

Volume XVIII

Number 1

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

MONTHLY REVIEW

OF

BUSINESS STATISTICS

JANUARY, 1943

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1943

Price: One Dollar per year.

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CANADA 1943

Canada 1943 covers the present situation in the Dominion from Atlantic to Pacific, the weight of emphasis being placed on those aspects that are currently of most importance. So far as space permits, all phases of the country's economic organization are dealt with and statistics are brought up to the latest possible date. The text is accompanied by a wealth of illustrative matter that adds to the interest of the subjects treated.

The Introduction reviews Canada's war program, covering the development of her Armed Forces, the financial steps that have been taken, and the governmental organizations that have been created with their principal activities. It also reviews Canada's economic condition at the close of 1942. This Introduction is followed by special articles dealing with "Canada's Industrial War Front, 1942" and "Power in Relation to Canadian War Production". The former article treats of the extensive industrial organization that has been developed under the control of the Department of Munitions and Supply for the rapid production of all forms of war munitions.

The price of the publication is 25 cents per copy which charge covers merely the cost of paper and actual press work. The special price concession granted, in the past, to teachers, bona fide students and ministers of religion has been discontinued in view of the necessity for diverting as large a proportion as possible of Dominion funds to the War, and to the fact that, as far as possible, the sales policy of Government publications should be self-sustaining as regards printing materials used.

Application for copies should be made to the KING'S PRINTER, OTTAWA, and not to the Dominion Statistician.

Postage stamps are not acceptable, and applications must be accompanied by a postal note or by a coin enclosed between two squares of thin cardboard gummed together at the edges.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, JANUARY, 1943

No. 1

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ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN DECEMBER

Participation in the war has confronted Canada with economic problems of unprecedented magnitude and urgency. The profound dislocation of international economic intercourse has reacted adversely upon our industrial and every day life. The highly mechanized character of modern warfare presented enormously increased demands upon the productive system. Material equipment is playing a more vital and decisive part in present war operations than in any other major conflict.

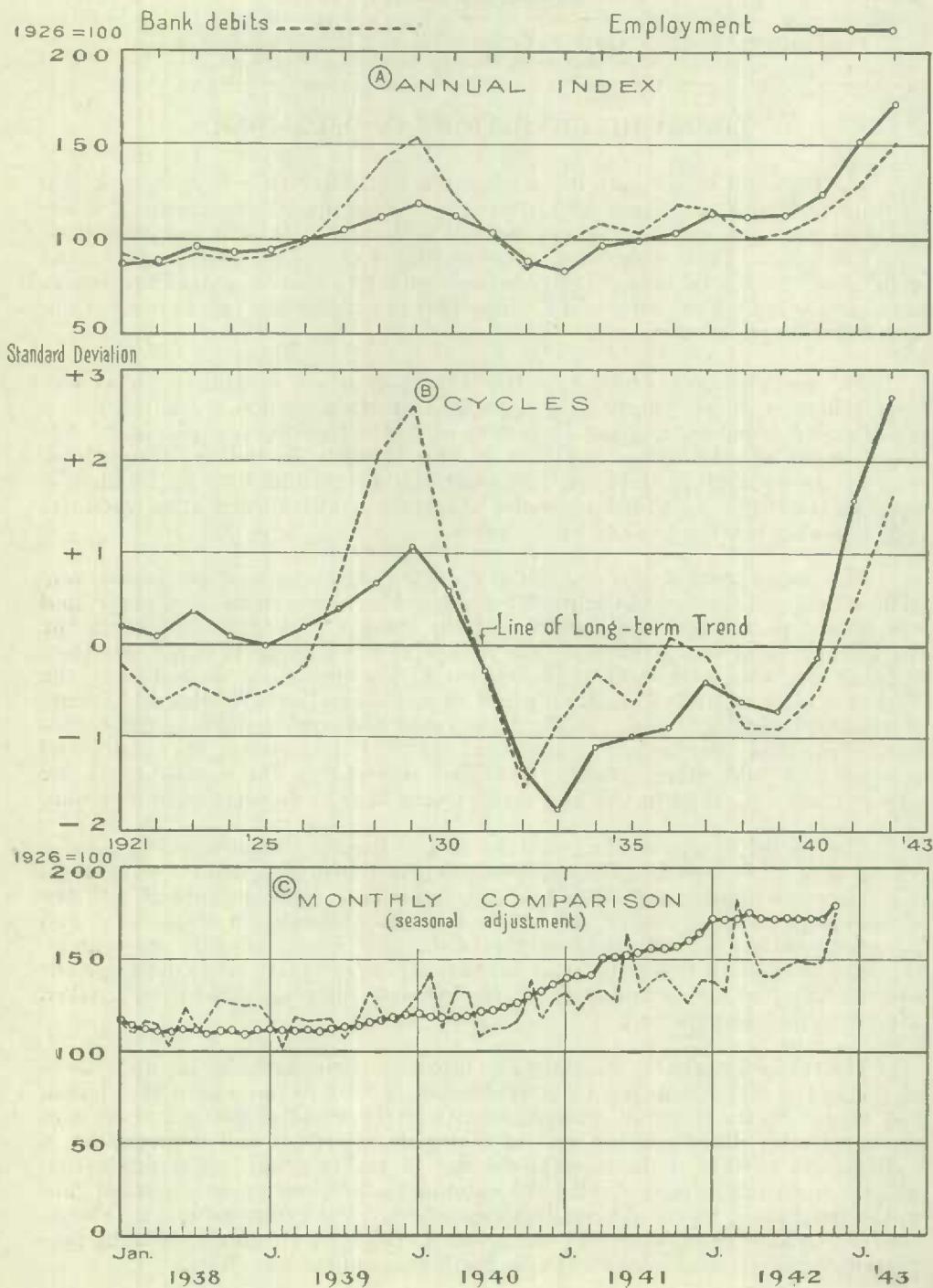
The economic contribution to the war effort is the central theme of any comprehensive review of the year. Experts of other countries are astounded by the war production of the Canadian people. The business placed by the Department of Munitions and Supply now exceeds \$6 billion. Production was at the rate of \$2.6 billion last year and an expansion to \$3.7 billion is forecast for 1943. In addition exports of metals, foodstuffs and other products will probably reach a total of \$850 million.

The major portion of the munitions and supplies produced in Canada were shipped to the distant battlefronts, meeting the severe tests of climate and operations against the best weapons of the enemy. Seventy per cent of the Dominion's total war production was placed at the disposal of other countries fighting the Axis. One-half of the output of munitions was consigned to the British theatre of war and to Russia and 20 p.c. to the United States and Pacific war zones, including China. While the war and consequent shipping difficulties have disrupted the normal channels of trade, the retention of commercial relationships with other countries is highly desirable. The rebuilding of our export trade after the war will be a major factor in any scheme of reconstruction.

The varied nature of the countries in the British Commonwealth ensures a revival of trade, based on the fundamental principle of comparative advantage. The close relationship established by the interchange of war supplies with the United States will provide experience for the better integration of Canadian and American enterprise. As many of the products of South America are complementary to those of this country, a sound basis for extensive trade development exists and upon the termination of the present shipping difficulties, marked expansion may be expected.

The transformation in the Canadian economy is measured by the advance of 67 p.c. in the national income from \$4.6 billion in 1939 to more than \$7.5 billion last year. As the national income consists of the value of goods and services produced after deducting the cost of materials, overhead and depreciation, a considerable portion of the increase was due to higher prices. War production was the main influence in raising the national income leading to a marked gain in the purchasing power of Canadian consumers. The expanded income should not lead to any relaxation in the endeavour to devote a steadily increasing proportion of our national resources to the furtherance of the war effort.

**RELATIONSHIP OF BANK DEBITS
AND
EMPLOYMENT**



The industrial structure has been largely transformed in the last three years. Manufacturing concerns have received the great bulk of war contracts. The shift from civilian to war production is now being hastened by means of the industrial concentration plan of reducing and pooling civilian production and releasing manpower.

Canada's productive capacity is no longer adequate to support a parallel expansion in the output of war materials and consumers' goods. The production of the latter are now being held in check by a comprehensive system of controls and priorities, supplementing the more general restraint of increased taxation.

War production is scheduled to reach its maximum in the near future but the extensive military operations may call for further expansion. Classifying the output of manufacturing plants for war purposes into nine main groups, the largest output was of mechanical transport at slightly more than \$400 million. Aircraft and shipbuilding followed with a production of \$268 million and \$259 million, respectively. The production of tanks and armoured vehicles was in excess of \$200 million. The war industries produced \$2·6 billion in 1942 in addition to metals, foodstuffs and other products exported to the United Nations. The outward flow of the latter products is forecast at \$850 million during the present year. Even this brief summary demonstrates the heavy production of war supplies under the impetus of constant industrial expansion.

Construction contracts to the amount of about \$640 million were completed in 1941, a considerable decline having been shown in the year under review. The government contracts awarded for defence purposes in the first ten months were valued at \$140 million. The awards between July 1939 and last October were valued at \$323 million, the greater part having been negotiated for the Air Force.

Despite the residential shortage, restrictions were imposed designed to discourage all building activities other than the erection of inexpensive housing in crowded areas and essential war construction. The main object is the conservation of higher grade materials more urgently needed for the war program.

Interest is centred on the production of ships and aircraft. The output of merchant shipping will be one million tons in the present fiscal year in addition to 200 or 300 naval craft. The outstanding contracts are for 300 ten-thousand ton cargo vessels at a cost of about \$600 million. The value of aircraft production increased 158 p.c. over the preceding year, with manufacturing floor space in aircraft factories of 3·5 million square feet employing 55,000 persons. The output is about 400 planes per month.

The index of the volume of output of manufacturing plants rose 40·6 p.c. in the first eleven months of 1942 over the same period of the preceding year. The increase in employment was 23·8 p.c. in the same comparison.

The demands made upon railway transportation during the last three years have already greatly exceeded the operations of the first world war. War transportation consists not only in the movement of the armed forces and of vast quantities of munitions and supplies, but also in the carriage of raw materials and semi-finished products. The traffic in the first ten months was estimated at 76·8 million tons, a new maximum for any like period in history. The gain over the same period of 1939 was 28·5 million tons or nearly 60 p.c.

Despite the diversion of an increasing proportion of consumers' incomes to finance the war and the restrictions on the production of many lines of consumer goods, the underlying trend of retail trading continued strong. Shortly after

CANADIAN POPULATION
AND ITS
DISTRIBUTION
1919 - 1938

MILLIONS

12

10

8

6

4

2

0

POPULATION

CONSUMING UNITS

PRODUCING UNITS

EMPLOYEES

WORKING PROPRIETORS

UNPAID LABOUR

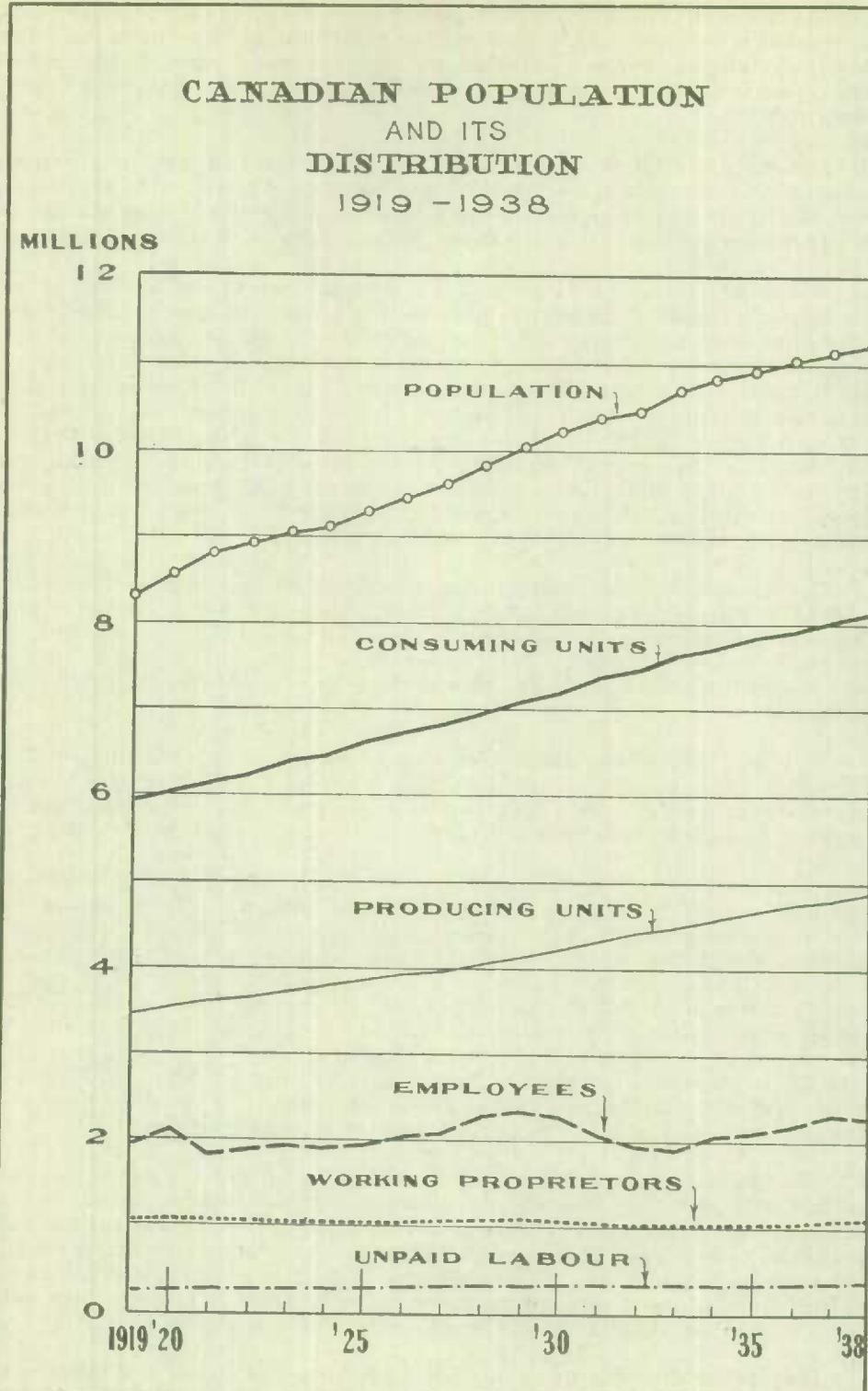
1919 '20

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the war commenced, consumers used a portion of their income to make substantial purchases of durable and semi-durable goods in anticipation of future needs. Latterly, an increasing proportion of the expanded consumer income has gone into savings. Consequently retailers' stocks of some lines are still ample and for a time will be available to meet future needs as new supplies become more limited. Total sales for the first eleven months of 1942 were 15 p.c. above the corresponding period of 1941.

The response to the third Victory Loan demonstrates the sound financial position of the Dominion and the widespread willingness to share in the war effort. Subscriptions totalled slightly less than one billion dollars in the brief period of three weeks. The financial policy of the Dominion is formulated for providing funds for wartime expenditures and restricting and diverting civilian expenditures thereby releasing resources required for war purposes. The policy consequently supplements the direct control of prices and production for the prevention of inflation. The object of all these measures is to raise Canada's war effort to the maximum and at the same time to equalize the sacrifice.

Productive operations recorded a further increase in December, the index of the physical volume of business rising over the standing of the preceding month at 207.8. A considerable advance was shown over December, 1941, when the index was 193.9. The factors indicating the trend of mineral production were uneven in December. Gold receipts at the Mint rose from 317,013 fine ounces to 349,459. The index, after seasonal adjustment, advanced about five points to 99.8. Flour production was heavier in the last month for which statistics are available, the index rising about four points to 117.8.

Operations in the meat-packing industry were accelerated in December, advances having been shown in cattle and hog slaughterings. The general index moved up from 149.3 to 155.6. Cattle slaughterings were 121,517 against 161,207, but after seasonal adjustment the index was about six points higher at 130.7. Hog slaughterings were 681,000 head against 640,000, the increase in the index having been about 9 points to 201.8. Dairy production was somewhat greater after seasonal adjustment. The index of the output of cheese was 284 against 203 and that of creamery butter advanced from 125 to 140. The boot and shoe production in the latest month for which statistics are available was 2,350,000 pairs against 2,417,000 in the preceding month. The recession was less than normal for the season a considerable increase having been shown in the index which rose about 50 points to 194.4.

The cotton used by the textile industry was 15,798,000 pounds against 16,388,000. Some recession was shown in the index after the usual adjustment. The forestry industry showed minor advance in December. The recession in newsprint production was less than normal for the season, the index advancing about 5 points to 100.5. Woodpulp indicators recorded an advance while some recession was shown in the lumber movement.

The new business obtained by the construction industry was \$9.6 million against \$22.1 million in November. A minor increase was shown in building permits. The decline in carloadings was less than normal for the season, the index advancing from 126.5 to 145.2. The index of livestock marketings was 121.2 against 117.0 in November. Gains were shown in cattle and hogs while the sales of calves and sheep were at a lower position.

I Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39 = 100, SUBJECT TO REVISION¹

Index	1941												1942												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Physical Volume of Business	183.5	192.3	192.9	189.3	198.1	195.5	200.0	203.7	205.7	206.1	207.2	207.8	221.2												
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	208.0	216.5	216.3	207.7	220.8	217.3	222.1	229.4	232.5	235.1	238.6	239.3	250.8												
Mineral Production	261.4	258.5	248.2	234.2	226.9	211.3	196.3	213.3	216.6	225.8	195.7	192.0	209.6												
Gold, mint receipts	114.7	115.7	105.4	112.4	138.0	131.5	128.7	136.7	111.5	114.3	107.9	94.7	99.8												
Petroleum production	245.2	240.4	265.8	254.5	248.3	236.1	250.8	255.4	260.2	253.8	248.7	249.4													
Coal production	118.1	128.2	135.7	135.8	159.9	132.8	137.4	155.1	146.7	114.8	94.6	98.0	112.9												
Manufacturing	206.7	222.7	226.3	212.6	231.0	232.5	235.7	246.2	248.8	253.3	262.6	263.4	270.2												
Crop Products	148.5	148.5	146.9	141.4	139.1	123.5	118.2	119.0	126.2	130.8	143.2	144.4	146.4												
Flour production	158.0	152.4	165.1	163.7	180.6	118.9	120.3	136.2	142.9	126.5	113.8	117.8													
Oatmeal production	30.2	31.7	37.5	37.6	37.6	41.0	41.0	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	53.9												
Tobacco	160.1	173.8	180.3	173.8	158.5	135.0	128.4	133.3	141.0	156.3	188.0	199.9	207.7												
Cigar releases	216.6	204.7	204.3	199.3	167.7	141.9	140.7	132.1	130.4	136.8	134.1	125.6	209.2												
Cigarette releases	155.7	171.1	178.1	171.7	158.2	134.5	127.4	127.6	142.1	158.1	192.6	205.7	207.8												
Animal Products	202.6	160.2	190.7	144.6	197.9	152.4	115.5	116.5	127.1	132.5	130.4	160.8	183.1												
Inspected slaughtering	169.7	154.1	141.7	155.9	152.4	142.1	148.3	153.9	131.1	134.1	148.0	161.9	169.1												
Cattle	129.3	123.6	111.0	117.1	106.0	99.7	112.3	110.6	96.2	80.4	107.2	124.8	130.7												
Sheep	117.3	115.3	103.2	104.8	113.8	72.8	65.2	83.8	75.6	102.8	95.3	120.8	111.9												
Hogs	203.6	179.5	166.8	188.6	180.5	178.2	180.3	186.3	161.5	178.0	161.0	192.9	201.8												
Creamery butter	112.8	114.2	112.5	110.1	110.8	110.5	105.7	108.1	111.4	117.2	115.2	124.9	139.7												
Factory cheese	446.9	300.3	291.1	355.1	441.2	269.1	163.5	148.7	150.0	153.7	156.5	203.1	283.9												
Boots and shoes production	205.7	177.8	143.1	129.6	127.6	122.7	133.5	133.1	114.7	118.7	144.0	194.4													
Textiles	151.1	151.9	150.6	160.4	164.2	163.1	159.3	164.0	166.7	167.8	168.6	161.7	162.1												
Cotton consumption	170.3	177.0	176.3	197.8	187.6	181.2	100.7	163.8	146.7	158.0	155.0	151.0													
Forestry	141.4	138.1	147.0	148.0	137.8	123.7	131.2	128.5	120.7	116.2	126.7	117.6	124.7												
Newspaper	123.6	130.4	127.5	123.4	107.9	94.1	95.4	94.1	98.4	105.2	101.5	95.6	100.5												
Iron and steel	339.0	394.6	395.0	352.3	393.9	423.2	442.0	471.9	489.5	510.4	517.2	514.4	541.9												
Steel production	220.8	242.0	239.2	232.3	236.7	267.4	272.2	263.0	257.1	271.9	285.7	283.9	272.6												
Pig-iron production	230.5	243.3	230.1	265.9	266.7	264.0	274.2	290.9	257.0	262.6	346.4	289.7	255.4												
Non-metallic minerals	151.0	133.3	133.0	132.3	169.9	133.3	130.5	141.1	139.1	142.7	147.3	136.0	152.6												
Coke production	131.2	127.5	128.2	134.5	135.3	138.7	140.2	146.0	147.1	147.5	135.2	131.4	127.7												
Construction	185.0	119.1	98.3	145.0	143.0	95.8	157.1	118.7	114.3	127.8	97.8	101.9	101.5												
Contracts awarded	202.6	115.8	96.6	149.8	141.5	98.6	170.7	117.0	116.2	118.9	93.4	105.6	97.0												
Building permits	115.2	128.5	102.5	124.6	144.9	83.4	104.7	118.9	104.8	157.2	111.5	109.0	119.6												
Cost of construction	121.7	128.1	125.3	125.9	126.1	126.1	125.9	125.7	125.7	125.9	127.4	127.8													
Electric power	138.9	142.0	137.6	141.7	144.3	146.1	146.0	145.8	142.8	149.0	138.5	137.3	140.1												
DISTRIBUTION	164.7	142.0	144.4	151.2	151.3	150.2	153.0	150.5	150.4	145.8	142.1	142.7	160.6												
Carloadings	138.8	149.6	140.4	136.2	140.3	142.3	141.1	148.4	129.6	117.4	124.6	145.2													
Tons carried	170.8	169.3	169.3	177.4	189.3	182.3	188.1	170.2	163.0	127.1	134.5	137.2													
Grain and Live Stock	129.4	136.3	93.9	81.6	84.8	83.7	88.6	237.7	99.6	43.6	106.6	95.4	141.7												
Grain marketings ²	129.3	110.4	70.6	74.9	84.2	84.3	82.8	270.9	98.8	33.9	112.9	90.4	146.4												
Wheat	206.6	158.2	98.8	119.1	136.0	133.7	130.4	439.6	15.7	35.9	113.8	119.8	210.8												
Oats	78.7	145.7	78.0	35.5	49.0	68.1	70.7	173.9	56.2	129.6	487.5	256.2	267.8												
Barley	116.7	158.4	71.7	62.6	82.1	86.7	167.3	120.8	144.6	465.7	201.2	273.6													
Rye	108.5	242.9	192.5	93.9	72.5	85.6	73.2	223.8	126.2	105.7	311.7	109.1	498.1												
Live Stock Marketings	129.8	112.3	100.9	110.8	87.0	80.9	113.8	93.4	102.9	85.7	78.9	117.0	121.2												
Cattle	132.9	125.4	109.5	113.0	89.1	78.7	116.5	89.9	104.1	69.8	76.5	121.8	126.3												
Calves	108.8	90.7	83.1	129.9	107.1	104.7	124.1	93.1	101.8	94.9	70.7	104.3	93.1												
Hogs	129.0	91.2	95.4	117.2	97.2	96.3	122.8	117.9	114.7	139.0	89.9	106.6	125.5												
Sheep	114.4	70.5	55.5	64.6	32.0	41.7	61.3	68.6	67.8	96.1	88.0	140.6	101.8												
Cold Storage Holdings	147.2	148.1	119.1	167.0	166.3	173.4	137.3	129.8	121.5	116.6	122.5	130.4	125.9												
Eggs	130.7	187.8	346.2	455.1	362.1	269.1	260.8	237.8	224.5	191.7	190.8	210.5	176.5												
Butter	129.3	116.7	116.6	132.9	142.8	136.0	84.3	80.4	77.2	79.7	71.4	63.1	60.4												
Cheese	133.2	110.8	89.5	110.2	177.8	206.6	214.2	175.3	158.3	162.4	173.7	220.1	212.4												
Bacon	140.8	161.7	153.7	132.5	91.2	88.9	90.0	88.7	63.9	44.4	80.5	115.5	130.0												
Pork	207.4	205.5	175.1	177.8	144.1	138.8	107.8	99.6	102.7	122.1	153.3	161.7													
Mutton	101.9	111.0	118.0	129.9	120.2	142.1	129.8	104.4	167.3	73.8	63.6	65.5	64.1												
Poultry	150.6	147.6	143.6	142.3	161.0	178.5	183.6	103.1	198.4	171.3	168.9	117.3	120.4												
Lard	265.8	251.2	250.7	296.5	300.8	320.0	354.0	371.1	354.8	251.1	149.9	120.2	112.4												
Veal	180.1	197.4	171.8	177.5	123.9	117.9	121.3	116.8	102.4	83.0	84.3	84.1	68.3												

¹ The index of the physical volume of business and the components were revised by means of changes in the weighting and in the list of underlying factors. The purpose was to give due representation to the factors indicating the trend of war production.

² Revised.

³ Receipts at country elevators.

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1941	1942											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,003	31,771	29,675	21,413	22,086	9,609
Building permits.....\$000	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	9,251	10,428	8,342	8,341	10,877	8,432	7,828	6,358
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	3,221	3,226	2,964	3,221	3,083	3,175	3,043	2,966	2,990	2,947	3,166	3,180	3,240
Employment average, 1926=100	165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2	167.4	171.7	175.7	177.8	179.3	181.3	183.3	183.3	183.3
Bank debits.....\$000,000	3,687	3,231	2,893	4,177	3,733	3,791	3,767	3,704	3,480	3,516	4,073	4,967	4,195
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	46,536	42,660	38,938	35,375	35,678	43,086	43,357	44,259	39,347	55,065	57,149	51,333	44,970
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	2,794	797	963	933	2,528	1,172	2,403	6,281	3,857	2,453	1,480	2,687	752
Building permits.....\$000	514	124	82	170	360	437	253	532	223	619	313	127	195
Electric power 000,000 K.W.H.	99	96	77	86	89	86	85	77	73	65	88	95	82
Employment average, 1926=100	183.9	178.8	159.3	155.6	156.7	166.1	177.2	170.4	172.2	185.2	189.0	189.0	189.0
Bank debits.....\$000,000	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6	91.7	87.6	85.4	81.3	87.6	97.5	107.8	90.8
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	3,507	2,734	2,009	2,646	2,709	3,245	3,470	3,380	3,172	3,512	3,755	3,903	3,457
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	19,408	7,307	11,368	8,113	6,056	6,243	2,938
Building permits.....\$000	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,326	2,392	1,536	2,486	2,544	2,031	1,751	2,426
Electric power 000,000 K.W.H.	1,736	1,746	1,550	1,766	1,715	1,794	1,749	1,707	1,720	1,662	1,742	1,728	1,785
Employment average, 1926=100	175.0	178.7	178.0	176.8	177.9	182.8	187.1	191.4	192.8	194.5	198.1	198.1	198.1
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,087	940	826	1,132	1,002	1,055	976	1,001	1,015	1,004	1,144	1,413	1,153
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	11,932	11,631	10,211	9,774	9,070	9,850	10,428	11,573	10,554	15,955	17,159	14,807	11,758
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,062	10,513	9,473	16,030	13,146	11,895	11,587	11,537	7,789	3,037
Building permits.....\$000	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,881	4,170	3,348	4,737	4,926	4,502	2,352
Electric power 000,000 K.W.H.	910	900	809	906	850	868	820	781	789	797	857	860	879
Employment average, 1926=100	172.7	173.3	174.4	174.8	175.9	178.5	181.1	181.5	183.0	184.7	185.2	185.2	185.2
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,682	1,517	1,344	2,154	1,895	1,887	1,889	1,732	1,669	1,701	1,807	2,399	2,042
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	21,167	19,797	17,472	15,525	16,166	19,580	19,972	19,420	16,361	23,908	24,208	21,501	20,346
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	2,042	1,510	1,874	1,599	1,871	2,707	5,159	4,020	3,883	6,740	1,594	1,574	1,260
Building permits.....\$000	737	425	406	734	1,835	1,411	1,316	1,553	1,697	1,726	799	817	513
Electric power 000,000 K.W.H.	251	251	223	233	215	212	180	184	103	211	246	264	274
Employment average, 1926=100	131.4	128.8	128.1	127.2	130.9	137.4	139.4	143.5	143.5	143.1	139.0	140.2	140.2
Bank debits.....\$000,000	620	800	485	529	537	536	586	520	489	502	671	763	654
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	6,286	5,791	5,658	5,031	4,816	7,083	6,270	6,759	5,723	6,985	7,041	6,981	6,176
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	1,871	2,707	5,159	4,020	3,883	6,740	1,594	1,574
Building permits.....\$000	913	500	590	1,497	3,135	698	586	549	587	1,252	364	542	871
Electric power 000,000 K.W.H.	225	225	205	230	214	215	200	207	215	212	233	226	228
Employment average, 1926=100	142.6	128.8	128.1	127.2	130.9	137.4	139.4	143.5	143.5	143.1	139.0	140.2	140.2
Bank debits.....\$000,000	208.2	198.5	209.8	255.7	214.2	220.4	229.3	276.4	235.6	221.2	254.0	283.5	254.4
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	3,644	2,707	2,988	2,399	2,393	3,328	3,219	8,127	3,537	4,705	4,986	4,051	3,333
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Money Orders Sold...No. 000	1,837	1,402	1,323	1,678	1,494	1,434	1,484	1,352	1,329	1,394	1,655	1,705	....
Value...\$000	21,893	16,082	15,411	22,035	17,710	17,181	17,778	17,052	17,198	18,531	23,700	24,094	....

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1942

Item	Oct.		Nov.			Dec.			Jan.			
	24	31	7	14	21	28	5	12	19	26	2	9
Statistics of Grain Trade												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	13,460	11,309	10,168	7,256	6,267	5,592	6,175	3,634	6,276	3,226	2,844	2,735
Oats.....000 bushels.....	6,158	4,493	3,306	2,212	2,882	2,560	2,029	2,895	1,417	576	830	1,008
Barley.....000 bushels.....	3,718	2,429	2,111	1,367	1,325	1,106	1,025	1,028	897	881	686	784
Flax.....000 bushels.....	2,038	904	526	419	473	102	69	40	63	233	205	222
Rye.....000 bushels.....	312	167	122	82	65	56	51	87	286	148	121	81
VISITABLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	437.5	445.1	451.1	453.1	452.9	453.9	456.6	460.2	463.2	464.4	469.2	468.6
Oats.....000,000 bushels.....	23,115	20,602	28,927	30,473	32,089	33,025	33,566	33,367	32,587	32,117	31,712	31,062
Barley.....000,000 bushels.....	26,042	27,952	28,220	28,879	28,610	28,353	28,728	28,523	28,793	28,870	29,098	29,110
Flax.....000 bushels.....	8,860	9,400	9,595	9,864	9,382	8,237	7,949	7,686	7,424	7,395	7,369	7,267
Rye.....000 bushels.....	4,597	4,760	4,786	4,879	4,860	4,890	4,924	5,020	5,287	5,335	5,654	5,635
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 M. Nor. per bush....	89/6	90/1	90/3	90/3	90/4	90/4	90/3	90/3	90/3	90/2	90/2	90/3
Oats, No. 2 C.W."	48/2	46/1	45/7	45/7	45	45	45	45	45	45/4	46/6	47/5
Barley No. 3 C.W."	59/6	58/5	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58/2	58/8
Rye No. 2 C.W."	56/3	55/2	54/4	56/5	57/2	59/3	61/6	63/7	63/3	64/3	64/5	64/3

I. Analytical and General—Continued

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item	Oct.		Nov.				Dec.				Jan.	
	31	7	14	21	28	5	12	19	26	2	9	
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—												
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—												
Cattle..... No.	25,020	31,479	28,107	25,191	23,030	20,598	15,612	17,478	9,990	8,095	7,171	
Calves..... "	8,826	11,069	10,615	9,637	8,400	7,306	5,525	4,458	3,524	2,686	2,250	
Hogs..... "	20,604	22,557	23,514	23,148	23,093	23,152	19,671	22,457	20,378	15,058	11,815	
Sheep..... "	13,699	15,968	17,978	19,363	10,562	9,443	6,572	6,211	3,400	2,825	2,169	
PRICES AT TORONTO—												
Steers, medium..... per cwt. \$	9.77	9.85	9.76	9.92	10.09	10.35	10.50	10.72	10.90	10.68	10.68	
Calves, good veal..... "	\$ 14.83	\$ 14.86	\$ 15.25	\$ 15.00	\$ 14.89	\$ 14.71	\$ 15.08	\$ 15.28	\$ 15.50	\$ 15.62	\$ 15.95	
Hogs, B I dressed..... "	\$ 16.40	\$ 16.41	\$ 16.44	\$ 16.42	\$ 16.49	\$ 16.50	\$ 16.53	\$ 16.65	\$ 16.75	\$ 16.81	\$ 16.83	
Lambs, good handyweights..... "	\$ 11.86	\$ 12.14	\$ 12.50	\$ 12.80	\$ 12.83	\$ 13.10	\$ 13.56	\$ 13.87	\$ 14.10	\$ 14.33	\$ 14.90	
Carloadings—												
Grain and grain products.....	10,311	7,780	10,281	10,655	11,502	9,680	8,795	8,508	6,354	5,703	7,505	
Live stock.....	3,026	3,138	2,949	2,562	2,611	2,376	2,282	2,233	1,480	1,448	1,886	
Coal.....	6,138	6,442	5,901	6,510	7,300	6,987	6,953	6,788	5,087	4,698	6,191	
Coke.....	558	537	557	554	531	523	569	545	457	475	504	
Lumber.....	3,857	3,900	3,442	3,677	3,587	3,231	3,114	3,007	2,070	1,064	2,507	
Pulpwood.....	2,010	1,820	1,574	1,398	1,642	1,517	1,707	1,923	1,642	1,506	2,397	
Pulp and paper.....	2,921	2,755	2,769	2,893	2,905	3,053	3,198	2,978	2,328	2,336	2,588	
Other forest products.....	1,981	1,967	1,943	2,262	2,441	2,376	2,073	1,871	1,142	1,008	1,341	
Ore.....	4,576	4,533	4,275	4,554	4,493	4,043	4,261	4,094	3,646	3,248	4,195	
Mdse. L.C.L.....	14,563	14,992	14,961	14,613	14,459	14,434	14,707	14,654	11,145	10,386	13,293	
Miscellaneous.....	21,941	21,101	20,300	20,582	19,890	18,605	19,145	18,636	13,227	13,295	15,165	
Total cars loaded.....	71,882	68,974	68,952	70,260	71,301	66,885	66,804	65,237	48,578	45,767	57,732	
Total cars received from connections.....	35,338	35,029	32,567	34,367	35,232	32,720	33,480	33,872	31,745	29,625	31,715	
Indexes of Carloadings, 1935-1939=100—												
Grain and grain products.....	123.3	100.0	135.0	143.3	175.2	168.7	170.5	163.5	166.3	164.4	165.1	
Live stock.....	122.1	132.4	128.9	116.3	133.4	131.1	141.6	181.4	218.6	120.2	115.8	
Coal.....	79.5	82.3	81.5	97.9	122.7	118.7	111.5	116.8	99.5	82.8	90.4	
Coke.....	103.3	93.9	93.6	89.6	85.0	70.8	83.1	79.7	66.8	69.2	79.9	
Lumber.....	206.0	228.5	199.1	210.1	201.9	206.2	215.9	207.5	218.6	181.3	204.2	
Pulpwood.....	428.6	361.1	269.5	210.2	253.0	228.1	165.4	108.5	140.7	96.2	120.3	
Pulp and paper.....	151.6	139.1	132.0	130.7	131.9	128.5	125.1	111.9	119.0	101.0	113.6	
Other forest products.....	80.8	87.0	87.8	104.3	108.2	88.0	97.4	95.3	96.7	77.2	80.1	
Ore.....	109.3	184.0	173.4	184.4	179.6	176.2	195.9	181.3	200.9	184.0	218.8	
Merchandise.....	115.3	119.0	120.3	110.0	120.3	119.9	124.0	124.1	121.0	106.7	103.9	
Miscellaneous.....	162.3	160.9	162.1	172.6	173.0	174.2	189.0	188.7	191.8	162.5	157.9	
Eastern Division.....	142.5	140.0	140.5	150.1	149.7	140.2	148.4	145.1	151.7	128.3	131.4	
Western Division.....	115.1	111.5	121.3	124.1	143.9	142.3	147.0	155.5	143.4	117.1	131.5	
Total for Canada.....	128.2	125.6	129.7	136.7	145.4	142.4	148.8	150.0	150.7	125.8	130.3	
Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100.....	94.9	95.0	95.0	94.9	95.0	94.9	95.0	95.1	95.2	95.3	.....
Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100.....	85.9	86.1	86.3	86.4	86.1	86.2	86.4	87.1	87.2	87.3	.....
Sensitive Prices..... 1926=100.....	78.8	78.8	78.8	78.8	78.8	78.8	78.8	78.8	79.0	79.0	79.1	
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—												
Utilities (10).....	43.9	45.6	45.6	48.7	49.1	48.8	48.8	49.9	51.3	50.9	52.3	
Industrials (20).....	56.0	58.1	58.0	59.3	60.9	61.8	61.7	62.8	64.1	63.7	63.9	
Paper (10).....	52.44	59.29	59.28	61.06	63.84	66.45	65.60	70.44	75.91	73.28	74.47	
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—												
Industrials (20).....	90.03	92.78	92.18	93.43	95.29	95.92	95.62	97.35	98.87	98.23	100.11	
Golds (20).....	55.78	61.11	60.48	64.36	65.72	63.33	64.14	64.60	67.53	68.60	72.00	
Base metals (10).....	61.84	62.73	61.85	62.49	62.86	62.21	62.57	63.02	63.21	62.67	64.85	
Western oils (15).....	16.27	16.18	16.06	16.28	17.91	17.67	17.62	17.71	18.04	18.08	18.39	

*SOURCE: Wood, Gundy & Co. Ltd.

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1942												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Maritime Provinces	1,374	809	631	860	1,927	2,956	2,709	3,778	3,010	2,248	2,352	1,619	636
Quebec	5,575	4,027	2,640	4,241	5,488	9,856	8,486	11,296	9,461	8,576	6,559	4,879	1,905
Ontario	22,414	11,784	10,162	14,113	24,612	38,575	40,477	60,050	57,041	33,913	17,556	12,429	7,273
Manitoba	418	255	198	214	287	861	975	1,257	1,001	607	440	377	101
Saskatchewan	157	78	49	73	143	348	538	705	430	309	238	128	28
Alberta	191	98	73	92	185	196	450	764	628	361	219	95	66
British Columbia	3,603	2,512	2,759	2,711	4,180	6,119	5,048	7,019	7,940	7,098	4,476	4,133	1,952
Total	33,730	19,561	16,512	22,304	37,822	58,715	58,683	85,379	79,510	53,172	31,840	23,660	11,961

4A. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Branches of Businesses	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Trade	32	38	39	43	37	31	31	27	26	29	20	21	27
Manufactures	11	14	10	14	10	11	7	5	5	5	3	4	5
Agriculture	4	3	4	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Logging, Fishing, Trapping													
Mining				1		1	1				2		
Construction	6	6	4	3	3	4	7	4	3	6	8	6	6
Transportation	1	1	2		2	1		1	1	1	1	2	1
Finance							1						
Service	13	17	10	19	10	11	12	11	12	10	21	11	15
Unclassified	4	6	4	3	5	6	5	4	3	1		5	3
Total	71	86	79	84	75	66	65	54	52	58	56	49	50

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1942												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Prince Edward Isl.		1		2	1	1	1			1			1
Nova Scotia	1	3	1	2	1	1	1				2		1
New Brunswick	2	1	4	1	1			1					1
Quebec	40	44	37	30	31	26	23	25	24	18	24	26	21
Ontario	17	17	15	13	3	11	10	15	12	9	8	13	3
Manitoba	4	3	2	4	3	3	2	1	3	4	3	4	2
Saskatchewan	9	4	4	4	4	10	6	3	1	7	6	3	4
Alberta	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	4	2	2
British Columbia	2	2		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	6	2
Total Canada	78	77	64	56	46	53	48	47	42	39	47	50	36

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Flour Milling													
MILL GRINDINGS													
Wheat.....000 bush.	7,440	7,080	7,021	7,081	8,025	8,689	6,624	5,989	7,239	8,125	7,805	8,233	8,845
Oats....."	2,147	1,670	1,445	880	914	811	747	688	812	860	1,295	1,372	1,504
Corn....."	316.8	214.0	218.4	182.3	116.8	204.9	169.1	201.8	210.0	140.6	184.0	203.6	271.6
Barley....."	311.6	290.4	280.9	239.1	302.7	256.0	229.7	214.2	235.3	283.2	437.7	474.6	547.0
Mixed grain....."	2,868	2,837	2,623	2,173	2,209	2,135	1,871	1,422	1,547	1,649	2,528	2,773	3,083
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percentage of operation.....	79.4	71.5	71.3	73.5	77.7	87.5	67.0	60.0	68.1	79.4	78.5	80.6	92.4
Quantity.....000 bbls.	1,685	1,577	1,558	1,585	1,807	1,961	1,481	1,335	1,590	182.0	1,737	1,851	1,973
Oatmeal.....000 lbs.	337.7	250.4	258.8	245.0	271.8	282.9	134.1	327.5	170.2	1,151.3	1,765.6	1,726.3	710.2
Rolled oats....."	29,540	19,762	16,825	7,898	6,602	5,148	5,248	5,831	6,421	5,588	10,102	10,609	12,114
Corn flour, meal....."	2,510	1,372	1,750	1,171	943	1,204	1,131	1,517	1,271	1,513	1,699	2,140	2,334

II. Production—Concluded

Classification	1941												1942														
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Contracts on Canadian account placed by Dept. of Munitions and Supply. \$000	101,630	81,221	112,623	57,211	103,833	90,872	112,612	113,221	129,923	114,944	124,523	111,293	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco Released for Consumption																											
Tobacco, cut, 000 lbs.	1,791	1,704	1,661	1,653	1,830	2,082	2,054	2,291	2,282	2,206	2,483	2,498	1,965	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
plug.....	222-1	247-5	256-6	275-8	256-9	277-4	262-8	274-0	352-5	323-6	315-8	304-1	319-8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canadian raw leaf. ".....	298-3	199-1	223-0	234-7	248-2	254-3	293-9	266-2	283-0	309-7	320-2	311-1	234-5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cigarettes.....ton	720-0	747-7	775-7	785-8	767-5	771-5	787-4	843-6	852-5	890-1	1010-5	1045-7	961-9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cigars.....000	18,859	14,131	14,688	17,230	16,013	15,945	17,441	16,002	15,980	17,355	19,648	17,825	18,543	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Snuff.....lbs.	70,137	77,670	75,610	74,631	80,126	79,012	73,060	73,129	81,039	72,888	73,491	59,137	72,601	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boots and Shoes 000 pairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
LEATHER OR FABRIC UMBRELLAS	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Welts.....	596-7	614-6	620-3	686-3	603-2	717-7	678-4	665-3	670-0	775-9	795-2	785-6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
McKays and all imitation welts.....	547-5	518-2	563-2	631-6	656-1	570-0	573-6	507-7	533-7	494-2	526-8	540-4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened.....	148-1	150-2	170-3	158-6	155-6	159-3	143-9	137-6	138-0	147-3	154-3	147-0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stitchdowns.....	364-5	205-9	277-1	323-7	294-7	269-7	279-5	231-5	267-9	230-7	251-4	262-2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	2,250	2,217	2,365	2,576	2,427	2,420	2,400	2,137	2,231	2,259	2,417	2,355	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Men's.....	855-3	779-4	801-6	865-5	844-1	821-5	821-2	811-3	818-5	883-9	951-3	954-9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boys' and youths'.....	130-2	90-2	106-9	112-3	105-3	108-4	93-5	94-5	95-8	137-6	141-3	156-6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Women's.....	1,204-4	1,107-5	1,247-9	1,432-3	1,350-9	1,378-2	1,446-5	1,213-2	1,345-6	1,308-7	1,377-5	1,296-1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Misses' and Children's.....	392-1	332-8	326-3	357-4	327-3	340-2	372-4	324-7	362-3	338-8	342-0	310-1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Babies' and infants'.....	155-4	148-1	126-3	154-0	146-5	168-2	157-5	154-2	151-2	138-8	180-1	167-3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	2,736	2,464	2,626	2,922	2,774	2,810	2,891	2,137	2,773	2,808	2,992	2,885	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton bales opened.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 000 lbs.	33,411	34,885	34,648	39,567	36,687	34,907	30,518	34,606	30,798	32,091	34,215	33,178	31,857
Newsprint production.....000 tons	16,151	16,833	16,702	19,192	17,864	17,065	14,970	17,013	15,158	15,825	16,891	16,388	15,798
Stocks.....000 tons	123-57	143-48	156-96	144-63	184-02	169-41	158-89	156-45	154-12	119-34	95-27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
B.C. timber scaled Mil. bd. ft.	226-3	154-4	208-6	283-2	288-0	338-3	298-0	245-9	228-1	245-6	314-9	222-5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Advertising linage ² 25,874	19,873	21,360	21,988	22,088	23,552	22,687	16,647	19,125	20,963	25,239	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dairy Production	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Creamery butter 000 lbs.	12,104	10,702	9,411	11,682	17,029	20,168	41,412	40,230	30,165	31,595	25,008	16,900	14,535	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Factory cheese " 6,125	4,400	3,707	5,577	11,558	24,276	32,839	30,244	28,076	25,852	20,250	9,477	3,719	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Condensed milk 000 lbs.	1,637	1,048	836	1,200	2,398	2,518	2,168	2,372	3,105	1,913	2,396	1,767	1,611	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Evaporated milk 000 lbs.	7,573	7,027	7,939	12,660	16,605	22,356	24,066	20,832	19,406	19,117	15,875	10,758	9,578	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron, Gold and Silver	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pig iron production net tons	166,182	163,156	143,973	167,116	160,408	171,386	167,901	172,153	162,578	155,900	175,424	170,578	164,382
Ferro-alloys production.....net tons	19,986	18,004	17,358	20,261	18,128	19,428	14,664	16,718	15,961	18,548	18,266	16,733	19,567
Steel ingots and castings.....net tons	244,844	257,069	245,689	265,903	264,988	272,247	254,163	258,242	248,808	244,922	271,127	270,812	260,834
Gold, mint receipts 000 oz.	402	442	345	377	420	394	399	431	363	383	380	317	349	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Silver " " 55	641	52	53	60	55	561	60	51	60	53	51	51	461	49

¹ This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.

Classification	1941												1942														
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.		
MINERAL PRODUCTION—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
METALS—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gold.....000 oz.	443-0	421-3	406-0	376-0	439-0	420-7	425-2	424-3	424-9	402-8	377-4	3,818	3,62-6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Silver.....000 oz.	1,681	1,722	1,538	1,478	1,606	1,61-3	1,624	1,537	1,966	1,505	1,758	1,870	1,623	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FUELS—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coal.....000 tons	1,825	1,795	1,898	1,693	1,600	1,510	1,300	1,368	1,474	1,458	1,463	1,588	1,618	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coke.....000 tons	270	282	278	253	286	270	277	270	275	274	269	278	269	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	855-9	883-0	875-6	846-0	922-9	846-5	892-0	856-7	869-0	870-1	826-9	859-9	838-4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Natural gas.....000 M cu. ft.	3,985	4,829	5,183	4,676	4,471	3,676	3,077	2,362	2,227	2,295	2,582	3,424	4,460	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NON-METALS—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gypsum.....000 tons	171	175	76	53	61	76	7																				

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH.

	1941		1942											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
PRODUCTION (NET):														
Hydraulic.....	3147922	3151183	2799057	3152382	3023161	3116547	2988143	2809723	2931048	2888583	3103235	3115939	3184735	
Thermal.....	72,878	75,106	65,381	68,571	59,579	58,217	55,057	55,933	57,727	58,027	62,951	64,818	63,937	
Total.....	3220800	3226289	2864438	3220953	3082740	3174764	3043200	2965655	2989675	2946610	3166186	3180757	3248672	
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):														
Prince Edward Island.....	966	961	900	756	795	694	688	660	725	759	703	914	954	
Nova Scotia.....	43,578	45,478	41,834	42,776	42,128	40,927	38,423	35,530	35,830	35,803	46,996	47,985	49,459	
New Brunswick.....	50,802	46,535	32,250	40,625	44,157	42,605	43,885	38,503	34,985	26,304	38,078	44,318	29,228	
Quebec.....	1337406	1377103	11767012	1354989	1320742	1392318	1357516	1312414	1278314	1260331	1326744	1334949	1384610	
Ontario.....	1097855	1073855	1007792	1103169	1030410	1045701	1001696	991,139	987,774	1015531	1056590	1051478	1070652	
Manitoba.....	159285	160,683	142,974	147,546	134,624	132,690	107,418	100,570	107,563	121,329	149,365	157,779	165,989	
Saskatchewan.....	58,131	66,603	50,427	54,244	50,738	48,547	49,047	50,286	51,648	51,851	58,251	66,187	62,987	
Alberta.....	36,149	38,479	34,170	35,794	34,436	34,292	35,046	35,926	36,136	39,840	42,724	43,792	47,376	
British Columbia.....	223,234	220,159	200,343	224,944	205,355	211,380	196,169	204,740	212,148	209,570	229,558	222,566	225,973	
Total.....	3006539	3019759	2688302	3004843	2866355	2949154	2831188	2769828	2794623	2761318	2959099	2973963	3037228	
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:														
Prince Edward Island.....	31	31	32	24	26	22	23	21	23	25	26	30	31	
Nova Scotia.....	1,406	1,467	1,494	1,373	1,397	1,312	1,281	1,143	1,150	1,193	1,516	1,599	1,595	
New Brunswick.....	1,514	1,429	1,152	1,272	1,310	1,243	1,288	1,099	1,126	1,877	1,210	1,419	943	
Quebec.....	37,554	41,016	39,784	40,059	40,525	39,390	40,655	40,221	41,510	41,698	42,710	44,034	44,221	
Ontario.....	32,416	31,554	32,785	32,466	31,584	31,292	31,263	30,259	30,527	32,110	31,838	32,644	33,787	
Manitoba.....	2,954	3,269	3,164	3,070	2,975	2,981	2,792	2,653	2,814	2,052	3,274	3,426	3,363	
Saskatchewan.....	1,875	1,823	1,601	1,750	1,691	1,566	1,635	1,622	1,666	1,728	1,879	2,206	2,032	
Alberta.....	1,166	1,241	1,220	1,155	1,148	1,106	1,168	1,150	1,165	1,328	1,378	1,460	1,528	
British Columbia.....	7,161	7,001	7,142	7,245	6,934	6,811	6,563	6,600	6,840	6,980	7,399	7,419	7,289	
Canada.....	86,107	88,921	88,574	88,414	87,580	85,723	80,018	84,777	86,851	88,891	91,236	94,237	94,511	

9. AUTOMOBILE SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1941	1942											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
New Motor Vehicle Sales—													
New passenger..... No	3,875	6,043	2,733	2,289	1,676	849	474	712	1,126	643	304	243	.....
Retail value..... \$000	5,267	8,425	3,754	3,027	2,344	1,156	656	990	1,555	881	419	335	.....
New trucks and buses..... No	2,214	3,043	2,200	3,377	1,840	811	546	290	203	122	85	146	.....
Retail value..... \$000	3,023	3,918	3,019	4,538	2,604	1,260	996	543	422	302	273	351	.....
Total cars, trucks and buses.No	6,989	9,086	4,933	5,646	3,516	1,660	1,020	1,002	1,329	765	389	389	.....
Retail value..... \$000	8,289	12,343	6,773	7,565	4,847	2,415	1,652	1,534	1,977	1,185	692	686	.....
Automobile Financing—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number.....	7,140	6,766	4,930	6,403	6,597	6,387	6,712	6,807	6,610	5,332	4,095	3,514	2,546
Percentage change.....	-35.0	-28.9	-55.8	-50.6	-74.4	-75.0	-68.6	-65.6	-59.7	-59.7	-63.1	-50.7	-64.3
Financing..... \$000	3,140	3,299	2,162	2,801	2,489	2,313	2,288	2,235	2,150	1,761	1,702	1,351	1,143
Percentage change.....	-43.6	-28.6	-60.3	-62.7	-79.9	-81.0	-76.7	-75.7	-67.8	-70.6	-72.4	-60.8	-74.2

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939 = 100

Type of Business	1941					1942							
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Wholesale Sales.....	147.4	137.4	132.2	136.1	155.1	154.5	158.7	167.5	154.2	157.4	177.9	170.7	151.8
General Index (861) Retail.....	146.6	201.6	128.1	128.1	144.7	154.8	159.4	154.5	135.7	147.4	153.4	124.3	165.2
Boots and shoes.....	128.8	203.4	114.1	89.5	139.4	149.2	166.6	177.2	141.7	144.3	165.0	175.2	157.2
Candy.....	131.4	301.8	118.3	158.3	127.7	189.1	146.6	112.4	113.1	127.5	132.1	168.4	154.4
Clothing, men's.....	174.9	243.8	114.0	104.1	168.4	189.1	159.9	154.0	123.2	130.6	154.2	197.4	193.3
Clothing, women's.....	165.5	224.4	116.3	95.6	149.5	184.0	166.7	159.3	138.7	155.3	170.0	206.2	181.5
Departmental.....	155.4	239.2	115.2	107.4	141.1	144.9	142.2	139.0	112.6	126.7	154.9	181.8	189.0
Drugs.....	184.4	182.6	136.6	130.8	142.0	143.4	144.2	138.8	142.1	118.6	148.0	163.1	148.2
Furniture.....	100.5	134.8	91.8	106.2	111.9	129.0	162.3	131.1	120.7	138.2	130.7	182.1	120.7
Groceries and meats.....	143.7	161.9	150.4	141.7	153.3	157.5	170.0	168.7	152.0	160.7	148.1	114.9	148.5
Hardware.....	139.0	170.1	106.0	95.7	122.0	149.0	176.0	164.6	155.0	162.2	164.0	137.5	147.2
Radio and electrical.....	115.4	169.9	128.0	110.2	126.9	134.7	153.9	128.5	121.3	126.1	135.5	144.4	130.7
Restaurants.....	128.2	139.4	129.7	120.6	139.9	141.6	144.5	139.8	145.7	150.6	150.0	156.6	150.4
Variety.....	178.2	341.6	129.8	129.0	148.2	169.2	186.2	180.7	178.9	180.1	176.6	204.5	199.5

III. Construction

III. Construction

12. CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED IN THOUSAND DOLLARS

Classification	1941		1942											
	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Contracts Awarded—														
Apartments.....	64	216	46	118	104	7	178	23	39	10	45	49	33	
Residents.....	4,675	2,644	2,419	4,533	9,022	8,965	10,051	8,791	7,428	5,584	7,065	7,956	3,354	
TOTAL.....	4,739	2,861	2,465	4,650	9,127	8,972	10,830	8,814	7,467	5,594	7,110	8,005	3,386	
RESIDENTIAL.....	45	59	95	27	205	83	88	183	122	208	33	48	100	
Churches.....	222	99	70	85	92	43	73	81	46	184	95	53	30	
Hospitals.....	451	256	330	1,100	116	296	324	153	620	670	177	782	214	
Hotels and clubs.....	69	95	105	126	217	327	426	753	984	383	905	805	117	
Office buildings.....	207	760	524	419	129	810	362	172	305	299	918	275	117	
Public buildings.....	1,708	2,323	3,062	2,969	3,662	5,661	8,201	8,603	7,712	11,581	4,382	6,411	1,290	
Schools.....	59	2	211	176	428	120	324	264	378	412	611	185	151	
Stores.....	243	175	354	189	353	525	264	375	174	211	133	121	122	
Theatres.....	19	45	80	10	51	25	11	13	9	27	26	4	2	
Warehouses.....	766	290	785	127	1,049	483	962	480	642	1,453	1,162	483	288	
TOTAL BUSINESS.....	3,788	4,103	5,625	5,228	6,302	8,373	11,035	11,076	10,960	15,427	8,442	9,168	2,428	
TOTAL.....	8,785	4,591	2,319	5,173	3,749	4,631	17,931	8,800	11,189	6,471	4,022	3,456	1,754	
INDUSTRIAL.....	26	42	71	2	103	89	348	74	19	295	63	165	83	
Bridges.....	134	830	281	1,768	822	30	712	114	540	361	190	183	1,121	
Dams and wharves.....	491	233	48	402	220	321	642	290	228	240	196	191	557	
Sewers and water mains.....	480	119	28	158	1,955	1,175	3,053	2,278	942	1,076	985	586	60	
Roads and streets.....	668	104	216	469	235	306	2,207	648	428	211	404	334	219	
General Engineering.....	1,798	1,327	644	2,799	3,335	1,920	6,961	3,404	2,156	2,183	1,839	1,459	2,040	
GRAND TOTAL.....	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,093	31,771	29,675	21,413	22,086	9,609	
Prince Edward Island—														
Residential.....	4	4	5	8	3	10	3	.....	.....	3	4	3	.....
Business.....	3	.....	40	9	25	17	3	.....	97	30	125	.....	55	
Industrial.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engineering.....	4	44	2	30	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....
TOTAL.....	4	51	5	49	42	64	20	5	.....	99	34	142	55	
Nova Scotia—														
Residential.....	38	12	1	80	345	162	98	409	143	87	185	603	332	
Business.....	739	211	669	378	458	155	487	5,117	2,938	892	1,013	800	246	
Industrial.....	1,002	.....	9	.....	38	54	48	9	22	134	1	339	27	
Engineering.....	230	100	134	10	978	240	945	3	179	143	64	428	.....
TOTAL.....	2,609	323	813	468	1,818	609	1,577	5,538	3,282	1,256	1,263	2,230	604	
New Brunswick—														
Residential.....	72	23	13	29	65	163	317	532	93	201	49	54	13	
Business.....	96	368	89	140	578	321	416	71	82	799	33	230	78	
Industrial.....	10	32	.....	232	.....	10	6	20	10	.....	59	7	2	
Engineering.....	3	44	15	25	5	69	115	390	98	43	25	.....	.....
TOTAL.....	181	424	145	418	667	499	807	737	575	1,098	183	315	94	
Quebec—														
Residential.....	1,467	847	1,000	2,121	1,794	2,971	3,041	2,626	2,139	1,595	2,576	2,529	804	
Business.....	1,350	966	1,597	1,860	1,785	905	2,803	1,656	2,258	3,811	1,924	1,411	450	
Industrial.....	3,293	3,526	951	2,580	1,872	3,106	10,930	1,637	6,289	1,384	1,124	1,747	434	
Engineering.....	299	143	329	2,024	196	230	2,635	1,388	683	1,323	432	556	1,250	
TOTAL.....	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	19,408	7,397	11,368	8,113	6,056	6,243	2,938	
Ontario—														
Residential.....	2,446	1,207	1,011	1,772	5,764	3,822	5,080	3,883	3,985	3,107	3,673	4,153	1,715	
Business.....	898	1,446	1,522	1,086	1,466	3,533	3,756	2,259	2,905	3,510	4,185	2,154	745	
Industrial.....	1,904	921	1,093	1,985	1,270	1,176	5,923	6,158	4,228	4,564	2,678	1,184	932	
Engineering.....	391	501	90	138	2,004	942	362	845	688	406	1,001	299	546	
TOTAL.....	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,030	13,146	11,895	11,587	11,537	7,789	3,937	
Manitoba—														
Residential.....	180	25	77	79	166	437	458	431	350	274	195	118	85	
Business.....	108	350	210	274	144	311	2,124	150	1,962	1,901	375	391	107	
Industrial.....	344	10	25	6	108	65	249	22	339	31	64	91	43	
Engineering.....	101	426	14	125	32	52	57	803	69	122	19	25	130	
TOTAL.....	732	811	325	493	450	805	2,888	1,406	2,717	2,328	653	625	364	
Saskatchewan—														
Residential.....	15	1	2	15	28	56	52	204	67	19	19	11	15	
Business.....	292	208	418	268	436	279	186	285	143	136	174	410	159	
Industrial.....	45	.....	70	8	12	50	477	108	42	7	39	47	199	
Engineering.....	72	9	10	10	.....	10	506	45	78	43	70	60	.....
TOTAL.....	424	218	490	302	476	396	1,221	642	329	206	302	468	432	
Alberta—														
Residential.....	116	43	84	126	465	679	332	414	338	214	271	99	98	
Business.....	158	334	975	537	217	483	413	1,002	322	3,969	307	335	829	
Industrial.....	576	9	106	263	43	136	489	181	23	11	17	.....	.....
Engineering.....	37	95	45	241	170	67	2	.....	62	35	20	77	34	
TOTAL.....	887	481	1,059	814	945	1,446	1,050	1,973	843	4,206	639	481	494	
British Columbia—														
Residential.....	401	697	276	421	498	672	543	313	353	95	138	376	326	
Business.....	147	218	141	644	1,210	2,361	833	533	261	311	402	3,310	315	
Industrial.....	1,011	93	172	256	176	127	162	355	78	329	58	31	46	
Engineering.....	666	10	33	430	71	172	2,218	137	72	48	149	77	34	
TOTAL.....	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332	3,750	1,339	764	783	746	3,793	721	

SOURCE—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

13. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1941	1942											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	25,914	10,508	6,512	8,761	8,389	7,107	11,040	24,730	2,526	23,697	61,547	29,973	26,441
Oats....."	1,990	3,343	2,277	1,329	816	828	1,276	2,605	711	4,535	23,964	11,135	6,948
Barley....."	1,837	1,455	1,063	759	341	395	703	1,177	2,883	8,915	18,001	5,991	4,384
Flax....."	304	350	219	109	47	39	84	122	30	987	7,484	1,486	261
Rye....."	181	303	202	129	58	56	70	179	410	802	1,301	325	831
VISIBLE SUPPLY¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	502,455	490,241	479,633	462,706	436,218	419,006	407,018	410,634	398,403	406,307	445,085	460,183	469,187
Oats....."	8,047	8,543	8,151	6,899	5,007	3,691	3,421	3,879	4,037	6,580	26,602	33,387	31,712
Barley....."	14,428	13,231	12,377	10,843	9,109	7,525	6,443	5,573	6,369	13,973	27,962	28,523	29,098
Flax....."	2,140	2,204	2,072	1,810	1,541	1,213	1,216	990	764	1,710	8,400	7,686	7,389
Rye....."	4,093	4,074	4,071	3,961	3,659	3,338	3,151	3,131	3,412	3,642	4,700	5,026	5,654
CASH PRICES²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	74/3	77	78	78	79	79/2	80	80/6	88/7	89/5	90	90/4	90/3
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	47	50/6	50	50	51/2	51/4	51/4	51/2	46/1	48/3	48	45/3	45,3
Barley, No. 2 C.W.....	64	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	63/5	60/6	63	64/5	64/6	64/6
Flax, No. 1 C.W.....	155/2	159/8	161/5	163/6	164	164	164	164	225	225	225	225	225
Rye, No. 2 C.W.....	59/3	64/1	64/6	63/7	62/4	58/2	55/3	53/1	57/7	56/1	57/5	57/5	53/7

¹ First of following month. ² Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

* Includes Interior Private and mill.

14. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.	SALES ON STOCK YDS.											
	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Cattle.....	77,880	78,223	51,555	61,205	56,654	48,566	63,060	55,627	82,267	68,507	90,008	110,456
Calves.....	27,505	21,780	19,451	44,494	47,992	52,513	59,760	41,393	40,113	43,818	38,315	40,704
Hogs.....	113,519	76,624	69,019	86,171	72,838	69,578	75,032	64,783	61,165	73,587	73,423	93,949
Sheep.....	29,645	12,602	8,818	8,158	3,682	4,781	17,217	25,512	32,615	58,341	81,549	66,163
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Cattle.....	86,141	92,885	71,803	75,825	65,748	68,619	72,674	79,457	71,505	54,266	106,036	118,867
Calves.....	36,154	32,085	31,398	65,495	86,422	85,244	77,385	64,284	80,322	51,293	51,490	42,340
Sheep.....	6,111	4,636	2,898	2,350	35,279	17,466	14,745	9,724	6,465	9,084	13,110	12,515
Lambs.....	54,508	46,382	36,143	38,731	1,862	2,551	19,236	47,272	62,013	103,517	158,661	122,706
Swine.....	687,299	587,509	493,908	549,310	545,195	534,102	462,904	411,745	352,286	404,977	532,504	640,174

15. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Catch.....	cwt	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
Landed.....	\$918,900	852,116	788,900	638,500	1318000	2841600	3651400	4088600	5097200	6557900	2930900	1494300

16. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1942												1943
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	42,719	31,750	20,362	10,617	5,879	10,033	26,576	41,290	48,409	52,033	43,316	30,955	21,826
Dairy.....	155	153	145	128	120	125	218	330	316	246	234	187	137
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage).....	34,439	25,863	18,255	19,504	28,947	44,213	62,489	67,607	71,828	72,455	67,906	60,160	56,230
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	18,884	10,934	7,068	8,645	9,121	13,460	20,112	24,827	27,036	20,885	16,848	13,347	11,036
Eggs—													
Cold Storage.....	322	148	1,748	3,633	10,120	15,502	15,747	14,085	11,033	8,831	2,443	438	6
Fresh.....	996	1,227	1,175	1,892	2,667	2,296	1,733	1,434	1,568	1,137	286	288	1,128
Frozen.....	4,312	3,653	3,129	2,739	3,903	7,768	12,048	15,923	17,449	16,518	15,350	11,167	5,343
POULTRY, dressed.....	20,382	19,481	16,860	14,252	11,082	9,167	7,609	6,868	5,938	4,620	5,067	8,673	14,414
PORK, grand total.....	71,234	75,602	71,849	71,151	65,161	58,240	41,833	31,737	28,428	28,910	37,070	47,993	55,650
Fresh (not frozen).....	6,080	6,333	5,724	6,272	6,298	6,127	4,608	4,217	4,016	4,083	6,536	6,852	6,094
Fresh (frozen).....	34,512	37,626	43,105	37,363	27,384	27,161	13,266	8,833	6,727	4,951	4,994	9,807	22,144
Cured or in cure.....	30,642	31,645	23,020	30,516	27,963	24,952	23,959	18,687	17,685	19,885	25,570	31,334	27,412
LARD.....	6,672	6,804	7,507	8,954	10,471	12,276	12,600	12,361	8,994	5,162	2,773	2,339	2,851
BEEF, grand total.....	31,970	33,774	27,066	21,543	15,282	11,600	10,563	10,943	7,716	6,775	15,632	27,636	29,158
VEAL.....	6,234	4,757	3,063	2,887	3,479	3,514	3,773	3,807	3,334	3,058	3,534	3,404	2,307
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	6,792	7,037	5,909	4,952	3,283	1,621	948	1,087	867	1,302	3,967	5,407	5,038
FISH—													
FROZEN fresh.....	27,125	21,641	18,855	16,016	14,358	18,400	24,694	31,054	33,980	33,742	36,081	32,437	26,075
FROZEN smoked.....	2,290	1,622	904	779	943	1,100	1,334	1,589	1,898	1,947	1,705	1,520	1,252

V. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1941	1942									
	Oct.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—											
Wheat.....	1,168,260	769,351	787,568	1,266,661	1,491,265	1,382,939	1,124,118	853,659	701,876	689,481	
Corn.....	9,692	23,183	22,609	15,209	25,889	25,228	1,160	5,371	20,362	3,893	
Oats.....	149,619	79,293	60,968	58,481	43,918	38,162	52,456	47,542	54,834	168,065	
Barley.....	170,480	60,335	43,921	40,044	34,072	38,436	47,240	52,025	118,316	260,516	
Rye.....	41,006	11,049	7,907	7,654	4,182	5,621	7,771	6,296	13,663	8,617	
Flaxseed.....	40,554	18,828	13,189	11,761	8,587	7,377	17,857	8,554	10,994	71,921	
Other grain.....	1,672	922	1,438	1,091	1,466	2,153	2,798	153	822	1,627	
Flour.....	118,234	126,355	141,835	157,193	145,947	94,712	110,578	133,363	111,034	135,244	
Other mill products.....	165,698	125,633	152,092	147,299	129,632	134,072	134,838	154,312	179,020	100,885	
Hay and straw.....	15,635	12,555	17,912	14,106	6,958	5,738	3,324	5,001	8,150	15,437	
Cotton.....	1,621	1,992	2,666	2,543	1,287	1,088	1,364	2,499	1,974	2,049	
Apples (fresh).....	47,677	7,735	5,970	1,463	792	145	265	1,384	21,101	35,475	
Other fruit (fresh).....	5,887	737	842	923	729	1,301	5,522	26,610	37,183	12,365	
Potatoes.....	33,867	28,701	48,705	47,204	35,284	11,800	8,065	6,823	19,918	59,091	
Other fresh vegetables.....	23,855	9,626	10,155	5,478	3,457	5,624	6,981	12,771	26,606	24,510	
Other agricultural products.....	164,228	27,618	33,840	29,530	22,299	26,030	25,832	29,628	41,763	207,495	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—											
Horses.....	2,050	2,102	5,635	6,446	4,315	2,576	4,543	2,907	1,963	3,069	
Cattle and calves.....	71,411	24,438	25,534	42,310	31,400	29,252	38,927	43,856	33,665	59,995	
Sheep.....	8,246	1,335	1,602	1,303	671	527	1,302	2,192	3,726	12,304	
Hogs.....	31,165	25,633	27,656	27,774	26,918	24,717	23,676	21,626	22,293	28,157	
Dressed meats (fresh) (cured, salted, canned).....	11,542	13,420	15,493	14,502	11,079	12,372	13,591	13,685	9,305	13,604	
Other packing house products (edible).....	22,234	25,429	29,366	33,508	25,778	32,073	24,053	19,542	13,315	20,554	
Poultry.....	3,556	3,488	3,963	3,367	3,116	3,830	3,984	3,541	5,070	4,870	
Eggs.....	181	769	1,202	350	338	331	136	357	634	467	
Butter and cheese.....	3,981	2,809	3,013	6,020	7,183	5,795	4,116	3,819	4,883	3,978	
Wool.....	8,017	8,715	6,323	3,178	5,846	12,675	12,300	21,088	18,169	16,831	
Hides and leather.....	1,777	1,603	1,811	1,530	1,771	2,211	4,215	2,309	2,475	2,140	
Other animal products.....	4,597	4,908	4,272	4,083	3,876	4,049	3,153	3,022	3,232	3,608	
MINE PRODUCTS—	9,096	7,991	9,307	7,422	6,927	5,658	5,916	6,418	6,047	8,504	
Anthracite coal.....	1,308	558	626	1,918	983	558	425	600	777	1,011	
Bituminous coal.....	647,438	761,890	790,015	785,701	705,608	665,252	860,917	813,712	794,117	825,399	
Lignite coal.....	423,267	324,760	208,310	139,962	102,286	160,796	251,374	301,764	307,885	366,087	
Coke.....	103,745	76,266	87,897	81,583	82,334	86,508	85,873	87,096	91,009	86,401	
Iron ores.....	37,486	11,313	344	76,489	61,904	77,261	82,177	67,544	72,540	55,775	
Other ores and concentrates.....	493,057	415,517	330,629	424,795	452,650	449,088	446,742	480,807	425,739	460,282	
Base bullion and matte.....	138,461	109,066	143,108	131,130	121,008	123,682	115,967	113,765	137,996	126,253	
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	542,945	124,579	176,389	180,206	361,208	425,510	512,119	479,392	463,161	537,901	
Slate or block stone.....	4,020	1,236	1,775	2,207	4,049	3,751	2,444	2,087	2,006	3,098	
Crude petroleum.....	60,065	42,188	41,349	48,539	49,025	56,232	58,383	65,352	48,292	46,204	
Asphalt.....	32,270	6,687	7,134	10,095	25,453	29,317	30,348	35,176	28,420	25,977	
Salt.....	26,513	26,287	26,380	25,345	27,314	29,153	29,177	28,465	27,057	34,797	
Other mine products.....	244,054	165,803	244,526	245,841	308,811	291,803	289,881	268,862	259,316	290,558	
FOREST PRODUCTS—	159,887	209,482	213,309	157,801	153,827	181,812	155,830	160,145	176,465	213,447	
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	6,709	13,498	12,085	8,581	11,715	11,102	9,016	8,869	11,206	274,824	
Pulpwood.....	190,721	462,653	451,768	199,096	203,784	316,092	351,682	260,710	267,311		
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	562,964	396,744	485,846	428,267	481,858	564,604	575,707	563,017	539,686	569,608	
Other forest products.....	25,789	24,273	31,288	21,249	33,128	39,239	37,692	44,454	36,252	38,885	
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—	238,828	178,999	283,861	244,708	277,685	260,044	269,048	282,583	294,041	313,241	
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	34,253	14,751	16,891	18,291	18,555	24,173	21,622	17,529	26,598	27,916	
Sugar.....	44,242	40,291	48,634	39,770	43,116	41,776	47,171	38,120	43,681	35,671	
Iron, pig and bloom.....	5,780	4,368	5,275	4,241	6,455	3,807	14,100	5,374	7,510	10,483	
Rails and fastenings.....	148,481	127,496	164,304	153,738	144,869	144,459	131,384	143,199	129,471	142,051	
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	10,544	17,343	19,262	17,986	18,505	17,295	18,694	18,209	17,909	18,763	
Cement.....	97,401	36,417	43,410	71,209	93,623	117,128	133,537	127,870	117,761	125,681	
Brick and artificial stone.....	24,713	13,952	22,405	20,435	20,469	18,881	22,300	27,490	21,453	20,063	
Lime and plaster.....	36,458	33,997	37,991	39,047	37,984	37,086	39,486	39,025	37,448	41,456	
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	4,255	906	1,512	2,034	4,220	14,400	7,200	8,082	8,309	7,167	
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	5,852	7,622	10,906	12,380	8,821	10,810	13,701	10,332	6,411	8,360	
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	53,980	93,808	109,091	118,461	91,244	128,242	136,364	137,251	184,441	150,905	
Household goods.....	2,829	616	2,217	3,504	2,494	1,512	1,826	1,992	1,903	2,161	
Furniture.....	4,459	4,418	4,549	4,303	4,130	4,158	4,106	3,480	3,761	4,524	
Beverages.....	30,604	33,419	38,612	46,323	46,165	40,510	51,262	52,381	45,504	48,920	
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	80,408	61,624	111,038	136,885	156,100	70,785	58,065	58,105	63,221	83,466	
Paper, printed matter, books.....	250,810	274,944	314,251	250,044	209,273	235,858	219,355	233,705	229,305	272,734	
Wood-pulp.....	134,725	181,260	165,744	159,334	143,357	148,569	137,007	117,454	119,563	138,716	
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	9,433	8,415	7,534	4,761	3,785	6,192	8,641	8,962	7,264	12,260	
Canned goods (except meats).....	57,257	28,952	30,040	33,480	31,541	28,909	28,933	30,046	44,820	59,736	
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	540,665	517,208	654,888	672,378	704,554	715,458	708,487	776,087	735,058	794,194	
Merchandise.....	204,153	174,835	208,462	214,722	198,497	189,175	189,810	193,068	190,654	206,861	
Grand Total 000 tons.....	8,443	6,571	7,288	7,391	7,722	7,924	8,090	7,778	7,692	8,749	

V. Transportation—Concluded
18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues.....\$000	24,467	22,529	21,734	25,264	24,948	26,386	28,182	29,288	30,563	29,930	32,128	28,175
Operating expenses.....\$000	10,081	18,052	18,696	19,499	18,595	19,370	21,256	22,777	23,695	22,364	24,346	22,570
Operating income.....\$000	4,969	3,932	2,528	5,150	5,667	6,328	6,236	5,803	6,174	6,696	8,280	4,909
No. of tons carried 000 tons	4,582	4,301	4,157	4,951	4,690	4,761	5,231	5,468	5,373	5,402	5,918	5,431
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	2,074	2,080	2,222	2,139	2,372	2,393	2,387	2,379	2,382	2,382	2,721	2,585
Passengers carried.....000	2,087	2,063	2,056	2,255	2,353	2,260	2,317	2,710	2,691	2,359	2,456	2,410
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass	211	152	145	172	189	189	211	259	271	220	209	205
Total pay-roll.....\$000	14,412	11,975	11,610	12,164	11,917	14,938	13,062	13,469	13,650	13,510	13,926	13,334
Number of employees.....000	79	78	80	80	78	83	86	89	89	89	89	86
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues.....\$000	21,253	18,700	18,348	20,855	20,762	21,705	21,424	22,129	22,304	22,327	22,977	22,605
Operating expenses.....\$000	13,872	14,250	13,674	14,910	14,865	14,918	14,670	15,607	16,233	16,644	15,931	15,644
Operating income.....\$000	5,091	3,184	3,014	3,786	3,556	4,234	4,174	3,268	3,220	3,566	5,718	5,269
No. of tons carried 000 tons	3,831	3,584	3,436	3,873	3,876	4,089	4,104	4,188	4,087	3,942	4,457	4,260
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	1,954	1,836	1,806	1,976	1,920	2,120	1,929	1,773	1,705	1,666	1,988	2,027
Passengers carried.....000	991	876	923	985	1,053	963	1,081	1,393	1,338	1,081	1,059	1,027
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass	154	113	111	136	153	166	174	221	230	205	172	157
Total pay-roll.....\$000	8,220	8,138	7,954	8,410	8,449	8,942	8,057	9,085	9,085	8,965	9,374	8,930
Number of employees.....000	50	50	51	52	54	58	58	58	58	58	58	56
All Railways—												
Carloadings.....000 cars	204,17	271,95	248,55	271,33	272,93	283,43	286,51	293,77	282,22	280,88	323,06	290,63
Operating revenues.....\$000	50,050	45,422	44,044	50,858	50,597	53,036	55,247	57,529	58,881	58,590	61,281	.....
Operating expenses.....\$000	36,134	35,111	35,281	37,338	36,526	37,600	39,419	42,004	43,371	42,670	43,742	.....
Operating income.....\$000	10,818	7,789	6,046	10,036	10,303	11,510	11,596	10,552	10,753	11,803	15,424	.....
No. of tons carried 000 tons	11,245	10,638	10,402	12,044	11,810	12,034	12,843	13,616	13,265	13,109	13,971	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000 tons	4,356	4,246	4,031	4,580	4,439	4,801	4,807	4,705	5,010	4,550	5,514	.....
Passengers carried.....000	3,296	3,140	3,147	3,434	3,622	3,445	3,683	4,396	4,374	3,718	3,756	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass	387	283	271	325	361	375	412	511	532	452	404	.....
Total pay-roll.....\$000	23,884	21,358	21,065	21,886	21,714	22,960	23,557	24,163	24,319	24,029	24,865	.....
Number of employees.....000	136	135	138	140	140	150	153	156	157	156	156	156

¹ December operating revenues C.P.R. \$24,524,000; carloadings 272,891.

19.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, 1941-1942—FIRST OF MONTH

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for			Aggregate Weekly Earnings Paid on or about			Average Per Capita Weekly Earnings Paid on or about		
	Nov. 1942	Nov. 1941	October 1942	Nov. 1942	Nov. 1941	October 1942	Nov. 1942	Nov. 1941	October 1942
(a) PROVINCES									
Maritime Provinces.....	141,526	134,363	138,703	\$ 3,585,409	\$ 3,326,887	\$ 3,507,581	25-33	23-63	25-29
Prince Edward Island.....	2,098	2,190	2,073	48,162	46,643	47,287	22-96	20-88	22-81
Nova Scotia.....	86,489	79,897	85,451	2,243,203	2,029,773	2,214,253	25-94	24-57	25-91
New Brunswick.....	52,939	52,276	51,179	1,293,984	1,249,471	1,246,041	24-44	22-36	24-35
Quebec.....	579,382	516,492	568,873	18,281,001	13,258,581	15,856,055	28-10	25-28	27-87
Ontario.....	751,939	703,152	749,843	23,399,563	20,458,013	23,064,431	31-12	28-98	30-76
Prairie Provinces.....	189,703	184,190	188,149	5,647,335	5,160,526	5,547,823	29-77	28-14	29-49
Manitoba.....	90,518	85,338	88,177	2,685,347	2,387,349	2,613,284	29-58	28-12	29-30
Saskatchewan.....	37,522	37,275	37,167	1,054,065	991,260	1,045,855	28-09	26-99	28-14
Alberta.....	81,663	61,577	61,805	1,908,423	1,781,917	1,888,084	30-95	28-85	30-56
British Columbia.....	173,383	137,996	170,104	5,776,322	3,924,835	5,573,725	33-37	29-39	32-77
Canada.....	1,835,333	1,676,193	1,815,672	\$ 34,690,130	\$ 46,128,842	\$ 53,549,616	29-79	27-33	29-49
(b) CITIES									
Montreal.....	271,097	239,957	267,270	7,995,148	6,466,933	7,815,246	29-49	26-69	29-24
Quebec City.....	36,315	28,445	35,511	918,838	605,446	881,549	25-30	22-44	24-82
Toronto.....	245,305	215,143	239,780	7,577,696	6,282,520	7,341,521	30-89	28-53	30-62
Ottawa.....	21,471	21,655	21,424	564,508	553,982	562,091	26-29	25-56	26-24
Hamilton.....	63,006	57,985	62,413	2,027,716	1,770,257	2,000,439	32-18	30-37	32-05
Windsor.....	42,165	33,253	42,289	1,712,267	1,254,703	1,702,828	40-61	37-82	40-27
Winnipeg.....	57,608	55,531	56,632	1,616,226	1,446,780	1,560,919	28-06	26-11	27-56
Vancouver.....	85,453	77,464	84,452	2,779,218	1,627,284	2,720,788	32-52	27-86	32-22
(c) INDUSTRIES									
Manufacturing.....	1,139,054	975,544	1,137,242	34,913,221	27,585,494	34,289,765	30-65	28-15	30-13
Durable Goods.....	610,842	481,392	605,180	20,650,322	15,270,758	26,280,276	33-82	31-05	33-51
Non-Durable Goods.....	509,923	475,073	513,425	13,622,733	11,704,231	13,332,606	26-72	24-94	25-97
Electric Light and Power.....	18,289	19,079	18,684	634,166	610,505	658,883	34-67	32-60	35-16
Logging.....	56,487	65,158	45,005	1,204,124	1,325,952	983,191	21-32	17-85	21-85
Mining.....	76,251	86,989	78,831	2,705,651	2,924,207	2,725,687	35-48	33-89	35-48
Communications.....	27,059	26,715	28,296	800,994	739,473	819,112	28-65	27-51	28-95
Transportation.....	139,327	129,576	140,729	4,811,967	4,594,147	4,831,156	34-54	35-02	34-33
Construction and Maintenance Services.....	195,334	185,513	188,660	5,571,246	4,347,559	5,307,437	28-52	24-14	28-13
Trade.....	160,861	167,994	157,672	3,941,490	3,976,009	3,874,334	24-50	23-19	24-57
Eight Leading Industries.....	1,835,333	1,676,193	1,815,672	\$ 34,690,130	\$ 46,128,842	\$ 53,549,616	29-79	27-33	29-49
Finance.....	64,055	64,173	1,972,357			1,972,473	30-79		30-74
Nine Leading Industries.....	1,839,358		1,879,845	\$ 36,662,487		\$ 55,522,358	29-82		29-54

* New series.

VI. Employment

20. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926 = 100

Classification	1941				1942								
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
All Industries.....	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2	167.4	171.7	175.7	177.8	179.3	181.3	183.3
MANUFACTURING.....	187.5	188.4	187.1	191.2	195.7	199.4	202.3	205.9	209.5	212.4	215.6	218.3	218.6
Animal products—edible.....	185.8	178.4	167.4	162.5	160.0	162.3	168.8	174.9	179.0	183.5	181.3	178.7	178.8
Fur and products.....	131.8	127.8	118.6	112.7	113.1	117.2	121.0	123.2	125.2	123.0	125.2	125.8	125.7
Leather and products.....	144.0	144.1	140.0	141.0	142.4	142.7	139.6	138.7	136.8	137.3	138.6	138.0	138.0
Lumber and products.....	119.5	112.9	107.3	107.4	109.7	113.9	115.7	120.2	125.3	126.5	124.1	119.2	114.9
Rough and dressed lumber.....	109.0	99.9	93.6	93.9	97.5	101.2	103.4	106.9	116.1	117.9	114.8	108.7	102.2
Furniture.....	118.2	118.4	116.0	114.7	115.1	114.6	113.5	111.6	112.9	112.5	112.2	111.6	108.8
Other lumber products.....	160.4	158.2	150.8	151.0	150.3	160.8	163.7	166.9	171.3	172.1	170.1	166.4	168.2
Musical instruments.....	86.2	86.1	87.0	85.4	89.0	91.2	87.9	88.7	40.5	41.6	41.8	42.5	42.9
Plant products—edible.....	172.2	158.3	146.3	143.5	140.1	130.2	135.1	137.2	145.7	155.3	168.2	190.7	160.1
Pulp and paper products.....	136.1	134.6	132.7	133.0	133.6	132.8	132.1	133.4	134.5	133.8	134.5	130.9	128.7
Pulp and paper.....	127.9	124.1	121.8	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.4	125.6	127.7	127.4	127.9	124.3	119.9
Paper products.....	190.2	191.5	187.9	189.7	189.0	188.9	186.5	189.0	188.9	182.6	188.5	184.5	184.1
Printing and publishing.....	128.3	128.8	128.1	128.2	129.2	126.2	124.9	124.5	124.8	125.4	124.6	121.3	121.1
Rubber products.....	145.3	148.0	138.9	131.9	128.6	127.2	126.7	126.1	127.0	126.6	128.9	125.9	127.6
Textile products.....	160.4	165.6	161.8	165.6	166.3	169.0	169.5	168.9	166.3	165.8	166.9	166.7	165.9
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	175.9	176.2	174.6	176.1	175.2	177.8	177.4	176.8	176.6	177.0	176.8	174.1	173.5
Hosiery and knit goods.....	147.2	147.8	144.3	145.6	145.2	145.4	143.7	144.4	139.0	137.9	134.4	134.6	133.8
Garments and personal furnishings.....	166.6	164.0	157.1	164.5	166.9	171.6	174.0	172.7	169.6	167.4	171.9	173.7	173.1
Other textile products.....	168.4	167.3	165.4	170.2	172.1	173.2	175.3	172.8	162.9	172.0	174.5	174.2	173.3
Tobacco.....	116.0	116.1	113.4	185.0	182.3	166.0	156.9	128.2	123.6	123.2	129.2	137.8	137.7
Beverages.....	231.2	235.2	231.0	218.7	222.3	222.3	232.2	235.5	238.8	242.9	243.7	263.9	253.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	429.0	447.0	447.5	468.4	552.6	571.5	583.4	585.8	582.8	583.3	678.1	739.8	751.2
Clay, glass and stone products.....	135.4	136.4	130.6	129.4	126.7	128.5	130.5	133.6	135.2	135.1	134.1	132.2	133.4
Electric light and power.....	149.9	147.1	142.1	139.8	137.9	138.4	143.2	145.3	149.8	152.9	150.2	146.8	143.7
Electrical apparatus.....	227.0	230.4	227.9	236.8	223.2	238.6	242.7	249.5	252.7	256.4	263.5	269.9	276.8
Iron and steel products.....	238.6	248.0	252.1	262.1	270.3	279.0	286.6	295.8	304.3	312.4	309.5	312.2	321.0
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	233.3	237.7	240.3	242.2	241.7	244.2	244.7	245.4	250.6	248.6	249.9	250.0	252.5
Machinery.....	233.5	241.1	244.6	246.8	251.4	251.7	252.4	253.4	254.9	256.6	256.1	258.0	259.2
Agricultural implements.....	108.4	110.2	110.9	113.1	115.9	118.5	122.5	138.5	139.0	139.3	135.7	129.5	123.9
Land vehicles.....	202.0	210.0	213.5	218.0	224.7	230.4	232.1	236.2	240.3	243.5	249.8	255.3	260.1
Automobiles and parts.....	253.4	260.0	263.7	266.9	278.9	280.7	276.2	284.3	288.4	293.1	296.7	303.0	308.1
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	549.8	587.9	586.7	646.8	695.7	760.6	894.1	973.8	1074.2	1145.8	1192.8	1234.5	1350.6
Heating appliances.....	171.6	163.8	155.1	158.6	160.8	160.4	157.3	155.6	155.2	157.5	155.9	155.6	157.6
Iron and steel fabrication.....	255.1	257.4	261.9	270.6	272.9	279.2	279.4	291.4	294.9	317.8	327.1	324.4	326.1
Foundry and machine shop products.....	261.4	258.5	266.5	270.4	269.3	285.6	282.4	281.3	290.3	293.6	296.6	307.6	311.1
Other iron and steel products.....	338.7	360.8	370.8	401.6	419.6	436.1	483.8	469.1	482.9	505.0	465.0	446.8	452.8
Non-ferrous metal products.....	302.9	306.6	312.0	317.5	326.3	331.8	334.3	343.4	356.7	350.2	308.7	369.7	379.2
Non-metallic mineral products.....	188.3	185.0	183.8	189.5	191.2	190.8	192.0	196.9	199.7	202.5	204.7	200.0	197.7
Miscellaneous.....	255.4	257.2	253.6	277.6	291.7	326.1	322.1	341.4	350.6	251.1	360.2	361.2	364.3
LOGGING.....	219.6	250.3	258.6	267.2	258.3	208.7	158.5	169.0	169.8	142.1	147.5	151.7	190.3
MINING.....	185.0	183.5	177.8	178.6	176.4	175.0	173.5	173.1	174.1	172.3	166.8	164.3	163.0
Coal.....	99.4	101.2	101.1	100.1	100.2	97.4	94.0	92.2	93.4	92.8	90.6	90.5	90.1
Metallic ores.....	378.9	360.1	356.2	356.4	357.4	357.3	355.4	357.3	358.1	349.7	334.9	327.9	323.5
Non-metallic (except minerals).....	166.7	167.4	160.2	154.3	152.1	153.6	157.2	161.6	162.3	167.7	165.9	162.0	159.8
COMMUNICATIONS.....	100.0	106.6	100.8	100.2	101.8	103.7	103.9	105.7	106.7	107.1	105.9	104.7	104.7
Telegraphs.....	118.0	117.0	116.8	117.3	116.6	117.3	119.8	120.4	123.9	127.3	129.8	128.4	125.5
Telephones.....	95.1	96.1	96.4	95.5	95.7	97.5	99.3	99.3	100.7	101.1	100.9	99.8	98.2
TRANSPORTATION.....	102.8	104.1	101.1	98.2	97.5	99.0	104.1	106.4	108.1	110.4	110.0	111.7	110.6
Street railways and cartage.....	154.3	149.5	147.0	144.9	145.3	145.6	149.2	149.8	152.0	155.8	157.0	159.5	160.2
Steam railways.....	89.8	91.9	92.5	90.5	90.7	91.6	92.6	94.7	95.6	96.9	95.0	97.3	97.6
Shipping and stevedoring.....	97.3	98.7	82.1	75.3	70.0	74.2	95.6	99.3	101.0	108.7	110.0	112.0	103.5
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	147.7	143.4	124.7	118.1	103.7	98.0	109.3	123.3	137.7	146.8	146.5	149.6	154.9
Building.....	167.8	167.3	146.8	145.2	133.6	131.3	132.4	138.9	149.8	160.4	167.5	179.7	201.4
Highway.....	198.4	192.8	157.9	131.9	92.5	89.0	114.0	135.3	165.6	172.3	174.7	174.1	172.1
Railway.....	81.2	74.1	72.0	78.3	83.8	72.6	81.6	96.7	101.6	104.0	101.0	96.4	91.8
SERVICES.....	173.7	170.4	168.0	167.0	169.1	170.8	176.3	180.6	184.8	189.4	188.2	185.1	182.6
Hotels and restaurants.....	166.5	162.7	162.1	161.4	162.9	164.5	167.1	173.2	178.8	186.1	184.6	179.5	175.1
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	186.2	183.8	178.1	176.9	179.9	187.1	192.1	193.6	195.2	195.1	194.3	194.7	195.6
TRADE.....	163.4	167.1	172.4	156.8	151.7	153.0	153.5	153.7	152.8	152.5	152.3	153.5	156.5
Retail.....	171.8	177.8	185.8	165.2	157.7	159.8	160.6	160.9	159.7	159.0	158.8	161.4	165.7
Wholesale.....	141.3	138.5	136.7	134.4	136.0	134.7	134.3	134.3	134.5	135.4	135.0	132.4	132.3
CITIES—	158.2	150.8	156.4	155.2	156.8	160.3	162.9	166.8	168.2	171.9	174.4	176.0	178.6
Montreal.....	190.7	194.6	195.4	199.3	207.8	214.3	220.0	221.2	228.8	239.8	248.5	254.1	254.1
Quebec.....	167.6	171.6	168.8	171.0	172.3	174.8	179.8	179.7	181.7	180.8	183.6	186.6	190.9
Toronto.....	164.4	164.8	169.0	170.8	156.4	156.6	150.0	157.7	160.3	163.0	163.4	162.3	162.6
Ottawa.....	175.3	178.6	178.4	181.2	180.6	181.5	184.7	185.9	188.8	188.1	190.7	191.1	192.9
Hamilton.....	244.7	244.1	249.1	251.6	261.3	266.8	268.6	279.2	287.2	290.1	297.0	311.2	319.3
Windsor.....	133.2	132.9	130.4	126.6	127.4	130.5	132.8	132.9	133.5	134.4	135.8	138.2	132.3
Winnipeg.....	163.0	165.7	166.8	170.5	177.9	193.4	197.7	209.7	221.8	231.0	238.8	241.4	241.4

VI. Employment—Concluded

21. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH
1926=100

Classification	1941					1942						Nov.	
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
All Industries.....	160.4	164.8	172.2	171.8	172.0	175.0	173.8	171.7	172.4	173.0	172.4	172.5	175.4
MANUFACTURING.....	185.9	190.7	200.2	199.0	199.9	200.8	200.5	201.9	205.2	207.6	209.5	211.3	216.4
Leather and products.....	145.2	139.6	158.4	146.9	140.7	138.3	134.0	134.8	137.5	134.3	134.0	133.5	139.7
Rough and dressed lumber.....	108.8	112.4	120.2	115.9	119.2	121.9	110.2	98.0	95.2	94.2	94.4	96.6	102.0
Furniture.....	109.9	110.8	123.0	115.3	115.6	115.5	115.9	113.3	115.4	118.1	113.0	105.8	101.1
Musical instruments.....	68.5	68.9	86.4	95.2	102.2	111.4	108.4	46.8	44.9	41.4	36.3	35.0	34.1
Pulp and paper.....	125.0	124.7	126.6	129.7	129.2	128.6	124.5	123.3	123.6	120.0	123.1	120.6	117.2
Paper products.....	184.3	185.7	197.4	196.0	192.1	191.6	187.2	187.6	189.1	182.1	185.7	179.8	178.4
Printing and publishing.....	127.7	126.9	126.8	128.9	130.5	127.1	126.0	124.5	125.8	125.5	125.2	121.3	120.5
Rubber products.....	144.1	143.8	141.3	132.6	127.1	126.6	127.9	126.6	127.1	127.7	129.8	126.2	126.6
Textile products.....	164.7	166.6	170.3	166.6	163.2	163.8	164.9	166.7	168.1	171.5	169.3	164.7	163.3
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	178.1	173.9	176.5	175.6	173.1	176.2	177.4	176.4	179.5	178.2	176.3	175.0	173.2
Hosiery and knit goods.....	142.2	143.1	148.6	147.6	144.9	143.0	142.4	145.4	140.0	141.4	141.1	141.6	139.3
Clay, glass and stone products.....	128.7	139.0	148.4	151.0	148.5	144.7	131.4	124.5	132.9	121.2	121.1	121.0	121.0
Electric light and power.....	147.5	148.7	144.4	144.3	142.5	142.5	146.0	145.4	147.9	148.3	144.1	141.6	141.4
Electric apparatus.....	217.2	227.7	233.0	242.1	240.7	244.7	246.4	252.3	250.4	256.4	258.3	259.5	264.0
Iron and steel products.....	248.5	254.1	265.9	260.5	259.7	262.5	270.2	282.5	299.2	319.8	324.4	334.2	334.4
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	236.6	241.8	264.9	239.1	237.9	227.4	234.6	236.2	250.3	250.9	255.0	258.5	256.1
Machinery other than vehicles.....	231.4	238.9	250.3	254.2	256.3	252.4	252.9	250.9	250.2	251.6	254.8	255.4	256.9
Agricultural implements.....	126.0	137.6	125.0	111.0	106.3	103.0	110.5	123.9	132.3	132.5	156.5	155.3	144.6
LOGGING.....	176.8	172.7	178.1	183.9	207.8	265.2	220.8	221.0	238.8	215.6	225.2	175.2	153.2
MINING.....	175.4	176.6	177.0	176.4	178.9	180.6	180.9	178.3	178.0	173.0	165.1	159.2	154.5
Metallic ores.....	365.4	364.0	259.7	365.5	364.8	365.3	361.5	361.3	358.1	342.8	328.0	319.3	313.7
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	155.5	164.3	171.3	173.1	171.7	169.7	166.7	157.2	153.7	155.1	151.0	147.7	149.1
Telephones.....	94.3	95.3	97.0	97.8	97.0	99.2	101.0	99.8	100.0	98.8	98.2	98.0	97.4
TRANSPORTATION.....	99.2	102.4	106.0	103.8	103.9	106.1	105.4	105.3	105.0	106.2	104.9	106.2	106.8
Street railway and cartage.....	148.2	149.4	149.7	149.1	149.3	150.4	151.8	152.9	154.1	154.7	154.9	156.7	156.9
Steam railways.....	87.7	91.4	93.3	93.5	93.8	94.7	95.3	96.2	94.7	94.3	91.5	93.3	95.3
Shipping and stevedoring.....	88.0	88.8	105.1	95.9	88.8	81.3	93.5	89.8	91.3	97.1	98.0	97.8	93.6
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	125.9	147.5	151.9	149.7	149.1	129.1	125.7	125.6	123.4	120.8	121.2	120.0	132.1
Building.....	143.2	160.1	172.7	177.7	167.2	161.3	143.9	136.4	136.4	143.3	144.6	153.1	171.8
Highway.....	164.6	194.7	190.2	167.2	116.5	118.4	134.4	141.1	142.6	140.8	142.0	114.4	142.8
Railway.....	80.0	85.0	87.4	89.4	93.7	85.6	86.5	88.2	87.9	90.4	84.0	85.0	90.4
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	169.7	168.1	166.8	168.5	170.8	175.2	177.2	176.2	180.8	168.0	164.1	153.7	178.3
TRADE.....	161.3	160.7	165.1	163.0	160.9	153.9	153.3	153.2	151.0	153.6	153.0	153.0	154.5
Retail.....	171.5	170.1	168.6	168.1	161.7	163.7	161.9	162.0	159.6	163.4	163.3	163.7	165.4
Wholesale.....	137.3	135.9	138.6	137.3	140.1	137.6	136.5	135.0	134.0	134.2	132.9	128.5	128.6
Economic Areas—													
Maritime Provinces.....	172.7	187.4	185.9	184.3	165.8	165.5	164.1	167.4	170.4	163.8	166.2	179.3	181.7
Quebec.....	166.4	171.4	181.4	184.3	187.0	190.7	182.7	182.6	183.8	186.7	185.4	186.3	186.2
Ontario.....	169.1	172.8	180.0	178.8	177.6	179.5	177.9	177.3	177.7	178.5	179.8	178.5	180.9
Prairie Provinces.....	127.2	133.8	137.6	135.3	135.7	130.3	139.6	139.4	135.3	135.6	132.7	127.2	131.0
British Columbia.....	140.0	146.7	154.2	152.4	153.2	157.6	161.6	159.5	161.1	163.4	165.5	172.7	183.0
Cities—													
Montreal.....	151.8	157.1	168.6	165.3	165.6	167.9	164.5	161.5	162.2	165.8	168.7	169.1	171.4
Quebec.....	186.6	195.2	204.0	207.0	206.1	214.2	214.3	216.3	218.8	221.5	229.5	239.9	248.6
Toronto.....	163.7	167.1	173.7	176.3	177.6	178.4	177.6	178.8	180.6	179.4	180.9	181.7	186.4
Ottawa.....	162.5	166.7	176.4	177.4	161.4	160.0	156.4	154.9	160.0	158.1	158.9	157.8	160.7
Hamilton.....	172.7	175.8	182.5	183.0	181.1	181.3	185.1	186.3	187.9	186.2	192.0	191.3	190.0
Windsor.....	263.1	256.4	267.8	260.3	248.4	241.4	238.8	254.3	279.9	307.8	329.3	340.9	333.7
Winnipeg.....	130.1	130.8	133.4	129.8	131.7	132.3	132.8	133.1	131.5	130.6	130.2	132.0	135.0
Vancouver.....	162.4	167.4	177.6	178.8	174.9	180.4	191.9	193.8	205.6	213.3	221.1	232.5	240.4

22. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1941					1942						Nov.	
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....	p.c.	3.3	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.4	2.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Employment: Applications. No.	No.	64,324	58,020	50,250	45,075	35,617	54,297	56,475	130,689	111,269	64,018	21,135	25,295,272,138
Vacancies.....	No.	43,430	43,181	26,823	27,546	34,200	43,534	52,759	65,136	92,719	83,027	24,038	27,111,18,241,204
Placements... No.	No.	39,997	37,943	21,801	22,410	26,062	31,529	24,200	38,981	54,049	50,360	10,287	16,135,20,229
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence.....	No.	14	11	13	16	18	17	32	54	73	59	43	26
Number of employees.....	No.	4,880	5,718	2,175	2,901	3,770	6,838	6,904	16,099	22,672	21,795	13,316	6,107,20,490
Time loss in working days.....	No.	42,791	54,945	46,606	23,997	23,191	20,403	18,047	41,232	54,462	53,535	37,838	26,926,10,3770
Vital Statistics²—													
Births.....		8,302	8,943	8,401	9,041	10,596	10,056	10,510	10,618	10,722	10,775	10,262	10,492,10,365
Deaths.....		4,253	4,971	5,338	4,387	4,905	4,496	4,503	4,299	4,201	4,054	4,091	4,623,4,579
Marriages.....		4,955	5,321	4,432	4,631	3,830	5,570	6,550	8,294	6,518	6,854	7,157	6,049,5,104
Immigration—													
Total.....		783	622	549	381	530	755	720	763	714	638	784	....
Returned Canadians from U.S.		176	173	230	204	275	251	305	440	362	302	336	....

¹ From September incomparable with other months as transfers are now under permit.² Cities of 10,000 or over.

VII. Prices

23 WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926 = 100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1941					1942							
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Totals.....	93.6	94.3	94.8	95.1	95.0	95.2	95.8	96.1	95.6	96.0	96.8	97.1	97.2
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	80.2	82.3	83.1	83.3	83.4	83.8	84.4	86.0	85.1	85.1	85.6	85.9	86.0
Animal products.....	98.8	98.8	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.7	102.3	101.1	99.5	101.6	104.5	106.0	106.2
Textiles.....	94.9	93.3	92.2	92.1	92.0	92.0	91.9	91.9	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0
Wood and paper.....	99.2	100.7	100.6	101.1	101.3	101.8	101.8	101.5	101.5	101.7	102.6	102.8	102.8
Iron and its products.....	112.9	112.9	115.4	115.4	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3
Non-ferrous metals.....	77.0	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	79.7	79.7	79.7
Non-metallic minerals.....	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.1	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.4
Chemicals.....	104.1	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.2	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.3	102.2	102.0	102.1	100.8
Purpose—Consumers' goods—													
Food, beverages and tobacco.....	95.3	95.3	94.9	95.4	95.1	95.1	96.0	96.6	95.3	96.0	96.9	97.3	97.1
Producers' goods.....	94.6	95.8	95.6	96.7	96.2	96.5	98.6	100.2	97.2	98.5	100.7	101.8	101.6
Producers' equipment.....	85.7	86.8	87.2	87.4	87.7	88.3	88.7	88.0	88.7	89.1	89.3	89.5	90.0
Producers' materials.....	108.6	109.5	108.5	108.5	110.4	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.5	110.5
Building and construction materials.....	83.2	84.4	84.8	85.0	85.4	85.8	86.3	85.5	86.3	86.7	87.0	87.2	87.7
Manufacturers' materials.....	78.2	79.5	80.0	80.1	80.5	80.9	81.6	80.7	81.6	82.1	82.1	82.2	82.8
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured—													
Fully and chiefly manufactured.....	85.6	87.2	87.8	88.4	88.6	89.4	90.5	90.4	89.7	91.4	93.1	93.5	93.5
FIELD ORIGIN—RAW—													
Manufactured.....	92.2	92.0	91.7	92.1	91.9	91.6	91.8	91.9	91.8	92.0	92.2	92.4	92.6
Totals.....	67.0	69.8	70.8	71.5	72.0	72.6	73.4	74.2	73.7	73.7	74.4	74.8	75.1
ANIMAL ORIGIN—RAW—													
Manufactured.....	89.3	89.3	87.9	88.6	88.3	88.0	88.0	89.0	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.9
Totals.....	79.0	80.3	80.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	81.3	82.2	81.8	81.8	82.2	82.3	82.3
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—FIELD													
Animal.....	99.4	99.0	99.4	100.1	100.0	100.6	103.6	102.0	100.0	106.3	111.0	111.7	111.2
Totals.....	94.8	94.1	94.3	95.0	94.1	93.8	93.4	93.5	93.6	94.0	94.4	95.2	95.5
MARINE ORIGIN—RAW—													
Manufactured.....	96.8	96.2	96.5	97.2	96.7	96.7	97.8	97.2	96.4	99.3	101.8	102.4	102.3
Totals.....	59.2	62.8	64.3	64.6	65.0	65.5	66.3	67.7	68.4	67.6	67.9	68.3	69.0
Forest Origin—Raw—													
Manufactured.....	100.5	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.7	104.8	107.0	103.6	102.9	112.3	115.5	116.3	117.0
Totals.....	74.6	77.3	78.4	78.8	78.5	80.2	81.5	81.1	81.3	84.3	85.7	86.3	87.0
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw—													
Manufactured.....	92.4	93.1	94.3	94.3	93.9	95.9	103.9	105.6	99.2	99.8	99.8	99.8	101.8
Totals.....	114.0	113.9	113.8	113.9	115.5	116.7	116.7	113.6	120.6	124.3	126.1	127.0	127.0
108.2	108.3	108.5	108.6	112.6	111.1	113.2	111.4	109.7	115.0	117.7	119.0	120.2	120.2
Forest Origin—Raw—													
Manufactured.....	123.2	126.4	126.1	127.2	127.8	128.5	128.5	127.8	127.8	128.3	130.2	130.6	130.6
Totals.....	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6
Newspaper and wrapping paper—													
Mineral Origin—Raw—	93.8	93.9	94.0	94.0	93.8	95.2	95.1	95.2	95.2	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.6
Manufactured.....	100.9	100.8	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.7
Totals.....	97.7	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.7	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.0
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	.470	.508	.500	.500	.513	.515	.515	.513	.461	.484	.480	.454	.454
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern “	.744	.770	.780	.780	.790	.793	.800	.808	.889	.896	.900	.905	.904
Flour, First Patent 2-9/8' jute	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y. lb.	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,500 lbs. cwt.	8.900	9.350	9.710	10.000	10.360	10.910	12.440	10.630	9.840	10.450	10.050	10.160	10.890
Hogs, B.I. dressed Toronto* “	14.890	15.310	15.160	15.290	15.190	15.260	15.490	15.850	16.110	15.600	16.380	16.440	16.630
Beef, sides, packer hides, native steers.... lb.	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150
Leather, green hide crops.... “	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480
Borsides, B. Oshawa.... ft.	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal.... lb.	.353	.355	.359	.363	.364	.365	.358	.358	.361	.367	.369	.376	.379
Cheese, Canadian old, large Montreal.... “	.370	.340	.340	.340	.338	.340	.340	.340	.340	.340	.340	.340	.328
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal, doz.	.384	.371	.360	.341	.330	.334	.352	.368	.428	.462	.510	.510	.499
Cotton, raw, 1" x 1 1/16" Hamilton.... lb.	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single.... “	.350	.350	.315	.315	.315	.293	.293	.293	.293	.293	.293	.293	.293
Wool, eastern bright & blood “	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310
Wool, western range, semi-bright, 3/ blood.... “	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1.... ton	34.000	49.500	49.50	49.500	49.500	50.600	50.600	50.600	50.600	50.600	50.600	50.600	50.600
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1.... “	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100lb.	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal.... cwt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500
Lead, domestic, Montreal.... “	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto.... lb.	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620
Zinc, domestic, Montreal.... cwt.	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150
Coal, anthracite, Toronto.... ton	12.499	12.499	12.499	11.943	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553
Coat, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine.... ton	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700
Gasoline, Toronto.... gal.	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215
Sulphuric acid, 60° Baume netton	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000

* Dressed weight grading.

24. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39=100

Classification	1941											1942													
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Cost of Living—																									
Total.....	115.8	115.4	115.7	115.9	115.9	116.1	116.7	117.9	117.7	117.4	117.8	118.6	118.8												
Food.....	123.8	122.3	123.1	123.7	123.7	124.3	126.2	130.3	129.6	128.5	128.8	132.4	132.8												
Fuel.....	112.7	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.6	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.8	112.8	112.8												
Rent.....	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3												
Clothing.....	119.8	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.9	119.9	120.0	120.1	120.1	120.1	120.1	120.2												
Sundries.....	106.7	106.8	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.2												

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39=100

Classification	Security Prices—												Mining Stock Prices—												Bond Prices and Yields—	
	Common Stock Prices—						Mining Stock Prices—						Preferred Stocks—						Bonds						Yields—	
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
COMMON STOCK PRICES—																										
Total (95).....	67.2	66.8	64.7	62.3	61.1	62.0	62.8	62.4	61.6	62.6	63.0	67.6	71.3													
Industrials, total (68).....	63.9	62.9	60.8	57.8	56.6	57.9	58.4	58.6	58.5	59.8	62.2	64.1	67.2													
Machinery and equipment (8).....	75.5	74.3	73.4	69.7	70.6	74.7	76.2	76.6	76.0	77.9	80.3	82.5	86.0													
Pulp and paper (7).....	72.9	71.9	69.3	66.1	63.2	61.1	61.1	58.9	56.0	55.9	57.8	62.6	71.2													
Milling (3).....	72.2	74.5	69.7	70.9	69.6	70.5	69.6	65.3	61.2	62.0	64.9	72.3	81.9													
Oils (4).....	49.0	45.9	43.6	41.2	41.4	43.2	44.5	46.6	47.5	49.0	51.0	53.7	57.9													
Textiles and clothing (10).....	110.4	112.8	108.7	104.3	102.4	104.3	106.6	100.4	97.7	99.8	99.6	101.6	109.3													
Food and allied products (12).....	91.4	88.7	85.5	75.8	74.2	73.5	73.9	75.9	75.3	74.2	73.0	77.1	82.5													
Beverages (7).....	104.8	99.2	96.3	92.8	93.1	94.2	93.6	95.5	98.3	98.7	98.9	105.5	107.3													
Building materials (15).....	75.5	75.1	73.9	74.0	73.9	75.7	76.8	75.3	73.1	71.2	70.8	74.9	79.6													
Industrial mines (2).....	69.7	71.9	70.1	67.3	64.2	65.2	64.9	62.7	61.9	64.1	68.4	69.0	69.1													
Utilities, total (19).....	68.7	70.4	67.7	67.5	66.3	60.4	68.1	67.8	67.8	60.2	72.0	77.6	83.8													
Transportation (2).....	60.4	64.5	60.5	59.4	60.6	59.6	56.6	58.4	58.8	62.5	73.4	85.7	88.2													
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	95.9	95.5	93.5	91.9	92.0	92.3	86.5	86.5	80.8	83.4	84.9	87.1	89.8													
Power and traction (15).....	63.0	64.4	62.1	62.0	60.2	60.7	64.3	65.2	66.9	67.1	67.9	72.1	80.7													
Banks (8).....	90.5	91.1	91.1	89.4	88.4	87.4	87.7	81.7	71.9	69.0	70.3	72.3	74.4													
Mining Stock Prices—																										
Total (25).....	63.2	61.9	57.5	51.9	49.3	51.7	53.2	50.6	49.4	49.7	46.2	51.6	54.7													
Gold (22).....	52.2	50.5	45.4	40.1	37.5	39.6	42.6	39.3	38.0	38.4	33.3	40.7	44.7													
Base metals (3).....	84.9	84.3	81.5	75.3	72.8	75.8	74.3	73.3	72.3	72.1	71.8	73.2	74.4													
Preferred Stocks—	100.7	99.6	98.8	95.6	94.5	95.4	96.5	95.7	95.8	95.6	96.2	97.5	99.5													
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—																										
Treasury Bill yields.....	-545	0.548	0.545	0.552	0.544	0.542	0.540	0.535	0.534	0.531	0.529	0.525														
Dominion of Canada yields*.....	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.05	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.07	3.07	3.06													
Index of.....	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.8	98.8	98.7	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.4													
Capitalized yields.....	100.7	100.6	100.7	100.4	100.4	100.5	101.2	101.3	101.0	100.6	100.4	100.6	100.6													
Province of Ontario yields.....	3.26	3.28	3.30	3.27	3.21	3.15	3.13	3.18	3.13	3.18	3.23	3.17	3.15													
Index of.....	92.6	93.2	93.8	92.9	91.2	89.5	88.9	90.3	90.3	91.8	90.1	90.1	90.5													

26. RADIO PRODUCTION AND SALES

Classification	1939						1940						1941						1942						
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Production .. No.	130,952	115,755	91,751	143,577	134,787	122,540	61,038	93,666	114,470	85,275	80,164	58,839	16,255												
Producers' sales No.	139,448	138,152	71,503	85,837	116,866	164,670	77,121	83,215	118,647	87,953	87,953	55,509	35,520												
Producers' sales \$'000	6,903	7,590	3,524	3,822	6,544	9,661	4,451	4,351	7,112	7,570	6,421	3,624	2,491												

27. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1941												1942													
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Banking—																										
BANK OF ENGLAND—																										
Private deposits .. £ mn.	184.8	187.2	186.9	186.1	205.5	177.0	177.8	177.8	172.7	185.4	187.3	192.2	219.3													
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	728.6	743.7	748.6	754.2	767.1	750.2	703.7	815.3	834.5	831.4	846.3	865.2	908.3													
Gold reserve .. £ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2													
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—																										
Deposits .. £ mn.	3,329	3,222	3,085	3,072	3,082	3,131	3,263	3,264	3,305	3,358	3,424	3,472														
Discounts .. £ mn.	171	157	112	163	258	291	292	273	283	277	271	241														
Advances .. £ mn.	807	812	826	838	821	811	800	796	784	774	773	763														
Investments .. £ mn.	999	1,00																								

VIII. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1942-1943

Item	Dec. 23	Dec. 30	Dec. 31	Jan. 6	Jan. 13	Jan. 20
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705
3. Notes in circulation.....	692,641,437	692,843,666	693,617,931	689,865,819	684,142,788	680,394,105
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government	16,452,702	42,866,509	51,632,272	33,834,954	58,821,381	24,228,404
(b) Provincial Governments						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	252,913,976	246,144,837	259,939,056	227,913,728	238,289,383	228,867,314
(d) Other.....	27,961,009	22,055,263	19,070,677	52,105,007	14,317,017	46,601,479
Total.....	297,327,057	311,066,609	330,642,006	313,853,089	311,435,780	299,697,196
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	14,579,091	38,101,165	13,365,572	14,083,315	14,276,449	15,326,622
Total.....	1,015,133,920	1,052,597,145	1,048,211,214	1,028,388,528	1,020,440,722	1,006,003,628
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	500,907	500,907	499,172	499,192	396,416	342,482
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	500,907	500,907	499,172	499,192	396,416	342,482
2. Subsidiary coin.....	67,025	60,522	55,547	61,283	73,850	120,131
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government						
(b) Provincial Governments						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,250,000	1,250,000	750,000	
Total.....	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,250,000	1,250,000	750,000	
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	793,137,275	809,376,067	807,227,341	704,178,535	795,876,497	769,488,713
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	208,387,319	209,423,382	209,173,382	207,591,942	209,806,171	219,810,529
(c) Other securities.....						
Total.....	1,001,524,594	1,018,779,449	1,016,400,722	1,001,770,477	1,005,682,668	989,299,242
7. Bank Promises.....	2,225,205	2,231,964	2,108,476	2,110,402	2,110,581	2,111,635
8. All other Assets.....	9,066,188	29,254,304	27,897,277	22,697,204	11,427,206	14,130,138
Total.....	1,015,133,920	1,052,597,145	1,048,211,214	1,028,388,528	1,020,440,722	1,006,003,628

29. EQUATION OF EXCHANGE

Millions of Dollars

	1941	1942											
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Bank of Canada Notes.....	474.1	495.6	479.1	493.2	508.9	510.7	528.6	541.2	563.8	592.0	625.4	657.6	666.3
Circulation of Bank Notes.....	79.2	73.2	73.6	74.2	73.6	73.8	74.1	74.5	75.0	73.4	71.3	70.1	65.5
Total Notes in Hands of Public.....	509.5	450.2	402.5	482.5	480.9	488.5	507.1	514.2	546.3	563.7	581.8	623.5	614.4
Subsidiary Coin in Hands of Public.....	47.4	47.0	48.4	48.9	49.3	49.8	50.3	50.8	51.3	51.8	52.3	52.8	53.1
Circulating Media in Hands of Public.....	556.9	498.0	510.9	531.3	530.2	538.3	557.4	565.0	587.6	615.5	634.1	676.3	667.5
Notice.....	1639.2	1669.0	1729.4	1664.3	1549.6	1537.1	1555.7	1598.1	1653.6	1700.0	1748.2	1708.7	1629.9
Demand.....	1180.2	1268.5	1217.1	1270.7	1143.9	1232.2	1132.7	1289.2	1351.6	1422.9	1526.8	1609.1	1402.4
Dominion Government.....	160.9	114.2	99.9	187.3	555.9	429.9	371.1	129.1	70.1	89.7	94.6	185.0	576.6
Provincial Government.....	60.8	52.8	53.9	58.6	55.4	62.9	58.2	104.5	98.9	98.9	116.2	101.1	71.4
Total Deposits.....	3041.1	3104.5	3098.4	3181.0	3304.9	3262.2	3117.6	3120.9	3174.2	3311.1	3486.2	3603.9	3679.9
Ratio of Bank Debts to Deposits P.C.....	121.2	104.1	93.4	131.3	113.0	110.2	120.8	118.7	109.6	106.2	116.8	137.8	114.0
Bank Debts + 12% p.c.....	4,147	3,635	325.4	4,699	4,200	4,265	4,238	4,167	3,915	3,956	4,583	5,588	4,719
Velocity of Bank Deposits.....	1.21	1.36	1.05	1.48	1.27	1.31	1.36	1.34	1.23	1.19	1.31	1.55	1.28
Bank Debts less 5 large centres.....	827	764	694	1,087	776	818	827	910	814	817	956	1,025	881
Cash Payments.....	785	679	625	916	784	822	883	882	856	853	908	1,221	995
Cash & Cheque Payments.....	4,932	4,313	3,879	5,615	4,884	5,056	5,121	5,040	4,771	4,809	5,551	6,809	5,714
Index of Cash and Cheque payments.....	143.3	125.3	112.7	103.1	144.8	147.8	148.8	146.7	138.6	139.7	161.3	197.8	166.0
Money Supply.....	3,598	3,603	3,607	3,712	3,835	3,801	3,675	3,686	3,772	3,927	4,120	4,250	4,347

VIII. Finance—Continued
30. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Millions of Dollars

	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada Deposits with Bank of Canada	88.41	116.35	87.78	82.62	99.15	99.87	92.90	99.04	90.49	99.84	112.64	101.91	115.57
Total	247.10	232.03	200.59	234.68	241.88	214.77	185.98	221.40	271.64	225.45	246.02	304.63	273.19
Gold and coin	335.51	358.77	288.88	317.30	341.03	314.56	278.88	320.44	362.13	325.30	358.66	406.54	388.76
Foreign currency	9.43	10.39	10.58	9.70	9.85	8.15	8.77	9.33	9.55	9.09	9.75	8.82	8.95
Notes of other banks	33.61	31.07	29.72	30.38	33.00	33.04	36.84	44.71	43.50	43.23	41.89	44.04	44.99
Cheques on other banks	2.75	2.65	2.37	2.36	2.54	2.09	2.70	2.53	1.95	2.48	2.29	2.19	1.83
Balances at other banks—	151.28	198.42	129.33	136.09	156.63	173.37	136.87	174.80	164.78	159.06	163.91	167.21	182.22
United Kingdom banks	38.24	38.14	39.57	36.20	34.68	47.81	40.92	43.44	42.79	42.43	43.49	44.98	44.82
Other foreign banks	150.09	135.65	126.65	133.03	135.91	131.91	128.10	137.34	141.22	145.37	143.22	151.72	152.71
Canadian chartered banks	3.48	3.06	3.45	3.32	2.99	2.96	2.86	2.95	2.97	2.62	2.67	3.84	4.09
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government	1,448.6	1,515.9	1,674.5	1,723.5	1,643.6	1,641.0	1,617.6	1,626.1	1,682.3	1,899.1	2,057.6	2,066.8	2,019.6
Canadian municipal	79.88	79.19	78.15	77.43	79.02	82.13	78.43	77.43	76.85	77.09	73.36	73.02	70.70
Foreign public	70.83	75.18	75.30	72.42	74.84	89.83	96.55	97.80	118.28	128.66	123.78	123.51	129.91
Other	90.39	88.95	87.42	86.97	83.03	86.01	84.86	81.07	80.44	86.20	85.39	85.56	83.71
Total	1,689.6	1,759.2	1,915.6	1,960.3	1,880.5	1,999.0	1,877.5	1,883.0	1,957.9	2,191.9	2,339.9	2,378.9	2,303.9
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada—	35.61	31.80	30.71	29.01	33.55	31.83	29.03	28.16	26.15	24.21	26.56	24.68	28.62
Elsewhere	42.40	47.65	43.85	45.69	49.60	52.82	62.43	54.18	52.00	55.02	57.61	58.50	59.91
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments	14.21	15.04	9.12	10.40	10.27	10.40	16.56	11.81	3.72	4.25	4.50	4.00	5.47
Municipalities, etc.	75.38	70.53	66.34	69.20	77.13	85.54	83.16	75.77	75.62	70.89	67.64	66.17	66.15
Other	1128.63	1083.70	1052.88	1055.49	1212.99	1155.82	1115.10	1049.17	1016.66	988.34	978.15	1007.60	1164.47
Elsewhere than in Canada	127.76	136.21	137.75	140.34	141.18	141.98	138.77	133.87	126.76	114.71	115.56	112.08	109.58
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans	4.84	4.60	4.68	4.60	4.55	4.27	4.18	4.13	4.13	4.08	3.95	3.40	
Bank premises	69.30	69.39	69.50	69.59	69.44	69.64	69.61	69.41	69.43	69.44	69.21	68.58	67.80
Other real estate	6.58	6.49	6.50	6.40	6.34	6.22	6.12	6.02	5.98	5.98	5.95	5.59	5.51
Mortgages	3.41	3.38	3.33	3.35	3.39	3.40	3.43	3.48	3.48	3.48	3.41	3.38	3.35
Loans to controlled companies	11.12	10.85	11.22	11.13	11.04	10.71	11.10	11.02	11.09	11.02	10.96	10.81	11.17
Note circulation deposit	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.58	4.02	4.02	4.02	4.02	4.02
Letters of credit	121.43	123.51	124.76	126.80	128.40	124.48	122.94	122.47	117.23	110.14	105.84	109.13	111.13
Other assets	1.86	1.93	2.22	2.19	2.25	2.16	2.05	1.92	1.78	1.52	2.01	2.11	2.14
Total Assets	4,061.1	4,136.6	4,113.1	4,208.1	4,351.8	4,319.6	4,182.4	4,184.5	4,245.8	4,390.0	4,561.3	4,689.8	4,775.0
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation	79.20	73.20	73.61	74.21	73.63	73.80	74.06	74.48	74.98	73.42	71.30	70.07	65.50
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion	160.92	114.17	90.05	187.33	555.95	429.88	371.06	129.12	70.08	89.73	94.91	185.00	570.55
Provincial	60.76	52.83	58.87	58.63	55.38	62.95	58.23	104.47	98.90	98.89	116.22	101.10	71.42
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada	1180.23	1268.47	1217.14	1270.74	1143.94	1232.25	1132.68	1289.17	1351.61	1422.88	1526.70	1609.06	1402.42
Time in Canada	1,639.21	1,669.00	1,720.40	1,684.62	1,549.61	1,537.11	1,555.71	1,598.11	1,653.61	1,699.61	1,749.21	1,708.71	1,629.57
Foreign	453.69	462.04	448.57	455.57	473.47	474.37	486.30	496.11	506.01	506.22	514.73	517.97	528.35
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	11.55	13.95	10.67	11.78	10.38	17.50	11.70	12.80	12.30	12.07	11.48	15.07	12.84
United Kingdom banks	18.26	19.16	21.25	20.57	21.25	21.68	23.57	20.27	20.92	25.73	25.42	28.31	28.00
Other banks	30.18	34.28	31.30	30.62	33.48	32.48	33.01	32.98	33.60	34.19	33.55	33.42	35.49
Total Deposit Liabilities	3,554.8	3,633.9	3,608.2	3,699.5	3,843.5	3,820.2	3,682.0	3,693.8	3,747.2	3,923.5	4,074.6	4,209.0	4,294.6
of which: Canadian currency	3,043.5	3,108.4	3,092.0	3,177.0	3,302.0	3,251.0	3,106.0	3,115.0	3,149.5	3,288.9	3,467.2	3,593.6	3,672.6
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit	121.43	123.51	124.76	128.80	128.40	124.48	122.94	122.47	117.23	110.14	105.84	109.13	111.13
Other	7.31	8.32	8.63	8.56	8.88	4.09	4.42	4.42	4.77	5.23	5.18	5.16	5.47
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends	2.28	1.49	2.09	2.25	1.50	2.79	2.23	1.49	2.79	2.29	1.28	2.19	1.83
Reserve	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	136.75
Capital paid up	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total Liabilities	4,045.3	4,120.7	4,097.5	4,191.6	4,334.2	4,305.6	4,165.9	4,176.4	4,227.2	4,369.1	4,538.4	4,675.8	4,700.8
DAILY AVERAGE DATA—													
Canadian currency deposits	3,984.8	3,006.1	3,050.0	3,125.0	3,253.0	3,247.0	3,136.0	3,057.8	3,057.2	3,189.5	3,204.5	3,405.8	3,866.4
Canadian cash reserve	340.3	335.7	317.0	314.0	337.0	331.0	307.0	311.8	361.3	338.4	344.0	389.8	400.4
Total public note circulation*	433.0	449.1	438.0	456.0	470.0	477.0	488.0	495.6	517.3	543.4	567.9	595.3	603.3
DAILY AVERAGE RATIO: Cash to Deposits	11.4	11.2	10.4	10.0	10.4	10.2	9.8	10.2	11.8	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.8
INDEX NUMBERS (1935-39=100)													
Canadian deposits (daily average)	128.6	129.1	130.9	134.2	139.7	139.4	134.6	131.3	131.3	130.9	142.0	150.1	158.7
Canadian cash reserve (daily average)	141.4	139.5	131.8	130.5	140.1	137.6	127.6	129.6	150.2	138.6	143.0	153.7	166.4
Current loans in Canada	144.7	138.9	138.0	135.3	155.5	148.2	143.0	134.5	130.3	126.7	125.4	129.2	149.3
Total securities	124.6	129.7	141.2	144.5	138.7	140.0	138.4	138.8	144.4	161.6	172.5	175.4	169.9
Total public note circulation*	222.9	231.1	228.4	234.7	241.9	245.5	251.2	255.1	266.3	279.7	292.3	306.4	310.5

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

VIII. Finance—Continued

31. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1941		1942											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Bank Debits— MARITIME PROVINCES														
Halifax.....	51.8	40.6	41.1	60.6	47.5	55.2	47.5	48.0	44.2	52.0	53.8	62.2	49.1	
Moncton.....	15.8	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.1	13.7	16.0	14.9	15.1	14.9	17.0	16.3	17.7	
Saint John.....	22.4	21.6	21.7	30.1	24.0	22.9	24.1	22.5	22.0	20.7	26.7	29.3	24.0	
Totals.....	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6	91.7	87.6	85.4	81.3	87.6	97.5	107.8	90.8	
QUEBEC—														
Montreal.....	978.1	841.4	746.4	697.6	807.5	952.9	860.2	945.0	888.4	889.1	1,026.1	1,294.5	1,043.1	
Quebec.....	98.9	88.7	70.1	123.7	83.7	91.7	104.5	130.1	117.2	104.8	105.6	105.6	99.5	
Sherbrooke.....	10.4	9.7	9.4	10.6	10.4	10.9	11.2	10.1	9.6	10.3	12.5	12.8	10.2	
Totals.....	1087.4	939.8	825.8	1,132.0	1,001.6	1,055.5	976.0	1,091.2	1,015.1	1,004.2	1,144.2	1,413.0	1,152.9	
ONTARIO—														
Brantford.....	16.4	14.8	13.7	20.0	17.1	18.6	16.9	16.8	15.8	15.7	18.3	19.9	21.0	
Chatham.....	13.5	11.2	8.9	11.3	8.6	10.9	9.7	9.1	8.2	7.5	10.4	12.1	11.9	
Fort William.....	10.4	9.6	8.4	11.7	8.5	11.3	10.7	10.1	9.8	8.8	10.2	12.8	10.5	
Hamilton.....	102.9	103.6	93.0	118.5	110.3	106.5	100.8	111.4	106.8	101.7	116.9	132.6	109.1	
Kingston.....	11.2	10.3	9.0	12.6	10.2	11.4	11.4	11.1	9.9	10.9	13.2	13.2	13.2	
Kitchener.....	21.0	18.5	18.3	32.9	21.7	19.8	19.8	19.2	17.1	17.8	20.3	33.0	21.9	
London.....	44.8	44.4	33.7	52.0	44.1	43.1	48.9	43.5	40.4	39.8	42.0	62.6	48.5	
Ottawa.....	342.1	341.7	334.6	593.1	500.6	614.2	529.1	513.8	524.1	478.4	602.4	718.7	558.3	
Peterborough.....	11.9	11.7	11.6	9.5	11.5	12.2	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.6	13.5	12.1	13.1	
St. Catharines.....	19.2	17.5	17.2	20.9	19.3	23.3	19.0	20.0	19.5	17.8	22.9	24.3	21.5	
Sarnia.....	10.4	9.9	8.4	9.8	10.7	10.0	10.6	10.8	11.6	11.4	13.4	12.8	12.9	
Sudbury.....	8.7	8.6	8.1	8.8	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.2	8.0	8.9	
Toronto.....	992.9	844.1	715.2	1,187.1	1,052.8	914.7	1,009.1	867.2	804.5	888.1	913.0	1,248.9	1,115.9	
Windsor.....	76.0	71.6	64.1	86.0	71.1	82.4	81.9	78.1	81.0	83.1	101.2	86.5	77.6	
Totals.....	1,681.5	1,517.5	1,344.3	2,154.2	1,894.8	1,886.9	1,888.6	1,731.6	1,668.7	1,701.2	1,907.0	2,399.3	2,042.2	
RAILROADS— PRAIRIE PROVINCES														
Brandon.....	5.7	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.8	7.3	6.8	6.4	
Calgary.....	87.2	78.3	73.5	86.8	74.8	71.8	77.5	70.3	71.4	67.7	93.1	102.2	80.6	
Edmonton.....	59.0	54.4	52.3	60.2	60.0	58.8	53.2	57.4	55.9	58.6	66.9	76.9	72.4	
Lethbridge.....	7.0	6.0	5.4	5.7	7.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.4	8.1	7.9	7.9	
Medicine Hat.....	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.5	4.9	6.2	4.9	
Moose Jaw.....	10.2	8.7	7.6	8.5	8.9	8.2	9.0	9.6	8.8	9.4	10.8	11.2	10.1	
Prince Albert.....	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.6	5.5	5.3	
Regina.....	45.4	42.3	38.5	41.4	36.8	53.1	47.7	42.4	46.0	57.2	78.1	74.8	55.5	
Saskatoon.....	15.9	13.1	12.1	13.9	13.4	14.2	13.7	16.6	15.8	14.8	17.4	17.0	17.0	
Winnipeg.....	380.2	285.2	239.9	299.3	323.9	313.9	365.1	281.6	271.6	271.8	377.4	454.0	384.6	
Totals.....	619.5	498.9	435.3	529.5	537.1	536.5	555.6	519.0	488.9	501.9	670.8	702.9	654.4	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—														
New Westminster.....	10.5	9.7	10.0	11.3	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.4	10.8	11.3	13.7	13.4	13.2	
Vancouver.....	165.2	154.5	168.3	211.2	172.4	188.6	176.3	186.3	177.0	171.5	198.8	225.0	204.0	
Victoria.....	31.5	32.4	31.4	33.2	30.9	32.6	41.6	78.7	37.8	38.4	41.5	45.0	37.1	
Totals.....	208.2	196.5	209.8	255.7	214.2	230.4	229.3	276.4	225.7	221.2	254.0	283.5	254.4	
Canada.....	3,685.5	3,230.8	2,892.9	4,176.9	3,733.2	3,791.0	3,707.0	3,704.1	3,479.7	3,518.1	4,073.4	4,066.6	4,194.6	
Bank Clearings.....	2,087	1,908	1,576	2,069	2,048	2,174	1,971	2,009	1,933	1,961	2,387	2,439	2,392	

32. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1941				1942								
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MONTRÉAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTRÉAL CURR MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....	246	158	147	177	181	159	158	135	118	122	202	246	360
Mines.....	234	157	128	141	112	114	115	100	61	96	258	136	221
Value of Listings.....	\$000,000	6,805	6,611	6,400	6,279	6,193	6,083	6,095	6,040	6,021	6,049	6,064	6,272
Brokers' Loans.....	\$000	6,180	5,755	5,724	5,783	6,369	5,716	5,130	5,160	4,848	5,026	5,254	5,227
Low Ratio.....	0-13	0-15	0-15	0-16	0-18	0-16	0-14	0-15	0-14	0-14	0-15	0-14	0-14
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....	\$000	8,409	8,521	8,490	8,988	9,931	8,613	8,255	7,478	8,819	6,771	6,218	....
Ratio to quoted values.....	0-23	0-24	0-25	0-27	0-31	0-26	0-26	0-23	0-22	0-20	0-19	0-20	0-17
Sales.....	4,517	3,416	2,788	3,042	3,064	3,557	3,222	2,005	1,956	2,451	3,137	4,283	5,137
Values.....	\$000	7,993	5,823	4,788	4,891	3,746	3,608	3,925	3,532	3,778	4,471	5,778	6,667
Market values ⁴¹	\$000,000	3,605	3,530	3,309	3,283	3,226	3,289	3,226	3,233	3,304	3,320	3,710	7,523
New Issues of Bonds.....	\$000,000	92-5	91-0	100-2	1088-3	351-2	92-3	298-7	226-6	340-8	255-2	271-7	1081-7
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....	120-3	121-3	121-3	121-1	121-0	120-9	121-8	122-6	123-5	123-5	123-3	123-1	122-7
Dividend Payments.....	\$000	70,777	22,052	10,016	27,731	21,222	8,357	48,450	27,581	10,532	26,060	20,858	6,301
Bond Interest.....	\$000	23,249	27,053	28,803	13,881	13,812	32,328	303,332	25,162	61,016	529	31,479	31,418

	1940				1941				1942	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS ² . Dom. Govt. Direct and Gtd.	\$000,000									
New Issues—	290.0	65.0	332.5	273.3	871.2	18.4	221.5	1019.4	213.5	
Retirements—	121.7	98.7	139.2	64.9	91.6	139.3	8.4	350.9	370.1	59.2
Provincial Direct and Gtd.										
New Issues—new	65.1	3.3	4.1	3.5	18.4	2.5	2.2	3.5	1.6	1.0
—refunding	12.3	21.3	6.6	48.6	16.2	2.1	1.6	28.3	1.3	45.7
Retirements—refunded	21.5	10.7	16.6	31.2	34.0	6.3	13.9	9.6	12.6	10.0
—other	5.4	4.5	5.2	9.6	6.5	21.7	16.1	7.9	7.6	12.4
Corporations										
New Issues—new	9.2	20.9	0.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	2.9	5.6	0.7	0.5
—refunding	7.7	10.2	—	—	1.8	0.3	0.4	1.2	14.9	—
Retirements—refunded	6.4	10.8	—	—	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	14.9	—
—other	12.2	11.4	8.0	26.4	14.6	30.1	7.3	19.3	28.8	13.3

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ² Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

VIII. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Dec., 1942 (unrevised)	Month of Dec., 1941	April 1, 1942 to Dec. 31, 1942 (December unrevised)	April 1, 1941 to Dec. 31, 1941
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.	\$ 8,953,712	12,650,484	\$ 89,621,891	107,314,548
Excise Duty.....	12,722,353	9,585,162	108,702,041	81,928,696
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	42,854,740	41,742,259	350,937,955	326,952,936
Income Tax and Excess Profits.....	94,833,762	34,956,371	991,654,739	441,830,984
Post Office Department.....	6,600,000	6,200,556	35,673,688	33,495,030
Sundry Departments.....	8,359,140	6,247,730	45,837,145	28,351,746
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	174,323,707	111,382,561	1,622,427,489	1,019,873,840
Special Receipts.....	683,988	191,806	7,791,246	3,069,918
Total.....	175,007,696	111,574,367	1,630,218,736	1,022,943,857
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.	745,315	644,467	\$ 6,409,084	6,241,714
Auditor General's Office.....	39,737	38,265	369,043	338,315
Chief Electoral Office, including elections.....	29,475	7,481	1,407,113	45,439
Civil Service Commission.....	34,344	33,750	308,655	299,264
External Affairs.....	73,722	202,607	890,900	816,408
Finance—				
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation agreements.....	8,043,209		72,620,867	
Office of Coal Administrator.....	320,125	427,079	3,826,513	3,251,276
Interest on Public Debt.....	17,058,239	18,136,177	136,609,535	121,541,608
Subsidies to Provinces.....	12,463		7,246,569	6,884,477
Other Public Debt Charges.....	1,998,331	104,959	5,481,909	4,603,187
Old Age Pensions.....	180	160	14,915,533	14,737,939
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	197,418	101,861	1,743,960	1,427,784
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	32,174	36,176	266,760	300,559
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	58,522	48,016	587,899	453,268
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....			429,260	430,345
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	89,333	83,655	932,306	844,925
Fisheries.....	153,322	144,627	1,261,745	1,209,934
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	26,998	26,769	159,551	160,233
Insurance.....	12,070	13,019	117,052	120,220
Justice.....	444,612	479,205	3,820,536	3,847,624
Labour.....	57,545	116,808	467,740	577,132
Labour—Unemployment Insurance Commission.....	1,555,017	1,046,251	11,695,754	5,251,516
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	67,638	66,719	1,736,809	1,139,044
Mines and Resources.....	708,955	692,594	7,624,387	7,796,204
National Research Council.....	58,357	59,751	583,292	583,087
National Revenue.....	1,386,645	1,156,484	11,098,413	9,729,942
National War Services.....	127,613	40,297	775,750	641,799
Pensions and National Health.....	4,278,883	4,477,069	40,452,755	41,288,847
Post Office.....	4,496,319	3,480,960	30,751,891	28,130,423
Privy Council.....	4,976	4,236	45,112	39,992
Public Archives.....	10,892	10,301	89,123	89,516
Public Printing and Stationery.....	12,196	15,244	146,979	122,872
Public Works.....	1,158,845	1,284,963	8,561,332	8,630,331
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	537,728	531,652	4,768,290	4,607,808
Secretary of State.....	65,602	79,664	601,318	582,408
Soldier Settlement.....	41,417	50,210	444,490	497,734
Trade and Commerce.....	533,422	787,557	4,703,396	5,849,774
Transport.....	982,143	963,462	8,329,852	8,358,464
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	544,345	245,463	3,731,588	2,929,935
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	46,067,215	35,766,050	396,014,032	294,407,890
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport.....	610,103	609,649	3,257,005	3,098,994
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Works and Grants.....	3,400,353	5,745,312	19,936,535	28,349,325
War Expenditure.....	218,948,430	124,043,810	1,643,164,254	852,095,844
U.K. War Financing Act, 1942.....	91,071,366		1,000,000,000	
Total Special Expenditure.....	313,429,149	129,789,122	2,663,100,788	881,045,168
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry Terminals Deficit.....	33,000	33,000	330,000	330,000
National Harbours Board.....	265,753	471,878	645,453	813,876
Total Government Owned Enterprises.....	298,753	504,878	975,453	1,143,878
Other Charges.....	4,685	5,640	39,375	204,718
Grand Total Expenditure.....	360,409,905	166,675,344	3,063,386,652	1,179,900,645
Loans and Investments—				
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....				12,064
Canadian National Railways—				
Financing Act.....			3,892,998	23,350,000
Trans-Canada Air Line.....	850,000		850,000	
Temporary Loan.....			2,000,000	
Purchase of Railway Equipment.....	1,518,926	115,552	8,285,807	
Purchase of Securities.....	1,382,888		86,327,714	11,602,491
Commodity and other Companies.....	4,373,651	42,390	15,371,067	5,328,501
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act.....	41,528	38,138	211,300	474,048
National Harbours Board.....	488,411	206,410	488,411	206,410
National Housing Act.....	38,879	268,869	1,113,599	2,612,313
Soldier Settlement of Canada.....	3,885	13,758	32,673	50,945
Total Loans and Investments.....	5,698,268	4,578,123	114,680,571	43,726,771

34. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1941		1942											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Production and Related Series—														
Industrial production... 1935-9=100	167	171	173	172	174	174	176	180	183	185	188	194	196	
Mineral production... 1935-9=100	131	131	129	127	130	129	133	133	133	131	127	129	126	
Manufacturing production... 1935-9=100	174	178	179	180	181	182	184	188	192	195	199	206	208	
Manufacturing employment... 1923-5=100	134.9	135.7	134.0	134.2	135.4	136.0	139.1	144.1	145.0	145.0	.....	.....	.....
Cattle receipts, primary markets... 000	1,964	1,789	1,467	1,741	1,815	1,684	1,853	1,831	2,398	2,605	2,995	2,535	1,846	
Hog receipts, primary market 000	3,639	3,704	2,463	2,694	2,658	2,630	2,896	2,452	2,187	2,529	2,687	3,310	4,225	
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION—														
Tons... 000 s. tons	81.7	84.6	76.2	80.9	82.7	80.0	79.4	77.0	78.9	78.0	84.2	.....	.....
Consumption ² ... 000 s. tons	274.5	232.0	216.1	251.0	238.5	242.4	222.2	210.5	223.2	231.7	254.3	260.5	.....
Pig iron consumption... 000 s. tons	5,020	4,997	4,554	5,100	4,944	5,030	4,869	4,959	4,835	4,836	5,145	.....	.....
Steel ingot production... 000 s. tons	7,164	7,129	6,521	7,393	7,122	7,387	7,022	7,149	7,233	7,067	7,585	7,185	7,303	
Contracts awarded... \$000,000	431.6	316.8	433.6	610.8	498.7	673.6	1190.3	943.8	721.0	723.2	780.4	654.2	.....
Car loadings... 000 cars	3,046	3,858	3,123	3,171	3,351	4,171	3,386	3,322	4,351	3,504	4,512	3,236	2,834	
Electric power production... mill. k.b.h.	15,635	15,651	14,102	15,053	14,586	14,988	15,178	16,004	16,276	16,157	16,738	16,454	.....
Tobacco Consumption—														
Cigars... mm.	475	458	442	490	504	456	532	511	409	520	633	474	.....
Cigarettes... mm.	16,201	19,503	16,628	17,016	17,380	18,455	20,004	20,875	20,941	21,798	23,075	20,447	.....
Mfd. tobacco and snuff 000 lbs.	24,245	27,938	24,426	27,919	27,825	25,181	27,807	27,013	25,329	27,329	30,956	25,882	.....
Petroleum production... mn. bbls.	128.3	128.3	114.0	114.5	105.1	110.2	108.6	111.8	120.4	115.8	120.3	.....	.....
Consumption (to still) mn. bbls.	125.0	119.0	105.8	110.6	104.9	106.9	105.4	111.6	114.1	113.5	116.4	.....	.....
Stocks, end of month														
refinable in U.S.... mn. bbls.	246.9	253.5	260.8	261.8	257.8	254.6	251.4	245.0	244.1	240.0	237.4	.....	.....
Gasoline production... 000 bbls.	62,573	60,035	51,612	52,902	47,528	48,938	45,887	49,302	51,105	49,389	51,495	.....	.....
► Stocks, end of month 000 bbls.	86,413	93,489	100,186	99,184	94,127	87,461	80,080	71,657	71,403	69,293	67,609	.....	.....
Cotton consumption ... 000 bales	888	948	892	967	1,000	958	968	995	925	966	972	913	936	
External Trade—														
Imports... \$000,000	343.8	253.7	254.0	272.3	234.1	190.6	220.0	214.4	184.4	189.6	199.4	.....	.....
Exports... \$000,000	651.6	479.4	478.5	611.0	685.4	525.1	619.0	628.6	702.3	718.2	776.0	.....	.....
Prices—														
WHOLESALE PRICES... 1926=100														
Department of Labour...	93.0	96.0	96.7	97.6	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	100.3	.....
BOND PRICES—Dollars														
All issues, New York, S.E....	94.50	95.24	95.13	95.87	95.63	95.64	95.50	95.76	96.08	96.18	96.48	96.11	.....
U.S. Treasury...	110.7	110.1	108.9	110.2	110.5	110.7	110.7	110.2	109.9	109.8	109.5	109.4	108.9	
PRICES COMMON STOCKS														
(402)... 1935-39=100	71.8	72.6	69.9	66.0	63.3	63.2	66.1	68.2	68.3	69.4	74.2	75.2	.....
Standard and Poor's Corporation														
Industrials (354)...	73.8	74.3	71.0	67.2	64.8	64.7	68.2	70.6	70.5	71.6	76.5	77.2	.....
Railways (20)...	61.0	60.0	68.4	65.0	61.1	60.2	59.0	62.9	65.4	66.7	72.7	73.0	.....
Utilities (28)...	66.2	66.1	64.5	60.5	56.5	57.2	58.8	58.4	58.8	59.5	63.7	66.2	.....
Cost of living... 1935-39=100	110.5	112.0	112.9	114.3	115.1	116.0	116.4	117.0	117.5	117.8	119.9	119.0	.....
Retail prices... Dec. 31, 1930=100	108.3	110.2	111.0	112.5	113.4	113.2	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	
Finance—														
Stocks sales, N.Y... Mil. Shares	36.4	13.0	7.9	8.6	7.6	7.2	7.5	8.4	7.4	9.5	15.9	.....	.....
Bond sales, N.Y... Mil. Dolls	224.7	220.0	158.4	263.1	174.0	156.7	133.8	125.6	159.9	276.8	266.9	.....	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y... Mil. Dollars	20,598	17,247	14,242	17,056	16,023	16,985	17,394	17,110	17,051	18,593	18,323	17,016	23,921	
Outside, 141 centres... Mil. Dollars	31,118	27,014	23,531	27,571	26,438	27,216	28,295	28,549	27,848	29,521	31,622	29,040	35,561	

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, JANVIER 1943

N° 1

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M. A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN DÉCEMBRE

La participation à la guerre a fait naître au Canada des problèmes économiques d'une ampleur et d'une urgence sans précédent. La dislocation des relations économiques internationales a exercé une réaction défavorable sur notre vie industrielle et journalière. Le caractère hautement mécanisé de la guerre moderne a exigé énormément plus de notre système de production. L'outillage en fait de matériel joue dans la guerre actuelle un rôle plus essentiel et plus décisif que dans tout autre grand conflit.

La contribution économique à l'effort de guerre est le thème central de toute revue complète de l'année qui vient de finir. La production de guerre des Canadiens étonnent les experts des autres pays. Les contrats accordés par le Ministère des Munitions et Approvisionnements excèdent maintenant \$6,000,000,000. La production a atteint un rythme de \$2,600,000,000 l'an dernier et l'on prévoit une expansion à \$3,700,000,000 pour 1943. En outre, les exportations de métaux, denrées alimentaires et autres produits s'élèveront probablement à \$850,000,000.

La majeure partie des munitions et approvisionnements produits au Canada ont été expédiés aux fronts de bataille éloignés, supportant les dures épreuves du climat et des opérations contre les meilleures armes de l'ennemi. Soixante-dix pour cent de toute la production de guerre du Dominion ont été mis à la disposition des autres pays qui combattent contre l'Axe. La moitié de la production de munitions a été consignée au théâtre de guerre britannique et à la Russie et 20 p.c., aux Etats-Unis et aux zones de guerre du Pacifique, y compris la Chine. Bien que la guerre du Pacifique, y compris la Chine. Bien que la guerre et les difficultés d'expédition qu'elle entraîne aient disloqué les voies normales du commerce, il est hautement désirable de maintenir des relations commerciales avec les autres pays. Le rétablissement de notre commerce d'exportation après la guerre sera un important facteur dans tout projet de reconstruction.

Le caractère varié des pays du Commonwealth Britannique garantit une reprise du commerce, basé sur le principe fondamental d'avantages relatifs. La relation étroite établie par l'échange de fournitures de guerre avec les Etats-Unis servira d'expérience pour que les entreprises canadiennes et américaines se complètent davantage. Comme plusieurs produits de l'Amérique du Sud suppléent à ceux qui manquent en ce pays, il existe une bonne base de développement commercial considérable et, quand les difficultés présentes d'expédition auront disparu, on pourra s'attendre à une expansion marquée.

L'augmentation de 57 p.c. du revenu national, soit de \$4,600,000,000 en 1939 à plus de \$7,500,000,000 l'an dernier, donne une idée de la transformation de l'économie canadienne. Comme le revenu national est constitué par la valeur des marchandises et des services après déduction du coût des matières premières, des frais généraux et de la dépréciation, une partie considérable de l'augmentation est attribuable à la hausse des prix. La production de guerre est le principal facteur de l'augmentation du revenu national, occasionnant un accroissement marqué du pouvoir d'achat des consommateurs canadiens. L'augmentation de ce revenu ne doit pas nous porter à nous relâcher dans nos efforts de conserver une proportion toujours croissante de nos ressources nationales à la poursuite de la guerre.

La structure industrielle s'est beaucoup transformée au cours des trois dernières années. Les établissements manufacturiers ont reçu la plus grande partie des contrats de guerre. La transition de la production civile à la production de guerre est maintenant accélérée au moyen du plan de concentration industrielle qui consiste à diminuer et à mettre en commun la production civile et à libérer le capital humain.

La capacité productive du Canada ne suffit plus pour permettre une expansion parallèle de la production de matériel de guerre et d'articles de consommation. La production de ces derniers est maintenant freinée par un vaste système de contrôles et de priorités, qui s'ajoute à la restriction plus générale de l'augmentation des taxes.

La production de guerre doit atteindre son maximum prochainement, mais les vastes opérations militaires peuvent nécessiter une nouvelle expansion. Classifiant la production des établissements manufacturiers pour fins de guerre en neuf groupes principaux, la plus forte production est celle du transport motorisé à un peu plus de \$400,000,000. Les avions et les navires viennent ensuite avec une production de \$268,000,000 et de \$259,000,000 respectivement. La production de tanks et de véhicules blindés excède \$200,000,000. Les industries de guerre produisent pour \$2,600,000,000 en 1942 en outre des métaux, denrées alimentaires et autres produits exportés aux Nations Unies. On prévoit que les expéditions de ces derniers atteindront \$850,000,000 durant l'année courante. Même ce résumé succinct démontre la production considérable de fournitures de guerre sous l'impulsion d'une expansion industrielle constante.

Des contrats de construction pour une valeur d'environ \$640,000,000 sont parachevés en 1941, mais le déclin est considérable l'année sous revue. Les contrats du Gouvernement adjugés pour fins de défense au cours des dix premiers mois valent \$140,000,000. De juillet 1939 à octobre dernier les adjudications ont une valeur de \$323,000,000, dont la majeure partie est pour le compte de l'aviation.

Malgré la pénurie de logis, il est imposé des restrictions visant à décourager toute construction autre que celle de maisons peu coûteuses dans les régions encombrées et la construction essentielle de guerre. Cette mesure a pour objet principal de conserver les matières premières de haute qualité qui sont plus nécessaires au programme de guerre.

L'intérêt se concentre sur la production de navires et d'avions. La production de navires marchands sera d'un million de tonnes durant l'année fiscale courante en outre de 200 à 300 navires de guerre. Les principaux contrats sont pour 300 navires marchands de dix mille tonnes au coût d'environ \$600,000,000. La valeur de la production d'avions augmente de 158 p.c. en regard de l'année précédente; les avionneries occupent une superficie de 3,500,000 pieds carrés et emploient 55,000 personnes. La production est d'environ 400 avions par mois.

L'indice du volume de la production manufacturière au cours des onze premiers mois de 1942 accuse un gain de 40·6 p.c. comparativement à la même période de l'année précédente. L'emploi augmente de 23·8 p.c. dans la même comparaison.

Les demandes faites au transport ferroviaire au cours des trois dernières années ont déjà grandement excédé les opérations durant la première guerre mondiale. Le transport de guerre comprend non seulement celui des forces armées et des vastes quantités de munitions et fournitures, mais également celui des matières premières et des produits semi-finis. Le trafic pendant les dix premiers mois est estimé à 76,800,000 tonnes, c'est un nouveau maximum pour toute période semblable dans l'histoire. L'augmentation en regard de la même période de 1939 est de 28,500,000 tonnes ou de près de 60 p.c.

Bien qu'une proportion croissante des revenus des consommateurs ait été détournée pour financer la guerre et que la production de plusieurs articles de consommation ait été restreinte, la tendance fondamentale du commerce de détail continue d'être forte. Peu après le début des hostilités, les consommateurs se sont servi d'une partie de leurs revenus pour faire d'importants

achats de marchandises durables et semi-durables en prévision de leurs besoins futurs. Plus tard, une proportion croissante des revenus accrus des consommateurs a été transformée en épargnes. En conséquence, les stocks de quelques produits sont encore abondants chez les détaillants et suffiront à satisfaire aux besoins futurs pendant quelque temps, étant donné que les nouveaux approvisionnements sont plus limités. Les ventes des onze premiers mois de 1942 excèdent de 15 p.c. celles de la période correspondante de 1941.

La réponse au troisième emprunt de la victoire démontre la position financière solide du Dominion et la bonne volonté générale de participer à l'effort de guerre. Les souscriptions se sont élevées à un peu moins de \$1,000,000,000 durant la brève période de trois semaines. La politique financière du Dominion est formulée de façon à fournir des fonds pour les dépenses de guerre, à restreindre et à détourner les dépenses des civils, libérant par là les ressources nécessaires à la guerre. Cette politique ajoute donc au contrôle direct des prix et de la production pour prévenir l'inflation. Toutes ces mesures ont pour objet de porter l'effort de guerre du Canada à son maximum et, en même temps, de répartir également les sacrifices.

Les opérations productives s'accélèrent encore en décembre et l'indice du volume physique des affaires dépasse un peu le niveau de 207·8 le mois précédent. L'avance est considérable en regard de décembre 1941, alors que l'indice se plaçait à 193·9. Les facteurs traçant l'orientation de la production minérale sont diversifiés en décembre. Les arrivages d'or à la Monnaie passent de 317,013 onces fines à 349,459; l'indice, après ajustement saisonnier, gagne environ cinq points à 99·8. La production de farine est plus considérable le dernier mois où les statistiques sont connues, l'indice gagnant environ quatre points à 117·8.

Les opérations de la saison s'accélèrent en décembre; les abatages de bêtes à cornes et de porcs accusent des augmentations. L'indice général avance de 149·3 à 155·6. Les abatages de bêtes à cornes se chiffrent à 121,517 têtes contre 161,207; mais, après ajustement saisonnier, l'indice est d'environ six points plus élevé à 130·7. Les abatages de porcs s'élèvent à 681,000 têtes comparativement à 640,000 et l'indice fait un gain d'environ neuf points pour s'établir à 201·8. La production laitière est un peu plus abondante après ajustement saisonnier. L'indice de la production de fromage se place à 284 contre 203 et celui de la production de beurre de crème avance de 125 à 140. La production de chaussures s'élève à 2,350,000 paires le dernier mois où les statistiques sont connues, à rapprocher de 2,417,000 le mois précédent. La diminution est moins que normale pour la saison et l'indice fait un gain d'environ cinquante points pour se placer à 194·4.

La consommation de coton par les textiles s'élève à 15,798,000 livres comparativement à 16,388,000; l'indice recule un peu après l'ajustement habituel. L'industrie forestière est légèrement plus active en décembre. La diminution de la production de papier à journal est moins que normale pour la saison et l'indice gagne environ cinq points pour s'établir à 100·5. Les indices de la pulpe de bois accusent une avance, tandis que les expéditions de bois d'œuvre diminuent un peu.

Les nouvelles entreprises dans l'industrie de la construction se chiffrent à \$9,600,000 contre \$22,100,000 en novembre. Les permis de bâtir augmentent légèrement. Le déclin des chargements de wagons est moins que normal pour la saison et l'indice avance de 126·5 à 145·2. L'indice des livraisons de bestiaux s'établit à 121·2 comparativement à 117·0 en novembre. Les ventes de bêtes à cornes et de porcs augmentent, tandis que celles de veaux et de moutons diminuent.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, DURING THE MONTH ENDING JANUARY 16, 1943

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Production.—Agricultural Products—The grain situation in Argentina, 4 p. \$1 per year. The 1942 Canadian honey crop, 3 p. 10 cents. Animal Products—The fur goods and fur dressing industries, Canada, 1941, 10 p. chart. Livestock and animal products statistics, 1941 (Eng. and French) 65 p. 50 cents. Mineral Products—Preliminary estimate of Canada's mineral production for the calendar year, 1942, 7 p. chart.

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Construction.—Report on the construction industry in Canada, 1941, 68 p. 25 cents.

Education.—(Address delivered by S. A. Cudmore, Dominion Statistician, on December 14, 1942, to the Dominion-Provincial Conference on Education Statistics, at the Chateau Laurier, Ottawa) 2 p.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

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Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic Conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Canadian coarse grains. Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

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Volume XVIII

Numéro 1

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
BRANCHE DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE MENSUELLE
DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE
JANVIER 1943

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



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