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SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

	PAGE		PAGE
Economic Conditions Summarized			
Economic Conditions in Canada.....	3-7	VI. Transportation	
Chart of Population, Gainfully Occupied and Consuming Units 1919-1940.....	4	17. Railway Freight Loaded.....	18
Chart of National Income Per Capita per Gainfully Occupied and Per Consuming Units.....	6	18. Railway Operating Statistics.....	19
1. Business Indexes.....	8	19. Canal Cargo Traffic.....	19
2. Business by Economic Areas.....	9	VII. Employment	
3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity.....	9, 10	21. Indexes of Employment. See also page 9.....	20
4. Automobile Entries.....	11	22. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment.....	21
4a. Commercial Failures by Branches of Business.....	11	23. Other Labour Factors, Vital Statistics and Immigration.....	21
5. Failures.....	11	VIII. Prices	
II. Production			
6. General Manufactures.....	11, 12	24. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices.....	22
7. Mineral Production.....	12	25. Prices of Representative Commodities.....	22
8. Output of Central Electric Stations.....	13	26. Index Numbers of Cost of Living.....	23
9. Automobile Production, Sales and Financing.....	13	28. Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	23
10. Indexes of Retail and Wholesale Sales.....	13	27. Employment and Earnings.....	23
III. Construction			
11. Building Permits and Contracts Awarded.....	14	28. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada.....	24
IV. Internal Trade			
12. Receipts and Visible Supply of Grain.....	15	30. Canadian Chartered Banks.....	25
13. Sales and Slaughtering of Livestock.....	15	31. Bank Debits.....	26
13a. Fish Caught and Landed.....	15	32. Stock Market Transactions and Bond Financing.....	26
14. Cold Storage Holdings at First of the Month.....	15	33. Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures.....	27
V. External Trade			
15. Imports of Important Commodities and Imports by Groups.....	16	Economic Conditions in Canada (French).....	28-30
16. Exports of Important Commodities of Canadian Produce and Exports by Groups.....	17	List of Current Publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	31
X. Other Countries			
20. Statistics of the United Kingdom.....		20. Statistics of the United Kingdom.....	19
29. Statistics of the United States.....		29. Statistics of the United States.....	24

The Annual Report of "Bank Debits to Individual Accounts and Equation of Exchange, 1941" is available for distribution. A table showing debits by each of the clearing centres from 1924 to the present is included. The relative position, the trend and fluctuation of the debits in the principal centres are portrayed in the charts. The relation of the country-wide total of the national income to the terms of the equation of exchange is an interesting topic of the Bulletin.

Canada 1942, an Official Handbook, covers the present situation in the Dominion from Atlantic to Pacific, the weight of emphasis being placed on those aspects which are currently of most importance. So far as space permits, all phases of the country's economic organization are dealt with and statistics are brought up to the latest possible moment. The text is accompanied by a wealth of illustrative matter which adds to the interest of the subjects treated.

The Introduction reviews Canada's war effort, covering the development of her armed forces, the financial steps that have been taken and the governmental organizations that have been created and their principal activities. It also reviews Canada's economic condition at the close of 1941. This Introduction is followed by a special article dealing with Canada's Attractions for the Vacationist, which is accompanied by a four-page scenic insert in colour.

The economic survey is covered in seventeen chapters dealing with population, production, trade, manufactures, transportation, labour, finance, education, etc.

The price of the publication is 25 cents per copy; application for regular priced copies should be made to the KING'S PRINTER, OTTAWA.

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No. 3

ACTING DOMINION STATISTICIAN: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHIEF, GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN FEBRUARY

Four of the major economic factors indicating general conditions in Canada recorded increases in February over the preceding month. Common stock prices showed further recession, the fluctuation since May, 1940, having been of a relatively minor character. Speculative trading also has remained at a low level.

Bank deposits showed considerable increase at the beginning of February. A new high point in history was reached for the sum of Government and private deposits. An advance has been in progress since the early months of 1934 and marked increase has been shown since the outbreak of hostilities. The bond market was quiet in the early weeks of February and the price remained steady, reflecting the influence of the second Victory Loan. The response to the offering exceeded all expectations, subscriptions amounting to more than \$979 million. There was 1.5 million subscribers, a new record. Of the record total subscribed \$827 millions was for cash, and \$152 millions was for conversion of maturing Dominion issues into Victory Bonds.

Prices

The index of industrial material prices averaged slightly higher in February than in the preceding month. The index averaged 92.8 during the four weeks of the month under review, against 92.4 in the first month of the year. The standing in February, 1941, was 81.2. An authorized increase in prices of certain steel products was mainly responsible for this advance.

Canadian farm products continued to gain gradually, rising from 78.0 on January 30th, to 78.6 on February 27th. Animal products at 102.6 on February 27th, was 1.3 points above the closing January level, due mainly to gains for cattle, hides and skins. The cost of living index was 115.7 at the beginning of February against 115.4 at the turn of the year. It is of special interest that the cost of living index declined in the first month of the control's operation to 115.4 on January 2, from 115.8 on December 1st, the date the control became effective, and from 116.3 on November 1st. Upon that decline of the index, the National Labour Board announced that there would be no change in the cost of living bonus under the terms of the wage control.

Production

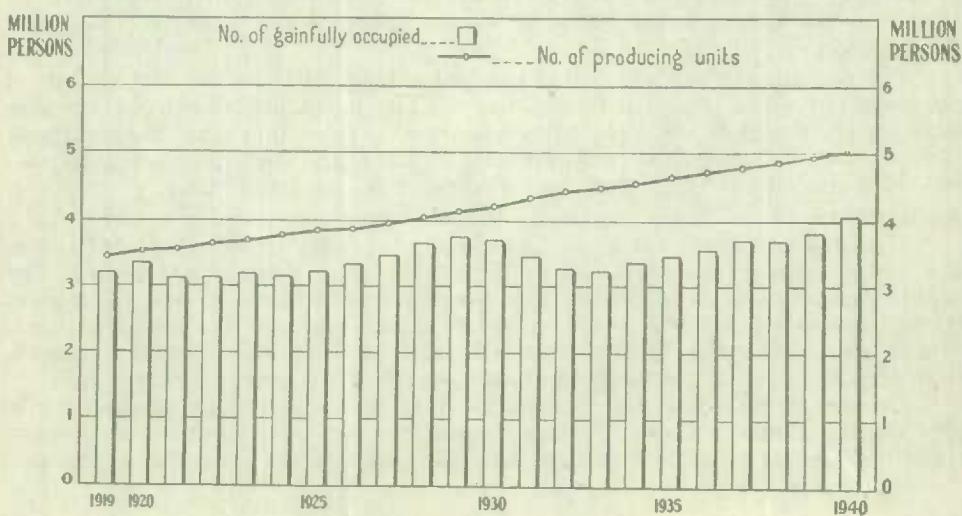
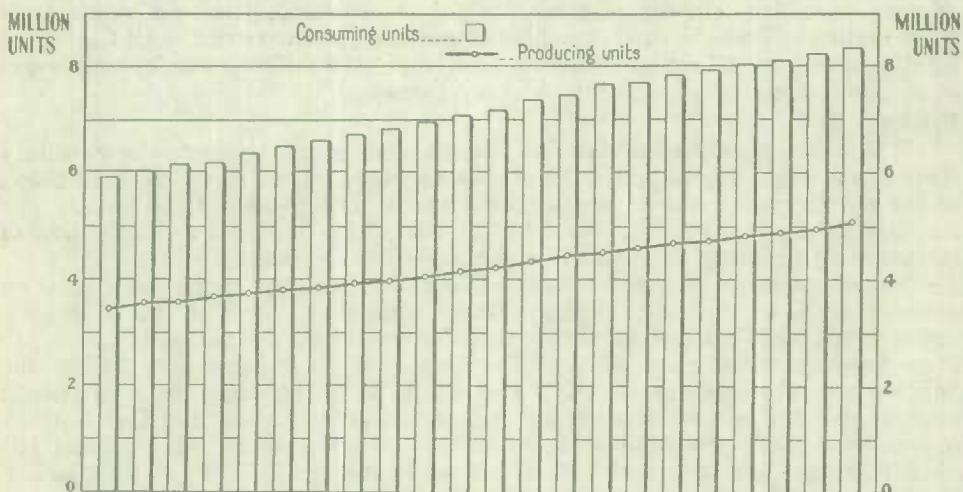
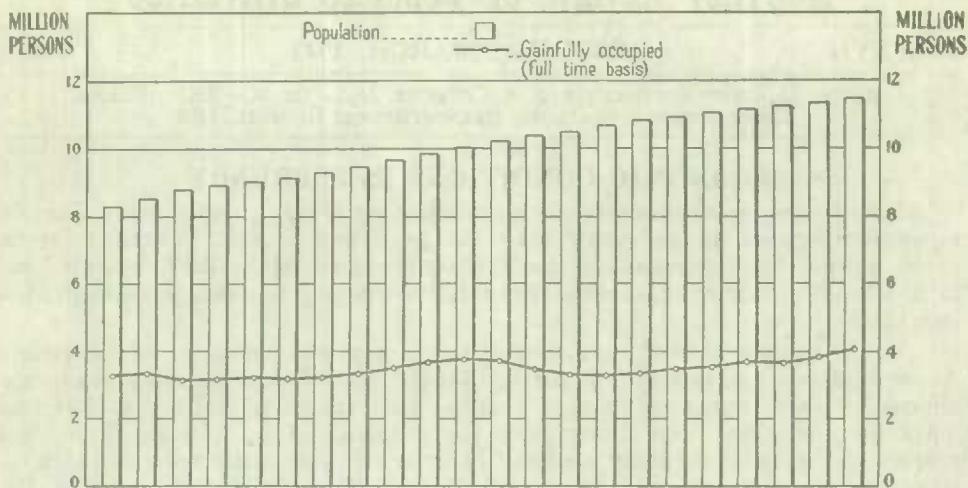
Business operations which had reached a high point in the first month of the year showed a recession in February. The index has shown an advance since the early part of 1938, recording a marked acceleration after the outbreak of hostilities. During the early months of 1940, the high level of 1929 was exceeded and an important gain has been recorded since that time.

Agriculture

Wheat stocks in elevators in Canada for the week ended March 6th were 455 million bushels against 439.3 million in the same week of last year. The export clearances for the period from August 1 to March 7 were 87 million bushels compared with 69.4 million in the same period of the preceding year. Wheat receipts in the Prairie Provinces amounted to 167.8 million bushels compared with 325.4 million in the same period of the preceding crop year.

Despite the fact that the full rate of duty was applied to Canadian cattle entering the United States in February, the price structure recorded an upward trend. Offerings of cattle were light as a rule and at times there was a scramble

POPULATION, GAINFULLY OCCUPIED AND CONSUMING UNITS
1919-1940



to obtain necessary supplies. Some of the earlier gains were erased at the end of the month but there were no sharp breaks and prices finished definitely higher than at the opening of the month. The hog market was strong at all market centres and prices were raised appreciably. Cattle deliveries to stock-yards and direct to packing plants for the first two months of the year were 187,000 head compared with 152,000 last year. Hog gradings, under the stimulus provided by the contract of the British Ministry of Food for 600 million pounds of bacon before October next, continued to increase, and marketings in January and February amounted to 1,087,938 head compared with 998,648 in the same period last year.

Manufacturing

Manufacturing production recorded an increase in February, due allowance being made for seasonal tendencies. Some recession was shown in the operations of the meat-packing industry, the index receding from 143 to 131. The hog slaughterings were 494,000 head against 588,000, a considerable proportion of the drop having been due to seasonal tendencies. Exports of canned salmon were 13.8 million pounds against 5.1 million in January.

The raw cotton used by the textile industry was nearly maintained in February at the high level of January. The total was 16.7 million pounds against 16.8 million.

The forestry industry was more active, the index advancing from 127.0 to 134. Gains were reported in the exports of woodpulp, planks and boards and shingles, while newsprint production was at a slightly lower level. The exports of planks and boards were nearly 129 million feet against 103 million. Construction contracts awarded were \$11.1 million against \$12.9 million, the new business obtained being at a considerably lower level than in the same period of 1941. Automobile production, including military vehicles, was 20,181 units against 21,751.

Internal Trade

Retail sales in January recorded a gain of 26 p.c. over the same month of the preceding year. The index was 128.5 against 102.3 in the twelve-month comparison. On making adjustment for differences in the number of business days and for seasonal variation, the adjusted index stood at 151.3 in January, indicating that the underlying trend in dollar purchasing stood rather more than 50 p.c. higher than during the 5-year period preceding the outbreak of war. Since these figures are based on the dollar volume of business rather than the quantity of goods purchased, part of the increase must, of course, be attributed to higher prices. The retail price index for January, 1942, was about 20 p.c. higher than the average during the five-year period between 1935 and 1939. Although the price indexes and indexes of dollar sales are not strictly comparable, the price indexes serve to give some indication of the extent to which the increase of the dollar volume of retail business represents higher price levels.

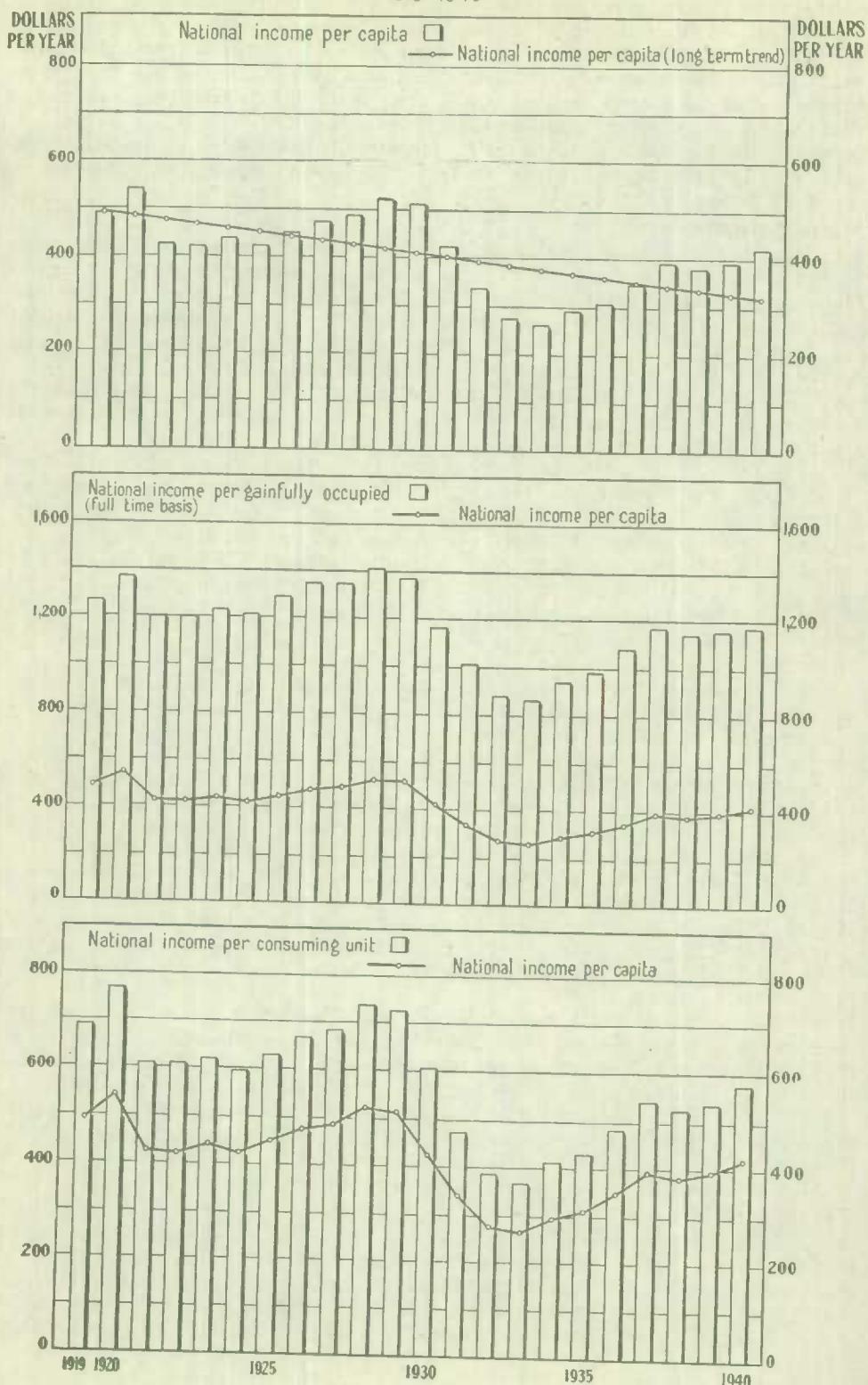
Wholesale trade was at a high level during the first month of the year, the dollar sales for the nine lines of business for which figures are available averaging 25 p.c. above the corresponding period a year ago. The January index of sales was 132.2 compared with 137.4 for December and 106.2 for January, 1941. A pronounced increase of 78 p.c. in dollar sales of footwear forms an outstanding feature of the January results, and compares with a similar percentage increase for the retail shoe trade. Inventories carried by wholesalers were valued at 17 p.c. higher at the end of January this year compared with last.

Transportation

Railway freight movement dropped off somewhat in the second month of the year. The total was 248,549 cars against 271,946. The distribution of commodities during the first ten weeks of the present year amounted to 607,252 cars against 528,602 in the same period of 1941. Nine of the eleven commodity groups recorded increase over the same period of last year. The exceptions were

NATIONAL INCOME PER CAPITA PER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED AND PER CONSUMING UNITS

1919-1940



coke and other "forest products" which showed minor decline. The greatest increase of 25,600 cars was shown in the miscellaneous division. The grain movement was nearly 75,000 cars against 56,600 in the same period last year, a gain of 18,380 cars. Considerable gain was also shown in the movement of pulp and paper, ore and pulpwood.

The gross earnings of the two large railway systems reached the highest level on record, the amount of \$87.8 million exceeding a year ago by nearly \$18 million or 25.5 p.c. The previous maximum for the first two months of the year was \$75.8 million recorded in 1929, this figure being exceeded this year by about 15.8 p.c. The combined gross for the month of February at \$43.2 million exceeded a year ago by \$8.8 million or 25.6 p.c.

Employment

The recession in employment at the beginning of the year was on a scale decidedly below normal, the number of persons laid off and the percentage decline being the smallest on record for the period. The index was 165.8 on January 1st, as compared with 134.2 on the same date of 1941, previously the maximum for January. The seasonally adjusted index showed an advance, rising from 164.8 on December 1st, to 172.3 on the date under review. The advance in employment in manufacturing as a result of the war, has, for obvious reasons, been greater than that in the other industries. The staffs of manufacturers furnishing statistics to the Bureau were increased from September 1, 1939, to the latest date available, by approximately 373,000. The index number of employment in factories consequently rose by over 62 p.c. in the twenty-eight months. This gain greatly exceeds that of 38.6 p.c., the computation for all industries. The index for the durable goods industries rose by more than 112 p.c. to 213.3. The number of persons employed in this division constituted 59 p.c. of all those reported in manufacturing at January 1, 1942, a proportion greatly in excess of 40 p.c. engaged in the durable goods industries at the outbreak of hostilities.

Finance

Life insurance in force in Canada at the end of 1941 amounted to \$7.3 billion, an increase of 4.8 p.c. over the corresponding amount of \$6,975 million at the end of the preceding year. Ordinary insurance amounted to \$5,499 million, industrial insurance, \$993.1 million and group insurance, \$819.3 million. Canadian companies issued \$4,836 million of the total insurance in force and British and United States companies \$2,475 million. The amount of new insurance policies made effective during 1941 was \$686.5 million, an increase of 16.3 p.c. over the amount of \$590.2 million for the preceding year.

The amount of cheques cashed by the branch banks was \$2,893 million in February against \$2,540 million in the same month last year. Important gains were shown in each of the five economic areas. The total for Ontario rose from \$1,218 million to \$1,344 million, and the dollar volume of business in Quebec was \$825.8 million against \$714.5 million.

The total revenue of the Dominion Government in the eleven months from April to February, inclusive, was \$1,253 million. The comparable amount for the preceding fiscal year was \$733.8 million. Marked gains were shown in income and excise taxes. The collection of income taxes rose from \$230 million to \$535.8 million. The amount of excise taxes collected was \$402.4 million against \$243.7 million in the same period of the fiscal year of 1940-1941. Ordinary expenditure rose from \$329 million to \$355 million, but the important increase in disbursements was for war purposes. The total for the first eleven months of the present fiscal year was \$1,130.3 million against \$647.7 million. The grand total of expenditures rose from \$1,026 million to nearly \$1,528 million.

I. Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39 = 100, SUBJECT TO REVISION

Index	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Physical Volume of Business	127.5	125.5	130.7	134.2	137.1	138.0	141.5	148.9	139.1	132.0	141.3	140.6	134.3	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	139.2	135.2	141.5	144.7	150.4	149.2	155.1	169.0	154.9	143.3	154.1	148.4	141.3	
Mineral Production	125.0	122.8	121.8	140.8	125.6	146.3	140.9	126.0	123.6	125.6	124.4	120.2	113.7	
Gold, mint receipts	125.7	127.2	130.0	140.0	130.9	143.7	132.3	118.7	126.1	124.1	114.7	115.7	105.4	
Silver shipments	101.6	109.0	106.1	108.2	111.1	127.7	110.4	52.0	71.1	83.3	37.6	94.9	106.0	
Asbestos exports	172.7	147.0	150.9	134.5	123.6	204.0	140.6	172.0	121.7	95.6	109.9	147.0	150.6	
Petroleum production	230.4	234.4	241.2	241.9	239.4	257.7	260.7	269.7	252.1	254.6	245.2	240.4	240.4	
Coal production	118.1	129.2	127.9	121.9	115.9	124.3	135.9	123.3	110.7	110.0	118.1	128.2	135.7	
Manufacturing	135.8	139.7	143.3	143.4	143.5	153.6	163.7	182.3	164.7	149.4	158.9	158.3	152.4	
Crop Products	118.4	129.1	112.8	125.5	119.8	127.3	153.7	166.3	136.7	122.8	126.7	122.3	99.4	
Flour production	151.9	133.4	152.6	169.9	180.3	180.8	145.0	119.6	97.8	99.1	158.0	152.4	152.4	
Oatmeal production	30.8	21.5	243.7	207.2	116.8	27.2	22.8	24.9	32.0	26.1	30.2	31.7	179.8	
Tobacco	132.2	150.7	130.3	116.6	108.8	117.8	134.4	151.9	157.7	147.0	160.5	173.4	179.7	
Cigar releases	182.5	151.9	169.4	148.2	125.7	131.0	123.7	136.1	131.0	140.2	216.6	204.7	204.4	
Cigarette releases	127.9	151.5	127.2	114.2	107.7	116.9	136.3	153.9	161.1	148.5	155.7	171.1	178.1	
Rubber imports	176.4	146.1	95.3	201.3	106.7	140.8	390.9	763.1	188.8	95.4	147.8	9.6	209.0	
Animal Products	122.8	114.3	138.5	123.6	111.2	113.0	115.0	138.3	129.7	162.0	179.7	154.8	169.4	
Inspected slaughtering	123.8	124.5	139.8	126.8	128.1	139.9	133.8	150.4	162.8	155.1	157.0	143.3	131.3	
Cattle	97.7	95.2	109.5	103.9	114.3	124.1	114.1	121.8	123.9	119.6	129.3	123.6	111.9	
Sheep	96.1	89.3	111.5	124.7	76.8	94.7	95.2	97.6	95.4	100.0	117.3	115.3	103.2	
Hogs	166.5	173.0	188.8	130.3	150.6	169.3	168.3	199.9	226.6	215.2	203.6	179.5	166.8	
Creamery butter	117.2	115.5	122.6	123.2	102.4	104.7	107.9	119.0	113.2	109.7	112.8	114.2	112.5	
Factory cheese	139.3	152.9	217.2	176.1	123.8	113.9	115.2	104.4	98.2	94.0	446.0	300.3	291.1	
Salmon exports	85.6	81.7	158.7	64.1	35.3	7.8	8.2	24.7	99.0	370.4	107.2	111.7	345.0	
Boots and shoes production	125.0	117.1	120.6	132.6	138.1	152.7	125.5	130.4	140.5	106.3	205.7	177.8	....
Textiles	138.9	155.2	171.1	177.2	183.7	180.3	174.3	182.4	104.3	159.5	142.7	149.0	138.0	
Cotton consumption	169.6	174.7	181.1	175.8	179.7	180.8	156.6	206.1	202.8	199.2	170.3	177.0	176.3	
Wool imports	122.8	169.2	203.0	224.8	241.8	230.0	237.4	211.2	168.9	164.0	147.8	157.5	143.1	
Silk imports	67.0	50.3	47.5	39.1	36.8	40.2	39.2	30.5	17.5	11.8	20.0	20.0	31.1	
Rayon	144.9	147.6	154.6	162.4	158.7	154.8	160.3	158.7	164.0	156.6	152.5	146.2	135.5	
Forestry	121.3	125.6	118.4	114.0	117.0	131.0	129.8	145.6	132.6	123.2	125.7	126.9	134.2	
Newsprint	112.4	114.8	108.5	106.1	107.3	114.3	113.6	121.5	118.9	114.1	123.1	130.4	127.5	
Wood pulp exports	159.8	169.4	194.8	193.1	202.6	217.9	201.3	229.7	222.9	183.6	230.7	209.7	231.1	
Planks and boards exports	120.9	134.4	112.9	98.0	97.0	139.9	147.2	183.3	141.3	129.9	113.8	98.0	102.3	
Shingles exported	188.1	142.3	139.0	158.8	179.8	161.4	121.6	127.4	103.6	100.3	67.3	125.3	216.2	
Iron and steel	191.0	187.0	197.4	190.5	197.9	221.4	248.6	257.5	269.4	244.3	238.4	241.9	240.3	
Steel production	168.1	170.8	179.3	202.4	200.4	209.0	205.9	222.7	234.9	232.1	220.8	242.9	239.0	
Pig-iron production	151.4	162.4	171.8	175.0	183.4	172.4	167.2	188.3	270.8	227.2	230.5	243.3	230.1	
Iron and steel imports	226.1	220.9	238.9	187.9	188.1	222.7	251.5	278.6	312.0	239.3	283.0	277.0	214.2	
Automobile production	125.0	111.2	106.4	113.1	114.9	188.6	229.7	244.8	235.8	124.0	102.3	114.3	106.4	
Non-metallic minerals	113.9	108.8	138.5	141.3	126.8	139.6	136.7	145.7	130.1	128.5	138.9	126.5	124.6	
Coke production	121.9	125.4	127.1	130.6	129.2	140.5	143.6	142.6	134.3	132.1	131.2	127.5	129.2	
Crude petroleum imports	103.3	79.0	153.6	155.5	123.8	138.4	127.7	156.8	124.6	123.7	195.5	128.6	123.0	
Construction	219.5	136.4	177.9	175.8	236.8	130.7	145.0	166.4	145.9	129.6	184.4	125.8	103.6	
Contracts awarded	239.0	130.3	164.4	179.3	330.5	123.2	137.4	163.5	133.3	115.1	202.6	118.4	98.8	
Building permits	144.4	155.4	223.3	171.8	123.5	155.1	169.6	173.1	188.4	179.1	115.2	149.6	118.8	
Cost of construction	113.1	113.5	113.6	116.8	119.3	119.7	120.9	121.4	121.3	121.7	122.4	122.9	122.9	
Electric power	115.7	118.8	129.1	123.3	130.8	126.1	136.2	137.4	137.5	138.9	142.0	136.6	136.6	
DISTRIBUTION	106.1	107.8	110.9	114.9	112.9	117.6	114.9	112.4	110.2	111.4	118.1	125.3	121.0	
Trade employment	116.8	117.9	121.0	121.8	121.2	122.0	123.2	123.9	123.4	122.9	125.2	125.2	125.2	
Carloadings	122.9	125.3	129.3	138.6	133.9	139.6	128.0	119.1	120.6	124.4	138.8	149.6	140.4	
Imports (excluding gold)	152.7	153.6	150.0	145.0	143.0	167.3	184.1	185.6	170.3	159.3	194.9	229.0	187.6	
Exports (excluding gold)	148.2	147.4	169.2	196.3	182.1	212.7	189.7	169.2	139.5	163.2	163.9	199.7	223.7	
PRODUCERS' Goods	148.4	140.1	139.5	152.7	159.9	160.5	163.7	165.5	151.7	154.0	162.4	160.9	154.5	
CONSUMERS' Goods	108.0	110.8	113.5	115.9	114.8	118.0	121.5	134.7	119.7	118.2	122.3	118.5	114.8	
Grain and Live Stock	151.2	143.6	275.5	323.3	217.0	268.9	\$5.3	55.2	113.3	81.3	129.4	136.3	93.9	
Marketing	163.5	155.2	314.7	376.1	242.7	302.7	93.7	40.1	121.6	75.6	129.3	110.4	70.6	
Grain marketing ¹	245.6	511.4	628.8	394.8	487.1	125.2	45.3	174.6	119.2	206.6	158.2	98.8	98.8	
Wheat	266.9	94.7	157.2	189.3	126.0	155.8	164.9	187.0	142.1	66.9	76.7	145.7	78.0	
Oats	74.9	104.7	152.7	189.3	126.0	155.8	164.9	187.0	142.1	66.9	76.7	145.7	78.0	
Barley	104.6	193.9	193.3	209.5	140.7	256.3	232.8	99.4	141.8	72.9	116.7	158.4	117.8	
Rye	102.9	184.1	154.6	166.6	467.2	572.6	383.7	197.5	262.6	92.3	108.5	249.2	192.5	
Live Stock Marketings	97.8	93.4	105.4	94.3	105.3	122.0	102.2	120.8	101.3	106.1	129.8	112.3	100.9	
Cattle	96.4	92.7	95.1	88.4	103.0	114.0	97.8	106.6	90.3	100.1	132.9	125.4	109.5	
Calves	93.1	93.4	114.2	99.6	109.6	124.1	110.5	123.8	106.6	93.1	108.8	96.7	83.2	
Hogs	107.4	98.7	126.2	109.9	120.6	152.9	116.4	168.0	138.1	127.1	129.0	91.2	95.4	
Sheep	82.1	79.4	159.9	102.8	67.0	98.5	92.4	109.6	89.9	115.7	114.4	70.5	55.5	
Cold Storage Holdings	133.6	145.4	176.5	178.7	121.4	112.6	117.4	121.3	137.4	141.8	147.2	148.1	149.1	
Eggs	270.4	289.2	191.9	121.3	119.8	121.6	119.8	101.6	86.6	87.5	130.7	187.8	346.2	
Butter	109.3	144.8	260.8	271.1	124.6	108.6	103.3	113.8	117.1	119.5	120.3	116.7	116.6	
Cheese	91.5	84.4	101.1	148.6	119.0	86.2	95.3	101.9	122.7	145.6	133.2	110.8	80.5	
Beef	99.0	98.4	100.5	110.5	117.0	129.8	122.5	119.9	137.5	144.0	140.8	101.7	153.7	
Pork	187.9	184.1	159.5	133.6	123.7	129.4	138.9	159.7	207.4	198.9	207.4	205.6	175.1	
Mutton	80.4	81.3	93.5	113.1	135.3	197.0	207.6	157.4	113.6	105.0	101.9	111.0	118.0	
Poultry	94.9	94.8	98.0	104.8	103.3	98.5	101.7	135.9	184.3	139.0	150.6	147.8	143.6	
Lard	260.2	249.6	250.9	237.1	207.9	147.1	150.5	138.6	183.0	282.5	251.2	259.7	259.7	
Veal	111.7	118.3	126.1	125.7	150.2	154.6	151.6	160.4	160.8	190.7	180.1	197.4	171.8	

¹Receipts at Country Elevators.

I. Analytical and General
2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	24,705	13,892	23,567	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364	20,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052
Building permits.....\$000	5,851	8,541	15,902	17,100	11,668	12,904	12,849	12,495	13,137	11,244	8,391	6,433	4,355
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	2,407	2,632	2,603	2,805	2,560	2,651	2,640	2,866	3,140	3,184	3,221	3,226	2,842
Employment average, 1926=100	135.3	141.3	145.6	152.9	157.4	160.6	162.7	165.8	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4	165.4
Bank debits.....\$000,000	2,540	2,838	2,084	3,266	4,241	3,242	3,150	3,309	3,627	3,427	3,687	3,231	2,893
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	31,254	33,340	34,090	35,670	33,319	32,199	29,135	33,546	41,305	44,470	46,536	42,660	38,938
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	3,927	638	2,144	2,181	2,633	4,480	6,411	3,859	4,344	1,734	2,704	707	903
Building permits.....\$000	150	209	695	671	447	509	2,708	510	486	1,627	514	124	97
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	70	70	79	89	84	87	84	88	94	94	99	95	77
Employment average, 1926=100	135.1	135.6	136.5	152.4	163.9	164.2	164.1	175.4	179.6	188.1	183.9	178.8	178.8
Bank debits.....\$000,000	59.7	71.8	73.8	75.9	75.4	75.4	78.4	84.3	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	77.7
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,120	2,345	2,467	2,500	2,453	2,530	2,477	2,344	3,151	3,038	3,507	2,734	2,609
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	11,801	4,544	8,362	11,840	64,430	9,907	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877
Building permits.....\$000	1,554	1,756	3,175	5,013	2,578	2,036	2,491	2,032	3,272	3,701	2,381	1,488	1,029
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,245	1,374	1,452	1,490	1,330	1,405	1,368	1,501	1,723	1,761	1,736	1,746	1,528
Employment average, 1926=100	137.7	143.1	146.8	157.3	161.8	167.6	169.9	173.9	177.1	179.8	175.0	176.7	176.7
Bank debits.....\$000,000	714	807	821	924	1,174	907	928	945	1,018	984	1,097	940	826
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	8,481	9,302	9,939	9,518	9,167	8,558	7,790	8,927	11,249	12,204	11,932	11,031	10,211
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	7,204	8,223	9,934	22,074	14,604	12,249	14,136	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717
Building permits.....\$000	2,871	4,231	8,507	7,982	5,276	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,777	3,835	2,235
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	748	806	794	817	774	787	766	802	861	869	910	909	809
Employment average, 1926=100	145.7	152.0	156.4	161.9	165.5	168.5	169.2	172.4	173.0	174.0	172.7	173.3	173.3
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,218	1,358	1,390	1,449	2,046	1,420	1,383	1,538	1,661	1,682	1,682	1,517	1,344
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	14,491	15,213	15,949	16,310	15,226	14,200	12,518	14,829	18,538	19,678	21,167	19,797	17,472
PRairie Provinces—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	760	1,730	1,988	2,484	2,727	3,255	4,071	9,435	4,646	3,954	2,042	1,510	1,874
Building permits.....\$000	365	1,072	1,745	1,700	1,833	1,940	1,629	1,308	1,449	1,468	737	425	406
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	173	180	192	204	183	178	178	208	238	239	251	251	223
Employment average, 1926=100	111.3	116.7	124.1	128.3	132.5	135.6	136.1	134.3	136.1	135.5	131.4	126.8	126.8
Bank debits.....\$000,000	375	425	516	633	650	622	547	540	648	567	620	500	435
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	4,012	4,180	4,253	4,884	4,505	4,541	4,282	5,055	5,588	6,570	6,256	5,791	5,658
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,148	858	1,130	2,496	1,448	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621
Building permits.....\$000	911	1,275	1,488	1,754	1,454	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	588
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	171	182	196	205	189	204	214	209	224	221	225	225	205
Employment average, 1926=100	116.8	129.4	132.7	134.9	139.2	146.6	140.8	149.4	149.4	144.5	142.6	140.5	140.5
Bank debits.....\$000,000	173.4	178.7	183.4	183.2	215.3	210.7	213.4	209.9	218.1	207.4	208.2	196.5	209.8
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,210	2,300	2,391	2,308	1,908	2,366	2,068	2,388	2,781	2,980	3,644	2,707	2,988
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Money Orders Sold... No. 000	1,240	1,350	1,486	1,381	1,336	1,254	1,249	1,384	1,510	1,551	1,937	1,402	.....
Value.....\$000	13,140	14,439	16,289	14,857	14,717	14,275	14,605	16,579	19,287	19,644	21,803	16,082	.....

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1941—1942

Item	Dec.	Jan.						Feb.				March	
		27	3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28	7	14
Statistics of Grain Trade													
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—													
Wheat.....000 bushels	4,077	3,203	1,555	2,132	2,902	2,548	1,771	1,678	1,463	1,121	1,587	2,182	
Oats.....000 bushels	298	365	276	672	1,088	918	841	622	427	226	229	290	
Barley.....000 bushels	281	282	154	249	386	437	331	282	206	141	184	196	
Flax.....000 bushels	46	63	25	61	106	108	92	44	41	30	32	39	
Rye.....000 bushels	33	27	24	38	110	109	77	67	33	27	27	45	
VISIBLE SUPPLY—													
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	505.0	502.5	502.5	498.0	494.1	490.2	487.8	486.2	482.5	479.6	475.1	471.6	
Oats.....000 bushels	8,406	8,047	7,824	7,757	8,198	8,543	8,586	8,483	8,532	8,151	7,957	7,582	
Barley.....000 bushels	14,457	14,425	14,116	13,268	13,244	11,231	13,133	12,922	12,667	12,377	12,208	11,801	
Flax.....000 bushels	2,212	2,140	2,106	2,078	2,148	2,204	2,242	2,149	2,170	2,072	1,992	1,058	
Rye.....000 bushels	4,084	4,093	4,070	3,039	3,964	4,074	4,040	4,132	4,119	4,071	4,045	3,909	
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.													
Wheat No. 1 Mar. Nor. per bushel	74/1	74/5	75/6	76/6	77/6	78/3	78/4	78/1	78/1	77/1	73/3	77/7	
Oats, No. 2 C.W.	"	48	49/5	50/4	50/6	50/4	51/2	51	50/2	49/4	49/3	49/5	49/7
Barley No. 3 C.W.	"	57/2	58/4	60/1	60/3	61/3	63/2	63/1	62/2	62/1	61/5	61/6	62/2
Flax No. 1 C.W.	"	157/4	158/5	157/1	158/5	151/1	162/6	161/2	160/5	162	162/5	162/5	164
Rye No. 2 C.W.	"	59/6	60/6	62/3	64/6	65/4	65/2	64/5	64/5	64/6	65	65/1	

I. Analytical and General—Continued

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item		Jan.					Feb.				March	
		3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28	7	14
Export Clearances—												
Wheat.....	.000 bush.	2,846	2,279	4,291	3,812	2,763	2,744	1,777	2,084	3,323	2,647	1,777
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—												
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—		No.										
Cattle.....	"	11,692	10,903	23,046	20,924	17,091	13,888	14,398	10,146	13,046	13,002	13,495
Calves.....	"	3,893	4,802	5,463	5,966	5,677	5,150	4,362	5,195	4,725	6,764	7,334
Hogs.....	"	18,548	17,840	20,841	20,604	21,992	18,124	17,265	17,149	16,289	17,753	17,087
Sheep.....	"	2,814	3,389	3,903	3,706	2,342	2,749	1,221	1,647	1,187	1,534	1,402
PRICES AT TORONTO—												
Steers, medium.....	per cwt. \$	8.69	8.89	9.14	9.11	8.98	9.22	9.22	9.23	9.44	9.55	9.78
Calves, good veal.....	"	13.37	13.99	15.12	14.96	14.26	14.58	14.82	14.54	14.60	14.67	14.68
Hogs, B 1 dressed.....	"	15.04	15.13	15.33	15.50	15.27	16.10	15.08	15.18	15.25	15.50	15.35
Lambs, good handyweights.....	"	11.23	11.65	11.95	12.00	12.00	12.19	12.48	12.58	12.70	12.81	12.78
Carloadings—												
Grain and grain products.....		5,227	5,994	8,920	9,103	8,181	7,738	7,618	6,718	8,008	7,571	7,959
Live stock.....		1,714	2,102	2,136	1,974	1,751	1,702	1,415	1,307	1,424	1,525	1,605
Coal.....		5,623	7,480	8,032	7,460	5,789	6,313	6,292	6,547	6,302	5,355	5,182
Coke.....		485	534	576	584	534	539	505	526	494	682	540
Lumber.....		1,908	2,454	2,721	2,968	2,915	2,851	2,929	2,781	2,960	3,096	2,881
Pulpwood.....		1,584	1,941	2,743	3,323	3,943	3,803	4,032	3,810	3,529	3,385	3,063
Pulp and paper.....		3,450	3,663	3,801	3,599	3,639	3,643	3,837	3,577	3,747	3,644	3,701
Other forest products.....		1,330	1,654	1,955	2,070	2,028	1,855	2,115	2,050	2,364	2,283	2,107
Ore.....		3,733	3,722	3,622	3,741	3,832	4,476	4,046	4,220	3,931	4,234	4,506
Mdse. L.C.L.....		11,356	13,180	13,889	14,376	14,269	14,440	14,423	14,419	14,850	14,948	14,978
Miscellaneous.....		12,892	13,918	14,966	15,794	15,450	14,775	14,690	14,894	15,938	15,414	16,273
Total cars loaded.....		49,392	56,642	63,361	64,992	62,331	62,235	61,912	60,849	63,553	62,137	62,795
Total cars received from connections.....		25,487	25,696	30,990	34,090	34,637	32,404	31,818	31,489	32,729	33,609	33,114
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100—												
Grain and grain products.....		148.0	131.9	178.8	193.2	171.9	166.3	148.5	133.1	145.0	132.7	126.7
Live stock.....		139.8	128.3	123.5	127.5	106.7	105.6	95.2	76.5	84.2	95.3	89.4
Coal.....		99.1	109.2	128.2	120.3	91.1	90.6	101.9	101.7	101.0	91.0	96.9
Coke.....		70.7	75.6	88.3	80.0	71.8	71.5	76.5	85.0	86.4	137.5	114.2
Lumber.....		218.0	192.9	209.8	215.5	203.7	198.9	183.6	180.6	179.3	187.3	167.7
Pulpwood.....		101.2	97.4	122.6	137.3	156.5	137.8	145.6	142.5	134.3	118.6	116.7
Pulp and paper.....		149.1	160.1	155.7	158.4	161.8	163.4	162.3	158.8	164.1	159.8	153.8
Other forest products.....		101.8	98.7	104.5	111.6	106.8	92.5	102.9	91.4	108.0	107.0	96.4
Ore.....		211.5	194.2	201.1	213.9	205.4	203.9	195.9	202.1	189.5	202.4	221.1
Merchandise.....		116.7	110.9	113.2	119.0	118.2	117.4	116.8	115.0	116.3	113.2	114.7
Miscellaneous.....		157.5	144.9	160.4	172.6	164.6	157.4	149.6	146.8	151.3	142.8	147.4
Eastern Division.....		147.6	137.6	144.4	152.1	142.5	140.9	138.4	138.4	141.1	138.2	139.2
Western Division.....		108.7	113.6	135.3	137.1	128.2	124.9	127.5	118.1	123.8	121.0	119.0
Total for Canada.....		134.1	127.9	143.2	149.3	141.2	139.0	137.2	133.9	136.0	132.7	132.7
Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100—												
Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100.....		91.9	92.2	92.4	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.5	93.0	93.0	93.5	93.7
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—												
Utilities (10).....		42.1	42.8	42.3	43.4	43.2	42.2	41.2	40.5	40.8	41.2	40.7
Industrials (20).....		60.0	60.5	59.5	59.9	60.1	58.9	58.4	57.2	57.2	57.4	56.4
Paper (10).....		73.89	76.54	75.40	74.88	73.03	74.02	70.30	68.50	66.84	66.20	64.57
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—												
Industrials (20).....		93.02	91.95	89.42	89.54	89.39	89.10	86.85	84.90	84.81	84.59	82.65
Golds (20).....		83.53	81.76	78.14	81.67	79.92	77.58	74.81	71.24	73.43	72.25	69.26
Base metals (10).....		70.48	69.40	68.84	69.19	69.23	68.73	67.02	65.54	65.79	65.47	63.30
Western oils (15).....		18.73	18.54	18.47	18.50	18.45	18.39	17.66	17.64	17.57	17.30	17.00

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Maritime Provinces	836	1,203	3,190	3,979	7,830	13,301	15,650	6,153	4,536	3,026	1,374	809	631	
Quebec	4,791	5,204	9,808	20,118	24,032	46,621	55,383	23,007	16,116	10,751	5,575	4,027	2,640	
Ontario	10,479	17,292	35,211	66,776	84,740	164,100	188,808	76,837	47,153	33,078	22,414	11,784	10,162	
Manitoba	183	191	490	1,193	2,058	3,540	3,375	1,483	921	610	416	255	198	
Saskatchewan	65	66	255	532	1,069	1,474	1,310	784	451	224	157	78	49	
Alberta	117	189	260	486	1,929	5,714	4,842	965	369	251	191	96	73	
British Columbia	4,096	5,019	5,808	7,384	9,414	17,594	18,288	7,776	4,737	3,792	3,003	2,612	2,759	
Total	21,297	29,154	55,022	100,468	130,870	252,434	287,621	117,005	74,282	51,732	33,730	19,561	16,512	

4A. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Branches of Business	1941												1942	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	
Trade	48	56	46	45	39	46	37	20	28	32	38	39	43	
Manufactures	13	16	8	10	11	7	8	16	8	11	14	10	14	
Agriculture	3	1	4	7	3	3	1	1	4	3	4	1	1	
Logging, Fishing, Trapping			1	1										
Mining	2		4	1		2	2	1	2				1	
Construction	7	8	6	2	6	5	5	4	5	6	6	4	3	
Transportation	2			2		1	1		2	1	1		2	
Finance	1	1	2	2				1				1		
Service	18	13	15	18	18	16	11	17	16	13	17	16	19	
Unclassified	8	5	6	8	4	4	8	9	5	4	6	4	3	
Total	102	100	92	94	83	84	72	78	67	71	86	79	84	

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Prince Edward Isl.					1		2		2		1		1	
Nova Scotia	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	3		1	3	1	
New Brunswick	2	3		1	1			1	3	4	2	1	4	
Quebec	54	49	35	36	34	32	35	26	26	36	40	44	37	
Ontario	32	20	14	19	15	10	17	9	12	13	17	17	15	
Manitoba	3	7	3	6	5	3	2	1	2	7	4	3	2	
Saskatchewan	8	7	7	14	10	7	6	8	13	9	4	7	2	
Alberta	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	1		4	3	1	1	
British Columbia	1	1	3	3	1	3			1	2	2	3		
Total Canada	105	90	67	84	72	58	67	45	57	80	78	77	64	

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1941												1942	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	
Flour Milling														
Mill GRINDINGS														
Wheat bush.	5,298	6,558	6,627	7,381	9,444	9,414	9,440	8,230	7,416	7,142	7,449	7,080	7,021	
Oats "	722	831	834	1,272	1,328	814	1,262	1,523	2,040	2,249	2,147	1,070	1,445	
Corn "	216.4	216.0	212.5	203.0	158.9	208.1	178.4	197.3	245.3	281.8	316.8	214.0	218.4	
Barley "	195.3	210.6	222.8	197.4	178.9	182.4	178.7	246.2	309.9	237.1	311.6	290.4	280.9	
Mixed grain "	2,720	2,724	2,646	2,675	1,870	1,675	1,641	1,757	2,439	2,511	2,868	2,837	2,623	
Mill PRODUCTION														
Wheat flour, percent- age of operation	61.6	68.2	64.4	74.8	94.3	96.9	93.5	82.3	74.6	69.9	79.4	71.5	71.3	
Quantity 000 bbls.	1,177	1,462	1,477	1,661	2,121	2,118	2,117	1,852	1,648	1,596	1,665	1,577	1,656	
Exports "	345.8	606.8	559.1	849.8	1,340.7	1,750.9	1,921.7	1,438.6	661.0	441.1	586.5	930.2	750.4	
Oatmeal 000 lbs	191.4	204.5	157.9	1863.9	1,623.0	948.0	177.6	180.4	232.6	411.5	357.7	250.4	258.8	
Rolled oats	5,328	6,555	5,841	12,030	14,511	7,009	14,927	18,903	25,746	20,365	29,540	19,762	16,825	
Corn flour, meal "	2,143	1,489	1,776	631	808	1,426	1,273	2,020	2,048	1,947	2,510	1,372	1,750	

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS
 II. Production—Concluded

March, 1942

Classification	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Contracts on Canadian account placed by Dept. of Munitions and Supply. \$000	62,713	69,761	153,739	107,632	46,494	80,848	76,151	51,243	69,075	43,547	45,000	.....	.....
Tobacco Releases														
TOBACCO ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION														
Tobacco, cut.000 lbs.	1,970	2,062	2,241	2,127	2,079	2,231	2,158	2,207	2,220	2,069	1,791	1,704	1,661	
plug " "	220-0	254-3	263-5	237-2	237-0	266-0	243-1	277-6	269-3	234-8	232-1	247-5	256-6	
Canadian raw leaf "	194-1	250-9	220-8	241-0	255-6	240-0	286-5	514-8	434-0	303-4	298-3	199-1	223-0	
Cigarettes.....mn	556-5	692-7	616-5	654-3	665-1	772-2	816-7	866-0	844-3	753-9	720-0	747-7	775-7	
Cigars.....000	12,000	12,025	15,917	16,387	15,322	15,610	14,914	16,984	18,898	19,567	18,880	14,131	14,688	
Snuff.....lbs.	70,683	58,612	72,226	87,733	88,642	63,502	74,014	81,976	80,585	71,671	70,137	77,670	75,816	
Boots and Shoes 000 pairs														
LEATHER OR FABRIC UPPERS														
Welts.....	518-1	655-7	607-1	629-3	601-0	570-6	641-6	642-0	689-6	642-3	596-7	614-6	.....
McKays and all imitation welts.....	553-0	631-9	623-9	634-1	572-0	643-0	657-7	678-0	634-5	580-3	547-5	518-2	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened.....	153-7	187-2	137-4	156-3	149-8	159-1	165-7	186-7	185-8	168-0	148-1	150-2	.....
Stitchdowns.....	305-7	352-1	394-3	432-9	385-1	352-7	215-4	254-2	300-7	336-4	364-5	295-9	.....
Total.....	2,043	2,302	2,435	2,592	2,439	2,422	2,412	2,453	2,480	2,344	2,250	2,217	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR														
Men's.....	742-4	708-0	797-0	819-6	778-4	844-0	817-2	880-2	907-1	851-2	855-3	779-4	.....
Boys' and youths'	98-8	111-3	109-6	125-0	127-0	129-3	129-7	142-2	147-1	140-6	130-2	96-2	.....
Women's.....	1,024-0	1,191-0	1,314-2	1,401-4	1,388-2	1,380-2	1,501-9	1,467-3	1,478-6	1,377-8	1,204-4	1,107-5	.....
Misses' and Children's.....	250-1	307-8	328-2	353-4	362-6	378-7	362-0	388-6	426-9	308-6	392-1	332-8	.....
Babies' and infants'	102-5	118-1	141-4	143-7	145-1	151-5	154-8	156-0	181-9	161-4	155-1	148-1	.....
Total.....	2,316	2,524	2,691	2,843	2,781	2,884	2,968	3,027	3,142	2,936	2,736	2,464	.....
Cotton bales opened.														
No.	33,683	34,136	34,804	33,888	32,792	35,140	29,857	35,165	39,499	34,459	33,411	34,885	34,648	
000 lbs.	16,604	16,804	17,115	18,503	15,918	18,905	14,595	17,126	18,341	16,648	16,151	16,833	16,702	
Newspaper production. 000 tons	245-61	275-77	280-00	284-77	273-70	293-45	293-1	298-3	318-8	300-31	300-82	311-90	278-10	
Stocks.....000 tons	176-14	186-18	180-39	174-04	165-90	159-15	155-21	148-48	162-58	142-03	123-57	.....	.....
B.C. timber scaled. Mill. bd. ft.	250-5	306-4	341-1	375-4	355-2	244-1	322-5	290-7	292-2	323-0	226-3	154-4	.....
Advertising Linage ^d	20,308	22,740	24,822	26,320	23,655	19,926	20,285	21,816	25,897	24,772	25,874	19,873	.....
Dairy Production														
Creamery butter 000 lbs.	0-972	12,351	19,011	32,979	40,637	39,157	35,480	32,277	24,964	14,985	12,104	10,702	9,411	
Factory cheese "	059	1,408	3,868	16,551	25,762	25,223	23,725	20,101	16,185	7,229	6,125	4,409	3,707	
Condensed milk 000 lbs.	698	1,266	1,432	2,297	2,334	2,918	2,893	2,730	2,746	2,407	1,637	1,048	836	
Evaporated milk 000 lbs.	8,950	11,213	16,222	19,962	21,852	18,850	17,393	14,875	12,227	9,342	7,573	7,027	7,939	

^aThis figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.^bAs reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification	1941												1942	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	
Mineral Production—														
METALS—														
Gold.....000 oz.	434-3	412-7	446-5	439-6	449-2	454-0	456-6	467-2	445-0	461-2	443-0	421-3	406-0	
Silver.....000 oz.	1,557	1,357	1,802	1,484	1,902	2,058	1,852	1,680	1,627	1,640	-1,681	1,722	1,538	
FUELS—														
Coal.....000 tons	1,745	1,480	1,544	1,214	1,193	1,176	1,167	1,357	1,503	1,868	1,825	.....	.....
Coke.....000 tons	288	240	268	253	260	248	250	266	263	276	270	.....	.....
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	802-7	737-3	849-7	822-2	843-1	818-0	876-8	870-9	878-8	871-5	855-9	883-0	875-6	
Natural gas.....000 M cu. ft.	4,798	4,429	4,282	3,000	2,677	2,090	1,957	1,939	2,447	3,010	3,985	4,829	5,183	
*NON-METALS—														
Gypsum.....000 tons	65	65	70	92	141	150	162	146	216	200	171	175	76	
Feldspar.....000 tons	965	1,613	1,622	1,358	1,670	1,768	2,443	2,335	1,780	1,667	.....	.....	1,606
Salt (commercial)	14,550	15,635	16,587	23,781	25,231	28,426	33,374	24,598	25,422	33,503	31,577	23,778	10,874	
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—														
Cement.....000 bbls.	283	302	378	560	861	959	944	978	1,000	1,043	663	369	283	
Clay products....	316	303	385	473	640	869	651	647	701	713	637	481	347	
Lime.....tons	63,498	61,275	64,042	70,036	71,600	74,238	73,383	72,102	72,867	78,027	70,650	73,251	72,913	
Classification	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Iron, Gold and Silver													1942	
Pig iron production, l. tons	91,165	102,038	103,396	113,624	112,313	102,005	105,795	111,757	137,114	133,735	148,377	163,156	143,973	
Ferro-alloys production, l. tons	11,471	15,201	16,161	15,117	14,609	17,598	16,251	16,912	16,809	17,078	17,845	18,004	17,358	
Steelings and castings, l. tons	172,698	195,481	200,680	206,110	187,163	197,316	202,746	200,559	222,853	221,307	218,611	257,060	245,689	
Gold, mint receipts 000 oz.	412	427	385	448	406	453	431	398	444	415	402	442	345	
Silver.....000 oz.	1,298	1,523	1,481	1,457	1,482	1,926	2,138	1,174	1,770	1,602	649	1,404	1,356	

^aSold or used^bNet tons

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH.

	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
PRODUCTION (NET):														
Hydraulic.....	2353510	2578206	2640219	2750293	2512669	261072	2589376	2816486	3081329	3117533	3147922	3151183	2777082	
Thermal.....	53,558	53,603	53,134	49,111	47,391	50,173	50,708	50,181	58,988	66,449	72,878	75,106	65,381	
Total.....	2407068	2631806	2693353	2805394	2560060	2661145	2404084	2866047	3140317	3183982	3220800	3226289	2842463	
EXPORTS TO U.S.A.:														
Firm Power.....	111,030	121,290	117,590	123,440	115,655	122,157	122,131	120,319	124,361	122,324	124,981	121,954	106,890	
Secondary.....	65,613	60,323	63,908	87,055	71,389	75,276	65,469	63,035	72,217	77,552	88,280	84,576	69,237	
Total.....	176,643	201,613	211,594	210,495	187,044	197,433	187,600	183,954	196,578	199,856	214,261	206,530	176,136	
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):														
Prince Edward Island.....	755	665	713	631	599	659	648	697	755	896	966	961	900	
Nova Scotia.....	36,540	38,582	40,707	41,717	37,860	37,917	30,237	39,231	41,954	42,809	43,578	45,478	41,834	
New Brunswick.....	30,694	28,158	36,230	44,978	44,265	46,883	42,738	46,306	49,997	47,316	50,802	46,535	32,250	
Quebec.....	850,269	1051600	1113843	1161645	1018045	1081703	1040184	1205630	131762	1374095	1337406	137103	1155637	
Ontario.....	868,386	929,401	902,750	937,761	900,216	914,951	937,828	975,413	1057480	1058705	1097851	1073858	1007792	
Manitoba.....	104,118	117,144	122,054	130,838	113,108	104,074	109,814	130,519	154,055	152,603	159288	160,683	142,074	
Saskatchewan.....	45,369	48,824	46,380	49,145	46,827	49,215	49,597	49,670	53,369	54,764	58,131	56,503	50,427	
Alberta.....	24,875	25,808	24,882	26,194	25,231	26,686	27,048	28,451	32,680	33,720	36,149	38,479	34,170	
British Columbia.....	169,419	190,304	194,191	202,536	186,889	201,604	211,370	206,783	221,678	219,218	223,234	220,159	200,343	
Total.....	2230425	2430190	2481750	2594899	2373016	2463712	2452484	2682693	2943739	2984126	3006538	3019750	2669327	
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:														
Prince Edward Island.....	27	22	24	20	20	19	21	23	24	30	31	31	32	
Nova Scotia.....	1,305	1,245	1,357	1,291	1,244	1,214	1,258	1,301	1,353	1,422	1,406	1,467	1,494	
New Brunswick.....	1,037	908	1,206	1,222	1,313	1,408	1,341	1,404	1,557	1,474	1,514	1,420	1,152	
Quebec.....	29,314	29,986	29,823	29,486	31,006	30,646	31,262	34,805	36,542	37,020	37,554	30,986	38,909	
Ontario.....	28,680	27,226	27,422	27,344	27,196	27,185	27,869	30,400	31,693	32,413	32,416	31,554	32,785	
Manitoba.....	2,777	2,872	2,875	2,842	2,832	2,071	2,776	2,927	3,108	3,259	2,954	3,269	3,104	
Saskatchewan.....	1,620	1,575	1,546	1,658	1,562	1,588	1,600	1,656	1,722	1,820	1,875	1,823	1,861	
Alberta.....	888	823	820	845	841	891	873	948	1,054	1,124	1,166	1,244	1,220	
British Columbia.....	6,042	6,129	6,463	6,525	6,224	6,501	6,813	6,887	7,144	7,296	7,161	7,091	7,142	
Canada.....	71,740	70,766	71,545	71,160	72,238	72,073	73,813	80,411	84,197	85,873	86,107	87,891	87,789	

9. AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION, SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Production—														
Passenger automobile production.....	No	10,847	12,053	12,091	9,840	8,538	3,849	3,160	2,548	5,035	7,003	6,651	4,249	3,089
Truck production.....	No	13,063	13,951	15,493	16,745	17,215	20,805	14,032	11,948	13,725	14,542	13,662	17,502	16,192
Total car and trucks.....	No	23,710	26,044	27,584	26,585	25,753	21,654	17,192	14,496	19,360	21,545	20,313	21,751	20,181
New Motor Vehicle Sales—														
New passenger.....	No	6,728	11,272	16,082	10,170	8,108	6,306	4,333	3,785	3,879	3,385	3,875	6,043	.....
Retail value.....	\$000	8,373	14,513	20,332	13,284	10,602	8,250	5,541	5,035	5,270	4,671	5,207	8,425	.....
New trucks and buses.....	No	2,462	3,380	4,756	4,323	3,557	3,005	2,889	1,928	1,848	1,782	2,214	3,043	.....
Retail value.....	\$000	2,919	4,073	5,631	5,172	4,479	3,747	3,587	2,750	2,603	2,257	3,023	3,918	.....
Total cars, trucks and buses.....	No	9,190	14,681	20,388	14,493	11,665	9,311	7,222	5,713	5,272	5,167	6,989	9,086	.....
Retail value.....	\$000	11,292	19,586	28,462	18,466	15,050	11,997	9,128	7,704	7,879	5,928	8,288	12,343	.....
Automobile Financing—														
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—														
Number.....		11,140	10,208	25,767	25,490	21,300	19,708	14,467	13,247	11,107	7,120	7,140	6,766	.....
Percentage change.....		+14.9	+24.9	+28.3	+3.9	-1.1	+11.6	-2.8	-0.4	-14.9	-42.3	-35.0	-28.9	.....
Financing.....	\$000	5,450	7,501	12,353	12,170	9,790	9,203	6,680	5,985	4,891	2,010	3,140	3,299	.....
Percentage change.....		+27.6	+38.3	+43.2	+16.1	+9.4	+34.6	+15.9	+11.1	-12.4	-47.9	-43.0	-28.6	.....

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939 = 100

Type of Business	1941												1942	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	
Wholesale Sales.....	104.2	110.6	125.1	141.6	148.6	140.6	147.1	156.6	171.2	170.5	147.4	137.4	132.3	
General Index (951) Retail.....	102.3	101.7	119.2	135.7	143.1	133.8	122.4	134.1	137.3	152.4	146.6	201	129.5	
Boots and shoes.....	80.0	87.0	99.8	148.8	142.8	155.5	114.7	114.1	132.3	133.1	128.8	203.4	112.3	
Candy.....	80.0	129.0	102.0	79.9	132.1	89.6	101.9	128.6	118.9	134.5	133.4	310.7	114.2	
Clothing, men's.....	91.8	82.4	104.4	146.9	135.5	137.5	111.8	114.1	128.6	108.8	174.9	243.8	116.2	
Clothing, women's.....	88.1	79.9	114.8	169	142.1	133.2	111.0	120.4	134.6	164.2	155.5	224.4	116.0	
Departmental.....	93.0	94.8	111.4	132.1	134.4	123.7	102.2	120.4	139.0	160.0	155.4	239.2	116.0	
Drugs.....	117.9	112.4	123.9	120.8	126.8	122.8	128.0	132.2	131.0	141.6	134.4	182.0	136.9	
Furniture.....	83.1	103.6	112.7	137.9	174.3	131.5	115.3	138.8	140.1	137.9	100.5	134.8	91.0	
Groceries and meats.....	113.0	117.5	134.6	132.2	146.9	130.5	132.7	140.1	141.3	145.4	147.3	161.0	150.8	
Hardware.....	82.2	77.7	97.9	137.9	103.5	130.5	122.7	149.6	157.2	104.4	139.0	170.1	106.0	
Radio and electrical.....	115.3	110.4	120.3	146.3	167.4	138.9	134.5	136.9	157.6	151.3	115.4	169.9	125.2	
Restaurants.....	110.0	103.5	117.5	118.5	119.2	114.4	124.9	134.4	129.9	129.8	126.2	139.4	129.0	
Variety.....	96.7	103.8	121.0	143.4	159.8	153.4	152.2	158.0	162.5	173.0	178.20	340.8	128.8	

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Building Permits—PRINCE EDWARD ISD	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$0000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Charlottetown.....	1	4	10	11	20	2	6	19	1	3	3	2		
NOVA SCOTIA.....	131	144	914	501	322	512	582	419	394	242	472	84	79	
Halifax.....	64	90	655	197	141	171	153	195	190	85	40	41	44	
Sydney.....	7	35	14	111	67	67	46	33	106	31	242	6	28	
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	19	65	69	165	101	75	2,106	89	86	1,367	40	37	16	
Moncton.....	6	10	28	99	24	17	2,060	28	19	1,343	26	8	3	
Saint John.....	13	35	35	49	46	36	30	50	61	21	14	22	12	
QUEBEC.....	1,554	1,756	3,175	5,013	2,257	2,636	2,491	2,932	3,272	3,791	2,381	1,488	1,029	
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	886	582	1,321	2,445	1,100	812	742	975	1,308	1,527	612	845	548	
Quebec.....	72	254	83	451	297	276	181	367	184	255	134	41	65	
Shawinigan.....	23	100	114	179	81	106	217	80	44	207	994	2	21	
Sherbrooke.....	93	51	119	266	93	107	184	126	147	177	8	17	21	
Three Rivers.....	35	43	304	58	40	51	21	61	109	52	4	24	21	
Westmount.....	15	4	9	6	23	5	9	28	51	8	3	48	54	
ONTARIO.....	2,871	4,231	8,507	7,902	5,094	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,235	
Chatham.....	11	31	43	54	35	61	14	15	126	12	23	5	27	
Hamilton.....	554	426	264	517	483	462	424	256	761	276	423	505	281	
Kingston.....	69	92	151	210	134	134	112	45	66	75	18	18	17	
Kitchener.....	18	137	133	114	243	110	77	51	105	46	27	11	16	
London.....	120	49	99	86	98	111	63	92	95	55	65	23	28	
Ottawa.....	351	277	699	425	273	310	585	982	188	117	427	512	481	
St. Catharines.....	19	148	126	185	145	121	184	78	116	143	61	60	4	
Toronto.....	529	710	911	1,119	826	582	369	1,022	951	789	1,003	633	624	
YORK and EAST Townships.....	175	212	482	549	320	522	239	300	913	334	553	116	362	
Windsor.....	93	83	188	395	182	1,357	283	190	1,138	109	90	221	33	
MANITOBA.....	138	222	718	859	689	768	636	495	439	357	181	78	64	
Winnipeg.....	74	189	550	809	473	592	356	408	363	302	48	66	48	
SASKATCHEWAN.....	12	89	248	306	562	232	417	235	505	58	363	203	39	
Regina.....	2	61	116	96	336	64	257	56	57	29	32	106	16	
Saskatoon.....	6	48	19	33	118	9	377	15	18	2			9	
ALBERTA.....	215	762	770	535	548	940	575	628	805	1,054	193	144	304	
Calgary.....	154	549	335	182	197	183	323	232	158	196	121	91	199	
Edmonton.....	32	174	351	256	267	700	210	240	299	799	68	86	88	
Lethbridge.....	22	33	74	34	32	36	28	130	27	37	3	8	13	
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	911	1,275	1,489	1,754	1,377	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,470	765	913	560	588	
New Westminster.....	55	98	95	75	123	63	42	71	64	63	54	41	31	
Vancouver.....	666	816	930	1,284	890	872	767	756	647	523	397	396	453	
Victoria.....	98	230	251	352	217	183	106	117	196	106	145	71	47	
Total.....	5,851	8,542	15,902	17,100	11,668	12,904	12,840	12,495	13,137	11,244	8,391	6,433	4,355	

Contracts Awarded—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Apartments.....	452	372	1,098	1,136	537	422	333	217	260	270	64	216	46
Residences.....	3,025	4,077	8,375	11,842	10,279	8,057	11,477	7,943	7,939	5,082	4,675	2,644	2,419
TOTAL													
RESIDENTIAL....	3,477	4,049	9,473	12,978	10,816	8,479	11,810	8,180	8,199	5,953	4,739	2,861	2,465
TOTAL BUSINESS....	3,658	5,271	8,234	9,017	8,579	8,584	12,223	18,700	10,970	8,481	3,788	4,103	5,625
TOTAL													
INDUSTRIAL....	13,316	2,965	3,875	13,741	7,013	8,691	7,718	5,582	5,444	6,634	8,785	4,591	2,319
TOTAL													
ENGINEERING....	4,254	807	1,985	5,140	50,340	6,201	4,349	6,922	4,471	3,822	1,768	1,327	644
GRAND TOTAL...	24,705	13,992	23,567	40,876	85,748	31,955	30,124	39,384	20,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052

¹ Beginning with January, 1940. Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable with past years.

² SOURCE—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	17,589	18,028	24,025	32,543	33,428	27,407	20,133	29,927	43,677	29,810	25,914	10,598	6,512
Oats....."	2,187	3,546	2,617	2,300	2,285	2,334	2,087	6,324	6,986	2,909	1,990	3,343	2,277
Barley....."	945	2,150	1,085	991	1,141	1,803	4,590	6,130	5,755	2,170	1,837	1,455	1,064
Flax....."	68	128	115	71	124	136	186	854	2,185	384	304	350	219
Rye....."	108	253	450	658	447	458	1,247	1,499	1,096	275	181	303	202
VISIBLE SUPPLY ¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	488,679	483,014	471,243	467,332	470,683	403,838	466,150	474,228	502,412	502,309	502,455	490,241	479,633
Oats....."	6,746	8,854	5,850	4,719	4,555	4,262	3,979	6,813	10,305	9,519	8,047	8,543	8,151
Barley....."	5,407	5,605	5,419	4,710	4,433	4,029	6,993	11,213	18,288	14,685	14,428	13,231	12,377
Flax....."	925	908	906	703	637	606	507	1,014	2,919	3,032	2,140	2,204	2,072
Rye....."	6,037	8,815	4,740	5,932	6,095	6,047	8,160	4,092	4,410	4,185	4,093	4,074	4,071
EXPORTS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	9,460	11,623	20,322	29,623	23,114	19,346	14,721	11,341	11,841	22,105	18,271	11,145	5,424
Oats....."	594	666	1,065	1,496	1,073	481	822	255	127	323	172	111	97
Barley....."	102	419	102	80	144	593	60	64	12	543	1,107	59	58
Flax....."	8										637	222	3
Rye....."	4										1	3	4
Buckwheat....."						1							
CASH PRICES ²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor..	75/2	76/2	75/6	76	77	74/5	73/2	72/4	73/6	73/2	74/3	77	78
Oats, No. 2 C.W..	33/5	35/2	37/1	37/2	39/4	40/2	45/2	49/2	47/3	44/3	47	50/6	50
Barley, No. 2 C.W..	45/6	51/2	52/3	50/5	51	54/4	50/1	56/2	57	58/6	64	64/6	64/6
Flax, No. 1 C.W..	153/1	172/5	159/5	151/7	151/3	158/6	145/3	154/6	151	149/7	155/2	159/6	161/5
Rye, No. 2 C.W..	47/3	51/6	36/4	61	58/1	55	54/5	62/1	56/6	57/1	59/3	64/1	64/6

¹First of following month. ²Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

*Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.													
Cattle.....	49,489	80,813	61,893	55,167	50,452	71,375	78,234	105,873	107,529	91,880	77,880	78,223	51,555
Calves.....	22,235	32,888	52,212	50,952	53,867	56,275	44,430	58,285	52,275	37,059	27,505	21,780	19,451
Hogs.....	81,073	74,689	97,392	81,760	75,828	86,547	63,912	91,869	116,227	115,388	113,519	76,624	69,919
Sheep.....	9,799	9,741	17,877	11,456	18,267	35,598	43,182	64,608	80,876	52,893	29,645	12,602	6,818
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	60,408	64,173	68,386	77,589	72,898	82,903	88,030	98,053	117,921	109,381	86,141	92,885	71,803
Calves.....	31,267	52,685	91,404	84,027	81,182	72,589	58,932	64,622	67,880	47,755	36,154	32,085	31,398
Sheep.....	7,081	5,363	32,067	31,046	14,586	10,072	9,752	8,679	14,721	11,706	6,111	4,636	2,898
Lambs.....	29,221	29,546	3,652	3,108	25,361	54,197	76,268	98,058	156,766	99,958	64,508	46,382	36,143
Swine.....	492,998	503,916	540,508	486,850	402,302	374,159	367,270	454,913	673,485	714,531	687,299	587,509	493,908

13A. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Catch.....cwt	317,300	427,300	373,300	100,690	105,060	163,000	177,750	134,360	106,130	934,600	374,300	....	104,4900
Landed.....\$	462,700	602,500	105,880	207,780	284,640	496,010	499,2100	318,6200	238,3200	143,8200	918,900	....	788,900

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1941											1942		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
BUTTER—														
Creamery.....	17,450	10,589	9,580	19,474	35,835	50,748	61,908	67,827	64,127	53,621	42,719	31,750	20,360	
Dairy.....	147	83	59	68	210	326	309	237	208	198	155	153	145	
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage).....	18,197	14,805	15,508	24,210	33,938	32,323	41,929	44,585	46,653	38,880	34,439	25,863	18,246	
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	6,267	4,993	5,392	12,101	19,289	22,717	27,838	29,048	26,193	19,763	16,884	10,934	7,008	
Eggs—														
Cold Storage.....	528	1,108	3,900	6,128	9,486	10,688	11,108	7,355	3,070	960	322	148	1,748	
Fresh.....	1,247	1,237	1,893	1,510	975	976	1,099	1,163	522	428	996	1,227	1,175	
Frozen.....	3,774	3,821	4,501	5,886	6,601	6,705	6,612	6,633	5,872	5,077	4,312	3,683	3,129	
POULTRY, dressed.....	10,411	8,319	6,459	5,026	4,000	3,273	2,841	3,431	5,163	9,593	20,382	19,481	16,860	
PORK, grand total.....	79,960	76,641	67,510	55,973	47,926	41,147	37,005	27,759	51,377	60,030	71,234	75,602	71,849	
Fresh (not frozen).....	6,225	6,620	6,900	4,919	5,324	4,820	4,514	5,579	8,338	6,529	6,080	6,333	5,724	
Fresh (frozen).....	46,024	41,517	34,188	24,552	20,978	14,970	11,530	8,931	10,317	22,120	34,512	37,626	43,105	
Cured or in cure.....	24,711	28,504	26,422	22,500	21,624	21,357	20,961	23,249	32,724	31,381	30,842	31,643	23,020	
LARD.....	7,443	7,459	8,563	8,976	7,320	4,822	4,025	2,809	3,350	5,437	6,072	6,804	7,507	
BEEF, grand total.....	17,647	16,425	14,923	14,592	13,898	14,574	14,935	18,504	27,020	34,870	31,970	33,774	27,966	
VEAL.....	1,849	1,773	3,038	3,843	4,700	5,167	4,060	6,057	7,393	7,915	6,234	4,757	3,083	
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	3,417	2,627	1,985	1,094	838	934	1,189	2,353	6,000	7,351	6,792	7,037	5,909	
FISH—														
FROZEN fresh.....	20,843	19,147	17,673	18,754	22,444	30,022	32,326	33,167	35,310	32,306	27,125	21,641	18,855	
FROZEN smoked.....	1,294	1,394	2,153	2,546	2,961	3,538	3,861	3,396	3,052	2,835	2,200	1,622	904	

V. External Trade

15. IMPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1941												1942 Jan.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	396	621	453	429	371	378	444	480	539	580	729	905	510
Cocos and chocolate.....	201	384	561	259	397	473	701	246	51	123	457	268	133
Coffee and chicory.....	205	517	615	612	394	292	220	387	327	355	307	206	238
Fruits.....	1,684	1,684	1,729	1,947	2,419	2,174	4,041	4,405	2,106	2,673	2,872	2,807	1,744
Gums and resins.....	132	232	261	180	238	235	113	342	276	433	309	389	521
Nuts.....	244	290	286	297	338	417	596	432	259	279	425	135	339
Seeds.....	135	119	215	99	107	52	21	52	54	81	94	140	260
Tea.....	748	1,474	1,915	810	375	292	707	544	797	1,778	1,214	882	1,198
Vegetables.....	612	704	840	1,141	1,243	997	394	64	68	196	292	548	710
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fishery products.....	202	135	126	105	93	185	246	199	235	164	117	130	182
Furs, chiefly raw.....	1,449	1,317	535	548	446	433	363	702	718	962	719	728	744
Hides.....	569	429	301	439	385	514	372	606	994	823	617	660	610
Leather, unmanufactured.....	277	284	317	298	331	307	332	345	313	330	386	360	441
Leather, manufactured.....	103	163	231	223	216	178	155	250	321	241	233	211	282
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Cotton, raw.....	2,454	1,856	2,096	2,052	2,611	2,110	2,722	3,487	2,269	3,100	3,288	4,061	5,796
Yarn.....	275	489	494	444	587	432	418	763	431	544	770	690	831
Flax, hemp and jute.....	876	869	939	845	988	941	1,147	1,648	856	2,357	915	1,486	2,326
Silk—Raw.....	342	308	292	276	159	248	361	184	70	89	14	238	94
Fabrics.....	177	137	126	49	61	49	51	66	66	52	43	28	70
Wool—Raw.....	1,331	1,280	1,844	2,369	1,447	1,638	850	1,758	1,109	464	1,521	920	1,272
Noils and tops.....	1,120	577	1,153	1,086	1,682	930	1,156	966	449	600	1,044	531	1,223
Woollen yarn.....	199	147	190	1,305	204	219	175	335	289	228	325	198	228
Worsted and serges.....	727	767	812	816	753	612	602	887	689	637	757	585	1,112
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	1,191	1,132	1,143	1,233	1,218	1,092	1,159	1,200	1,303	1,414	1,430	1,323	1,339
Paper.....	737	726	773	719	797	714	678	756	783	846	910	895	983
Planks and hoards.....	426	467	321	233	389	321	308	319	255	351	358	253	253
IRON AND STEEL—													
Castings and forgings.....	386	387	509	428	600	472	515	483	439	608	498	522	730
Engines and boilers.....	1,528	1,673	1,849	2,808	2,865	2,202	2,840	2,456	4,681	4,705	2,776	2,855	2,722
Hardware and cutlery.....	354	319	332	316	383	324	333	377	390	416	412	383	451
Machinery.....	9,439	10,102	12,310	12,174	12,582	11,379	11,435	11,395	11,127	12,160	8,801	7,442	7,865
Pigs and ingots.....	681	564	521	640	882	1,164	1,244	852	1,176	1,051	1,108	891	1,058
Stamped and coated products.....	194	198	235	273	274	202	253	265	214	243	322	338	287
Tools.....	541	606	642	712	783	708	730	735	919	827	928	874	874
Tubes and pipes.....	503	436	560	800	784	568	703	840	828	955	507	506	617
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Clocks and watches.....	345	376	547	641	433	373	137	283	276	449	205	241	331
Electric apparatus.....	2,148	2,221	2,441	2,305	2,505	2,808	2,455	2,459	2,189	2,572	2,210	2,364	2,518
Precious metals.....	413	453	286	844	237	419	227	398	243	252	482	209	403
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	934	935	1,207	1,067	1,364	951	1,511	1,424	1,389	1,234	1,834	1,271	1,380
Coal.....	2,516	2,096	4,463	2,699	3,105	5,157	5,916	7,360	7,129	8,214	6,687	5,347	4,951
Coke.....	442	417	540	441	712	656	670	565	581	633	534	773	400
Glass and glassware.....	1,069	794	1,246	997	1,121	909	910	928	875	994	1,266	971	1,140
Stone and products.....	354	246	439	430	506	524	834	793	942	953	773	622	780
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	424	401	421	452	448	424	404	402	387	403	454	400	664
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	474	615	635	767	807	907	1,018	1,078	1,003	1,019	819	971	971
Fertilisers.....	177	89	187	202	188	208	312	498	459	595	439	292	225
Soda and compounds.....	271	270	318	429	587	474	483	509	451	313	611	303	345
Imports by Groups—													
Total.....	98,382	89,632	107,982	106,268	128,096	114,924	127,707	137,913	136,991	140,819	134,191	125,770	142,127
Vegetable products.....	11,493	10,180	12,886	10,911	14,895	13,096	14,672	20,236	18,371	16,622	15,410	13,268	10,156
Animal products.....	3,161	2,983	2,327	2,476	2,533	2,496	2,254	3,381	3,629	3,259	3,264	3,097	3,477
Textiles.....	11,550	9,820	14,487	12,317	13,800	11,814	12,737	17,020	12,554	14,537	15,779	14,614	20,419
Wood and paper.....	3,297	3,132	2,073	2,814	3,047	2,639	2,827	2,839	2,905	3,427	3,496	3,242	3,358
Iron and its products.....	31,262	30,794	35,365	37,914	40,288	35,014	36,763	30,671	37,379	41,603	34,406	34,106	35,931
Non-ferrous metals.....	6,528	6,743	8,317	9,019	8,512	7,206	7,844	8,323	7,598	8,069	7,625	8,104	8,656
Non-metallic minerals.....	8,031	8,905	11,285	9,608	15,648	17,123	19,671	20,372	21,324	21,328	19,681	16,273	14,086
Chemicals and allied products.....	4,100	3,961	4,770	5,386	5,877	5,632	5,038	6,225	5,877	6,038	6,202	5,370	5,858
Miscellaneous commodities.....	18,300	13,115	15,565	15,822	23,597	19,904	25,000	22,747	27,454	25,042	28,328	27,550	40,188
IMPORTS													
From United Kingdom.....	8,046*	10,008	17,305	11,079*	13,609*	10,875*	11,579*	14,447*	13,369*	10,223*	12,830*	10,633*	13,346*
From United States.....	70,273	68,014	75,005	77,682	84,828	78,147	87,866	86,248	88,878	99,860	95,546	92,446	105,514
From Other Countries.....	10,163	11,520	15,672	17,507	29,759	25,902	28,262	37,104	34,744	30,736	25,815	22,970	22,267

* Imports for consumption.

V. External Trade—Concluded

16. EXPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1941											1942		
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Exports of Canadian Produce—														
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
Alcoholic beverages.....	398	546	600	1,341	1,147	603	1,004	1,137	1,854	1,970	2,088	896	1,471	
Fruits.....	83	141	194	285	255	328	761	698	782	1,367	646	453	302	
Grains.....	8,205	10,372	17,935	25,981	20,673	17,354	13,253	9,687	9,902	18,491	13,355	9,465	4,998	
Barley.....	52	230	57	30	84	351	32	35	7	343	737	52	61	
Wheat.....	7,857	9,795	17,393	24,005	19,16	284	12,372	9,163	9,500	17,513	14,295	9,300	4,800	
Vegetables.....	233	237	226	182	213	210	260	352	827	1,152	1,433	470	388	
Wheat flour.....	2,000	2,012	3,047	5,150	6,980	7,740	5,952	2,756	1,811	2,398	3,713	3,035	4,252	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
Cattle (except for stock).....	650	534	1,061	1,002	955	1,650	1,690	1,599	1,900	1,143	1,611	2,995	1,285	
Cheese.....	172	80	154	213	847	3,225	2,608	1,214	1,865	2,116	933	927	1,703	
Furs (chiefly raw).....	1,357	1,165	993	1,242	1,581	1,726	1,961	1,571	232	517	1,352	2,273	2,484	
Hides, raw.....	502	380	600	472	368	278	323	206	167	210	209	119	136	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	166	109	365	365	343	137	581	375	623	378	406	522	580	
Meats.....	10,050	3,222	7,026	10,051	5,866	6,264	6,281	4,428	5,924	10,405	9,451	11,416	6,675	
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—														
Cotton.....	1,179	990	942	1,634	2,640	1,422	1,119	715	1,586	1,516	1,455	800	1,507	
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—														
Planks and boards.....	4,393	8,061	4,465	4,852	5,391	7,094	8,646	9,379	8,300	6,723	5,115	3,823	4,725	
Pulp-wood.....	776	703	452	891	2,388	2,300	2,288	1,974	1,707	1,058	798	833	1,219	
Paper, newsprint.....	10,324	10,811	13,019	12,672	12,688	14,453	13,180	13,919	15,380	14,205	14,042	12,665	14,248	
Timber, square.....	26	46	47	30	29	77	41	20	49	119	61	44	35	
Wood-pulp.....	5,436	5,987	6,820	6,984	6,818	7,902	7,611	8,424	8,092	8,984	8,574	7,350	7,600	
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—														
Automobiles and parts.....	7,281	9,732	8,766	16,652	15,354	22,338	15,119	12,258	11,339	13,538	9,324	15,804	20,866	
Farm implements.....	505	1,043	1,347	1,860	1,079	1,273	1,000	864	801	688	812	704	643	
Hardware and cutlery.....	281	465	229	456	298	335	370	291	421	286	375	302	343	
Pigs and Ingots.....	1,292	1,943	1,554	2,221	1,502	1,520	1,904	1,105	919	1,139	717	1,410	1,136	
Tubes and pipes.....	310	528	438	389	446	477	399	295	261	145	213	111	84	
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—														
Coal.....	239	194	111	185	155	261	205	215	306	299	336	248	206	
Petroleum and products.....	5,917	280	264	380	331	289	292	203	235	402	370	439	317	
Stone and products.....	894	1,180	1,102	1,143	987	1,267	1,227	1,327	1,318	1,309	1,230	1,238	1,276	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—														
Acids.....	190	272	219	227	201	268	203	231	214	262	180	331	231	
Fertilizers.....	1,088	1,009	699	1,778	637	712	571	603	981	577	752	1,042	804	
Soda and compounds.....	453	577	463	740	488	699	778	674	971	581	507	487	459	
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—														
Electrical energy.....	510	436	587	500	626	525	549	639	544	582	511	716	302	
Films.....	163	71	163	153	128	242	186	169	123	148	182	86	115	
Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.		
Exports, excluding gold—														
Total.....	100,532	102,995	118,425	162,863	146,822	170,901	150,496	142,897	139,678	164,079	152,001	152,008	108,197	
EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE.....														
99,596	101,919	110,933	161,630	145,358	109,683	147,938	139,970	138,129	162,435	130,472	150,520	165,519		
Vegetable products.....	13,324	15,787	24,792	36,637	33,005	50,078	24,519	18,043	19,112	32,288	29,398	18,877	15,502	
Animal products.....	17,210	21,923	14,912	17,931	14,618	18,167	17,724	16,576	16,922	24,108	21,564	21,164	20,381	
Textiles.....	2,057	1,887	1,968	2,001	2,640	3,473	2,859	2,250	3,291	2,918	2,940	2,034	3,371	
Wood and paper.....	24,526	25,964	28,400	29,601	31,165	37,110	36,894	39,828	39,456	34,578	34,174	29,380	30,602	
Iron and its products.....	12,747	17,474	15,165	27,050	21,940	31,071	22,759	18,940	17,620	21,932	20,791	28,436	37,569	
Non-ferrous metals.....	18,463	18,046	18,662	25,747	19,843	23,929	19,588	21,260	19,518	23,425	18,772	23,333	19,969	
Non-metallic minerals.....	2,754	3,018	3,223	3,821	3,704	4,338	3,805	4,920	4,276	4,180	4,570	3,862	3,962	
Chemicals and allied products.....	2,935	3,305	3,032	4,887	5,345	4,493	6,464	5,952	7,689	6,011	6,135	5,114	7,894	
Miscellaneous commodities.....	5,571	6,555	6,729	13,004	13,113	17,026	12,687	12,198	10,245	12,000	12,128	15,318	27,140	
ACTIVE BALANCE OF TRADE.....	10,901	-4987	12,157	34,567	31,899	43,194	12,583	6,905	-1142	20,888	26,205	10,181	48,641	
Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold.....	\$000,000	14.7	19.7	14.3	16.1	18.4	17.8	12.6	21.2	17.4	15.4	17.4	15.1	16.6
To United Kingdom.....	46,148	45,207	55,017	72,733	62,752	70,216	61,519	54,158	45,586	60,826	48,417	54,988	59,282	
To United States.....	34,140	36,304	42,401	54,588	51,910	56,389	52,750	55,588	57,470	59,886	62,101	56,083	54,063	
To Other Countries.....	19,308	20,348	19,515	34,318	30,606	43,080	33,670	30,230	35,073	41,723	39,954	41,239	53,174	

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1941										
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—											
Wheat.....	831,760	624,704	788,881	1,089,475	1,930,105	1,711,947	1,366,095	1,168,260	1,267,327	1,215,833	
Corn.....	17,304	13,079	15,758	13,940	12,181	11,307	9,355	9,692	22,211	29,697	
Oats.....	49,979	59,016	97,063	93,075	87,122	54,108	54,032	149,619	124,954	73,745	
Barley.....	25,625	27,828	69,587	49,043	41,405	24,408	90,365	170,480	105,949	66,251	
Rye.....	3,417	4,848	6,259	11,952	20,651	12,507	23,654	41,008	21,231	7,759	
Flaxseed.....	5,901	3,713	5,004	5,337	5,035	2,004	5,789	40,554	43,054	13,951	
Other grain.....	770	372	525	919	594	605	763	1,672	1,232	1,017	
Flour.....	95,054	137,504	122,844	140,442	180,483	178,929	144,996	118,234	117,457	126,460	
Other mill products.....	93,987	117,384	130,841	104,326	125,201	137,322	150,282	165,698	160,051	159,624	
Hay and straw.....	14,352	16,709	19,607	12,560	6,568	3,917	4,043	15,635	17,736	16,502	
Cotton.....	1,867	1,137	1,574	1,455	1,347	1,818	1,616	1,621	1,861	1,682	
Apples (fresh).....	9,314	9,100	9,802	10,212	9,057	5,038	3,383	47,677	29,171	17,331	
Other fruit (fresh).....	624	521	659	575	595	1,473	19,176	5,857	1,924	985	
Potatoes.....	28,702	32,309	42,101	43,792	33,551	19,985	6,460	33,867	33,802	30,329	
Other fresh vegetables.....	9,159	10,316	9,277	6,785	2,800	4,427	11,301	23,855	14,717	10,454	
Other agricultural products.....	23,334	24,204	29,419	25,001	24,879	22,088	25,201	164,228	203,438	89,902	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—											
Horses.....	1,856	2,038	6,356	4,803	2,949	1,753	3,336	2,959	3,628	2,887	
Cattle and calves.....	28,921	21,178	23,970	28,398	28,479	30,043	49,337	71,411	53,702	37,421	
Sheep.....	1,451	1,327	1,338	1,406	901	477	1,487	8,246	3,861	1,470	
Hogs.....	30,063	25,890	25,628	27,567	23,307	19,775	16,785	31,165	33,090	35,128	
Dressed meats (fresh).....	12,033	11,312	12,306	11,946	11,995	11,128	10,753	11,542	12,243	13,123	
(cured, salted, canned).....	23,126	17,531	23,596	22,092	23,231	20,085	16,059	22,234	31,827	27,160	
Other packing house products (edible).....	4,163	3,203	4,367	3,888	3,176	4,084	3,823	3,556	3,695	4,088	
Poultry.....	537	461	436	253	221	205	222	181	509	8,184	
Eggs.....	890	817	742	2,728	6,081	2,252	1,221	3,981	1,407	725	
Butter and cheese.....	2,405	3,141	4,040	3,814	4,367	9,798	10,335	8,017	5,373	7,691	
Wool.....	822	534	776	1,028	2,005	2,341	2,000	1,777	2,008	2,043	
Hides and leather.....	3,888	4,487	4,336	4,321	4,604	3,933	4,145	4,597	4,568	4,907	
Other animal products.....	5,210	4,817	4,994	6,654	6,590	6,998	6,974	9,096	9,253	7,911	
MINE PRODUCTS—											
Anthracite coal.....	674	701	1,256	1,094	680	1,213	1,882	1,308	1,018	314	
Bituminous coal.....	792,359	746,089	849,431	738,404	712,510	656,574	698,959	947,438	870,623	809,222	
Lignite coal.....	255,651	253,659	215,265	85,209	61,345	50,581	171,790	423,267	399,058	394,299	
Coke.....	103,267	84,670	83,125	83,087	87,906	83,014	96,260	103,745	89,576	85,868	
Iron ores.....	358	608	129	47,822	83,551	65,298	78,224	37,486	61,997	14,231	
Other ores and concentrates.....	369,982	168,406	358,364	345,154	365,291	359,185	394,294	493,657	457,630	506,974	
Base bullion and matte.....	91,048	87,915	98,619	90,839	110,330	105,037	121,502	138,461	124,929	114,364	
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	145,421	118,323	126,225	187,395	311,778	487,830	507,882	542,945	324,308	192,408	
Slate or block stone.....	1,961	2,402	1,985	2,337	2,410	2,356	2,209	4,020	3,193	3,000	
Crude petroleum.....	55,446	49,661	60,724	61,281	62,554	56,082	55,257	60,065	52,304	63,012	
Asphalt.....	5,528	5,291	5,137	9,052	25,850	49,372	57,130	32,270	14,712	7,745	
Salt.....	16,180	15,857	17,762	20,379	23,281	21,365	23,137	26,313	28,667	26,269	
Other mine products.....	174,912	158,920	166,512	221,262	295,900	323,064	289,549	244,054	237,947	167,741	
FOREST PRODUCTS—											
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	232,935	233,179	264,445	187,877	169,703	142,902	145,530	159,387	166,519	179,965	
Ties.....	3,595	4,679	6,511	5,446	7,728	5,883	5,308	6,709	7,545	7,914	
Pulpwood.....	353,810	367,428	305,603	173,701	184,722	216,662	266,265	190,721	171,753	192,187	
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	309,931	346,821	417,134	397,887	445,643	437,430	608,966	562,964	558,507	435,002	
Other forest products.....	22,357	22,057	25,321	21,505	24,752	30,488	26,530	25,789	23,701	48,727	
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—											
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	153,509	137,882	168,017	202,411	251,650	227,058	252,139	238,825	206,654	198,655	
Sugar.....	20,080	19,886	25,891	29,310	26,270	29,020	34,837	34,253	32,858	27,448	
Iron, pig and bloom.....	26,737	23,112	26,187	33,248	41,009	32,041	43,557	44,242	40,355	49,017	
Rails and fastenings.....	3,703	2,335	13,501	6,804	6,138	3,510	3,937	5,780	5,077	3,816	
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	110,207	101,840	131,976	111,086	117,806	109,230	111,054	138,451	134,946	129,316	
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	10,710	12,743	13,917	14,641	15,441	15,838	16,044	16,544	17,143	16,425	
Cement.....	24,497	27,677	37,360	59,908	64,098	91,203	90,245	97,401	59,928	37,872	
Brick and artificial stone.....	9,623	12,358	14,229	18,491	21,694	20,175	24,326	24,713	23,226	17,841	
Lime and plaster.....	30,774	29,196	32,580	37,379	38,145	35,930	36,670	36,455	36,452	32,025	
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	1,062	675	1,464	2,765	3,565	3,521	3,789	4,255	3,683	2,272	
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than auto.....	8,292	11,638	16,897	18,637	14,911	11,415	11,313	5,852	7,638	7,134	
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	55,469	66,096	79,058	96,697	112,779	98,657	85,573	63,980	66,355	70,084	
Household goods.....	734	640	1,815	3,105	2,117	1,289	1,101	2,829	1,888	1,179	
Furniture.....	3,708	3,602	3,731	3,720	3,655	3,729	3,970	4,459	4,355	4,310	
Beverages.....	16,178	17,435	21,105	26,465	27,561	28,147	33,015	30,604	38,243	39,705	
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	57,189	62,514	83,833	121,236	160,101	47,476	42,220	80,408	77,275	60,127	
Paper, printed matter, books.....	228,294	232,249	247,539	258,444	230,580	223,160	245,287	250,810	304,193	314,441	
Wood-pulp.....	95,394	95,402	122,394	120,320	115,203	126,965	134,539	134,725	151,362	157,135	
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	8,429	9,927	8,457	4,218	2,547	3,880	7,193	9,433	9,099	9,418	
Canned goods (except meats).....	19,841	19,414	19,000	25,606	21,639	22,255	31,094	57,257	52,171	32,104	
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	363,593	345,047	419,840	435,900	453,154	494,055	531,900	549,605	537,765	524,268	
Merchandise.....	143,272	152,614	180,666	194,753	182,149	170,045	178,865	204,153	185,765	177,727	
Grand Total 000 tons.....	5,936	5,547	6,317	6,404	7,722	7,367	7,704	8,443	8,110	7,347	

VI. Transportation—Concluded

18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Canadian National—													
Operating revenues...\$000	17,016	19,803	21,137	23,073	21,951	22,006	22,327	23,542	25,106	23,688	24,467	22,529	
Operating expenses...\$000	15,352	16,110	15,422	16,453	16,373	18,179	18,197	18,206	19,728	18,944	19,081	18,052	
Operating income...\$000	1,222	3,251	5,316	6,204	5,118	3,375	3,617	4,782	4,775	4,056	4,969	3,932	
No. of tons carried...000 tons	3,464	3,834	3,795	4,525	4,432	4,628	4,689	5,035	5,402	4,748	4,582	4,301	
Ton miles...000,000 tons	1,523	1,900	1,826	2,104	2,051	1,996	2,119	2,175	2,315	2,197	2,074	2,080	
Passengers carried...000	1,114	1,171	1,044	880	881	1,104	1,192	898	880	1,524	2,087	2,063	
Passengers carried one mile....000,000 pass.	113	115	121	123	130	174	179	146	140	121	211	152	
Total pay-roll...\$000	9,412	9,888	9,768	10,600	10,624	11,404	11,868	11,800	11,936	11,768	14,412	11,975	
Number of employees...000	75	74	73	78	81	84	85	88	84	80	79	78	
Canadian Pacific—													
Operating revenues...\$000	14,208	16,702	16,714	19,344	18,592	19,383	20,037	19,395	21,728	20,363	21,253	18,790	
Operating expenses...\$000	10,825	12,249	12,056	12,995	12,957	14,264	14,944	14,603	14,639	13,707	13,872	14,250	
Operating income...\$000	2,609	3,246	3,149	4,182	4,008	3,195	3,146	3,467	5,938	5,201	5,091	3,184	
No. of tons carried...000 tons	2,833	3,195	3,287	3,973	3,830	3,764	4,042	3,950	4,307	4,513	3,831	3,831	
Ton miles...000,000 tons	1,355	1,798	1,707	1,978	2,028	1,950	1,901	1,963	2,155	2,212	1,954	1,954	
Passengers carried...000	869	870	724	599	653	746	947	626	651	624	991	.....
Passengers carried one mile....000,000 pass.	92	90	91	95	103	126	155	122	107	92	154	.....
Total pay-roll...\$000	6,380	6,898	7,221	7,628	8,033	8,284	8,206	8,274	8,501	7,931	8,220	50	
Number of employees...000	47	48	52	56	56	56	56	54	53	51	51	50	
All Railways—													
Carloadings...000 cars	217,63	24,070	251,55	276,16	271,27	278,83	278,65	294,17	312,53	285,82	294,17	271,95	
Operating revenues...\$000	34,620	40,613	41,887	40,595	44,817	45,442	46,524	47,215	51,230	48,219	50,050	.....
Operating expenses...\$000	28,558	30,941	30,180	32,257	32,122	35,248	35,988	35,861	37,304	35,496	36,134	.....
Operating income...\$000	4,318	7,313	9,123	11,068	9,076	7,262	7,398	8,973	11,483	9,927	10,818	.....
No. of tons carried...000 tons	8,493	9,801	9,497	11,062	10,885	11,133	11,477	11,702	12,739	12,046	11,245	.....
No. of tons carried one mile....000,000 tons.	3,127	4,001	3,818	4,387	4,881	4,257	4,323	4,447	5,250	4,711	4,356	.....
Passengers carried...000	2,137	2,197	1,922	1,603	1,702	2,044	2,353	1,721	1,708	2,301	3,296	.....
Passengers carried one mile....000,000 pass.	217	218	225	230	248	318	354	286	262	227	387	.....
Total pay-roll...\$000	16,828	17,960	18,101	19,649	19,894	20,990	21,420	21,388	21,732	20,979	23,884	.....
Number of employees...000	129	130	132	143	146	149	150	149	145	138	136	.....

¹ February operating revenues C.P.R. \$18,238,000 C.N.R. \$21,734,000; carloadings 248,549.

19. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Sault Ste. Marie													
000 tons.....	7,865	16,153	14,673	15,511	15,235	14,401	13,923	12,223	2,137	.....	.....	.....	.....
Welland 000 tons.....	684	1,716	1,895	1,960	1,858	1,620	1,688	1,466	369	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Lawrence 000 tons.....	308	900	1,001	1,043	975	944	948	774	36	.....	.....	.....	.....

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Banking—														
BANK OF ENGLAND—														
Private deposits...£ mn.	165.8	164.1	168.6	205.9	174.1	158.3	145.4	188.7	182.6	191.6	184.8	187.2	186.9	
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	602.0	608.4	622.2	629.7	637.6	650.0	603.2	671.4	680.1	704.0	728.6	743.7	748.6	
Gold reserve...£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—														
Deposits...£ mn.	2,709	2,704	2,829	2,824	2,046	2,991	2,997	3,115	3,176	3,208	3,320	3,222	.....
Discounts...£ mn.	219	194	188	173	193	275	266	315	270	246	171	157	.....
Advances...£ mn.	900	908	884	873	859	853	838	826	823	809	807	812	.....
Investments...£ mn.	814	821	820	846	880	902	935	939	986	999	999	1,008	.....
Money—														
Day-to-day rate...p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Three months rate...p.c.	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	
Wholesale Prices—	1930=100													
Cereals.....	144.2	140.5	139.0	142.5	146.8	148.6	151.2	157.7	160.8	163.7	168.0	173.7	.....
Meat, fish and eggs.....	118.7	120.0	122.1	120.3	119.7	116.2	116.4	116.4	115.8	115.5	116.0	116.2	.....
Other food and tobacco.....	165.9	168.1	166.3	166.2	165.4	170.7	167.0	165.5	165.3	166.2	167.5	166.5	.....
Total—Food and tobacco.....	144.3	144.1	144.0	144.4	145.1	146.3	145.8	147.1	147.7	148.7	150.5	151.6	.....
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.....	152.9	154.0	154.3	154.7	156.1	156.6	156.8	167.7	158.0	158.3	158.4	158.5	.....
Total—All articles.....	150.0	151.0	150.9	151.3	152.4	153.2	153.2	154.3	154.6	155.2	155.9	156.4	.....
Basic materials.....	161.0	163.6	164.1	165.6	167.0	167.7	168.1	170.4	170.7	174.0	170.6	170.1	170.1	
Intermediate products.....	162.6	163.6	163.7	164.0	165.6	165.8	165.8	166.7	167.0	167.5	167.7	167.8	.....
Manufactured articles.....	147.0	147.7	148.0	147.8	148.5	148.6	148.9	149.1	149.4	149.8	150.3	150.7	.....
Employment—														
Number unemployed...000.....	449	364	819	290	244	220	220	197	186	172	162	165	.....

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926 = 100

Classification	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
All Industries.....	135.2	135.3	141.3	145.5	152.9	157.4	160.6	162.7	165.8	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4
MANUFACTURING.....	147.4	150.8	158.2	162.3	168.0	172.5	176.9	181.5	185.0	187.5	188.4	187.1	197.2
Animal products—edible.....	159.7	148.5	172.0	160.7	172.9	175.1	192.6	192.1	182.3	185.8	178.4	167.4	162.5
Fur and products.....	112.2	110.6	113.0	121.2	123.8	124.4	121.7	124.3	131.3	131.8	127.8	118.6	112.7
Leather and products.....	122.5	126.9	132.9	134.8	137.0	137.4	140.1	142.0	144.2	144.0	144.1	140.0	141.0
Lumber and products.....	92.8	94.9	102.4	108.7	120.9	124.1	128.3	128.0	123.0	119.5	112.9	107.3	107.4
Rough and dressed lumber.....	81.6	83.7	109.6	99.2	115.9	118.3	123.5	121.7	114.7	109.0	99.9	93.6	93.9
Furniture.....	105.2	108.6	109.2	110.8	111.9	113.9	114.3	116.2	117.2	118.2	118.4	116.0	114.7
Other lumber products.....	122.1	124.8	134.9	141.7	148.5	155.2	158.8	161.9	160.9	160.4	156.2	150.8	151.0
Musical instruments.....	72.2	79.8	85.7	86.1	94.3	95.6	92.2	90.5	86.2	80.1	87.0	85.4	85.4
Plant products—edible.....	122.7	122.6	126.0	129.8	133.8	147.8	160.5	172.2	192.4	172.2	158.3	146.3	143.5
Pulp and paper products.....	117.5	117.9	122.5	124.8	128.3	131.3	132.7	133.6	135.3	136.1	134.0	132.7	133.0
Pulp and paper.....	107.5	108.9	112.2	115.1	120.5	124.7	125.8	120.5	120.6	127.9	124.1	121.8	121.8
Paper products.....	149.2	152.0	159.2	162.8	167.3	172.2	176.1	181.4	187.7	190.2	191.5	187.9	189.7
Printing and publishing.....	119.6	120.3	123.2	124.3	125.2	126.0	128.6	128.5	128.4	128.3	128.8	128.1	128.1
Rubber products.....	121.6	125.6	129.6	131.0	134.6	133.4	135.3	139.1	143.5	145.3	148.0	138.9	131.9
Textile products.....	150.5	153.3	158.4	158.9	159.4	160.1	160.0	163.7	166.5	168.4	165.6	161.8	165.6
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	163.5	164.3	167.3	168.2	169.9	173.5	175.0	176.1	176.6	175.9	176.2	174.6	175.1
Hosiery and knit goods.....	136.8	135.8	140.9	142.1	143.0	142.8	144.3	144.2	146.1	147.2	147.8	144.3	145.6
Garments and personal furnishings.....	145.0	151.4	157.2	158.9	155.6	154.9	155.0	161.0	167.2	166.0	164.0	157.1	164.5
Other textile products.....	150.1	154.8	163.5	163.7	166.0	163.2	161.5	164.0	167.2	168.4	167.3	165.4	170.2
Tobacco.....	168.8	155.6	139.0	116.5	107.0	107.8	109.9	112.9	116.0	116.0	116.4	185.0	185.0
Beverages.....	186.7	183.9	196.5	202.2	205.8	216.9	220.8	222.1	236.3	231.2	235.2	231.0	218.7
Chemicals and allied products.....	252.7	265.1	288.3	306.7	326.8	341.6	365.0	383.5	397.4	429.0	447.0	447.5	465.4
Clay, glass and stone products.....	106.5	108.1	119.7	128.9	133.3	135.2	137.5	135.4	134.7	135.4	136.4	130.6	129.4
Electric light and power.....	141.9	137.5	140.1	143.1	149.9	152.3	154.5	155.2	151.6	149.9	147.1	142.1	139.8
Electrical apparatus.....	182.2	188.6	196.7	201.8	205.9	211.3	218.0	225.1	231.3	227.0	230.4	227.9	236.8
Iron and steel products.....	170.4	178.7	190.8	196.8	203.3	209.1	215.3	220.8	226.0	233.6	248.0	252.1	262.1
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	189.6	193.9	206.2	203.8	211.2	219.6	222.1	226.4	227.4	233.8	237.7	240.3	242.2
Machinery.....	183.8	189.9	206.8	215.1	205.6	216.8	223.4	227.5	233.5	241.1	244.6	246.8	246.8
Agricultural implements.....	90.6	97.5	104.5	107.3	107.9	107.8	106.8	104.8	105.9	108.4	110.2	110.9	113.1
Land vehicles.....	156.2	162.0	172.7	176.9	183.3	188.8	190.1	191.2	202.0	210.0	213.5	218.0	218.0
Automobiles and parts.....	224.1	239.2	252.0	256.8	250.8	252.8	245.6	247.9	230.7	253.4	260.0	263.7	266.9
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	304.7	339.3	304.5	396.5	420.6	446.8	472.4	404.6	526.4	549.8	587.9	586.7	646.8
Heating appliances.....	148.5	140.8	155.6	157.6	158.4	161.9	165.4	165.0	169.6	171.6	163.8	155.1	158.6
Iron and steel fabrication.....	204.3	212.2	218.1	226.2	223.1	237.1	243.4	246.8	251.1	255.1	257.4	261.9	270.6
Foundry and machine shop products.....	190.4	200.7	217.6	224.5	232.8	238.8	237.6	241.8	251.5	261.4	258.5	266.5	270.4
Other iron and steel products.....	190.7	198.6	216.1	227.0	242.8	265.0	280.0	291.7	310.0	338.7	360.8	370.8	401.6
Non-ferrous metal products.....	238.1	244.1	255.3	260.7	273.9	285.8	292.0	297.5	303.4	302.9	306.8	312.0	317.5
Non-metallic mineral products.....	172.9	173.8	167.1	172.8	179.7	184.5	185.9	189.2	185.6	188.3	185.0	183.8	189.5
Miscellaneous.....	166.3	178.4	191.2	199.5	205.5	212.2	220.5	237.7	246.0	255.4	257.2	253.6	277.6
LOGGING.....	265.8	210.0	186.2	170.9	158.3	152.7	132.8	139.6	174.0	219.6	250.3	258.6	267.2
MINING.....	169.1	168.7	174.1	174.8	177.2	178.8	178.1	181.6	182.3	185.0	183.5	177.8	176.8
Coal.....	98.2	95.1	96.0	92.3	91.5	89.8	89.4	94.0	95.6	99.4	99.4	101.2	101.1
Metallic ores.....	349.6	349.2	363.3	307.2	382.1	372.3	377.7	377.5	376.6	378.9	391.9	356.2	356.4
Non-metalliferous (except minerals).....	124.0	125.8	132.4	145.9	161.0	160.7	160.1	164.2	166.0	166.7	167.4	160.2	153.4
COMMUNICATIONS.....	89.6	89.7	93.4	92.8	97.2	99.7	101.1	102.0	101.5	100.0	100.6	100.8	100.2
Telegraphs.....	99.9	99.9	102.7	109.9	115.5	122.0	125.7	126.5	124.3	118.0	117.0	116.8	117.3
Telephones.....	86.8	86.9	90.8	88.1	92.2	93.6	95.1	94.5	95.3	95.1	96.1	96.4	95.5
TRANSPORTATION.....	80.4	90.5	94.3	99.2	99.2	103.7	105.0	105.9	104.2	102.8	104.1	101.1	98.2
Street railways and cartage.....	133.7	135.0	138.9	144.1	140.5	148.6	151.6	153.2	153.0	151.3	149.5	147.0	144.9
Steam railways.....	81.2	82.4	82.9	85.9	86.2	88.9	89.7	90.0	89.7	88.9	91.9	92.5	90.5
Shipping and stevedoring.....	66.4	68.6	85.6	98.1	94.9	106.8	109.1	111.4	103.4	97.8	97.8	82.1	75.3
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	82.5	83.0	100.2	120.0	139.5	149.9	160.7	153.0	155.4	147.7	143.4	124.7	118.1
Building.....	108.3	104.7	122.2	127.2	141.1	148.1	155.9	158.2	164.6	167.8	167.3	148.6	145.2
Highway.....	77.6	79.4	105.6	142.8	180.3	200.0	224.9	203.4	208.7	198.4	192.8	157.9	131.9
Railways.....	59.4	62.9	73.1	91.8	100.9	105.7	106.8	104.3	97.5	81.2	74.1	72.0	78.3
SERVICES.....	148.6	150.2	158.3	165.0	170.9	178.0	184.0	183.9	175.7	173.7	170.4	168.0	167.0
Hotels and restaurants.....	141.8	143.2	151.9	156.2	163.6	176.0	182.3	181.3	155.1	169.0	166.5	162.7	161.4
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	160.5	162.6	169.6	182.0	153.6	186.4	187.0	188.1	187.3	186.2	183.8	178.1	176.9
TRADE.....	147.0	145.7	149.1	154.5	158.0	158.5	158.8	157.5	160.9	163.4	167.1	172.4	156.8
Retail.....	153.1	151.6	158.1	162.4	164.6	166.3	163.4	163.2	167.9	171.8	177.8	185.8	165.2
Wholesale.....	130.9	130.0	130.9	133.3	136.2	137.6	139.2	142.3	141.3	138.5	136.7	134.4	134.4
CITIES—													
Montreal.....	128.0	130.0	134.0	138.1	141.1	140.2	148.5	151.6	155.7	158.2	159.8	156.4	155.2
Quebec.....	144.1	145.8	151.2	158.6	163.0	171.1	179.1	186.2	183.8	190.7	194.6	195.4	195.4
Toronto.....	138.5	139.3	145.4	149.7	153.3	155.1	156.7	159.5	163.4	167.6	171.6	168.8	171.0
Ottawa.....	132.7	131.4	142.3	145.8	150.6	153.8	157.0	156.8	161.8	164.4	164.6	169.9	170.8
Hamilton.....	140.6	141.7	151.4	157.4	161.0	164.0	165.8	168.4	171.2	175.3	178.6	184.2	181.2
Windsor.....	201.2	211.8	221.9	227.9	229.9	235.6	229.3	244.4	243.1	244.7	244.1	249.1	251.6
Winnipeg.....	110.1	109.9	114.8	119.4	122.2	124.9	128.6	129.6	130.5	133.2	132.9	130.4	126.6
Vancouver.....	128.8	129.5	130.9	141.3	141.9	147.4	155.8	159.4	160.0	183.0	165.7	166.6	169.5

VII. Employment—Concluded

22 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
All Industries.....	140.4	140.9	149.7	151.1	152.9	154.5	156.2	156.4	157.8	160.4	164.8	172.2	171.8	
MANUFACTURING.....	152.9	154.0	161.1	161.0	184.7	169.0	172.9	179.4	179.1	185.0	190.7	200.2	205.2	
Lather and products.....	127.6	125.4	128.8	129.4	133.1	138.0	137.1	137.3	139.5	145.2	149.6	158.4	146.9	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	100.7	102.3	110.7	105.8	103.2	97.0	98.6	100.1	101.8	108.8	112.4	120.2	115.9	
Furniture.....	105.7	107.0	110.1	112.3	113.6	116.5	119.9	118.0	111.7	109.9	110.8	123.0	115.3	
Musical instruments.....	80.5	91.6	104.6	109.2	114.0	106.0	92.7	80.6	74.5	68.5	68.9	86.4	95.2	
Pulp and paper.....	114.5	112.7	117.1	118.1	118.6	120.7	118.5	121.8	123.0	125.0	124.7	126.6	129.7	
Paper products.....	154.1	154.5	161.5	163.5	160.0	172.4	175.6	178.7	182.9	184.3	185.7	197.4	196.0	
Printing and publishing.....	118.4	121.5	124.1	125.4	125.2	127.0	126.9	127.1	128.4	127.7	126.9	126.8	128.9	
Rubber products.....	122.2	123.9	128.0	132.2	135.1	133.5	138.5	140.1	143.8	144.1	143.8	141.3	132.6	
Textile products.....	151.4	150.5	153.5	154.6	157.4	161.9	160.2	166.1	164.5	164.7	166.6	170.3	166.6	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	136.3	162.4	165.8	168.2	159.6	176.3	176.0	175.6	177.5	178.1	173.0	176.5	176.5	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	138.9	135.5	138.5	140.8	144.0	143.8	148.0	146.4	145.8	142.2	143.1	148.6	147.8	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	124.3	126.7	134.8	129.8	124.2	132.9	123.9	122.3	123.2	128.7	139.0	148.4	151.0	
Electric light and power.....	146.4	142.1	144.3	145.9	150.1	150.4	149.9	148.9	146.2	147.5	148.7	144.4	144.3	
Electric apparatus.....	186.3	184.5	201.7	204.9	202.8	209.4	218.0	220.7	224.7	217.2	227.7	233.0	242.1	
Iron and steel products.....	169.4	171.7	170.5	185.3	194.2	207.2	220.4	231.4	238.6	248.5	254.1	265.9	260.5	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	187.2	100.8	192.0	195.4	203.3	219.4	224.1	231.0	235.2	238.6	241.8	264.0	230.1	
Machinery other than vehicles.....	189.3	192.8	208.0	215.5	223.0	222.5	208.6	222.3	225.2	231.4	238.0	250.3	254.2	
Agricultural implements.....	88.9	89.5	92.0	96.7	95.5	93.7	102.1	117.9	127.0	126.0	137.6	125.0	111.0	
LOGGING.....	182.9	163.9	211.2	215.3	200.1	214.8	201.5	213.1	209.9	176.8	172.7	178.1	183.9	
MINING.....	169.3	171.8	180.2	181.0	182.5	180.8	178.8	179.8	176.6	175.4	176.0	177.0	178.4	
Metallic ores.....	358.6	355.3	371.8	373.6	376.2	372.3	370.3	369.7	366.7	365.4	364.0	359.7	365.5	
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	140.0	142.0	146.3	154.7	156.8	152.2	148.1	150.4	151.9	155.5	164.3	171.3	173.1	
Telephones.....	88.9	88.9	92.5	89.6	92.7	92.9	93.0	92.8	93.6	94.3	95.3	97.0	97.8	
TRANSPORTATION.....	94.6	96.8	100.1	102.6	98.2	100.9	101.0	101.0	99.1	99.3	102.4	106.0	103.8	
Street railways and cartage.....	139.6	138.8	142.9	146.0	146.5	147.0	149.4	148.7	147.7	148.2	149.4	149.7	149.1	
Steam railways.....	83.9	85.2	85.7	88.4	87.6	88.4	87.3	86.5	86.0	87.7	91.4	93.3	93.5	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	84.6	87.1	105.3	96.0	86.7	96.4	97.6	99.2	90.3	88.0	88.8	105.1	95.9	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	111.8	114.2	139.6	140.0	139.8	131.5	132.7	126.0	127.3	125.9	147.5	151.9	149.7	
Building.....	132.6	131.0	152.0	138.3	138.6	136.7	135.6	136.6	140.2	143.2	160.1	172.7	177.7	
Highway.....	98.4	99.9	130.3	108.4	188.0	172.3	183.7	170.7	173.1	164.6	194.7	190.2	167.2	
Railway.....	67.8	70.4	86.2	97.4	91.4	92.2	87.6	88.0	80.0	85.9	87.4	89.4	89.4	
HOLES AND RESTAURANTS.....	148.0	150.1	161.8	165.7	164.4	166.2	165.1	161.3	166.8	169.7	168.1	166.8	165.5	
TRADE.....	150.2	150.8	153.6	158.9	158.4	156.3	157.9	158.9	160.4	161.3	160.7	165.1	163.0	
Retail.....	155.7	155.5	159.9	163.7	185.8	166.1	167.9	167.9	170.3	171.5	170.1	168.6	165.1	
Wholesale.....	133.8	134.1	135.5	136.9	137.1	138.0	140.1	138.2	137.3	135.9	138.6	137.4		
Economic Areas—														
Maritime Provinces.....	140.1	140.3	141.0	139.3	153.6	157.6	157.9	158.4	169.8	172.7	187.4	185.9	184.3	
Quebec.....	146.9	143.3	154.5	152.0	153.6	159.3	163.4	166.0	166.4	171.4	181.4	184.3		
Ontario.....	148.4	149.3	157.0	157.7	169.8	162.9	163.7	169.2	166.6	169.1	172.8	180.0	178.8	
Prairie Provinces.....	118.1	118.6	127.3	131.7	129.1	123.6	128.2	126.3	122.9	127.2	133.8	137.6	135.3	
British Columbia.....	123.5	121.3	135.5	133.1	134.1	133.6	136.6	130.9	140.6	146.7	154.2	152.4		
Cities—														
Montreal.....	134.2	137.3	140.3	139.5	136.6	141.0	143.2	146.6	149.6	151.8	157.1	168.0	165.3	
Quebec.....	152.6	150.8	155.9	158.6	161.2	169.2	173.4	178.2	177.4	186.6	195.2	204.0	207.0	
Toronto.....	140.7	143.6	144.3	150.4	152.0	154.5	154.2	155.5	157.1	159.1	163.7	167.1	173.7	
Ottawa.....	137.8	135.6	145.4	145.7	147.9	150.9	152.3	155.5	156.4	162.5	166.7	176.4	177.4	
Hamilton.....	142.0	142.1	151.3	157.7	162.2	165.4	166.3	169.8	171.4	172.7	175.8	182.5	183.0	
Windsor.....	200.2	201.3	200.8	202.6	209.4	229.0	234.8	271.0	260.8	263.1	256.4	267.8	250.3	
Winnipeg.....	113.5	113.7	119.2	121.5	123.4	123.5	125.8	125.6	128.8	130.1	130.8	133.4	129.8	
Vancouver.....	135.9	132.5	141.9	140.2	139.1	144.5	149.6	152.5	155.9	162.4	167.4	177.6	178.8	

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Labour Factors—														
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....	6.9	6.6	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	5.2	4.3	8.9	
Employment: Applications No.....	68,417	71,967	76,795	73,458	61,580	67,879	66,494	67,239	72,897	64,324	68,020	50,250		
Vacancies	33,889	38,847	52,665	54,982	44,729	49,399	48,884	51,603	51,098	43,439	43,181	26,823		
Placements	31,483	35,521	48,177	50,337	41,079	45,761	46,740	47,130	48,599	39,997	37,043	21,801		
Strikes and Lockouts:—														
Disputes in existence	8	11	32	35	29	29	33	27	20	14	11	13		
Number of employees	1,287	1,135	1,135	6,292	7,320	21,860	12,348	10,495	5,058	4,880	5,718	2,175		
Time loss in working days.....	7,514	3,515	3,515	23,928	38,143	48,572	32,042	79,806	20,800	42,791	54,945	46,606		
Vital Statistics—														
Births.....	7,857	8,682	9,185	9,425	9,234	9,543	9,195	8,740	8,932	8,362	8,943	9,401		
Deaths.....	4,436	4,752	4,662	4,533	4,433	4,330	4,228	4,157	4,400	4,253	4,971	5,338		
Marriages.....	3,896	3,062	4,533	5,058	7,695	6,110	6,322	7,168	6,100	4,955	5,321	4,432		
Immigration—														
Total.....	620	657	726	769	828	925	936	961	836	783	632			
Returned Canadians from U.S.	316	350	348	431	348	308	311	263	251	176	173			

¹Cities of 10,000 or over.

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Totals.....	85.4	85.9	86.6	88.5	90.8	91.1	91.8	93.2	93.8	94.0	93.6	94.3	94.6	
Component Material—														
Vegetable products.....	72.5	73.8	76.0	76.2	77.7	78.5	77.7	79.0	80.2	80.1	80.6	82.3	82.4	
Animal products.....	84.3	85.3	84.5	85.7	89.9	93.4	96.9	100.1	101.1	101.8	98.9	98.8	99.1	
Textiles.....	84.5	85.3	86.0	88.2	90.8	92.5	94.0	96.7	97.1	96.7	94.9	93.3	92.2	
Wood and paper.....	92.4	92.4	92.5	95.4	96.1	96.5	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.4	100.7	100.6	
Iron and its products.....	108.5	107.8	107.6	111.4	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.7	112.7	112.8	112.9	115.4	
Non-ferrous metals.....	77.7	77.7	77.7	78.1	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.3	78.4	
Non-metallic minerals.....	91.4	91.5	91.7	95.0	96.0	96.3	97.5	98.3	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.3	
Chemicals.....	91.9	93.3	95.6	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.5	102.0	103.5	103.6	103.8	103.8	104.0	
Purpose—Consumers' goods—														
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	85.7	86.2	87.0	88.6	90.6	92.0	93.3	95.2	96.7	96.8	95.5	95.3	94.9	
Producers' goods.....	82.5	83.4	84.7	85.3	88.9	91.6	92.8	94.7	96.2	96.8	95.5	95.8	95.6	
Producers' equipment.....	80.6	81.3	81.6	83.3	84.3	84.5	84.5	85.6	85.7	85.5	85.8	86.8	87.2	
Producers' materials.....	102.3	102.4	102.7	106.5	106.3	106.7	107.1	108.4	108.0	107.9	108.6	108.5	108.5	
Building and construction materials.....	78.2	79.0	79.2	80.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	83.1	83.2	83.0	84.4	84.8	84.8	
Manufacturers' materials.....	100.1	100.6	100.7	107.5	108.4	109.0	110.6	111.3	111.1	111.2	111.6	113.1	113.3	
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured—														
Fully and chiefly manufac'd.....	77.7	78.9	79.3	80.9	81.8	82.4	83.3	84.6	85.3	85.3	85.5	87.2	87.8	
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw—														
Manufactured.....	83.7	84.2	85.3	86.8	88.8	90.2	90.8	92.4	93.2	93.3	92.4	92.0	91.7	
Totals.....	81.3	82.1	85.3	86.2	88.3	89.3	88.0	90.1	91.0	90.6	89.9	89.3	87.9	
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw—														
Manufactured.....	71.0	72.4	74.5	75.3	76.0	77.5	77.0	78.6	79.5	79.2	79.3	80.3	80.0	
Totals.....	90.1	91.0	91.3	92.5	93.9	95.2	97.4	99.8	101.0	101.0	99.4	99.0	99.4	
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field Animal—														
Totals.....	85.4	86.2	85.9	86.8	88.9	92.6	95.3	97.8	98.8	99.0	96.8	96.2	96.5	
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw—														
Manufactured.....	68.3	69.1	69.5	69.6	71.0	71.7	72.1	73.3	74.1	74.1	74.6	77.3	78.4	
Totals.....	76.3	75.3	69.9	71.9	76.7	79.2	80.2	82.7	84.5	89.1	92.4	93.1	94.3	
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw—														
Manufactured.....	86.4	86.6	86.4	86.0	94.9	96.9	98.8	104.1	107.7	113.5	114.0	113.9	113.8	
Totals.....	110.2	110.2	110.2	116.4	117.4	118.0	120.6	121.5	121.2	121.3	121.6	124.1	126.1	
Newspaper and wrapping paper—														
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw—														
Manufactured.....	91.4	91.4	91.2	92.8	93.2	93.1	93.9	93.6	93.6	94.0	93.9	93.9	94.0	
Totals.....	93.9	94.1	94.3	98.4	98.6	98.6	99.6	99.6	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.8	101.7	
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... bush.	-336	-353	-371	-372	-392	-403	-453	-493	-473	-444	-470	-508	-500	
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern “	-752	-762	-757	-759	-770	-747	-733	-726	-737	-732	-744	-770	-780	
Flour, First Patent 2-9's jute.....	5,850	5,850	5,875	6,050	6,050	5,850	5,030	4,950	5,050	5,050	5,050	5,050	5,050	
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.	5,893	5,893	6,893	6,893	6,893	6,893	6,893	6,893	6,893	6,893	6,893	6,893	6,303	
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y., lb.	-252	-274	-281	-292	-269	-273	-283	-278	-277	-275	-275	-275	-275	
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs..... cwt.	8,580	8,620	8,580	8,610	8,780	8,710	8,790	8,950	8,810	8,630	8,000	9,350	9,710	
Hogs, B dressed Toronto, “	11,260*	11,330*	11,270*	12,140*	13,460*	14,620*	14,620*	14,650*	14,780*	14,780*	14,890*	15,310*	15,160*	
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers..... lb.	-139	-148	-143	-147	-152	-156	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	
Leather, green hide crops...“	-460	-460	-460	-460	-510	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	
Box sides, B, Oshawa, ft.	-190	-210	-210	-220	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal..... lb.	-344	-360	-330	-315	-329	-362	-379	-360	-343	-352	-353	-355	-359	
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal..... “	-140	-220	-220	-232	-240	-240	-266	-305	-350	-370	-370	-340	-340	
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal, doz.	-253	-248	-259	-295	-364	-364	-423	-499	-506	-384	-371	-360		
Cotton, raw, 1" - 1 1/16"..... Hamilton..... lb.	-140	-150	-155	-171	-189	-207	-216	-226	-217	-215	-223	-223	-223	
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single..... “	-203	-304	-315	-327	-345	-361	-380	-399	-380	-380	-380	-350	-315	
Wool, eastern bright & blood..... “	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	
Wool, western range, semi-bright, & blood..... “	-250	-250	-250	-260	-270	-283	-280	-275	-254	-260	-260	-260	-260	
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1, ton	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1, ton	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	
Steel, merchant bars, mill, 100 lb.	2,550	2,550	2,550	2,754	2,754	2,754	2,754	2,754	2,754	2,754	2,754	2,754	2,754	
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	
Lead, domestic, Montreal..... “	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto, lb.	-606	-606	-609	-616	-629	-645	-629	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	
Zinc, domestic, Montreal, ewt.	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	
Coal, anthracite, Toronto, ton	11,889	11,889	11,889	11,889	12,133	12,316	12,499	12,499	12,499	12,499	12,499	12,499	12,499	
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... ton	5,500	5,500	5,700	5,700	5,700	5,700	5,700	5,700	5,700	5,700	5,700	5,700	5,700	
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	-165	-165	-165	-195	-195	-205	-205	-205	-215	-215	-215	-215	-215	
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume, net ton	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	

*Dressed weight grading.

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39 = 100

Classification	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Cost of Living—														
Total.....	108.2	108.2	108.6	109.4	110.5	111.9	113.7	114.7	115.5	116.3	115.8	115.4	115.7	
Food.....	108.8	109.0	110.1	109.7	112.6	121.6	123.3	123.2	125.4	123.8	122.3	123.1		
Fuel.....	108.7	108.9	109.2	110.2	110.5	110.5	110.9	110.9	112.1	112.7	112.7	112.9	112.9	
Rent.....	107.7	107.7	107.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	
Clothing.....	114.1	114.2	114.3	114.5	114.9	115.1	115.7	117.4	119.6	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.8	
Sundries.....	103.1	102.9	102.9	105.1	105.6	106.1	106.4	106.5	106.7	106.7	106.8	107.1		

26. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39 = 100

Security Prices—	1941												1942	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
COMMON STOCK PRICES—														
Total (95).....	66.5	66.8	65.8	63.9	64.0	67.5	67.8	71.0	69.1	68.8	67.2	66.8	64.7	
Industrials, total (78).....	62.3	63.1	62.3	60.7	60.3	64.0	64.4	67.5	65.5	65.3	63.9	62.9	60.8	
Machinery and equipment (8).....	72.9	73.6	73.2	71.8	72.0	76.3	76.8	80.5	78.3	78.2	75.5	74.3	73.4	
Pulp and paper (7).....	63.8	65.4	63.9	59.7	59.5	66.1	70.2	78.5	75.5	76.4	72.9	71.9	69.3	
Milling (3).....	69.5	69.5	68.6	63.4	67.5	67.5	72.4	75.1	74.5	74.9	72.2	74.5	69.7	
Oils (4).....	45.7	49.5	49.4	51.3	48.0	48.4	49.1	51.3	51.2	52.8	49.0	45.9	43.6	
Textiles and clothing (10).....	105.0	103.1	101.3	97.4	101.1	105.7	106.3	108.4	105.7	110.0	110.4	112.8	108.7	
Food and allied products (12).....	90.1	87.9	88.6	88.6	90.1	90.5	91.8	93.3	91.9	91.0	91.4	88.7	85.5	
Beverages (7).....	96.6	93.7	88.1	82.8	87.3	94.3	95.7	103.4	98.7	102.6	104.8	99.2	96.3	
Building materials (15).....	77.3	78.5	77.8	74.4	74.9	77.8	79.7	82.4	78.9	77.8	75.5	75.1	73.0	
Industrial mines (2).....	67.3	69.0	67.8	62.6	64.2	72.3	71.5	75.8	71.7	68.9	69.7	71.9	70.1	
Utilities, total (19).....	71.3	70.7	68.2	65.2	67.1	70.6	71.2	74.7	72.5	71.1	68.7	70.4	67.7	
Transportation (2).....	51.6	55.7	57.3	54.8	58.9	65.8	70.0	70.3	65.7	65.2	60.4	64.6	60.5	
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	100.2	99.2	97.8	91.6	92.0	93.0	94.6	98.6	96.8	95.3	95.0	95.8	93.5	
Power and traction (15).....	68.8	67.0	62.2	60.3	62.0	63.5	64.4	68.8	67.2	65.5	63.0	64.4	62.1	
Banks (8).....	90.9	89.9	89.7	88.3	89.0	89.7	89.7	91.2	90.8	91.7	90.5	91.1	91.1	
MINING STOCK PRICES—														
Total (25).....	74.9	75.1	75.1	71.2	71.0	74.6	74.6	75.4	89.7	65.0	63.2	61.9	57.5	
Gold (22).....	70.6	70.0	69.0	66.1	64.4	66.2	66.0	66.0	60.8	59.9	52.2	50.5	45.4	
Base metals (3).....	83.2	84.7	87.6	81.2	83.9	91.3	91.7	94.0	87.4	85.0	84.8	84.3	81.5	
Preferred Stocks.....	97.6	98.7	97.9	96.3	96.8	98.5	101.5	103.2	102.2	102.6	100.7	99.6	98.8	
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—														
Treasury Bill Yields.....	0.624	0.609	0.586	0.580	0.588	0.580	0.564	0.546	0.542	0.541	0.545	0.548	0.548	
Dominion of Canada yields.....	3.29	3.28	3.28	3.30	3.32	3.31	3.30	3.27	3.27	3.23	3.24	3.24	3.24	
Index of.....	100.8	100.5	100.6	101.1	101.9	101.5	101.2	100.3	100.2	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.3	
Capitalized yields.....	99.2	99.5	99.4	98.8	98.1	98.5	98.8	99.7	99.8	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.7	
Province of Ontario yields.....	3.33	3.29	3.35	3.48	3.56	3.43	3.25	3.21	3.23	3.20	3.26	3.28	3.30	
Index of.....	94.6	93.5	95.2	98.9	101.1	97.4	92.3	90.9	91.8	90.9	92.6	93.2	93.8	

27.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, DECEMBER, 1941

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for		Aggregate Weekly Earnings Reported for one week in		Average Per Capita Earnings for one week in	
	Jan. 1	Dec. 1	December	November	December	November
(a) PROVINCES			\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	137,565	140,618	3,056,001	3,332,030	22.21	23.70
Prince Edward Island.....	2,310	2,282	46,143	47,643	19.68	20.88
Nova Scotia.....	82,507	82,461	1,832,244	2,029,773	22.21	24.61
New Brunswick.....	52,778	55,875	1,177,614	1,254,614	22.31	22.45
Quebec.....	510,415	524,932	12,340,403	13,266,706	24.18	25.27
Ontario.....	700,455	705,878	19,181,245	20,449,041	27.38	28.07
Prairie Provinces.....	177,761	183,306	5,017,844	5,158,660	28.23	28.14
Manitoba.....	83,421	84,836	2,347,654	2,385,533	28.14	28.12
Saskatchewan.....	33,104	36,796	904,793	981,210	27.33	27.00
Alberta.....	61,236	61,764	1,765,307	1,781,817	28.83	28.85
British Columbia.....	131,764	133,564	3,719,234	3,925,861	28.23	29.39
Canada.....	1,657,990	1,688,298	43,314,727	46,132,298	26.12	27.32
(b) CITIES						
Montreal.....	237,232	242,752	5,917,893	6,472,592	24.95	26.66
Quebec City.....	27,242	27,025	559,405	608,012	20.53	22.50
Toronto.....	216,623	220,255	5,808,154	6,282,854	26.81	28.53
Ottawa.....	22,387	21,675	521,655	553,982	23.30	25.56
Hamilton.....	58,241	58,287	1,670,480	1,770,257	28.68	30.37
Windsor.....	33,849	33,179	1,173,882	1,254,703	34.68	37.82
Winnipeg.....	54,495	55,355	1,411,703	1,444,964	25.91	26.10
Vancouver.....	58,737	58,414	1,534,605	1,627,281	26.13	27.86
(c) INDUSTRIES						
Manufacturing.....	972,565	979,858	25,590,151	27,579,080	26.31	28.15
Durable Goods.....	494,687	491,796	14,208,362	15,272,258	28.72	31.05
Non-Durable Goods.....	450,784	469,333	10,800,152	11,696,317	23.49	24.92
Electric Light and Power.....	18,094	18,729	581,637	610,505	32.15	32.60
Logging.....	76,575	74,264	1,360,900	1,331,095	17.77	17.92
Mining.....	83,450	86,283	2,687,345	2,924,207	32.20	33.89
Communications.....	20,928	26,879	756,162	739,473	28.08	27.61
Transportation.....	127,460	131,573	4,523,484	4,507,415	35.49	34.94
Construction and Maintenance.....	156,669	180,194	3,708,116	4,349,018	23.67	24.14
Services.....	37,429	37,968	626,350	634,001	16.73	16.75
Trade.....	176,905	171,279	4,062,219	3,976,009	22.96	23.21
Eight Leading Industries.....	1,657,990	1,688,298	43,314,727	46,132,298	26.12	27.32

• Revised.

IX. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1942

Item	Feb. 11	Feb. 18	Feb. 25	Feb. 28	Mar. 4	Mar. 11.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705
3. Notes in circulation.....	483,507,224	486,997,351	490,356,223	493,222,024	496,863,003	500,807,324
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	32,830,333	26,406,372	26,813,453	49,418,410	73,970,168	291,182,457
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	203,106,471	207,976,550	230,249,898	236,789,891	242,467,299	231,548,316
(d) Other.....	15,506,451	12,224,757	16,575,406	11,052,494	12,315,200	7,707,337
Total.....	251,452,255	246,607,688	273,638,758	297,260,803	328,752,667	530,438,110
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	4,559,681	5,701,965	9,643,725	7,626,207	9,174,071	7,382,014
Total.....	750,104,874	749,892,709	784,224,411	808,664,740	845,375,445	1,049,303,753
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	320,144,192	330,293,850	363,668,850	377,018,850	392,593,850	420,851,350
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	330,144,192	330,293,850	363,668,850	377,018,850	392,593,850	420,851,350
2. Subsidiary coin.....	411,812	412,102	387,155	395,860	393,224	383,519
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....						1,000,000
Total.....						1,000,000
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	216,232,341	203,162,360	197,808,652	200,477,647	209,522,249	384,522,444
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	204,253,331	204,262,422	209,441,358	204,578,018	207,088,778	211,110,732
(c) Other securities.....						
Total.....	420,485,672	407,424,792	407,250,010	414,055,665	416,611,028	595,633,176
7. Bank Premises.....	1,771,050	1,770,272	1,770,507	1,767,537	1,770,318	1,774,040
8. All other Assets.....	7,292,149	9,991,753	11,137,889	15,456,828	34,007,026	29,661,668
Total.....	750,104,874	749,892,709	784,224,411	808,664,740	845,375,445	1,049,303,753

29. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
UNITED STATES STATISTICS—													
Industrial production... 1935-9=100	144	147	144	154	159	160	160	161	163	167	167	171	173
Mineral production... 1935-9=100	118	125	96	125	133	130	131	131	130	128	131	131	130
Manufacturing production... 1935-9=100	148	151	153	159	164	165	165	166	169	173	174	178	180
Manufacturing employment... 1923-5=100	118.6	119.4	122.0	124.9	128.7	133.3	133.0	132.4	132.7	134.3	134.9	135.7	.....
Cattle receipts, primary markets... 000	1,313	1,503	1,593	1,647	1,624	1,667	1,728	2,200	2,454	2,023	1,904	1,789	1,467
Hog receipts, primary market 000	2,513	2,649	2,610	2,564	2,305	2,036	1,895	2,004	2,452	2,832	3,630	3,704	2,463
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION... 000 s. tons	79.7	87.4	87.0	90.9	84.0	83.2	83.6	78.7	87.1	82.6	81.7	84.6	67.2
Consumption ² ... 000 s. tons	219.4	258.5	256.4	268.0	242.4	215.0	224.1	239.1	282.4	283.9	274.5	232.0	.....
Pig iron production... 000 l. tons	4,198	4,704	4,334	4,600	4,533	4,771	4,719	4,717	4,856	4,703	5,012	4,071	.....
Steel ingot production... 000 l. tons	6,250	7,146	6,758	7,102	6,801	6,822	7,001	6,820	7,243	6,970	7,104	7,129	.....
Automobile production... 000 cars and trucks	485.5	507.9	482.3	518.7	520.5	444.1	147.5	234.3	382.0	352.3	282.2	282.2	282.2
Contracts awarded... \$000,000	270.4	479.9	406.7	548.7	539.1	577.4	762.0	623.3	606.3	458.6	431.6	316.8	.....
Car loadings... 000 cars	2,824	3,818	2,794	4,161	3,510	3,413	4,464	3,539	3,656	4,318	3,046	3,858	.....
Electric power production... mill. k. h.	12,293	13,094	12,885	13,615	13,668	14,234	14,540	14,348	15,231	14,478	15,635	15,651	.....
Imports... \$000,000	233.7	267.8	287.6	269.9	279.5	277.8	282.5	202.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports... \$000,000	303.4	357.6	385.5	384.6	329.8	358.6	455.3	417.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
WHOLESALE PRICES... 1926=100	80.6	81.5	83.2	84.9	87.1	88.8	90.3	91.8	92.4	92.5	93.0	96.0	.....
Department of Labor...													
BOND PRICES—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.	92.72	93.73	94.32	94.22	94.80	95.04	94.85	94.74	95.25	94.80	94.50	95.24	95.13
U.S. Treasury...	108.8	110.1	110.8	111.4	111.5	111.7	111.1	111.1	112.0	112.4	110.7	110.1	108.9
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (402)... 1935-30=100	80.1	80.3	77.9	77.1	79.5	83.2	83.2	83.6	80.4	77.4	71.8	72.6	.....
Standard and Poor's Corporation													
Industrials (354)	79.4	79.6	77.3	77.3	79.7	84.2	84.3	84.8	81.6	78.6	73.8	74.3	.....
Railways (20)	70.0	70.6	71.2	70.7	70.9	73.8	74.4	72.6	70.3	65.4	61.0	60.0	.....
Utilities (28)	87.1	73.1	83.1	78.9	81.6	81.8	81.0	81.8	78.5	74.5	65.2	66.1	.....
Stock sales, N.Y.	9.0	10.1	11.2	9.7	10.5	17.9	10.9	13.5	13.1	15.1	13.4	13.6	.....
Bond sales, N.Y.	123.6	214.4	209.5	168.3	148.4	186.5	138.7	139.6	177.6	139.3	223.0	17,247	14,242
BANK DEBITS, N.Y. ...Mil. Dollars	13,268	17,402	15,857	16,124	17,282	16,288	15,079	15,654	19,148	16,077	20,598	17,247	14,242
Outside, 141 centres ...Mil. Dollars	19,457	23,586	23,074	23,795	24,853	24,060	24,023	24,310	27,315	25,075	31,118	27,014	23,531

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

IX. Finance—Continued

30. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Millions of Dollars

	1941												1942 Jan.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada	78-77	73-08	80-62	89-33	75-46	81-87	91-52	80-87	94-06	86-42	88-41	116-35	87-78
Deposits at Bank of Canada	225-55	213-07	208-00	228-85	239-79	200-35	216-30	212-64	207-46	231-79	247-10	232-03	200-59
Total	304-32	286-15	288-61	318-18	315-25	282-22	307-82	293-51	301-52	318-21	335-51	358-77	288-38
Gold and coin	10-95	10-39	9-77	10-22	8-90	9-15	9-77	8-71	9-66	9-44	9-43	10-39	10-58
Foreign Currency	29-18	28-88	28-91	28-76	29-82	30-97	31-50	33-60	33-91	33-72	33-61	31-07	29-72
Notes of other banks	2-35	2-34	3-28	2-82	3-03	3-70	2-78	3-12	3-26	2-24	2-75	2-65	2-37
Cheques on other banks	123-07	131-43	115-94	133-18	120-69	150-38	133-77	128-10	146-15	156-99	151-28	198-42	129-33
Balances at other banks—													
United Kingdom banks	35-40	41-39	41-24	40-58	39-80	42-04	39-10	39-48	41-61	41-94	38-24	38-14	39-57
Other foreign banks	143-88	139-99	141-36	157-80	151-82	154-69	157-80	150-26	158-51	160-32	150-09	135-65	126-65
Canadian chartered banks	2-98	2-76	3-10	3-44	3-68	2-34	2-62	2-56	2-54	3-00	3-48	3-06	3-45
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government	1,433-8	1,548-9	1,527-0	1,576-8	1,500-7	1,440-8	1,434-7	1,450-7	1,454-9	1,407-0	1,448-6	1,615-9	1,674-5
Canadian municipal	91-70	92-20	92-06	91-84	91-37	89-27	88-04	87-81	84-60	81-11	79-88	79-19	78-15
Foreign public	53-18	49-45	51-51	56-23	63-16	63-95	63-70	67-70	65-70	63-69	70-83	75-16	75-30
Other	98-45	97-23	95-46	95-70	97-14	94-45	94-09	92-06	90-54	90-85	90-39	84-95	87-62
Total	1,677-2	1,787-8	1,766-0	1,820-4	1,812-4	1,688-5	1,680-6	1,698-3	1,695-7	1,642-9	1,689-6	1,759-2	1,915-6
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada	35-83	33-93	35-11	31-25	29-46	32-77	33-82	34-82	36-31	37-43	35-61	31-80	30-71
Elsewhere	38-40	38-66	49-51	42-55	41-95	44-62	43-86	50-30	47-38	45-65	42-40	47-65	43-85
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments	11-08	12-58	12-27	11-52	12-15	14-74	13-41	13-82	10-69	8-39	14-21	15-04	9-12
Municipalities, etc.	82-60	84-47	87-09	85-04	87-68	86-49	87-74	87-61	83-33	77-83	75-38	70-53	66-34
Other	998-65	1006-45	1015-26	1012-16	1031-77	1191-09	1177-43	1154-00	1143-20	1146-86	1128-03	1083-70	1052-86
Elsewhere than in Canada	131-11	132-83	131-88	135-32	134-34	135-98	134-88	133-26	132-15	131-92	127-76	130-21	137-75
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans	5-89	5-76	5-79	5-68	5-50	5-50	5-34	5-39	5-29	5-17	4-84	4-60	4-68
Bank premises	70-72	70-76	70-04	70-58	70-58	70-33	70-39	70-52	70-34	69-90	69-30	69-80	69-59
Other real estate	7-22	7-11	7-05	6-90	6-84	6-81	6-77	6-70	6-69	6-80	6-58	6-49	6-59
Mortgages	3-56	3-56	3-52	3-56	3-57	3-58	3-55	3-55	3-55	3-42	3-41	3-38	3-33
Loans to controlled companies	11-07	10-87	10-88	10-72	11-09	11-04	11-10	11-00	10-91	10-66	11-12	10-85	11-22
Note circulation deposit	4-84	4-84	4-84	4-84	4-85	4-93	4-53	4-48	4-48	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-49
Letters of credit	69-91	74-11	75-76	81-50	87-33	94-25	94-43	95-61	104-10	112-28	121-43	123-51	124-76
Other assets	2-19	2-16	2-16	2-01	2-01	1-87	1-74	1-89	2-14	1-89	1-89	1-93	2-22
Total Assets	3,802-4	3,919-3	3,910-0	4,019-4	4,014-5	4,067-9	4,054-3	4,030-6	4,031-4	4,001-1	4,136-6	4,113-1	
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation	81-46	82-44	83-47	81-38	83-28	84-14	82-84	83-77	82-02	82-24	79-26	73-20	73-61
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion	128-43	174-00	154-64	141-73	152-68	560-90	502-47	424-16	318-50	220-30	160-92	114-17	90-95
Provincial	68-92	75-45	64-44	86-39	92-01	82-63	67-28	58-66	54-90	64-46	60-76	52-83	58-87
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada	1,009-22	1,051-43	1,050-47	1127-96	1105-18	984-33	1009-18	1026-04	1110-34	1135-52	1180-23	1268-47	1217-14
Time in Canada	1,668-1	1,687-0	1,702-7	1,707-6	1,695-2	1,460-9	1,488-7	1,522-2	1,555-2	1,591-7	1,639-2	1,660-9	1,720-4
Foreign	409-86	410-00	410-77	427-89	434-10	449-39	440-17	450-78	457-74	460-13	453-09	462-04	448-57
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	10-44	8-03	9-32	11-57	10-80	12-63	11-78	10-58	12-68	13-88	11-55	13-95	10-67
United Kingdom banks	26-29	22-34	24-42	21-08	20-53	21-91	21-44	24-42	20-25	19-64	18-26	19-16	21-25
Other banks	27-74	28-22	29-90	29-67	30-37	28-13	30-66	28-56	30-08	28-95	30-18	34-26	31-30
Total Deposit Liabilities..	3,347-0	3,458-1	3,446-7	3,554-8	3,540-8	3,586-9	3,571-7	3,546-0	3,557-6	3,534-6	3,554-8	3,633-9	3,008-2
of which: Canadian currency	2,875-8	2,983-5	2,957-5	3,045-6	3,033-2	3,059-2	3,048-8	3,013-0	3,027-9	3,002-2	3,043-5	3,108-4	3,050-0
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable	0-01	0-02	0-02	0-02	0-01	0-01	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-01	0-01	0-01
Letters of Credit	69-91	74-11	75-76	81-56	87-33	94-25	94-43	95-61	104-10	112-28	121-43	123-51	124-76
Other	6-67	6-58	5-28	5-27	5-02	5-32	5-83	5-77	6-15	7-31	8-32	8-63	
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends	2-79	2-28	1-63	2-82	2-27	1-52	2-81	2-30	1-49	2-80	2-28	1-49	2-09
Reserve	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75
Capital paid up	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Total liabilities..	3,787-1	3,902-7	3,891-0	4,005-0	3,998-6	4,051-0	4,036-4	4,009-7	4,030-2	4,017-3	4,045-3	4,120-7	4,007-5
Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits	2,855-6	2,920-5	2,927-0	2,963-1	3,007-2	3,030-7	3,014-6	3,006-9	3,001-8	2,966-4	2,994-8	3,006-1	3,050-0
Canadian cash reserves	318-2	294-2	297-5	310-8	309-0	317-8	304-6	307-8	308-4	315-8	340-3	335-7	317-0
Total public note circulation*	329-6	341-0	354-0	362-2	365-0	378-1	386-2	400-8	411-2	422-8	433-0	449-1	438-0
Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits													
Index Numbers (1935-39=100)	11-1	10-0	10-2	10-5	10-3	10-5	10-1	10-2	10-3	10-5	11-4	11-2	10-4
Canadian deposits (daily average)	122-6	125-8	125-7	127-2	129-1	130-1	129-4	129-1	128-9	127-4	128-6	129-1	130-9
Canadian cash reserve (daily average)	132-8	122-3	123-5	129-2	128-4	132-1	126-6	127-9	128-2	131-3	141-4	139-5	131-8
Current loans in Canada..	128-0	129-0	130-2	129-8	132-3	152-7	151-0	148-0	146-6	147-0	144-7	138-9	135-0
Total securities	123-7	131-8	130-2	134-2	133-6	124-5	123-9	125-2	125-0	121-1	124-6	129-7	141-2
Total public note circulation*	160-6	178-0	182-7	186-4	187-9	194-6	193-8	206-3	211-6	217-6	222-0	231-1	225-4

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

March, 1942

IX. Finance—Continued
31. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
BANK Debts—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax	31.0	40.1	41.9	42.1	54.0	42.9	45.5	44.7	46.2	50.1	51.8	40.6	41.1
Moncton	10.4	10.8	11.2	12.0	13.7	12.6	12.7	13.2	15.6	15.1	15.8	14.9	14.8
Saint John	17.7	20.9	20.8	21.8	27.8	19.9	19.8	20.5	22.4	19.9	22.4	21.6	21.7
Totals	59.7	71.8	73.8	75.0	95.6	75.4	78.0	78.4	84.3	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7
QUEBEC													
Montreal	630.1	709.3	736.7	818.6	1,080.3	817.7	814.7	853.9	809.9	865.7	978.1	841.4	746.4
Quebec	76.8	89.9	75.6	95.6	81.5	79.4	104.0	81.9	105.5	88.7	98.9	88.7	70.1
Sherbrooke	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.0	11.9	9.9	9.5	9.4	10.6	9.8	10.4	9.7	9.4
Totals	714.5	807.1	821.2	924.1	1,173.6	907.1	928.2	945.1	1,016.0	964.1	1,087.4	939.8	825.8
ONTARIO													
Brantford	10.3	11.5	12.7	14.4	16.4	13.5	12.8	13.6	15.1	14.4	16.4	14.8	13.7
Chatham	8.2	8.4	9.3	8.5	10.5	10.3	9.5	10.3	9.8	12.1	13.5	11.2	8.9
Fort William	6.5	7.4	8.0	9.5	13.3	11.0	8.6	9.4	9.3	9.9	10.4	9.6	8.4
Hamilton	73.9	82.3	82.0	90.1	110.7	90.8	92.2	90.4	102.9	97.2	102.9	103.6	93.0
Kingston	5.3	7.2	7.8	8.6	11.2	8.6	8.9	8.9	10.0	9.3	11.2	10.3	9.0
Kitchener	13.6	15.3	17.0	17.8	28.8	17.0	16.3	17.5	19.4	18.8	21.0	18.5	18.3
London	30.3	33.8	37.9	39.9	65.0	40.6	40.3	37.5	45.3	40.2	44.8	44.4	33.7
Ottawa	219.3	252.3	242.1	215.9	296.1	288.3	252.9	284.1	325.0	337.0	342.1	341.7	334.6
Peterborough	6.7	7.7	8.9	9.8	12.3	9.0	9.9	9.4	10.8	9.8	11.9	11.7	11.6
St. Catharines													
Sarnia	5.5	5.6	6.8	9.2	10.0	8.7	8.9	10.3	10.2	11.0	10.4	9.9	8.4
Sudbury	6.4	7.2	6.6	8.4	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.1
Toronto	778.2	862.7	801.5	925.3	1,357.9	846.3	809.9	961.6	1,012.0	957.0	992.9	844.1	715.2
Windsor	53.6	66.6	59.3	66.2	76.2	55.6	58.3	66.7	64.0	76.0	71.5	64.1	
Totals	1,217.8	1,358.1	1,389.9	1,449.4	2,045.8	1,426.4	1,383.1	1,536.2	1,660.6	1,603.5	1,681.5	1,517.5	1,344.3
PRairie Provinces													
Brandon	3.3	3.1	3.6	4.6	5.6	4.0	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.7	4.6	4.7
Calgary	57.4	63.3	72.0	79.5	99.8	76.6	74.8	74.4	87.3	79.8	87.2	78.3	73.5
Edmonton	41.6	47.2	48.5	51.1	60.2	50.3	52.0	51.1	54.0	56.0	59.0	54.4	52.3
Lethbridge	4.1	4.5	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.9	7.0	6.0	5.4	
Medicine Hat	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.1	4.2	3.1	4.0	3.6	4.7	3.8	4.2	3.1	3.3
Moose Jaw	7.7	6.9	9.9	10.4	8.5	8.3	7.1	7.1	10.3	10.6	10.2	8.7	7.6
Prince Albert	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.0
Regina	33.5	32.1	54.8	42.5	77.2	50.2	43.6	37.6	56.0	46.8	45.4	42.3	38.5
Saskatoon	9.7	10.5	12.1	14.1	15.1	13.7	13.5	14.0	15.5	15.2	15.9	13.1	12.1
Winnipeg	212.3	251.3	303.2	418.9	369.7	407.2	339.5	337.3	403.3	337.6	380.2	285.2	233.9
Totals	374.9	424.6	515.9	633.3	650.3	622.2	547.1	540.1	648.2	586.7	619.5	499.9	435.3
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
New Westminster	7.6	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.7	10.0
Vancouver	138.5	136.7	143.1	143.4	215.1	167.6	164.3	156.5	170.6	164.5	166.2	154.5	168.3
Victoria	27.3	31.6	31.7	30.9	51.1	33.6	39.5	34.9	36.8	32.6	31.5	32.4	31.4
Totals	173.4	178.7	183.4	183.2	275.3	210.7	213.4	200.9	218.1	207.4	208.2	196.5	209.8
Canada	2,540.2	2,838.1	2,984.2	2,365.9	4,240.6	3,241.7	3,149.8	3,300.7	3,627.2	3,426.9	3,686.5	3,230.8	2,892.9
Bank Clearings	1,446	1,613	1,653	1,934	1,914	1,802	1,758	1,818	2,065	2,015	2,057	1,908	1,576

32. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
MONTRÉAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTRÉAL CURB MARKET													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials	000	173	180	168	148	108	197	216	303	192	204	246	158
Mines	000	225	198	170	127	84	179	300	555	185	149	234	157
Value of Listings ^a	\$000,000	3,856	4,073	3,717	3,565	3,725	3,995	4,000	4,147	4,095	3,963	3,911	
Brokers' Loans	\$000	5,813	5,690	5,453	5,243	5,565	5,705	5,644	5,700	5,769	5,898	6,180	5,755
Lorn Ratio	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16		
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE													
Borrowings on collateral	\$000	8,324	7,609	7,420	7,601	9,636	9,300	8,835	8,869	9,154	8,642	8,409	8,521
Ratio to quoted values		0.23	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.23	0.24	0.25
Sales	000	4,150	4,073	3,258	2,640	2,389	4,293	4,940	7,641	4,631	3,361	4,517	3,416
Values	000	8,759	5,736	5,558	4,860	3,817	6,479	12,961	7,573	6,215	7,993	5,823	4,788
Market values ^a	\$000,000	3,695	3,673	3,537	3,476	3,543	3,707	3,763	3,843	3,676	3,685	3,605	3,530
NEW ISSUES OF BONDS	\$000,000	115.6	42.9	81.2	365.3	837.9	111.4	83.5	62.8	341.7	94.9	92.5	90.3
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS ^a	\$000	120.0	121.0	121.2	120.4	119.6	118.8	118.9	118.7	118.7	119.3	120.3	121.4
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS	\$000	10,656	27,822	23,524	7,231	58,276	26,856	9,939	27,599	20,226	10,399	70,777	22,952
BOND INTEREST	\$000	20,803	12,818	32,832	38,303	23,179	27,730	20,781	12,107	32,513	36,432	23,249	

BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS ^a	\$000,000	1939				1940				1941			
		I	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Dom. Govt. Direct and Gtd.													
New Issues—new		44.1	81.0	200.0				307.6	250.0	711.0			21.5
—refunding		25.9	119.0	90.0	65.0	24.9			105.9				200.0
Retirements—refunded		44.1	99.3	95.8	77.5	24.9				105.9			200.0
—other		25.9	1.3	25.9	21.2	114.3	84.8		94.1	22.0		9.6	159.2
Provincial Direct and Gtd.													
New Issues—new		35.2	15.9	65.1	3.3	4.1	3.5	18.0				2.2	3.5
—refunding		1.0	12.3	21.3	6.8	48.6	16.2					1.6	28.3
Retirements—refunded		35.2	1.7	21.5	10.7	16.6	31.2	32.2				12.4	9.6
—other		1.0	7.7	5.4	4.5	9.6	5.3	17.5	7.6			1.2	7.9
Corporations													
New Issues—new		1.0	15.2	9.2	20.9	0.9	3.1	4.6	1.3	1.6	5.6		
—refunding		6.7		7.7	10.2			1.8			0.4	1.2	
Retirements—refunded		3.5		6.4	10.8			1.2	0.4	0.7	1.2		
—other		64.4	14.4	12.2	11.4	8.0	28.4	10.9	23.8	6.4	19.5		

^a Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Feb., 1942 (unrevised)	Month of Feb., 1941	April 1, 1941 to Feb. 28, 1942 (February unrevised)	April 1, 1940 to Feb. 28, 1941
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	\$ 9,556,086	10,747,252	129,808,648	\$ 116,287,360
Excise Duty	8,725,144	6,845,800	99,264,748	79,551,412
Excise Taxe, Sales, Stamps, etc.	34,867,931	26,466,655	402,431,523	243,663,055
Income Tax	45,612,886	28,377,523	535,783,306	230,263,700
Post Office Department	4,960,735	4,261,970	42,558,749	36,429,203
Sundry Departments	5,426,917	4,128,582	39,817,553	26,172,770
Total Ordinary Revenue	109,549,698	80,827,780	1,249,759,526	732,357,518
Special Receipts	141,533	133,400	3,419,083	1,453,247
Total	109,691,232	80,961,180	1,253,170,210	733,810,765
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	592,951	673,391	7,548,741	7,716,760
Auditor General's Office	38,881	36,762	419,805	416,160
Chief Electoral Officer, including elections	34,046	3,448	102,678	2,465,233
Civil Service Commission	32,522	32,598	361,739	356,184
External Affairs	61,710	59,068	961,146	967,134
Finance—Interest on Public Debt	6,379,346	6,391,714	132,981,622	117,349,973
Other Public Debt Charges	660,572	42,151	5,817,859	1,042,253
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces			13,363,578	18,838,578
Old Age Pensions	53,673	123	22,183,173	22,555,119
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury	180,621	140,750	1,796,410	1,669,682
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions	36,592	40,510	375,826	428,888
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.)	52,041	35,866	558,206	388,830
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions		1,620	531,385	524,505
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions	77,182	85,367	1,037,036	1,050,078
Fisheries	106,634	83,299	1,429,693	1,362,906
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors	15,915	14,209	191,434	176,865
Insurance	13,213	13,107	146,058	145,306
Justice	417,215	421,588	4,701,766	4,649,281
Labour	66,771	63,330	696,184	651,350
Labour—Unemployment Insurance Commission	1,145,670	11,006	7,401,098	25,633
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library	280,381	256,845	1,585,744	3,073,318
Mines and Resources	699,953	678,501	9,882,029	9,701,599
Movements of Coal	483,741	389,317	3,816,113	3,722,441
National Research Council	68,439	71,910	796,893	714,300
National Revenue	1,174,382	962,347	12,050,290	10,835,374
National War Services	85,391		816,300	
Pensions and National Health	4,452,541	4,596,252	50,157,677	51,208,125
Post Office	3,349,222	2,099,171	34,780,116	32,896,198
Privy Council	4,385	4,297	48,854	48,781
Public Archives	10,375	9,769	109,516	114,433
Public Printing and Stationery	9,014	11,171	142,669	140,234
Public Works	905,541	874,862	10,578,425	9,543,036
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	474,909	283,320	5,556,428	4,816,453
Secretary of State	68,486	68,297	717,013	686,396
Soldier Settlement	30,863	50,903	531,182	578,222
Trade and Commerce	561,218	499,376	7,170,861	5,752,958
Transport	814,366	778,100	10,145,199	10,177,817
Maritime Freight Rates Act	9,471	98,618	3,204,181	2,491,301
Total Ordinary Expenditure	23,446,233	20,782,980	354,695,004	329,279,693
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport	87,944	141,308	3,356,379	3,141,042
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Works and Grants	7,170,751	1,688,142	38,150,538	22,048,885
War Appropriation	132,080,190	82,096,441	1,130,327,963	647,731,013
Total Special Expenditure	140,150,941	84,384,583	1,168,478,501	669,779,808
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways Deficit				15,000,000
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminals Deficit			363,000	297,000
National Harbours Board			779,507	731,270
Total Government Owned Enterprises			1,142,507	16,028,270
Other Charges	15,428	168,192	231,460	7,874,732
Grand Total Expenditure	163,700,546	105,477,063	1,527,903,851	1,020,103,636
Loans and Investments—				
Canadian Farm Loan Board			25,427	838,486
Canadian Government Merchant Marine				750,000
Canadian National Railways—				
Financing Act			23,350,000	9,250,000
Refunding Act	7,135,668		27,135,668	
Temporary Loan	3,214,726	8,783,100	12,103,437	92,534,316
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act		295,580	524,048	1,667,778
National Harbours Board			181,410	159,077
National Housing Act	376,087	307,259	3,136,293	4,120,867
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act)				873,099
Purchase of Railway Equipment	217,814		710,978	15,738,273
Soldier Settlement of Canada	4,407	6,381	65,457	59,833
Total Loans and Investments	10,948,702	9,392,319	67,232,719	125,991,730

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVIII

OTTAWA, MARS 1942

N° 3

STATISTICIEN SUPPLÉANT DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHEF, BRANCHE DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN FÉVRIER

Quatre des facteurs économiques majeurs indiquant la situation générale au Canada laissent voir des gains en février comparativement au mois précédent. Les actions ordinaires baissent encore, mais les fluctuations depuis mai 1940 sont relativement peu importantes. Les opérations spéculatives se maintiennent également à bas niveau.

Les dépôts bancaires augmentent considérablement au début de février. La somme des dépôts du Gouvernement et des particuliers atteint une nouvelle cime dans l'histoire. L'avance se poursuit depuis les premiers mois de 1934 et l'augmentation est marquée depuis le déclenchement des hostilités. Le marché des obligations est paisible les premières semaines de février et les prix demeurent stables, reflétant l'influence du deuxième emprunt de la victoire. La réponse dépasse toutes les prévisions et les souscriptions excèdent \$979,000,000. On s'attend que le total augmente encore avec les derniers rapports. L'objectif minimum était de \$600,000,000. Il y a 1,500,000 souscripteurs, ce qui est un nouveau record. Du total, \$827,000,000 sont souscrits en espèces et \$152,000,000 servent à la conversion d'émissions fédérales échues.

Prix

L'indice des prix des matières premières industrielles atteint en février une moyenne un peu plus forte qu'au cours du mois précédent. La moyenne de l'indice est de 92·8 les quatre premières semaines du mois sous revue, comparativement à 92·4 le premier mois de l'année. En février 1941 l'indice se plaçait à 81·2. Une hausse autorisée des prix de certains produits de l'acier est la principale cause de cette avance.

Les produits de la ferme canadienne continuent de monter graduellement, de 78·0 le 30 janvier à 78·6 le 27 février. Les produits animaux, à 102·6 le 27 février, excèdent de 1·3 point le niveau de la fin de janvier par suite de la hausse des peaux de vache principalement. L'indice du coût de la vie s'établit à 115·7 au commencement de février contre 115·4 au début de l'année. Il est spécialement intéressant d'observer que l'indice du coût de la vie a décliné depuis le premier mois où le contrôle a été appliqué, à 115·4 le 2 janvier, comparativement à 115·8 le 1er décembre, date où le contrôle est devenu en vigueur, et à 116·3 le 1er novembre. Le Conseil national du Travail a annoncé que le boni de vie chère ne serait pas modifié en vertu du contrôle des gages, étant donné le déclin de l'indice.

Production

Les opérations commerciales, qui avaient atteint un niveau élevé le premier mois de l'année, s'accélèrent encore en février. L'indice avance depuis la première partie de 1938 et accuse une accélération marquée depuis le début de la guerre. Au cours des premiers mois de 1940 il excède le niveau élevé de 1929; depuis cette période il fait un gain important.

Agriculture

Les stocks de blé dans les élévateurs au Canada se placent à 455,000,000 de boisseaux la semaine terminée le 6 mars, en regard de 439,300,000 la même semaine de l'an dernier. Du 1er août au 7 mars les expéditions s'élèvent à 87,000,000 de boisseaux, comparativement à 69,400,000 la même période de l'année précédente. Les arrivages de blé dans les Provinces des Prairies s'établissent à 167,800,000 boisseaux contre 325,400,000 la même période de la campagne précédente.

Bien que le taux intégral des droits de douane soit appliqué aux bêtes à cornes canadiennes entrant aux Etats-Unis en février, les prix s'orientent à la hausse. Les offres de bêtes à cornes sont faibles en général et parfois il est difficile d'obtenir les approvisionnements nécessaires.

Quelques-uns des gains du début sont effacés à la fin du mois, mais il n'y a pas de déclins brusques et les prix sont nettement plus élevés à la fin du mois qu'au commencement. Le marché des porcs est fort dans tous les centres et les prix montent appréciablement. Les livraisons de bêtes à cornes aux enclos et directement aux salaisons se chiffrent à 187,000 têtes les deux premiers mois de l'année contre 152,000 l'an dernier. Stimulés par un contrat du Ministère britannique de l'Alimentation pour 600,000,000 de livres de bacon avant octobre prochain, les arrivages de porcs continuent d'augmenter; en janvier et février ils s'élèvent à 1,087,938 têtes contre 998,648 la même période de l'an dernier.

Industrie manufacturière

La production manufacturière augmente en février après ajustement saisonnier. Les opérations de la saison ralentissent un peu, l'indice reculant de 143 à 131. Les abatages de porcs s'établissent à 494,000 têtes comparativement à 588,000; une bonne partie de cette diminution est attribuable aux tendances saisonnières. Les exportations de saumon en boîte augmentent à 13,800,000 livres contre 5,100,000 en janvier.

En février la consommation de coton brut par les textiles se maintient à peu près au niveau élevé de janvier. Le total est de 16,700,000 livres comparativement à 16,800,000.

L'industrie forestière est plus active et l'indice avance de 127·0 à 134. Les exportations de pulpe de bois, de madriers et planches et de bardaues augmentent, tandis que la production de papier à journal diminue légèrement. Les exportations de madriers et planches approchent 129,000,000 de pieds en regard de 103,000,000. Les contrats de construction adjugés se chiffrent à \$11,100,000 contre \$12,900,000, les nouvelles entreprises étant beaucoup moins considérables qu'au cours de la même période de 1941. La production d'automobiles, y compris les véhicules militaires, est de 20,181 unités comparativement à 21,751.

Commerce intérieur

Les ventes de détail en janvier augmentent de 26 p.c. par rapport à celles du même mois de l'année précédente. L'indice est de 128·5 contre 102·3. Après ajustement pour le nombre de jours ouvrables et pour les variations saisonnières, l'indice s'établit à 151·3 en janvier, ce qui indique que les achats en dollars excèdent d'un peu plus de 50 p.c. ceux de la période de cinq ans avant le déclenchement des hostilités. Comme ces chiffres sont basés sur le volume du commerce en dollars plutôt que sur la quantité de marchandises vendues, une partie de l'augmentation doit naturellement être attribuée à la hausse des prix. L'indice des prix de détail en janvier 1942 est d'environ 20 p.c. plus élevé que la moyenne quinquennale de 1935 à 1939. Bien que les indices des prix et les indices des ventes en dollars ne soient pas strictement comparables, les indices des prix servent à illustrer un peu jusqu'à quel point l'augmentation du volume du commerce de détail en dollars représente la hausse des prix.

Le commerce de gros touche un niveau élevé le premier mois de l'année; les ventes en dollars pour les neuf genres de commerce dont les statistiques sont connues atteignent une moyenne de 25 p.c. plus forte que durant la période correspondante de l'an dernier. L'indice des ventes se place à 132·2 en janvier, à rapprocher de 137·4 en décembre et 106·2 en janvier 1941. Une augmentation prononcée de 78 p.c. dans les ventes en dollars des marchands de chaussures en gros constitue une caractéristique frappante des résultats de janvier et se compare à une augmentation proportionnelle semblable dans le commerce de chaussures au détail. La valeur des stocks détenus par les marchands de gros est de 17 p.c. plus considérable à la fin de janvier cette année que l'an dernier.

Transports

Le trafic-marchandises des chemins de fer diminue en peu le deuxième mois de l'année. Le total est de 248,549 wagons contre 271,946. La distribution des denrées au cours des dix premières semaines de l'année courante s'établit à 607,252 wagons en regard de 528,602 la même période de 1941. Neuf des onze groupes de denrées accusent des augmentations par rapport à la même période de l'an dernier. Les exceptions sont le coke et les "autres" produits forestiers qui laissent voir des déclins peu importants. La plus forte augmentation est celle de 25,600 wagons pour la catégorie des divers. Les chargements de grain approchent 75,000 wagons contre 56,600 la même période de l'an dernier, augmentation de 18,380 wagons. De même, les chargements de pulpe et de papier, de minerai et de bois de pulpe augmentent de beaucoup.

Les recettes brutes des deux grandes compagnies de chemin de fer atteignent leur plus haut niveau dans l'histoire; le total de \$87,800,000 excède celui de l'an dernier par près de \$18,000,000 ou de 25·5 p.c. Le maximum antérieur pour les deux premiers mois de l'année était celui de \$75,800,000 en 1929, chiffre qui est dépassé cette année par environ 15·8 p.c. Les recettes brutes globales en février, à \$43,200,000, sont de \$8,800,000 ou 25·6 p.c. plus considérables que celles de l'an dernier.

Emploiement

La diminution de l'emploiement au début de l'année est nettement inférieure à la normale; le nombre de personnes congédiées et le déclin proportionnel sont les plus faibles dans l'histoire pour la période. L'indice se place à 165·8 le 1er janvier contre 134·2 la même date de 1941, le maximum antérieur pour janvier. L'indice ajusté pour la saison passe de 164·8 le 1er décembre à 172·3 la date sous revue. L'augmentation de l'emploiement dans les manufactures par suite de la guerre est pour des raisons évidentes plus grande que dans les autres industries. Les employés des manufacturiers qui fournissent des statistiques au Bureau augmentent d'environ 373,000 du 1er septembre 1939 à la dernière date connue. L'indice de l'emploiement dans les fabriques fait donc une avance de plus de 62 p.c. durant ces vingt-huit mois. Ce gain excède de beaucoup celui de 38·6 p.c. observé dans toutes les industries. L'indice de l'emploiement dans les industries des marchandises durables avance de plus de 112 p.c. pour toucher 213·3. Le nombre d'employés dans cette division constitue 59 p.c. de tous les employés dans les manufactures au 1er janvier 1942, proportion qui excède grandement celle de 40 p.c. d'employés dans les industries de marchandises durables au début des hostilités.

Finances

L'assurance-vie en vigueur au Canada se chiffre à \$7,300,000,000 à la fin de 1941, augmentation de 4·8 p.c. sur le montant correspondant de \$6,975,000,000 à la fin de l'année précédente. L'assurance ordinaire s'élève à \$5,499,000,000; l'assurance industrielle, à \$999,100,000; et l'assurance de groupe, à \$819,300,000. Les compagnies canadiennes émettent \$4,836,000,000 de toutes les assurances en vigueur et les compagnies britanniques et américaines, \$2,475,000,000. Les nouvelles polices d'assurance en vigueur en 1941 s'élèvent à \$686,500,000, augmentation de 16·3 p.c. sur celles de \$590,200,000 l'année précédente.

Les chèques encaissés par les banques à succursales se chiffrent à \$2,893,000,000, en février, à rapprocher de \$2,540,000,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. Il y a des augmentations importantes en chacune des cinq régions économiques. En Ontario le total passe de \$1,218,000,000 à \$1,344,000,000 et dans le Québec le volume des affaires se place à \$825,800,000 contre \$714,500,000.

Les recettes du Gouvernement fédéral s'élèvent à \$1,253,000,000 pour les onze mois, d'avril à février inclusivement. Le montant comparable était de \$733,800,000 l'année précédente. L'impôt sur le revenu et la taxe d'accise font des gains marqués. La perception de l'impôt sur le revenu augmente de \$230,000,000 à \$535,800,000. La taxe d'accise rapporte \$402,400,000 comparativement à \$243,700,000 la même période de l'année fiscale de 1940-1941. Les dépenses ordinaires passent de \$329,000,000 à \$355,000,000, mais l'augmentation la plus importante est celle des dépenses de guerre. Le total pour les onze premiers mois de l'année fiscale courante est de \$1,130,300,000 contre \$647,700,000. Le grand total des dépenses augmente de \$1,026,000,000 à près de \$1,528,000,000.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDING MARCH 16, 1942

Administration.—Canada 1942; the official handbook of present conditions and recent progress, 168 p., illus., 25 cents (10 cents to bona fide students).

Population.—Preliminary announcement of population (Population No. 25) February 21, 1942, 13 p. Vital Statistics, 1939. Nineteenth annual report (Eng. and French), 452 p., 50 cents. Housing Census of Canada, 1941, Preliminary. . . . No. 6, Hamilton, Ontario, March 3, 1942, 4 p.

Production.—Agricultural Products—Wool production; February 13, 1942, 3 p., 10 cents. Report on the grain trade of Canada for the crop year ended July 31 and to the close of navigation, 1940, 234 p., 50 cents. Average value of farm lands, 2 p., \$2 per year. Farm wages in Canada, 2 p., 10 cents. Census of Agriculture, 1941, Bulletin No. 5, New Brunswick; number of occupied farms and fruit and vegetable farms by county and parish (Eng. and French), 4 p. Bulletin No. 6, Prince Edward Island; number of occupied farms and fruit and vegetable farms by county and township (Eng. and French), 3 p., Feb. 20, 1942; Bulletin No. 7, March 2, 1942, 5 p.; Bulletin No. 8, Alberta. Number of occupied farms and of fruit and vegetable farms by census divisions and municipality, 8 p. (Eng. and French). Animal Products—Advance report on the fur farms of Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, 1940, 3 p., 10 cents. Fisheries Products—Fisheries statistics of Canada, 1940, 256 p., illus. (Eng. and French), 35 cents. Mineral Production—Preliminary report on the mineral production of Canada, 1941, 6 p., 10 cents.

Manufactures.—Textiles—Report on the men's factory clothing industry in Canada, 1940. Section 1, Men's factory clothing; Section 2, Clothing contractors, 33 p., 25 cents. Report on the awning, tent and sail industry in Canada, 1940, 11 p., 15 cents. Forest Products—Lasts, trees and wooden shoefindings, 1940 (Eng. and French) 1 p., 10 cents. The boatbuilding industry, 1940 (Eng. and French), 3 p., 10 cents. The miscellaneous wood-using industries, 1940 (Eng. and French), 4 p., 10 cents. Preliminary report on the furniture industry in Canada, 1940, 12 p., 15 cents. Vegetable Products—Report on the tobacco industries in Canada, 1940, 25 p., 25 cents. Preliminary report on the pack of canned fruits and vegetables, 1941, 4 p., 25 cents. Report on the breakfast foods industry in Canada, 1940, 9 p., 15 cents. Animal Industries—The leather footwear industry, Canada, 1940, 22 p., 25 cents. Iron and Steel and Their Products—The railway rolling stock industry in Canada, 1940, 9 p., 25 cents. The wire and wire goods industry in Canada, 1940, 14 p., 25 cents. Manufactures of Non-ferrous Metals—The jewellery and silverware industry in Canada, 1940, 11 p., 25 cents. Manufactures of Non-metallic Minerals—The coke and gas industry in Canada, 1940, 20 p., 25 cents. Chemical and Allied Products—The polishes and dressings industry, 1940, 7 p. The fertilizer manufacturing industry in Canada, 1940, 9 p., 15 cents. Report on the distilled liquor industry in Canada, 1940, 10 p., 25 cents.

External Trade.—Trade of Canada, by months, January, 1939, to January, 1942, 2 p., 10 cents.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Statistics of steam railways of Canada for the year ended December 31, 1940 (Eng. and French), 228 p., 50 cents.

Finance.—The public debt of Canada: Dominion Government, 1939, 1940 and 1941; provincial governments, 1939 and 1940; municipal governments, 1938 and 1939, 32 p., 25 cents.

Justice.—Sixty-fifth annual report of statistics of criminal and other offences for the year ended September 30, 1940; offences by adults; juvenile delinquency; court proceedings; police statistics; prison statistics; pardons and commutations; appeals (Eng. and French), 17, 293 p., 50 cents.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Bulletins.—Advance preliminary statement, stocks of butter, cheese and eggs in the principal cities of Canada. Agricultural statistics (Eng. and French). The wheat situation; review; statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year. Building permits. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Current trends in food distribution. Departmental store sales. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Canada's imports by principal countries. Asbestos trade. Footwear trade. Tobacco trade. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal Statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and Price Indexes. Price movements (preliminary). Steel ingots. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Storage holdings of fish. Automobile financing. Retail sales in Canada. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of dairy production. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Stocks of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of Canadian fruit and vegetables. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Tobacco trade. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces. Current review of agricultural conditions.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic Conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Canadian coarse grains. Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$30 per annum.

Volume XVII

Numéro 3

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

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OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1942

Prix: Un dollar par an.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
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