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SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

I. Analytical and General

	PAGE
Economic Conditions in Canada.....	3, 5, 7
Chart of Bank Debits 1919-1945.....	4
1. Business Indexes.....	6
2. Business by Economic Areas.....	8
Economic Conditions in Canada (French).	9, 11, 13
3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity.....	10, 12
4. Automobile Entries.....	12
5. Commercial Failures by Branches of Business.....	12
6. Failures.....	12

II. Production

7. Receipts and Visible Supply of Grain.....	14
8. Sales and Slaughterings of Live Stock.....	14
9. Cold Storage Holdings at First of the Month.....	14
10. Fish Caught and Landed.....	14
11. Mineral Production.....	15
12. Output of Central Electric Stations.....	15
13. General Manufactures.....	16

III. Construction

14. Contracts Awarded.....	17
15. Building Permits.....	18

IV. Internal Trade

16. Indexes of Retail and Wholesale Sales.....	19
17. Automobile Financing.....	19

V. External Trade

18. External Trade excluding Gold.....	19
19. Imports by Countries.....	20
20. Summary of Imports.....	21
21. Exports by Countries.....	22
22. Summary of Exports.....	23

VI. Transportation

23. Canal Cargo Traffic.....	23
24. Railway Freight Loaded.....	24, 25
25. Railway Operating Statistics.....	25

VII. Employment

26. Unadjusted Indexes of Employment.....	26
27. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment.....	27
28. Other Labour Factors, Vital Statistics and Immigration.....	27
29. Employment and Earnings.....	28
30. Unadjusted Employment in Cities.....	28
31. Employment and Earnings.....	29
32. Per Capita Weekly Earnings.....	30
33. Aggregate Weekly Payrolls.....	31

VIII. Prices

34. Index Numbers of Cost of Living.....	32
35. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices.....	32
36. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices by Sub-Groups.....	33
37. Prices of Representative Commodities.....	34
38. Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	34

IX. Finance

39. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada.....	35
40. Equation of Exchange.....	35
41. Canadian Chartered Banks.....	36
42. Bank Debits.....	37
43. Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures.....	38, 39
44. Stock Market Transactions and Bond Financing.....	40

X. Other Countries

45. Wholesale Prices.....	40
46. Statistics of the United States.....	41, 42
47. Statistics of the United Kingdom.....	42
List of Current Publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	43

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XXI

OTTAWA, FEBRUARY, 1946

No. 2

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CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN JANUARY

Five of the six strategic factors indicating the trend of economic conditions recorded advancement in January over the preceding month. The sum of four main classes of bank deposits showed minor decline. The increases in notice and demand deposits were more than offset by the decline in Dominion and provincial balances. The total reached at the first of December was greater than in any other month and the recession to the first of the year was of minor proportions. Pronounced gains were indicated in speculative factors during the first month of the year. Common stock prices rose to a new high position since 1937 and speculative trading was at a considerably higher point. Minor increase was shown in the index of wholesale prices, while the advance in the index of Dominion bond prices was particularly large for a factor of this nature.

Fewer commercial failures were recorded in Canada during 1945 than in any other year for which statistics are available. Failures amounted to 155 compared with 218 in the preceding year. The total was about one-ninth of the number reported in 1939.

The levels of production and employment are determined largely by expenditures of different descriptions. The new business obtained by the construction industry continued at a high level in January. The large volume of work contracted for, the greatest for the month since 1930, presages what is expected to be one of the busiest years in a decade for the industry. Many projects are now being booked owing to the removal of all construction controls last December. The awards in the first month of the year were \$27.4 million, a gain of \$15.7 million over the same month of 1945. Residential construction placed for the month was \$4.8 million with marked increases in Ontario and Quebec. A large award in January was a plant addition placed at \$1,279,000 at Grand-Mere, Quebec.

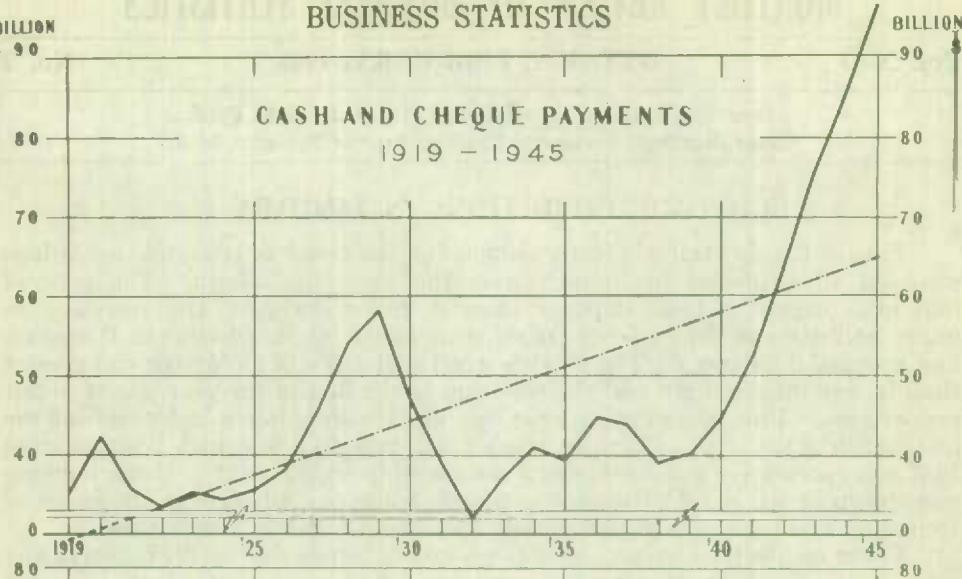
The employment in the durable goods industries is an indicator of the production of producers' durable equipment and munitions. The index of employment in this group of industries was 102.9 on December 1 compared with 142.5 twelve months before. The decline indicates the reduction in the output of munitions. The resumption of production for civilian purposes has been delayed by the lack of materials. The index of employment in non-durable goods also showed a reduction but the recession was of lesser proportions. The standing was 116.0 on December 1 against 121.2 one year before. Steel production during 1945 was 2,881,323 short tons against 3,024,410 in the preceding year. The standing in 1945 was lower than in any year since 1941. The output of pig iron was 1,778,000 tons compared with 1,853,000 in the preceding year.

Canada's merchandise exports, still reflecting heavily the discontinuance of the outward shipments of raw materials, are now showing the part the Dominion is playing in world rehabilitation. Domestic exports for January, excluding gold, were valued at \$189.1 million compared with \$230.5 million in January, 1945. The new figures show substantial trade with many countries which a year ago were cut off from the Dominion by war conditions. These countries include most of the nations on the European Continent and a number of Pacific islands such as the Philippines. Canada's participation in the rehabilitation of countries of Continental Europe was reflected particularly in outward shipments to Belgium, Czechoslovakia, France, Norway, Poland and Yugoslavia. The

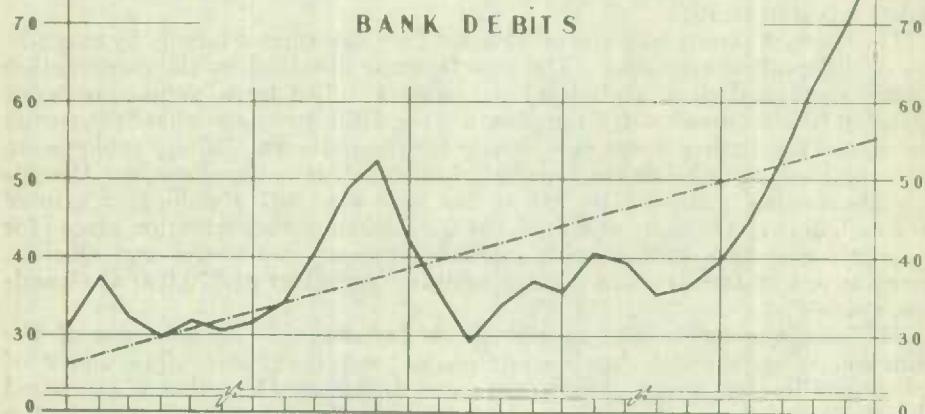
BUSINESS STATISTICS

CASH AND CHEQUE PAYMENTS

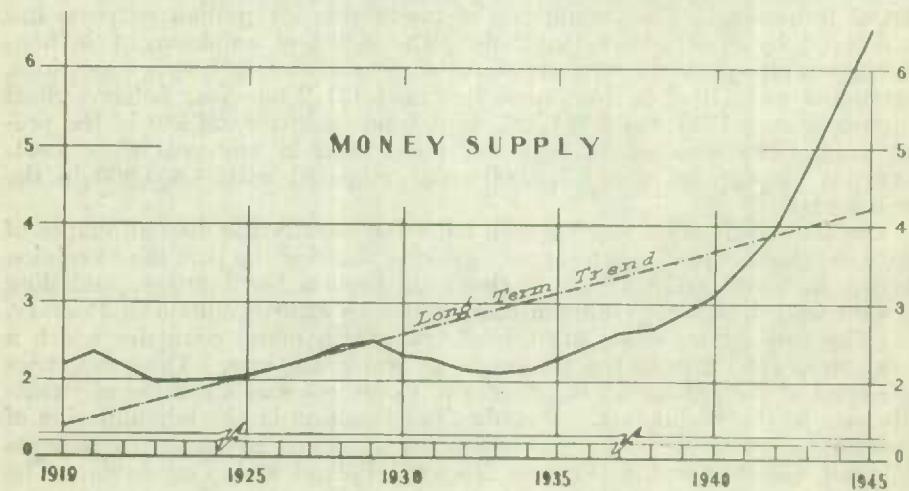
1919 - 1945



BANK DEBITS



MONEY SUPPLY



of the high-grade bond markets in Canada, in New York and in London has been a feature of trading for some time past and a reflection of this is shown in the decline in Canada of the yield to 2·66 per cent in January from 2·73 per cent in December. In Britain it declined from 2·95 to 2·88 and in the United States, from 2·33 to 2·18 per cent. Further decline in yields has been shown since January. Retainable net profits of Canadian companies according to unofficial sources continued to expand in 1945, on the basis of figures given by firms so far reporting. Of the 39 companies included in the tabulation, only 10 showed decreased earnings and these declines were of slight proportions in a number of instances. The indicated increase in the total for the 39 companies was \$2,584,000 or 8·4 per cent. At about the same time last year a compilation of 47 companies who had then reported earnings, showed an expansion of about 6 per cent in aggregate retainable net income.

Production

The index of the physical volume of business increased in January over the preceding month. The index of employment in the mining industry on the base of 1926 receded from 154·5 in the year 1944 to 146·9. Gold receipts at the Mint reached a temporary high point in 1941, a decline having been shown in subsequent years. Shipments by the mines were 248,308 fine ounces in January compared with 194,941 in December.

The deliveries of wheat in the Prairie Provinces from August 1 to February 14 were 185 million bushels compared with 253 million in the same period one year ago. The stocks of wheat in store showed a decline from 366 million bushels in February 15, 1945 to 150·5 million on the same date of this year. Canada exported 176·5 million bushels of wheat and wheat flour during the first five months of the current crop year, which ends next July 31, against 118 million bushels during the same period of one year ago. The greatest increase occurred in overseas clearances. The wheat stocks of Canada, United States, Australia and the Argentine were 1,740 million bushels at July 1, 1943, the decline to last July having been 826 million bushels. Production of wheat in Canada during last year was estimated at 305·9 million bushels valued at \$324·2 million. The crop of 1944 was 416·6 million bushels with a value of no less than \$440·4 million. The farm values for the 1945 crops were based upon the prices received during the first five months of the 1945-46 crop year and the price changes occurring during the remainder of the crop year will be taken into account in subsequent revisions. In the case of the wheat crop, no account has been taken of any values likely to arise to holders of participation certificates.

Stocks of all meat held by packers, abattoirs, wholesale butchers and cold storage warehouses on February 1 amounted to 73·4 million pounds compared with 86·3 million pounds on January 1 and 94·4 million pounds on February 1 of last year. It is estimated that the downward trend in Canadian hog production which began in the spring of 1944 will continue during the first half of this year. The hog population is estimated at 5,853,000 as of December 1, 1945 compared with 7,647,000 on the same date of the preceding year. The greatest decreases were reported for the Prairie Provinces, which during the years of heavy production were the most important contributors to the available supplies of bacon for export. Production of creamery butter in Canada during 1945 was 1·8 per cent less than in the preceding year, while the production of cheddar cheese was 2·5 per cent greater. A consistent falling off in production was noted for the three Prairie provinces in butter. Egg consumption in Canada for 1945 was estimated at 305 million dozen, an increase of 6 per cent over 1944. Egg production was up 5 per cent. A heavy increase in production is expected for the last half of 1946. The total surplus of eggs during the present year has been sold by the Special Products Board to the British Ministry of Food.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,

February 28, 1946.

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1945												1946
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	11,722	12,933	19,651	34,296	38,271	58,875	50,496	40,531	42,045	29,426	44,908	25,787	27,396
Building permits.....\$000	5,391	7,225	12,787	17,735	17,778	19,574	19,769	23,203	20,024	19,501	18,116	15,232	15,340
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	3,423	3,124	3,586	3,534	3,593	3,412	3,285	3,238	3,079	3,309	3,237	3,289	3,429
Employment average, 1926=100	178.9	178.2	176.9	175.5	175.3	175.5	175.0	172.6	168.7	171.2	172.9	....	....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	5,070	4,434	5,329	4,855	6,894	6,086	5,419	4,727	5,127	5,749	8,581	6,085	5,991
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	58,010	58,919	65,636	69,682	62,178	66,246	68,718	59,577	64,252	84,814	91,170	81,451	81,948
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	775	418	1,500	1,419	2,513	5,341	2,726	2,933	2,352	3,343	1,074	1,014	1,516
Building permits.....\$000	294	161	130	730	506	622	717	662	997	841	497	111	330
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	108	88	99	93	99	99	99	95	92	103	106	98	101
Employment average, 1926=100	179.9	179.9	180.5	183.1	181.0	177.7	176.4	173.2	170.5	178.2	186.3	....	....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	111.2	99.3	111.8	116.6	165.2	121.7	120.2	104.5	144.9	120.4	200.1	137.8	122.7
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	3,777	4,238	4,626	4,792	4,718	4,572	4,791	4,789	5,352	6,269	6,471	5,955	5,794
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	4,516	4,429	6,037	8,323	9,651	12,840	17,418	13,089	13,438	10,308	12,531	9,356	12,446
Building permits.....\$000	748	1,302	2,861	5,378	4,097	4,713	6,133	6,089	5,257	4,534	4,090	3,839	2,731
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,858	1,727	2,026	2,030	2,073	1,956	1,859	1,820	1,661	1,780	1,708	1,740	1,870
Employment average, 1926=100	189.1	188.5	185.2	184.9	184.3	181.0	181.6	178.1	175.0	178.8	179.4	....	....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,553	1,311	1,516	1,338	1,941	1,705	1,486	1,345	1,399	1,494	2,478	1,744	1,655
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	17,263	16,294	19,646	20,884	18,735	19,179	19,703	17,517	18,558	24,124	25,006	21,933	21,308
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	4,026	3,541	6,085	12,719	14,413	26,154	18,515	13,580	14,726	9,679	19,058	9,356	8,984
Building permits.....\$000	2,513	3,435	6,776	7,345	6,618	7,640	7,214	10,655	6,335	7,509	8,326	5,417	4,025
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	917	823	953	926	938	907	880	867	857	925	905	911	925
Employment average, 1926=100	184.3	184.2	183.0	180.1	178.9	179.8	177.9	175.2	169.6	170.8	172.4	....	....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	2,226	2,049	2,673	2,201	3,183	2,817	2,482	2,039	2,419	2,572	4,037	2,846	2,854
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	22,729	24,816	27,117	28,995	24,926	26,555	27,072	22,899	24,865	34,897	37,389	35,138	36,440
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,450	3,202	3,963	8,441	7,898	8,862	7,501	7,321	8,464	5,149	5,871	2,760	1,496
Building permits.....\$000	486	783	1,820	2,844	4,255	4,379	3,580	3,817	3,800	4,466	2,679	2,888	2,575
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	294	261	270	256	255	226	217	223	241	260	278	291	294
Employment average, 1926=100	145.3	141.2	141.2	139.3	141.8	144.6	147.5	147.2	147.4	150.6	153.6	....	....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	872	684	703	896	1,162	1,089	986	903	861	1,155	1,300	949	899
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	9,030	9,278	9,767	10,266	9,564	11,079	12,159	10,232	11,126	13,747	15,554	12,143	13,058
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	952	1,342	2,066	3,394	3,796	5,672	4,335	3,608	3,066	949	5,564	3,290	2,953
Building permits.....\$000	1,349	1,454	1,201	1,437	1,702	2,219	2,125	1,981	3,574	2,150	2,524	2,894	3,879
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	246	225	238	229	228	224	230	233	228	241	240	249	239
Employment average, 1926=100	172.0	172.6	173.0	172.4	175.5	180.4	180.1	183.6	174.2	172.5	172.1	....	....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	307.3	289.9	325.8	303.7	443.2	352.1	344.5	334.4	333.1	408.4	565.7	408.2	459.7
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	4,311	4,293	4,480	4,775	4,235	4,861	4,903	4,140	4,351	5,777	5,850	6,282	5,348
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Money Orders Sold.....No. 000	1,641	1,557	2,084	1,866	1,046	1,620	1,437	1,521	1,803	1,982	2,163	2,245	....
Value.....\$000	20,904	19,920	26,742	24,931	21,480	21,091	19,821	21,717	25,163	28,474	29,434	27,596	....

¹ Employment as at first of following month

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

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No 2

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: HERBERT MARSHALL, B.A., F.S.S.
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN JANVIER

Cinq des six facteurs stratégiques qui indiquent la tendance de la situation économique, enregistrent en janvier une augmentation par rapport au mois précédent. Le total des quatre principales catégories de dépôts en banque accusent un léger déclin. Les augmentations des dépôts à terme et à demande sont plus que contrebalancées par le déclin des soldes provinciales et du Dominion. Le total atteint le 1er décembre est plus élevé que celui de tout autre mois et la baisse, au 1er janvier, n'attient que de petites proportions. Les facteurs spéculatifs enregistrent des hausses impressionnantes au cours du premier mois de l'année. Le cours des obligations ordinaires atteint un nouveau sommet depuis 1937 et le commerce pécuniaire est à un niveau considérablement plus élevé. Des augmentations moins marquées sont révélées dans l'indice des prix de gros, tandis qu'une hausse de l'indice du cours des obligations du Dominion est particulièrement forte pour un facteur de cette nature.

Il y a moins de faillites commerciales au Canada, en 1945, qu'au cours de toute autre année statistique connue. Les faillites s'élèvent à 155, en comparaison de 218 au cours de l'année précédente. Le total est d'environ un neuvième du chiffre rapporté en 1939.

Les niveaux de la production et de l'emploi sont déterminés principalement par les dépenses de toutes sortes. Le chiffre de nouvelles affaires obtenues par l'industrie de la construction reste à un niveau élevé en janvier. Le volume considérable de travail obtenu, le plus élevé pour ce mois depuis 1930, fait prévoir que l'année sera l'une des plus actives de la décennie pour l'industrie de construction. Les entreprises à exécuter sont présentement très nombreuses par suite de la levée de toutes les restrictions sur la construction en décembre dernier. Les contrats adjugés durant le premier mois de l'année sont de \$27,400,000, gain de \$15,700,000 par rapport au même mois de 1945. La construction de résidences pendant le mois s'élève à \$4,800,000 avec des augmentations marquées dans l'Ontario et le Québec. Un des contrats considérables adjugés en janvier consiste dans une addition à une usine, au prix de \$1,279,000, à Grand'Mère, Québec.

L'emploi dans les industries de marchandises durables est un indice de la production de munitions et d'outillage durable de producteur. L'indice de l'emploi dans ce groupe d'industries est de 102·9 p.c. le 1er décembre, comparativement à 142·5 p.c. un an auparavant. Le déclin reflète la production moindre de munitions. La reprise de la production civile est retardée par la pénurie de matières premières. L'indice de l'emploi dans les industries productrices de marchandises non durables accuse aussi un déclin, mais de moindre envergure; il est de 116·0 p.c. le 1er décembre par rapport à 121·2 p.c. un an auparavant. La production d'acier en 1945 est de 2,881,323 tonnes courtes, au regard de 3,024,410 l'année précédente. La production de fonte en gueuses est de 1,778,000 tonnes, comparativement à 1,853,000 tonnes un an plus tôt.

Les exportations de marchandises du Canada, reflétant toujours fortement la cessation des exportations de fournitures de guerre, révèlent maintenant le rôle que joue le Dominion du Canada dans le rétablissement mondial. Les exportations domestiques en janvier, l'or non compris, sont de \$189,100,000, en comparaison de \$230,500,000 en janvier 1945. Les nouveaux chiffres indiquent un commerce volumineux avec un bon nombre de pays qui, il y a un an, étaient isolés du Dominion par les exigences de la guerre. Ces pays comprennent la plupart des nations du continent européen et un certain nombre des îles du Pacifique.

3—WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1945-1946

Item	December			January				February			
	15	22	29	5	12	19	26	2	9	16	23
Statistics of Grain Trade—											
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—											
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	3,758	2,312	1,954	2,027	4,641	4,134	2,402	1,398	839	932	1,055
Oats.....000 bushels.....	3,304	2,234	1,561	1,308	5,955	5,224	2,570	1,645	1,066	1,016	1,184
Barley.....000 bushels.....	935	750	294	303	832	658	390	272	163	175	206
Flax.....000 bushels.....	48	44	25	11	57	49	14	5	8	18	8
Rye.....000 bushels.....	20	12	8	3	31	25	16	11	8	11	15
VARIABLE SUPPLY—											
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	197.4	190.6	187.1	183.1	180.1	177.0	171.7	163.7	155.6	150.5	143.4
Oats.....000 bushels.....	34,635	34,906	34,347	34,981	40,149	42,527	42,501	42,647	42,404	41,445	40,671
Barley.....000 bushels.....	37,150	36,552	35,610	35,219	35,203	34,525	33,746	32,914	32,150	31,127	30,448
Flax.....000 bushels.....	4,244	4,123	4,014	3,074	3,840	3,646	3,550	3,387	3,381	3,196	3,064
Rye.....000 bushels.....	1,442	1,442	1,460	1,458	1,464	1,404	1,339	1,458	1,449	1,242	1,242
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eights of a cent.											
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. per bush.....	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Oats. No. 2 C.W....."	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4
Barley No. 3 C.W....."	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6
Rye No. 2 C.W....."	176	184/1	192/4	192/1	194/6	202/4	209/1	221/3	236/1	252/1	267/1
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—											
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—											
Cattle.....	27,953	16,332	5,604	24,847	24,408	21,705	21,175	21,867	20,056	19,492	20,130
Calves.....	5,607	3,021	1,094	4,893	4,187	3,660	3,511	4,281	4,487	4,735	5,012
Hogs.....	19,469	14,744	9,605	20,688	19,571	16,457	16,485	18,442	17,956	17,642	18,739
Sheep.....	9,755	5,965	1,171	7,638	8,149	5,603	3,935	4,380	3,356	2,720	4,156
PRICES AT TORONTO—											
Steers, medium.....per cwt.	11.54	11.66	11.92	11.42	11.37	11.84	11.83	11.94	11.88	11.86	11.87
Calves, good veal....."	15.58	16.00	16.50	16.36	15.50	10.33	16.70	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50
Hogs, B 1 dressed....."	17.91	18.25	18.60	18.75	18.85	18.91	19.03	19.22	19.13	18.22	18.10
Lambs, good handyweights....."	15.04	15.25	15.24	15.36	15.78	15.85	15.45	15.25	14.73	14.57	14.02
Carloadings—											
Grain.....	8,064	5,858	3,581	5,105	7,858	6,011	5,595	5,103	4,780	5,330	4,058
Grain products.....	3,291	3,184	2,055	2,345	3,270	3,030	3,123	3,008	3,045	3,120	3,312
Live stock.....	2,728	2,342	1,509	2,251	2,373	2,151	2,108	2,015	2,179	2,023	2,035
Coal.....	7,013	6,293	3,072	3,046	6,930	6,822	6,406	6,294	6,377	6,445	6,203
Coke.....	703	640	754	581	622	564	668	690	813	846	749
Lumber, lath and shingles.....	2,958	2,903	1,493	1,575	2,484	2,596	2,481	2,572	2,497	2,541	2,519
Pulpwood.....	2,560	2,975	2,394	3,542	4,838	5,740	6,173	6,044	5,701	6,300	5,748
Pulp and paper.....	3,624	3,654	2,268	3,100	3,964	3,895	3,819	3,721	3,917	4,006	3,922
Logs and other forest products.....	2,028	1,988	1,070	1,351	1,833	1,785	2,024	1,951	2,111	2,259	2,164
Ores, matte and other mine products.....	2,418	2,301	1,626	1,571	2,027	2,096	1,999	1,574	2,104	2,244	2,014
Hay and straw.....	1,006	878	485	577	808	840	702	547	626	725	699
Fresh fruits.....	345	214	154	384	318	168	107	124	218	113	110
Fresh vegetables.....	852	700	470	672	777	635	632	579	555	660	544
Fresh meats and packing house products.....	1,028	812	602	566	658	753	707	629	573	507	580
Sand, stone, gravel, lime, brick and cement.....	2,415	2,428	1,442	1,670	2,234	1,934	1,828	1,045	1,626	1,784	1,635
Petroleum oils including gasoline.....	2,280	2,414	1,819	1,954	2,402	2,257	2,310	2,131	2,257	2,388	2,414
Sugar.....	287	178	185	227	283	203	288	268	202	190	179
Implements, tractors and machinery.....	550	460	241	311	469	480	453	496	426	500	477
Automobiles and parts.....	777	873	395	700	1,038	865	943	996	789	945	838
Misc. L. C. L.....	15,919	14,938	11,147	11,914	15,080	15,177	15,433	15,762	15,755	16,232	15,983
Miscellaneous.....	5,440	5,277	3,020	3,714	5,516	5,552	5,607	4,988	4,984	5,085	5,295
Total cars loaded.....	70,045	64,662	42,342	50,700	60,476	67,912	66,377	64,593	64,569	67,395	65,538
Total cars received from connections.....	36,078	33,741	28,225	28,774	34,304	34,529	34,539	33,597	34,552	36,144	35,627

fique, telles que les Philippines. La participation du Canada au rétablissement des pays de l'Europe continentale se reflète particulièrement dans ses exportations à la Belgique, la Tchécoslovaquie, la France, la Norvège, la Pologne et la Yougoslavie. Les Etats-Unis sont les principaux destinataires des produits canadiens en janvier, suivis du Royaume-Uni; la Russie vient en troisième et l'Inde britannique en quatrième. Il a été annoncé que les crédits d'exportation à la France sont de \$250,000,000, aux Pays-Bas, de \$100,000,000 de plus et à la Chine de \$60,000,000.

La valeur du commerce d'exportation du Canada est de \$3,218,000,000 en 1945, en comparaison de \$3,440,000,000 l'année précédente. Le déclin découle de la diminution brusque de l'exportation de matériel de guerre. Les droits de douane, perçus dans le port de Montréal en janvier, sont moindres que le mois précédent, mois légèrement plus élevés que durant le mois correspondant de 1944. Le total du mois est de \$28,500,000, comparativement à \$28,300,000 en janvier 1945. Le Gouvernement fédéral prend de nouvelles mesures en vue d'encourager le commerce d'exportation et d'importation. L'établissement d'une Commission de l'importation par le Ministère du Commerce a pour but d'aider le Canada à acheter des autres pays les denrées dont il a besoin. Un nouveau Comité du commerce et du tarif est aussi inauguré sous la direction du principal spécialiste du gouvernement en matières tarifaires. Il est chargé d'entendre les représentations des groupes industriels et commerciaux relativement aux questions touchant le commerce et les tarifs.

Le volume sans précédent des affaires pendant les fêtes place les ventes de détail au Canada à 20 p.c. de plus qu'en cours du mois précédent et à 8 p.c. au-dessus du volume atteint en décembre 1944. L'indice non ajusté, fondé sur les rapports reçus d'environ 9,000 magasins embrassant 14 commerces différents, sur la base de 1935-1939 = 100, est de 255·7 p.c. en décembre, de 213·0 p.c. le mois précédent et de 237·1 p.c. en décembre 1944. Les ventes augmentent de 8·4 p.c. en 1945, au regard de celles de l'année précédente. Les ventes de gros en décembre sont de 15 p.c. plus élevées en 1945 qu'en 1944, d'après les rapports reçus d'environ 415 maisons de gros qui représentent neuf différents commerces. Le chiffre global des ventes en 1945 dépasse de 10 p.c. celui de l'année précédente. La valeur en dollars des stocks en magasins des grossistes, à la fin de l'année, dépasse de près de 3 p.c. celle des stocks en magasins à la fin de 1944. Les ventes en dollars des magasins à rayons atteignent un sommet sans précédent en décembre, alors que les ventes augmentent de 8 p.c. au-dessus du record établi en novembre et de 10 p.c. au-dessus du niveau de décembre 1944.

Puissance d'achat

Les allocations familiales sont maintenant payées au rythme de \$250,000,000 par année; le nombre des bénéficiaires est de 1,363,000 familles. Les allocations sont réparties sur une échelle de \$5 à \$8 par enfant, selon l'âge, et la moyenne des paiements mensuels est de \$6.01 par enfant. Ces allocations ont pour but de protéger la génération grandissante, en satisfaisant aux besoins fondamentaux des enfants, et de maintenir la puissance d'achat de la famille.

L'indice global des bordereaux de paie hebdomadaire atteint la moyenne de 142 en 1945, en comparaison de 147 l'année précédente. La moyenne des gains hebdomadaires indique une hausse, le taux passant de \$31.85 à \$32.04. L'indice de l'emploi, fondé sur celui de 1926, diminue de 183 à 175. Chacun de ces indicateurs est plus élevé qu'en 1942, mais les bordereaux de paie et l'emploi accusent des déclins par rapport à 1943 et à 1944, le point culminant de la production de guerre. L'indice des gains hebdomadaires moyens accuse des avances continues d'année en année, depuis l'inauguration de ces statistiques, en 1941.

Les demandes de prestations d'assurance-chômage, reçues aux bureaux locaux dans tout le Canada en décembre, s'élèvent à 57,612, en comparaison de 13,770 en décembre 1944, hausse de 42,842 demandes. En décembre, 79,856 personnes reçoivent des chèques de prestation d'une valeur totale de \$3,500,000

I. Analytical and General—Concluded
3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item	December					January					February	
	1	8	15	22	29	5	12	19	26	2	9	
Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100.	98.6	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.0	99.1	99.2			
Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100.	106.2	106.4	106.1	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.0	106.1	106.5			
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—												
Utilities (10)	70.4	71.9	72.2	73.2	73.1	73.7	77.0	76.9	77.2	79.4	79.3	
Industrials (20)	117.8	122.2	121.9	124.6	126.0	127.4	131.4	133.8	132.3	135.8	130.1	
Paper (10)	266.53	284.39	289.60	319.89	323.16	321.33	336.59	331.07	323.04	337.27	334.35	
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—												
Industrials (20)	165.70	171.62	172.30	175.62	178.44	179.57	184.94	187.31	186.93	192.94	190.93	
Gold (20)	138.86	139.51	137.58	141.39	143.05	142.19	142.38	143.02	141.78	145.12	147.18	
Base metals (10)	87.20	89.07	88.93	92.03	94.87	94.96	101.47	103.64	103.04	107.03	106.60	
Western oils (15)	29.88	29.72	29.63	30.28	31.62	32.03	31.49	33.39	32.33	32.95	32.69	

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1945												1946
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Maritime Provinces	554	685	1,088	2,126	2,690	4,572	6,995	8,200	7,333	5,235	3,314	1,585	1,103
Quebec	1,341	1,423	3,103	5,922	7,720	12,747	20,685	28,497	25,562	16,252	9,398	5,475	3,925
Ontario	5,819	7,524	14,028	19,317	30,195	51,350	105,844	128,862	92,511	50,019	30,866	17,385	15,190
Manitoba	121	130	205	223	444	956	1,467	1,478	1,611	1,113	602	425	217
Saskatchewan	44	41	74	91	245	688	986	693	720	475	132	58	54
Alberta	60	67	114	108	141	206	404	565	583	366	204	139	99
British Columbia	2,617	3,019	3,639	4,317	5,564	8,614	14,536	18,917	17,648	11,473	8,814	8,375	6,192
Total	10,556	12,889	22,341	32,102	46,009	79,133	151,007	187,212	145,998	84,933	53,330	33,442	26,780

5. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Branches of Business	1944												1945
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Trade	2	9	5	1	4	3	2	2	2	3	6	3	3
Manufactures		1	3	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	
Agriculture													
Logging, Fishing, Trapping													
Mining		5	4	4	1	3	2	1					
Construction	1	2			1			1		2	2	3	4
Transportation												1	1
Finance													
Service	8	8	4	4	5	4	3	2	2	3	2	6	2
Unclassified					1		1	2	1	2	1	1	1
Total	7	25	16	11	18	12	9	13	7	12	11	15	11

6. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1945												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Prince Edward Isl.					1								
Nova Scotia		1		1								1	1
New Brunswick													
Quebec	9	8	5	5	3	5	5	4	1	6	4	14	4
Ontario		1	5	1			1	2	1		3		
Manitoba		1						1					1
Saskatchewan								1		1			
Alberta				1									1
British Columbia	1	1			1							1	
Total Canada	10	11	11	7	6	5	6	8	4	7	5	19	6

pour 1,684,000 jours de chômage indemnisés, à comparer à 61,193 personnes en novembre qui reçoivent une valeur totale de \$2,509,600 pour 1,244,000 jours de chômage indemnisés.

Les paiements de dividendes, d'après un calcul non officiel, sont de \$27,- 100,000 en janvier, en comparaison de près de \$23,000,000 le même mois l'an dernier. Les totaux annuels accusent une tendance décroissante depuis 1938, alors qu'un maximum sans précédent avait été établi. Un indice de 20 titres industriels négociés à la Bourse de Montréal se classe à 135.1 en février, en comparaison de 96.2 un an plus tôt. La vigueur des marchés des obligations de tout repos au Canada, à New-York et à Londres est un point saillant du commerce depuis assez longtemps et qui se reflète au Canada par un déclin de 2.73 p.c. dans le rendement en décembre à 2.66 p.c. en janvier. En Grande-Bretagne, le rendement baisse de 2.95 à 2.88 p.c. et aux États-Unis, de 2.33 à 2.18 p.c. Les rendements continuent de décliner depuis janvier. D'après des sources non officielles, les profits nets à garder continuent à augmenter en 1945, s'il faut en croire les chiffres fournis par les maisons de commerce. Des 39 compagnies comprises dans la classification, dix seulement accusent une diminution de gains, et cette dernière est légère dans plusieurs cas. L'augmentation indiquée dans le total soumis par les 39 maisons de commerce est de \$2,584,000, soit de 8.4 p.c. Aux environs de la même date l'an dernier, la compilation des rapports de 47 compagnies accusait une expansion de près de 6 p.c. dans le total du revenu net à garder.

Production

L'indice du volume physique des affaires indique un déclin en janvier au regard de celui du mois précédent, soit une prolongation de la tendance décroissante qui se fait sentir depuis les premiers mois de 1944. L'indice de l'emploi dans l'industrie minière, fondé sur 1926, décline de 154.5 en 1944 à 146.9. Les livraisons d'or à la Monnaie Royale atteignent temporairement un niveau élevé en 1941; elles déclinent les années subséquentes. Les mines livrent 248,- 308 oncees fines en janvier, en comparaison de 194,941 en décembre.

Les livraisons de blé dans les Provinces des Prairies du 1er août au 14 février sont de 185,000,000 de boisseaux, à rapprocher de 253,000,000 au cours de la même période il y a un an. Les stocks de blé en magasins déclinent de 366,000,000 de boisseaux le 15 février 1945 à 150,500,000 la même date cette année. Le Canada exporte 176,500,000 boisseaux de blé et de farine de blé durant les cinq premiers mois de l'année agricole actuelle, qui se termine le 31 juillet prochain, comparativement à 118,000,000 de boisseaux la même période l'an dernier. La plus grosse augmentation se produit dans l'exportation outre-mer. Les stocks de blé au Canada, aux Etats-Unis, en Australie et en Argentine sont de 1,740,000,000 de boisseaux le 1er juillet 1943; le déclin jusqu'en juillet dernier est de 826,000,000 de boisseaux. La récolte de 1946 s'élève à 416,600,000 boisseaux d'une valeur de \$140,400,000 au moins. Les valeurs de ferme des récoltes de 1945 sont fondées sur les prix obtenus au cours des cinq premiers mois de l'année agricole 1945-46 et il sera tenu compte des fluctuations de prix qui se produiront au cours du reste de l'année agricole dans les revisions subséquentes. Dans le cas de la récolte de blé, il n'est pas tenu compte des valeurs qui écherront probablement au détenteur de certificats de participation.

Les stocks de toutes viandes détenus par les saleurs, les abatteurs, les bouchers de gros et les entrepôts frigorifiques, le 1er février, s'élèvent à 73,400,000 livres, en comparaison de 86,300,000 livres le 1er janvier et de 94,400,000 livres en février l'an dernier. Il est prévu que la tendance décroissante de la production de porcs au Canada, commencée au printemps de 1944, persistera au cours du premier semestre de cette année. L'estimation de la population de porcs est de 5,853,000 le 1er décembre 1945, à rapprocher de 7,647,000 la même date l'année précédente.

II. Production

7. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1945												1946
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bu.	25,191	12,775	13,678	17,334	13,126	19,683	20,730	10,040	41,962	60,975	36,712	13,240	14,820
Oats....."	20,411	13,455	11,704	15,575	10,480	12,823	10,111	7,510	13,136	12,901	7,907	8,501	16,874
Barley....."	5,785	2,602	2,010	1,946	1,538	2,570	2,944	6,057	11,309	21,788	9,847	3,126	2,508
Rye....."	213	306	313	293	154	128	101	847	600	884	414	73	88
Flax....."	137	50	65	100	61	148	165	118	356	3,048	677	176	137
VISIBLE SUPPLY ¹													
Wheat.....000 bu.	369,812	350,649	347,042	327,953	282,579	254,376	225,095	193,937	201,241	222,956	204,788	187,095	163,684
Oats....."	40,437	40,622	42,258	41,914	36,921	39,423	31,502	30,530	36,527	39,140	33,740	34,347	42,647
Barley....."	37,940	35,678	32,651	25,462	18,232	13,604	10,819	12,730	20,640	37,714	37,537	35,610	32,914
Rye....."	2,968	3,078	3,282	3,027	2,409	1,782	1,706	1,559	2,440	2,440	1,860	1,460	1,458
Flax....."	5,192	4,425	4,107	3,009	2,663	2,332	2,158	1,909	1,864	4,721	4,192	4,014	3,387
CASH PRICES ²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor....	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Oats, No. 2 C.W....	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/2	51/3	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4
Barley, No. 2 C.W....	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6
Rye, No. 2 C.W....	116/3	125/3	131/2	144/2	154/7	157/6	161/5	153/6	168/1	172	187	182/6	205/7
Flax, No. 1 C.W....	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275

¹First of following month. ²Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel

*Includes Interior Private and mill and platform loadings.

8. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS		1945												1946	
		Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Cattle.....	106,044	80,764	78,672	73,124	77,683	65,896	95,080	107,423	124,012	175,475	171,396	121,626	100,295		
Calves.....	23,218	19,803	33,762	50,128	55,862	45,982	48,002	35,624	38,193	48,554	44,844	24,792	17,595		
Hogs.....	108,549	94,064	86,176	76,892	86,645	72,267	79,262	67,466	60,266	93,164	96,058	83,926	83,222		
Sheep.....	28,217	14,110	10,203	6,295	9,081	21,569	38,551	56,247	70,579	127,793	98,563	43,402	27,945		
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS		1945												1946	
Cattle.....	159,342	128,107	126,234	114,580	107,825	98,318	107,093	143,000	180,774	224,173	250,378	179,294	159,635		
Calves.....	33,779	34,175	71,903	107,311	102,719	81,560	74,742	64,218	59,825	60,234	50,904	31,445	29,590		
Sheep.....	12,930	10,288	3,080	22,546	17,262	24,411	20,424	18,025	22,765	40,441	51,306	27,703	18,310		
Lambs.....	61,043	46,467	42,078	1,818	1,374	19,834	45,016	112,195	135,760	213,001	161,760	56,603	69,315		
Swine.....	756,446	552,718	601,317	639,865	494,450	377,921	310,277	299,713	299,181	454,638	527,803	459,398	477,592		

9. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1945												1946	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
BUTTER—														
Creamery.....	30,244	20,177	12,866	12,047	19,110	38,491	55,207	67,020	70,824	64,615	50,904	35,694	22,501	
Dairy.....	107	44	25	70	50	65	115	66	57	43	15	64	22	
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage).....	29,747	23,616	20,190	25,637	40,907	20,024	18,025	14,056	02,055	54,800	43,123	26,492	24,028	
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	28,172	23,203	23,891	27,910	41,545	48,394	51,914	54,976	47,589	38,706	28,719	22,752	14,355	
EGGS—														
Cold Storage.....	404	93	1,096	7,443	13,378	17,394	17,075	18,337	11,456	4,875	1	71	828	
Fresh.....	2,891	2,807	4,514	6,005	3,993	3,629	2,835	3,043	2,015	613	533	1,876	2,240	
Frozen.....	24,338	18,078	11,895	11,054	18,097	25,791	29,875	29,174	27,305	22,098	14,288	8,679	5,386	
POULTRY, dressed.....	20,823	15,878	11,069	8,103	5,864	5,165	5,952	5,614	6,419	9,848	15,408	16,182	12,303	
PORK, grand total.....	48,045	47,715	59,970	64,181	50,161	38,481	28,213	24,278	24,956	27,603	30,471	32,755	36,783	
Fresh (mt frozen).....	6,999	5,982	6,250	5,445	5,142	4,433	3,547	4,192	4,451	5,151	5,694	4,794	3,767	
Fresh (frozen).....	14,904	21,545	28,980	36,002	24,702	14,397	8,141	5,338	4,385	4,034	5,562	10,805	18,189	
Cured or in cure.....	28,142	21,185	24,734	22,755	26,317	19,651	16,545	14,748	16,120	18,054	19,215	17,156	14,847	
LARD.....	4,275	3,721	3,092	2,817	2,800	1,822	1,740	935	805	750	813	954	897	
BEEF, grand total.....	35,147	31,013	29,728	21,600	16,095	13,158	13,933	19,367	33,617	35,700	42,113	40,515	30,699	
VEAL.....	8,718	2,480	2,643	4,383	4,921	5,174	5,641	5,908	6,845	6,883	7,188	5,282	3,113	
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	5,097	4,349	3,213	1,956	922	833	1,150	2,286	4,321	6,281	7,753	7,755	5,788	
FISH—														
FROZEN fresh.....	20,270	19,363	15,304	14,511	17,457	21,561	30,535	33,806	36,952	38,282	33,017	27,443	19,388	
FROZEN smoked.....	1,465	1,323	1,291	1,172	1,180	1,411	1,048	2,241	1,956	1,773	1,556	1,766	1,277	

10. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Classification	1945													
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.		
Catch, cwt.....	277,486	402,050	923,994	133,4805	160,1948	127,4798	129,9420	866,904						
Loaded \$.....	1,579,221	234,4221	602,3941	728,0455	703,1180	531,4328	369,5153	234,9209						

11. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification	1945												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Copper..... tons	23,039	22,191	19,902	22,966	21,477	20,583	22,190	21,195	19,740	17,512	17,586	16,120	17,465
Nickel..... tons	10,383	11,885	10,362	11,757	10,830	11,742	11,322	11,947	10,996	8,253	8,022	7,742	7,638
Lead..... tons	17,595	12,812	12,289	17,585	14,086	12,750	12,588	12,753	14,064	14,588	16,305	17,500	17,238
Zinc..... tons	24,394	24,753	22,260	23,848	21,693	22,714	21,735	22,599	20,760	19,230	19,430	20,305	20,108
Gold..... 000 oz.	228.9	233.2	212.3	228.7	223.7	217.6	212.2	210.2	211.8	211.5	229.5	220.8	239.7
Silver..... 000 oz.	1,227	1,019	952	1,199.5	1,253.9	1,198.3	1,099.5	951.3	1,055.5	982.9	1,036	1,096	1,153
Coul..... 000 tons	1,524	1,682	1,498	1,467	1,316	1,171.6	1,271.0	1,077.9	1,202.6	1,178.0	1,194.0	1,708.1	1,550.9
Coke..... 000 tons	330	341	314	342	326	333	324	330	329	318	310	284	312
Petroleum..... 000 bbls.	865.4	881.8	778.8	779.5	692.9	715.8	673.9	696.7	685.0	657.2	682.8	658.7	668.9
Natural gas..... 000 M cu.	5,435	5,781	5,082	4,580	4,363	3,981	3,452	3,338	3,348	3,697	4,337	5,208	5,738
Gypsum..... 000 tons	34	13	13	16	25	44	104	82	99	132	151	110	50
Feldspar..... tons	2,241	1,150	1,848	2,233	1,935	2,079	3,490	2,115	2,973	2,553	2,263	3,507	2,954
Salt (commercial)..... tons	22,844	23,583	22,757	23,226	25,884	28,896	29,518	27,580	28,798	28,614	20,246	31,401	24,696
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement..... 000 bbls.	190	172	104	382	616	763	1,041	1,160	1,048	1,008	1,104	694	306
Clay products.... \$000	431	408	399	548	573	682	738	775	814	829	953	904	681
Lime..... tons	68,144	64,895	62,522	72,467	73,221	72,661	72,361	70,681	68,717	68,277	75,122	89,534	70,747

12. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KILOWATT HOURS

	1945												1946
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
PRODUCTION (NET):													
Hydraulic.....	3333376	3044927	3504688	3459288	3522151	3345735	3217398	3168366	3001877	3220107	3145837	3197817	3337395
Thermal.....	89,307	79,308	81,827	74,869	70,923	65,938	67,552	69,247	77,433	88,914	91,149	90,893	91,378
Total.....	3422683	3124235	3586515	3534157	3593074	3411573	3284950	3237613	3079310	3309021	3236986	3288710	3428773

NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):

Prince Edward													
Island.....	1,285	1,134	958	1,001	928	919	850	864	893	930	1,124	1,118	1,125
Nova Scotia.....	53,124	46,820	49,800	45,873	47,276	45,998	48,435	48,190	43,732	46,836	49,346	50,242	54,765
New Brunswick.....	49,301	36,918	43,863	41,891	46,843	47,212	46,416	42,661	44,919	52,129	52,274	44,004	42,574
Quebec.....	1456342	1359422	1608750	1612851	1611242	1534459	1453325	1436724	1300136	1376616	1290776	1314120	1428434
Ontario.....	1157801	1041627	1158912	1121814	1125824	1079190	1025556	1023238	1004986	1104746	1100807	1117055	1170742
Manitoba.....	177,068	160,590	168,483	181,377	158,056	130,985	121,451	125,270	144,838	158,643	169,184	175,020	176,288
Saskatchewan.....	63,019	58,581	55,263	51,992	54,489	53,074	51,378	52,578	52,434	54,616	59,000	62,423	63,923
Alberta.....	55,252	45,795	48,872	45,098	46,740	44,043	46,304	47,712	48,100	50,550	52,980	56,201	56,183
British Columbia.....	244,820	222,689	230,017	225,706	223,573	221,195	227,450	230,630	223,541	239,145	243,008	250,793	236,217
Total.....	3258213	2971576	3370724	3308603	3344653	3157801	3021174	3007867	2863479	3084220	3018399	3070973	3230251

DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:

Prince Edward													
Island.....	41	40	31	33	30	31	28	28	30	30	37	36	36
Nova Scotia.....	1,714	1,672	1,607	1,529	1,525	1,567	1,562	1,554	1,458	1,511	1,645	1,621	1,767
New Brunswick.....	1,542	1,318	1,372	1,381	1,456	1,516	1,449	1,307	1,480	1,652	1,701	1,415	1,374
Quebec.....	37,073	37,517	39,371	40,988	40,769	38,970	36,242	36,264	34,035	34,629	32,269	32,942	34,193
Ontario.....	34,408	34,699	34,285	33,900	33,065	33,234	30,815	30,745	31,317	32,710	33,500	33,073	34,572
Manitoba.....	3,748	3,681	3,585	3,588	3,618	3,386	3,144	3,243	3,593	3,689	3,807	3,903	3,971
Saskatchewan.....	2,034	2,021	1,783	1,733	1,758	1,769	1,657	1,696	1,748	1,762	1,903	2,014	2,062
Alberta.....	1,782	1,636	1,570	1,537	1,508	1,468	1,494	1,539	1,603	1,631	1,766	1,813	1,812
British Columbia.....	7,890	7,946	7,606	7,510	7,207	7,367	7,331	7,433	7,445	7,707	8,096	8,082	7,613
Canada.....	90,230	90,530	91,210	92,186	90,936	89,308	83,721	83,969	82,709	85,321	84,840	84,890	87,400

13. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1944												1945												1946	
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Flour Milling																										
MILL GRINDINGS																										
Wheat....000 bush.	9,031	9,177	8,396	9,502	9,382	9,319	9,435	8,093	8,970	9,105	9,026	10,214	9,658													
Oats..... "	2,017	2,242	2,043	2,141	2,070	1,897	1,894	1,697	1,790	1,907	2,226	2,051	1,713													
Corn..... "	150.9	246.4	131.2	187.0	187.2	174.4	176.2	194.8	223.0	180.4	124.9	87.4	177.6													
Barley... "	766.6	753.1	661.8	638.4	642.3	592.5	541.4	420.3	403.6	496.8	743.7	766.0	728.2													
Mixed grain "	2,637	2,499	2,227	2,336	2,258	2,007	1,686	1,625	2,037	2,092	2,505	2,682	2,709													
MILL PRODUCTION																										
Wheat flour, percent- age of operation..	90.5	90.3	89.5	93.0	96.1	94.0	92.5	82.2	87.8	96.4	95.0	97.5	96.4													
Quantity .000 bbls.	2,030	2,068	1,862	2,161	2,126	2,108	2,134	1,822	2,021	2,046	2,227	2,285	2,169													
Oatmeal .000 lbs.	1,061.7	1,171.1	1,744.6	1,630.6	1,823.5	1,005.4	1,218.1	1,073.5	1,406	1,937	240.8	2,962	1,714													
Rolled oats..."	18,017	20,834	16,996	19,328	16,331	15,319	14,395	11,811	11,699	13,433	15,765	13,126	9,152													
Corn flour, meal "	2,357	2,235	1,200	1,959	2,128	2,725	1,913	1,915	2,477	1,899	2,072	1,403	2,037													
Classification													1945												1946	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
Tobacco Released for Consumption																										
Tobacco, cut,000 lbs.	2,305	2,025	1,892	1,960	1,892	1,943	1,889	2,211	2,195	2,608	2,500	1,914	2,062													
plug "	337.7	285.5	296.6	250.1	211.3	207.2	212.2	258.2	291.1	311.3	281.5	238.6	252.7													
Canadian raw leaf "	207.5	216.1	201.9	163.2	184.0	198.3	224.8	189.6	226.1	221.3	204.2	131.5	138.3													
Cigarettes..... min	1,159.1	1,090.7	1,087.8	1,164.5	1,199.2	1,182.4	1,096.0	1,178.5	1,122.9	1,394.2	1,423.2	1,166.3	1,491.2													
Cigars.....000	16,553	18,160	18,667	18,032	17,627	16,988	14,842	15,368	16,372	19,416	18,427	16,565	17,905													
Snuff..... lbs.	78,657	78,774	77,102	82,627	88,407	86,286	85,481	79,064	77,064	80,571	83,836	74,207	77,133													
Boots and Shoes 000 pairs																										
LEATHER OF FABRIC UPPERS																										
Welts.....	466.2	513.8	519.2	493.5	507.5	478.8	338.9	402.7	379.2	455.7	460.2	385.7	.....												
McKays and all imita- tion welts.....	764.7	799.2	888.6	852.6	839.1	871.0	641.8	798.3	836.3	938.1	940.5	843.8	.....												
Nailed, pegged.....																										
screw or wire fast- ened.....	212.5	184.9	188.4	188.8	174.5	167.1	147.6	162.5	162.1	205.2	105.3	161.0	.....												
Stitchdowns.....	214.5	267.5	302.6	278.9	277.3	290.9	207.1	258.6	237.4	270.0	268.5	173.9	.....												
Total.....	2,410	2,565	2,823	2,692	2,706	2,687	1,983	2,409	2,343	2,761	2,733	2,300	.....												
TOTAL FOOTWEAR																										
Men's.....	748.7	778.3	832.8	801.4	846.5	802.6	732.3	841.3	806.3	950.0	945.4	801.8	.....												
Boys and youths'..	189.5	208.9	217.4	199.0	201.4	201.7	172.4	206.0	202.3	216.3	236.8	195.2	.....												
Women's.....	1,300.6	1,416.2	1,582.2	1,467.4	1,532.4	1,518.0	1,206.7	1,426.9	1,373.4	1,683.7	1,621.8	1,434.2	.....												
Misses' and Child- ren's.....	411.3	441.6	511.7	528.0	500.7	526.8	369.5	499.7	469.1	546.5	509.0	383.2	.....												
Babies and infants'.	228.4	219.8	248.3	249.6	254.5	237.9	220.1	272.5	274.9	350.3	342.5	246.4	.....												
Total.....	2,878.4	3,075.9	3,392.6	3,275.4	3,335.5	3,287.0	2,701.0	3,246.3	3,126.1	3,746.7	3,655.4	3,020.0	.....												
Cotton bales, used Reporting Firms																										
No.	26,173	27,043	29,982	26,497	27,135	25,680	21,070	25,298	24,743	29,137	27,083	24,287	28,224													
000 lbs.	13,127	13,545	14,988	13,224	13,534	12,790	10,504	12,595	12,340	14,538	13,526	12,149	14,106													
Total..... No.	30,832	31,857	35,319	31,213	31,935	30,251	24,820	29,801	29,147	34,323	31,904	28,610	33,248													
15,464	15,955	17,056	15,578	15,944	15,078	12,374	14,838	14,537	17,126	15,934	14,311	16,617														
Newsprint produc- tion.....000 tons																										
Stocks ¹	264.77	239.66	263.78	245.43	264.46	266.42	270.64	287.03	269.96	310.98	299.16	276.93	328.41													
Stocks ¹	89.23	111.64	108.28	89.96	89.65	97.72	86.30	89.21	62.16	85.04	86.19	80.36	.....												
B.C. timber scaled Mil. bl. ft.	162.8	197.8	211.3	234.7	273.8	297.1	232.0	261.3	264.4	325.1	242.9	223.2	175.9													
Dairy Production																										
Creamery butter 000 lbs.	11,421	10,601	14,525	20,833	32,025	43,910	42,445	38,166	30,379	24,026	14,354	10,566	9,640													
Factory cheese "	2,557	2,071	3,532	9,283	22,120	32,028	30,126	27,700	23,950	17,621	6,860	2,936	1,845													
Condensed milk 000 lbs.	1,680	1,978	2,214	2,827	3,391	2,445	1,551	2,854	3,089	2,153	2,193	1,471	1,263													
Evaporated milk 000 lbs.	9,568	7,359	13,407	17,066	25,128	29,157	25,824	21,245	18,059	14,095	8,993	9,620	8,488													
Iron, Gold and Silver																										
Pig iron production, net tons	155,969	149,487	165,817	156,070	155,574	159,046	150,387	139,812	135,227	140,693	134,651	135,225	143,685													
Ferro-alloys produc- tion..... net tons	12,130	13,402	16,434	18,350	19,883	18,473	15,750	15,668	13,517	14,555	13,300	15,456	10,878													
Steel ingots and cast- ings..... net tons	268,722	250,464	277,461	274,213	267,643	257,115	229,161	224,928	198,508	205,846	207,981	219,281	244,623													
Gold, mint receipts 000 oz.	233	208	212	208	222	191	194	200	103	223	205	196	248													
Silver " "	33	30	29	30	31	28	28	30	27	31	28	28	36													

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies.
belonging to mill.

¹This figure includes stocks held in warehouse but still

IV. Internal Trade

16. INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939 = 100

Type of Business	1944	1945											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Unadjusted—													
Wholesale Sales	170.8	182.3	178.6	201.8	194.5	205.7	207.5	203.5	216.3	217.9	236.8	221.3	195.6
Automotive equipment	166.4	203.6	211.3	235.4	235.6	216.4	234.2	228.3	254.1	202.8	306.4	280.5	238.2
Drugs	187.1	218.3	202.6	200.4	220.0	222.0	210.5	208.0	232.2	227.1	268.2	259.4	209.4
Clothing	120.6	232.0	218.1	223.3	183.5	147.4	147.8	146.7	193.4	200.8	239.3	199.8	129.0
Footwear	139.8	221.0	215.6	229.0	246.0	202.6	210.7	155.9	259.6	241.7	263.9	219.3	213.1
Dry Goods	113.2	181.8	173.1	191.4	156.8	147.5	144.1	121.3	167.3	191.6	184.3	162.4	112.7
Groceries	162.9	165.3	155.6	170.5	166.5	187.2	188.6	186.4	191.1	179.6	202.2	195.5	170.9
Fruits and vegetables	232.7	188.8	192.3	238.3	251.5	271.4	284.2	284.5	278.2	294.7	287.6	270.6	205.5
Hardware	156.0	173.0	188.7	217.6	212.8	205.0	211.8	204.2	218.7	229.5	247.0	230.0	204.5
Tobacco, confectionery	230.3	223.9	215.1	251.0	241.9	284.9	270.1	259.5	264.4	251.0	200.9	274.0	268.3
Retail Sales	237.1	143.0	146.7	194.3	174.6	182.0	196.6	170.6	178.1	187.2	203.8	213.0	255.7
Country general	196.3	127.0	127.2	157.9	180.1	182.1	183.5	182.0	187.6	176.5	192.3	181.6	208.7
Department	253.9	122.6	136.2	200.6	164.8	162.8	169.1	133.1	155.7	201.6	220.9	258.3	279.3
Variety	372.3	139.6	151.9	207.0	179.5	192.0	212.8	196.7	192.0	194.0	217.9	249.0	400.3
Food	204.6	166.5	167.5	201.1	181.7	192.1	210.8	178.2	188.4	174.3	182.1	185.5	215.7
Restaurants	198.8	179.7	171.3	195.4	192.4	191.9	199.1	208.7	212.5	204.6	206.8	204.4	200.0
Fairly clothing	292.9	124.2	128.5	220.3	184.9	189.0	216.3	179.2	169.8	199.5	265.5	260.9	310.9
Men's clothing	296.6	118.3	120.8	205.8	165.8	168.3	212.1	152.8	140.8	209.4	253.0	256.6	309.0
Women's clothing	293.3	136.6	139.3	257.8	199.5	198.9	217.9	165.8	166.6	212.1	246.7	243.3	303.8
Shoes	245.2	99.4	108.3	225.9	179.6	191.1	261.4	189.8	177.6	204.9	197.7	208.9	258.8
Drugs	261.2	176.5	167.6	188.4	175.2	178.6	184.7	178.5	180.8	184.0	196.4	195.5	285.8
Furniture	149.2	99.6	112.6	143.1	159.3	166.9	164.3	135.0	137.9	148.4	168.8	163.1	159.8
Hardware	192.3	119.9	119.0	167.2	190.6	204.9	218.4	209.2	202.9	212.3	226.8	218.7	231.7
Jewellery	605.9	148.7	168.0	204.1	187.6	107.1	230.6	219.1	233.4	215.4	231.0	293.5	678.3
Radio and electrical	135.8	99.0	93.8	110.5	110.5	115.4	116.0	108.1	112.5	124.6	142.9	151.7	109.5
Adjusted													
Retail Sales	172.8	175.0	185.6	201.7	179.7	176.0	184.2	189.2	189.8	186.0	189.7	200.7	187.0
Country general	163.1	166.0	171.8	179.2	178.2	168.6	172.6	176.1	171.8	165.2	172.1	174.2	173.6
Department	158.4	163.3	181.1	215.5	171.7	157.3	160.6	178.8	184.7	205.3	189.3	222.4	174.2
Variety	184.1	223.0	223.6	233.7	212.0	104.9	193.0	203.7	203.8	200.7	212.7	245.4	197.9
Food	176.2	176.2	182.4	188.1	185.4	189.6	197.0	188.5	189.7	173.7	185.0	185.5	189.9
Restaurants	190.6	189.1	194.0	195.9	195.8	187.2	198.6	201.6	194.4	199.6	202.2	214.5	104.4
Family clothing	183.3	184.7	189.6	231.9	173.1	183.8	189.7	215.4	207.2	212.0	224.6	218.6	103.8
Men's clothing	172.5	168.6	192.1	217.5	159.0	174.3	180.3	193.0	212.7	215.9	207.0	170.0	
Women's clothing	100.6	191.1	221.7	259.1	175.2	100.8	196.3	203.6	212.4	223.8	210.6	217.4	106.7
Shoes	168.8	143.7	183.1	243.1	101.6	173.6	190.4	215.3	203.1	184.5	197.0	214.7	178.1
Drugs	205.8	187.5	185.9	186.5	184.4	183.8	190.8	186.2	181.1	182.5	190.3	197.7	225.5
Furniture	125.7	151.1	144.3	165.5	147.1	134.8	155.5	179.8	134.7	129.0	142.6	152.3	134.5
Hardware	177.8	199.8	218.0	229.9	186.2	155.2	177.3	194.6	189.6	154.9	197.3	215.5	210.9
Jewellery	238.6	208.3	241.2	267.0	227.8	219.7	243.2	269.2	242.2	248.7	249.0	257.0	267.1
Radio and electrical	106.6	118.6	122.3	131.2	112.7	99.3	121.1	129.7	123.6	116.2	119.8	132.8	150.6

17. AUTOMOBILE FINANCING

Classification	1945											1946
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Jan.												
Automobile Financing—												
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS												
Number	1,720	3,441	2,794	2,433	2,885	2,572	2,615	2,490	2,842	2,255	1,783	2,311
Percentage change	-25.2	-18.1	-18.6	-30.0	-15.0	-19.2	-5.5	-3.0	+6.1	-2.1	+12.2	+53.7
Financing	\$808	1,274	1,489	1,151	1,475	1,331	1,341	1,282	1,237	1,197	985	1,323
Percentage change	-15.3	+4.3	+4.6	-33.1	+4.2	-4.0	+5.2	+8.2	+10.5	+13.3	+10.0	+64.3

V. External Trade

18. EXTERNAL TRADE EXCLUDING GOLD (\$000's)

Imports	112373	132486	133827	143844	146479	138861	128134	122289	134404	142409	121,192	140,309
Domestic Exports	30364	301175	312323	315192	322846	282709	295040	220810	227901	238637	234,826	189,090
Foreign Exports	3,998	5,831	5,788	3,531	4,299	3,335	5,583	4,171	4,094	2,622	1,578	2,254
Total Trade	352736	439493	451938	462568	473824	424725	428768	347240	367299	383869	357,595	331,653
Positive Balance of Trade	127990	174521	184284	174879	180665	147363	172498	102722	98491	98,850	115,212	61,035
Net exports of non-monetary gold	8,400	10,200	8,800	10,200	4,700	8,000	8,500	6,800	7,700	9,800	6,200	9,300
Duty collected	12,189	16,243	14,154	14,076	14,719	13,603	12,767	13,498	14,329	14,166	15,484	16,195

V. External Trade

19. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

(in thousands of dollars)

	1945												1946
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
All countries.....	129,685	112,373	132,486	133,827	143,844	146,479	138,681	128,134	122,259	134,404	142,409	121,192	140,309
Empire countries...	21,429	13,622	10,555	20,598	30,101	24,810	25,342	19,880	23,420	23,498	28,232	21,176	29,748
Foreign countries...	108,256	98,751	112,931	113,220	113,743	121,664	113,339	108,255	98,839	110,907	114,177	100,016	110,561
British East Africa.....	191	29	152	132	346	164	39	58	232	37	130	28	15
British South Africa.....	300	594	510	927	635	343	301	644	1,054	870	1,143	1,052	1,052
Southern Rhodesia.....	6	99	58	53	53	171	57	7	6	11	10	11	7
British West Africa.....	651	1,290	1,559	927	1,491	298	1,640	238	480	214	509	207	128
Bermuda.....	3	1	1	.....	20	.....	3	33	21	.....	3	.....	3
British India.....	6,054	1,363	3,099	1,752	4,400	876	2,342	1,062	3,389	2,787	2,577	808	4,339
Ceylon.....	1,464	4	528	450	1,161	12	80	837	740	406	697	.....	434
British Guiana.....	464	569	860	1,059	885	1,279	1,477	865	741	699	339	102	29
Barbados.....	130	685	494	338	384	1,406	304	642	565	251	193	78	104
Jamaica.....	746	211	422	201	540	906	950	893	756	1,055	1,428	1,165	1,006
Trinidad and Tobago.....	163	317	27	838	119	45	709	90	153	275	310	75	73
Other British West Indies.....	195	96	104	45	32	55	12	27	20	41	75	153	97
Newfoundland.....	433	359	383	428	852	971	3,345	1,804	2,878	1,438	2,566	1,152	333
Australia.....	502	467	1,713	1,410	1,363	3,268	946	1,469	1,541	1,201	2,810	491	714
Fiji.....	638	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	204	.....	.....	444	283	.....	638
New Zealand.....	595	81	137	40	2,132	709	882	527	990	1,534	763	886	583
United Kingdom.....	9,393	6,741	9,284	11,974	15,179	13,843	11,992	10,661	9,631	12,149	14,826	14,855	20,068
United States.....	101,833	92,805	105,334	102,897	104,753	110,715	103,483	96,756	89,588	101,281	103,283	89,914	97,404
Argentina.....	726	447	737	905	1,009	1,055	499	435	413	258	494	355	542
Bolivia.....	8	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	251	295	451	1,043	259	349	710	816	421	489	1,823	695	1,412
Chile.....	43	36	76	26	65	72	47	43	37	78	10	28	46
Colombia.....	842	537	1,062	1,030	1,012	1,063	1,464	720	1,185	1,201	555	906	1,198
Costa Rica.....	25	36	3	2	27	33	28	335	64	32	7	4	44
Cuba.....	422	642	156	224	615	1,842	803	982	523	162	218	923	1,211
Ecuador.....	170	137	26	262	282	24	449	293	159	145	11	5	8
Egypt.....	25	58	.....	42	.....	.....	8	4	.....	13	45	18	33
Guatemala.....	28	95	47	155	105	439	187	265	108	112	106	132	107
Haiti.....	16	48	38	50	48	32	15	20	87	134	16	10	156
Honduras.....	408	382	659	862	721	900	640	804	770	818	818	584	710
Mexico.....	732	1,065	1,687	1,590	1,392	862	726	1,178	1,182	957	993	1,137	1,415
Netherlands West Indies.....	149	180	77	64	161	20	.....	.....	167	22	.....	.....	1
Panama.....	1	.....	.....	8	5	19	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Paraguay.....	10	12	30	9	.....	34	.....	37	18	13	52	27	.....
Peru.....	5	7	14	56	11	17	1	1	1	30	6	1	2
Portugal.....	89	65	60	62	163	176	115	110	121	379	135	182	108
Salvador.....	89	.....	.....	419	268	220	15	159	194	138	.....	.....	34
San Domingo.....	534	280	166	776	373	327	1,040	1,563	380	269	45	446	878
Spain.....	257	163	131	445	393	361	185	385	221	241	909	662	534
Sweden.....	.....	.....	7	1	.....	5	46	88	293	150	375	158	259
Switzerland.....	206	100	453	443	606	764	444	879	815	1,011	1,440	701	838
Puerto Rico.....	9	.....	.....	.....	8	1	1	8	26	2	.....	1	3
Uruguay.....	15	1	.....	18	6	3	28	14	1	5	.....	4	7
Venezuela.....	960	1,087	926	1,582	1,003	1,573	1,712	1,838	1,857	1,827	1,655	1,248	1,595

V. External Trade

20. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)
(in thousands of dollars)

	1945												1946 Jan.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Total Imports (excluding gold)....	129,685	112,373	132,488	133,827	143,844	146,479	138,681	128,134	122,259	134,404	142,409	121,192	140,309
Agricultural products (total)....	19,201	14,816	17,877	20,729	22,554	22,092	21,025	18,137	16,319	17,612	22,058	23,107	25,034
Fruits.....	4,798	3,830	5,081	5,128	6,351	8,004	7,515	6,583	6,205	6,362	4,957	6,676	6,703
Nuts.....	729	771	647	614	1,323	1,269	574	697	798	1,424	2,702	2,775	1,559
Vegetables.....	1,474	1,392	1,953	2,228	2,729	2,724	2,204	355	164	637	2,064	4,107	2,518
Grains and products.....	585	704	1,191	880	851	899	884	474	510	510	3,000	1,915	1,216
Oils, vegetable.....	999	676	1,138	1,442	1,467	652	946	923	805	789	1,018	622	1,321
Cocoa and chocolate.....	90	737	123	630	508	109	1,319	..	329	2	21	18	61
Coffee and chicory.....	240	73	188	86	912	884	740	1,146	798	833	1,514	981	2,017
Tea.....	4,311	689	1,991	1,420	3,243	223	447	702	1,346	1,551	1,284	537	2,717
Alcoholic beverages.....	897	433	514	430	477	504	402	732	640	908	1,113	1,346	1,142
Gums and resins.....	453	500	482	250	376	293	265	243	269	238	314	209	368
Animal products (total)....	3,841	3,251	3,575	3,670	4,234	3,831	2,587	2,607	3,013	4,806	6,159	5,151	5,515
Furs (chiefly raw).....	2,073	1,942	1,580	1,640	898	1,183	840	771	1,387	2,304	3,594	3,054	3,635
Hides, raw.....	510	144	228	119	759	90	108	178	209	112	324	273	99
Fibres and Textiles (total)....	16,683	13,201	21,113	16,705	17,006	15,472	16,044	14,449	15,305	17,555	15,863	17,262	20,690
Cotton (total)....	7,454	6,970	10,281	7,205	6,203	5,940	6,356	8,359	6,585	8,804	8,006	9,200	9,425
Raw, and linters.....	3,330	3,011	4,271	3,070	2,269	2,376	2,544	3,351	3,380	3,795	3,836	4,081	4,358
Yarn.....	538	313	859	650	566	704	676	585	527	597	344	850	797
Fabrics.....	3,071	3,097	4,417	2,861	2,841	2,357	2,637	1,970	2,284	3,709	3,105	2,582	3,561
Flax, hemp and jute (total)....	2,585	503	1,359	999	2,115	808	2,211	1,030	2,657	1,507	1,293	577	2,270
Wool (total)....	3,308	2,287	4,339	3,931	4,089	4,577	3,915	3,427	2,983	3,676	3,058	4,070	5,045
Wood and Paper (total)....	3,595	3,165	4,423	4,298	4,330	4,057	3,836	3,740	4,218	4,943	4,889	4,267	4,837
Wood, unmanufactured (total)....	438	338	661	570	622	498	512	518	571	628	684	420	556
Wood, manufactured.....	656	537	734	703	751	709	626	722	791	887	732	634	609
Paper.....	984	915	1,182	1,191	1,192	1,218	1,038	962	1,065	1,216	1,212	1,202	1,359
Books and printed matter.....	1,517	1,375	1,846	1,835	1,766	1,632	1,660	1,540	1,792	2,211	2,262	2,011	2,224
Iron and products (total)....	32,588	27,923	34,699	34,079	35,038	36,778	34,745	32,680	28,528	31,547	29,078	28,777	31,881
Castings and forgings.....	707	832	975	838	902	777	621	602	496	575	1,712	527	505
Rolling mill products.....	3,533	3,670	4,893	5,063	4,616	4,777	5,649	5,023	4,650	4,621	4,443	4,110	4,463
Engines and boilers.....	3,173	2,369	2,648	1,858	2,492	4,165	2,172	2,317	1,495	1,887	1,640	1,824	1,725
Farm implements.....	4,315	2,935	4,429	4,491	4,328	4,585	4,127	4,451	4,289	4,708	3,845	3,950	4,376
Machinery (except agricultural)....	6,133	5,268	7,935	8,052	8,971	9,541	8,642	8,053	8,876	8,411	7,896	7,206	9,454
Tools.....	646	614	659	678	612	635	655	682	643	806	661	658	786
Vehicles.....	9,022	7,941	7,754	7,734	7,175	7,002	7,421	6,273	4,487	4,636	3,728	3,822	5,264
Non-ferrous metals (total)....	8,006	7,094	9,367	9,660	10,168	10,723	8,217	8,126	7,165	7,650	7,131	5,814	8,559
Electrical apparatus.....	3,976	3,278	4,586	4,228	3,964	3,590	3,443	3,576	3,532	2,906	3,117	2,860	3,276
Non-metallic minerals (total)....	16,050	15,703	10,030	21,144	21,837	24,555	26,872	24,682	24,304	27,748	22,840	20,630	22,827
Clay products.....	1,031	767	1,145	1,262	1,185	1,253	1,378	1,117	995	1,227	885	1,436	1,477
Coal.....	6,796	6,810	7,570	7,513	7,151	8,254	10,417	9,887	9,470	11,189	9,602	8,343	10,151
Coke.....	467	459	843	1,040	1,202	1,056	1,235	1,072	1,145	1,074	840	938	982
Glass and glassware.....	1,103	1,046	1,603	1,639	1,507	1,402	1,190	1,173	1,202	1,572	1,292	1,319	1,52
Petroleum products.....	4,930	5,130	5,915	7,389	8,527	10,188	10,140	9,356	9,282	9,900	7,880	6,414	6,780
Stone and products.....	736	612	807	708	807	910	1,184	797	883	908	830	613	731
Chemicals (total)....	6,146	5,335	7,501	6,801	7,010	6,643	6,929	5,675	6,596	7,729	6,757	6,035	7,329
Cellulose products.....	390	399	475	461	518	468	432	318	451	475	500	445	413
Drugs and medicines.....	859	501	805	822	925	944	749	854	721	825	751	682	857
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	467	614	801	689	735	691	652	642	630	692	854	832	789
Fertilizers.....	219	245	259	263	255	214	404	260	331	463	441	344	486
Paints and varnishes.....	651	541	797	801	783	756	801	616	684	783	725	723	854
Inorganic chemicals (total)....	775	651	971	919	1,008	804	860	732	1,222	1,354	983	900	957
Soda and compounds.....	314	259	258	256	337	341	348	203	269	389	305	330	389
Miscellaneous commodities (total)....	23,564	21,884	14,902	16,732	21,666	22,528	18,425	18,035	16,722	14,715	27,604	11,549	13,638
Scientific equipment.....	778	688	814	776	741	847	736	678	714	867	872	705	899
Vehicles, n.e.p. (except iron)....	2,444	2,003	2,117	1,678	1,668	1,521	1,525	1,306	607	761	444	274	554

*Included stores

V. External Trade

21. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

(in thousands of dollars)

	1945												1946	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
All countries.....	230,498	236,364	301,175	312,323	315,192	322,846	232,700	205,046	220,810	227,901	238,637	234,826	180,090	
Empire countries.....	116,940	104,236	154,938	157,326	154,044	156,379	139,790	138,304	95,650	91,013	82,704	95,741	75,717	
Foreign countries.....	113,558	132,128	146,237	154,987	161,148	166,467	142,919	156,742	125,161	136,888	155,843	139,085	113,373	
British East Africa.....	510	398	187	91	210	190	253	879	44	841	146	31	25	
British South Africa.....	2,365	2,156	2,956	2,309	2,151	3,186	3,023	2,682	2,458	2,976	2,688	2,573	3,750	
Southern Rhodesia.....	143	195	188	138	319	153	153	136	175	232	97	80	140	
British West Africa.....	73	122	108	135	52	166	279	176	205	132	56	114	112	
Bermuda.....	177	342	222	211	123	171	132	162	185	254	216	315	274	
British India.....	18,022	22,080	31,930	29,138	23,039	41,730	36,772	54,533	16,385	10,710	10,292	13,137	8,424	
Ceylon.....	676	721	379	327	840	330	673	629	783	2,236	283	413	287	
British Guiana.....	351	441	590	854	717	424	344	517	432	684	555	509	446	
Barbados.....	28	201	248	374	414	703	299	573	380	510	456	464	279	
Jamaica.....	1,591	715	952	1,473	857	1,433	1,442	746	1,165	1,510	1,888	603	590	
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,357	840	1,274	2,223	1,437	1,297	1,132	1,040	1,285	1,910	1,262	1,377	930	
British West Indies.....	other.....	265	438	603	679	489	743	285	674	507	774	775	732	403
Newfoundland.....	3,787	1,532	2,972	3,017	3,741	4,465	3,698	3,300	3,680	3,455	3,594	3,270	2,768	
Australia.....	1,790	3,521	581	5,761	1,087	3,412	2,596	981	4,023	2,476	4,026	1,991	2,002	
New Zealand.....	1,382	1,753	867	926	1,260	543	2,244	1,992	1,936	3,093	1,401	1,716	1,205	
Palestine.....	16	191	349	121	153	229	138	210	86	160	673	540	50	
Ire.....	598	786	608	286	1,224	1,592	2,293	1,383	1,989	2,106	986	345	837	
United Kingdom.....	83,230	67,451	108,802	109,091	115,574	94,634	83,922	66,627	58,820	56,231	52,369	60,397	51,148	
United States.....	84,703	91,518	103,343	109,121	117,228	112,326	102,703	112,645	84,837	88,438	101,211	88,950	62,323	
Argentina.....	109	462	487	484	516	263	453	347	740	605	702	834	698	
Bolivia.....	27	3	.....	.....	.....	24	40	5	26	32	45	25	57
Brazil.....	707	859	723	1,013	1,454	1,257	2,559	683	1,977	986	800	4,030	2,621	
Chile.....	121	84	216	101	182	172	204	185	368	282	259	297	345	
China.....	4	17	1	1	1	69	3	2	15	1,005	1,669	3,478	2,410	
Colombia.....	101	165	411	332	456	440	432	507	596	529	620	412	602	
Costa Rica.....	9	29	.....	.....	.....	37	72	50	86	22	46	52	112
Cuba.....	462	271	411	363	271	382	522	285	317	516	447	286	777	
Ecuador.....	14	9	.....	.....	.....	53	27	26	27	43	46	25	40
Egypt.....	2,314	5,016	8,743	4,411	4,284	6,711	1,287	1,064	1,740	1,559	878	1,310	964	
France.....	2,300	4,014	6,380	8,501	4,868	11,505	2,107	3,177	4,063	7,136	12,244	9,586	4,291	
French Possessions.....	1,146	1,165	1,760	1,190	326	4,076	5,401	1,842	1,747	1,051	1,176	427	795	
Greece.....	451	296	900	1,389	1,534	4,180	4,151	3,485	1,813	3,487	2,672	1,222	318	
Guatemala.....	38	19	15	27	50	20	28	44	48	27	60	50	44	
Haiti.....	12	51	36	90	30	44	70	32	94	37	51	66	54	
Honduras.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	6	5	59	2	17	14	54
Iceland.....	249	107	512	162	743	400	509	211	413	194	114	68	329	
Iraq.....	231	112	90	154	73	757	657	833	448	68	29	44	242	
Italy.....	12,711	10,234	14,346	14,731	12,239	8,638	3,095	4,879	2,124	627	296	649	1,735	
Mexico.....	621	560	690	606	541	783	845	470	755	659	827	717	491	
Morocco.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	983	16	2,712	2,200	1,265	1,700	72	83
Netherlands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,706	2,981	6,114	6,183	6,910	6,211	8,273	6,665
Netherlands West Indies.....	49	49	51	74	83	76	84	53	63	42	105	68	50	
Nicaragua.....	19	39	38	13	33	13	20	20	38	35	19	31	21	
Norway.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,170	2,147	812	800	976	1,835	267	1,405
Panama.....	31	70	53	114	46	68	97	51	103	123	133	118	96	
Persia.....	126	7	26	487	186	421	81	267	24	46	49	98	42	
Peru.....	148	174	189	126	246	97	595	662	131	1,199	143	236	182	
Portugal.....	45	69	22	82	175	175	813	320	41	138	324	202	511	
Portuguese Africa.....	47	419	73	78	20	49	23	21	25	18	28	14	45	
Russia.....	4,380	4,602	4,655	6,223	10,392	5,977	1,183	6,091	2,445	7,115	3,444	2,315	8,834	
Salvador.....	12	7	.....	.....	.....	39	28	32	12	14	28	53	18
San Domingo.....	51	28	55	70	43	50	45	44	95	76	103	71	106	
Spain.....	400	.....	.....	145	17	8	111	44	.....	89	107	26	26
Switzerland.....	919	1,228	1,380	1,549	692	355	1,475	19	167	2,050	482	505	434	
Turkey.....	31	89	17	106	113	72	53	4	40	111	41	34	9	
Hawaii.....	403	321	312	410	270	299	190	503	326	197	162	541	146	
Puerto Rico.....	97	201	277	290	121	288	136	246	47	146	191	262	253	
Uruguay.....	107	38	91	224	159	129	161	131	216	144	158	301	217	
Venezuela.....	154	68	404	317	501	457	307	358	311	315	253	606	1,431	

V. External Trade

22. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

(in thousands of dollars)

	1945											1946	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total Domestic Exports.....	230,408	236,364	301,175	312,323	315,192	322,846	282,709	205,049	220,810	227,901	238,637	234,826	189,090
Agricultural products (total).....	26,400	32,328	41,949	60,618	76,919	99,833	82,623	88,016	67,722	73,130	85,969	83,937	48,155
Fruits.....	928	1,044	1,216	776	648	340	189	2,065	3,488	1,171	924	518	989
Vegetables.....	1,525	2,965	2,777	2,213	1,393	1,134	1,034	498	614	1,026	1,348	1,070	1,889
Grains (total).....	9,472	12,598	16,378	33,651	60,046	73,457	63,452	67,975	48,123	53,407	64,716	63,724	25,385
Barley.....	551	298	275	5,652	3,863	5,338	2,084	1,918	1,687	1,641	715	68	13
Wheat.....	6,606	9,265	12,971	20,591	40,303	61,347	54,844	60,821	43,572	48,138	58,530	68,798	23,655
Wheat flour.....	5,643	6,799	8,188	9,225	9,584	11,593	8,434	8,173	7,140	8,021	7,651	7,404	8,842
Alcoholic beverages.....	2,197	2,370	2,593	2,424	2,803	2,732	1,534	1,572	2,304	2,640	3,354	2,883	2,880
Seeds.....	1,560	1,420	3,024	2,278	1,622	409	432	106	207	784	1,783	2,740	2,092
Animal products (total).....	30,513	24,061	40,989	34,708	33,913	29,182	31,856	31,022	28,531	33,107	38,253	42,038	35,114
Cattle (except for stock).....	258	276	388	602	877	858	844	824	602	529	576	572	479
Fishery products.....	4,361	4,405	5,447	6,000	6,288	7,270	8,452	8,926	9,150	6,073	7,675	6,171	6,729
Furs (chiefly raw).....	3,900	2,664	2,527	1,945	1,888	2,426	2,034	1,120	1,087	1,374	1,675	6,340	5,997
Hides, raw.....	33	.....	1	46	23	12	40	21	24	79	80	190	120
Leather, unmanufactured.....	273	252	332	338	380	349	334	348	292	288	368	400	460
Leather, manufactured.....	209	139	377	296	203	441	319	246	300	302	364	455	623
Meats.....	15,875	11,351	21,761	14,584	16,133	13,009	11,298	8,114	7,425	9,048	17,706	18,771	14,302
Butter.....	84	159	219	200	170	205	126	174	154	323	192	224	127
Cheese.....	1,107	709	1,692	500	359	64	1,919	5,390	5,437	5,554	2,148	2,710	1,919
Eggs.....	2,270	1,938	6,281	7,249	5,281	2,164	3,092	2,892	1,800	4,494	4,690	1,964	2,757
Fibres and Textiles (total).....	5,033	4,554	7,068	7,401	4,291	6,027	3,803	2,655	4,316	2,879	3,194	4,659	5,078
Cotton.....	765	1,308	1,452	1,249	385	858	704	588	468	742	868	754	1,158
Flax.....	55	41	372	157	136	269	175	71	133	137	49	85	144
Wool.....	1,895	1,137	1,916	3,523	589	1,658	996	829	2,620	819	1,112	2,765	2,519
Artificial silk.....	892	851	424	1,312	1,367	1,108	1,062	238	459	483	327	409	553
Wood and paper (total).....	31,852	33,052	39,149	37,018	38,269	41,193	43,207	44,415	44,052	46,431	46,798	41,607	42,261
Planks and boards.....	6,402	6,621	7,467	6,500	6,746	8,307	9,147	9,623	8,230	11,345	9,813	8,642	7,603
Timber, square.....	67	84	40	22	49	107	102	144	61	130	43	203	35
Shingles, red cedar.....	551	705	782	615	663	725	644	702	620	722	748	523	531
Pulpwood.....	1,526	1,369	1,241	891	1,253	2,275	2,641	3,255	2,702	2,543	2,907	1,201	1,562
Wood pulp.....	6,922	7,617	9,845	8,262	10,190	8,875	9,403	9,268	8,023	9,218	8,912	8,020	8,249
Paper, newsprint.....	11,316	11,852	14,125	14,189	14,884	14,765	15,163	15,505	17,291	16,026	18,064	15,840	18,728
Iron and steel products (total).....	55,719	54,321	67,620	68,419	59,719	68,614	47,245	49,659	29,050	20,200	17,181	17,340	17,928
Pigs, ingots, etc.....	200	1,244	1,082	1,738	2,435	1,811	1,559	2,156	1,795	2,216	693	567	720
Rolling mill products.....	586	648	1,610	1,056	1,181	878	894	825	651	958	625	270	1,072
Tubes and pipes.....	231	202	360	225	285	397	216	265	117	323	303	171	188
Farm implements.....	914	1,525	1,598	1,795	1,924	2,327	1,978	1,593	1,740	1,280	1,552	1,971	2,338
Hardware and cutlery.....	252	300	235	407	271	404	377	402	341	361	356	285	312
Machinery, other than farm.....	2,145	1,949	1,900	1,917	1,884	1,868	1,001	1,624	1,297	1,664	1,586	1,035	850
Motor vehicles and parts.....	37,354	34,211	41,634	43,688	35,474	40,414	30,788	33,207	18,481	8,922	9,128	9,590	9,009
Non-ferrous metals (excluding gold).....	31,298	33,970	40,356	36,426	20,891	26,325	27,899	26,506	22,677	31,878	26,124	19,105	10,550
Non-metallic minerals (total).....	4,503	3,658	4,628	4,785	4,736	6,073	5,918	5,389	5,513	5,430	4,123	3,899	3,662
Coal.....	448	424	406	452	413	478	335	367	522	565	457	377	280
Petroleum.....	1,167	92	354	179	207	2,545	1,538	1,293	1,237	1,544	415	622	309
Stone.....	934	1,196	1,306	1,288	1,401	1,440	1,286	1,237	1,195	1,206	1,019	1,007	994
Chemicals (total).....	8,011	10,678	12,924	12,685	13,324	9,881	7,494	9,869	6,846	7,617	6,123	5,866	5,530
Acids.....	142	188	354	324	370	422	328	187	182	111	94	140	200
Fertilizers.....	2,503	2,823	2,372	2,170	2,021	2,068	1,541	2,490	2,550	2,681	3,051	3,250	2,845
Soda compounds.....	528	425	607	637	565	483	668	550	293	226	268	366	439
*Miscellaneous (total).....	37,168	39,642	45,592	50,171	53,129	34,818	32,884	37,427	12,104	7,230	10,872	16,375	14,812
Electric energy.....	533	466	434	606	687	683	779	883	630	650	679	558	625
Films.....	269	251	202	121	144	137	296	190	61	188	160	200	67

*Includes certain military stores.

23. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
St. Lawrence 000 tons	9,780	15,548	15,468	15,949	15,394	15,405	14,721	9,993	1,010	.....	.....	.....	.....
Welland 000 tons	1,054	1,668	1,706	1,749	1,749	1,789	1,599	1,252	359	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Lawrence 000 tons	345	966	872	1,036	1,011	984	900	822	111	.....	.....	.....	.....

VI. Transportation

24. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1944	1945									
	Nov.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—											
Wheat.....	1,932,827	805,884	1,167,737	1,911,806	2,355,553	2,297,491	2,089,060	1,746,118	1,882,628	1,667,283	
Corn.....	36,517	28,834	18,951	26,511	14,047	9,640	10,419	5,204	3,091	13,867	
Oats.....	192,606	306,147	333,463	401,057	266,676	279,946	192,710	257,781	313,822	264,930	
Barley.....	181,647	140,669	109,053	128,077	121,036	109,517	92,088	274,149	417,181	352,333	
Rye.....	14,171	11,090	21,265	36,475	4,221	5,837	4,669	18,934	19,185	21,759	
Flaxseed.....	77,589	17,333	19,855	12,658	9,355	15,744	13,899	8,285	46,241	51,173	
Other grain.....	2,374	4,830	4,779	3,123	2,127	2,584	3,214	4,336	10,670	15,242	
Flour.....	167,266	181,403	179,397	173,066	151,965	157,954	145,296	159,218	162,644	151,545	
Other mill products.....	227,048	210,600	179,433	202,430	197,894	176,341	184,584	180,185	233,140	242,785	
Hay and straw.....	64,888	42,507	16,797	21,749	19,233	14,534	14,030	31,330	40,732	48,722	
Cotton.....	1,116	1,508	787	1,119	1,841	1,546	1,910	2,002	1,988	1,768	
Apples (fresh).....	62,515	18,851	10,348	3,382	278	407	1,164	9,801	42,481	28,942	
Other fruit (fresh).....	2,860	1,172	1,464	1,277	1,195	3,478	22,621	39,229	20,467	3,075	
Potatoes.....	82,421	77,316	45,578	39,883	5,501	7,683	13,554	30,045	60,292	76,030	
Other fresh vegetables.....	28,088	18,376	9,163	4,976	4,854	8,343	15,136	22,871	36,488	25,048	
Other agricultural products.....	149,533	42,953	42,911	30,251	30,244	32,538	32,459	33,687	174,827	185,809	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—											
Horses.....	5,271	9,484	11,514	5,835	4,658	5,734	5,826	8,228	8,337	6,648	
Cattle and calves.....	78,767	49,667	45,634	44,330	41,113	52,419	68,467	85,484	104,030	116,383	
Sheep.....	12,328	2,661	2,646	1,042	1,544	1,724	3,866	5,557	13,470	11,125	
Hogs.....	50,778	38,338	32,029	29,225	24,620	20,897	20,013	17,769	22,939	27,855	
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh) (cured, salted).....	24,581	33,496	24,322	19,632	15,176	17,021	16,842	21,141	35,782	36,344	
Other packing house products (edible).....	6,675	4,774	4,391	3,712	4,021	2,913	2,711	2,729	3,719	3,494	
Eggs.....	3,225	12,888	12,748	9,547	7,075	5,151	4,423	6,038	7,511	3,669	
Butter and cheese.....	11,519	6,059	4,116	5,366	8,478	16,874	14,553	10,516	11,714	8,220	
Wool.....	3,400	4,507	8,770	3,254	3,319	7,335	3,331	4,254	5,211	2,961	
Hides and leather.....	6,296	8,239	5,438	6,691	6,103	4,936	4,621	5,541	7,488	9,901	
Other animal products.....	12,816	12,696	10,498	9,316	9,613	6,947	7,871	7,365	10,044	14,662	
MINE PRODUCTS—											
Anthracite coal.....	883	697	57	278	202	128	263	747	354	391	
Bituminous coal.....	705,095	707,722	614,364	603,172	630,698	559,444	506,732	541,896	582,757	702,130	
Sub-bituminous coal.....					202,400	144,201	236,577	240,399	211,657	380,946	
Lignite coal.....	411,914	314,234	231,233	212,252	22,919	19,187	26,272	76,709	94,480	101,147	
Coke.....	127,826	116,898	107,829	109,710	106,741	113,041	115,182	110,587	109,556	92,373	
Iron ores.....	73,237	126	54,648	114,212	133,837	179,233	175,580	128,424	121,776	202,820	
Other ores and concentrates.....	430,902	477,338	514,740	447,886	414,609	465,906	412,760	295,048	285,506	312,117	
Base bullion and matte.....	114,481	141,663	118,927	95,574	94,757	99,523	95,640	98,015	101,502	96,659	
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	358,721	171,188	225,753	318,440	455,703	512,346	516,791	401,054	493,583	345,059	
Slate or block stone.....	2,016	1,342	1,752	1,916	2,084	2,732	2,932	2,646	2,418	2,956	
Crude petroleum.....	31,576	19,299	26,482	25,186	19,994	24,362	24,527	19,580	13,146	12,213	
Asphalt.....	11,665	8,938	10,425	15,582	31,982	42,696	50,406	38,230	22,104	16,168	
Salt.....	33,264	32,525	30,495	33,915	30,173	29,210	31,648	30,980	36,024	33,034	
Other mine products.....	225,396	208,820	223,364	191,728	205,061	198,135	217,783	207,473	230,468	196,211	
FOREST PRODUCTS—											
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	202,406	226,347	146,439	178,593	197,381	184,515	198,930	166,208	179,008	179,313	
Ties.....	15,510	10,911	10,154	9,636	8,889	8,935	5,074	8,270	8,065	8,076	
Pulpwood.....	230,020	568,615	408,680	464,636	540,047	443,039	467,879	400,884	337,517	267,119	
Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material.....	474,010	491,468	407,921	428,370	498,339	554,738	537,490	485,040	537,875	455,907	
Other forest products.....	27,366	20,181	18,256	29,846	45,956	36,571	37,146	34,135	38,438	28,524	

VI. Transportation

24. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1944	1945									
	Nov.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS											
Gasoline, petroleum products...	247,015	261,973	245,105	293,834	304,898	284,020	315,636	201,805	302,976	254,232	
Sugar.....	35,779	20,335	21,781	22,799	23,632	25,899	21,884	27,066	24,729		
Iron, pig and bloom.....	64,107	65,279	60,457	45,434	43,975	29,908	33,713	38,856	45,061		
Rails and fastenings.....	10,688	19,858	12,407	28,438	25,294	18,481	18,681	4,075	7,900		
Iron and steel (bar, etc.)...	119,046	125,720	108,678	116,530	113,032	105,414	95,681	88,456	104,902		
Castings, machinery and boiler.....	14,820	15,047	14,444	13,264	11,427	13,653	11,570	11,073	17,404		
Cement.....	44,155	33,178	63,800	27,142	108,187	136,283	103,098	113,259	109,068		
Brick and artificial stone.....	20,711	19,791	24,464	23,112	24,269	25,589	26,820	28,050	28,672		
Lime and plaster.....	33,165	36,561	40,590	37,376	35,850	35,524	33,075	33,820	37,857		
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	2,960	1,747	4,231	4,039	5,167	5,069	4,707	7,508	7,267		
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	19,075	22,473	27,552	19,341	18,351	16,040	18,109	12,413	13,016		
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	191,856	189,434	172,376	151,035	159,269	116,833	117,745	64,054	53,555		
Household goods.....	4,708	5,527	7,018	3,031	2,005	2,346	2,346	2,260	4,511		
Furniture.....	3,721	4,725	4,251	4,267	3,982	3,233	3,360	4,157	4,975		
Beverages.....	49,117	45,332	56,203	47,662	46,429	45,056	52,222	51,257	56,732		
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	115,941	191,326	217,173	179,904	105,060	97,954	123,257	133,580	160,156		
Paper, printed matter, books.....	266,392	304,122	279,398	246,622	219,200	244,917	264,543	250,403	277,076		
Wool-pulp.....	135,307	159,925	152,274	132,820	110,556	143,970	153,717	129,519	147,099		
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	11,363	13,874	10,017	11,447	10,210	13,008	14,125	13,515	17,669		
Canned goods (all food products).....	64,443	48,910	43,088	54,941	44,910	40,234	39,212	52,561	70,558		
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	775,097	888,091	904,181	788,841	755,992	758,605	679,804	614,382	648,073		
Merchandise.....	235,555	275,564	252,887	241,243	228,571	220,394	222,850	221,952	251,492		
Grand Total 000 tons.....	9,528	8,488	8,231	9,076	9,551	9,352	9,117	8,546	9,570		

25. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Classification	1944	1945										
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues.....\$000	34,598	28,546	27,080	32,403	31,715	35,390	35,474	33,053	31,413	32,402	30,275	.....
Operating expenses.....\$000	28,568	25,354	24,743	25,787	24,524	26,843	27,233	26,454	26,016	27,758	25,559	.....
Operating income.....\$000	5,562	2,725	1,871	6,040	6,094	8,039	7,863	7,010	4,351	4,087	4,133	.....
No. of tons carried												
000 tons	5,066	4,943	4,958	5,963	5,521	6,072	6,177	5,899	5,447	5,965	5,837	.....
Ton miles....000,000 tons	2,684	2,186	2,093	2,405	2,521	2,808	2,789	2,616	2,487	2,658	2,644	.....
Passengers carried....000	3,063	2,821	2,600	2,873	2,483	2,563	2,572	2,563	2,023	1,850	1,617	.....
Passengers carried one mile....000,000 pass.	361	220	203	252	224	311	365	340	275	229	172	.....
Total pay-roll.....\$000	15,824	16,299	14,083	15,819	15,135	16,198	16,634	17,196	16,068	16,833	16,275	.....
Number of employees.....000	92	94	96	93	90	95	97	98	97	98	97	.....
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues.....\$000	25,572	24,235	23,336	26,426	26,451	28,154	29,164	28,973	26,191	28,790	25,955	25,080
Operating expenses.....\$000	20,507	21,123	20,100	21,772	21,081	21,464	22,526	22,663	21,910	22,199	21,504	20,699
Operating income.....\$000	4,750	1,662	1,751	2,604	3,014	4,653	3,896	816	2,711	4,870	3,324	3,217
No. of tons carried 000 tons	4,263	4,154	4,147	4,580	4,496	4,894	4,763	4,645	4,485	5,010	4,605	4,267
Ton miles....000,000 tons	2,341	2,088	2,035	2,226	2,280	2,583	2,396	2,161	2,252	2,468	2,294	2,049
Passengers carried....000	1,790	1,467	1,398	1,628	1,312	1,488	1,914	1,933	1,290	1,273	1,197	1,513
Passengers carried one mile....000,000 pass.	261	199	183	218	197	277	326	326	250	240	221	208
Total pay-roll.....\$000	11,283	11,779	10,636	11,617	11,379	11,787	11,951	12,142	11,386	11,925	11,585	11,442
Number of employees 000	62	64	64	63	63	66	66	65	64	65	65	63
All Railways—												
Carloadings....000 cars	273,00	280,00	265,00	301,00	293,00	322,00	306,00	314,00	300,00	341,00	322,00	272,00
Operating revenues.....\$000	66,104	58,389	56,112	64,689	64,772	69,881	70,913	66,754	62,769	68,299	61,247	.....
Operating expenses.....\$000	53,235	50,759	48,059	51,726	49,806	52,748	54,061	53,434	52,681	54,106	51,281	.....
Operating income.....\$000	11,255	4,687	4,377	9,235	10,772	13,500	11,663	8,506	7,828	9,413	7,745	.....
No. of tons carried 000 ton	12,979	12,403	12,304	14,207	13,918	14,643	14,580	13,900	13,041	14,062	13,592	.....
No. of tons carried one mile....000,000 tons	5,192	4,750	4,612	5,175	5,368	5,010	5,692	5,251	5,150	5,495	5,298	.....
Passengers carried....000	5,237	4,698	4,362	4,823	4,126	4,407	4,947	4,945	3,702	3,446	3,118	.....
Passengers carried one mile....000,000 pass.	662	471	420	497	452	622	735	706	569	498	425	.....
Total pay-roll.....\$000	29,017	29,074	28,180	29,305	28,415	29,925	30,529	31,327	29,334	30,626	29,719	.....
Number of employees 000	185	168	170	166	164	171	174	175	172	173	172	.....

Carloadings, January, 283,000

VII. Employment

26. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926 = 100

Classification	1944	1945											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
All Industries.....	185.7	180.4	178.9	178.2	176.9	175.5	175.3	175.5	175.0	172.6	168.7	171.2	172.9
MANUFACTURING.....	220.1	212.7	215.0	214.3	212.9	210.6	209.0	207.2	204.1	198.6	185.3	180.3	184.0
Animal products—edible.....	238.0	228.4	222.9	209.7	204.2	207.9	218.6	224.5	224.0	235.2	238.8	243.4	247.0
Fur and products.....	134.8	131.9	130.7	130.9	133.7	140.5	141.0	143.1	140.4	141.3	146.7	147.9	154.4
Leather and products.....	138.8	135.5	139.7	140.3	140.6	140.7	140.1	139.6	139.8	141.9	142.5	146.1	148.1
Lumber and products.....	120.7	115.2	117.3	118.2	120.2	120.3	124.9	129.8	130.4	130.9	126.4	125.5	121.3
Rough and dressed lumber.....	96.3	91.1	93.2	94.1	97.1	97.6	104.7	110.6	110.5	111.1	107.2	104.6	98.7
Furniture.....	129.2	126.8	128.6	129.3	128.5	126.2	126.6	128.8	130.4	131.4	134.7	139.3	141.5
Other lumber products.....	204.2	195.2	197.9	191.1	199.9	200.4	199.7	203.5	206.0	205.6	191.0	190.5	188.9
Musical instruments.....	29.3	29.3	29.2	29.7	28.6	27.7	28.2	28.0	29.3	30.4	32.1	32.5	33.5
Plant products—edible.....	185.4	165.4	165.4	162.2	160.5	158.8	155.6	150.8	176.0	177.0	203.2	182.8	176.8
Pulp and paper products.....	138.4	135.8	137.1	137.8	137.5	138.1	141.5	145.2	146.3	148.3	148.1	149.8	151.3
Paper and paper.....	122.6	119.9	121.7	122.1	121.2	122.8	128.2	132.8	134.8	137.5	134.8	133.9	133.2
Paner products.....	214.1	208.1	210.1	211.5	213.6	212.4	213.5	218.0	218.0	221.6	225.5	232.1	236.0
Printing and publishing.....	133.7	132.3	132.7	133.7	133.3	133.3	134.8	137.0	137.6	138.2	139.8	143.8	146.7
Rubber products.....	179.2	174.1	181.3	180.9	181.3	179.4	181.1	181.0	181.3	178.0	173.2	176.1	178.0
Textile products.....	159.2	162.8	150.7	161.1	160.9	158.5	157.8	157.4	154.4	156.2	159.0	161.5	162.9
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	150.0	153.8	160.0	160.6	160.7	157.5	156.9	157.8	156.9	158.5	161.1	164.7	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	147.5	143.9	148.9	148.8	147.2	145.5	146.6	144.3	145.7	148.9	153.8	150.8	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	159.8	150.5	159.1	160.7	163.0	162.0	160.9	156.6	155.3	158.4	163.7	164.7	163.3
Other textile products.....	177.0	171.4	180.9	183.0	178.5	174.0	170.5	166.3	164.1	163.4	161.9	165.7	165.8
Tobacco.....	132.2	142.2	152.3	154.0	145.8	135.8	124.2	122.0	113.3	121.5	126.3	131.3	145.2
Beverages.....	261.8	260.1	252.3	251.1	253.6	257.0	256.2	265.7	266.4	274.6	253.7	292.6	280.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	616.0	602.8	609.2	604.2	597.0	579.2	544.4	472.5	430.9	389.9	363.6	354.4	345.0
Clay, glass and stone products.....	133.0	131.0	133.4	133.0	134.7	135.8	132.3	141.7	144.7	145.5	145.6	150.1	151.8
Electric light and power.....	144.2	143.0	141.4	141.2	140.5	143.2	147.8	154.2	160.8	162.9	160.2	162.5	164.0
Electrical apparatus.....	319.9	308.9	306.9	298.1	293.2	288.7	287.5	291.3	285.6	279.9	267.4	267.3	274.0
Iron and steel products.....	309.4	299.5	300.6	300.2	296.6	291.6	288.3	282.1	273.3	253.7	215.0	208.6	202.2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	250.1	247.4	250.1	250.2	245.2	244.1	242.4	243.4	241.3	237.7	228.5	225.2	222.0
Machinery.....	222.3	219.9	223.4	222.8	220.6	217.1	215.7	216.4	215.0	216.3	213.7	217.6	222.6
Agricultural implements.....	132.4	130.7	132.8	137.6	135.2	143.4	142.3	144.7	145.4	139.9	140.3	150.9	154.0
Land vehicles.....	285.4	277.9	274.1	260.2	261.6	255.4	250.3	244.1	235.6	212.1	161.2	154.4	144.7
Automobiles and parts.....	292.7	289.0	288.0	288.2	285.8	278.1	278.0	277.4	272.5	209.3	171.3	168.5	135.4
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	1409.4	1323.6	1343.3	1235.0	1251.3	1251.8	1234.5	1252.8	1212.4	1068.2	870.3	836.7	722.9
Heating appliances.....	181.8	177.1	180.6	193.2	193.8	193.7	192.3	189.2	178.8	180.0	178.4	183.0	191.4
Iron and steel fabrication.....	308.3	297.4	304.3	285.0	281.9	274.9	264.7	259.6	257.5	249.5	235.5	224.5	220.3
Foundry and machine shop products.....	235.2	232.3	239.3	240.4	237.2	231.9	220.0	228.8	228.9	211.9	198.3	197.2	199.0
Other iron and steel products.....	340.5	324.8	331.4	337.3	338.6	329.4	319.9	307.2	289.9	277.6	241.5	229.2	229.3
Non-ferrous metal products.....	399.9	382.2	384.7	385.8	395.1	392.1	375.3	346.8	338.0	315.6	295.5	293.4	290.8
Non-metallic mineral products.....	208.0	205.2	214.2	213.4	217.7	214.1	215.7	223.5	224.7	223.2	217.0	215.7	214.8
Miscellaneous.....	359.8	352.2	363.4	366.2	349.7	345.6	340.7	339.2	324.0	325.9	297.6	295.2	288.8
LOGGING.....	300.9	313.0	312.3	309.9	267.6	205.8	201.1	184.6	183.2	181.4	205.2	277.1	323.2
MINING.....	151.5	146.4	151.5	150.7	149.5	145.7	144.6	146.5	144.9	143.0	143.6	144.7	150.5
Coal.....	97.4	91.2	97.2	96.2	94.8	92.7	92.2	91.6	90.2	89.4	90.4	90.9	95.5
Metallic ores.....	258.1	258.8	264.0	263.1	261.7	251.6	246.9	249.4	241.5	236.7	246.6	259.4	
Non-metallic (except minerals).....	170.4	162.8	162.2	160.0	160.5	161.0	163.2	179.8	178.5	181.1	184.1	169.9	167.4
COMMUNICATIONS.....	110.6	110.7	110.2	111.2	112.1	112.8	115.5	118.7	121.8	123.4	123.4	125.0	126.6
Telegraphs.....	129.5	123.7	127.4	128.1	127.2	126.4	126.8	130.8	133.4	135.4	135.5	138.6	139.7
Telephones.....	105.4	105.8	105.5	106.8	107.6	108.5	112.1	115.1	118.3	119.7	120.0	120.0	122.5
TRANSPORTATION.....	124.2	122.3	118.2	117.0	120.7	124.4	125.9	126.3	127.8	128.3	127.3	127.4	128.3
Street railways and cartage.....	189.5	182.7	186.7	184.6	186.4	188.3	190.7	192.7	195.2	196.4	195.7	200.9	201.9
Steam railways.....	108.0	107.7	107.2	106.7	107.2	107.0	107.9	107.7	110.0	111.1	110.5	109.0	110.2
Shipping and stevedoring.....	111.2	97.3	81.6	81.4	95.6	115.6	118.3	117.8	115.4	112.7	107.6	106.6	109.3
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	109.5	98.2	89.9	89.2	87.0	98.8	103.1	112.6	119.3	123.9	124.7	130.1	131.6
Building.....	98.8	87.2	83.3	81.5	82.9	85.6	90.7	98.5	103.0	115.2	122.1	133.9	135.2
Highway.....	141.1	115.8	89.9	84.2	87.8	131.0	131.8	140.6	156.9	158.3	155.8	161.1	168.7
Railway.....	91.8	93.3	96.5	101.4	90.3	82.6	89.6	96.0	101.7	101.7	99.2	98.3	94.6
SERVICES.....	204.6	201.1	198.0	198.0	201.1	202.4	202.4	208.9	211.3	213.1	209.0	210.5	211.2
Hotels and restaurants.....	206.4	204.0	197.7	198.9	200.5	201.6	201.4	210.3	214.1	215.5	208.3	206.9	208.0
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	201.4	195.9	198.4	199.1	202.3	204.0	204.5	206.3	206.0	208.2	213.0	217.4	217.4
TRADE.....	179.5	180.8	189.4	167.0	172.6	171.0	171.1	172.0	171.4	172.2	176.5	181.7	191.2
Retail.....	190.6	192.9	177.3	172.8	180.4	177.8	177.4	177.8	178.3	176.7	182.4	188.6	201.5
Wholesale.....	151.9	150.7	150.1	153.6	153.6	154.5	155.9	157.8	159.8	161.3	162.6	165.0	166.7

VII. Employment—Concluded

27. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH
1926=100

Classification	1944		1945										
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
All Industries.....	181.3	187.3	185.8	185.6	187.4	182.2	175.3	172.1	170.2	166.0	169.5	163.7	168.8
MANUFACTURING.....	222.8	227.7	223.7	218.9	214.4	208.7	204.0	202.7	199.5	193.0	182.4	184.5	186.2
Leather and products.....	142.1	153.3	145.6	138.6	136.2	135.0	135.1	140.2	136.8	137.2	137.8	147.3	163.8
Rough and dressed lumber.....	107.2	110.6	115.1	115.0	110.7	104.1	93.4	90.7	88.3	81.4	95.3	104.4	111.0
Furniture.....	120.9	134.5	129.2	129.8	130.9	128.9	128.5	131.7	130.8	133.4	128.4	129.5	132.4
Musical Instruments.....	23.5	29.5	32.6	34.0	34.9	34.2	34.1	31.0	29.2	26.4	26.4	25.8	26.8
Pulp and paper.....	123.2	124.6	129.6	128.8	126.5	123.9	125.8	123.6	126.9	132.3	130.7	130.9	133.9
Paper products.....	207.7	219.6	217.0	214.9	215.9	203.2	211.8	219.1	217.3	218.3	219.8	222.9	228.9
Printing and publishing.....	131.7	131.0	131.4	135.1	134.3	134.5	134.8	133.1	137.7	138.9	139.8	143.1	144.5
Rubber products.....	174.1	177.1	182.2	178.8	180.4	181.0	181.1	181.2	182.9	179.3	173.5	174.7	173.0
Textile products.....	160.2	160.8	160.7	158.8	155.9	154.5	155.8	150.0	159.7	158.4	157.1	159.0	163.9
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	157.0	155.5	160.3	153.7	158.0	157.5	156.6	159.7	158.4	156.4	159.3	160.8	162.6
Hosiery and knit goods.....	142.8	148.2	151.1	149.5	144.7	144.2	146.5	147.6	148.0	147.9	148.5	147.8	151.8
Clay, glass and stone products.....	135.6	148.7	157.5	153.9	151.7	136.8	128.8	123.0	129.8	131.4	133.2	142.7	154.7
Electric light and power.....	145.8	145.3	145.0	145.9	144.7	146.0	147.9	152.2	156.0	156.3	154.5	150.9	165.8
Electric apparatus.....	316.1	315.8	313.8	307.6	300.7	293.1	290.7	288.7	285.6	274.4	257.1	255.8	270.8
Iron and steel products.....	317.0	315.9	288.6	288.4	279.0	274.6	273.4	272.7	270.7	265.0	228.7	217.3	205.1
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	254.4	272.8	246.9	246.3	229.2	234.0	233.3	243.2	243.5	242.6	236.6	228.4	225.8
Machinery other than vehicles.....	220.3	224.8	230.1	227.1	222.8	217.5	213.6	212.4	210.8	215.2	211.6	215.7	220.6
Agricultural implements.....	152.0	147.4	130.3	126.2	119.8	129.2	127.3	125.8	139.0	157.4	168.2	176.1	176.2
LOGGING.....	207.7	216.0	214.9	240.3	340.0	296.6	281.0	259.6	278.0	276.9	237.0	223.1	223.1
MINING.....	145.8	146.0	151.2	152.8	154.3	151.9	148.9	149.8	145.5	142.5	139.1	135.5	144.9
Metallic ores.....	244.7	263.1	269.8	266.5	267.0	286.6	250.3	249.0	240.1	235.6	230.5	237.8	255.6
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	187.2	174.1	183.1	180.6	177.3	170.7	158.8	170.3	165.1	165.8	167.8	168.3	164.3
Telephones.....	104.6	106.4	108.1	109.2	109.6	110.4	112.7	114.3	115.6	118.4	117.9	119.9	121.5
TRANSPORTATION.....	122.1	128.2	124.9	125.7	128.4	125.0	124.2	122.6	122.9	122.3	121.0	123.0	126.2
Street railway and cartage.....	189.3	198.2	192.1	189.7	191.8	190.8	190.7	190.6	192.3	190.7	190.6	198.8	201.7
Steam Railways.....	107.4	108.7	110.7	111.0	110.9	110.1	109.7	108.7	107.0	108.8	105.9	107.3	106.5
Shipping and stevedoring.....	100.0	123.8	103.9	103.3	116.7	113.1	105.8	106.5	103.2	100.4	94.0	96.4	98.3
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	112.7	119.6	113.9	111.1	115.5	113.6	103.2	98.9	100.2	102.1	110.9	135.4	135.4
Building.....	94.5	102.6	102.0	102.0	101.8	92.9	89.1	91.0	89.6	95.5	104.0	114.2	129.4
Highway.....	142.5	139.5	113.9	105.9	113.3	155.2	137.4	126.5	128.1	130.0	129.2	133.7	170.4
Railway.....	106.4	113.2	110.2	113.0	106.5	87.6	81.7	83.7	87.6	85.5	67.5	96.8	100.6
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	212.3	209.9	206.4	208.5	213.5	213.8	204.9	108.6	103.9	191.6	205.6	210.7	214.9
TRADE.....	172.6	173.2	176.1	177.1	173.6	170.8	170.6	170.0	172.6	173.6	176.0	170.4	183.8
Retail.....	182.4	175.1	180.4	177.2	184.8	179.2	178.7	177.6	181.2	181.8	185.0	188.2	182.8
Wholesale.....	149.1	152.8	153.5	157.6	156.9	157.0	156.6	157.2	158.4	158.8	157.9	160.3	163.6
Economic Areas—													
Maritime Provinces.....	191.0	184.5	185.5	187.2	192.0	191.7	182.5	170.9	169.6	167.2	165.1	171.3	185.6
Quebec.....	188.4	180.9	197.2	197.4	199.8	194.0	184.1	178.4	177.2	171.3	167.6	168.0	171.0
Ontario.....	186.7	192.1	190.2	187.6	187.9	182.1	177.7	178.4	174.9	172.1	163.9	166.8	171.2
Prairie Provinces.....	150.0	156.2	155.1	152.0	154.7	148.5	143.8	140.4	139.4	134.6	134.9	140.4	151.6
British Columbia.....	185.3	188.2	186.0	184.2	182.3	174.8	172.9	173.1	107.8	169.4	164.1	169.3	174.7
Cities—													
Montreal.....	179.7	190.6	188.7	186.6	185.4	178.5	170.0	167.7	165.7	163.6	158.0	158.3	162.9
Quebec.....	248.5	247.0	244.7	237.4	230.7	230.4	225.3	226.2	214.8	201.6	189.5	185.5	173.8
Toronto.....	192.8	198.5	107.3	190.4	193.3	189.2	185.5	185.7	179.2	177.1	169.0	170.6	172.4
Ottawa.....	175.1	181.4	174.1	170.1	167.2	160.5	156.3	158.5	154.0	152.4	151.7	157.1	167.3
Hamilton.....	182.6	183.8	184.3	183.4	183.1	182.3	177.1	178.2	171.9	171.0	168.4	166.7	169.4
Windsor.....	304.1	305.6	279.4	286.4	250.9	243.2	245.6	260.1	278.4	285.5	178.4	174.4	124.3
Winnipeg.....	148.9	152.9	151.1	145.3	145.3	140.7	139.7	137.5	137.1	135.6	136.7	142.9	148.0
Vancouver.....	234.9	237.6	235.1	228.7	227.1	221.4	223.6	228.2	222.4	219.8	204.5	206.6	209.5

28. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1944		1945										
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....	p.c.	0.6		0.7			0.5			1.4			
Employment: Applications No.	156,930	242,121	174,369	163,805	228,015	167,010	191,749	215,073	194,587	236,712	282,877	241,984	166,070
Vacancies.....	No. 149,643	224,962	177,950	197,221	291,722	182,908	189,782	228,890	203,349	211,149	237,505	165,535	110,275
Placements No.	106,916	151,490	119,866	116,053	161,903	118,483	121,535	137,510	109,564	125,833	137,197	113,390	70,547
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence.....	No. 11	16	17	21	9	9	12	28	31	17	16	24	13
Number of employees....	No. 2,133	5,400	4,962	4,540	4,363	3,035	2,773	11,647	7,494	10,535	3,091	20,880	2,654
Time loss in working days....	No. 11,454	32,142	6,821	8,503	25,169	6,340	4,688	45,273	41,297	185,251	419,210	441,938	20,619
Vital Statistics—													
Births.....	10,982	11,200	10,218	11,809	11,817	11,634	11,913	12,544	11,305	11,259	11,998	10,794	11,127
Deaths.....	4,859	5,355	4,708	5,359	4,815	4,847	4,736	4,792	4,578	4,551	5,019	4,980	5,440
Marriages.....	4,184	3,166	3,061	2,687	3,835	4,345	7,319	6,576	5,475	6,081	5,841	4,614	4,891
Immigration—													
Total.....	1,493	1,395	1,053	1,931	3,367	3,403	2,569	1,315	1,715	1,551	.....	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	157	150	148	180	220	213	202	247	202	278	.....	.....	.....

¹ Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.² Cities of 10,000 or over.

29. EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Aggregate Weekly Earnings in \$000 Paid on or About First of Month												
	1944		1945										
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
(a) PROVINCES													
Maritime Provinces.	4,494	3,863	4,321	4,395	4,348	4,348	4,191	4,223	4,154	4,025	3,956	4,061	4,237
Prince Edward Island.	74	64	65	73	66	64	64	70	67	73	68	69	70
Nova Scotia.	2,826	2,211	2,688	2,714	2,635	2,698	2,547	2,623	2,554	2,468	2,405	2,452	2,531
New Brunswick.	1,503	1,587	1,568	1,608	1,647	1,587	1,581	1,530	1,533	1,484	1,482	1,540	1,636
Quebec.	17,970	16,475	17,171	17,577	16,880	17,218	17,122	16,771	16,820	16,442	16,176	16,420	16,282
Ontario.	25,644	23,085	25,064	25,416	24,570	24,736	24,166	24,480	24,098	23,449	22,776	22,970	22,900
Prairie Provinces.	6,735	6,468	6,384	6,393	6,250	6,209	6,291	6,558	6,530	6,656	6,648	6,778	6,927
Manitoba.	3,091	2,961	2,939	2,937	2,863	2,846	2,902	2,992	2,975	3,026	3,020	3,107	3,187
Saskatchewan.	1,264	1,231	1,190	1,182	1,186	1,163	1,203	1,209	1,268	1,290	1,288	1,316	1,344
Alberta.	2,379	2,275	2,255	2,274	2,221	2,200	2,188	2,297	2,288	2,340	2,341	2,356	2,416
British Columbia.	6,929	5,317	5,606	5,747	5,640	5,751	5,692	5,931	5,876	5,957	5,767	5,714	5,615
Canada.	60,771	55,298	58,546	59,528	57,694	58,262	57,462	57,964	57,478	56,530	55,324	55,952	55,962
(b) CITIES													
Montreal.	9,212	8,112	8,809	8,941	8,712	8,955	8,781	8,656	8,554	8,400	8,106	8,261	8,239
Quebec City.	1,035	932	953	970	922	998	1,033	971	965	899	831	808	689
Toronto.	8,352	7,427	8,005	8,148	7,945	8,214	8,077	8,232	7,884	7,758	7,474	7,545	7,590
Ottawa.	647	628	632	627	610	616	612	609	596	588	590	603	612
Hamilton.	2,055	1,774	2,013	2,030	1,998	2,034	1,881	1,931	1,906	1,805	1,821	1,806	1,849
Windsor.	1,731	1,418	1,708	1,685	1,602	1,613	1,481	1,457	1,428	1,413	892	881	829
Winnipeg.	1,862	1,780	1,792	1,781	1,731	1,735	1,725	1,751	1,727	1,774	1,782	1,853	1,898
Vancouver.	2,792	2,505	2,737	2,789	2,719	2,797	2,744	2,830	2,857	2,769	2,547	2,533	2,491
Average Per Capita Weekly Earnings Paid on or About First of Month													
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
(a) PROVINCES													
Maritime Provinces.	30.69	27.73	31.40	31.05	31.48	31.04	30.10	31.00	30.68	30.15	30.18	20.65	29.60
P.E.I.	27.02	25.29	25.58	25.19	26.41	27.26	25.61	26.45	25.57	26.99	26.76	27.28	27.09
Nova Scotia.	32.27	28.28	33.50	33.03	32.61	32.84	31.64	32.14	31.54	30.87	30.83	30.15	30.26
New Brunswick.	29.40	27.10	28.59	29.40	29.77	28.54	28.30	29.43	29.58	29.20	20.35	29.00	28.74
Quebec.	30.63	29.04	30.57	31.35	30.62	31.24	31.13	30.87	31.02	30.85	30.95	30.75	30.38
Ontario.	33.09	30.39	32.97	33.43	32.49	33.22	32.63	32.88	32.55	32.49	32.39	32.43	32.03
Prairie Provinces.	32.23	31.48	31.88	32.84	32.04	32.25	32.07	32.78	31.99	32.67	32.57	32.57	32.55
Manitoba.	31.00	31.02	31.31	32.37	31.65	31.94	31.94	32.60	31.88	32.54	32.39	32.50	32.35
Saskatchewan.	30.50	30.65	30.89	31.56	30.68	30.62	30.65	31.32	30.48	31.44	31.34	31.29	31.40
Alberta.	33.65	32.60	33.22	34.20	33.35	33.63	33.10	33.88	33.04	33.58	33.53	33.40	33.49
British Columbia.	34.72	32.66	34.81	35.66	34.81	35.60	34.59	35.07	34.78	34.71	35.13	35.07	34.71
(b) CITIES													
Montreal.	32.59	29.61	32.12	32.68	31.73	32.70	32.23	31.02	32.09	32.00	32.10	32.20	32.02
Quebec City.	28.93	27.17	28.29	28.89	27.32	29.63	30.80	29.12	29.73	28.22	28.86	29.06	27.10
Toronto.	32.57	29.72	32.26	33.10	31.90	33.01	32.80	33.09	32.71	32.66	32.54	32.64	32.39
Ottawa.	28.28	27.11	28.43	28.70	28.09	28.88	28.49	28.42	28.26	28.27	28.47	28.55	27.91
Hamilton.	33.42	30.06	33.56	33.77	33.15	33.98	32.37	33.11	33.34	32.42	32.82	32.42	32.59
Windsor.	43.49	36.29	44.22	43.74	41.93	42.80	39.79	39.60	38.74	39.67	39.74	39.39	38.60
Winnipeg.	29.20	27.86	28.80	30.00	29.29	29.70	29.20	29.71	29.07	29.90	29.53	29.77	29.74
Vancouver.	33.35	31.20	34.01	34.65	33.64	34.74	33.34	33.66	34.20	33.37	33.61	33.62	33.11

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

All Industries—Employment....	121.6	118.1	117.2	116.7	115.8	114.9	114.8	114.9	114.6	113.2	110.5	112.1	113.2
Aggregate payrolls.....\$	152.1	138.1	146.4	148.8	144.1	145.4	143.3	144.5	143.0	141.1	137.8	139.3	139.3
Per capita earnings.....\$	32.19	30.10	32.15	32.82	32.00	32.55	32.10	32.32	32.00	32.08	31.95	31.64	
Manufacturing—Employment....	131.0	126.6	128.0	127.6	126.7	125.4	124.4	123.2	121.5	118.2	112.1	110.9	109.5
Aggregate payrolls.....\$	168.0	147.1	162.6	164.7	158.7	161.0	157.4	156.3	152.9	148.0	140.4	139.3	136.7
Per capita earnings.....\$	33.35	30.22	33.06	33.56	32.55	33.59	32.88	33.94	32.73	32.58	32.54	32.64	32.45

30. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES 1926 = 100

Without seasonal adjustment

Cities—													
Montreal.....	182.8	177.1	177.2	176.7	177.1	176.7	175.6	174.1	171.8	169.2	164.5	164.9	165.7
Quebec.....	247.8	237.5	231.0	229.6	230.8	230.4	229.1	227.7	221.7	210.7	196.3	189.6	173.3
Toronto.....	198.0	192.9	191.4	190.5	189.4	188.4	186.4	186.8	180.6	179.8	173.3	174.7	177.1
Ottawa.....	172.8	174.7	167.7	164.8	163.7	160.7	159.1	161.5	158.8	156.7	150.2	159.0	165.1
Hamilton.....	185.5	179.8	182.4	182.8	183.3	181.9	176.7	177.1	173.6	168.9	168.4	169.2	172.1
Windsor.....	289.5	284.2	280.8	280.3	277.2	273.6	270.0	266.9	267.8	258.4	162.9	162.2	118.3
Winnipeg.....	151.3	149.8	147.3	140.5	139.9	135.3	139.4	139.0	140.1	139.9	140.7	140.1	150.4
Vancouver.....	232.6	222.9	223.0	223.9	222.3	222.2	228.1	232.8	231.3	229.7	209.3	207.4	207.4

31. EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported at First of Month												
	1944		1945										
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
(a) PROVINCES													
Maritime Provinces	146,469	130,320	137,613	137,575	138,124	140,105	133,859	136,352	135,422	133,004	130,954	136,956	143,172
P.E.I.	2,751	2,539	2,560	2,911	2,494	2,348	2,511	2,654	2,636	2,705	2,559	2,538	2,574
Nova Scotia	87,590	78,211	80,240	79,972	80,306	82,142	80,485	81,696	80,969	79,360	78,008	81,319	83,651
New Brunswick	56,128	58,570	54,823	54,692	55,324	55,615	55,840	52,002	51,317	50,939	50,387	53,099	56,947
Quebec	588,502	587,253	561,899	560,330	551,536	521,201	549,939	542,077	542,257	531,694	522,650	534,200	535,992
Ontario	775,064	759,642	760,196	760,253	756,251	744,630	740,585	744,506	737,154	723,963	703,145	708,304	714,580
Prairie Provinces	208,950	205,433	200,271	194,692	195,069	192,502	196,150	200,075	204,164	203,753	204,179	208,114	212,848
Manitoba	96,919	95,464	93,863	90,731	90,474	89,105	90,867	91,786	93,321	92,998	93,249	95,531	97,907
Saskatchewan	41,326	40,181	38,533	37,454	38,006	37,971	39,257	40,475	41,584	41,065	41,101	42,052	42,812
Alberta	70,705	69,788	67,875	66,508	66,589	65,428	66,026	67,814	69,259	69,690	69,829	70,531	72,129
British Columbia	170,767	162,802	161,063	161,131	162,035	161,526	164,556	169,115	168,951	172,207	163,621	162,641	161,773
(b) CITIES													
Montreal	282,689	274,007	274,222	273,478	274,563	273,991	272,459	269,733	266,589	262,518	255,260	256,080	257,266
Quebec City	35,780	34,321	33,694	33,587	33,757	33,703	33,549	33,345	32,461	30,848	28,789	27,797	25,431
Toronto	254,443	249,885	248,135	247,150	249,068	248,814	246,240	246,847	238,701	237,785	229,672	231,121	234,304
Ottawa	22,897	23,164	22,226	21,649	21,720	21,316	21,117	21,443	21,078	20,801	20,733	21,106	21,920
Hamilton	60,900	59,033	59,972	60,110	60,277	59,856	58,124	58,334	57,164	55,660	55,488	55,770	56,733
Windsor	39,810	39,083	38,618	38,638	38,200	37,009	37,212	36,780	36,902	35,610	32,433	22,357	16,299
Vancouver	63,755	63,168	62,222	50,357	50,106	58,423	50,058	58,947	59,396	58,350	50,675	62,101	63,525
(c) INDUSTRIES													
Manufacturing	1153860	1115037	1127282	1124103	1114933	1104592	1097081	1086054	1071857	1042923	1080,730	978,801	966,819
Durable Goods	607,545	586,613	589,577	588,561	585,264	577,508	570,650	564,444	551,341	520,640	461,018	481,631	439,147
Non-Durable	527,929	510,216	519,702	517,564	513,754	508,770	507,586	502,551	500,020	501,217	508,291	476,456	506,763
Light and Power	18,355	18,208	18,004	17,977	18,175	18,254	18,845	19,659	20,496	20,766	20,421	20,714	20,609
Logging	90,085	93,718	93,797	93,069	80,380	62,029	60,700	55,730	55,319	54,767	61,968	63,870	97,573
Mining	71,255	68,869	71,261	70,879	70,339	68,826	68,099	68,975	68,229	67,881	67,631	68,845	70,933
Communications	29,640	29,682	29,545	29,805	30,046	30,192	30,360	30,161	32,644	33,072	33,179	33,510	33,924
Transportation	159,798	157,616	152,327	152,018	155,910	160,601	162,617	163,098	165,107	165,809	164,463	164,651	165,749
Construction and Maintenance	139,729	125,264	114,784	113,874	111,262	126,544	132,102	144,336	152,930	158,691	159,798	160,914	168,852
Services	47,510	46,702	47,597	48,432	49,603	50,100	50,399	52,080	52,737	53,210	52,467	52,705	52,887
Trade	195,858	197,562	184,248	181,415	188,540	187,286	188,114	189,438	189,129	190,268	195,313	201,129	211,898
Eight Leading Industries	1887752	1834450	1820842	1813901	1803015	1789970	1790072	1792125	1787952	1784621	1724549	1750215	1768635
Finance	66,485	66,430	66,578	66,655	66,675	66,651	66,799	67,117	67,319	67,318	69,372	69,732	69,919
Nine Leading Industries	1854237	1900880	1887418	1880646	1869630	1856621	1856871	1859242	1855271	1831959	1783921	1810947	1838554
31A. Number of persons signing the Live Unemployment Register during the Last Six working days of specified months													
Province	1945											1946	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	
	A—Total												
P.E.I.	157	130	145	120	65	78	101	125	145	189	276	423	550
Nova Scotia	938	832	908	691	1,118	1,274	1,670	1,696	2,204	2,452	3,577	4,470	5,095
New Brunswick	410	539	485	375	383	525	242	233	315	482	986	1,564	2,598
Quebec	13,313	14,848	13,524	8,838	6,987	8,051	9,151	13,074	20,711	27,010	36,575	48,462	58,184
Ontario	2,869	2,966	2,726	1,882	2,133	3,147	4,062	7,055	16,122	20,110	27,574	33,871	44,525
Manitoba	2,461	2,971	2,630	2,219	2,192	1,786	1,575	1,985	2,250	2,581	3,810	5,280	7,843
Saskatchewan	904	1,063	914	597	424	452	584	571	599	815	1,426	2,145	3,230
Alberta	2,610	2,832	2,826	2,314	1,899	846	890	917	981	1,383	2,428	3,174	4,355
British Columbia	3,643	3,511	2,952	2,181	1,444	1,053	940	3,114	5,016	6,534	8,522	13,997	18,682
Total	27,305	29,692	27,110	19,187	16,645	17,242	19,224	28,770	48,352	61,565	85,174	113,386	145,932
	B—Male												
P.E.I.	132	108	108	70	33	45	70	91	118	156	197	320	462
Nova Scotia	666	508	577	384	665	814	1,175	1,220	1,744	1,969	3,009	3,942	5,180
New Brunswick	250	320	333	254	287	257	169	167	238	388	751	1,330	2,181
Quebec	10,782	11,872	10,614	6,243	4,140	4,360	5,221	8,560	14,940	20,320	29,994	40,307	48,188
Ontario	2,078	2,274	1,909	1,105	1,072	1,200	1,521	3,008	5,015	12,302	18,505	24,785	34,146
Manitoba	1,543	1,821	1,624	1,328	1,002	917	887	1,238	1,456	1,766	2,907	4,276	5,684
Saskatchewan	800	738	655	423	295	304	341	330	326	553	1,110	1,656	2,401
Alberta	2,000	2,231	2,330	1,975	1,615	632	662	705	740	984	2,007	2,757	3,544
British Columbia	2,000	1,834	1,487	1,104	836	701	891	2,277	3,707	5,199	6,930	11,762	14,718
Total	20,046	21,706	19,727	12,886	10,044	9,230	10,737	17,596	32,773	43,638	64,592	91,138	116,504
	C—Female												
P.E.I.	25	22	37	50	32	33	31	34	27	33	77	103	88
Nova Scotia	282	324	331	307	453	460	504	476	460	483	568	528	605
New Brunswick	160	219	152	121	96	268	73	66	79	93	235	234	417
Quebec	2,531	2,976	2,910	2,595	2,838	3,691	3,930	4,514	5,771	6,690	7,581	8,185	9,996
Ontario	791	692	727	777	1,061	1,947	2,541	4,047	6,617	7,817	8,979	9,083	10,379
Manitoba	913	1,150	1,006	891	1,100	869	688	747	803	815	813	1,004	2,159
Saskatchewan	304	325	259	174	129	178	243	241	273	262	316	489	829
Alberta	610	601	496	339	284	214	228	212	241	399	421	417	811
British Columbia	1,643	1,677	1,465	1,057	608	352	249	837	1,309	1,335	1,592	2,235	3,904
Total	7,259	7,986	7,383	6,311	6,601	8,012	8,487	11,174	15,580	17,927	20,582	22,248	29,448

**32. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS
AND CENTS**

	1944	1945											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MANUFACTURING.....	33.35	30.22	33.05	33.57	32.55	33.58	32.89	32.98	32.83	32.55	32.54	32.65	32.45
Animal products—edible.....	30.82	28.19	30.33	31.18	31.17	31.23	30.40	30.53	30.16	30.75	31.50	32.00	32.29
Fur and products.....	31.33	29.96	30.27	29.82	29.74	29.72	29.51	28.65	28.40	29.32	29.65	30.74	31.69
Leather and products.....	24.34	22.01	24.03	24.42	23.75	24.50	24.28	23.92	24.03	24.36	24.75	25.00	25.12
Boots and shoes.....	23.37	20.96	23.30	23.78	23.06	23.78	23.80	22.95	23.25	23.62	23.93	24.23	24.42
Lumber and its products.....	28.32	25.49	28.27	28.52	27.11	28.23	27.69	27.95	28.10	28.08	28.63	28.70	28.50
Rough and dressed lumber.....	28.07	26.49	29.10	29.60	27.03	28.75	28.15	28.58	28.90	28.88	29.32	29.43	29.33
Furniture.....	27.35	24.64	26.98	27.06	25.85	27.31	26.71	26.07	26.88	27.11	27.66	27.72	27.70
Plant products—edible.....	25.81	25.25	26.02	26.51	26.38	26.75	26.84	27.09	26.39	26.38	26.22	27.22	27.61
Pulp and paper products.....	33.70	31.11	33.27	33.77	33.61	34.11	33.71	33.72	34.11	34.35	34.61	34.68	34.49
Pulp and paper.....	37.06	33.86	36.28	37.03	36.80	37.17	36.89	36.78	37.82	37.92	38.21	38.07	37.80
Paper products.....	27.01	24.13	26.57	27.21	26.45	27.16	27.09	26.68	26.70	27.68	27.55	28.19	28.12
Printing and publishing.....	33.29	31.52	33.23	33.37	33.58	34.16	33.30	33.83	33.33	33.67	33.95	34.06	34.03
Rubber products.....	32.49	30.25	33.34	33.51	32.94	30.64	32.57	32.26	31.93	32.93	33.00	32.00	33.07
Textile products.....	23.96	21.50	23.89	24.15	23.12	24.33	23.94	23.62	23.67	24.10	24.56	24.71	24.64
Hosiery and knit goods.....	21.65	19.84	21.36	21.47	20.39	21.62	21.34	20.81	21.14	21.38	21.98	22.06	22.16
Garments and personal furnishings.....	23.59	21.36	23.74	24.31	23.21	24.53	24.11	23.74	23.60	24.32	24.79	24.80	24.68
Tobacco.....	25.04	20.15	24.49	24.80	21.97	25.06	25.09	23.44	25.19	25.72	25.56	25.79	24.99
Beverages.....	34.67	33.48	34.43	34.84	34.22	35.01	35.43	34.77	35.40	35.24	34.41	34.46	35.31
Chemicals.....	32.65	31.30	32.81	33.38	32.17	33.68	34.37	34.70	35.07	35.08	34.79	34.49	34.53
Electrical apparatus.....	34.04	30.61	33.70	34.37	32.07	34.81	33.87	33.53	33.64	33.06	33.76	34.27	33.73
Iron and steel products.....	38.85	34.21	38.44	39.05	37.81	39.03	37.71	38.14	37.84	37.15	37.07	37.68	37.13
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	37.43	33.43	37.04	37.24	35.74	37.61	37.12	36.93	38.62	37.27	37.67	37.36	36.90
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	36.78	32.06	30.37	36.70	35.14	36.39	35.71	36.18	35.48	35.48	36.45	36.42	36.05
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	39.69	35.47	39.94	40.63	39.66	40.15	38.61	39.60	38.47	38.29	38.67	38.91	38.43
Automobiles and parts.....	44.13	36.06	44.47	44.03	42.06	43.35	40.10	40.22	39.10	39.29	39.62	39.02	37.90
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	41.49	35.85	39.80	39.97	39.65	41.42	40.38	39.82	40.21	37.50	39.68	40.36	39.18
Non-ferrous metal products.....	35.25	33.28	34.77	35.83	34.73	35.75	34.89	35.84	35.47	35.50	35.80	35.87	35.92
Non-metallic mineral products.....	39.20	37.68	39.02	39.28	39.03	39.21	39.07	38.86	38.78	39.01	38.75	38.40	38.43
Electric light and power.....	37.05	36.80	37.48	37.75	37.00	37.93	36.93	36.83	36.80	36.81	37.14	36.92	38.01
Durable goods.....	36.83	32.77	36.43	37.04	35.78	36.97	35.76	36.02	35.67	35.38	34.93	35.60	35.17
Non-durable goods.....	29.23	27.05	29.06	29.47	28.73	29.57	29.48	29.33	29.33	29.58	29.91	29.84	29.85
LOGGING.....	25.01	27.02	25.13	27.61	28.18	20.83	26.73	27.57	27.07	27.47	27.48	26.22	25.26
MINING.....	39.79	34.86	39.32	40.01	38.44	39.26	38.00	29.31	38.93	38.25	39.05	38.68	39.02
COMMUNICATIONS.....	31.04	31.20	31.43	31.26	31.51	31.31	31.58	31.11	31.16	31.75	31.64	32.20	31.82
Telegraphs.....	30.37	30.46	30.94	30.83	30.76	31.21	31.85	31.47	31.50	31.71	31.61	30.80	30.01
Telephones.....	31.20	31.44	31.60	31.40	31.76	31.34	31.49	31.00	31.05	31.76	31.63	32.61	32.40
TRANSPORTATION.....	38.64	35.77	38.09	40.20	39.17	38.39	38.32	38.65	38.36	38.59	39.12	38.71	38.72
Street railways and cartage.....	33.70	32.04	33.73	34.76	33.84	34.60	34.36	34.44	34.45	34.55	34.35	34.58	34.62
Steam railway.....	42.87	44.04	42.98	44.66	43.34	42.50	42.32	42.26	42.49	42.88	43.46	42.57	42.82
Shipping and stevedoring.....	32.88	30.20	33.23	32.61	33.79	31.42	32.17	31.20	31.71	31.18	32.83	33.40	32.27
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	29.76	29.84	29.98	30.69	30.06	29.01	29.80	30.49	29.01	30.63	30.60	30.75	30.26
Building.....	33.94	30.60	33.88	34.95	33.08	34.50	34.12	33.80	34.30	34.14	34.74	35.05	34.04
Highway.....	26.72	27.08	28.52	29.34	28.10	25.46	26.87	28.19	28.50	28.22	28.52	27.68	26.82
Railway.....	29.47	29.16	27.83	28.29	28.48	28.43	29.33	30.29	27.41	29.69	28.43	29.49	29.52
SERVICES.....	19.82	19.37	19.70	20.16	19.74	20.00	19.61	19.60	19.68	19.78	20.16	20.21	20.37
Hotels and restaurants.....	19.08	19.20	19.07	19.62	18.81	19.12	18.70	18.74	18.53	18.64	19.16	19.02	19.20
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	21.15	19.68	20.85	21.20	21.51	21.69	21.34	21.58	22.01	22.09	22.06	22.40	22.45
TRADE.....	25.53	25.44	26.50	26.83	26.48	26.85	26.79	27.20	27.35	27.27	27.36	27.27	26.78
Retail.....	23.20	25.13	24.28	24.56	24.26	24.56	24.55	25.01	25.19	25.14	25.14	25.04	24.49
Wholesale.....	32.85	32.81	32.91	33.03	32.80	33.24	32.92	33.17	33.08	32.84	33.30	33.36	33.40
Eight Leading Industries.....	32.19	30.10	32.15	32.82	32.00	32.55	32.10	32.34	32.15	32.04	32.09	31.97	31.64
FINANCE.....	32.42	32.50	32.83	32.86	33.58	33.64	33.65	33.70	33.54	33.63	34.05	34.14	34.13
Banks and trust companies.....	29.07	29.15	29.59	29.62	29.62	29.61	29.63	29.68	29.65	29.60	29.62	29.00	29.50
Brokerage and stock market.....	35.60	35.28	39.38	38.06	38.27	38.90	37.47	37.48	35.13	35.62	37.67	38.30	39.04
Insurance.....	37.14	37.25	37.15	37.22	39.07	39.38	39.29	39.31	39.15	39.18	40.27	40.37	40.27
Total.....	32.20	30.18	32.18	32.82	32.06	32.59	32.16	32.39	32.20	32.09	32.16	32.65	31.74

**33. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS**

	1944	1945											
		Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MANUFACTURING	38,487	33,695	37,258	37,734	36,355	37,092	36,078	35,838	35,185	33,945	32,207	31,950	31,309
Animal products, edible.....	1,489	1,308	1,372	1,327	1,297	1,323	1,355	1,398	1,378	1,469	1,514	1,568	1,607
Fur and products.....	99	93	94	93	95	100	99	98	95	99	104	108	115
Leather and products.....	690	619	698	712	694	716	707	694	698	718	733	759	773
Boots and shoes.....	362	411	421	410	424	421	400	400	414	427	430	450	459
Lumber and its products.....	1,855	1,592	1,799	1,829	1,769	1,840	1,877	1,970	1,990	1,998	1,967	1,959	1,887
Rough and dressed lumber.....	992	858	965	990	906	907	1,048	1,124	1,136	1,152	1,119	1,090	1,030
Furniture.....	329	291	323	326	309	321	317	322	328	334	350	363	369
Plant products—edible.....	1,563	1,368	1,411	1,410	1,389	1,375	1,373	1,424	1,529	1,639	1,771	1,656	1,625
Pulp and paper products.....	2,918	2,644	2,854	2,913	2,887	2,944	2,980	3,061	3,119	3,184	3,204	3,246	3,261
Pulp and paper.....	1,382	1,236	1,344	1,376	1,300	1,389	1,439	1,486	1,551	1,587	1,567	1,551	1,532
Paper products.....	453	393	437	451	444	452	453	457	456	470	486	508	520
Printing and publishing.....	1,083	1,015	1,073	1,086	1,084	1,104	1,088	1,117	1,112	1,128	1,151	1,188	1,210
Rubber products.....	735	665	763	772	752	693	744	736	730	739	721	730	742
Textile products.....	3,317	2,858	3,319	3,385	3,239	3,366	3,293	3,236	3,186	3,281	3,405	3,477	3,400
Hosiery and knit goods.....	484	433	482	485	455	477	471	463	463	472	496	512	527
Garments and personal furnishings.....	1,167	997	1,164	1,214	1,174	1,230	1,208	1,180	1,128	1,200	1,260	1,269	1,251
Tobacco.....	273	236	308	316	266	281	257	237	236	258	267	279	300
Beverages.....	408	477	476	480	476	495	500	514	525	539	543	559	551
Chemicals.....	2,582	2,407	2,556	2,573	2,450	2,488	2,415	2,082	1,941	1,757	1,632	1,570	1,530
Electrical apparatus.....	1,599	1,389	1,519	1,505	1,418	1,475	1,424	1,438	1,414	1,362	1,328	1,348	1,363
Iron and steel products.....	16,419	13,992	15,770	16,010	15,314	15,650	14,751	14,689	14,129	12,875	11,066	10,738	10,151
Crude rolled and forged products.....	1,283	1,136	1,270	1,277	1,206	1,260	1,250	1,238	1,283	1,220	1,184	1,159	1,128
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	883	762	870	875	830	840	821	835	814	818	831	845	868
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	7,202	6,268	6,950	6,950	6,593	6,517	6,142	6,125	5,762	5,163	3,902	3,819	3,533
Automobiles and parts.....	1,932	1,560	1,028	1,800	1,708	1,800	1,670	1,671	1,596	1,585	1,016	1,000	789
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	2,556	2,073	2,338	2,376	2,516	2,631	2,529	2,631	2,473	2,037	1,763	1,713	1,437
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,995	1,799	1,801	1,959	1,940	1,982	1,845	1,757	1,695	1,584	1,496	1,489	1,477
Non-metallic mineral products.....	619	606	631	630	636	640	643	662	664	664	641	633	629
Electric light and power.....	680	570	675	679	663	692	696	724	754	764	759	765	795
Durable goods.....	22,375	19,224	21,480	21,803	20,934	21,355	20,408	20,377	19,766	18,357	19,402	16,835	15,447
Non-durable goods.....	15,431	13,802	15,104	15,252	14,758	15,045	14,974	14,736	14,606	14,824	15,046	14,356	15,128
LOGGING.....	2,254	2,632	2,357	2,570	2,365	1,884	1,632	1,637	1,498	1,605	1,703	2,194	2,465
MINING.....	2,836	2,401	2,802	2,836	2,704	2,694	2,588	2,711	2,650	2,616	2,641	2,666	2,768
COMMUNICATIONS.....	920	926	929	932	947	945	978	990	1,017	1,050	1,050	1,079	1,080
Telegraphs.....	226	225	226	223	225	226	232	236	241	246	245	245	241
Telephones.....	694	701	702	706	720	717	744	751	774	801	799	831	836
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,174	6,110	5,939	6,111	6,107	6,165	6,232	6,308	6,337	6,398	6,433	6,374	6,418
Street railways and cartage.....	1,582	1,584	1,574	1,610	1,595	1,648	1,655	1,696	1,721	1,738	1,738	1,780	1,791
Steam rail ways.....	3,780	3,872	3,763	3,914	3,794	3,711	3,729	3,793	3,804	3,876	3,911	3,810	3,843
Shipping and stevedoring.....	812	654	602	587	717	806	845	818	813	780	784	784	783
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	4,159	3,613	3,441	3,495	3,345	3,671	3,637	4,402	4,574	4,776	4,888	5,137	5,110
Building.....	1,474	1,173	1,242	1,253	1,228	1,301	1,308	1,470	1,561	1,604	1,875	2,080	2,077
Highway.....	1,492	1,240	1,015	977	983	1,335	1,411	1,649	1,783	1,781	1,771	1,778	1,803
Railway.....	1,192	1,100	1,185	1,205	1,134	1,035	1,158	1,282	1,229	1,331	1,243	1,278	1,232
SERVICES.....	942	905	938	985	970	1,002	988	1,026	1,038	1,053	1,058	1,065	1,078
Hotels and restaurants.....	582	579	588	628	612	629	619	649	664	664	660	651	662
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	360	326	349	356	367	374	369	376	383	389	396	415	416
TRADE.....	5,001	5,026	4,882	4,867	4,993	5,028	5,039	5,153	5,173	5,188	5,343	5,485	5,676
Retail.....	3,443	3,470	3,324	3,270	3,385	3,387	3,384	3,463	3,462	3,465	3,577	3,686	3,851
Wholesale.....	1,558	1,547	1,559	1,597	1,608	1,642	1,654	1,690	1,711	1,723	1,760	1,798	1,824
Eight Leading Industries.....	60,771	55,208	58,646	59,528	57,694	58,262	57,402	57,964	57,478	58,530	55,324	55,952	55,902
FINANCE.....	2,155	2,159	2,186	2,100	2,230	2,242	2,218	2,262	2,258	2,257	2,364	2,381	2,387
Banks and trust companies.....	1,119	1,121	1,141	1,143	1,143	1,143	1,144	1,147	1,140	1,145	1,178	1,180	1,181
Brokerage and stock market.....	66	65	74	74	76	78	83	89	84	84	89	95	102
Insurance.....	971	972	970	974	1,020	1,022	1,021	1,027	1,028	1,028	1,097	1,105	1,104
Total.....	62,926	57,367	60,731	61,719	59,933	60,501	59,710	60,226	59,736	57,688	58,332	58,319	

VIII. Prices

34. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39=100

Classification	1945												1946 Jan.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Cost of Living—													
Total.....	118.6	118.6	118.7	118.7	119.0	119.6	120.3	120.5	119.9	119.7	119.9	120.1	119.9
Food.....	130.2	130.5	131.0	131.0	131.7	133.4	135.6	136.5	134.2	133.3	134.0	134.3	132.8
Fuel.....	109.1	107.4	107.3	106.7	106.6	106.6	106.5	106.5	106.7	106.7	106.6	107.1	107.1
Rent.....	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.3	112.3	112.3
Clothing.....	121.8	121.7	121.7	121.8	122.0	122.1	122.2	122.1	122.2	122.4	122.5	122.6	122.6
Sundries.....	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.5	109.5	109.6	109.6	109.6	110.9

35. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100

Group	1945												1946 Jan.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Totals.....	103.8	102.9	103.0	103.4	103.0	103.2	104.0	103.4	102.7	102.9	103.1	103.3	103.9
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	95.7	95.8	96.0	96.0	97.0	98.0	100.1	98.1	96.3	96.3	96.6	97.0	97.1
Animal products.....	106.7	106.9	107.0	106.9	107.2	107.5	108.3	108.6	107.7	108.0	109.8	108.9	108.3
Textiles.....	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.8
Wood and paper.....	118.3	118.3	118.3	120.5	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	122.3
Iron and its products.....	117.1	117.2	117.2	117.2	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.1	115.1	115.2
Non-ferrous metals.....	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
Non-metallic minerals.....	102.7	102.7	103.1	103.1	102.6	102.0	101.7	101.3	101.1	101.1	101.4	101.7	101.7
Chemicals.....	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	98.6	98.6	98.9	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.8
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	97.4	97.4	97.5	97.6	98.0	98.4	99.1	98.7	97.9	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.2
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	101.5	101.7	101.9	102.0	103.0	104.0	106.2	104.9	102.8	103.8	104.6	104.0	103.6
Producers' goods.....	100.4	100.4	100.7	101.0	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.1	99.7	99.5	99.6	100.4	101.4
Producers' equipment.....	120.0	120.0	121.1	121.1	119.6	119.5	118.5	118.1	118.1	118.6	119.1	119.1	119.1
Producers' materials.....	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.8	98.2	98.4	98.4	98.0	97.7	97.4	97.5	98.3	99.4
Building and construction materials.....	127.0	127.0	127.0	128.0	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.6	122.7	123.3
Manufacturers' materials.....	93.2	93.2	93.4	93.9	94.1	94.4	94.4	93.9	93.5	93.2	93.3	94.2	95.4
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured.....	104.3	104.5	104.7	104.7	105.0	105.8	107.3	106.1	104.8	104.0	105.1	105.3	105.3
Fully and chiefly manufactured.....	93.8	93.8	93.7	94.2	93.8	93.7	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.9	94.1	94.1	95.0
FIELD ORIGIN—													
Raw.....	92.9	93.1	93.3	93.3	94.9	96.6	99.1	98.5	94.1	94.2	94.7	95.2	95.5
Manufactured.....	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	88.0	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.0	88.9	88.9
Totals.....	90.8	90.9	91.0	91.0	91.7	92.4	93.6	92.4	91.3	91.6	91.8	91.9	91.9
ANIMAL ORIGIN—													
Raw.....	109.0	109.6	109.7	109.8	110.4	111.1	112.1	112.6	111.2	112.7	113.1	111.7	110.7
Manufactured.....	94.3	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.0	93.8	94.0	94.2	94.2	94.5	95.2	95.2	95.5
Totals.....	100.9	100.9	100.9	101.0	101.1	101.3	101.8	102.2	101.6	102.4	102.6	102.4	101.9
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—													
Field.....	93.5	93.8	94.0	94.0	94.8	95.8	99.2	98.4	94.0	94.1	94.5	94.9	95.4
Animal.....	122.7	122.7	123.6	124.2	121.1	122.4	122.3	121.4	119.5	124.8	125.5	125.4	125.0
Totals.....	104.4	104.6	105.1	105.3	104.6	105.7	107.8	105.8	103.5	105.6	106.1	106.3	106.5
MARINE ORIGIN—													
Raw.....	117.6	123.0	123.0	123.0	123.7	125.5	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6
Manufactured.....	135.3	135.3	135.3	135.3	133.9	133.9	133.9	133.9	133.9	133.9	136.0	136.0	136.0
Totals.....	130.5	132.0	132.0	132.0	131.1	131.6	131.4	131.4	131.4	132.9	132.9	132.9	132.9
FOREST ORIGIN—													
Raw.....	151.3	151.3	151.3	151.6	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	146.5
Manufactured.....	88.0	88.0	88.0	91.8	91.8	91.8	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	99.7
Totals.....	117.5	117.5	117.5	119.7	116.8	116.8	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	121.5
MINERAL ORIGIN—													
Raw.....	99.7	99.7	100.2	100.1	100.1	99.4	99.5	99.0	98.8	98.1	98.4	99.2	99.2
Manufactured.....	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.4	100.1	100.1	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Totals.....	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.8	100.1	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.0	99.2	99.6	99.6

VIII. Prices

36. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Commodity Group	1945												1946
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Fruits.....	115.3	114.0	115.2	118.0	125.1	126.0	126.1	124.3	125.5	124.4	123.5	125.5	121.5
Grains.....	90.6	90.6	90.7	90.8	90.8	91.0	91.1	91.1	91.3	91.4	91.5	91.5	91.8
Flour and milled products.....	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.1
Bakery products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8
Rubber and its products.....	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7
Sugar and its products.....	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7
Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	114.8	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8
Vegetables.....	97.5	98.8	98.4	98.9	111.0	124.4	155.7	129.5	99.0	101.1	105.2	107.8	111.1
Fishery products.....	128.2	130.1	130.1	130.1	129.8	130.4	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.7	130.7	130.7
Furs.....	101.6	100.9	96.0	96.0	100.1	100.1	111.5	111.5	101.7	101.7	101.7	106.5	106.5
Hides and skins.....	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
Leather, unmanufactured.....	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
Boots and shoes.....	108.0	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9
Livestock.....	145.2	144.0	147.8	150.6	155.5	159.2	155.3	148.3	142.1	137.8	138.5	148.8	151.9
Meats and poultry.....	114.8	114.0	114.9	115.3	115.7	115.0	115.3	114.8	114.7	114.7	115.2	115.3	115.3
Milk and its products.....	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.0	98.5	98.1	98.4	98.7	98.7	99.3	100.0	101.0	101.0
Eggs.....	80.4	81.1	82.6	81.4	81.3	82.9	88.1	97.3	94.6	109.8	113.8	92.3	82.4
Cotton fabrics.....	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.2	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1
Rayon fabrics.....	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9
Rayon yarns.....	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0
Wool raw.....	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7
Woollen hosiery and knit goods.....	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8
Newspaper.....	86.2	86.2	86.2	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	99.9	99.9
Lumber.....	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.5	151.8	151.8	151.8	151.8	151.8	151.8	151.8	151.8	153.2
Pulp.....	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2
Furniture.....	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1
Pig iron and steel billets.....	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
Rolling mill products.....	123.8	123.0	123.0	123.0	120.1	120.1	120.1	120.1	120.1	119.8	118.0	120.0	120.0
Hardware.....	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9
Wire.....	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5
Scrap.....	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3
Brass, copper and products.....	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8	86.8
Lead and its products.....	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	52.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1
Zinc and its products.....	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1
Clay and allied material products.....	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	108.8	108.8	108.8
Coal.....	124.5	125.8	125.8	125.8	124.1	124.1	122.0	122.5	122.5	123.1	123.6	123.6	123.6
Coke.....	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.1	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2
Manufactured gas.....	100.0	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6
Glass and its products.....	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1
Petroleum products.....	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8
Salt.....	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6
Cement.....	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6
Building stone.....	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5
Asbestos.....	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1
Inorganic chemicals.....	88.9	88.8	88.8	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2	87.8	87.9	87.8	87.8	87.8
Organic chemicals.....	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.3	87.3
Coal tar products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	138.6	138.6	138.6	138.6	138.6	138.6	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.7	144.7	144.7	144.7
Explosives.....	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1
Paints, prepared.....	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3
Drugs.....	162.6	162.6	162.6	162.6	162.6	162.6	162.6	162.6	163.8	162.6	162.6	162.6	162.6
Fertilizer.....	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.7	87.2	87.9	88.7	89.4	87.9	89.2	87.5	87.4	87.6

37. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

*Dressed weight grading.

38. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39 = 100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (100).....	89.4	92.0	93.2	94.2	97.2	102.5	100.5	99.6	102.0	104.2	107.2	112.5	123.5
Industrials, total (74).....	83.6	87.5	88.2	89.0	92.4	95.7	93.3	93.0	95.6	95.4	102.0	105.5	116.0
Machinery and equipment (10).....	120.7	122.8	123.1	123.1	131.6	138.2	137.0	137.6	138.6	141.3	145.2	155.1	168.2
Pulp and paper (7).....	149.8	154.0	152.4	147.4	151.3	160.5	155.3	155.6	168.3	153.8	201.5	236.6	252.6
Milling (4).....	108.7	108.4	102.4	106.4	110.1	117.2	113.9	122.2	115.1	115.6	121.9	127.5	130.6
Oils (4).....	74.8	77.0	70.1	77.8	78.9	82.8	79.7	78.5	77.9	77.0	79.0	81.5	90.0
Textiles and clothing (10).....	135.5	136.2	135.3	135.5	140.8	149.7	150.4	151.3	153.4	153.9	167.1	173.8	183.7
Food and allied products (13).....	105.8	106.8	100.2	107.1	105.7	107.6	110.7	110.5	113.7	115.6	116.6	116.5	127.8
Beverages (8).....	174.5	184.9	182.0	194.4	202.6	212.1	212.0	215.2	226.0	226.2	239.7	305.3	357.6
Building materials (10).....	102.4	103.0	102.6	104.7	107.8	116.9	117.1	118.2	122.2	127.4	131.3	138.5	149.0
Industrial mines (2).....	73.2	79.0	80.4	82.5	88.7	89.5	85.8	85.7	90.6	93.0	99.0	98.0	100.1
Utilities, total (18).....	107.7	111.6	110.4	112.4	115.0	127.0	125.0	121.7	124.7	124.6	128.0	135.9	148.6
Transportation (2).....	134.9	152.0	146.4	154.1	162.5	200.8	195.7	188.8	190.8	192.1	195.8	221.2	254.0
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	105.2	104.5	105.5	105.5	108.6	108.5	109.9	108.0	110.1	110.0	113.0	117.5	120.3
Power and traction (14).....	98.3	100.9	100.7	101.6	102.8	109.7	107.4	104.5	104.4	107.9	108.0	114.7	125.7
Banks (8).....	90.0	89.5	90.0	89.6	90.1	96.6	99.1	98.5	98.1	98.9	100.2	107.5	121.6
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (25).....	85.6	91.7	89.8	90.5	94.3	96.5	93.1	93.7	94.5	98.8	105.5	108.2	114.9
Gold (22).....	80.5	87.3	84.7	85.3	90.7	92.2	88.0	89.7	91.2	96.2	102.3	104.0	107.2
Base metals (3).....	93.9	98.2	97.9	98.6	99.1	102.7	101.1	99.4	98.6	101.1	108.8	113.8	127.5
Preferred Stocks.	131.8	132.1	130.9	130.3	132.4	137.2	138.0	137.8	139.4	142.5	145.0	146.6	152.1
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0.371	0.371	0.365	0.305	0.367	0.383	0.363	0.383	0.361	0.363	0.384	0.363	0.363
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2.98	2.97	2.97	2.96	2.96	2.94	2.91	2.91	2.92	2.91	2.87	2.83	2.73
Index of.....	96.7	96.6	96.3	98.0	96.0	95.6	94.6	94.4	96.4	94.1	93.9	92.2	90.9
Capitalized yields.....	103.4	103.5	103.8	104.2	104.2	104.6	105.7	105.9	105.7	105.9	106.5	108.5	111.1

IX. Finance

39. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1945

Item	Jan. 23	Jan. 30	Jan. 31	Feb. 6	Feb. 13	Feb. 20
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,093,230,711	1,088,840,812	1,088,094,042	1,088,052,313	1,085,315,109	1,083,848,947
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	206,063,174	191,344,208	187,200,027	169,683,526	223,675,011	197,249,804
(b) Provincial Governments.....	478,054,949	500,994,808	505,881,321	493,642,714	502,429,233	487,056,738
(c) Chartered Banks.....	35,365,311	34,578,645	34,173,982	59,832,579	63,107,732	60,053,701
(d) Other.....	719,483,434	726,017,751	727,264,030	723,158,819	789,212,025	744,360,303
Total.....	101,830,762	101,830,762	101,830,762	101,830,762	101,830,762	101,830,762
5. Liabilities, Sterling U.S.A. currency.....	31,339,771	27,960,131	32,749,068	31,941,417	8,018,537	7,279,558
6. All other liabilities.....						
Total.....	1,960,935,045	1,960,599,823	1,964,989,169	1,960,033,678	1,999,426,800	1,952,369,937
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	101,830,762	101,830,762	101,830,762	101,830,762	101,830,762	101,830,762
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	101,830,762	101,830,762	101,830,762	101,830,762	101,830,762	101,830,762
2. Subsidiary coin.....	352,314	354,510	354,386	355,503	358,512	361,759
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....						
Total.....						
Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	1,150,274,615	1,148,642,998	1,143,818,228	1,130,426,532	1,148,477,493	1,134,743,181
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	681,980,018	684,568,266	686,173,856	694,633,667	692,016,278	686,102,100
(c) Other securities.....	10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000
Total.....	1,842,254,632	1,843,211,264	1,839,912,084	1,835,060,199	1,850,493,771	1,830,845,280
7. Bank Premises.....	1,884,018	1,884,018	1,883,985	1,883,185	1,883,955	1,881,369
8. All other Assets.....	14,613,319	13,319,262	20,027,952	20,903,229	44,859,771	17,440,766
Total.....	1,960,935,045	1,960,599,823	1,964,989,169	1,960,033,678	1,999,426,800	1,952,369,937

40. EQUATION OF EXCHANGE

Millions of Dollars

	1944	1945											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Circulating Media—													
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1036.0	1020.6	1028.6	1048.7	1062.3	1055.8	1063.2	1078.8	1087.9	1112.4	1136.6	1113.8	1129.1
Chartered Banks.....	33.6	32.0	31.3	30.6	30.0	29.4	28.7	28.2	27.7	27.2	26.7	26.1	25.7
Notes in hands of public.....	930.2	908.7	928.3	965.9	952.6	937.2	970.2	966.8	907.7	1009.2	1007.4	998.6	992.0
Subsidiary coin in hands of public.....	59.9	58.1	58.5	60.3	59.7	59.8	61.4	61.0	61.8	62.4	62.2	63.1	63.0
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	990.1	968.6	988.9	1026.3	1012.3	997.0	1031.6	1027.8	1059.5	1071.6	1060.5	1061.6	1055.0
Deposits—													
Deposits with Chartered Banks:													
Dominion Government.....	763.2	609.2	420.1	159.8	219.6	1,168.1	934.2	473.4	255.0	133.2	155.7	1053.1	922.1
Provincial Government.....	88.4	100.0	110.8	119.2	142.1	92.4	102.7	120.0	114.6	108.6	128.9	97.6	61.1
Demand.....	1862.3	1816.1	1859.4	1934.8	2113.3	1792.4	1857.3	1934.7	2026.3	2092.3	2207.0	2046.4	2062.9
Notice.....	2423.0	2524.0	2630.6	2724.7	2734.7	2562.0	2645.5	2740.6	2833.2	2934.8	2991.6	2816.2	2845.3
Total.....	5136.8	5049.3	5201.0	4938.4	5209.7	5181.8	5539.8	5268.8	5229.1	5269.0	5573.4	5013.2	5041.4
Deposits with Bank of Canada:													
Dominion Government.....	12.9	23.2	27.9	18.7	39.5	33.6	43.9	57.5	32.6	30.6	51.0	159.1	153.3
Other.....	27.7	36.0	37.2	52.7	50.8	32.4	35.9	37.6	39.7	22.4	32.4	27.4	29.8
Total.....	40.6	59.2	65.1	71.3	90.3	68.0	79.8	95.1	72.4	62.1	83.4	188.5	183.1
Total Deposits (M).....	5177.4	5108.4	5056.1	5009.8	5300.1	5581.9	5619.8	5363.9	5301.5	5331.0	5056.8	6199.7	6124.5
Money Supply (M+M ₁).....	6167.5	6075.2	6073.0	6036.8	6312.3	6367.8	6651.2	6391.7	6361.0	6402.6	6726.4	7261.3	7179.5
Cash and Cheque Payments—													
Bank Debits:													
Bank of Canada.....	5063.0	5070.0	4433.5	5329.0	4855.1	6804.0	6085.6	5419.2	4726.6	5157.3	5479.2	5580.7	6084.8
Bank Debits less 5 large centres.....	1119.1	1130.5	949.7	1033.7	1040.4	1392.1	1110.0	1112.7	988.8	1037.2	1100.7	1580.3	1203.2
Estimated total cheque payments (M ₁ V ₁).....	5767.6	5807.5	5108.2	6165.0	5639.8	7962.1	7006.0	6284.6	5480.9	5059.0	5648.1	10076.9	7227.8
Velocity of deposits (V ₁).....	1.11	1.13	1.00	1.22	1.09	1.45	1.24	1.14	1.03	1.12	1.21	1.70	1.17
Cash Payments (M ₁ V ₁).....	1280.2	1272.3	1149.7	1458.3	1285.6	1684.0	1400.7	1364.9	1271.4	1393.1	1508.1	2102.0	1437.9
Cash and Cheque Payments (M ₁ V ₁).....	7047.8	7084.8	6257.9	7623.3	6925.4	9646.1	8497.4	7649.5	6761.4	7352.3	8156.2	12179.0	8665.7

IX. Finance—Continued
41. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
 Millions of Dollars

	1944		1945											
	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Assets—														
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—														
Notes of Bank of Canada	139.41	143.90	131.52	113.38	139.69	147.97	121.67	140.23	127.92	130.45	155.94	141.38	162.86	
Deposits with Bank of Canada	401.72	413.15	397.63	422.03	448.95	464.81	491.90	441.15	444.36	442.89	474.18	495.23	521.21	
Total	541.13	557.05	529.18	535.41	588.64	612.78	613.57	581.38	572.28	573.35	630.12	636.60	684.06	
Gold and coin	10.79	12.86	12.72	10.92	11.83	12.04	10.68	11.70	11.45	11.44	12.72	12.43	12.84	
Foreign currency	101.43	100.41	95.78	90.52	95.88	96.48	97.00	99.89	98.06	96.49	97.08	92.72	96.63	
Notes and Cheques on other banks	243.30	200.02	202.79	196.73	231.87	244.59	213.63	218.09	240.13	200.03	246.45	318.96	280.37	
Balances at other banks—														
United Kingdom banks	40.04	42.97	42.47	43.28	46.00	46.62	43.91	44.65	43.19	45.47	35.79	28.38	29.96	
Other foreign banks	172.74	186.09	208.09	182.25	211.97	182.08	190.27	182.06	184.21	170.22	215.61	196.86	186.86	
Canadian chartered banks	2.38	2.52	2.68	2.73	2.46	3.30	2.70	1.96	2.74	2.15	2.10	3.74	2.29	
SECURITIES—														
Dom. Prov. Govern-														
ment	3,228.9	3,181.3	3,233.3	3,204.0	3,385.1	3,472.0	3,585.0	3,306.5	3,415.6	3,531.1	3,702.5	3,572.1	3,586.6	
Canadian municipal	76.51	83.12	84.05	82.07	83.18	80.18	82.92	85.37	86.98	87.63	87.52	87.51	91.05	
Foreign public	210.08	212.78	208.08	218.23	230.58	233.43	219.64	212.06	226.45	232.28	257.60	241.46	241.65	
Other	95.82	94.19	98.57	100.76	100.35	99.61	107.09	109.08	105.99	108.95	111.03	114.33	118.77	
Total	3,611.3	3,571.4	3,624.0	3,605.9	3,799.3	3,885.2	3,995.5	3,802.0	3,835.0	3,960.0	4,158.6	4,015.4	4,038.1	
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—														
In Canada	91.78	94.72	80.01	77.52	82.27	125.43	122.89	134.75	112.42	108.69	130.08	238.51	251.17	
Elsewhere	95.93	109.07	95.03	90.99	100.82	113.17	120.15	111.25	119.15	117.57	96.09	108.03	120.49	
CURRENT LOANS—														
In Canada														
Prov. Governments	11.53	8.74	5.07	6.90	6.68	20.81	6.46	6.24	5.50	10.32	11.14	30.06	26.14	
Municipalities, etc.	17.47	14.28	17.66	20.25	18.26	28.99	25.61	27.45	27.81	22.57	18.88	27.56	21.15	
Other	1182.19	1132.75	1102.11	1066.86	1022.51	1249.15	1109.40	1045.67	987.94	989.39	978.65	1314.32	1227.07	
Elsewhere than in Canada	130.33	125.59	123.70	119.90	121.54	124.06	130.95	129.10	129.43	128.12	137.39	145.54	150.82	
OTHER ASSETS—														
Non-current loans	1.36	1.32	1.24	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.07	0.98	0.96	
Bank premises	62.53	62.41	62.43	62.46	62.16	62.27	62.31	62.13	62.38	64.13	64.65	63.07	63.12	
Other real estate	2.47	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.28	2.22	2.11	1.97	1.96	1.80	2.09	1.89	1.90	
Mortgages	2.28	2.28	2.26	2.12	2.08	2.14	2.16	2.19	2.17	2.12	2.16	2.08	1.98	
Loans to controlled companies	10.59	10.94	10.86	10.78	10.54	14.51	14.44	14.55	14.43	14.32	9.13	10.49	10.45	
Note circulation deposit	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.31	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	
Letters of credit	121.13	120.33	112.74	112.97	120.82	123.35	123.43	127.87	123.32	126.38	136.24	135.41	140.69	
Other assets	4.17	4.20	4.24	4.27	4.11	4.06	4.15	4.09	4.01	4.02	4.31	4.57	4.53	
Total Assets	6,459.1	6,364.7	6,339.6	6,248.6	6,545.5	6,957.2	6,894.9	6,612.5	6,580.5	6,640.4	6,992.1	7,389.3	7,353.2	
Liabilities—														
Notes in circulation	33.60	32.02	31.29	30.57	30.02	29.36	28.75	28.20	27.71	27.19	26.69	26.12	25.71	
Deposit Liabilities—														
Government Deposits														
Dominion	763.17	609.16	420.07	159.79	219.61	1,168.13	934.23	473.40	255.04	133.21	155.03	1053.07	922.09	
Provincial	88.37	100.02	110.91	119.17	142.11	92.37	102.68	120.03	114.50	108.59	128.91	97.59	91.10	
Public Deposits—														
Demand in Canada	1862.33	1816.06	1859.43	1934.78	2113.33	1792.41	1,857.3	1,934.7	2,026.3	2,092.3	2,297.0	2,046.4	2,062.9	
Time in Canada	2,423.0	2,524.0	2,630.6	2,724.7	2,734.7	2,562.9	2,645.5	2,740.6	2,833.2	2,954.8	2,991.6	2,818.2	2,865.3	
Foreign	680.33	681.22	703.90	684.55	710.45	716.03	708.53	703.68	711.47	720.50	708.50	725.41	760.37	
Deposits of other Banks—														
Canadian chartered banks	19.07	14.03	16.36	16.56	18.21	16.82	20.14	15.27	16.83	15.17	10.53	26.91	19.12	
United Kingdom banks	32.01	37.57	36.91	41.49	35.97	38.20	38.55	35.73	36.23	34.85	34.40	37.05	35.28	
Other banks	62.83	56.14	54.53	56.21	54.18	53.72	68.08	64.91	68.48	70.03	70.87	67.44	75.53	
Total Deposit Liabilities	5,034.0	5,838.2	5,832.7	5,737.2	6,028.5	6,440.6	6,375.1	6,088.4	6,061.0	6,109.5	6,466.7	6,870.0	6,831.7	
of which: Canadian currency	5,145.4	5,023.9	5,012.2	4,937.0	5,175.2	5,594.4	5,330.5	5,255.7	5,215.4	5,263.6	5,577.5	6,004.1	5,948.9	
Other Liabilities—														
Bills payable	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Letters of Credit	121.13	120.33	112.74	112.97	120.82	123.35	123.43	127.87	123.32	126.38	136.24	135.41	140.68	
Other	5.85	5.40	5.47	5.02	5.22	5.21	5.23	5.27	5.75	5.37	3.72	3.65	3.29	
Liabilities to Shareholders														
Dividends	1.18	2.45	1.52	1.19	2.46	1.50	1.18	2.45	1.50	1.20	2.46	1.50	1.21	
Reserve	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	
Capital paid up	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	
Total liabilities	6,440.9	6,344.6	6,317.5	6,224.0	6,524.6	6,935.3	6,871.0	6,587.1	6,553.0	6,609.8	6,973.3	7,372.8	7,336.7	
Daily Average Data—														
Canadian currency deposits	5,098.9	5,039.3	4,958.6	4,911.8	4,992.7	5,344.4	5,507.3	5,236.6	5,172.3	5,178.9	5,338.2	5,867.8	5,854.4	
Canadian cash reserve	574.5	578.1	560.0	554.7	585.0	602.1	638.7	598.2	598.9	581.3	603.9	656.5	675.9	
Total public note circulation*	909.5	898.4	910.2	931.4	940.2	929.9	934.3	948.1	966.4	983.3	998.8	985.3	989.4	
Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.7	11.3	11.6	11.4	11.6	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.5	

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

42. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1945												1946
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Bank Debts—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	50.6	52.0	59.1	59.7	88.0	68.7	66.1	54.5	92.3	62.5	111.7	76.2	66.1
Moncton.....	18.4	17.8	19.9	19.8	22.3	19.8	20.7	19.1	22.4	24.0	30.0	23.6	20.5
Saint John.....	33.1	29.5	32.8	37.1	54.9	33.2	33.4	30.9	30.1	34.0	53.5	38.0	36.1
Totals.....	111.2	99.3	111.8	116.6	165.2	121.7	120.2	104.5	144.9	120.4	200.1	137.8	122.7
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	1,378.4	1,103.8	1,386.9	1,206.9	1,764.8	1,556.3	1,300.6	1,217.4	1,261.6	1,349.2	2,290.7	1,582.3	1,513.3
Quebec.....	162.8	106.4	136.7	117.7	157.8	134.6	162.6	114.4	124.8	129.1	157.2	144.8	128.1
Sherbrooke.....	11.9	11.2	12.5	13.0	18.0	14.4	13.5	13.6	12.3	15.6	21.1	16.6	13.8
Totals.....	1,553.0	1,311.4	1,516.1	1,337.6	1,940.6	1,705.3	1,485.7	1,345.3	1,398.5	1,493.9	2,478.0	1,743.7	1,655.1
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	18.2	17.4	18.7	20.5	27.7	22.5	20.0	18.0	16.5	19.3	31.4	23.4	20.5
Chatham.....	14.0	15.0	15.6	12.2	14.7	12.4	12.4	11.3	14.1	12.7	19.3	18.2	16.7
Fort William.....	13.0	11.6	13.1	13.9	17.3	13.9	14.6	14.5	11.9	15.1	19.1	13.6	13.1
Hamilton.....	109.7	113.7	105.9	100.2	141.8	113.0	101.4	100.0	96.2	110.0	150.0	100.8	135.3
Kingston.....	13.0	11.1	12.6	12.4	17.4	13.5	14.7	15.4	14.1	16.4	21.8	16.9	17.0
Kitchener.....	23.4	20.8	23.0	22.6	41.6	25.3	23.0	21.0	22.5	24.7	46.4	30.1	33.3
London.....	66.8	44.1	60.8	50.9	86.2	72.0	63.9	56.0	57.8	62.5	118.5	79.7	75.3
Ottawa.....	492.2	444.6	604.0	700.7	742.2	506.5	746.2	491.1	700.3	796.7	1,042.4	834.9	454.0
Peterborough.....	12.1	11.3	12.7	13.9	15.6	14.1	12.7	12.3	12.4	16.3	17.7	15.3	13.8
St. Catharines.....	18.3	17.1	20.5	18.2	23.0	22.1	19.1	16.8	15.2	18.7	28.1	20.9	18.4
Sarnia.....	18.2	15.1	17.7	20.8	23.8	20.5	18.7	18.3	19.0	18.6	22.1	18.4	19.8
Sudbury.....	9.6	7.9	9.4	10.4	11.7	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.0	12.8	13.8	11.8	10.9
Toronto.....	1,334.2	1,249.0	1,477.7	1,211.0	1,923.6	1,682.1	1,343.4	1,178.1	1,364.7	1,354.9	2,417.3	2,054.6	1,960.2
Windsor.....	83.3	69.9	80.8	74.6	91.0	89.1	83.2	76.6	64.4	62.9	80.1	68.4	64.9
Totals.....	2,226.0	2,048.6	2,672.5	2,201.1	3,182.5	2,817.1	2,482.4	2,039.3	2,419.3	2,571.6	4,036.9	2,845.9	2,854.2
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	6.9	5.7	6.7	7.8	9.4	6.8	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.5	10.9	7.1	8.1
Calgary.....	137.6	103.5	104.8	117.4	143.5	116.9	116.8	106.1	109.9	147.4	181.0	138.6	130.4
Edmonton.....	86.3	88.2	83.6	94.1	114.0	79.7	96.4	102.5	83.7	125.1	112.9	99.4	94.3
Lethbridge.....	8.5	7.6	8.9	10.1	9.8	9.2	8.9	9.3	10.0	12.7	12.8	11.0	10.4
Medicine Hat.....	4.9	4.2	4.9	5.2	5.7	4.8	5.3	5.1	6.2	6.5	6.7	5.8	5.3
Moose Jaw.....	12.1	12.5	13.8	14.3	14.8	13.9	13.1	13.8	13.2	16.6	19.3	16.4	15.0
Prince Albert.....	6.8	6.0	6.8	7.3	7.3	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.7	7.8	8.9	7.6	7.5
Regina.....	93.2	75.7	70.7	83.6	125.1	85.6	86.0	59.5	76.2	118.8	147.7	91.5	76.8
Saskatoon.....	22.0	19.5	22.8	23.1	25.7	23.1	24.9	23.7	23.6	27.0	30.3	26.6	25.3
Winnipeg.....	494.2	361.4	379.6	533.3	707.2	742.0	621.9	569.6	524.6	636.3	769.4	545.7	525.8
Totals.....	872.4	684.3	702.8	896.1	1,162.4	1,060.3	986.4	903.0	861.4	1,154.7	1,300.0	949.1	898.9
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	15.7	13.5	16.5	14.7	17.8	15.0	14.8	15.2	18.3	19.3	20.5	18.7	18.5
Vancouver.....	240.5	234.9	267.0	243.0	364.1	287.8	285.3	281.7	268.9	335.4	471.7	334.0	383.5
Victoria.....	51.1	41.5	42.3	45.1	61.3	49.3	44.4	37.6	45.9	53.7	73.6	55.5	57.7
Totals.....	307.3	289.9	325.8	303.7	443.2	352.1	344.5	334.4	333.1	408.4	505.7	408.2	450.7
Canada.....	5,070.0	4,433.5	5,329.0	4,855.1	6,894.0	5,055.5	5,419.2	4,726.6	5,157.3	5,719.2	8,580.7	6,864.8	5,997.7

CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Canadian deposits (daily average)	218.9	216.4	212.9	210.8	214.4	229.5	236.5	224.8	222.1	222.4	229.2	251.9	251.4
Canadian cash re- serve (daily av- erage).....	238.8	240.3	232.8	230.5	243.5	250.2	265.5	243.6	248.9	241.6	251.0	272.9	280.9
Current loans in Canada.....	151.6	145.2	141.3	136.8	131.1	160.2	142.3	134.1	126.7	124.3	125.5	168.5	157.3
Total securities.....	266.2	263.3	267.2	265.9	280.1	254.2	294.6	280.3	232.8	292.0	306.6	296.1	207.7
Total public note circulation*.....	468.1	462.4	468.5	479.4	483.9	478.6	480.9	488.0	497.4	506.1	514.1	507.1	500.2

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. FINANCE—Continued

43. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of January, 1946 (Unrevised)	Month of January, 1945	April 1, 1945, to January 31, 1946 (January unrevised)	April 1, 1944, to January 31, 1945
			\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue				
Customs Import Duties.....	15,526,610	5,224,524	99,945,055	101,062,040
Excise Duties.....	14,566,954	12,520,156	156,658,215	125,600,733
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	33,642,471	28,319,537	403,280,460	459,284,152
Income Tax and Excess Profits.....	133,529,108	152,421,794	1231,252,952	1,319,338,533
Post Office Department.....	5,600,000	5,600,000	54,210,884	53,308,560
Sundry Departments.....	23,629,817	22,729,540	71,455,789	62,653,845
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	226,494,960	226,824,551	2,016,803,355	2,121,307,863
Special Receipts.....	7,008,189	9,583,632	83,714,697	61,556,904
Total.....	233,503,149	236,408,183	2,100,518,052	2,182,864,767
Disbursements				
Ordinary Expenditure—				
Agriculture.....	905,861	988,105	8,074,180	7,560,023
Auditor General's Office.....	30,532	29,771	317,456	301,463
Chief Electoral Officer, including elections.....	24,935	8,291	3,159,251	133,800
Civil Service Commission.....	43,722	37,724	394,240	377,674
External Affairs.....	470,968	149,752	2,594,103	1,743,561
Finance—				
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	3,123,944	3,372,972	76,156,592	79,464,615
Interest on Public Debt.....	22,120,711	25,442,221	318,212,667	267,937,978
Other Public Debt Charges.....	4,370,542	504,389	12,877,194	7,353,047
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	505,028	279,130	4,271,068	2,352,773
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	37,400	40,063	380,828	392,703
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	59,298	50,080	531,234	469,317
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....	636,391	102,125	949,385	528,885
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	78,341	1,436,623	645,128	2,004,233
Subsidies to Provinces.....	6,817,940	6,817,940	14,041,254	14,039,892
Fisheries.....	8,869	158,752	2,171,388	1,699,462
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	14,263	14,651	179,267	179,973
Insurance.....	23,330	14,887	147,996	135,127
Justice.....	504,795	467,623	4,998,548	4,650,829
Labour.....	143,351	104,269	1,197,459	1,067,791
Unemployment Insurance Commission.....	1,424,831	1,432,563	14,874,328	14,330,923
Legislation—Houses of Parliament and Library.....	144,155	87,029	2,686,034	1,914,303
Mines and Resources.....	1,475,186	1,070,101	10,649,920	9,590,429
National Health and Welfare.....				
Family Allowances.....	10,653,954		133,355,511	
Old Age Pensions.....	7,248,607	4,034,047	23,804,081	22,280,278
Sundry.....	588,239	164,785	2,760,821	1,218,397
National Revenue.....	1,964,763	1,662,179	18,302,917	18,378,942
National War Services.....	162,037	90,823	658,139	512,738
Post Office.....	4,946,532	4,504,532	43,453,748	41,606,241
Privy Council.....	6,837	6,849	69,700	67,377
Public Archives.....	10,570	9,731	98,967	100,210
Public Printing and Stationery.....	17,548	8,581	150,094	159,515

DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

Classification	Month of January, 1946 (Unrevised)	Month of January, 1945	April 1, 1945, to January 31, 1946 (January unrevised)	April 1, 1944, to January 31, 1945
			\$	\$
Ordinary Expenditure—con.				
Public Works.....	1,855,650	1,266,321	11,358,444	10,570,630
Reconstruction and Supply*.....	280,046	70,072	2,503,222	2,183,145
National Research Council.....	113,899	166,446	1,073,516	780,588
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	582,677	684,458	6,045,381	6,180,636
Secretary of State.....	86,903	72,621	770,039	710,522
Trade and Commerce.....	763,502	673,380	5,038,832	5,313,073
Transport.....	1,439,750	1,049,757	10,789,957	10,444,562
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	583,599	579,745	3,614,771	3,961,408
Veterans Affairs.....	41,306,408	8,401,255	205,537,953	52,446,155
Soldiers Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	308,462	113,096	2,372,070	1,111,285
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	124,888,366	66,263,737	952,069,191	894,294,401
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport.....	429,840	68,604	4,124,339	2,366,839
Special Expenditure—				
Agricultural Assistance and Relief Works.....	637,186	443,314	4,320,471	4,936,144
War Expenditure.....	104,958,067	261,694,257	1,570,381,637	2,703,751,707
Mutual Aid.....	633,691	4,721,290	759,198,845	670,346,574
Total Special Expenditure.....	106,228,044	266,858,851	2,339,900,952	3,388,034,425
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....	61,000	47,000	643,000	520,131
National Harbours Board—				
Deficits.....	Cr. †100,000		558,125	87,538
Non Active	†90,000		90,723	409,403
Total Government Owned Enterprises.....	51,000	47,000	1,291,848	1,107,071
Other Charges.....	6,700	33,404	27,033	303,099
Grand Total Expenditure.....	231,604,850	333,271,597	3,297,413,363	3,086,105,835
Loans and Advances—				
To Railway and Steamship Companies—				
Canadian National Railways.....	12,555,318	1,540,402	45,096,045	89,396,665
To Foreign Exchange Control Board.....	25,000,000	15,000,000	475,000,000	215,000,000
To Sundry Government Agencies—				
Soldiers Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	4,141,186	531,306	14,060,193	2,825,380
Commodity Prices Stabilization Corp. Ltd.....	2,177,472	Cr. 3,110,349	7,531,310	18,543,006
Sundry.....	Cr. 62,511	10,275,700	Cr. 7,071,365	Cr. 22,890,043
To Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	Cr. 1,207,756	Cr. 113,742	Cr. 4,007,165	16,148,267
To United Kingdom and Other Governments.....	56,644,192	Cr. 18,147,364	195,684,773	Cr. 11,919,161
Miscellaneous.....	Cr. 14,082,155	Cr. 785,682	Cr. 15,612,534	Cr. 2,490,225
Investments—				
Miscellaneous.....	Cr. 29,810,712	Cr. 1,848,348	Cr. 82,895,402	129,508,025
Total Loans and Investments.....	55,265,033	3,341,923	628,385,854	434,113,905

*The Department of Reconstruction and the Department of Munitions and Supply were combined as of January 1.

†Adjusting entry.

44. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1945												Jan.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
MONTRAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTREAL CURR MARKET													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....\$000	889	888	757	716	835	1,686	599	485	897	1,486	2,019	1,603	2,247
Mines.....\$000	779	1,139	8,118	6,512	7,329	3,301	873	1,835	2,336	4,401	4,498	2,594	7,364
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	7,262	7,568	7,331	7,564	7,701	7,887	7822	7,907	8,039	8,192	8,559	8,804	.....
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	12,561	13,217	12,893	14,140	15,842	17,090	15,454	15,824	17,310	19,842	24,474	24,466	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.37	0.5	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE													
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	22,461	22,928	22,461	20,464	28,964	28,682	26,819	20,565	23,246	30,876	36,509	38,969	40,696
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.40	0.39	0.40	0.44	0.47	0.45	0.43	0.41	0.43	0.47	0.51	0.49	0.51
Sales.....\$000	26,890	28,984	47,727	73,713	36,379	26,275	10,699	17,046	30,518	52,656	62,125	33,375	60,388
Values.....\$000	37,479	42,270	58,208	64,128	57,947	47,285	27,215	26,607	39,044	71,317	81,972	62,571	118,354
Market values.....\$000,000	5,555	5,882	5,773	6,020	6,139	6,388	6,289	6,413	6,582	6,747	7,113	7,437	8,026
New Issues of Bonds.....\$000,000	104.4	178.1	607.4	695.0	1095.1	148.6	423.4	212.5	718.3	765.7	2198.2	196.3	.....
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS..	130.0	133.3	136.7	140.0	140.1	140.0	140.0	140.0	140.0	140.0	140.1	140.2	140.3
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	22,985	8,798	36,598	16,812	8,663	50,402	25,646	12,104	23,878	24,085	5,503	43,067	27,086
BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS													
1943													
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV				I	II	III	IV
BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS.....\$000,000													
Dom. Govt. Direct and Gtd.													
New issues.....	466.4	1585.9	17.4	1419.5	12.6	1672.6				14.5	1581.6	11.1	2031.4
Retirements.....	377.6	246.0	24.2	137.4	118.7	217.3				7.9	9.5	10.7	104.0
Provincial Direct and Gtd.													
New issues—new.....	4.4	4.9	4.6	0.5	2.5	5.0				2.2	12.6	18.8	6.0
—refunding.....	20.8	.....	13.6	21.0	25.2	29.1				47.1	.....	29.6	63.1
Retirements—refunded.....	19.9	7.4	14.4	10.3	39.2	23.0				6.8	21.3	37.6	68.4
—other.....	19.3	10.8	21.7	22.4	15.1	14.7				10.3	17.5	17.2	23.0
Corporations													
New Issues—new.....	0.1	4.9	2.4	18.6	12.2	13.9				7.2	7.1	32.1	7.8
—refunding.....	3.6	1.3	33.6	35.2	4.5	22.2				81.3	10.4	11.0	0.4
Retirements—refunded.....	27.0	1.4	82.0	22.9	18.4	22.2				43.1	43.2	18.8	0.9
—other.....	9.5	19.9	13.9	19.5	21.2	29.2				12.8	38.9	11.8	15.7

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ² Source: A. E. Ames & Co. ³ Totals shown by quarters. Sources: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

X—Other Countries

45. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES*, 1944-1945

Jan.-June 1939 = 100

Country	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Canada.....	140	140	140	140	141	141	141	141	142	141	140	140	141
United States.....	137	137	137	138	138	138	139	139	139	138	138	138	139
Argentina.....	209	210	210	210	211	212	211	211	212	210	211	209	209
Chile.....	218	216	212	212	214	215	216	218	219	221	222	224	224
Mexico.....	196	192	190	190	193	196	198	200	206	209	210	211	211
Peru.....	208	210	214	215	216	217	217	217	218	219	217	216	217
Venezuela.....	132	135	135	139	137	140	.....	.....	.....	280	282	.....	.....
India.....	303	305	303	303	310	300	297	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iran.....	454	507	524	496	471	469	477	477	490	490	.....	.....	.....
Palestine.....	353	340	342	340	337	340	333	319	313	325	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	111	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dennmark.....	199	199	199	199	200	199	199	194	183	192	190	188	188
Spain.....	206	207	207	204	206	209	208	200	214	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finland.....	273	277	284	287	292	302	307	337	371	431	454	508	508
Norway.....	182	182	182	182	182	183	183	183	181	183	185	182	182
Portugal.....	251	250	247	248	247	247	247	244	224	.....	.....	.....	.....
United Kingdom Board of Trade.....	172	172	172	172	172	172	173	176	178	175	174	174	174
Sweden.....	179	179	170	179	179	179	170	180	179	178	175	176	176
Switzerland.....	210	209	209	209	209	209	209	209	210	211	210	207	206
Australia.....	139	139	138	139	139	140	139	140	140	140	140	140	140
New Zealand.....	149	150	149	150	150	151	150	150	151	151	150	150	150
Union S. Africa.....	157	156	157	156	157	157	158	159	160	160	160	160	160
Egypt.....	327	328	331	332	332	330	325	323	325	326	.....	.....	.....

⁸Source: League of Nations Bulletin.

46. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1944 Dec.	1945											
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Production and Related Series—													
Industrial production, 1935=100	232	234	236	235	230	225	220	210	186	168	163	168	164
Mineral production, 1935=9=100	137	140	141	142	140	138	144	143	140	134	124	137	134
Manufacturing production.....1935=9=100	249	251	252	252	247	240	233	222	195	170	168	173	170
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	2,211	2,372	1,951	2,101	2,194	2,104	2,015	2,207	2,585	2,791	3,816	2,929	.....
Hog receipts, primary market 000	3,365	3,361	2,013	2,082	1,932	2,019	1,967	1,610	1,292	1,190	1,469	2,880	.....
Sheep and lambs, receipts.....000	2,134	2,297	1,843	1,725	1,737	2,576	2,419	2,165	2,270	2,811	3,640	2,177	.....
Poultry receipts 5 markets 000 lb.	60,230	33,085	18,017	20,842	20,435	17,663	20,245	27,088	38,041	56,772	94,226	99,208	.....
Newsprint Production—													
tonnion.....000 s. tons	61.2	60.4	58.2	64.7	59.8	63.8	60.8	57.1	56.5	56.7	62.3	62.6	61.6
Consumption ²	206.0	185.2	175.1	202.8	203.2	205.8	190.5	177.0	202.9	213.3	236.9	236.1	225.4
Pig iron consumption.....000 s. tons	4,959	4,911	4,528	5,205	4,782	4,918	4,505	4,594	4,240	4,227	3,338	4,026	.....
Steel ingot production.....000 s. tons	7,306	7,206	6,655	7,708	7,202	7,451	6,860	6,987	5,736	5,083	5,620	6,247	6,095
Contracts awarded.....\$000,000	188.5	140.0	147.0	328.0	305.8	242.5	227.3	257.7	263.6	278.3	316.6	370.1	330.7
Car loadings.....000 cars	3,699	3,002	3,050	4,019	3,374	3,453	4,365	3,378	3,240	4,117	3,151	3,207	3,546
Electric power production mil. kw.hr.....	19,602	20,280	18,021	19,527	18,640	19,409	18,834	18,954	18,625	17,008	17,671	17,369	18,101
Tobacco Consumption—													
Cigars.....mn.	395	379	387	418	388	414	403	351	421	421	513	468	365
Cigarettes.....mn.	17,826	20,077	16,673	18,679	17,090	21,280	24,311	21,815	28,478	26,360	31,340	25,406	16,061
M/d. tobacco and snuff.....000 lbs.	26,017	27,519	25,089	27,045	25,212	28,074	26,266	24,482	28,905	27,553	31,150	27,090	15,453
Petroleum production.....mn. bbls.	145.3	147.2	133.2	148.8	144.0	151.0	145.6	151.6	151.0	132.4	132.6	135.3	.....
Consumption (to stills) mn. bbls.	145.1	145.1	134.9	146.3	143.2	152.3	149.7	155.0	152.8	128.2	131.6	138.7	.....
Stocks, end of month													
refinable in U.S. ....mn. bbls.	330.7	221.7	220.2	224.0	224.2	223.2	218.2	216.6	215.1	220.6	221.2	218.9	.....
Gasoline production.....000 bbls	65,800	68,662	63,503	67,995	65,779	69,766	66,068	72,505	72,318	60,077	60,604	66,573	.....
Stocks, end of month 000 bbls.	73,622	78,877	68,473	85,634	79,653	77,151	74,080	74,460	74,270	65,489	68,039	78,091	.....
Cotton consumption.....000 bales	761	850	781	858	770	831	786	673	740	701	760	743	652
Internal Trade—													
All retail stores.....\$000,000	7,426	5,439	5,113	6,322	5,460	5,922	6,070	5,755	6,086	6,202	6,938	7,039	8,276
Chain store sales.....1935-39=100	174.9	184.6	181.4	184.0	161.8	184.8	167.7	177.3	175.5	174.4	186.8	200.1	.....
Departmental stores ...													
(adjusted).....1935-39=100	193	200	211	223	181	187	201	218	200	199	213	227	215
External Trade—													
Imports.....\$000,000	336.0	334.0	323.8	384.7	386.1	372.1	359.6	335.7	359.7	334.7	343.6	321.6	301.0
Exports.....\$000,000	927.9	895.5	872.8	1009.7	985.4	1116.0	844.5	848.4	710.6	501.1	440.6	611.9	715.0
Employment—Adjusted—													
Total.....000	38,164	38,426	38,469	38,456	37,969	37,746	37,405	37,231	36,885	35,164	35,005	35,320	.....
Manufacturing.....000	15,554	15,633	15,695	15,445	15,178	14,884	14,534	14,130	13,702	12,037	11,914	11,955	.....
Mining.....000	802	808	806	796	705	732	798	784	780	781	714	700	.....
Construction.....000	619	633	658	691	736	782	828	868	851	886	925	904	.....
Transportation.....000	3,789	3,797	3,849	3,846	3,811	3,800	3,795	3,801	3,803	3,774	3,773	3,828	.....
Trade.....000	7,015	7,210	7,164	7,214	7,010	7,056	7,039	7,117	7,121	7,210	7,261	7,304	.....
Pay Rolls—Manufacturing.....1939=100	336.8	335.2	333.7	330.2	321.5	307.0	302.5	286.5	256.2	214.5	213.5	.....	.....
Durable goods.....1939=100	463.6	461.5	458.3	451.0	437.2	413.3	390.8	373.1	322.9	236.8	233.8	231.7	.....
Nondurable goods.....1939=100	212.8	211.7	211.9	212.0	209.3	202.9	207.3	202.2	191.0	192.6	191.9	103.6	201.1

46. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1945												1946 Jan.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Prices—													
WHOLESALE PRICES.....1926=100													
Department of Labour.....	104.9	105.2	105.3	105.7	106.0	106.1	105.9	105.7	105.2	106.3	106.3	107.1	107.1
BOND PRICES—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.....	101.91	102.58	102.53	103.10	103.01	103.45	102.97	102.49	102.60	103.16	103.28	103.64	104.75
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	101.0	101.8	101.6	101.7	101.7	102.4	102.5	102.2	102.0	102.4	102.6	102.7	104.6
PRICES COMMON STOCKS													
(402).....1935-39=100	108.4	113.0	111.8	114.4	118.2	120.7	118.4	117.9	126.1	132.0	136.9	139.7	144.8
Standard and Poor's Corporation													
Industrials (354).....	110.4	115.2	114.0	116.5	120.3	121.8	118.8	118.9	128.2	134.5	138.7	142.2	147.5
Railways (20).....	120.7	125.3	123.6	129.3	134.5	144.0	140.1	130.9	137.5	145.1	154.2	157.1	164.3
Utilities (28).....	93.8	96.8	96.1	98.0	101.2	105.9	107.9	107.2	110.6	114.4	120.8	120.2	124.0
Cost of living.....1935-39=100	127.1	126.8	126.8	127.1	128.1	129.0	129.4	129.2	128.9	128.0	129.2	129.9	
Retail Prices, Dec. 31, 1930=100	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.4	
Finance—													
Stock sales, N.Y.....Mil. Shares	38.9	32.6	27.5	28.2	32.0	41.3	20.0	21.7	25.1	35.5	40.4		
Bond sales, N.Y.....Mil. Dols.	342.0	191.7	206.8	246.5	263.5	223.1	110.8	118.9	109.8	144.0	163.5		
BANK DEBTS, N.Y.....Mil. Dols.	34,990	29,065	31,884	29,413	33,675	41,725	33,590	29,388	28,545	34,984	32,246	45,035	
Outside, 141 centres, Mil. Dols.	40,292	34,730	41,715	37,838	40,635	47,813	38,286	36,788	35,721	39,004	39,255	47,774	
Income Payments and Expenditures—													
Income Payments...Mil. Dols.	13,357	12,743	13,886	13,194	12,835	14,397	13,585	12,674	13,424	13,531	13,075	14,248	38,819
Index.....1935-39=100	241.9	245.2	244.1	242.3	241.9	244.6	243.4	236.0	229.0	231.4	235.7	233.8	41,975
Expenditures—													
Goods.....\$1,000,000													
Services.....\$1,000,000													
Goods, adjusted.....1935-39=100													
Services.....1935-39=100													

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.² Based on sample of 422 publishers.³ Quarterly Totals.

47. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1945												1946 Dec.
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND ¹ —													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	232.5	271.1	242.0	246.7	273.7	235.2	253.1	282.6	282.6	273.6	288.1	283.0	274.3
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	1225.7	1220.4	1218.9	1221.8	1222.8	1261.6	1276.0	1305.7	1325.6	1320.2	1325.1	1326.4	1359.5
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	4,545	4,462	4,405	4,460	4,525	4,617	4,751	4,818	4,875	4,898	4,859	4,789	
Discounts.....£ mn.	147	159	140	149	109	120	135	181	195	215	189	206	
Advances.....£ mn.	754	753	759	771	739	749	761	758	756	763	790	799	
Investments.....£ mn.	1,165	1,165	1,160	1,153	1,140	1,126	1,127	1,123	1,128	1,146	1,178	1,201	
Money—													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	.63	.63
Three month rate.....p.c.	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52
Wholesale Prices.....1930=100													
Cereals.....	166.6	165.5	165.8	165.5	164.1	163.9	163.4	163.9	164.7	165.1	165.1	165.2	165.0
Meat, fish and eggs.....	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.4
Other food and tobacco.....	179.4	179.8	179.8	179.7	179.6	180.0	190.9	194.4	192.6	185.5	185.0	185.4	185.0
Total—Food and tobacco.....	156.6	156.4	156.6	156.4	156.0	156.0	159.7	161.0	160.7	158.3	158.1	158.3	157.9
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.....	172.6	172.8	172.7	173.5	173.7	174.8	175.3	175.6	175.5	175.3	175.1	174.9	175.2
Total—All articles.....	167.2	167.2	167.2	167.8	167.7	168.4	170.1	170.6	170.6	169.6	169.4	169.4	169.4
Basic materials.....	187.2	187.4	187.3	186.6	186.6	187.3	188.4	188.4	188.4	188.4	188.6	188.6	188.4
Intermediate products.....	176.2	176.9	176.9	179.6	181.0	181.1	181.9	182.5	182.5	182.5	181.8	181.8	183.6
Manufactured articles.....	160.3	160.1	160.1	161.0	160.4	160.6	160.7	160.6	160.6	160.8	160.7	160.7	161.0
Employment—													
Number unemployed ².....000		881			79			103			233	266	285

¹ Middle of month. ² Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDING FEBRUARY 16, 1946

Census Research Group:

Population:—Census, The future population of Canada (Eng. and French) (BN. No. F-4) 61 p., 50 cents; Occupations and Unemployment; Earnings and Employment No. E-1 (Eng. and French) 34 p., 10 cents; No. E-2 Earnings of Wage-earners by Occupations (Eng. and French) 59 p., 10 cents.

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY: Labour force bulletin, No. 1, 14 p., 25 cents. **VITAL STATISTICS**: Preliminary annual report, vital statistics of Canada (exclusive of Yukon and the Northwest Territories) 1944 tentative figures, with rates computed on estimated population of 11,958,000 for the nine provinces (Eng. and French) 35 p., 25 cents.

Production:—**AGRICULTURAL**: Eighth Census of Canada, 1941, Alberta, Census of Agriculture (Eng. and French) 20 + 180 p. map 25 cents. Honey crop report 2 p., 10 cents. Production of dairy factories, Canada, 1944 (12-1220) 2 p., 10 cents. Third estimate 1945 field crops of Canada C.R. No. 24,

8 p. (Eng. and French) \$2 a year. **MINERAL**:—The crude

1946

petroleum industry in Canada, 1944 (23-4-1-46), 12 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures:—Manufacturing industries of the Province of Ontario, 1943 (14-1145) 38 p., 25 cents. **ANIMAL PRODUCTS**:—The leather industry, Canada, 1944 (12-1320) 28 p., 25 cents. The leather footwear industry, Canada, 1944 (12-1330) (Eng. and French) 25 p., 25 cents. Miscellaneous leather goods, leather belting, leather boot and shoe findings in Canada, 1944 (12-1350) 24 p., 25 cents. **VEGETABLE PRODUCTS**: Report on the fruit and vegetable preparations industry in Canada, 1944, 30 p., 25 cents. (13-1530)

FOREST PRODUCTS:—The roofing paper industry in Canada, 1944 — 1944

(Eng. and French) 8 p., 25 cents. Wood-using industries in Canada, 1943 (13-1200) (Eng. and French) 30 p., 35 cents. **IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS**:—Preliminary summary statistics, 1944 (26-5-2-46) 2 p., 10 cents. The bicycle manufacturing industry, 1944 (27-8-2-46) 4 p., 15 cents. **NON-FERROUS METALS**:—The miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products industry, 1944 (28-8-2-46) 3 p., 15 cents. The aluminum industry, 1944 (29-8-2-46) 5 p., 15 cents. Automobile statistics for Canada, 1944 (24-24-1-46) 11 p., 50 cents. **NON-METALLIC MINERALS**:—The clay and clay products industry in Canada, 1943 (including 1. Products from domestic clays, 2. Products from imported clays) (49-26-3-45) 20 p., 25 cents. Preliminary report on the sales of fertilizers in Canada during the year ended June 30, 1945 (2-16-1-45) 3 p., 10 cents. The lime industry in Canada, 1944 (25-25-1-46) 9 p., 25 cents.

External Trade:—Imports into Canada for consumption, by countries (excluding gold) (E.T.P.B. No. 5) 2 p., 10 cents. Summary of Canada's domestic exports (excluding gold) (E.T.P.B. No. 2) 2 p., 10 cents. Trade of Canada: by months; January 1942, to December, 1945 (E.T.P.B. No. 1) 2 p., 10 cents.

Judicial:—Sixty-ninth annual report of statistics of criminal and other offences for the year ended September 30, 1944 (Eng. and French) 203 p., 50 cents.

Merchandising and Services:—Retail merchandise trade in Canada and the Provinces, 1944. (Series 1944, No. 9; 16-1040) 13 p., 25 cents.

Transportation and Public Utilities:—Central electric stations, December 1945 (20-4910) 4 p.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

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Volume XXI

Numéro 2

CANADA

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BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES

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SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE
FEVRIER 1946

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



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