	101.0	110.0	109.3	
Cheese.....	74.7	76.2	90.8	135.1	100.1	80.9	72.9	75.5	86.1	102.9	95.9	94.1	91.5	
Beef.....	143.1	152.8	154.5	144.8	131.9	125.1	103.5	90.7	82.8	91.8	95.5	96.0	99.0	
Pork.....	141.5	146.8	162.2	173.0	160.7	165.8	142.8	89.8	171.1	170.0	170.7	184.6	187.9	
Mutton.....	115.3	127.0	137.7	188.6	172.9	191.9	237.8	95.4	72.6	84.0	80.9	86.0	80.4	
Poultry.....	111.0	112.4	119.2	125.8	124.6	125.8	115.9	116.3	104.3	97.8	90.9	95.1	94.9	
Lard.....	133.6	128.3	113.7	123.0	133.1	138.9	155.9	112.5	124.7	156.4	101.4	200.9	260.2	
Veal.....	123.0	107.7	115.3	136.1	137.7	142.6	130.3	130.1	128.4	142.7	127.8	134.4	111.7	

I. Analytical and General
2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1940											1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	11,769	11,726	25,905	28,094	39,007	29,308	40,748	52,260	26,361	54,982	16,918	26,580	24,705
Building permits.....\$000	3,847	5,581	10,927	13,810	9,770	11,148	11,555	10,408	12,384	11,129	7,456	4,420	5,667
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	2,367	2,426	2,309	2,672	2,579	2,615	2,500	2,400	2,467	2,524	2,584	2,035	2,407
Employment average, 1926=100	113.5	111.9	114.3	120.9	124.7	127.9	131.6	136.2	139.2	139.1	134.2	135.2	135.3
Bank debits.....\$000,000	2,955	2,413	2,938	3,340	2,082	2,623	2,458	2,571	3,527	3,049	3,208	2,941	2,540
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	31,561	29,898	31,899	31,369	28,233	27,963	24,113	25,681	30,963	32,506	33,364	28,087	31,254
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	573	1,365	1,152	820	1,257	2,265	3,868	1,733	2,320	2,754	1,887	1,611	3,927
Building permits.....\$000	64	391	475	844	398	381	699	411	413	917	329	142	148
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	57	62	77	80	79	82	76	69	74	85	88	87	70
Employment average, 1926=100	116.0	111.8	112.8	117.0	124.0	124.5	127.3	128.2	133.8	133.2	130.0	135.2	135.1
Bank debits.....\$000,000	75.3	60.5	67.0	71.8	61.9	71.1	64.4	62.7	77.3	78.5	70.5	72.8	59.7
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,198	2,000	2,323	2,500	2,127	2,181	2,195	2,237	2,418	2,606	2,506	2,146	2,120
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	4,137	2,793	8,583	8,877	21,887	4,319	17,960	5,672	8,637	7,006	5,223	2,826	11,601
Building permits.....\$000	1,007	1,402	2,320	2,075	2,135	3,055	2,960	2,697	2,505	3,105	2,411	1,110	1,474
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,272	1,284	1,242	1,445	1,413	1,450	1,357	1,280	1,313	1,288	1,325	1,351	1,245
Employment average, 1926=100	114.3	112.2	113.9	123.0	126.0	130.6	136.4	142.8	148.7	149.7	139.6	139.4	137.7
Bank debits.....\$000,000	948	764	827	977	745	770	724	716	918	824	951	780	714
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	8,535	8,673	8,716	8,336	7,907	7,801	6,909	7,465	8,618	9,535	9,974	7,702	8,481
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	4,608	5,413	13,920	14,113	10,822	11,980	10,757	24,744	8,171	33,000	5,587	19,926	7,204
Building permits.....\$000	1,838	2,133	5,733	6,515	4,563	4,600	5,559	5,221	6,474	6,916	3,567	1,079	2,780
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	678	708	724	787	756	748	730	719	734	765	780	815	748
Employment average, 1926=100	120.0	118.8	121.0	126.6	129.6	132.8	134.8	140.0	142.5	142.7	141.1	143.4	145.7
Bank debits.....\$000,000	3,316	1,053	1,328	1,403	1,253	1,089	1,107	1,003	1,716	1,427	1,403	1,463	1,218
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	14,550	13,505	14,498	14,007	12,205	12,169	9,980	11,021	14,084	14,167	14,400	12,603	14,431
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,345	916	1,040	2,343	3,806	8,204	7,039	19,024	5,218	11,850	1,307	1,300	766
Building permits.....\$000	266	401	1,090	1,790	1,261	2,235	1,380	1,303	2,110	357	414	186	357
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	290	201	187	185	161	158	153	155	181	200	200	200	173
Employment average, 1926=100	98.5	96.7	102.0	107.4	112.4	114.9	117.0	118.1	119.7	118.8	116.2	112.2	111.3
Bank debits.....\$000,000	426	373	540	710	455	518	384	531	612	544	534	449	375
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	4,149	3,608	3,625	3,917	3,600	3,901	3,205	2,987	3,859	3,951	4,031	3,689	4,012
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,104	1,238	1,210	1,935	1,465	2,532	819	1,087	2,009	365	2,854	917	1,148
Building permits.....\$000	672	1,255	1,411	1,679	1,413	816	956	777	862	835	766	1,003	908
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	160	171	169	175	170	177	184	177	185	186	191	182	171
Employment average, 1926=100	101.8	102.8	107.2	112.0	114.8	119.0	125.7	127.8	128.6	123.6	110.0	118.0	116.8
Bank debits.....\$000,000	190.0	162.5	178.4	177.7	160.0	176.6	177.9	168.3	203.2	175.6	190.5	176.5	173.4
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,123	2,112	2,739	2,609	2,238	1,851	1,703	1,971	1,984	2,247	2,453	1,927	2,210
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Postage sales.....\$000	3,272	3,336	3,300	3,192	3,271	3,432	3,403	3,403	3,403	3,403	3,403	3,403	3,403
Money Orders Sold.....No. 000	1,180	1,205	1,310	1,248	1,215	1,157	1,148	1,218	1,491	1,595	1,840	1,265	1,265
Value.....\$000	11,401	11,740	13,182	12,515	12,298	12,158	12,420	14,819	18,180	17,915	19,180	13,345	13,345

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1940-1941

Item	Dec.				Jan.				Feb.				March		
	28	4	11	18	25	1	8	15	22	1	8	15			
Statistics of Grain Trade—															
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—															
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	8,210	6,512	2,847	5,660	5,235	3,108	4,573	5,688	4,195	2,001	2,937	4,815			
Oats.....000 bushels.....	223	201	148	260	361	327	450	567	524	383	535	918			
Barley.....000 bushels.....	135	142	74	121	111	108	163	241	215	175	382	605			
Flax.....000 bushels.....	18	19	14	22	22	18	18	23	23	12	12	18			
Rye.....000 bushels.....	19	20	4	12	15	18	24	26	31	20	23	54			
VISIBLE SUPPLY—															
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	492.6	494.1	492.4	494.2	495.8	493.6	492.1	492.1	492.5	488.7	485.4	486.4			
Oats.....000,000 bushels.....	8,142	7,937	7,729	7,216	7,114	6,944	6,930	7,040	6,858	6,746	6,580	6,755			
Barley.....000,000 bushels.....	7,230	7,114	6,950	6,817	6,528	6,480	5,888	5,691	5,407	5,335	5,665				
Flax.....000,000 bushels.....	1,115	1,061	1,024	978	947	954	913	930	940	925	875	866			
Rye.....000,000 bushels.....	6,345	6,330	6,328	6,300	6,292	6,199	6,184	6,114	6,099	6,037	5,977	5,949			
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.															
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. per bushel.....	73/3	73/7	74/2	74/3	74/1	74/1	75/1	75/1	75/2	75/5	75/5	77			
Oats No. 2 C.W."	33	33/4	33/3	33/6	33/4	33/8	33/2	33/2	33/5	34/5	34/6	34/6			
Barley No. 3 C.W."	42/1	42/1	43/2	42/7	43/4	43/3	44/1	44/3	45/2	48/7	50/1	51			
Flax No. 1 C.W."	134/1	138/2	147/1	151/1	150/4	152	152/7	150/4	153/7	156/5	162	169/6			
Rye No. 2 C.W."	45/4	46/4	47/3	46/7	46/5	46/2	47/2	47/1	47/2	48/3	48/6	50/5			

I. Analytical and General—Continued

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item	Jan.				Feb.				March		
	4	11	18	25	1	8	15	22	1	8	15
Sales and Prices of the Stock—											
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—											
Cattle..... No.	8,384	14,704	16,272	15,947	12,783	13,244	12,195	12,443	11,697	13,126	12,558
Calves..... "	3,294	4,858	5,084	4,977	5,125	5,820	5,740	5,441	5,434	5,884	7,329
Hogs..... "	15,068	23,865	24,513	21,759	22,150	21,173	21,632	19,376	18,892	18,259	19,423
Sheep..... "	2,109	3,581	4,915	4,467	2,585	2,471	2,848	1,736	2,794	1,937	2,267
PRICES AT TORONTO—											
Steers, medium..... per cwt. \$	7.96	7.91	8.03	8.39	8.35	8.39	8.34	8.34	8.40	8.41	8.39
Calves, good veal..... "	11.30	11.50	12.25	12.62	13.00	13.00	13.24	13.06	13.09	12.14	11.50
Hogs, B 1 dressed..... "	11.00	10.83	10.96	11.25	11.28	11.36	11.05	11.23	11.39	11.30	11.47
Lambs, good handyweights..... "	11.00	11.22	11.50	11.00	11.00	11.19	11.25	11.25	11.34	11.25	11.02
CARLOADINGS—											
Grain and grain products.....	3,460	4,923	4,568	4,982	5,512	5,576	6,387	5,859	6,489	8,842	8,803
Live stock.....	1,314	1,714	1,698	1,502	1,577	1,551	1,494	1,307	1,436	1,452	1,478
Coal.....	5,646	6,778	6,072	6,269	6,498	4,812	6,041	6,504	6,436	6,165	5,508
Coke.....	662	980	811	750	685	733	640	611	575	622	578
Lumber.....	1,727	2,292	2,433	2,254	2,349	2,770	2,770	2,878	2,768	2,750	2,778
Pulpwood.....	1,773	2,807	2,783	2,822	3,138	3,087	2,742	2,700	2,616	2,562	2,296
Pulp and paper.....	2,072	2,736	2,628	2,573	2,487	2,846	3,014	2,758	2,850	3,006	2,983
Other forest products.....	1,470	1,899	1,965	2,002	2,174	2,171	2,215	2,170	2,522	2,499	2,404
Ore.....	3,124	3,256	3,322	3,391	3,325	3,330	3,359	2,979	3,150	3,222	3,408
Mdse. L.C.L.....	10,767	12,800	13,205	13,255	13,385	13,466	13,659	13,717	13,871	14,073	14,167
Miscellaneous.....	10,517	11,715	11,829	12,175	12,151	12,411	12,245	12,757	12,685	13,072	13,602
Total cars loaded.....	43,132	51,703	51,324	52,085	53,461	52,587	55,003	54,188	55,815	58,795	58,108
Total cars received from connections.....	24,405	26,764	27,103	27,756	28,350	28,813	29,117	28,801	30,037	30,748	29,749
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100—											
Grain and grain products.....	99.8	108.3	91.6	105.7	115.8	119.9	124.5	116.1	117.7	154.9	140.1
Live stock.....	109.1	101.6	98.2	100.9	96.1	96.3	100.5	76.5	84.9	82.0	82.3
Coal.....	99.6	98.9	96.9	101.1	103.3	73.7	97.8	101.0	106.1	104.7	103.0
Coke.....	96.5	138.8	124.4	102.7	89.7	97.2	97.9	99.8	101.6	125.4	122.2
Lumber.....	188.2	180.2	187.0	163.7	164.2	186.7	174.2	186.9	167.5	107.6	161.7
Pulpwood.....	113.3	130.8	124.7	117.0	124.5	111.8	99.0	101.0	90.6	59.8	87.5
Pulp and paper.....	115.5	120.1	107.7	113.2	110.6	127.6	127.6	122.4	124.8	131.0	124.0
Other forest products.....	112.6	113.4	105.1	111.0	114.6	108.3	107.8	96.7	115.3	117.0	114.1
Ore.....	176.9	169.8	184.5	193.9	178.2	151.7	162.7	142.7	151.9	154.0	167.2
Merchandise.....	110.7	107.7	107.7	109.5	110.9	109.4	110.6	109.4	108.7	106.6	108.5
Miscellaneous.....	128.5	122.0	126.8	133.1	132.4	130.5	131.8	125.0	124.9	126.1	123.6
Eastern Division.....	128.3	128.9	127.4	130.1	128.4	121.8	128.1	126.0	129.1	130.4	126.6
Western Division.....	95.9	98.6	93.0	96.5	99.5	100.7	104.5	100.2	101.0	115.0	114.1
Total for Canada.....	117.1	116.7	116.0	119.6	121.1	117.4	122.1	119.2	120.0	125.5	122.8
INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES, 1926=100—											
Total.....	84.3	84.3	84.6	84.8	84.8	85.0	85.0	85.1	85.3	85.5	85.7
Vegetable products.....	71.1	71.3	71.7	72.1	72.2	72.5	72.5	72.4	72.5	73.9	73.4
Animal products.....	83.6	83.1	83.4	84.1	83.8	84.2	84.0	84.0	84.5	85.1	85.2
Textiles.....	81.4	84.6	84.5	84.5	84.6	84.6	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.7
Wood and paper.....	91.5	91.5	91.7	91.9	91.9	91.9	92.2	92.2	92.4	92.4	92.4
Iron and its products.....	106.2	106.2	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.7	107.3	107.3	107.3
Non-ferrous metals.....	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.8	77.8	77.8	77.7
Non-metallic minerals.....	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.2	91.4	91.4	91.5
Chemicals.....	90.2	80.7	92.2	91.7	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.9	91.9	92.1	92.1
Canadian farm products.....	67.3	67.2	67.4	67.6	67.4	67.5	67.7	68.2	68.4	68.6	69.1
SENSITIVE—August, 1939=100—	125.9	126.8	127.1	127.4	127.7	127.8	127.9	129.4	130.3	130.9	131.9
Manufacturing materials.....	128.8	125.0	125.1	124.8	125.5	125.5	125.7	127.5	127.8	128.5	129.7
Food.....	131.4	131.3	132.2	134.0	133.3	133.0	133.5	134.2	136.7	137.0	137.4
INDEXES OF STOCK PRICES, 1935-1939=100—											
INDUSTRIALS—											
Total (66).....	67.0	68.4	66.7	66.0	69.9	62.8	62.8	61.2	61.6	61.8	62.5
Machinery and equipment (8).....	77.6	78.9	77.5	76.0	74.1	73.5	72.3	72.0	71.2	73.0	73.0
Pulp and paper (7).....	75.8	76.2	73.8	71.5	66.6	65.3	63.0	61.0	61.5	63.7	63.7
Milling (3).....	72.6	72.6	71.2	72.1	71.1	69.2	68.6	69.1	68.8	69.7	69.7
Oils (4).....	52.2	53.0	50.9	50.7	49.0	49.2	48.2	48.6	48.7	49.0	49.0
Textiles and clothing (10).....	114.9	113.0	110.4	108.8	106.5	105.6	104.2	102.1	101.7	103.0	103.0
Food and allied products (12).....	99.0	96.7	95.2	94.7	93.3	91.9	87.3	87.4	87.4	88.7	88.8
Beverages (7).....	105.7	104.9	102.9	101.4	98.3	98.1	94.7	96.4	93.7	93.8	93.8
Building materials (15).....	86.2	86.0	83.5	81.4	78.9	78.2	76.5	75.3	75.0	75.5	75.5
Industrial mines (2).....	72.2	74.7	73.6	72.5	70.0	67.6	66.0	66.7	67.2	68.7	68.7
UTILITIES—											
Total (19).....	78.1	78.5	76.6	75.2	73.1	72.2	70.6	70.1	70.0	70.2	70.2
Transportation (2).....	61.5	62.0	59.3	57.7	54.5	53.4	50.2	49.6	51.7	54.7	54.7
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	102.0	101.5	101.2	100.7	100.4	100.3	100.3	100.9	99.2	99.4	99.4
Power and traction (15).....	76.6	76.5	74.5	73.2	70.8	69.8	67.8	67.5	67.0	66.3	66.3
BANKS (8).....	95.4	95.0	94.5	93.6	91.8	92.3	90.7	90.2	90.0	89.7	89.7
Grand total (95).....	71.5	72.6	71.0	70.0	68.0	67.1	65.5	65.6	65.8	66.3	66.3
MINING STOCKS—											
Gold (21).....	75.2	75.2	73.9	73.6	71.6	70.9	69.9	70.4	69.7	69.5	69.5
Base metals (3).....	91.3	90.8	87.6	87.6	85.3	84.1	81.3	83.0	82.5	83.8	83.8
Total Index (24).....	80.6	80.4	78.5	78.3	76.4	75.2	73.7	74.6	74.1	74.3	74.3
Dominion of Canada long-term bond prices.....	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.9	101.0	100.9	100.9
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields.....	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.5	96.2	95.9	96.2	96.1	95.8	95.9	95.9
Weekly Index, 1920=100—	107.7	107.8	107.7	107.2	108.3	106.1	106.1	107.3	110.7	110.3	110.6
Index of capitalized bond yields.....	144.3	144.3	144.3	144.1	143.9	144.7	144.3	144.5	144.5	144.7	144.7
Bank clearings.....	102.3	102.1	101.3	98.9	102.2	92.5	99.7	99.5	119.5	109.9	114.4
Shares traded.....	29.6	40.9	29.2	31.0	37.0	25.6	32.8	25.3	21.9	24.6	22.4

¹ The Weekly Index is based on six factors of which carloadings, wholesale prices and prices of common stocks are shown above.

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ESTIMATES OF THE NATIONAL INCOME. MILLIONS OF DOLLARS

National Income based on tentative monthly computation	1940												1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Commodity Producing.....	360.1	367.7	375.3	403.0	381.5	420.6	404.7	393.2	426.7	427.7	418.9	421.7	413.3	
Commodity Handling.....	171.2	176.9	178.1	178.3	181.4	202.7	195.2	194.7	192.3	193.0	210.5	209.2	202.8	
Facilitating.....	78.0	75.8	76.0	79.7	81.6	81.5	81.6	83.7	84.2	84.1	86.8	86.3	86.1	
Total.....	109.9	114.9	120.6	145.0	118.5	130.4	128.0	114.8	150.2	150.6	121.7	126.2	124.4	

4A. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON 60 DAY TOURIST PERMITS

Economic Areas	1940												1941	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	
Maritime Province.....	864	885	1,220	3,008	5,850	9,553	9,497	13,642	7,338	5,122	2,787	1,385	705	
Quebec.....	5,030	4,466	4,247	7,034	17,262	23,262	29,132	41,072	26,051	17,607	10,980	5,808	4,423	
Ontario.....	11,015	12,714	17,665	28,276	52,134	79,735	91,379	135,579	74,025	41,333	24,707	17,385	10,949	
Manitoba.....	266	305	409	431	1,026	2,553	2,780	2,564	1,598	1,015	460	339	132	
Saskatchewan.....	94	64	76	132	493	1,095	1,514	1,163	798	492	216	150	58	
Alberta.....	78	90	136	175	416	1,764	4,379	4,129	1,300	424	139	237	123	
British Columbia.....	3,641	4,378	5,686	6,088	9,776	14,058	11,214	15,032	7,583	6,053	4,177	4,543	3,956	
Total.....	20,988	22,921	29,439	43,144	86,957	135,020	148,895	211,181	118,702	71,526	43,466	29,853	20,337	

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1940												1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Prince Edward Isl.....	2	2	2	2	6	3	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	
Nova Scotia.....	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	6	7	3	3	1	1	
New Brunswick.....	4	3	7	3	2	2	6	6	7	3	3	3	1	
Quebec.....	53	62	44	43	36	36	37	30	34	42	41	40	40	
Ontario.....	25	31	31	29	33	39	24	16	21	25	20	22	22	
Manitoba.....	8	10	3	3	3	5	6	3	2	4	0	0	0	
Saskatchewan.....	9	7	8	14	10	8	9	10	11	8	10	7	7	
Alberta.....	3	2	2	3	2	5	1	2	2	4	4	4	4	
British Columbia.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	7	1	1	1	
Total Canada.....	105	111	98	100	91	99	86	66	79	92	95	79	79	

II. Production
6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1940												1941	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	
Flour Milling														
Mills, GRINDINGS														
Wheat flour, percent- age of operation.....	64.9	55.7	57.2	58.6	55.5	55.3	53.9	53.8	76.2	80.0	70.5	47.6	51.5	
Quantity.....000 bush- els.....	1,206	1,247	1,257	1,344	1,293	1,170	1,223	1,291	1,636	1,873	1,588	1,076	1,177	
Oats....."	2,090	1,691	1,264	817	1,141	983	1,235	1,116	1,507	1,270	864	722		
Corn....."	279.7	198.3	197.4	208.7	195.7	203.6	184.3	243.0	196.1	233.4	289.8	223.7	216.4	
Barley....."	158.8	134.8	115.9	127.9	135.6	133.4	196.8	297.5	252.8	268.4	226.1	201.8	195.3	
Mixed grain....."	2,943	2,416	2,456	2,158	2,106	1,536	1,614	1,754	1,927	2,570	2,942	2,884	2,720	
Mill Production														
Wheat flour, percent- age of operation.....	64.9	55.7	57.2	58.6	55.5	55.3	53.9	53.8	76.2	80.0	70.5	47.6	51.5	
Quantity.....000 bbls- es.....	725.3	659.3	715.6	519.9	722.6	509.3	313.9	575.8	550.8	750.2	682.7	345.0		
Oatmeal.....000 lbs- es.....	8,737.8	960.5	580.9	310.8	387.3	223.5	217.7	1,072.1	496.8	2,656.1	531.3	1,336.9	191.4	
Rolled oats....."	23,331	22,805	15,317	7,862	12,922	11,304	8,882	14,136	12,570	14,900	12,206	6,461	5,328	
Corn flour, meal....."	1,747	1,440	1,589	1,851	2,053	1,933	2,327	2,185	2,045	1,711	2,165	2,126	2,143	

Sugar Refining in 4-week periods 000 lbs.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
	23	20	18	15	13	10	7	5	2	30	30	25	22
RAW SUGAR													
Stocks on hand at beginning of period.....	82,822	104,091	82,978	92,503	86,076	87,090	96,370	109,445	143,592	130,147	145,300	140,071	144,453
Receipts.....	60,413	40,494	113,280	105,775	101,224	77,510	88,865	119,204	102,085	115,958	36,408	28,426	8,436
Meltings and ship- ments.....	38,244	62,508	103,754	112,203	100,240	68,201	75,790	85,118	116,129	100,797	40,837	24,043	47,205
REFINED SUGAR													
Stocks on hand at beginning of period.....	171,491	147,359	120,712	112,126	117,331	131,538	122,220	117,256	111,662	190,971	201,986	278,542	266,050
Manuf'd granulated Yellow and brown.....	31,124	51,404	52,639	95,208	87,167	50,095	63,735	81,456	158,699	146,402	70,154	33,518	38,268
Total manufactured.....	3,741	8,306	11,230	12,302	12,387	6,508	7,604	10,719	15,347	17,604	8,067	4,403	5,045
Total domestic sales.....	58,970	80,227	102,262	102,212	99,553	65,603	71,339	92,174	174,048	164,005	87,221	37,921	43,313
Sales granulated.....	50,903	75,393	91,845	91,627	77,847	69,078	68,581	86,446	83,439	78,754	61,181	44,226	70,945
Yellow and brown Total sales.....	8,103	10,966	10,616	10,698	7,504	5,888	7,736	11,343	11,310	14,260	9,402	6,195	6,087
	59,006	86,360	102,461	102,325	85,351	74,056	70,317	97,786	94,749	93,014	70,673	50,422	50,632

II. Production—Concluded

Classification	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Tobacco Releases													
TOBACCO ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION													
Tobacco, cut.000 lbs. plug.....	1,880 237-2	1,893 233-4	2,310 301-4	2,943 310-5	2,007 249-2	2,177 266-0	2,160 275-6	2,030 239-0	2,110 281-7	2,089 251-7	1,816 242-7	1,820 248-9	1,970 229-6
Foreign raw leaf ¹ “	322-5	286-2	367-9	323-4	405-5	320-1	374-8	282-2	267-4	282-4	186-0	166-6	194-1
Cigarettes.....mn	500-7	533-4	645-7	805-3	571-3	648-3	620-9	597-3	747-1	680-9	574-8	623-6	556-5
Cigars.....000	11,167	10,366	13,828	15,794	13,134	12,792	14,285	13,753	16,738	17,225	16,886	13,120	12,906
Snuff.....lbs.	65,753	72,241	64,620	68,646	83,536	63,831	81,732	70,519	69,926	55,800	84,217	72,691	70,683
Boots and Shoes 000 pairs													
LEATHER OR FABRIC UPPERS													
Welts.....	496-8	452-5	510-0	423-7	350-2	386-7	500-3	543-9	536-2	459-3	432-1	501-7	.....
McKays and all imitation welts.....	670-7	675-4	582-2	635-3	448-4	488-0	670-7	614-9	575-1	462-2	438-2	439-4	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened.....	185-5	151-3	142-1	125-2	97-3	103-0	112-1	133-1	149-4	120-5	120-9	134-2	.....
Stitchdowns.....	325-0	327-5	373-7	402-4	308-4	247-1	211-8	213-7	238-3	238-1	264-4	288-8	.....
Total.....	2,130	2,075	2,022	1,995	1,560	1,558	1,944	1,960	1,890	1,576	1,554	1,766-0	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's.....	731-4	684-7	719-4	681-0	592-5	590-0	758-1	748-0	778-7	720-7	717-9	672-4	.....
Boys' and youths'.....	121-0	112-4	116-5	126-4	77-5	91-2	98-7	104-0	113-5	123-5	97-1	83-2	.....
Women's.....	1,025-8	1,079-3	1,001-2	1,022-1	734-3	810-9	1,128-0	1,228-0	1,177-6	971-7	905-0	833-6	.....
Missee's and Children's.....	289-1	286-6	265-0	288-9	248-0	278-6	298-9	296-8	343-7	318-6	252-5	237-4	.....
Babies' and infants'.....	102-3	86-7	83-1	93-8	98-6	89-4	98-9	107-2	118-2	95-9	72-2	74-6	.....
Total.....	2,280	2,243	2,180	2,193	1,751	1,861	2,383	2,485	2,532	2,230	2,045	180-1	.....
Cotton bales opened													
No. 000 lbs.	35,740	31,996	31,484	35,379	30,645	30,183	32,468	28,727	33,555	32,816	32,665	31,701	33,683
	17,928	16,060	15,806	17,755	15,378	15,131	16,200	14,287	16,663	16,237	16,182	15,680	16,604
Newspaper production													
tonnes.....000 tons	231-82	251-28	268-95	323-56	315-34	332-69	316-61	282-32	309-96	282-34	252-80	261-30	24-561
Stocks ².....000 tons	196-76	212-74	214-55	203-67	180-57	175-75	160-12	158-31	180-33	175-93	152-37	.....	.....
B.C. timber scaled Mil. bd. ft.	258-0	243-2	292-2	305-0	354-3	274-7	293-9	329-4	333-0	326-4	278-9	188-3	250-5
Advertising Linage ³	19,630	23,220	23,609	25,305	21,049	18,285	19,178	21,650	23,896	24,052	24,716	.....	20,308
Dairy Production													
Creamery butter 000 lbs.	9,149	10,526	16,682	27,300	40,192	39,608	33,776	26,528	22,584	15,049	12,308	11,727	9,904
Factory cheese “	1,831	2,793	4,937	12,595	24,050	25,125	24,387	20,882	15,984	5,908	1,799	1,110	973
Condensed milk 000 lbs.	508	569	749	1,464	1,323	2,097	1,166	1,517	1,939	1,417	1,199	1,305	.....
Evaporated milk 000 lbs.	6,484	8,802	12,026	14,564	18,665	15,480	14,901	11,551	9,537	8,022	8,558	8,448	.....

¹ Beginning with August, statistics of Canadian raw leaf are given.² This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.³ As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification	1940												1941
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold.....000 oz.	424-4	405-4	420-9	418-6	442-5	451-3	458-6	466-2	440-4	467-4	450-0	450-1	434-3
Silver.....000 oz.	1,653	1,690	1,786	1,770	1,987	3,096	2,042	1,791	1,705	1,673	1,708	1,642	1,557
FUELS—													
Coal.....000 tons	1,685	1,475	1,325	1,252	1,246	1,128	1,228	1,358	1,343	1,708	1,823	1,669	1,745
Coke.....000 tons	257	225	239	237	252	249	258	257	252	263	258	267	240
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	486-9	655-6	570-1	634-9	676-5	657-1	877-1	868-7	841-8	817-0	803-4	738-5	802-7
Natural gas.....000 M cu. ft.	4,865	4,290	3,862	3,187	2,222	1,668	1,637	1,583	1,783	2,544	3,896	4,798	4,798
Non-Metals—													
Asbestos.....tons	26,051	21,320	24,921	30,449	27,386	25,724	30,343	31,980	30,440	34,708	33,687	28,907	.....
Gypsum.....000 tons	84	57	38	51	130	205	177	186	180	182	130	93	65
Feldspar.....tons	1,707	3,238	1,159	407	1,011	1,493	2,213	2,446	2,284	2,602	2,279	.....	.....
Salt (commercial).....tons	12,493	12,188	13,319	20,900	24,612	22,113	22,580	18,325	19,705	28,752	26,144	16,633	14,550
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement.....000 bbls.	181	204	252	420	732	929	983	909	909	1,009	644	293	283
Clay products.....\$000	215	204	199	331	565	567	502	572	596	663	511	395	316
Lime.....tons	51,863	47,472	54,040	56,994	61,917	60,130	60,836	71,710	59,209	70,681	67,112	64,925	.....

Classification	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Iron, Gold and Silver													
Pig iron production, l. tons	87,032	91,772	84,210	93,254	88,656	95,924	88,885	111,020	109,385	100,576	110,477	103,085	91,165
Ferro-alloys production, l. tons	7,711	8,298	13,989	10,272	10,128	9,257	9,697	13,147	15,018	11,653	18,397	15,231	114,471
Steelings and castings, l. tons	140,343	157,326	153,451	174,417	166,213	169,577	172,210	164,515	185,091	176,113	185,420	186,303	172,698
Gold, mint receipts 000 oz.	348	356	482	401	422	401	444	382	431	456	415	462	412
Silver.....000 oz.	1,452	1,895	1,686	1,651	2,197	1,827	2,393	1,443	1,227	1,030	1,515	1,529	1,209

*Sold or used

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS K.W.H.

Monthly Data	1940												1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
TOTALS FOR CANADA:	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Water.....	2322074	2382682	2359990	2031766	2536784	2570178	2451800	2352996	2437742	2473122	2530137	2578054	2353510	
Fuel.....	44,957	43,475	38,723	39,801	42,099	45,054	48,366	46,682	49,713	51,738	54,204	56,641	53,858	
Total.....	2367031	2426157	2398722	2071567	2578883	2015232	2500170	2309578	2487455	2524860	2514311	2534616	2407008	
EXPORTS.....	132,902	155,402	170,600	193,353	190,017	203,420	192,238	186,983	188,001	185,492	199,886	192,470	176,643	
PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION:														
Maritime Prov- inces.....	55,687	60,474	75,779	78,852	77,972	80,820	74,808	67,504	72,671	82,434	85,443	84,215	67,989	
Quebec.....	974,504	967,193	912,654	1092838	1087747	1108057	1022508	958,762	984,374	903,097	989,113	1030727	950,269	
Ontario.....	837,453	871,150	884,490	943,931	891,390	887,833	874,007	854,938	885,602	901,968	919,243	945,120	868,388	
Prairie Provinces.....	201,487	202,527	188,490	188,056	162,619	159,989	154,098	156,838	182,968	201,815	201,720	201,903	174,362	
British Columbia.....	157,992	169,411	167,150	172,737	168,452	175,415	182,436	175,555	182,938	184,454	188,957	180,254	169,419	
Total.....	2227123	2270755	2228121	2478214	2383180	2412173	2307047	2212695	2318551	2339368	2384475	2442225	2008725	
SECONDARY POWER														
New Brunswick.....		2,536	895	1,769	3,439	1,786	4,188	4,415	3,926	259				
Quebec.....	363,005	309,838	261,057	398,126	414,348	420,253	303,026	238,147	200,796	193,328	180,462	141,349	129,476	
Ontario.....	84,624	74,894	87,779	104,261	93,600	83,488	58,733	36,747	31,375	33,789	34,450	73,278	65,347	
Manitoba.....	51,894	50,322	41,908	33,024	17,403	12,134	6,212	3,734	13,920	27,802	30,568	35,327	20,362	
British Columbia.....	258	252	268	270	263	206	870	375	223	279	285	270	256	
Total.....	499,081	435,318	393,548	336,585	527,443	519,578	366,951	279,003	246,319	250,384	250,160	254,150	221,700	
DAILY AVERAGE														
TOTALS FOR CANADA:														
Water.....	80,071	78,860	78,666	84,896	84,560	82,908	79,091	78,433	78,637	82,437	81,617	83,163	84,054	
Fuel.....	1,550	1,403	1,291	1,284	1,403	1,451	1,560	1,556	1,604	1,725	1,748	1,827	1,913	
Total.....	81,621	78,263	79,957	80,180	85,963	84,302	80,651	70,939	80,241	84,162	83,365	84,990	85,967	
GENERATED BY WATER:														
Maritime Prov- inces.....	1,275	1,369	2,034	2,062	2,000	2,006	1,786	1,626	1,716	2,108	2,121	2,097	1,714	
Quebec.....	43,832	41,418	41,385	46,581	47,082	40,473	43,776	42,042	42,347	42,931	42,735	43,562	44,448	
Ontario.....	23,394	22,825	24,127	26,379	25,186	24,135	23,546	23,950	23,666	25,515	25,170	26,289	26,731	
Prairie Provinces.....	6,081	5,732	6,508	5,272	4,674	4,397	4,170	4,414	5,043	5,697	5,470	5,302	5,123	
British Columbia.....	5,489	5,510	5,614	5,692	5,618	5,627	5,804	5,702	5,865	6,186	6,112	5,823	6,038	
GENERATED BY FUEL:														
Prairie Provinces.....	797	738	722	701	692	705	739	767	810	876	981	1,000	1,044	
Other Provinces.....	753	685	569	583	711	749	821	789	794	749	767	766	869	
EXPORTS.....	4,824	5,013	5,687	6,237	6,357	6,562	6,201	6,233	5,449	6,183	6,471	6,209	6,309	

9. AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION, SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1940												1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Production—														
Passenger automobile production.....	No.	12,779	12,025	13,457	12,677	8,739	3,397	1,510	3,410	7,056	10,814	11,653	11,990	10,047
Truck production.....	No.	5,414	4,587	6,200	8,600	9,191	11,071	12,493	12,065	14,095	12,807	11,711	11,205	13,063
Total cars and trucks.....	No.	15,193	16,612	19,667	21,277	17,930	14,468	13,093	15,475	21,211	23,621	23,364	23,195	23,710
New Motor Vehicle Sales—														
New passenger.....	No.	7,780	10,434	15,306	10,579	12,618	4,567	2,761	3,501	4,820	7,622	8,775	5,727	6,728
Retail value.....	\$000	8,577	11,453	16,894	18,177	13,940	5,203	3,253	4,393	5,822	9,107	10,550	7,254	8,373
New trucks and buses.....	No.	2,074	2,523	3,404	3,981	3,172	2,282	2,271	2,084	1,665	1,525	2,145	2,279	2,462
Retail value.....	\$000	2,421	2,886	3,880	4,555	3,563	2,582	2,616	2,477	2,155	1,985	2,642	2,758	2,919
Total cars, trucks and buses.....	No.	9,854	12,957	18,800	20,540	15,730	6,849	5,032	6,675	6,494	9,147	10,920	8,006	9,190
Retail value.....	\$000	10,998	14,338	20,773	22,722	17,503	7,705	5,867	6,870	7,978	11,092	13,102	10,013	11,292
Automobile Financing—														
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—														
Number.....		9,532	12,682	19,701	24,280	21,159	17,506	14,639	12,989	13,214	12,039	10,756	9,325	10,952
Percentage change ¹		+38.0	+21.2	+22.7	+11.0	-13.1	+10.5	+2.6	+27.4	+11.2	+12.1	+8.8	+15.6	+14.9
Financing.....	\$000	4,189	5,411	8,518	10,430	8,610	6,705	5,714	5,275	5,469	5,506	5,492	4,545	5,345
Percentage change ¹		+43.4	+25.7	+25.3	+12.3	+18.3	+10.5	+1.4	+27.7	+20.1	+27.1	+25.3	+27.6	

¹To same month in preceding year.

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1940												1941	
	Jun.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	
Boots and shoes.....	81.4	54.7	83.6	100.9	117.8	144.3	101.3	97.8	113.2	113.7	128.6	147.5	81.4	
Candy.....	83.8	97.2	158.5	80.0	108.3	55.7	84.5	106.6	96.8	109.5	105.0	236.0	85.8	
Clothing, men's.....	91.0	67.7	90.5	101.5	107.8	118.5	94.9	97.4	107.3	145.3	160.3	199.8	91.9	
Clothing, women's.....	83.0	68.0	102.7	129.4	118.1	116.5	96.0	96.0	114.0	147.8	147.0	193.1	88.0	
Departmental.....	92.4	84.8	95.4	105.2	111.9	107.8	88.0	98.8	114.1	141.1	150.9	210.2	92.4	
Drugs.....	117.9	100.2	109.4	103.9	107.4	105.2	108.0	115.5	112.3	124.1	118.9	162.4	117.9	
Furniture.....	80.1	90.1	93.0	117.4	146.6	123.9	100.6	125.2	124.0	135.2	122.9	165.8	80.1	
Groceries and meats.....	118.2	108.0	124.5	116.2	123.9	131.8	111.1	124.2	108.9	120.8	126.1	135.7	118.2	
Hardware.....	81.1	66.5	79.1	110.2	148.3	139.6	121.1	126.2	130.2	141.6	129.0	144.8	81.1	
Radio and electrical.....	113.6	92.8	97.2	119.1	150.4	146.2	106.1	108.6	133.9	145.2	146.2	222.8	113.6	
Restaurants.....	110.1	92.8	100.8	99.0	103.6	99.8	105.7	113.7	111.1	112.7	109.4	118.1	110.1	
Variety.....	96.7	86.7	108.6	104.2	124.8	132.7	125.8	135.0	125.5	140.9	153.8	276.2	96.7	
General Index (901).....	102.0	90.4	105.9	110.1	119.9	121.4	103.2	113.2	113.9	131.8	135.7	174.2	102.0	

* Revised to census trend.

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS AND CONTRACTS AWARDED¹

Province and City	1940												1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Building Permits—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
PRINCE EDWARD ISL. Charlottetown.....	.....	2	1	13	22	7	7	40	28	6	.....	3	.....	.....
Nova Scotia.....	55	324	198	501	320	300	284	233	307	871	136	123	129	.....
Halifax.....	48	289	90	58	53	82	162	83	110	273	40	56	64	.....
Sydney.....	2	12	5	242	104	114	26	24	19	138	14	18	7	.....
New Brunswick.....	9	41	276	330	57	74	408	138	79	38	193	16	19	.....
Moncton.....	.....	18	211	31	26	23	362	105	41	23	175	.....	0	.....
Saint John.....	9	41	39	45	15	40	23	19	21	12	18	16	13	.....
QUEBEC.....	1,007	1,402	2,320	2,975	2,135	3,055	2,960	2,697	2,505	3,105	2,411	1,110	1,474	.....
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	642	850	716	1,551	1,013	1,035	883	974	1,133	1,217	725	435	886	.....
Quebec.....	43	107	206	127	227	271	249	119	145	85	168	115	72	.....
Shawinigan.....	9	12	106	138	10	18	16	26	99	162	5	.....	23	.....
Sherbrooke.....	30	68	64	90	104	67	72	41	134	88	867	131	93	.....
Three Rivers.....	29	59	54	22	77	28	25	51	77	4	32	35	.....	.....
Westmount.....	20	9	264	39	37	11	6	7	2	10	3	3	15	.....
ONTARIO.....	1,833	2,133	5,633	6,515	4,563	4,060	5,559	5,221	6,474	5,916	3,577	1,979	2,780	.....
Chatham.....	6	33	51	50	78	30	23	19	52	37	70	26	11	.....
Hamilton.....	114	101	354	348	1,117	248	216	359	518	1,197	888	134	554	.....
Kingston.....	4	27	37	90	60	80	200	295	82	72	11	66	69	.....
Kitchener.....	13	24	193	196	64	50	82	60	95	46	12	14	18	.....
London.....	53	71	88	176	51	118	61	80	111	102	82	48	120	.....
Ottawa.....	149	46	304	631	.....	223	93	174	1,147	671	123	256	351	.....
St. Catharines.....	31	60	94	177	210	87	48	53	92	48	810	261	19	.....
Toronto.....	661	612	848	1,058	772	1,050	1,605	1,328	776	678	757	360	529	.....
York and East Townships.....	61	272	487	232	261	204	157	209	278	180	130	101	175	.....
Windsor.....	30	72	80	205	84	578	397	130	197	125	41	41	93	.....
MANITOBA.....	116	131	475	659	667	757	533	570	985	190	149	68	137	.....
Winnipeg.....	109	109	400	490	497	358	264	203	633	135	89	43	74	.....
SASKATCHEWAN.....	88	18	218	184	230	1,112	231	178	286	72	96	62	6	.....
Regina.....	75	4	84	72	38	328	116	81	77	24	73	51	2	.....
Saskatoon.....	5	11	43	35	146	723	18	26	125	9	4	5	.....	.....
ALBERTA.....	64	252	397	943	356	366	790	556	830	95	169	57	215	.....
Calgary.....	50	122	127	185	305	.....	483	318	98	37	141	47	154	.....
Edmonton.....	8	90	136	664	.....	324	253	180	688	27	20	32	.....	.....
Lethbridge.....	5	37	89	89	45	35	19	40	48	28	6	7	22	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	672	1,257	1,411	1,679	1,413	816	956	777	862	835	766	1,003	908	.....
New Westminster.....	47	45	95	73	90	100	67	81	69	98	49	49	55	.....
Vancouver.....	429	888	762	1,163	1,144	845	633	518	553	547	521	667	666	.....
Victoria.....	82	153	394	275	66	79	156	77	145	89	169	219	98	.....
Total.....	3,847	5,584	10,927	13,810	9,770	11,140	11,555	10,408	12,384	11,129	7,486	4,420	5,667	.....
Contracts	Awarded¹	\$000	$000	$000	$000	$000	$000	$000	$000	$000	$000	$000	$000	$000
Apartment.....	525	635	941	630	624	471	501	406	1,260	1,015	1,085	517	452	.....
Residents.....	2,745	3,168	5,089	7,033	7,847	5,050	5,241	5,220	5,040	6,601	3,196	2,852	3,025	.....
TOTAL	3,281	3,801	6,030	8,563	8,472	6,522	5,832	5,825	6,299	7,616	4,281	3,368	3,477	.....
RESIDENTIAL....	3,830	4,658	11,324	6,092	12,067	15,527	18,309	11,374	7,330	5,659	5,044	3,658	.....	.....
TOTAL	2,486	1,380	5,467	2,406	9,532	5,879	14,297	20,802	7,313	30,973	6,068	9,042	13,316	.....
INDUSTRIAL....	1,211	1,887	8,920	5,801	15,001	5,838	4,463	1,524	1,371	3,063	911	9,125	4,254	.....
TOTAL	2,486	1,380	5,467	2,406	9,532	5,879	14,297	20,802	7,313	30,973	6,068	9,042	13,316	.....
ENGINEERING....	2,171	1,887	8,920	5,801	15,001	5,838	4,463	1,524	1,371	3,063	911	9,125	4,254	.....
GRAND TOTAL.....	11,769	11,728	25,905	28,094	39,097	29,306	40,748	52,280	26,301	54,982	16,918	26,580	24,705	.....
Prince Edward Isl.....	7	3	3	12	20	78	804	497	425	286	9	30	14	.....
Nova Scotia.....	425	1,075	924	386	774	1,699	1,791	502	1,212	1,255	955	1,271	3,460	.....
New Brunswick.....	141	287	220	427	403	439	1,273	874	689	1,234	923	311	447	.....
Quebec.....	4,137	2,703	8,583	8,877	21,887	4,319	17,065	5,672	8,637	7,006	5,223	2,826	11,601	.....
Ontario.....	4,808	5,414	13,020	14,113	19,822	11,686	10,757	24,744	8,171	33,009	5,587	19,926	7,204	.....
Manitoba.....	163	630	591	810	563	2,925	3,990	4,030	1,019	11,205	507	141	510	.....
Saskatchewan.....	241	27	105	908	1,716	2,194	1,616	4,149	1,007	216	260	256	64	.....
Alberta.....	943	259	344	625	1,388	3,085	2,033	10,840	3,192	429	599	903	192	.....
British Columbia.....	1,104	1,238	1,210	1,935	1,465	2,532	819	1,087	2,009	365	2,854	917	1,148	.....

¹Beginning with January, 1940, Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable with past years.

SOURCE—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1940											1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.*	Sept.*	Oct.*	Nov.*	Dec.*	Jan.*	Feb.*
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	5,641	8,016	6,126	7,208	13,043	20,941	35,724	102,503	69,180	37,689	39,232	20,774	17,592
Oats....."	4,550	2,659	1,933	1,522	1,663	2,041	1,389	2,565	5,807	3,937	2,342	1,411	2,186
Barley....."	1,685	1,568	1,004	607	388	577	2,018	3,301	2,940	3,383	1,151	556	945
Flax....."	30	48	53	40	58	61	113	742	816	122	68	70	68
Rye....."	229	306	216	191	124	192	588	950	654	283	147	88	108
VISIBLE SUPPLY¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	310,845	310,721	301,354	281,528	281,046	282,281	303,870	390,203	448,229	464,373	492,590	493,553	488,679
Oats....."	12,088	12,329	11,020	7,890	6,610	6,054	4,753	5,051	8,334	8,625	8,142	6,994	6,746
Barley....."	9,379	9,904	9,592	8,668	7,332	5,470	5,524	6,929	7,260	8,389	7,230	6,460	5,407
Flax....."	668	667	748	603	578	500	454	952	1,624	1,396	1,115	954	925
Rye....."	3,839	4,249	4,424	4,604	4,050	4,638	4,851	5,816	6,283	6,441	6,345	6,199	6,037
EXPORTS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	6,598	8,626	5,082	23,466	13,570	11,888	11,422	9,500	9,659	17,278	11,762	4,880	0,460
Oats....."	973	1,103	776	2,454	1,693	1,057	1,048	704	493	1,281	1,086	618	584
Barley....."	443	278	214	—	214	69	165	—	146	30	335	2	102
Flax....."	5	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	5	8
Rye....."	—	—	821	—	657	235	317	135	12	267	228	—	4
Buckwheat.."	24	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
CASH PRICE²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor..	63/7	87	89/2	79/0	72/2	71/3	72/2	71/5	70/3	71/6	73/3	74/1	75/2
Oats, No. 2 C.W..	41/6	38/6	38/4	35/1	31/3	32/1	29	30/3	33	35/1	33/2	33/4	33/5
Barley, No. 2 C.W..	54/5	53/2	53	42/1	34/4	34/3	32/7	35/3	40/4	46	43/5	43/6	45/6
Flax, No. 1 C.W..	191/2	204/3	223/5	178/7	147/2	129/6	131/7	124/3	118/2	128/1	131/3	150/2	153/1
Rye, No. 2 C.W..	71/5	70/6	69/6	57/7	45/4	45	41,5	42/7	43/8	46	46	46,6	47/3

¹ First of following month. ² Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

* Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK Yds.	1940												1941	
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Cattle	Calves
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS														
Cattle.....	60,165	62,790	71,703	71,573	61,449	65,550	75,558	73,186	99,424	99,206	71,374	78,128	60,408	60,408
Calves.....	33,904	49,615	96,250	95,005	74,276	73,117	56,767	52,889	57,274	51,530	31,993	29,979	31,267	31,267
Sheep.....	3,975	2,796	27,310	20,365	11,113	6,647	6,208	7,230	13,507	11,190	6,884	9,844	7,081	7,081
Lambs.....	32,820	33,486	1,771	3,634	25,077	53,807	72,664	82,736	138,916	107,953	45,821	39,279	29,221	29,221
Swine.....	385,065	379,408	408,251	446,452	319,549	335,815	367,211	438,043	631,080	688,225	661,991	375,820	492,998	492,998

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1940											1941		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
BUTTER—														
Creamery.....	22,501	13,657	10,338	14,827	32,543	49,967	57,922	58,420	51,620	41,758	33,215	27,071	17,355	
Dairy.....	144	112	83	135	284	495	524	548	419	402	278	190	147	
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage)	14,873	13,367	13,897	21,733	28,466	32,728	32,314	33,066	32,669	27,445	24,682	21,432	18,207	
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	9,025	10,577	13,338	13,343	21,511	32,547	30,034	28,933	21,476	13,817	9,650	6,207	6,207	
Eggs—														
Cold Storage.....	682	660	3,337	7,040	7,879	8,807	8,597	7,428	3,042	718	97	227	528	
Fresh.....	798	934	1,271	1,672	1,019	970	659	713	385	375	647	1,312	1,247	
Frozen.....	3,117	2,990	3,757	5,500	7,028	7,450	7,050	6,810	5,994	5,103	4,409	3,871	3,774	
Poultry, dressed.....	12,176	9,862	7,861	6,035	4,823	4,181	3,239	2,935	2,921	6,754	12,304	11,793	10,411	
Pork, grand total.....	37,982	61,116	68,867	72,502	65,740	53,671	37,786	37,787	42,381	53,123	60,689	67,802	74,971	
Fresh (not frozen).....	5,120	4,514	5,186	5,060	4,079	4,827	4,543	6,193	7,450	7,103	5,570	5,890	6,225	
Fresh (frozen).....	28,871	37,230	42,056	45,632	39,111	25,784	9,224	6,332	6,808	14,810	30,562	39,877	46,024	
Cured or in cure.....	23,001	19,315	20,825	21,810	22,550	23,030	24,010	25,237	28,123	31,210	24,548	22,031	24,722	
Lard.....	3,820	3,832	3,851	4,654	4,656	4,551	3,909	2,280	2,281	3,010	4,903	5,384	7,443	
BEEF, grand total.....	25,517	25,495	22,040	10,120	15,670	14,047	12,155	13,995	16,281	22,185	21,675	20,205	17,647	
VEAL.....	2,035	1,015	2,497	3,742	3,919	4,283	3,910	4,416	5,020	5,325	3,978	2,980	1,849	
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	4,890	4,107	2,925	1,824	1,071	910	1,045	1,426	3,819	5,881	5,392	4,623	3,417	
FISH—														
FROZEN fresh.....	18,538	14,020	11,068	14,572	18,495	27,301	30,518	32,502	37,075	36,908	31,206	27,209	20,843	
FROZEN smoked.....	1,688	1,742	2,219	2,076	2,040	2,436	2,254	2,156	2,170	2,292	1,882	1,436	1,294	

V. External Trade

15. IMPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1940												1941	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—														
Alcoholic beverages.....	407	272	323	551	476	415	359	415	636	634	752	791	396	
Cocas and chocolate.....	225	312	368	333	452	200	257	104	93	187	281	139	201	
Coffee and chicory.....	379	260	278	335	536	353	238	206	200	256	238	303	295	
Fruits.....	1,280	1,591	1,486	2,038	2,575	4,043	3,066	2,971	2,011	2,271	1,917	2,693	1,684	
Gums and resins.....	185	239	166	157	219	197	104	130	98	136	178	256	132	
Nuts.....	187	171	286	421	688	576	507	153	185	225	291	377	244	
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	2,631	1,983	1,879	1,852	1,932	982	3,208	3,517	2,881	6,170	4,005	4,074	3,336	
Seeds.....	180	172	483	417	267	616	42	44	61	80	80	111	135	
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	1,437	876	1,429	1,703	4,183	3,429	2,770	1,913	2,430	3,581	2,962	2,421	1,806	
Tea.....	1,322	793	1,027	1,121	2,761	791	241	224	326	515	837	848	748	
Vegetables.....	577	668	876	1,061	1,269	1,059	559	99	113	365	492	571	612	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
Fishery products.....	265	142	144	170	221	219	220	160	206	293	214	192	202	
Furs, chiefly raw.....	1,548	1,519	1,218	896	696	423	340	315	335	411	586	597	1,449	
Hides.....	977	54	749	551	199	271	162	653	236	512	387	660	569	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	339	282	370	288	290	221	246	228	188	222	208	276	277	
Leather, manufactured.....	207	289	340	269	164	139	227	144	175	98	99	103		
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—														
Cotton, raw.....	2,873	2,606	2,322	3,262	1,844	2,222	2,483	1,728	790	1,446	2,346	2,666	2,454	
Yarn.....	377	331	485	622	1,238	425	326	422	243	303	355	477	275	
Flax, hemp and jute.....	694	1,667	2,069	1,046	1,478	1,181	1,305	1,046	1,285	1,114	1,352	602	876	
Silk—Raw.....	921	576	736	671	462	519	184	604	477	1,146	663	563	342	
Fabrics.....	215	137	135	173	122	141	140	100	121	124	115	108	177	
Wool—Raw.....	560	1,483	1,955	2,876	1,634	488	307	1,152	442	1,044	600	628	1,331	
Noils and tops.....	841	1,507	2,380	1,907	1,264	628	20	26	433	480	734	856	1,120	
Woollen yarn.....	410	415	355	454	388	348	308	219	152	160	151	205	198	
Worsted and serges.....	739	880	1,087	860	1,193	729	678	717	458	614	479	713	727	
WOOD AND PAPER—														
Books and printed matter.....	1,328	1,363	1,374	1,492	1,429	1,292	1,417	1,406	1,395	1,499	1,355	1,306	1,191	
Paper.....	720	829	747	729	882	753	702	671	709	701	719	697	737	
Planks and boards.....	261	292	351	346	353	315	412	399	365	503	456	422	426	
IRON AND STEEL—														
Automobiles and parts.....	3,988	4,378	4,776	4,975	5,787	3,770	3,385	5,613	6,590	7,164	6,405	6,462		
Castings and forgings.....	384	345	321	334	301	337	379	452	343	359	414	349	386	
Engines and boilers.....	779	896	1,102	1,301	1,648	677	927	974	950	1,081	1,053	996	1,528	
Farm implements.....	1,627	2,000	2,761	4,291	4,252	3,056	2,898	3,512	1,904	3,171	1,058	1,900		
Hardware and cutlery.....	232	232	231	283	274	211	237	284	222	292	312	392	354	
Machinery.....	3,806	4,160	4,916	6,056	5,895	5,353	5,232	6,950	5,724	7,496	7,616	8,259	9,439	
Pigs and ingots.....	157	135	244	112	362	236	309	438	426	402	289	407	681	
Stamped and coated products.....	166	127	162	160	219	177	168	150	170	150	158	156	104	
Tools.....	223	241	273	90	291	293	293	403	373	466	446	506	541	
Tubes and pipes.....	311	363	329	322	256	252	328	432	364	516	500	477	503	
NON-FERROUS METALS—														
Clocks and watches.....	175	212	212	283	300	335	127	148	315	390	356	294	345	
Electric apparatus.....	1,273	1,618	1,501	1,798	1,837	1,813	1,177	1,870	1,741	2,078	1,957	1,821	2,148	
Precious metals.....	208	229	277	249	269	245	2,406	813	848	1,364	239	1,051	413	
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—														
Clay and products.....	775	705	832	868	1,052	1,074	1,044	1,073	853	1,023	823	1,003	934	
Coal.....	2,983	2,266	2,195	2,192	5,007	7,140	5,245	4,654	4,642	4,023	4,381	4,303	2,516	
Coke.....	208	173	231	407	457	85	569	626	572	583	779	442		
Glass and glassware.....	717	677	717	799	953	840	779	878	781	932	1,045	1,022	1,069	
Stone and products.....	855	400	610	522	634	914	719	585	471	760	655	470	354	
CHEMICALS—														
Drugs and medicines.....	477	321	343	373	436	386	352	455	293	359	281	283	424	
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	639	701	631	587	606	585	583	539	421	632	764	558	474	
Fertilizers.....	134	187	178	301	369	409	303	437	300	605	644	274	177	
Soda and compounds.....	259	233	203	247	314	270	317	265	249	340	315	277	271	
Imports by Groups—														
Total.....	71,101	71,012	76,734	85,980	100,537	90,705	89,496	90,836	86,287	103,445	102,284	102,000	98,382	
Vegetable products.....	11,162	9,460	10,688	12,232	17,098	15,026	13,473	11,899	10,680	16,724	14,364	13,833	11,483	
Animal products.....	4,981	5,126	3,577	3,385	2,790	2,293	1,859	2,429	1,911	2,247	2,307	2,447	3,161	
Textiles.....	12,587	14,581	16,721	16,237	13,913	10,904	11,224	11,347	7,515	10,212	10,501	11,196	11,559	
Wood and paper.....	2,889	3,168	3,170	3,339	3,386	3,124	3,310	3,120	3,028	3,320	3,203	3,045	3,297	
Iron and its products.....	17,110	18,081	20,005	24,349	27,041	23,378	33,940	30,788	26,023	30,098	28,831	29,290	31,262	
Non-ferrous metals.....	3,925	4,249	4,370	4,434	5,294	5,024	7,971	6,464	6,054	8,810	8,764	7,775	6,528	
Non-metallic minerals.....	9,050	7,430	7,943	9,321	10,448	19,305	15,947	15,524	15,121	15,872	15,778	12,559	8,631	
Chemicals and allied products.....	3,872	3,450	3,803	4,030	4,881	4,682	4,505	4,688	4,054	4,927	4,829	4,102	4,100	
Miscellaneous commodities.....	4,624	5,498	6,448	8,653	9,085	6,879	7,256	10,578	11,591	16,405	15,206	15,043	13,360	
Imports	From United Kingdom.....	9,041	9,527	11,525	13,368	17,052	11,851	16,590	15,494	11,161	15,176	11,317	18,212	
	From United States.....	18,576	50,029	52,767	58,537	63,896	64,073	57,592	67,572	63,361	74,349	74,428	69,029	70,273
	From Other Countries.....	12,587	11,486	12,442	14,075	19,589	14,781	15,314	13,770	11,765	19,120	16,469	15,061	13,826

V. External Trade—Concluded

16. EXPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1940												1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Exports of Canadian Produce—														
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Alcoholic beverages.....	525	562	670	871	1,171	773	208	566	1,118	158	822	462	398	
Fruits.....	589	789	734	169	80	107	156	297	719	486	240	182	83	
Grains.....	6,721	9,101	5,403	23,101	12,850	10,666	10,144	8,570	8,355	14,240	10,298	4,277	8,205	
Barley.....	206	184	143	.....	111	23	58	.....	57	16	102	1	52
Wheat.....	5,775	8,141	4,771	21,337	11,647	10,073	0,413	8,198	8,059	13,547	9,318	3,973	7,857	
Rubber (chiefly tires and foot-wear).....	1,090	1,354	1,031	943	934	1,252	1,053	944	949	974	766	872	918	
Sugar.....	29	28	57	201	304	120	207	133	124	200	134	50	246	
Vegetables.....	982	908	748	242	263	60	97	186	260	357	238	177	223	
Wheat flour.....	2,136	2,864	2,157	3,047	2,097	1,251	2,095	1,034	2,588	2,344	1,217	1,243	2,000	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
Cattle (except for stock).....	408	747	1,336	1,561	722	631	957	1,100	1,064	1,523	485	1,079	650	
Cheese.....	742	1,021	458	202	555	2,070	3,193	2,476	2,172	1,306	570	130	172	
Furs (chiefly raw).....	1,764	1,400	1,047	1,310	695	766	2,076	794	157	805	3,176	2,461	1,357	
Hides, raw.....	134	122	157	260	101	395	346	228	502	534	497	486	502	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	968	953	1,285	927	799	139	144	63	74	98	141	122	166	
Meats.....	3,879	5,054	5,504	4,773	4,061	4,361	4,776	6,285	4,987	8,000	3,111	4,309	10,050	
FIBRE, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—														
Cotton.....	658	543	637	622	601	934	1,053	911	853	809	1,200	823	1,179	
Wood, Wood Products and Paper—														
Planks and boards.....	2,913	3,743	3,862	4,213	8,840	6,644	7,908	7,981	7,140	6,766	5,049	4,788	4,393	
Pulp wood.....	641	367	202	408	1,674	2,118	1,930	1,901	1,080	645	684	776	776	
Paper, newsprint.....	8,247	10,707	12,318	14,061	16,168	15,222	14,341	14,368	13,129	13,348	12,394	9,703	10,324	
Timber, square.....	140	180	68	305	241	206	279	101	152	151	74	65	26	
Wood-pulp.....	3,309	3,548	4,353	5,162	5,766	6,099	6,202	5,626	5,378	5,667	5,393	6,266	5,436	
IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—														
Automobiles and parts.....	1,925	2,228	590	4,612	7,067	5,275	5,250	4,504	7,065	10,449	12,941	7,290	7,281	
Farm implements.....	519	880	759	1,300	916	946	1,084	689	780	405	486	502	595	
Hardware and cutlery.....	250	387	287	331	332	202	342	269	280	412	224	257	281	
Pigs and ingots.....	855	735	352	1,421	1,005	2,118	1,489	1,117	1,436	1,460	1,108	735	1,202	
Tubes and pipes.....	134	136	163	151	147	177	415	283	347	483	517	258	310	
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—														
Coal.....	215	171	589	167	199	507	273	252	294	225	219	214	171	
Petroleum and products.....	71	12	9	74	114	76	93	131	57	200	105	30	6	
Stone and products.....	690	679	589	780	877	1,033	1,170	1,029	967	1,074	882	831	804	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—														
Acids.....	872	309	128	295	201	142	250	135	247	228	67	170	190	
Fertilizers.....	804	1,334	898	1,187	672	303	832	333	636	385	542	877	1,088	
Soda and compounds.....	538	579	388	350	390	431	576	512	587	482	618	555	453	
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—														
Electrical energy.....	310	378	334	481	429	428	439	446	464	393	432	512	510	
Films.....	315	437	232	165	91	150	132	118	136	185	87	148	163	
Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.		
Exports, excluding gold—														
Total.....	72,314	83,465	84,692	110,704	111,622	101,463	111,360	102,775	106,790	118,404	98,711	88,953	100,532	
EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE														
Vegetable products.....	71,079	82,719	83,563	109,853	110,823	100,782	110,548	101,440	102,972	117,452	97,621	86,921	99,596	
Animal products.....	15,001	18,745	13,483	31,045	19,616	15,745	31,705	14,216	16,254	22,321	15,491	8,423	13,324	
Textiles.....	10,857	13,329	13,153	11,998	10,992	13,242	16,056	16,664	13,344	17,279	12,717	13,088	17,210	
Wood and paper.....	1,753	1,428	1,607	2,004	2,081	2,050	1,943	1,740	1,895	1,755	1,965	1,426	2,057	
Iron and its products.....	18,405	20,544	24,754	28,545	34,365	35,299	36,728	35,451	31,530	31,830	28,303	25,416	24,526	
Non-ferrous metals.....	4,903	6,123	4,165	11,018	15,401	12,518	11,659	9,271	13,285	16,213	16,889	12,411	12,747	
Non-metallic minerals.....	14,008	15,110	18,519	15,754	18,368	13,845	17,954	15,629	15,938	17,102	14,047	15,560	18,463	
Chemicals and allied products.....	2,502	2,243	2,305	2,858	2,668	3,238	3,271	3,017	2,992	3,279	2,781	2,442	2,754	
Miscellaneous commodities.....	2,294	3,140	2,777	3,175	2,485	1,757	3,974	1,984	2,565	2,457	1,983	2,429	2,035	
ACTIVE BALANCE OF TRADE—														
Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold.....	\$000,000	12-4	16-2	18-0	16-9	15-1	15-9	17-6	16-5	18-9	16-6	17-3	19-2	14-7
To United Kingdom.....	29,688	40,413	37,400	40,622	53,894	41,637	46,790	44,402	43,558	52,733	30,946	35,652	40,148	
To United States.....	24,899	25,581	29,736	43,476	39,350	41,701	42,572	39,528	39,641	43,959	43,792	36,043	34,140	
To Other Countries.....	16,492	16,725	16,330	10,465	17,570	17,444	21,186	17,510	19,773	20,760	22,883	15,220	19,308	

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1939		1940								
	Dec.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—											
Wheat.....	890,638	488,265	1,018,727	1,147,286	1,144,263	907,175	927,230	727,527	974,355	1069,274	
Corn.....	25,171	10,276	8,630	8,439	2,106	7,630	5,127	643	15,829	14,630	
Oats.....	74,741	72,417	89,205	46,580	61,461	56,182	37,761	97,844	107,525	70,681	
Barley.....	42,437	34,249	42,945	20,030	30,792	68,396	62,813	84,154	92,350	59,323	
Rye.....	13,043	4,124	14,974	10,068	11,640	14,725	16,448	25,239	17,516	7,752	
Flaxseed.....	8,105	1,771	3,254	1,655	3,033	3,355	6,135	21,892	18,629	10,109	
Other grain.....	1,773	669	458	512	640	549	461	814	1,061	621	
Flour.....	148,682	95,141	118,187	88,151	90,730	94,404	117,672	124,416	118,688	60,816	
Other mill products.....	131,162	104,651	113,679	90,637	102,949	107,820	125,494	158,081	139,536	112,478	
Hay and straw.....	16,722	18,505	11,951	5,262	3,995	5,870	9,081	14,017	13,040	14,309	
Cotton.....	534	934	1,136	1,303	2,451	2,035	1,649	1,641	2,069	2,245	
Apples (fresh).....	16,527	6,977	3,017	888	527	2,744	18,033	38,038	25,396	14,740	
Other fruit (fresh).....	855	714	647	1,067	4,968	16,804	18,008	8,902	1,007	1,387	
Potatoes.....	19,132	39,423	33,586	15,951	4,724	3,724	13,822	52,058	40,323	24,994	
Other fresh vegetables.....	8,191	7,503	4,398	3,811	6,085	8,610	10,430	15,727	12,739	9,229	
Other agricultural products.....	30,724	27,482	23,435	14,404	16,542	23,104	28,449	190,401	182,542	92,676	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—											
Horses.....	3,241	5,361	4,975	3,570	4,018	3,115	3,551	3,873	3,004	3,321	
Cattle and calves.....	23,160	31,920	30,537	24,382	35,470	45,625	47,429	59,517	51,350	27,066	
Sheep.....	1,516	1,310	648	346	931	1,893	2,461	7,796	4,306	1,391	
Hogs.....	21,054	22,921	23,103	15,366	15,047	15,671	18,542	26,503	33,120	33,056	
Dressed meats (fresh).....	10,422	9,631	9,700	8,877	10,613	8,924	10,747	11,596	12,619	12,576	
(cured, salted, canned).....	20,115	14,322	18,382	12,830	13,575	17,886	15,706	20,000	19,774	25,091	
Other packing house products (edible).....	4,123	3,947	4,040	3,023	3,213	4,188	4,506	4,848	4,410	5,817	
Poultry.....	5,475	232	274	243	181	153	173	144	215	6,261	
Eggs.....	351	1,929	3,057	3,280	1,085	812	886	2,297	1,030	337	
Butter and cheese.....	2,973	3,104	3,121	6,062	8,356	7,697	7,304	6,753	4,505	4,564	
Wool.....	694	562	714	1,297	2,000	992	1,027	1,700	1,288	690	
Hides and leather.....	4,068	3,234	3,376	2,285	3,484	2,586	2,825	3,918	4,331	4,682	
Other animal products.....	5,853	5,088	5,449	4,604	4,907	5,398	6,077	8,156	6,359	5,701	
MINE PRODUCTS—											
Anthracite coal.....	964	449	1,258	1,009	1,940	850	1,382	803	509	718	
Bituminous coal.....	719,700	683,147	779,436	742,106	768,428	821,683	809,758	829,040	881,694	803,248	
Lignite coal.....	207,926	113,565	62,424	42,434	48,056	104,894	173,975	373,082	439,520	362,735	
Coke.....	85,966	64,652	63,191	65,041	75,744	74,802	72,034	84,423	91,396	110,710	
Iron ores.....	43,661	5,128	33,183	43,971	59,815	64,526	78,013	63,718	70,811	5,455	
Other ores and concentrates.....	204,861	382,522	301,736	341,818	344,889	326,183	325,542	327,761	329,226	353,440	
Base bullion and matte.....	86,268	100,742	100,281	97,278	100,712	109,892	96,752	86,909	84,638	91,704	
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	134,720	144,223	364,366	628,820	622,201	580,966	590,100	610,896	335,704	160,272	
Slate or block stone.....	3,869	3,705	3,588	2,632	2,179	3,285	3,312	2,578	3,288	2,809	
Crude petroleum.....	34,607	41,530	54,407	55,445	65,292	56,468	46,739	41,502	41,724	52,766	
Asphalt.....	5,523	5,278	16,579	39,028	48,027	53,312	49,811	51,518	13,255	4,979	
Salt.....	12,149	16,474	20,537	16,833	16,315	10,716	16,110	21,306	21,507	17,473	
Other mine products.....	189,296	164,225	176,084	197,722	227,160	243,992	227,527	218,021	223,613	186,036	
FOREST PRODUCTS—											
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	172,395	174,077	163,327	174,835	196,367	131,389	168,573	218,725	201,763	213,928	
Ties.....	2,147	2,318	10,309	3,245	2,834	10,594	7,544	3,076	4,475	4,056	
Pulpwood.....	166,143	141,062	125,016	225,823	272,390	255,728	195,989	186,376	160,035	202,097	
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	209,057	288,178	388,700	383,711	504,391	552,771	508,705	525,952	432,173	327,855	
Other forest products.....	30,595	13,320	18,911	28,248	29,443	26,355	28,111	24,132	18,481	46,735	
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—											
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	133,907	154,840	220,979	198,517	205,990	241,335	215,509	221,827	176,148	140,509	
Sugar.....	29,570	33,756	33,371	31,062	23,922	24,785	26,822	28,895	30,379	25,597	
Iron, pig and bloom.....	17,255	13,594	26,481	30,482	27,455	17,278	25,275	45,064	45,121	28,580	
Rails and fastenings.....	3,610	9,065	3,913	21,653	7,848	2,998	13,043	2,983	9,824	2,908	
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	66,936	67,078	73,334	69,768	79,708	97,822	88,082	101,193	104,326	98,368	
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	7,363	10,208	11,107	10,668	12,839	13,933	13,936	13,293	14,272	14,130	
Cement.....	14,623	43,137	77,661	96,534	112,098	88,439	89,682	98,458	53,910	26,408	
Brick and artificial stone.....	8,960	11,166	19,128	23,732	25,863	24,907	24,964	28,895	10,589	10,574	
Lime and plaster.....	23,730	29,524	35,042	28,854	30,684	30,760	29,690	32,800	28,452	28,131	
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	1,522	1,619	3,223	4,091	4,491	4,837	6,103	5,128	3,219	1,906	
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	6,918	16,624	13,435	11,152	11,985	13,273	5,980	5,737	6,114	8,895	
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	32,504	39,353	42,845	34,596	41,500	32,532	41,101	70,005	70,247	64,495	
Household goods.....	874	3,547	2,558	1,395	1,315	1,399	1,653	2,486	2,337	997	
Furniture.....	2,639	2,842	2,415	2,393	4,093	3,578	4,772	5,826	4,720	3,801	
Beverages.....	22,244	19,255	22,077	21,278	24,221	25,002	22,308	23,855	23,505	27,731	
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	64,100	105,123	175,925	39,018	29,931	38,344	39,205	50,912	62,847	45,196	
Paper, printed matter, books.....	208,770	238,310	255,263	237,259	245,742	220,035	199,212	210,783	196,161	210,750	
Wood-pulp.....	89,571	97,969	105,437	105,557	111,120	106,160	87,978	82,595	86,299	103,556	
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	6,802	3,988	2,956	2,365	4,957	6,136	6,821	9,502	8,517	9,782	
Canned goods (except meats).....	28,972	17,737	24,15	15,596	15,385	20,807	29,358	35,449	32,396	26,754	
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	203,943	298,277	385,572	371,505	387,506	420,408	402,221	403,904	387,147	356,759	
Merchandise.....	121,430	173,604	163,090	138,000	138,725	155,247	158,915	170,963	155,546	146,286	
Grand Total, 000 tons.....	5,263	4,927	6,242	6,285	6,637	6,659	6,629	7,237	6,952	6,245	

VI. Transportation—Concluded

18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1940											1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	
Canadian National—													
Operating revenues....\$000	14,886	15,117	14,896	17,376	19,598	19,865	18,443	18,258	19,846	19,301	20,268	17,711	
Operating expenses....\$000	13,756	13,801	13,708	14,578	14,609	15,985	15,350	15,049	15,400	14,680	15,204	15,399	
Operating income....\$000	772	680	609	2,450	4,576	3,418	2,058	2,811	4,032	4,198	4,008	1,837	
No. of tons carried....000 tons	3,065	2,854	2,976	3,849	3,861	4,151	3,922	3,962	4,333	4,131	3,819	3,509	
Ton miles....000,000 tons	1,370	1,259	1,416	1,508	1,733	1,633	1,470	1,664	1,760	1,701	1,887	1,482	
Passengers carried....000	891	1,071	844	695	770	882	1,018	758	719	798	1,209	1,125	
Passengers carried one mile....000,000 pass.	65	63	61	69	89	104	114	92	86	78	145	100	
Total pay-roll....\$000	8,681	8,857	8,860	9,654	9,703	10,373	10,338	9,862	10,078	9,448	9,650	9,896	
Number of employees....000	70	68	73	76	79	70	78	76	71	73	73	73	
Canadian Pacific—													
Operating revenues....\$000	11,958	11,501	12,089	13,551	14,254	15,383	15,584	15,690	16,186	15,986	16,293	14,783	
Operating expenses....\$000	9,539	9,572	9,643	10,342	10,564	12,010	12,309	12,007	10,762	9,958	10,773	11,345	
Operating income....\$000	1,972	1,502	946	2,494	2,023	2,495	2,264	2,086	5,471	5,073	4,806	2,666	
No. of tons carried....000 tons	2,668	2,353	2,522	3,115	3,017	3,291	3,280	3,288	3,648	3,510	3,342	3,185	
Ton miles....000,000 tons	1,184	1,065	1,148	1,192	1,562	1,412	1,284	1,485	1,533	1,414	1,623	1,377	
Passengers carried....000	700	813	596	474	550	652	780	535	627	567	891	844	
Passengers carried one mile....000,000 pass.	57	71	50	60	75	98	117	82	73	68	114	87	
Total pay-roll....\$000	6,051	6,209	6,366	6,827	6,774	6,010	6,705	6,234	6,274	6,067	7,507	6,638	
Number of employees....000	45	45	47	60	62	56	48	47	44	43	45	46	
All Railways—													
Carloadings.....000 cars	199,15	165,11	218,00	236,67	239,58	247,50	255,95	252,43	280,64	250,20	231,27	228,54	
Operating revenues....\$000	30,000	30,145	29,916	34,630	36,914	38,398	37,409	37,310	40,504	38,860	40,221	38,860	
Operating expenses....\$000	25,422	25,643	25,569	27,303	27,557	30,402	30,240	29,463	28,573	26,994	28,602	28,602	
Operating income....\$000	3,335	3,271	3,077	5,760	7,657	6,042	5,116	6,248	10,257	10,024	9,944	9,944	
No. of tons carried....000 tons	7,638	7,156	7,459	9,141	8,910	9,574	9,363	9,304	10,242	9,905	9,402	9,402	
No. of tons carried one mile....000,000 tons	2,757	2,559	2,785	2,920	3,504	3,260	2,087	3,385	3,840	3,612	3,772	3,772	
Passengers carried....000	1,753	2,072	1,807	1,334	1,511	1,719	1,908	1,407	1,395	1,497	2,295	2,295	
Passengers carried one mile....000,000 pass.	134	168	124	141	180	210	248	190	172	158	278	278	
Total pay-roll....\$000	15,728	16,084	16,240	17,610	17,588	18,415	18,188	17,168	17,463	16,574	18,537	18,537	
Number of employees....000	122	120	122	131	137	138	135	133	127	122	125	125	

¹ February operating revenues C.P.R. \$14,107,000; C.N.R. \$17,016,000; carloadings 217,533.

19. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	1940											1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Sault Ste. Marie 000 tons		1,278	12,250	13,455	13,842	13,713	13,002	12,971	8,642	704	.....	.....	.....
Welland...000 tons		449	2,051	1,913	1,832	1,820	1,616	1,491	1,529	210	.....	.....	.....
St. Lawrence 000 tons		268	1,057	1,055	1,123	1,008	993	1,070	893	131	.....	.....	.....

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1940											1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	146.1	156.7	154.7	148.9	150.6	130.4	156.4	181.0	204.0	164.7	201.5	206.2	165.8
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	531.6	534.9	537.5	547.0	589.1	608.9	613.9	606.0	601.4	594.9	604.5	602.8	602.0
Gold Reserve.....£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	2,365	2,363	2,354	2,413	2,409	2,484	2,481	2,597	2,661	2,702	2,800	2,757	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	853	336	338	409	384	415	430	401	373	339	265	269	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	1,000	1,006	983	984	963	932	919	937	934	923	906	909	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	609	611	618	633	636	658	682	697	723	743	772	789	.....
Money—													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	.88	.88	1.00	.88	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Three months rate.....p.c.	1.05	1.05	1.03	1.05	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Trade—													
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	95.6	105.5	110.0	105.6	90.8	87.0	95.0	80.6	85.1	72.9	73.6	.....	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	37.9	43.7	42.1	39.8	35.5	30.2	35.2	29.3	82.6	26.7	25.0	.....	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	33.0	34.7	35.3	35.9	29.1	23.0	28.7	22.1	23.4	19.1	18.3	.....	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	24.2	29.6	32.0	29.4	25.8	28.4	30.8	25.8	28.6	26.7	29.4	.....	.....
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	93.2	104.9	105.6	102.3	88.8	85.2	93.0	79.4	84.1	72.7	72.9	.....	.....
Exports, Domestic, TOTAL £ mn.	37.4	41.6	48.3	45.5	36.2	31.2	32.6	31.2	23.4	21.7	24.4	.....	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.5	1.9	.....	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.6	3.8	2.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.2	.....	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	29.7	33.5	39.0	36.7	29.0	25.6	27.6	26.3	19.0	18.3	20.0	.....	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ¹.....000	1,141	936	810	731	648	644	613	614	635	603	542	.....	.....

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926 = 100
AND NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF AID

Classification	1940												1941		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.		
All Industries.....	113.5	111.9	114.3	120.9	124.7	127.9	131.6	136.2	139.2	139.1	134.2	135.2	135.3		
MANUFACTURING.....	122.6	123.4	125.7	129.2	130.3	134.4	138.4	143.8	144.6	144.7	142.5	147.4	150.8		
Animal products—edible.....	131.3	132.0	137.4	148.0	151.6	156.6	174.9	170.9	172.1	165.6	162.6	159.7	148.5		
Fur and products.....	107.2	110.1	115.9	120.7	119.8	119.0	114.3	117.8	117.6	118.8	112.9	112.2	110.6		
Leather and products.....	126.8	124.9	122.5	116.8	110.3	116.3	121.0	121.4	121.4	121.3	116.3	122.5	126.9		
Lumber and products.....	80.5	79.5	85.8	97.5	102.6	106.3	107.6	107.9	104.1	97.5	90.0	92.8	94.9		
Rough and dressed lumber.....	67.4	66.6	74.5	91.6	98.3	103.2	104.5	102.9	95.6	85.7	77.7	81.6	83.7		
Furniture.....	90.0	90.3	89.8	91.6	91.8	94.5	96.6	102.0	105.0	106.3	106.2	105.2	106.7		
Other lumber products.....	117.0	114.2	120.4	122.9	127.0	127.2	127.8	131.0	134.0	131.9	120.2	122.1	124.8		
Musical instruments.....	54.0	59.6	61.5	62.1	63.9	64.3	75.7	76.1	78.2	75.6	63.9	72.2	79.8		
Plant products—edible.....	118.8	115.1	115.4	121.1	120.8	134.7	140.9	171.3	150.5	139.7	126.7	122.7	122.6		
Pulp and paper products.....	111.3	110.8	112.9	117.6	118.7	120.5	121.5	121.9	121.1	119.1	116.7	117.5	117.0		
Pulp and paper.....	98.5	97.6	101.6	110.7	113.5	116.5	117.8	117.8	115.4	110.3	107.2	105.5	106.9		
Paper products.....	141.5	139.8	139.9	141.6	143.2	144.7	147.5	149.5	149.7	149.6	144.9	149.2	152.0		
Printing and publishing.....	117.3	117.6	118.1	118.2	117.0	117.6	117.5	117.8	118.7	119.9	119.2	119.6	120.3		
Rubber products.....	108.1	109.3	108.4	107.5	108.2	110.9	118.0	118.5	120.1	119.7	116.9	121.6	125.4		
Textile products.....	142.7	144.4	144.9	144.6	139.7	142.1	146.0	152.0	152.8	151.7	148.8	150.5	153.3		
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	156.7	158.0	168.2	157.6	154.4	158.1	158.4	161.9	162.0	162.6	163.7	163.5	164.3		
Hosiery and knit goods.....	138.1	141.2	141.3	139.4	136.7	135.1	136.2	138.8	130.2	139.8	134.0	136.8	135.8		
Garments and personal furnishings.....	134.6	136.3	136.6	138.0	131.8	134.7	144.6	149.6	151.6	147.5	138.1	145.0	151.4		
Other textile products.....	131.9	132.8	135.3	133.8	123.7	127.2	135.4	151.1	150.3	148.2	145.7	150.1	154.8		
Tobacco.....	172.2	165.6	154.8	160.3	100.0	105.3	105.9	106.0	106.1	104.9	149.9	168.8	155.6		
Beverages.....	165.9	164.3	171.6	172.9	179.7	182.6	184.9	190.5	190.6	189.8	193.8	186.7	183.0		
Chemicals and allied products.....	180.7	182.0	190.4	191.4	198.5	203.5	205.1	213.1	218.9	225.8	227.0	232.7	265.1		
Clay, glass and stone products.....	83.0	85.3	95.5	106.0	107.3	112.8	111.6	114.7	115.1	106.0	106.5	108.1			
Electric light and power.....	130.7	130.6	133.0	137.5	139.7	144.2	146.4	148.5	146.8	145.6	142.5	141.0	137.5		
Electrical apparatus.....	139.4	142.3	143.8	147.3	151.6	150.1	160.0	169.4	173.5	178.0	179.5	182.2	188.5		
Iron and steel products.....	116.7	118.9	122.2	126.4	128.1	132.2	136.6	144.3	151.6	158.5	166.0	170.4	178.7		
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	150.4	148.7	151.6	158.3	158.6	169.2	166.0	175.1	179.3	180.2	181.2	189.6	193.9		
Machinery.....	125.0	131.0	132.9	134.0	139.0	145.4	152.5	158.1	165.8	182.5	172.6	183.8	189.9		
Agricultural implements.....	71.4	75.4	77.7	81.4	80.9	82.4	79.0	83.2	83.6	87.3	88.4	90.6	97.5		
Land vehicles.....	110.2	112.0	112.3	115.3	111.1	110.8	117.6	123.6	131.6	138.7	143.7	154.2	162.9		
Automobiles and parts.....	155.5	163.4	164.9	168.0	144.2	139.5	163.5	180.0	200.0	202.9	208.3	224.1	239.2		
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	103.6	128.3	170.8	206.2	253.8	277.2	258.5	288.0	287.3	291.4	273.2	304.7	339.3		
Heating appliances.....	130.9	128.4	134.9	132.7	122.6	125.5	143.3	161.0	157.0	153.8	143.3	143.3	148.8		
Iron and steel fabrication products.....	132.5	132.6	137.5	142.5	150.6	159.4	166.9	177.9	185.6	192.8	196.9	204.3	212.2		
Foundry and machine shop products.....	121.5	120.1	122.6	124.8	131.1	141.0	149.4	160.4	162.7	170.9	175.6	190.4	200.7		
Other iron and steel products.....	122.5	124.3	129.6	132.0	140.9	147.3	149.7	159.0	172.1	176.7	181.7	190.7	198.6		
Non-ferrous metal products.....	171.0	173.0	175.9	180.5	185.6	199.4	203.8	207.8	211.5	218.9	219.5	228.1	241.4		
Non-metallic mineral products.....	168.7	141.7	165.2	172.7	173.7	176.5	180.9	179.7	178.7	177.0	174.7	172.9	173.8		
Miscellaneous.....	152.2	153.8	156.5	154.2	150.6	151.0	152.2	155.0	159.6	162.9	161.7	166.3	175.4		
LOGGING.....	179.1	90.0	60.5	105.2	121.4	112.2	126.8	180.2	256.8	303.6	276.1	265.8	210.0		
MINING.....	167.1	164.4	164.5	168.7	167.2	168.1	170.2	172.3	174.0	172.6	167.6	169.1	168.7		
Coal.....	94.1	89.7	88.2	86.4	85.8	87.3	91.3	93.1	95.8	97.4	96.3	96.2	95.1		
Metallic ores.....	350.2	350.2	351.1	354.9	352.9	351.6	350.0	350.0	351.3	340.5	340.5	340.6	349.0		
Non-metals (except minerals).....	125.4	124.8	135.0	145.9	153.9	158.0	159.8	158.3	158.6	144.8	131.3	124.0	125.8		
COMMUNICATIONS.....	82.2	83.2	83.8	87.1	89.4	90.9	92.1	90.7	90.4	90.0	90.2	89.0	89.7		
Telegraphs.....	91.7	89.8	90.0	98.2	103.3	103.6	110.2	106.9	105.5	102.3	101.6	99.9	99.9		
Telephones.....	79.6	81.4	82.1	84.0	85.6	86.1	87.2	86.3	86.3	86.6	87.1	86.8	86.0		
TRANSPORTATION.....	83.0	82.8	88.8	90.3	93.7	94.8	94.6	94.3	93.5	92.5	88.7	89.4	90.5		
Street railways and cartage.....	125.4	125.1	128.7	133.7	134.5	135.7	137.5	139.1	140.0	141.2	136.7	135.7	135.0		
Steam railways.....	75.6	75.7	77.2	77.5	81.8	82.7	81.8	81.3	79.6	79.0	80.2	81.2	82.4		
Shipping and stevedoring.....	62.1	61.6	89.1	91.1	93.2	95.7	97.5	93.9	94.8	89.1	86.5	86.4	86.6		
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	65.4	59.6	68.4	90.5	105.0	114.3	121.1	121.1	120.5	105.9	83.0	82.5	83.0		
Building.....	44.4	45.9	54.0	68.4	79.0	97.8	116.5	127.2	137.8	125.9	108.0	108.3	104.7		
Highway.....	67.3	78.3	91.7	128.1	152.7	162.5	166.8	158.3	157.6	132.2	84.4	77.6	79.4		
Railway.....	55.9	56.3	61.4	70.9	80.2	85.7	82.0	80.5	66.0	59.0	53.7	59.4	62.9		
SERVICES.....	132.6	133.4	138.2	142.5	149.2	155.4	157.1	147.3	148.8	142.7	140.1	143.5	149.5	150.2	
Hotels and restaurants.....	128.6	127.1	130.4	135.8	145.7	154.6	156.9	142.7	140.5	140.1	143.5	141.8	143.2		
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	139.7	141.6	151.8	154.3	155.3	156.8	157.4	145.5	163.4	161.2	159.9	160.5	162.6		
TRADE.....	134.9	137.6	138.3	140.7	142.6	141.4	142.9	140.8	148.9	154.4	160.8	147.0	145.7		
Retail.....	139.5	142.9	143.6	146.2	148.6	145.9	147.5	152.2	154.9	162.6	172.1	153.1	151.6		
Wholesale.....	123.0	123.7	124.6	126.7	127.8	129.8	130.7	132.7	133.4	132.8	131.3	130.9	130.2		
CITIES—															
Montreal.....	108.1	108.8	111.3	113.5	114.3	114.9	117.8	122.4	124.3	126.9	122.8	126.0	129.0		
Quebec.....	108.7	108.1	115.6	125.6	127.3	134.0	138.9	144.7	149.0	149.0	144.3	114.1	145.8		
Toronto.....	114.6	115.9	117.9	119.9	121.4	124.4	128.5	133.0	135.2	136.3	137.1	136.5	139.3		
Ottawa.....	108.9	110.6	111.0	117.9	124.0	126.1	124.4	127.8	131.2	129.2	130.5	132.7	131.4		
Hamilton.....	117.1	116.4	120.1	122.3	124.2	120.8	129.6	133.2	134.4	138.1	137.1	140.6	141.7		
Windsor.....	140.2	155.1	155.2	160.0	143.4	149.2	160.1	177.6	188.5	188.9	193.6	201.2	211.5		
Winnipeg.....	94.4	95.4	96.6	99.4	101.3	102.8	105.6	105.3	107.5	110.2	117.5	110.1	109.9		
Vancouver.....	109.0	111.5	115.7	118.6	122.9	127.3	128.9	129.5	127.9	129.7	128.8	128.8	129.2		
Numbers in Receipt of Aid—															
Persons on urban aid.....	000	649	620	550	459	394	321	247	227	232	...	...	...
Persons on agricultural aid.....	000	124	130	110	84	62	45	15	24	40	...	...	...
Total.....	000	773	750	660	543	458	367	262	251	272	...	...	...

VII. Employment—Concluded

22. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT FIRST OF MONTH

1926 = 100

Classification	1940												1941			
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.			
All Industries.....	118.2	118.5	118.7	120.9	122.4	124.4	128.5	129.6	133.2	135.8	139.4	140.4	140.3			
MANUFACTURING.....	125.2	124.4	124.7	125.9	127.7	131.4	134.5	139.3	143.3	146.3	152.1	152.9	154.0			
Leather and products.....	125.3	121.0	117.6	113.5	110.7	113.8	115.6	117.0	122.4	128.0	131.0	127.6	125.4			
Rough and dressed lumber.....	82.4	80.3	79.5	78.7	80.6	82.4	85.0	91.5	95.4	90.4	97.9	100.7	102.3			
Furniture.....	90.4	91.0	91.7	93.0	93.9	99.2	98.1	97.2	97.6	99.4	112.6	105.7	107.1			
Musical instruments.....	92.0	72.8	75.8	75.1	70.8	64.0	65.7	67.2	62.1	60.5	64.3	80.5	91.0			
Pulp and paper.....	103.9	101.3	102.5	108.6	109.9	100.7	113.4	114.3	113.8	110.9	111.4	114.6	112.7			
Paper products.....	144.2	141.8	140.5	140.5	143.3	144.3	145.3	145.7	145.1	152.1	154.1	152.1	154.1			
Printing and publishing.....	118.5	118.6	119.2	118.2	117.9	117.9	118.1	117.8	118.1	118.1	118.0	118.4	121.8			
Rubber products.....	100.8	108.8	109.4	107.9	108.3	111.9	118.8	118.7	119.2	116.1	118.9	122.2	123.6			
Textile products.....	140.0	139.9	141.0	142.7	143.1	143.9	148.7	150.2	150.4	152.3	154.5	151.4	150.9			
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	154.9	156.6	158.2	157.3	158.9	159.2	157.9	162.7	161.7	160.5	164.5	163.8	162.4			
Hosiery and knit goods.....	137.8	138.8	140.0	140.4	137.7	138.6	138.3	138.5	134.5	117.5	138.0	138.9	135.8			
Clay, glass and stone products.....	97.3	96.1	96.2	98.4	99.9	101.9	100.9	102.8	109.9	113.7	129.3	124.3	126.7			
Electric light and power.....	133.0	134.5	136.5	137.0	137.9	139.9	140.5	143.2	144.5	147.2	144.8	146.4	142.9			
Electric apparatus.....	143.9	145.9	146.0	149.5	150.2	155.1	157.5	162.9	166.0	175.9	185.3	180.3	194.1			
Iron and steel products.....	112.1	111.9	115.1	120.7	120.0	135.3	143.2	152.1	157.9	162.4	168.8	169.4	171.1			
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	148.0	138.5	145.3	152.4	153.4	170.7	170.3	181.1	181.6	183.3	199.8	187.2	190.9			
Machinery other than vehicles.....	120.4	132.3	133.2	132.7	136.4	142.5	151.7	156.5	164.3	180.9	176.5	189.3	192.0			
Agricultural implements.....	05.5	06.8	07.0	07.8	07.3	08.8	08.9	09.9	07.5	10.0	09.7	08.9	08.9			
LOGGING.....	144.1	114.4	84.3	137.0	170.7	170.3	193.0	208.1	208.2	209.5	190.5	182.9	168.3			
MINING.....	170.0	170.2	170.3	170.4	169.6	168.9	168.8	167.6	166.7	166.1	166.3	169.3	171.1			
Metallic ores.....	357.3	359.1	359.2	358.8	352.8	344.7	342.8	341.1	339.0	344.7	348.9	358.6	356.3			
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	141.5	137.9	143.2	141.9	147.6	116.2	145.3	144.3	146.1	142.1	140.4	140.0	142.4			
Telephones.....	81.4	82.9	83.5	84.4	85.0	84.2	84.8	84.8	85.6	85.9	87.6	88.9	88.0			
TRANSPORTATION.....	88.8	87.9	91.8	89.6	91.5	91.7	90.9	89.6	88.9	89.4	91.9	94.6	96.0			
Street railways and cartage.....	128.9	128.7	130.4	133.7	133.0	133.7	133.5	134.3	137.1	141.1	139.2	139.6	138.8			
Steam railways.....	78.2	79.1	79.4	78.8	81.0	80.4	78.4	79.9	77.7	78.5	80.9	83.0	83.5			
Shipping and stevedoring.....	78.8	75.8	87.2	83.2	84.3	85.5	80.8	82.0	85.7	80.1	83.3	84.6	87.1			
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	76.2	83.0	79.8	85.1	87.4	87.4	94.8	98.6	105.6	112.4	108.4	111.8	114.6			
Building.....	55.6	56.4	55.7	67.2	73.8	85.0	103.6	108.3	117.6	120.5	128.1	132.6	131.4			
Highway.....	84.7	101.0	108.1	131.5	135.2	132.8	133.9	129.0	130.8	131.5	101.7	98.4	99.9			
Railway.....	62.5	66.4	65.1	72.8	74.6	73.9	69.9	71.0	65.0	68.4	65.2	67.8	70.4			
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	134.8	135.4	133.8	138.1	137.6	140.0	139.5	140.9	143.1	144.7	147.0	140.9	150.0			
TRADE.....	139.6	111.7	140.4	142.1	142.9	143.9	146.2	146.5	145.6	145.2	150.1	152.0	150.2			
Retail.....	143.1	146.4	144.8	147.2	148.5	149.9	151.7	154.4	154.6	155.6	160.2	155.7	155.7			
Wholesale.....	120.7	120.4	126.6	127.3	127.3	128.7	128.6	128.8	129.6	130.3	133.2	133.8	134.1			
Economic Areas—																
Maritime Provinces.....	120.5	115.2	115.1	114.9	120.8	119.6	123.7	133.3	135.8	134.3	140.1	140.1	140.1			
Quebec.....	119.8	121.1	121.8	120.7	121.5	124.6	129.8	135.9	142.7	146.7	149.0	146.9	144.3			
Ontario.....	123.0	122.7	122.0	124.5	126.6	130.2	131.6	136.0	139.3	141.4	149.3	148.4	140.3			
Prairie Provinces.....	108.1	105.5	106.4	108.0	108.7	107.0	110.3	110.9	113.5	116.1	115.9	118.1	117.8			
British Columbia.....	108.3	107.6	107.5	109.1	109.3	110.8	118.7	121.8	122.9	125.5	127.5	128.5	124.7			
Cities—																
Montreal.....	114.1	113.9	112.4	109.9	110.2	111.2	113.9	117.6	119.3	124.8	132.3	134.2	136.6			
Quebec.....	112.4	114.4	115.6	123.5	125.9	130.6	132.9	139.7	145.8	149.4	150.6	152.0	150.9			
Toronto.....	117.5	118.3	118.4	119.3	120.7	124.3	126.6	129.5	132.0	132.7	141.0	140.7	143.7			
Ottawa.....	112.4	113.0	110.9	115.8	121.7	122.3	121.0	124.1	129.7	130.9	135.5	137.8	135.5			
Hamilton.....	117.5	116.3	120.4	122.5	125.6	125.5	130.5	133.3	132.4	135.9	140.2	142.0	142.0			
Windsor.....	141.8	140.4	138.0	145.7	140.0	155.1	157.5	194.5	202.7	198.3	205.2	200.2	201.1			
Winnipeg.....	97.0	99.1	98.3	99.6	100.2	100.6	102.3	102.3	103.0	108.5	119.9	113.5	113.3			
Vancouver.....	111.8	113.1	114.8	116.3	120.5	122.4	123.3	126.2	127.4	131.0	137.3	135.9	132.0			

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1940												1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Labour Factors—														
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c.	11.7	10.8	9.6	7.9	7.6	6.4	5.2	4.4	5.0	6.2	7.4	6.6	....
Employment: Applications. No.	64,735	62,931	71,729	67,801	67,188	78,804	80,147	94,389	83,525	82,973	63,847	82,392	68,411	
Vacancies. No.	25,126	26,286	33,892	46,274	39,078	48,658	55,747	71,551	55,895	44,451	37,953	37,988	33,888	
Placements. No.	23,713	23,978	30,497	41,860	38,482	45,352	51,308	66,192	51,789	42,326	36,209	34,980	31,481	
Strikes and Lockouts:—														
Disputes in existence ... No.	14	11	18	22	14	15	18	10	25	16	9	10	10	
Number of employees... No.	3,161	2,380	13,807	8,505	7,154	1,191	6,712	6,608	7,609	3,646	903	1,453	1,781	
Time loss in working days...	14,687	19,276	67,104	51,997	38,937	18,612	15,953	6,053	19,930	15,964	3,360	3,238	7,511	
Vital Statistics—														
Births.....	6,765	7,944	7,531	8,149	8,573	9,002	8,837	8,203	8,347	7,857	8,015	8,278	7,857	
Deaths.....	4,285	4,606	4,613	4,830	4,122	4,334	4,107	4,185	4,721	4,630	5,369	5,473	4,433	
Marriages...	2,947	3,192	4,011	4,635	3,720	3,287	7,129	6,126	5,412	4,430	4,054	3,313	3,894	
Immigration—														
Total.....	515	703	800	912	1,131	1,485	1,342	1,076	1,225	893	699	....	
Returned Canadians from U.S.	255	287	307	404	495	458	510	566	580	434	425	....	

Cities of 10 000 or over

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926 = 100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1940												1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Totals	82.8	83.7	83.1	82.1	81.6	82.4	82.7	83.1	83.3	84.0	84.2	84.6	85.2	
Component Material—														
Vegetable products.....	74.0	74.9	76.1	72.8	70.5	71.0	70.3	69.8	69.7	70.9	70.8	71.8	72.5	
Animal products.....	80.1	79.9	77.6	76.4	76.8	77.1	77.0	78.8	80.4	82.3	83.6	83.5	84.3	
Textiles.....	82.8	83.5	83.7	83.3	83.8	83.6	83.8	83.7	83.7	83.8	84.4	84.4	84.5	
Wood and paper.....	86.6	87.2	87.4	87.7	88.1	90.4	91.0	91.7	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.9	92.4	
Iron and its products.....	102.6	102.5	102.4	102.3	102.6	102.8	105.7	106.0	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.3	107.5	
Non-ferrous metals.....	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.5	76.7	76.2	77.0	77.3	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	
Non-metallic minerals.....	87.2	87.3	87.1	88.6	88.7	89.9	90.2	90.7	90.8	90.5	90.8	91.0	91.4	
Chemicals.....	85.7	85.6	85.5	85.4	85.6	89.0	91.0	90.4	90.3	90.1	90.3	91.3	91.9	
Purpose—Consumers' goods	82.7	83.0	82.4	82.0	82.3	83.4	83.7	84.1	84.2	84.9	85.5	85.5	85.7	
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	79.6	79.6	78.7	77.9	78.3	79.0	78.2	78.8	79.4	81.1	81.8	82.1	82.5	
Producers' goods.....	79.1	80.0	80.4	78.9	77.3	77.6	78.0	78.3	78.9	78.9	79.3	79.7	80.6	
Producers' equipment.....	96.6	96.6	96.0	100.3	100.4	102.2	102.0	102.2	102.2	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.3	
Producers' materials.....	77.2	78.1	78.6	78.5	74.7	74.9	75.3	75.6	75.6	76.3	76.7	77.2	78.2	
Building and construction materials.....	94.0	94.7	95.1	95.3	95.2	96.0	97.4	97.9	98.2	98.5	98.3	98.7	100.1	
Manufacturers' materials.....	74.4	75.3	75.8	73.3	71.2	71.3	71.5	71.8	71.8	72.5	73.0	73.6	74.5	
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured	75.9	76.4	76.8	75.3	74.0	74.7	73.9	74.3	74.8	76.2	76.2	76.6	77.7	
Fully and chiefly manufac'd.....	81.8	82.0	81.7	80.6	80.1	80.6	81.6	81.8	82.0	82.7	83.2	83.4	83.7	
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw	62.8	63.6	65.3	61.1	58.0	57.6	55.8	55.3	55.9	57.4	57.2	58.3	59.0	
Manufactured.....	78.8	79.3	79.9	78.6	77.0	78.5	79.7	79.6	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.6	81.3	
Totals.....	71.4	72.1	73.2	70.5	68.6	68.9	68.7	68.4	68.3	69.4	69.6	70.3	71.0	
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw	83.7	83.6	82.6	82.4	82.5	83.2	82.3	84.4	85.2	87.6	88.4	87.9	90.1	
Manufactured.....	81.9	81.9	79.5	77.0	76.5	78.7	77.2	77.9	79.7	81.3	82.5	82.1	81.8	
Totals.....	82.7	82.7	80.8	79.3	79.1	79.6	79.4	80.7	82.1	84.0	85.1	84.5	85.4	
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	61.5	63.1	64.9	58.2	52.9	53.0	50.4	50.7	51.1	52.5	52.5	53.0	54.4	
Animal.....	85.0	84.9	84.1	81.3	83.5	83.9	83.3	85.8	87.3	91.0	91.6	90.0	91.6	
Totals.....	70.3	71.3	72.1	68.0	64.3	64.6	62.7	63.8	64.6	66.9	67.1	67.2	68.3	
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw	75.1	77.8	65.5	75.5	72.7	68.6	70.9	76.5	79.8	82.8	74.6	78.1	76.3	
Manufactured.....	78.8	78.6	78.5	79.3	80.2	80.4	82.1	84.5	85.4	84.6	86.0	86.5	86.4	
Totals.....	77.8	78.4	75.0	78.3	78.2	77.2	79.1	82.3	83.9	84.1	82.9	84.2	83.7	
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw	98.9	100.2	100.4	101.4	101.9	106.5	107.8	109.1	108.8	108.9	108.7	109.0	110.2	
Manufactured.....	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.5	76.1	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.8	75.8	76.2	76.2	
Totals.....	86.2	86.9	87.4	87.4	87.8	90.3	90.8	91.3	91.1	91.2	91.1	91.5	92.0	
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw	80.2	86.3	80.0	88.0	88.6	90.1	90.5	90.6	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.8	91.4	
Manufactured.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.0	91.2	92.7	93.2	93.3	93.3	93.5	93.9	93.9	
Totals.....	88.9	89.0	88.8	88.7	89.9	90.7	91.7	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.8	
Imports	95.1	94.1	94.3	94.1	94.7	91.9	95.9	96.6	97.5	98.1	98.0	98.3	98.6	
Exports	73.3	73.8	74.2	71.4	69.2	63.8	70.5	71.3	71.7	72.3	72.0	72.3	73.8	
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	.417	.387	.384	.352	.314	.321	.290	.304	.331	.351	.333	.335	.330	
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern "	.838	.870	.892	.797	.723	.714	.722	.717	.704	.718	.734	.742	.752	
Flour, First Patent 2-98's jute.....	5.725	5.630	6.025	5.530	5.225	5.200	5.670	5.538	5.500	5.450	5.550	5.650	5.850	
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt. Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y.....	5.560	5.560	5.560	5.693	5.893	5.893	5.893	5.893	5.893	5.893	5.893	5.893	5.893	
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs.....	cwt. 7.180	7.190	7.100	7.520	8.390	8.510	8.140	8.260	7.940	8.070	8.630	8.370	8.580	
Hogs, bacon, Toronto.....	" 9.000	9.030	8.550	8.250	8.300	8.760	8.810	8.160	8.993	8.310	8.168	11.088	11.260	
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers.....	lb. .149	.138	.134	.121	.116	.119	.103	.128	.150	.159	.155	.154	.139	
Leather, green hide crops.....	485	485	460	460	460	460	460	440	440	460	460	460	460	
Box sides, B, Oshawa.....	ft. .260	.260	.260	.260	.250	.250	.210	.190	.190	.190	.190	.190	.190	
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal.....	lb. .281	.287	.279	.245	.239	.238	.237	.244	.285	.312	.358	.354	.344	
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal.....	" .230	.236	.238	.234	.238	.213	.218	.230	.235	.226	.228	.222	.220	
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal doz.....	.268	.270	.257	.264	.263	.287	.339	.376	.424	.493	.365	.280	.253	
Cotton, raw, 1"-1 1/16" Hamilton.....	lb. .137	.137	.339	.128	.134	.139	.135	.133	.133	.137	.139	.142	.140	
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single.....	" .313	.313	.313	.313	.293	.293	.293	.293	.293	.293	.293	.293	.293	
Silk, raw, New York.....	8.570	8.390	8.070	3.139	3.094	3.190	3.167	3.219	3.388	3.229	3.193	3.200	3.277	
Wool, eastern bright, 1/2 blood.....	" .305	.310	.308	.304	.300	.300	.300	.303	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	
Wool, western range, semi-bright, 1/2 blood.....	" .250	.250	.236	.226	.223	.230	.236	.238	.240	.240	.248	.248	.250	
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1.....	ton 30.527	31.760	31.786	31.786	31.694	34.471	34.782	34.542	32.955	32.664	32.948	44.000	44.000	
Pig-iron, malleable.....	23.500	23.500	23.500	23.500	23.500	23.500	23.500	23.500	23.500	23.500	23.500	23.500	23.500	
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100 lb. 2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	2-550	
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal.....	cwt. 11.309	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	
Lead, domestic, Montreal.....	" 5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto.....	" .595	.574	.569	.605	.656	.599	.601	.609	.619	.607	.595	.596	.606	
Zinc, domestic, Montreal.....	e.wt. 5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	
Coal, anthracite, Toronto.....	ton 10.550	10.590	9.980	10.080	10.180	10.953	11.767	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	
Coal, bituminous, N.S., run-of-mine.....	ton 6.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	
Gasoline, Toronto.....	gal. .156	.155	.156	.155	.155	.160	.160	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165	
Sulphuric acid, 86° Baume net ton	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	

*Dressed weight grading.

VIII. Prices—Concluded

25. INDEXES OF COST OF LIVING AND RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD

Classification	1940												1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—														
Total, 1935-1939=100.....	103.8	104.6	104.6	104.9	104.9	105.6	105.9	106.4	107.0	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.2	
Food.....	104.5	104.8	104.8	104.4	103.8	105.3	105.4	105.4	106.1	108.7	109.1	109.7	108.8	
Fuel.....	105.8	105.7	105.9	106.1	105.0	107.9	108.4	108.5	108.0	108.5	108.5	108.6	108.7	
Rent.....	104.4	104.4	104.4	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.9	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	
Clothing.....	103.3	107.8	107.8	107.8	109.1	109.1	109.1	112.4	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.7	114.1	
Sundries.....	101.9	101.9	101.8	101.8	102.2	103.0	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	103.1	103.1	
Av. Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada—¹														
Beef, chuck.....lb.	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.5	16.5	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.7	17.6	17.9	18.5	
Beef, sirloin....."	28.2	28.3	28.2	28.4	28.8	31.0	31.3	30.7	30.8	30.0	29.7	30.3	31.1	
Veal, roast....."	17.7	17.6	17.1	16.6	16.4	16.0	16.8	17.0	17.4	19.2	19.3	19.8	20.6	
Mutton, roast....."	24.8	25.3	28.0	29.2	30.2	32.4	30.8	29.0	28.0	27.2	27.3	28.3	29.9	
Pork, fresh....."	23.3	23.2	23.2	23.1	22.8	22.9	23.1	23.4	23.8	25.9	24.5	24.5	24.7	
Bacon, breakfast....."	30.2	29.8	29.9	29.6	29.0	29.0	32.3	32.6	32.9	32.5	32.2	32.1	32.3	
Lard, pure....."	12.1	11.7	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.5	11.1	10.5	10.5	
Eggs, fresh.....doz.	29.0	28.3	27.5	26.8	26.4	27.4	30.2	34.3	38.0	44.2	46.2	38.0	29.6	
Milk.....qt.	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.7	
Butter, creamery.....lb.	32.2	31.3	32.0	30.5	27.8	26.7	26.4	26.7	25.5	27.7	32.9	34.9	38.1	
Cheese....."	25.5	26.5	26.4	25.4	24.5	24.0	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.3	23.4	23.7	24.0	
Bread....."	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.5	
Flour....."	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	
Rolled oats....."	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	
Rice....."	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	
Beans....."	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.5	
Prunes....."	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.5	
Sugar, granulated....."	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.5	
Sugar, yellow....."	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.4	
Tea....."	66.3	68.8	67.4	68.2	68.0	69.4	68.2	68.5	68.5	67.7	67.8	68.1	68.8	
Coffee....."	44.5	47.7	44.1	45.2	45.2	45.0	44.9	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.4	45.5	45.5	
Potatoes.....peck	31.6	32.3	33.0	33.7	33.2	37.6	35.0	37.0	25.8	25.0	25.6	25.7	25.9	
Salmon, canned.....lb. tin	23.3	23.6	23.3	23.6	23.8	23.5	23.3	23.8	23.8	18.0	18.3	18.4	18.5	
Tomatoes, canned.....2½'s (tin)	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.2	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.6	
Peas, canned.....2½'s (tin)	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.9	
Raisins.....lb.	17.1	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.7	16.8	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.7	
Jam, raspberry....."	10.5	16.7	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.4	16.3	16.0	16.2	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.6	

¹Revisions will eventually be made for 1940 data.

26 INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39=100

Classification	1940												1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Security Prices—														
COMMON STOCK PRICES—														
Total (95).....	90.2	90.3	88.4	73.3	65.5	66.1	69.3	75.8	74.2	74.5	70.3	71.3	66.5	
Industrials, total (68).....	58.6	87.5	85.1	69.2	61.2	62.0	65.8	73.1	71.3	73.1	65.9	66.9	62.3	
Machinery and equipment (8).....	103.8	107.2	105.9	82.0	74.5	73.5	78.7	85.5	84.0	86.0	78.6	77.6	72.9	
Pulp and paper (7).....	116.5	114.0	122.4	81.1	65.2	69.2	76.2	82.1	80.1	82.6	76.7	74.1	63.8	
Milling (3).....	116.0	113.7	113.0	91.5	74.1	79.1	80.6	95.5	93.5	81.4	75.2	72.3	69.5	
Oils (4).....	79.4	78.0	74.1	62.6	50.3	50.8	52.4	60.7	56.2	54.5	48.7	51.6	48.7	
Textiles and clothing (10).....	134.4	135.4	135.7	119.3	104.2	110.4	114.0	121.4	120.8	121.5	116.8	110.6	105.0	
Food and allied products (12).....	114.8	115.6	115.0	102.7	89.7	90.8	93.5	101.6	101.6	100.7	99.6	98.8	90.1	
Beverages (7).....	107.9	109.9	99.4	85.2	91.0	95.9	99.5	99.5	99.5	105.8	106.5	104.3	96.6	
Building materials (15).....	105.5	105.3	105.2	83.2	74.3	73.5	77.5	87.0	88.9	91.2	87.6	84.0	77.3	
Industrial mines (2).....	90.2	88.3	84.9	65.0	62.7	65.8	71.2	77.4	77.7	77.8	71.4	73.2	67.3	
Utilities, total (19).....	89.9	93.4	93.4	78.2	71.0	70.4	73.6	78.0	77.6	78.2	76.4	77.3	71.3	
Transportation (2).....	71.2	84.0	82.7	57.1	47.3	40.9	55.0	60.1	55.4	62.2	53.8	60.9	51.6	
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	107.1	107.7	106.1	99.3	95.6	91.4	95.3	99.5	100.2	101.4	101.3	101.2	100.2	
Power and traction (15).....	90.8	92.0	93.2	78.3	70.8	70.9	73.2	77.2	76.9	70.2	75.6	75.4	68.8	
Banks (8).....	103.0	104.0	102.4	97.4	91.3	85.5	88.1	92.9	91.9	92.7	94.0	94.7	90.9	
PREFERRED STOCKS—														
Total (25).....	90.2	92.5	91.2	74.5	63.4	64.8	71.0	77.5	79.2	82.4	80.2	79.4	74.9	
Gold (22).....	56.5	82.0	81.3	67.6	57.7	59.1	64.6	70.8	72.9	76.3	74.9	74.4	70.6	
Base metals (3).....	115.3	112.8	110.8	85.5	74.7	75.1	83.7	91.0	91.3	94.5	90.0	89.2	83.2	
Preferred Stocks.....	109.7	108.8	108.9	96.7	86.9	89.0	93.9	99.1	100.7	103.0	101.7	101.4	97.6	
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—														
Treasury Bill Yields.....	0.746	0.747	0.739	0.738	0.718	0.649	0.647	0.653	0.636	0.630	0.631			
Dominion of Canada yields.....	3.32	3.32	3.27	3.26	3.31	3.30	3.26	3.23	3.22	3.20	3.17	3.14	3.14	
Index of.....	101.9	101.9	101.9	100.2	99.8	101.4	101.1	100.9	98.9	98.6	98.0	97.0	96.3	96.1
Price Index.....	98.1	98.1	98.9	99.2	98.5	98.6	99.1	99.5	99.7	100.1	100.5	100.8	100.9	
Capitalized yields.....	98.1	98.1	99.8	100.2	98.6	98.9	100.0	101.1	101.4	102.0	103.1	103.8	104.1	
Province of Ontario yields.....	3.40	3.47	3.42	3.50	3.62	3.59	3.45	3.46	3.45	3.42	3.31	3.32	3.33	
Index of.....	99.6	99.6	97.2	99.4	102.8	102.0	98.0	98.3	98.0	97.2	94.0	94.3	94.6	

IX. Finance

27. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1941

Item	Feb. 12	Feb. 19	Feb. 26	Feb. 28	March 5	March 12
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	3,722,910	3,722,910	3,722,910	3,722,910	3,722,910	3,722,910
3. Notes in circulation.....	346,052,278	347,746,866	350,311,461	352,945,953	357,441,809	358,510,591
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	43,833,700	47,272,028	53,724,400	57,648,744	62,933,198	50,430,433
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	203,365,817	205,472,957	208,163,224	213,072,923	211,269,730	212,189,670
(d) Other.....	7,139,777	5,815,520	3,575,980	7,057,766	4,094,457	3,574,030
Total.....	254,339,294	258,560,505	265,463,604	277,779,432	278,297,385	266,174,133
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	3,095,825	3,524,606	4,735,306	14,661,083	3,622,747	4,591,920
Total.....	612,210,308	618,554,886	629,233,280	654,109,378	648,084,850	637,999,554
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	36,436,930	43,111,930	51,027,330	49,532,205	60,657,205	60,586,325
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	36,436,930	43,111,930	51,027,330	49,532,205	60,657,205	60,586,325
856,739	860,451	861,144	861,080	861,383	864,744	
2. Subsidiary coin.....						
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	437,302,604	442,945,854	440,071,070	457,368,006	449,373,393	444,908,018
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	129,333,073	122,970,917	123,254,013	122,426,485	122,292,282	121,020,476
(c) Other securities.....						
Total.....	566,635,677	565,925,771	569,325,684	579,794,491	571,665,674	565,928,484
7. 1,703,029	1,704,866	1,707,171	1,707,171	1,707,171	1,707,835	1,707,959
8. All other Assets.....	6,577,934	6,951,868	6,311,951	22,214,431	13,192,743	8,912,033
Total.....	612,210,308	618,554,886	629,233,280	654,109,378	648,084,850	637,999,554

28. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1940											1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
United States Statistics—													
Industrial production, 1935-9=100	116	112	111	115	121	121	121	125	129	132	138	139	....
Mineral production, 1935-9=100	114	117	119	118	118	120	114	118	113	118	118	119	....
Manufacturing production, 1935-9=100	116	112	110	114	121	121	123	127	131	135	141	142	....
Index factory employment, 1923-5=100	105.8	104.0	102.8	102.8	103.8	105.1	107.4	108.0	111.4	114.2	116.6	118.0	....
Cattle receipts, primary markets, 000.....	1,247	1,359	1,554	1,578	1,462	1,737	1,785	2,175	2,427	1,868	1,604	1,313	....
Hog receipts, primary market 000.....	2,922	2,710	2,695	2,674	2,650	2,259	2,177	2,302	3,113	3,595	3,787	3,639	2,513
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....	81.5	85.1	86.3	90.2	84.8	82.6	86.6	77.9	88.2	85.3	80.8	89.1	....
Consumption ² , 000 s. tons	216.1	251.3	244.2	257.6	241.6	206.9	213.1	238.2	261.0	251.5	256.0	229.8	....
Pig iron production, 000 t. tons	3,311	3,270	3,137	3,514	3,805	4,054	4,238	4,173	4,446	4,403	4,548	4,664	4,198
Steel ingot production, 000 t. tons	4,409	4,265	3,975	4,841	5,533	5,595	6,033	5,895	6,462	6,283	7,301	7,237	2,824
Automobile production, 000 cars and trucks	403.6	423.3	432.7	391.2	344.6	231.7	75.9	269.1	493.2	457.4	483.0	470.5	....
Contracts awarded, \$000,000	200.6	272.2	300.5	328.9	324.7	308.7	414.9	347.7	383.1	380.3	456.2	305.2	....
Carloadings, 000 cars	2,487	3,123	2,494	2,713	3,535	2,826	3,718	3,135	3,269	3,780	2,720	2,737	2,824
Electric power production, mill. k.h.	11,107	11,511	11,193	11,615	11,870	12,091	12,460	11,907	13,080	12,751	13,456	13,008	....
Imports, \$000,000	190.8	216.7	212.2	211.4	211.4	232.3	220.2	194.9	207.1	223.4	253.1	228.6	....
Exports, \$000,000	346.8	352.3	324.0	325.3	350.5	317.0	349.9	295.2	343.5	327.7	322.3	325.4	....
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1926=100	78.7	78.4	78.6	78.4	77.5	77.7	77.4	78.0	78.7	79.6	80.0	80.8	....
Department of Labor.....	91.97	92.86	92.48	87.87	90.14	90.96	91.33	92.08	92.84	93.58	93.84	93.05	....
BOND PRICES—Dollars	105.7	106.7	106.7	104.8	104.8	106.3	106.7	107.7	108.8	110.7	111.8	110.4	....
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (420), 1926=100	91.5	91.5	92.9	83.0	73.3	76.1	77.5	80.9	81.4	82.1	80.4	80.5	76.7
(Copyright Standard Statist. Co.)	107.3	107.5	109.2	97.3	84.8	87.2	89.1	93.7	94.6	95.8	91.0	93.7	88.9
Industrials (350)	28.7	28.9	29.1	25.4	22.7	24.4	24.9	27.0	27.4	27.8	26.5	27.7	26.0
Railways (30)	87.6	87.1	87.8	80.6	75.1	80.1	80.3	81.0	80.2	79.0	77.6	75.4	75.6
Utilities (40)	13.5	16.3	26.7	39.0	15.6	7.3	7.6	11.9	14.5	20.9	18.4	13.3	....
Stock sales, N.Y. Mil. Shares	120.4	135.2	105.1	176.1	102.7	98.1	79.7	126.0	151.0	159.0	211.2	231.0	....
Bond sales, N.Y. Mil. Dollars	12,138	15,201	15,519	14,536	13,110	13,812	11,604	12,594	14,952	14,052	18,026	15,147	13,268
BOND DEBTS, N.Y. Mil. Dollars	17,344	19,537	19,250	19,659	18,850	19,233	18,314	18,267	20,819	20,819	24,327	22,498	19,457
Outside, 140 centres Mil. Dollars													

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

IX. Finance—Continued
29. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Millions of Dollars

	1940												1941
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada	64.68	57.27	57.34	61.57	56.24	58.61	77.43	70.57	81.79	82.48	75.84	98.31	78.77
Deposits at Bank of Canada	219.30	210.53	202.32	213.01	238.31	208.53	194.41	215.54	231.34	221.68	231.19	217.74	225.55
Total	283.99	267.80	259.66	275.48	294.55	267.14	271.85	286.11	313.13	301.16	307.04	316.05	304.32
Gold and coin	10.89	9.99	8.79	9.29	9.48	8.71	9.58	8.89	9.74	10.14	9.88	10.22	10.95
Foreign currency	35.49	33.65	31.59	30.71	28.71	26.48	28.97	29.29	30.01	28.84	27.65	28.80	29.18
Notes of other banks	4.08	3.99	4.22	4.84	3.76	3.91	3.75	4.41	4.88	3.29	3.17	3.08	2.35
Cheques on other banks	107.34	117.16	106.11	131.82	123.33	119.89	107.60	98.82	134.48	128.48	121.03	172.27	123.07
Balances at other banks—													
United Kingdom banks	31.81	34.75	37.57	36.46	36.42	36.59	34.25	33.80	34.22	35.51	40.09	38.23	35.40
Other foreign banks	155.88	145.31	141.02	146.67	160.81	155.26	140.81	134.98	142.87	154.45	151.51	133.20	143.88
Canadian chartered banks	4.61	4.59	4.05	3.45	4.20	3.03	4.13	4.15	4.15	4.22	4.29	3.29	2.98
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government	1,361.0	1,346.0	1,310.0	1,307.0	1,329.6	1,313.0	1,309.3	1,305.4	1,308.5	1,263.0	1,273.6	1,288.4	1,433.8
Canadian municipal	99.30	100.83	98.47	99.03	98.32	92.61	93.28	91.68	88.81	89.46	91.02	92.30	91.79
Foreign public	75.42	75.86	75.88	71.38	72.07	62.61	60.73	61.89	55.90	49.07	43.98	51.41	53.18
Other	118.19	115.43	114.67	114.40	116.79	114.82	112.72	109.62	110.20	101.03	98.82	98.87	98.45
Total	1,653.9	1,638.0	1,599.0	1,591.8	1,616.8	1,583.0	1,570.0	1,568.6	1,563.5	1,519.5	1,512.5	1,531.0	1,677.2
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada	47.73	56.61	51.84	54.03	44.39	39.03	38.48	37.58	37.18	40.03	41.31	40.28	35.83
Elsewhere	47.85	48.79	50.68	57.01	39.82	40.06	38.76	28.43	50.91	42.54	35.32	42.23	38.40
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments	13.40	14.87	17.70	17.30	15.00	16.34	14.57	14.53	14.61	13.97	13.81	16.52	11.08
Municipalities, etc.	103.09	107.29	113.32	118.91	109.29	114.94	113.28	107.90	104.21	99.37	92.62	92.38	82.60
Other	956.14	981.92	984.16	934.26	937.95	935.65	925.20	939.82	983.01	1024.28	998.67	995.65	
Elsewhere than in Canada	148.65	145.69	147.66	148.82	142.72	141.80	133.46	130.53	127.87	126.25	127.58	130.62	131.11
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans	8.26	8.12	8.11	8.09	7.94	7.95	7.98	7.90	7.72	7.06	6.12	5.99	5.80
Bank premises	72.09	72.13	71.90	71.95	71.90	71.88	71.90	71.43	71.68	71.09	70.40	70.57	70.72
Other real estate	7.71	7.69	7.64	7.63	7.63	7.60	7.52	7.51	7.43	7.28	7.32	7.26	7.22
Mortgages	4.02	4.05	4.03	4.01	3.97	3.94	3.94	3.92	3.81	3.66	3.60	3.56	3.56
Loans to controlled companies	11.29	11.21	11.10	11.07	11.22	11.15	11.12	11.02	10.84	11.22	11.42	11.12	11.07
Note circulation deposit	5.07	5.07	5.08	5.08	5.06	5.20	4.85	4.82	4.82	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.84
Letters of credit	53.79	60.01	56.83	59.83	61.50	04.34	66.22	04.30	65.25	68.03	67.29	67.55	69.91
Other assets	2.27	2.32	2.64	2.53	2.48	2.38	2.24	2.32	2.17	1.95	1.86	1.86	2.19
Total Assets	3,760.3	3,781.0	3,715.1	3,731.7	3,745.8	3,666.0	3,616.6	3,610.2	3,278.5	3,711.1	3,682.0	3,730.6	3,802.4
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation	85.93	60.36	92.03	39.17	94.30	97.29	92.27	93.39	92.56	91.02	90.00	83.79	81.46
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion	112.37	295.91	264.61	179.44	239.49	202.06	136.77	118.92	76.15	176.38	95.65	66.24	128.43
Provincial	44.85	50.40	48.71	59.01	85.23	73.35	73.47	63.21	64.79	60.49	73.50	66.50	66.92
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada	847.56	765.57	749.51	832.60	816.95	821.22	851.52	877.43	1003.00	941.28	962.49	1030.60	1009.22
Time in Canada	1,750.5	1,659.0	1,661.2	1,671.5	1,643.1	1,608.9	1,612.5	1,634.4	1,655.0	1,599.5	1,625.5	1,641.3	1,668.1
Foreign	461.19	455.50	466.52	467.11	442.38	437.38	421.51	402.88	403.33	405.31	398.78	404.59	400.86
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	10.12	10.71	8.74	10.74	11.44	10.70	10.43	9.37	10.48	12.71	11.53	13.00	10.44
United Kingdom banks	65.04	54.13	24.78	24.27	18.88	19.13	19.06	20.23	24.36	29.07	26.87	26.29	
Other banks	36.05	35.18	38.46	35.81	29.90	28.76	28.58	24.89	25.61	26.90	26.84	26.52	27.74
Total Deposit Liabilities	3,327.7	3,327.4	3,202.5	3,280.5	3,287.3	3,202.4	3,153.9	3,146.3	3,283.0	3,251.6	3,220.9	3,276.7	3,347.0
of which: Canadian currency	2,807.2	2,807.4	2,734.4	2,752.7	2,708.4	2,702.4	2,679.7	2,679.2	2,778.6	2,774.5	2,749.8	2,805.2	2,875.8
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable	0.21	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.07	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.01
Letters of Credit	83.79	60.01	56.83	59.83	61.50	64.34	66.22	64.30	65.25	68.05	67.29	67.53	69.91
Other	4.98	4.84	4.38	4.38	4.15	4.18	4.26	4.24	4.22	4.60	5.64	6.40	6.67
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends	2.74	2.23	1.44	2.74	2.22	1.45	2.75	2.23	1.50	2.78	2.26	1.49	2.79
Reserve	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75
Capital paid up	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total liabilities	3,754.6	3,764.3	3,696.6	3,716.0	3,729.0	3,618.9	3,598.8	3,589.9	3,700.5	3,698.0	3,666.3	3,715.2	3,787.1
DAILY AVERAGE DATA—													
Canadian currency deposits	2,780.4	2,790.8	2,728.7	2,734.0	2,721.7	2,688.5	2,608.2	2,653.6	2,694.3	2,749.5	2,733.3	2,718.0	2,855.6
Canadian cash reserve	289.7	273.3	267.3	270.6	282.2	282.4	279.4	284.8	304.3	312.7	305.6	311.2	318.2
Total public note circulation*	231.7	234.8	245.0	243.7	247.8	278.4	300.6	310.9	327.5	337.0	336.8	346.8	329.6
DAILY AVERAGE RATIO: Cash to Deposits	10.4	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.7	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.1
Index Numbers (1926 = 100)													
Canadian deposits (daily average)	119.4	119.8	117.2	117.4	116.9	115.4	114.6	113.9	115.7	118.0	117.4	116.7	122.6
Canadian cash reserve (daily average)	120.4	113.6	111.1	112.5	113.7	117.4	116.1	118.4	126.5	130.0	127.0	129.3	132.3
Current loans in Canada	137.5	141.6	143.0	137.4	136.3	130.8	135.0	136.2	141.3	145.9	144.6	142.0	128.0
Total securities	121.9	120.8	117.9	117.4	119.2	116.7	116.2	115.7	115.3	112.0	111.5	112.9	123.7
Total public note circulation*	119.2	120.8	120.1	125.4	127.5	143.3	154.7	160.0	168.6	173.4	173.3	178.5	169.6

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued
30. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1940											1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
BANK Debts—													
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Halifax.....	44.6	34.7	39.0	41.2	32.7	39.9	33.6	35.0	42.1	48.1	39.8	41.4	31.6
Moncton.....	10.0	9.0	9.3	10.3	11.2	11.3	12.6	10.6	12.8	11.9	12.8	11.5	10.4
Saint John.....	20.7	16.8	18.7	20.3	18.0	19.9	18.1	17.1	22.4	18.5	17.9	19.9	17.7
Totals.....	75.3	60.5	67.0	71.8	61.9	71.1	64.4	62.7	77.3	78.5	70.5	72.8	59.7
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	807.4	641.8	753.4	895.3	604.5	684.6	632.8	625.5	770.6	725.4	822.0	699.9	630.1
Quebec.....	133.2	115.4	66.4	73.2	72.4	76.4	83.5	82.8	128.3	89.6	118.8	72.4	76.8
Sherbrooke.....	7.4	7.0	7.3	8.8	8.3	8.7	7.8	7.8	9.8	9.0	8.8	8.0	7.5
Totals.....	948.0	764.2	827.2	977.2	745.3	769.7	724.2	716.1	917.7	824.0	850.6	780.3	714.5
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	10.2	9.0	9.7	12.3	11.6	10.7	10.6	10.6	14.4	12.6	12.6	12.3	10.3
Chatham.....	9.6	8.3	8.9	10.2	11.5	8.7	7.3	7.7	10.3	10.7	12.0	8.3	8.2
Fort William.....	6.2	4.8	5.3	6.4	7.0	7.3	8.2	7.0	8.1	7.1	7.9	6.6	6.5
Hamilton.....	63.3	57.8	65.3	73.5	70.4	70.7	72.3	64.6	78.8	76.4	77.1	80.8	73.9
Kingston.....	7.1	5.8	6.8	8.9	7.6	8.0	8.0	7.1	10.3	7.7	8.1	8.2	5.3
Kitchener.....	15.6	12.5	14.2	16.4	13.4	13.7	13.1	13.4	16.5	14.6	18.4	15.8	13.6
London.....	40.9	31.6	33.0	40.4	37.2	34.6	29.8	31.7	50.7	36.9	41.4	41.8	30.3
Ottawa.....	125.1	116.7	229.8	156.7	153.3	169.1	163.6	197.7	303.9	247.6	201.5	218.6	219.3
Peterborough.....	7.6	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.1	8.7	7.2	8.6	8.3	6.7
Sarnia.....	6.8	5.1	5.7	6.7	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.0	8.0	6.6	7.7	6.2	5.5
Sudbury.....	6.7	6.7	7.4	8.4	8.3	7.6	7.4	7.1	8.4	7.5	7.8	7.3	6.4
Toronto.....	975.6	749.0	889.6	1,007.8	873.8	706.1	731.8	689.0	1,141.3	939.1	996.0	960.5	778.2
Windsor.....	30.3	38.6	42.3	47.5	44.2	38.3	40.9	44.3	56.8	52.7	63.4	57.1	53.6
Totals.....	3,115.9	1,052.8	1,328.2	1,403.1	1,253.0	1,089.4	1,107.5	1,093.2	1,716.3	1,426.8	1,482.6	1,217.8	
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	4.0	5.2	4.3	4.3	3.2	3.3
Calgary.....	61.3	48.9	54.1	61.2	58.6	58.5	59.5	66.7	81.5	73.6	80.6	72.9	57.4
Edmonton.....	40.6	39.5	40.5	42.6	45.7	41.2	43.4	49.0	58.4	53.3	58.4	51.5	41.6
Lethbridge.....	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.3	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.1
Medicine Hat.....	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.6
Moose Jaw.....	8.8	5.5	8.0	6.8	6.5	7.3	8.0	7.4	9.4	8.8	8.2	6.7	7.7
Prince Albert.....	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.7
Regina.....	32.1	31.0	35.7	49.2	38.1	60.5	37.7	67.9	73.1	50.3	45.5	41.5	33.5
Saskatoon.....	9.5	9.0	10.3	12.2	11.0	10.9	11.1	12.6	16.5	13.6	13.5	11.4	9.7
Winnipeg.....	264.7	228.4	378.9	524.9	283.1	324.8	211.4	310.9	354.0	327.9	311.6	250.9	212.3
Totals.....	426.1	372.6	539.5	709.8	455.4	515.7	383.8	531.0	612.1	544.3	634.2	448.9	374.9
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	7.6	6.7	6.7	7.4	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.4	9.7	7.7	8.0	7.5	7.0
Vancouver.....	151.3	126.2	141.7	142.2	126.0	138.7	135.6	128.5	159.4	138.9	148.7	138.6	138.5
Victoria.....	31.2	29.7	28.0	28.2	32.7	30.4	34.3	31.4	34.1	29.0	33.1	30.4	27.3
Totals.....	190.0	162.5	176.4	177.7	166.0	176.6	177.9	168.3	203.2	175.6	190.5	176.5	173.4
Canada.....	2,955.2	2,412.7	2,038.3	3,339.6	2,081.6	2,622.5	2,457.7	2,571.2	3,526.6	3,049.3	3,208.3	2,941.1	2,540.2
Bank Clearings.....	1,653	1,340	1,487	1,856	1,457	1,428	1,376	1,412	1,791	1,716	1,686	1,623	1,446

31. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1940											1941	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
MONTRÉAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTRÉAL CURB MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....	553	488	627	691	298	179	160	200	172	359	195	216	173
Mines.....	1,020	564	689	634	200	200	137	170	228	422	282	321	225
Value of Listings.....	4,935	4,891	4,747	3,742	3,591	3,711	4,008	4,218	4,284	4,139	4,110	3,978	
Brokers' Loans.....	12,860	13,000	13,080	7,642	6,467	5,638	5,641	5,486	5,782	5,809	5,683	5,377	5,091
Loan Ratio.....	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.20	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....	16,203	15,221	15,007	12,336	9,911	9,075	8,724	8,477	9,416	10,146	9,210	9,373	8,324
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.35	0.32	0.35	0.29	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.24	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.23
Sales.....	5,516	5,261	11,000	9,559	3,248	2,640	2,498	3,402	5,565	7,873	7,624	7,373	4,150
Values.....	12,816	10,748	15,125	22,667	8,574	5,144	4,977	8,400	7,616	11,192	9,680	8,979	6,759
Market values ²	300,000	4,712	4,084	4,505	3,537	3,427	3,716	3,883	3,947	3,910	3,016	3,815	3,626
NEW ISSUES OF BONDS.....	116.7	92.1	89.0	480.7	40.6	119.2	83.5	401.0	112.0	108.5	329.8	81.1	115.3
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS ²	124.8	125.0	125.3	123.5	122.0	120.4	121.0	121.9	122.8	122.3	120.5	119.6	120.3
DIVIDEND PAYMENT.....	\$6,779	28,740	23,455	7,927	58,509	27,676	6,920	25,784	23,043	7,089	63,445	23,026	10,278
CANADIAN BOND FINANCING.....													
Government and Municipal—													
Dom. Gov't Direct and Gtd.....	40,000				315,000				324,046			250,000	
Provincial Direct and Gtd.....	65,000		22,385	3,298			4,475	2,958		25,358	27,250	4,946	16,200
Ontario Municipal.....	187		12	31	420	572	502	253	295	6,359	438	681	755
Quebec and Maritime Municipal.....					275	128	216	670	321	125	673	2,920	662
Western Municipal.....					700	85	55	21	90		623	27	37
Total.....	65,187	40,987	22,629	318,989	593	5,646	3,622	325,366	32,590	31,230	256,316	18,191	12,262
Dom. Gov't Treasury Bills.....	50,000	50,000	55,000	155,000	40,000	110,000	80,000	75,000	80,000	80,000	75,000	75,000	80,000
CORPORATION—													
Public Utility.....	1,300				10,000	8,441							300
Railway.....													
Industrial and Miscellaneous.....		1,050	956	250			405	2,930	150	600	2,302	1,602	1,750
Total.....	1,300	1,050	10,956	8,691			405	2,930	150	600	2,302	1,602	1,700

¹ Exclusive of bonds. ² Months end values of all listed stocks. ³ Published by courtesy of Nesbitt Thomson and Co. March index 120.9.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

32. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of February, 1941 (Unrevised)	Month of February, 1940	April 1, 1940 to February 28, 1941 (February unrevised)	April 1, 1939 to February 29, 1940
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	\$ 10,747,252	\$ 8,385,873	\$ 116,267,360	\$ 93,302,145
Excise Duty	6,845,790	4,521,012	79,561,412	55,303,412
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.	26,466,055	13,815,033	243,663,055	144,731,645
Income Tax	28,377,523	3,941,315	230,263,717	128,381,834
Post Office Department	4,261,970	3,819,809	36,420,203	33,429,753
Sundry Departments	4,129,331	2,774,701	20,173,520	23,580,203
Total Ordinary Revenue	80,828,530	37,257,803	732,358,268	478,729,051
Special Receipts	108,378		1,428,225	114,428
Total	80,936,908	37,257,803	733,784,493	478,843,479
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	673,415	732,944	7,716,784	10,541,329
Auditor General's Office	36,762	34,911	416,160	413,166
Chief Electoral Officer, including elections	3,448	53,953	2,465,233	273,509
Civil Service Commission	32,593	35,597	356,179	361,640
External Affairs	59,068	53,226	967,134	1,175,332
Finance—Interest on Public Debt	6,391,714	3,014,025	117,349,973	110,101,659
Other Public Debt Charges	42,151	254,006	1,042,253	474,662
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces			18,838,578	18,838,578
Old Age Pensions	123	140	22,555,119	22,405,708
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury	140,750	162,905	1,669,682	1,728,610
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions	40,510	47,424	428,886	485,935
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.)	35,866	33,503	388,830	356,004
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions	1,620	1,620	524,505	659,905
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions	227,332	128,002	1,090,519	1,162,786
Fisheries	83,298	76,853	1,362,906	1,554,804
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors	14,209	13,966	176,865	189,659
Insurance	13,107	12,744	145,306	149,790
Justice	421,598	441,253	4,049,281	4,861,699
Labour	74,336	51,830	676,983	652,596
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library	256,845	60,824	3,073,318	1,745,147
Mines and Resources	678,501	719,076	9,701,599	10,771,638
Movements of Coal	389,317	49,911	3,722,441	3,284,334
National Defence (See Special War)				
National Research Council	71,910	87,201	714,300	13,341,800
National Revenue	962,347	972,412	10,835,374	10,920,338
Pensions and National Health	4,513,984	4,813,401	51,155,858	53,058,355
Post Office	2,999,171	3,062,067	32,896,188	31,854,553
Privy Council	4,297	4,307	48,781	52,412
Public Archives	0,769	14,029	114,433	135,579
Public Printing and Stationery	11,171	10,576	140,234	163,303
Public Works	674,861	976,945	9,543,036	11,112,310
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	283,320	579,841	4,816,453	6,272,507
Secretary of State	68,297	60,957	686,396	740,294
Soldier Settlement	50,903	12,611	576,222	639,311
Trade and Commerce	499,376	522,168	5,752,958	6,804,522
Transport	798,730	1,198,027	10,198,447	10,981,550
Maritime Freight Rates Act	77,988	204,787	2,470,671	2,371,161
Total Ordinary Expenditure	20,872,096	18,511,279	329,267,886	341,552,679
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport		141,308	86,728	3,141,042
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Works and Grants	1,665,646	2,792,998	22,026,390	44,960,837
Drought Area Relief			2	1,603,300
War Appropriation	83,074,710	23,661,059	648,109,281	85,258,460
Total Special Expenditure	84,740,357	26,454,058	670,135,671	131,822,678
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways Deficit			1,500,000	15,000,000
Total Government Owned Enterprises			1,530,000	16,028,270
Other Charges		168,192	281,197	7,874,732
Grand Total Expenditure	105,922,552	46,873,262	1,026,447,603	519,862,189
Loans and Investments—				
Canadian Broadcasting Corporation				750,000
Canadian Farm Loan Board		250,000	838,486	1,800,554
Canadian Government Merchant Marine			750,000	
Canadian National Railways—			9,250,000	12,030,050
Financing Act		8,783,100	92,534,316	
Temporary Loan				9,760,882
Refunding Act		106,035		325,452
Senneterre-Rouyn Railway				450,000
Trans-Canada Air Lines Corporation				250,000
Central Mortgage Bank Capital Stock	295,580	71,450	1,663,778	2,998,220
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act			149,077	732,890
National Harbours Board	307,259	320,266	4,120,867	4,143,651
National Housing Act		645,264	873,099	10,097,523
Provincial Governments (Under Relief Act)			15,738,273	
Purchase of Railway Equipment	0,381	7,824	59,833	95,346
Soldier Settlement of Canada				
Total Loans and Investments	9,392,319	1,401,839	125,979,730	43,524,568

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVI

OTTAWA, MARS 1941

N° 3

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.B.S. (Hon.)
STATISTICIEN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN FÉVRIER

En février les facteurs fondamentaux traçant l'orientation de la situation économique atteignent une moyenne plus forte qu'au cours du mois précédent. Le changement marqué consiste en une augmentation des dépôts à terme et à demande, dont le niveau le premier du mois, est plus élevé qu'en tout autre temps dans l'histoire bancaire. Les prix de gros continuent de monter et l'on observe des hausses d'une semaine à l'autre; le niveau actuel est plus élevé qu'en tout autre temps depuis 1937.

Agriculture—

Le blé canadien en magasin vers le milieu de mars s'établit à 486,400,000 boisseaux contre 315,300,000 la même date de l'an dernier. A date durant la campagne courante les expéditions de blé atteignent un total de 73,500,000 boisseaux comparativement à 93,900,000 l'an dernier. Les arrivages de blé dans les Provinces des Prairies s'élèvent à 330,500,000 boisseaux les trente-deux premières semaines en regard de 376,700,000 la même période de 1939-40.

Les livraisons de bêtes à cornes en février sont d'environ 8,000 têtes plus considérables que celles du même mois de l'an dernier. Comme le total de janvier était à peu près le même que celui de l'an dernier, les livraisons globales cette année laissent voir une légère augmentation sur celles de 1940. Le total est de 152,457 têtes pour les deux mois. L'indice des arrivages de bétail aux enclos se place à 97·8 en février contre 94·9 le mois précédent. On observe des augmentations pour les bêtes à cornes, les veaux et les porcs après ajustement saisonnier. La production de fromage s'élève à 973,000 livres comparativement à 1,110,000 en janvier. Après ajustement saisonnier, l'indice avance d'environ cinq points à 139·3. D'autre part, la production de beurre accuse une diminution plus que normale pour la saison et l'indice recule de 123 à 117.

L'indice des abatages inspectés, indiquant la situation de la saison, touche un plus bas niveau en février. L'indice général s'établit à 123·8 contre 132·4, celui des abatages de porcs déclinant de 176 à 166·5. Le nombre de bestiaux et de volailles fait voir des gains généraux et, le 1er décembre, le nombre de bêtes à cornes augmente pour la troisième année successive. On s'attend que l'augmentation du nombre de bêtes à cornes se continue, car les troupeaux sont reconstitués à la suite de la contraction dans le cycle de l'élevage. Le nombre de vaches laitières décline par suite de diminutions dans toutes les provinces excepté l'Ontario, la Saskatchewan et la Colombie Britannique.

Afin d'inciter les fermiers à diminuer leurs emblavures de blé, le Gouvernement les payera pour les terres à blé qu'ils transformeront en jachères d'été ou qu'ilsensemenceront de grains secondaires, de seigle, d'herbe et de trèfle. Pour les emblavures de blé transformées en jachères d'été le Gouvernement fédéral payera aux fermiers \$4 par acre. Pour les terres à bléensemencées de grains secondaires, de seigle, d'herbe et de trèfle, le paiement sera de \$2 par acre. Le Gouvernement fédéral continuera le paiement initial de 70 cents le boisseau pour le blé de 1941-42. Une limite de 230,000,000 de boisseaux a été fixée pour la quantité de blé qui sera livrée à la Commission canadienne du blé sur le marché libre ou autrement.

Les livraisons se feront d'après un système de contingentement. Le premier contingentement sera général et permettra à tous les fermiers de livrer la même quantité de blé par acre. Les contingentements subséquents consisteront en certaines proportions du rendement de 1941 pour le point d'expédition des fermiers. Tout le système sera basé sur la production provenant de 65 p.c. des emblavures de 1940 et ne deviendra en vigueur que s'il est produit un surplus vendable de 230,000,000 de boisseaux. Aucun changement n'est apporté à la taxe maintenant imposée de 15 cents le boisseau sur la transformation du blé. En dédommager les fermiers pour la terre soustraite à la production du blé, le Gouvernement cherchera à maintenir un revenu minimum total de \$325,000,000 pour les régions à blé de l'Ouest.

Activité industrielle—

La production de papier à journal s'élève à 245,607 tonnes contre 261,294 en janvier. Les exportations de bardeaux augmentent, tandis que les expéditions de pulpe de bois et de madriers et planches diminuent. L'expiration des contrats pour l'expédition de papier à journal de l'Europe au marché des Etats-Unis ne manque pas d'importance. Les importations totales en provenance de l'Europe (33,850 tonnes) ne sont égales qu'à 11 p.c. de celles de 1939, et 28,372 tonnes (ou 84 p.c. de total) sont entrées aux Etats-Unis les six premiers mois de l'année. Les éditeurs de journaux américains en février cette année ont utilisé plus de papier à journal qu'au cours du même mois en toute autre année depuis 1937. Les éditeurs ont consommé 219,362 tonnes de papier à journal pendant le mois, augmentation de 15 p.c. sur février 1940, bien que le mois eût vingt-neuf jours l'an dernier.

En 1940 la prise de morue dans le Québec s'élève à 41,300,000 livres d'une valeur de plus de \$922,000. La prise totale dans les Provinces Maritimes atteint 96,600,000 livres, y compris 248,700 livres de flétan. La prise de 795,000 livres de saumon l'an dernier a été la plus considérable depuis 1928.

Les arrivages d'or à la Monnaie se placent à 411,880 onces fines en regard de 461,602, mais ils laissent voir une augmentation après ajustement saisonnier et l'indice avance de 120.9 à 125.7. De même, les expéditions d'argent augmentent un peu. La production canadienne de minéraux de toutes sortes atteint en 1940 une cime sans précédent de \$530,000,000, augmentation de près de \$55,000,000 sur 1939. La valeur est presque le double de celle de \$340,000,000 en 1934 et excède de \$338,000,000 la production de 1932, qui a constitué le minimum en ces dernières années.

La consommation de coton brut en février s'établit à 16,600,000 livres comparativement à 15,700,000 le mois précédent. L'Administrateur des ajustements agricoles, Evans, témoignant devant le comité sénatorial de l'agriculture au sujet du bill Bankhead à Washington, a annoncé que le département était à considérer une subvention aux ventes de coton brut au Canada. Une subvention aux exportations de coton brut à tous les pays a déjà été en vigueur, mais elle a été inopérante pendant plus d'un an.

La production de farine de blé en janvier s'élève à 1,177,000 barils, augmentation d'environ 100,000 barils sur la production de décembre. Ce total est inférieur de 90,000 barils à celui de 1,266,000 en janvier 1940. La production de sucre se place à 43,300,000 livres en février contre 37,900,000 le mois précédent, l'indice avançant environ quatre points à 87.3. Les stocks de sucre brut et de sucre raffiné augmentent considérablement en regard de l'an dernier, comme l'indique le rapport sur les opérations des dix raffineries canadiennes pour la période de quatre semaines terminée le 22 février, en dépit d'une diminution importante des arrivages de sucre brut les quatre dernières semaines et depuis le début de l'année.

On s'attend que l'industrie de la construction soit très active ce printemps, car les contrats ont une valeur globale de \$51,200,000 en janvier et février, soit près de deux fois et demie plus que la valeur des contrats de la même période de l'an dernier, et les travaux projetés, ainsi qu'on l'a rapporté pour la première fois le mois dernier, coûtent environ \$48,000,000. Les projets qui semblent se rattacher à l'effort de guerre représentent \$15,600,000 ou 88 p.c. de tous les projets de \$50,000 et plus. Les contrats adjugés en janvier et février cette année sont les plus considérables pour les deux mois depuis 1930, alors que la valeur s'élevait à \$65,700,000.

Un accord a été signé pour l'établissement d'un seul barrage de captation et de navigation dans la section des rapides internationaux du fleuve St-Laurent entre Iroquois et Cornwall au coût estimatif de \$206,200,000. De ce coût total estimatif, \$38,600,000 seront imputables aux travaux de navigation seulement. La somme de \$96,800,000 est imputable aux travaux principalement de captation d'énergie, y compris \$46,500,000 pour les structures, les approches, le barrage et les excavations pour le canal de dérivation et \$50,300,000 pour la machinerie et l'ouillage.

Transports—

Le trafic-marchandises des chemins de fer, bien que relativement important en février, décline un peu en regard de celui du mois précédent, même après ajustement saisonnier, et l'indice recule de 123.3 à 118.8. Les recettes brutes des Chemins de fer Nationaux du Canada, depuis le début de l'année jusqu'au 14 mars, se chiffrent à \$51,500,000, augmentation de \$8,100,000 sur la même période de 1940. Les recettes brutes du Pacifique Canadien s'élèvent à \$35,900,000 depuis le commencement de l'année, augmentation de 32 p.c. sur les \$29,400,000 durant la même période de 1940.

On a récemment annoncé des réductions importantes des taux maritimes de l'hémisphère occidental pour les pays belligérants, allant jusqu'à 50 p.c. pour certains ports des Etats-Unis. La réduction porte sur les voyages aux Antilles, à l'Amérique du Sud, à Terre-Neuve, de même qu'entre les côtes du Canada et des Etats-Unis.

La valeur en dollars des ventes de détail en janvier atteint une moyenne de 13 p.c. plus forte qu'au cours du mois correspondant de l'an dernier, mais elle laisse voir un déclin saisonnier un peu plus grand qu'à l'ordinaire en regard du niveau de décembre. Les ventes des magasins à rayons en février augmentent de 11 p.c. comparativement à celles du même mois de 1940 et de 2 p.c. par rapport à celles de janvier. La valeur en dollars du commerce de gros en janvier excède de 8 p.c. celle du même mois de 1940. Les ventes des magasins généraux de campagne touchent également une moyenne plus forte, soit de 2 p.c. supérieure à celle du même mois de l'an dernier.

Finance—

La Banque du Canada a annoncé le 13 mars la vente de \$40,000,000 de bons du Trésor du Dominion du Canada échéant le 13 juin. Le prix moyen des offres acceptées a été de 99·84828, donnant un rendement moyen de 0·609 p.c. La dernière vente de bons il y a deux semaines s'était faite au prix de 99·84488 et avait rapporté 0·623 p.c. Il est estimé qu'il faudra \$1,460,000,000 pour la poursuite de la guerre durant l'année fiscale commençant le 1er avril 1941. Les recettes du Dominion en février se chiffrent à \$80,900,000 et les dépenses à \$105,900,000, soit un excédent des dépenses de près de \$25,000,000. En janvier les recettes s'élevaient à \$80,200,000 et les dépenses à \$125,000,000, résultant en un déficit de \$44,800,000. Les recettes des onze premiers mois de l'année fiscale courante s'établissent à \$733,800,000 et les dépenses à \$1,026,000,000. La même période de l'année fiscale précédente les recettes se plaçaient à \$478,800,000 et les dépenses à \$519,900,000. Les dépenses de divers départements au cours des dix premiers mois de l'année fiscale courante sont les suivantes: dépenses pour la milice, \$268,700,000; services navals, \$58,300,000; et services aériens, \$127,500,000. Les dépenses estimatives de guerre pour 1940-41 s'élèvent à \$874,600,000.

Les obligations de tout repos en février se maintiennent à peu près au même niveau qu'au cours du mois précédent. Une grande partie du recul du premier mois des hostilités a été contre-balancée par l'avance subséquente. Les facteurs spéculatifs sont défavorables en février, l'indice des actions ordinaires déclinant d'une façon appréciable. L'indice officiel se maintient au-dessous de la tendance à long terme depuis la dernière partie de 1937. Le niveau actuel, sauf un mois ou deux en 1940, est inférieur à celui de toute autre période depuis 1933. Les opérations boursières, révélant un manque d'intérêt de la part des spéculateurs, sont moins considérables que celles du mois précédent.

Le volume net de l'assurance-vie vendue au Canada en 1940 s'établit à \$590,200,000, augmentation de 0·3 p.c. sur 1939. L'assurance ordinaire se place à \$443,800,000; l'assurance industrielle, à \$119,000,000; et l'assurance de groupe, à \$27,400,000.

Les achats et les ventes internationales de valeurs mobilières en 1940 ont pour résultat une rentrée appréciable de capitaux au Canada. Les ventes de valeurs mobilières s'élèvent à \$123,900,000 et excèdent de \$28,800,000 les achats qui se chiffrent à \$95,100,000. La balance des ventes en 1940 est à peu près la même que celle de 1938, mais elle est beaucoup plus faible que celle de \$72,100,000 en 1939. La majeure partie (\$18,000,000) résulte des ventes de valeurs américaines par des résidents du Canada. Les ventes nettes de valeurs canadiennes s'établissent à \$10,100,000 et se limitent au commerce des obligations.

Les exportations de marchandises valent \$100,500,000 en février comparativement à près de \$89,000,000 le mois précédent. Comme les exportations en février sont normalement un peu plus faibles qu'en janvier, l'indice fait voir une avance marquée.

Emploiement—

L'augmentation de l'emploiement dans les grandes industries de guerre du Canada porte l'indice ajusté pour la saison à son niveau le plus élevé dans l'histoire. Les gains importants dans l'industrie manufacturière, particulièrement dans les firmes s'occupant de la fabrication du fer et de l'acier, des produits chimiques et du bois d'œuvre, font avancer l'indice à 140·5 le 1er février en regard de 139·4 le 1er janvier. L'indice brut de l'industrie manufacturière atteint une nouvelle cime et dépasse le maximum antérieur du 1er décembre 1940. L'indice ajusté pour la saison, à 153·0, est plus élevé qu'en tout autre mois du relevé.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDING MARCH 16, 1941

Production.—Agriculture Products—Report on the flour and feed milling industries in Canada, 1939, 34 p., 25 cents. Livestock and animal products statistics, 1939 (Eng. and French), 92 p., 5 cents. Statistical handbook of Canadian tobacco, 20 p., map, charts, 25 cents. Animal Production—Advance report on the fur farms of Canada, 1939, 5 p., 10 cents.

Manufactures.—Vegetable Products—Report on the bread and other bakery products industry in Canada, 1939, 21 p., 25 cents. Report on the fruit and vegetable preparations industry in Canada, 1939, 32 p., 25 cents. Forest Products—Preliminary report on the furniture industry in Canada, 1939 (Eng. and French), 13 p., 15 cents. Planing mills and sash and door factories, 1939 (Eng. and French), 10 p., 10 cents. Animal Products—The leather footwear industry in Canada, 1939, 24 p., 25 cents. Chemical Products—The paints, pigments and varnishes industry in Canada, 1939, 12 p., 25 cents. Electrical equipment—Quarterly report, production and sale of radio receiving sets, October, November and December, 1940, 5 p., 25 cents.

External Trade.—Trade of Canada, by months, January 1937 to December 1940, 2 p., 10 cents. Imports by principal countries, excluding gold (12 months ending December 1940), 1 p., 10 cents.

Internal Trade.—Summary monthly indexes of wholesale sales in Canada, 1935-1940, revised base, average 1935-1939 = 100, 16 p., 10 cents.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Sales of motor vehicles and motor vehicle financing in Canada, 1939, 24 p., 25 cents.

Education.—Higher education in Canada, 1938-40, (being Part II of the Biennial survey of Education in Canada, 1938-40), 56 p., 35 cents.

General.—Advance report on the national income of Canada, 1919-1938, 5 p., 25 cents. Commercial failures in Canada in the calendar year 1940 and in December, 1940, 5 p., 50 cents a year.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Security prices and foreign exchange. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Advance preliminary statement, stocks of butter, cheese and eggs in the principal cities of Canada. Agricultural statistics (Eng. and French). The wheat situation; review; statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year. Building permits. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Current trends in food distribution. Departmental store sales. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Canada's imports by principal countries. Asbestos trade. Footwear trade. Tobacco trade. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal Statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and Price Indexes. Price movements (preliminary). Steel ingots. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Storage holdings of fish. Automobile financing. Retail sales in Canada. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of dairy production. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Stocks of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of Canadian fruit and vegetables. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Tobacco trade. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces. Current review of agricultural conditions.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Civil Aviation.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$30 per annum.

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OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1941

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