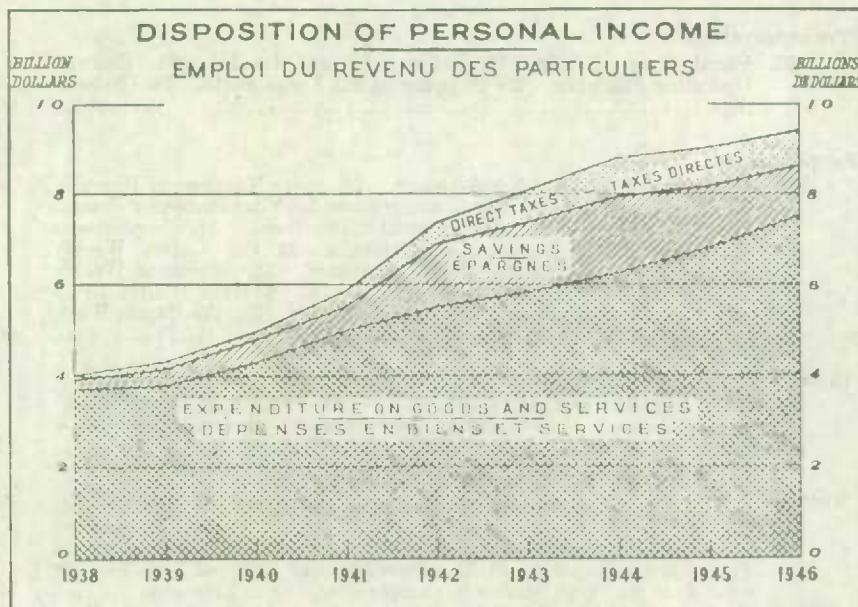


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### ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN OCTOBER

The current economic picture has continued to be one of high employment and production accompanied by some further rise in prices. Future developments will be strongly affected by the recently announced plans designed to improve Canada's heavy adverse balance of trade with the United States and by the world wide tariff reductions which are to go into effect at the beginning of the new year. The removal of price ceiling and subsidies from coarse grains has altered the relative position of livestock producers though the effects of this action are not yet clear. For both agriculture and industry the long term prospects offered by the very substantial tariff reductions seem highly favourable.

On October 22 subsidies and price ceilings were removed from oats and barley and private trading in these grains reopened on the Winnipeg exchange. Current market prices for these grains are well above the previous ceilings and this has altered the prospects for production of livestock and livestock products. The ratio of hog to barley prices at Winnipeg has moved downward and the current ratio is less favourable to hog production than the long time average. The hog feed ratio at Toronto has also become less favourable to hog production but unlike the Winnipeg ratio it is still above its long time average. A survey on June 1 indicated that last year's upturn in hog production had become more pronounced and the downtrend on the Prairies had ceased. At that time a further increase was expected in the fall pig crop, both in the East and the West, but the serious shortage of coarse grains coupled with higher prices now prevailing may alter this prospect. A comparison of the present situation with that following World War I indicates that both cattle and

hog prices are slightly higher than the peak reached in 1920 whereas the prices of both barley and oats are well below the levels prevailing during the first half of 1920. However, the situation at that time differed in that there were no export controls on these coarse grains. At the same time a much smaller part of Canadian meat production was exported in the earlier period though the exports of live cattle were much larger.

In two major announcements made on November 17 the Dominion Government outlined changes which will exercise a marked effect on the future economic development of this country. On the one hand, as a result of trade agreements signed at Geneva, Canada has reduced her tariff on a wide range of items imported from 17 different countries. In exchange Canada has received from these countries reduction in their duties against many of her exports. These tariff reductions are to go into effect on January 1, 1948, but because of the temporary continuance of restrictions on both exports and imports the full effect of them will not be immediately felt. In its second announcement the Government revealed plans, effective immediately, to reduce the heavy drain on our United States dollar reserves which has been in progress during 1947. Canada's American dollar reserves had fallen from about \$1,250 million to \$500 million between the beginning of the year and mid-November. The plans include provision for import restrictions on a wide range of items, a 25 per cent excise tax on a large number of durable consumer goods, limitation on the amount of funds available for pleasure travel in the United States, and a subsidy amounting to \$7 an ounce for additional gold production over and above the amount produced in the year ended June, 1947. Another

proposal calls for working out agreements with industries to secure some redirection of the exports of American branch plants in Canada toward dollar trading areas. The import restrictions include outright prohibition of many luxury or semi-luxury items together with import quotas on various fruits and vegetables, finished and semi-finished textiles and some rubber and leather goods. To soften the burden of this program on the consumer the excise tax on sugar, and the duty on tea and coffee have been reduced and the eight per cent sales tax has been removed from electricity and gas used in dwellings.

Canada's basic difficulty has arisen from her attempt to carry on a large program of capital development at home while at the same time exporting a substantial part of her current production to countries such as the United Kingdom and other war devastated countries which could not immediately pay for these goods out of their current production. With so much of our current resources diverted to forms of production which do not immediately yield goods for the consumer market, the domestic consumer has been purchasing goods imported from the United States on a large scale. Business firms also have been importing substantial quantities of machinery to furnish their new factories or replace old and obsolete equipment. This has created a heavy drain on our American dollar reserves and the steps outlined above have been introduced to meet this situation. Though the effects of this program are difficult to anticipate at this early stage it is clear that there are going to be fewer goods available for purchase on the Canadian market. Since the incomes of Canadians will be largely unchanged it is probable that there will be greater buying pressure on the goods that are still available. The excise tax on various consumers durables will be effective in removing some funds from spending channels and this may ease the inflationary pressure but its effect will be partly offset by the tax reductions on sugar, tea, coffee and electricity. A continu-

ance of the present high budgetary surplus would help dampen the trend to higher prices.

Longer term prospects for an improvement in our balance of trade with United States have been brightened by the reductions granted in the American tariff. The duty, on wheat, wheat flour and coarse grains has been reduced 50 per cent and the quota on wheat and wheat flour has been removed. The United States quota on imports of cattle and calves has been enlarged and the duty on beef and veal and on butter has been reduced by 50 per cent. American duties have also been reduced on many fishery products, wood and wood products, and various other items. As they become effective these sharp tariff reductions should help divert an increasing amount of Canadian products to the American market and thereby help ease our shortage of American funds. The benefits of the tariff reductions granted throughout the world will only be fully apparent when recovery in Europe and other parts of the world is more complete. As recovery proceeds our trade with other countries may provide us with enough funds to solve our dollar shortage.

Some indication of the method by which Canada's capital investment program has been financed is provided by an examination of current banking statistics. The total of current public loans plus other securities of the chartered banks has increased about two-fold or about \$1 billion during the two years following V-J Day. Current public loans will be used to a large extent to finance inventory holdings, but funds obtained by the sale of corporate securities are more likely to have been used to finance somewhat longer term expenditure. In this same period the chartered banks' holdings of Dominion Government long term securities (over 2 years) have increased by about \$1 billion. In addition, the Bank of Canada has increased its holdings of the longer term securities by about \$200 million during the past year. To an important extent this

rise reflects the banks' purchases of government securities as they have been sold by corporations seeking funds to finance their capital expenditures. The total also includes bonds sold by individuals for the purpose of financing either their purchase of consumer goods or their expenditure on new housing construction and other capital equipment. Though the above data provide only a partial picture of the total capital market they do indicate that the banking system has participated heavily in the capital expansion now under way.

Some information is available on the current budgetary prospects of both the Dominion and Provincial governments. For the first seven months of the current fiscal year the Dominion government has had a surplus of over \$540 million. However, the return of \$90 million of refundable taxes next March together with the effects of the recent tax changes must be considered in estimating the probable final outcome. For the Provincial governments an estimate based on budget speeches and related material has been published in the "Statistical Summary" of the Bank of Canada. According to this estimate the nine provinces will show a combined surplus of about \$120 million on current account for their current fiscal year. This would be about 50 per cent higher than in the preceding year. If these prospective surpluses are realized their combined effect should help to stem the current trend towards higher prices.

In a recent bulletin of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics a more detailed breakdown of the various segments of the national accounts has been made available. Of especial interest are the tables in this bulletin that provide a picture of the way in which individuals have disposed of their income during the period from 1938 to 1946. In general the picture is one of higher savings and taxes during the war period followed by a rapid return toward the pre-war position in 1946.

Whereas in the pre-war and early war years individuals saved somewhere between 5 and 10 per cent of their disposable income (personal income less direct taxes), after the institution of price control and rationing and with the increasing scarcity of many types of durable goods the rate of savings rose rapidly and averaged just over 20 per cent throughout the latter part of the war period. At the end of the war this high rate began to decline and in 1946 individuals saved only about 13 per cent of their disposable income. Personal direct taxes which amounted to only about 3 per cent of personal income between 1938 and 1940, also increased sharply during the war to reach a peak of about 10 per cent in 1944 but have since declined slightly and in 1946 amounted to a little over 8 per cent. The lower tax rates now in force will reduce further the percentage of income going in this direction during the current year.

The pattern of consumer spending has also changed during the period under consideration. Some items are now receiving a larger proportion of the consumer's dollar than before the war whereas other items are obtaining about the same or less. Relative price variations, availability of goods, and changes in buying habits have all had their effect on this picture. One place where little change has occurred is in expenditures on food. This item took almost the same proportion of the consumer's dollar in 1946 as in the period between 1938 and 1940. In contrast, expenditures on tobacco and beverages increased from somewhat less than 7 per cent in 1938 and 1939 to over 9 per cent in 1946. Consumers were also spending a slightly larger proportion of their income on clothing. In respect to durable goods, the group that received the sharpest reductions in expenditures during the war period, consumer spending had made a rapid recovery by the end of 1946. Expenditures on furniture and on household appliances and hardware took almost the same proportion of the consumer's dollar in 1946 as was taken in 1938.

# I. Analytical and General

## INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935=9=100	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>Industrial Production.....</b>	<b>157.6</b>	<b>163.6</b>	<b>167.9</b>	<b>173.8</b>	<b>176.3</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>177.6</b>	<b>174.9</b>	<b>176.2</b>	<b>171.3</b>	<b>168.1</b>	<b>174.9</b>	<b>177.9</b>
MINING.....	100.9	104.1	109.5	110.4	106.8	113.3	115.3	112.0	115.0	110.7	109.4	110.0	146.2
Metals.....	78.3	78.2	78.9	78.0	79.9	89.2	90.5	85.5	92.6	87.3	88.0	82.9	92.4
Gold.....	67.9	65.2	66.7	65.9	67.8	74.2	74.7	72.8	78.9	73.7	73.5	72.6	72.9
Copper.....	70.0	82.0	73.1	66.3	73.7	97.1	97.5	91.0	95.1	89.8	83.5	84.7	98.0
Nickel.....	104.8	100.3	107.6	118.4	113.1	121.9	127.0	115.8	124.6	119.2	120.8	96.0	139.8
Fuels.....	134.5	128.4	129.1	129.9	110.4	102.3	105.7	111.8	131.9	138.4	132.4	147.2	142.1
Coal.....	112.2	108.3	111.8	116.4	86.2	75.3	78.1	80.1	104.9	111.6	101.2	125.2	120.1
Non-Metals.....	177.7	192.6	187.5	208.6	200.8	231.7	248.8	21.4	204.3	197.7	187.9	215.6	202.3
MANUFACTURES.....	167.8	177.6	179.2	184.9	189.0	128.5	188.8	185.4	189.5	180.6	177.8	186.7	189.9
Durable manufactures.....	177.6	199.5	195.6	203.3	212.4	209.2	206.2	202.5	208.8	202.2	193.6	210.1	214.3
Non-Durables.....	162.1	170.1	169.6	174.2	175.3	176.5	178.7	175.4	173.5	168.0	168.6	173.0	175.6
Foods and beverages.....	172.7	177.7	178.4	192.2	182.9	181.2	180.0	181.7	180.2	181.6	184.9	183.7	186.8
Food products.....	158.5	162.2	165.1	185.6	173.4	171.5	176.7	172.1	164.7	168.5	170.3	163.9	165.3
Meat products.....	152.2	160.1	134.3	129.9	119.7	120.2	150.3	141.4	138.1	158.2	138.1	87.1	99.1
Cattle slaughtering.....	194.4	216.3	173.7	145.4	141.7	128.3	154.1	134.7	128.9	160.3	154.0	81.5	89.4
Hog slaughtering.....	125.9	129.8	112.8	123.8	107.9	119.7	155.4	156.3	155.3	163.4	132.8	96.7	110.3
Dairy products.....	116.3	116.2	113.1	124.2	117.2	126.2	140.7	126.6	128.7	133.0	127.8	135.8	138.8
Butter and cheese.....	101.1	102.7	100.1	109.9	103.0	112.8	124.0	110.2	109.0	112.7	107.4	111.6	114.8
Concentrated milk.....	225.4	216.3	212.5	215.2	215.3	247.8	240.6	230.7	259.7	266.3	244.1	270.0	292.1
Flour and feed.....	181.4	183.4	162.1	204.2	190.2	186.9	200.2	228.9	235.6	212.0	198.9	192.2	185.0
Wheat flour.....	186.7	186.9	182.0	212.7	196.9	183.8	184.5	217.5	223.2	202.0	197.5	202.1	194.3
Sugar.....	81.0	90.3	97.5	113.8	96.8	86.6	137.5	131.4	108.0	109.8	127.2	189.5	150.3
Beverages.....	235.7	237.7	239.1	217.5	220.0	219.0	223.0	218.8	240.1	231.5	241.7	260.5	269.1
Liquors.....	248.2	300.8	286.3	262.6	255.1	273.7	232.4	215.6	235.4	162.7	191.3	214.8	290.5
Beer.....	277.2	249.2	247.4	227.5	241.4	250.6	271.3	273.5	312.4	329.6	326.2	328.5	397.1
Tobacco Products.....	207.9	209.9	203.8	204.4	205.9	196.9	194.9	213.0	209.6	147.4	180.2	224.2	217.8
Cigars.....	170.4	161.1	158.3	192.9	193.6	188.8	171.1	155.6	153.2	143.9	141.0	169.9	173.3
Cigarettes.....	249.8	282.3	249.1	244.9	247.8	240.2	239.8	271.3	254.3	178.5	220.0	282.1	267.7
Cut Tobacco.....	139.3	123.0	131.2	133.0	130.4	117.2	116.2	113.0	108.8	92.4	115.2	130.3	135.9
Rubber Products.....	74.5	235.0	229.6	257.4	249.9	257.9	271.9	246.8	248.0	207.6	181.3	243.9	246.9
Leather products.....	172.1	176.5	167.2	177.2	179.3	172.1	180.0	176.5	155.0	144.5	142.9	145.8	145.8
Leather Tanneries.....	170.0	185.8	164.4	169.6	169.6	190.2	195.9	186.4	171.1	158.4	158.2	154.5	165.4
Boots and shoes.....	173.5	169.9	109.1	167.8	165.0	159.4	169.4	159.5	143.7	134.7	132.2	139.7	132.1
Textiles ex. clothing.....	155.4	146.2	152.6	148.4	161.8	173.9	167.1	166.0	159.5	154.2	151.1	157.9	163.4
Cotton consumption.....	127.0	129.2	121.5	110.2	121.5	139.2	139.1	139.3	120.6	117.9	108.6	123.0	126.6
Wool cloth shipments.....	208.1	191.2	191.7	291.9	211.2	218.9	223.6	214.4	199.5	213.3	210.6	216.2	219.3
Rayon yarn and fabrics.....	209.6	194.2	211.3	213.3	223.2	226.5	226.4	227.8	221.6	205.8	204.9	212.7	223.7
Clothing.....	127.1	131.3	135.0	128.8	135.3	138.9	140.0	130.1	135.3	128.6	128.1	128.2	129.3
Wood products.....	158.1	151.9	146.7	147.0	154.6	154.2	127.4	126.0	148.6	168.5	174.7	173.7	169.6
Paper Products.....	173.3	170.1	168.7	175.3	178.0	190.2	179.8	176.6	174.7	175.5	176.2	178.4	184.0
Pulp and paper.....	160.6	157.1	155.2	164.8	165.9	167.7	167.3	164.0	163.7	165.0	166.0	169.3	172.8
Pulp.....	171.2	165.6	162.9	169.9	170.7	174.6	180.0	174.7	176.1	173.4	178.6	185.6	185.6
Paper.....	142.5	140.0	142.1	156.2	157.8	156.6	145.7	145.7	142.6	150.8	149.4	152.4	151.2
Printing and publishing.....	170.4	168.5	158.1	149.3	150.6	155.2	155.3	152.3	154.1	155.6	153.5	154.7	156.7
Iron and steel products.....	180.4	195.0	202.8	206.6	213.3	217.1	220.1	213.7	210.5	199.3	198.6	211.2	217.9
Primary iron and steel.....	118.7	186.0	199.3	213.8	211.3	218.1	221.8	211.5	216.4	188.3	204.1	216.5	217.2
Pig iron.....	109.8	198.1	236.4	255.6	231.1	236.9	241.0	222.9	239.6	226.4	240.4	254.3	245.3
Steel.....	117.9	379.1	183.1	193.0	194.8	206.9	209.3	195.5	205.0	180.0	193.3	210.2	219.2
Iron castings.....	219.1	209.5	206.0	203.7	232.2	232.0	243.7	216.0	203.7	184.3	160.0	227.0	239.4
Wire and wire products.....	60.0	119.9	125.0	144.6	146.1	150.3	159.9	146.1	145.5	120.2	123.8	155.6	161.7
Transportation equipment.....	212.9	228.5	222.7	224.7	251.4	242.8	243.4	237.3	241.3	238.7	205.1	257.2	259.2
Motor vehicles.....	113.1	140.6	133.8	137.4	181.7	173.8	167.9	159.1	164.6	166.8	117.7	190.5	192.1
Passenger cars.....	83.6	106.0	94.7	110.4	134.8	131.1	129.6	123.7	145.9	140.1	100.3	159.9	158.1
Commercial cars.....	208.2	252.3	259.7	224.0	332.7	309.4	291.0	273.2	224.9	252.0	173.9	289.3	301.7
Non-ferrous metals and products.....	156.5	161.3	160.7	175.9	172.9	178.5	186.7	185.9	196.4	188.4	175.1	179.0	194.2
Smelting and refining.....	104.4	96.4	91.9	107.8	106.0	107.4	114.5	113.1	125.1	121.1	113.6	118.1	120.5
Electrical apparatus.....	196.4	237.3	280.9	281.3	289.1	255.0	263.4	269.0	290.8	240.9	238.6	265.5	254.0
Radios.....	244.6	295.8	374.2	359.9	444.1	290.2	319.7	405.3	458.7	326.4	290.7	236.2	236.2
Electric Refrigerators.....	159.1	194.3	166.1	212.0	240.9	230.9	238.6	195.3	220.6	178.4	153.6	283.1	215.0
Non-metallic mineral prod.....	158.2	184.4	222.6	266.0	255.1	245.2	214.5	192.4	187.0	189.4	183.4	186.5	195.2
Cement and concrete prod.....	203.7	278.3	394.8	530.4	445.8	397.7	307.1	233.7	241.3	282.4	249.2	264.6	264.6
Lime and gypsum products.....	218.3	225.6	228.4	225.0	221.3	234.6	241.8	243.5	232.3	232.7	240.9	238.2	248.8
Clay products.....	212.0	215.8	221.7	299.0	305.0	299.0	224.2	182.0	161.4	162.7	159.4	184.4	184.4
Petroleum and coal products.....	177.8	180.7	175.2	167.9	173.4	161.6	163.2	179.8	187.4	181.2	183.1	185.4	176.8
Coke and gas products.....	142.2	160.3	162.5	169.9	168.9	156.1	154.7	148.2	149.0	140.6	138.4	149.9	140.4
Petroleum refining.....	219.3	204.3	190.6	165.5	178.6	168.0	173.1	216.7	232.1	228.4	235.2	226.7	219.1
Gasoline.....	217.4	199.2	177.7	148.8	157.8	150.5	152.4	193.7	203.8	205.0	220.0	212.7	205.8
Heavy fuel oil.....	158.7	147.5	140.1	124.1	110.4	112.2	116.8	155.7	172.0	152.9	164.7	165.2	167.6
Chemical products.....	160.7	162.1	161.9	163.3	174.8	182.0	185.6	181.2	186.5	173.8	178.8	169.8	175.6
Paints and varnishes.....	259.7	234.6	205.5	246.3	302.0	341.4	357.3	334.5	370.8	299.4	307.7	301.3	329.2
Electric Power.....	155.3	154.0	158.3	173.4	172.5	174.1	174.6	180.3	180.9	184.1	174.0	170.6	169.0
Percentage of Unemployment.....	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0

<sup>1</sup> Percentage of recorded unemployment among persons insured under unemployment insurance.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: HERBERT MARSHALL  
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH

## SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN OCTOBRE

La situation reflète toujours un emploi et une production élevés accompagnés d'une nouvelle hausse de prix. Les événements à venir dépendront fortement des projets annoncés dernièrement en vue d'améliorer la balance très défavorable du commerce canadien avec les Etats-Unis, et des réductions tarifaires qui doivent entrer en vigueur au début de la nouvelle année dans le monde entier. L'abolition du plafond des prix et des subventions sur les grains fourragers a modifié la position relative des éleveurs de bestiaux, bien que les conséquences de cette mesure ne soient pas encore claires. Les perspectives à long terme de l'agriculture et de l'industrie semblent très favorables à cause des réductions très considérables du tarif.

Le 22 octobre, les subventions et le plafond des prix sur l'avoine et sur l'orge sont abolis et le commerce privé de ces grains est repris à la bourse de Winnipeg. Le cours de ces grains est bien au-dessus des anciens maximums, ce qui modifie les perspectives de la production de bestiaux et de produits du bétail. La relation entre le prix de l'orge et celui des porcs fléchit à Winnipeg, et présentement, elle est moins favorable à la production de porcs que la moyenne à long terme. A Toronto, la relation entre les prix des porcs et ceux de la provende devient aussi moins favorable à la production de porcs, mais au contraire de la situation à Winnipeg, elle se maintient encore au-dessus de la moyenne à long terme. Le relevé du 1er juin révèle que l'augmentation de la production de porcs l'an dernier est plus prononcée et que la baisse dans les Prairies a cessé. A cette époque, une augmentation du nombre de porcs était prévue pour l'automne dans l'Est et l'Ouest, mais la grave pénurie de grains fourragers, ajoutée aux prix élevés, pourrait modifier ces perspectives. Une comparaison entre la situation actuelle et celle qui suivit la première guerre mondiale

révèle que les prix des bêtes à cornes et des porcs sont légèrement au-dessus du maximum atteint en 1920, tandis que les prix de l'orge et de l'avoine sont de beaucoup inférieurs aux niveaux du premier semestre de 1920. Cependant, la situation à cette époque était différente en ce qu'il n'existe aucune réglementation de l'exportation de grains fourragers. De même, une proportion beaucoup moins forte de la production canadienne de viande était exportée bien que les exportations de bêtes à cornes vivantes fussent sensiblement plus élevées.

Dans deux déclarations d'importance capitale, le gouvernement fédéral expose, le 17 novembre, des changements qui exercent une influence profonde sur l'évolution de la situation économique du pays. D'une part, en vertu des ententes commerciales conclues à Genève, le Canada abaisse son tarif sur une grande variété d'articles provenant de 17 différents pays; en échange, il obtient de ces pays une réduction tarifaire sur un grand nombre de ses exportations. Ces réductions entreront en vigueur le 1er janvier 1948, mais à cause de la prolongation temporaire des restrictions sur les exportations et sur les importations, leurs pleins effets ne se feront pas sentir immédiatement. Dans sa deuxième déclaration, le gouvernement annonce un programme qui entre immédiatement en vigueur; ce programme est destiné à enrayer l'épuisement grave, au cours de 1947, de nos réserves de dollars américains. Depuis le début de l'année jusqu'au milieu de novembre, les réserves de dollars américains au Canada tombent de 1,250 millions de dollars à 500 millions. Le programme comprend des restrictions sur l'importation d'une grande variété d'articles, une taxe d'accise de 25 p. 100 sur un grand nombre de marchandises durables de consommation, une restriction du montant des fonds permis pour les voyages de plaisir aux Etats-Unis et une subvention de sept

dollars l'once pour tout or produit en excédent de la quantité produite durant l'année terminée en juin 1947. Le gouvernement se propose aussi de conclure des ententes avec les industries en vue de diriger les exportations des succursales des établissements américains au Canada vers les zones du dollar américain. Les restrictions imposées sur les exportations comprennent l'interdiction absolue d'un grand nombre d'articles de luxe et de demi-luxe, ainsi que le contingentement des importations de divers fruits et légumes, des textiles finis et semi-finis et de certains articles en caoutchouc et en cuir. Pour alléger le fardeau du consommateur, la taxe d'accise sur le sucre et les droits sur le thé et le café sont réduits et la taxe de vente de 8 p. 100 sur l'électricité et le gaz utilisés dans les maisons est abolie.

La difficulté fondamentale du Canada découle de ses efforts pour mettre en œuvre un vaste programme de production de capitaux au pays tout en exportant, en même temps, une forte proportion de sa production courante à des pays, tels que le Royaume-Uni et autres pays dévastés par la guerre qui ne peuvent pas payer immédiatement ces denrées à même leur production courante. Comme une grande partie de nos ressources est orientée vers une production qui n'offre pas immédiatement de marchandises aux consommateurs, les consommateurs domestiques achètent des denrées américaines en grande quantité. Les maisons d'affaires importent aussi des quantités considérables d'outillage pour monter leurs nouvelles manufactures ou pour remplacer l'outillage usagé ou démodé. Cela crée un fort drainage de nos réserves de dollars américains et les mesures décrites ci-dessous ont pour but de remédier à la situation. Bien qu'il soit difficile de prévoir dès maintenant les effets de ce programme, il est évident qu'il y aura moins de denrées à vendre sur le marché canadien. Comme le revenu du Canadien reste le même en général, il est probable que les marchandises encore disponibles seront plus en demande. La taxe d'accise sur diverses

marchandises durables de consommation réussira à réduire la puissance d'achat et réduira la poussée inflationniste, mais son effet sera contrebalancé en partie par la réduction des taxes sur le sucre, le thé, le café et l'électricité. Une continuation du niveau actuellement élevé du surplus budgétaire contribuera à retarder la hausse des prix.

Les perspectives à plus long terme relativement à l'amélioration de notre balance commerciale avec les Etats-Unis deviennent plus favorables à la suite des réductions du tarif américain. Les droits sur le blé, la farine de blé et les grains fourragers sont réduits de 50 p. 100 et le contingentement du blé et de la farine de blé est aboli. Le contingent américain de bêtes à cornes et de veaux est augmenté et les droits sur le bœuf et le veau et sur le beurre sont réduits de 50 p. 100. Les droits américains sont aussi diminués en ce qui concerne plusieurs produits de la pêche, le bois et ses produits et divers autres articles. Au fur et à mesure qu'elles entreront en vigueur, ces vives réductions prononcées du tarif aideront à diriger une plus grande quantité de produits canadiens vers le marché américain et contribueront ainsi à remédier à notre pénurie de dollars américains. Les bienfaits des réductions de tarif consenties dans le monde entier ne se manifesteront complètement que lorsque l'Europe et certaines autres parties du monde se seront complètement rétablis. A mesure que la situation se rétablira, notre commerce avec d'autres pays nous fournira peut-être assez de fonds pour remédier à notre pénurie de dollars.

Une étude des statistiques bancaires courantes donne un aperçu du mode de financement adopté par le Canada dans son programme de production de capitaux. Le total des emprunts publics courants ainsi que d'autres valeurs mobilières des banques à charte a doublé, ayant augmenté d'environ un milliard de dollars durant les deux ans qui suivent la fin des hostilités avec le Japon. Les emprunts publics courants serviront en grande mesure au financement des réserves d'inventaire, mais le

produit de la vente de valeurs mobilières de sociétés a plus probablement été affecté au financement de dépenses à plus long terme. Durant la même période, l'avoir des banques à charte en obligations à long terme (plus de 2 ans) du gouvernement fédéral augmente d'environ un milliard de dollars. De plus, la Banque du Canada augmente son avoir en obligations à plus long terme d'environ 200 millions de dollars depuis un an. Cette augmentation reflète dans une grande mesure, les achats par les banques d'obligations du gouvernement, obligations vendues par des sociétés à la recherche de fonds pour financer leurs dépenses en immobilisations. Le total comprend aussi des obligations vendues par des particuliers en vue de financer ou leurs achats de denrées de consommation ou leurs dépenses en construction de nouvelles maisons ou en outillage fixe. Bien que les renseignements ci-devant n'offre qu'un aperçu limité du marché total des capitaux, ils indiquent certainement que le régime bancaire participe considérablement à l'expansion actuelle des capitaux.

Il existe certains renseignements sur les perspectives budgétaires des gouvernements fédéral et provinciaux. Pour les sept premiers mois de l'année financière courante, le gouvernement fédéral déclare un surplus de plus de 540 millions de dollars. Cependant, dans l'évaluation du chiffre définitif probable, il faut tenir compte du décaissement, en mars prochain, de 90 millions de dollars de taxes remboursables de même que de l'effet des changements récemment apportés à la taxation. En ce qui concerne les gouvernements provinciaux, une estimation fondée sur les discours du Trône et sur les documents connexes a été publiée dans le "Sommaire statistique" de la Banque du Canada. D'après cette estimation, les neuf provinces déclarent un surplus global d'environ 120 millions de dollars au compte courant pour la présente année financière. Cette estimation représente une augmentation d'environ 50 p. 100 sur l'année précédente. Si ces surplus prévus se réalisent, leurs conséquences

réunies devraient contribuer à enrayer la hausse actuelle des prix.

Dans un bulletin récent, le Bureau fédéral de la Statistique offre un rapport plus détaillé et plus complet des divers éléments des comptes nationaux. D'intérêt spécial sont les tableaux de ce bulletin qui donnent un aperçu de la façon dont les particuliers disposent de leurs revenus de 1938 à 1946. En général, le tableau présente des épargnes et des taxes plus élevées durant la guerre et, en 1946, un retour rapide vers la situation d'avant-guerre. Tandis que, avant la guerre et durant les premières années de celle-ci les particuliers épargnent de 5 à 10 p. 100 de leurs revenus nets (revenus personnels moins les taxes directes), après l'établissement de la régie des prix et du rationnement et par suite de la rareté grandissante de denrées durables de plusieurs genres, les épargnes augmentent vivement et s'établissent à une moyenne d'un peu plus de 20 p. 100 durant la seconde partie de la guerre. A la fin de la guerre, ce taux élevé commence à flétrir et en 1946 les particuliers n'épargnent que 13 p. 100 environ de leurs revenus nets. Les taxes directes personnelles, qui ne sont que de 3 p. 100 du revenu personnel de 1938 à 1940, augmentent aussi vivement durant la guerre et atteignent un sommet de 10 p. 100 en 1944; elles diminuent depuis et, en 1946, elles s'établissent à un peu plus de 8 p. 100. Le taux moins élevé des taxes présentement en vigueur réduira encore davantage le pourcentage du revenu consacré aux taxes durant l'année courante.

Le régime de dépenses faites du consommateur se transforme aussi durant la période observée. Certains articles reçoivent maintenant une plus forte proportion du dollar du consommateur tandis que d'autres en reçoivent une proportion égale ou moins forte. Les fluctuations relatives des prix, la disponibilité des marchandises et les changements quant aux goûts des acheteurs influent tous sur la situation. Les dépenses alimentaires ne varient presque pas, et elles absorbent à peu près la même proportion du dollar du consommateur en 1946 que durant la période de 1938-1940.

## 2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

## CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	75,919	56,733	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May.....	82,199	47,859	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	32,255	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,600	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,543	3,423	173.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	29,496	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,816	29,050	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	33,631	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.....	48,004	24,286	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,760	6,211	109,679
Dec.....	36,531	24,124	3,672	185.7	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	44,711	16,641	3,916	181.0	60,730	103,995	6,216	100,692
Feb.....	53,452	17,598	3,589	180.7	64,985	110,062	5,597	100,577
Mar.....	38,353	23,093	3,958	180.4	65,934	103,291	5,737	103,369
April.....	52,911	41,398	3,727	180.7	66,370	82,276	6,043	102,443
May.....	64,206	44,453	3,917	179.6	66,380	59,410	6,841	107,469
June.....	75,541	38,405	3,756	184.5	68,369	47,817	5,975	102,752
July.....	72,515	39,154	3,751	180.5	70,317	43,205	6,124	96,639
Aug.....	70,380	29,841	3,641	192.6	72,417	37,350	5,236	81,346
Sept.....	76,164	36,173	3,589	193.2	73,084	36,666	5,934	85,535
Oct.....	75,036	.....	3,863	194.6	75,039	42,225	7,209	101,899

## MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May.....	2,892	2,110	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,083	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.0	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,095	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,206	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.....	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	148.6	7,866
Dec.....	3,114	360	111	184.5	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	7,556	433	102	169.4	3,893	11,299	136.1	7,047
Feb.....	3,105	373	98	168.0	4,273	13,361	117.1	6,721
Mar.....	4,345	738	105	148.0	3,759	14,678	130.1	6,646
April.....	3,381	1,810	102	153.3	3,956	13,163	132.9	7,088
May.....	5,106	1,784	97	151.7	3,852	9,863	144.5	6,583
June.....	9,915	1,206	101	165.8	4,067	8,718	189.2	6,525
July.....	7,479	2,695	107	179.4	4,612	7,531	151.9	6,332
Aug.....	4,246	937	107	183.9	4,802	6,371	128.9	6,038
Sept.....	6,264	2,035	99	184.7	4,739	6,596	141.7	6,184
Oct.....	3,243	.....	95	187.7	4,902	6,935	156.7	6,888

## 2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

## QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	20,508	15,352	1,978	172.5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May.....	22,801	14,007	2,095	170.3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,928	1,966	174.8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	11,181	1,905	175.4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,934	2,006	177.5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181.5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,994	2,030	184.7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.....	13,163	8,405	2,020	189.1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.....	12,900	4,900	2,052	192.7	18,754	26,738	1,868	24,458
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	11,047	5,164	2,236	186.7	17,611	32,361	2,041	26,234
Feb.....	31,458	3,595	2,040	186.2	18,764	34,051	1,770	26,093
Mar.....	10,709	4,551	2,277	198.4	19,266	32,047	1,893	28,563
April.....	12,713	9,572	2,123	185.8	19,213	26,813	1,907	28,866
May.....	21,703	10,685	2,273	182.2	18,989	18,429	2,260	28,096
June.....	23,029	9,443	2,198	186.9	19,555	14,075	1,786	27,527
July.....	29,885	11,629	2,189	190.8	19,623	12,323	1,970	26,732
Aug.....	23,876	8,120	2,068	195.0	20,406	11,333	1,547	22,510
Sept.....	22,635	10,719	2,071	196.1	20,743	11,078	1,714	23,089
Oct.....	34,161	.....	2,297	199.3	21,465	12,610	2,067	28,220

## ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	38,082	21,026	918	175.5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May.....	29,968	17,355	925	176.7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,761	888	178.4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,905	860	179.6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,820	855	174.8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176.0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	14,179	898	179.0	24,834	20,873	2,552	44,483
Nov.....	18,534	9,584	904	185.1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.....	13,523	13,188	941	188.2	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	19,144	6,756	1,005	186.7	25,872	30,066	2,597	44,075
Feb.....	11,790	6,614	929	187.6	28,051	30,072	2,539	44,286
Mar.....	15,329	10,407	1,081	188.7	28,669	27,274	2,331	44,056
April.....	20,752	16,861	968	189.8	28,787	20,724	2,591	42,821
May.....	22,267	19,375	1,019	189.5	28,932	15,827	2,760	46,879
June.....	22,963	16,008	968	191.8	29,509	13,125	2,493	43,108
July.....	22,566	16,094	971	195.7	30,335	13,397	2,376	39,307
Aug.....	28,428	12,309	949	196.7	30,928	10,534	2,075	31,046
Sept.....	29,489	15,533	913	196.4	31,075	9,655	2,426	34,053
Oct.....	27,304	.....	946	199.3	32,124	10,668	2,824	41,004

## 2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

## PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926 = 100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	11,343	12,618	269	146.8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May.....	11,907	10,234	270	149.1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,050	7,182	236	153.3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,976	234	153.2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	5,027	245	161.0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162.1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,889	380	161.1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.....	4,705	1,927	296	163.8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.....	4,202	3,386	310	164.7	7,893	12,007	973	14,933
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	4,465	973	315	158.3	7,427	16,782	917	15,562
Feb.....	2,951	3,012	284	154.0	7,600	18,531	701	15,180
Mar.....	3,067	2,496	310	155.4	7,697	17,724	853	15,024
April.....	11,508	8,364	292	155.3	7,742	12,598	896	14,546
May.....	12,577	8,017	286	155.7	7,791	8,508	1,092	16,952
June.....	15,144	8,633	251	161.9	8,130	6,164	1,085	16,726
July.....	10,566	5,543	243	167.3	8,441	5,087	1,061	15,852
Aug.....	10,106	5,749	250	172.1	8,646	4,386	947	13,821
Sept.....	15,237	5,237	265	172.1	8,772	4,308	1,146	14,475
Oct.....	6,899	.....	282	166.6	8,638	5,063	1,554	16,903

## BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926 = 100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	2,681	6,048	240	160.7	5,304	14,506	443.4	7,680
May.....	14,631	4,152	234	163.9	5,385	12,935	500.0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,301	226	139.3	4,440	12,217	428.7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,387	235	162.2	5,344	9,326	413.4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	2,509	238	170.4	5,702	7,571	391.0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,410	232	176.9	5,929	6,332	424.2	7,541
Oct.....	2,306	2,558	240	179.3	6,203	6,524	507.2	8,446
Nov.....	4,288	3,259	239	182.2	6,242	8,215	487.3	8,606
Dec.....	2,796	2,290	258	184.6	6,355	11,482	482.8	8,086
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	2,499	3,309	259	180.4	5,926	13,487	525.6	7,774
Feb.....	4,148	3,804	216	180.9	6,296	14,047	469.4	8,297
Mar.....	4,903	4,900	248	180.9	6,543	11,568	530.3	9,080
April.....	4,557	4,701	242	183.5	6,673	8,978	512.8	9,122
May.....	2,553	4,592	243	186.2	6,816	6,783	584.3	8,049
June.....	4,490	3,054	238	192.4	7,105	5,734	512.3	8,806
July.....	2,019	3,193	242	196.9	7,306	4,867	565.0	8,416
Aug.....	3,723	2,726	267	204.2	7,626	4,726	538.9	7,931
Sept.....	2,539	2,649	242	207.5	7,756	5,030	506.6	7,734
Oct.....	3,428	.....	243	205.3	7,913	6,949	607.8	8,844

\*SOURCE: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

## 3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week	Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1947								
July 19.....	2,545	1,135	648	1	5	59.4	15,577	12,979
July 26.....	3,745	1,595	882	.....	10	56.3	15,226	12,224
Aug. 2.....	4,166	1,601	884	.....	10	55.5	15,233	12,133
Aug. 9.....	720	422	271	3	86	53.6	14,949	11,676
Aug. 16.....	1,156	276	528	38	346	49.9	13,889	11,459
Aug. 23.....	3,377	595	1,355	105	627	49.2	13,345	12,173
Aug. 30.....	5,702	1,579	2,730	99	551	50.5	13,303	13,946
Sept. 6.....	13,111	2,290	3,694	182	840	58.7	14,259	16,928
Sept. 13.....	31,041	3,485	5,389	519	1,453	87.0	15,902	21,350
Sept. 20.....	22,188	3,338	4,341	554	773	103.5	17,581	21,442
Sept. 27.....	6,584	1,116	1,366	161	288	105.8	17,374	24,475
Oct. 4.....	13,378	2,795	2,751	792	360	113.9	18,598	26,114
Oct. 11.....	21,067	5,580	5,455	2,045	686	129.9	22,756	30,212
Oct. 18.....	10,883	3,730	2,708	1,569	312	136.3	25,341	31,819
Oct. 25.....	13,130	5,177	3,658	1,433	451	144.2	20,515	34,792
Nov. 1.....	9,630	4,368	2,903	415	462	147.9	32,161	36,324
Nov. 8.....	7,808	3,582	2,397	394	313	150.7	33,285	36,260
Nov. 15.....	4,974	2,072	1,544	131	242	150.8	33,038	35,649

Week	Visible Supply		Ave. Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
	000 bus.	000 bus.							
1947									
July 19.....	402	355	359/7	5,777	5,014	1,114	4,864	17,041	77,286
July 26.....	375	364	359/1	6,810	5,044	1,136	4,829	18,402	79,848
Aug. 2.....	346	379	316/2	7,293	5,084	707	4,916	17,987	79,010
Aug. 9.....	338	498	283/4	4,809	4,630	385	4,449	16,175	72,662
Aug. 16.....	380	1,270	279/6	4,235	4,858	615	4,323	17,268	73,728
Aug. 23.....	455	2,040	304/6	5,487	4,695	954	4,711	17,510	76,607
Aug. 30.....	481	2,728	347/2	8,297	4,642	1,119	5,723	18,314	81,553
Sept. 6.....	637	3,559	359/5	9,311	4,010	972	5,322	15,086	73,120
Sept. 13.....	1,150	5,084	384	10,989	4,506	1,039	6,448	18,146	85,708
Sept. 20.....	1,674	5,792	399/4	9,598	4,683	1,107	6,484	18,400	81,344
Sept. 27.....	1,816	5,768	384	9,693	4,792	1,120	6,774	18,533	83,563
Oct. 4.....	2,538	6,005	389/5	11,750	4,666	1,145	6,993	18,548	86,116
Oct. 11.....	4,465	6,550	373/7	11,582	4,702	1,091	7,152	18,990	88,131
Oct. 18.....	5,916	6,434	392/2	9,390	4,176	808	6,173	16,147	78,317
Oct. 25.....	7,320	6,602	391/4	9,738	4,758	1,176	6,625	18,863	88,889
Nov. 1.....	7,681	6,989	376/5	10,700	4,754	1,192	7,308	18,837	89,788
Nov. 8.....	8,063	6,635	375/7	10,249	4,668	1,063	7,162	18,507	86,757
Nov. 15.....	8,090	6,274	395/5	9,460	4,514	1,053	6,256	17,783	82,508

Note.—The price per bushel of wheat No. 1, Man. Nor. was changed on Aug. 9 from 156/1 to 158/4.

## 3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Week	Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1947								
July 24.....	16,954	8,318	11,562	5,299	14-12	15-49	21-97	17-34
July 31.....	19,203	9,005	11,671	5,278	13-64	15-50	22-22	17-21
Aug. 7.....	19,563	7,850	10,792	7,328	13-58	15-50	22-35	17-43
Aug. 14.....	20,028	7,430	11,856	8,042	13-95	15-50	22-35	17-49
Aug. 21.....	23,097	7,721	10,494	10,122	13-28	15-50	22-60	16-00
Aug. 28.....	20,350	7,917	9,903	11,899	13-30	15-50	22-60	16-25
Sept. 4.....	19,287	6,704	9,243	12,406	13-37	15-50	22-60	15-75
Sept. 11.....	15,670	5,816	11,312	9,428	13-53	15-50	22-85	15-75
Sept. 18.....	18,685	6,663	15,453	11,416	13-46	15-78	23-10	15-94
Sept. 25.....	6,057	1,997	7,091	2,481	13-04	16-00	22-60	15-48
Oct. 2.....	13,855	4,029	11,287	3,970	13-45	16-00	22-60	15-50
Oct. 9.....	13,547	3,779	8,183	5,168	13-20	16-00	22-43	15-48
Oct. 16.....	12,859	4,703	6,531	12,634	13-29	15-99	20-85	15-00
Oct. 23.....	15,402	3,812	8,696	5,076	13-25	16-00	21-35	15-00
Oct. 30.....	31,421	7,805	24,109	10,427	13-15	16-00	22-60	15-00
Nov. 6.....	36,640	10,813	24,898	17,863	13-15	16-00	22-60	15-00
Nov. 13.....	37,129	10,756	27,142	23,318	13-32	16-25	22-60	14-63
Nov. 20.....	38,701	10,792	21,549	21,644	13-24	16-50	22-60	14-50

Week	Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
	Industrial Materials	Canadian Farm- Products	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Utilities (10)	Industrial (20)	Paper (10)	Industrial (20)	Golds (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)
1947									
July 3.....	131-6	120-4	76-5	123-3	341-63	168-26	107-64	82-31	34-37
July 10.....	131-7	120-6	77-7	123-3	342-65	171-21	110-10	81-90	32-42
July 17.....	132-6	120-0	78-4	124-3	352-98	172-09	112-67	83-21	31-29
July 24.....	132-2	110-1	78-7	124-9	364-69	175-37	110-20	83-96	32-46
July 31.....	131-9	119-8	78-1	123-2	348-65	171-74	108-50	83-68	28-43
Aug. 7.....	131-1	119-6	77-9	122-8	348-65	169-86	108-81	82-34	28-17
Aug. 14.....	131-6	119-8	77-1	121-4	344-60	168-77	113-05	87-21	28-14
Aug. 21.....	131-4	119-8	77-2	120-8	343-01	169-06	111-80	82-43	26-87
Aug. 28.....	131-3	119-5	76-4	120-2	341-94	169-10	113-71	83-19	26-33
Sept. 4.....	131-4	119-8	76-6	119-7	336-45	167-72	114-10	81-83	27-18
Sept. 11.....	132-1	119-0	76-7	118-7	338-64	165-65	111-61	80-27	25-32
Sept. 18.....	134-1	121-0	76-5	119-1	344-70	166-62	115-33	82-09	26-11
Sept. 25.....	135-2	120-6	76-0	118-3	339-85	164-17	114-01	81-11	25-81
Oct. 2.....	136-4	121-1	76-3	119-6	360-90	169-87	116-01	81-73	35-34
Oct. 9.....	136-5	120-8	76-8	120-0	369-96	169-30	113-35	82-00	25-95
Oct. 16.....	139-7	122-3	76-4	123-2	375-70	171-30	113-59	83-53	26-09
Oct. 23.....	141-4	123-1	76-1	125-0	379-39	173-90	115-29	85-41	26-43
Oct. 30.....	142-5	124-1	76-4	122-5	363-27	170-35	112-65	83-83	26-69
Nov. 6.....	142-9	124-4	76-1	125-5	372-73	172-12	115-03	84-76	27-13
Nov. 13.....	143-5	125-3	76-4	127-0	376-11	173-77	114-95	85-69	26-60

## 4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Logging, Fishing, Trapping	Mining	Construction	Transportation	Finance	Service	Unclassified
<b>1946</b>										
Mar.	20	6	5	1	1	1	.....	2	3	1
April	21	8	3	.....	.....	1	2	1	6	.....
May	18	3	5	.....	.....	3	1	1	3	2
June	20	4	6	.....	1	2	.....	1	4	2
July	25	4	4	.....	.....	4	1	.....	8	4
Aug.	14	3	3	.....	1	3	1	.....	3	3
Sept.	25	7	3	1	.....	2	3	.....	6	3
Oct.	36	12	6	1	1	5	.....	1	9	1
Nov.	30	9	3	.....	.....	5	2	.....	6	4
Dec.	35	11	8	.....	.....	4	2	.....	7	3
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	33	9	10	2	.....	3	2	.....	5	2
Feb.	41	12	12	2	.....	5	2	.....	5	3
Mar.	46	16	12	.....	.....	5	2	.....	7	4
April	54	14	17	1	.....	5	1	1	11	4
May	47	14	13	2	.....	8	1	2	4	3
June	45	9	13	.....	.....	6	2	2	9	4
July	46	12	11	.....	.....	4	2	1	11	5
Aug.	28	10	8	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	6	2
Sept.	54	10	18	.....	.....	5	3	.....	11	7

## 5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST NINE MONTHS

	Production Steel	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Railways	Employment Eight Groups	Whole-Sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons \$000	1935-39 = 100	\$000	000 tons	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	\$000,000	
1929	1,218,505	186,011	133.0	861,981	57,853	117.7	123.0	2,487
1930	916,687	126,361	121.7	658,842	49,820	113.7	115.4	2,322
1931	663,998	88,663	107.4	432,187	37,502	102.7	94.5	2,267
1932	288,785	35,026	88.9	352,201	31,752	88.3	87.7	2,120
1933	298,848	16,304	79.8	362,527	28,553	80.8	86.5	2,101
1934	655,382	19,715	84.0	461,428	35,449	94.7	93.1	2,106
1935	725,429	36,681	85.7	497,627	35,616	97.2	93.3	2,253
1936	911,382	30,683	89.9	644,456	38,981	101.4	95.3	2,417
1937	1,206,756	42,961	97.5	740,155	42,599	110.7	110.2	2,610
1938	1,020,325	43,083	95.1	601,910	39,860	110.7	104.1	2,643
1939	1,050,081	44,240	96.8	644,041	42,075	110.9	95.6	2,784
1940	1,640,294	58,024	107.6	871,312	52,515	119.5	107.2	3,099
1941	1,958,943	75,865	124.3	1,184,607	62,216	147.2	115.1	3,499
1942	2,300,588	58,474	143.2	1,692,297	67,300	170.4	123.6	3,860
1943	2,237,706	45,760	150.8	2,137,102	73,154	182.5	128.7	4,709
1944	2,230,481	73,925	162.3	2,577,027	79,182	182.6	133.1	5,538
1945	2,248,215	97,844	174.8	2,556,868	77,585	176.5	134.4	6,331
1946	1,750,846	206,330	200.2	1,683,096	70,752	170.3	139.9	7,110
1947	2,183,564	.....	219.5	2,031,241	77,629	184.6	161.8	7,496

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS

## II. Production

Month	Wheat							Oats
	Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances	Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1946								
April.....	9,483	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,220	5,215
May.....	11,698	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	15,131	8,913
June.....	10,104	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,161	6,262
July.....	11,692	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,471	7,876
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.....	72,659	140,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,478	15,565
Nov.....	42,184	158,560	11,239	1,047,860	16,852	27,967	20,494	9,901
Dec.....	17,039	149,552	10,499	935,626	14,240	24,231	10,815	5,231
1947								
Jan.....	13,001	134,728	11,077	747,681	14,198	22,770	14,303	6,018
Feb.....	6,314	119,299	9,918	442,900	8,101	12,973	10,439	4,239
Mar.....	9,598	110,173	10,493	796,002	7,983	13,103	8,121	8,699
April.....	5,445	93,977	10,790	1,099,201	7,137	11,669	10,273	3,030
May.....	21,472	80,533	11,742	1,428,317	18,315	30,204	17,803	9,674
June.....	25,417	67,669	11,188	1,279,772	21,057	39,304	22,192	8,707
July.....	21,404	55,762	10,189	1,148,688	19,018	31,741	18,354	8,392
Aug.....	11,901	50,469	10,951	795,929	11,184	19,198	9,601	3,061
Sept.....	75,983	113,863	11,200	.....	10,173	17,044	9,362	10,826
Oct.....	69,889	149,109	11,432	.....	10,081	15,745	9,680	22,392

Month	Oats				Barley			
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports	Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	
1946								
April.....	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,663	22,547	689·0
May.....	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,831	19,145	778·9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,209	16,650	686·3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,520	14,350	673·4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769·7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805·8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924·3
Nov.....	35,842	2,700	271,414	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010·1
Dec.....	35,227	2,350	188,165	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869·5
1947								
Jan.....	32,877	2,371	187,374	1,457	1,265	3,800	23,117	732·1
Feb.....	29,253	2,108	122,589	957	893	2,080	20,451	587·4
Mar.....	29,047	2,514	232,352	2,556	2,374	3,740	19,087	530·5
April.....	24,315	2,507	221,136	1,073	1,153	1,857	16,554	581·9
May.....	20,605	2,785	291,218	632	574	5,685	15,369	771·8
June.....	17,504	2,613	249,921	2,980	2,818	4,952	13,982	712·3
July.....	15,233	2,040	207,194	1,177	1,000	4,681	12,133	743·7
Aug.....	13,329	2,266	161,915	637	664	5,659	13,907	844·1
Sept.....	18,595	2,389	.....	526	605	15,649	26,100	772·1
Oct.....	31,650	2,611	.....	424	521	18,134	35,550	945·8

<sup>1</sup> Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley				Rye				Price <sup>a</sup>	
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts <sup>b</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports			
	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bus.	\$		
<b>1946</b>										
April	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5	
May	134,654			59	666	7,973	19,089	30,476	274	
June	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7	
July	107,030	8	15	253	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4	
Aug.	201,934	137	226	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7	
Sept.	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4	
Oct.	210,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	103,943	236/2	
Nov.	194,501	1,779	2,649	482	3,711	24,663	539,330	1,381,413	260/7	
Dec.	165,404	1,419	2,369	260	3,188	23,910	2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5	
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	145,351	437	845	143	2,952	18,079	372,836	654,229	258/2	
Feb.	74,693	19	26	192	2,027	6,759	50,136	130,637	291/2	
Mar.	122,333	15	26	339	2,074	15,851	376,004	1,000,138	324/7	
April	129,065	17	46	66	1,781	12,111	181,171	550,904	302/3	
May	157,089	12	35	197	1,787	26,512	160,243	442,666	351/7	
June	155,877	4	12	83	345	24,581	839,940	2,720,061	357/7	
July	128,731			99	379	2,665	530,429	1,853,972	360/6	
Aug.	137,239	3	7	2,319	2,727	38,663	8,986	24,738	303/4	
Sept.		10	20	3,704	6,005		93,573	297,831	383/6	
Oct.		25	62	2,340	7,105		512,278	1,952,060	384	
<b>Flax</b>										
Month	Flax				Corn				Mill Production Corn-flour, Meal	
	Receipts <sup>b</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax-seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings			
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.		
<b>1946</b>										
April	39	2,128	14,794	7,744	38,848	195.8	18,711	1,265		
May	38	1,767	10,117	2,732	11,413	156.9	9,715	1,723		
June	40	1,348	18,894			122.5	7,638	1,275		
July	23	1,002	11,082	13	37	140.2	2,235	971		
Aug.	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,693	188.9	3,633	1,755		
Sept.	1,114	1,895	18,440			165.5	3,056	1,161		
Oct.	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212.8	3,743	1,904		
Nov.	781	3,883	57,928	4,190	28,761	209.0	17,499	1,854		
Dec.	42	3,418	21,612	7,930	53,893	224.5	35,496	3,389		
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	17	2,782	21,128	13,280	74,269	237.6	13,834	3,633		
Feb.	11	2,444	12,525	16,292	102,801	245.3	12,952	3,271		
Mar.	16	2,073	13,544	31,715	188,049	252.7	14,648	2,936		
April	11	1,426	15,318	9,843	76,044	162.3	3,789	843		
May	9	929	9,842	13,153	87,953	145.9	7,819	507		
June	11	490	3,522	10,977	75,156	147.8	2,961	614		
July	5	346	7,283	6,292	38,930	148.7	8,334	879		
Aug.	302	481	4,470			165.0	3,927	775		
Sept.	1,524	2,540		9,288	50,325	176.9		1,149		
Oct.	6,374	7,692		12,878	82,062	135.6		1,227		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings<sup>2</sup> Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock- yard Sales	Inspected Slaughter- ings	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock- yard Sales	Inspected Slaughter- ings
			No.	No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.		
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	90,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	100,842	39,804	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	57,460	23,744	29,411
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	77,242	109,166	3,191	476	13.36	43,749	13,778	22,330
Feb.....	60,690	88,694	2,440	385	13.98	31,342	13,615	22,345
Mar.....	52,916	82,568	2,846	416	14.24	35,208	27,290	52,363
April.....	61,143	94,615	4,428	654	14.66	46,890	49,238	108,860
May.....	61,296	88,545	4,823	681	15.05	37,722	55,188	103,035
June.....	54,628	80,905	6,472	883	15.28	40,602	34,106	75,090
July.....	82,206	108,234	4,252	628	14.47	50,326	41,390	65,503
Aug.....	82,762	118,371	4,921	712	14.02	56,934	29,772	54,344
Sept.....	57,796	69,939	6,473	921	13.92	.....	19,696	24,682
Oct.....	106,340	91,710	4,779	693	13.70	.....	29,811	29,152

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaughter- ings		Hogs			
	Stock- yard Sales	Railway Loadings	Sheep	Lambs	Stock- yard Sales	Inspected Slaughter- ings	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
			No.	Tons				
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July.....	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.....	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.....	70,204	7,667	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	22,482	20.17
Dec.....	34,532	3,713	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	22,990	20.80
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	18,893	2,711	19,594	45,966	70,703	378,666	24,196	21.71
Feb.....	11,085	2,507	14,601	43,270	54,567	293,977	19,060	21.38
Mar.....	10,126	2,606	8,930	49,477	61,004	343,103	22,066	21.38
April.....	7,542	2,100	36,182	2,274	65,170	417,881	23,276	21.63
May.....	6,142	762	15,229	1,248	78,038	405,824	19,811	21.60
June.....	11,167	526	14,409	5,403	52,803	330,626	18,054	21.65
July.....	25,097	1,028	21,689	28,974	58,545	300,326	16,267	22.01
Aug.....	42,469	4,083	24,426	84,478	41,496	237,985	13,771	22.53
Sept.....	29,139	.....	8,373	43,083	45,127	202,013	.....	22.81
Oct.....	49,324	.....	10,467	81,736	72,417	337,175	.....	22.09

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Exports Railway Loadings	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Marketings	Whole- sale Prices		Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole- sale Prices	Cold Storage Holdings	
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
April.....	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407
May.....	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419
June.....	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282
July.....	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017
Aug.....	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832
Sept.....	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	689
Oct.....	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,204	8,507	120.7	12,112	588
Nov.....	150.5	158.2	7,833	26,539	18,613	120.7	18,062	978
Dec.....	152.2	162.4	16,091	24,957	17,278	120.7	25,972	1,190
1947								
Jan.....	109.5	171.4	11,783	20,070	15,726	126.6	30,979	1,455
Feb.....	103.7	176.2	10,265	12,093	15,151	127.0	29,307	1,419
Mar.....	91.4	178.2	6,883	12,643	17,767	129.5	21,426	1,214
April.....	91.5	183.0	5,689	9,385	15,125	129.5	16,707	1,290
May.....	98.1	184.7	13,735	12,978	15,505	129.6	13,186	1,534
June.....	91.8	187.8	11,803	14,411	12,295	129.7	11,606	1,943
July.....	120.1	179.9	6,969	13,123	14,418	130.0	12,003	2,519
Aug.....	95.3	176.7	8,527	15,912	12,279	129.1	13,386	2,705
Sept.....	62.0	176.6	6,402	.....	.....	133.4	15,615	2,573
Oct.....	85.3	173.2	2,911	.....	.....	133.3	17,622	1,383

Month	Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds							
	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork				
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure	
1946								
April.....	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285	
May.....	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680	
June.....	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,204	15,865	
July.....	15,506	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752	
Aug.....	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456	
Sept.....	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722	
Oct.....	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762	
Nov.....	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515	
Dec.....	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	12,403	15,477	
1947								
Jan.....	30,551	3,427	7,070	38,600	3,555	21,072	13,973	
Feb.....	23,175	2,208	5,593	43,790	4,349	23,581	15,860	
Mar.....	18,202	1,181	3,780	44,396	3,700	22,616	18,079	
April.....	15,772	1,135	2,848	43,888	3,969	23,309	16,610	
May.....	16,264	3,142	2,177	55,759	6,486	29,409	19,804	
June.....	14,203	4,906	1,710	55,509	5,264	32,358	17,887	
July.....	12,956	5,371	1,453	55,043	5,218	32,165	17,860	
Aug.....	14,511	5,778	1,525	46,223	3,889	25,066	17,268	
Sept.....	18,702	5,082	2,295	34,824	3,233	14,578	17,013	
Oct.....	11,977	4,803	2,025	31,034	3,403	12,408	15,223	

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Creamery, Firsts, Montreal	Production (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Production	Storage Holdings		Cwt.	\$000			
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	Cwt.	\$000	\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
April	19,704	5,208	22	1,865	76	.420	7,421	18,059
May	31,864	6,231	28	2,129	90	.415	17,005	21,268
June	42,323	17,447	32	2,052	92	.403	27,945	31,602
July	41,000	38,406	30	3,331	148	.417	25,200	50,865
Aug.	34,268	57,873	49	9,311	420	.430	21,399	52,213
Sept.	25,867	67,283	16	5,874	266	.420	17,350	42,672
Oct.	22,043	70,376	20	2,794	126	.420	13,190	39,108
Nov.	13,859	66,851	31	4,470	211	.420	5,717	32,506
Dec.	10,253	56,691	20	4,023	192	.420	2,463	25,787
1947								
Jan.	9,807	43,937	13	4,198	197	.420	1,722	26,128
Feb.	8,674	31,392	9	2,723	132	.420	1,275	23,004
Mar.	12,076	21,885	10	3,253	159	.420	2,419	20,047
April	20,737	14,146	9	1,535	78	.420	5,189	18,062
May	31,269	10,227	23	5,105	244	.519	12,225	19,267
June	43,128	22,886	25	5,580	291	.518	22,421	26,333
July	42,240	41,854	9	1,795	93	.519	22,307	40,680
Aug.	36,527	58,468	10	1,431	73	.566	18,627	48,322
Sept.	23,142	66,555	11	1,932	100	619	14,878	55,677
Oct.	27,169	72,728	9	1,995	118	.603	9,584	51,286

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk					Eggs	
			Con-densed Production	Evap-orated	Concen-trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings	
	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926=100	\$000		Tons
1946									
April	80	2,321	3,357	18,617	13,071	105.4	2,088	6,196	
May	89	3,962	3,104	24,168	16,651	105.0	2,837	5,972	
June	85	7,125	3,745	29,132	19,734	104.0	858	3,321	
July	53	12,381	2,529	24,608	30,743	105.1	2,184	2,339	
Aug.	7,062	9,850	2,935	21,035	31,391	105.3	2,725	1,517	
Sept.	5,204	8,083	3,548	16,334	34,731	105.3	923	5,409	
Oct.	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,719	32,123	118.5	1,650	7,486	
Nov.	1,749	3,579	2,095	8,084	28,010	118.8	3,132	1,942	
Dec.	1,302	2,753	1,887	7,763	23,700	119.2	1,267	2,892	
1947									
Jan.	467	2,503	1,345	8,090	21,260	119.1	1,214	8,211	
Feb.	13	2,097	1,626	7,609	16,888	119.2	3,953	8,529	
Mar.	158	2,507	1,592	15,097	14,256	119.3	3,164	7,776	
April	43	2,593	2,321	18,977	17,455	120.9	2,531	5,451	
May	68	3,680	2,801	24,062	25,320	132.5	3,376	8,960	
June	51	8,575	3,143	30,161	30,668	133.6	2,359	5,986	
July	722	10,056	2,952	26,484	22,466	134.1	2,010	3,055	
Aug.	1,940	8,206	2,375	23,050	25,717	138.8	2,084	3,672	
Sept.	3,303	.....	3,787	20,900	26,846	148.2	2,353	.....	
Oct.	3,279	.....	2,262	19,856	24,288	147.0	6,858	.....	

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price, Grade A, Montreal	Price	Composite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen					
				\$ per Dozen	1926=100			Price Indexes 1935-9=100
1946	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.					
April	2,104	3,200	3,840	.378	84.6	138.6	130.0	209.1
May	7,954	3,147	4,852	.394	86.0	.....	.....	.....
June	11,813	2,868	7,334	.406	87.2	.....	.....	.....
July	14,025	2,203	9,703	.402	99.9	.....	.....	.....
Aug.	13,683	2,090	10,091	.505	102.7	141.6	130.6	316.5
Sept.	12,791	1,586	10,614	.505	104.8	.....	.....	.....
Oct.	8,519	1,776	9,449	.505	106.1	.....	.....	.....
Nov.	1,924	989	8,405	.505	107.0	.....	.....	.....
Dec.	9	1,454	6,877	.468	97.9	.....	.....	.....
1947								
Jan.	14	2,248	5,438	.423	90.8	140.9	131.7	273.4
Feb.	78	2,052	4,895	.393	86.6	.....	.....	.....
Mar.	390	2,336	3,694	.395	87.3	.....	.....	.....
April	3,117	3,162	3,956	.393	88.1	148.5	144.9	322.2
May	8,311	5,300	5,721	.403	91.6	.....	.....	.....
June	18,921	4,213	9,026	.414	92.9	.....	.....	.....
July	22,883	3,215	13,842	.440	93.9	.....	.....	.....
Aug.	25,659	2,718	16,301	.554	103.6	157.1	148.8	343.5
Sept.	23,021	2,670	16,463	.538	98.9	.....	.....	.....
Oct.	14,674	2,274	16,425	.590	104.4	.....	.....	.....

## 7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Whole- sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole- sale Prices
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.					
					\$000	1926=100	\$000	\$000	1926=100
1946									
April	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138.7	3,551	2,015	105.1
May	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	143.8	4,265	1,879	109.6
June	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	143.8	1,960	1,568	109.6
July	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144.5	1,512	1,540	107.0
Aug.	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150.9	1,830	2,074	107.0
Sept.	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150.9	2,637	2,304	98.5
Oct.	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150.9	837	1,057	98.5
Nov.	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150.9	513	2,161	98.5
Dec.	903,083	2,701	42,822	2,855	5,665	160.2	2,266	1,966	91.5
1947									
Jan.	899,030	1,882	38,575	3,081	7,554	160.2	3,154	1,862	88.3
Feb.	161,087	590	32,486	2,232	5,737	157.1	2,633	2,476	67.5
Mar.	393,840	1,390	26,861	1,717	7,109	152.0	4,140	2,385	71.6
April	274,829	1,798	24,292	1,451	5,750	151.3	2,069	2,478	70.5
May	1,283,800	6,136	20,896	1,779	5,314	145.5	2,135	1,425	62.9
June	1,078,290	5,940	26,744	2,439	6,817	153.6	1,882	940	66.2
July	1,297,610	7,051	32,391	3,230	5,844	150.6	1,751	877	66.2
Aug.	1,345,160	5,907	39,408	4,184	6,501	152.9	1,336	766	66.2
Sept.	1,316,530	5,383	44,265	4,725	5,680	152.9	1,977	1,582	64.9
Oct.	1,481,810	5,083	43,076	3,814	9,657	171.3	725	2,789	64.9

## 8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi-
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	nium
	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
<b>1946</b>									
April.....	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,504,847	2,507	2,679
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.....	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.....	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.....	30,327,699	5,220	16,988,037	4,639	26,556,720	1,525	37,071,231	4,151	4,068
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	28,630,929	3,492	19,447,552	5,108	25,152,806	1,812	35,062,672	3,994	3,051
Feb.....	29,396,253	2,797	17,144,086	4,241	25,271,273	1,564	32,088,943	1,712	2,028
Mar.....	41,960,678	3,619	20,028,671	5,099	28,850,117	2,897	33,920,907	3,037	3,855
April.....	40,483,584	3,240	20,043,186	4,059	25,850,461	2,403	36,341,332	1,415	2,744
May.....	40,863,493	6,301	19,769,954	6,854	25,672,215	3,625	35,942,900	3,065	9,514
June.....	39,452,793	5,185	19,669,339	4,803	28,695,534	2,672	35,813,969	2,286	5,959
July.....	38,791,252	5,397	19,578,801	4,665	28,103,150	2,215	36,055,345	2,254	9,316
Aug.....	36,069,320	5,070	19,836,243	6,000	27,224,064	1,936	33,417,845	2,289	5,458
Sept.....	35,164,195	3,651	15,154,160	4,536	26,522,991	3,905	35,824,375	2,325	5,358
Oct.....	.....	5,665	.....	5,682	.....	1,996	.....	2,819	5,757

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duc- tion	Reci- pts at Mint	Non- mo- ne- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duc- tion	Reci- pts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- duc- ers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
<b>1946</b>									
April.....	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644.4	15,613	181,632
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649.9	31,197	207,812
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621.9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,600	1,265,821	28,780	438,568	635.0	19,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,500	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623.3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625.0	18,916	203,816
Oct.....	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639.2	18,762	231,128
Nov.....	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619.8	18,263	203,345
Dec.....	227,469	171,483	6,700	1,013,438	22,497	366,951	594.5	16,610	192,047
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	233,825	267,502	9,000	767,095	30,621	906,852	597.6	16,886	166,224
Feb.....	222,142	213,245	6,900	892,953	28,214	559,349	534.5	10,573	144,970
Mar.....	263,209	206,415	6,800	1,044,239	30,305	1,143,918	602.1	15,907	161,900
April.....	255,177	205,165	6,400	853,667	27,570	918,189	602.1	12,691	175,060
May.....	268,569	222,671	8,200	928,506	34,368	1,085,025	635.4	21,420	222,720
June.....	269,098	255,113	8,600	1,085,180	38,992	515,703	614.9	24,283	226,580
July.....	261,397	254,815	10,100	1,028,712	34,597	921,281	631.3	25,975	250,577
Aug.....	260,891	239,552	7,500	1,062,360	35,590	1,167,942	645.6	27,008	248,014
Sept.....	247,651	228,851	8,400	924,302	32,587	914,927	653.0	192,400	231,540
Oct.....	241,500	9,200	.....	.....	33,387	714,105	.....	.....	.....

## 8. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Production	Imports	Exports	Anthra-	Bitu-	Sub-	Lignite	Employ-	
				cite	minous	bitu-	nite	ment	
Railway Traffic Loaded									
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
1946									
Mar.	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,100	25,757	4,627
April	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	666,876	172,768	53,716	24,883	3,972
May	1,395,599	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,745	3,683
June	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,070	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,778	3,442
July	1,154,212	3,226,170	64,371	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,807	3,184
Aug.	1,392,811	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,875	3,271
Sept.	1,426,029	3,500,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,778	3,558
Oct.	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,299	4,364
Nov.	1,576,999	3,405,368	74,588	863	727,287	240,719	151,364	26,333	5,293
Dec.	1,572,356	1,477,345	103,285	983	705,997	285,159	161,470	26,211	5,845
1947									
Jan.	1,699,049	1,289,036	66,267	1,055	677,109	288,099	140,398	26,375	5,971
Feb.	1,131,878	1,178,735	37,307	893	458,714	229,532	106,994	18,404	5,985
Mar.	969,934	1,263,888	37,533	542	387,114	246,249	130,788	13,723	5,518
April	851,114	1,550,355	22,688	1,314	357,298	198,974	62,836	12,782	4,406
May	859,302	3,109,306	17,983	1,395	344,948	177,350	46,727	20,166	4,061
June	1,122,179	3,290,752	28,257	682	496,020	182,691	40,154	22,922	3,444
July	1,199,514	2,802,008	93,164	715	600,501	94,450	31,645	23,115	3,233
Aug.	1,210,745	3,166,109	83,254	935	591,376	182,533	48,540	23,384	3,342

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Railway Loadings
		Asbes-	Gyp-	Felds-	Cement	Clay Prod-	Lime	Salt, Commer-	
		Tos	sum	par		ucts		cial	
	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons
1946									
Mar.	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321
April	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,980
May	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,438	20,734
Aug.	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892
Sept.	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,102	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.	2,208	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,491	36,920
Dec.	2,338	48,487	106,824	4,520	532	868	74,417	40,698	45,730
1947									
Jan.	2,150	44,058	95,370	1,952	404	880	74,595	27,075	43,072
Feb.	1,778	42,207	81,759	3,271	422	875	67,958	26,864	37,688
Mar.	2,659	57,187	105,805	2,605	811	1,007	77,080	23,553	41,830
April	3,027	60,517	89,639	2,571	1,062	1,000	82,126	27,945	43,605
May	3,280	60,036	160,514	2,523	1,294	1,228	84,452	28,066	39,363
June	2,824	50,102	275,000	3,890	1,279	1,207	78,879	30,020	47,934
July	2,484	52,804	332,980	2,490	1,252	1,341	81,135	32,791	39,585
Aug.	2,595	53,361	339,816	2,793	1,175	1,252	81,087	28,576	37,453
Sept.	3,107	58,356	414,779	3,189	1,238	1,238	79,648	28,025	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS<sup>1</sup>

Month	Production						
	Hydrau- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1946							
March.....	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.6	2,703,096	834,008
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	160.5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,440	3,415,308	113,844	164.5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171	677,841
Nov.....	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,861	677,841
Dec.....	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,997,925	674,191
1947							
Jan.....	3,807,240	109,044	3,916,284	126,332	173.4	3,275,239	641,045
Feb.....	3,504,761	84,600	3,589,361	128,192	172.5	2,981,700	607,661
Mar.....	3,872,832	84,073	3,956,905	127,643	174.1	3,268,469	688,430
April.....	3,653,093	74,284	3,727,377	124,246	174.5	3,119,657	607,720
May.....	3,842,519	74,980	3,917,499	126,371	180.3	3,274,920	642,579
June.....	3,676,126	79,978	3,756,104	125,203	180.9	3,134,862	621,242
July.....	3,663,935	86,946	3,750,881	120,996	184.4	3,173,552	577,329
Aug.....	3,549,447	92,029	3,641,476	117,476	173.9	3,168,385	473,091
Sept.....	3,494,595	94,902	3,589,497	119,650	170.8	3,188,810	400,687
Oct.....	3,771,845	90,851	3,862,696	124,603	169.0	3,406,198	456,498

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Power
1946								
Apr.....	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494	179.1
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181.1
June.....	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178.7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,050	80,705	179.5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177.6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171.8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176.3
Nov.....	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571	182.8
Dec.....	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807	188.6
1947								
Jan.....	168,163	118,649	49,514	3,748,121	3,156,590	591,531	101,825	204.4
Feb.....	151,786	110,598	41,188	3,437,575	2,871,102	566,473	102,539	205.5
Mar.....	183,125	123,722	50,103	3,773,780	3,144,747	629,033	101,443	208.8
April.....	186,580	118,096	68,484	3,540,797	3,001,561	539,236	100,052	207.4
May.....	188,648	120,777	67,871	3,728,851	3,154,153	574,708	101,747	213.1
June.....	192,227	117,690	74,528	3,563,877	3,017,163	546,714	100,572	210.3
July.....	217,171	125,350	91,821	3,523,710	3,048,202	485,508	98,329	213.0
Aug.....	250,215	162,577	87,638	3,391,261	3,005,808	385,453	96,961	205.4
Sept.....	157,307	119,445	37,862	3,432,190	3,069,365	362,825	102,312	208.7
Oct.....	147,164	124,827	22,337	3,715,532	3,281,371	434,161	105,851	208.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes the output of Central-Electric Stations only.

## 9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS—Concluded

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- ick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia <sup>1</sup>
1946									
April.....	1,027	48,935	47,673	1,540,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,059	1,087,306	138,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,503	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,005	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,923	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.....	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,047	56,372	241,739
Dec.....	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,509,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,620
1947									
Jan.....	1,283	55,702	41,881	1,755,438	1,329,307	179,258	69,489	59,537	256,226
Feb.....	1,240	47,695	45,850	1,601,634	1,228,679	165,444	59,700	52,614	234,719
Mar.....	1,083	48,595	51,471	1,794,275	1,334,964	178,667	65,100	54,686	244,939
April.....	1,192	47,112	50,498	1,648,032	1,274,787	166,606	61,509	51,319	339,742
May.....	1,149	48,094	44,425	1,792,551	1,328,810	159,122	61,938	52,670	240,092
June.....	1,154	47,941	49,375	1,746,814	1,243,124	131,389	57,682	50,851	235,547
July.....	1,143	50,577	50,751	1,715,219	1,244,416	122,611	57,448	52,520	239,025
Aug.....	1,274	48,435	53,522	1,600,357	1,178,614	130,847	59,031	51,316	261,835
Sept.....	1,285	50,667	44,618	1,597,187	1,241,274	141,412	62,356	53,936	239,455
Oct.....	1,285	53,708	37,983	1,791,905	1,315,519	159,050	57,905	57,906	240,181

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- ick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia
1946									
April.....	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,760	1,918	1,600	7,851
May.....	31	1,682	1,400	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,830	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,600	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,800	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.....	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.....	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271
1947									
Jan.....	41	1,797	1,349	41,364	40,835	4,017	2,242	1,921	8,258
Feb.....	44	1,703	1,623	41,054	41,742	3,971	2,132	1,879	8,376
Mar.....	35	1,508	1,635	41,701	40,099	3,792	2,100	1,764	7,854
April.....	40	1,570	1,650	41,517	39,906	3,619	2,050	1,711	7,985
May.....	37	1,551	1,430	43,190	40,880	3,223	1,998	1,699	7,738
June.....	38	1,598	1,599	42,846	39,424	3,604	1,923	1,605	7,815
July.....	37	1,632	1,615	42,256	38,158	3,380	1,853	1,694	7,704
Aug.....	41	1,503	1,710	41,677	36,293	3,483	1,904	1,753	8,538
Sept.....	43	1,680	1,481	43,235	40,323	3,689	2,079	1,798	7,976
Oct.....	41	1,733	1,225	45,983	41,564	3,824	1,868	1,871	7,742

<sup>1</sup> Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000	000 Pounds	000 Pounds		
1946								
April.....	98.6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May.....	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,049	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.....	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101.4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.....	103.9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.....	101.2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685
1947								
Jan.....	103.1	2,478	1,380	13,737	592	17,041	2,226	25,935
Feb.....	99.6	2,212	1,230	12,269	676	12,649	2,307	14,672
Mar.....	99.9	2,354	1,356	13,695	975	16,688	2,277	16,848
April.....	105.6	2,399	1,114	11,392	915	14,073	2,081	13,835
May.....	108.8	2,625	2,308	24,924	787	14,416	1,942	31,789
June.....	108.4	2,497	2,342	26,397	738	14,920	1,559	45,159
July.....	92.0	2,265	1,641	18,971	214	10,134	1,338	34,727
Aug.....	96.2	2,412	1,546	17,630	307	13,571	1,322	20,027
Sept.....	103.2	2,481	1,293	15,528	236	14,174	1,500	18,189
Oct.....	99.6	2,531	1,583	17,639	442	18,392	1,799	18,714

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigarettes	Cigars	Tobacco			First of Month			
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Canadian Raw Leaf	Employment Unadjusted	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
1946	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926 = 100	\$	\$
April.....	1,049.2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127.8	24.39	259,019
May.....	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June.....	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.00	247,604
July.....	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,506	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611
Nov.....	1,407.7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126.1	26.99	282,707
Dec.....	1,221.2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136.2	27.39	309,880
1947									
Jan.....	1,246.7	18,065	1,968,066	206,214	87,228	132,080	139.9	21.12	245,470
Feb.....	1,209.1	19,067	2,012,381	211,733	81,511	107,098	151.7	26.97	340,813
Mar.....	1,213.5	19,724	1,943,023	233,075	83,948	101,010	149.9	26.92	335,322
April.....	1,178.2	18,086	2,071,687	207,552	96,010	107,871	142.0	27.35	318,368
May.....	1,378.9	17,231	2,097,621	249,344	96,204	148,537	120.8	28.21	283,063
June.....	1,210.6	16,345	2,026,747	242,114	83,444	149,765	119.3	29.14	288,883
July.....	883.1	14,595	1,734,730	169,715	42,833	142,255	120.9	27.01	271,299
Aug.....	1,180.5	14,223	2,191,130	217,746	81,966	171,240	118.8	29.87	294,884
Sept.....	1,425.3	18,522	2,371,458	226,690	71,404	154,032	122.5	29.50	300,230
Oct.....	1,524.4	21,173	2,499,075	259,081	90,662	178,244	123.9	31.70	326,413

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period Ending	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				Total Manufactured	
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured			
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown		
1946										
June 15.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,705	
July 13.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002	
Aug. 10.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011	
Sept. 7.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427	
Oct. 5.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672	
Nov. 2.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,356	121,442	9,235	130,677	
Nov. 30.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682	
Dec. 31.....	148,398	15,853	52,838	111,414	101,826	72,116	92,656	8,201	100,850	
1947										
Jan. 25.....	111,414	56,652	33,117	134,949	132,748	71,360	49,732	5,069	54,801	
Feb. 22.....	134,949	19,977	44,031	110,894	141,279	60,798	38,764	7,400	40,164	
Mar. 22.....	110,894	44,928	47,569	108,252	133,529	59,541	39,996	5,875	45,871	
April 19.....	108,252	25,943	52,883	81,312	117,188	64,116	43,323	6,121	49,444	
May 17.....	81,312	78,822	76,073	84,061	98,069	64,909	60,963	9,459	70,423	
June 14.....	84,061	106,956	79,433	111,577	81,729	81,413	67,612	8,568	76,180	
July 12.....	111,577	96,375	78,494	129,458	68,885	91,735	67,342	7,603	74,944	
Aug. 9.....	129,458	126,502	78,020	177,940	53,972	79,472	67,409	6,543	73,953	
Sept. 6.....	177,940	80,710	92,886	165,763	36,291	66,595	82,581	4,866	87,447	
Oct. 4.....	165,763	101,755	116,242	151,277	16,983	64,680	111,306	6,028	117,334	
Oct. 11.....	151,277	90,155	103,093	138,338	7,512	39,482	98,696	43,128	141,823	

Four-Week Period Ending	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								Stocks on Hand End of Period	
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown		Total Sales			
			Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		
1946										
June 15.....	9,983	50,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358	
July 13.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131	
Aug. 10.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,370	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551	
Sept. 7.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852	
Oct. 5.....	11,267	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336	
Nov. 2.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,605	56,826	57,624	
Nov. 30.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116	
Dec. 31.....	18,746	52,404	18,746	43,591	8,813	18,746	52,404	132,281	71,360	
1947										
Jan. 25.....	13,440	40,232	13,440	34,099	6,184	13,440	40,283	144,322	60,798	
Feb. 22.....	14,241	43,554	14,242	37,085	6,790	14,242	43,876	133,529	59,541	
Mar. 22.....	16,335	41,014	16,335	34,406	6,822	16,335	41,228	117,188	64,116	
April 19.....	19,111	48,618	19,111	41,529	7,106	19,111	48,635	98,060	64,909	
May 17.....	16,318	53,870	16,318	46,613	7,304	16,318	53,917	81,729	81,413	
June 14.....	12,837	65,205	12,837	58,634	7,217	12,837	65,850	68,885	91,735	
July 12.....	14,907	87,199	14,907	79,582	7,618	14,907	87,199	53,972	79,472	
Aug. 9.....	17,673	85,720	17,673	79,536	6,345	17,673	85,881	36,291	66,595	
Sept. 6.....	19,286	89,133	19,286	81,281	8,003	19,286	89,284	16,983	64,680	
Oct. 4.....	15,365	135,636	13,365	122,925	13,513	15,365	136,438	7,512	39,482	
Oct. 11.....	13,924	95,992	13,924	84,279	11,771	13,924	96,050	36,680	41,990	

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers				Total Footwear			
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
1946								
April.....	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May.....	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.....	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	937,21	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.....	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.....	497,107	815,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800
Dec.....	463,429	817,755	184,583	266,197	2,554,324	886,186	1,369,464	3,144,192
1947								
Jan.....	451,973	900,946	189,208	273,060	2,651,655	860,929	1,399,976	3,132,186
Feb.....	471,714	927,941	171,050	343,472	2,822,914	892,959	1,443,442	3,299,531
Mar.....	509,046	1,009,673	180,343	335,048	2,988,680	925,863	1,521,205	3,456,069
April.....	499,273	911,064	188,924	351,257	2,951,361	892,208	1,527,161	3,404,750
May.....	497,501	894,807	167,413	347,935	2,861,142	859,045	1,470,801	3,276,768
June.....	430,252	747,865	144,319	357,656	2,462,910	772,525	1,235,668	2,876,156
July.....	391,237	584,631	112,247	277,517	1,990,150	666,484	995,668	2,398,248
Aug.....	444,375	681,620	136,286	259,148	2,192,792	753,076	1,198,298	2,722,686
Sept.....	452,506	651,904	132,894	269,794	2,242,880	741,449	1,301,226	2,861,820

Month	Boots and Shoes							
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls				
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employ- ment 1926=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Prices 1926=100	
First of Following Month								
1946								
April.....	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	486,086	110.7	
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,560	110.2	
June.....	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6	
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6	
Aug.....	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0	
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	280,528	144.0	25.22	501,095	114.0	
Oct.....	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	114.8	
Nov.....	226,286	478,968	279,819	147.3	25.83	514,673	113.7	
Dec.....	206,845	399,698	274,746	144.4	23.21	463,805	117.1	
1947								
Jan.....	198,172	402,932	266,486	147.2	26.18	533,358	125.5	
Feb.....	201,747	471,044	290,339	146.5	26.70	535,356	125.5	
Mar.....	197,493	511,018	290,519	147.0	26.83	546,126	125.5	
April.....	202,846	499,650	282,885	146.9	26.99	549,021	125.5	
May.....	180,403	491,979	268,450	144.2	26.99	546,262	129.2	
June.....	186,220	440,841	240,902	142.1	25.95	517,527	129.2	
July.....	152,101	346,056	237,939	142.0	26.68	526,315	130.8	
Aug.....	168,821	367,572	234,919	141.8	26.50	522,870	132.7	
Sept.....	172,547	384,733	261,874	140.0	27.32	531,879	156.7	

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports	
	By Reporting Firms		Total <sup>1</sup>		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics		
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds						
<b>1946</b>										
April.....	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,050	8,337	2,780	709	4,029	722	
May.....	29,256	14,574	33,782	16,832	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	988	
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,489	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632	
July.....	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,725	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945	
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	25,630	12,859	9,097	3,314	766	4,298	894	
Sept.....	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,170	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709	
Oct.....	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,272	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823	
Nov.....	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773	
Dec.....	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066	17,192	6,272	1,074	8,413	1,140	
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.....	24,328	11,877	28,099	13,718	17,316	5,316	1,204	9,242	743	
Feb.....	26,679	13,294	30,814	15,354	16,860	4,926	1,254	9,114	572	
Mar.....	31,857	15,850	36,795	18,308	19,019	5,127	1,368	10,431	778	
April.....	28,452	14,188	32,862	16,387	20,695	5,665	1,932	10,326	482	
May.....	29,448	14,701	34,012	16,979	19,434	6,708	1,788	8,451	1,197	
June.....	24,072	11,991	27,803	13,850	18,602	9,008	1,444	6,098	1,463	
July.....	24,056	11,952	27,785	13,805	10,235	1,719	1,837	5,211	778	
Aug.....	22,628	11,218	26,135	12,957	8,506	1,659	1,161	4,437	939	
Sept.....	25,898	12,711	29,912	14,081	9,838	2,388	1,192	5,038	799	
Oct.....	27,691	13,629	31,983	15,742	14,303	5,684	.....	.....	996	

Month	Wool				Rayon				Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woolen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings	
									\$000	
<b>1946</b>										1926=100
April.....	4,494	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	160.8	165.2	
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	159.5	164.1	
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6	
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1	
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4	
Sept.....	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8	
Oct.....	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3	
Nov.....	6,743	907	2,986	193.5	986	719.6	71.6	150.2	167.4	
Dec.....	6,388	486	2,799	200.1	973	730.1	71.6	162.0	168.9	
<b>1947</b>										1926=100
Jan.....	6,128	690	2,118	194.2	766	740.3	71.6	158.1	161.7	
Feb.....	5,453	491	1,670	201.2	513	765.9	71.6	162.3	171.3	
Mar.....	7,532	484	1,740	203.4	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.7	
April.....	6,192	386	1,966	200.9	637	781.8	85.3	165.8	176.8	
May.....	9,374	1,258	1,892	194.9	1,280	783.3	85.3	164.2	176.8	
June.....	7,497	693	1,575	198.4	1,638	770.7	85.3	162.8	174.0	
July.....	7,005	783	2,236	200.4	1,263	768.5	88.1	163.6	172.6	
Aug.....	7,572	786	1,445	199.6	1,246	771.9	88.1	160.3	169.3	
Sept.....	6,478	985	.....	201.0	947	774.9	88.1	161.9	170.0	
Oct.....	7,243	970	.....	201.8	1,219	790.3	88.1	163.2	174.0	

<sup>1</sup> Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Railway Loadings	Production		Exports		Railway Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton
<b>1946</b>									
April	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00
May	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80
June	126,444	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80
July	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80
Aug.	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80
Sept.	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00
Oct.	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00
Nov.	117,952	2,034	296,055	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	142,318	64.00
Dec.	85,354	1,343	334,720	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	149,933	75.00
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.	135,500	2,124	710,253	353,127	224,702	2,513,510	11,916	140,555	75.00
Feb.	116,378	1,837	874,916	328,733	207,762	2,295,765	11,292	127,347	75.00
Mar.	93,650	1,443	817,615	361,078	230,809	2,794,005	14,193	200,973	75.00
April	92,494	1,455	570,549	357,695	229,485	2,931,199	15,387	184,823	75.00
May	92,464	1,512	522,391	373,292	241,774	2,854,304	15,263	175,753	81.00
June	131,250	2,354	660,852	340,725	225,679	2,679,818	14,114	160,866	81.00
July	213,321	4,093	823,159	365,131	227,638	3,018,173	15,895	181,438	81.00
Aug.	218,750	4,212	711,058	367,168	234,011	2,829,549	15,208	165,134	81.00
Sept.	180,005	3,603	.....	353,142	228,902	3,056,079	15,617	.....	.....
Oct.	228,479	4,581	.....	376,851	248,827	3,016,607	16,703	.....	.....

Month	Newsprint					Pulp and Paper Products Employment	Advertising Linage		
	Production	Shipments	Stocks	Exports					
				Quantity	Value				
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100 000 lines		
<b>1946</b>									
April	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	21,018	100.7	155.2 29,567		
May	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,816	100.7	157.0 30,778		
June	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5 26,121		
July	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6 24,751		
Aug.	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7 27,500		
Sept.	330,063	335,874	123,800	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3 29,151		
Oct.	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,042	114.8	167.3 33,432		
Nov.	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,607	114.8	167.6 34,278		
Dec.	341,951	340,125	87,774	6,694,652	25,697	114.8	167.0 32,513		
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.	370,000	344,543	113,231	6,545,466	24,913	114.7	164.1 28,461		
Feb.	341,268	319,831	134,668	5,754,479	21,921	114.7	166.5 28,695		
Mar.	372,482	373,769	133,381	6,572,878	25,032	114.7	167.8 33,764		
April	369,490	376,305	126,566	7,519,195	30,038	123.0	167.7 34,171		
May	384,520	400,763	110,323	7,250,882	29,918	123.0	170.9 38,175		
June	355,606	375,498	90,431	7,344,011	30,538	123.6	173.8 34,196		
July	379,731	379,065	91,097	7,234,577	29,853	123.6	178.6 31,787		
Aug.	377,941	388,106	80,932	6,955,413	29,049	123.6	180.7 31,717		
Sept.	366,092	379,460	67,564	6,793,539	28,214	123.6	180.6 35,056		
Oct.	396,251	389,505	74,310	8,140,927	33,528	122.4	180.7 40,442		

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber		
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar					
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value				
	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100		
<b>1946</b>										
Mar.	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162.5		
April	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	172.1		
May	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4		
June	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4		
July	171,114	10,909,968	760	34,146	130,005	830,447	256,577	168.7		
Aug.	189,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7		
Sept.	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	170.3		
Oct.	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170.8		
Nov.	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	285,015	177.3		
Dec.	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,400	1,429,199	208,286	177.3		
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	180,169	13,024,216	269	21,819	120,717	1,114,554	204,755	189.5		
Feb.	204,528	15,676,359	773	70,601	143,157	1,388,248	225,727	193.0		
Mar.	232,251	17,733,115	2,420	221,532	245,593	2,487,529	290,066	193.0		
April	206,908	16,489,030	262	31,912	192,903	1,998,513	388,003	193.0		
May	167,886	12,703,590	787	61,617	171,249	1,772,470	365,988	211.2		
June	193,846	15,096,737	171	13,636	142,870	1,378,262	360,703	215.9		
July	208,902	16,144,225	1,609	154,376	121,173	1,139,644	376,285	217.5		
Aug.	235,006	17,452,319	305	30,820	156,308	1,456,045	.....	221.8		
Sept.	258,725	19,862,502	553	39,977	176,407	1,690,423	.....	223.6		
Oct.	315,426	23,700,407	1,591	146,933	174,773	1,744,377	.....	253.2		

## CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946-1947

—	Sept.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>MINING</b>									
Cement . . . . barrels	989,714	726,195	883,133	933,215	950,086	1,067,653	1,071,002	1,136,877	1,154,634
Salt . . . . short tons	19,150	59,845	63,890	66,761	65,223	64,627	67,668	61,642	58,247
Commercial . . . .	18,749	28,033	28,842	30,035	27,415	29,680	33,372	26,298	28,025
Industrial . . . .	401	31,812	35,057	36,725	37,908	34,947	34,296	35,344	30,222
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>									
Rigid insulating board . . . M sq. ft.	14,567	14,476	15,075	16,170	17,013	17,198	18,045	17,994	18,182
Sawmills(1) . . . M bd. ft.	147,435	118,242	117,302	75,694	112,289	105,906	231,658	210,772	179,527
Soft Woods . . . .	133,338	102,453	101,238	60,747	88,514	163,665	194,732	181,773	158,992
Spruce and Balsam Fir . . .	77,279	87,618	86,564	44,434	50,827	100,615	119,670	103,522	91,822
Jack Pine . . . .	15,601	7,155	6,707	5,789	7,618	16,887	24,469	24,371	21,571
Hemlock . . . .	7,043	1,492	1,929	1,990	3,934	8,960	7,881	8,151	7,245
Red Pine . . . .	8,875	982	521	1,395	5,802	6,561	5,859	7,035	5,540
White Pine . . . .	21,487	4,414	4,462	5,969	17,286	20,526	33,252	34,362	27,997
Others . . . .	3,053	792	1,055	1,161	3,047	4,316	3,589	4,332	4,838
Hardwoods . . . .	14,097	15,789	16,064	14,947	23,775	32,341	36,826	28,999	20,535
Yellow Birch . . . .	4,307	5,950	6,220	6,600	10,004	15,862	18,367	13,273	8,720
Maple . . . .	2,964	3,232	2,267	2,989	4,518	6,072	5,743	5,658	4,066
Basswood . . . .	619	414	347	472	1,117	1,920	1,527	4,105	1,137
Others . . . .	6,207	6,192	7,230	4,886	8,076	8,387	10,189	8,963	6,612
Gypsum . . . M. sq. ft.	15,519	15,148	18,594	18,186	18,163	16,149	16,220	18,205	17,023
Wallboard . . . .	8,593	8,060	8,804	8,947	11,626	10,302	6,765	8,239	10,657
Lath . . . .	52	13	5	10	13	14	5	18	27
Block and tile . . . .	9	10	11	10	13	11	10	12	12
Plasters . . . . 000 tons									
Concrete products									
Brick . . . . no.	669,632	1,130,023	1,057,275	793,969	1,118,068	1,600,350	1,364,515	1,497,609	1,471,242
Hollow block . . . . no.	1,240,376	695,713	855,534	878,197	1,470,414	1,922,340	2,451,425	2,380,575	2,518,841
Cinder block . . . . no.	554,424	415,062	424,443	442,317	467,631	690,809	642,166	577,749	591,036
Cement Pipe . . . . tons	8,222	7,293	8,305	8,027	10,433	11,370	24,358	13,708	11,343

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia.

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore				Production			
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
1946	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
April.....	1,650	6,707	.....	.....	113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,068	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.....	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.....	479,500	1,367,388	191,228	671,179	160,121	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.....	178,432	534,560	1,074	1,585	53,217	161,464	11,766	237,300
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jan.....	24,296	84,511	3,245	4,785	75,406	177,313	9,644	249,708
Feb.....	6,714	117,850	456	672	63,634	150,632	9,357	229,222
Mar.....	5,691	26,505	.....	.....	126,291	164,403	14,197	260,732
April.....	43,085	155,260	8,671	38,421	125,730	160,749	13,015	252,156
May.....	399,515	1,204,981	173,096	610,256	127,306	160,230	15,325	244,076
June.....	520,600	1,757,190	219,349	771,730	117,878	159,826	16,212	238,297
July.....	692,872	2,184,631	275,276	962,998	97,291	157,153	12,402	232,341
Aug.....	648,471	2,068,003	267,928	893,611	104,028	166,878	11,398	233,754
Sept.....	603,456	1,919,597	355,852	1,196,934	.....	169,630	11,152	234,188
Oct.....	.....	.....	204,588	897,236	.....	163,335	14,691	256,461

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jan.....	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,054
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.....	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.....	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764
Dec.....	49,003	763	4,696	3,331	7,048	13,069	822	11,027
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jan.....	48,813	652	5,282	2,796	7,164	13,206	972	10,865
Feb.....	48,604	961	5,195	2,600	6,509	12,681	870	11,742
Mar.....	60,424	853	6,313	3,247	8,844	16,681	1,092	14,697
April.....	66,744	801	6,954	4,028	9,746	17,347	1,215	16,195
May.....	68,660	893	6,661	3,871	9,601	18,941	1,256	16,048
June.....	69,150	764	6,717	3,886	10,224	18,523	1,040	16,409
July.....	69,757	650	6,579	3,518	10,085	19,044	926	17,386
Aug.....	63,670	507	6,286	3,211	9,577	16,914	740	15,154
Sept.....	68,177	620	6,574	3,491	8,359	17,696	819	19,256

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Imple- ments	Hard- ware and Cutlery	Machin- ery. Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842		331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658		332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.....	18,921		772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.....	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	21,425	238	356	25	2,200	451	2,496	11,558
Feb.....	20,089	519	849	37	2,712	429	1,363	8,493
Mar.....	20,769	877	393	13	3,498	365	2,638	8,737
April.....	20,223	525	572	14	4,122	308	2,220	8,870
May.....	29,298	625	726	17	4,739	746	4,916	9,823
June.....	26,431	160	1,161	30	3,734	835	4,245	10,478
July.....	23,703	13	787	14	4,000	394	4,223	8,185
Aug.....	20,833	585	919	77	3,251	405	2,846	6,905
Sept.....	20,047	252	1,269		2,874	397	2,967	7,077
Oct.....	23,352		1,064	51	4,284	431	4,046	8,036

Month	Iron and Steel, Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hard- ware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	128.1	123.5	136.3	101.5	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	128.4	123.5	136.3	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	128.3	123.5	136.0	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	128.5	123.5	135.9	104.2	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Sept.....	128.0	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Oct.....	128.0	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Nov.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Dec.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Feb.....	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Mar.....	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
April.....	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	37.00	3.240
Sept.....	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	37.00	3.240
Oct.....	148.6	154.8	147.4	127.7	143.5	158.2	39.50	3.510

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products.				Employment Unadjusted.			1926=100	
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Machin- ery	Agricul- tural Imple- ments	Land Vehicles		Steel Ship- building and Repair- ing	Heat- ing Appli- ances	Iron and Steel Fabri- cation
					Total	Auto- mobiles and Parts			
<b>1946</b>									
April.....	206.8	257.4	232.5	106.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May.....	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June.....	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July.....	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.....	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	105.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.....	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.....	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.....	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.....	206.3	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	474.4	203.5	185.9
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	204.7	260.0	253.2	167.3	165.7	249.2	453.1	196.3	187.5
Feb.....	208.4	260.8	256.4	172.3	167.6	258.3	474.0	208.2	193.1
Mar.....	210.2	259.8	256.3	177.7	170.9	270.2	478.3	206.9	198.2
April.....	212.2	261.5	256.7	183.1	171.9	278.8	491.0	209.7	199.1
May.....	212.7	265.0	257.1	185.2	173.4	287.3	482.1	192.9	202.4
June.....	213.9	267.7	255.2	187.1	174.5	294.4	494.5	191.7	205.7
July.....	214.6	271.7	256.9	193.6	174.5	297.0	489.7	192.8	210.0
Aug.....	214.7	271.8	255.7	194.8	174.4	295.6	493.0	210.9	215.0
Sept.....	215.4	272.0	256.9	193.1	175.0	297.2	503.4	217.2	212.3
Oct.....	216.1	271.9	258.8	192.5	177.2	300.9	493.9	217.2	210.3

Month	Iron and Steel Products							Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Employment. 1926=100				Seasonally Adjusted			Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Mach- inery other than Vehicles
	Unadjusted	Foundry and Machine Shop Prod- ucts	Other Iron and Steel Prod- ucts	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Prod- ucts	Mach- inery other than Vehi- cles	Agricul- tural Imple- ments			
<b>1946</b>										
April.....	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77	
May.....	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53	
June.....	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61	
July.....	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17	
Aug.....	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.12	35.60	35.10	
Sept.....	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69	
Oct.....	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.69	36.71	
Nov.....	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73	
Dec.....	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.19	40.94	37.19	
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.....	217.0	218.9	216.2	280.7	258.9	188.6	36.01	37.37	33.97	
Feb.....	224.3	222.4	207.2	257.7	264.1	169.3	40.10	42.64	38.84	
Mar.....	227.3	221.9	201.9	255.7	260.7	181.5	40.66	43.84	39.18	
April.....	228.3	222.6	199.6	243.5	260.5	162.2	40.74	43.10	39.22	
May.....	223.9	223.5	200.3	254.1	257.6	166.8	40.95	42.75	39.82	
June.....	223.4	223.3	203.8	257.7	252.7	167.4	41.17	42.80	40.20	
July.....	222.0	222.7	211.0	270.7	252.1	168.3	40.75	42.07	39.49	
Aug.....	216.5	219.6	219.8	274.1	250.7	186.2	41.15	43.00	39.49	
Sept.....	214.4	220.2	225.8	277.6	255.6	217.2	41.52	44.07	40.00	
Oct.....	215.8	219.8	227.7	281.1	256.2	230.8	43.00	45.18	41.42	

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Automobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-Building and Repairing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Automobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing
1945	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
Nov.	38.91	39.62	40.36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.	38.55	38.39	39.18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.	35.37	33.66	33.11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.	40.00	41.77	38.79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.	38.21	36.17	38.45	10,078	1,272	880	3,802	1,131	1,051
April	39.70	41.79	38.73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May	38.66	40.18	36.97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June	37.38	36.24	36.09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July	37.46	38.06	37.39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	933
Aug.	37.40	37.86	37.73	9,642	920	803	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.	37.50	36.90	37.06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.	38.25	36.55	37.89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.	38.78	37.09	39.45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.	41.22	41.70	38.89	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901
1947									
Jan.	39.15	39.07	33.90	9,963	1,378	980	4,049	1,464	748
Feb.	41.84	42.98	39.18	11,256	1,548	1,139	4,378	1,662	803
Mar.	42.16	43.61	40.02	11,517	1,508	1,179	4,517	1,833	935
April	42.49	43.12	40.91	11,617	1,477	1,189	4,565	1,817	982
May	42.22	43.54	42.45	11,729	1,500	1,198	4,592	1,904	998
June	42.57	43.13	42.77	11,818	1,512	1,193	4,640	1,916	1,033
July	42.26	43.27	41.07	11,765	1,507	1,186	4,625	1,959	982
Aug.	42.24	45.05	42.38	11,903	1,553	1,186	4,621	2,027	1,039
Sept.	42.62	44.29	43.57	12,003	1,585	1,163	4,678	2,006	1,071
Oct.	43.98	46.77	44.91	12,490	1,639	1,221	4,896	2,147	1,083

Month	Iron and Steel Production									
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons				
	Total	Plain	Galvanized	Other, Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric	
1946										
June	22,146	15,870	4,890	409	968	2,133	1,985	19	120	
July	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134	
Aug.	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84	
Sept.	3,746	3,548	176	22	.....	241	184	1	56	
1947										
Jan.	27,461	20,271	5,931	355	904	2,323	2,122	.....	201	
Feb.	25,180	18,966	5,010	376	828	2,361	2,187	.....	174	
Mar.	27,524	20,497	5,565	511	951	2,261	2,112	.....	149	
April	27,759	20,452	5,845	471	991	2,631	2,400	.....	141	
May	27,602	20,661	5,677	361	903	2,367	2,158	.....	209	
June	25,658	18,957	5,373	373	955	1,952	1,765	.....	187	
July	21,447	16,143	4,532	164	608	1,947	1,783	.....	104	
Aug.	22,738	17,063	4,676	245	754	1,551	1,436	.....	115	
Sept.	27,266	20,704	5,459	270	833	2,082	1,976	.....	100	

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
<b>1946</b>									
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,606	97,664	18,553
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,208	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199	47,785	11,223	95,904	14,402
Dec.....	6,120	5,764	71	107	178	57,662	5,409	87,931	13,799
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	6,681	6,318	71	100	192	76,406	16,507	99,398	13,473
Feb.....	6,446	6,015	73	206	152	63,634	10,644	111,875	11,963
Mar.....	7,033	6,524	85	216	208	59,919	10,647	126,291	14,780
April.....	7,111	6,609	84	220	198	67,593	20,637	125,730	15,887
May.....	7,194	6,669	81	209	235	73,259	17,165	127,306	17,142
June.....	6,719	6,220	69	244	186	65,838	18,351	117,878	17,426
July.....	5,986	5,636	66	141	143	61,445	12,544	97,201	16,643
Aug.....	6,183	5,789	81	111	202	47,595	10,040	104,028	14,637
Sept.....	7,372	6,879	77	214	202	.....	.....	.....	.....

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aero-planes and Parts	
<b>1946</b>									
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.6	42.5	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	37.7	39.3	38.3	40.7	38.3	42.1	35.1	33.9	35.0
Feb.....	43.4	45.4	44.8	42.5	42.5	43.7	40.5	44.6	42.7
Mar.....	43.7	46.4	45.1	42.9	42.3	42.6	41.3	44.6	42.9
April.....	43.6	45.5	44.7	42.4	42.7	44.3	40.7	44.2	42.5
May.....	43.6	45.2	45.3	43.0	42.3	42.8	41.1	44.9	42.6
June.....	43.4	44.8	44.8	41.4	42.8	44.8	40.6	43.6	42.1
July.....	42.1	44.3	43.7	41.6	42.3	44.0	40.5	43.5	41.3
Aug.....	42.7	45.4	43.6	41.5	41.1	42.8	40.8	35.5	41.7
Sept.....	43.0	45.4	43.6	40.1	41.8	43.0	39.7	46.0	41.9
Oct.....	44.0	45.3	44.9	42.1	43.0	43.3	41.9	47.1	43.2

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks	
	Production	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales				
				Domestic	Export	Total		
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	1,391	222	1,613	983	10	993	+ 620	
Feb.	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635	
Mar.	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505	
April	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228	
May	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242	
June	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	- 1,341	
July	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	- 1,474	
Aug.	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	- 1,298	
Sept.	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	- 614	
Oct.	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860	
Nov.	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181	
Dec.	9,125	2,229	11,354	8,599	2,714	11,313	+ 41	
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	11,416	2,140	13,556	8,391	3,733	12,124	+ 1,432	
Feb.	13,550	2,446	15,996	10,145	3,197	13,342	+ 2,654	
Mar.	13,927	3,059	16,986	11,598	5,102	16,700	+ 286	
April	13,251	3,167	16,418	12,114	4,600	16,714	- 296	
May	12,900	2,948	15,848	12,478	3,484	15,962	- 114	
June	14,465	3,053	17,518	14,802	3,600	18,402	- 884	
July	14,097	3,660	17,757	14,620	2,826	17,446	+ 311	
Aug.	10,289	3,911	14,200	11,767	2,810	14,577	- 377	
Sept.	15,621	4,368	19,987	16,155	2,480	18,635	+ 1,352	

## AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada						
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles		
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Percentage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing
<b>1946</b>							
Feb.	891	1,072,902	2,224	867,504	3,115	+ 69.0	1,940,406
Mar.	1,274	1,510,092	3,138	1,216,963	4,412	+ 67.6	2,727,055
April	2,340	2,574,123	3,610	1,532,721	5,950	+107.0	4,106,844
May	2,394	2,812,818	3,027	1,302,496	5,421	+112.0	4,115,314
June	2,255	2,713,421	2,351	1,021,342	4,605	+ 53.6	3,734,763
July	2,388	2,855,607	2,243	1,049,644	4,631	+ 73.3	3,905,251
Aug.	2,130	2,522,960	2,068	1,050,539	4,198	+ 53.9	3,573,499
Sept.	1,691	2,311,260	2,324	1,135,987	4,015	+ 55.8	3,447,247
Oct.	2,086	2,721,147	2,556	1,241,870	4,642	+ 80.7	3,961,026
Nov.	2,501	3,186,510	2,635	1,218,244	5,136	+119.6	4,044,754
Dec.	2,461	3,086,688	2,357	1,224,911	4,818	+162.6	4,311,599
<b>1947</b>							
Jan.	2,362	3,054,050	2,319	1,245,988	4,681	+191.1	4,300,038
Feb.	2,764	3,711,879	3,113	1,661,194	5,877	+101.5	5,373,073
Mar.	3,461	4,589,646	4,530	2,379,855	7,991	+ 95.3	6,969,501
April	4,171	5,784,529	6,418	3,801,152	10,589	+ 78.0	9,585,681
May	4,072	5,753,895	7,335	4,563,884	11,407	+121.2	10,317,779
June	3,978	5,715,021	7,119	4,446,895	11,097	+140.9	10,061,916
July	3,994	5,394,855	7,017	4,290,091	11,011	+147.0	9,684,946
Aug.	3,552	5,095,848	6,496	4,018,405	10,048	+139.3	9,114,253
Sept.	4,400	6,260,698	7,069	4,363,723	11,469	+185.7	10,024,421
Oct.	5,200	7,297,401	7,478	4,558,057	12,678	+273.1	11,855,458

<sup>1</sup> Data are shipments from May, 1947.

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refrig- erators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand		No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
Sept.	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct.	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	794,544	4,966	335,272
1947								
Jan.	10,177	1,486	598	7,886	34,730	1,272,991	12,195	863,600
Feb.	13,287	1,404	481	8,272	43,239	1,519,707	13,518	1,049,001
Mar.	13,577	1,877	347	8,590	31,900	1,227,523	10,624	888,889
April	14,495	1,938	542	8,531	14,685	562,316	8,066	618,381
May	16,533	856	353	7,550	35,217	1,353,345	4,546	302,324
June	14,964	1,214	528	7,886	29,306	1,137,200	6,633	534,931
July	12,920	961	544	6,638	22,133	861,070	4,555	302,021
Aug.	15,237	2,096	466	5,713	23,521	877,664	4,310	432,169
Sept.	18,905	2,892	531	10,123	31,313	1,163,148	7,038	562,157

## SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS

Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	Battery	Auto- mobile
1946								
Aug.	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
1947								
Jan.	4,098	645,030	4,022	785,584	5,403	223,338	565	1,940
Feb.	5,566	618,642	2,727	566,277	9,028	362,024	791	2,143
Mar.	5,499	786,602	3,503	922,623	7,641	304,746	1,392	1,971
April	4,533	597,522	3,238	831,094	12,177	502,018	3,340	1,685
May	3,310	458,291	2,903	780,530	9,045	426,372	3,029	3,536
June	2,324	320,811	2,694	574,429	9,833	436,267	1,780	5,985
July	2,193	315,821	2,204	543,574	7,098	370,596	2,351	8,494
Aug.	3,131	525,056	2,951	591,309	7,004	322,166	2,419	7,303

## SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES

Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
Aug.	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
1947								
Jan.	128,793	685,501	6,077	44,682	892	17,370	101	446
Feb.	134,599	910,157	6,367	36,680	1,053	37,929	413	2,107
Mar.	129,729	832,647	5,145	25,331	1,278	31,122	379	1,979
April	113,721	757,241	4,067	26,561	1,506	46,492	650	3,680
May	106,657	765,260	2,927	28,512	1,106	32,923	1,137	5,212
June	106,387	808,797	2,561	31,670	953	19,545	959	5,299
July	77,255	505,571	3,551	40,140	831	18,449	624	3,543
Aug.	88,010	895,587	5,832	51,699	1,376	49,614	655	3,821
Sept.	149,720	1,146,505	5,790	50,486	1,130	20,032	603	3,270

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals	
	Non- ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte		
		Total	Radio and Wireless						
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100	
1946									
Mar.	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87.8	
April	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8	
May	23,814	2,466	614	9,789	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1	
June	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9	
July	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89.3	
Aug.	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7	
Sept.	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89.7	
Oct.	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89.7	
Nov.	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016	366,014	86,741	89.7	
Dec.	24,182	1,477	105	10,925	4,624	337,966	82,186	89.3	
1947									
Jan.	22,454	1,419	332	9,725	4,702	345,870	80,941	97.1	
Feb.	16,433	1,150	149	11,173	5,127	369,942	72,143	115.0	
Mar.	23,413	1,614	57	13,712	6,330	354,955	82,543	116.2	
April	18,737	1,928	123	13,465	6,471	410,139	91,498	115.8	
May	35,408	1,837	195	15,418	5,969	404,677	100,673	115.1	
June	26,781	2,102	309	15,399	5,539	374,764	84,143	127.0	
July	28,655	1,769	461	15,313	6,440	393,362	89,167	132.5	
Aug.	25,589	1,323	150	13,420	4,891	366,708	81,261	133.0	
Sept.	25,308	1,305	303	12,428	5,698	.....	.....	134.6	
Oct.	26,435	1,461	99	15,637	6,498	.....	.....	134.9	

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted	Non- ferrous Metal Products	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non- ferrous Metal Products	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non- ferrous Metal Products
		\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.	No.	No.
1946									
Mar.	286.6	285.6	294.7	\$35.38	\$33.26	\$1,428	1,401	44.2	43.1
April	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.53	33.66	1,473	1,399	44.1	43.4
May	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,204	43.6	42.7
Sept.	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.54	33.76	1,499	1,356	43.8	41.1
Nov.	288.5	305.1	292.0	36.73	33.40	1,540	1,395	43.3	40.7
Dec.	304.1	317.0	313.2	37.90	35.69	1,664	1,685	43.8	41.5
1947									
Jan.	307.8	321.7	330.5	36.37	34.56	1,623	1,658	39.9	38.4
Feb.	316.4	331.3	335.9	38.27	36.12	1,749	1,754	43.8	41.3
Mar.	320.6	335.3	346.0	38.32	36.67	1,780	1,818	43.9	41.2
April	324.3	339.9	348.6	38.66	36.97	1,814	1,859	43.4	41.4
May	326.3	342.6	347.8	38.98	37.06	1,836	1,871	43.4	41.4
June	325.1	345.8	349.6	39.28	37.10	1,840	1,884	43.2	41.1
July	326.6	348.4	345.3	40.26	37.44	1,890	1,915	42.9	41.2
Aug.	330.0	344.4	344.0	40.36	38.09	1,911	1,927	42.7	40.8
Sept.	331.5	349.0	342.2	40.67	38.32	1,933	1,965	42.5	40.3
Oct.	335.3	353.7	340.1	42.43	39.36	2,036	2,047	43.5	41.4

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
Petroleum Products in Barrels								
1946								
Sept.	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
1947								
Jan.	42,839	2,137,258	33,405	296,948	940,325	1,167,804	132,434	16,924
Feb.	21,112	2,127,903	32,414	461,867	814,924	958,795	129,319	33,444
Mar.	33,976	2,173,564	44,251	240,313	1,052,335	1,843,055	193,423	35,019
April	55,533	2,089,454	86,518	215,847	1,014,651	1,056,119	185,292	17,659
May	26,998	2,923,882	245,758	191,015	1,264,380	1,522,066	292,415	35,031
June	36,223	2,846,906	235,018	196,987	1,204,292	1,554,922	434,326	25,357
July	8,011	3,019,514	156,614	184,382	1,166,786	1,438,553	562,256	35,767
Aug.	48,820	3,193,414	152,280	83,432	1,129,440	1,550,108	567,329	35,475
Sept.	49,234	2,968,907	95,357	123,330	1,127,532	1,493,661	401,669	32,589

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Refinery Inventories in Barrels		
	Lubri-cating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Motor Gasoline	Kerosene Distillate	Light Fuel Oils
1946							
Sept.	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	3,210,500	528,968	1,716,137
1947							
Jan.	130,041	7,005	10,702	38,097	3,754,386	430,063	1,276,053
Feb.	135,086	6,500	12,657	30,546	4,465,843	207,260	974,210
Mar.	136,397	7,541	10,888	20,888	5,415,193	504,944	792,539
April	149,649	6,929	12,590	43,695	6,325,665	400,112	712,454
May	165,240	8,809	22,158	53,167	5,953,412	346,953	723,862
June	133,613	9,556	8,396	58,146	4,928,169	617,735	1,195,837
July	146,827	8,356	13,494	43,669	4,167,656	802,606	1,523,459
Aug.	152,410	7,408	8,543	52,179	3,457,203	1,372,994	2,045,584
Sept.	155,974	8,748	6,725	50,420	3,464,412	1,701,409	2,559,334

Month	Refinery Inventories in Barrels			Production Asphalt Roofing				
	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Lubri-cating Oils	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
1946								
Oct.	2,086,096	278,137	143,479	147,040	65,214	155,078	137,745	3,244
1947								
Jan.	2,067,073	339,665	167,935	125,078	53,027	168,075	87,568	3,216
Feb.	2,113,162	362,051	178,095	115,020	72,398	173,943	94,123	2,913
Mar.	1,774,157	387,878	191,035	125,093	53,221	200,840	170,170	3,349
April	1,793,950	454,949	193,269	134,468	62,874	143,778	168,453	3,231
May	1,595,511	495,159	181,263	131,183	58,349	145,845	166,988	3,863
June	1,527,587	547,724	168,375	111,878	59,070	106,903	157,664	3,966
July	1,840,213	506,518	153,233	104,909	59,910	90,915	160,179	3,886
Aug.	1,846,965	464,120	146,161	104,549	53,477	108,785	133,215	4,108
Sept.	1,877,352	420,857	145,751	130,494	63,135	121,759	128,400	4,215
Oct.	2,017,847	334,955	146,922	151,433	56,997	157,514	160,163	5,185

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
1946								
Sept.	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
1947								
Jan.	433	355	2,409,090	2,124,128	1,262,906	1,322,643	330,916	177,491
Feb.	428	382	2,315,827	2,027,055	1,200,699	1,252,242	319,591	167,634
Mar.	408	399	2,187,808	1,960,070	1,130,499	1,211,493	283,116	149,430
April	492	519	2,110,145	1,896,097	1,150,294	1,215,161	239,719	123,749
May	541	603	2,072,635	2,042,933	1,218,996	1,379,179	149,441	94,352
June	357	450	1,969,764	1,902,415	1,185,910	1,310,667	87,358	61,129
July	461	429	1,797,865	1,837,878	1,090,752	1,285,092	36,276	28,223
Aug.	572	559	1,641,859	1,690,485	998,929	1,182,524	23,043	18,571
Sept.	262	588	1,796,562	1,837,519	1,100,535	1,285,405	25,499	20,655

Month	Manufactured Gas Sales						Sales of Domestic Clay Products	
	Industrial Use		Commercial Use		Miscellaneous		Building Brick	
	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M.	\$
1946								
Sept.	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
1947								
Jan.	390,406	261,860	395,037	345,306	20,825	16,828	17,433	432,358
Feb.	407,585	265,947	383,883	337,341	4,060	3,891	16,876	445,666
Mar.	401,660	267,097	369,560	329,193	3,033	2,857	19,347	510,626
April	352,495	226,992	365,207	322,898	2,430	2,297	19,051	514,236
May	339,878	231,478	361,050	335,689	3,270	2,235	23,224	643,680
June	354,140	221,314	339,998	306,993	2,358	2,312	24,039	659,723
July	337,841	216,508	330,854	305,987	2,142	2,068	27,748	775,549
Aug.	316,308	208,133	301,396	279,059	2,183	2,198	25,098	695,912
Sept.	340,756	221,989	327,540	307,176	2,232	2,294	.....	.....

## SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$				
1946								
Aug.	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
1947								
Jan.	9,238	104,905	837	31,259	92,239	18,035	115,544	68,896
Feb.	8,409	109,094	760	31,056	113,230	8,779	114,333	53,288
Mar.	10,705	143,796	408	23,030	113,871	21,526	128,405	65,424
April	12,471	164,744	479	24,861	117,462	23,202	95,462	59,840
May	12,370	168,476	1,567	62,688	187,299	20,556	105,772	39,845
June	16,568	189,676	1,335	56,338	142,654	18,940	89,386	50,369
July	13,461	190,733	1,445	65,666	145,061	22,517	78,587	62,941
Aug.	13,169	171,134	1,542	62,188	145,186	39,723	70,621	67,408

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Per Week	
	Brick and Artificial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Adjusted Clay Glass and Stone	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products		
				Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone					
	Tons	Tons	Tons	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$	No.	
1946										
April.....	32,417	5,307	42,618	217.0	160.3	180.5	38.68	31.36	43.8	
May.....	29,916	4,511	46,792	217.4	162.9	164.0	38.35	31.52	42.9	
June.....	29,335	5,336	40,551	225.1	167.2	155.8	37.79	31.23	41.7	
July.....	36,935	6,577	41,012	227.6	172.9	156.2	38.99	31.33	42.4	
Aug.....	38,614	6,442	39,985	213.1	170.5	158.3	39.39	31.55	41.3	
Sept.....	34,724	5,970	36,774	220.2	163.9	147.7	39.11	31.82	41.2	
Oct.....	38,555	5,800	40,578	212.0	160.2	146.6	39.21	33.00	41.5	
Nov.....	33,748	4,664	42,177	209.8	164.3	156.2	39.43	33.58	41.8	
Dec.....	28,338	4,129	39,469	206.7	173.0	156.1	39.91	34.00	42.5	
1947										
Jan.....	27,606	2,893	40,457	204.9	171.9	195.1	40.71	31.92	40.7	
Feb.....	24,705	3,407	34,351	207.5	179.1	209.0	41.62	34.83	42.6	
Mar.....	35,242	4,972	47,161	210.4	178.8	200.6	42.46	35.41	43.3	
April.....	34,068	6,164	48,145	209.2	181.9	204.8	43.22	35.49	43.1	
May.....	40,010	7,444	48,340	211.3	183.9	185.2	43.67	36.34	44.3	
June.....	38,286	8,070	43,566	216.8	188.6	175.8	43.05	36.36	42.8	
July.....	38,740	7,389	47,126	222.2	189.8	171.5	42.89	36.24	42.5	
Aug.....	39,553	6,824	44,761	227.6	191.5	171.7	43.06	37.32	42.9	
Sept.....				225.0	187.0	168.6	43.97	37.44	42.8	
Oct.....				220.4	184.2	168.5	44.91	38.78	43.7	

Month	Imports					Exports				
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glass- ware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone	Petro- leum Products	
			Tons	\$000						
	\$000	\$000			\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
1946										
Mar.....	22,236	1,409	114,352	1,034	1,778	767	3,817	1,067	148	
April.....	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75	
May.....	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338	
June.....	23,776	1,628	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217	
July.....	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667	
Aug.....	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613	
Sept.....	33,140	1,258	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,484	285	
Oct.....	37,905	1,601	97,118	985	2,480	1,572	5,337	1,503	671	
Nov.....	34,742	1,949	84,598	972	2,725	2,119	5,727	1,604	616	
Dec.....	27,828	1,511	49,612	604	2,084	933	5,661	1,576	495	
1947										
Jan.....	26,604	1,676	66,667	811	2,145	1,434	5,470	1,356	745	
Feb.....	25,198	1,411	37,771	461	2,008	904	4,270	1,370	249	
Mar.....	30,200	1,932	50,658	594	2,631	1,239	5,428	1,427	437	
April.....	31,778	2,108	48,459	573	2,819	1,041	5,462	1,510	200	
May.....	38,790	2,014	71,009	903	3,615	1,508	6,671	1,623	540	
June.....	39,185	2,117	72,836	911	2,717	1,359	6,882	1,803	881	
July.....	44,663	2,299	84,061	1,267	2,282	2,061	6,570	1,639	493	
Aug.....	42,148	1,959	84,175	1,151	1,804	2,074	6,145	1,505	317	
Sept.....	43,444	2,065	75,854	1,207	2,016	1,933	6,800	1,589	634	

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employ- ment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggre- gate Weekly Payrolls
	Non- metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non- metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	\$	\$000
1946								
April.....	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May.....	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102.5	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.....	632	604	104.0	118.0	123.9	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.....	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.....	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.2	36.30	1,542
1947								
Jan.....	642	632	105.6	124.8	123.9	324.6	35.91	1,520
Feb.....	638	719	106.3	124.8	123.9	328.5	37.49	1,561
Mar.....	660	730	106.3	124.8	123.9	327.5	38.12	1,584
April.....	669	746	108.3	124.8	123.9	330.8	38.38	1,612
May.....	675	762	111.4	124.8	123.9	331.5	38.39	1,610
June.....	681	786	113.0	128.0	123.9	335.0	38.78	1,640
July.....	692	780	114.4	128.1	123.9	336.1	39.03	1,649
Aug.....	707	813	117.3	128.1	149.0	336.0	39.48	1,656
Sept.....	710	791	117.5	128.1	149.1	323.2	40.30	1,081
Oct.....	714	808	119.1	128.1	149.2	325.3	40.67	1,649

## IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medi- cines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertil- izers	Paints and Varni- shes	Inor- gan- ic Chem- icals Total	Soda and Com- pounds
1946								
Mar.....	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,805	605	872	902	470	952	1,164	477
June.....	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.....	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.....	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529
Dec.....	7,811	501	687	712	399	869	930	479
1947								
Jan.....	7,907	469	861	742	293	926	839	382
Feb.....	8,466	567	1,113	725	343	922	874	406
Mar.....	9,912	530	1,023	900	758	1,042	1,045	522
April.....	10,518	516	1,180	1,094	653	1,205	1,273	726
May.....	11,757	539	1,636	1,038	872	1,182	1,215	656
June.....	9,528	425	1,176	896	238	1,011	1,272	691
July.....	8,962	321	825	741	291	1,305	1,215	537
Aug.....	8,509	401	729	819	406	1,031	1,160	524
Sept.....	9,322	398	707	822	843	1,258	1,270	473

**10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Concluded**  
**CHEMICALS**

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
1946						
April.....	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	5,002,820
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,591,111
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,219,686
Nov.....	5,402	110	2,486	331	143,159	4,714,725
Dec.....	5,620	213	2,383	409	135,381	3,968,551
1947						
Jan.....	6,671	268	3,147	384	140,208	4,753,071
Feb.....	5,053	273	2,216	408	152,972	5,378,839
Mar.....	7,378	285	3,603	516	190,483	6,588,378
April.....	6,513	209	2,945	665	216,158	6,624,064
May.....	7,915	378	2,730	659	250,323	6,706,917
June.....	9,167	307	2,936	333	134,035	6,851,917
July.....	7,256	244	2,756	421	98,341	5,777,486
Aug.....	6,025	323	2,172	248	109,940	5,806,373
Sept.....	6,804	320	2,992	454	.....	5,586,300
Oct.....	7,078	419	3,060	465	.....	6,352,437

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926 = 100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1946							
Mar.....	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.6	87.4	87.3	137.2	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.4	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	95.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.....	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.....	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9
1947							
Jan.....	41.0	40.9	98.2	87.9	94.6	137.2	123.9
Feb.....	43.4	42.0	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
Mar.....	43.5	41.8	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
April.....	43.6	42.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
May.....	43.5	41.7	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
June.....	43.0	41.6	110.9	88.4	126.7	150.4	119.0
July.....	42.5	41.6	110.8	88.9	126.7	150.4	117.4
Aug.....	42.8	42.0	110.4	89.3	122.8	150.4	112.5
Sept.....	42.8	40.3	112.6	89.4	122.8	139.6	113.0
Oct.....	43.2	40.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	139.6	106.2

## III. Construction

## 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
<b>1946</b>										
April..	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May...	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June...	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July...	67,673	.....	1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug...	50,414	.....	835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,583
Sept...	44,816	.....	994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct....	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov...	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec...	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796
<b>1947</b>										
Jan...	44,711	270	2,173	5,113	11,047	19,144	2,725	1,265	476	2,499
Feb...	53,451	553	438	2,114	31,458	11,790	1,178	364	1,409	4,148
Mar...	38,353	15	704	3,626	10,709	15,329	1,166	497	1,405	4,903
April..	52,911	5	2,029	1,348	12,713	20,752	2,869	1,446	7,193	4,557
May...	64,206	2,187	1,788	1,131	21,703	22,267	4,299	3,478	4,801	2,553
June...	75,541	182	3,581	6,153	23,029	22,963	7,269	2,098	5,777	4,490
July...	72,515	525	5,731	1,173	29,885	22,566	3,131	1,439	5,906	2,019
Aug...	70,380	37	2,314	1,895	23,876	28,428	4,457	1,119	4,531	3,723
Sept...	76,164	40	4,967	1,257	22,636	29,489	2,697	2,112	9,928	2,539
Oct....	75,036	178	2,479	587	34,161	27,304	2,528	799	3,572	3,428

Month	Residential			Business					
	Total	Apart- ments	Resi- dences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hos- pitals	Hotels and Clubs	
<b>1946</b>									
April....	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416	
May....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355	
June...	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884	
July...	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772	
Aug...	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143	
Sept...	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411	
Oct....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903	
Nov...	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487	
Dec...	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607	
<b>1947</b>									
Jan...	5,105	197	4,909	18,029	1,173	1,288	513	758	
Feb...	7,420	962	6,458	17,406	619	866	2,627	1,045	
Mar...	6,516	197	6,319	15,286	978	1,501	124	1,376	
April...	15,634	1,421	14,213	23,635	770	1,271	5,989	1,433	
May...	22,021	1,067	20,954	23,759	1,766	1,297	2,385	1,046	
June...	23,626	1,535	22,091	26,667	1,139	1,700	5,062	1,745	
July...	17,865	512	17,353	23,261	855	1,341	5,191	789	
Aug...	25,279	1,265	24,014	19,862	1,253	1,787	2,449	1,141	
Sept...	22,473	1,047	21,427	14,866	749	1,464	1,221	1,132	
Oct....	17,680	1,146	16,534	20,255	745	1,066	7,158	1,569	

## III. Construction—Continued

## 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Industrial Total	Engineering Total
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses		
1946								
April.....	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.....	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.....	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659
1947								
Jan.....	7,101	140	3,657	1,167	1,326	906	6,218	15,358
Feb.....	5,067	719	2,768	2,906	30	759	8,049	20,586
Mar.....	913	2,783	2,292	2,229	780	2,310	10,651	5,901
April.....	4,166	.912	3,090	2,770	440	2,794	6,192	7,450
May.....	5,556	899	2,501	2,718	1,690	3,302	7,917	10,509
June.....	1,717	355	6,775	3,359	892	3,922	6,162	19,086
July.....	2,487	3,716	3,953	1,961	703	2,265	4,286	27,103
Aug.....	2,238	2,717	3,044	2,663	797	1,772	8,007	17,233
Sept.....	860	841	4,187	1,817	413	2,184	18,663	20,161
Oct.....	1,262	667	3,350	2,507	497	1,436	25,077	12,024

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
1946									
April...	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6			51
May...	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55		25
June....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046		100		
July....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250				
Aug....	47	129	833	7,008	824				
Sept....	241	655	532	2,438	640				
Oct....	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874				14
Nov....	108	501	913	1,889	2,804		2	3	5
Dec....		6,003	2,845	1,607	204				16
1947									
Jan....	297	4,677	900	2,263	7,221		175	95	
Feb....	32	475	1,252	371	18,478			500	53
Mar....	621	1,575	1,631	1,363	711		5	10	
April...	98	1,744	837	4,747	24				
May...	1,680	2,399	888	3,217	2,326				2,187
June....	488	514	1,430	12,190	4,634	59		23	100
July....	1,739	14,261	507	9,166	1,429		525		
Aug....	945	6,784	2,143	4,936	2,425				37
Sept....	230	4,349	1,914	6,309	7,360				40
Oct....	225	1,382	2,17	4,224	4,016				178

## III. Construction—Continued

## 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.....	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.....	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	164	205	1,015	789	77	605	292	4,139
Feb.....	103	311	10	14	30	33	52	2,000
Mar.....	67	242	20	375	34	888	2,527	177
April.....	281	174	30	1,544	255	335	758	.....
May.....	589	402	32	765	605	421	105	.....
June.....	767	1,477	195	1,142	867	794	125	4,366
July.....	923	3,263	96	1,500	481	447	2	243
Aug.....	716	477	11	1,110	317	773	15	790
Sept.....	192	280	4,015	481	478	724	19	37
Oct.....	298	528	49	1,604	127	56	15	389

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,043	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.....	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.....	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,202	4,541	4,556	4,151	274
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	1,841	3,865	791	4,550	2,290	10,718	3,849	3,287
Feb.....	3,109	10,301	2,706	15,342	2,498	4,234	3,988	1,069
Mar.....	1,877	4,472	3,145	1,216	2,959	5,783	4,610	1,978
April.....	3,921	5,522	3,213	57	5,005	11,775	1,583	2,390
May.....	6,588	10,893	1,752	2,471	7,725	8,303	3,458	2,781
June.....	7,702	11,010	2,227	2,090	7,007	8,463	2,012	5,482
July.....	5,860	7,088	1,292	15,645	5,399	6,689	2,250	8,220
Aug.....	7,468	5,595	2,214	8,599	11,745	7,784	4,585	4,314
Sept.....	6,948	6,520	5,026	4,142	9,051	4,341	1,768	14,330
Oct.....	4,991	5,445	19,075	4,651	8,249	10,424	4,640	3,991

## III. Construction—Continued

## II. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.....	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.....	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	112	397	124	2,093	15	183	8	1,059
Feb.....	164	191	581	242	56	191	23	94
Mar.....	179	669	106	211	82	415	.....	.....
April.....	585	1,871	190	224	765	614	44	24
May.....	2,490	816	105	888	580	571	1,539	787
June.....	1,867	1,213	64	4,125	1,161	523	120	295
July.....	1,800	802	70	460	369	893	26	152
Aug.....	1,527	1,541	86	1,303	572	264	31	253
Sept.....	1,499	739	140	319	1,724	493	301	93
Oct.....	989	626	607	306	219	504	57	20

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.....	1,519	585	97	68	1,006	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.....	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	189	120	45	122	418	1,762	.....	319
Feb.....	329	615	40	426	1,130	1,529	142	1,346
Mar.....	438	811	31	125	881	2,000	203	1,819
April.....	2,762	1,491	99	2,841	2,061	1,854	271	371
May.....	2,607	1,530	338	326	837	822	589	305
June.....	3,446	1,596	1,338	398	1,752	1,591	59	1,089
July.....	2,581	2,334	399	682	454	1,221	143	201
Aug.....	1,735	2,060	309	427	1,200	1,368	757	399
Sept.....	1,108	961	7,365	495	1,474	810	30	225
Oct.....	1,179	1,624	451	319	1,628	1,049	185	567

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto

**III. Construction—Continued**  
**12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000**

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
<b>1946</b>										
Mar.	39,567	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,160	920	3,706	5,000
April	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	6,321	5,302
May	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,444	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug.	30,942	1	800	409	8,735	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,666	4,174
Sept.	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct.	33,611	7	363	642	9,084	14,166	1,016	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov.	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	737	532	658	3,252
Dec.	23,761	2	296	63	4,839	12,886	1,313	891	1,181	2,290
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	16,641	51	260	128	5,164	6,756	396	99	478	3,309
Feb.	17,598	.....	191	182	3,595	6,614	1,723	704	785	3,804
Mar.	23,093	25	387	326	4,551	10,407	1,253	383	860	4,900
April	41,398	9	989	812	9,572	16,861	2,736	1,836	3,792	4,791
May	44,453	82	957	745	10,685	19,375	3,158	1,933	2,926	4,592
June	38,405	17	543 <sup>1</sup>	706	9,443	16,008	2,872	1,164	4,597	3,054
July	39,154	14	1,028	1,653	11,629	16,094	1,885	1,238	2,420	3,193
Aug.	29,841	14	639	284	8,120	12,309	2,991	902	1,856	2,726
Sept.	36,173	21	775	1,239	10,719	15,533	2,122	1,002	2,113	2,649

<sup>1</sup> Does not include Halifax.

Month	Char- lotte- town	Dart- mouth	Halifax	Sydney	Freder- icton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicou- timi
<b>1946</b>								
Mar.	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.	7	45	89	41	60	488	34	11
Nov.	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.	2	47	107	84	14	28	18	26
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	51	35	148	12	33	57	29	30
Feb.	.....	.....	56	20	10	35	133	125
Mar.	25	18	170	21	8	81	195	55
April	9	25	351	217	78	620	47	45
May	82	70	494	168	96	85	58	186
June	17	68	.....	150	17	99	378	197
July	14	180	539	48	792	610	141	38
Aug.	14	17	433	52	114	74	43	74
Sept.	21	38	465	20	316	799	59	112

**III. Construction—Continued**  
**12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued**

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maisonneuve	Quebec	Shawinigan	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
1946								
Mar.	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.	52	81	5,239	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.	4	46	3,026	378	103	35	21	21
1947								
Jan.	24	27	1,756	178	2,546	155	24	14
Feb.	32	7	2,046	313	16	126	44	78
Mar.	127	42	2,627	117	31	61	75	365
April	90	416	5,942	497	105	292	57	352
May	107	324	4,891	310	180	151	102	76
June	73	297	2,976	1,452	786	294	1,011	359
July	88	75	7,439	675	372	183	103	418
Aug.	87	459	4,084	259	115	.....	570	260
Sept.	193	133	6,349	484	83	.....	64	177

Month	Westmount	Brantford	Chatham	Etobicoke Twp.	Fort William	Hamilton	Kingston	Kitchener
1946								
Mar.	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	318
June	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.	18	94	128	1,776	8	386	202	89
1947								
Jan.	26	25	26	295	24	462	69	38
Feb.	1	.....	53	241	65	280	44	229
Mar.	21	59	78	392	241	669	193	74
April	96	252	139	993	316	778	547	1,029
May	149	98	169	1,107	154	1,267	178	182
June	204	99	79	755	227	569	108	230
July	39	86	184	716	419	532	974	129
Aug.	23	48	78	671	382	530	183	712
Sept.	84	95	74	848	124	1,056	128	236

**III. Construction—Continued**  
**12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued**

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Scarborough	St. Catharines	Toronto	York Township	York Twp. East
<b>1946</b>									
Mar....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April...	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May....	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept....	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104
<b>1947</b>									
Jan....	150	103	38	52	143	106	3,097	65	170
Feb....	707	199	29	34	343	45	2,273	564	193
Mar....	318	889	200	53	223	93	1,604	505	168
April...	458	568	580	106	697	530	1,502	1,231	246
May....	266	740	1,241	558	820	175	2,601	817	552
June....	635	708	167	160	538	54	2,645	644	351
July....	328	1,058	241	147	695	279	2,355	624	270
Aug....	454	300	195	104	628	105	1,764	342	268
Sept....	389	286	220	199	435	154	3,091	573	359

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saskatoon
<b>1946</b>									
Mar....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May....	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept....	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	29	98	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782
<b>1947</b>									
Jan....	213	427	19	37	326	11	11	48	17
Feb....	221	79	25	127	1,558	.....	20	632	33
Mar....	685	490	46	63	1,100	29	47	114	104
April...	1,248	128	101	175	2,025	115	96	214	1,389
May....	1,374	352	145	163	2,583	63	182	927	518
June....	2,334	463	72	178	1,852	25	58	366	433
July....	1,025	1,072	27	149	1,610	68	89	224	196
Aug....	816	132	37	110	2,652	10	284	159	343
Sept....	1,348	561	55	229	1,750	84	344	155	257

## III. Construction—Concluded

## 12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 Concluded

Month	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	Medicine Hat	New Westminster	Prince Rupert	Vancouver	Vancouver North	Victoria
<b>1946</b>									
June.....	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	99	1	1,377	59	538
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	221	199	24	8	493	4	1,395	16	332
Feb.....	433	164	78	83	333	12	1,664	87	290
Mar.....	666.....		107	84	292	18	3,344	115	548
April.....	1,528	1,798	296	161	174	17	2,557	94	516
May.....	818	1,733	217	158	296	-	2,511	58	448
June.....	956	2,947	571	123	391	55	1,584	83	370
July.....	1,317	851	176	76	164	18	1,977	146	480
Aug.....	887	709	172	85	137	.....	1,608	115	313
Sept.....	1,093	655	178	122	193	.....	1,027	98	370

Arrangements have been made to obtain returns commencing Jan. 1947 from 226 municipalities rather than 204. When first published the coverage is usually incomplete.

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Dwelling Units Completed			Number of New Buildings Containing Dwelling Units Completed		
	9 months to Sept. 30 1947	9 months to Sept. 30 1946	Year 1945	9 months to Sept. 30 1947	9 months to Sept. 30 1946	Year 1945
Canada.....	27,005	23,390	34,462	21,696	19,128	25,256
N.W.T. and Yukon.....			129			120
Provinces.....	27,005	23,390	34,333	21,696	19,128	25,136
Municipalities.....	26,737	23,222	32,796	21,440	18,975	23,637
Metropolitan Areas.....	14,865	11,624	17,865	11,353	9,420	12,337
Other Urban.....	9,819	9,660	11,076	8,090	7,703	11,679
Other Rural.....	2,053	1,938	3,855	1,997	1,852	3,621
Unorganized Areas.....	268	168	1,537	256	153	1,499
Prince Edward Island.....	54	10	69	45	7	33
Nova Scotia.....	433	717	1,074	398	561	967
New Brunswick.....	555	464	838	471	406	709
Quebec.....	6,626	5,114	10,397	3,786	3,174	5,646
Ontario.....	8,625	8,317	10,741	7,400	7,274	8,448
Manitoba.....	2,286	1,796	1,704	2,072	1,440	1,393
Saskatchewan.....	1,382	1,445	1,572	1,196	1,332	1,279
Alberta.....	2,160	2,004	2,151	2,058	1,831	1,668
British Columbia.....	4,884	3,523	5,787	4,270	3,103	4,993

SOURCE: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes summer cottages.

## IV. Internal Trade

## 14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto-motive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruit and Vegetables
<b>1946</b>								
Mar.	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	213.1	338.1
June	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	202.6	329.0
July	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	320.2
Aug.	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3
Sept.	239.5	337.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1
Oct.	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.1
Nov.	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.7
Dec.	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.4
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.8
Feb.	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.3
Mar.	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.1
April	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.3
May	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.6
June	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.8
July	276.0	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	318.7
Aug.	270.1	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.3	246.7	290.1
Sept.	304.4	485.3	273.9	251.2	378.8	303.0	274.8	305.3

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard-ware	Tobacco, Confectionery	Total	Country General	Depart-ment	Variety	Food	Restau-rants
<b>1946</b>								
Mar.	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May	300.1	339.1	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June	286.8	302.2	216.5	201.6	191.9	233.2	222.3	210.1
July	281.8	317.6	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8
Aug.	292.5	307.8	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9
Sept.	280.9	292.8	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3
Oct.	297.2	336.8	227.1	205.4	254.8	246.7	202.2	217.0
Nov.	290.7	311.0	245.4	202.3	304.4	291.0	209.8	210.6
Dec.	249.4	305.0	282.2	223.7	325.7	449.4	224.6	205.9
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	268.3	280.8	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.4	197.6
Feb.	203.6	246.0	183.2	151.1	189.7	169.9	198.0	182.9
Mar.	334.0	277.9	223.1	178.6	249.9	208.7	223.3	205.2
April	348.5	309.0	224.5	193.5	232.8	225.4	225.7	205.7
May	352.3	358.4	247.7	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0
June	322.1	322.7	232.9	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3
July	310.5	342.4	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5
Aug.	207.8	308.7	223.9	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9
Sept.	340.5	323.8	241.6	220.1	287.9	244.7	221.0	216.0

## IV. Internal Trade—Continued

## 14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
Unadjusted								
1946								
April.....	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May.....	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June.....	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July.....	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.0
Aug.....	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0
Sept.....	217.0	212.5	220.8	202.5	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7
Oct.....	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.....	311.7	306.1	285.3	230.1	214.4	209.0	270.7	305.0
Dec.....	336.0	346.6	334.1	292.3	296.9	213.2	286.6	398.0
1947								
Jan.....	171.6	156.3	186.5	133.6	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6
Feb.....	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9	191.4	181.4	185.3	168.8
Mar.....	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1
April.....	255.3	231.9	258.7	216.0	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5
May.....	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4	212.2	258.4	323.3	216.7
June.....	259.8	250.9	240.6	255.0	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0
July.....	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2	211.9	216.6	295.8	218.6
Aug.....	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2
Sept.....	248.7	237.3	240.4	262.5	214.0	231.4	298.2	233.8

Month	Radio and Electrical	Adjusted						
		Total	Country General	Department	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing
1946								
April.....	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May.....	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June.....	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July.....	193.1	212.4	195.6	207.0	225.9	204.2	209.8	240.0
Aug.....	218.5	220.8	196.5	232.2	233.3	215.5	207.2	251.8
Sept.....	245.5	214.0	181.8	244.5	240.1	196.6	206.0	244.5
Oct.....	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.8	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.....	242.8	223.1	188.7	261.1	271.0	198.0	221.0	247.8
Dec.....	324.4	212.4	191.6	203.2	234.6	208.9	200.7	220.0
1947								
Jan.....	234.1	220.1	193.0	219.1	243.7	207.6	204.9	251.7
Feb.....	232.8	233.4	203.0	252.2	251.6	215.6	207.5	256.7
Mar.....	269.1	238.5	209.5	274.6	255.9	215.2	209.7	251.2
April.....	268.1	228.8	210.2	238.7	252.4	234.1	206.1	230.3
May.....	280.7	234.0	212.7	238.7	251.6	237.7	202.3	267.4
June.....	268.2	235.3	216.8	218.5	250.1	244.4	213.1	262.1
July.....	257.1	236.1	210.5	245.5	247.5	226.2	212.6	274.8
Aug.....	250.2	237.0	211.1	250.7	241.6	238.1	217.1	261.9
Sept.....	304.1	241.0	204.5	282.6	261.3	229.1	208.6	270.6

## IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

## 14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	196.3	202.0	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May.....	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June.....	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	208.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July.....	213.6	223.6	211.3	207.2	245.4	248.3	296.3	222.9
Aug.....	227.2	240.9	211.3	203.7	190.6	250.2	277.1	240.0
Sept.....	231.2	242.6	196.1	202.5	177.6	228.5	275.7	228.8
Oct.....	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.....	231.4	245.4	221.9	212.5	187.8	261.4	299.2	212.6
Dec.....	213.7	224.0	218.3	239.8	184.6	263.9	272.7	254.5
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	217.8	256.9	183.3	213.6	270.9	305.3	248.8	280.0
Feb.....	267.4	269.9	200.5	211.8	230.2	339.7	246.6	303.4
Mar.....	239.5	276.3	226.0	212.5	252.5	323.5	250.0	314.1
April.....	221.2	214.4	185.6	210.4	205.2	267.5	231.3	271.5
May.....	251.5	258.0	208.2	212.2	206.2	241.1	275.0	241.5
June.....	246.6	233.3	207.8	221.4	243.8	268.6	256.7	291.0
July.....	254.7	240.8	227.3	218.1	274.1	267.9	258.3	290.6
Aug.....	252.6	231.7	219.6	214.4	204.9	255.6	275.7	285.5
Sept.....	250.9	255.7	249.0	213.6	201.1	254.5	259.3	272.1

## V. External Trade

## 15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign			
<b>1946</b>						
Mar.....	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	100,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15,821	20,598
Oct.....	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.....	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422	181,913	32,412	25,141
<b>1947</b>						
Jan.....	210,484	208,639	1,845	173,783	36,701	22,500
Feb.....	181,836	179,505	2,331	177,090	4,746	22,800
Mar.....	211,886	208,973	2,913	208,891	2,995	28,500
April.....	193,398	190,864	2,534	225,611	-32,200	28,600
May.....	271,238	267,807	3,431	240,308	30,900	28,600
June.....	276,395	272,672	3,723	231,052	45,300	30,500
July.....	230,636	236,574	3,062	226,813	12,823	25,700
Aug.....	224,835	221,297	3,538	204,552	20,300	25,000
Sept.....	221,534	218,552	2,982	208,132	13,400	27,500

## V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD  
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
<b>1946</b>						
Jan.	89,060,296	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,802,088	7,293,945
Mar.	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,868
Aug.	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124
Dec.	80,964,125	95,826,243	8,800,088	8,946,660	7,237,750	10,127,715
<b>1947</b>						
Jan.	74,764,458	93,393,982	12,742,511	13,056,410	5,333,851	9,347,788
Feb.	68,338,361	78,561,432	9,419,195	9,062,284	6,019,801	8,103,825
Mar.	79,141,867	92,492,712	7,881,880	11,471,292	6,919,354	11,065,951
April	60,880,793	98,571,418	7,492,404	7,101,466	7,268,995	9,548,845
May	130,485,556	98,659,768	9,396,205	10,829,612	10,504,905	7,930,838
June	127,880,184	100,815,896	8,027,606	12,747,858	10,268,499	12,925,469
July	104,108,098	95,105,798	8,232,478	11,537,285	8,118,760	9,471,492
Aug.	96,456,921	93,286,043	7,148,913	8,790,459	10,700,690	4,914,144
Sept.	79,115,982	101,161,168	9,834,794	12,674,026	7,733,832	8,032,566

## 17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
<b>1946</b>								
Mar.	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.	181,734	10,776	35,958	109,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718
Dec.	39,607	2,100	7,350	20,930	507	91	166	8,463
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	24,306	1,606	4,318	12,953	333	21	110	4,965
Feb.	25,083	1,351	3,759	11,904	232	7	166	7,664
Mar.	34,247	2,396	6,274	15,724	385	43	237	9,188
April	58,241	3,313	11,640	31,355	673	131	452	10,677
May	114,875	5,753	20,482	69,044	1,802	828	789	16,177
June	203,916	11,378	34,820	125,324	3,737	1,878	3,175	23,604
July	362,638	19,235	62,248	227,395	5,426	2,374	7,876	38,084
Aug.	409,433	20,499	69,524	264,079	5,346	1,925	7,155	40,905
Sept.	198,865	11,527	38,902	119,889	3,287	1,255	2,215	21,790
Oct.	126,180	8,435	27,638	73,549	1,880	797	701	13,180

## V. External Trade—Continued

## 18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
All countries.....	156,096	186,393	198,184	181,913	173,782	177,090	208,891	225,611	210,388	231,052	226,813	204,552	208,132
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	25,702	30,704	28,096	21,922	20,268	23,436	25,857	24,742	35,541	30,623	36,447	28,578	25,749
British East Africa.....	645	775	261	68	432	348	320	588	538	82	1,213	426	914
British South Africa.....	402	362	358	585	300	127	194	157	248	199	403	151	494
Southern Rhodesia.....	7	10	12	9	5	7	7	6	3	7	103	2	5
British West Africa.....	7	163	244	1,828	36	1,359	907	1,191	1,975	1,094	172	329	742
Bermuda.....	36	27	20	1	2	1	3	2	1	6	13	11	
British India.....	4,768	861	3,390	1,707	1,775	5,631	2,888	3,700	2,747	2,752	4,251	3,106	2,035
Ceylon.....	304	175	677	154	194	651	545	1,104	1,525	1,270	868	656	969
British Guiana.....	1,390	1,671	2,146	599	57	407	344	82	1,030	881	2,316	793	869
Barbados.....	880	315	776	152	419	64	243	375	3,307	158	1,215	406	280
Jamaica.....	1,100	295	753	484	536	190	103	117	163	469	1,640	926	822
Trinidad and Tobago.....	259	897	584	178	589	27	45	159	1,709	304	1,325	317	151
Other British West Indies.....	40	53	113	128	22	55	20	55	38	75	83	50	63
Newfoundland.....	841	1,715	867	532	209	144	161	155	274	882	1,363	1,820	1,811
Australia.....	1,499	2,563	1,558	900	617	1,215	1,526	679	1,935	1,509	2,434	763	551
Fiji.....	407	457	1	2	559	93	507	.....	503	6	.....	.....	.....
New Zealand.....	1,361	995	917	2,501	607	1,520	1,483	324	1,714	652	126	2,385	49
United Kingdom.....	11,983	15,626	14,858	11,864	14,257	10,515	13,826	12,750	15,170	18,118	17,711	15,098	15,557
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	130,394	155,688	179,068	159,990	153,514	153,654	183,034	200,869	204,767	200,429	190,366	175,974	182,383
United States.....	115,766	140,448	149,473	145,641	136,606	138,768	165,487	182,139	184,708	174,833	168,884	155,350	163,026
Argentina.....	2,247	1,000	5,831	1,487	2,253	2,059	2,324	2,370	451	242	163	1,315	866
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	1,512	842	821	732	734	481	1,684	1,448	488	1,571	468	773	1,670
Chile.....	12	40	112	13	22	34	28	52	66	50	12	22	7
Colombia.....	985	870	291	294	788	1,516	1,094	939	721	573	363	229	607
Costa Rica.....	58	1,134	31	.....	2	.....	.....	125	110	112	117	9	27
Cuba.....	849	709	1,136	611	934	759	1,067	1,269	1,149	1,699	3,257	2,383	2,815
Ecuador.....	1	24	10	40	13	9	17	27	5	16	1	10	36
Egypt.....	8	28	.....	46	16	15	.....	72	14	35	12	33	2
Guatemala.....	101	78	1,035	99	71	184	532	1,296	15,010	835	1,111	1,290	651
Haiti.....	4	13	3,063	20	23	22	22	4	22	11	15	13	35
Honduras.....	1,153	519	1,390	1,305	857	1,081	1,488	714	79	293	503	444	443
Mexico.....	368	629	985	725	873	781	1,306	1,038	1,192	1,906	890	1,271	1,299
Netherlands West Indies.....	352	325	271	393	11	386	256	343	883	468	1,122	1,101	850
Panama.....	1	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	231	711	7,6	350	62	16
Paraguay.....	32	.....	.....	18	52	1	28	71	5	.....	.....	28	.....
Peru.....	5	5	264	25	84	64	70	53	5	9	4	.....	16
Portugal.....	98	185	215	124	168	99	52	140	124	130	86	68	35
Salvador.....	13	1	12	.....	113	489	367	249	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
San Domingo.....	725	1,225	338	721	166	1	2	2	1,850	610	468	1,057	1,240
Spain.....	181	335	235	274	231	168	180	327	371	431	290	110	66
Sweden.....	315	237	209	402	306	98	175	192	343	366	130	286	215
Switzerland.....	502	857	1,326	620	845	751	1,165	1,088	1,180	903	1,061	975	851
Puerto Rico.....	3	31	10	27	9	7	12	19	23	19	34	16	13
Uruguay.....	63	39	96	31	105	26	.....	27	5	4	8	74	22
Venezuela.....	2,470	2,981	2,288	3,330	2,085	2,209	2,255	2,436	3,882	4,314	5,376	4,777	4,335

## V. External Trade—Continued

## 19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>158,096</b>	<b>186,393</b>	<b>199,164</b>	<b>181,913</b>	<b>173,783</b>	<b>177,000</b>	<b>208,891</b>	<b>225,611</b>	<b>240,348</b>	<b>231,052</b>	<b>226,813</b>	<b>201,552</b>	<b>208,132</b>
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.....	21,407	26,188	33,856	29,470	23,959	25,675	28,790	30,361	34,631	30,160	31,483	24,231	22,106
Fruits.....	5,721	7,356	8,113	10,473	7,709	4,638	5,317	6,334	7,546	7,072	8,699	6,730	5,128
Nuts.....	1,243	1,794	3,423	2,360	2,650	2,451	1,957	2,539	933	2,157	2,522	664	507
Vegetables.....	378	905	1,039	1,461	1,563	1,669	2,732	2,940	3,802	3,650	2,386	453	519
Grains and products.....	1,911	1,308	3,441	3,732	2,250	1,836	2,507	2,540	2,460	2,948	1,571	2,741	2,220
Oils, vegetable.....	484	828	4,822	1,317	2,487	2,612	2,469	1,990	880	1,385	1,736	2,359	1,345
Cocoa and chocolate.....	12	5	4,149	1,780	465	553	1,353	1,519	1,307	1,340	89	82	27
Coffee and chicory.....	1,640	979	572	406	447	1,565	2,288	1,784	978	932	274	104	855
Tea.....	1,536	364	2,008	666	542	2,668	1,754	1,239	2,123	1,454	1,075	1,104	1,586
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,049	1,218	1,253	1,768	1,016	1,010	2,469	1,211	710	945	885	1,029	888
Gums and resins.....	637	503	442	829	343	454	777	750	652	412	500	387	367
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.....	4,683	5,603	5,462	7,158	6,477	8,225	7,763	8,110	6,821	9,911	5,910	6,022	6,533
Furs (chiefly raw).....	2,304	1,957	2,161	1,966	1,862	2,476	2,385	2,478	1,425	940	877	766	1,582
Hides, raw.....	49	167	406	1,123	1,488	1,270	1,436	1,378	771	659	900	686	860
FIBRES AND TEXTILES.....	20,794	24,223	30,770	31,583	32,888	32,670	37,745	39,937	40,426	36,581	28,816	24,452	24,488
Cotton raw and linters.....	2,179	2,889	4,737	6,272	5,318	4,926	5,127	5,665	6,708	9,008	1,719	1,659	2,388
Cotton products.....	4,725	7,266	9,787	10,920	12,000	11,933	13,802	15,030	12,726	9,594	8,516	6,847	7,450
Silk and products.....	360	448	594	684	694	783	1,044	802	715	514	462	456	494
Artificial silk and products.....	1,859	1,946	2,575	2,580	3,160	2,880	3,572	3,943	3,935	3,081	2,661	1,059	2,014
Flax, hemp and jute (total).....	3,101	1,412	2,698	1,430	1,796	3,318	2,452	3,595	2,840	3,461	3,941	2,953	2,401
Wool (total).....	6,019	7,038	6,743	6,388	6,128	5,453	7,532	6,192	9,374	7,497	7,005	7,572	6,478
WOOD AND PAPER.....	5,305	6,507	6,880	6,428	6,614	6,520	7,635	8,494	8,189	8,009	8,034	7,404	7,300
Wood, unmanufactured (total).....	770	924	846	879	958	1,209	1,534	1,824	1,738	1,813	1,620	1,041	1,460
Wool, manufactured.....	889	1,122	1,285	1,257	1,551	1,181	1,340	1,660	1,695	1,784	1,717	1,397	1,362
Paper.....	1,600	1,836	1,762	1,032	1,668	1,667	2,051	2,154	2,145	1,885	1,942	1,732	1,790
Books and printed matter.....	2,107	2,625	3,007	2,660	2,337	2,264	2,710	2,850	2,591	2,528	2,755	2,034	2,778
IRON AND PRODUCTS.....	42,814	50,215	51,591	49,003	48,813	48,604	60,424	60,744	68,660	69,150	69,757	63,070	68,177
Castings and forgings.....	560	796	984	703	652	961	853	801	893	764	650	507	620
Rolling mill products.....	4,794	5,588	5,871	4,686	5,282	5,195	6,313	6,954	6,661	6,717	6,570	6,286	6,574
Engines and boilers.....	2,209	2,587	2,675	3,331	2,798	2,600	3,247	4,028	3,871	3,886	3,518	3,211	3,401
Farm implements.....	5,873	6,495	7,043	7,048	7,184	6,509	8,644	9,746	9,601	10,224	10,085	9,577	8,389
Machinery (except agricultural).....	10,915	12,665	12,786	13,069	12,206	12,681	16,681	17,347	18,941	18,523	19,044	16,914	17,696
Tools.....	758	991	990	822	972	870	1,092	1,215	1,256	1,040	926	740	819
Automobiles and parts.....	9,087	10,911	10,770	10,085	10,196	10,898	13,432	14,854	14,736	14,740	15,835	14,136	17,641
NON-FERROUS METALS.....	10,000	13,916	12,963	10,925	9,725	11,173	13,712	13,465	15,418	15,399	15,313	13,420	12,428
Electrical apparatus.....	3,700	4,523	5,016	4,624	4,792	5,127	6,330	6,471	5,969	5,539	6,440	4,891	5,698
NON-METALLIC MINERALS.....	33,140	37,905	34,742	27,828	26,604	25,198	30,200	31,778	38,790	39,185	44,663	42,148	43,444
Clay products.....	1,258	1,601	1,949	1,511	1,670	1,411	1,952	2,108	2,014	2,117	2,299	1,959	2,065
Coal.....	12,116	15,393	13,202	9,434	9,317	8,755	9,815	10,497	10,730	10,970	11,549	10,894	15,518
Coal products.....	1,384	1,208	1,188	667	1,005	743	881	714	1,030	1,267	1,458	1,335	1,662
Glass and glassware.....	2,201	2,480	2,725	2,084	2,145	2,008	2,631	2,819	3,615	2,717	2,282	1,804	2,016
Petroleum products.....	12,675	13,592	12,180	11,743	9,749	10,033	12,207	13,207	18,164	19,102	23,058	22,299	18,411
Stone and products.....	1,349	1,572	2,119	933	1,434	904	1,230	1,041	1,598	1,359	2,061	2,074	1,933
CHEMICALS.....	6,750	8,024	8,735	7,811	7,907	8,466	9,912	10,518	11,757	9,528	8,962	8,509	9,322
Acids.....	170	355	254	271	261	272	273	334	360	313	343	250	256
Cellulose products.....	526	482	676	501	469	567	530	516	539	425	321	401	398
Drugs and medicines.....	584	747	775	687	861	1,113	1,023	1,180	1,636	1,176	825	729	797
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	704	686	771	712	742	725	900	1,094	1,038	896	741	819	822
Fertilizers.....	364	362	528	309	293	343	758	653	872	238	291	406	843
Paints and varnishes.....	567	679	828	869	926	922	1,042	1,205	1,182	1,011	1,305	1,031	1,258
Inorganic chemicals (total).....	1,045	1,286	1,078	930	839	874	1,045	1,273	1,215	1,272	1,215	1,160	1,270
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES.....	11,136	13,812	13,165	11,707	10,894	10,555	12,710	16,203	15,635	13,230	13,874	14,128	14,226
Films.....	185	129	257	136	204	221	219	209	290	266	170	257	282
Scientific equipment.....	987	1,337	1,369	1,330	1,195	1,216	1,465	1,457	1,453	1,504	1,491	1,274	1,418

## V. External Trade—Continued

## 20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
All countries.....	264,150	232,219	211,963	268,633	179,505	208,973	180,864	267,807	272,672	236,574	221,297	218,552	250,761
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	71,594	61,631	67,981	78,918	68,935	76,273	69,206	132,237	120,744	104,147	100,340	88,701	104,406
British East Africa.....	99	246	312	259	139	362	438	351	198	680	121	453	690
British South Africa.....	5,521	8,570	6,175	6,174	5,721	7,637	6,321	4,889	9,511	5,004	3,066	4,757	5,451
Southern Rhodesia.....	137	418	280	366	401	262	457	661	647	542	229	440	550
British West Africa.....	278	220	286	291	237	254	1,024	458	410	347	168	481	370
Bermuda.....	258	345	511	520	245	289	267	729	648	451	273	367	412
British India.....	4,161	3,226	2,386	2,218	1,171	3,205	1,214	4,435	5,121	4,452	4,703	5,693	5,312
Ceylon.....	47	367	256	127	223	260	64	461	361	483	274	231	393
British Guiana.....	667	666	553	817	685	525	705	1,377	1,525	774	611	766	881
Barbados.....	511	624	461	712	429	569	511	1,217	1,536	766	569	625	523
Jamaica.....	1,396	1,912	1,655	1,275	1,050	723	1,275	3,092	1,803	1,297	1,468	1,184	1,432
Trinidad, Tobago.....	1,566	2,072	1,731	2,116	1,630	1,736	1,776	3,760	3,846	2,472	1,903	1,950	1,740
British West Indies other.....	776	753	951	640	397	486	646	1,339	1,600	879	581	634	771
Newfoundland.....	3,386	4,050	3,647	4,276	2,314	2,837	2,263	5,288	5,529	4,341	4,031	5,053	5,861
Australia.....	2,373	4,991	4,321	4,322	4,722	4,181	5,852	5,231	5,853	5,526	4,723	4,102	5,272
New Zealand.....	620	1,754	2,611	847	1,158	2,182	1,069	4,917	3,905	2,190	5,630	2,032	2,105
Palestine.....	63	808	98	315	1,230	2,182	426	226	1,172	123	167	1,008	1,292
Eire.....	1,022	1,360	1,432	506	518	588	316	1,714	4,282	2,213	2,875	761	2,335
United Kingdom.....	47,665	57,885	59,360	50,465	44,871	47,558	43,070	90,481	76,195	69,445	68,044	54,499	66,776
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	132,556	140,588	123,021	129,720	110,570	132,700	121,655	135,570	145,928	132,427	120,057	120,852	140,294
United States.....	99,086	89,228	83,888	79,453	63,396	83,098	83,291	79,769	81,999	82,107	81,408	87,455	102,443
Argentina.....	1,190	2,757	1,751	5,189	3,760	2,380	1,649	2,011	1,770	2,444	2,598	2,193	1,253
Bolivia.....	16	38	47	64	63	69	31	30	52	55	46	28	33
Brazil.....	1,701	5,230	2,021	1,781	2,334	2,058	1,490	2,347	1,403	2,108	1,199	4,091	2,896
Chile.....	307	345	314	303	262	209	659	425	423	279	528	389	261
China.....	5,632	5,568	2,218	4,310	3,317	3,880	2,014	2,926	2,710	3,250	1,464	2,821	2,629
Colombia.....	264	804	1,209	1,193	932	868	998	1,061	691	768	410	615	792
Costa Rica.....	9	38	33	317	96	106	229	152	223	139	159	86	127
Cuba.....	507	398	430	857	426	274	623	509	685	463	982	673	806
Ecuador.....	65	64	78	275	146	266	160	109	117	53	69	107	79
Egypt.....	726	2,381	2,256	1,340	1,082	1,772	657	824	983	966	272	830	633
France.....	5,079	7,011	6,519	7,441	5,395	6,555	2,723	9,922	3,197	6,098	8,962	5,663	9,928
French Possessions.....	272	398	347	596	832	493	151	919	1,451	1,807	646	490	686
Greece.....	1,333	220	280	936	360	1,348	80	385	452	66	675	173	16
Guatemala.....	26	56	62	289	230	168	134	147	83	101	91	50	103
Haiti.....	111	67	84	224	226	105	35	189	60	126	30	162	67
Honduras.....	4	48	81	82	30	23	116	88	103	43	29	48	41
Iceland.....	161	114	181	165	212	310	177	410	345	96	8	200	226
Iraq.....	262	518	60	25	17	352	799	55	382	24	5	59	374
Italy.....	102	912	1,528	773	2,010	3,523	2,519	6,448	4,487	2,640	1,059	2,440	1,951
Mexico.....	737	867	1,295	756	776	1,062	1,178	902	1,134	867	511	1,087	878
Morocco.....	17	87	19	176	41	167	188	23	108	142	135	70	216
Netherlands.....	1,701	3,658	3,132	3,562	3,983	5,108	2,644	7,021	9,498	5,406	4,126	4,196	4,066
Netherlands West Indies.....	41	151	108	72	186	113	90	107	148	238	261	158	141
Nicaragua.....	42	40	23	85	80	409	51	55	26	20	32	75	40
Norway.....	1,646	1,560	1,600	1,728	745	2,080	921	1,791	2,799	3,768	1,323	1,415	1,325
Panama.....	17	170	142	261	74	130	279	162	205	71	176	135	115
Iran.....	13	31	16	70	28	36	51	31	73	386	65	78	27
Peru.....	592	262	195	1,104	205	335	389	261	118	173	284	262	141
Portugal.....	205	193	92	429	212	290	498	320	381	326	283	222	269
Portuguese Africa.....	140	150	581	223	148	253	113	146	249	87	114	153	185
Soviet Union.....	370	192	408	529	736	1,649	1,404	3	8	34	4	301	140
Salvador.....	3	39	14	155	41	9	61	69	48	24	69	33	43
San Domingo.....	76	226	294	152	203	74	193	152	78	122	213	287	105
Spain.....	262	24	84	59	215	12	47	300	17	18	12	40	33
Switzerland.....	1,052	501	1,843	280	1,035	245	493	1,939	1,591	1,504	769	999	1,360
Turkey.....	4	84	194	373	68	55	84	65	65	20	55	458	57
Hawaii.....		73	256	24	52	537	251	327	94	122	288	390	642
Puerto Rico.....	224	251	182	179	283	104	266	378	132	246	213	245	264
Uruguay.....	239	500	418	368	146	111	300	304	182	436	444	137	85
Venezuela.....	549	702	1,194	1,590	936	918	1,083	1,161	1,544	1,061	850	1,181	918

## V. External Trade—Concluded

## 21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>204,156</b>	<b>232,219</b>	<b>211,903</b>	<b>208,639</b>	<b>179,505</b>	<b>209,973</b>	<b>190,864</b>	<b>267,897</b>	<b>272,672</b>	<b>236,574</b>	<b>221,297</b>	<b>218,552</b>	<b>230,761</b>
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	60,880	68,802	57,023	56,932	39,917	45,272	37,445	76,034	88,030	62,690	49,349	43,891	51,173
Fruits	2,222	4,337	2,064	1,807	1,762	776	421	674	314	573	1,479	1,586	2,695
Vegetables	855	2,085	1,228	1,094	1,078	2,008	1,522	2,682	3,096	468	743	431	1,330
Wheat	30,600	27,967	24,231	22,770	12,973	13,103	11,689	30,204	39,304	31,741	19,198	17,044	15,745
Grains, other	7,600	8,562	9,454	3,165	1,699	3,745	2,166	1,585	5,855	2,986	829	1,145	2,969
Wheat flour	9,304	13,000	7,250	13,737	12,269	13,695	11,392	24,924	20,397	18,971	17,630	15,528	17,639
Alcoholic beverages	2,937	3,839	2,767	3,049	1,707	2,327	2,050	3,183	2,895	1,740	1,511	2,188	2,458
Rubber and products	1,655	2,431	2,407	3,218	1,711	2,579	2,062	3,900	3,473	2,208	3,197	2,124	2,608
Seeds	753	1,570	1,037	2,706	2,305	766	941	867	258	193	259	413	889
ANIMAL PRODUCTS	29,684	26,359	30,531	28,509	26,117	25,137	20,404	30,911	29,641	21,435	26,167	26,355	30,318
Cattle	1,716	1,653	1,205	808	629	816	1,348	1,319	1,505	1,161	1,528	1,736	1,285
Fishery Products	10,085	7,016	5,665	7,554	5,737	7,109	5,750	5,314	6,817	5,844	6,501	5,681	9,657
Furs (chiefly raw)	837	513	2,266	3,154	2,633	4,140	2,069	2,135	1,882	1,751	1,336	1,977	725
Leather and products	1,648	2,084	1,121	1,883	1,581	1,617	1,480	2,657	2,366	1,267	1,165	1,381	1,603
Bacon and ham	3,487	3,000	8,208	4,693	3,463	4,395	2,918	10,676	7,103	4,503	6,284	4,061	1,823
Meats, other	4,585	4,743	7,883	7,090	6,802	4,488	2,771	3,059	4,700	1,486	2,243	2,341	1,088
Cheese	3,190	1,749	1,302	467	131	158	43	68	51	722	1,940	3,303	3,729
Milk products, other	1,319	1,199	748	683	545	530	506	1,360	1,803	1,791	2,131	1,812	1,644
Eggs	1,650	3,132	1,287	1,214	3,953	3,164	2,531	3,376	2,359	2,010	2,064	2,353	6,858
FIBRES AND TEXTILES	3,043	3,854	3,916	3,266	2,613	3,070	3,195	5,624	6,638	4,493	4,134	3,680	4,693
Cotton	823	773	1,140	743	572	778	482	1,197	1,463	778	939	799	986
Flax	89	68	67	51	64	90	105	232	97	130	80	54	57
Wool	868	907	486	690	491	494	386	1,258	693	783	786	985	970
Artificial silk	530	986	973	706	513	681	637	1,280	1,638	1,263	1,246	947	1,219
WOOD AND PAPER	82,940	67,808	61,808	58,038	59,360	68,912	73,040	69,683	72,731	75,530	75,796	78,061	90,067
Planks and boards	10,000	15,161	14,924	13,024	15,676	17,733	16,489	12,704	15,097	16,144	17,452	19,863	23,700
Pulpwood	4,346	2,034	1,343	2,124	1,857	1,443	1,455	1,512	2,354	4,093	4,212	3,003	4,581
Unmanufactured wood, other	5,514	7,542	5,849	3,813	5,874	6,701	6,625	5,020	6,171	5,944	6,653	7,451	7,915
Wood pulp	10,179	10,867	10,224	11,916	11,202	14,192	15,387	15,263	14,114	15,895	15,208	15,017	16,703
Paper, newsprint	24,642	28,697	25,697	24,913	21,921	25,032	30,038	29,018	30,538	29,853	29,049	28,214	33,528
Paper, other	1,493	2,120	2,524	2,096	2,103	2,442	1,038	3,680	3,161	2,520	2,305	2,350	2,616
IRON AND PRODUCTS	10,658	18,921	16,728	21,425	20,089	20,769	20,223	29,298	26,431	23,703	20,833	20,047	23,352
Pigs, ingots, etc.	—	—	181	238	519	877	525	625	160	13	855	252	—
Rolling mill products	332	772	861	356	849	393	572	726	1,161	787	919	1,269	1,064
Locomotives and parts	105	3,026	3,082	1,684	3,472	1,565	1,055	2,888	55	1,305	1,692	266	12
Farm implements	1,861	2,137	1,787	2,200	2,712	3,498	4,122	4,739	3,734	4,000	3,251	2,874	4,284
Hardware and cutlery	300	330	390	451	429	365	308	746	835	394	405	397	431
Machinery, other than farm	2,083	1,791	1,859	2,496	1,363	2,638	2,220	4,916	4,245	4,223	2,846	2,967	4,646
Automobiles and parts	3,713	6,661	5,695	10,999	7,852	8,018	7,727	8,814	9,549	6,676	6,659	5,143	6,750
NON-FERROUS METALS (excluding gold)	14,030	27,468	24,182	22,454	16,433	23,413	18,737	35,408	26,781	28,655	25,589	25,308	26,435
NON-METALLIC MINERALS	5,337	5,727	5,661	5,470	4,270	5,428	5,462	6,671	6,882	6,570	6,145	6,800	7,449
Coal	651	535	755	467	251	209	111	87	166	756	712	783	733
Petroleum	671	616	495	745	249	437	207	540	881	493	317	634	942
Abrasives	1,078	1,127	1,191	1,186	1,008	1,272	1,203	1,383	1,071	966	920	982	1,072
CHEMICALS	5,780	5,402	5,620	6,671	5,953	7,378	6,513	7,915	9,167	11,999	6,025	6,884	7,078
Acids	141	110	213	268	273	285	209	378	307	244	323	320	419
Fertilizers	2,907	2,486	2,383	3,147	2,216	3,603	2,945	2,730	2,936	2,756	2,172	2,992	3,060
Soda compounds	429	331	409	384	408	516	665	650	333	421	248	454	465
MISCELLANEOUS	11,817	7,878	6,433	4,074	5,653	9,505	5,846	6,263	6,371	6,241	7,260	7,516	10,196
Electrical energy	588	501	415	452	311	411	647	506	483	489	570	308	663
Films	226	159	148	258	133	301	151	492	300	339	229	105	308

## VI. Transportation

## 22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Sault	14,907	11,485	1,449	—	—	—	4,767	15,123	15,566	16,219	15,013	15,396	15,164
St. Marie	000 tons	000 tons	350	—	—	—	480	1,760	1,427	1,421	1,565	1,580	1,645
St. Lawrence	000 tons	941	750	36	—	—	206	1,064	995	996	994	931	988

## VI. Transportation—Continued

## 23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1946			1947						
	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.</b>										
Wheat.....	655,852	1,764,073	1,647,860	442,900	796,002	1,099,201	1,428,317	1,279,772	1,148,688	785,929
Corn.....	3,633	3,743	17,499	12,052	14,648	3,789	7,619	2,961	8,334	3,027
Oats.....	266,323	295,355	271,414	122,589	232,352	221,136	291,218	249,921	207,194	161,915
Barley.....	210,934	219,295	194,501	74,693	122,333	129,065	157,086	155,877	128,731	137,239
Rye.....	21,780	35,022	24,663	6,759	15,851	12,111	26,512	24,581	2,665	38,663
Flaxseed.....	2,414	42,840	57,928	12,625	13,544	15,318	9,842	3,522	7,283	4,470
Other grain.....	3,773	20,220	18,173	3,812	8,006	6,542	2,273	4,029	1,586	2,213
Flour.....	146,018	163,744	169,235	156,760	202,869	253,888	204,906	190,643	205,190	185,786
Other mill products.....	202,648	267,248	270,527	190,752	247,374	220,103	228,228	219,175	227,282	197,425
Hay and straw.....	16,195	37,468	43,357	35,484	40,248	33,557	23,811	12,119	10,372	7,611
Cotton.....	2,045	1,004	1,290	1,362	1,416	1,357	1,388	1,828	1,691	1,692
Apples (fresh).....	4,060	82,502	70,923	24,928	13,153	5,405	916	273	675	3,390
Other fruit (fresh).....	28,832	16,074	3,054	1,969	1,708	1,794	1,265	2,281	7,756	29,201
Potatoes.....	14,398	88,337	76,296	34,845	61,665	90,018	95,546	40,956	14,133	13,789
Other fresh vegetables.....	16,821	32,053	23,718	13,383	13,030	8,586	5,829	4,037	10,000	13,619
Other agricultural products.....	29,698	212,504	185,882	61,264	50,390	42,455	36,930	33,824	28,662	34,908
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.</b>										
Horses.....	12,400	10,076	10,838	4,702	9,574	10,536	0,026	12,414	9,808	6,773
Cattle and calves.....	73,043	99,553	100,842	31,342	35,206	40,880	37,722	40,602	50,826	56,934
Sheep.....	6,079	13,270	7,667	2,507	2,606	2,100	762	526	1,028	4,083
Hogs.....	12,703	18,457	22,482	19,060	22,066	23,276	19,811	18,054	16,267	13,771
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).....	17,496	25,264	26,539	12,093	12,643	9,385	12,973	14,411	13,123	15,912
(cured, salted).....	12,884	8,507	18,613	15,151	17,787	15,125	15,505	12,295	14,418	12,279
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,796	5,396	6,448	4,089	4,038	4,398	4,550	4,696	5,338	4,825
Eggs.....	1,517	7,486	1,942	8,529	7,776	5,451	8,960	5,986	3,055	3,672
Butter and cheese.....	9,850	6,085	3,579	2,097	2,507	2,593	3,690	8,575	10,056	8,208
Wool.....	3,068	3,299	2,986	1,670	1,740	1,966	1,892	1,575	2,236	1,445
Hides and leather.....	5,557	7,197	7,650	8,669	7,945	6,456	6,154	5,812	4,887	4,855
Other animal products.....	9,503	10,070	10,419	7,752	7,392	6,429	7,000	7,143	7,371	6,278
<b>MINE PRODUCTS.</b>										
Anthracite coal.....	1,061	983	863	893	542	1,314	1,395	682	715	935
Bituminous coal.....	653,353	745,955	727,287	458,714	387,114	357,298	344,948	496,020	690,501	591,376
Sub-bituminous coal.....	208,308	223,190	240,719	229,532	246,249	198,974	177,350	182,691	94,460	182,533
Lignite coal.....	40,829	130,021	151,364	106,094	130,788	62,836	46,727	40,154	31,645	48,540
Coke.....	60,068	107,051	131,394	77,695	94,068	86,845	84,620	72,062	85,107	83,454
Iron ore.....	261,545	284,631	160,129	45	4,565	70,119	215,790	289,272	251,036	377,746
Other ores and concentrates.....	280,024	324,403	366,014	369,942	354,950	410,139	404,677	374,764	303,362	366,708
Base bullion and matte.....	94,039	73,304	86,741	72,143	82,543	91,495	100,673	84,143	80,167	81,291
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	500,684	583,705	489,753	168,519	207,581	327,658	402,548	621,942	810,375	715,053
Slate and block stone.....	3,434	4,267	4,283	2,331	2,942	4,446	6,085	6,446	5,355	3,274
Crude petroleum.....	18,374	18,762	18,263	10,573	15,907	12,691	21,420	24,283	25,075	27,008
Asphalt.....	59,778	34,106	15,729	13,088	12,548	15,133	27,186	50,719	87,044	86,164
Salt.....	19,892	28,892	36,920	37,688	41,830	43,605	39,363	47,934	39,585	37,453
Other mine products.....	246,422	291,011	250,853	206,930	270,243	272,819	348,890	394,960	373,951	375,767
<b>FOREST PRODUCTS.</b>										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	254,707	224,417	174,028	120,754	225,710	187,077	160,189	196,623	234,525	196,235
Ties.....	12,602	8,303	9,565	6,991	8,182	9,775	11,159	9,930	17,361	12,104
Pulpwood.....	543,335	363,388	296,055	874,916	817,615	570,549	522,391	660,852	823,159	711,058
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	658,718	603,304	531,042	394,217	578,795	465,209	489,325	587,274	673,005	634,140
Other forest products.....	34,778	29,368	28,073	21,019	24,534	21,865	20,407	32,329	42,068	37,986

## VI. Transportation—Continued

## 23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1946			1947						
	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS</b>										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	398,148	380,232	359,593	318,298	360,236	366,700	458,104	419,378	430,223	430,086
Sugar.....	26,491	30,967	27,711	16,330	15,438	19,647	21,598	24,332	35,572	27,155
Iron, pig and bloom.....	11,099	30,619	47,785	63,634	59,919	67,593	73,259	65,828	61,445	47,595
Rails and fastenings.....	3,203	2,472	11,223	10,644	10,647	20,637	17,165	18,351	12,514	10,040
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	31,439	81,107	95,904	111,875	126,291	125,730	127,306	117,878	97,291	104,028
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	13,252	14,964	31,408	11,963	14,780	15,887	17,142	17,426	16,843	14,637
Cement.....	120,165	115,204	90,395	42,770	80,523	131,361	137,763	129,215	122,305	124,308
Brick and artificial stone.....	38,614	38,555	33,748	23,705	35,242	34,068	40,010	35,286	38,740	39,553
Lime and plaster.....	39,985	40,578	42,177	34,351	47,161	48,145	48,340	43,566	47,126	44,761
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	6,442	5,800	4,664	3,407	4,972	6,184	7,444	8,070	7,389	6,824
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	24,165	18,798	17,974	19,416	30,215	30,856	27,509	28,690	27,330	28,040
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	35,586	35,638	51,592	56,795	63,088	57,641	56,614	49,803	45,305	30,540
Household goods.....	3,065	5,654	5,882	1,414	3,974	5,822	4,134	2,496	2,758	2,464
Furniture.....	5,351	6,045	6,208	5,892	6,970	5,991	4,784	4,630	3,685	3,860
Beverages.....	56,084	51,296	54,514	44,308	57,281	54,278	57,388	57,460	54,714	59,457
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	129,819	165,685	143,159	152,972	190,483	216,168	250,326	134,035	98,344	109,940
Paper, printed matter, books.....	297,076	328,751	302,528	336,463	454,539	404,489	366,777	343,063	350,308	337,543
Wood-pulp.....	146,107	149,340	142,318	127,347	200,973	184,823	175,763	160,866	181,438	165,134
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	15,778	17,646	13,675	10,249	9,912	4,026	4,985	5,828	7,269	9,202
Canned goods (all food products).....	50,505	74,413	82,470	50,271	60,184	47,681	44,401	46,447	44,044	36,451
Other manufacturers and miscellaneous.....	499,966	587,577	636,392	529,258	676,821	729,741	747,293	719,614	709,352	649,523
Merchandise.....	250,569	271,132	257,066	205,712	306,497	325,280	303,560	270,310	284,301	259,822
Grand Total 000 tons.....	8,018	10,080	9,475	6,869	8,451	8,533	9,315	7,361	8,721	8,999

## 24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National									
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
<b>1946</b>	<b>\$000</b>	<b>\$000</b>	<b>\$000</b>							
Mar....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97	
April....	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90	
May....	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91	
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93	
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96	
Aug....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97	
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96	
Oct....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97	
Nov....	32,495	27,567	4,245	6,086	2,599	1,442	128	18,699	95	
Dec....	30,990	28,728	1,507	5,334	2,538	1,830	165	17,729	93	
<b>1947</b>										
Jan....	28,164	28,080	Dr. 440	5,302	2,287	1,795	132	18,363	95	
Feb....	26,575	26,735	Dr. 839	4,755	1,881	1,643	100	17,984	97	
Mar....	31,134	28,252	Dr. 2,046	5,934	2,523	1,811	118	18,352	97	
April....	31,095	28,270	1,828	6,069	2,439	1,760	128	17,819	93	
May....	33,419	30,315	2,240	6,142	2,519	1,484	131	18,645	96	
June....	32,322	29,145	2,117	6,311	2,459	1,599	166	18,502	97	
July....	33,263	29,217	3,012	6,324	2,252	1,856	204	19,380	101	
Aug....	31,623	29,227	1,498	5,806	2,148	1,870	202	19,153	101	
Sept....	31,482	29,468	1,278	6,207	2,344	1,428	143	18,892	100	

**VI. Transportation—Continued**  
**24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued**

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passenger Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,699	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65
April ...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	150	11,370	65
May....	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66
June....	23,202	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64
Sept....	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63
Oct....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64
Nov....	26,501	20,212	3,746	5,045	2,247	1,122	123	12,677	63
Dec....	25,161	20,058	3,120	4,287	2,039	1,345	148	12,939	64
1947									
Jan....	23,603	22,350	187	4,426	2,028	1,363	125	13,328	65
Feb....	21,210	21,404	Dr. 1,027	3,886	1,686	1,256	114	12,944	67
Mar....	27,095	23,032	2,115	4,875	2,291	1,386	126	13,452	65
April ...	26,444	22,756	1,735	4,684	2,070	1,252	124	12,751	64
May....	26,852	23,616	1,643	5,022	2,245	1,046	124	13,210	64
June....	26,779	23,540	1,769	4,946	2,226	1,243	166	13,001	65
July....	28,102	24,080	1,958	4,983	2,009	1,409	199	13,418	66
Aug....	26,890	24,090	1,262	4,707	1,996	1,420	193	13,313	66
Sept....	27,974	24,879	960	5,336	2,279	999	128	13,198	66

Month	All Railways								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passenger Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
April...	55,903	47,559	5,504	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	28,169	164
May....	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,830	171
Sept....	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct....	65,305	54,201	8,500	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171
Nov....	64,791	52,362	8,400	14,405	5,267	2,862	270	33,686	169
Dec....	61,926	53,318	5,075	12,836	4,814	3,440	341	32,080	168
1947									
Jan....	57,565	55,375	Dr. 508	13,028	4,743	3,462	287	33,912	170
Feb....	53,402	52,349	Dr. 1,341	11,472	3,963	3,170	241	32,946	174
Mar....	64,731	55,703	5,291	13,962	5,259	3,478	268	33,837	172
April...	63,914	55,584	4,329	13,843	4,972	3,306	276	32,632	166
May....	66,864	58,576	4,752	14,364	5,189	2,816	280	34,001	171
June....	65,315	57,411	4,459	14,322	5,090	3,135	358	33,707	173
July....	68,242	58,104	6,028	14,542	4,692	3,625	457	35,087	177
Aug....	65,305	58,009	3,811	13,729	4,563	3,670	430	34,788	177

## 25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
<b>1946</b>									
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,809	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757
Oct.....	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.....	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.....	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,220	46,271
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	84,792	170,178	263,970	34,341	270,442	304,783	520	.....	520
Feb.....	63,687	189,187	252,874	27,542	292,173	319,715	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	73,343	205,189	278,532	24,227	261,508	285,735	.....	.....	.....
April.....	74,651	216,062	290,713	36,378	218,580	254,958	20,353	5,507	25,860
May.....	57,924	101,366	159,290	42,490	217,531	260,021	88,526	57,989	146,515
June.....	74,491	50,130	124,621	49,437	157,493	206,930	364,521	57,697	422,218
July.....	74,894	65,429	140,323	18,684	220,913	248,597	451,587	70,680	522,267
Aug.....	67,730	63,280	131,010	26,341	154,478	180,819	437,941	55,375	493,316
Sept.....	81,530	58,370	139,900	31,006	149,235	180,241	303,149	47,149	440,298
Oct.....	93,121	77,636	170,757	23,331	253,612	276,943	135,682	75,307	210,989

—	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
<b>1946</b>									
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,080	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,980	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.....	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.....	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.....	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,404	402,982	955,456
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	544,620	399,871	941,491
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	503,055	394,141	897,196
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	15,147	.....	15,147	637,689	403,703	1,041,392
April.....	48,848	45,571	94,419	48,046	93,197	141,243	641,015	386,030	1,027,025
May.....	209,274	594,349	803,623	201,559	217,758	419,317	691,237	404,681	1,095,918
June.....	424,963	647,255	1,072,218	185,064	200,240	385,304	721,796	337,849	1,059,645
July.....	609,345	599,299	1,208,644	335,279	198,146	533,425	891,503	373,586	1,265,089
Aug.....	422,751	534,289	957,040	268,374	206,437	534,811	902,580	304,051	1,266,631
Sept.....	379,472	509,204	888,676	222,583	207,961	430,544	745,883	387,636	1,433,519
Oct.....	235,588	544,151	789,739	141,950	174,015	315,965	440,509	367,344	807,853

## 25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—Concluded

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded  
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment
<b>1946</b>												
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388	.....	77,036	.....	27,747	.....	3,589	.....
May.....	78,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	103,593	192	98,884	.....	18,730	.....	21,075	.....
June.....	44,776	847	10,501	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675	.....	29,957	.....	12,853	.....
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,490	92	57,660	.....	27,490	.....	51,643	.....
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319	.....	152,570	.....	29,231	.....	43,656	.....
Sept.....	23,020	.....	19,706	1,689	31,183	.....	60,496	.....	22,215	.....	66,210	.....
Oct.....	48,007	46	29,806	120	66,217	.....	121,950	.....	42,780	.....	56,620	.....
Nov.....	35,927	.....	36,508	406	56,322	.....	74,664	.....	42,324	.....	35,006	.....
Dec.....	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536	.....	9,213	.....
<b>1947</b>												
Jan.....	273,690	20,932	49,272	3,756	175,783	2,135	136,029	236	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	258,559	14,081	25,725	20,041	210,978	4,334	143,752	409	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	253,143	24,895	63,285	2,551	185,881	534	136,972	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	345,319	18,673	52,720	6,220	142,474	1,429	115,042	447	.....	.....	4,740	.....
May.....	138,120	5,417	42,743	6,014	72,036	40	125,574	.....	8,271	.....	53,906	.....
June.....	22,549	.....	33,378	325	46,017	.....	104,355	.....	21,862	.....	52,196	.....
July.....	49,374	450	23,752	.....	49,470	.....	180,875	4	36,050	.....	64,836	.....
Aug.....	36,237	604	12,550	554	45,579	.....	82,078	.....	29,088	.....	73,654	.....
Sept.....	45,610	125	33,580	2	19,608	.....	61,467	.....	32,703	151	44,025	.....
Oct.....	65,708	86	20,819	3,490	60,061	.....	88,126	.....	34,819	.....	57,433	.....

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment
<b>1946</b>												
April.....	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410	.....	.....	111,717	.....	257,780	.....	123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	507	.....	95,268	.....	205,739	.....	194,764	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494	.....	225,086	.....	128,070	340	120,185	870
July.....	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358	.....	295,104	.....	74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	398,606	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552	.....	100,180	648	102,150	2
Sept.....	549,206	23,698	498,939	12,053	1,301	.....	265,869	.....	127,321	6	167,249	.....
Oct.....	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,612	918	.....	269,266	.....	180,464	440	135,355	363
Nov.....	585,789	45,080	468,403	3,680	769	.....	301,355	.....	250,600	950	130,797	1,044
Dec.....	63,214	7,437	20,520	304	.....	.....	56,221	.....	278,482	322	176,327	8
<b>1947</b>												
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	213,670	517	148,782	293
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	217,064	517	149,154	293
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	218,333	166	156,671	1,482
April.....	23,038	600	66,290	.....	.....	99,895	.....	228,501	327	204,094	41	.....
May.....	577,297	40,804	628,967	6,541	566	368,052	.....	279,037	353	209,860	565	.....
June.....	737,817	39,184	746,047	4,580	609	238,983	218,088	270	153,182	7,066	.....	.....
July.....	839,741	40,581	605,144	3,630	445	276,247	.....	142,097	93	196,460	887	.....
Aug.....	412,635	58,890	563,964	3,450	1,262	347,208	.....	149,021	134	167,090	63	.....
Sept.....	402,510	32,328	489,107	7,570	1,029	263,456	.....	100,692	622	141,832	1,002	.....
Oct.....	441,950	30,789	655,687	8,382	590	280,336	.....	122,107	503	156,320	725	.....

## 26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1946								
April.....	25,810	13,571	1,613	446	2,184	664	8,610	502
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.....	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	364
Dec.....	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399
1947								
Jan.....	23,239	14,890	2,659	1,818	3,376	1,723	7,832	716
Feb.....	17,169	12,923	2,168	1,244	3,065	840	6,488	564
Mar.....	25,081	14,398	2,495	639	4,725	924	7,858	494
April.....	32,832	14,737	1,825	418	4,994	702	8,767	508
May.....	41,600	16,831	1,358	228	3,951	660	7,746	632
June.....	36,544	15,149	640	686	1,390	674	7,458	828
July.....	28,641	14,650	704	801	1,491	676	8,534	779
Aug.....	25,319	14,387	659	3,124	1,942	626	8,824	719
Sept.....	43,509	15,897	1,402	4,063	3,647	1,109	6,963	1,056
Oct.....	47,464	16,885	2,789	3,624	7,153	3,430	11,510	1,052

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1946								
April.....	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,204	1,653	14,195
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,820	200	562	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	707	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.....	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.....	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905
1947								
Jan.....	2,117	293	710	25,807	2,453	6,961	1,969	9,902
Feb.....	1,792	173	507	19,011	2,153	7,177	1,438	9,664
Mar.....	1,781	179	503	17,189	2,434	7,870	1,604	12,088
April.....	1,654	256	454	14,470	2,524	9,502	1,714	15,981
May.....	1,683	357	709	15,092	2,920	13,326	2,356	20,688
June.....	1,599	273	619	18,960	2,277	13,842	1,889	20,641
July.....	1,943	311	628	21,035	2,425	14,641	1,896	23,498
Aug.....	2,039	308	539	20,845	2,450	15,222	1,777	21,938
Sept.....	1,186	277	408	27,359	2,692	15,052	1,815	22,412
Oct.....	1,282	280	496	30,752	2,611	15,915	1,920	24,080

## 26. CARLOADINGS—Concluded

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cord- wood	Pulp- wood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petro- leum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manu- factured)
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,206
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,332
Nov.....	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.....	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	4,299	4,978	22,871	13,674	2,370	14,282	845	6,850
Feb.....	3,414	4,741	23,036	13,336	1,922	12,236	790	6,476
Mar.....	5,299	5,928	21,213	14,699	2,321	14,121	758	7,482
April.....	4,632	4,200	14,542	12,926	2,388	14,965	871	6,975
May.....	6,591	4,288	15,474	15,926	3,110	18,399	948	7,389
June.....	6,502	5,088	20,467	19,198	3,601	17,121	1,127	6,696
July.....	6,834	5,579	25,731	21,602	3,828	18,958	1,369	5,694
Aug.....	6,843	5,258	22,117	20,526	3,745	18,566	1,445	5,663
Sept.....	6,490	4,781	14,364	19,549	2,913	18,460	1,740	6,348
Oct.....	6,900	5,510	12,730	20,714	3,130	19,025	1,779	6,919

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Imple- ments, Tractors, Mach- inery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Ferti- lizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manu- factures and Miscel- laneous	Mer- chandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,204	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.....	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.....	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	2,130	4,804	3,323	18,330	1,938	22,135	72,880	302,175
Feb.....	2,047	4,262	3,307	16,939	1,723	21,551	67,459	269,613
Mar.....	2,847	4,831	4,495	20,101	1,739	23,300	76,611	306,007
April.....	3,192	4,341	4,645	18,981	1,404	24,132	81,622	311,163
May.....	3,199	4,498	4,794	18,336	1,410	25,414	84,630	344,523
June.....	2,873	4,037	2,525	17,072	1,195	24,127	76,482	331,562
July.....	3,219	4,063	1,647	17,390	1,265	24,498	78,695	343,045
Aug.....	3,017	3,309	1,967	17,181	1,282	23,990	75,263	330,890
Sept.....	2,491	4,620	2,448	16,998	2,178	23,866	76,345	352,438
Oct.....	2,625	4,831	2,821	18,404	2,792	26,081	82,057	387,561

## VII. Employment

## 27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926 = 100

Classification	1947			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>Eight Groups.....</b>	<b>178.1</b>	<b>182.7</b>	<b>185.7</b>	<b>181.0</b>	<b>180.7</b>	<b>180.4</b>	<b>180.7</b>	<b>179.6</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>189.5</b>	<b>192.6</b>	<b>193.2</b>	<b>194.6</b>
MANUFACTURING.....	188.4	192.8	194.2	190.6	193.9	194.5	195.2	195.8	197.6	200.6	202.3	203.3	203.1
Animal products—edible.....	242.2	252.8	248.7	230.7	220.6	205.5	204.4	215.8	229.4	236.7	246.5	246.3	188.8
Fur and products.....	166.8	173.6	169.8	150.7	142.2	148.2	151.7	156.5	160.6	155.7	149.9	146.3	150.2
Leather and products.....	157.6	159.1	159.8	155.0	160.0	160.5	161.0	159.8	156.9	154.9	152.9	152.0	151.8
Lumber and products.....	140.1	137.9	134.2	132.3	134.3	135.3	136.1	170.9	142.7	150.0	153.9	155.5	153.0
Rough and dressed lumber.....	120.4	116.1	110.3	108.9	111.9	113.4	114.2	114.7	123.6	134.1	140.1	141.3	138.3
Furniture.....	157.9	161.3	164.4	164.4	166.6	167.1	167.2	164.2	162.7	158.0	155.1	157.7	157.0
Other lumber products.....	196.9	197.1	195.0	191.2	188.8	189.5	192.6	196.6	199.1	207.7	210.7	211.1	209.0
Musical instruments.....	38.6	38.6	38.4	39.8	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.3	41.8	39.2	38.9	37.3	39.7
Plant products—edible.....	228.3	208.0	194.5	178.5	180.2	173.5	173.0	170.0	172.6	185.7	199.4	206.3	232.8
Pulp and paper products.....	167.3	167.6	167.0	164.1	166.0	167.8	167.7	170.9	173.8	178.6	180.7	180.6	180.7
Pulp and paper.....	153.4	151.4	149.0	145.5	147.6	149.1	149.0	152.6	159.5	166.4	170.8	171.9	160.0
Paper products.....	250.3	252.9	252.7	248.2	255.0	255.8	256.2	266.7	264.1	233.9	203.4	202.3	206.4
Printing and publishing.....	157.8	160.3	161.8	160.2	160.1	162.3	161.2	161.6	162.6	165.2	165.5	164.6	166.5
Rubber products.....	113.8	161.3	188.7	189.5	193.5	196.1	198.4	197.8	197.5	196.1	193.1	193.5	193.7
Textile products.....	165.3	167.1	169.5	165.3	172.2	174.8	175.9	174.6	171.8	171.2	169.5	169.8	172.0
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	169.0	170.1	173.4	172.4	178.2	180.7	180.6	178.5	177.1	176.7	177.2	177.0	178.4
Hosiery and knit goods.....	157.1	159.2	162.0	158.1	162.3	164.8	165.8	164.2	162.8	163.7	160.3	161.9	163.2
Garments and personal furnishings.....	164.3	167.4	168.9	161.5	171.3	174.5	176.8	174.0	172.6	169.3	170.4	174.4	174.0
Other textile products.....	169.7	171.6	170.7	165.6	171.0	172.3	173.1	171.4	167.7	161.1	160.1	157.7	159.8
Tobacco.....	124.4	126.1	136.2	139.9	151.7	149.9	142.0	129.8	119.3	120.9	118.8	122.5	123.9
Beverages.....	312.0	312.8	306.7	304.2	299.1	295.4	297.9	303.0	308.2	323.0	331.0	336.1	337.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	315.6	328.3	331.2	324.6	328.0	327.5	330.8	331.5	335.0	336.1	336.0	335.6	325.3
Clay, glass and stone products.....	160.2	164.2	173.0	171.9	129.1	178.8	181.0	163.9	188.6	189.8	191.5	188.4	184.3
Electric light and power.....	180.4	184.8	182.0	178.2	175.0	175.4	175.9	180.2	187.9	196.9	203.2	207.2	203.3
Electrical apparatus.....	270.1	305.1	317.0	323.2	331.3	335.3	339.9	342.6	345.8	345.4	344.4	349.0	353.7
Iron and steel products.....	194.2	203.2	206.3	205.0	208.4	201.2	211.9	212.7	213.9	214.6	214.7	215.4	216.1
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	182.4	248.5	259.4	260.0	260.8	259.8	261.5	265.0	267.7	271.7	271.8	272.0	271.0
Machinery.....	237.8	339.7	249.7	253.2	256.4	256.3	256.9	257.1	255.2	255.0	255.7	256.4	238.8
Agricultural implements.....	166.1	168.9	170.8	167.3	172.5	177.7	172.3	183.1	187.2	187.1	193.6	194.8	193.1
Land vehicles.....	161.8	163.4	166.0	165.7	167.8	170.9	171.9	173.4	174.5	174.5	174.6	175.0	177.2
Automobiles and parts.....	236.0	244.0	253.3	249.3	258.3	270.2	278.2	273.7	294.4	297.0	295.6	297.2	300.0
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	475.1	478.4	474.4	453.1	474.0	478.0	491.0	482.1	494.5	489.0	493.0	503.4	493.9
Heating appliances.....	194.6	208.0	203.5	195.6	208.2	206.9	209.7	192.9	191.7	192.8	210.9	217.2	217.2
Iron and steel fabrication.....	181.1	175.2	185.9	187.3	191.3	198.2	199.1	202.1	205.7	210.0	215.0	212.3	210.3
Foundry and machine shop products.....	215.3	218.1	221.8	217.0	224.3	227.3	228.3	223.9	223.4	219.1	216.5	214.4	215.8
Other iron and steel products.....	217.1	223.3	221.4	218.9	222.4	221.0	222.6	223.5	223.3	222.7	219.7	220.2	219.8
Non-ferrous metal products.....	285.2	228.5	304.1	307.8	316.4	320.4	324.3	326.3	325.1	326.6	330.0	331.5	335.3
Non-metallic mineral products.....	212.0	208.8	206.7	204.9	207.5	209.2	210.9	211.3	216.8	222.2	227.6	225.0	220.4
Miscellaneous.....	281.5	260.4	299.0	295.2	307.2	307.8	303.1	304.0	284.4	280.7	279.3	289.7	292.0
<b>LOGGING.....</b>	<b>241.7</b>	<b>298.5</b>	<b>333.0</b>	<b>305.7</b>	<b>370.0</b>	<b>377.9</b>	<b>331.0</b>	<b>241.3</b>	<b>230.8</b>	<b>246.5</b>	<b>246.3</b>	<b>241.0</b>	<b>287.4</b>
<b>MINING.....</b>	<b>154.6</b>	<b>156.5</b>	<b>159.8</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>161.6</b>	<b>135.8</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>139.4</b>	<b>157.1</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>170.9</b>	<b>160.5</b>	<b>165.3</b>
Coal.....	93.7	93.8	97.2	89.1	97.7	49.5	49.9	48.7	74.8	86.4	88.9	86.0	86.8
Metallic ores.....	262.6	269.4	272.0	274.1	287.9	294.1	300.7	304.6	305.5	304.8	307.7	303.4	299.4
Non-metallic (except coal).....	197.2	199.4	202.7	191.3	189.7	189.0	193.8	186.9	215.4	237.0	241.2	237.5	230.2
<b>COMMUNICATIONS.....</b>	<b>151.9</b>	<b>153.6</b>	<b>154.7</b>	<b>155.3</b>	<b>155.1</b>	<b>156.6</b>	<b>159.0</b>	<b>161.4</b>	<b>165.7</b>	<b>169.9</b>	<b>173.5</b>	<b>171.1</b>	<b>169.6</b>
Telegraphs.....	137.7	138.3	137.0	133.8	133.4	133.5	133.8	133.5	136.5	140.7	143.5	144.7	143.1
Telephones.....	155.0	157.0	158.6	159.3	159.7	161.5	164.5	167.5	172.3	176.5	180.0	177.3	175.2
<b>TRANSPORTATION.....</b>	<b>133.2</b>	<b>135.7</b>	<b>135.8</b>	<b>132.0</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>129.7</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>139.9</b>	<b>141.2</b>	<b>142.7</b>	<b>141.5</b>	<b>141.6</b>
Street railways and cartage.....	219.0	221.1	222.0	218.8	217.7	216.7	218.5	221.8	225.8	227.6	230.6	227.9	229.3
Steam railways.....	110.5	112.9	111.7	112.8	111.2	111.4	111.4	111.7	113.0	114.0	115.2	115.3	114.7
Shipping and stevedoring.....	114.2	117.3	121.3	99.1	90.4	94.2	98.6	114.5	135.3	136.8	138.8	134.6	134.0
<b>CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....</b>	<b>151.9</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>145.8</b>	<b>125.1</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>123.8</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>133.2</b>	<b>149.6</b>	<b>165.0</b>	<b>176.3</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>180.0</b>
Building.....	165.6	171.8	171.3	158.7	160.2	161.9	167.1	173.5	186.2	188.3	210.0	216.2	220.0
Highway.....	201.8	194.4	181.4	136.3	115.5	112.0	124.9	149.6	179.1	209.1	224.0	228.6	228.0
Railway.....	91.7	91.1	85.7	80.8	87.0	95.4	91.3	74.4	83.0	88.4	91.9	94.2	91.8
<b>SERVICES.....</b>	<b>235.1</b>	<b>224.9</b>	<b>227.0</b>	<b>223.7</b>	<b>224.8</b>	<b>226.4</b>	<b>228.5</b>	<b>231.9</b>	<b>235.4</b>	<b>250.5</b>	<b>260.2</b>	<b>258.5</b>	<b>250.6</b>
Hotels and restaurants.....	238.4	224.5	227.1	225.1	224.9	226.9	227.1	230.8	240.0	256.6	270.6	270.5	257.2
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	228.7	225.8	227.4	221.1	224.7	225.3	231.2	234.1	235.3	238.8	240.5	236.6	238.0
<b>TRADE.....</b>	<b>196.8</b>	<b>201.3</b>	<b>212.0</b>	<b>212.3</b>	<b>198.5</b>	<b>197.6</b>	<b>200.2</b>	<b>200.7</b>	<b>201.6</b>	<b>205.9</b>	<b>205.9</b>	<b>206.5</b>	<b>212.0</b>
Retail.....	204.0	209.5	224.1	224.6	201.4	202.9	206.8	206.9	207.4	211.6	210.4	210.6	217.6
Wholesale.....	180.0	182.0	183.8	183.7	184.8	184.7	185.5	188.5	188.4	192.9	196.1	198.2	199.6

## 28. INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS BASED ON JUNE, 1941 AS 100

Industries	1946						1947						
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
MANUFACTURING.....	143.0	147.5	153.6	141.8	156.8	159.5	160.8	162.7	165.9	167.7	171.5	173.3	177.1
Animal products—edible.....	175.9	154.4	190.5	171.2	171.4	164.0	163.0	173.3	182.9	188.1	193.2	186.1	152.1
Fur and products.....	160.7	171.3	170.8	131.4	137.1	150.9	158.5	166.2	167.9	161.3	160.4	157.5	161.8
Leather and products.....	158.7	160.8	163.9	145.4	168.2	171.7	173.1	173.5	169.7	163.7	165.3	184.8	197.2
Boots and shoes.....	159.4	160.2	163.9	144.3	166.0	168.6	170.0	170.9	167.5	155.9	162.8	161.6	164.3
Lumber and products.....	168.1	165.8	160.4	143.4	162.1	169.7	171.5	173.4	179.0	188.8	201.3	201.7	294.9
Rough and dressed lumber.....	157.6	152.5	142.8	129.1	146.7	155.8	157.1	157.4	162.1	190.2	185.3	184.2	188.1
Furniture.....	172.6	175.7	181.7	162.2	185.2	191.6	182.1	192.1	190.2	185.3	184.2	188.1	192.0
Other lumber products.....	197.3	199.0	197.2	172.3	190.3	205.0	203.9	211.5	213.2	220.8	231.0	231.0	236.4
Plant products—edible.....	208.2	191.6	184.8	164.7	177.6	171.3	170.4	172.4	170.5	189.5	202.3	206.9	237.9
Pulp and paper products.....	169.0	169.4	170.1	161.6	172.7	174.3	175.3	177.4	192.8	202.9	205.0	205.9	207.0
Pulp and paper.....	179.1	176.4	174.0	164.4	175.4	177.3	178.5	180.6	208.3	225.5	230.5	232.5	238.1
Paper products.....	177.8	182.6	186.0	169.3	192.9	193.7	193.9	201.7	206.7	210.0	212.8	216.0	222.4
Printing and publishing.....	152.9	155.6	150.5	155.8	161.8	163.2	165.0	166.1	167.7	170.9	171.6	169.8	174.1
Rubber products.....	128.2	160.0	225.1	209.4	236.1	239.0	241.1	240.3	240.1	235.7	245.3	246.1	252.7
Textile products.....	139.2	143.2	148.6	128.7	154.1	158.6	160.6	161.1	158.4	152.1	155.5	158.2	163.2
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	141.2	141.6	145.5	133.1	157.5	161.4	161.4	162.0	162.6	156.2	159.3	162.5	171.5
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	115.4	117.3	118.5	109.1	127.4	130.8	130.1	130.5	128.8	116.8	124.0	124.8	133.1
Woolen yarn and cloth.....	151.0	150.1	161.0	139.9	163.0	168.8	168.2	167.4	172.5	171.0	175.7	177.0	184.8
Artificial silk and silk goods.....	184.2	180.2	193.5	169.6	209.1	212.7	213.8	222.2	218.2	205.2	211.9	224.5	233.7
Hosiery and knit goods.....	145.9	144.7	153.9	126.9	157.2	160.6	161.0	162.1	161.3	155.4	155.5	157.5	160.7
Carmets and personal furnishings.....	130.1	146.9	149.1	126.8	154.2	160.0	164.5	164.5	158.8	154.7	156.9	161.0	159.0
Other textile products.....	133.4	136.2	137.8	116.9	140.0	144.1	147.0	148.8	142.8	139.3	140.5	138.3	146.2
Tobacco.....	176.4	177.1	194.1	153.8	213.5	210.1	202.1	177.3	181.0	169.9	184.7	188.1	204.5
Beverages.....	186.3	187.0	186.8	184.0	186.3	182.8	187.1	194.0	201.8	210.5	220.8	225.5	224.7
Chemicals and allied products.....	118.8	123.2	127.1	125.2	123.4	132.0	134.0	134.4	136.7	137.4	134.3	140.6	139.4
Clay, glass and stone products.....	158.9	166.3	177.4	165.4	186.5	189.8	193.4	199.4	204.4	207.1	215.7	210.3	214.7
Electric light and power.....	148.3	147.8	147.7	146.6	148.1	149.7	149.6	158.7	163.6	171.4	179.4	180.5	179.3
Electrical apparatus.....	157.1	175.7	195.2	191.2	205.7	212.9	217.6	219.3	221.3	224.8	227.0	232.0	241.6
Iron and steel products.....	118.9	126.3	133.7	122.3	138.2	141.4	142.6	144.0	145.5	144.4	145.9	147.4	153.3
Crude rolled and forged products.....	89.8	126.2	140.4	127.8	146.3	151.7	150.2	151.0	153.0	152.6	155.4	160.5	164.4
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	133.8	137.2	145.1	133.5	154.5	158.1	159.1	161.8	161.9	159.9	150.8	159.1	160.4
Agricultural implements.....	219.1	220.0	233.8	231.1	240.0	250.2	258.2	264.3	260.6	284.0	202.9	227.2	203.5
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	106.4	108.9	117.7	111.7	120.8	122.8	124.1	124.7	126.3	125.4	125.3	126.9	132.5
Automobiles and parts.....	89.5	94.0	109.6	101.5	115.6	121.4	122.3	127.5	129.0	130.6	135.2	133.8	142.8
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	151.6	158.0	152.2	128.5	153.3	159.8	167.8	170.6	176.5	167.9	174.4	183.0	185.1
Heating appliances.....	149.2	153.9	164.7	138.9	171.7	173.6	177.4	186.6	167.2	165.6	180.4	187.4	194.9
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	118.8	115.9	135.4	126.4	145.7	146.7	148.1	151.9	154.6	158.4	161.0	160.3	165.6
Foundry and machine shop products.....	151.3	152.6	157.7	137.3	164.5	162.3	163.5	164.2	162.2	157.1	160.7	157.7	163.8
Other iron and steel products.....	129.5	130.0	132.7	113.5	136.8	140.0	140.7	142.5	143.7	140.8	140.9	142.0	148.9
Non-ferrous metal products.....	129.9	133.1	144.8	140.7	151.7	154.5	157.5	159.8	160.3	164.8	166.9	165.9	177.5
Non-metallic mineral products.....	148.2	149.0	153.3	154.6	159.9	165.2	167.6	170.7	173.5	176.6	181.8	183.6	184.3
Miscellaneous.....	178.3	184.8	191.3	181.2	200.6	205.1	204.7	197.6	196.6	194.7	190.7	202.4	208.8
LOGGING.....	234.0	286.7	332.3	372.1	378.9	410.7	388.4	288.9	257.3	269.0	275.6	270.3	334.2
MINING.....	111.0	112.1	113.6	96.6	120.0	104.3	109.7	107.6	114.8	128.1	131.7	130.7	132.5
Coal.....	159.9	100.0	167.2	115.0	174.3	89.7	95.0	94.0	115.9	155.9	163.0	169.4	165.5
Metallic ores.....	84.2	85.6	86.0	82.3	94.8	100.8	107.1	103.6	106.4	107.6	106.2	107.1	
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	165.3	168.5	159.4	141.5	150.0	157.5	161.4	165.4	178.5	196.5	204.5	210.0	209.0
COMMUNICATIONS.....	189.8	194.2	193.8	196.9	196.8	199.5	294.2	205.7	215.3	220.4	227.0	225.3	221.4
Telegraphs.....	166.2	165.7	169.0	109.5	166.7	172.3	169.6	170.2	178.3	180.6	186.5	190.6	187.8
Telephones.....	196.5	202.5	200.7	204.6	205.5	207.3	214.5	216.1	226.3	232.3	239.2	235.5	234.1
TRANSPORTATION.....	171.0	173.2	180.3	175.5	177.2	178.3	179.9	181.0	187.6	190.9	193.7	193.8	194.9
Street railways.....	187.3	186.7	190.1	187.3	194.0	195.1	194.5	198.3	203.3	208.1	209.9	209.5	211.8
Steam railways.....	165.3	168.1	176.1	177.9	176.9	180.6	182.2	178.0	178.0	179.7	183.0	184.9	183.4
Shipping and stevedoring.....	104.8	108.9	178.7	143.2	144.9	136.3	140.0	159.0	164.2	212.6	204.9	202.0	212.1
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	153.7	155.5	149.7	124.7	127.6	135.2	135.4	144.2	161.1	177.1	196.5	201.5	205.0
Building.....	145.4	150.5	149.2	121.5	138.4	145.2	148.0	159.2	169.1	176.6	198.2	205.2	213.4
Highway.....	169.8	161.8	149.8	120.9	101.0	104.7	109.2	124.9	137.5	189.4	208.8	215.9	216.6
Railway.....	144.9	156.0	150.8	137.7	147.7	161.1	152.3	132.4	149.2	157.9	172.6	168.5	167.3
SERVICES.....	183.1	177.4	183.9	178.4	183.7	188.3	190.5	194.6	168.4	209.5	214.9	228.1	213.5
Hotels and restaurant.....	201.5	191.0	190.9	199.5	200.3	206.4	203.7	208.7	214.1	229.3	240.3	240.5	235.6
Personals (chiefly laundries).....	157.2	158.1	161.2	145.5	160.3	163.1	172.6	175.1	176.5	181.9	179.3	178.7	182.9
TRADE.....	154.6	158.6	165.1	163.1	164.5	166.9	168.8	171.9	176.1	176.8	177.8	182.3	
Retail.....	154.1	159.1	167.7	169.0	162.0	162.5	165.7	167.1	170.4	175.2	174.5	174.6	170.4
Wholesale.....	150.1	157.4	159.6	161.3	165.2	167.9	169.4	171.9	175.0	177.8	181.6	184.1	184.1
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES.....	149.8	154.4	159.0	150.2	160.6	163.0	163.7	168.5	173.8	178.0	180.3	184.6	

## 29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment <sup>1</sup>			Strikes and Lockouts			Percentage Unemployment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applications	Vacancies	Placements	Disputes in Existence	Number of Employees	Time Loss in Working Days			
1946	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
Feb.	158,329	107,405	50,555	19	3,789	11,891	.....	2,281	230
Mar.	151,501	129,539	57,078	30	6,097	45,856	.....	7,663	215
April	165,791	190,000	82,008	30	7,110	45,704	1·9	6,330	277
May	141,503	162,771	73,398	36	47,855	568,410	.....	7,691	317
June	152,822	165,144	81,702	36	70,600	933,876	.....	7,146	479
July	179,011	180,926	89,919	47	50,429	915,911	1·3	9,127	474
Aug.	145,482	162,487	70,193	46	42,506	870,904	.....	9,401	651
Sept.	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.	186,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1·0	4,760	528
Nov.	162,422	155,553	71,981	18	8,166	33,890	.....	4,029	537
Dec.	157,579	126,681	61,851	10	2,256	23,804	.....	3,942	724
1947									
Jan.	162,132	118,696	57,139	12	3,302	28,519	1·5	2,760	651
Feb.	132,923	114,749	60,806	20	33,737	199,879	.....	2,577	471
Mar.	156,887	155,328	70,183	18	15,931	378,057	.....	2,872	680
April	118,221	132,988	61,548	26	17,480	363,886	1·8	2,916	886
May	115,217	139,650	64,956	43	34,013	365,424	.....	4,588	1,014
June	149,606	154,002	79,815	31	17,201	166,370	.....	5,900	1,079
July	114,072	127,421	65,674	29	3,112	24,355	0·8	5,109	995
Aug.	108,840	134,272	59,553	30	7,184	52,314	.....	6,286	705
Sept.	155,454	173,565	83,391	41	19,879	276,859	.....	7,229	676
Oct.	128,210	115,772	64,180					.	

<sup>1</sup> Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 30. VITAL STATISTICS (1) AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marriages	Deaths					
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	10,697	4,089	5,186	170·8	177·3	179·2	155·2	173·0
Mar.	11,539	4,065	5,333	170·9	179·7	176·8	156·3	167·9
April	13,281	4,734	5,125	176·4	186·1	180·2	160·8	169·3
May	13,769	6,041	5,116	175·7	178·5	178·8	158·8	165·8
June	13,479	8,819	4,572	173·7	174·6	177·2	155·5	136·7
July	14,186	7,575	4,956	169·1	172·5	176·2	153·4	154·2
Aug.	14,802	6,783	4,605	161·9	172·6	173·0	152·3	158·2
Sept.	14,918	7,869	4,504	165·9	174·5	172·9	150·4	163·2
Oct.	14,825	6,898	5,000	171·1	176·6	172·7	147·4	168·1
Nov.	14,180	4,614	5,162	173·8	177·1	179·3	152·9	177·4
Dec.	14,445	5,170	5,153	184·7	182·9	186·7	162·3	187·8
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	14,280	3,662	5,658	171·3	193·6	194·5	165·7	195·1
Feb.	14,045	4,939	3,979	172·6	195·1	193·9	165·8	196·2
Mar.	16,047	3,180	5,560	154·9	196·9	192·1	167·3	194·1
April	15,383	4,772	5,485	162·3	201·0	194·9	169·8	193·4
May	16,278	5,580	5,600	156·5	191·8	191·6	165·5	188·8
June	15,330	5,031	9,129	167·1	186·7	190·3	164·1	189·2
July	15,838	7,617	4,841	172·3	186·7	187·9	162·7	188·6
Aug.	14,955	6,458	4,732	178·8	190·2	193·3	161·7	189·9
Sept.	14,445	7,156	4,873	176·5	188·3	193·0	159·0	190·7
Oct.	14,678	6,431	5,251	181·7	190·9	192·5	152·4	193·1

(1) Cities of 10,000 or over.

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926=100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.....	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.....	177.9	174.2	187.2	183.7	176.2	244.4	161.9	216.4
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.3	212.9
Feb.....	173.9	104.9	185.0	177.6	177.6	243.6	152.2	214.0
Mar.....	174.9	166.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.5
April.....	174.9	167.9	188.3	178.2	181.2	252.6	151.9	216.0
May.....	170.6	170.7	188.5	177.5	182.6	263.7	152.1	217.1
June.....	178.9	178.9	189.0	180.4	185.3	272.5	153.2	222.4
July.....	179.7	186.8	192.6	183.9	188.4	273.7	155.8	224.9
Aug.....	179.3	195.6	190.8	184.0	187.2	276.5	157.4	230.5
Sept.....	179.9	199.6	191.0	183.0	185.1	276.2	157.4	229.5
Oct.....	181.4	199.9	190.9	182.2	187.9	276.7	153.9	225.2

## 32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941=100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging Employ- ment	
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power			
	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Payrolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Payrolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Payrolls	Employ- ment	Aggre- gate Payrolls		
<b>1946</b>										
April...	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8	
May...	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4	
June....	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4	
July....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4	
Aug....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1	
Sept....	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2	
Oct....	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7	
Nov....	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7	
Dec....	115.6	153.6	109.2	143.9	121.6	165.2	121.4	147.7	223.6	
<b>1947</b>										
Jan....	113.5	141.5	108.8	132.6	117.9	151.6	118.9	147.9	231.0	
Feb....	115.4	156.8	110.7	145.9	120.0	170.2	116.7	148.1	237.5	
Mar....	115.8	159.5	111.7	152.8	119.7	167.7	117.0	149.7	238.7	
April...	116.3	160.8	113.0	154.5	119.4	168.7	117.1	149.9	210.9	
May....	116.5	162.7	113.4	156.2	119.6	170.5	120.2	150.0	152.4	
June....	117.6	165.9	114.7	158.3	120.2	174.8	125.4	163.6	151.5	
July....	119.4	167.7	116.0	159.5	122.1	177.0	130.7	171.4	152.6	
Aug....	120.4	171.5	116.6	162.6	123.5	181.6	136.9	179.4	155.4	
Sept....	121.0	173.3	117.0	163.9	124.1	183.4	138.2	180.5	153.0	
Oct....	120.9	179.1	117.2	170.0	123.9	185.2	135.6	179.3	181.6	

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100—Concluded

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggre-gate Payrolls	Employ-ment	Aggre-gate Payrolls	Employ-ment	Aggre-gate Payrolls	Employ-ment	Aggre-gate Payrolls	Employ-ment	Aggre-gate Payrolls
<b>1946</b>									
April ..	276·6	86·8	109·0	136·2	162·8	125·5	152·3	76·3	104·4
May ..	198·7	88·0	107·1	139·3	170·1	129·3	154·9	82·9	111·3
June ..	153·1	88·9	100·7	145·5	174·8	128·3	151·5	94·3	126·9
July ..	184·7	90·0	112·3	150·6	179·2	120·9	154·9	101·8	138·5
Aug ..	192·8	88·4	108·8	155·5	184·9	131·2	158·6	106·5	148·4
Sept ..	195·5	87·9	109·0	157·3	186·9	133·0	161·9	109·6	153·7
Oct ..	234·0	87·2	111·0	156·3	189·8	134·8	171·0	109·5	153·7
Nov ..	286·7	88·5	112·1	157·9	196·2	137·3	173·2	109·7	155·5
Dec ..	332·3	90·2	113·6	159·2	193·8	137·4	180·3	104·9	149·7
<b>1947</b>									
Jan ..	280·5	86·0	96·6	159·8	196·0	133·6	175·8	92·9	121·3
Feb ..	378·9	91·2	120·0	159·6	196·8	132·2	176·3	87·6	128·0
Mar ..	403·5	76·6	104·3	161·1	199·5	131·3	178·3	89·1	135·2
April ..	384·1	78·3	100·0	163·6	204·2	132·7	179·9	92·5	135·4
May ..	268·9	78·7	107·6	166·0	205·7	136·3	181·0	94·3	142·2
June ..	257·3	88·9	114·8	170·5	215·3	141·6	187·6	107·6	161·1
July ..	269·0	94·4	128·1	174·8	220·4	142·9	190·9	118·7	179·1
Aug ..	275·6	96·0	131·7	178·5	227·0	144·4	193·7	126·8	196·5
Sept ..	282·1	94·3	131·2	178·5	225·6	143·5	193·8	129·4	201·5
Oct ..	334·2	93·3	132·5	174·5	223·4	143·3	194·9	129·5	205·0

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employ-ment	Aggre-gate Pay-rolls	Employ-ment	Aggre-gate Pay-rolls	Employ-ment	Aggre-gate Pay-rolls	Employ-ment	Aggre-gate Pay-rolls	Employ-ment	Aggre-gate Pay-rolls
<b>1946</b>										
April ..	126·1	163·9	117·9	141·4	110·6	139·1	123·6	148·1	111·1	139·5
May ..	127·2	166·0	119·1	143·2	110·9	137·6	123·5	148·6	111·3	138·0
June ..	130·3	167·9	119·7	144·5	111·3	136·6	123·9	149·3	111·8	137·0
July ..	135·3	176·4	121·9	148·9	113·7	141·9	124·2	149·3	114·1	142·2
Aug ..	139·3	180·3	121·2	150·1	113·2	143·1	124·5	149·7	113·7	143·4
Sept ..	139·0	181·7	125·5	151·3	114·9	145·6	127·3	154·3	115·4	145·9
Oct ..	136·5	183·1	125·5	154·6	116·6	149·8	128·3	158·3	117·1	150·1
Nov ..	131·0	177·4	128·2	158·6	119·1	154·4	128·4	158·2	119·5	154·6
Dec ..	131·7	183·9	135·2	165·1	121·6	159·9	128·7	158·7	121·9	159·9
<b>1947</b>										
Jan ..	129·9	178·4	135·4	166·5	118·8	149·9	128·6	150·1	119·2	150·5
Feb ..	130·5	183·7	125·3	163·1	118·6	160·6	130·7	164·7	119·1	160·7
Mar ..	131·5	189·2	128·0	164·5	118·1	162·7	130·4	165·7	118·6	162·9
April ..	132·7	190·5	127·7	166·9	118·3	163·9	131·6	168·3	118·9	163·9
May ..	134·7	194·6	128·0	168·8	117·7	163·7	131·8	170·8	118·2	164·0
June ..	138·4	198·4	128·6	171·9	120·8	168·5	132·0	171·4	121·3	168·7
July ..	145·5	200·5	131·3	176·6	123·8	173·8	132·3	171·8	124·4	173·7
Aug ..	151·1	214·9	131·3	176·8	126·1	178·4	132·6	172·3	126·4	178·3
Sept ..	150·2	214·8	132·1	178·0	126·5	180·3	135·6	175·6	126·9	180·1
Oct ..	145·5	213·5	135·2	182·3	127·4	184·6	136·2	175·2	127·8	184·2

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>1946</b>									
April...	27.37	32.17	30.43	31.31	32.77	32.75	32.13	33.92	35.23
May...	26.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June...	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.65	33.49	34.11
July....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept....	26.72	29.79	30.15	31.76	32.98	33.29	32.70	34.21	35.91
Oct....	28.16	30.40	30.56	32.04	33.40	33.95	33.06	34.72	36.73
Nov....	28.58	30.98	30.51	32.31	33.58	34.06	33.15	35.07	36.50
Dec....	29.98	31.31	30.19	32.65	34.77	34.84	34.03	35.40	36.27
<b>1947</b>									
Jan....	27.61	27.13	31.26	31.37	33.35	33.78	34.26	34.37	34.57
Feb....	28.20	33.50	32.54	33.42	35.93	35.50	35.12	36.10	36.93
Mar....	29.16	32.39	32.95	34.11	36.45	35.79	35.57	36.32	37.97
April....	29.99	32.53	34.41	34.34	36.38	35.92	35.53	36.98	38.26
May....	30.30	32.64	34.03	34.51	36.55	36.10	35.16	37.14	38.48
June....	29.23	30.76	32.81	34.70	36.88	36.19	35.46	37.08	38.85
July....	29.27	33.37	33.19	34.29	37.19	36.42	35.26	37.25	39.06
Aug....	29.36	33.65	32.98	34.79	37.65	36.44	35.76	37.07	39.36
Sept....	28.98	33.54	33.00	35.21	37.80	36.66	35.70	37.80	39.34
Oct....	29.58	33.57	33.95	35.73	38.46	37.12	35.75	38.97	40.38

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	32.08	27.53	32.84	28.13	32.73	41.84	31.37	32.74
May.....	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.66	30.20	32.80
June.....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July.....	31.22	27.05	32.93	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug.....	31.96	28.29	32.06	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept.....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.62	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct.....	32.84	28.46	33.41	29.30	32.59	35.86	30.77	34.34
Nov.....	33.33	28.70	33.59	29.46	33.17	36.90	31.07	34.55
Dec.....	33.52	29.31	34.30	29.65	35.04	40.71	31.70	34.48
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	31.25	27.94	33.17	28.98	33.36	40.05	30.48	32.85
Feb.....	33.96	28.72	35.42	30.89	36.30	42.94	32.64	35.07
Mar.....	34.54	29.86	35.82	31.15	37.21	43.23	32.82	35.75
April.....	34.57	29.69	36.07	31.11	36.67	43.08	32.83	35.88
May.....	34.87	30.23	36.40	31.23	36.85	43.51	33.05	36.36
June.....	35.01	31.05	36.69	31.60	37.14	42.79	33.27	36.23
July.....	34.73	30.42	37.05	31.84	36.89	43.13	33.60	36.23
Aug.....	34.95	31.68	37.16	32.56	37.78	43.58	33.23	36.63
Sept.....	35.34	32.01	37.50	32.25	37.83	43.41	33.63	36.81
Oct.....	35.99	32.20	38.13	32.93	38.73	45.00	33.74	37.67

## VII. Employment—Continued

34. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,  
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>1946</b>										
April..	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May...	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June...	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July..	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug...	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept...	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct...	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov...	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec...	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355
<b>1947</b>										
Jan....	60,730	75	2,040	1,778	17,611	25,872	3,368	1,439	2,620	5,926
Feb...	64,985	73	2,424	1,777	18,764	28,051	3,484	1,413	2,702	6,296
Mar....	65,934	75	1,885	1,799	19,266	28,669	3,537	1,458	2,702	6,543
April..	66,370	79	1,904	1,972	19,113	28,787	3,533	1,458	2,751	6,673
May...	66,380	81	1,964	1,807	18,999	28,932	3,554	1,450	2,787	6,816
June...	68,369	85	2,155	1,828	19,555	29,509	3,657	1,576	3,897	7,105
July...	70,317	92	2,644	1,876	19,623	30,335	3,793	1,610	3,037	7,306
Aug...	72,417	94	2,757	1,950	20,406	30,928	3,821	1,687	3,135	7,636
Sept...	73,084	97	2,692	1,949	20,743	31,075	3,848	1,704	3,221	7,756
Oct....	75,039	100	2,810	1,992	21,465	32,121	3,831	1,656	3,151	7,913

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
<b>1946</b>								
April.....	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May.....	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.....	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July.....	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.....	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.....	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.....	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.....	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.....	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	8,565	703	8,229	712	1,928	1,319	2,000	2,594
Feb.....	9,313	712	8,755	736	2,125	1,446	2,097	2,762
Mar.....	9,450	741	8,962	730	2,190	1,499	2,118	2,850
April.....	9,523	744	9,097	739	2,184	1,512	2,120	2,879
May.....	9,707	774	9,203	740	2,228	1,595	2,142	2,935
June.....	9,865	827	9,298	761	2,274	1,623	2,177	2,999
July.....	9,817	852	9,541	780	2,300	1,650	2,227	3,028
Aug.....	9,873	930	9,503	796	2,346	1,685	2,224	3,127
Sept.....	10,020	955	9,623	791	2,328	1,683	2,258	3,161
Oct.....	10,319	969	9,789	803	2,419	1,744	2,214	3,171

## VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH  
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>Nine Groups</b>	\$3,677	\$4,826	\$7,283	\$3,504	\$7,456	\$3,835	\$9,320	\$9,375	\$1,374	\$3,331	\$3,437	\$6,163	\$8,114
MANUFACTURING	32,816	33,735	35,155	32,571	35,996	36,650	36,951	37,372	38,048	38,427	39,341	39,688	40,580
Durable goods	15,568	16,213	17,203	15,926	17,812	18,292	18,461	18,651	18,847	19,010	19,390	19,532	20,276
Non-durable goods	16,327	16,593	17,035	15,715	17,239	17,395	17,529	17,699	18,149	18,319	18,796	18,992	19,147
Animal products, edible	1,664	1,641	1,700	1,523	1,524	1,492	1,449	1,541	1,616	1,660	1,720	1,747	1,340
Fur and products	132	141	141	109	114	126	133	139	142	136	135	130	136
Leather and products	854	865	882	783	906	916	934	936	924	887	897	889	910
Boots and shoes	510	515	527	464	533	535	546	540	546	518	526	523	532
Lumber and its products	2,346	2,330	2,260	2,024	2,304	2,416	2,394	2,416	2,458	2,632	2,808	2,811	2,864
Rough and dressed lumber	1,358	1,341	1,256	1,140	1,306	1,381	1,401	1,403	1,476	1,614	1,708	1,761	1,788
Furniture	434	443	450	410	468	483	487	487	482	400	466	478	488
Plant products—edible	2,101	1,920	1,870	1,078	1,812	1,758	1,741	1,760	1,793	1,916	2,031	2,082	2,387
Pulp and paper products	4,005	4,023	4,039	3,843	4,116	4,165	4,193	4,243	4,630	4,850	4,965	4,954	4,974
Pulp and paper	2,063	2,036	2,008	1,898	2,029	2,051	2,058	2,089	2,414	2,610	2,687	2,705	2,638
Paper products	579	595	602	546	635	641	645	654	716	716	728	715	766
Printing and publishing	1,364	1,391	1,429	1,399	1,452	1,473	1,491	1,500	1,509	1,533	1,551	1,531	1,570
Rubber products	510	509	826	834	941	952	900	957	956	938	969	980	1,006
Textile products	3,698	3,906	3,027	3,421	4,097	4,216	4,314	4,353	4,262	4,075	4,160	4,240	4,373
Hosiery and knit goods	570	567	594	518	615	629	631	616	636	615	612	620	656
Garments and personal furnishings	1,267	1,362	1,383	1,178	1,434	1,488	1,530	1,530	1,475	1,436	1,459	1,495	1,481
Tobacco	282	283	310	245	341	335	318	283	289	271	295	300	326
Beverages	635	638	634	628	636	624	639	663	687	717	750	769	765
Chemicals	1,439	1,542	1,542	1,520	1,561	1,584	1,612	1,610	1,640	1,649	1,656	1,681	1,649
Electrical apparatus	1,350	1,395	1,685	1,658	1,754	1,816	1,859	1,871	1,884	1,915	1,927	1,965	1,156
Iron and steel products	9,734	10,289	10,893	9,063	11,256	11,517	11,847	11,729	11,818	11,765	11,903	12,003	12,490
Crude rolled and forged products	919	1,319	1,514	1,376	1,548	1,508	1,478	1,500	1,512	1,507	1,555	1,585	1,039
Machinery (other than vehicles)	966	984	1,062	980	1,139	1,179	1,189	1,198	1,192	1,186	1,186	1,103	1,221
Land vehicles and aircraft	3,855	3,947	4,264	4,049	4,378	4,517	4,565	4,592	4,640	4,625	4,621	4,678	4,890
Automobiles and parts	1,287	1,356	1,577	1,464	1,662	1,833	1,817	1,904	1,916	1,959	2,027	2,006	2,147
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	900	948	901	748	893	935	982	998	1,033	982	1,039	1,071	1,083
Non-ferrous metal products	1,502	1,540	1,664	1,623	1,749	1,780	1,814	1,836	1,840	1,890	1,911	1,933	2,036
Non-metallic mineral products	828	631	652	642	638	660	669	674	681	692	707	710	714
Electric light and power	921	929	917	931	946	962	962	1,021	1,052	1,099	1,154	1,164	1,156
LOGGING	2,204	2,628	3,115	3,548	3,623	3,871	3,725	2,716	2,516	2,568	2,613	2,684	3,213
MINING	2,932	2,969	2,999	2,565	3,184	2,770	2,780	2,860	3,052	3,410	3,513	3,481	3,529
COMMUNICATIONS	1,349	1,377	1,377	1,403	1,406	1,425	1,461	1,471	1,540	1,576	1,039	1,030	1,063
Telegraphs	285	285	290	291	289	299	294	295	309	313	324	331	326
Telephones	1,058	1,087	1,080	1,101	1,106	1,110	1,156	1,165	1,220	1,252	1,289	1,269	1,262
TRANSPORTATION	7,085	7,175	7,468	7,294	7,355	7,405	7,472	7,532	7,808	7,984	8,002	8,067	8,130
Street railways and cartage	2,086	2,079	2,118	2,090	2,164	2,180	2,174	2,225	2,287	2,338	2,345	2,353	2,392
Steam railways	4,100	4,169	4,366	4,412	4,387	4,479	4,518	4,414	4,438	4,456	4,501	4,586	4,548
Shipping and stevedoring	898	926	982	792	804	745	780	892	1,082	1,168	1,155	1,128	1,191
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	6,250	6,377	6,170	5,126	5,263	5,527	5,570	5,869	6,677	7,334	8,114	8,323	8,539
Building	2,819	2,710	2,744	2,242	2,574	2,718	2,735	2,974	3,185	3,314	3,654	3,890	4,084
Highway	2,385	2,326	2,140	1,701	1,421	1,426	1,526	1,758	2,210	2,664	2,977	2,986	3,049
Railway	1,245	1,340	1,286	1,183	1,269	1,384	1,309	1,137	1,282	1,356	1,483	1,446	1,436
SERVICES	1,284	1,249	1,297	1,276	1,318	1,364	1,379	1,414	1,445	1,526	1,585	1,589	1,583
Hotels and restaurants	827	790	824	836	841	875	858	883	908	972	1,034	1,035	1,013
Personal (chiefly laundries)	457	459	473	441	477	489	521	531	537	553	551	554	569
TRADE	6,408	6,568	6,867	6,946	6,840	6,922	7,032	7,147	7,282	7,402	7,565	7,638	7,865
Retail	4,306	4,441	4,706	4,753	4,567	4,595	4,600	4,763	4,844	4,982	4,977	4,900	5,144
Wholesale	2,102	2,127	2,160	2,194	2,272	2,327	2,342	2,384	2,438	2,510	2,588	2,648	2,720
EIGHT GROUPS	60,327	62,078	64,445	60,730	64,985	65,934	66,370	66,380	68,369	70,317	72,417	73,084	75,039
FINANCE	2,750	2,748	2,755	2,774	2,871	2,905	2,950	2,995	3,005	3,014	3,020	3,079	3,076
Banks and trust companies	1,390	1,389	1,390	1,392	1,475	1,481	1,478	1,476	1,477	1,477	1,486	1,545	1,543
Brokerage and stock market	118	115	118	129	134	158	151	149	150	153	146	147	147
Insurance	1,342	1,244	1,247	1,252	1,263	1,266	1,321	1,370	1,378	1,381	1,388	1,387	1,386

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Brass and Copper	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
<b>1946</b>										
Mar.	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April.	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May.	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June.	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July.	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug.	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept.	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct.	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov.	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec.	41.8	41.8	43.3	45.3	44.2	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.6	42.1
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	42.0	35.1	36.0	37.3	36.6	40.3	43.0	37.8	39.6	36.2
Feb.	39.7	41.8	42.3	44.8	43.7	43.9	44.8	43.6	40.3	41.6
Mar.	42.1	42.5	42.8	45.4	43.6	43.9	45.9	43.1	41.4	42.0
April.	43.5	42.9	42.6	44.6	43.3	42.8	45.7	42.6	41.2	42.1
May.	41.8	44.5	42.3	44.9	43.6	43.6	45.1	42.6	43.0	41.8
June.	45.0	44.0	42.5	43.8	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.6	41.0	41.1
July.	42.0	42.5	42.8	42.6	41.5	43.9	44.2	41.9	40.6	40.7
Aug.	41.6	44.6	42.5	42.6	43.9	43.6	43.9	41.6	41.4	40.3
Sept.	42.9	45.8	42.8	42.9	41.8	43.1	44.3	41.3	41.8	40.3
Oct.	41.1	46.5	43.6	44.3	43.2	44.3	44.1	42.8	42.4	40.6

Month	Mining					Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)					Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
<b>1946</b>											
Mar.	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3	
April.	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4	
May.	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1	
June.	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0	
July.	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0	
Aug.	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2	
Sept.	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2	
Oct.	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2	
Nov.	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6	
Dec.	42.3	39.2	44.5	43.6	46.3	39.5	35.6	43.0	43.6	41.8	
<b>1947</b>											
Jan.	34.9	26.8	39.4	39.7	44.8	32.9	37.3	40.9	43.0	37.2	
Feb.	43.3	40.1	45.6	44.0	46.8	33.9	43.5	42.6	43.6	41.0	
Mar.	43.6	35.9	45.9	45.5	46.8	40.1	46.2	43.3	44.2	41.6	
April.	43.2	38.3	44.3	45.3	45.5	38.9	39.6	43.1	43.8	41.9	
May.	43.4	38.1	44.6	45.1	45.6	39.7	36.2	43.2	43.7	42.1	
June.	40.5	30.7	44.7	44.4	44.9	39.1	37.4	42.8	43.6	41.3	
July.	42.2	37.6	44.5	43.8	46.0	38.8	38.7	42.3	43.1	40.7	
Aug.	42.9	39.2	44.8	44.3	45.6	40.5	38.9	42.5	43.6	40.4	
Sept.	42.5	38.6	44.1	44.8	45.5	40.0	39.7	42.4	43.3	40.6	
Oct.	43.5	39.7	44.9	40.2	45.9	40.4	38.9	42.5	43.3	40.8	

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing									
	Pulp and Paper Products					Rubber Products	Total	Textile Products		
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing				Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1946										
April	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2	
May	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7	
June	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8	
July	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3	
Aug.	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8	
Sept.	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9	
Oct.	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0	
Nov.	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3	
Dec.	46.2	49.8	43.6	42.0	41.7	41.9	45.0	45.2	43.6	
1947										
Jan.	42.6	46.9	37.4	39.0	35.9	35.6	38.7	40.3	37.2	
Feb.	46.0	49.7	43.2	41.4	44.9	41.9	45.1	45.1	43.8	
Mar.	46.0	50.0	43.1	41.1	44.7	42.1	45.0	44.8	43.6	
April	45.9	49.7	42.9	41.4	44.1	41.7	44.6	44.4	43.3	
May	45.8	49.4	43.0	41.4	43.7	41.8	44.8	44.7	43.3	
June	45.5	49.1	42.9	40.7	43.1	41.5	44.7	44.5	43.2	
July	45.7	49.8	42.0	40.7	40.2	39.1	41.3	39.8	42.1	
Aug.	46.1	50.0	42.5	41.0	42.0	40.2	42.9	42.9	43.5	
Sept.	46.0	50.2	42.1	40.7	41.8	40.5	43.5	43.3	43.1	
Oct.	46.0	49.7	43.2	40.9	43.1	40.9	44.6	45.1	43.6	

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings		Total	Distilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1946									
Jan.	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb.	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar.	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug.	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept.	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct.	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov.	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec.	46.1	41.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	42.7	44.9	44.0	45.1
1947									
Jan.	36.8	34.2	31.4	26.9	42.0	41.5	40.5	40.1	41.1
Feb.	45.9	41.8	38.4	42.4	43.1	42.6	44.8	44.7	44.4
Mar.	46.1	41.7	38.7	43.2	41.5	40.9	45.3	44.7	45.3
April	45.9	40.7	38.6	42.0	42.7	42.2	44.7	44.7	44.2
May	46.2	41.1	38.4	42.3	42.9	42.5	45.3	45.4	44.7
June	45.7	41.3	37.7	42.1	43.5	43.2	44.4	44.3	44.3
July	42.6	39.3	36.1	35.3	41.7	40.9	43.4	42.0	44.3
Aug.	42.2	39.7	37.0	41.4	43.0	42.4	44.6	43.8	46.7
Sept.	43.8	39.7	37.2	41.1	43.3	42.7	43.7	42.1	46.1
Oct.	45.0	41.2	35.8	42.6	43.2	42.8	45.0	44.3	46.4

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Total	Durable Manufactured Goods	Non-durable Manufactured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
<b>1946</b>									
Mar....	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April...	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7
<b>1947</b>									
Jan....	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.7	46.2	37.5	37.2	37.7	37.5
Feb....	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.2	47.0	40.9	42.3	42.8	42.8
Mar....	43.4	43.6	43.2	42.6	47.1	41.3	42.3	42.4	44.1
April...	43.2	43.4	43.1	43.0	46.8	41.9	42.2	42.4	43.5
May....	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.5	46.6	42.3	42.0	42.2	43.0
June....	42.9	43.0	42.7	43.6	46.6	42.0	41.3	41.5	42.2
July....	42.0	42.5	41.6	43.8	47.6	42.0	39.5	39.2	42.0
Aug....	42.4	42.6	42.3	42.8	48.0	40.8	40.4	40.5	42.6
Sept....	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	47.6	40.7	40.2	40.2	41.8
Oct....	43.0	43.5	42.6	43.7	46.8	42.7	40.1	40.0	43.6

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instruments	Total	Plant Products—Edible			
Month	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Containers	Furniture			Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Preserving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
<b>1946</b>									
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April...	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May....	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.4	45.9	40.6	42.8	41.3
<b>1947</b>									
Jan....	36.9	36.9	37.9	38.8	38.5	42.9	31.0	41.8	34.8
Feb....	42.2	43.1	43.2	43.8	42.4	45.6	41.2	42.8	39.9
Mar....	44.1	44.6	43.8	45.6	42.2	46.7	39.3	42.3	40.3
April...	43.4	43.8	43.6	44.8	41.8	44.7	38.2	42.3	39.9
May....	42.5	43.3	43.7	45.3	41.9	43.9	38.6	42.4	40.1
June....	41.9	42.4	42.9	43.5	41.6	44.1	38.0	42.2	39.6
July....	41.9	42.5	42.5	42.3	41.2	45.2	36.0	42.2	41.0
Aug....	42.7	42.1	42.7	45.2	41.7	44.5	38.9	42.9	40.9
Sept....	41.5	41.3	42.6	45.1	40.6	44.0	36.3	42.4	40.3
Oct....	42.1	41.9	43.7	45.0	41.3	45.2	40.0	41.8	40.6

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lumber Products	Musical Instruments	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Electrical Apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	Non-ferrous Metal Products
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 <sup>a</sup> .....	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.6	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	88.9	81.3
Jan. 1, 1947 <sup>a</sup> .....	76.2	69.3	83.8	69.5	61.4	73.4	70.9	88.5	82.7
Feb. 1.....	76.3	69.2	83.5	70.0	64.2	73.7	80.6	88.7	81.0
Mar. 1.....	77.1	69.9	84.2	70.5	65.3	74.3	81.5	89.5	82.4
April 1.....	77.6	70.5	84.8	71.0	65.0	75.1	82.0	90.0	82.8
May 1 <sup>a</sup> .....	78.3	71.1	85.4	71.9	65.6	76.8	82.3	90.5	83.7
June.....	79.9	73.4	86.2	72.6	66.8	78.0	83.4	91.2	84.5
July 1.....	80.8	74.7	86.8	72.7	66.0	79.4	83.7	91.7	87.2
Aug. 1.....	81.3	74.8	87.7	74.7	65.8	80.7	85.8	92.4	88.6
Sept. 1.....	82.2	75.7	88.8	75.7	67.9	81.8	86.7	93.3	89.5
Oct.....	83.4	76.3	90.4	76.9	69.7	82.6	88.0	94.9	92.3

## 38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing*		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manufactured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 <sup>a</sup> .....	32.24	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	30.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.10
Nov. 1.....	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.54	32.18	37.15	35.34	32.07	29.20
Jan. 1, 1947 <sup>a</sup> .....	32.48	29.03	34.48	31.65	30.37	26.47
Feb. 1.....	35.34	33.00	37.11	36.07	33.53	29.76
Mar. 1.....	35.80	33.46	38.49	36.71	33.15	30.20
April 1.....	35.98	33.52	38.59	36.80	33.38	30.39
May 1 <sup>a</sup> .....	36.27	33.83	38.83	36.98	33.67	30.64
June 1.....	36.64	34.23	38.91	37.02	34.32	31.42
July 1.....	36.47	34.02	38.71	36.80	34.18	31.08
Aug. 1.....	36.98	34.55	39.26	37.36	34.65	31.64
Sept. 1.....	37.16	34.77	39.49	37.74	34.83	31.95
Oct. 1.....	38.02	35.86	40.90	39.32	35.20	32.50

\* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

## VII. Employment—Concluded

## 39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1946			1947										
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
<b>Nine Groups.....</b>	<b>33.25</b>	<b>33.42</b>	<b>34.02</b>	<b>32.77</b>	<b>35.09</b>	<b>35.66</b>	<b>35.78</b>	<b>35.95</b>	<b>36.07</b>	<b>36.20</b>	<b>36.57</b>	<b>36.73</b>	<b>37.36</b>	
MANUFACTURING.....	33.18	33.45	34.54	32.40	35.29	35.80	35.95	36.27	36.64	36.47	36.98	37.16	38.02	
Durable goods.....	35.43	35.83	37.15	34.42	37.11	38.49	38.59	38.83	38.91	38.71	39.26	39.49	40.90	
Non-durable goods.....	31.06	31.17	32.07	30.29	33.53	33.15	33.40	33.67	34.32	34.18	34.65	34.83	35.20	
Animal products—edible.....	31.97	32.08	33.70	32.62	34.52	35.31	35.09	35.35	35.09	34.91	34.45	34.66	35.06	
Fur and products.....	31.40	32.16	32.78	28.42	31.43	33.06	34.04	34.50	33.98	33.05	34.82	35.11	34.36	
Leather products.....	25.99	26.08	26.46	24.20	27.12	27.41	27.78	28.04	27.70	27.24	27.86	27.97	28.40	
Boots and shoes.....	25.44	25.35	25.83	23.21	26.15	26.70	26.83	26.99	26.99	25.96	26.08	26.50	27.32	
Lumber and its products.....	30.92	31.04	30.86	28.27	31.33	32.45	32.31	32.51	32.30	32.24	33.45	33.19	34.29	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	32.15	32.38	31.93	29.42	32.40	33.87	33.98	33.86	33.45	33.37	34.86	34.11	35.61	
Furniture.....	29.39	29.30	29.74	26.54	29.88	30.81	30.83	31.37	31.33	31.46	31.85	31.97	32.94	
Plant products—edible.....	27.39	28.96	28.97	28.20	29.69	30.20	30.36	30.73	31.01	30.86	30.85	30.78	31.81	
Pulp and paper products.....	38.16	38.17	38.50	37.21	39.38	39.42	39.70	39.65	42.23	43.24	43.38	43.40	43.60	
Pulp and paper.....	43.98	43.90	44.00	42.61	44.83	44.86	44.01	44.49	49.66	51.50	51.31	51.40	51.21	
Paper products.....	29.26	29.82	30.24	27.89	31.61	31.58	31.61	32.25	33.02	33.14	33.76	33.86	34.97	
Printing and publishing.....	35.02	35.61	36.24	35.76	37.17	37.18	37.82	37.97	38.05	38.21	38.28	38.04	38.60	
Rubber products.....	35.54	31.29	37.64	34.83	38.62	38.46	38.41	38.33	38.37	37.93	40.09	40.13	41.16	
Textile products.....	25.65	23.03	26.60	23.58	27.28	27.66	27.92	28.24	28.13	27.08	27.98	28.30	28.95	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	23.97	23.46	24.39	21.54	24.99	25.19	25.07	25.48	25.70	24.04	25.15	25.23	26.49	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	24.77	26.23	26.35	23.44	26.93	27.43	27.82	27.84	27.23	26.73	27.67	28.18	27.40	
Tobacco.....	27.24	26.99	27.39	21.12	26.97	26.92	27.35	28.21	20.14	27.01	29.67	29.50	31.70	
Beverages.....	36.55	36.71	37.27	37.01	38.12	37.87	38.44	39.18	40.17	39.76	40.71	40.82	40.63	
Chemicals.....	35.69	35.54	36.30	30.13	37.49	38.07	38.38	38.30	38.78	39.03	39.48	40.30	40.67	
Electrical apparatus.....	33.70	33.40	35.69	34.38	32.16	32.67	36.97	37.07	37.10	37.41	38.07	38.32	39.36	
Iron and steel products.....	37.02	37.59	39.17	36.07	40.10	40.66	40.74	40.95	41.17	40.73	41.10	41.52	43.00	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	36.69	38.46	40.08	37.37	42.64	43.80	43.10	42.75	42.80	42.07	43.00	44.07	45.18	
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	36.71	36.73	37.19	33.93	38.84	39.16	39.22	39.82	40.20	39.49	39.49	40.00	41.42	
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	38.25	38.78	41.23	39.15	41.84	42.16	42.49	42.22	42.57	42.26	42.42	42.62	43.98	
Automobiles and parts.....	36.52	37.09	41.73	33.07	42.78	43.52	43.12	43.54	43.13	43.27	45.05	44.26	46.77	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	37.89	39.45	38.85	34.48	39.18	40.02	40.84	42.45	42.77	41.77	40.47	42.38	43.54	44.91
Non-ferrous metal products.....	36.54	36.73	37.90	36.37	38.27	38.32	38.62	38.98	39.28	40.26	40.37	40.78	42.43	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	39.21	39.43	38.80	41.71	41.62	42.46	43.24	43.67	43.05	42.89	43.16	43.70	44.91	
Electric light and power.....	38.11	38.91	39.15	30.34	40.49	40.77	40.08	42.03	41.33	41.29	41.48	41.34	41.85	
LOGGING.....	30.54	30.28	29.60	32.07	31.75	34.08	36.61	35.19	33.88	35.16	35.36	30.76	36.71	
MINING.....	40.25	40.22	40.12	35.43	42.12	43.37	43.17	43.54	41.17	43.27	43.69	44.31	45.22	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	33.07	33.45	33.25	33.65	33.61	33.75	34.02	33.76	34.41	34.41	34.72	34.88	34.06	
Telegraph.....	35.85	35.57	36.03	37.21	36.75	37.97	37.31	37.53	38.44	37.76	38.24	38.78	38.61	
Telephones.....	32.39	32.94	32.32	32.82	32.86	32.79	33.29	32.94	33.54	33.61	33.92	33.85	34.12	
TRANSPORTATION.....	41.54	41.28	42.65	43.09	44.40	44.47	44.47	43.55	43.37	44.02	43.98	44.24	44.52	
Street railways and cartage.....	30.48	30.04	36.55	36.53	37.98	38.39	37.95	38.17	38.47	39.04	38.87	39.29	39.46	
Steam railways.....	46.58	46.35	49.07	49.06	49.50	50.45	50.89	49.59	49.26	49.19	49.67	49.89	49.74	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	35.48	35.41	36.18	35.63	37.67	35.60	35.49	34.95	35.51	35.65	37.05	36.92	38.98	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	32.18	32.67	32.77	31.00	32.76	34.55	33.69	34.61	31.45	34.70	35.70	35.84	36.46	
Building.....	35.66	35.41	35.44	31.16	35.23	36.89	36.07	37.48	37.08	36.98	38.44	38.61	39.50	
Highway.....	29.33	29.02	28.79	28.00	30.51	32.62	30.50	30.36	30.66	31.99	32.52	32.92	33.13	
Railway.....	31.49	31.12	35.02	33.98	31.96	33.64	33.03	35.48	35.82	35.59	36.25	35.65	36.29	
SERVICES.....	21.59	21.95	22.49	22.19	22.75	23.28	23.22	23.37	23.22	23.51	23.29	23.39	24.01	
Hotels and restaurants.....	20.73	21.01	21.76	21.90	22.01	22.63	22.17	22.35	22.09	22.32	22.22	22.27	22.91	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	23.33	23.76	24.06	22.74	24.20	24.56	25.19	25.30	25.42	25.96	25.42	25.83	26.26	
TRADE.....	29.03	29.13	28.78	28.97	30.47	30.70	30.81	31.10	31.50	31.73	31.77	31.88	31.90	
Retail.....	20.82	27.02	26.64	26.75	28.19	28.49	28.54	28.87	29.28	29.56	29.49	29.52	29.40	
Wholesale.....	34.90	34.83	34.93	35.34	35.98	36.01	36.66	36.76	37.01	37.12	37.33	37.50	38.00	
EIGHT GROUPS.....	33.15	33.33	33.04	32.64	35.03	35.58	35.71	35.91	36.00	36.15	36.53	36.74	37.37	
FINANCE.....	35.50	35.52	33.03	35.75	36.40	36.68	36.93	37.43	37.48	37.51	37.51	37.40	37.14	
Banks and trust companies.....	31.75	31.73	31.82	31.85	32.85	33.01	32.88	32.86	32.88	32.88	32.99	32.87	32.86	
Brokerage and stock market.....	38.41	37.77	40.70	39.78	42.93	44.94	43.14	43.17	43.97	44.54	44.09	44.06	43.78	
Insurance.....	40.82	40.72	40.53	40.84	41.06	41.09	42.09	43.28	43.37	43.24	43.22	43.35	42.64	

## VIII. Prices

## 40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings	Mis- cellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Com- modities only)
<b>1946</b>								
April	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	137.2
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	127.0	145.5	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	113.4	136.9
Feb.	127.8	147.0	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	113.4	137.9
Mar.	128.9	148.7	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	113.4	139.4
April	130.6	151.6	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	113.4	142.2
May	133.1	154.9	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	115.4	145.2
June	134.9	157.7	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	117.8	147.4
July	135.9	159.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	117.8	149.1
Aug.	136.6	160.6	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	117.8	150.2
Sept.	139.4	165.3	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	117.8	154.7
Oct.	142.2	171.3	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	119.9	158.5

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS<sup>1</sup>  
1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
<b>1946</b>										
Feb.	180.3	202.9	187.2	208.9	188.2	182.5	174.9	169.8	177.4	195.1
Mar.	180.6	205.5	190.8	216.4	188.1	182.3	175.6	169.7	177.6	195.8
April	182.8	210.4	192.2	218.3	190.4	184.6	178.1	171.1	180.6	196.9
May	184.8	216.2	197.5	221.8	194.2	187.6	179.3	172.4	181.1	197.1
June	187.0	214.4	199.5	232.3	197.7	189.4	181.2	173.3	183.2	201.7
July	188.4	217.1	200.9	229.3	199.9	191.1	181.5	173.8	184.0	209.9
Aug.	187.7	237.1	205.7	224.3	201.4	190.1	180.7	172.8	183.1	201.0
Sept.	184.6	176.5	185.9	193.4	197.9	188.6	179.5	171.3	182.0	204.2
Oct.	184.1	166.7	181.4	181.5	200.5	189.0	179.6	171.6	179.3	202.8
Nov.	184.8	161.5	179.4	180.2	202.2	190.7	180.1	171.9	179.4	203.9
Dec.	185.5	161.7	177.8	176.3	203.6	190.5	180.7	173.2	180.8	206.0
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	186.7	155.7	178.0	179.4	206.1	191.4	183.2	173.9	182.0	206.3
Feb.	187.0	155.1	177.0	180.1	205.2	190.3	184.8	175.0	184.7	204.3
Mar.	189.4	165.3	176.3	184.3	206.1	193.0	186.6	177.2	187.8	204.5
April	190.5	166.2	178.1	182.1	203.7	193.2	191.4	178.5	190.8	207.4
May	192.2	168.4	179.0	190.4	204.8	195.6	192.6	179.8	192.2	206.0
June	195.0	175.6	181.1	196.0	208.6	201.2	194.4	180.6	192.6	206.2
July	195.3	180.0	184.8	197.7	210.5	201.7	193.3	179.4	191.9	212.8
Aug.	196.9	211.1	195.2	216.6	213.6	204.6	192.1	178.8	190.3	212.0
Sept.	200.1	196.7	192.4	211.9	219.9	208.0	194.9	180.8	195.2	216.6

<sup>1</sup>Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau.

## VIII. Prices

## 42. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, 1926 = 100

Group	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>Wholesale Prices, Total.....</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>112.0</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>129.1</b>	<b>130.8</b>	<b>133.8</b>	<b>139.3</b>
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.9	102.3	107.2	110.6	111.4	111.8	113.5	115.0	122.1	126.8
Animal Products.....	119.6	119.8	120.2	122.7	123.0	123.6	124.5	128.6	129.6	129.4	131.6	135.9	140.7
Textiles.....	98.2	98.4	98.4	100.3	111.1	117.6	121.2	123.0	131.1	132.2	134.1	134.2	137.4
Wood Products.....	138.9	140.0	143.6	147.8	149.0	149.0	153.8	161.0	162.8	165.0	165.6	166.3	175.7
Iron and its Products.....	128.9	128.6	128.6	131.4	131.9	132.0	133.5	133.7	134.8	135.0	136.8	136.6	148.6
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	89.7	89.7	89.3	97.1	115.0	116.2	115.8	115.1	127.6	132.5	133.0	134.6	134.9
Non-Metallics.....	104.0	104.0	104.7	105.6	106.3	106.3	108.3	111.4	113.0	114.4	117.3	117.5	119.1
Chemicals.....	95.7	95.3	95.3	98.2	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.9	110.9	110.8	110.4	112.6	111.9
PURPOSE—Consumers'													
Goods.....	103.1	103.3	103.1	104.1	107.2	108.6	110.8	112.5	116.5	117.5	118.9	121.6	124.7
Food, Beverages.....	109.8	110.3	110.1	111.5	111.6	112.4	115.1	118.1	119.1	120.5	121.7	129.0	132.6
Producers' Goods.....	107.4	108.1	108.9	111.3	117.4	121.2	123.6	125.6	128.5	129.4	131.4	135.0	139.8
Producers' Equipment.....	122.6	122.8	123.3	124.3	124.5	124.5	125.4	130.4	130.8	131.5	136.2	136.2	139.3
Producers' Materials.....	105.6	106.2	107.0	109.8	116.6	120.8	123.4	125.1	128.2	129.2	130.9	134.9	139.9
Building Materials.....	137.6	140.9	141.7	148.3	151.5	151.5	152.4	160.2	164.0	165.5	167.7	170.8	185.4
Manufacturers' Materials.....	100.4	100.6	101.3	103.3	110.7	115.6	118.5	119.2	122.1	123.1	124.7	129.8	132.2
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manufactured.....	112.3	113.5	113.6	115.2	119.4	123.8	125.6	128.1	129.3	131.0	133.1	133.5	138.6
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured.....	101.4	101.4	101.7	103.7	106.8	107.7	111.8	113.4	115.6	116.2	117.1	123.0	127.5
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	93.3	93.9	93.7	94.1	100.3	109.2	112.1	112.9	112.3	114.4	116.3	117.2	120.3
Manufactured.....	92.2	92.2	92.2	93.0	98.9	100.2	105.3	105.3	108.8	109.0	109.3	120.0	125.5
Total.....	92.0	93.0	92.9	93.5	99.5	104.3	108.4	108.8	110.4	111.5	112.5	118.7	123.1
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	131.2	131.3	130.1	131.0	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.3	133.0	133.8	134.4	133.4	136.6
Manufactured.....	101.6	101.3	101.9	106.5	108.3	110.3	112.9	119.7	121.1	121.7	125.0	131.3	136.0
Total.....	114.4	114.3	114.1	117.1	118.1	119.6	121.2	125.2	126.3	126.9	129.1	132.2	136.3
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.8	101.7	101.7	103.6	104.1	106.6	106.3	107.4	109.5
Animal.....	135.8	137.1	137.0	138.3	140.1	141.0	142.4	143.4	144.4	142.7	142.8	142.2	145.2
Total.....	113.3	113.8	113.9	114.4	115.5	118.4	116.9	118.5	119.2	120.1	120.0	120.4	122.9
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	121.0	121.0	118.6	114.1	137.9	129.2	135.8	135.8	136.5
Manufactured.....	157.2	157.2	167.9	167.9	167.9	162.0	162.4	157.5	157.1	157.1	157.1	157.1	178.6
Total.....	149.8	149.8	157.6	157.6	155.2	150.9	150.5	145.8	151.9	149.5	151.3	151.3	167.2
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	165.4	169.6	174.1	184.3	186.7	188.2	203.4	206.7	209.8	212.8	214.0	234.7	
Manufactured.....	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.9	121.4	121.4	122.2	123.4	122.2	121.9	121.0
Total.....	137.2	139.7	141.8	146.6	147.7	147.8	152.5	159.6	161.6	163.7	164.4	164.8	174.0
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	104.7	104.9	105.4	108.3	114.6	115.0	116.2	119.3	124.3	125.8	130.0	130.6	134.3
Manufactured.....	105.4	105.4	105.9	108.6	110.3	110.4	112.6	112.9	114.4	115.8	116.4	117.1	121.5
Total.....	105.1	105.2	105.7	108.5	112.2	112.5	114.2	115.8	118.8	120.2	122.5	123.1	127.2

## VIII. Prices—Continued

## 43. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, 1926=100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Classification	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>COMMODITY GROUPS—</b>													
Fruits.....	130.7	132.2	124.7	113.4	116.0	122.9	125.0	120.3	122.6	122.2	135.0	136.2	134.3
Grains.....	92.3	92.6	92.8	92.6	100.6	112.4	113.8	114.5	114.6	115.4	118.7	121.1	123.5
Flour and milled products.....	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.8	81.5	117.3	119.5
Bakery products.....	88.8	88.8	86.8	86.8	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.7	87.7	87.7	114.3
Rubber and its products.....	74.8	74.8	74.8	77.3	77.3	77.3	79.0	77.8	75.9	75.5	75.5	69.7	71.3
Sugar and its products.....	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	123.3	139.9	139.9	139.9	139.9	139.9	139.9	141.8	141.5
Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	114.8	114.8	114.8	137.6	137.6	137.6	160.9	160.9	161.2	161.2	184.0	185.7	205.4
Vegetables.....	89.2	86.8	86.1	89.0	91.8	94.5	96.8	111.0	113.0	134.9	113.6	101.0	100.8
Fishery products.....	150.9	150.9	160.2	160.2	157.1	152.0	151.3	145.5	153.0	150.6	152.9	152.9	171.3
Furs.....	18.5	98.5	91.5	88.3	67.5	71.8	70.5	62.9	66.2	66.2	64.9	64.9	64.9
Hides and skins.....	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	116.0	118.0	118.9	118.9	174.1
Leather, unmanufactured.....	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.4	131.4	131.4	142.2	198.3	
Boots and shoes.....	114.8	113.7	117.1	117.1	125.5	125.5	125.5	125.5	129.2	129.2	130.8	132.7	156.7
Live stock.....	156.8	158.2	162.4	171.4	176.2	178.2	183.0	184.7	187.8	179.9	178.7	178.0	173.2
Meats and poultry.....	120.7	120.7	120.7	126.6	127.0	129.5	129.5	129.6	129.7	130.0	129.1	133.4	133.3
Milk and its products.....	118.6	118.8	119.2	119.1	119.2	119.3	120.9	132.5	133.6	134.1	138.8	148.2	147.0
Eggs.....	106.1	107.0	97.9	90.8	86.6	87.3	88.1	91.6	92.9	93.9	103.6	98.9	104.4
Cotton fabrics.....	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	131.1	131.4	131.4	131.4	131.4
Miscellaneous fibre products.....	91.1	92.6	92.6	105.2	107.1	120.1	136.2	136.2	136.4	138.8	138.8	139.7	154.6
Rayon fabrics.....	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	78.7	85.3	85.3	85.3	88.1	88.1	88.1	
Rayon yarns.....	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8
Wool raw.....	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	102.3	109.9	109.9	115.0	114.5	116.7
Woollen hosiery and knit goods.....	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	124.1	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2	146.0	163.5	
Newspaper and wrapping paper.....	114.6	114.8	114.8	114.7	114.7	114.7	123.0	123.0	123.0	123.6	123.6	123.6	122.4
Lumber.....	172.5	177.3	177.3	189.5	193.0	193.0	193.0	211.2	215.9	217.5	221.6	223.6	253.2
Pulp.....	149.2	151.9	166.8	172.3	172.3	172.3	177.4	185.5	185.5	192.2	192.2	192.2	
Furniture.....	117.9	117.6	117.6	117.9	118.0	118.0	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	123.8
Pig iron and steel billets.....	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	126.2	126.2	126.2	143.0	143.0	154.8
Rolling mill products.....	135.9	135.9	135.9	137.6	137.8	137.8	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.6	140.1	140.1	147.4
Hardware.....	107.6	104.4	104.4	107.1	110.7	111.3	113.9	113.9	120.0	120.0	122.1	122.1	127.7
Wire.....	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	145.5
Scrap.....	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	158.2
Brass, copper and products.....	86.8	86.8	87.0	100.2	120.8	120.8	120.8	143.7	151.7	151.7	152.4	152.4	
Lead and its products.....	62.1	62.1	62.1	66.4	131.1	131.1	131.1	164.2	165.9	166.0	166.0	166.0	
Zinc and its products.....	59.2	59.2	59.2	75.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	113.2	112.6	112.7	112.7	111.7	
Clay and allied products.....	118.0	109.1	118.0	124.8	124.8	124.8	124.8	128.0	128.0	128.1	128.1	128.1	
Coal.....	128.1	128.6	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.4	134.8	138.7	138.8	146.2	146.0	147.4
Coke.....	123.9	123.4	123.4	123.0	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	149.0	149.1	149.2
Manufactured gas.....	100.6	100.6	110.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	
Glass and its products.....	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	106.7	106.7	108.7	108.7	
Petroleum products.....	81.0	81.0	81.0	82.7	83.2	83.2	89.4	89.4	89.8	92.3	92.4	92.4	92.4
Salt.....	130.6	130.6	130.0	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.5	160.5	160.5
Cement.....	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	107.6	107.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	112.5	112.5	112.5
Building stone.....	71.0	71.0	71.0	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	80.2	80.2	80.2
Asbestos.....	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	80.2	80.2	80.2	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9
Inorganic chemicals.....	87.4	87.4	87.6	87.0	87.9	87.9	88.1	88.1	88.4	88.9	89.3	89.4	89.4
Organic chemicals.....	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.6	102.6	102.6	126.7	126.7	126.7	122.8	122.8		
Coal tar products.....	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	106.4	113.0	
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	137.2	137.2	137.2	137.2	138.4	138.4	138.4	138.4	150.4	150.4	139.6		
Explosives.....	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	82.7	82.7	82.7	82.7	
Paints, prepared.....	76.3	76.3	82.5	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	112.8	
Drugs.....	132.2	132.2	123.9	123.9	125.7	125.7	115.9	115.9	119.0	117.4	112.5	113.0	106.2
Fertilizer.....	85.3	85.3	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	97.0	100.9	103.4

## VIII. Prices—Concluded

## 44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1946			1947									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—</b>													
Oats, No. 2 C.W. ....bush.	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.575	.650	.650	.650	.650	.650	.650	.733
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern " "	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.375	1.550	1.550	1.550	1.550	1.550	1.585	1.585	1.585
Flour, First Patent,													
Toronto ..... bbl.	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	8.950
Sugar, granulated, Montreal. cwt.	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	7.893	7.893	7.893	7.893	7.893	7.893	7.893
Cattle steers, good, up to													
1,050 lbs., Toronto..... "	12.280	12.370	12.610	13.360	13.980	14.240	14.660	15.050	15.280	14.470	14.020	13.920	13.700
Hogs, B I dressed Toronto.. "	19.870	20.170	20.800	21.710	21.380	21.630	21.600	21.650	22.010	22.630	22.810	22.090	
Packer hides, steers,													
Toronto ..... lbs.	.150	.150	.150	.150	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.288
Leather, packer hide crops. "	.480	.480	.480	.480	.565	.565	.565	.565	.565	.565	.565	.565	.750
Box sides, D, Oshawa.... ft.	.240	.240	.240	.240	.282	.282	.282	.282	.282	.282	.282	.282	.430
Butter, creamery, first,													
Montreal ..... lb.	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.519	.518	.519	.566	.619
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal. doz.	.505	.505	.468	.423	.393	.395	.393	.403	.414	.440	.554	.538	.590
Cotton yarns, 10's white,													
single. .... "	.348	.348	.348	.348	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608
Wool, eastern bright, ½													
blood. .... "	.310	.310	.310	.300	.300	.300	.300	.320	.340	.340	.350	.340	.340
Wool, western range, semi-													
bright, ½ blood. .... "	.260	.260	.260	.250	.250	.250	.250	.300	.320	.320	.340	.345	
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1. .... "	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	37.000	37.000	30.500
Steel, merchant bars, mild. 100 lb.	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.510
Copper, electrolytic, domestic													
Montreal ..... cwt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	13.364	16.225	16.625	16.625	16.625	19.790	21.250	21.250	21.250	21.250
Lead, domestic, Montreal. .... "	5.000	5.000	5.000	7.047	10.630	10.630	10.630	10.630	13.410	13.490	13.490	13.490	13.490
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	.603	.620	.620	.620	.743	.743	.743	.743	.750	.750	.750	.840	
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic. cwt.	5.750	5.750	5.750	7.386	10.250	10.250	10.250	10.250	10.310	10.260	10.270	10.180	10.290
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. ton	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	14.190	14.290	15.200	15.300	15.450
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine. .... "	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	
Gasoline, Toronto. gal.	.195	.195	.195	.170	.170	.170	.170	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	
Sulphuric acid, 68° Baume.net ton	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	

<sup>1</sup> New series commencing Feb. 1947.<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of taxes since Feb. 1947.

## 45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39 = 100

Security Prices—													
<b>COMMON STOCK PRICES—</b>													
Total (100)	101.8	102.5	106.4	106.2	109.4	106.4	104.8	104.4	105.3	107.4	105.5	104.1	105.5
Industrials, total (74)	95.0	95.3	99.3	99.2	102.4	99.2	97.7	97.6	98.6	100.6	98.8	97.2	99.0
Machinery and equipment (10)	160.0	173.7	180.2	179.9	191.9	180.5	150.9	180.3	177.1	183.4	182.1	178.7	185.4
Pulp and paper (8)	233.3	235.1	250.0	253.7	264.3	257.6	242.3	234.7	244.5	261.0	255.4	258.6	275.4
Milling (4)	123.0	122.7	123.9	124.9	125.3	123.1	122.8	120.2	119.7	119.3	117.8	117.2	118.1
Oil (4)	63.2	63.1	63.6	63.0	63.6	65.8	64.4	66.9	67.9	68.8	68.6	64.2	63.5
Textile and clothing (9)	182.1	180.7	181.8	182.9	190.6	185.9	180.1	177.0	178.0	179.7	178.8	176.2	180.3
Food and allied products (13)	122.8	121.0	123.3	124.0	129.8	129.3	128.6	127.5	126.7	127.3	128.9	124.1	121.7
Beverages (8)	330.0	314.3	317.1	303.5	302.5	291.9	281.6	279.5	289.3	307.2	303.1	304.0	320.0
Building materials (16)	133.9	134.9	138.4	142.0	145.3	140.2	136.8	136.4	135.8	136.6	135.0	132.0	133.9
Industrial mines (2)	81.6	83.6	92.1	93.3	93.6	90.2	89.3	88.5	89.3	89.7	88.0	86.8	89.5
Utilities, total (18)	114.1	115.2	118.3	117.7	121.8	120.1	117.7	115.6	116.7	120.2	117.1	116.9	117.0
Transportation (2)	150.8	145.6	148.7	149.6	162.6	149.5	146.2	136.1	136.9	152.3	145.8	148.4	152.2
Telephone and telegraph (2)	114.8	114.7	118.9	121.0	121.0	120.1	118.3	120.5	121.1	121.0	117.9	112.8	111.0
Power and traction (14)	103.8	107.5	110.3	108.1	110.4	112.4	110.3	109.2	110.5	110.6	108.8	109.8	108.0
Banks (8)	124.7	129.8	133.6	133.1	133.4	130.6	130.1	130.7	129.2	129.0	129.4	128.6	126.8
<b>MINING STOCK PRICES—</b>													
Total (27)	80.3	83.3	83.7	86.6	88.8	85.7	84.1	83.0	86.9	85.8	87.0	88.0	87.6
Gold (23)	70.1	73.1	70.9	74.1	75.7	73.8	73.0	72.3	76.6	75.6	77.3	80.1	78.9
Base metals (4)	08.9	101.9	107.6	109.8	113.3	107.8	104.6	102.7	105.5	104.1	104.1	101.2	102.7
Preferred stocks.....	153.6	154.7	156.0	157.5	158.5	156.0	153.1	154.3	155.8	155.4	153.5	153.6	152.0
<b>BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—</b>													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0.395	0.396	0.396	0.399	0.399	0.399	0.407	0.407	0.407	0.408	0.411	0.407	0.410
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.60	2.59	2.59	2.59	
Index of.....	85.0	85.0	85.0	84.9	84.7	84.6	84.6	84.6	84.3	83.8	83.9	84.0	84.2
Capitalized yields.....	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.8	118.1	118.2	117.9	118.2	118.6	119.3	119.2	119.0	118.8

## IX. Finance

## 46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

Item	Oct. 1	Oct. 8	Oct. 15	Oct. 22	Oct. 29	Oct. 31
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>LIABILITIES—</b>						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Root fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,173,337,181	1,175,010,387	1,182,057,035	1,181,713,504	1,178,851,748	1,179,351,324
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government .....	113,850,164	131,193,364	136,897,554	147,220,426	122,424,276	143,445,545
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	487,934,859	487,982,948	480,255,922	488,635,273	530,348,720	548,653,774
(d) Other.....	51,365,336	58,052,349	56,951,996	65,106,167	72,477,721	71,248,152
Total.....	633,150,359	655,228,661	674,105,471	700,961,866	725,250,718	763,344,971
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	908,496	1,283,496	1,283,496	1,783,496	715,385	715,385
6. All other liabilities.....	44,155,690	22,689,048	44,616,204	30,315,350	25,537,602	31,165,001
Total.....	1,886,602,092	1,869,277,959	1,917,112,572	1,929,824,583	1,945,405,817	1,989,627,048
<b>ASSETS—</b>						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	908,496	1,283,496	1,283,496	1,783,496	715,385	715,385
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	908,496	1,283,496	1,283,496	1,783,496	715,385	715,385
2. Subsidiary coin.....	384,958	374,883	380,959	382,888	362,654	352,823
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government .....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	1,087,982,448	1,052,508,876	1,097,805,428	1,096,579,604	1,108,165,863	1,136,376,106
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....						
(c) Other securities.....	730,468,883	762,104,280	762,637,007	781,820,021	790,731,814	799,427,809
Total.....	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000
7. Bank Premises.....	1,852,451,332	1,839,613,156	1,885,242,525	1,903,399,625	1,921,897,678	1,960,804,005
8. All other assets.....	2,465,485	2,465,485	2,466,637	2,467,328	2,467,533	2,467,506
Total.....	30,391,822	25,540,939	21,738,950	21,791,247	10,972,508	25,287,330

## 47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>Money Supply (<math>M+M_1</math>).....</b>													
<b>CIRCULATING MEDIA—</b>	<b>7232.0</b>	<b>7415.8</b>	<b>7612.8</b>	<b>7581.8</b>	<b>7345.4</b>	<b>7555.3</b>	<b>7582.7</b>	<b>7694.1</b>	<b>7394.6</b>	<b>7397.6</b>	<b>7430.2</b>	<b>7476.7</b>	<b>7468.7</b>
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1147.5	1156.9	1161.1	1186.2	1138.6	1137.9	1153.2	1153.9	1148.1	1152.6	1163.7	1159.9	1172.2
Chartered Banks.....	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.4	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.5	20.2	19.9	19.5	19.2	18.9
Notes in hands of public.....	1018.1	1029.4	1042.4	1030.8	1016.7	1029.6	1026.6	1009.6	1026.0	1020.7	1008.2	1033.8	1021.1
Subsidiary coin in hands of public.....	63.3	63.7	65.1	64.7	63.0	63.4	63.8	63.4	64.5	64.7	63.9	65.2	64.5
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1079.5	1093.0	1107.5	1095.5	1079.7	1093.0	1090.4	1073.0	1090.5	1085.4	1072.1	1099.0	1085.6
<b>DEPOSITS—</b>													
Deposits with Chartered Banks—													
Dominion Government.....	120.7	286.7	600.2	365.9	452.0	290.3	435.6	368.7	186.4	197.9	230.3	238.0	108.6
Provincial Government.....	127.2	121.2	119.8	126.0	161.3	140.2	137.3	183.9	143.6	124.1	125.0	115.3	115.2
Demand.....	2265.3	2315.7	2181.8	2290.4	2086.6	2145.4	1995.7	2166.2	2153.3	2185.9	2125.6	2058.2	2163.3
Notice.....	3524.1	3476.7	3460.1	3469.3	3512.8	3586.3	3619.3	33637.3	3682.4	3643.8	3889.5	3774.0	3806.9
Total.....	6037.4	6200.9	6362.0	6252.0	6232.7	6471.3	6188.0	6356.1	6005.7	6151.0	6176.4	6185.5	6192.9
Deposits with Bank of Canada—													
Dominion Government.....	27.4	36.6	63.9	60.5	150.1	215.7	159.8	195.7	179.4	105.6	124.1	133.6	128.2
Other.....	87.8	85.2	79.4	93.8	82.9	75.3	64.6	69.3	58.5	54.4	63.7	58.7	62.0
Total.....	115.2	121.9	143.3	154.3	233.0	291.0	224.4	265.0	237.8	169.0	187.7	192.2	190.2
Total Deposits ( $M_1$ ).....	6152.5	6322.7	6505.3	6406.3	6465.7	6462.2	6412.4	6621.1	6303.5	6311.6	6358.1	6377.8	6383.1

## IX. Finance—Continued

## 48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>Assets—</b>													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVES—													
Notes of Bank of Canada	153.58	149.30	140.36	176.86	143.04	129.16	147.28	164.82	142.37	151.75	165.05	144.38	170.06
Deposits with Bank of Canada	511.34	538.56	579.51	565.47	533.32	493.61	536.26	542.57	477.65	474.43	468.30	514.94	481.12
Totals	664.92	687.86	719.85	742.33	676.36	622.77	683.55	707.39	620.02	626.18	633.36	659.32	651.18
<b>SUNDAY ASSETS—</b>													
Gold and coin	13.80	13.83	12.73	13.38	15.32	14.74	14.28	14.79	13.60	13.75	14.84	13.79	14.98
Foreign currency	97.07	96.39	98.22	92.90	96.49	95.28	99.71	101.84	102.23	123.40	126.02	130.32	130.50
Notes and Cheques on other banks	286.61	282.82	243.26	328.43	257.48	351.54	265.94	291.39	234.78	281.21	268.83	227.63	317.13
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks	27.75	25.79	25.69	29.39	32.89	31.80	34.70	39.15	34.72	30.98	29.08	27.40	26.28
Other foreign banks	151.02	158.03	163.70	162.34	144.98	149.66	203.35	151.80	147.46	153.01	153.90	156.24	163.04
Canadian Chartered banks	2.68	2.15	4.19	2.35	2.33	1.66	2.65	2.31	2.70	2.53	2.82	2.28	2.49
<b>SECURITIES—</b>													
Dom.-Prov. Government	3,792.4	3,864.5	3,915.6	3,633.7	3,710.2	3,525.8	3,570.7	3,624.2	3,477.3	3,428.7	3,336.7	3,378.7	3,261.3
Canadian municipal	131.04	135.65	112.41	115.46	134.70	155.41	170.27	177.75	142.25	142.68	143.71	143.16	140.12
Foreign public	273.55	280.04	270.36	275.53	277.53	319.20	260.11	304.35	294.94	299.29	309.44	301.14	279.00
Other	178.37	190.61	197.22	207.19	246.60	203.76	232.11	242.19	247.36	260.27	270.39	285.51	282.35
Totals	4,375.3	4,470.8	4,495.6	4,231.5	4,369.1	4,624.6	4,239.2	4,348.5	4,161.8	4,110.2	4,108.4	3,962.9	
<b>CALL AND SHORT LOANS—</b>													
In Canada	90.69	97.29	116.86	135.48	134.38	154.80	120.80	97.02	81.36	106.30	98.52	82.24	82.08
Elsewhere	85.61	79.69	70.48	77.10	85.29	72.69	83.54	79.03	74.86	79.35	80.08	84.32	81.39
<b>CURRENT LOANS—</b>													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments	13.91	12.12	18.58	28.63	6.29	6.97	6.58	5.06	7.46	10.06	8.63	11.63	21.42
Municipalities, etc.	34.23	27.16	26.98	24.80	26.94	30.54	41.85	42.07	33.74	31.67	36.95	43.54	44.22
Other	1235.81	1301.85	1430.54	1453.80	1448.0	1463.8	1507.0	1581.2	1622.7	1667.3	1715.0	1749.6	1788.9
Elsewhere than in Canada	159.93	164.53	167.55	177.95	160.61	190.89	187.69	200.49	207.22	190.55	183.70	183.34	193.42
<b>OTHER ASSETS—</b>													
Non-current loans	0.94	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.92	0.95	0.99	1.01	1.07	1.13	1.23
Bank promises	65.78	64.22	63.78	64.22	64.69	65.27	65.75	65.98	67.39	69.03	69.70	70.30	70.64
Other real estate	1.00	1.32	0.86	0.86	0.81	0.79	0.66	0.79	0.79	0.04	0.78	0.76	0.60
Mortgages	1.43	1.51	1.69	1.66	1.82	1.80	1.58	1.53	1.49	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38
Loans to controlled companies	10.57	10.40	10.37	10.31	10.68	10.83	11.08	11.05	10.99	11.04	11.01	10.97	10.92
Note circulation deposit	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.31	1.11	1.11
Letters of credit	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.04	215.35	211.97	217.31	223.61	208.53
Other assets	4.98	5.21	5.32	5.77	5.98	5.89	5.76	5.66	5.65	5.83	5.81	5.74	6.06
Total Assets	7,508.1	7,692.7	7,877.0	7,798.6	7,767.7	7,750.6	7,798.7	7,970.3	7,648.7	7,749.7	7,769.4	7,795.2	7,781.6
<b>Liabilities—</b>													
Notes in circulation	22.15	21.78	21.71	21.49	21.13	20.89	20.65	20.47	20.22	19.87	19.49	19.21	18.94
<b>Deposit Liabilities—</b>													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion	120.70	286.65	600.17	365.83	451.06	299.33	435.63	368.74	180.38	107.87	230.31	238.03	108.55
Provincial	127.21	121.83	119.84	125.97	161.32	140.24	137.32	183.91	143.60	124.14	125.00	115.32	115.20
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada	2,265.3	2,315.7	2,181.8	2,290.8	2,066.6	2,145.4	1,995.7	2,168.2	2,053.3	2,185.8	2,125.6	2,058.2	2,163.3
Time in Canada	3,524.1	3,476.7	3,460.1	3,469.3	3,532.6	3,556.3	3,610.3	3,637.3	3,682.4	3,643.8	3,689.5	3,771.0	3,805.9
Foreign	710.12	714.96	700.88	716.03	734.05	739.67	797.34	789.25	755.96	777.23	778.21	777.49	751.87
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	21.88	20.58	18.44	24.71	22.20	20.08	21.00	21.77	18.92	24.20	20.15	18.57	22.51
United Kingdom banks	35.16	31.48	31.00	32.75	25.50	24.69	30.65	29.84	37.87	35.08	35.58	39.38	35.64
Other banks	107.23	105.82	100.88	103.78	103.44	103.94	95.58	98.35	106.20	102.67	100.02	112.60	118.34
Total Deposit Liabilities	6,911.7	7,073.7	7,213.3	7129.3	7118.0	7099.6	7132.6	7293.3	6984.0	7000.8	7113.4	7133.6	7125.2
of which: Canadian currency	6,091.9	6,245.6	6,403.3	6,294.8	6,270.7	6,211.4	6,231.6	6,003.8	6,124.8	6,208.1	6,029.3	6,246.8	6,261.7
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.91	215.35	211.97	217.31	223.61	208.53
Other	3.76	5.38	5.15	3.58	2.26	2.50	2.57	2.63	3.18	3.14	3.16	3.46	3.38
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends	1.50	3.79	2.57	2.04	3.15	1.96	1.52	3.17	1.85	1.50	3.17	1.90	1.52
Reserve	136.75	151.75	176.75	176.75	176.50	176.50	176.50	176.75	176.75	176.75	176.75	176.75	176.75
Capital paid in	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total Liabilities	7,491.5	7,677.1	7866.58	7788.21	7757.3	7740.2	7788.3	7600.0	7638.3	7739.27	7759.0	7784.8	7771.2
<b>Daily Average Data—</b>													
Canadian currency deposits	5,973.3	6,099.7	6298.1	6198.5	6184.8	6289.7	6102.5	6233.0	6172.0	6178.2	6163.6	6195.6	6194.5
Canadian cash reserve	659.4	677.4	715.1	696.5	711.3	685.1	670.7	691.3	670.8	648.4	641.7	644.5	648.1
Total public note circulation	1,005.5	1,014.5	1,014.0	1,030.0	999.7	1000.2	1012.6	1012.7	1005.0	1003.0	1002.9	1006.9	1015.2
<b>Daily Average Ratio:</b>													
Cash to Deposits	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.5	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.5

\*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

## IX. Finance—Continued

## 48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Canadian deposits (daily average).....	256.5	261.9	270.4	266.1	265.5	270.0	262.0	267.6	265.0	265.3	264.6	266.0	266.0
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	274.1	281.5	298.5	289.5	295.6	284.7	278.8	287.3	281.2	269.5	266.7	267.9	269.4
Current loans in Canada.....	158.4	166.9	183.4	186.4	185.7	188.3	193.2	202.7	208.1	213.8	219.9	224.3	229.4
Total securities.....	322.6	329.6	331.5	312.0	322.1	314.4	312.6	320.6	306.9	304.6	303.0	302.9	292.2
Total public note cir- culation*.....	517.5	522.1	522.1	530.1	514.5	515.7	521.2	521.2	517.2	516.2	516.2	518.2	522.5

\*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

## 49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1946						1947						
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>Cheques Cashed—</b>													
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Halifax.....	80.1	76.0	72.3	70.2	59.8	67.3	63.4	70.6	122.8	83.4	65.7	75.9	80.6
Moncton.....	25.6	27.2	27.0	24.2	20.4	23.8	25.3	28.2	24.1	26.5	24.6	26.7	27.8
Saint John.....	38.8	43.4	40.3	41.7	38.9	39.0	44.3	45.6	42.3	42.0	38.6	39.1	46.3
Totals.....	144.4	146.6	139.6	136.1	117.1	130.1	132.9	144.5	189.2	151.9	128.9	141.7	150.7
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7	1883.3	1630.2	1716.1	1723.5	2046.3	1816.5	1786.4	1362.4	1504.9	1839.5
Quebec.....	156.9	153.1	162.2	141.9	124.4	160.5	160.6	191.4	149.3	163.6	165.3	189.1	204.8
Sherbrooke.....	18.5	17.8	18.7	15.4	15.0	16.5	18.1	20.4	20.3	20.4	19.0	20.2	22.3
Totals.....	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,697.6	2040.6	1769.7	1893.1	1907.2	2260.1	1780.1	1970.5	1546.6	1714.2	2066.0
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	25.6	23.5	23.0	23.2	21.8	26.4	26.6	29.6	28.0	29.0	24.7	25.1	28.5
Chatham.....	15.5	18.7	21.7	19.3	20.7	22.2	15.0	19.4	18.5	18.7	18.0	18.6	22.1
Fort William.....	17.4	15.9	19.6	15.2	14.3	15.6	16.5	15.9	18.8	17.7	16.8	17.1	19.7
Hamilton.....	129.6	146.9	138.7	133.0	115.3	123.4	134.7	181.9	145.0	150.1	129.9	140.1	160.6
Kingston.....	18.5	20.2	20.9	18.4	13.9	15.3	17.3	19.6	18.3	17.9	16.4	17.1	19.9
Kitchener.....	31.0	35.9	33.2	34.1	34.2	34.9	37.9	34.0	35.3	33.2	33.9	39.1	
London.....	72.0	80.3	74.6	81.0	70.4	78.5	76.2	92.9	85.4	87.8	82.4	79.9	100.2
Ottawa.....	498.5	336.5	406.9	243.8	389.1	252.5	479.4	476.0	285.6	254.9	252.5	311.2	298.4
Peterborough.....	18.2	18.6	19.2	17.0	16.0	16.6	18.1	20.7	19.9	21.8	19.4	19.5	20.8
St. Catharines.....	23.4	27.1	23.0	22.6	23.5	23.2	23.6	26.0	26.3	25.9	22.9	25.2	29.4
Sarnia.....	21.8	20.5	25.4	22.2	18.4	22.1	18.6	23.9	21.4	23.9	19.3	22.4	24.4
Sudbury.....	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.4	12.5	14.0	14.7	16.4	15.3	16.9	10.4	16.5	18.0
Toronto.....	1,589.6	1,704.1	1,640.1	1,875.2	1,713.7	1,598.2	1,631.3	1,699.4	1,598.5	1,574.6	1,332.4	1,601.0	1,929.2
Windsor.....	75.9	78.5	82.4	78.0	75.7	88.0	85.9	104.1	88.9	101.5	90.0	93.5	113.5
Totals.....	2,552.0	2,541.6	2,642.3	2,506.4	2,539.2	2,330.9	2,593.9	2,760.8	2,402.6	2,375.9	2,074.7	2,426.0	2,824.0
PRairie PROVINCES—	*												
Brandon.....	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	9.6	10.3	8.8	9.3	10.7	12.7
Calgary.....	171.0	174.2	145.1	140.2	112.6	128.0	130.4	148.3	173.0	160.0	140.0	145.3	175.4
Edmonton.....	102.1	105.4	107.8	95.7	90.4	104.6	101.6	107.4	129.6	117.8	111.3	84.9	120.5
Lethbridge.....	14.6	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.9	11.8	14.4	14.7	13.9	13.8	14.7	15.6	17.4
Medicine Hat.....	8.6	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3	6.0	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.9	7.0	11.0	10.8
Moose Jaw.....	19.6	16.9	15.7	15.3	11.2	15.5	15.3	18.6	18.1	19.3	17.2	16.7	19.7
Prince Albert.....	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0	7.7	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.6	9.3	8.7	9.4
Regina.....	104.3	112.5	82.2	87.4	52.4	98.6	93.2	94.7	95.3	99.5	92.9	138.1	193.1
Saskatoon.....	34.0	33.3	31.6	27.9	22.7	27.5	31.5	35.3	32.9	32.3	33.6	37.2	38.1
Winnipeg.....	751.7	728.5	551.9	534.6	380.1	443.4	475.1	646.1	594.5	591.6	514.8	677.6	966.8
Totals.....	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9	917.1	701.3	852.7	896.4	1,091.5	1,085.2	1,060.7	947.2	1,145.8	1,553.9
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	20.3	19.8	20.6	18.6	17.9	22.0	21.4	23.1	23.8	23.7	24.5	25.1	28.3
Vancouver.....	411.4	398.1	397.4	435.7	364.1	434.0	426.3	458.5	424.3	468.7	442.7	407.9	500.3
Victoria.....	75.6	69.4	64.8	71.3	87.3	74.2	65.2	74.7	64.2	72.6	72.1	73.6	79.3
Totals.....	507.2	487.3	482.8	525.6	469.4	530.3	512.6	584.3	512.3	565.0	538.0	506.6	607.8
Canada.....	6,312.6	6,211.3	5,935.2	6,215.8	5,586.7	6,737.1	6,043.2	6,841.2	5,975.4	6,123.9	5,521.6	5,934.4	7,209.0

## IX. Finance—Continued

## 50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Oct. 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of Oct. 1946	April 1, 1947 to Oct. 31, 1947 (Oct. Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to Oct. 31, 1946
<b>Receipts—</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	33,723,748	20,810,250	179,915,399	116,636,906
Excise Duties.....	16,840,281	18,177,191	112,335,061	113,631,344
Excise Taxes.....	55,668,885	51,397,346	335,555,755	300,570,037
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	105,815,890	121,550,197	827,090,260	850,743,440
Postal Revenue.....	5,500,000	5,200,000	39,398,061	35,693,763
Sundry.....	3,968,448	4,378,054	33,490,744	28,194,934
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	221,517,252	221,513,038	1,527,789,880	1,445,470,424
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.				
War Assets Corporation.....	3,150,152	9,457,323	29,794,619	114,844,851
Other.....	4,947,652	6,131,537	53,698,406	21,083,128
Grant Total.....	229,615,055	237,101,897	1,611,282,905	1,581,398,404
<b>Disbursements—</b>				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	1,329,355	1,180,636	8,298,264	7,094,882
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	31,380,787	31,903,660	211,355,146	234,457,652
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	16,062,500		16,062,500	
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....		4,061,624	80,324,827	61,474,308
Other Appropriations.....	2,241,755	1,057,885	16,497,037	13,218,045
Labour.....	2,023,340	2,612,299	18,955,823	13,653,590
Mines and Resources.....	2,252,457	1,700,850	13,186,249	10,037,913
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	21,052,064	20,275,508	152,721,902	140,055,185
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind (see also Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure).....	5,603,681	7,555,681	14,857,008	16,306,535
Other Appropriations.....	449,017	306,813	2,768,834	2,614,795
National Revenue.....	3,197,734	2,357,379	18,864,712	15,426,532
Post Office.....	5,286,601	5,144,651	34,245,810	32,771,078
Public Works.....	3,438,990	2,373,971	17,064,065	12,445,327
Transport.....	2,339,540	1,958,546	13,400,632	11,332,657
Veterans Affairs.....	7,726,582	8,162,915	50,835,520	52,888,699
Other Departments.....	6,050,051	3,933,845	34,712,392	25,972,350
Total Ordinary.....	111,334,454	94,674,273	710,171,710	649,749,549
DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	4,805,128	7,092,982	22,744,915	46,513,099
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	2,813,494	5,283,972	26,747,790	39,299,567
Other Appropriations.....	2,694,571	2,711,730	17,455,919	17,594,981

## IX. Finance—Concluded

## 50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Oct., 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of Oct., 1946	April 1, 1947 to Oct. 31, 1947 (Oct. Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to Oct. 31, 1946
<b>Disbursements—Concluded</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$
DEMOLIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE— —Concluded				
Labour.....	955,246	3,073,160	5,887,535	15,147,270
Mines and Resources.....	450,779	230,623	1,686,192	1,230,070
National Defence (Army, Naval and Air).....	15,785,036	25,189,960	86,888,570	236,166,736
National Health and Welfare— Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....	62,343	2,000,987	2,504,889	4,321,081
Other Appropriations.....	4,618	28,306	80,255	73,257
Public Works.....	747,445	Cr. 375,388	4,737,053	3,075,332
Reconstruction and Supply.....	7,805,973	7,377,382	29,185,992	44,999,435
Transport.....	519,371	952,867	2,317,881	5,365,565
Veterans Affairs.....	18,143,719	38,071,757	132,039,519	340,668,400
Other Departments.....	1,743,535	177,447	7,973,780	1,428,087
Total Demobilization and Reconstruction.....	56,531,257	91,815,785	340,230,299	755,883,870
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	1,870,191	2,544,469	8,261,281	6,124,532
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	733,511	617,820	10,432,025	2,348,887
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES— Canadian National Railways— P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....	58,000	58,060	464,000	464,000
OTHER CHARGES— Consolidated Deficit A, C-Misc.....		11,538	30,428	107,212
Grand Total Expenditures.....	170,527,414	189,721,885	1,069,589,744	1,414,678,050
<b>Loans, Advances and Investments**—Net Increase or *Decrease—</b>				
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments United Kingdom Financial Agreement, 1946.....	40,000,000	60,000,000	243,000,000	400,000,000
Less repayments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act 1942.....			*60,410,715	*38,619,990
Foreign Governments— Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944— Belgium.....	40,000,000	60,000,000	182,589,285	361,380,010
China.....	979,624	7,000,000	10,867,871	26,000,000
Czechoslovakia.....	4,811,634	2,585,757	9,607,122	13,602,558
France.....	699,464		4,851,487	104,370
Netherlands.....	6,450,000	2,000,000	32,450,000	33,800,000
Netherland Indies.....	2,096,475	3,452,375	22,730,749	28,136,527
Norway.....	900,000		3,150,000	2,700,000
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....		2,600,000	850,475	5,851,000
Miscellaneous.....	*5,847	*382,033	*3,613,452	*71,482,579
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments.....	55,931,349	77,256,099	263,483,537	400,164,557
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*56,381,792	*177,923	*57,078,756	*1,317,765
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	2,628,377	*871,623	15,842,476	20,252,508
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	7,988,740	6,461,457	23,640,182	29,469,313
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	*775,680	5,689,719	*17,571,023	33,064,466
Miscellaneous Investments.....	*779,727	*405,272	18,044,951	6,742,705
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	8,611,267	87,952,457	246,961,366	488,375,784

\*\* Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

## IX. Finance—Continued

## 50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of February, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of February, 1946	April 1, 1946 to Feb. 28, 1947 (February Unrevised)	April 1, 1945 to Feb. 28, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Receipts—</b>				
<b>ORDINARY REVENUE.</b>				
Customs Import Duties.....	21,350,289	10,201,561	206,957,031	110,146,618
Excise Duties.....	15,751,302	15,188,890	180,137,872	171,847,105
Excise Taxes.....	45,726,840	34,942,327	505,633,413	438,122,757
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	86,446,106	87,760,327	1,304,344,876	1,319,052,832
Postal Revenue.....	5,700,000	7,340,758	63,423,694	61,551,642
Sundry.....	26,998,826	25,799,484	77,629,757	97,245,592
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	201,937,473	181,133,347	2,338,126,643	2,197,966,575
<b>SPECIAL RECEIPTS.</b>				
War Assets Corporation.....	17,547,230	4,138,253	169,200,401	27,400,250
Other.....	17,619,336	3,365,043	48,287,122	65,605,766
Grand Total.....	237,104,039	188,626,643	2,555,614,166	2,290,972,591
<b>Disbursements—</b>				
<b>ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)</b>				
Agriculture.....	1,045,699	784,873	11,429,922	8,859,078
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	24,458,248	25,075,088	370,618,453	343,360,776
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....		11,714,651	77,513,065	87,571,243
Other Appropriations.....	861,505	1,061,984	24,163,211	34,723,794
Labour.....	1,875,650	1,205,903	21,396,698	17,367,950
Mines and Resources.....	2,166,877	1,070,113	17,166,505	11,619,500
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	21,479,943	19,650,931	223,687,348	153,046,442
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind (see also Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure).....	76,382	1,264,462	26,768,008	25,008,543
Other Appropriations.....	438,722	309,537	5,026,151	3,863,586
National Revenue.....	2,240,923	1,988,537	24,126,417	20,291,454
Post Office.....	5,688,322	6,444,858	56,028,896	49,898,606
Public Works.....	2,184,861	1,753,709	21,510,325	13,112,533
Transport.....	1,466,766	1,380,549	17,210,460	15,785,252
Veterans Affairs.....	11,147,325	6,435,183	86,446,485	65,614,551
Other Departments.....	3,505,107	3,049,532	41,308,927	37,387,506
Total Ordinary.....	78,636,491	83,319,911	1,024,400,870	887,871,113
<b>DEMOLIBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Departments) (1945-46 expenditure from War appropriations)</b>				
Agriculture.....	4,106,588	5,217,848	65,430,340	71,460,038
Canadian Mutual Aid Board.....		46,006	.....	781,837,607
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	1,026,823	1,204,701	11,078,503	13,078,844
Other Appropriations.....	14,279,432	Cr. 673,488	91,562,013	89,220,458

NOTE.—As the February statement was not published in the Canada Gazette, it is given here as a matter of record.

## IX. Finance—Concluded

## 50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

Classification	Month of February, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of February, 1946	April 1, 1946 to Feb. 28, 1947 (February Unrevised)	April 1, 1945 to Feb. 28, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Disbursements—Concluded</b>				
DEMOCRATIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURES—				
—Concluded				
Labour.....	2,390,229	2,231,165	24,626,390	16,865,372
Mines and Resources.....	117,437	261,067	1,715,316	2,812,361
National Defence—				
Army and Related Services.....	13,048,532	57,958,621	186,689,870	770,649,216
Naval Service.....	5,654,738	18,846,754	47,825,266	221,006,422
Air Service.....	3,220,344	Cr. 1,962,731	72,271,618	405,239,845
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including				
Pensions to the Blind.....	18,014	333,226	7,092,176	6,804,259
Other Appropriations.....	7,422	184,198	1,299,335	2,353,351
Public Works.....	443,349	325,541	4,585,627	7,803,028
Reconstruction and Supply.....	4,933,101	1,009,278	75,268,716	†Cr. 55,061,334
Transport.....	626,827	503,566	8,498,526	11,991,363
Veterans Affairs.....	32,598,949	53,597,589	406,005,284	255,740,671
Other Departments.....	265,509	1,070,086	3,429,354	23,595,780
Total Demobilization and Reconversion.....	82,738,499	140,153,428	1,077,477,333	2,625,403,277
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	1,053,950	69,335	9,302,883	4,193,674
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	253,714	444,440	4,022,240	4,764,911
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....		44,900	638,000	687,800
National Harbours Board—Non-Active.....			681,512	558,848
National Harbours Board Deficit.....	Cr. 4,140		84,569	85,859
OTHER CHARGES—				
Consolidated Deficit A/C—Misc.....	29,344	8,323	141,135	35,356
Grand Total Expenditures.....	162,711,996	224,036,098	2,116,748,548	3,523,600,830
Loans, Advances and Investments—Net Increase or *Decrease—				
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
To Railway and Steamship Companies—				
Canadian National Railways.....	*1,561,667	*1,561,667	*24,485,016	44,134,378
To Foreign Exchange Control Board—				
United Kingdom and Foreign Governments.....	*129,883,374	122,951,211	65,640,590	891,281,104
To Sundry Government Agencies—				
Soldiers Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	4,615,010	3,011,430	51,660,235	15,761,539
Commodity Prices Stabilization Corp., Ltd.....	5,026,361	*2,235,853	19,104,982	5,354,627
Other.....	*10,159,903	586,977	1,978,639	*6,590,316
To Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*78,631	*237,222	*2,335,481	*4,232,695
Miscellaneous—Loans and Advances.....	*303,106	*193,050	*802,854	*15,366,483
—Investments.....	*310,154,542	*88,848,561	497,178,394	*171,743,963
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	177,808,232	33,373,265	607,944,589	758,598,192

† Includes credit balances in Munitions Production Allotment Fund which was transferred to Special Receipts at the close of the fiscal year 1945-46.

NOTE.—Credits represent adjustments between Departments or appropriations.

\*\* Includes payments to International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction.

## IX. Finance

51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES  
In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and Debentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and Debentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
<b>1946</b>								
Mar.	14,215,953	6,552,115	7,659,850	4,063,148	111,916	17,572	400,787	18,809,376
April	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,106	24,922,733
May	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	19,451,573
June	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,264,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July	15,463,147	7,925,989	7,537,158	3,893,176		262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.	13,711,392	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656		1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425,32	36,363,478
Oct.	14,999,446	7,157,421	7,841,996	5,559,125	22,707	75,318	253,148	20,909,744
Nov.	12,382,183	4,652,647	7,729,536	4,023,676	9,576	94,398	179,619	16,689,452
Dec.	18,149,449	10,209,045	7,940,357	6,608,670		257,862	214,367	25,480,348
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	19,596,468	8,912,332	10,681,565	4,729,333	2,110	222,410	506,790	25,057,120
Feb.	19,458,966	12,231,388	7,227,557	4,620,703	45,983	72,799	719,196	24,917,647
Mar.	26,254,282	20,424,397	5,829,340	3,840,812		157,736	2,029,255	32,290,085
April	8,406,798	3,659,918	4,744,885	3,690,602		156,733	311,080	12,565,213
May	11,676,938	6,501,625	5,174,767	5,248,748	17,402	52,353	304,929	17,309,362
June	6,904,272	2,126,074	4,774,968	3,614,682	7,781	106,500	1,536,139	12,172,978
July	6,847,249	2,622,424	4,221,750	2,922,845	44,382	520,283	860,228	11,194,987
Aug.	9,251,798	5,135,828	4,114,578	3,108,679	180,224	95,907	601,810	13,238,418

## 52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and Debentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and Debentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
<b>1946</b>								
Mar.	31,867,784	22,238,537	9,628,001	6,779,709	65,029	86,030	242,118	39,040,670
April	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	389,210	37,916,211
May	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	268,177	147,011	246,798	29,081,374
June	30,294,461	22,138,763	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.	17,324,995	11,782,564	5,542,431	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,126,328	21,634	165,988	72,467	32,023,412
Oct.	17,230,702	13,795,049	3,455,424	4,546,765	23,151	107,266	778,632	22,687,093
Nov.	16,879,211	11,159,145	5,717,952	4,614,782	25,111	83,770	94,723	21,697,597
Dec.	16,890,304	13,184,582	3,703,908	4,884,687	1,065	158,825	693,140	22,653,021
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	23,351,729	18,750,702	4,581,818	4,183,828	34,751	336,815	433,590	28,340,713
Feb.	19,102,166	13,622,137	5,458,293	4,982,121	30,564	323,809	401,342	24,879,978
Mar.	20,419,634	16,664,710	3,741,964	2,051,005	165,235	1,197,050	197,053	24,049,973
April	7,781,004	4,493,686	3,284,374	3,461,046	51,310	210,050	1,033,063	12,536,482
May	11,504,669	7,543,411	3,958,372	3,755,488	37,832	193,804	513,809	16,005,602
June	6,365,836	3,226,627	3,131,235	4,165,207	4,414	113,655	348,329	10,907,441
July	6,924,331	3,100,871	3,817,321	3,779,168	327,350	183,562	303,164	11,517,575
Aug.	7,134,851	4,293,621	2,837,766	2,662,832	72,549	126,258	881,726	10,903,216

SOURCE—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

## IX. Finance—Concluded

## 53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1946				1947											
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.			
<b>Transactions—</b>																
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTREAL CURB MARKET—																
Shares Traded—																
Industrials.....	000	968	855	963	1,069	1,202	993	1,086	1,089	797	882	553	775	1,202		
Mines.....	000	2,351	2,705	2,431	3,455	4,119	2,510	1,656	2,323	3,021	2,124	4,470	5,706	4,546		
Value of Listings.....	\$000	8,567	8,717	8,922	9,233	9,271	9,255	9,094	9,054	8,976	9,065	9,041	8,615	....		
Brokers' Loans.....	\$000	18,041	17,171	19,847	17,840	19,013	18,642	16,151	15,099	15,180	16,467	18,850	18,750	....		
Loan Ratio.....		0.27	0.25	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.21	0.22	....		
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—																
Borrowings on collateral.....	\$000	26,829	27,462	29,951	30,667	32,572	28,100	26,192	26,282	28,604	29,754	31,085	32,144	34,219		
Ratio to quoted values.....		0.40	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.39	0.40	0.37	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.40	0.48		
Sales.....	000	21,340	28,523	24,409	33,573	36,272	23,227	17,525	24,601	23,988	16,582	34,431	40,491	21,432		
Values.....	\$000	39,975	41,876	37,123	50,562	65,144	37,558	29,588	35,132	32,108	25,320	27,623	51,489	37,515		
Market values <sup>1</sup> .....	\$000,000	6,719	7,048	7,241	7,311	7,403	7,274	7,038	7,051	6,942	7,027	7,040	7,027	7,092		
New Issues of Bonds <sup>2</sup> .....	\$000,000	983.0	701.5	224.6	308.4	337.9	926.1	566.3	196.3	179.7	181.0	162.1	726.3	263.9		
Dividend Payments <sup>3</sup> .....		142.4	144.1	147.4	155.2	155.5	156.7	159.1	160.9	161.5	165.7	166.8	172.0	174.4		
1935-39=100.....		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
Dividend Payments.....	\$000	26,374	5,879	50,647	33,875	10,806	36,908	21,378	10,986	47,821	36,567	12,578	29,021	26,042		
							1945									
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	1947			
Bond Issues and Retirements <sup>4</sup> .....	\$000,000						14.5	1581.5	11.1	2036.4	9.7	7.0	6.4	890.4	73.5	14.5
DOM. GOVT. DIRECT AND LTD.							7.9	9.5	10.7	104.0	195.0	213.9	10.5	446.6	54.1	402.5
New issues.....																
Retirements.....																
PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND LTD.																
New Issues—new.....							2.5	12.6	18.9	2.3	13.9	16.0	15.7	12.2	75.9	21.7
—refunding.....							47.1	29.6	61.0	13.6	17.5	29.8	12.5	35.1	32.0	
Retirements—refunded.....							6.8	21.3	38.6	71.1	4.8	13.5	39.3	11.0	29.9	14.6
—other.....							10.8	18.0	16.7	20.8	17.4	15.2	21.1	12.8	14.8	15.7
CORPORATIONS																
New Issues—new.....							7.6	7.7	28.0	30.9	17.9	45.5	25.1	15.7	42.6	41.9
—refunding.....							81.3	12.4	11.1	2.0	111.6	166.3	130.8	41.9	137.1	35.3
Retirements—refunded.....							43.1	45.2	18.8	2.4	28.9	205.7	112.6	98.6	38.0	131.7
—other.....							12.8	37.1	11.6	12.9	38.1	32.9	30.7	19.7	23.9	30.1

<sup>1</sup> Month end values of all listed stocks.

Source: A. E. Ames &amp; Co.

<sup>2</sup> Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

Source: Nesbitt Thomson &amp; Co. Ltd.

## X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES<sup>1</sup>

1937 = 100

Country	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>Wholesale Prices—</b>													
Canada.....	129	131	132	132	135	140	142	145	148	151	153	155	158
United States.....	144	155	162	163	164	167	173	171	170	171	174	178	182
Argentina.....	213	214	214	214	215	217	217	219	220	220	222	224	224
Chile.....	245	250	253	253	261	269	272	278	281	290	290	305	305
Mexico.....	261	266	270	268	284	260	258	257	257	255	252	251	253
Peru.....	242	245	256	201	265	271	281	292	306	313	325	331	343
Venezuela.....	152	151	152	151	156	157	159	159	164	162	162	162	162
India.....	256	266	274	271	268	273	277	276	274	275	280	283	283
Iran.....	551	542	537	500	581	585	622	628	635	640	655	669	706
Palestine.....	324	326	309	308	309	312	312	306	304	305	319	328	335
Czechoslovakia.....	303	302	311	310	310	308	310	303	304	304	310	311	325
Finland.....	587	590	569	594	591	585	622	628	635	640	655	669	706
Norway.....	167	167	160	170	168	169	169	169	171	172	176	176	175
Portugal.....	216	212	215	218	220	242	243	243	246	239	236	234	234
United Kingdom Board of Trade.....	163	163	165	166	167	169	169	172	174	175	178	178	179
Sweden.....	162	163	167	168	170	171	172	173	174	174	174	174	174
Switzerland.....	192	185	197	197	196	197	198	199	199	200	200	201	203
Australia.....	139	139	141	141	141	141	142	143	146	147	148	148	149
New Zealand.....	152	153	153	154	154	154	154	156	156	156	158	158	158
Spain.....	348	354	355	355	355	358	360	358	368	368	368	368	368

<sup>1</sup> Source: United Nations Bulletin.

**ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED  
NOVEMBER 16, 1947**

**Population.**

EIGHTH CENSUS OF CANADA, 1941, VOLUME III, POPULATION, AGE. (Eng. and French) 16+838 p., \$2.00. VOLUME VIII, AGRICULTURE, PART I. (Eng. and French) 27+848 p., \$2.00. VOLUME XI, MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES, Part II. (Eng. and French) 78+631 p., \$2.00 (Paper bound, \$1.50).

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. FOREST PRODUCTS OF FARMS, 1945. Agriculture 7-395-0, November 10, 1947 (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. SAMPLE ESTIMATES OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY TENURE AND SIZE, FARM POPULATION, AREA, VALUE, INDEBTEDNESS and FARM FACILITIES. Agriculture 7-400-0, October 31, 1947 (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. REGINA, SASKATCHEWAN, HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-504-0, October 22, 1947 (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. WINNIPEG, POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS BY SOCIAL AREAS. Population 7-060-0, November 4, 1947 (Eng. and French) 22 p., 10 cents. PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE, MANITOBA, HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-505-0, November 7, 1947 (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN EARNINGS, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE-EARNERS for Census Divisions, Rural and Urban. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-603-7, November 7, 1947 (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN, DWELLINGS BY TENURE, PERIOD OF CONSTRUCTION, ROOMS AND PERSONS for Census Divisions, Rural and Urban. Dwellings Households and Families 7-701-7, Nov. 13, 1947 (Eng. and French) 15 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA, DISPOSAL OF LIVE STOCK FROM FARMS, 1945. Agriculture 7-410-6, Nov. 14, 1947 (Eng. and French) 3 p. 10 cents.

**Vital Statistics.—**

ANNUAL REPORT, VITAL STATISTICS OF CANADA (Exclusive of Yukon and The Northwest Territories) 1945. Final Figures with rates computed on estimated population of 12,102,000 for the nine Provinces. 21-1020. (Eng. and French) 106 p., 25 cents. CANCER MORTALITY IN CANADA AND THE PROVINCES, 1921-44 (Vital Statistics Analytical, Report No. 3) 21-7140. 3+17+77 p

**Agriculture.—**

SECOND ESTIMATE OF THE LATE-SOWN CROPS, ROOTS AND POTATOES, October 10, 1947. C.R., R.A., No. 25, 1946-47 (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents per copy, \$2.00 per year. THIRD ESTIMATE OF FIELD CROPS, Nov. 14, 1947. C.R. No. 26, 1947. 7 p. 10 cents, \$2.00 per year. FRUIT CROP REPORT (at October 15, 1947), 2 p., 10 cents. FUR PRODUCTION OF

Canada, Season 1945-1946 (Eng. and French) 22 p., 25 cents.

**Mining.—**

MISCELLANEOUS METALS in Canada, 1945. A66-30-9-47. 31 p., 50 cents.

**Manufactures.—**

THE PULP AND PAPER INDUSTRY, 1946 (Subject to revision on further examination of Individual Reports) 13-1030 (Eng. and French) 34 p., 30 cents. IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS. Preliminary summary statistics, 1946. A8-23-10-47. 2 p., 10 cents. PETROLEUM PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1945. A67-25-9-47. 23 p., 50 cents. THE ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS INDUSTRY, 1945. A68-9-10-47. 8 p., 25 cents. THE WHITE METAL PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1945. A69-10-10-47. 10 p., 25 cents. THE TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, 1940, 1941 and 1942 (Eng. and French) 197 p., 50 cents.

**Construction.—**

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1946. 5-7010. 26 p., 25 cents.

**Merchandising and Services.—**

MOTION PICTURE THEATRES, 1946. 16-1010. Prel. 1 p., 10 cents. RESULTATS D'EXPLOITATION DES QUINCAILLERIES MAGASINS DE MEUBLES MAGASINS D'APPAREILS DE MENAGE ET DE RADIOS EN DETAIL, 1945. Bulletin No. 4. 16-7040, Serie, 1945, No. 14F (French) 15 p., 25 cents. RESULTATS D'EXPLOITATION DES POSTES D'ESSENCE EN DETAIL ET DES GARAGES, 1945. Bulletin No. 6. 16-7060, Serie, 1945, No. 16F (French) 9 p., 25 cents.

**Labour and Prices.—**

COST OF LIVING, 1913-1946. 18-7070. 17 p., 25 cents.

**Transportation, Communication and Public Utilities.—**

TELEGRAPH AND CABLE STATISTICS, 1946. 20-1420 (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. INTERNATIONAL BRIDGE, TUNNEL AND FERRY COMPANIES, 1946. 20-1430. 10 p., 15 cents. THE MOTOR VEHICLE, 1945. 20-1700. 29 p., 25 cents.

**National Income.—**

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1938-1946. (Revised) 19 p., 50 cents.

**Judicial Statistics.—**

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS for the year ended September 30, 1946. (Reprinted from the annual report of Criminal Statistics, 1946) D.B.S. 6-1020 P (Eng. and French) 20-46 p., 25 cents.

## PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

**Daily Bulletins.**—The Daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

**Weekly Bulletins.**—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The Weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

### Monthly Reports.—

**VITAL STATISTICS.**—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

**AGRICULTURE.**—The wheat situation. Milling Statistics. Cold Storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

**FISHERIES.**—Cold storage holdings of fish.

**MINING.**—Leading minerals. Gold, copper-nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and Coke.

**MANUFACTURES.**—Boo and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers' report. Ingot makers' report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacquers.

**CONSTRUCTION.**—Building permits.

**EXTERNAL TRADE.**—Trade of Canada (Totals). Exports by principal commodities and by principal countries. Imports by principal commodities and by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption. Nos. 101, 102. Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber; No. 104, Exports of Rubber and Insulated Wire Cable; Nos. 111, 112, Imports of Paints and Varnishes; No. 113, Imports of Lumber; No. 114, Exports of Lumber; No. 117, Imports of Farm Machinery and Implements; No. 118, Exports of Farm Implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports

of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire and Iron and Steel.

Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and other Countries. Highway Traffic at Canadian Border Points by Ports.

**INTERNAL TRADE.**—Indexes of Wholesale Sales. Indexes of Retail Sales. Indexes of Country General Store Sales. Current Trends in Food Distribution. Financing of Motor Vehicle Sales. Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in Canada. Departmental Store Sales.

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**TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.**—Railway Revenues, Expenses, Incomes and Operating Statistics. Freight Traffic of Railways. Output of Central Electric Stations. Civil Aviation Operating Statistics.

**BUSINESS STATISTICS.**—Cheques cashed against Individual Accounts at the Clearing House Centres of Canada and the Money Supply. Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

**GENERAL.**—A Fact a Day about Canada.

### Quarterly Reports.—

**VITAL STATISTICS.**—Preliminary Report on Vital Statistics of Canada.

**AGRICULTURE.**—Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics with Annual Index. Quarterly Review of Canadian Coarse Grains.

**MANUFACTURES.**—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets. Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

**INTERNAL TRADE.**—New motor vehicle sales.

**BUSINESS STATISTICS.**—Commercial failures.

OTTAWA

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KING'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

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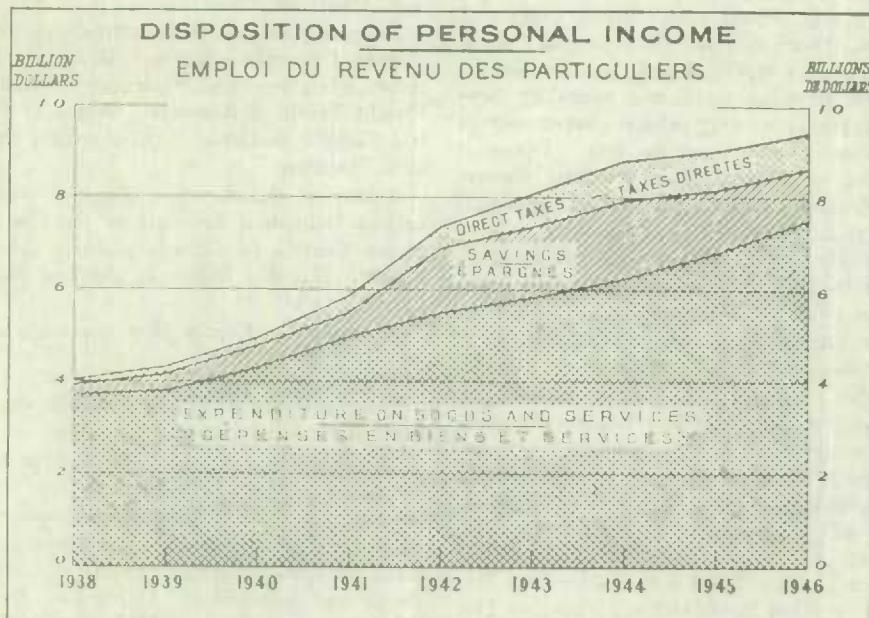
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