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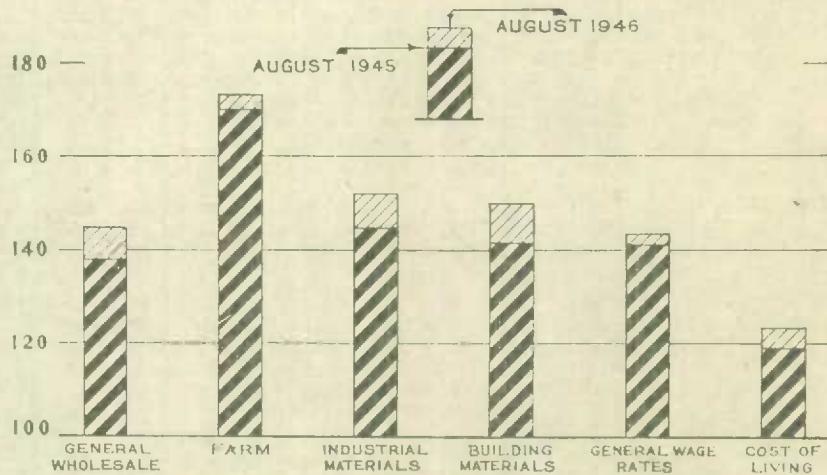
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 THE HON. JAMES A. MACKINNON, M.P.,
 MINISTER OF TRADE AND COMMERCE.

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL,
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN OCTOBER

October saw a rapid ebbing of the tide of industrial unrest which produced strikes in many of Canada's major industries during the summer months. Time lost in man working days was down to about 40 per cent of its June peak and by the end of the month every major strike had been settled. This return to work was reflected in the increased production of steel which was back to about 50 per cent of its former level and of automobiles which were back to about 75 per cent of the May output. In the cotton textile industry consumption of cotton was raised to the level reached in the earlier part of the year. Industries not affected by shortages or industrial disputes continued to operate at very high levels with two of them, newsprint and flour milling, reaching a new high point during the month. This increasing activity led to a greater use of electric power and production rose about 4 per cent over recent months. Carloadings of freight are at their highest level in recent years and in some instances, notably feed grain, movement of freight must wait until cars become available.

A possible slackening in the growth of demand at the retail level was indicated by October department sales which were just 15 per cent above October a year ago although they have shown an average gain of 19 per cent for the year to date. The seasonal decline in wholesale prices which had been present during August and September came to an end as prices turned up again in October. Common stock prices continued to fluctuate not far from the lower level reached in September.

Recent increases in wage rates of from 10 to 15 cents per hour will tend to place a greater share of total income in the hands of the workers. Providing price increases follow this gain may prove only temporary. In Canada the

wage price picture is complicated by the fact that we import a large number of commodities and export part of our current production. This makes it difficult to predict the ultimate effects of wage and price increases.

The resumption of work in many plants gives promise of a gradually increasing production throughout the winter months though production will continue to be hampered in certain lines because of the shortages of raw materials. As these shortages are eased a considerable increase in productivity should occur. Interrupted production due to lack of steel, brass and rubber may have allowed other basic materials to accumulate, thereby easing the shortages in some lines. Thus stocks of coal and coke built up during the steel strike may permit a higher level of activity in steel plants during the coming months than would have been possible without them. As soon as supply conditions make it possible there would seem to be considerable advantage to the economy in building up stocks of basic materials as a means of eliminating some of the far-reaching effects of strikes in industries producing these commodities. At the same time this would tend to reduce the bargaining advantage possessed by workers in these industries.

During last year the Canadian economy made rapid progress in returning to a peace time production basis. Almost 600,000 service men and women have been returned to civilian life and an equal number of workers in industries engaged on war contracts have had to find employment elsewhere or await a change-over to peace time production. This large re-establishment of the labour force has been accomplished with a surprisingly small amount of unemployment and at the present time unemployment is near a minimum level.

Accompanying this reconversion has been a pronounced shift in the labour force away from manufacturing and into such fields as construction, communications, mining, logging, and the trade and service industries. The greatest gains have been made in the building construction industry where there are now 40 per cent more people employed than a year ago and in the communications industry where employment has increased by over 20 per cent. All this points to the fact that when business is faced with an assured demand for its products large and rapid shifts can occur within the labour force without initiating a recession in general activity.

Prospects for a high level of employment throughout the coming year are good. In the domestic market the backlog of demand for new housing accommodation, automobiles, refrigerators, washing machines and other consumer durables has scarcely begun to be filled. As more of these goods become available there may be some weakening in demand for non-durable and luxury goods but any decline in employment in these lines should be quickly absorbed elsewhere. All the evidence indicates that income payments will continue at a high level, and the further reduction in taxes at the beginning of 1947 will make more of this available for expenditure. Businessmen's demands for new machinery and buildings are still large, with many projects awaiting a more plentiful supply of building materials and labour, and inventories in many lines are still below their normal ratio to sales. In foreign markets, Canada's loans to the U.K. and other countries should continue to maintain the demand for Canadian products throughout 1947. One possible offset to this favourable outlook would be the development of the widely predicted recession in the highly volatile American economy. Since over 30 per cent of Canada's exports have been going to the United States, a decline there would be quickly felt in a number of our export industries, though the shock would be partly cushioned if other countries were wil-

ling to take part of the goods now going to the American market.

Agriculture

Unfavourable harvesting weather and frost damage have resulted in a downward revision in the original estimated production of Canada's major grain crops, but the revised estimates are still above last year's production for all major grains. Marketings of grain in the prairie provinces for the new crop year are at their highest levels in recent years, but because of the small carry-over the quantity of grain in commercial storage is still well below its level a year ago. This small carry-over combined with the diversion of lake shipping to carry coal has kept wheat exports in recent months below their volume of a year ago.

Mining

An upward trend in the index of mineral production has been in evidence since the beginning of the present year, reversing the decline of the past two years. With more labour available, employment increased steadily after V-J Day and is now about 15 per cent above its level at that time. This gain has not been uniform but is the result of increases in the production of gold, silver, lead, coal and asbestos which have offset sharp declines in the output of copper and nickel and recessions, in the production of zinc and petroleum.

A comparison of the first nine months of 1946 with the same period in 1945 in the non-metallies field shows that asbestos production is greater by about 10 per cent and coal about 11 per cent, but crude petroleum output is down about 13 per cent. Coal production in October was 30 per cent higher than in October, 1945, but a large part of this gain was due to the meat-ration strike of coal miners in Alberta which reduced output in both September and October of last year. In recent years Canada has been relying on imports for about 60 per cent of her coal supply. These imports were sharply reduced because of the soft-coal strike in the United States last spring but large shipments in recent months have now made up the loss.

Construction

Widespread strike settlements in late September and early October promising a more adequate supply of a variety of construction materials including structural steel, electrical fixtures and plumbing equipment, led to a sharp increase in the award of construction contracts in October. Residential and engineering construction registered the largest gains, the latter as a result of an award for a large power plant.

Trade

Recent increases in inventories in United States have given rise to some concern that this accumulation may presage a decline in production. Although similar information in Canada is limited, the data which are available do not indicate that any substantial accumulation has been occurring in this country. Wholesale inventories in nine trades have advanced fairly steadily in recent months over their level of a year ago and at the end of September they were 16.6 per cent higher than in September, 1945. But with wholesale sales averaging 20 per cent greater than in 1945 and with wholesale prices 5 per cent higher it seems evident that inventories at this stage have not yet begun to return to their pre-war ratio to sales. The largest increases have occurred in the clothing and footwear trades where wholesale inventories at the end of September were respectively 68 and 39 per cent higher than they were a year ago. In clothing there is some evidence of fairly substantial accumulation of inventories but even here the ratio of stocks to sales is still well below its pre-war level.

Though department store sales in October could be interpreted as evidence of a tapering off in consumers' expenditures, it is too early to be certain. Sales were only 15.3 per cent higher than in October, 1945, whereas for the first nine months of 1946 they had averaged about 20 per cent greater than sales in 1945, but sales were unusually large in both October and November of last year.

Part of the increase in retail sales during last year has been due to the rapid growth in the civilian population as servicemen were discharged. Food and clothing formerly purchased by the armed forces is now being sold through retail channels. With the cessation of discharges this factor is no longer operating to cause a rise in sales and the recent falling off in payment of war service gratuities and re-establishment credits will also tend to cause a leveling off in sales. Part of the higher dollar sales level has also been due to higher prices. On October 1 the retail prices index was over 8 per cent higher than at the same date in 1945. Much of this price increase has occurred during the past few months and there is some reason to believe that the volume of sales has risen very little over the period.

External Trade

During the twelve months ended September, Canada's imports from the United States were in excess of her commodity exports by \$370 million, a sharp change-over from 1945 when this excess amounted to only \$5 million. Exports of non-monetary gold to the amount of \$98 million and net sales of securities to United States to the amount of \$218 million during this period have provided part of the American dollars necessary to meet this net debit on current account. Since the revaluation of the Canadian dollar in July security sales to United States have fallen off sharply removing one of these sources of United States dollars. Though Canada has had a large positive balance of trade with the United Kingdom and other countries, in this same period a large part of her exports to these countries has been financed by special loans or loans under the Export Credits Insurance Act. Thus it seems probable that Canada will continue to be faced with an exchange problem in financing her trade with the United States until her exports to other countries provide a larger amount of foreign exchange which can be converted into American currency.

I. Analytical and General

BUSINESS INDEXES, SUBJECT TO REVISION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9 = 100	1945						1946						
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
	194-5	189-9	193-9	195-4	181-2	191-4	192-8	184-3	178-9	180-3	178-1	173-3	179-9
Physical Volume of Business													
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	210-8	197-7	194-5	193-9	188-2	199-0	197-9	189-6	179-4	181-1	175-5	172-5	184-2
Mineral Production	132-9	130-6	114-0	119-7	98-1	143-5	142-0	155-8	158-7	155-3	158-9	147-7	144-6
Gold, mint receipts	63-4	61-3	55-7	65-0	69-8	69-4	83-2	74-5	72-7	65-9	66-3	59-1	70-4
Coal Production	71-1	107-1	102-5	122-7	131-3	135-2	144-2	142-4	125-2	118-2	139-9	108-5	96-5
Manufacturing	231-0	211-0	206-3	202-8	197-9	190-7	189-9	186-9	181-4	181-2	180-6	179-0	185-5
Crop Products	180-7	189-5	182-6	238-7	203-9	161-2	185-4	181-7	177-1	172-0	165-1	162-3	173-9
Flour production	136-0	136-4	217-9	219-5	223-8	216-8	204-2	188-2	195-7	185-4	169-5	162-2	162-2
Oatmeal production	190-3	219-7	210-1	209-7	231-0	235-4	307-6	282-2	206-7	249-1	137-5	94-5	94-5
Tobacco	255-6	268-6	247-0	334-9	254-3	213-1	215-0	199-0	187-0	174-9	200-8	203-9	239-2
Cigar releases	132-5	129-9	186-9	259-4	250-8	232-9	108-7	163-3	137-3	133-5	142-1	140-6	140-9
Cigarette releases	265-7	250-0	251-9	341-1	253-7	211-4	216-3	201-9	191-1	178-3	227-0	231-9	274-3
Animal Products	129-7	172-9	180-7	161-6	156-5	137-4	181-1	116-5	106-9	113-0	114-0	116-7	120-9
Inspected slaughtering	171-1	193-7	175-3	164-8	143-8	148-4	141-8	120-8	117-0	134-1	132-1	121-5	152-1
Cattle	193-5	240-2	226-6	187-1	163-5	152-1	137-5	111-5	129-9	100-3	186-1	158-1	188-0
Sheep	140-7	190-3	162-8	108-0	103-5	182-2	135-4	84-8	71-4	119-4	199-7	143-1	134-2
Hogs	155-1	157-6	136-1	145-9	125-2	144-0	145-4	129-9	109-1	116-3	99-9	95-0	120-3
Creamery butter	110-3	106-1	101-6	102-8	103-2	111-5	127-4	119-3	108-2	109-7	104-8	95-6	100-1
Factory cheese	136-2	147-0	242-8	125-6	101-7	160-0	282-5	161-3	139-9	125-5	113-2	101-9	100-4
Boots and shoes production	164-5	226-2	208-6	223-2	170-4	161-6	164-1	166-0	162-9	144-9	150-6	143-7	143-7
Textiles	133-2	130-8	126-1	131-6	131-3	139-0	139-4	144-0	131-5	132-7	142-6	141-5	145-1
Cotton consumption	133-4	125-0	112-8	131-8	133-1	137-9	128-7	134-6	93-5	95-9	104-7	114-8	130-8
Wood and paper	133-2	135-1	134-5	134-0	150-7	146-9	144-0	143-2	128-0	143-2	149-0	150-9	156-5
Newsprint	116-3	113-9	114-0	137-3	141-4	139-4	131-2	134-4	131-3	143-2	144-0	134-8	140-7
Iron and steel	422-7	355-0	341-9	314-6	301-6	258-4	279-4	283-5	279-0	272-6	248-0	249-8	252-9
Steel production	193-7	194-7	197-8	205-6	203-3	194-0	197-4	227-7	205-4	112-6	91-3	74-9	116-5
Pig-iron production	248-1	204-2	187-6	101-3	212-1	224-6	211-1	218-8	189-3	95-5	64-3	67-8	132-2
Non-metallic minerals	167-5	152-7	169-3	164-2	160-3	157-6	201-2	160-4	158-4	156-4	172-2	163-8	177-7
Coke production	151-3	138-7	145-1	145-0	151-7	158-7	141-5	137-9	152-8	167-9	88-2	105-3	132-5
Construction	137-2	201-9	230-2	252-5	254-2	441-1	426-3	302-6	204-0	237-0	178-6	196-9	282-8
Contracts awarded	115-2	192-8	234-8	220-0	251-4	418-7	403-7	289-6	206-7	224-1	156-9	150-9	271-0
Building permits	224-7	238-1	212-0	381-3	265-3	530-4	516-2	354-5	193-3	288-3	265-0	329-0	337-7
Electric power	144-8	139-7	141-8	151-8	132-9	155-6	164-1	166-5	168-2	184-3	155-2	155-2	155-3
DISTRIBUTION													
Carloadings	160-7	173-7	189-8	198-7	166-7	175-0	182-3	173-4	178-0	178-6	183-4	175-0	168-1
Tons loaded	129-1	138-2	142-3	156-2	147-0	150-1	143-9	146-4	141-3	150-7	146-7	129-2	140-7
Imports	140-0	156-6	177-4	189-2	182-5	198-5	197-5	186-3	176-0	169-7	179-8	146-5	135-2
Exports	154-0	158-8	170-0	203-9	165-9	167-4	186-3	157-2	166-0	180-4	184-8	181-7	198-3
Grain and Live Stock													
Marketeings ¹	111-2	117-1	100-9	163-7	63-8	66-0	124-6	160-5	97-1	146-6	132-8	97-2	106-8
GRAIN MARKETINGS ¹	105-3	105-6	82-5	168-9	52-5	54-3	129-9	177-7	92-9	148-4	132-2	96-5	103-2
Wheat	123-7	146-7	105-5	221-2	70-3	82-1	202-0	222-0	119-3	184-8	147-3	117-4	134-4
Oats	202-4	181-9	342-7	735-2	178-6	42-0	316-9	732-8	347-7	484-7	607-5	405-4	216-6
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS	136-6	166-9	176-1	140-9	139-2	117-0	101-4	96-0	115-4	138-7	131-0	68-5	122-5
Cattle	149-1	180-9	210-0	160-9	167-0	120-5	102-1	87-3	132-1	158-0	149-4	112-5	136-3
Calves	101-0	114-0	100-0	78-1	79-2	96-1	125-4	93-6	80-6	97-4	95-4	56-1	101-9
Hogs	114-0	109-0	100-6	99-0	99-3	97-2	101-6	87-5	90-9	103-9	85-9	75-0	91-3
Sheep	138-0	211-6	162-7	156-3	118-4	84-4	92-6	78-8	81-7	105-7	144-7	102-4	120-5
Cold Storage Holdings²													
Butter	107-5	103-1	98-4	82-6	55-7	64-5	133-1	223-3	120-7	206-3	107-2	106-9	109-5
Cheese	140-8	157-7	100-5	102-9	97-4	102-1	134-4	100-4	174-5	134-4	93-7	86-4	98-4
Beef	183-9	170-3	180-7	147-0	135-2	127-9	100-7	02-4	132-0	112-8	156-4	162-4	148-1
Pork	141-2	100-8	95-2	100-0	99-2	121-7	135-9	135-2	137-8	125-4	97-8	76-3	106-4
Mutton	100-7	93-9	99-9	91-3	76-5	87-7	81-4	91-2	113-7	231-0	66-6	207-0	106-5
Poultry	328-3	208-4	112-0	93-2	83-3	68-2	62-8	65-9	110-3	180-2	276-9	455-5	605-5
Lard	40-5	41-8	37-6	33-1	52-1	46-6	41-1	33-5	28-6	25-1	27-2	28-7	52-9
Veal	162-1	177-4	156-5	129-2	100-9	127-9	142-2	116-7	112-7	116-5	127-1	109-2	107-7
Percentage of Unemployment ³	2-78	3-85	5-13	6-60	7-33	7-01	5-61	4-47	3-73	3-10	2-80	2-22	2-55

¹ Receipts at country elevators. ² First of following month. ³ Percentage of recorded unemployment among persons insured under Unemployment Insurance.

OTTAWA, novembre 1946

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: HERBERT MARSHALL
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN OCTOBRE

Le mois d'octobre est témoin d'un reflux rapide de la vague d'instabilité industrielle qui a causé des grèves dans plusieurs des principales industries canadiennes durant les mois d'été. Le temps perdu en hommes-jours ouvrables diminue à environ 40 p.e. du sommet de juin et, à la fin du mois, toutes les grèves principales sont réglées. Ce retour au travail se reflète dans l'augmentation de la production d'acier, qui remonte à environ 50 p.e. de son niveau antérieur, et d'automobiles, qui s'établit à près de 75 p.e. de son niveau de mai. Quant à l'industrie des cotonnades, la consommation de coton atteint de nouveau le niveau enregistré au début de l'année. Les industries qui ont échappé aux pénuries ou aux différends industriels continuent de fonctionner à des niveaux élevés; deux d'entre elles, le papier à journal et les minoteries, touchent de nouveaux sommets durant le mois. Cette activité grandissante entraîne une utilisation accrue d'énergie électrique et la production augmente d'approximativement 4 p.e. auprès des mois récents. Les chargements de wagons de marchandises occupent leur plus haut niveau des années récentes et, dans certains cas, particulièrement dans le fourrage, le mouvement des marchandises doit attendre qu'il ait des wagons disponibles. Bien qu'elles enregistrent un gain moyen de 19 p.e. jusqu'à présent cette année, les ventes de magasins à rayon en octobre, de 15 p.e. plus volumineuses qu'au même mois l'an dernier, indiquent un ralenti possible de l'expansion de la demande au niveau de détail. Le déclin saisonnier des prix de gros, relevé en août et septembre, prend fin avec la hausse des prix en octobre. Le cours des actions ordinaires continue de fluctuer près du bas niveau de septembre. Les hausses récentes de gages, de 10 à 15 cents l'heure, mettront une plus grande part du revenu global entre les mains des travailleurs, bien que si des hausses de

prix se produisent, ce gain pourrait bien être éphémère. Au Canada, la question des gages par rapport aux prix se complique du fait que nous importons un grand nombre de denrées et exportons une partie de notre production courante. Il est donc difficile de prédire les effets ultimes des hausses de prix et de gages.

La reprise du travail dans bon nombre d'établissements annonce une augmentation graduelle de la production pendant tous les mois d'hiver; cependant les pénuries de matières premières vont continuer de gêner la production de certains articles. Avec la disparition graduelle de ces pénuries devrait se produire une augmentation considérable de la production. L'arrêt de la production d'acier, de laiton et de caoutchouc a pu permettre à d'autres matières de base de s'accumuler, allégeant ainsi les pénuries de certaines matières premières. Ainsi, les stocks de charbon et de coke accumulés durant la grève de l'acier pourront accélérer l'activité dans les aciéries au cours des prochains mois, plus qu'il ne le serait possible autrement. Aussitôt que la situation des approvisionnements le permettra, il serait probablement très avantageux pour l'économie d'accumuler des stocks de matières de base afin d'éliminer quelques uns des effets de grande portée des grèves dans les industries produisant ces denrées. En même temps, cette politique réduirait l'avantage que possèdent dans les négociations les travailleurs de ces industries.

Au cours de l'année dernière, l'économie canadienne progresse rapidement dans son retour à la production de paix. Environ 600,000 hommes et femmes sont démobilisés et un nombre égal de travailleurs dans les industries de guerre doivent chercher des emplois ailleurs ou attendre le convertissement à la production de paix. Ce rétablissement d'envergure de la main-d'œuvre s'effectue avec un minimum étonnant

de chômage et, à l'heure actuelle, le chômage est presque à son niveau le plus bas. De pair avec ce convertissement se produit un déplacement prononcé de la main-d'œuvre, qui quitte les manufactures pour des industries comme la construction, les communications, les mines, l'abattage du bois, le commerce et les services. L'industrie de la construction de maisons est le plus gros gagnant avec 40 p.c. de plus d'employés qu'il y a un an, de même que les communications où l'emploiement augmente de plus de 20 p.c. Tout ceci prouve que lorsque le commerce fait face à une demande assurée de ses produits, il peut se faire des déplacements considérables et rapides de la main-d'œuvre sans causer une diminution de l'activité générale.

Les perspectives d'un niveau élevé d'emploiement au cours de l'année prochaine sont bonnes. Au sein du marché domestique, les commandes arriérées de nouvelles maisons, d'automobiles, de réfrigérateurs, de lessiveuses de d'autres articles durables de consommateurs ont à peine commencé à être remplies. A mesure que ces denrées reviendront sur le marché, il se produira probablement une diminution de la demande d'articles non durables et de luxe, mais tout déclin de l'emploiement dans ces industries sera vite absorbé ailleurs. Tout indique que les paiements de revenu vont demeurer à un niveau élevé et le nouvel allègement des impôts au début de 1947 en augmentera le montant disponible pour les dépenses. Les demandes des hommes d'affaires pour de la machinerie neuve et des édifices demeurent considérables; beaucoup de projets attendent que les stocks de matériaux de construction et les sources de main-d'œuvre augmentent. Les stocks d'un grand nombre de denrées sont encore inférieurs à leur proportion normale avec les ventes. Dans les marchés extérieurs, les prêts du Canada au Royaume-Uni et à d'autres pays devraient continuer de maintenir la demande de produits canadiens en 1947. Un revers possible à cette perspective agréable résiderait dans le développement de la régression généralement prévue de l'économie améri-

caine extrêmement volatile. Puisque plus de 30 p.c. des exportations canadiennes vont aux États-Unis, une régression dans ce pays influerait rapidement sur nos industries d'exportation; l'effet serait toutefois partiellement amoindri si les autres pays consentaient à absorber une partie des marchandises présentement exportées au marché américain.

Agriculture

La température défavorable aux récoltes et les dommages causés par la gelée entraînent une diminution de l'estimation initiale du rendement des principales récoltes de grains au Canada. Toutefois, les nouvelles estimations demeurent supérieures à la production de tous grains principaux l'an dernier. Les arrivages de grains dans les Provinces des Prairies durant la nouvelle campagne agricole sont les plus élevés des années récentes, mais en raison du maigre report, les quantités de grains dans les entrepôts commerciaux sont grandement inférieures à celles d'il y a un an. Ce piètre report, accompagné du détournement du transport maritime des lacs en vue de transporter le charbon, tient les exportations de blé des mois récents au-dessous de leur volume d'il y a un an.

Mines

Depuis le début de l'année actuelle, il se produit une tendance ascendante de l'indice de la production minérale qui est une volte-face après le déclin des deux dernières années. Avec plus de main-d'œuvre disponible, l'emploiement augmente régulièrement après le Jour de la victoire sur le Japon et s'établit maintenant à environ 15 p.c. au-dessus de son niveau d'alors. Ce gain n'est pas uniforme; il résulte des augmentations de la production d'or, d'argent, de plomb, de charbon et d'amiante, qui contre-balancent les déclins de la production de cuivre et de nickel et les diminutions moins importantes de la production de zinc et de pétrole.

Une comparaison des neuf premiers mois de 1946 avec la même période de 1945, pour ce qui est de la production des métalloïdes, révèle que la production d'amiante augmente d'environ 10 p.c. et de charbon, d'à peu près 11

p.c. Par contre, la production de pétrole brut décline d'environ 13 p.c. En octobre, la production de charbon est de 30 p.c. plus forte qu'en octobre 1945, mais une grande partie de cette augmentation découlle de la grève contre le rationnement de la viande des mineurs de charbon en Alberta, qui a réduit la production en septembre et octobre l'an dernier. Ces dernières années, le Canada importe environ 60 p.c. de ses approvisionnements de charbon. Ces importations diminuent brusquement en raison de la grève du charbon mou aux Etats-Unis le printemps dernier. Toutefois, des expéditions considérables ces derniers mois ont comblé les pertes.

Construction

Le règlement général des grèves à la fin de septembre et au début d'octobre, laissant prévoir de meilleurs approvisionnements d'un certain nombre de matériaux de construction, y compris l'acier de charpente, les accessoires électriques et les fournitures de plomberie, entraîne une brusque augmentation du nombre de contrats de construction adjugés en octobre. La construction de maisons et de génie enregistre le plus gros gain, la dernière à cause de l'adjudication d'un contrat pour ériger une grosse usine d'énergie électrique.

Commerce

De récentes augmentations des stocks aux Etats-Unis font craindre que cette accumulation n'entraîne un déclin de la production. Bien que ce genre de renseignement au Canada soit restreint, les données mises à jour n'indiquent pas une accumulation remarquable au pays. Les stocks de gros de neuf commerces augmentent assez régulièrement ces récents mois par rapport à leurs niveaux d'il y a un an et, à la fin de septembre, ils s'établissent à 16·6 p.c. au-dessus de ceux de septembre 1945. Mais avec les ventes de gros, qui sont en moyenne de 20 p.c. plus fortes qu'en 1945, et les prix

de gros, de 5 p.c. plus élevés, il semble indiscutable que les stocks actuels n'ont pas encore commencé à atteindre leur proportion d'avant-guerre avec les ventes. Les commerces de vêtements et de chaussures enregistrent les plus grosses augmentations; les stocks de gros, à la fin de septembre, sont de 68 et 39 p.c. plus abondants, respectivement, qu'ils ne l'étaient il y a un an. Dans le cas des vêtements, il y a des signes d'accumulation relativement considérable de stocks, mais même ici, la proportion des stocks avec les ventes n'atteint pas le niveau d'avant-guerre.

Bien que les ventes des magasins à rayons en octobre puissent être prises comme signe indicatif du ralentissement des dépenses des consommateurs, il est encore trop tôt pour l'affirmer. Les ventes ne sont que de 15·3 p.c. supérieures à celles d'octobre 1945, tandis que durant les neuf premiers mois de 1946, elles s'établissent en moyenne à environ 20 p.c. de plus qu'en 1945. Toutefois, les ventes étaient plus volubiles que d'habitude en octobre et novembre l'an dernier. Une partie de l'augmentation des ventes de détail, au cours de l'année dernière, découle de l'accroissement rapide de la population civile à mesure que les soldats reviennent à la vie civile. Les aliments et les vêtements achetés auparavant par les forces armées sont maintenant vendus par les débouchés de détail. Avec la fin des démobilisations, ce facteur ne cause plus une hausse de ventes; la diminution récente des paiements d'allocation de guerre et de crédits de réadaptation amènera pareillement un ralentissement des ventes. Une partie du volume plus élevé de ventes en dollars découle de même des prix acérus. Le 1er octobre, l'indice des prix de détail est de 5 p.c. supérieur à celui de la même date l'an dernier. Une grande proportion de cette hausse de prix se produit au cours des quelques mois récents et il y a raison de croire que le volume de ventes n'a que très peu augmenté durant cette période.

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926 = 100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
April.....	34,296	17,846	3,534	176.9	57,604	10,197	4,855	69,682
May.....	38,271	17,860	3,593	175.5	58,262	16,645	6,894	62,178
June.....	58,875	19,566	3,412	175.3	57,462	17,242	6,086	66,246
July.....	50,496	19,939	3,285	175.5	57,964	19,224	5,419	68,718
Aug.....	40,531	23,282	3,238	175.0	57,478	28,770	4,727	59,577
Sept.....	42,045	20,038	3,079	172.8	56,530	48,352	5,127	64,252
Oct.....	29,428	19,643	3,309	168.7	55,324	61,565	5,749	84,814
Nov.....	44,998	18,284	3,237	171.2	55,952	85,174	8,581	91,170
Dec.....	25,787	15,321	3,289	173.2	55,962	113,386	6,085	81,451
1946								
Jan.....	27,396	15,252	3,429	168.2	51,282	145,952	5,991	81,948
Feb.....	33,092	16,563	3,183	167.2	54,349	161,997	5,336	87,621
Mar.....	57,598	39,567	3,537	167.0	55,249	154,820	5,678	101,992
April.....	75,919	55,403	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,350	5,755	104,104
May.....	82,199	45,324	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	31,172	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,084	3,423	173.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	30,942	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,818	29,047	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,082	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	30,570	3,550	177.9	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876

MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926 = 100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
April.....	1,419	739	93	180.5	4,348	1,186	116.6	4,792
May.....	2,513	506	99	183.1	4,348	1,566	165.2	4,718
June.....	5,341	625	99	181.0	4,191	1,877	121.7	4,572
July.....	2,726	718	90	177.7	4,223	2,022	120.2	4,791
Aug.....	2,933	663	95	176.4	4,154	2,054	104.5	4,789
Sept.....	2,352	997	92	173.2	4,025	2,664	144.9	5,352
Oct.....	3,343	850	103	170.5	3,956	3,123	120.4	6,269
Nov.....	1,974	497	106	178.2	4,061	4,839	200.1	6,471
Dec.....	1,014	194	98	186.7	4,237	6,457	137.8	5,955
1946								
Jan.....	1,516	437	101	169.5	3,782	9,133	122.7	5,794
Feb.....	726	263	88	165.7	3,865	10,253	106.8	5,701
Mar.....	3,336	1,077	98	164.4	3,927	11,182	123.7	6,764
April.....	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May.....	2,892	2,023	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,057	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,023	90	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,210	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	981	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
April.....	8,323	5,478	2,030	185.2	16,886	8,838	1,338	20,854
May.....	9,651	4,778	2,073	184.9	17,218	6,987	1,941	18,735
June.....	12,846	4,713	1,956	184.3	17,122	8,051	1,705	19,179
July.....	17,418	6,214	1,859	181.9	16,771	9,151	1,486	10,793
Aug.....	13,089	6,131	1,820	181.6	16,820	13,074	1,345	17,517
Sept.....	13,438	5,257	1,661	178.1	16,442	20,711	1,399	18,558
Oct.....	10,308	4,620	1,780	175.0	16,176	27,010	1,494	24,124
Nov.....	12,531	4,130	1,708	178.8	16,429	36,575	2,478	25,906
Dec.....	9,356	3,928	1,740	179.4	16,282	48,462	1,744	21,933
1946								
Jan.....	12,446	2,878	1,870	171.8	14,000	58,184	1,655	21,308
Feb.....	5,501	5,903	1,754	170.4	15,463	62,397	1,608	22,948
Mar.....	26,450	12,835	1,959	171.8	16,057	60,840	1,638	26,544
April.....	20,508	15,068	1,978	172.5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May.....	22,801	12,960	2,085	170.3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,464	1,966	174.8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	10,560	1,995	175.4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,785	2,006	177.5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181.5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,601	2,030	184.4	17,703	17,558	1,882	27,318

ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
April.....	12,719	7,348	926	183.0	24,570	1,882	2,201	28,995
May.....	14,413	6,627	938	180.1	24,736	2,133	3,183	24,926
June.....	26,154	7,640	907	178.9	24,166	3,147	2,817	26,555
July.....	18,515	7,240	880	179.8	24,480	4,062	2,482	27,072
Aug.....	13,580	10,684	867	177.9	24,098	7,055	2,039	22,899
Sept.....	14,726	6,335	857	175.2	23,449	16,122	2,419	24,865
Oct.....	9,679	7,554	925	169.6	22,776	20,119	2,572	34,897
Nov.....	19,058	8,453	905	170.8	22,970	27,374	4,037	37,389
Dec.....	9,358	5,417	911	173.1	22,900	33,871	2,846	35,138
1946								
Jan.....	8,984	5,341	925	172.2	21,373	44,525	2,854	36,440
Feb.....	19,107	5,021	860	173.9	23,273	53,021	2,531	40,106
Mar.....	15,683	14,869	947	173.6	23,332	47,905	2,074	46,760
April.....	38,082	20,696	918	175.5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May.....	29,968	16,530	925	176.7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,262	888	178.4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,335	860	179.6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,790	855	174.8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176.0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	12,090	898	178.7	24,771	20,878	2,552	44,483

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued
PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
April.....	8,441	2,840	256	141·2	6,250	5,130	896	10,266
May.....	7,899	4,248	255	139·3	6,209	4,515	1,162	9,564
June.....	8,862	4,368	226	141·8	6,291	3,114	1,089	11,079
July.....	7,501	3,580	217	144·6	6,558	3,049	986	12,159
Aug.....	7,321	3,817	223	147·5	6,530	3,473	903	10,232
Sept.....	8,464	3,860	241	147·2	6,656	3,839	861	11,126
Oct.....	5,149	4,467	260	147·4	6,649	4,779	1,155	13,747
Nov.....	5,871	2,679	278	150·6	6,778	7,664	1,300	15,554
Dec.....	2,769	2,888	291	153·6	6,927	10,599	949	12,143
1946								
Jan.....	1,496	2,575	294	150·6	6,569	15,428	899	13,058
Feb.....	2,210	1,446	265	145·7	6,559	17,070	697	12,162
Mar.....	8,597	5,786	287	145·3	6,708	17,184	806	14,436
April.....	11,343	12,646	269	146·8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May.....	11,907	10,241	270	149·1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,050	7,107	236	153·3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,868	234	158·2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	4,983	245	161·0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162·1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,864	280	161·1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
April.....	3,394	1,441	229	173·0	5,640	2,161	303·7	4,775
May.....	3,795	1,702	228	172·4	5,751	1,444	443·2	4,235
June.....	5,872	2,219	224	175·5	5,692	1,053	352·1	4,861
July.....	4,335	2,179	280	180·4	5,931	940	344·5	4,903
Aug.....	3,608	1,981	233	180·1	5,878	3,114	334·4	4,140
Sept.....	3,066	3,574	228	183·6	5,957	5,016	333·1	4,351
Oct.....	949	2,150	241	174·2	5,767	6,534	408·4	5,777
Nov.....	5,564	2,524	240	172·5	5,714	8,522	565·7	5,850
Dec.....	3,290	2,804	249	171·5	5,615	13,997	408·2	6,282
1946								
Jan.....	2,953	4,022	230	163·7	4,957	18,682	459·7	5,348
Feb.....	5,549	3,930	216	159·8	5,188	19,256	393·3	6,704
Mar.....	3,532	5,000	246	156·4	5,225	17,909	436·7	7,488
April.....	2,681	5,302	240	160·7	5,304	14,506	443·4	7,680
May.....	14,631	3,570	234	163·9	5,385	12,935	500·0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,282	226	139·3	4,440	12,217	428·7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,321	235	162·2	5,344	9,326	413·4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	4,174	238	170·4	5,702	7,571	301·0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,406	232	176·9	5,929	6,332	424·2	7,541
Oct.....	2,306	2,035	240	178·7	6,167	6,524	507·2	8,446

* SOURCE: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week	Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply			
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley	
1946	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	
July 20.....	1,376	926	341		1	4	41·0	21,982	14,206
July 27.....	2,254	1,605	673		2	15	39·8	21,860	15,918
Aug. 3.....	3,009	2,801	1,443		5	95	39·6	23,435	14,350
Aug. 10.....	1,392	770	728		46	265	39·6	23,710	14,778
Aug. 17.....	2,337	1,420	1,109		58	295	38·0	23,891	15,223
Aug. 24.....	5,181	2,752	2,483		81	243	39·6	25,477	16,103
Aug. 31.....	14,114	2,636	4,050		82	507	51·0	24,820	18,029
Sept. 7.....	19,497	3,656	4,661		132	375	67·3	27,276	22,840
Sept. 14.....	19,064	3,574	4,135		175	303	79·6	28,781	25,998
Sept. 21.....	21,433	4,018	4,009		520	334	97·2	31,154	28,829
Sept. 28.....	14,565	2,304	1,995		180	290	107·0	30,333	30,187
Oct. 5.....	16,145	1,851	1,270		157	211	112·2	29,116	29,401
Oct. 12.....	11,542	2,851	1,920		572	144	118·8	30,080	27,926
Oct. 19.....	12,240	3,113	1,707		115	186	127·1	30,431	28,185
Oct. 26.....	17,240	3,717	2,234		645	191	137·4	32,114	29,414
Nov. 2.....	19,945	3,827	2,123		987	251	149·6	34,483	29,141
Nov. 9.....	14,480	3,297	1,586		310	160	154·9	35,791	28,667
Nov. 16.....	12,355	3,088	1,412		320	157	160·6	37,005	29,012

Week	Visible Supply		Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
1946	000 bus.	000 bus.	cents and eighths of a cent						
July 20.....	1,121	258	276	4,415	4,711	843	3,983	17,156	68,173
July 27.....	1,026	267	278/4	5,276	4,702	954	4,294	17,294	70,266
Aug. 3.....	1,002	374	287/4	5,845	4,597	680	4,878	17,108	70,581
Aug. 10.....	1,000	771	227/3	4,725	4,579	494	4,739	15,769	60,847
Aug. 17.....	932	1,162	195/3	5,306	4,599	839	4,844	17,064	70,863
Aug. 24.....	945	1,311	196/5	8,255	4,742	899	4,985	17,151	73,469
Aug. 31.....	982	1,990	217/7	11,336	4,808	793	5,153	17,652	78,711
Sept. 7.....	1,118	2,317	221	11,171	4,159	426	4,603	14,706	70,406
Sept. 14.....	1,324	2,469	223/1	10,862	4,714	624	5,817	16,445	70,924
Sept. 21.....	1,739	2,732	227	10,963	4,531	690	5,693	17,563	80,658
Sept. 28.....	1,896	3,078	233/4	10,445	4,416	686	5,688	17,685	79,706
Oct. 5.....	1,912	3,277	230/1	10,974	4,430	651	5,808	18,111	81,441
Oct. 12.....	2,404	3,385	230	11,789	4,425	677	5,763	18,368	85,178
Oct. 19.....	2,439	3,344	228/3	10,116	3,860	598	5,361	15,618	76,338
Oct. 26.....	3,051	3,719	243/4	11,926	4,281	870	6,229	18,045	86,198
Nov. 2.....	3,899	3,930	254/4	11,912	4,104	983	6,307	17,694	83,858
Nov. 9.....	4,101	3,930	257/1	11,334	4,221	924	6,722	17,891	84,806
Nov. 16.....	4,410	3,971	251/5	10,995	3,798	940	5,734	17,222	79,772

*Prices per bushel unchanged for the period.—Wheat No. 1, Man. Nor. 125, Oats No. 2 C.W. 51/4.
Barley No. 3 C.W. 64/6.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Week	Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1946								
Aug. 1.....	22,769	9,369	11,321	11,255	12.22	15.00	20.85	16.91
Aug. 8.....	27,419	10,340	11,301	12,098	12.14	15.00	21.10	16.49
Aug. 15.....	31,287	10,222	10,767	16,104	12.10	15.72	21.10	15.72
Aug. 22.....	29,998	8,830	10,108	18,738	12.05	15.00	21.35	15.35
Aug. 29.....	28,882	8,152	11,446	22,103	11.67	15.29	21.35	14.47
Sept. 5.....	24,842	7,325	9,766	14,923	12.09	15.37	21.37	14.38
Sept. 12.....	29,477	8,352	10,234	13,406	12.08	15.50	20.80	14.62
Sept. 19.....	24,625	7,692	9,178	15,409	11.88	15.50	19.97	14.63
Sept. 26.....	29,043	8,707	10,502	16,547	11.98	15.50	19.72	14.75
Oct. 3.....	25,815	8,307	10,861	18,811	11.96	15.50	19.75	14.75
Oct. 10.....	30,172	9,322	13,426	20,512	11.83	15.50	19.85	14.50
Oct. 17.....	30,503	10,509	15,437	29,102	11.85	15.50	19.85	14.50
Oct. 24.....	41,330	11,744	17,755	21,102	12.00	15.50	19.85	14.50
Oct. 31.....	34,199	9,639	17,259	23,795	11.89	15.50	20.01	14.56
Nov. 7.....	39,665	11,157	19,872	20,900	11.94	15.50	20.10	14.69
Nov. 14.....	40,661	10,710	19,414	20,000	12.00	15.50	20.10	14.82
Nov. 21.....	36,671	8,517	19,338	14,250	12.00	15.50	20.17	14.96

Week	Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
	Indus- trial Materi- als	Can- adian Farm Pro- ducts	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Utili- ties (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Paper (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Golds (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)
1946			1926=100						
July 20.....	103.3	113.5	77.6	139.5	353.73	197.69	101.33	90.07	25.09
July 27.....	102.7	113.0	76.5	135.3	341.28	193.18	102.78	87.77	23.48
Aug. 3.....	102.0	112.0	77.7	138.1	353.81	199.49	104.09	88.93	24.38
Aug. 10.....	103.1	111.8	76.9	139.7	367.99	201.48	102.80	90.02	24.40
Aug. 17.....	105.0	111.0	77.9	140.0	373.95	204.43	104.61	91.28	24.22
Aug. 24.....	105.0	111.0	76.9	139.9	368.98	203.54	114.08	91.15	24.30
Aug. 31.....	105.0	112.7	76.6	135.3	357.58	196.55	103.48	83.52	23.57
Sept. 7.....	105.5	110.5	74.3	130.6	340.86	189.52	100.42	86.44	22.74
Sept. 14.....	105.4	110.5	74.2	121.4	307.51	177.07	95.81	81.33	22.02
Sept. 21.....	105.6	110.4	71.5	115.7	280.76	168.51	91.36	76.13	22.16
Sept. 28.....	105.7	110.1	72.5	120.8	310.66	175.51	95.50	79.52	21.68
Oct. 5.....	105.8	113.1	74.9	123.0	324.86	177.25	94.95	79.04	21.60
Oct. 12.....	106.8	112.8	73.6	119.0	307.12	170.89	93.14	76.28	21.11
Oct. 19.....	106.3	113.0	73.9	120.5	325.35	175.32	96.81	79.70	21.34
Oct. 26.....	106.2	113.2	74.3	119.9	326.61	173.83	95.75	78.97	20.82
Nov. 2.....	105.4	113.3	73.4	120.5	322.14	173.18	100.22	79.43	20.16
Nov. 9.....	105.6	113.5	75.0	120.5	321.22	174.13	106.95	80.96	20.22
Nov. 16.....	105.6	113.4	76.6	122.6	327.83	173.95	105.80	82.35	20.52

4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Logging, Fishing, Trapping	Mining	Construction	Transportation	Finance	Service	Un-classified
1945										
Mar.	11	1	2			4			4	
April	13	4	1			1	1		5	1
May	12	3	2			3			4	
June	9		3			2			3	1
July	13	2	2		1	3	1		2	2
Aug.	7	2							2	1
Sept.	12	3	2			2			3	2
Oct.	11	6	1			2			2	
Nov.	15	3	1			3	1		6	1
Dec.	11	3				4	1		2	1
1946										
Jan.	20	5	9			1	1		4	
Feb.	14	5	2			1		1	5	
Mar.	20	6	5	1	1	1		2	3	1
April	21	8	3			1	2	1	6	
May	18	3	5			3	1	1	3	2
June	20	4	6		1	2		1	4	2
July	25	4	4			4	1		8	4
Aug.	14	3	3	1		3	1		3	
Sept.	25	7	3	1		2	3		6	3

5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST NINE MONTHS

	Production Steel	Building Permits	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Railways	Employment Eight Groups	Wholesale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons \$000	1935-39 = 100		\$000	000 tons 1926 = 100		1935-39 = 100	\$000,000
1929	1,218,505	186,011	133·0	861,979	57,853	117·7	123·9	2,487
1930	916,688	126,361	121·7	658,842	49,820	113·7	115·5	2,322
1931	663,998	88,603	107·4	432,188	37,502	102·7	94·5	2,267
1932	288,784	35,026	88·9	352,201	31,752	88·3	87·7	2,120
1933	298,843	16,217	79·8	362,528	28,553	80·7	86·6	2,101
1934	655,381	18,981	84·0	461,429	35,449	94·7	93·0	2,106
1935	725,428	36,581	85·7	497,627	35,616	97·2	93·3	2,253
1936	911,382	30,683	89·9	644,456	38,981	101·4	95·2	2,418
1937	1,206,757	42,806	97·5	740,154	42,599	110·7	110·2	2,610
1938	1,020,325	43,083	95·1	602,737	39,860	110·8	104·2	2,643
1939	1,050,081	43,940	96·9	644,040	42,675	110·9	95·6	2,784
1940	1,640,294	58,024	107·6	809,312	52,515	119·5	107·2	3,099
1941	1,958,943	75,801	124·3	1,184,684	62,216	147·2	115·1	3,499
1942	2,300,588	58,588	143·2	1,692,297	67,300	170·4	123·5	3,860
1943	2,237,736	46,012	150·8	2,137,102	73,154	182·5	128·7	4,709
1944	2,236,481	72,845	162·3	2,577,027	79,182	182·6	133·1	5,538
1945	2,248,215	95,486	174·8	2,556,867	77,585	176·5	134·3	6,331
1946	1,760,133	207,740	200·1	1,683,096	71,147	170·3	139·8	7,100

6. FARM PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat						Oats
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances
000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945							
April.....	17,334	327,953	9,382	1,167,737	15,452	20,591	22,703
May.....	13,126	282,579	9,319	1,911,806	29,125	40,303	39,351
June.....	19,693	254,376	9,435	2,355,553	43,295	61,347	34,366
July.....	29,730	225,095	8,093	2,297,491	38,194	54,844	38,322
Aug.....	10,040	193,937	8,970	2,089,060	43,095	60,821	34,227
Sept.....	41,962	201,241	9,105	1,746,118	30,134	43,572	22,454
Oct.....	66,875	222,958	9,926	1,882,628	31,350	48,138	40,764
Nov.....	36,712	204,786	10,214	1,667,283	35,316	58,530	30,424
Dec.....	13,240	187,095	9,658	1,131,048	38,099	58,798	17,755
1946							
Jan.....	14,820	163,684	9,965	908,314	15,248	23,655	22,443
Feb.....	4,633	136,483	9,519	631,213	9,848	15,390	18,512
Mar.....	6,036	106,202	10,662	788,501	15,385	24,078	21,054
April.....	9,487	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,612
May.....	11,697	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	16,524
June.....	10,103	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,546
July.....	10,960	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,969
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	6,053
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	.....	5,775	9,110	9,610
Oct.....	72,659	149,578	10,847	.....	19,217	30,600	14,600

Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1945								
April.....	41,914	2,070	333,463	10,071	6,895	1,946	25,462	642.3
May.....	36,921	1,897	401,057	8,211	5,534	1,538	18,232	592.5
June.....	39,423	1,894	266,676	7,889	5,085	2,570	13,694	541.4
July.....	31,502	1,697	279,946	9,261	6,070	2,944	10,819	420.3
Aug.....	30,530	1,790	192,719	6,636	4,346	6,057	12,730	463.6
Sept.....	36,527	1,907	257,781	3,640	2,361	11,369	20,640	496.8
Oct.....	39,140	2,226	313,822	4,699	3,134	21,788	37,714	743.7
Nov.....	33,740	2,051	264,930	6,047	4,051	9,847	37,537	766.0
Dec.....	34,347	1,713	184,153	4,822	3,341	3,126	35,610	728.2
1946								
Jan.....	42,647	2,213	208,506	1,584	1,211	2,508	32,914	729.4
Feb.....	39,799	2,244	204,274	1,182	864	928	29,832	597.8
Mar.....	37,746	2,372	232,557	1,296	1,133	1,365	26,150	693.0
April.....	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,703	22,547	689.0
May.....	28,848	2,699	231,835	2,054	1,616	2,819	19,145	778.9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,222	16,650	686.3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,146	14,350	673.4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769.7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	.....	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805.8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	.....	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924.3

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley				Rye				
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		Price ²
1945	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bus.	\$	Cents and eighths per Bus.
Mar.	140,669	234	275	313	3,282	11,090	39,878	53,543	131/2
April	109,053	4,682	5,652	293	3,027	21,265	306,742	344,813	144/2
May	126,077	3,281	3,863	154	2,409	36,475	179,904	235,718	154/7
June	121,036	5,474	5,338	128	1,782	4,221	1,040,566	1,580,516	157/6
July	109,517	2,020	2,084	101	1,706	5,836	239,682	402,013	161/5
Aug.	92,088	1,813	1,918	547	1,559	4,669	553,006	849,293	153/6
Sept.	274,149	1,409	1,697	606	1,559	18,934	287,746	466,476	168/1
Oct.	417,181	1,412	1,641	884	2,440	19,185	295,388	471,199	172
Nov.	352,333	732	715	414	1,860	21,759	749,748	1,328,232	187
Dec.	196,932	57	68	73	1,460	8,365	622,291	1,132,951	182/6
1946									
Jan.	159,846	8	13	88	1,458	4,179	130,000	252,200	205/7
Feb.	79,250	26	47	56	1,240	7,944	20,000	38,800	252/1
Mar.	92,376	8	14	35	1,173	6,822	30	60	243/5
April	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5
May	134,654			59	606	7,973	19,089	39,476	274
June	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7
July	107,030	8	15	135	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	202/4
Aug.	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7
Sept.		74	126	1,384	3,078		247,425	579,824	226/4
Oct.		2,837	4,228	993	3,930		73,906	163,943	236/2

Month	Flax					Corn			
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax- seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Mill Production Corn- flour, Meal	
				Cwt.	\$				
1945	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Cwt.	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.	
April	100	3,009	19,855	5,483	122,973	187.2	18,951	2,128	
May	61	2,563	12,658	5,801	109,028	174.4	26,511	2,725	
June	148	2,332	9,355	11,452	226,867	176.2	14,047	1,913	
July	165	2,158	15,744	5,157	118,524	194.8	9,640	1,915	
Aug.	118	1,909	13,699	1,798	34,479	223.0	10,419	2,477	
Sept.	386	1,864	8,285	2,182	102,029	180.4	5,204	1,899	
Oct.	3,048	4,721	46,241	7,017	128,083	124.9	3,091	2,072	
Nov.	677	4,192	51,173	2,647	47,500	87.4	13,867	1,403	
Dec.	176	4,014	21,183	3,305	72,326	177.6	19,865	2,037	
1946									
Jan.	137	3,387	20,271	4,406	115,881	191.0	24,364	1,629	
Feb.	39	2,997	13,309	7,507	182,253	205.9	27,933	1,846	
Mar.	53	2,577	16,743	7,484	165,554	214.0	16,491	1,846	
April	40	2,128	14,794	12,416	356,647	195.8	18,711	1,265	
May	33	1,767	10,117	8,315	216,459	156.9	9,715	1,723	
June	41	1,348	18,894	4,105	64,550	122.5	7,638	1,275	
July	19	1,002	11,082	6,534	176,489	140.2	2,235	971	
Aug.	278	982	2,414	7,009	195,702	188.9	3,633	1,755	
Sept.	1,114	1,895		2,118	45,307	165.5		1,161	
Oct.		2,543	3,899	749	14,948	212.8		1,904	

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.² Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock- yard Sales	Inspected Slaughter- ings	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock- yard Sales	Inspected Slaughter- ings
	No.	No.	No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.		Tons	No.
1945								
April	73,126	114,590	4,762	602	11.90	45,634	50,128	107,311
May	77,683	107,825	7,059	877	12.31	44,330	55,862	102,719
June	65,896	98,318	6,757	858	12.57	41,113	45,982	81,560
July	95,090	107,093	6,760	844	12.12	52,419	48,002	74,742
Aug.	107,423	143,999	5,453	624	11.70	68,467	35,624	64,218
Sept.	124,012	180,774	5,253	692	11.03	85,484	38,199	59,825
Oct.	175,478	224,173	4,012	529	10.56	104,030	48,554	60,236
Nov.	171,396	250,378	4,313	576	10.70	116,383	44,844	59,904
Dec.	121,626	179,294	4,075	572	11.60	69,096	24,792	31,445
1946								
Jan.	100,295	159,635	3,534	479	11.88	53,996	17,505	29,500
Feb.	81,545	121,104	4,241	609	12.10	43,988	18,515	31,419
Mar.	70,149	114,982	4,631	642	12.12	42,775	33,177	68,556
April	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,980	43,310	73,831
Aug.	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	.....	32,805	53,277
Oct.	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	.....	48,980	67,692
Month	Sheep and Lambs			Inspected Slaughter- ering			Hogs	
	Stock- yard Sales	Railway Loadings	Sheep		Stock- yard Sales	Inspected Slaughter- ings	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
			No.	No.				
1945	No.	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons	\$ per cwt.
April	6,295	2,646	22,546	1,818	76,892	539,865	32,020	17.47
May	9,061	1,042	17,262	1,374	86,645	494,450	29,225	17.62
June	21,569	1,544	24,411	19,834	72,267	377,921	24,620	18.50
July	33,551	1,724	20,424	45,010	79,262	310,277	20,897	19.21
Aug.	56,247	3,866	18,025	112,195	67,466	299,713	20,913	18.70
Sept.	70,579	5,557	22,765	136,760	60,266	299,181	17,769	17.93
Oct.	127,793	13,470	40,441	213,001	93,164	454,638	22,939	17.32
Nov.	99,563	11,125	51,306	161,760	90,058	527,803	27,855	17.37
Dec.	43,402	3,310	27,703	56,003	85,926	459,398	27,598	17.80
1946								
Jan.	27,945	3,119	18,310	69,315	83,222	477,592	28,977	18.80
Feb.	14,601	2,776	7,799	54,055	72,799	373,681	22,938	18.67
Mar.	10,661	3,037	5,064	66,305	71,471	419,451	24,612	17.73
April	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.	62,183	.....	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	.....	20.42
Oct.	111,630	.....	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	.....	19.87

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Meats Exports	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard			
	Marketings	Whole- sale Prices		Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole- sale Prices					
				Railway Loadings							
1945	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.			
Apr.	106.8	150.6	14,584	24,322	24,783	114.9	10,984	3,168			
May.	119.8	155.5	16,133	19,632	22,082	115.4	8,058	2,834			
June.	115.6	159.6	13,009	15,175	26,767	115.9	5,873	2,624			
July	144.4	155.3	11,298	17,921	14,406	116.1	5,244	1,841			
Aug.	128.6	148.3	8,114	16,842	13,098	115.4	6,021	1,704			
Sept.	119.0	142.1	7,425	21,141	8,033	114.8	5,635	941			
Oct.	136.6	137.8	9,948	35,782	16,763	114.7	6,437	807			
Nov.	166.9	138.5	17,706	36,344	22,840	114.7	9,860	774			
Dec.	176.1	148.8	19,771	39,505	20,931	115.2	15,446	814			
1946											
Jan.	140.9	151.0	14,302	34,949	17,781	115.3	16,182	954			
Feb.	139.2	153.7	14,132	24,750	16,536	115.3	12,252	897			
Mar.	117.0	153.1	12,598	22,162	14,815	115.3	9,520	1,507			
April	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407			
May	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419			
June	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282			
July	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017			
Aug.	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832			
Sept.	68.5	158.4	7,210	.....	.....	120.7	8,286	689	
Oct.	122.5	156.8	8,072	.....	.....	120.7	12,310	588	

Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds

Month	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1945							
April	29,665	2,667	3,213	63,331	5,784	32,669	24,877
May	21,684	4,432	1,956	64,283	5,438	35,929	22,916
June	16,052	4,929	921	57,635	5,145	24,811	27,679
July	13,317	5,104	835	38,554	4,466	14,428	19,660
Aug.	14,222	5,660	1,162	28,885	3,656	8,584	16,646
Sept.	19,504	5,735	2,296	24,494	4,235	5,475	14,784
Oct.	33,935	6,855	4,329	24,903	4,462	4,392	16,140
Nov.	35,957	6,917	6,291	28,027	5,661	4,037	18,329
Dec.	42,278	7,192	7,815	30,236	5,711	5,249	19,276
1946							
Jan.	40,515	5,282	7,775	32,755	4,794	10,805	17,156
Feb.	30,699	3,113	5,730	36,783	3,767	18,169	14,847
Mar.	23,801	1,812	3,832	40,719	4,347	20,882	15,490
April	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.	18,391	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Creamery, Firsts, Montreal	Production (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Production	Storage Holdings		Cwt.	\$000			
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	Cwt.	\$000	\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1945								
April.....	20,833	12,879	25	5,463	206	.368	9,283	20,247
May.....	32,265	12,127	70	4,338	170	.362	22,229	25,866
June.....	43,910	19,128	50	5,161	205	.360	32,028	41,327
July.....	42,528	38,651	71	2,657	126	.364	30,451	64,604
Aug.....	38,166	55,636	109	4,227	174	.367	27,700	66,399
Sept.....	30,175	66,799	66	3,665	154	.366	24,349	64,357
Oct.....	23,926	70,735	57	8,371	323	.374	17,673	62,827
Nov.....	14,354	64,659	43	4,414	192	.380	6,860	54,938
Dec.....	10,566	50,832	15	5,773	224	.380	2,956	43,166
1946								
Jan.....	9,640	35,604	64	2,939	127	.380	1,845	26,492
Feb.....	8,632	22,362	21	2,576	108	.380	1,294	24,118
Mar.....	11,813	9,782	19	3,640	146	.380	2,513	19,859
April.....	19,590	5,190	22	1,865	76	.420	6,830	17,970
May.....	31,490	6,236	28	2,129	90	.415	15,818	21,131
June.....	42,379	17,453	32	2,052	92	.403	28,086	31,602
July.....	40,837	38,378	30	3,331	148	.417	25,518	50,865
Aug.....	34,015	57,598	49	9,311	420	.430	21,221	51,818
Sept.....	25,783	67,650	16	5,874	266	.420	17,144	34,731
Oct.....	21,807	70,289	20	2,794	126	.420	12,992	38,732

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con-densed	Evap-orated	Concen-trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926=100	\$000	Tons
1945								
April.....	506	4,116	2,827	17,066	20,031	99.0	7,249	12,748
May.....	359	5,366	3,391	25,128	22,580	98.5	5,281	9,547
June.....	64	8,478	2,445	29,157	34,821	98.1	2,164	7,075
July.....	1,919	16,874	1,748	25,526	40,754	98.4	3,092	5,151
Aug.....	5,390	14,553	2,854	21,245	44,852	98.7	2,892	4,423
Sept.....	5,437	10,516	3,089	17,985	47,662	98.7	1,806	6,038
Oct.....	5,554	11,714	2,077	14,225	39,513	99.3	4,494	7,511
Nov.....	2,143	8,220	2,193	8,093	33,175	100.9	4,690	3,669
Dec.....	2,710	14,206	1,471	9,629	24,267	101.0	1,964	2,043
1946								
Jan.....	1,919	3,678	1,263	8,488	22,752	101.0	2,757	4,902
Feb.....	1,152	3,002	1,117	7,786	14,355	101.3	2,000	5,937
Mar.....	64	2,036	2,035	13,980	9,031	101.4	4,358	6,240
April.....	80	2,321	3,357	18,613	13,071	105.4	2,088	6,196
May.....	89	3,962	2,936	23,838	16,651	105.0	2,837	5,972
June.....	85	7,125	3,745	29,050	19,734	104.0	858	3,321
July.....	53	12,381	2,571	24,633	30,743	105.1	2,184	2,339
Aug.....	7,062	9,850	2,035	20,994	31,391	105.3	2,745	1,517
Sept.....	5,204	.....	3,547	16,334	34,731	105.3	923	.....
Oct.....	3,190	.....	3,644	12,729	32,123	118.5	1,650	.....

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price, Grade A, Montreal	Price	Composite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen			Price Indexes 1935-9=100		
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926=100			
1945								
April	1,576	4,342	11,748	.376	81.4	123.0	129.2	281.4
May	8,446	5,754	11,637	.371	81.3	.....	.....	.....
June	14,654	3,582	18,117	.388	82.9	.....	.....	.....
July	18,611	3,129	25,784	.439	88.1	.....	.....	.....
Aug.	18,454	2,263	29,861	.499	97.3	123.7	129.6	301.0
Sept.	17,337	2,652	28,943	.503	94.6	.....	.....	.....
Oct.	11,733	2,043	27,076	.505	109.8	.....	.....	.....
Nov.	4,875	620	22,043	.505	113.8	.....	.....	.....
Dec.	1	538	14,288	.442	92.3	.....	.....	.....
1946								
Jan.	71	1,876	8,679	.383	82.4	124.6	129.6	247.4
Feb.	838	2,240	5,386	.384	84.0	.....	.....	.....
Mar.	497	1,950	4,501	.393	86.1	.....	.....	.....
April	2,088	3,195	3,840	.378	84.6	126.1	130.0	299.1
May	7,668	3,132	4,842	.394	86.0	.....	.....	.....
June	11,248	2,857	7,296	.406	87.2	.....	.....	.....
July	14,025	2,165	9,383	.492	99.9	.....	.....	.....
Aug.	13,665	2,017	10,073	.505	102.7	130.5	130.6	316.5
Sept.	12,819	1,557	10,551	.505	104.8	.....	.....	.....
Oct.	8,519	1,758	9,476	.505	106.1	.....	.....	.....

7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Wholesale Prices	Exports	Imports	Wholesale Prices
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.					
						1926=100			1926=100
1945									
April	402,050	2,344	15,428	1,292	6,000	130.1	1,945	1,640	96.0
May	923,994	6,024	14,563	1,177	6,288	129.8	1,888	898	100.1
June	1,159,553	6,835	17,489	1,181	7,270	130.4	2,426	1,133	100.1
July	1,334,805	7,260	24,387	1,416	8,452	130.0	2,634	840	111.5
Aug.	1,601,948	7,631	31,454	1,961	8,926	130.0	1,120	771	111.5
Sept.	1,274,798	5,314	35,334	2,255	9,150	130.0	1,087	1,387	101.7
Oct.	1,294,920	3,695	38,079	1,956	6,073	130.0	1,374	2,304	101.7
Nov.	966,904	2,349	38,901	1,801	7,675	130.7	1,675	3,594	101.7
Dec.	726,945	2,478	33,791	1,572	6,171	130.7	6,330	3,054	106.5
1946									
Jan.	549,843	1,381	27,443	1,766	6,729	130.7	5,997	3,635	106.5
Feb.	286,330	945	19,386	1,358	5,218	134.5	3,866	3,689	114.1
Mar.	448,822	2,021	16,882	1,125	6,830	132.5	3,056	2,503	108.0
April	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138.7	3,551	2,015	105.1
May	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	138.7	4,265	1,879	109.6
June	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	138.7	1,960	1,568	109.6
July	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144.5	1,512	1,540	107.0
Aug.	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150.9	1,830	2,074	107.0
Sept.	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150.9	2,637	2,304	98.5
Oct.				44,996	3,008	10,085	150.9	837	98.5

8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi-
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	nium
1945	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
April.....	42,054,116	3,147	21,661,372	5,424	28,172,344	557	43,385,577	1,736	13,055
May.....	41,165,776	2,637	23,484,009	4,790	25,555,454	416	45,427,551	1,440	10,914
June.....	44,379,551	2,493	22,644,417	3,859	25,175,850	1,001	43,469,170	1,621	7,811
July.....	42,389,648	1,287	23,893,945	4,451	25,505,404	1,660	45,197,460	1,600	8,791
Aug.....	39,480,312	1,960	21,991,592	4,538	28,127,996	1,104	41,520,857	1,887	8,319
Sept.....	35,023,084	2,534	16,506,248	3,336	29,175,590	340	38,459,108	1,145	11,155
Oct.....	35,171,852	4,794	17,244,911	3,571	32,609,258	297	38,850,858	1,388	10,829
Nov.....	32,239,787	5,867	15,483,999	4,028	35,000,437	2,388	40,609,351	1,674	7,313
Dec.....	34,930,910	5,794	15,276,195	3,357	34,475,531	596	40,213,452	3,183	2,202
1946									
Jan.....	32,021,065	3,675	13,823,097	2,996	34,169,146	980	41,734,017	2,482	1,685
Feb.....	27,698,802	2,307	12,450,169	2,346	30,477,148	893	39,784,315	2,358	774
Mar.....	32,343,606	3,506	15,677,068	4,484	31,287,569	2,173	42,957,226	2,567	1,593
April.....	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,530	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,105	1,241	4,437
Oct.....		1,174		4,640		974		1,765	1,852

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duc- tion	Recep- tions at Mint	Non- mo- ne- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duc- tion	Recep- tions at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- duc- ers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
1945	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
April.....	223,737	208,217	6,800	1,054,327	30,350	449,966	692.9	26,482	165,366
May.....	217,556	221,991	10,200	1,198,327	31,388	654,263	715.8	25,186	163,156
June.....	212,163	191,252	4,700	1,009,541	28,347	508,391	672.9	19,994	200,464
July.....	210,200	193,834	8,000	951,348	27,813	535,902	696.7	24,362	213,533
Aug.....	211,754	209,014	8,500	1,055,488	30,203	371,478	685.0	24,527	200,020
Sept.....	211,529	192,735	6,800	962,889	27,287	298,491	657.2	19,560	196,360
Oct.....	229,550	223,334	7,700	1,036,259	31,041	220,313	682.8	13,146	219,840
Nov.....	220,755	204,975	9,800	1,096,306	27,944	305,481	658.7	12,213	163,331
Dec.....	239,749	194,941	6,200	1,153,013	28,375	332,934	666.9	13,611	140,188
1946									
Jan.....	238,450	248,308	9,300	1,204,506	36,388	271,577	680.3	13,478	135,025
Feb.....	229,099	228,564	9,500	1,041,585	35,198	255,863	610.3	12,813	106,640
Mar.....	247,918	232,876	10,000	1,165,684	34,650	111,285	663.5	10,764	116,613
April.....	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,017	33,601	21,948	644.4	15,613	181,632
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649.9	31,197	207,612
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621.9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,500	1,266,925	28,780	438,568	635.0	19,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,400	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623.3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625.0		203,816

8. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

Month	Coal								Employment	Natural Gas Shipments
	Production	Imports	Exports	Anthra-cite	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite			
									No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
Mar.	1,467,482	934,677	79,138	697	707,722	.....	314,234	25,026	4,580	
April	1,316,129	1,315,837	80,026	57	614,364	.....	231,233	24,575	4,363	
May	1,171,597	2,455,759	68,236	278	603,172	.....	212,252	24,297	3,961	
June	1,270,985	2,794,689	70,568	202	630,698	202,400	22,919	23,644	3,452	
July	1,077,871	2,996,281	51,953	128	559,444	144,201	19,187	23,850	3,338	
Aug.	1,202,560	2,799,328	59,340	263	506,732	236,577	26,272	23,801	3,348	
Sept.	1,178,016	2,815,695	78,507	747	541,896	240,399	76,769	23,930	3,697	
Oct.	1,194,386	2,661,949	74,778	354	562,757	211,657	94,480	24,479	4,337	
Nov.	1,768,053	2,269,439	70,374	301	702,130	380,946	101,147	26,007	5,208	
Dec.	1,550,868	2,106,493	60,019	913	593,435	407,875	99,069	26,287	5,738	
1946										
Jan.	1,816,640	1,204,823	44,963	318	640,813	318,757	159,043	26,385	5,640	
Feb.	1,638,333	1,302,801	43,656	489	669,702	315,467	143,833	26,206	5,231	
Mar.	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,765	4,627	
April	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,877	3,972	
May	1,395,599	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,713	3,683	
June	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,750	3,442	
July	1,152,994	3,226,170	64,354	609	621,018	110,587	39,363	24,814	3,184	
Aug.	1,346,087	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,601	3,271	
Sept.	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,110	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,773	3,558	

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Railway Loadings	
		Asbes-tos	Gyp-sum	Felds-par	Cement	Clay Prod-ucts	Lime	Salt, Commer-cial		
		\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	
1945										
Mar.	2,110	49,880	16,504	2,233	382	548	72,467	23,226	32,525	
April	2,465	42,826	24,771	1,935	616	573	73,221	25,884	30,495	
May	1,933	41,291	43,749	2,079	763	682	72,661	28,896	33,915	
June	1,954	39,024	103,726	3,490	1,041	738	72,361	29,518	36,173	
July	1,932	37,134	82,461	2,115	1,160	775	70,681	27,580	29,210	
Aug.	1,877	40,595	98,990	2,973	1,048	814	68,717	28,798	31,648	
Sept.	2,100	38,475	132,350	2,553	1,008	820	68,277	28,614	30,989	
Oct.	1,695	35,268	150,722	2,253	1,104	953	75,122	29,246	36,624	
Nov.	1,587	36,184	110,000	3,507	694	906	89,534	31,401	33,034	
Dec.	1,418	32,367	50,489	2,954	306	681	70,747	24,696	31,878	
1946										
Jan.	1,673	36,863	18,927	1,876	311	766	70,077	21,533	28,349	
Feb.	1,268	29,614	21,976	2,158	273	684	64,336	22,547	28,512	
Mar.	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,782	31,321	
April	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,980	
May	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266	
June	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925	
July	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,490	20,734	
Aug.	2,464	53,688	243,054	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892	
Sept.	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹

Month	Production						
	Hydrau- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1945							
April.....	3,459,288	74,869	3,534,157	117,805	165.5	2,752,128	782,029
May.....	3,522,151	70,923	3,593,074	115,906	165.4	2,844,036	749,038
June.....	3,341,232	65,938	3,407,170	113,572	164.1	2,711,147	696,023
July.....	3,213,586	67,552	3,281,138	105,843	161.3	2,648,381	632,757
Aug.....	3,168,366	69,247	3,237,613	104,439	154.6	2,649,876	587,737
Sept.....	3,001,877	77,433	3,079,310	102,644	146.3	2,533,105	546,205
Oct.....	3,220,107	88,914	3,309,021	106,743	144.8	2,656,027	652,994
Nov.....	3,145,837	91,149	3,236,986	107,900	139.7	2,552,584	684,402
Dec.....	3,197,817	90,893	3,288,710	106,087	141.8	2,610,232	678,478
1946							
Jan.....	3,337,395	91,378	3,428,773	110,606	151.8	2,665,534	763,239
Feb.....	3,103,061	79,950	3,183,011	113,679	152.9	2,464,610	718,401
March.....	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.6	2,703,096	834,008
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	118,875	164.2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	166.5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,001	114,516	155.3	2,844,171	705,830

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary	Daily Average	1935-9=100
1945								
Apr.....	225,554	117,761	107,793	3,308,603	2,765,576	543,027	87,812	186.2
May.....	248,421	122,850	125,571	3,344,653	2,819,019	525,634	87,780	188.1
June.....	253,872	118,688	135,204	3,153,298	2,674,746	478,552	86,417	184.9
July.....	263,776	122,793	140,983	3,021,174	2,595,376	425,798	81,471	181.2
Aug.....	229,746	123,850	105,896	3,007,807	2,599,952	407,915	81,485	176.2
Sept.....	215,831	120,030	95,801	2,863,479	2,481,256	382,223	80,436	167.4
Oct.....	224,801	117,507	107,294	3,084,220	2,644,952	439,268	81,888	164.2
Nov.....	218,587	108,535	110,052	3,018,399	2,545,482	472,917	81,468	160.1
Dec.....	217,737	112,674	105,063	3,070,973	2,031,804	439,109	80,566	163.7
1946								
Jan.....	198,522	115,299	83,223	3,230,251	2,709,399	520,852	82,266	169.1
Feb.....	178,601	106,200	72,401	3,004,350	2,488,479	515,871	84,229	173.2
Mar.....	219,274	113,340	105,934	3,317,830	2,748,404	569,426	83,340	174.7
Apr.....	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494	179.1
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181.1
June.....	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178.7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705	179.5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177.6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171.8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176.3

¹Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹—Concluded

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- ick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
April.....	1,001	45,873	41,891	1,612,851	1,121,814	161,377	51,992	46,098	225,706
May.....	928	47,276	46,643	1,641,124	1,125,824	158,056	54,489	46,740	223,573
June.....	919	46,998	47,212	1,534,459	1,078,916	130,985	53,074	44,043	221,195
July.....	850	48,435	46,416	1,453,325	1,025,556	121,451	51,378	40,304	227,459
Aug.....	804	48,190	42,661	1,436,724	1,023,238	125,270	52,578	47,712	230,630
Sept.....	893	43,732	44,919	1,300,136	1,004,886	144,838	52,434	48,100	223,541
Oct.....	939	46,836	52,129	1,376,616	1,104,746	158,643	54,616	50,550	239,145
Nov.....	1,124	49,346	52,274	1,290,776	1,100,807	169,184	58,900	52,980	243,008
Dec.....	1,115	50,242	44,004	1,314,120	1,117,055	175,020	62,423	56,201	250,793
1946									
Jan.....	1,125	54,765	42,574	1,428,434	1,170,742	176,288	63,923	56,183	230,217
Feb.....	1,105	49,425	35,445	1,374,524	1,061,898	159,997	57,715	49,894	214,347
Mar.....	976	50,505	43,275	1,587,490	1,122,490	176,311	61,585	51,428	243,680
April.....	1,027	48,935	47,073	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,080	47,740	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- ick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
April.....	33	1,529	1,361	36,614	33,900	3,586	1,733	1,537	7,519
May.....	30	1,525	1,456	37,613	33,065	3,618	1,758	1,508	7,207
June.....	31	1,567	1,516	36,078	33,235	3,386	1,769	1,468	7,367
July.....	28	1,562	1,449	33,990	30,816	3,144	1,657	1,494	7,331
Aug.....	28	1,554	1,367	33,879	30,746	3,243	1,696	1,539	7,433
Sept.....	30	1,458	1,480	31,762	31,317	3,593	1,748	1,603	7,445
Oct.....	30	1,511	1,052	31,196	32,710	3,689	1,762	1,631	7,707
Nov.....	37	1,645	1,706	28,888	33,560	3,807	1,903	1,766	8,096
Dec.....	36	1,621	1,415	28,610	33,072	3,903	2,014	1,813	8,082
1946									
Jan.....	36	1,767	1,374	29,059	34,572	3,971	2,062	1,812	7,613
Feb.....	39	1,765	1,266	31,122	34,644	3,902	2,061	1,782	7,648
Mar.....	32	1,632	1,330	32,485	32,737	3,824	1,987	1,659	7,854
April.....	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,766	1,918	1,600	7,851
May.....	31	1,682	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings, Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000	000 Pounds	000 Pounds	000 Bushels	\$000
1945								
April.....	96.1	2,126	1,368	9,225	1,824	16,331	2,258	33,651
May.....	94.0	2,108	1,402	9,584	1,005	15,319	2,007	50,046
June.....	92.5	2,134	1,613	11,593	1,218	14,395	1,686	73,457
July.....	82.2	1,822	1,148	8,434	1,074	11,811	1,625	63,452
Aug.....	87.8	2,021	1,106	8,173	1,406	11,699	2,034	67,975
Sept.....	96.4	2,046	954	7,140	1,937	13,433	2,092	48,123
Oct.....	95.0	2,227	1,064	8,021	241	15,765	2,505	53,407
Nov.....	97.5	2,285	1,000	7,651	2,962	13,126	2,082	64,716
Dec.....	96.4	2,169	905	7,404	1,714	9,152	2,709	63,724
1946								
Jan.....	95.6	2,240	1,139	8,842	1,710	17,496	2,498	25,385
Feb.....	99.6	2,146	1,129	8,801	1,513	18,916	2,292	16,594
Mar.....	102.4	2,393	1,042	8,252	2,062	18,431	2,275	25,405
April.....	98.6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May.....	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,049	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.....	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101.4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigarettes	Cigars	Tobacco			First of Month			
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Canadian Raw Leaf	Employment Unadjusted	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
1945	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
April.....	1,164.5	18,032	1,960,455	259,056	82,027	163,224	145.8	21.97	264,288
May.....	1,199.2	17,627	1,892,192	211,344	88,407	184,897	135.8	25.06	280,735
June.....	1,182.4	16,988	1,943,151	207,184	86,395	198,276	124.2	25.09	257,127
July.....	1,096.0	14,842	1,889,180	212,239	85,481	224,809	122.0	23.44	236,703
Aug.....	1,178.5	15,368	2,211,483	258,246	79,064	189,605	113.3	25.19	236,186
Sept.....	1,122.9	16,372	2,195,316	291,121	77,064	226,066	121.5	25.72	258,679
Oct.....	1,394.2	19,416	2,608,923	311,276	80,571	221,285	126.3	25.56	267,304
Nov.....	1,423.2	18,427	2,499,952	282,467	83,836	204,240	131.3	25.79	279,125
Dec.....	1,166.3	16,565	1,914,225	238,565	74,207	131,485	146.9	24.99	300,211
1946									
Jan.....	1,491.2	17,905	2,061,638	252,704	77,133	138,326	143.9	18.83	224,196
Feb.....	1,105.1	18,075	1,988,709	234,130	76,883	152,285	145.9	24.92	300,885
Mar.....	967.4	20,139	1,750,179	223,517	76,562	148,885	137.0	23.91	273,951
April.....	1,049.2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127.8	24.39	259,019
May.....	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June.....	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.09	247,604
July.....	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds			
	Stock on hand at beginning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured	
					Beet	Cane	Granulated	Yellow and Brown
1945								
April 28.....	105,353	71,116	64,573	111,896	147,364 ^f	54,850	5,759	60,609
May 26.....	111,896	93,318	77,428	127,786	127,505	66,303	6,818	73,121
June 23.....	127,786	89,258	72,237	144,807	101,509	63,159	5,249	68,408
July 21.....	144,807	90,083	70,235	164,655	94,668	61,386	5,951	67,337
Aug. 18.....	164,655	69,925	62,161	172,419	78,696	54,281	5,788	60,069
Sept. 15.....	172,419	39,749	64,479	147,688	62,448	57,838	6,559	64,397
Oct. 13.....	147,688	26,843	66,059	108,473	49,334	103,930	7,900	111,830
Nov. 10.....	108,473	37,055	63,266	82,262	90,583	105,508	9,677	115,184
Dec. 8.....	82,262	64,392	56,321	90,333	144,815	84,809	7,608	92,417
1946								
Jan. 5.....	90,333	47,648	57,464	80,517	111,527	71,705	66,696	6,768
Feb. 2.....	80,517	44,283	63,199	61,601	114,102	86,822	53,633	6,822
Mar. 2.....	61,601	57,419	51,017	68,003	100,874	104,810	44,543	6,714
Mar. 30.....	68,003	44,526	26,541	85,989	88,790	120,451	22,252	3,154
April 27.....	85,989	84,455	50,773	119,670	75,684	97,587	41,382	5,499
May 25.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074
June 22.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791
July 20.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203
Aug. 17.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003
Sept. 14.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,480

Four-Week Period	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds							
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period
	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane
1945								
April 28.....	69,086		73,670		6,803	80,472		127,505
May 26.....	78,610		92,162		6,957	99,118		101,509
June 23.....	74,925		69,758		5,494	75,252		94,668
July 21.....	78,190		77,748		5,567	83,316		78,696
Aug. 18.....	69,835		70,355		5,969	76,324		62,448
Sept. 15.....	76,806		69,576		7,937	77,513		49,334
Oct. 13.....	70,273		62,143		8,451	70,595		90,583
Nov. 10.....	60,587		52,450		8,505	60,955		144,815
Dec. 8.....	53,989		45,983		8,025	54,008	111,527	71,705
1946								
Jan. 5.....	55,730		49,902		6,371	55,773	114,102	86,822
Feb. 2.....	55,256		48,993		6,706	55,700	100,874	104,810
Mar. 2.....	12,084	35,485	12,084	30,449	5,175	12,084	35,625	88,790
Mar. 30.....	13,103	47,894	13,103	42,135	6,139	13,103	48,274	75,686
April 27.....	11,994	55,104	11,994	48,841	6,457	11,994	55,297	63,690
May 25.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704
June 22.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337
July 20.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,524	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118
Aug. 17.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862
Sept. 14.....	11,287	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers				Total Footwear			Total
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	
1945								
April.....	493,475	852,631	186,777	278,859	2,691,507	801,371	1,497,361	3,275,381
May.....	507,402	839,081	174,461	277,342	2,705,514	846,459	1,532,413	3,335,490
June.....	478,781	870,962	167,117	290,890	2,687,026	802,565	1,517,989	3,286,998
July.....	338,854	641,763	147,552	207,123	1,983,397	732,302	1,206,710	2,701,007
Aug.....	402,707	798,333	162,540	258,564	2,408,500	841,263	1,426,917	3,246,398
Sept.....	379,194	836,260	162,114	237,400	2,343,401	806,330	1,373,409	3,126,099
Oct.....	455,735	936,109	205,104	279,005	2,760,684	949,963	1,683,741	3,746,710
Nov.....	460,163	946,506	195,277	268,459	2,732,784	945,371	1,621,840	3,655,440
Dec.....	385,085	843,800	161,026	173,933	2,308,515	801,815	1,434,202	3,060,809
1946								
Jan.....	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,009	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.....	496,892	1,009,451	202,158	266,564	2,817,992	898,745	1,559,372	3,496,811
Mar.....	523,556	1,126,037	227,634	359,567	3,213,581	986,308	1,892,582	4,019,060
April.....	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May.....	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	190,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.....	402,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	937,21	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258

Month	Boots and Shoes							
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls				
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employ- ment 1926=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Prices 1926=100	
First of Month								
1945								
April.....	199,031	528,033	249,585	128·9	23·06	409,890	108·9	
May.....	201,401	500,717	254,500	129·2	23·78	423,751	108·9	
June.....	201,724	520,813	237,907	128·2	23·80	420,656	108·9	
July.....	172,363	369,493	220,133	129·2	22·95	408,942	108·9	
Aug.....	206,044	499,663	272,511	129·2	23·25	414,268	108·9	
Sept.....	202,334	469,077	274,949	131·0	23·62	426,748	108·9	
Oct.....	210,267	546,471	350,208	132·0	23·93	435,682	108·9	
Nov.....	236,772	509,006	342,451	134·8	24·23	450,201	108·9	
Dec.....	195,221	383,220	246,351	136·3	24·42	459,132	108·9	
1946								
Jan.....	212,669	468,601	292,096	133·2	21·77	399,866	108·9	
Feb.....	246,585	504,997	287,112	137·4	24·17	458,498	110·2	
Mar.....	261,215	550,661	328,894	139·3	24·48	468,164	110·2	
April.....	252,353	537,951	310,703	142·1	24·85	486,086	110·2	
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143·1	24·11	476,560	110·2	
June.....	228,201	543,991	289,250	143·7	23·75	471,256	110·6	
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142·6	23·98	472,270	110·6	
Aug.....	217,081	548,202	308,412	143·4	24·82	489,342	111·0	
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	296,528	144·0	25·22	501,695	113·7	

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports	
	By Reporting Firms		Total ¹		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics		
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds						
1945					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
April.....	26,497	13,224	31,213	15,578	7,205	3,070	650	2,861	1,249	
May.....	27,135	13,534	31,935	15,944	6,203	2,279	566	2,841	385	
June.....	25,680	12,799	30,251	15,078	5,940	2,370	704	2,357	858	
July.....	21,070	10,504	24,820	12,374	6,356	2,544	676	2,037	704	
Aug.....	25,298	12,595	29,801	14,838	6,350	3,351	585	1,979	588	
Sept.....	24,743	12,340	29,147	14,537	6,565	3,380	527	2,284	468	
Oct.....	29,137	14,538	34,323	17,126	8,864	3,795	597	3,709	742	
Nov.....	27,083	13,526	31,904	15,934	8,008	3,836	344	3,108	868	
Dec.....	24,287	12,149	28,610	14,311	9,200	4,961	850	2,582	754	
1946										
Jan.....	28,224	14,106	33,248	16,617	9,425	4,358	797	3,561	1,158	
Feb.....	28,521	14,258	33,598	16,796	7,741	3,414	490	3,088	793	
Mar.....	30,250	15,080	35,635	17,704	8,478	3,408	699	3,632	976	
April.....	27,847	13,896	32,804	16,369	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722	
May.....	29,250	14,574	34,464	17,168	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	986	
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,480	11,718	9,308	3,627	786	3,892	632	
July.....	20,379	10,152	24,006	11,959	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945	
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	26,147	13,115	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894	
Sept.....	24,653	12,200	29,041	14,452	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709	
Oct.....	27,808	14,088	32,758	16,596					823	

Month	Wool				Rayon				Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woolen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings	
									\$000	
1945	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926=100	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100
Apr.....	3,931	3,523	3,770	169·6	1,312	627·5	67·2	147·2	163·0	
May.....	4,089	589	3,254	168·9	1,307	617·6	67·2	145·5	162·0	
June.....	4,577	1,658	3,319	168·4	1,108	621·3	67·2	145·5	160·9	
July.....	3,915	996	7,335	170·6	1,092	615·3	68·9	146·6	150·0	
Aug.....	3,427	829	3,331	168·3	238	611·0	68·9	144·3	153·5	
Sept.....	2,983	2,620	4,254	167·0	459	614·8	68·9	145·7	158·4	
Oct.....	3,676	819	5,211	168·7	483	622·8	68·9	148·8	163·7	
Nov.....	3,058	1,112	2,961	173·6	327	632·0	68·9	153·0	164·7	
Dec.....	4,070	2,765	2,564	178·1	409	648·0	68·9	156·8	163·3	
1946										
Jan.....	5,045	2,519	2,516	178·5	553	673·8	68·9	151·1	151·0	
Feb.....	3,490	1,732	2,367	184·3	175	702·4	71·6	159·0	159·9	
Mar.....	4,645	996	2,356	187·4	654	713·0	71·6	160·5	163·3	
April.....	4,494	2,280	2,578	188·7	385	710·0	71·6	160·8	165·2	
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184·5	916	710·3	71·6	159·5	164·1	
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176·3	353	702·9	71·6	159·3	163·6	
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,080	187·3	923	711·0	71·6	154·3	161·1	
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186·4	1,076	706·4	71·6	153·2	156·4	
Sept.....	6,019	939	.....	187·5	763	710·2	71·6	157·0	159·8	
Oct.....	868	.....	189·4	.....	536	714·1	71·6	157·5	163·7	

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp				Rail-way Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1		
	Exports		Rail-way Loadings	Production		Exports					
	Quantity	Value	Tons	Mechani-cal	Chemical	Quantity	Value				
1945	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton		
April	65,075	891	408,680	257,174	169,685	2,233,581	8,262	152,274	55.00		
May	86,466	1,253	464,635	272,861	180,814	2,726,480	10,190	132,820	55.00		
June	139,583	2,275	540,047	273,877	185,198	2,382,531	8,875	146,856	55.00		
July	171,399	2,641	443,939	278,068	179,416	2,511,392	9,403	143,970	55.00		
Aug.	197,264	3,255	487,879	291,576	187,357	2,470,154	9,268	153,717	55.00		
Sept.	180,499	2,702	400,884	275,888	171,246	2,415,942	8,923	129,548	55.00		
Oct.	161,072	2,543	337,517	313,300	191,878	2,475,572	9,218	147,996	55.00		
Nov.	172,832	2,907	267,119	301,933	189,634	2,406,609	8,912	126,949	55.00		
Dec.	84,174	1,201	320,477	276,363	173,040	2,506,802	8,620	146,263	55.00		
1946											
Jan.	136,231	1,962	710,451	319,623	190,812	2,209,328	8,249	130,029	55.00		
Feb.	134,376	1,879	879,406	296,403	177,153	2,426,209	8,971	128,286	55.00		
Mar.	142,205	1,995	870,879	327,126	196,850	2,304,947	8,660	149,720	55.00		
April	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00		
May	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80		
June	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80		
July	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80		
Aug.	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,301	146,107	63.80		
Sept.	91,491	2,608	.....	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	.....	64.00
Oct.	242,645	4,346	.....	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	.....	64.00

Month	Newsprint						Prices	Pulp and Paper Products Employment	Advertising Lineage			
	Production	Ship-ments	Stocks	Exports		1926=100						
				Quantity	Value							
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000	lines			
April	245,429	263,754	89,956	5,044,672	14,819	90.7	137.5	25,540				
May	264,464	264,767	89,653	4,928,678	14,684	90.7	138.1	26,869				
June	266,420	258,353	97,720	4,971,765	14,765	90.7	141.5	26,204				
July	270,640	282,060	86,300	5,091,738	15,163	90.7	145.2	20,446				
Aug.	287,030	304,120	69,210	5,181,607	15,506	90.7	146.3	23,375				
Sept.	269,963	277,017	62,156	5,827,130	17,291	90.7	148.3	25,012				
Oct.	310,975	308,090	65,041	5,393,391	16,026	90.7	148.1	20,412				
Nov.	299,158	298,005	66,194	6,037,366	18,064	90.7	149.8	27,529				
Dec.	276,931	262,765	80,360	5,368,520	15,840	90.7	151.3	26,931				
1946												
Jan.	328,414	316,320	92,454	5,834,037	18,728	99.9	150.0	23,178				
Feb.	308,382	285,304	115,532	5,252,026	17,259	99.9	152.9	24,047				
Mar.	334,127	320,351	129,308	5,903,456	19,527	99.9	153.8	28,618				
April	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	20,999	100.7	155.2	29,335				
May	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,808	100.7	157.0	30,778				
June	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5	26,121				
July	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6	24,751				
Aug.	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,260				
Sept.	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	28,936				
Oct.	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,007	114.8	167.2	.....			

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber		
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar					
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value				
M	ft.	\$	M	ft.	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100		
1945										
April.....	133,842	6,500,156	481	21,613	127,550	614,089	234,705	160·5		
May.....	133,198	6,746,439	981	48,593	137,490	662,201	273,788	160·5		
June.....	167,774	8,397,035	2,013	107,070	148,669	721,454	297,112	160·5		
July.....	181,913	9,146,507	2,124	101,697	128,941	635,890	231,966	160·5		
Aug.....	194,195	9,623,086	3,143	144,234	142,267	697,938	261,332	160·5		
Sept.....	157,866	8,230,233	1,342	60,651	126,346	604,486	264,353	160·5		
Oct.....	224,664	11,345,033	2,999	139,414	146,450	705,144	325,095	160·5		
Nov.....	192,118	9,812,856	1,099	43,369	150,399	731,761	242,891	160·5		
Dec.....	173,748	8,641,545	4,362	202,901	102,024	503,599	223,248	160·5		
1946										
Jan.....	144,978	7,603,365	640	34,534	99,403	528,566	175,883	161·9		
Feb.....	127,444	6,600,896	542	31,815	148,106	785,977	198,471	162·5		
Mar.....	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162·5		
April.....	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	170·4		
May.....	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170·4		
June.....	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170·4		
July.....	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168·7		
Aug.....	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168·7		
Sept.....	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	168·7		
Oct.....	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	.....	170·8	

CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946

—	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
MINING								
Cement..... barrels	604,083	704,425	849,934	857,190	1,047,367	1,062,671	1,040,279	989,714
Asbestos..... short tons	33,032	38,685	46,134	45,142	39,179	43,874	51,411	49,100
Crude No. 1.....	22	26	24	()	()	()	()	()
Crude No. 2.....	54	55	59	85	73	53	75	43
Other Crudes.....	13	20	14	()	()	()	()	()
Spinning Stocks.....	1,520	1,823	2,341	1,934	1,851	1,090	2,201	2,084
Shingle Stocks.....	7,085	7,250	8,276	9,204	8,313	9,195	9,837	8,790
Paper Stocks.....	4,710	8,090	8,449	8,117	6,436	8,286	8,521	8,363
Waste, stucco or plaster.....	5,042	5,200	7,056	7,261	6,406	7,960	9,223	9,264
Refuse or shorts.....	14,586	16,221	10,915	18,541	16,100	16,390	21,464	20,556
Salt..... short tons	56,022	61,532	60,254	60,118	59,000	28,701	15,625	38,985
Commercial.....	25,236	26,819	27,976	28,883	28,078	19,577	15,107	19,835
Industrial.....	30,786	34,713	32,278	31,235	30,922	9,124	518	19,150
MANUFACTURING								
Sawmills ⁽¹⁾ M bd. ft.	101,759	108,422	93,903	187,050	240,193	246,854	211,918	147,435
Soft Woods.....	92,148	95,525	72,206	150,211	200,974	211,819	180,622	133,338
Spruce and Balsam Fir.....	79,274	81,133	52,745	82,370	123,835	131,369	115,064	77,279
Jack Pine.....	5,630	6,104	4,092	16,257	18,200	18,573	20,243	15,601
Hemlock.....	2,309	2,104	4,857	9,645	11,057	10,414	9,344	7,043
Red Pine.....	684	972	1,577	11,609	6,259	8,923	7,662	8,875
White Pine.....	3,575	4,191	7,472	26,595	37,684	38,154	31,217	21,487
Others.....	676	1,021	1,463	3,735	3,939	4,386	3,092	3,053
Hardwoods.....	9,611	12,897	21,787	36,830	39,219	35,035	25,296	14,097
Yellow Birch.....	4,660	6,222	10,899	19,443	21,706	17,201	10,263	4,307
Maple.....	1,675	2,159	4,487	7,477	7,260	6,744	4,881	2,964
Basswood.....	680	781	2,207	2,701	2,622	2,331	1,184	619
Others.....	2,596	3,732	4,194	7,218	7,631	8,759	8,968	6,207

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore				Production			
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
1945	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
April.....	158,471	382,220	26,518	96,860	54,648	156,070	18,350	274,213
May.....	335,139	815,935	61,503	214,123	114,212	155,574	19,883	267,643
June.....	422,934	939,701	75,802	253,816	133,837	159,046	18,473	257,115
July.....	389,740	945,618	92,212	329,009	179,233	150,387	15,750	229,161
Aug.....	401,019	913,489	171,929	559,911	175,580	139,812	15,668	224,928
Sept.....	419,505	989,998	144,709	472,270	128,424	135,227	13,517	198,508
Oct.....	474,026	1,075,013	94,697	306,116	121,776	140,693	14,555	205,846
Nov.....	778,309	1,712,424	104,125	320,586	202,820	134,651	13,300	207,981
Dec.....	50,024	93,961	.....	.....	47,934	135,225	15,456	219,281
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jan.....	1,811	7,441	46	134	1,007	143,685	10,878	244,623
Feb.....	928	4,165	.....	.....	2,780	143,171	10,872	233,893
Mar.....	4,367	17,793	.....	.....	25,066	158,049	8,405	249,117
April.....	1,650	6,707	.....	.....	113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	.....	75,564	6,164	76,504
Oct.....	.....	.....	230,873	768,548	.....	74,958	8,448	123,841

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	34,699	975	4,893	2,648	4,429	7,935	659	7,754
April.....	34,079	838	5,063	1,858	4,491	8,052	678	7,734
May.....	35,038	902	4,616	2,492	4,328	8,971	612	7,175
June.....	36,778	777	4,777	4,185	4,585	9,541	635	7,002
July.....	34,745	621	5,649	2,172	4,127	8,642	655	7,421
Aug.....	32,680	602	5,023	2,317	4,451	8,053	682	6,273
Sept.....	28,528	496	4,650	1,495	4,269	6,876	643	4,487
Oct.....	31,547	575	4,621	1,887	4,708	8,411	806	4,636
Nov.....	29,078	451	4,443	1,640	3,845	7,696	661	3,728
Dec.....	26,777	527	4,110	1,824	3,950	7,206	655	3,822
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jan.....	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Implements	Hardware and Cutlery	Machinery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
1945								
April.....	68,419	236	1,056	225	1,795	407	1,917	43,688
May.....	59,719	872	1,181	285	1,924	271	1,884	35,474
June.....	68,614	459	878	397	2,327	404	1,868	49,414
July.....	47,245	327	894	216	1,978	378	1,001	30,788
Aug.....	49,659	739	825	265	1,593	402	1,624	33,207
Sept.....	29,050	335	651	117	1,740	341	1,297	18,481
Oct.....	20,200	821	958	323	1,280	361	1,664	8,922
Nov.....	17,181	2	625	303	1,552	356	1,586	9,126
Dec.....	17,340	133	270	171	1,971	285	1,035	9,590
1946								
Jan.....	17,928	720	1,072	186	2,338	312	850	9,009
Feb.....	19,637	513	572	77	1,320	193	715	10,362
Mar.....	18,167	170	753	214	2,525	356	1,218	7,558
April.....	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842	.....	331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658	.....	332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
1945								
			1926=100					\$ per ton 100 lbs.
April.....	117.2	104.8	123.9	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
May.....	117.0	104.8	120.1	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
June.....	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
July.....	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Aug.....	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Sept.....	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Oct.....	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Nov.....	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Dec.....	117.0	104.8	123.6	93.9	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
1946								
Jan.....	117.4	104.8	124.2	94.0	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Feb.....	117.8	104.8	124.2	98.2	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Mar.....	118.0	104.8	124.6	98.2	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
April.....	127.9	123.5	136.1	100.8	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	128.1	123.5	136.3	101.5	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	128.4	123.5	136.3	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	128.3	123.5	136.0	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	128.5	123.5	135.9	104.2	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Sept.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Oct.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products.				Employment Unadjusted.		1926=100		
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Pro- ducts	Mach- in- ery	Agricul- tural Imple- ments	Land Vehicles		Steel Ship- build- ing and Repair- ing	Heat- ing Appli- ances	Iron and Steel Fabri- cation
					Total	Auto- mobiles and Parts			
1945									
April.....	296.6	246.2	220.6	135.2	261.6	285.8	1,251.3	193.8	281.9
May.....	291.6	244.1	217.1	143.4	255.4	278.1	1,251.8	193.7	274.9
June.....	286.3	242.4	215.7	142.3	250.3	278.0	1,234.5	192.3	264.7
July.....	282.1	243.4	216.4	144.7	244.1	277.4	1,252.8	189.2	259.6
Aug.....	273.3	241.3	215.0	145.4	235.6	272.5	1,212.4	178.8	257.5
Sept.....	253.7	237.7	216.3	139.9	212.1	269.3	1,068.2	180.0	249.5
Oct.....	215.0	228.8	213.7	140.3	161.2	171.3	876.3	178.4	235.5
Nov.....	208.6	225.2	217.6	149.6	154.4	168.5	836.7	183.0	224.5
Dec.....	200.8	222.0	222.6	158.2	145.6	139.9	722.9	191.4	220.3
1946									
Jan.....	200.0	248.4	222.3	161.0	155.8	186.4	613.4	190.7	178.1
Feb.....	204.3	253.9	225.9	164.8	160.8	214.6	575.4	193.6	180.1
Mar.....	202.7	254.1	229.2	169.3	159.1	207.2	538.7	193.5	177.1
April.....	206.8	257.4	232.5	166.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May.....	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June.....	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July.....	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.....	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.....	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.....	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.0	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1

Month	Iron and Steel Products						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Employment. 1926=100			Seasonally Adjusted					
	Unadjusted		Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Pro- ducts	Mach- in- ery other than Vehi- cles	Agricul- tural Imple- ments	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Mach- in- ery other than Vehicles
Foundry and Machine Shop Prod- ucts	Other Iron and Steel Prod- ucts						\$	\$	\$
1945									
April.....	237.2	338.6	279.0	229.2	222.8	119.8	37.81	35.74	35.14
May.....	231.9	328.4	274.6	234.0	217.5	129.2	39.03	37.61	36.39
June.....	229.0	319.9	273.4	233.3	213.6	127.3	37.71	37.12	35.71
July.....	228.8	307.2	277.2	243.2	212.4	125.8	38.14	36.93	36.18
Aug.....	226.9	289.9	279.7	243.5	210.8	139.0	37.84	38.62	35.48
Sept.....	211.9	277.6	265.9	242.6	215.2	157.4	37.15	37.27	35.48
Oct.....	198.3	241.5	228.7	236.6	211.6	168.2	37.67	37.57	36.45
Nov.....	197.2	229.0	217.3	228.4	215.7	176.1	37.68	37.36	36.42
Dec.....	199.0	229.3	205.1	225.8	220.6	176.8	37.16	36.90	36.06
1946									
Jan.....	198.1	212.0	211.1	273.9	227.7	181.5	32.70	33.08	30.59
Feb.....	204.3	223.6	201.8	250.6	232.2	161.7	37.35	37.18	35.76
Mar.....	210.9	223.5	194.8	250.1	233.6	153.4	36.67	37.22	35.84
April.....	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77
May.....	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June.....	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July.....	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.....	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.16	35.60	35.10
Sept.....	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.....	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.01	36.64	36.70

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products									
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings ^a				Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Automobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-Building and Repairing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Automobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing	
	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	
1944										
July.....	38.27	43.42	39.57	16,912	1,275	842	7,279	1,807	2,843	
Aug.....	37.49	43.10	40.11	16,609	1,262	854	7,192	1,900	2,695	
Sept.....	38.40	43.13	41.08	16,821	1,247	854	7,354	1,891	2,718	
Oct.....	39.76	43.87	42.05	16,910	1,258	855	7,495	1,910	2,704	
Nov.....	39.29	43.77	42.23	16,550	1,266	870	7,219	1,908	2,696	
Dec.....	39.69	44.13	41.49	16,419	1,283	883	7,202	1,932	2,556	
1945										
Jan.....	35.47	36.06	35.85	13,992	1,136	762	6,268	1,560	2,073	
Feb.....	39.94	44.47	39.80	15,779	1,270	870	6,956	1,928	2,338	
Mar.....	40.63	44.03	39.97	16,010	1,277	875	6,950	1,899	2,376	
April.....	39.66	42.06	39.65	15,314	1,206	830	6,593	1,798	2,517	
May.....	40.15	43.35	41.42	15,550	1,260	846	6,517	1,806	2,031	
June.....	38.61	40.10	40.38	14,751	1,239	821	6,142	1,670	2,529	
July.....	39.56	40.22	39.82	14,689	1,238	835	6,125	1,671	2,531	
Aug.....	38.47	39.10	40.21	14,129	1,283	814	5,762	1,596	2,473	
Sept.....	38.29	39.29	37.59	12,875	1,220	818	5,163	1,585	2,037	
Oct.....	38.67	39.62	39.66	11,066	1,184	831	3,962	1,016	1,763	
Nov.....	38.91	39.62	40.36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713	
Dec.....	38.55	38.39	39.18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437	
1946										
Jan.....	35.37	33.66	33.11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030	
Feb.....	40.00	41.77	38.79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126	
Mar.....	38.21	36.17	38.45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051	
April.....	39.70	41.79	38.73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072	
May.....	38.66	40.18	36.97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999	
June.....	37.36	36.24	36.09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965	
July.....	37.46	38.06	37.39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953	
Aug.....	37.40	37.86	37.73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930	
Sept.....	37.50	36.90	37.06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884	
Oct.....	38.25	36.55	37.89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900	

Month	Iron and Steel Production									
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons				
	Total	Plain	Galvanized	Other Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric	
1946										
Feb.....	20,740	15,287	4,036	558	859	1,887	1,749	13	125	
Mar.....	23,547	16,978	5,056	399	1,114	2,109	1,968	9	132	
April.....	23,332	16,746	5,068	372	1,146	2,473	2,347	.....	126
May.....	24,280	17,414	5,250	483	1,133	2,409	2,242	11	156	
June.....	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	968	2,133	1,985	19	129	
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134	
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84	
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22	.....	241	184	1	56

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel									
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons				
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers	
1945										
April.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	60,457	12,407	108,676	14,444	
May.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	45,434	28,438	116,530	13,264	
June.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	43,975	25,294	113,032	11,427	
July.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	29,908	13,481	105,414	13,653	
Aug.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	33,713	18,681	95,681	11,570	
Sept.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	36,656	4,075	88,456	11,073	
Oct.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	45,961	7,990	104,902	17,404	
Nov.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	46,057	7,322	107,782	17,095	
Dec.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	39,981	11,214	109,176	18,022	
1946										
Jan.....	6,804	6,394	82	126	202	38,432	25,923	89,580	13,928	
Feb.....	5,990	5,531	90	154	215	35,711	24,451	90,362	13,517	
Mar.....	6,096	5,614	98	162	222	57,624	24,314	110,108	20,403	
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,696	97,664	18,553	
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674	
June.....	6,203	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628	
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827	
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252	
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154					

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week										
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft					Sheet Metal Work	
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aero-planes and Parts			
1945											
April.....	44.8	45.3	45.5	44.1	44.8	45.5	43.7	45.0	40.8		
May.....	46.8	47.8	47.9	44.9	45.6	44.1	45.3	47.2	45.4		
June.....	44.9	46.8	45.9	44.8	43.6	43.1	42.1	44.9	41.0		
July.....	45.2	46.6	47.3	43.8	44.2	45.0	42.4	44.9	43.5		
Aug.....	44.9	46.7	46.5	43.0	43.5	43.7	41.4	45.3	43.6		
Sept.....	44.3	46.9	46.2	43.0	43.0	45.0	41.4	42.7	44.3		
Oct.....	45.2	46.9	47.3	44.5	43.5	44.0	42.3	44.3	45.6		
Nov.....	45.6	47.3	47.7	43.1	44.4	45.2	42.1	46.1	45.3		
Dec.....	45.3	46.9	47.8	42.9	44.5	45.1	41.7	46.9	44.6		
1946											
Jan.....	37.1	39.7	37.9	39.2	36.8	39.5	33.1	34.2	32.2		
Feb.....	44.8	46.5	47.1	42.9	44.4	45.7	41.6	47.5	43.9		
Mar.....	44.2	46.1	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.6	37.0	48.9	43.9		
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0		
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0		
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1		
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4		
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9		
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0		
Oct.....	42.5	43.1	45.0	41.7	40.7	42.8	36.9	44.0	43.3		

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars							Change in Stocks	
	Production	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales					
				Domestic	Export	Total			
1933.....	53,855	624	54,479	39,568	15,828	55,396	—	917	
1938.....	123,761	13,162	136,923	95,751	40,386	136,137	+	786	
1939.....	108,369	16,125	124,494	90,054	38,548	128,602	-	4,108	
1940.....	109,911	15,010	124,921	101,789	18,145	119,934	+	4,987	
1941.....	96,603	2,646	99,249	83,642	12,315	95,957	+	3,292	
1942.....	12,236	318	12,554	17,286	5,283	22,569	-	10,015	
1943.....	1,868	20	1,888	984	172	1,156	+	732	
1944.....		30	30	N.A.	62	—			
1945.....		233	233	N.A.	44	—			
1945									
Sept.....		12	12	N.A.	—	—			
Oct.....		3	20	N.A.	—	—			
Nov.....		253	14	267	N.A.	—			
Dec.....		1,612	73	1,685	N.A.	—			
1946									
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+	1,635	
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+	1,505	
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+	4,228	
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+	5,242	
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	-	1,341	
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	-	1,474	
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	-	1,298	
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,690	-	614	
Oct.....	6,421	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada								
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles				
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Per- centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Per- centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.			\$	
1945									
April.....	344	515,079	2,450	974,412	2,794	- 18.6	1,489,491	+	4.6
May.....	276	361,921	2,157	788,838	2,433	- 39.0	1,150,769	-	33.1
June.....	428	571,439	2,457	903,834	2,885	- 15.0	1,475,273	+	
July.....	408	528,628	2,164	802,255	2,572	- 19.2	1,330,883	-	4.0
Aug.....	322	479,953	2,293	861,493	2,615	- 5.5	1,341,446	+	5.2
Sept.....	324	407,383	2,172	874,347	2,496	- 3.9	1,281,730	+	8.2
Oct.....	297	403,810	2,185	832,803	2,482	+ 6.1	1,236,613	+	16.5
Nov.....	341	439,754	1,914	757,247	2,255	- 2.1	1,197,001	+	13.3
Dec.....	259	373,759	1,524	621,691	1,783	+ 12.2	995,450	+	16.6
1946									
Jan.....	456	612,118	1,855	710,404	2,311	+ 53.7	1,322,522	+	54.3
Feb.....	861	1,019,871	2,056	825,555	2,917	+ 69.0	1,845,426	+	128.3
Mar.....	1,235	1,440,618	2,857	1,124,416	4,092	+ 67.6	2,565,034	+	101.4
April.....	2,295	2,534,982	3,489	1,530,533	5,784	+ 107.0	4,065,515	+	173.1
May.....	2,333	2,702,461	2,825	1,284,436	5,158	+ 112.0	3,986,897	+	246.4
June.....	2,208	2,630,489	2,224	956,247	4,432	+ 53.6	3,586,736	+	143.2
July.....	2,350	2,810,231	2,107	978,967	4,457	+ 73.3	3,789,198	+	184.7
Aug.....	2,088	2,464,676	1,937	1,016,721	4,025	+ 53.9	3,481,937	+	159.5
Sept.....	1,642	2,234,764	2,248	1,094,825	3,890	+ 55.8	3,329,589	+	159.8
Oct.....	2,052	2,679,179	2,433	1,209,579	4,485	+ 80.7	3,888,758	+	214.5

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refrigerators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand		No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
Feb.	8,129	555	831	3,295	19,004	573,384	9,853	521,788
Mar.	8,239	824	632	4,189	22,505	650,980	8,756	484,773
April	8,699	1,095	651	5,299	26,265	819,063	5,927	300,278
May	9,558	1,159	660	5,523	24,455	789,133	6,340	389,298
June	7,916	924	419	5,670	12,753	407,875	5,409	352,340
July	8,281	298	638	3,293	30,745	1,163,949	11,670	803,698
Aug.	8,296	1,373	469	3,633	23,061	847,105	6,930	454,373
Sept.	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752

SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS

Month	Combinations		Combinations		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
	Standard	Broadcast	Short Wave				Battery	Auto- mobile
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
1946								
Feb.	914	73,208	545	73,431	4,477	160,553	608	442
Mar.	1,866	142,644	505	72,077	8,337	314,320	129	108
April	1,341	113,395	1,049	139,418	8,157	269,668	.....	178
May	2,676	212,390	201	57,928	8,151	299,054	214	2,917
June	2,697	228,090	311	50,630	6,229	244,921	24	1,658
July	1,822	204,147	1,961	285,057	10,666	447,681	136	1,742
Aug.	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214

SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES

Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
Feb.	109,242	581,016	8,070	59,794	746	16,346	1,264	4,984
Mar.	109,577	584,029	10,430	50,275	920	22,575	1,223	4,962
April	88,809	504,271	2,172	41,191	768	21,755	817	2,823
May	99,102	520,883	5,970	42,855	669	13,303	1,377	4,847
June	85,433	471,473	4,657	39,021	218	6,580	484	1,804
July	93,541	528,445	4,359	30,544	1,051	16,073	718	2,482
Aug.	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
Oct.	155,504	834,098	9,908	65,193	964	20,500	433	1,897

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports		Imports		Railway Loadings		Prices Non- ferrous Metals	
	Non- ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates		
		Total	Radio and Wireless					
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100
1945								
Mar.	40,356	6,950	4,415	9,367	4,586	581,455	141,663	79.7
April	36,426	8,895	6,046	9,660	4,226	514,740	118,927	79.7
May	29,891	6,414	3,193	10,168	3,964	545,371	95,574	79.7
June	26,325	6,503	4,383	10,723	3,590	502,987	94,757	79.7
July	27,899	7,505	4,732	8,217	3,443	543,407	99,523	78.9
Aug.	26,596	6,269	3,422	8,126	3,576	485,906	95,640	78.9
Sept.	22,677	2,370	827	7,165	3,532	373,459	98,015	78.9
Oct.	31,878	1,503	407	7,650	2,905	349,723	101,502	80.9
Nov.	26,124	2,762	1,166	7,131	3,117	387,740	96,659	80.9
Dec.	19,105	1,288	885	5,814	2,860	330,487	74,813	80.9
1946								
Jan.	16,550	3,107	2,608	8,559	3,276	356,972	73,482	80.9
Feb.	11,129	466	100	6,300	3,104	355,422	58,760	87.8
Mar.	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87.8
April	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8
May	23,814	2,466	614	9,793	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1
June	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9
July	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89.3
Aug.	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7
Sept.	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	.....	.....	89.7
Oct.	14,030	1,228	641	.....	.....	.....	.....	89.7

Month	Employment 1926=100		Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week		
	Unadjusted		Adjusted		Non- ferrous Metal Products		Electri- cal Appar- atus		
	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non- ferrous Metal Products	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	
				\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.
1945									
Mar.	386.8	298.1	307.6	35.83	34.37	1,959	1,505	46.1	44.7
April	395.1	293.2	300.7	34.73	32.97	1,940	1,418	43.8	41.9
May	392.1	288.7	293.1	35.75	34.81	1,982	1,475	45.7	44.6
June	375.3	287.5	290.7	34.89	33.67	1,845	1,424	44.3	43.4
July	346.8	291.3	288.7	35.84	33.53	1,757	1,438	45.4	43.6
Aug.	338.0	285.6	285.6	35.47	33.64	1,695	1,414	44.7	43.0
Sept.	315.6	279.9	274.4	35.50	33.06	1,584	1,362	44.6	42.7
Oct.	295.5	267.4	257.1	35.80	33.76	1,496	1,328	44.7	43.5
Nov.	293.4	267.3	255.8	35.87	34.27	1,489	1,348	44.6	44.0
Dec.	290.8	274.0	270.8	35.92	33.73	1,477	1,363	44.2	43.6
1946									
Jan.	282.2	273.1	279.3	33.08	31.41	1,320	1,265	38.5	38.2
Feb.	281.4	283.9	290.3	35.65	32.97	1,419	1,369	44.2	42.4
Mar.	286.6	285.6	294.7	35.38	33.26	1,428	1,401	44.2	43.1
April	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.58	33.66	1,473	1,390	44.1	43.4
May	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,264	43.6	42.7
Sept.	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.58	33.85	1,502	1,350	43.8	41.9

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
In Barrels								
1946								
Feb.	29,777	1,796,157	42,935	188,136	506,110	1,123,880	116,706	23,004
Mar.	16,098	2,258,492	58,374	253,626	622,243	1,340,154	145,762	22,764
April	15,706	2,279,775	91,333	221,522	557,270	1,181,302	122,221	33,673
May	19,485	2,882,581	195,384	281,320	838,392	1,464,650	229,740	37,727
June	21,724	2,492,130	146,966	178,696	777,244	1,331,789	277,483	6,849
July	21,933	2,822,135	170,231	223,171	867,567	1,248,147	385,669	33,701
Aug.	27,536	2,980,704	193,127	215,237	911,979	1,271,459	421,237	31,104
Sept.	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Rock Wool in sq. ft.		
	Lubri-cating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Four-inch Batts	Three-inch Batts	Two-inch Batts
1946							
Feb.	95,720	4,391	8,185	19,865	44,975	1,017,940	2,142,430
Mar.	139,285	5,620	6,363	39,384	59,270	1,225,285	2,397,795
April	124,293	6,749	7,226	70,629	66,510	1,250,795	2,451,905
May	138,592	8,010	9,370	66,729	103,290	1,007,505	1,757,200
June	162,341	7,003	3,125	28,221	66,600	1,078,680	2,670,460
July	166,611	7,773	7,546	46,513	122,405	1,438,290	3,401,855
Aug.	126,225	7,168	8,244	48,255	165,715	1,826,185	3,873,120
Sept.	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	76,215	1,669,440	3,771,120

Month	Rock Wool			Asphalt Roofing				
	Granulated Wool	Bulk or Loose Wool	Industrial Wool	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
1946	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
Feb.	436,790	58,050	59,786	75,014	53,437	93,475	101,894	2,229
Mar.	622,430	81,514	80,741	104,590	56,411	104,263	113,705	2,429
April	640,362	85,744	70,370	95,765	41,246	132,114	118,164	2,931
May	690,685	64,555	54,931	122,368	73,567	108,890	123,927	3,902
June	483,672	70,056	33,411	100,898	52,891	121,231	127,867	3,537
July	690,680	66,427	57,810	116,268	61,438	121,199	113,566	2,559
Aug.	918,802	84,000	57,849	120,502	56,719	132,170	138,769	4,157
Sept.	1,048,155	67,305	44,906	133,153	72,755	137,594	118,491	3,372

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Non-Metallic Minerals— Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
1946								
Feb.	613	438	2,196,895	1,894,945	1,137,015	1,192,990	309,569	155,267
Mar.	492	676	2,149,614	1,899,002	1,139,308	1,204,846	253,122	129,250
April	551	507	2,028,054	1,818,154	1,099,987	1,171,720	185,060	97,802
May	487	519	2,084,816	1,948,035	1,226,097	1,327,083	122,324	69,997
June	456	572	1,920,857	1,834,644	1,167,876	1,276,227	74,630	49,331
July	1,230	710	1,768,809	1,702,584	1,072,718	1,197,409	27,826	20,421
Aug.	640	379	1,678,776	1,610,812	992,292	1,126,179	20,700	15,012
Sept.	876	6,001	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319

Month	Industrial Use		Manufactured Gas Sales				Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick
			Commercial Use		Miscellaneous		
	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	
1946							
Feb.	383,905	234,565	361,857	307,766	4,349	4,357	13,079 318,875
Mar.	400,138	251,287	355,852	309,416	1,194	4,203	16,980 408,222
April	395,500	242,187	346,278	302,207	1,229	4,238	17,829 430,449
May	391,575	241,725	343,635	305,119	1,185	4,111	21,347 523,303
June	355,215	218,430	321,949	286,479	1,187	4,177	23,341 580,208
July	362,914	204,867	304,861	275,927	990	3,960	27,356 676,868
Aug.	373,816	207,322	288,064	258,327	3,904	3,972	28,171 691,093
Sept.	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131 647,186

SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$	\$	\$		
1946								
Feb.	7,117	76,761	476	19,459	85,859	14,324	111,184	44,739
Mar.	9,387	96,961	522	20,122	97,906	15,936	99,935	42,694
April	10,250	111,298	612	22,313	115,683	13,489	97,996	47,741
May	13,968	154,911	1,187	45,089	115,063	15,723	103,676	51,651
June	12,470	138,725	1,503	55,988	112,984	14,741	74,867	44,003
July	15,000	170,567	1,586	59,971	135,528	18,011	112,459	48,537
Aug.	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Per Week	
	Brick and Artificial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Adjusted Clay Glass and Stone	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products		
				Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone					
	Tons	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	\$	\$	No.	
1945										
April.....	24,464	4,231	40,590	213.7	134.7	151.7	39.03	30.70	44.8	
May.....	23,112	4,939	37,376	214.1	135.8	136.8	39.21	31.50	45.6	
June.....	24,269	5,167	35,850	215.7	138.2	128.8	39.07	31.14	45.5	
July.....	25,569	5,069	35,524	223.5	141.7	128.0	38.86	31.08	44.4	
Aug.....	26,820	4,707	33,075	224.7	144.7	129.8	38.78	31.19	44.9	
Sept.....	28,050	7,508	33,820	223.2	145.5	131.4	39.01	31.03	45.3	
Oct.....	28,672	7,267	37,857	217.0	145.6	133.2	38.75	31.43	45.0	
Nov.....	25,071	5,176	33,899	215.7	150.1	142.7	38.49	31.52	44.7	
Dec.....	22,143	4,059	31,747	214.8	151.8	154.7	38.43	31.39	44.5	
1946										
Jan.....	22,054	2,154	33,200	213.2	150.8	171.2	37.16	28.59	41.2	
Feb.....	19,281	2,980	31,426	214.2	154.8	180.6	38.31	30.99	44.1	
Mar.....	24,250	4,484	38,046	214.7	154.9	181.6	38.41	31.28	44.2	
April.....	32,417	5,307	42,618	217.0	160.3	180.5	38.68	31.36	43.8	
May.....	29,916	4,511	46,792	217.4	162.9	164.0	38.35	31.52	42.9	
June.....	29,335	5,336	40,551	225.1	167.2	155.8	37.79	31.23	41.7	
July.....	36,935	6,577	41,012	227.6	172.9	156.2	38.99	31.33	42.4	
Aug.....	38,614	6,442	39,985	213.1	170.5	156.3	39.39	31.55	41.3	
Sept.....				220.2	163.9	147.7	39.11	31.82	41.2	
Oct.....				217.6	160.2	146.6	39.33	32.98	41.5	

Month	Imports					Exports			
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glassware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone	Petroleum Products
			\$000	\$000					
1945									
April.....	21,144	1,262	137,663	1,040	1,639	708	4,785	1,288	179
May.....	21,837	1,185	149,680	1,202	1,507	807	4,736	1,401	267
June.....	24,555	1,253	153,186	1,056	1,402	910	6,973	1,440	2,545
July.....	26,872	1,378	168,924	1,235	1,190	1,184	5,918	1,286	1,538
Aug.....	24,682	1,117	139,316	1,072	1,173	797	5,389	1,237	1,293
Sept.....	24,304	995	148,092	1,145	1,202	883	5,513	1,195	1,237
Oct.....	24,748	1,227	126,537	1,074	1,572	998	5,430	1,206	1,544
Nov.....	22,840	885	107,720	840	1,282	830	4,123	1,019	415
Dec.....	20,630	1,436	112,155	936	1,319	613	3,899	1,007	622
1946									
Jan.....	22,827	1,477	116,155	982	1,527	731	3,662	994	309
Feb.....	19,674	1,075	122,806	1,123	1,384	654	2,990	723	189
Mar.....	22,236	1,409	114,352	1,034	1,778	767	3,817	1,067	148
April.....	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75
May.....	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338
June.....	23,776	1,628	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217
July.....	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667
Aug.....	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613
Sept.....	33,140	1,258	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,484	285
Oct.....							5,337	1,503	671

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employ- ment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggre- gate Weekly Payrolls
	Non- metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non- metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$000
1945								
April.....	636	474	103·1	103·6	123·2	597·0	32·17	2,450
May.....	640	491	101·9	103·2	123·2	579·2	33·68	2,488
June.....	643	494	101·9	103·2	123·4	544·4	34·37	2,415
July.....	662	505	101·1	103·2	123·2	472·5	34·70	2,082
Aug.....	664	517	101·4	103·2	123·4	430·9	35·07	1,941
Sept.....	664	517	101·4	103·2	123·2	389·9	35·08	1,757
Oct.....	641	525	101·5	103·2	123·2	363·6	34·79	1,632
Nov.....	633	542	101·7	109·1	123·2	354·4	34·49	1,570
Dec.....	629	546	102·4	109·1	123·2	342·6	34·53	1,530
1946								
Jan.....	604	494	102·4	109·1	123·2	332·1	33·48	1,428
Feb.....	626	549	102·4	109·1	123·4	324·0	34·89	1,452
Mar.....	630	554	102·4	109·1	123·4	323·5	34·84	1,450
April.....	640	576	103·0	109·1	123·4	327·2	34·94	1,460
May.....	636	588	103·0	109·1	123·4	323·8	34·42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102·7	109·1	123·4	325·6	34·39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102·6	109·1	123·4	325·0	35·01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102·6	109·1	123·4	317·3	34·93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102·6	109·1	123·4	317·2	35·16	1,427
Oct.....	628	609	103·8	109·1	123·4	315·4	35·67	1,439

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medi- cines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Ferti- lizers	Paints and Varni- shes	Inor- ganic Chem- icals Total	Soda and Com- pounds
1945								
Mar.....	7,501	475	805	801	259	797	971	258
April.....	6,801	461	822	689	263	801	919	256
May.....	7,010	518	925	735	255	783	1,008	337
June.....	6,643	466	944	691	214	756	804	341
July.....	6,929	432	749	652	404	801	860	348
Aug.....	5,675	318	854	642	269	616	732	293
Sept.....	6,596	451	721	639	331	684	1,222	269
Oct.....	7,729	475	825	692	463	783	1,354	389
Nov.....	6,757	500	753	854	441	725	983	305
Dec.....	6,635	445	682	832	344	723	990	330
1946								
Jan.....	7,329	413	857	789	486	854	957	389
Feb.....	6,665	515	675	612	365	787	766	315
Mar.....	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,805	601	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June.....	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Concluded

CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
1945						
April.....	12,685	324	2,170	537	217,173	.....
May.....	13,324	370	2,921	565	177,904	.....
June.....	9,881	422	2,068	483	105,660	.....
July.....	7,494	328	1,541	568	97,954	.....
Aug.....	9,869	187	2,490	550	123,257	.....
Sept.....	6,846	182	2,550	293	133,580	.....
Oct.....	7,617	111	2,681	226	160,156	.....
Nov.....	6,123	64	3,051	268	164,523	.....
Dec.....	5,866	140	3,259	366	143,336	.....
1946						
Jan.....	5,530	200	2,845	439	161,016	3,844,843
Feb.....	5,286	148	3,006	228	159,614	3,970,378
Mar.....	5,634	138	3,141	261	231,226	4,680,798
April.....	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	4,965,209
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	.....	4,573,048
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	420	.....	.....

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1945							
Mar.....	46.1	42.5	100.1	88.8	87.4	138.6	162.6
April.....	43.5	42.0	100.0	88.2	87.4	138.6	162.6
May.....	45.9	42.7	98.9	88.2	87.4	138.6	162.6
June.....	46.3	42.1	99.2	88.2	87.4	144.7	162.6
July.....	46.1	42.2	99.2	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Aug.....	45.5	42.2	99.1	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Sept.....	44.7	41.7	99.2	87.8	87.4	144.7	163.8
Oct.....	45.2	42.9	99.1	87.8	87.4	144.7	162.6
Nov.....	44.9	42.7	98.8	87.8	87.4	139.3	162.6
Dec.....	44.6	42.8	98.4	87.8	87.3	139.3	160.1
1946							
Jan.....	41.3	39.7	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Feb.....	44.4	41.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Mar.....	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.5	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2

III. Construction

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945										
April..	34,296	21	957	442	8,323	12,719	2,559	1,446	4,436	3,394
May...	38,271	248	1,370	895	9,651	14,413	2,633	1,534	3,732	3,795
June...	58,875	129	3,482	1,731	12,846	26,154	4,092	1,711	3,059	5,672
July...	50,496	85	1,619	1,023	17,418	18,515	2,116	1,622	3,763	4,335
Aug...	40,531	141	946	1,847	13,089	13,580	1,878	3,003	2,440	3,608
Sept...	42,045	119	1,158	1,079	13,438	14,726	1,818	1,848	4,798	3,066
Oct....	29,428	39	2,250	1,054	10,308	9,679	1,015	1,964	2,170	949
Nov...	44,998	80	840	1,054	12,531	19,058	1,260	1,024	3,587	5,564
Dec...	25,787	21	373	621	9,356	9,358	1,300	675	794	3,290
1946										
Jan....	27,396	.....	199	1,317	12,446	8,984	332	264	901	2,053
Feb...	33,092	375	286	65	5,501	19,107	826	435	949	5,549
Mar...	57,598	.....	228	3,108	26,450	15,683	4,224	385	3,988	3,532
April..	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May...	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June...	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July...	67,673	.....	1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug...	50,414	.....	835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept...	44,816	.....	994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct....	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs
1945								
April.....	16,605	1,227	15,378	9,284	160	129	5,595	158
May.....	24,378	1,037	23,340	5,937	132	122	994	123
June.....	32,116	371	31,745	10,992	338	280	3,577	280
July.....	23,248	770	22,478	9,623	973	291	2,035	204
Aug.....	20,246	445	19,801	9,145	303	421	1,367	307
Sept.....	19,495	445	19,050	8,073	439	284	1,146	297
Oct.....	15,188	559	14,629	5,718	316	287	296	161
Nov.....	16,560	482	16,078	8,773	222	642	3,300	285
Dec.....	8,286	190	8,096	5,473	69	491	1,238	153
1946								
Jan.....	4,795	821	3,974	9,190	209	588	2,650	1,399
Feb.....	9,311	364	8,947	8,132	482	847	1,417	308
Mar.....	15,737	589	15,148	15,154	966	814	1,500	388
April.....	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May.....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.....	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.....	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.....	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.....	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903

III. Construction—Continued
11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Indus- trial Total	Engineer- ing Total
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware- houses		
1945								
April.....	422	365	272	418	75	1,690	4,087	3,601
May.....	299	420	1,656	518	46	1,629	6,178	1,779
June.....	377	380	1,581	788	63	3,328	12,005	3,762
July.....	537	438	1,868	974	-	2,266	9,364	8,261
Aug.....	704	1,435	2,535	470	-	1,548	6,747	4,393
Sept.....	742	969	2,568	458	5	1,166	9,586	4,292
Oct.....	986	750	1,660	279	33	952	4,629	3,892
Nov.....	336	318	1,788	656	21	1,206	6,606	13,059
Dec.....	373	537	166	831	22	1,594	8,773	3,255
1946								
Jan.....	955	210	496	1,472	192	1,021	9,275	4,135
Feb.....	595	187	977	2,036	83	1,202	4,230	11,419
Mar.....	4,852	175	1,253	3,572	414	1,221	21,486	5,220
April.....	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering	Resi- dential	Business	Indus- trial	Engineer- ing
1945									
April....	14	368	296	2,340	583	11	.....	.....	10
May....	64	67	248	917	483	26	.....	188	.....
June....	236	230	321	2,401	574	62	65	2	.....
July....	131	124	311	4,692	3,003	23	20	43	.....
Aug....	258	320	709	1,508	1,598	16	125	.....	.....
Sept....	204	41	941	1,869	1,838	19	100	.....	.....
Oct....	64	480	972	858	1,518	22	17	.....	.....
Nov....	113	40	462	3,932	8,513	18	41	21	.....
Dec....	5	42	470	1,540	1,199	5	16	.....	.....
1946									
Jan.....	.....	349	194	107	3,485	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	107	678	1,022	518	9,094	.....	.....	.....	375
Mar.....	95	150	370	2,679	1,927	.....	.....	.....	.....
April....	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6	.....	.....	51
May....	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55	.....	25
June....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046	.....	100	.....	.....
July....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aug....	47	129	833	7,008	824	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sept....	241	655	532	2,438	640	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oct....	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874	.....	.....	.....	14

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
1945								
April.....	287	237	...	432	301	94	35	12
May.....	683	577	100	10	718	111	66	...
June.....	887	2,207	204	94	885	459	273	113
July.....	747	701	54	116	522	406	79	16
Aug.....	426	224	102	194	887	792	36	132
Sept.....	447	432	75	203	301	561	182	33
Oct.....	1,882	230	19	120	256	671	97	30
Nov.....	300	399	133	8	293	605	88	68
Dec.....	132	159	25	57	234	80	286	21
1946								
Jan.....	42	87	70	...	53	827	438	...
Feb.....	5	28	5	248	27	38	...	...
Mar.....	72	36	...	120	2,440	40	605	24
April.....	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
1945								
April.....	4,841	1,515	1,762	205	3,557	5,871	1,464	1,826
May.....	5,867	1,662	1,728	395	8,630	1,305	3,284	1,195
June.....	7,300	2,083	2,580	883	12,041	3,606	8,353	2,155
July.....	5,962	3,124	5,048	3,285	11,771	2,657	3,047	1,041
Aug.....	5,360	2,727	3,975	1,027	8,804	1,540	1,714	1,522
Sept.....	5,976	2,657	3,888	917	7,978	1,457	3,497	1,795
Oct.....	3,857	2,351	1,825	2,275	4,773	1,690	2,376	840
Nov.....	3,407	4,346	2,946	1,831	6,190	1,874	2,831	8,164
Dec.....	1,944	1,451	4,439	1,522	4,531	1,357	2,755	715
1946								
Jan.....	1,492	2,404	5,580	2,970	2,409	3,598	2,633	344
Feb.....	1,828	2,386	1,248	39	3,656	4,060	2,567	8,824
Mar.....	2,316	5,389	18,377	368	5,682	7,125	1,558	1,318
April.....	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,003	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
1945								
April.....	1,285	142	1,061	71	1,129	287	24	6
May.....	2,171	305	140	17	1,049	361	16	108
June.....	2,985	882	109	115	1,110	459	41	101
July.....	883	552	363	318	741	560	67	255
Aug.....	698	564	26	590	811	1,379	303	509
Sept.....	1,243	435	45	95	495	1,132	75	145
Oct.....	849	124	34	9	1,841	96	26	...
Nov.....	964	206	87	3	718	228	68	10
Dec.....	511	432	250	107	414	181	80	...
1946								
Jan.....	104	153	...	75	107	130	28	...
Feb.....	500	210	37	78	107	173	...	155
Mar.....	2,501	273	67	1,384	152	220	13	...
April.....	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,684	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
1945								
April.....	3,425	160	136	715	1,768	978	315	333
May.....	3,129	394	209	...	2,097	1,197	447	55
June.....	2,244	474	254	87	4,601	667	190	214
July.....	2,230	1,194	337	3	370	410	328	3,228
Aug.....	1,826	401	178	34	1,418	1,392	414	384
Sept.....	2,531	649	191	1,428	505	652	1,634	275
Oct.....	1,332	303	56	479	376	237	196	140
Nov.....	2,768	642	150	27	1,901	431	283	2,949
Dec.....	349	353	88	5	168	1,446	849	828
1946								
Jan.....	214	292	335	60	375	1,701	193	685
Feb.....	414	414	66	56	2,774	824	307	1,644
Mar.....	1,233	979	73	1,702	1,342	1,093	794	304
April.....	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	108
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269

Source: McLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

III. Construction--Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945										
April...	17,846	3	628	108	5,478	7,348	775	519	1,546	1,441
May...	17,860	5	372	129	4,778	6,627	1,274	891	2,083	1,702
June...	19,566	15	491	119	4,713	7,640	1,378	1,121	1,869	2,219
July...	19,939	21	537	160	6,214	7,240	1,392	544	1,644	2,179
Aug...	23,277	15	418	230	6,131	10,684	881	1,138	1,798	1,981
Sept...	20,038	317	427	253	5,257	6,354	884	580	2,390	3,574
Oct....	19,643	32	382	436	4,620	7,554	1,169	428	2,870	2,150
Nov....	18,284	14	376	107	4,130	8,453	1,550	559	570	2,524
Dec....	15,321	15	148	31	3,928	5,417	895	1,266	727	2,894
1946										
Jan....	15,252	4	156	277	2,878	5,341	1,017	155	1,403	4,022
Feb....	16,563	5	173	85	5,903	5,021	349	242	855	3,930
Mar....	39,567	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,160	920	3,706	5,000
April...	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May...	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June...	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July...	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug...	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,666	4,174
Sept...	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct....	30,570	7	332	642	9,601	12,000	991	1,328	3,545	2,035

Month	Charlottetown	Dartmouth	Halifax	Sydney	Fredericton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicoutimi
1945								
April...	3	10	475	54	.....	60	39	312
May....	5	8	133	63	17	66	26	61
June....	15	65	198	79	4	64	28	106
July....	21	43	152	91	15	97	43	24
Aug....	15	40	157	24	73	56	28	16
Sept....	317	.....	238	41	34	138	66	48
Oct....	32	31	149	49	24	47	351	29
Nov....	14	40	166	41	.....	10	89	10
Dec....	15	16	64	25	.....	4	26	.....
1946								
Jan....	4	10	106	8	208	30	38	3
Feb....	5	21	67	7	25	17	14	53
Mar....	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April...	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May....	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June....	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July....	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug....	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept....	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct....	7	45	89	41	69	488	34	11

III. Construction—Concluded
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maisonneuve	Quebec	Shawinigan	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
1945								
April.....	151	37	2,188	322	105	137	89	132
May.....	89	247	2,137	334	120	243	93	161
June.....	67	101	1,860	288	54	103	288	626
July.....	107	89	5,802	561	76	37	51	92
Aug.....	86	51	2,844	237	334	470	265	203
Sept.....	58	235	1,786	400	34	104	113	245
Oct.....	27	80	1,725	508	67	94	46	356
Nov.....	15	23	1,649	1,096	27	63	302	94
Dec.....	4	33	1,517	66	2	284	49	120
1946								
Jan.....	6	57	1,699	310	74	113	27	85
Feb.....	13	50	1,751	293	93	70	25	12
Mar.....	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April.....	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May.....	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June.....	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July.....	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	69	304
Aug.....	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.....	40	272	3,069	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.....	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
1945								
Month	Westmount	Brantford	Chatham	Etobicoke Twp.	Fort William	Hamilton	Kingston	Kitchener
April.....	22	49	27	536	245	835	91	128
May.....	83	130	52	309	186	114	79	179
June.....	7	37	32	453	171	268	472	153
July.....	14	66	120	406	106	341	157	194
Aug.....	37	34	416	440	49	231	76	73
Sept.....	8	46	98	344	131	373	76	91
Oct.....	20	65	84	513	63	462	139	548
Nov.....	5	123	66	571	65	606	190	65
Dec.....	7	37	94	124	15	411	46	43
1946								
Jan.....	71	19	92	281	163	255	116	181
Feb.....	69	20	58	255	31	343	74	159
Mar.....	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April.....	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May.....	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June.....	108	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July.....	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.....	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.....	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.....	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	.....

III. Construction—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Scarborough	St. Catharines	Toronto	York Township	York Twp. East
1945									
April...	141	447	66	54	131	113	1,557	295	126
May...	135	316	244	152	236	75	621	275	232
June...	149	278	228	118	199	144	1,446	241	209
July...	126	265	171	57	173	52	792	469	177
Aug...	138	185	186	73	458	120	938	207	210
Sept...	93	187	69	79	718	68	587	162	220
Oct...	134	287	134	67	292	54	986	258	403
Nov...	177	345	30	22	305	36	1,406	126	187
Dec...	358	194	276	21	98	72	1,721	183	140
1946									
Jan....	255	49	16	5	184	70	830	457	110
Feb....	169	232	17	41	205	72	891	343	284
Mar....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April...	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May...	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June...	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July...	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug...	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept...	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct...	496	.....	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saskatoon
1945									
April...	455	172	23	52	647	63	25	259	115
May...	373	226	72	169	918	55	100	456	148
June...	261	176	9	200	1,068	189	61	688	101
July...	436	375	21	113	1,164	107	90	126	107
Aug...	4,419	129	29	212	581	17	45	727	165
Sept...	1,026	159	3	108	709	23	80	94	281
Oct...	353	94	13	213	893	26	30	164	122
Nov...	832	176	8	72	948	334	19	40	119
Dec...	111	112	.....	665	211	65	1	74	1,070
1946									
Jan....	298	130	32	12	949	2	21	47	32
Feb....	210	636	5	50	275	54	19	68	47
Mar....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May...	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June...	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July...	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug...	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept...	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct...	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335

CONSTRUCTION—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 Concluded

Month	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	Medicine Hat	New Westminster	Prince Rupert	Vancouver	Vancouver North	Victoria
1945									
Mar.	560	346	137	34	59	2	831	13	114
April	715	582	176	69	55	.....	1,142	25	97
May	736	1,047	222	80	63	15	1,324	10	137
June	778	880	145	65	50	13	1,685	40	206
July	721	772	101	44	159	8	1,417	47	221
Aug.	825	688	255	26	122	122	1,211	35	200
Sept.	1,412	818	137	21	391	13	1,780	35	765
Oct.	643	1,908	252	46	73	12	1,618	39	178
Nov.	229	269	60	13	93	60	1,886	34	200
Dec.	226	414	82	6	262	.....	1,864	32	549
1946									
Jan.	509	761	93	38	225	18	2,718	141	307
Feb.	476	197	116	63	301	8	2,733	107	371
Mar.	1,743	1,379	351	227	245	25	3,504	101	352
April	2,741	2,142	221	136	446	38	3,748	100	.....
May	2,056	2,545	157	115	166	14	3,059	73	.....
June	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	.....	.....

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED¹

Item	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Number									
September, 1946.....	6,738	127	146	1,987	2,743	501	317	372	535
9 months to Sept., 1946 ²	23,390	717	464	5,114	8,317	1,796	1,445	2,004	3,523
Year 1945.....	28,204	607	534	7,899	9,495	1,500	1,425	1,992	4,734
First nine months of 1946									
Single Dwelling.....	17,712	546	400	2,216	7,016	1,408	1,306	1,800	3,013
Semi-detached.....	788	4	.....	598	148	2	6	.....	30
Row or Terrace.....	164	9	11	96	.....	.....	4	.....	44
Duplex.....	786	.....	.....	580	114	20	12	16	44
Triplex.....	312	.....	.....	282	27	.....	3	.....	.....
Apartment or Flat.....	996	20	4	570	125	20	11	35	211
Business Premises and Apartment or Flat.....	476	10	2	206	149	20	24	31	34
Other.....	4	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Conversions and Reconversions.....	2,152	128	47	563	737	326	82	119	147
Summer Cottage.....	374	33	13	146	174	.....	2	.....	6

¹ SOURCE: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch. Full returns from 364 municipalities, and partial returns from 67, out of a total of 623.

² Excludes summer cottages.

IV. Internal Trade

14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939=100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto-motive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruit and Vegetables
1945								
Mar.	201.8	235.4	209.4	223.3	229.0	191.4	170.5	238.3
April	196.5	235.6	220.0	183.5	246.0	166.6	166.5	251.5
May	205.9	213.5	222.0	148.7	202.6	147.4	187.4	271.1
June	206.9	235.3	210.5	144.7	210.7	143.5	188.8	281.2
July	203.7	228.3	208.0	146.7	155.9	121.8	186.6	288.0
Aug.	216.3	254.3	223.2	193.2	263.5	168.9	191.1	278.7
Sept.	217.7	293.6	227.1	199.2	243.9	191.3	179.6	296.4
Oct.	237.2	308.6	268.2	238.6	263.9	184.6	203.1	288.5
Nov.	221.5	290.8	259.4	200.2	219.3	162.0	195.8	269.4
Dec.	194.7	202.0	198.3	116.9	219.0	113.4	171.6	298.2
1946								
Jan.	217.1	356.5	246.4	280.8	230.1	201.7	185.7	230.5
Feb.	210.4	306.7	227.7	232.7	238.2	189.9	173.2	244.5
Mar.	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May	259.8	342.7	253.5	200.0	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June	241.0	338.4	213.9	181.6	239.6	173.6	202.6	329.0
July	249.3	318.0	234.4	172.5	190.7	161.6	221.1	328.0
Aug.	260.4	334.2	250.9	267.4	328.6	215.7	225.3	311.6
Sept.	259.3	390.2	258.2	250.0	337.3	233.2	222.7	302.0

Month	Retail Sales, Unadjusted							
	Hard-ware	Tobacco, Confectionery	Total	Country General	Depart-ment	Variety	Food	Restau-rants
1945								
Mar.	217.6	251.0	194.3	158.2	200.5	208.6	201.1	195.9
April	212.8	241.9	174.6	160.1	164.8	179.5	181.7	192.4
May	205.4	284.9	182.0	182.1	162.8	192.0	192.1	191.9
June	211.2	267.4	196.8	183.5	169.1	212.3	210.8	199.1
July	203.5	258.4	170.6	182.2	133.2	196.7	178.2	208.7
Aug.	218.9	265.1	178.1	186.1	155.7	191.9	188.7	212.4
Sept.	228.6	250.5	187.2	175.4	201.6	194.2	174.3	204.4
Oct.	246.6	290.6	203.8	191.5	220.9	218.2	182.4	207.4
Nov.	236.5	275.5	213.1	182.5	258.4	249.9	185.9	204.6
Dec.	201.6	272.8	256.1	209.6	279.6	400.0	215.5	201.8
1946								
Jan.	228.5	254.8	160.0	137.6	137.0	144.1	182.4	190.3
Feb.	258.0	227.9	167.1	140.2	162.3	157.6	182.2	181.9
Mar.	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May	300.5	340.0	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June	286.6	302.4	216.5	201.6	191.6	233.2	222.3	210.1
July	281.4	317.3	195.4	208.3	159.5	222.5	196.9	219.3
Aug.	292.5	308.0	215.0	219.6	197.1	234.9	218.4	225.8
Sept.	279.6	294.3	207.8	188.7	230.3	219.0	184.8	211.0

IV. Internal Trade—Continued

14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
1945								
						Unadjusted		
Mar.	218.8	206.0	258.2	226.0	188.5	143.1	168.4	204.9
April	184.9	165.8	199.5	179.6	175.2	159.3	190.6	187.6
May	189.0	168.3	198.9	191.1	178.6	166.9	204.9	197.1
June	216.3	212.1	217.9	261.1	184.7	164.3	218.4	230.6
July	177.9	153.6	165.5	189.9	178.4	134.9	208.9	218.4
Aug.	168.6	141.3	166.7	176.9	180.8	137.9	204.0	235.6
Sept.	200.3	209.8	211.9	205.3	184.6	148.6	212.1	215.1
Oct.	264.9	252.0	246.3	197.7	196.5	169.6	228.0	229.6
Nov.	260.3	256.2	243.7	209.4	195.6	164.2	221.0	291.7
Dec.	311.2	308.0	303.1	258.1	287.1	166.7	231.1	677.6
1946								
Jan.	144.2	141.3	148.5	110.0	195.2	145.9	158.7	168.6
Feb.	154.3	160.9	155.2	116.1	185.4	155.5	161.5	196.4
Mar.	229.3	220.9	253.8	215.2	199.7	195.9	217.7	220.9
April	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July	203.0	173.9	185.8	189.0	201.5	186.0	273.7	250.0
Aug.	222.8	182.4	197.8	198.8	208.4	203.8	277.2	267.8
Sept.	216.3	216.6	222.6	201.0	199.7	197.3	259.0	238.6

Month	Radio and Electricity	Adjusted						
		Total	Country General	Department	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing
1945								
Mar.	110.5	201.8	179.7	215.5	234.4	188.1	196.4	230.4
April	110.5	179.7	178.2	171.7	212.9	185.4	195.8	173.1
May	115.4	175.9	168.5	157.3	194.9	189.6	187.2	183.8
June	116.0	184.4	172.6	160.6	193.9	197.0	198.6	198.7
July	108.8	189.1	176.4	179.0	203.7	188.8	198.9	213.9
Aug.	112.9	189.8	170.5	184.7	203.7	198.9	194.8	205.8
Sept.	125.9	186.0	164.2	205.3	200.9	173.7	199.5	212.8
Oct.	144.3	189.8	171.4	189.3	213.0	185.4	202.9	223.3
Nov.	153.5	200.9	175.1	222.4	246.3	185.6	214.8	218.1
Dec.	200.0	187.4	174.2	174.4	197.8	189.8	196.1	194.1
1946								
Jan.	145.8	196.1	179.4	182.4	227.7	192.4	199.6	214.1
Feb.	151.5	212.7	188.4	215.7	233.4	198.3	205.9	238.4
Mar.	191.3	229.2	197.3	258.7	247.4	197.6	213.7	278.1
April	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July	189.3	212.0	195.0	206.8	225.9	204.2	208.3	238.6
Aug.	211.0	220.8	196.3	232.0	233.3	215.6	207.1	255.9
Sept.	227.1	213.9	181.2	244.7	240.7	197.1	206.6	242.7

IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical
1945								
Mar.	217.7	259.5	243.2	186.6	165.4	231.5	268.0	120.0
April	159.9	175.2	161.6	184.4	147.1	186.2	227.8	112.7
May	174.3	190.8	173.6	183.8	134.8	155.2	219.7	99.3
June	189.3	196.3	190.4	190.8	150.7	177.3	243.2	121.1
July	194.0	203.2	215.3	186.1	179.7	194.5	268.4	130.6
Aug.	190.5	212.5	202.2	181.2	134.8	190.6	244.5	124.0
Sept.	213.1	223.6	184.9	183.0	129.2	184.7	248.4	117.4
Oct.	215.0	210.2	197.0	190.4	143.9	198.3	247.5	121.0
Nov.	207.3	217.7	215.3	197.8	153.2	217.6	286.1	134.4
Dec.	178.5	196.2	179.0	226.6	141.0	210.4	266.8	156.9
1946								
Jan.	199.3	207.3	157.2	207.5	222.2	263.4	236.5	174.4
Feb.	256.0	247.0	196.2	205.7	199.3	295.9	282.0	196.3
Mar.	262.1	302.6	284.6	200.9	224.0	300.4	288.9	223.3
April	196.3	202.9	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July	215.4	222.8	210.8	207.4	241.9	248.8	295.4	218.4
Aug.	228.3	240.4	210.4	204.2	190.4	250.5	277.9	231.7
Sept.	235.6	244.6	194.6	202.0	177.9	229.3	275.6	218.1

V. External Trade

15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$1000

Month	Exports			Imports	Positive Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign			
1945						
April	318,111	312,323	5,788	133,827	184,284	14,154
May	318,723	315,192	3,531	143,844	174,879	14,076
June	327,145	322,846	4,299	146,479	180,665	14,719
July	286,044	282,709	3,335	138,681	147,363	13,603
Aug.	300,632	295,049	5,583	128,134	172,498	12,767
Sept.	224,981	220,810	4,171	122,259	102,722	13,798
Oct.	232,895	227,901	4,994	134,404	98,491	14,329
Nov.	241,259	238,637	2,622	142,409	98,850	14,166
Dec.	236,404	234,826	1,578	121,192	115,212	15,484
1946						
Jan.	191,344	189,000	2,254	140,309	51,035	16,195
Feb.	154,735	153,143	1,591	116,996	37,738	13,191
Mar.	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June	168,772	166,097	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15,821	20,598
Oct.	206,608	204,150	2,458			

V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1945						
Feb.	99,077,237	97,105,305	1,807,100	23,222,109	5,600,687	9,551,950
Mar.	140,830,171	111,488,301	3,169,794	32,825,558	1,775,838	11,085,565
April	143,795,504	118,872,557	3,654,244	30,391,040	7,129,353	8,479,947
May	150,336,169	125,874,690	4,339,049	24,432,008	2,747,964	7,462,040
June	132,168,867	123,399,323	3,339,011	44,071,311	4,270,410	15,597,146
July	114,563,604	111,850,033	5,148,215	38,778,220	5,051,209	7,317,664
Aug.	101,123,084	120,693,159	3,640,115	56,629,473	3,457,170	9,505,735
Sept.	88,601,959	93,949,785	4,872,209	18,503,777	6,293,141	8,589,285
Oct.	95,020,147	98,920,957	4,839,290	15,328,766	5,826,270	7,965,888
Nov.	96,556,065	111,729,549	3,611,208	14,268,274	5,649,529	6,822,514
Dec.	101,776,189	97,725,029	7,286,450	19,134,856	4,303,516	4,599,997
1946						
Jan.	89,060,296	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,065,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,868
Aug.	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,250	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,630,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450

17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Mari-tim-Prov-ince	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Colum-bia and Yukon
1945								
April	32,102	2,126	5,922	19,317	223	91	106	4,317
May	46,999	2,690	7,720	30,195	444	245	141	5,564
June	79,133	4,572	12,747	51,350	956	688	206	8,614
July	151,007	6,995	20,685	105,844	1,467	986	494	14,530
Aug.	187,212	8,200	28,497	128,862	1,478	693	565	18,917
Sept.	145,968	7,333	25,562	92,511	1,611	720	583	17,648
Oct.	84,933	5,235	16,252	50,019	1,113	475	366	11,473
Nov.	53,330	3,314	9,398	30,866	602	132	204	8,814
Dec.	33,442	1,585	5,475	17,385	425	58	139	8,375
1946								
Jan.	26,780	1,103	3,925	15,190	217	54	99	6,192
Feb.	29,847	1,365	4,119	16,048	145	31	102	8,037
Mar.	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,908
Sept.	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,048	551	564	12,949

V. External Trade—Continued

18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1945				1946								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
All countries.....	122,259	134,404	142,409	121,192	140,309	116,396	139,919	160,765	164,197	157,658	161,615	163,221	156,096
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	23,420	23,498	28,232	21,176	29,748	20,374	26,859	31,904	31,803	34,030	31,301	28,051	25,702
British East Africa..	232	37	130	29	15	1	983	183	455	1	214	645	
British South Africa.	1,054	870	1,143	1,052	1,052	814	730	777	962	461	535	765	492
Southern Rhodesia..	6	11	10	11	7	9	7	5	5	6	8	7	7
British West Africa.	684	214	599	207	128	881	954	524	2,215	1,233	853	1,122	7
Bermuda.....	30	.....	3	.....	3	2	.....	4	17	2	4	6	36
British India.....	3,389	2,787	2,577	868	4,339	745	2,141	3,553	2,436	1,946	650	1,334	4,768
Ceylon.....	740	406	697	.....	434	41	333	351	433	515	3	324	304
British Guiana.....	741	699	339	102	29	448	1,018	553	307	1,300	1,189	1,538	1,390
Barbados.....	565	251	193	78	104	27	27	517	402	878	399	1,071	880
Jamaica.....	756	1,055	1,428	1,165	1,000	1,135	779	915	1,204	616	878	1,260	1,100
Trinidad and Tobago.....	144	275	310	75	73	135	437	146	132	235	401	560	259
Other British West Indies.....	20	41	75	153	97	67	44	37	81	71	30	50	40
Newfoundland.....	2,878	1,438	2,556	1,152	333	649	404	544	603	859	1,211	700	841
Australia.....	1,541	1,201	2,810	401	714	1,272	2,002	1,007	1,628	1,845	2,463	2,212	1,499
Fiji.....	444	283	.....	.....	638	.....	590	.....	718	.....	.....	303	.....
New Zealand.....	990	1,534	703	886	583	909	842	879	1,178	447	580	780	1,361
United Kingdom....	9,631	12,149	14,826	14,855	20,068	12,994	14,435	21,224	18,780	23,394	21,896	14,512	11,983
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	98,839	110,907	114,177	100,016	110,561	96,622	113,091	128,861	132,393	123,628	130,314	135,172	130,394
United States.....	89,588	101,281	103,283	80,914	97,404	86,046	100,132	114,760	113,420	106,605	21,896	123,123	115,766
Argentina.....	413	258	494	355	542	381	417	359	538	683	415	661	2,247
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	421	480	1,823	605	1,412	876	732	1,136	1,162	2,399	1,879	516	1,512
Chile.....	37	78	10	28	46	36	14	36	28	22	44	20	12
Colombia.....	1,185	1,201	555	996	1,198	671	658	654	710	1,334	1,129	913	985
Costa Rica.....	84	32	7	4	44	28	59	89	16	45	9	34	58
Cuba.....	523	162	218	923	1,211	436	511	726	2,423	1,790	1,929	897	849
Ecuador.....	159	145	11	5	8	7	10	20	25	8	.....	4	1
Egypt.....	13	45	18	33	20	64	8	42	.....	3	.....	8	.....
Guatemala.....	108	112	106	132	107	43	652	295	849	294	173	181	101
Haiti.....	87	134	16	10	156	75	55	323	83	21	16	5	4
Honduras.....	770	818	518	534	710	982	1,370	1,669	1,702	2,071	1,358	1,343	1,153
Mexico.....	1,182	957	993	1,137	1,415	1,724	2,105	2,282	1,965	1,195	486	731	368
Netherlands West Indies.....	167	22	.....	.....	1	207	62	26	939	352	246	352	.....
Panama.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	1	1	.....
Paraguay.....	18	13	52	27	.....	6	.....	115	73	10	.....	32	.....
Peru.....	1	30	5	1	2	166	23	7	184	152	4	10	5
Portugal.....	121	370	135	182	108	200	142	215	141	308	220	173	98
Salvador.....	194	138	.....	.....	34	66	650	680	628	.....	344	.....	.....
San Domingo.....	380	269	45	446	878	420	515	34	1,551	118	539	53	725
Spain.....	221	241	909	662	534	461	443	452	450	465	335	319	181
Sweden.....	263	150	375	158	259	451	373	285	381	230	271	268	315
Switzerland.....	815	1,011	1,440	701	838	504	687	732	660	544	3,104	774	502
Puerto Rico.....	26	2	.....	1	3	13	45	47	6	1	6	3	3
Uruguay.....	1	5	.....	4	7	.....	7	23	36	34	172	110	63
Venezuela.....	1,857	1,827	1,655	1,248	1,595	1,207	1,384	1,787	2,871	2,178	1,832	2,966	2,470

V. External Trade—Continued

19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1945				1946								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Total Imports.	122,259	134,404	142,409	121,192	149,309	116,996	139,949	160,765	164,197	157,658	161,615	163,224	156,096
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.	16,319	17,612	22,088	23,107	25,034	18,113	26,281	25,415	30,617	25,978	23,914	24,479	21,407
Fruits	6,205	6,362	4,957	6,676	6,703	5,673	6,982	7,371	8,558	9,949	9,969	8,620	5,721
Nuts	706	1,424	2,702	2,775	1,553	1,915	2,724	1,320	2,236	2,175	938	908	1,243
Vegetables	164	637	2,064	4,107	2,518	2,539	4,000	5,782	3,778	3,474	1,706	264	378
Grains and products.	510	519	3,000	1,915	1,216	832	1,747	1,642	980	470	886	2,061	1,911
Oils, vegetable	805	789	1,018	622	1,321	921	893	1,030	1,310	860	607	671	484
Cocoa and chocolate	329	2	21	18	61	330	429	22	928	565	613	880	12
Coffee and chicory	798	833	1,514	981	2,017	598	1,568	1,657	2,079	1,652	2,077	917	1,640
Tea	1,346	1,551	1,264	537	2,717	—	613	327	862	1,098	665	1,536	—
Alcoholic beverages	640	998	1,113	1,346	1,142	915	803	848	830	864	1,013	1,109	1,049
Gums and resins	269	238	314	209	368	463	281	500	533	271	337	467	637
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.	3,013	4,896	6,159	5,151	5,515	6,539	5,001	4,586	5,253	4,008	5,270	5,098	4,683
Furs (chiefly raw)	1,387	2,304	3,594	3,054	3,635	3,680	2,503	2,015	1,870	1,568	1,540	2,074	2,304
Hides, raw	209	112	328	273	99	277	214	104	243	149	235	584	49
FIBRES AND TEXTILES.	15,305	17,565	15,863	17,262	20,690	15,518	20,439	21,038	20,351	20,129	18,114	20,466	20,794
Cotton (total)	6,505	8,864	8,008	9,200	9,425	7,741	8,478	8,387	9,365	9,368	8,521	9,007	6,904
Raw, and linters	3,380	3,795	3,830	4,961	4,358	3,414	3,408	2,780	4,154	3,927	3,265	3,314	2,179
Yarn	527	597	344	850	797	490	699	709	655	786	693	706	579
Fabrics	2,284	3,709	3,108	2,582	3,561	3,088	3,632	4,029	3,763	3,892	3,756	4,296	3,246
Flax, hemp and jute (total)	2,657	1,597	1,293	577	2,270	638	1,907	3,685	1,550	2,085	1,155	1,235	3,101
Wool (total)	2,983	3,576	3,058	4,070	5,045	3,490	4,645	4,494	4,915	4,778	4,982	6,030	6,019
WOOD AND PAPER.	4,218	4,943	4,889	4,287	4,837	4,884	5,831	6,334	5,867	5,824	5,595	5,481	5,365
Wood, unmanufactured (total)	571	628	684	420	556	513	631	621	729	681	774	663	770
Wood, manufactured	791	887	732	634	699	691	779	1,028	930	1,012	876	919	889
Paper	1,065	1,216	1,212	1,202	1,359	1,411	1,660	1,646	1,575	1,509	1,465	1,389	1,600
Books and printed matter	1,792	2,211	2,262	2,011	2,224	2,270	2,761	3,030	2,433	2,022	2,480	2,511	2,107
IRON AND PRO-DUCTS.	28,528	31,547	29,078	26,777	31,881	24,721	29,979	41,132	41,664	40,453	43,665	43,946	42,814
Castings and forgings	496	575	1,712	527	595	283	424	594	563	517	722	645	660
Rolling mill products	4,650	4,621	4,443	4,110	4,463	1,292	3,308	5,622	4,890	3,954	4,165	4,645	4,704
Engines and boilers	1,495	1,887	1,640	1,824	1,725	1,404	1,527	1,069	2,562	2,615	4,942	1,930	2,209
Farm implements	4,269	4,708	3,845	3,960	4,370	3,857	3,692	4,667	5,127	5,428	6,674	8,072	5,873
Machinery (except agricultural)	8,876	8,411	7,696	7,206	9,454	7,550	8,711	10,662	11,093	11,290	10,890	11,195	10,915
Tools	643	806	661	655	786	688	786	963	860	769	835	889	758
Vehicles	4,487	4,636	3,728	3,822	5,264	5,065	6,439	10,134	9,654	8,993	8,263	8,843	10,226
NON-FERROUS METALS.	7,165	7,650	7,131	5,814	8,559	6,300	7,219	9,331	9,793	11,190	10,458	9,631	10,000
Electrical apparatus	3,532	2,905	3,117	2,860	3,276	3,104	3,434	4,106	4,107	4,055	4,044	3,706	3,790
NON-METALLIC MINERALS.	24,304	27,748	22,840	20,630	22,827	19,674	22,236	24,347	24,464	23,776	28,044	33,630	33,140
Clay products	995	1,227	885	1,436	1,477	1,075	1,409	1,602	1,488	1,628	1,529	1,206	1,258
Coal	9,470	11,189	9,602	8,343	10,151	8,780	9,574	8,152	5,463	5,066	9,795	13,229	12,116
Coke	1,145	1,074	840	936	982	1,123	1,034	740	762	766	926	988	1,005
Glass and glassware	1,202	1,572	1,282	1,319	1,527	1,384	1,778	1,888	1,865	1,725	1,861	1,739	2,201
Petroleum products	9,282	9,900	7,886	6,414	6,780	5,349	5,938	9,001	11,512	11,429	10,697	12,846	12,675
Stone and products	883	998	830	613	731	654	767	1,215	1,182	1,292	1,413	1,450	1,349
Chemicals	6,506	7,729	6,757	6,635	7,329	6,665	7,558	8,937	8,805	7,507	7,652	7,093	6,758
Cellulose products	451	475	500	445	413	515	537	605	601	618	599	483	528
Drugs and medicines	721	825	753	682	857	675	729	980	872	925	869	673	584
Dyeing and tanning materials	639	692	854	832	780	612	700	794	862	812	792	873	704
Fertilizers	331	463	441	344	486	365	320	506	470	175	252	335	364
Paints and varnishes	684	783	725	723	854	787	846	914	952	838	700	601	567
Inorganic chemicals (total)	1,222	1,354	983	990	957	766	977	1,180	1,164	1,082	976	1,121	1,045
Soda and compounds	269	389	305	330	389	315	456	464	477	362	379	467	400
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES.	16,722	14,715	27,604	11,549	13,638	14,583	15,404	19,645	17,582	18,732	18,905	13,398	11,136
Scientific equipment	714	887	872	705	899	856	949	1,276	1,084	1,282	1,177	1,184	1,084
Vehicles, n.o.p. (except iron)	607	761	444	274	554	968	737	1,170	1,009	799	774	1,020	850

V. External Trade—Continued

20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1945			1946									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
	227,901	238,637	234,826	189,096	153,143	178,377	178,488	196,978	166,697	188,766	242,685	169,779	204,150
All countries.....													
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	91,013	82,794	85,741	75,717	54,674	70,147	58,971	84,841	54,807	72,093	105,653	76,452	71,594
British East Africa.....	841	146	31	25	154	193	277	298	123	203	175	114	99
British South Africa.....	2,976	2,668	2,573	3,750	1,319	4,137	3,409	7,118	6,020	6,847	9,734	6,634	5,521
Southern Rhodesia.....	232	97	80	140	332	260	223	481	229	218	333	233	137
British West Africa.....	132	56	114	112	195	197	236	261	166	163	196	56	278
Bermuda.....	254	216	315	274	132	245	241	358	324	299	474	340	258
British India.....	10,710	10,292	13,137	8,424	7,325	4,819	2,301	4,508	4,143	4,347	2,158	1,248	4,161
Ceylon.....	2,236	233	413	287	97	180	119	167	119	286	127	90	47
British Guiana.....	684	555	509	446	464	526	383	637	566	562	1,052	587	667
Barbados.....	510	456	464	279	379	451	445	594	576	618	950	316	511
Jamaica.....	1,510	1,888	603	590	633	489	1,105	1,326	684	2,481	1,674	1,555	1,396
Trinidad, Tobago.....	1,910	1,262	1,377	930	1,153	1,003	809	2,270	1,701	1,909	2,472	1,524	1,566
British West Indies other.....	774	775	732	403	421	483	499	688	828	673	1,085	780	776
Newfoundland.....	3,458	3,594	3,270	2,768	1,367	2,103	2,013	4,300	2,588	4,287	4,377	3,354	3,386
Australia.....	2,476	4,026	1,991	2,002	933	2,439	1,722	3,183	3,100	3,734	5,056	3,291	2,373
New Zealand.....	3,093	1,401	1,716	1,295	198	927	1,835	1,052	975	1,911	1,358	1,573	920
Palestine.....	180	673	540	50	648	64	368	71	10	739	477	106	63
Ireland.....	2,106	939	345	837	705	610	87	463	106	575	359	397	1,022
United Kingdom.....	56,321	52,359	60,397	51,148	37,545	50,549	40,974	54,902	30,621	40,407	71,852	54,258	47,665
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	136,888	155,843	139,085	113,373	98,270	108,230	119,517	112,137	111,890	116,613	137,032	93,328	132,556
United States.....	88,438	101,211	88,950	62,323	57,563	66,465	71,399	72,200	66,677	74,759	74,961	69,598	99,086
Argentina.....	605	702	834	698	658	1,175	948	768	769	1,180	1,584	563	1,190
Bolivia.....	32	45	28	57	26	42	69	58	37	58	71	12	16
Brazil.....	986	800	4,030	2,621	1,654	1,324	1,714	1,404	611	1,224	2,756	1,420	1,701
Chile.....	282	259	297	345	259	327	270	322	346	271	370	89	307
China.....	1,005	1,639	3,478	2,410	894	2,042	2,017	1,910	4,021	4,343	8,722	3,082	5,632
Colombia.....	529	629	412	602	881	430	891	886	808	867	817	350	264
Costa Rica.....	22	45	52	112	58	118	126	46	77	93	115	48	9
Cuba.....	516	447	288	777	327	421	395	356	411	503	337	406	507
Ecuador.....	43	46	25	40	34	75	50	43	57	77	172	46	65
Egypt.....	1,559	879	1,310	964	1,284	237	2,226	1,222	641	970	1,315	862	726
France.....	7,136	12,244	9,580	4,201	6,203	8,743	7,585	5,290	8,350	4,358	8,408	3,043	5,079
French Possessions.....	1,051	1,176	427	795	3,215	3,423	947	1,021	236	425	365	357	272
Greece.....	3,487	2,672	1,222	318	8	224	1,645	526	1,604	2,538	546	435	1,333
Guatemala.....	27	60	50	44	74	73	170	24	105	155	75	64	26
Haiti.....	37	51	66	54	16	106	108	135	68	105	109	98	111
Honduras.....	2	17	14	54	10	29	193	42	64	41	30	26	4
Iceland.....	104	114	68	329	247	21	57	706	327	613	233	175	161
Iraq.....	68	29	44	242	18	8	808	183	496	402	2	172	262
Italy.....	627	296	649	1,735	984	37	2,817	694	5,103	1,705	3,735	1,034	102
Mexico.....	659	927	717	491	968	793	691	847	928	978	980	959	737
Morocco.....	1,265	1,700	72	83	597	153	3	129	26	8	47	2	17
Netherlands.....	6,910	6,211	8,273	6,665	3,236	3,161	1,712	2,423	1,781	1,688	3,802	928	1,701
Netherlands West Indies.....	42	105	68	50	107	46	179	168	169	121	145	112	41
Nicaragua.....	35	19	31	21	12	17	20	22	46	53	40	30	42
Norway.....	976	1,835	267	1,405	1,288	3,032	1,201	1,743	1,616	259	2,520	1,397	1,646
Panama.....	123	133	118	96	151	146	107	94	125	119	137	108	17
Persia.....	46	49	98	42	66	27	103	39	36	30	20	8	13
Peru.....	1,199	143	236	182	288	331	208	206	292	202	148	84	592
Portugal.....	138	324	202	511	123	293	185	317	237	175	118	225	205
Portuguese Africa.....	18	28	14	45	130	157	281	200	159	84	69	158	140
Russia.....	7,115	3,444	2,315	8,834	2,020	2,198	204	1,738	668	540	500	33	370
Salvador.....	14	28	53	18	19	94	27	4	98	38	70	31	3
San Domingo.....	76	103	71	106	55	118	150	130	117	88	129	53	70
Spain.....	69	197	26	.....	1	12	186	2	.....	.....	99	262	.....
Switzerland.....	2,050	492	595	434	110	533	459	241	976	262	1,852	364	1,052
Turkey.....	111	41	34	9	74	261	237	314	272	98	44	27	4
Hawaii.....	197	162	541	146	441	404	295	253	287	157	224	222	.....
Puerto Rico.....	146	191	262	253	312	364	183	305	113	288	314	156	224
Uruguay.....	144	158	301	217	112	203	187	120	124	113	252	96	239
Venezuela.....	315	233	606	1,431	1,587	837	882	1,307	791	534	820	447	549

V. External Trade—Concluded

21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1945			1946									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Total Exports.....	227,901	238,637	234,826	189,090	153,143	178,377	178,488	196,978	166,697	188,700	242,685	169,779	204,150
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.....	73,130	85,969	83,937	48,155	36,692	47,703	46,436	53,013	37,005	45,119	42,897	33,772	60,880
Fruits.....	1,171	924	518	889	208	80	113	135	93	208	1,456	2,420	2,222
Vegetables.....	1,026	1,347	1,070	1,989	847	960	851	946	1,843	816	718	609	855
Grains (total).....	53,407	64,716	63,724	25,385	16,504	25,405	22,440	26,047	19,220	24,606	15,326	11,591	38,200
Barley.....	1,641	715	68	13	47	14	6	1	15	15	220	126	4,228
Wheat.....	48,138	58,530	58,798	23,655	15,390	24,078	21,236	24,271	15,620	21,124	13,024	9,110	30,600
Wheat flour.....	8,021	7,651	7,404	8,842	8,801	8,252	11,938	13,655	8,792	9,646	16,382	10,831	9,304
Alcoholic beverages.....	2,640	3,354	2,883	2,880	2,728	3,472	2,987	3,075	2,350	2,992	2,451	2,918	2,937
Seeds.....	754	1,783	2,740	2,092	2,277	2,192	1,313	512	148	56	113	265	753
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.....	33,107	38,253	42,038	35,114	29,522	30,829	24,146	29,782	24,419	26,419	41,623	30,064	29,664
Cattle (except for stock).....	529	576	572	479	609	642	776	1,222	1,220	1,323	985	972	1,039
Fishery Products.....	6,073	7,575	6,171	6,729	5,218	6,830	5,205	5,865	8,761	9,307	7,768	8,037	10,085
Furs (chiefly raw).....	1,374	1,675	6,330	5,997	3,866	3,056	3,551	4,265	1,960	1,512	1,830	2,637	837
Hides, raw.....	79	89	190	120	185	334	202	117	205	110	122	45	153
Leather, unmanufactured.....	288	368	400	480	396	483	518	695	516	623	911	549	758
Leather, manufactured.....	392	364	455	623	468	475	484	974	1,102	904	1,187	695	890
Meats.....	9,948	17,706	19,771	14,302	12,598	9,333	11,498	7,673	7,720	12,972	7,210	8,072	
Butter.....	323	192	224	127	108	140	76	90	92	148	420	266	126
Cheese.....	5,554	2,148	2,710	1,919	1,152	64	80	89	85	53	7,062	5,204	3,100
Eggs.....	4,494	4,690	1,964	2,757	2,000	4,358	2,088	2,837	858	2,184	2,725	923	1,650
FIBRES AND TEXTILES.....	2,879	3,194	4,859	5,078	3,553	3,967	5,827	7,888	2,831	5,530	4,963	3,278	3,043
Cotton.....	742	868	754	1,158	793	976	722	986	632	945	894	709	823
Flax.....	137	49	85	144	219	235	498	361	127	252	293	96	89
Wool.....	819	1,112	2,765	2,519	1,732	906	2,286	3,871	389	2,275	1,676	939	868
Artificial silk.....	483	327	409	553	1,75	654	385	616	353	623	1,076	763	536
WOOD AND PAPER.....	40,431	46,798	41,607	42,261	39,678	44,872	46,373	48,765	43,288	54,553	50,040	54,205	62,940
Plyunks and boards.....	11,345	9,813	8,642	7,603	6,601	7,824	7,610	8,168	6,009	10,910	10,873	13,700	16,000
Timber, square.....	139	43	203	35	32	79	112	175	23	75	26	52	57
Shingles, red cedar.....	722	748	523	531	786	784	1,012	915	91	850	990	1,239	1,433
Pulpwood.....	2,543	2,907	1,201	1,962	1,879	1,995	1,305	1,348	2,316	3,599	3,972	2,608	4,346
Wood pulp.....	9,218	8,912	8,620	8,249	8,071	8,660	9,284	10,450	9,057	9,375	9,391	9,313	10,179
Paper, newsprint.....	18,026	18,064	15,840	18,728	17,259	10,527	20,999	21,808	21,535	22,729	25,248	19,559	24,005
IRON AND PRODUCTS.....	20,200	17,181	17,340	17,928	19,637	18,187	18,930	17,810	24,706	21,936	30,954	10,842	10,658
Pigs, ingots, etc.....	2,216	593	567	720	513	170	362	713	520	145	5	518	
Rolling mill products.....	958	625	270	1,072	572	753	415	673	647	616	483	331	332
Tubes and pipes.....	323	303	171	186	77	214	90	69	36	92	132	73	40
Farm implements.....	1,290	1,552	1,071	2,338	1,320	2,525	4,466	3,282	2,450	2,975	2,126	1,302	1,861
Hardware and cutlery.....	361	356	285	312	193	356	319	353	307	319	682	315	300
Machinery, other than farm.....	1,664	1,586	1,035	850	715	1,218	970	1,178	1,153	1,085	1,598	1,035	2,083
Motor vehicles and parts.....	8,922	9,126	9,590	9,009	10,362	7,558	8,889	7,234	14,504	12,253	17,755	5,795	3,957
NON-METALLIC METALS (excluding gold).....	31,878	26,124	19,105	16,550	11,129	18,370	21,849	23,814	17,414	17,781	36,345	18,869	14,030
NON-METALLIC MINERALS.....	5,430	4,123	3,899	3,662	2,990	3,817	3,856	4,809	4,067	5,825	5,836	5,122	5,337
Coal.....	565	457	377	280	267	405	355	426	622	733	595	572	651
Petroleum.....	1,544	415	622	309	189	148	75	338	217	667	613	285	671
Stone.....	1,206	1,019	1,007	994	723	1,067	1,286	1,296	1,232	1,404	1,415	1,484	1,503
CHEMICALS.....	7,617	8,123	5,886	5,530	5,286	5,634	5,577	5,826	5,155	5,911	6,605	5,261	5,780
Acids.....	111	64	140	200	148	138	165	219	128	153	210	203	141
Fertilizers.....	2,681	3,051	3,259	2,845	3,006	3,141	2,536	2,418	2,370	2,464	2,849	2,703	2,907
Soda compounds.....	226	268	366	439	228	261	363	424	334	440	396	361	429
MISCELLANEOUS ¹	7,230	10,872	16,375	14,812	4,626	5,010	5,464	5,271	5,921	5,631	14,422	8,366	11,817
Electrical energy.....	650	679	558	625	612	651	503	617	506	646	506	633	556
Films.....	188	160	200	67	194	231	181	338	161	227	195	225	226

VI. Transportation

22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Sault													
Ste Marie .000 tons	14,721	9,993	1,010				1,890	6,290	12,323	14,987	14,021	14,314	14,907
Welland .000 tons	1,600	1,252	359				646	1,054	809	1,530	1,605	1,449	1,571
St. Lawrence .000 tons	900	822	11					266	728	272	893	984	960

¹ Includes certain military stores.

VI. Transportation—Continued

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1945		1946								
	Aug.	Oct.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.											
Wheat.....	2,089,060	1,882,628	908,314	631,213	788,501	920,203	784,208	520,752	666,277	655,852	
Corn.....	10,419	3,091	24,384	27,933	18,401	18,711	9,715	7,038	2,235	3,633	
Oats.....	192,719	313,822	298,506	204,274	232,557	235,189	234,835	179,827	163,260	206,323	
Barley.....	92,088	417,181	159,846	79,250	92,376	119,241	134,654	113,573	107,030	210,934	
Rye.....	4,689	19,185	4,179	7,944	6,822	11,575	7,973	3,014	2,522	21,780	
Flaxseed.....	13,899	46,241	20,271	13,309	16,743	14,794	10,117	18,894	11,082	2,414	
Other grain.....	3,214	10,679	7,760	6,209	8,488	5,390	2,237	1,484	1,811	3,778	
Flour.....	145,296	162,644	175,530	166,640	108,447	201,815	188,279	170,420	175,967	146,015	
Other mill products.....	184,564	233,140	223,409	211,071	241,744	226,182	218,476	204,745	205,961	202,645	
Hay and straw.....	14,039	40,732	52,429	40,921	49,878	26,779	27,886	17,512	13,962	16,183	
Cotton.....	1,910	1,988	2,139	1,858	1,753	2,353	2,511	2,075	2,108	2,048	
Apples (fresh).....	1,164	42,481	10,123	8,347	6,939	5,951	225	135	845	4,000	
Other fruit (fresh).....	22,621	20,407	1,054	1,113	1,688	2,132	1,414	1,807	5,305	28,823	
Potatoes.....	13,554	69,292	31,338	25,189	40,975	33,130	24,248	9,659	15,836	14,399	
Other fresh vegetables.....	15,136	36,488	15,214	12,458	11,535	7,569	4,119	5,478	11,459	16,821	
Other agricultural products.....	32,459	174,827	101,808	54,338	43,751	36,930	35,165	30,302	29,079	29,688	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.											
Horses.....	5,826	8,337	5,841	5,794	12,580	12,596	8,940	9,558	14,579	12,400	
Cattle and calves.....	68,467	104,030	53,996	43,988	42,775	39,585	37,626	49,650	55,986	73,043	
Sheep.....	3,866	13,470	3,119	2,778	3,037	1,777	659	1,071	1,986	5,079	
Hogs.....	20,913	22,939	28,977	22,938	24,612	22,602	21,857	16,077	14,000	12,703	
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).....	16,842	35,782	34,949	24,750	22,162	17,063	10,678	12,909	16,335	17,496	
(cured, salted).....	13,098	16,763	17,781	16,536	14,815	17,774	16,246	13,574	14,044	12,884	
Other packing house products (edible).....	2,711	3,719	3,811	2,865	3,033	2,969	3,093	3,191	3,814	3,796	
Eggs.....	4,423	7,511	4,902	5,937	6,240	6,196	5,972	3,321	2,330	1,517	
Butter and cheese.....	14,553	11,714	3,678	3,002	2,036	2,321	3,062	7,125	12,381	9,850	
Wool.....	3,331	5,211	2,516	3,267	2,366	2,578	2,150	3,357	4,680	3,068	
Hides and leather.....	4,621	7,488	10,423	8,647	9,133	7,155	6,864	4,792	5,216	5,557	
Other animal products.....	7,871	10,044	12,149	9,056	11,438	10,907	8,697	9,130	9,158	9,563	
MINE PRODUCTS.											
Anthracite coal.....	263	354	318	489	440	120	274	1,078	604	1,061	
Bituminous coal.....	506,732	562,757	640,813	669,702	768,848	688,876	714,620	670,237	621,019	653,353	
Sub-bituminous coal.....	236,577	211,657	318,757	315,467	252,536	172,708	168,165	163,329	119,587	208,308	
Lignite coal.....	26,272	94,480	150,043	143,833	104,309	53,716	46,039	44,131	39,387	49,820	
Coke.....	115,182	109,556	96,483	87,472	104,459	85,793	80,781	107,062	98,291	60,066	
Iron ores.....	175,580	121,776	1,007	2,780	25,066	113,856	118,063	148,395	270,204	261,545	
Other ores and concentrates.....	412,769	255,506	264,622	244,173	240,590	242,704	234,946	263,917	257,768	280,024	
Base bullion and matte.....	95,640	101,502	73,482	58,760	88,122	83,581	86,745	92,684	87,249	94,039	
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	516,791	493,585	181,738	105,149	164,111	293,218	447,477	479,973	552,840	560,684	
Slate and block stone.....	2,932	2,418	1,009	1,410	2,916	3,322	4,131	4,330	3,925	3,434	
Crude petroleum.....	24,527	13,146	13,478	12,813	10,764	15,613	31,197	23,545	19,463	18,374	
Asphalt.....	50,406	22,104	10,043	11,450	11,564	14,139	22,536	50,646	65,580	59,778	
Salt.....	31,648	36,624	28,349	28,512	31,321	30,980	34,266	34,925	20,754	19,892	
Other mine products.....	217,783	230,468	172,997	159,393	215,770	216,200	245,401	231,635	249,802	246,422	
FOREST PRODUCTS											
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	198,930	179,008	205,954	242,960	277,489	167,970	185,411	195,687	264,940	254,707	
Ties.....	5,074	8,065	3,780	2,670	4,008	5,952	7,270	5,629	10,079	12,602	
Pulpwood.....	487,879	337,517	710,451	879,406	870,879	412,480	429,122	500,746	612,463	543,335	
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	537,490	537,875	364,043	358,672	432,868	398,345	442,269	409,976	552,486	658,718	
Other forest products.....	37,146	38,438	10,449	18,161	25,187	19,103	22,429	29,408	39,232	34,778	

VI. Transportation—Concluded

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1945		1946								
	Aug.	Oct.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS											
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	315,636	302,976	239,103	220,336	285,618	302,562	369,624	323,303	362,105	398,148	
Sugar.....	25,899	27,066	18,240	13,219	13,198	17,035	18,555	22,459	20,708	26,491	
Iron, pig and bloom.....	33,713	45,961	38,432	35,711	57,624	44,493	50,756	51,108	28,844	11,099	
Rails and fastenings.....	18,681	7,990	25,023	24,451	24,314	23,698	19,596	11,568	6,520	3,203	
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	95,681	104,902	89,580	90,382	110,108	97,664	109,804	96,467	72,358	31,439	
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	11,570	17,404	13,928	13,517	20,403	18,553	15,674	16,628	13,827	13,252	
Cement.....	103,698	109,958	24,464	19,822	49,111	110,825	150,942	164,318	143,386	120,165	
Brick and artificial stone.....	26,820	28,672	22,054	19,281	24,250	32,417	29,916	29,333	36,935	38,614	
Lime and plaster.....	33,075	37,857	33,200	31,426	38,046	42,618	46,792	40,551	41,012	39,985	
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	4,707	7,267	2,154	2,980	4,484	5,307	4,511	5,336	6,577	6,442	
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	18,109	13,016	18,789	18,900	23,270	22,484	20,985	21,881	22,477	24,165	
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	117,745	53,555	54,021	49,889	54,318	57,855	57,017	50,447	42,070	35,586	
Household goods.....	2,346	4,511	1,881	2,068	6,224	6,559	3,645	2,869	3,573	3,065	
Furniture.....	3,360	4,975	4,379	4,980	6,216	5,530	5,555	5,112	3,886	5,351	
Beverages.....	52,222	56,732	47,539	43,566	50,264	51,377	56,434	55,888	54,046	56,084	
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	123,257	160,156	161,016	159,614	231,226	224,047	205,305	127,775	84,297	129,819	
Paper, printed matter, books.....	264,543	287,076	289,592	297,715	337,740	336,120	317,100	297,884	308,126	297,976	
Wood-pulp.....	153,717	147,996	130,029	128,286	149,720	143,859	146,205	148,227	136,329	146,107	
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	14,125	17,869	13,530	11,292	12,956	6,748	6,572	9,420	14,150	15,778	
Canned goods (all food products).....	39,212	70,558	46,842	42,289	53,421	38,982	41,328	30,089	43,436	50,505	
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	679,864	648,073	560,977	517,764	647,520	673,021	678,115	678,783	588,138	499,906	
Merchandise.....	222,850	251,492	228,779	232,626	282,822	286,085	274,579	258,461	246,554	250,569	
Grand Total 000 tons.....	9,117	9,579	7,648	7,085	8,154	7,712	7,891	7,451	7,759	8,018	

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
							000,000 passengers		
1945	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000,000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
Mar....	32,403	25,787	6,040	5,963	2,405	2,873	252	15,819	93
April....	31,715	24,524	6,694	5,521	2,521	2,483	224	15,135	90
May....	33,270	26,495	6,352	5,952	2,752	2,392	244	16,026	92
June....	35,399	26,843	8,039	6,072	2,808	2,563	311	16,198	95
July....	35,474	27,233	7,863	6,177	2,789	2,572	365	16,634	97
Aug....	33,953	26,454	7,010	5,899	2,616	2,563	340	17,916	98
Sept....	31,413	26,616	4,351	5,447	2,487	2,023	275	16,068	97
Oct....	32,402	27,758	4,087	5,965	2,658	1,850	229	16,833	98
Nov....	30,278	25,559	4,133	5,837	2,644	1,617	172	16,275	97
Dec....	31,959	26,317	5,040	5,093	2,585	2,095	224	15,960	96
1946									
Jan....	27,318	25,277	1,568	5,188	2,220	1,819	192	16,185	94
Feb....	25,500	23,969	1,165	4,912	1,973	1,746	164	15,506	96
Mar....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April....	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May....	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,950	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97

VI. Transportation—Continued
24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passenger Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000	000
1945									
Mar....	26,426	21,772	2,604	4,580	2,226	1,028	216	11,617	63
April...	26,451	21,081	3,014	4,496	2,280	1,312	197	11,379	63
May....	26,662	21,081	2,537	4,673	2,420	1,330	217	11,555	64
June....	28,154	21,464	4,653	4,894	2,583	1,486	277	11,787	66
July....	29,164	22,526	3,896	4,763	2,396	1,914	326	11,951	66
Aug....	26,973	22,663	816	4,645	2,161	1,933	326	12,142	65
Sept....	26,191	21,910	2,711	4,485	2,252	1,290	259	11,386	64
Oct....	28,780	22,199	4,870	5,019	2,468	1,273	240	11,925	65
Nov....	25,955	21,504	3,324	4,698	2,294	1,197	221	11,585	65
Dec....	25,080	20,690	3,217	4,267	2,049	1,513	208	11,442	63
1946									
Jan....	23,472	20,781	1,218	4,190	2,019	1,341	196	11,652	64
Feb....	22,727	19,726	1,360	3,885	1,846	1,336	195	11,184	64
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,699	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,250	159	11,370	65
May....	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,022	66
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64

Month	All Railways								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passenger Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000	000
1945									
Mar....	64,689	51,726	9,238	14,207	5,175	4,823	497	29,305	166
April...	64,772	49,896	10,772	13,918	5,368	4,126	452	28,415	164
May....	66,312	51,064	10,759	14,508	5,739	4,042	492	29,558	167
June....	69,861	52,748	13,500	14,643	5,919	4,407	622	29,925	171
July....	70,913	54,061	11,663	14,580	5,692	4,947	735	30,529	174
Aug....	66,784	53,434	8,596	13,909	5,251	4,945	706	31,327	175
Sept....	62,769	52,681	7,828	13,041	5,159	3,702	569	29,334	172
Oct....	66,299	54,106	9,413	14,062	5,495	3,446	498	30,626	173
Nov....	61,247	51,281	7,745	13,592	5,298	3,118	425	29,719	172
Dec....	61,778	51,480	8,068	12,196	4,803	3,959	465	29,273	170
1946									
Jan....	55,797	52,637	135	12,453	4,644	3,516	424	29,771	169
Feb....	53,343	47,606	2,974	11,965	4,215	3,416	392	28,560	171
Mar....	59,128	50,016	5,556	13,250	4,981	3,630	412	29,587	171
April...	55,903	47,559	5,594	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	27,169	164
May....	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,051	501	30,815	171

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	Foreign	Total	Coasting	Foreign	Total	Coasting	Foreign	Total
1945									
April.....	76,791	148,380	225,171	10,804	160,223	171,027	30,845	23,895	54,740
May.....	71,544	133,275	204,819	9,750	172,419	182,169	87,958	98,647	186,605
June.....	98,706	83,138	181,904	7,162	112,809	119,971	388,676	94,167	482,843
July.....	87,883	119,273	207,156	8,002	150,448	164,510	367,556	77,054	444,610
Aug.....	88,843	79,524	168,367	6,094	95,751	101,845	361,908	150,426	512,334
Sept.....	80,854	67,146	148,000	7,277	80,366	87,043	301,246	116,774	418,020
Oct.....	70,579	64,429	135,008	10,813	104,789	175,602	106,867	81,845	188,712
Nov.....	73,705	48,904	122,609	27,701	186,552	214,253	63,643	72,754	136,397
Dec.....	78,013	151,888	229,901	18,421	208,922	227,343	8,271	53,988	62,259
1946									
Jan.....	85,457	186,250	271,707	17,988	316,786	334,774	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	59,193	150,945	210,138	35,047	240,981	276,028	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	87,966	212,826	300,792	32,332	405,939	438,271	581	.....	581
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,062
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757

—	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	Foreign	Total	Coasting	Foreign	Total	Coasting	Foreign	Total
1945									
April.....	72,687	95,352	168,039	100,126	133,402	233,528	522,119	152,845	674,964
May.....	181,995	449,285	631,280	183,398	191,223	374,621	548,154	221,468	769,622
June.....	330,806	465,977	796,783	247,224	191,926	439,150	569,525	186,204	755,789
July.....	304,760	485,131	849,891	352,136	208,542	560,678	648,131	261,698	907,829
Aug.....	333,449	503,256	836,705	292,926	213,299	506,225	684,402	228,348	912,750
Sept.....	303,897	430,301	734,198	231,682	191,023	422,705	550,898	237,184	788,080
Oct.....	177,753	487,998	665,751	117,730	185,805	303,535	491,913	240,408	732,321
Nov.....	163,025	483,049	646,074	96,695	160,949	257,644	541,297	271,227	812,524
Dec.....	15,856	28,364	44,220	43,042	49,947	92,989	505,638	250,331	815,969
1946									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	483,915	319,421	803,336
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	494,257	295,312	789,569
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	1,422	.....	1,422	543,230	375,672	918,902
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,080	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	355,843	520,860	876,703	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—Concluded

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment
1945												
April.....	243,473	25,044	52,040	12,635	145,749	102	21,974	.....	19,795	.....	8,052	.....
May.....	232,804	35,571	41,220	6,031	169,917	2,626	747	.....	70,298	.....	42,669	.....
June.....	128,894	38,778	45,589	17,653	94,617	.....	5,059	.....	80,174	.....	41,817	.....
July.....	155,970	63,568	53,411	11,068	122,890	.....	2,623	.....	48,386	.....	48,846	.....
Aug.....	103,389	67,925	31,601	.....	101,776	8,137	14,823	.....	63,936	.....	36,436	.....
Sept.....	68,397	54,371	28,989	10,292	65,892	.....	19,854	.....	43,276	.....	62,988	.....
Oct.....	66,716	28,752	22,235	1,108	39,990	.....	26,523	.....	55,634	.....	60,118	.....
Nov.....	48,482	19,392	26,079	21,322	71,485	125	65,736	.....	54,521	.....	47,041	.....
Dec.....	223,185	38,353	47,296	9,161	109,875	9,658	83,120	.....	50,989	.....	.....	.....
1946												
Jan.....	290,561	23,976	63,884	19,383	174,313	12,309	61,834	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	227,897	17,959	56,617	9,345	120,473	20,492	100,032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	316,919	29,876	52,019	8,550	251,000	.....	156,777	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388	.....	77,036	.....	27,747	.....	3,569	.....
May.....	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	103,593	192	98,884	.....	18,730	.....	21,075	.....
June.....	44,776	847	10,591	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675	.....	29,957	.....	12,853	.....
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,490	92	57,660	.....	27,490	.....	51,643	.....
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319	.....	152,570	.....	29,231	.....	43,656	.....
Sept.....	23,020	.....	19,706	1,689	31,183	.....	60,496	.....	22,215	.....	66,210	.....

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment
1945												
April.....	62,646	2,747	97,330	.....	.....	.....	173,477	.....	89,519	532	104,317	.....
May.....	568,652	38,630	327,307	7,534	.....	.....	296,764	.....	181,541	1,220	133,159	.....
June.....	606,861	25,870	279,803	7,672	.....	.....	237,064	.....	67,617	.....	106,918	2,520
July.....	617,106	30,662	307,139	6,836	.....	.....	302,628	.....	164,541	.....	160,480	.....
Aug.....	652,065	63,400	295,477	5,237	.....	.....	323,722	.....	125,843	.....	143,898	.....
Sept.....	462,434	76,832	345,590	2,933	.....	.....	262,383	.....	182,275	1,500	107,655	9,490
Oct.....	656,512	36,808	254,207	10,363	.....	.....	302,254	.....	183,868	5,876	94,306	.....
Nov.....	603,053	62,378	397,439	9,095	.....	.....	270,216	.....	204,802	.....	130,204	172
Dec.....	56,249	3,312	33,662	70	.....	.....	118,630	.....	184,906	11,764	110,075	48
1946												
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	280,991	.....	133,548	.....
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	258,473	.....	91,823	.....
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	284,062	12,128	141,286	155
April.....	75,621	4,097	26,357	3,410	.....	.....	111,717	.....	257,789	.....	123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	597	.....	95,288	.....	205,739	.....	194,784	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494	.....	225,085	.....	128,070	349	120,185	820
July.....	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358	.....	295,104	.....	74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	308,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552	.....	100,180	618	102,150	2
Sept.....	538,286	23,698	470,360	12,058	1,301	.....	265,869	.....	127,321	6	107,249	.....

26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1945								
April.....	41,013	12,156	1,075	717	3,104	686	10,192	842
May.....	53,745	12,545	1,588	289	1,176	426	8,649	793
June.....	55,677	13,084	1,178	225	567	555	8,311	923
July.....	52,985	11,080	852	420	1,204	448	8,734	1,048
Aug.....	46,024	12,511	1,359	2,170	1,834	546	10,803	852
Sept.....	46,236	12,733	1,997	3,006	3,656	695	11,795	883
Oct.....	57,369	13,982	2,795	3,563	7,389	3,880	15,959	890
Nov.....	48,257	14,346	3,467	1,466	5,677	3,077	15,806	697
Dec.....	29,953	12,972	3,619	1,264	3,295	1,620	10,369	612
1946								
Jan.....	27,850	13,304	3,238	981	2,966	1,308	9,776	540
Feb.....	19,771	12,641	2,760	565	2,300	800	8,201	508
Mar.....	27,024	14,192	2,919	502	3,322	823	9,821	408
April.....	25,810	13,571	1,613	440	2,184	664	8,610	502
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,207	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingots (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1945								
April.....	2,562	315	446	10,450	3,357	9,221	2,141	10,895
May.....	2,447	298	559	19,074	3,418	10,401	1,996	13,002
June.....	2,433	277	424	20,204	3,038	11,478	2,013	16,305
July.....	1,952	278	660	18,401	3,414	12,208	2,037	17,190
Aug.....	2,048	249	360	19,954	3,544	11,813	2,012	17,313
Sept.....	2,249	217	676	20,932	3,418	8,774	1,843	15,524
Oct.....	3,191	300	599	23,003	3,197	10,106	2,016	16,760
Nov.....	3,652	324	575	29,239	2,774	8,739	1,732	12,746
Dec.....	3,568	341	525	25,534	3,085	5,911	1,431	9,336
1946								
Jan.....	2,990	223	506	27,511	2,779	5,973	1,370	8,429
Feb.....	2,311	167	496	25,356	3,121	5,678	1,316	6,771
Mar.....	2,209	195	429	24,448	3,520	6,861	1,568	9,883
April.....	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,204	1,653	14,195
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,829	200	552	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014

26. CARLOADINGS—Concluded

Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways

Month	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cord- wood	Pulp- wood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petro- leum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manu- factured)
1945								
April.....	4,054	4,286	11,102	11,001	2,101	10,621	1,164	7,639
May.....	3,673	4,964	13,827	13,318	3,320	12,719	1,159	7,403
June.....	3,668	5,492	16,522	15,496	3,312	12,686	1,207	6,860
July.....	3,700	4,728	13,191	16,465	3,422	12,393	1,530	5,784
Aug.....	3,704	5,450	14,920	17,179	3,683	13,833	1,501	5,580
Sept.....	3,225	4,618	12,435	15,287	2,877	12,031	933	5,502
Oct.....	3,582	4,776	9,596	16,322	3,007	12,136	1,440	5,667
Nov.....	3,282	5,575	8,127	13,875	3,727	10,561	1,192	5,746
Dec.....	3,300	5,147	11,530	11,386	3,327	9,631	883	5,073
1946								
Jan.....	2,722	5,580	23,614	10,536	2,442	9,053	1,135	5,737
Feb.....	2,739	6,443	23,558	10,114	2,274	9,387	745	4,742
Mar.....	3,184	6,916	20,610	12,127	2,534	11,405	836	6,392
April.....	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,074	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,902	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352

Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways

Month	Imple- ments, Tractors, Mach- inery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Ferti- lizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manu- factures and Mis- cel- laneous	Mer- chandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
1945								
April.....	2,274	7,550	4,136	13,714	1,484	26,125	67,230	292,653
May.....	2,043	6,857	3,494	13,519	1,643	26,610	65,908	310,872
June.....	2,185	7,510	1,727	13,473	1,255	26,523	66,994	321,599
July.....	2,269	5,095	1,509	13,454	1,052	25,219	62,828	305,550
Aug.....	2,499	5,418	1,760	14,342	1,390	24,946	64,305	313,902
Sept.....	1,803	3,063	2,227	13,258	1,756	22,745	62,728	299,812
Oct.....	1,650	3,926	2,222	14,799	2,026	24,292	70,233	340,673
Nov.....	1,999	2,849	2,496	14,667	2,240	24,592	68,120	321,622
Dec.....	1,906	2,892	2,262	14,069	1,932	22,083	63,091	271,947
1946								
Jan.....	1,982	4,060	2,729	16,688	1,726	22,972	65,733	287,439
Feb.....	1,838	3,364	3,586	15,696	1,466	20,320	64,073	263,107
Mar.....	2,223	3,729	4,898	17,942	1,529	23,798	75,543	302,390
April.....	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,207	24,334	76,061	282,453
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,603	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,058	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343

VII. Employment

27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926 = 100

Classification	1945			1946									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Eight Groups.	168.7	171.2	173.2	168.2	167.2	167.0	168.9	169.3	169.9	173.6	172.8	175.5	177.9
MANUFACTURING.....	188.3	186.3	184.2	179.9	182.8	182.6	184.9	188.2	184.7	187.2	184.2	187.2	188.3
Animal products—edible.....	238.8	243.4	245.6	232.7	223.4	210.1	212.2	216.5	225.4	240.9	250.8	252.0	242.2
Fur and products.....	146.7	147.9	154.4	153.3	154.0	153.0	157.8	161.3	161.2	154.2	159.7	160.7	166.8
Leather and products.....	142.5	146.1	148.1	142.6	149.0	152.1	155.9	155.0	155.0	154.7	154.8	156.4	157.6
Lumber and products.....	126.4	125.5	121.3	116.4	117.2	119.5	122.0	126.2	104.0	131.2	138.8	142.2	139.3
Rough and dressed lumber.....	107.2	104.6	88.7	93.3	93.6	96.0	99.4	103.8	75.1	109.8	119.0	122.7	118.6
Furniture.....	134.7	139.3	141.5	140.5	142.2	146.0	146.9	146.9	149.2	152.8	157.4	157.9	157.9
Other lumber products.....	191.0	190.5	186.0	180.2	181.9	181.9	187.9	190.9	171.7	194.9	200.2	193.9	192.1
Musical instruments.....	32.1	32.5	33.5	34.2	36.1	35.9	36.9	37.4	37.7	37.9	33.0	38.3	38.5
Plant products—edible.....	203.2	182.8	176.8	159.9	161.4	156.8	157.0	157.5	159.1	166.2	180.9	202.4	226.7
Pulp and paper products.....	148.1	149.8	151.3	150.0	152.9	153.8	155.2	157.0	159.8	163.6	165.7	167.3	167.2
Pulp and paper.....	134.8	133.9	133.2	131.5	133.9	134.9	137.4	140.8	145.4	149.7	153.5	155.2	153.4
Paper products.....	225.5	232.1	236.0	231.4	237.3	236.4	235.2	235.0	230.2	240.0	244.0	250.0	253.0
Printing and publishing.....	139.8	143.8	147.1	147.0	149.4	150.8	151.4	152.0	153.1	155.4	156.7	157.7	157.7
Rubber products.....	173.2	176.1	178.0	178.1	184.1	186.1	188.5	187.1	186.2	182.4	109.9	110.6	113.8
Textile products.....	150.0	161.5	162.9	157.4	163.8	166.3	167.5	166.1	164.5	158.2	156.8	161.1	165.2
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	158.5	161.1	164.7	164.5	167.7	170.6	171.1	168.8	165.4	152.8	155.1	161.7	160.0
Hosiery and knit goods.....	148.9	153.0	150.8	151.1	159.0	160.5	160.8	159.5	159.3	154.3	153.9	157.0	157.5
Garments and personal furnishings.....	163.7	164.7	163.3	151.0	159.9	162.9	165.2	164.1	163.6	161.1	158.4	159.8	163.7
Other textile products.....	161.0	165.7	165.8	162.7	171.1	172.2	174.0	173.8	173.0	172.6	168.6	169.7	169.7
Tobacco.....	126.3	131.3	146.9	143.9	149.5	137.0	127.8	114.5	114.3	117.9	114.4	121.0	124.4
Beverages.....	283.7	292.6	280.6	281.7	278.8	275.1	282.4	286.8	290.0	299.9	300.2	308.9	312.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	363.6	354.4	342.6	332.1	324.0	323.5	327.2	323.8	325.6	324.4	317.3	317.2	315.4
Clay, glass and stone products.....	145.6	150.1	151.8	150.8	154.8	154.9	160.3	162.9	167.2	172.9	170.5	163.9	160.2
Electric light and power.....	160.2	162.5	164.8	164.1	160.0	161.9	165.2	168.4	175.8	184.1	191.4	193.1	189.4
Electrical apparatus.....	267.4	267.3	274.0	273.1	283.9	285.6	281.9	290.2	291.4	295.7	255.0	268.1	270.1
Iron and steel products.....	215.0	208.6	200.5	200.1	204.3	202.8	206.8	208.9	208.0	205.6	197.0	198.9	194.2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	228.8	225.2	222.0	248.4	253.9	254.1	257.4	259.0	257.3	255.9	190.9	184.5	182.4
Machinery.....	213.7	217.6	222.6	222.7	225.5	229.2	232.5	232.7	234.2	233.7	236.0	234.2	237.8
Agricultural implements.....	140.3	150.9	158.2	161.0	164.8	169.3	166.5	164.6	164.0	165.3	165.0	160.8	166.0
Land vehicles.....	161.2	154.4	145.6	155.9	160.8	159.3	163.6	172.2	173.3	173.1	167.3	165.8	161.8
Automobiles and parts.....	171.3	168.5	139.9	168.4	214.6	207.2	229.1	256.4	263.8	241.1	241.6	240.3	236.8
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	876.3	836.7	722.9	613.4	575.4	538.7	514.5	535.0	527.4	509.7	490.8	477.1	475.1
Heating appliances.....	178.4	183.0	191.4	190.7	193.6	193.5	193.0	191.6	185.0	194.1	198.3	195.2	194.6
Iron and steel fabrication.....	235.6	224.5	220.3	178.1	180.1	177.1	176.3	178.7	181.1	182.1	178.9	181.7	181.1
Foundry and machine shop products.....	108.3	197.2	109.0	198.1	204.3	210.9	222.8	220.4	213.0	211.0	209.0	216.6	215.3
Other iron and steel products.....	241.5	229.0	229.3	212.0	223.6	223.5	222.7	220.8	221.0	222.7	218.5	219.4	217.1
Non-ferrous metal products.....	205.5	293.4	200.8	282.2	281.4	286.6	291.0	293.7	291.3	285.4	287.5	285.2	286.0
Non-metallic mineral products.....	217.0	215.7	214.8	213.2	214.2	214.7	217.0	217.4	225.1	226.6	213.1	240.2	217.6
Miscellaneous.....	207.6	295.2	287.2	281.9	287.9	291.3	294.0	296.1	290.7	293.4	287.9	286.2	281.5
LOGGING.	205.2	277.1	326.8	344.4	343.5	339.5	303.6	223.9	193.7	197.0	188.5	183.5	238.5
MINING.	143.6	144.7	150.5	149.1	150.8	152.0	153.8	155.7	157.5	150.5	156.6	155.7	154.4
Coal.....	90.4	90.9	95.5	96.3	96.5	96.9	96.0	94.6	93.7	93.9	92.4	92.8	93.8
Metallic ores.....	236.7	246.6	259.4	257.5	264.3	270.9	273.6	276.2	280.3	278.3	266.7	264.6	262.0
Non-metallic (except coal).....	184.1	169.9	167.4	157.5	156.0	156.1	161.7	177.4	184.5	201.0	209.4	202.4	197.2
COMMUNICATIONS.	123.4	125.2	128.7	127.1	127.3	128.4	132.4	135.4	141.4	146.4	151.1	152.9	151.0
Telegraphs.....	138.5	138.6	139.7	137.6	134.9	134.6	133.9	134.0	137.3	139.5	138.3	133.0	137.7
Telephones.....	120.0	120.9	122.7	123.9	124.7	126.2	131.4	135.2	141.6	147.6	153.8	155.8	155.0
TRANSPORTATION.	127.3	127.4	128.0	125.2	122.2	121.3	124.0	127.7	126.8	128.3	129.6	131.4	133.2
Street railways and cartage.....	197.5	200.9	201.8	198.3	197.2	197.0	199.6	203.5	207.7	209.9	213.3	214.8	219.0
Steam railways.....	110.5	109.9	110.2	111.7	109.8	109.1	109.8	108.9	106.0	107.2	109.3	110.3	110.5
Shipping and stevedoring.....	107.6	106.6	107.7	90.1	79.1	77.0	80.4	106.8	103.0	108.0	104.1	108.9	113.8
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.	124.7	130.7	132.0	107.7	102.4	101.3	100.0	115.2	131.1	141.7	148.1	152.3	151.9
Building.....	122.1	133.9	137.3	120.9	121.4	118.3	123.1	130.9	142.9	154.5	162.3	165.0	164.8
Highway.....	135.8	161.1	167.4	113.8	99.1	95.6	106.8	138.1	167.0	180.6	190.0	193.0	202.0
Railway.....	99.2	98.3	94.6	89.0	85.9	89.1	87.5	77.8	85.7	92.3	94.4	94.9	91.7
SERVICES.	209.9	210.5	211.2	207.3	211.9	211.7	217.1	219.1	224.3	233.3	239.8	239.3	235.3
Hotels and restaurants.....	208.3	206.9	208.0	205.6	208.9	208.5	210.8	213.5	221.3	234.5	244.8	245.8	238.6
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	213.0	217.4	217.4	210.7	217.6	218.0	229.4	230.0	230.3	231.0	229.9	226.6	228.7
TRADE.	176.5	181.7	192.3	192.9	178.6	179.9	184.8	186.7	187.7	191.1	190.0	192.1	196.7
Retail.....	182.4	188.6	203.1	204.4	183.9	185.3	181.0	193.9	194.3	197.5	195.0	197.4	203.8
Wholesale.....	162.6	165.0	166.7	165.6	166.4	167.0	169.9	172.3	175.9	178.1	179.8	179.9	179.9

VII. Employment—Continued

28. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1945			1946									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Eight Groups	160.5	163.7	168.8	174.7	173.6	174.0	178.5	175.7	169.9	170.3	167.9	168.7	169.3
MANUFACTURING	182.4	184.5	186.2	192.6	190.2	186.4	186.4	184.4	181.0	183.3	179.3	181.8	182.3
Leather and products	137.8	147.3	153.8	161.5	152.1	150.3	151.1	149.6	151.3	155.3	151.5	151.3	152.4
Rough and dressed lumber	95.3	104.4	111.0	119.8	115.6	116.8	119.8	110.7	66.6	89.7	94.2	100.5	105.4
Furniture	128.4	129.5	132.4	149.0	142.9	146.6	148.3	150.1	148.3	152.6	160.3	158.9	150.5
Musical instruments	26.4	25.8	26.8	34.4	40.2	41.2	45.1	46.1	45.6	42.0	37.8	33.2	31.7
Pulp and paper	130.7	130.9	133.9	136.7	141.0	142.3	143.4	142.1	142.2	145.0	143.1	149.2	148.8
Paper products	219.8	222.9	228.9	243.1	245.1	240.2	238.6	235.9	234.3	242.2	239.9	239.7	244.0
Printing and publishing	139.8	143.1	144.5	145.5	147.9	152.3	152.5	153.4	152.8	157.0	156.9	158.3	157.7
Rubber products	173.5	174.7	173.0	180.4	185.0	183.9	187.6	188.8	186.9	162.6	110.8	111.5	114.0
Textile products	157.1	159.0	163.9	165.7	164.7	163.2	162.3	161.6	162.4	160.0	161.8	162.7	163.2
Thread, yarn and cloth	159.3	160.8	162.6	166.3	168.2	168.6	169.6	168.8	165.1	155.3	155.6	161.0	169.8
Hosiery and knit goods	148.5	147.8	151.8	155.6	160.8	160.2	158.1	158.1	160.4	155.4	157.1	155.9	157.2
Clay, glass and stone products	133.2	142.7	154.7	171.2	180.6	181.0	180.5	160.4	155.8	156.2	156.3	147.7	146.0
Electric light and power	184.5	159.9	168.8	166.6	165.5	170.2	171.7	175.0	181.7	184.4	185.2	182.6	182.6
Electrical apparatus	257.1	255.8	270.8	270.3	290.3	294.7	289.1	284.6	294.6	293.1	255.0	262.8	259.7
Iron and steel products	228.7	217.3	205.8	211.1	201.8	194.8	194.4	194.4	176.7	199.4	202.2	201.6	206.0
Crude, rolled and forged products	236.6	228.4	225.8	273.9	250.6	250.1	237.7	247.2	247.6	255.6	192.6	193.0	188.6
Machinery other than vehicles	211.6	215.7	220.6	227.7	232.2	233.6	233.5	233.2	232.8	229.4	231.4	232.8	235.4
Agricultural implements	168.2	176.1	175.8	181.5	161.7	153.4	147.5	150.0	146.7	143.0	158.0	186.7	189.0
Logging	237.6	223.1	223.8	233.5	232.7	232.3	235.1	317.4	233.4	276.5	284.4	293.3	275.4
Mining	139.1	138.5	144.9	148.7	150.5	155.0	158.7	162.4	162.0	162.7	255.0	154.2	149.6
Metallic ores	230.5	237.8	240.6	241.1	271.1	276.4	279.7	281.0	282.6	278.1	260.1	260.9	255.1
Non-metallic minerals (except coal)	167.8	168.3	164.3	168.2	176.1	176.2	178.7	180.6	179.5	187.8	193.7	185.3	179.8
Telephones	117.9	119.9	121.5	124.7	127.8	129.0	133.8	137.5	142.2	145.4	150.3	151.6	152.3
TRANSPORTATION	121.0	123.0	126.2	131.2	129.2	129.3	131.2	129.3	125.4	124.5	124.1	125.1	126.0
Street railway and cartage	190.6	196.8	201.7	201.9	202.9	202.5	205.3	206.2	207.7	207.6	210.1	208.3	211.4
Steam railways	105.2	107.3	109.5	112.7	113.4	112.8	113.6	112.0	108.6	106.1	106.5	106.1	105.9
Shipping and stevedoring	94.0	96.4	98.3	114.6	100.8	97.7	102.0	99.0	94.1	97.3	90.2	90.5	99.4
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	102.4	110.0	135.4	131.4	129.8	126.2	132.8	132.4	131.2	124.1	122.4	124.7	124.4
Building	104.0	114.2	129.4	142.9	148.6	145.1	151.2	142.3	140.4	142.5	141.7	142.2	140.4
Highway	129.2	133.7	170.4	136.9	125.4	120.3	128.0	162.9	174.1	155.4	164.0	167.0	165.5
Railway	67.5	96.8	109.6	108.0	98.1	99.7	103.2	82.5	78.1	79.9	81.4	79.7	80.5
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	205.6	210.7	214.9	215.1	215.9	218.6	224.8	225.4	225.1	221.1	219.1	218.2	235.9
TRADE	176.0	179.4	183.8	184.8	185.6	190.8	185.9	186.5	187.1	188.4	191.3	194.0	196.5
Retail	185.0	188.2	192.8	185.5	186.9	190.1	195.7	195.5	195.7	186.9	200.4	203.3	206.1
Wholesale	157.9	160.3	163.6	168.0	170.2	172.0	173.0	172.7	173.2	175.0	176.5	177.3	174.7

29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment			Strikes and Lockouts			Percentage Unemployment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applications	Vacancies	Placements	Disputes in Existence	Number of Employees	Time Loss in Working Days			
1945	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
Feb.	174,369	177,950	119,388	17	5,023	6,656	.....	1,053	148
Mar.	169,305	197,221	118,653	23	4,800	8,709	.....	1,931	160
April	228,035	291,722	161,993	15	4,622	23,533	0.7	3,307	220
May	167,010	182,908	118,483	15	3,336	6,738	.....	3,403	213
June	191,749	189,782	121,535	13	2,926	5,138	.....	2,569	202
July	215,073	228,890	137,510	27	11,975	45,497	0.5	1,315	247
Aug.	194,587	203,348	109,564	27	13,180	41,122	.....	1,715	262
Sept.	236,712	211,149	125,833	17	19,819	184,556	.....	1,551	276
Oct.	282,877	237,505	147,197	16	22,257	410,210	1.4	1,520	344
Nov.	241,984	165,536	113,390	24	31,010	441,938	.....	1,422	107
Dec.	168,070	110,275	70,547	13	19,619	261,619	.....	1,481	270
1946									
Jan.	208,346	144,401	65,374	12	2,035	20,593	3.0	2,794	210
Feb.	158,329	107,405	50,555	18	3,532	12,406	.....	2,281	230
Mar.	151,501	129,539	57,078	28	5,976	46,068	.....	7,663	215
April	165,791	190,000	82,008	24	6,907	47,116	1.0	6,339	277
May	141,503	102,771	73,398	35	47,730	504,925	.....	7,681	317
June	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,688	935,188	.....	7,146	479
July	179,011	180,926	89,919	42	49,752	918,285	1.3	.....	.....
Aug.	145,482	182,487	70,193	43	42,407	867,252	.....	.....	.....
Sept.	149,554	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,001	.....	.....	.....
Oct.	186,357	207,328	92,902	27	32,919	303,206	.....	.....	.....

* Statistics are given for four or five week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

VII. Employment—Continued

31. VITAL STATISTICS (1) AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marriages	Deaths					
1945								
Mar.	11,809	2,687	5,359	187.2	187.4	187.6	152.0	184.2
April	11,817	3,835	4,815	192.0	199.8	187.9	154.7	182.3
May	11,634	4,345	4,847	191.7	194.0	182.1	148.5	174.8
June	11,913	7,319	4,736	182.5	184.1	177.7	143.8	172.9
July	12,544	6,576	4,792	170.9	178.4	176.4	140.4	173.1
Aug.	11,305	5,475	4,578	169.6	177.2	174.9	139.4	167.8
Sept.	11,259	6,081	4,551	167.2	171.3	172.1	138.6	169.4
Oct.	11,998	5,841	5,019	165.1	167.6	163.9	134.9	164.1
Nov.	10,794	4,614	4,980	171.3	168.0	166.8	140.4	169.3
Dec.	11,127	4,891	5,440	185.6	171.0	171.2	151.6	174.7
1946								
Jan.	11,677	3,781	5,867	171.3	177.3	179.6	157.3	177.4
Feb.	10,697	4,089	5,186	170.8	177.3	179.2	155.2	173.0
Mar.	11,539	4,065	5,333	170.9	179.7	176.8	156.3	167.9
April	13,281	4,734	5,125	176.4	186.1	180.2	160.8	169.3
May	13,769	6,041	5,116	175.7	178.5	178.8	158.8	165.8
June	13,479	8,819	4,572	173.7	174.6	177.2	155.5	136.7
July	14,186	7,575	4,956	169.1	172.5	176.2	153.4	154.2
Aug.	14,802	6,783	4,605	161.9	172.6	173.0	152.3	158.2
Sept.	14,218	7,869	4,504	165.9	174.5	172.9	150.4	163.2
Oct.				171.1	176.6	172.7	147.4	168.1

(1) Cities of 10,000 or over.

31. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
Mar.	186.6	237.4	196.4	170.1	183.4	286.4	145.3	228.7
April	185.4	237.9	193.3	167.2	183.1	250.9	145.3	227.1
May	178.5	230.4	189.2	160.5	182.3	243.2	140.7	221.4
June	170.0	225.3	185.5	156.3	177.1	245.9	139.7	223.6
July	167.7	225.2	185.7	158.5	176.2	260.1	137.5	228.2
Aug.	165.7	214.6	179.2	154.0	171.9	278.4	137.1	222.4
Sept.	163.6	201.6	177.1	152.4	170.1	286.5	135.6	219.8
Oct.	158.0	189.5	169.0	151.7	168.6	178.4	136.7	204.5
Nov.	158.3	185.5	170.6	157.1	166.7	174.4	142.9	206.6
Dec.	162.9	173.8	172.4	167.3	169.4	124.3	148.0	209.5
1946								
Jan.	170.9	173.7	178.0	175.1	173.6	194.9	150.6	211.0
Feb.	169.3	168.3	178.5	171.1	172.2	227.0	145.2	202.3
Mar.	170.1	164.9	180.2	172.3	169.4	215.7	146.0	192.3
April	171.1	167.7	181.1	174.1	172.1	231.4	148.2	192.4
May	167.3	162.8	178.1	171.7	173.2	234.5	147.1	189.8
June	163.6	161.7	175.9	167.8	173.3	242.9	146.0	175.9
July	163.5	166.5	176.2	169.9	174.7	235.1	148.4	191.0
Aug.	162.2	165.8	173.0	170.4	144.2	246.5	148.4	186.2
Sept.	167.0	165.1	173.8	172.5	142.7	257.5	148.6	192.5
Oct.	166.4	167.8	173.5	174.7	142.2	251.5	151.2	198.0

VII. Employment—Continued

31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926 = 100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
April.....	177.1	230.8	189.4	163.7	183.3	277.2	139.9	223.9
May.....	176.7	230.4	188.4	160.7	181.9	273.6	138.3	223.2
June.....	175.6	229.1	186.4	159.1	176.7	270.0	139.4	228.1
July.....	174.1	227.7	186.8	161.5	177.1	266.9	139.0	232.8
Aug.....	171.8	221.7	180.6	158.8	173.6	267.8	140.1	231.3
Sept.....	169.2	210.7	179.8	156.7	168.9	258.4	139.9	229.7
Oct.....	164.5	196.3	173.3	156.2	168.4	162.9	140.7	209.3
Nov.....	164.9	189.6	174.7	159.0	169.2	162.2	146.1	207.4
Dec.....	165.7	173.3	177.7	168.0	172.6	123.7	150.4	206.3
1946								
Jan.....	158.6	167.1	173.0	168.6	169.8	181.3	147.6	197.9
Feb.....	159.0	158.9	174.1	164.8	170.5	228.1	141.6	192.8
Mar.....	161.1	159.4	174.8	167.0	168.9	226.9	141.2	187.1
April.....	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	203.1

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging Employ- ment	
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power			
	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Payrolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Payrolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Payrolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Payrolls		
1945										
April....	126.7	158.7	137.2	175.2	117.8	142.7	93.7	107.6	169.0	
May....	125.4	161.9	135.5	178.8	116.7	145.4	95.5	112.4	130.0	
June....	124.4	157.4	133.8	170.8	116.3	144.3	98.6	113.0	127.0	
July....	123.2	156.3	132.4	170.2	115.3	142.5	102.9	117.4	116.6	
Aug....	121.5	152.9	129.2	164.5	114.5	141.4	107.3	122.2	115.7	
Sept....	118.2	148.0	122.1	154.2	114.7	142.7	108.7	121.7	114.6	
Oct....	112.1	140.4	108.1	137.2	116.3	145.5	106.9	122.9	129.6	
Nov....	110.9	139.3	105.9	134.5	115.8	145.7	108.9	124.3	175.0	
Dec....	109.6	136.7	103.1	129.6	115.9	145.7	109.9	128.8	206.4	
1946										
Jan....	107.1	121.2	101.9	113.3	112.0	130.1	109.5	125.7	217.6	
Feb....	108.5	135.4	103.8	129.9	113.7	142.3	106.7	127.0	217.0	
Mar....	108.7	135.3	103.8	128.7	113.5	143.3	108.0	128.3	214.5	
April....	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8	
May....	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4	
June....	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4	
July....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4	
Aug....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1	
Sept....	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2	
Oct....	112.1	142.8	103.2	129.7	120.0	157.8	126.4	148.3	150.7	

VII. Employment—Continued

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941=100—Concluded

Month	Logging		Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls							
1945										
April...	240.5	84.4	102.9	115.3	134.3	122.2	149.1	62.6	82.5	
May...	175.2	82.2	102.5	115.8	134.0	125.9	150.5	71.1	90.5	
June...	170.7	81.6	98.4	118.8	138.6	127.4	152.1	74.2	97.0	
July...	161.6	82.7	103.1	122.1	140.4	127.8	154.0	81.0	108.4	
Aug...	157.5	81.8	101.0	125.3	144.2	129.4	154.6	85.8	112.6	
Sept...	158.2	81.2	98.5	127.0	148.9	129.9	156.1	89.1	119.8	
Oct...	179.1	81.0	100.4	127.0	148.9	128.8	156.9	89.7	120.4	
Nov...	230.7	81.7	100.2	128.8	152.3	128.9	155.0	94.0	126.8	
Dec...	263.0	84.9	105.2	130.3	153.3	129.6	156.1	95.0	125.9	
1946										
Jan....	299.4	84.1	97.7	130.8	156.3	126.7	151.2	77.5	97.8	
Feb....	285.0	85.1	106.4	131.0	155.6	123.7	148.4	73.7	100.1	
Mar....	316.0	86.3	108.6	132.1	160.0	122.8	153.3	72.9	101.6	
April...	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4	
May...	198.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3	
June...	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9	
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5	
Aug....	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4	
Sept....	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7	
Oct....	230.9	87.1	111.2	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.3	152.9	

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employment	Aggregate Pay-rolls	Employ-ment	Aggregate Pay-rolls	Employ-ment	Aggregate Pay-rolls	Employ-ment	Aggregate Pay-rolls	Employ-ment	Aggregate Pay-rolls
1945										
April...	117.7	145.0	110.1	124.0	115.8	144.1	110.9	129.2	115.6	143.5
May...	118.4	148.0	109.1	124.4	114.9	145.4	110.9	129.4	114.8	144.8
June...	118.4	145.3	109.1	124.1	114.8	143.3	111.1	129.7	114.7	142.7
July...	122.2	150.6	109.7	126.8	114.9	144.5	111.6	130.5	114.8	143.9
Aug....	123.6	152.5	109.3	127.2	114.6	143.0	112.0	130.3	114.5	142.4
Sept....	124.7	154.0	104.6	127.3	113.2	141.1	112.0	130.2	113.2	140.6
Oct....	122.8	154.7	112.6	130.9	110.5	137.8	115.4	136.4	110.7	137.7
Nov....	123.2	154.7	115.9	134.3	112.1	139.3	116.0	137.4	112.3	139.2
Dec....	123.6	156.5	122.6	139.6	113.4	139.5	116.3	137.7	113.6	139.3
1946										
Jan....	121.3	148.3	123.5	140.2	110.2	127.6	116.7	138.2	110.4	128.1
Feb....	123.1	155.8	113.9	135.0	109.5	135.1	117.1	139.1	109.8	135.7
Mar....	122.9	160.9	114.7	137.8	109.4	137.3	120.4	145.4	109.8	137.6
April...	126.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May...	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June...	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July...	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug...	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept...	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct....	136.6	183.1	125.4	154.6	116.5	149.5	128.3	158.3	117.0	149.9

VII. Employment—Continued

33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945									
April...	26.41	32.81	29.77	30.62	32.49	31.65	30.68	33.35	34.81
May...	27.26	32.84	28.54	31.24	33.22	31.94	30.62	33.63	35.60
June...	25.61	31.64	28.30	31.13	32.63	31.94	30.65	33.10	34.59
July....	26.45	32.14	29.43	30.87	32.88	32.60	31.32	33.88	35.07
Aug....	25.57	31.54	29.58	31.02	32.55	31.88	30.48	33.04	34.78
Sept....	26.99	30.87	29.20	30.85	32.49	32.54	31.44	33.58	34.71
Oct.....	26.76	30.83	29.35	30.95	32.39	32.39	31.34	33.53	35.13
Nov....	27.28	30.15	29.00	30.75	32.43	32.50	31.29	33.40	35.07
Dec....	27.09	30.26	28.74	30.38	32.03	32.35	31.40	33.49	34.71
1946									
Jan....	26.35	28.93	29.32	28.55	29.93	31.21	31.06	32.34	32.17
Feb....	26.15	31.01	29.65	30.58	32.34	32.45	31.86	33.95	34.72
Mar....	26.15	31.75	30.40	31.45	32.41	33.22	32.67	34.59	35.60
April....	27.37	32.17	30.43	31.31	32.77	32.75	32.13	33.92	35.23
May....	26.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June....	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.65	33.49	34.11
July....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept....	26.72	29.79	30.15	31.76	32.98	33.29	32.79	34.21	35.91
Oct....	28.16	30.38	30.55	32.06	33.37	33.92	33.12	34.68	36.67

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
April.....	31.73	27.32	31.90	28.09	33.15	41.93	29.29	33.64
May.....	32.70	29.63	33.01	28.88	33.98	42.80	29.70	34.74
June.....	32.23	30.80	32.80	28.49	32.37	39.70	29.20	33.34
July.....	31.92	29.12	33.09	28.42	33.11	39.60	29.71	33.66
Aug.....	32.09	29.73	32.71	28.26	33.34	38.74	29.07	34.20
Sept.....	32.00	28.22	32.66	28.27	32.42	39.67	29.90	33.37
Oct.....	32.10	28.86	32.54	28.47	32.82	39.74	29.53	33.61
Nov.....	32.20	29.06	32.64	28.55	32.42	39.39	29.77	33.62
Dec.....	32.02	27.10	32.39	27.91	32.59	39.08	29.74	33.11
1946								
Jan.....	28.69	25.67	30.67	26.46	29.96	34.17	28.19	30.46
Feb.....	31.75	27.39	32.39	27.77	32.16	42.12	30.00	33.00
Mar.....	32.10	27.54	32.58	28.30	32.54	36.48	30.53	33.31
April.....	32.08	27.53	32.84	28.13	32.73	41.84	31.37	32.74
May.....	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.66	30.20	32.80
June.....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July.....	31.22	27.05	32.93	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug.....	31.96	28.29	32.96	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept.....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.62	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct.....	32.84	28.49	33.40	29.25	32.54	35.91	30.73	34.26

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH¹
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia
1945										
April	57,694	66	2,635	1,647	16,886	24,570	2,863	1,166	2,221	5,640
May	58,262	64	2,698	1,587	17,218	24,736	2,846	1,163	2,200	5,751
June	57,462	64	2,547	1,581	17,122	24,166	2,902	1,203	2,186	5,692
July	57,964	70	2,623	1,530	16,771	24,480	2,992	1,269	2,297	5,931
Aug.	57,478	67	2,554	1,533	16,820	24,098	2,975	1,268	2,288	5,876
Sept.	56,530	73	2,468	1,484	16,442	23,449	3,026	1,290	2,340	5,957
Oct.	55,324	68	2,405	1,482	16,176	22,776	3,020	1,288	2,341	5,767
Nov.	55,052	69	2,452	1,540	16,429	22,970	5,107	1,316	2,356	5,714
Dec.	55,962	70	2,531	1,636	16,282	22,900	3,167	1,344	2,416	5,615
1946										
Jan.	51,282	65	2,138	1,579	14,600	21,373	2,988	1,269	2,312	4,957
Feb.	54,349	66	2,245	1,555	15,463	23,273	2,986	1,218	2,355	5,188
Mar.	55,249	65	2,295	1,568	16,057	23,332	3,059	1,249	2,400	5,225
April	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug.	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept.	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct.	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1945								
April	8,712	922	7,945	610	1,998	1,602	1,731	2,719
May	8,955	998	8,214	616	2,034	1,613	1,735	2,797
June	6,781	1,033	8,077	612	1,881	1,481	1,725	2,744
July	8,656	971	8,232	609	1,931	1,457	1,751	2,830
Aug.	8,554	965	7,864	596	1,906	1,428	1,727	2,857
Sept.	8,400	899	7,758	588	1,805	1,413	1,774	2,769
Oct.	8,190	831	7,474	590	1,821	892	1,762	2,547
Nov.	8,261	808	7,545	603	1,808	881	1,853	2,533
Dec.	8,239	689	7,590	612	1,849	629	1,898	2,491
1946								
Jan.	7,067	627	7,024	592	1,677	855	1,767	2,187
Feb.	7,840	639	7,441	607	1,807	1,325	1,797	2,297
Mar.	8,069	644	7,559	630	1,811	1,146	1,828	2,269
April	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,430
Oct.	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538

VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1945			1946										
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
Nine Groups	57,888	58,332	58,349	53,677	56,760	57,770	58,500	57,995	57,464	59,787	60,221	61,456	63,077	
MANUFACTURING.....	32,207	31,956	31,366	27,867	30,931	31,029	31,823	31,477	30,825	31,798	31,541	32,173	32,816	
Durable goods.....	18,402	18,835	15,447	13,601	15,449	15,378	15,670	15,718	14,985	15,675	15,277	15,374	15,568	
Non-durable goods.....	15,046	14,356	15,128	13,491	14,701	14,860	15,135	14,926	14,976	15,211	15,342	15,875	16,327	
Animal products, edible.....	1,514	1,688	1,607	1,396	1,401	1,367	1,403	1,398	1,454	1,524	1,589	1,602	1,564	
Fur and products.....	104	108	115	104	109	110	119	116	120	116	124	127	132	
Leather and products.....	733	759	773	668	770	794	826	809	796	801	821	841	854	
Boots and shoes.....	436	450	459	400	458	468	457	477	471	472	489	502	510	
Lumber and its products.....	1,967	1,859	1,887	1,598	1,816	1,883	1,936	1,980	1,519	2,088	2,258	2,331	2,346	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	1,119	1,086	1,030	878	984	1,033	1,058	1,083	716	1,183	1,315	1,367	1,358	
Furniture.....	350	363	369	323	364	380	386	380	371	389	402	420	434	
Plant products—edible.....	1,771	1,656	1,625	1,431	1,492	1,455	1,480	1,477	1,491	1,565	1,688	1,830	2,101	
Pulp and paper products.....	3,204	3,246	3,261	3,037	3,308	3,357	3,428	3,422	3,501	3,734	3,838	3,922	4,005	
Pulp and paper.....	1,567	1,551	1,532	1,433	1,563	1,591	1,627	1,630	1,722	1,804	1,970	2,036	2,063	
Paper products.....	486	508	520	461	513	521	526	524	524	549	545	554	579	
Printing and publishing.....	1,151	1,188	1,210	1,143	1,242	1,255	1,275	1,267	1,254	1,300	1,317	1,332	1,364	
Rubber products.....	721	730	742	644	751	778	780	766	735	661	445	475	510	
Textile products.....	3,405	3,477	3,499	2,974	3,471	3,608	3,699	3,582	3,507	3,373	3,476	3,647	3,698	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	496	512	527	444	503	539	557	542	524	505	537	559	570	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	1,290	1,289	1,251	1,022	1,217	1,272	1,324	1,271	1,245	1,222	1,232	1,285	1,267	
Tobacco.....	267	279	300	224	301	274	259	244	248	230	253	271	282	
Beverages.....	543	559	551	545	538	537	544	563	562	584	596	617	635	
Chemicals.....	1,632	1,570	1,530	1,428	1,452	1,450	1,460	1,418	1,432	1,456	1,418	1,427	1,439	
Electrical apparatus.....	1,328	1,345	1,363	1,265	1,369	1,401	1,399	1,388	1,394	1,413	1,264	1,326	1,350	
Iron and steel products.....	11,066	10,738	10,151	8,904	10,273	10,078	10,461	10,301	10,033	10,038	9,642	9,606	9,734	
Crude rolled and forged products.....	1,184	1,159	1,128	985	1,270	1,272	1,285	1,273	1,279	1,284	920	914	919	
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	831	845	868	729	856	886	898	860	856	886	823	925	966	
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	3,962	3,819	3,533	3,447	4,014	3,802	4,114	4,159	4,037	3,912	3,882	3,851	3,855	
Automobiles and parts.....	1,016	1,000	769	940	1,346	1,131	1,439	1,550	1,435	1,379	1,370	1,323	1,287	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	1,763	1,713	1,437	1,030	1,216	1,051	1,072	0,999	965	953	930	884	900	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,496	1,489	1,477	1,320	1,419	1,428	1,473	1,456	1,423	1,480	1,453	1,484	1,502	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	641	633	629	604	626	630	640	636	653	670	620	632	628	
Electric light and power.....	750	765	785	776	781	792	818	833	864	911	921	923	921	
LOGGING.....	1,703	1,294	2,465	2,797	2,702	2,963	2,627	1,936	1,463	1,737	1,831	1,866	2,204	
MINING.....	2,641	2,663	2,768	2,570	2,800	2,858	2,872	2,821	2,878	2,963	2,889	2,875	2,932	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	1,050	1,079	1,080	1,103	1,104	1,139	1,156	1,207	1,239	1,272	1,313	1,328	1,340	
Telegraphs.....	248	245	241	244	248	256	250	257	258	262	271	260	285	
Telephones.....	799	831	836	856	863	879	902	946	978	1,005	1,037	1,054	1,058	
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,433	6,374	6,415	6,205	6,134	6,134	6,338	6,296	6,380	6,272	6,413	6,540	6,707	6,055
Street railways and cartage.....	1,738	1,780	1,781	1,725	1,777	1,785	1,785	1,825	1,864	1,912	1,936	1,972	2,086	
Steam railways.....	3,911	3,810	3,843	3,882	3,813	3,902	3,906	3,848	3,605	3,710	5,866	3,948	4,100	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	784	784	783	597	544	561	605	707	744	791	738	788	898	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	4,880	5,137	5,110	3,905	4,073	4,136	4,200	4,538	5,172	5,648	6,060	6,282	6,250	
Building.....	1,575	2,080	2,077	1,586	1,828	1,822	1,903	1,956	2,090	2,308	2,522	2,572	2,619	
Highway.....	1,771	1,778	1,803	1,244	1,149	1,144	1,187	1,533	1,923	2,132	2,273	2,397	2,385	
Railway.....	1,243	1,278	1,232	1,105	1,096	1,170	1,110	1,048	1,150	1,209	1,265	1,313	1,245	
SERVICES.....	1,058	1,065	1,078	1,022	1,075	1,117	1,138	1,113	1,168	1,232	1,253	1,274	1,284	
Hotels and restaurants.....	660	651	662	654	667	700	690	706	724	786	807	825	827	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	398	415	418	367	408	417	448	448	441	446	448	457	457	
TRADE.....	5,343	5,485	5,676	5,724	5,529	5,649	5,820	5,901	5,955	6,128	6,193	6,271	6,408	
Retail.....	3,577	3,680	3,851	3,024	3,695	3,775	3,903	3,909	3,905	4,126	4,165	4,208	4,306	
Wholesale.....	1,766	1,798	1,824	1,709	1,834	1,874	1,917	1,932	1,959	2,004	2,028	2,063	2,102	
EIGHT GROUPS.....	55,324	55,952	55,962	51,282	54,349	55,249	55,932	55,413	54,969	57,192	57,620	58,775	60,327	
FINANCE.....	2,364	2,381	2,387	2,395	2,411	2,521	2,568	2,582	2,595	2,601	2,681	2,750		
Banks and trust companies.....	1,178	1,180	1,181	1,185	1,187	1,287	1,291	1,296	1,295	1,298	1,303	1,387	1,300	
Brokerage and stock market.....	89	95	102	100	112	118	118	118	126	120	118	115	118	
Insurance.....	1,097	1,105	1,104	1,110	1,112	1,116	1,159	1,169	1,174	1,178	1,180	1,179	1,242	

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Concluded

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electri- cal Apparatus	Steel Ship- building and Repair- ing	Iron and Steel Fabri- cation n.e.s.	Tool Manu- facturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Prepara- tion of Non- ferrous Metallic Ores	Alumi- num and its Products	Copper, Lead, Tin and Zinc Mfg.	Petro- leum and its Products	Miscel- laneous and Manu- factured Products
1945										
Mar...	44.4	45.7	48.7	47.3	48.6	48.0	46.0	45.6	45.1	43.3
April...	47.2	45.2	44.6	45.7	45.0	47.0	45.5	41.5	43.8	39.5
May...	47.0	47.4	47.4	47.1	48.7	47.6	44.9	45.6	43.5	43.8
June...	48.2	46.5	44.3	45.3	47.0	46.4	43.6	43.9	43.8	42.5
July...	46.2	45.9	46.1	45.4	45.8	46.7	44.9	45.4	42.4	41.7
Aug...	45.7	46.2	46.2	45.1	46.2	46.8	44.3	44.1	43.1	42.2
Sept...	45.2	43.0	47.0	43.4	45.1	46.0	43.5	44.7	43.6	42.7
Oct...	43.3	45.6	45.3	44.3	45.8	45.7	44.8	44.0	43.2	42.4
Nov...	45.0	45.9	45.9	44.6	45.7	45.6	44.9	44.6	42.9	43.1
Dec...	43.6	44.5	45.5	44.3	45.8	44.6	44.8	43.7	42.8	43.0
1946										
Jan...	42.6	36.4	34.8	34.8	36.4	41.7	41.6	35.5	41.2	37.2
Feb...	42.0	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.3	43.4	42.3	42.6
Mar...	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April...	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.0	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug...	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct....	42.4	43.6	42.4	44.6	43.9	44.9	44.5	42.8	39.4	41.4

Month	Mining							Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non- metallic Minerals (except coal)	Local Trans- portation	Building Con- struction	Highway Con- struction	Totals	Hotels and Res- taurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
1945										
Mar...	45.4	42.9	46.9	47.4	49.0	41.4	40.6	45.1	46.7	41.7
April...	43.7	39.3	46.3	46.6	46.5	39.6	36.9	44.2	45.4	41.7
May...	44.5	41.4	46.3	46.9	47.8	40.7	33.6	44.1	45.1	41.9
June...	43.0	38.0	45.9	46.9	46.9	40.5	34.9	43.6	44.8	41.2
July...	44.6	42.4	46.1	45.9	46.9	40.9	36.5	44.0	45.1	41.9
Aug...	44.3	41.1	45.7	47.9	47.4	41.6	37.7	44.1	45.0	41.8
Sept...	43.0	39.2	45.0	46.9	47.2	41.3	38.0	44.0	45.1	41.8
Oct...	44.1	40.5	46.3	46.6	46.3	41.3	37.1	44.0	45.3	41.4
Nov...	44.0	39.9	46.4	46.9	47.2	41.2	36.2	43.8	44.9	41.7
Dec...	44.3	41.9	45.5	46.5	47.4	41.0	33.7	43.8	44.8	41.8
1946										
Jan...	40.5	38.9	41.1	43.1	45.1	32.5	35.2	41.6	44.3	36.5
Feb...	44.6	42.2	46.3	46.1	46.7	38.8	39.6	43.3	44.6	40.7
Mar...	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3
April...	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	33.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug...	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct....	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.7	40.0	38.2	42.7	43.4	41.2

VII. Employment--Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products				Rubber Products	Textile Products			
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing		Total	Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1945									
Mar.	46.4	50.0	43.8	41.8	45.3	44.2	47.7	47.9	47.2
April	45.6	49.6	41.8	41.5	44.8	41.0	44.7	44.4	42.9
May	46.3	49.8	43.3	42.1	42.4	43.5	47.4	47.5	46.7
June	45.5	49.4	42.8	40.3	44.1	42.6	46.4	46.4	45.2
July	45.4	48.9	42.3	41.0	43.6	41.5	45.3	45.9	46.0
Aug.	46.3	50.8	42.4	41.0	43.5	41.9	45.7	45.6	45.8
Sept.	46.7	50.6	43.1	41.9	45.4	42.4	46.3	46.1	46.0
Oct.	47.2	51.3	43.9	42.2	45.4	43.3	46.9	46.5	46.9
Nov.	47.2	50.9	44.5	42.5	44.1	43.2	47.0	47.1	46.9
Dec.	46.8	50.0	44.5	43.0	44.9	43.6	47.3	47.4	46.9
1946									
Jan.	42.4	46.3	37.4	39.1	36.0	36.3	40.4	42.5	38.9
Feb.	46.5	50.3	44.0	41.9	43.5	42.9	46.3	46.4	44.7
Mar.	46.5	50.1	44.0	42.1	44.1	43.3	46.6	47.0	45.3
April	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2
May	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug.	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept.	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct.	46.2	50.0	42.7	41.6	45.3	40.8	44.6	44.3	44.0

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings		Total	Distilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1945									
Mar.	48.3	43.3	40.8	45.2	44.6	44.4	46.4	46.6	46.8
April	47.1	40.1	37.6	37.3	42.3	41.6	44.7	45.2	45.2
May	48.0	42.6	40.1	44.0	45.5	45.4	45.8	45.0	46.9
June	47.8	41.7	39.1	43.4	46.0	46.3	45.4	44.7	46.5
July	43.6	40.3	38.0	38.3	44.1	43.6	45.5	44.4	46.3
Aug.	46.1	41.2	37.7	43.0	45.6	45.3	45.6	44.9	46.5
Sept.	47.5	41.5	38.9	44.1	45.6	45.6	44.5	42.8	46.1
Oct.	48.2	42.6	39.7	44.7	44.3	44.1	46.2	45.5	47.4
Nov.	47.7	42.6	39.5	44.8	45.2	45.0	45.0	45.4	46.0
Dec.	48.0	43.0	39.9	44.4	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0
1946									
Jan.	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb.	47.0	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar.	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June	43.0	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.0	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug.	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept.	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct.	46.7	42.3	35.4	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.2	42.4	45.3

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Total	Manufacturing							
		Durable Manufactured Goods	Non-durable Manufactured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
1945									
Mar....	45.8	46.5	45.0	45.5	47.1	44.5	44.3	44.8	45.2
April....	43.6	44.2	42.7	45.0	47.4	43.9	42.5	42.7	42.3
May....	45.5	46.2	44.5	45.5	48.8	44.0	44.2	44.5	44.3
June....	44.3	44.7	43.9	44.2	48.0	42.4	43.2	43.5	43.5
July....	44.3	45.0	43.3	44.4	48.5	42.7	42.2	41.7	44.0
Aug....	44.3	44.7	43.7	43.9	49.1	40.6	42.6	42.5	44.7
Sept....	44.1	44.2	44.0	45.3	48.7	43.6	43.3	43.5	44.2
Oct....	44.7	45.0	44.5	45.7	49.5	44.5	43.6	43.8	44.7
Nov....	44.9	45.3	44.6	46.2	48.9	45.2	43.9	44.3	44.5
Dec....	44.8	44.9	44.6	45.4	47.7	44.4	43.8	44.3	44.1
1946									
Jan....	38.2	37.6	38.8	39.4	46.2	37.2	36.9	37.2	37.3
Feb....	44.1	44.4	43.8	42.2	46.5	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.7
Mar....	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April....	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct....	42.8	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.2	40.8	42.1	42.8	43.7

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instruments	Plant Products—Edible				
Month	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Containers	Furniture		Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Preserving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
1945									
Mar....	45.6	44.4	44.6	48.0	43.8	47.9	43.7	43.9	40.1
April....	42.8	40.8	41.7	46.4	42.2	47.1	39.1	43.5	38.2
May....	44.3	43.2	44.7	48.5	42.8	46.1	40.9	43.5	39.9
June....	43.6	42.3	43.5	46.9	42.1	45.4	39.7	43.3	36.9
July....	44.3	42.6	43.5	44.4	42.1	46.3	38.9	43.6	39.1
Aug....	45.5	43.0	44.1	48.0	42.6	46.5	41.4	44.1	38.3
Sept....	44.5	43.3	44.1	46.5	42.0	46.9	36.9	44.3	41.6
Oct....	44.8	44.1	44.3	46.5	42.9	47.5	41.5	44.0	41.6
Nov....	44.1	45.2	44.4	46.9	43.7	46.9	41.4	43.9	42.7
Dec....	43.6	44.6	44.5	46.7	43.6	45.8	40.8	44.2	41.7
1946									
Jan....	37.8	35.3	37.4	38.1	39.8	42.8	31.2	42.3	38.1
Feb....	43.5	43.4	43.4	45.5	43.2	46.2	40.3	43.1	41.3
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April....	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May....	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0*	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct....	43.6	43.7	44.2	47.9	42.7	46.1	42.6	42.8	41.0

VII. Employment--Continued

37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lumber Products	Musical Instruments	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Electrical Apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	Non-ferrous Metal Products
Feb. 1, 1945.....	70.1	60.3	77.8	60.8	52.3	63.1	70.8	82.1	72.6
Mar. 1.....	70.1	60.3	77.8	60.6	52.3	63.7	70.9	82.0	73.9
April 1 ^a	70.4	60.9	78.0	60.6	54.1	64.1	70.9	82.1	74.6
May 1.....	70.5	60.9	78.2	61.0	53.1	64.5	71.3	82.4	74.2
June 1.....	70.3	61.4	77.5	60.6	53.9	64.6	70.9	81.9	73.7
July 1.....	70.1	61.2	77.0	60.2	54.5	64.9	70.3	81.6	74.0
Aug. 1.....	69.5	60.7	76.9	59.4	53.9	64.8	70.5	81.6	74.4
Sept. 1.....	69.2	60.9	78.5	60.0	54.4	65.5	70.2	81.5	73.8
Oct. 1.....	67.8	60.4	75.4	60.8	54.3	64.7	70.5	80.3	74.2
Nov. 1.....	67.5	60.6	74.8	61.1	55.3	64.8	70.3	79.6	73.6
Dec. 1.....	67.0	60.6	74.0	61.2	56.4	64.3	69.9	78.5	73.5
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	67.9	61.7	74.7	61.9	58.3	64.5	70.7	79.2	74.8
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 ^a	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.6	58.7	70.5	73.2	82.2	77.6

38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing ^b		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manufactured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
Feb. 1, 1945.....	32.98	31.83	36.44	35.79	29.06	26.95
Mar. 1.....	33.50	32.11	37.04	36.18	29.46	27.14
April 1 ^a	32.48	30.69	35.78	34.48	28.73	26.07
May 1.....	33.51	32.08	36.98	36.08	29.58	27.10
June 1.....	32.81	31.14	35.76	34.64	29.48	26.95
July 1.....	32.91	31.05	36.02	34.65	29.33	26.50
Aug.	32.65	30.79	35.67	34.37	29.33	26.53
Sept.	32.51	30.52	35.58	33.81	29.60	26.80
Oct. 1.....	32.45	30.31	35.57	33.93	29.61	26.88
Nov. 1.....	32.55	30.31	35.60	33.88	29.84	27.03
Dec. 1.....	32.32	30.02	35.20	33.23	29.83	27.03
Jan. 1, ^a 1946.....	29.32	25.87	31.30	28.01	27.57	23.88
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 ^a	32.10	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	3.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.56	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19

^a The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. ^b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

VII. Employment—Continued

39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1945			1946									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Nine Groups	32.16	32.05	31.74	30.02	32.03	32.54	32.59	32.16	31.81	32.34	32.72	32.81	33.23
MANUFACTURING	32.54	32.65	32.45	29.49	32.43	32.43	32.82	32.24	31.83	32.36	32.68	32.71	33.18
Durable goods	34.93	35.60	35.17	31.28	35.21	34.91	35.34	34.51	33.79	33.40	34.62	34.65	35.43
Non-durable goods	29.91	29.84	29.85	27.37	29.64	29.99	30.30	29.89	29.80	30.21	30.68	30.82	31.08
Animal products—edible	31.50	32.00	32.29	29.79	31.13	32.04	32.82	31.97	32.06	31.81	31.42	31.47	31.97
Fur and products	29.65	30.74	31.69	28.45	29.67	30.15	30.45	28.64	29.59	29.67	30.68	31.33	31.40
Leather products	24.75	25.00	25.12	22.52	24.88	25.07	25.51	24.91	24.53	24.86	25.45	25.80	25.99
Boots and shoes	23.93	24.23	24.42	21.77	24.20	24.32	24.85	24.11	23.75	23.98	24.82	25.22	25.43
Lumber and its products	28.63	28.70	28.59	25.25	28.49	29.23	28.97	28.57	26.88	29.23	30.02	30.01	30.83
Rough and dressed lumber	29.32	29.43	29.33	26.41	29.53	30.39	29.87	29.32	26.85	30.25	31.29	31.14	32.01
Furniture	27.66	27.72	27.70	24.50	27.29	27.71	27.95	27.63	27.09	27.75	28.02	28.45	29.29
Plant products—edible	26.22	27.22	27.61	26.90	28.01	28.07	28.37	28.25	28.20	28.50	27.75	27.12	27.80
Pulp and paper products	34.61	34.68	34.49	32.39	34.72	35.04	35.29	34.78	36.32	36.32	37.22	37.29	38.10
Pulp and paper	38.21	38.07	37.80	35.81	38.38	38.78	38.89	37.03	38.95	41.26	42.89	42.81	43.80
Paper products	27.55	28.19	28.12	25.46	27.62	28.16	28.34	28.25	28.11	28.26	28.74	28.74	29.26
Printing and publishing	33.05	34.06	34.03	32.07	34.28	34.32	34.70	34.39	33.80	34.37	34.58	34.73	35.57
Rubber products	33.00	32.90	33.07	29.81	32.35	33.12	32.80	32.46	31.28	30.36	32.00	34.01	35.54
Textile products	24.56	24.71	24.64	21.68	24.47	24.90	25.33	24.74	24.45	24.46	25.41	25.97	25.68
Hosiery and knit goods	21.98	22.06	22.16	19.36	21.53	22.15	22.83	22.41	21.68	21.59	22.69	23.46	23.84
Garments and personal furnishings	24.70	24.80	24.08	21.69	24.51	25.13	25.80	24.92	24.50	24.42	25.36	26.08	24.91
Tobacco	25.56	25.79	24.99	18.83	24.92	23.91	24.39	25.68	26.09	26.09	26.71	26.99	27.24
Beverages	34.41	34.46	35.31	34.54	34.66	35.06	34.58	35.38	34.99	34.96	35.46	35.78	36.49
Chemicals	34.79	34.49	34.53	33.48	34.89	34.84	34.94	34.42	34.42	34.39	34.93	35.16	35.67
Electrical apparatus	33.76	34.27	33.73	31.41	32.97	33.26	33.66	32.44	32.43	32.81	33.22	33.47	33.85
Iron and steel products	37.67	37.68	37.13	32.55	37.37	36.69	37.36	36.42	35.47	36.04	36.12	36.22	37.01
Crude, rolled and forged products	37.57	37.36	36.90	32.64	37.18	37.22	37.41	36.65	36.90	37.07	35.58	36.05	36.04
Machinery (other than vehicles)	36.45	36.42	36.05	30.62	35.76	35.84	35.77	34.53	33.78	35.17	35.13	35.69	36.70
Land vehicles and aircraft	38.67	38.01	38.43	34.77	40.04	38.24	39.70	38.06	37.32	37.48	37.40	37.50	38.25
Automobiles and parts	39.62	39.62	38.39	33.66	41.57	36.15	41.79	40.18	36.19	38.06	37.86	38.90	36.55
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	39.60	40.36	39.18	33.11	38.73	38.45	38.73	36.99	36.09	37.39	37.73	37.06	37.89
Non-ferrous metal products	35.80	35.87	35.92	33.08	35.65	35.38	35.58	35.02	34.48	35.55	36.29	35.86	36.58
Non-metallic mineral products	38.75	38.49	38.43	37.16	38.31	38.41	38.68	38.35	38.07	38.99	39.33	39.11	39.33
Electric light and power	37.14	36.92	37.80	37.07	38.61	38.30	38.88	38.77	38.68	38.75	37.84	38.11	
LOGGING	27.48	26.22	25.26	27.37	26.12	29.20	28.69	27.95	24.87	29.24	32.25	31.87	30.53
MINING	30.05	38.68	39.02	36.57	39.39	36.67	39.59	38.39	38.77	39.49	38.84	39.12	40.25
COMMUNICATIONS	31.64	32.20	31.82	32.55	32.31	32.94	32.52	33.21	32.70	32.37	32.38	32.34	33.07
Telegraphs	31.66	30.80	30.01	30.88	31.81	32.85	32.25	33.20	32.53	32.48	33.87	33.28	35.55
Telephones	31.03	32.64	32.40	32.82	32.46	32.06	32.58	33.20	32.74	32.33	32.01	32.11	32.39
TRANSPORTATION	30.12	38.71	38.72	39.01	39.26	40.82	39.74	39.21	38.06	39.06	39.56	39.86	41.53
Street railways and cartage	34.35	34.58	34.02	33.93	34.73	34.93	34.44	34.41	34.44	34.94	34.70	35.15	36.48
Steam railways	43.46	42.57	42.82	42.60	43.58	45.90	44.64	44.36	43.03	43.41	44.52	44.91	46.58
Shipping and stevedoring	32.83	33.10	32.27	29.79	30.94	32.06	31.78	31.12	32.39	32.99	32.44	32.43	35.38
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	30.60	30.78	30.26	28.84	31.22	32.03	31.45	30.84	30.89	31.22	31.96	32.17	32.09
Building	34.74	35.05	34.64	29.37	33.84	34.59	34.58	33.40	32.69	33.40	34.02	34.00	35.41
Highway	28.52	27.70	26.82	27.48	29.16	30.04	29.19	27.85	28.89	29.60	29.89	29.95	29.35
Railway	28.43	29.49	29.52	29.69	29.60	30.49	29.43	31.26	31.37	30.38	31.08	32.08	31.49
SERVICES	20.16	20.21	20.37	19.80	20.39	21.04	20.88	20.97	20.70	20.96	20.83	21.05	21.58
Hotels and restaurants	19.16	19.02	19.26	19.25	19.51	20.31	19.78	19.96	19.78	20.15	19.95	20.08	20.72
Personal (chiefly laundries)	22.06	22.40	22.45	20.44	22.01	22.39	22.84	22.77	22.41	22.55	22.05	23.08	23.33
TRADE	27.36	27.27	26.78	26.76	27.92	28.23	28.18	28.24	29.76	29.72	20.10	29.05	28.99
Retail	25.14	25.04	24.40	24.60	25.78	26.08	26.01	26.07	26.18	25.64	27.16	27.04	26.79
Wholesale	33.30	33.36	33.40	33.11	33.53	33.86	33.94	34.07	34.07	34.21	34.11	34.24	34.84
EIGHT GROUPS	32.08	31.97	31.04	29.85	31.94	32.44	32.48	32.06	31.67	32.24	32.64	32.72	33.13
FINANCE	34.08	34.14	34.13	34.14	34.27	34.81	34.54	34.60	34.77	34.66	34.65	34.96	35.59
Banks and trust companies	29.62	29.60	29.50	29.68	29.72	30.85	30.86	30.85	30.80	30.83	30.91	31.66	31.75
Brokerage and stock market	37.67	38.36	39.04	37.18	39.75	39.21	38.08	38.66	40.30	37.72	37.28	38.05	38.41
Insurance	40.27	40.37	40.27	40.32	40.25	40.31	39.44	39.79	39.83	39.78	39.67	39.58	40.82

VIII. Prices

40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings	Mis- cellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Com- modities only)
1945								
April.....	118.7	131.0	106.7	121.8	118.5	109.2	112.0	125.1
May.....	119.0	131.7	106.6	122.0	118.9	109.4	112.1	125.5
June.....	119.6	133.4	106.6	122.1	118.9	109.4	112.1	126.4
July.....	120.3	135.6	106.5	122.2	119.2	109.4	112.1	127.6
Aug.....	120.5	136.2	106.5	122.1	119.3	109.5	112.1	127.8
Sept.....	119.9	134.2	106.7	122.2	119.4	109.5	112.1	126.9
Oct.....	119.7	133.3	106.7	122.4	119.4	109.6	112.3	126.5
Nov.....	119.9	134.0	106.6	122.5	119.4	109.6	112.3	126.8
Dec.....	120.1	134.3	107.1	122.5	119.5	109.6	112.3	127.0
1946								
Jan.....	119.9	132.8	107.1	122.6	119.5	110.9	112.3	126.3
Feb.....	119.9	132.5	107.1	122.7	120.1	110.9	112.3	126.2
Mar.....	120.1	133.1	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	112.3	126.7
April.....	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May.....	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June.....	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July.....	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.....	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.....	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.....	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.0	113.4	136.0

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS¹
1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1945										
Mar.....	175.4	193.1	171.4	186.0	174.9	171.3	176.8	175.1	179.7	178.7
April.....	176.3	197.9	176.8	185.7	172.6	172.0	177.6	176.0	181.7	180.6
May.....	175.9	196.7	173.0	186.2	171.3	171.0	177.6	176.2	182.8	178.8
June.....	178.1	207.1	176.8	189.8	177.0	173.5	178.6	176.7	183.3	183.8
July.....	179.5	210.1	179.6	204.9	183.7	173.9	178.7	176.5	182.9	188.7
Aug.....	178.4	246.5	189.0	224.4	186.8	176.6	172.0	168.4	176.8	191.7
Sept.....	175.7	181.4	180.1	199.8	182.2	176.2	170.4	167.9	174.8	193.4
Oct.....	175.5	188.0	179.1	195.2	183.0	176.2	171.4	166.7	173.9	194.0
Nov.....	176.7	190.3	179.6	201.7	184.6	178.5	172.6	166.8	173.6	195.5
Dec.....	177.8	190.0	180.4	204.9	186.1	178.5	174.7	168.6	175.4	194.8
1946										
Jan.....	179.1	196.7	182.0	208.8	188.1	181.2	174.1	169.0	175.4	194.6
Feb.....	180.2	203.0	181.8	207.6	188.1	183.2	175.0	169.8	177.0	194.5
Mar.....	180.1	205.6	186.7	216.1	186.8	181.7	175.7	169.7	177.2	195.1
April.....	182.7	210.6	188.6	218.1	189.8	184.9	178.3	171.3	180.5	195.0
May.....	184.4	216.1	193.4	221.6	193.2	186.8	179.6	172.5	181.1	195.5
June.....	186.2	214.1	195.6	231.9	194.0	188.6	181.4	173.4	183.1	197.9
July.....	187.9	216.8	197.4	229.1	197.5	191.4	181.8	173.9	183.9	205.0
Aug.....	187.2	236.9	201.9	224.2	198.7	190.5	181.0	172.9	183.2	196.7
Sept.....	184.8	176.3	183.7	193.4	195.4	188.7	181.8	173.7	184.5	188.6

¹Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau

VIII. Prices

42. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926 = 100

Group	1945				1946									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Wholesale Prices, Total....	103.3	103.6	103.9	103.9	104.6	105.2	105.6	108.2	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.2	109.1	110.8
COMPONENT MATERIALS—														
Vegetable Products.....	96.3	96.3	96.7	97.0	97.2	97.2	97.4	97.8	97.7	98.7	99.2	97.8	97.4	97.1
Animal Products.....	107.7	108.9	109.8	108.9	108.3	109.2	109.0	112.3	112.9	114.2	115.7	115.4	115.3	119.6
Textiles.....	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.8	92.2	95.5	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2
Wood Products.....	120.5	102.5	120.5	120.5	125.2	125.4	125.4	128.4	130.9	131.1	130.5	131.0	131.2	138.3
Iron and its Products.....	117.1	116.9	116.9	117.0	117.4	117.8	118.0	127.9	128.1	128.4	128.3	128.5	128.6	128.6
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	78.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.1	86.9	89.3	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7
Non-Metallics.....	101.4	101.5	101.7	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	103.0	103.0	102.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.8
Chemicals.....	99.2	99.1	98.8	98.4	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.7
PURPOSE—Consumers'														
Goods.....	97.9	98.3	98.6	98.4	97.8	98.1	99.0	100.8	100.8	101.3	102.0	101.5	101.4	103.0
Food Beverages.....	102.9	103.8	104.7	104.0	103.6	103.8	104.1	106.7	106.6	108.1	109.8	108.0	107.5	109.9
Producers' Goods.....	100.3	100.3	100.4	101.1	102.1	103.3	103.5	105.1	105.0	106.2	109.0	105.8	105.7	107.3
Producers' Equipment.....	118.1	117.7	118.6	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.8	120.8	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.3	122.6
Producers' Materials.....	98.3	98.4	98.4	99.0	100.1	101.4	101.6	103.3	103.2	104.6	104.4	104.2	104.1	105.6
Building Materials.....	127.0	127.0	127.2	127.3	128.0	128.4	128.4	134.2	134.2	134.2	133.5	134.8	135.1	136.0
Manufacturers' Materials.....	93.4	93.5	93.5	94.2	95.4	96.8	97.1	98.1	98.0	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.9	100.4
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manufactured.....	105.2	105.6	106.0	100.0	106.0	106.9	107.0	108.0	108.6	109.7	110.2	108.4	108.1	112.4
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured.....	94.0	94.1	94.3	94.3	95.3	95.4	95.9	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.8	99.5	99.7	101.2
Vegetable Origin—														
Raw.....	94.1	94.2	94.8	95.2	95.6	95.8	96.1	96.6	96.5	97.5	98.0	94.9	94.4	93.9
Manufactured.....	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	90.1	90.6	90.6	90.8	90.9	92.0	92.1	92.1
Total.....	91.3	91.3	91.6	91.8	92.0	92.1	92.9	93.4	93.3	93.9	94.2	93.3	93.2	92.9
Animal Origin—														
Raw.....	111.2	112.7	113.1	111.7	110.7	111.8	111.7	112.5	113.0	115.5	116.5	115.0	114.5	131.2
Manufactured.....	94.2	94.5	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.6	95.6	100.9	100.7	100.3	100.8	100.9	101.3	101.5
Total.....	101.6	102.4	103.0	102.4	101.9	102.6	102.6	105.9	106.0	106.9	107.6	107.0	107.0	114.4
Canadian Farm Products—														
Field.....	98.9	99.1	99.6	99.8	100.4	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.9	102.0	103.7	100.3	99.4	99.1
Animal.....	119.5	124.8	125.5	125.4	125.0	126.0	126.1	126.5	127.7	130.5	130.6	129.3	129.2	135.8
Total.....	106.6	108.7	109.3	109.4	109.6	110.3	119.3	110.7	111.5	112.7	113.8	111.1	110.5	112.8
Marine Origin—														
Raw.....	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.0	124.6	135.4	131.8	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0
Manufactured.....	133.9	133.9	130.0	136.0	136.0	136.0	134.1	142.0	142.0	142.0	149.8	157.2	157.2	157.2
Total.....	131.4	131.4	132.9	132.0	132.9	135.8	133.5	138.7	138.7	138.7	144.4	149.8	149.8	149.8
Forest Origin—														
Raw.....	151.6	151.6	151.6	151.6	152.6	153.0	153.0	158.5	163.9	163.9	162.7	162.7	162.8	164.2
Manufactured.....	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.4	100.4	100.7	100.6	101.4	101.9	113.6
Total.....	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8	124.4	124.5	124.5	127.5	130.0	130.2	129.5	130.0	130.3	137.2
Mineral Origin—														
Raw.....	98.6	98.6	98.6	99.4	99.4	101.6	101.6	102.1	101.7	102.0	102.8	102.9	103.3	104.7
Manufactured.....	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.9	101.1	101.2	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.4	105.5	105.4	105.4
Total.....	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.2	100.2	101.3	101.4	103.8	103.7	103.8	104.2	104.3	104.5	105.1

Changes in building material prices extending back to and including May, 1945, are due to revisions.

VIII. Prices—Continued

43. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Classification	1945			1946									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
COMMODITY GROUPS—													
Fruits.....	124.4	123.5	123.5	123.1	117.1	120.0	122.7	131.1	130.4	127.3	125.9	129.2	130.7
Grains.....	91.4	91.5	91.5	91.8	92.4	92.3	92.5	92.7	92.9	92.8	91.9	92.1	92.3
Flour and milled products.....	79.0	79.1	79.1	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0
Bakery products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8
Rubber and its products.....	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0
Sugar and its products.....	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	121.5	121.5	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4
Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8
Vegetables.....	101.1	105.2	107.8	111.1	112.2	115.3	118.1	119.3	123.0	135.3	109.1	97.9	89.2
Fishery products.....	130.0	130.7	130.7	130.7	134.5	132.5	138.7	138.7	138.7	144.5	150.9	150.9	150.9
Furs.....	101.7	101.7	106.5	106.5	114.1	108.0	105.1	109.6	109.6	107.0	107.0	98.5	98.5
Hides and skins.....	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
Leather, unmanufactured.....	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
Boots and shoes.....	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.6	110.6	111.0	113.7	113.7
Live stock.....	137.8	138.5	148.8	151.9	153.7	153.1	156.3	160.5	171.7	165.7	160.1	158.4	158.6
Meats and poultry.....	114.7	114.7	115.2	115.3	120.3	115.3	120.3	120.8	124.5	124.4	121.3	120.7	120.7
Milk and its products.....	99.3	100.9	101.0	101.0	101.3	101.4	105.4	105.6	104.0	105.1	105.3	105.3	118.5
Eggs.....	109.8	113.8	92.3	82.4	84.0	86.1	84.6	86.0	87.2	90.9	102.7	104.8	106.1
Cotton fabrics.....	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5
Miscellaneous fibre products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1
Rayon fabrics.....	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6
Rayon yarns.....	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0
Wool raw.....	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7
Woollen hosiery and knit goods.....	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	90.7	90.7	90.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.0	114.8
Lumber.....	160.5	160.5	160.5	161.0	162.5	162.5	170.4	170.4	170.4	168.7	168.7	168.7	170.8
Pulp.....	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.2
Furniture.....	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.4	107.5	107.5	115.4	117.6	117.6
Pig iron and steel billets.....	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5
Rolling mill products.....	123.3	123.3	123.6	124.2	124.2	124.6	136.1	136.3	136.3	136.3	135.9	135.9	135.9
Hardware.....	93.9	93.9	93.9	94.0	98.2	98.2	100.8	101.5	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.4	104.4
Wire.....	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.6	119.3	119.3	119.3
Scrap.....	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3
Brass, copper and products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8
Lead and its products.....	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1
Zinc and its products.....	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.2
Clay and allied material products.....	103.2	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1
Coal.....	123.1	123.1	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	128.1
Coke.....	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4
Manufactured gas.....	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6
Glass and its products.....	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4
Petroleum products.....	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0
Salt.....	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6
Cement.....	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0
Building stone.....	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	71.0	71.0
Asbestos.....	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1
Inorganic chemicals.....	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.4
Organic chemicals.....	87.4	87.4	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	94.3
Coal tar products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	144.7	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2
Explosives.....	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1
Paints, prepared.....	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3
Drugs.....	162.6	162.6	160.1	141.9	141.9	141.9	141.9	141.9	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2
Fertilizer.....	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	85.3	85.3	85.3

VIII. Prices—Concluded

44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1945			1946									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern “	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250
Flour, First Patent 2-98's													
cotton bags, Toronto.....	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900
Sugar, granulated, Montreal, cwt.	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893
Cattle steers, good, up to 1,050 lbs., Toronto.....	10.560	10.700	11.600	11.880	12.100	12.120	12.280	12.600	13.890	13.220	12.540	12.350	12.280
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto, “	17.320	17.370	17.800	18.800	18.670	17.730	19.350	19.860	20.820	20.900	21.150	20.420	19.870
Beef hides, packer hides													
native steers lbs.	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150
Leather, packer hide crops, “	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480
Box sides, D, Oshawa, ft.	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240
Butter, creamery, first, Montreal.	.374	.380	.380	.380	.380	.380	.420	.415	.403	.417	.420	.420	.420
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal, doz.	.505	.505	.442	.363	.384	.393	.378	.394	.406	.482	.505	.505	.505
Cotton yarns, 10' white, single, “	.293	.293	.293	.293	.293	.303	.313	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348
Wool, eastern bright, ½ blood, “	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310
Wool, western range, semi-bright, ½ blood, “	.200	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.200	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1, ton	55.000	55.000	55.000	55.000	55.000	55.000	55.000	63.800	63.800	63.800	64.000	64.000	64.000
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1, “	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100lb.	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal, ewt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500
Lead, domestic, Montreal, “	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto, lb.	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic, cwt.	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750
Coal, anthracite, Toronto, ton	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine, “	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980
Gasoline, Toronto, gal.	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume, net ton	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000

* Dressed weight grading.

45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39 = 100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (100).....	104.2	107.2	112.5	123.5	121.8	119.2	125.1	124.4	123.3	119.1	116.9	104.4	101.8
Industrials, total (74).....	98.4	102.0	105.8	116.0	113.8	110.9	117.6	117.7	116.7	112.6	110.4	97.4	95.0
Machinery and equipment (10).....	141.3	145.2	155.1	168.2	172.9	189.2	207.0	205.7	202.1	190.0	187.6	162.7	166.0
Pulp and paper (8).....	183.8	201.5	226.6	252.6	248.5	244.4	277.3	278.3	282.5	266.1	268.6	229.4	233.3
Milling (4).....	115.6	121.9	127.5	130.6	132.1	130.6	141.4	140.8	141.7	140.0	139.4	122.6	123.0
Oils (4).....	77.0	79.0	81.5	90.0	84.8	81.6	84.6	74.7	73.1	71.8	70.8	64.9	63.2
Textiles and clothing (9).....	153.9	167.1	173.8	183.7	187.8	186.8	200.2	208.3	210.3	206.4	207.9	190.5	182.1
Food and allied products (13).....	115.6	116.6	117.6	127.8	130.3	129.0	134.6	136.6	136.4	134.0	129.9	123.7	122.8
Beverages (8).....	266.2	289.7	305.3	357.6	334.0	327.8	353.8	410.6	410.3	430.2	430.5	349.2	330.9
Building materials (16).....	127.4	131.3	138.5	149.0	150.5	148.6	160.6	164.0	167.0	157.3	154.1	137.1	133.9
Industrial mines (2).....	93.0	99.0	99.0	106.1	106.9	100.4	106.0	109.8	108.5	100.1	96.1	84.5	81.6
Utilities, total (18).....	124.6	126.0	135.9	148.6	140.0	142.4	145.4	140.7	138.4	132.2	130.3	118.8	114.1
Transportation (2).....	192.1	195.8	221.2	256.4	249.7	229.6	238.3	224.1	234.0	206.9	197.5	164.8	150.8
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	110.0	113.0	117.5	120.3	122.2	126.5	128.2	134.1	135.6	132.0	131.5	124.0	114.8
Power and traction (14).....	107.9	108.0	114.7	125.7	122.7	121.7	124.8	117.8	110.0	109.8	109.9	103.7	103.8
Banks (8).....	98.0	100.2	107.5	121.6	126.8	129.2	133.6	134.2	135.0	135.3	132.3	124.1	124.7
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (27).....	98.8	105.5	108.2	114.9	116.9	108.4	110.0	107.0	104.0	93.4	89.7	81.6	80.3
Gold (23).....	96.2	102.3	104.0	107.2	111.6	101.3	99.8	94.2	92.0	81.7	77.6	71.1	70.1
Base metals (4).....	101.1	108.8	113.8	127.6	124.8	119.9	127.9	130.4	125.7	114.9	112.1	101.0	98.9
Preferred stocks.....	142.5	145.0	146.6	152.1	154.1	154.5	167.8	159.7	161.6	157.5	157.9	151.4	153.6
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0.363	0.364	0.363	0.363	0.363	0.382	0.373	0.385	0.393	0.403	0.402	0.402	....
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2.91	2.87	2.83	2.73	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.63	2.60	2.63	2.61	2.62	2.62
Index of.....	94.4	93.9	92.2	90.0	85.9	83.8	84.3	85.1	84.9	85.1	85.0	84.9	85.0
Capitalized yields.....	105.9	106.5	105.5	111.1	116.4	119.3	118.6	117.5	117.8	117.5	117.6	117.8	117.6

IX. Finance

46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1946

Item	Oct. 23	Oct. 30	Oct. 31	Nov. 6	Nov. 13	Nov. 20
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,155,114,452	1,154,323,981	1,156,874,221	1,164,043,997	1,167,512,097	1,165,362,072
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	36,544,440	42,088,805	36,611,554	60,751,989	54,840,695	84,161,073
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	541,788,372	520,833,614	538,550,269	540,924,656	548,788,152	531,034,438
(d) Other.....	76,241,910	86,326,754	85,243,934	76,998,698	77,595,231	80,466,340
Total.....	654,574,728	649,249,173	660,411,758	684,675,342	681,224,078	695,661,850
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	943,111	943,111	943,111	943,111	943,111	943,111
6. All other liabilities.....	23,756,531	27,941,298	30,722,198	42,470,773	37,252,601	28,635,769
Total.....	1,849,439,189	1,847,507,929	1,864,001,654	1,907,183,590	1,901,982,254	1,905,653,169
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	943,111	943,111	943,111	943,111	943,111	943,111
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	943,111	943,111	943,111	943,111	943,111	943,111
2. Subsidiary coin.....	468,609	485,962	481,621	492,933	513,726	471,311
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	1,289,825,201	1,287,196,250	1,301,511,773	1,282,754,633	1,263,810,955	1,271,303,301
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	517,912,453	521,885,265	521,484,600	590,340,552	593,100,382	597,742,746
(c) Other securities.....	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000
Total.....	1,822,737,655	1,824,081,516	1,837,996,374	1,868,095,186	1,871,911,330	1,884,046,048
7. Bank Premises.....	2,566,912	2,571,994	2,571,994	2,572,767	2,572,730	2,572,701
8. All other Assets.....	22,722,903	19,425,346	22,008,554	35,079,593	26,041,341	17,620,000
Total.....	1,849,439,189	1,847,507,929	1,864,001,654	1,907,183,590	1,901,982,254	1,905,653,169

47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1945				1946								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Money Supply (M+M₁).....													
CIRCULATING MEDIA—													
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1112.4	1136.6	1113.8	1129.1	1088.1	1088.7	1102.2	1114.4	1109.5	1114.0	1117.9	1127.4	1147.5
Chartered Banks.....	27.2	26.7	20.1	25.7	25.2	24.8	24.5	24.1	23.7	23.3	22.9	22.5	22.2
Notes in hands of public.....	1009.2	1007.4	998.6	992.0	966.1	976.9	1002.0	984.0	995.6	1011.0	988.6	1015.9	1016.1
Subsidiary coin in hands of public.....	62.4	62.2	63.1	63.0	61.2	61.5	62.8	62.0	62.7	64.0	62.0	63.9	63.3
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1071.6	1060.5	1061.6	1055.0	1027.3	1038.4	1064.7	1046.0	1058.4	1075.0	1051.2	1079.8	1079.5
Deposits—													
Deposits with Chartered Banks—													
Dominion Government.....	133.2	155.9	1053.1	922.1	795.5	650.7	517.0	359.6	248.6	114.3	143.0	153.8	120.7
Provincial Government.....	108.6	128.9	97.6	91.1	103.6	105.9	108.1	122.3	120.2	128.1	136.0	124.3	127.2
Demand.....	2092.3	2297.0	2046.4	2062.9	1948.5	1915.4	1985.3	2178.5	2207.0	2150.3	2197.1	2148.2	2265.3
Notice.....	2034.8	2091.6	2816.2	2865.3	2062.9	3078.0	3170.2	3237.5	3305.7	3363.5	3410.9	3435.7	3524.1
Total.....	5269.0	5573.4	6013.2	5941.4	5810.5	5829.9	5781.2	5957.9	5881.5	5756.1	5886.9	5892.1	6037.4
Deposits with Bank of Canada—													
Dominion Government.....	39.6	51.0	159.1	153.3	187.2	201.7	149.2	183.3	87.1	57.9	69.1	69.1	27.4
Other.....	22.4	32.4	27.4	29.8	34.2	56.4	89.1	62.7	78.4	85.6	90.1	79.7	87.8
Total.....	62.1	83.4	186.5	163.1	221.4	258.1	238.3	246.0	165.6	143.4	159.2	148.7	115.2
Total Deposits (M ₁).....	5331.0	5650.8	6199.7	6124.5	6031.8	6088.0	6019.5	6143.9	6047.1	5899.6	6046.1	6040.8	6152.5

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1945				1946								Sept.
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada.....	130.45	155.94	141.38	162.86	147.19	134.64	124.72	154.48	137.53	126.30	152.10	134.04	153.58
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	442.89	474.18	495.23	521.21	505.88	522.92	515.12	555.80	483.36	500.48	532.48	521.13	511.34
Totals.....	573.35	630.12	636.60	684.06	653.07	657.56	639.85	710.28	630.89	626.78	684.58	655.17	664.92
SUNDAY ASSETS—													
Gold and coin.....	11.44	12.72	12.43	12.84	15.08	14.65	13.21	13.06	13.50	12.45	14.00	12.73	13.69
Foreign currency.....	96.49	97.08	92.72	96.63	96.96	97.46	87.19	87.66	94.50	101.68	90.85	95.66	97.07
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	200.03	246.45	318.66	280.37	211.26	248.54	207.26	255.64	280.39	230.03	239.30	204.08	286.61
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks.....	45.47	35.79	28.38	29.86	30.61	31.88	31.90	32.90	28.90	27.93	24.76	24.31	27.75
Other foreign banks.....	170.22	215.61	196.86	188.06	185.01	178.30	191.55	206.05	194.44	193.93	161.98	164.08	151.02
Canadian Chartered banks	2.15	2.10	3.74	2.29	2.31	2.55	2.17	2.20	2.66	2.35	2.49	2.43	2.68
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government.....	3,531.1	3,702.5	3,572.1	3,586.6	3,847.5	3,644.9	3,699.1	3,708.7	3,726.7	3,681.9	3,738.5	3,765.1	3,792.4
Canadian municipal.....	87.63	87.52	87.51	91.05	91.76	96.30	98.15	98.82	95.40	96.27	98.96	102.21	131.04
Foreign public.....	232.28	257.60	241.46	241.65	244.22	257.57	251.21	277.81	303.72	318.44	283.61	275.98	273.55
Other.....	108.95	111.03	114.33	118.75	116.27	120.70	148.26	157.86	178.29	177.87	176.37	182.60	178.37
Totals.....	3,960.0	4,158.6	4,015.4	4,038.1	4,099.7	4,119.4	4,196.7	4,242.7	4,304.1	4,274.5	4,297.5	4,335.9	4,375.3
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada.....	108.69	130.08	238.51	251.17	209.54	199.78	147.65	151.82	124.51	115.20	96.22	98.31	90.60
Elsewhere.....	117.57	96.09	108.03	120.49	101.89	109.67	105.96	106.07	89.57	74.41	68.48	77.31	85.61
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments.....	10.32	11.14	30.06	26.14	19.47	19.22	17.59	16.74	19.43	9.43	5.91	6.27	13.91
Municipalities, etc.....	22.57	18.88	27.56	21.15	19.77	24.03	30.89	29.46	27.02	30.86	34.35	33.41	34.23
Other.....	969.30	978.65	1314.32	1227.07	1173.88	1151.10	1132.75	1113.80	1140.36	1147.72	1190.15	1209.71	1235.81
Elsewhere than in Canada.....	128.12	137.39	145.54	150.82	144.62	147.21	149.05	151.87	150.17	154.10	142.34	148.42	159.93
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	1.16	1.07	0.98	0.96	1.06	0.96	0.97	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.92	0.94
Bank premises.....	64.13	64.65	63.07	63.12	63.79	63.88	63.94	63.45	64.80	64.97	65.16	65.52	65.78
Other real estate.....	1.80	2.00	1.89	1.90	1.89	1.90	1.89	1.86	1.77	1.77	1.69	1.60	1.60
Mortgages.....	2.12	2.18	2.08	1.98	1.89	1.85	1.83	1.79	1.73	1.66	1.60	1.45	1.41
Loans to controlled companies.....	14.32	9.13	10.49	10.45	10.83	10.77	10.73	10.69	10.64	10.59	10.63	10.61	10.57
Note circulation deposit.....	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.55	1.33	1.33
Letters of credit.....	126.38	136.24	135.41	140.60	140.66	146.20	153.14	168.38	174.04	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15
Other assets.....	4.02	4.31	4.57	4.53	4.59	4.75	4.81	4.71	4.78	4.90	4.82	4.79	4.98
Total Assets.....	6,640.4	6,992.1	7,389.3	7,532.3	7,189.6	7,233.4	7,192.7	7,373.6	7,360.9	7,269.8	7,316.6	7,342.2	7,508.1
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation.....	27.19	26.69	26.12	25.71	25.22	24.84	24.46	24.10	23.68	23.30	22.89	22.51	22.15
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion.....	133.21	155.93	1053.07	922.00	795.52	650.74	517.59	350.56	248.63	114.30	142.05	153.83	120.70
Provincial.....	108.59	128.91	97.59	91.10	103.55	105.86	108.14	122.32	120.18	128.07	135.99	124.32	127.21
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada.....	2,062.3	2,297.0	2,046.4	2,062.9	1,948.5	1,995.4	1,985.3	2,178.5	2,207.0	2,150.3	2,197.1	2,148.2	2,265.3
Time in Canada.....	2,934.8	2,891.6	2,816.2	2,865.3	2,902.9	3,078.0	3,170.2	3,237.5	3,305.7	3,383.4	3,410.9	3,405.7	3,524.1
Foreign.....	720.50	768.59	725.41	760.37	729.08	734.50	738.92	772.14	770.69	766.11	697.43	704.07	710.12
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks.....	15.17	19.53	26.91	19.12	17.26	23.23	15.67	20.01	18.26	17.00	15.58	15.44	21.88
United Kingdom banks.....	34.85	34.49	37.05	35.28	29.72	30.99	30.50	32.04	31.90	31.71	30.73	33.33	35.16
Other banks.....	70.03	70.67	67.44	75.53	79.07	83.19	84.42	91.66	84.51	105.33	103.62	104.31	107.23
Total Deposit Liabilities—													
of which: Canadian currency.....	6,100.5	6,466.7	6,870.0	6,831.7	6,665.6	6,701.8	6,651.0	6,813.7	6,788.9	6,678.6	6,738.2	6,749.3	6,911.7
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable.....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit.....	128.33	136.24	135.41	140.69	140.66	146.20	153.14	166.33	174.04	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15
Other.....	5.37	3.72	3.65	3.29	2.88	3.26	2.93	2.88	4.36	3.91	3.83	4.16	3.76
Liabilities to Shareholders—													
Dividends.....	1.20	2.46	1.50	1.21	2.86	1.88	1.48	3.12	1.88	1.48	3.12	1.90	1.50
Reserve.....	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75
Capital paid up.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total Liabilities.....	6,609.8	6,973.3	7,372.8	7,336.7	7,173.0	7,216.8	7,176.2	7,357.0	7,344.4	7,253.3	7,300.0	7,325.6	7,491.5
DAILY AVERAGE DATA—													
Canadian currency deposits.....	5,178.9	5,338.2	5,867.8	5,854.4	5,814.7	5,733.5	5,764.0	5,781.0	5,795.3	5,788.7	5,840.9	5,897.6	5,973.3
Canadian cash reserve.....	581.3	603.9	656.5	675.9	676.8	653.3	639.4	663.0	683.1	656.6	603.7	681.5	659.4
Total public note circulation*.....	983.3	998.8	985.3	989.4	961.7	964.8	978.0	984.0	979.1	982.5	986.8	992.1	1,005.5
DAILY AVERAGE RATIO: Cash to Deposits.....	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.1	11.5	11.8	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.0

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	222.4	229.2	251.9	251.4	249.7	240.2	247.5	248.2	248.8	248.5	250.8	253.2	261.6
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age)...	241.6	251.0	272.9	280.9	281.3	271.5	265.8	275.6	283.9	272.9	275.9	283.2	274.1
Current loans in Canada...	124.3	125.5	168.5	157.3	150.5	147.6	145.2	142.8	146.2	147.2	152.6	155.1	158.4
Total securities...	292.0	306.6	298.1	297.7	302.3	303.7	309.4	312.8	317.3	315.2	316.9	319.7	322.6
Total public note cir- culation*...	500.1	514.1	507.1	509.2	495.0	496.6	503.3	506.9	503.9	505.7	507.9	510.6	517.5

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1945			1946									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Cheques Cashed—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax...	62.5	111.7	76.2	66.1	55.8	62.6	59.5	113.0	76.6	80.5	67.6	60.5	80.1
Moncton...	24.0	30.0	23.6	20.5	19.6	21.7	21.0	24.2	22.4	22.7	24.0	20.7	25.6
Saint John...	34.0	58.5	38.0	36.1	31.4	39.3	37.3	38.8	39.9	40.0	36.8	34.4	38.8
Totals....	120.4	200.1	137.8	122.7	106.8	123.7	117.8	176.0	138.9	143.2	128.4	115.7	144.4
QUEBEC—													
Montreal...	1,349.2	2,299.7	1,582.3	1,513.3	1,447.4	1,502.8	1,465.5	1,730.4	1,640.9	1,594.9	1,382.6	1,675.9	1,706.3
Quebec...	129.1	157.2	144.8	128.1	147.5	120.6	129.0	137.4	143.3	184.7	124.6	135.1	156.9
Sherbrooke...	15.6	21.1	16.6	13.8	12.6	14.9	15.8	16.9	17.0	17.6	18.3	16.6	18.5
Totals....	1,493.9	2,478.0	1,743.7	1,655.1	1,607.6	1,638.3	1,610.4	1,884.7	1,801.2	1,797.2	1,525.4	1,827.6	1,881.7
ONTARIO—													
Brantford...	19.3	31.4	23.4	20.5	19.4	21.3	22.6	24.5	21.9	22.9	23.2	21.4	25.6
Chatham...	12.7	19.3	19.2	16.7	15.1	13.6	12.4	15.0	14.2	15.1	13.2	14.4	15.5
Fort William...	15.1	19.1	13.6	13.1	12.9	14.2	13.3	14.6	14.2	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.4
Hamilton...	110.0	158.0	109.8	135.3	104.8	106.1	110.8	125.3	114.0	120.3	111.4	117.2	129.6
Kingston...	16.4	21.6	16.9	17.9	13.5	16.8	16.6	17.4	15.2	16.3	15.4	17.0	18.5
Kitchener...	24.7	40.4	30.1	33.3	30.0	27.6	27.7	33.3	30.7	31.2	24.4	25.3	31.0
London...	62.5	118.5	79.7	75.3	59.7	72.6	71.7	74.4	84.0	71.0	71.8	64.3	72.0
Ottawa...	796.7	1,042.4	334.9	454.0	312.8	613.9	657.2	411.3	318.5	285.4	240.1	545.3	498.5
Peterborough...	16.3	17.7	15.3	18.8	14.0	14.1	18.6	17.4	17.0	16.7	15.5	16.2	18.2
St. Catharines...	18.7	28.1	20.9	18.4	17.3	18.7	19.6	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.0	20.9	23.4
Sarnia...	18.6	22.1	18.4	19.8	15.9	18.5	16.7	18.5	21.8	20.0	23.2	22.4	21.8
Sudbury...	12.8	13.8	11.8	10.9	10.1	11.4	11.5	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0	14.9
Toronto...	1,384.2	2,417.3	2,084.6	1,960.2	1,837.7	1,651.2	1,648.1	1,671.9	1,677.2	1,643.3	1,337.7	1,545.8	1,589.6
Windsor...	62.9	80.1	68.4	64.9	68.3	73.8	76.9	85.8	81.6	77.0	93.7	74.7	75.9
Totals....	2,571.6	4,036.9	2,845.9	2,854.2	2,531.4	2,673.9	2,721.8	2,543.9	2,444.8	2,361.1	2,020.1	2,515.0	2,552.0
PRairie PROVINCES—													
Brandon...	8.5	10.9	7.1	8.1	6.3	6.8	7.8	8.9	7.7	13.0	8.0	8.5	10.3
Calgary...	147.4	181.0	139.6	130.4	112.6	113.6	111.3	124.6	123.5	143.7	125.3	125.6	171.9
Edmonton...	125.1	112.9	99.4	94.3	88.7	137.0	93.4	99.3	73.2	99.4	107.3	101.8	102.1
Lethbridge...	12.7	12.8	11.0	10.4	10.0	11.7	12.2	11.9	11.4	11.2	13.5	13.5	14.6
Medicine Hat...	6.5	6.7	5.8	5.3	4.7	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.0	7.0	8.6
Moose Jaw...	16.6	19.3	16.4	15.0	11.3	15.2	15.9	14.6	14.9	15.4	14.2	17.2	19.6
Prince Albert...	7.8	8.9	7.6	7.5	7.3	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.3	9.6	8.4	8.3	10.2
Regina...	116.8	147.7	91.5	76.8	49.2	64.3	83.9	80.7	66.7	76.6	71.2	108.9	104.3
Saskatoon...	27.0	30.3	26.0	25.3	21.5	29.0	29.7	30.3	28.6	26.3	30.2	29.6	34.0
Winnipeg...	680.3	769.4	545.7	525.8	385.1	414.0	492.1	625.9	455.9	430.3	417.5	587.7	751.7
Totals....	1,154.7	1,300.0	949.1	898.9	696.0	805.6	861.3	1,010.9	795.7	831.9	801.7	1,008.0	1,227.2
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster...	19.3	20.5	18.7	18.5	15.1	17.8	18.2	19.6	21.3	17.9	18.7	18.5	20.3
Vancouver...	335.4	471.7	334.0	383.5	328.0	304.6	364.2	370.9	340.7	329.1	321.1	336.2	411.4
Victoria...	53.7	73.6	55.5	57.7	50.2	54.3	61.0	100.5	86.7	86.4	51.2	69.5	75.6
Totals....	408.4	565.7	408.2	459.7	393.3	436.7	443.4	500.0	428.7	413.4	391.0	424.2	507.2
Canada....	5,749.2	8,589.7	6,084.8	5,990.7	5,335.9	5,678.2	5,754.7	6,115.6	5,609.4	5,546.9	4,866.5	5,890.5	6,312.6

IX. Finance—Continued

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of October, 1946 (Unrevised)	Month of October, 1945	April 1, 1946 to October 31, 1946 (October Unrevised)	April 1, 1945 to October 31, 1945
			\$	\$
Receipts—				
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	20,810,250	14,140,733	116,636,906	77,274,279
Excise Duties.....	18,177,191	18,565,016	113,631,344	104,755,813
Excise Taxes.....	51,397,346	54,813,992	300,570,037	323,493,058
Income and Excess Profits Taxe.....	121,558,826	133,695,038	850,714,501	913,629,336
Postal Revenue.....	5,200,000	4,800,000	35,693,763	34,080,255
Sundry.....	4,431,700	4,969,424	28,215,145	31,537,654
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	221,575,313	230,784,201	1,445,461,756	1,484,770,193
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.				
War Assets Corporation.....	9,457,323	2,602,318	114,844,851	10,205,648
Other.....	6,096,118	11,973,378	21,000,395	40,050,526
Grand Total.....	237,128,753	245,350,897	1,581,397,002	1,541,026,307
Disbursements—				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	1,212,141	822,823	7,126,387	5,502,675
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	31,903,660	31,323,196	234,457,652	204,305,801
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	4,001,024	3,764,632	61,474,308	61,870,135
Other Appropriations.....	1,057,895	1,563,799	13,218,045	16,391,407
Labour.....	1,820,630	1,587,476	12,861,927	10,859,019
Mines and Resources.....	1,599,125	1,114,370	9,936,189	6,980,733
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	20,275,508	18,940,158	140,055,185	74,076,719
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....	7,555,681	7,087,329	16,306,535	15,313,998
Other Appropriations.....	510,276	430,399	3,180,570	1,963,389
National Revenue.....	2,243,915	1,844,573	14,860,748	12,470,060
Post Office.....	5,144,651	4,473,700	32,771,078	28,890,898
Public Works.....	2,373,971	1,233,342	12,445,327	6,709,581
Transport.....	1,956,546	1,240,050	11,332,657	8,768,089
Veterans Affairs.....	3,494,542	5,590,597	48,220,326	40,169,941
Other Departments.....	4,450,143	3,635,554	20,063,440	24,958,973
Total Ordinary.....	89,660,316	84,651,998	644,310,384	519,040,418
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	2,544,469	282,396	6,124,532	2,220,057
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	643,647	493,602	2,346,456	2,721,233
DEMOLITION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Departments) (1945-46 expenditure from War appropriations)				
Agriculture.....	5,715,722	8,030,062	45,135,840	45,466,187
Canadian Mutual Aid Board.....		30,703,821		740,913,013
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	1,069,140	1,387,278	7,079,071	8,159,244
Other Appropriations.....	6,926,562	18,685,732	49,821,192	61,119,968

IX. Finance—Concluded

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

Classification	Month of October, 1946 (Unrevised)	Month of October, 1945	April 1, 1946 to October 31, 1946 (October Unrevised)	April 1, 1945 to October 31, 1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Disbursements—Concluded				
DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURES—Concluded				
Labour.....	3,076,045	1,750,419	15,150,155	9,732,194
Mines and Resources.....	230,568	269,790	1,230,015	2,005,442
National Defence—				
Army and Related Services.....	15,530,972	78,539,783	152,145,521	549,952,006
Naval Service.....	3,501,993	21,114,059	31,127,628	155,494,862
Air Service.....	6,132,459	41,337,820	52,809,051	337,093,516
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....	2,000,984	1,908,286	4,321,978	4,208,988
Other Appropriations.....	91,973	72,706	1,071,501	1,801,535
Public Works.....	†Cr. 375,388	†Cr. 16,113	3,075,332	6,220,496
Reconstruction and Supply.....	7,568,938	1,005,207	45,190,991	†Cr. 64,726,467
Transport.....	953,150	1,634,598	5,305,847	8,609,398
Veterans Affairs.....	32,306,427	22,532,090	334,903,159	86,425,171
Other Departments.....	†Cr. 222,255	2,206,358	88,094	17,548,778
Total Demobilization and Reconversion.....	84,507,291	231,240,895	748,575,376	1,970,024,332
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit	58,000	59,417	464,000	356,500
OTHER CHARGES—				
Consolidated Deficit A/C-Misc.....	11,538	117	107,212	19,649
Grand Total Expenditures.....	177,425,261	316,728,425	1,401,927,959	2,494,382,188
Loans, Advances and Investments—Net Increase or Decrease				
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
To Railway and Steamship Companies—				
Canadian National Railways.....	*871,623	1,047,994	20,252,508	*17,092,261
To Foreign Exchange Control Board.....	*60,000,000		*60,000,000	375,000,000
To Sundry Government Agencies—				
Soldiers' Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	6,460,323	1,636,643	29,468,179	5,039,751
Commodity Prices Stabilization Corp. Ltd.....	785,169	2,129,889	7,779,504	6,712,854
Other.....	2,270,304	*381,691	8,595,112	*6,789,599
To Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*177,923	*13,004	*1,317,765	*1,627,980
To United Kingdom and Other Governments.....	96,063,659	49,084,156	400,097,928	56,058,034
Miscellaneous.....	*6,483	*168,193	*427,125	*880,486
Total Loans and Advances.....	44,532,425	54,235,794	404,448,340	417,020,913
INVESTMENTS—				
Miscellaneous.....	21,350,198	*30,531,355	119,036,598	*27,749,721

† Credit balance in Munitions Production Allotment Fund which was transferred to Special Receipts at the close of the fiscal year 1945-46.

‡ Due to transfers of previous months' recoverable expenditure to Department of Veterans Affairs.

§ Due to credits accumulating in various Revolving Funds.

IX. Finance

51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES

In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and Debentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and Debentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
April.....	7,967,202	2,398,909	5,568,293	3,313,621	46,590	29,797	338,458	11,695,668
May.....	7,842,597	1,664,450	6,178,147	3,480,604	182,496	13,719	337,513	11,856,929
June.....	29,050,263	15,663,388	13,386,875	2,887,865	683	87,312	373,940	32,400,063
July.....	7,718,136	2,790,169	4,927,967	2,248,729	41,254	21,584	63,155	10,092,858
Aug.....	6,392,230	2,173,758	4,218,472	2,265,400	24,891	54,994	195,060	8,932,575
Sept.....	9,628,315	5,290,448	4,337,867	2,965,632	10,794	28,990	321,881	13,046,840
Oct.....	11,477,374	5,303,805	6,173,569	4,204,773	77,365	374,580	138,510	16,272,602
Nov.....	16,692,380	6,277,769	10,414,611	6,881,738	56,813	63,581	80,725	23,775,237
Dec.....	16,140,256	4,397,658	11,742,598	7,851,422	140	242,628	173,117	24,418,559
1946								
Jan.....	23,656,765	7,048,082	16,608,683	8,620,335	372,141	280,940	300,380	33,230,561
Feb.....	21,013,784	7,763,790	13,242,911	9,583,915	41,060	53,617	186,888	30,879,264
Mar.....	14,215,953	6,552,115	7,659,850	4,063,148	111,916	17,572	400,787	18,809,376
April.....	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,106	24,922,733
May.....	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	19,451,573
June.....	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,264,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July.....	15,463,147	7,925,989	7,537,158	3,893,176	.....	262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.....	13,711,392	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656	.....	1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.....	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425	32,363,478

52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and Debentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and Debentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
1945								
April.....	18,332,635	11,327,429	7,005,206	6,563,771	125,312	142,992	588,663	25,753,373
May.....	21,830,610	14,261,309	7,569,301	7,757,837	39,667	83,182	1,010,833	30,722,129
June.....	56,552,193	43,641,002	12,911,191	9,491,411	.....	389,184	1,009,981	67,442,769
July.....	27,262,166	23,272,289	3,989,877	4,115,770	9,345	206,319	254,651	31,848,251
Aug.....	23,945,766	20,097,130	3,848,636	4,591,075	181,565	84,949	527,717	29,331,072
Sept.....	12,033,037	7,653,729	4,379,308	7,139,110	119,487	144,007	207,540	19,643,181
Oct.....	17,545,830	10,195,977	7,349,853	10,474,546	32,458	437,795	247,439	28,738,068
Nov.....	29,391,449	17,771,848	11,585,617	12,871,612	91,779	255,875	374,670	42,985,385
Dec.....	23,661,340	9,766,017	13,895,223	11,671,320	12,784	259,294	420,701	36,025,339
1946								
Jan.....	37,107,819	20,093,667	17,011,902	12,820,400	135,449	164,101	689,910	50,917,679
Feb.....	55,604,643	42,867,363	12,735,699	9,624,231	95,171	71,823	392,298	65,788,166
Mar.....	31,867,784	22,238,537	9,628,001	6,779,709	65,029	86,030	242,118	39,040,670
April.....	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	389,210	37,916,211
May.....	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	268,177	147,011	246,798	29,981,374
June.....	30,294,461	22,138,763	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July.....	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.....	17,324,995	11,782,564	5,542,431	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.....	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,125,328	21,634	165,988	72,467	32,023,412

SOURCE.—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

IX. Finance—Concluded

53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1945				1946								
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Transactions—													
MONTRÉAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTRÉAL CURB MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....\$000	1,480	2,019	1,603	2,247	1,685	1,058	1,802	1,652	985	1,072	840	1,466	968
Mines.....\$000	4,401	4,496	2,594	7,384	5,077	4,075	3,490	2,501	2,892	2,136	4,234	3,968	2,351
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	8,192	8,559	8,804	9,764	9,492	9,594	9,747	9,836	9,599	9,302	9,358	8,615	8,615
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	19,482	24,474	24,480	28,099	29,467	27,491	24,797	26,041	24,582	19,513	19,366	15,556	15,556
Loan Ratio.....	0.31	0.37	0.35	0.32	0.38	0.35	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.23
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	30,876	36,509	36,969	40,696	37,712	28,873	33,208	33,752	33,046	28,082	28,148	28,150	28,150
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.47	0.51	0.49	0.51	0.49	0.37	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.30	0.35	0.41	0.41
Sales.....\$000	52,656	62,125	33,375	60,388	43,759	31,694	40,918	30,094	18,602	24,233	23,736	25,661	21,340
Values.....\$000	71,317	81,972	62,571	118,354	99,886	64,879	75,005	76,560	44,211	48,761	39,933	62,181	39,975
Market values ¹.....\$000,000	0,747	7,113	7,437	8,026	7,711	7,813	7,903	8,066	7,852	7,522	7,457	6,810	6,719
New Issues of Bonds ².....\$000,000	765.7	2198.2	196.3	186.8	174.2	1232.0	577.5	270.7	237.3	283.8	168.0	650.0	976.4
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....	140.0	140.1	140.2	140.3	141.4	142.4	143.2	143.2	144.9	146.9	148.4	148.2	148.1
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	24,085	5,503	43,067	27,086	8,464	30,497	20,062	9,564	47,161	29,582	12,398	25,366	26,374
 1944													
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Bond Issues and Retirements³.....\$000,000													
DOM. GOVT. DIRECT AND LTD.													
New issues.....	17.4	1419.5	12.6	1672.6	14.5	1581.5	11.1	2031.4	9.7	7.0			
Retirements.....	24.2	137.4	118.7	217.3	7.9	9.5	10.7	104.0	195.0	213.9			
PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND LTD.													
New Issues—new.....	4.6	0.5	2.5	5.0	2.5	12.6	18.9	3.0	13.2	13.0			
—refunding.....	13.6	21.0	25.2	29.1	47.1	...	29.6	60.3	13.6	17.5			
Retirements—refunded.....	14.4	10.3	39.2	23.0	6.8	21.3	38.6	70.3	4.8	13.5			
—other.....	21.7	22.4	15.1	14.7	10.8	18.0	16.7	21.6	20.3	15.6			
CORPORATIONS													
New Issues—new.....	2.4	18.6	12.2	13.9	7.6	7.7	28.0	8.3	17.6	36.0			
—refunding.....	33.6	35.2	4.5	22.2	81.3	12.4	11.1	22.5	97.7	171.1			
Retirements—refunded.....	32.0	22.9	18.4	22.2	43.1	45.2	18.8	22.9	29.0	219.1			
—other.....	13.8	19.5	21.2	29.2	12.8	37.1	11.6	15.8	16.8	53.2			

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks
Summary, Bank of Canada.

²Source: A. E. Amer.

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ²Source: A. E. Ames & Co. ³Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES

Jan.-June, 1939 = 100

Country	1945					1946							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Wholesale Prices—													
Canada.....	142	141	141	142	142	143	144	144	148	148	149	149	149
United States.....	138	138	139	140	140	140	141	143	144	145	147	163	168
Argentina.....	210	211	209	210	212	214	210	222	222	222	225	230	228
Chile.....	221	222	224	226	224	225	225	228	233	239	245	245	228
Mexico.....	209	210	211	213	217	219	219	224	228	231	236	239	241
Peru.....	219	217	216	217	217	217	220	220	222	228	228	230	233
Venezuela.....	144	144	142	147	146							255	261
India.....	286	282	283	280	286	287	303	302	306	317	327	327	327
Iran.....	465	452	450	484	514				475				
Palestine.....	325	334	345	348	347	348	348	342	345	343	336	344	344
Denmark.....	192	190	188	186	186	186	184	186	187	186	187	188	190
Spain.....	217	222	229	231	234								
Finland.....	431	454	508	525	535	541	545	558	613	605	612	619	619
Norway.....	183	185	182	182	170	171	171	169	171	174	173	175	174
Portugal.....	231	230	234	242	242	245	246	254	250	237	231		
United Kingdom Board of Trade.....	175	174	174	174	174	177	177	177	177	178	179	181	182
Sweden.....	178	175	175	175	174	169	169	168	168	169	170	169	169
Switzerland.....	211	210	207	206	202	203	201	202	201	201	201	201	203
Australia.....	140	140	140	139	139	139	139	139					
New Zealand.....	151	151	151	152	153	162	152	151	153	153		153	
Union South Africa.....	160	160	160	159	158	150	159	158	158	162			
Egypt.....	333	336	341	341	340			336	333				

³ Source: League of Nations Bulletin.

X. Other Countries—Continued

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1945			1946									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Production and Related Series—													
Industrial production...1935-39=100	162	168	163	160	152	168	165	159	170	172	176	180	182
Mineral production...1935-39=000	124	138	133	141	141	137	104	116	139	146	143	145	144
Manufacturing production.....1935-9=000	168	173	169	163	154	173	176	167	176	177	182	186	189
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	3,816	2,929	2,073	1,961	1,961	1,920	2,145	1,783	1,725	3,121	2,562	.....	.....
Hog receipts, primary market.....000	1,460	2,935	3,459	3,344	2,052	2,211	2,472	2,431	1,352	3,070	1,832	.....	.....
Sheep and lambs, receipts.....000	3,640	2,270	2,100	1,063	2,481	1,753	1,984	1,610	2,517	2,286	2,176	.....	.....
Poultry receipts 5 markets.....000 lb.	94,226	99,208	89,018	47,157	31,034	31,348	37,278	34,765	32,865	38,138	43,162	.....	.....
Newsprint production...000 s. tons	62-3	62-6	61-6	67-8	60-6	65-3	67-1	65-9	61-2	62-7	65-1	61-0	.....
Consumption ².....000 s. tons	236-9	236-1	225-4	221-1	223-2	267-7	259-0	261-4	259-3	243-1	260-1	268-4	.....
Pig iron consumption...000 s. tons	3,525	4,080	4,090	.....	3,664	4,374	3,739	2,395	3,623	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steel ingot production...000 s. tons	5,598	6,201	6,056	3,872	1,393	6,507	5,860	4,072	5,625	6,610	6,887	6,518	6,970
Contracts awarded.....\$000,000	316-6	370-1	330-7	357-5	387-4	697-6	734-0	952-4	807-9	718-0	679-9	610-5	.....
Car loadings.....000 cars	3,151	3,207	3,546	2,884	2,867	3,982	2,605	2,616	4,063	3,407	4,478	3,517	3,680
Electric power product ion.....mil. kw. hr.	17,671	17,358	18,109	18,403	16,193	17,800	17,477	17,673	17,621	18,620	10,511	.....	.....
Tobacco Consumption—													
Cigars.....mn.	513	468	365	469	455	480	484	407	452	439	501	458	.....
Cigarettes.....mn.	31,340	25,406	16,061	25,226	23,637	26,401	25,452	29,972	26,360	25,440	28,053	26,865	.....
Mfd. tobacco and snuff.....000 lbs.	31,150	27,090	15,453	20,806	17,776	18,519	20,023	21,223	21,084	20,949	22,733	21,671	.....
Petroleum production...mn. bbls.	132-6	135-3	138-5	143-4	132-1	136-8	140-2	148-3	146-9	152-6	149-9	.....	.....
Consumption (to stills)...mn. bbls.	131-6	138-7	141-8	140-1	130-2	144-5	130-0	148-6	145-1	150-5	150-6	.....	.....
Stocks, end of month													
refinable in U.S....mn. bbls.	221-2	218-9	218-8	223-4	227-2	221-4	222-5	221-6	223-1	224-4	224-2	.....	.....
Gasoline production...000 bbls.	60,604	66,873	66,058	62,126	55,492	61,899	61,160	65,191	64,345	67,445	69,707	.....	.....
Stocks, end of month...000 bbls.	68,039	78,091	89,360	94,115	96,293	95,186	90,444	85,801	83,726	79,384	78,833	.....	.....
Cotton consumption.....000 bales	760	743	652	811	747	804	814	872	793	730	856	818	931
Internal Trade—													
All retail stores.....\$000,000	7,124	7,181	8,489	6,695	6,430	7,473	7,707	7,926	7,736	7,621	8,540	.....	.....
Chain stores sales...1935-39=100	188-5	201-9	198-1	223-4	225-8	230-8	218-0	217-0	218-6	230-6	252-9	.....	.....
Departmental stores (adjusted).....1935-39=100	213	225	210	228	254	263	250	256	275	274	290	269	253
External Trade—													
Imports.....\$000,000	344-4	322-4	297-2	394-1	318-8	384-5	406-6	396-7	385-0	432-0	424-0	376-0	.....
Exports.....\$000,000	440-6	612-3	715-2	779-2	650-1	768-0	740-6	816-3	858-0	808-1	859-0	626-0	.....
Employment—Adjusted—													
Total.....000	36,184	36,538	36,813	37,471	37,016	37,031	38,335	38,063	38,935	39,107	39,647	.....	.....
Manufacturing.....000	13,048	13,110	13,056	13,230	13,536	13,272	13,548	13,995	14,080	14,150	14,477	.....	.....
Mining.....000	714	789	798	814	812	801	508	717	810	813	820	.....	.....
Construction.....000	940	984	1,085	1,230	1,385	1,462	1,597	1,708	1,873	1,893	1,950	.....	.....
Transportation.....000	3,806	3,871	3,910	3,956	3,986	3,989	3,939	3,873	3,877	3,906	3,950	.....	.....
Trade.....000	7,258	7,315	7,335	7,673	7,692	7,758	7,775	7,763	7,787	7,000	7,052	.....	.....
Pay Rolls—Manufacturing.....1939=100	222-9	222-9	226-2	229-2	210-5	232-0	249-2	248-1	256-8	260-5	284-8	.....	.....
Durable goods.....1939=100	243-7	241-8	240-0	243-0	198-7	236-8	267-3	267-2	280-1	286-2	314-6	.....	.....
Nondurable goods.....1939=100	202-6	204-5	212-7	215-7	221-3	229-2	231-4	229-4	234-0	235-3	254-7	.....	.....

X. Other Countries—Concluded

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1945				1946								
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Prices—													
Wholesale Prices—1926=100													
Department of Labour.....	105.9	106.8	107.1	107.1	107.7	108.9	110.2	111.0	112.9	124.3	129.1	124.0	.....
Bond Prices—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.	103.16	103.28	103.64	104.75	105.19	105.29	103.89	104.03	104.21	103.52	103.10	102.15	.....
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	102.4	102.6	102.7	104.6	106.0	106.5	106.6	104.8	105.3	104.9	104.1	103.3	103.6
Prices Common Stocks ^a (402)—													
1935-39=100.....	132.0	136.9	139.7	144.8	143.3	141.8	151.7	154.3	153.2	149.6	146.4	125.4	122.3
Industrials (354).....	134.5	138.7	142.2	147.5	145.8	144.5	155.9	158.8	156.9	153.4	160.4	128.8	125.9
Railways (20).....	145.1	154.2	157.1	164.3	159.8	153.6	156.8	157.2	161.8	153.6	147.1	119.0	110.2
Utilities (28).....	114.4	120.8	120.2	124.0	123.7	122.8	127.5	129.3	130.4	127.7	125.3	109.7	107.2
Cost of living, 1935-39=100.....	128.9	129.3	129.9	129.9	130.2	131.1	131.7	133.3	141.0	143.7			
Retail Prices—													
Dec. 31, 1930=100.....	113.5	113.5	113.6	113.5	113.5	113.6	113.7	114.5	114.7	115.1	116.0		
Finance—													
Stock sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Shares.....	35.5	40.4	34.2	51.5	34.1	25.7	31.4	30.4	21.7	20.6	20.8		
Bond sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	144.0	163.5	141.4	186.9	129.3	105.0	122.3	94.0	84.0	79.9	78.0		
Bank debits, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	34,084	32,246	45,035	38,819	30,408	35,670	37,208	35,085	34,972	37,357	30,216	31,397	33,913
Outside, 141 centres—													
Mil. Dollars.....	39,004	39,255	47,774	41,075	36,212	43,448	42,122	42,433	43,219	45,054	43,084	43,155	47,670
Income Payments and Expenditures—													
Income Payments—													
Mil. Dollars.....	13,531	13,075	14,272	13,047	12,068	13,199	12,960	12,768	14,478	13,979	13,481	14,263	.....
Index..... 1935-39=100.....	231.4	235.7	234.1	233.5	231.7	234.7	236.4	239.7	240.9	250.6	252.1	246.4	.....
Expenditures ^b —													
Goods..... \$100,000.....													
21,775.....													
Services..... \$100,000.....													
8,281.....													
Goods, adjusted													
1935-39=100.....													
Services..... \$100,000.....													
212.4.....													
1935-39=100.....													
155.2.....													
159.1.....													
160.2.....													

^a Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business. ^b Based on sample of 422 publishers. *Courtesy of Standard and Poor's Corporation. ^c Quarterly Totals.

56. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1945				1946								
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND ^a —													
Private deposits..... £ mn.	288.1	283.0	274.3	276.8	279.8	274.5	306.5	302.8	342.4	313.6	295.4	321.1	310.5
Bank and currency notes..... £ mn.	1325.1	1326.4	1350.5	1231.6	1344.7	1326.3	1348.3	1400.2	1363.9	1870.7	1383.4	1361.8	1362.5
Gold reserve..... £ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits..... £ mn.	4,850	4,789	4,650	4,720	4,684	4,740	4,865	4,894	5,045	5,113	5,198	5,302	5,397
Discounts..... £ mn.	189	296	369	381	340	379	433	470	520	522	464	405	472
Advances..... £ mn.	700	799	815	820	838	853	834	848	883	877	896	921	938
Investments..... £ mn.	1,178	1,201	1,234	1,230	1,241	1,246	1,282	1,322	1,382	1,406	1,393	1,303	1,403
Money—													
Day-to-day rate..... p.c.	1.13	.03	.63	.03	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
Three months rate..... p.c.	1.03	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
Wholesale Prices—													
1938=100													
Total.....	167.3	167.3	167.2	169.6	169.4	169.7	170.3	170.8	171.2	174.1	174.3	174.9	.....
Food and tobacco.....	162.6	162.8	162.1	161.9	161.9	162.7	163.0	163.1	162.9	165.5	163.6	162.6	.....
Total industrial materials and manufactures.....	169.4	169.3	169.5	173.4	173.0	173.8	174.5	175.4	178.5	179.9	181.5		
Basic.....	203.2	202.9	202.9	201.7	198.7	198.8	199.3	200.1	202.5	207.4	207.5	208.5	
Intermediate.....	173.7	173.7	175.4	181.1	181.7	182.9	183.2	183.9	187.0	189.5	190.2		
Manufactures.....	143.9	144.0	144.2	150.4	150.5	150.5	151.4	152.3	152.6	155.1	157.2	160.1	
Building materials.....	153.2	153.2	153.2	156.7	157.8	157.8	159.2	161.6	162.4	170.8	171.8	177.1	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ^b 000	233	266	285	329	356	372	371	375	376	359	364	359	.....

^a Middle of month. ^b Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED NOVEMBER 16, 1946

Population.—

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT OF POPULATION, 24-10-46.

POPULATION, 7-11-46; 7-0078. 4 p., (Eng. and French) 10 cents.

POPULATION, 7-0090. 2 p., (Eng. and French) 10 cents.

ONTARIO CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, Eighth census of Canada, 1941 20 +318 p., map (Eng. and French) 25 cents.

Agriculture.—

POULTRY SURVEY, June 1, 1946, 2 p., 10 cents.

REPORT ON THE FRUIT AND POTATO CROPS IN THE MAIN PRODUCING AREAS 3 p., \$1.00 a year.

SECOND ESTIMATE 1946 FIELD CROPS OF CANADA. Nov. 14, 1946, 5 p., \$2.00 a year.

Consumption.—

CONSUMPTION OF COKE IN CANADA, 1944, 72-23-10-46, 5 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA, 1944. 14-1169, 19 p., 25 cents.

Forest Products.—

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PAPER BOX AND BAG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944. 13-1520, 14 p., (Eng. and French) 25 cents.

Textile Products.—

REPORT ON THE ARTIFICIAL AND REAL SILK INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944. 14-1640, 14 p., 25 cents.

Vegetable Products.—

REPORT ON THE SUGAR INDUSTRY IN CANADA 1945, 14-1440, 10 p., 25 cents.

Chemical Products.—

SALT, 1945. AS-29-10-46. 6 p., 25 cents.

Iron and Steel and their Products.—

THE HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944. 71-15-10-46, 11 p., 25 cents.

THE MACHINERY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944. (Industrial, household, office and business machinery) 73-23-10-46. 14 p., 25 cents.

THE MACHINE SHOPS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944. 70-8-10-46. 12 p., 15 cents.

Education.—

TEACHERS' SALARIES AND QUALIFICATIONS IN EIGHT PROVINCES, 1945. (Education bulletin No. 1, 1946) 8-7010, 29 p., (Eng. and French) 25 cents.

External Trade.—

TRADE OF CANADA, ARTICLES EXPORTED TO EACH COUNTRY NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1946, (quarterly) 169 p., 25 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

ADVERTISING AGENCIES IN CANADA, 1945. Series, 1945 No. 5, 2 p., 10 cents.

Transportation and Public Utilities.—

CIVIL AVIATION IN CANADA, 1945. 20-1500, 8 p., 10 cents.

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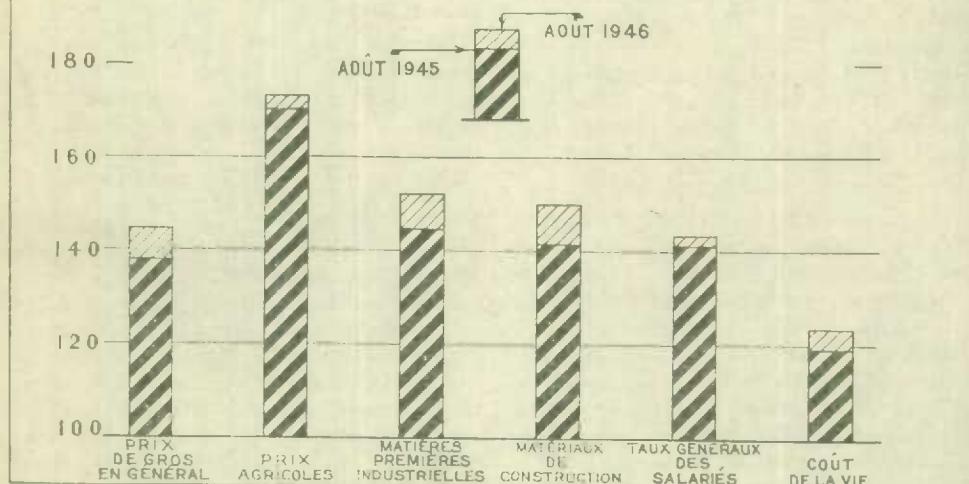
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