

Volume XXII
Number 4

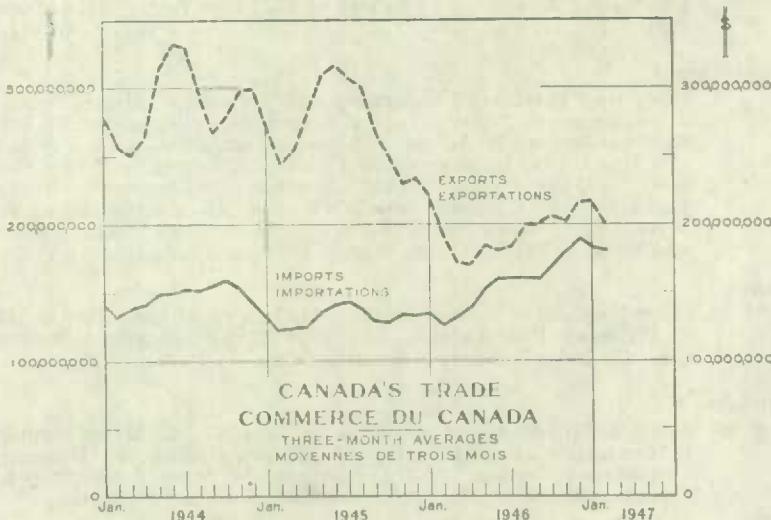
CANADA

April, 1947

MONTHLY REVIEW

of

BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
OTTAWA

SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

| | PAGE |
|---|-------------|
| I. Analytical and General | |
| Economic Conditions in Canada..... | 3, 4, 5 |
| 1. Business Indexes..... | 6 |
| Economic Conditions in Canada (French) | 7, 8, 9 |
| 2. Business by Economic Areas. 3. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity. | |
| 4. Canadian Failures. 5. Cumulative Factors..... | 10-15 |
| II. Production | |
| 6. Farm Products. 7. Fish and Furs. 8. Metals and Minerals. 9. | |
| Electric Power. 10. Manufactured Products..... | 16-44 |
| III. Construction | |
| 11. Contracts Awarded. 12. Building Permits. 13. Housing..... | 45-52 |
| IV. Internal Trade | |
| 14. Indexes of Retail and Wholesale Sales..... | 53-55 |
| V. External Trade | |
| 15. External Trade excluding Gold. 16. Exports by continents. 17. | |
| Automobile Entries. 18, 19. Imports by Countries and Commodities. | |
| 20, 21. Exports by Countries and Commodities..... | 56-60 |
| VI. Transportation | |
| 22. Canal Cargo Traffic. 23. Railway Freight Loaded. 24. Railway | |
| Operating Statistics. 25. Shipping at Six Large Ports. 26. Carload- | |
| ings..... | 60-67 |
| VII. Employment | |
| 27. Unadjusted Indexes of Employment. 28. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes | |
| of Employment. 29. Other Labour Factors and Immigration. 30. Vital | |
| Statistics. Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment in Provinces | |
| and Cities. 31. Employment in Cities. 32. Employment and Pay- | |
| rolls. 33. Per Capita Weekly Earnings. 34. Aggregate Weekly | |
| Earnings. 35. Aggregate Weekly Payrolls. 36. Average Hours per | |
| Week. 37. Average Hourly Earnings. 38. Average Weekly Salaries | |
| and Wages. 39. Per Capita Weekly Earnings..... | 68-80 |
| VIII. Prices | |
| 40. Index Numbers of Cost of Living. 41. Indexes of Farm Prices. 42. | |
| 43. Wholesale Price Indexes. 44. Prices of Representative Commo- | |
| dities. 45. Index Numbers of Security Prices..... | 81-84 |
| IX. Finance | |
| 46. Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada. 47. Money Supply. | |
| 48. Canadian Chartered Banks. 49. Cheques Cashed. 50. Dominion | |
| Government Finance. 51-52. Purchase and Sales of Securities by | |
| Canada. 53. Stock Market Transactions and Bond Financing..... | 85-91 |
| X. Other Countries | |
| 54. Wholesale Prices in Other Countries..... | 91 |
| 55. United States. 56. United Kingdom..... | 92-93 |
| Current Bureau Publications..... | 94-95 |

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL,
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN MARCH

General price levels moved up fairly sharply during the first quarter of the year as the government took a number of steps towards decontrol. Accompanying these price advances has been some further gain in average weekly earnings and a gradual rise in industrial production. A recent survey of large business firms indicates that they plan to increase their capital expenditures by 70 per cent over the level of expenditure reached in 1946. Although supply limitations may allow only partial realization of these objectives the size of the program points to a continuance of inflationary pressures throughout 1947. In spite of this common stock prices have continued to fluctuate at a level about 15 per cent below the peak reached almost a year ago.

Agriculture

Announcement of the upward revision in wheat prices on February 17 was followed a month later by an announcement of higher prices for feed grains. The price of wheat for domestic sale was raised from 1.25 for number 1 Northern at the Head of the Lakes to 1.55, the U.K. contract price. The initial price paid to farmers will remain at 1.35. The subsidy on feed wheat will not be increased, but since ceilings on flour, bread and mill feeds are to be kept at present levels, the subsidy paid to processors will be increased by the full amount; at 77 5/8 cents per bushel the subsidy is just a fraction over half of the domestic price of wheat.

The support price for oats has been increased from 40 to 61½ cents per bushel with a ceiling of 65 cents, and for barley from 56 to 90 cents with a ceiling of 93 cents. The former equilibration payments of 10 cents per bushel on oats and 15 cents on barley have been discontinued. The continuation of current ceilings on livestock and

dairy products makes it necessary to keep feed prices at present levels also, consequently temporary subsidies of 10 cents for oats and 25 cents for barley are to be paid. The removal of the price ceiling on shell eggs will permit the use of higher priced wheat for poultry feeding.

Higher prices for oats and barley fit into the previously announced schedule of 1947 plantings which call for an increase of 9 per cent in the acreage of oats and 19 per cent in barley. However, the increase in wheat prices, even though not realized in immediate payments to farmers, will probably work against the proposed reduction of wheat acreage to 93 per cent of last year's.

Net income to farmers in 1946 recovered from the 1945 decline to a level slightly higher than that reached in 1944. Although cash income last year was nearly \$100 million less than in 1944 income in kind was higher and there was a substantial increase in inventory in contrast to the heavy movement out of inventory during the previous two years. For these reasons, current purchasing power of farmers will be less than a year ago, although the total returns to farmers have improved. The average net income of farmers last year was approximately \$1,800.

At the end of June last year stocks of wheat were down to the lowest level since 1938, and although the 1946 crop gave the assurance of adequate supplies until next season, the very severe winter in Europe and the continuing shortages of other foods, particularly rice, increased demands on stocks and points to a continuation of heavy demand for the 1947 crop. With the cessation of UNRRA purchases European countries may have difficulty in financing future imports; since, however, basic foodstuffs undoubtedly

command a high priority this is unlikely to result in a curtailment of demand this year.

The general index of farm prices for agricultural products rose 1·1 points in February, the largest monthly increase since July of last year, although at 185·9 (1935-39 = 100), the index is below the July peak of 188.

Prices

The wholesale price index in the first two months of 1947 rose by 6·3 points, an increase very nearly as large as the total rise of 7·2 points during the whole of 1946. The February advance alone of 3·9 points was over half as large as the 1946 rise. The largest group changes were in the non-ferrous metals, which rose by 17·9 per cent and in textile products which rose by 10·8 per cent. Textile price advances were concentrated in cotton yarns and fabrics and reflect the reduction of the cotton subsidy and the consequent increase in the cost of imported raw cotton and cotton yarns.

After a period of relative stability in the last half of 1946, when an increase of 1·9 points in the cost-of-living index was spread over the entire year, the same increase, 1·9 points took place in the first two months of 1947. The food component of the index advanced 1·5 points in February and 1·7 points at the beginning of March, reflecting authorized increases in meat products and in tea, coffee, soap and lard. The clothing and the home furnishing and servieses group rose sharply in March also.

In addition to these adjustments in price ceilings, a second large group of commodities and services was removed from price control in January and nearly a third of the commodities remaining under ceiling were released at the beginning of April. This list included such items as coal, coke and fuel wood; motor vehicles and major consumers durables, stoves, refrigerators and washing machines; footwear and woollen goods were decontrolled; a wide range of building materials, including plumbing and sanitary equipment; a few food items, eggs, some poultry, and some canned goods.

Further adjustments were made in the decontrol of commercial rents in February and at the beginning of April the first general increase in rents of houses and flats since the ceiling was authorized. A 10 per cent increase in the rent of any dwelling may be put into effect on the termination of the present lease if a new lease for two years is signed by the landlord from which the tenant may be released on 30 days' notice. Since a substantial number of leases are written on May 1st, the increase may soon be put into effect. Since the rent component of the cost-of-living index is at present only 5 per cent higher than at the end of hostilities even an increase of 10 per cent will be substantially less than the increase which took place at the end of the first great war. In the comparable month after the last war the rent index had increased nearly 10 per cent and a year later was 28 per cent higher than at the end of the war. Demand for housing is strong and construction costs continue to advance.

Capital Expenditure

Business firms covering the major portion of Canadian industry plan to increase their expenditures for new plant and equipment by 70 per cent over the estimated value of investment actually reached in 1946. When an estimate is included for other groups such as farmers, independent stores, hotels, and garages, and for the volume of residential construction, a total investment of \$1,739 million is forecast for 1947, an amount over 50 per cent larger than the corresponding outlay in 1946. Our experience in 1946, when actual investment amounted to only 75 per cent of the original forecast, indicates that shortages of basic materials and skilled labour may prevent the complete realization of these plans.

With a forecast of expenditures three times larger than was made in 1946, the mining industry shows the largest increase. Central electric stations and steam railways follow closely with plans for increased expenditures of more than 100 per cent.

Because of the large size of the capital expansion planned there may be some question as to its desirability. Does it mean we are to have a boom in these expenditures followed by a sharp slump in a few years' time, and might not a lower but more stable level of expenditures give more assurance of sustained employment? In addition to giving current employment these expenditures provide additions to Canada's productive capacity which will enable a larger flow of goods in ensuing years. If the market is to absorb this greater volume of products, lower prices or higher wage incomes may be necessary at that time.

A sharp increase in capital expenditures will add to the inflationary pressure against domestic price levels. This is especially true at a time when Canada, through its program of foreign loans, is lending to other countries a substantial part of its current production. A heavy inflow of goods from the United States has helped to ease this pressure during the past year, though at the same time the higher price levels have caused some rise in prices here.

At least in part because of severe winter weather, the number of new dwelling units started in the first quarter receded almost 25 per cent below the number for the same quarter of 1946.

Industrial Production

Production in the heavy industries showed a further improvement in February. Steel production, though still below the level of a year ago moved slightly higher on a daily average basis. A further gain was shown in automobile production and, the 20,810 units produced in February was the highest monthly output since early in 1942. In the case of one product, radio receiving sets, production is already well in excess of the previous high point reached in 1940 when 485,000 sets were produced. In both January and December output was in excess of 80,000 sets, an annual rate in excess of 900,000, and, though factory inventories are still low, the

absorptive power of the domestic market may soon be tested. Exports of radios increased sharply in January when over 8,000 sets were shipped abroad. This compares with total exports of slightly less than 16,000 sets in 1946.

Foreign Trade

Canada's imports advanced sharply during the last quarter of 1946 and they have continued at a higher level for the first two months of the current year. Fourth quarter imports were running at an annual rate of over \$2,200 million. This amounts to 20 per cent of the gross national product, a larger proportion than in any earlier year. Increased consumer purchases, higher capital expenditures including purchases for inventory, and sharply higher price levels in the American market have all contributed to this increase. Another factor, continued subsidies on a number of important products, may have aided the rise, by preventing higher prices in United States from discouraging Canadian purchases. Many of these subsidies have now been removed and the resulting higher prices may tend to dampen further imports.

Canadian exports are also well above pre-war levels though they have declined substantially from their wartime peaks. Total exports for 1946 exceeded \$2,300 million, leaving a net balance of trade on commodity account of about \$400 million. While the overall commodity trade balance is large, it conceals a deficit amounting to almost \$500 million in our trade with the United States, a sharp contrast to our positive balance with all other countries of about \$900 million. Available statistics indicate that exports to these latter countries were financed by our loan program to the amount of \$600 or \$700 million. This purchase of American goods in excess of what can be financed out of current receipts seems to indicate that Canadians have not found it necessary to forego current expenditures to the extent necessary to finance these loans entirely out of their own production.

I. Analytical and General

BUSINESS INDEXES, SUBJECT TO REVISION

| Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100 | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|--|
| | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | | | |
| | 191·4 | 192·8 | 194·3 | 178·9 | 180·3 | 178·1 | 173·3 | 179·0 | 181·3 | 186·7 | 194·2 | 187·9 | 190·1 | | | |
| Physical Volume of Business | 191·4 | 192·8 | 194·3 | 178·9 | 180·3 | 178·1 | 173·3 | 179·0 | 181·3 | 186·7 | 194·2 | 187·9 | 190·1 | | | |
| INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION | 190·0 | 197·9 | 189·6 | 179·4 | 181·1 | 175·5 | 172·5 | 184·2 | 180·2 | 180·2 | 187·5 | 190·8 | 195·2 | | | |
| Mineral Production | 143·5 | 142·0 | 155·8 | 158·7 | 155·3 | 149·9 | 147·7 | 146·1 | 138·7 | 141·6 | 158·1 | 165·3 | 174·1 | | | |
| Gold, mint receipts | 69·4 | 53·2 | 74·5 | 72·7 | 65·9 | 66·3 | 59·1 | 70·1 | 56·4 | 49·0 | 70·0 | 65·1 | 61·5 | | | |
| Coal Production | 135·2 | 144·2 | 142·4 | 125·2 | 118·2 | 139·0 | 109·5 | 96·5 | 95·3 | 104·1 | 114·8 | 91·0 | 82·2 | | | |
| Manufacturing | 190·7 | 189·9 | 186·9 | 181·4 | 181·2 | 189·6 | 179·0 | 185·5 | 191·5 | 192·2 | 196·8 | 197·6 | 198·3 | | | |
| Crop Products | 191·2 | 185·4 | 151·7 | 177·1 | 172·9 | 165·1 | 162·3 | 173·0 | 185·9 | 182·3 | 191·6 | 183·0 | 181·7 | | | |
| Flour production | 216·8 | 204·2 | 188·2 | 196·7 | 185·4 | 189·5 | 162·2 | 149·5 | 150·4 | 142·7 | 242·7 | 230·4 | 213·2 | | | |
| Oatmeal production | 285·6 | 307·6 | 282·2 | 206·7 | 249·1 | 137·5 | 94·5 | 69·6 | 118·1 | 72·6 | 72·0 | 103·6 | 135·0 | | | |
| Tobacco | 213·1 | 215·0 | 199·0 | 187·0 | 174·9 | 200·8 | 203·9 | 239·2 | 240·8 | 236·6 | 256·9 | 250·7 | 237·1 | | | |
| Cigar releases | 232·0 | 198·7 | 163·3 | 137·3 | 133·5 | 142·1 | 140·6 | 140·5 | 138·9 | 205·0 | 261·7 | 265·9 | 228·1 | | | |
| Cigarette releases | 211·4 | 216·3 | 201·9 | 191·1 | 178·3 | 227·0 | 231·9 | 274·3 | 276·9 | 263·8 | 255·2 | 277·0 | 265·1 | | | |
| Animal Products | 137·4 | 161·1 | 116·5 | 106·9 | 113·9 | 114·0 | 116·7 | 120·0 | 136·4 | 138·3 | 136·6 | 131·0 | 125·3 | | | |
| Inspected slaughtering | 148·4 | 141·8 | 120·8 | 117·0 | 134·1 | 132·1 | 121·5 | 152·1 | 162·9 | 138·3 | 122·7 | 109·8 | 127·5 | | | |
| Cattle | 152·1 | 137·5 | 111·5 | 129·9 | 160·3 | 186·1 | 158·1 | 158·0 | 210·2 | 174·2 | 130·1 | 120·4 | 111·8 | | | |
| Sheep | 182·2 | 135·4 | 84·8 | 71·4 | 119·4 | 199·7 | 143·1 | 134·2 | 134·5 | 140·6 | 148·1 | 152·0 | 149·1 | | | |
| Hogs | 144·0 | 145·4 | 120·9 | 100·1 | 116·3 | 99·9 | 95·0 | 129·3 | 133·3 | 114·0 | 115·7 | 99·3 | 117·8 | | | |
| Creamery butter | 111·5 | 127·4 | 119·3 | 108·2 | 109·7 | 104·8 | 95·6 | 101·1 | 118·3 | 105·4 | 104·0 | 103·7 | 114·0 | | | |
| Factory cheese | 160·0 | 262·5 | 161·3 | 139·9 | 125·5 | 113·2 | 101·9 | 100·4 | 118·3 | 205·4 | 117·3 | 100·1 | 154·0 | | | |
| Boots and shoes production | 161·6 | 164·1 | 166·0 | 162·9 | 144·9 | 150·6 | 143·7 | 175·5 | 230·6 | 230·8 | 212·7 | 170·7 | | | | |
| Textiles | 139·0 | 139·4 | 144·0 | 131·5 | 132·7 | 142·6 | 141·5 | 145·1 | 144·5 | 145·7 | 143·9 | 145·9 | 152·2 | | | |
| Cotton consumption | 136·6 | 126·2 | 131·5 | 91·8 | 94·2 | 102·3 | 112·3 | 127·0 | 120·2 | 121·5 | 110·2 | 128·5 | 147·8 | | | |
| Wood and paper | 146·0 | 144·0 | 143·2 | 123·0 | 142·3 | 149·0 | 150·0 | 156·5 | 157·3 | 158·6 | 160·0 | 164·1 | 168·2 | | | |
| Newsprint | 139·4 | 131·2 | 134·4 | 131·3 | 142·4 | 144·0 | 138·4 | 140·1 | 138·7 | 140·8 | 154·7 | 155·5 | 165·4 | | | |
| Iron and steel | 288·4 | 279·4 | 283·5 | 279·9 | 272·6 | 249·0 | 249·8 | 252·0 | 265·3 | 267·3 | 268·5 | 272·5 | 271·0 | | | |
| Steel production | 194·0 | 197·4 | 227·7 | 205·4 | 123·6 | 91·3 | 74·9 | 116·5 | 208·0 | 214·0 | 210·0 | 199·2 | 210·4 | | | |
| Pig-iron production | 224·6 | 211·1 | 218·5 | 189·3 | 97·3 | 64·3 | 67·8 | 120·2 | 205·1 | 224·0 | 236·1 | 223·3 | 233·6 | | | |
| Non-metallic minerals | 157·5 | 201·2 | 160·4 | 158·4 | 154·4 | 172·2 | 163·8 | 177·7 | 100·3 | 181·5 | 173·4 | 170·1 | 172·2 | | | |
| Coke production | 158·8 | 141·5 | 137·9 | 152·5 | 107·9 | 88·2 | 105·3 | 132·5 | 156·3 | 149·0 | 155·3 | 140·8 | 144·5 | | | |
| Construction | 441·1 | 426·3 | 302·6 | 204·0 | 237·0 | 178·6 | 186·9 | 284·3 | 187·7 | 183·0 | 185·7 | 205·0 | 232·8 | | | |
| Contracts awarded | 418·7 | 403·7 | 286·9 | 206·7 | 224·1 | 156·9 | 159·9 | 271·6 | 173·1 | 157·7 | 183·2 | 209·8 | 243·7 | | | |
| Building permits | 530·4 | 516·2 | 354·5 | 193·3 | 285·3 | 326·0 | 329·9 | 337·0 | 275·5 | 307·5 | 195·7 | 189·4 | 189·4 | | | |
| Electric power | 155·6 | 164·1 | 166·5 | 168·2 | 164·3 | 155·2 | 155·3 | 154·0 | 158·3 | 173·5 | 172·5 | 174·1 | | | | |
| DISTRIBUTION | 175·9 | 182·3 | 173·4 | 170·3 | 178·0 | 183·4 | 175·0 | 168·1 | 183·6 | 200·2 | 202·8 | 181·9 | 179·7 | | | |
| Carloadings | 150·1 | 143·0 | 146·4 | 141·3 | 150·7 | 146·7 | 129·2 | 140·7 | 150·0 | 155·5 | 164·3 | 150·8 | 151·9 | | | |
| Tons loaded | 198·5 | 197·5 | 186·3 | 178·9 | 169·7 | 158·0 | 149·3 | 146·6 | 161·5 | 176·8 | 194·2 | 184·2 | 190·7 | | | |
| Imports | 167·4 | 186·3 | 157·2 | 186·0 | 180·4 | 184·8 | 181·7 | 198·3 | 204·9 | 236·0 | 276·8 | 222·5 | 217·6 | | | |
| Exports | 212·7 | 206·6 | 195·6 | 172·3 | 195·1 | 254·6 | 172·5 | 174·1 | 197·3 | 195·5 | 228·6 | 195·1 | 218·3 | | | |
| Grain and Live Stock | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marketings | 66·0 | 124·6 | 160·5 | 97·1 | 146·6 | 132·8 | 97·2 | 106·8 | 121·7 | 108·2 | 134·7 | 77·7 | 96·5 | | | |
| GRAIN MARKETINGS ¹ | 54·3 | 129·9 | 177·7 | 92·9 | 118·4 | 133·2 | 96·5 | 103·2 | 115·1 | 98·1 | 140·4 | 70·2 | 97·6 | | | |
| Wheat | 82·1 | 202·0 | 229·0 | 119·3 | 194·8 | 147·3 | 117·4 | 134·4 | 168·6 | 194·0 | 195·8 | 130·5 | | | | |
| Oats | 42·0 | 316·9 | 732·8 | 347·7 | 484·7 | 607·5 | 404·5 | 215·6 | 227·8 | 201·6 | 262·1 | 145·2 | 232·3 | | | |
| LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS | 117·0 | 101·4 | 87·0 | 115·4 | 138·7 | 131·0 | 68·5 | 122·5 | 130·3 | 150·5 | 152·2 | 109·5 | 103·7 | 91·4 | | |
| Cattle | 129·5 | 102·1 | 87·3 | 132·1 | 158·0 | 149·4 | 112·5 | 136·3 | 171·4 | 179·1 | 123·8 | 119·6 | 107·7 | | | |
| Calves | 96·1 | 125·4 | 93·6 | 80·6 | 97·4 | 95·4 | 55·6 | 101·9 | 102·2 | 95·8 | 61·1 | 58·2 | 79·1 | | | |
| Hogs | 87·2 | 101·6 | 87·5 | 90·9 | 103·9 | 85·9 | 75·0 | 91·3 | 90·4 | 94·9 | 81·1 | 74·5 | 83·0 | | | |
| Sheep | 84·4 | 92·6 | 78·8 | 61·7 | 105·7 | 144·7 | 102·4 | 120·5 | 211·6 | 129·5 | 105·7 | 90·2 | 89·2 | | | |
| Cold Storage Holdings ² | 122·7 | 150·9 | 181·8 | 141·4 | 168·2 | 136·3 | 124·4 | 131·4 | 127·2 | 126·6 | 128·0 | 133·6 | 167·7 | | | |
| Butter | 64·5 | 153·1 | 223·3 | 120·7 | 206·3 | 107·2 | 106·0 | 109·5 | 115·5 | 119·8 | 115·1 | 123·2 | 175·4 | | | |
| Cheese | 102·1 | 134·4 | 109·4 | 174·5 | 134·4 | 93·7 | 85·4 | 88·4 | 94·0 | 98·7 | 98·5 | 98·3 | 103·0 | | | |
| Beef | 127·0 | 100·7 | 92·4 | 132·9 | 112·8 | 156·4 | 162·4 | 145·1 | 150·5 | 139·2 | 111·0 | 103·4 | 95·7 | | | |
| Pork | 121·7 | 135·9 | 135·2 | 137·8 | 125·4 | 97·6 | 75·3 | 106·4 | 111·2 | 112·2 | 110·0 | 105·2 | 105·3 | | | |
| Mutton | 87·7 | 81·4 | 91·2 | 113·7 | 231·0 | 666·7 | 207·0 | 106·5 | 93·5 | 89·9 | 88·3 | 75·5 | 74·7 | | | |
| Poultry | 88·2 | 82·8 | 65·9 | 110·3 | 180·2 | 276·9 | 455·5 | 605·5 | 351·4 | 218·7 | 220·8 | 182·5 | 177·8 | | | |
| Lard | 46·6 | 41·1 | 33·5 | 28·6 | 25·1 | 27·2 | 28·7 | 52·9 | 61·2 | 57·3 | 52·4 | 42·0 | 42·7 | | | |
| Veal | 127·0 | 142·2 | 116·7 | 112·7 | 116·5 | 127·1 | 109·2 | 107·7 | 122·9 | 101·5 | 11·6 | 65·3 | 60·8 | | | |
| Percentage of Unemployment | 7·3 | 5·8 | 4·6 | 3·9 | 3·2 | 2·9 | 2·7 | 2·7 | 3·0 | 4·0 | 4·9 | 5·2 | 4·8 | | | |

¹ Receipts at country elevators. ² First of following month.
among persons insured under Unemployment Insurance.

* Percentage of recorded unemployment

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN MARS

Le niveau général des prix s'élève assez brusquement au cours du premier trimestre de l'année, alors que le gouvernement prend certaines mesures nécessaires pour abolir la régie des prix. Cette hausse est accompagnée d'une nouvelle augmentation du gain moyen hebdomadaire et d'une augmentation graduelle de la production industrielle. Un relevé récent des grands établissements d'affaires révèle que ces derniers projettent d'augmenter leurs dépenses capitales de 70 p. 100 comparativement à 1946. Les approvisionnements limités ne leur permettront peut-être pas de réaliser pleinement ces projets mais l'envergure du programme indique que la poussée inflationniste persistera en 1947. En dépit de ceci le cours des actions ordinaires fluctue toujours à un niveau d'environ 15 p. 100 au-dessous du sommet d'il y a presque un an.

Agriculture

La hausse du blé, le 17 février, est suivie, un mois plus tard, d'une augmentation du prix des provendes. Le prix du blé destiné à la vente domestique monte de 1.25 le numéro 1 Nord, à la tête des lacs, à 1.55, prix convenu dans les ententes avec le Royaume-Uni. Le prix initial payé aux fermes demeure à 1.35. La subvention versée pour le blé fourrager n'augmentera pas, mais, comme les plafonds de la farine, du pain et des issues de meunerie demeureront à leur niveau actuel, la subvention versée aux conditionneurs sera augmentée du plein montant; à 77 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents le boisseau, la subvention dépasse d'une fraction la moitié du prix domestique du blé.

Le prix de soutien de l'avoine augmente de 40 à 61 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents le boisseau, le plafond étant de 65 cents, et celui de l'orge, de 56 à 90 cents, le plafond étant de 93 cents. Le versement de paiements d'égalisation, de 10 cents le boisseau, pour l'avoine est discontinué. Le maintien des plafonds actuels sur le

bétail et les produits laitiers nécessite le maintien des prix du fourrage au niveau actuel et, par conséquent, les subventions temporaires de 10 cents pour l'avoine et de 25 cents pour l'orge seront payées. L'abolition du prix plafond des œufs en coquille permettra d'utiliser du blé plus dispendieux pour nourrir les volailles.

Le prix plus élevé de l'avoine et de l'orge fait partie du programme de 1947, annoncé antérieurement, qui exige une augmentation de 9 p. 100 de l'acréage de l'avoine et de 19 p. 100 de l'acréage de l'orge. Tout de même, la hausse du blé, même si elle n'est pas immédiatement touchée par les fermiers, sera probablement un facteur qui nuira à la réduction proposée des emblavures à 93 p. 100 de celles de l'an dernier.

Après le déclin de 1945, le revenu des fermiers se rétablit, en 1946, à un niveau un peu plus élevé que celui de 1944. Bien que le revenu en espèces l'an dernier ait été d'environ 100 millions de dollars de moins qu'en 1944, le revenu en nature a été plus élevé et les stocks ont augmenté considérablement, par opposition au gros mouvement de sortie des stocks durant les deux années précédentes. Pour ces raisons, la puissance d'achat courante des fermiers sera inférieure à celle de l'an dernier, malgré l'amélioration du revenu global des fermiers. Le revenu net moyen des fermiers l'an dernier est d'environ \$1,800.

A la fin de juin l'an dernier, les stocks de blé sont à leur plus bas niveau depuis 1938 et, bien que la récolte de 1946 semble assurer des stocks suffisants jusqu'à la saison prochaine, l'hiver très rigoureux en Europe et les déficiences persistantes d'autres aliments, particulièrement le riz, augmentent la demande et font prévoir que cette demande restera forte en 1947. A cause de la cessation des

achats de l'A.R.S.N.U., les pays européens pourront peut-être difficilement financer leurs futures importations; néanmoins, comme les aliments essentiels commandent sûrement une haute priorité, il est peu probable que la demande diminue cette année.

L'indice général des prix des produits agricoles augmente de 1·1 point en février, soit la plus forte augmentation mensuelle depuis juillet l'an dernier, bien que l'indice de 185·9 (1935-1939 = 100) soit inférieur au sommet de juillet de 188.

Prix

L'indice des prix de gros durant les deux premiers mois de 1947 augmente de 6·3 points, soit un gain presque aussi considérable que le gain total de 7·2 points, durant toute l'année 1946. L'augmentation de 3·9 points en février est à elle seule de plus de la moitié plus forte que celle de 1946. Les changements les plus remarquables parmi les groupes se produisent dans les métaux non ferreux et les produits textiles, qui augmentent de 17·9 et de 10·8 p. 100 respectivement. Le renchérissement des textiles se limite surtout aux filés et aux tissus de coton et reflète la réduction de la subvention du coton, d'où la hausse du coût des filés de coton et du coton brut importés.

A la suite d'une période relativement stable durant le dernier semestre de 1946, alors qu'une augmentation de 1·9 point de l'indice du coût de la vie se répartit sur l'année entière, une augmentation semblable de 1·9 point se produit durant les deux premiers mois de 1947. Le composant alimentaire de l'indice augmente de 1·5 point en février et de 1·7 point au début de mars, reflétant les hausses autorisées des viandes, du thé, du café, du savon et du saindoux. Les vêtements, les meubles et les services augmentent de même brusquement en mars.

En plus de ces ajustements des prix maximums, un deuxième grand groupe de denrée et de services est soustrait à la réglementation des prix en janvier et un tiers presque des denrées demeurées sujettes au plafonnement sont libérés

au début d'avril. Elles comportent des articles comme le charbon, le coke et le bois de chauffage; les véhicules-moteur et autres articles durables de consommation, les poèles, les réfrigérateurs et les lessiveuses; les chaussures et les lainages furent soustraits au plafonnement; une grande variété de matériaux de construction, y compris les accessoires de plomberie et d'hygiène; quelques articles alimentaires, les œufs, certaines volailles et certaines conserves alimentaires.

De nouveaux ajustements sont faits dans la déréglementation des loyers commerciaux en février et, au début d'avril, la première augmentation générale des loyers de maisons et plain-pieds depuis la mise en vigueur du plafonnement est autorisée. Une augmentation de 10 p. 100 du loyer de tout logement peut être mise en vigueur à l'expiration du bail actuel, à condition qu'un nouveau bail de deux ans soit signé par le propriétaire, duquel le locataire peut être libéré à 30 jours d'avis. Comme un grand nombre de baux sont signés le 1er mai, cette augmentation sera sans doute rapidement mise en vigueur. Etant donné que le composant du loyer dans l'indice du coût de la vie n'est que de 5 p. 100 plus élevé qu'à la fin des hostilités, même une nouvelle augmentation de 10 p. 100 sera fort inférieure à celle qui s'est produite à la fin de la guerre de 1914-1918. Durant le même mois après la guerre de 1914-1918, l'indice des loyers a augmenté de près de 10 p. 100 et un an plus tard, il s'établissait à 28 p. 100 plus haut qu'à la fin de la guerre. La demande de logements est élevée et le coût de la construction continue son ascension.

Dépenses au compte-capital

Les établissements commerciaux, embrassant la majeure partie de l'industrie canadienne, projettent d'augmenter leurs dépenses en nouvelles usines et nouvel outillage fixe de 70 p. 100 au-dessus de la valeur estimative des capitaux engagés atteinte en 1946. En ajoutant une estimation pour d'autres groupes, tels que les cultivateurs, les magasins indépendants, les hôtels, les

garages, et pour le volume de la construction de maisons, les immobilisations prévues pour 1947 atteignent \$1,739,000,- 000 soit 50 p. 100 de plus qu'en 1946. L'expérience de 1946, alors que les immobilisations réelles n'atteignaient que 75 p. 100 des prévisions, porte à croire que la rareté de matières premières et de main-d'œuvre spécialisée empêcheront peut-être la réalisation complète de ces projets. C'est l'industrie minière, avec des dépenses prévues trois fois plus fortes qu'en 1946, qui accuse la plus forte augmentation. Les centrales électriques et les chemins de fer à vapeur suivent de près avec des augmentations de dépenses de plus de 100 p. 100.

A cause de l'envergure des projets d'expansion, il peut se présenter des doutes quant à leur avantage. Faut-il croire qu'il en découlera un boom, suivi d'une brusque dégringolade dans quelques années? Un niveau de dépenses moins élevé, mais plus stable, n'assurerait-il pas un emploi plus soutenu? En plus d'assurer un emploi courant, ces dépenses augmentent la puissance productive du Canada, ouvrant le chemin à un plus grand écoulement de marchandises durant les années à venir. Pour que le marché puisse absorber cette production plus considérable, il faudra peut-être que les prix soient alors plus bas ou que les salaires soient plus élevés.

Une brusque augmentation des dépenses au compte-capital ajoutera à la pression inflationniste sur le niveau des prix domestiques. Il en est particulièrement ainsi à un moment où le Canada, grâce à son programme de prêts à l'étranger, prête à d'autres pays une portion considérable de sa production courante. Une rentrée volumineuse de marchandises en provenance des Etats-Unis a soulagé cette pression l'année dernière, bien qu'en même temps le niveau plus élevé des prix ait déterminé une certaine hausse au pays.

Au moins en partie à cause d'un hiver rigoureux, le nombre de nouvelles unités de logement commencées durant le premier trimestre tombe à près de 25 p. 100 au-dessous du nombre

commencé pendant le trimestre correspondant de 1946.

Commerce extérieur

Les importations canadiennes augmentent sensiblement au cours du dernier trimestre de 1946 et se maintiennent à un niveau élevé durant les deux premiers mois de l'année courante. Les importations du dernier trimestre se font à un rythme annuel de 2,200 millions de dollars, soit 20 p. 100 de la production brut du pays, proportion plus considérable que l'an dernier. Les achats plus considérables des consommateurs, les dépenses en immobilisations, y compris les achats de stocks, et la hausse prononcée sur le marché américain sont tous responsables de cette augmentation. Un autre facteur, le maintien des subventions à l'égard de certains produits principaux, a peut-être contribué à l'augmentation en empêchant le renchérissement aux Etats-Unis de détourner les achats canadiens. Plusieurs de ces subventions n'existent plus et les hausses conséquentes tendent à restreindre les importations.

Les exportations canadiennes dépassent aussi de beaucoup les niveaux d'avant-guerre, bien qu'elles aient sensiblement décliné par rapport aux sommets de temps de guerre. Les exportations globales de 1946 dépassent 2,300 millions de dollars, soit un gain net d'environ 400 millions de dollars dans le commerce des denrées. Même si la balance du commerce global des marchandises est considérable, elle masque un déficit de près de 500 millions de dollars dans notre commerce avec les Etats-Unis, ce qui fait contraste avec notre balance favorable d'environ 900 millions de dollars avec tous les autres pays. La statistique disponible révèle que les exportations à ces pays sont financées par notre programme de prêts au chiffre de 600 ou de 700 millions de dollars. Ces achats de marchandises américaines, au delà du volume qui peut être financé par les recettes courantes, semblent indiquer que les Canadiens n'ont pas jugé nécessaire de limiter leurs dépenses courantes au volume requis pour financer ces emprunts totalement à même leur propre production.

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS
CANADA

| Month | Contracts Awarded | Building Permits | Output of Electric Power | Employment | Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups | Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register* | Cheques Cashed | Sales of Life Insurance |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------------|
| | \$000 | \$000 | mil. k.w.h. | 1926=100 | \$000 | | \$000,000 | \$000 |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 42,045 | 20,038 | 3,079 | 172.8 | 56,530 | 48,352 | 5,127 | 64,252 |
| Oct. | 29,428 | 19,643 | 3,309 | 168.7 | 55,324 | 61,565 | 5,749 | 84,814 |
| Nov. | 44,998 | 18,284 | 3,237 | 171.2 | 55,952 | 85,174 | 8,581 | 91,170 |
| Dec. | 25,787 | 15,321 | 3,289 | 173.2 | 55,962 | 113,386 | 6,085 | 81,451 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 27,396 | 15,252 | 3,429 | 168.2 | 51,282 | 145,952 | 5,991 | 81,948 |
| Feb. | 33,092 | 16,563 | 3,183 | 167.2 | 54,349 | 161,997 | 5,336 | 87,621 |
| Mar. | 57,598 | 39,567 | 3,537 | 167.0 | 55,249 | 154,820 | 5,678 | 101,992 |
| April | 75,919 | 55,403 | 3,506 | 168.9 | 55,932 | 123,950 | 5,755 | 104,164 |
| May | 82,199 | 45,324 | 3,616 | 169.3 | 55,413 | 98,810 | 6,116 | 104,725 |
| June | 66,402 | 31,172 | 3,415 | 169.9 | 54,969 | 82,382 | 5,609 | 103,925 |
| July | 67,673 | 34,084 | 3,423 | 173.6 | 57,193 | 68,535 | 5,547 | 105,918 |
| Aug. | 50,414 | 30,942 | 3,440 | 172.8 | 57,620 | 61,822 | 4,867 | 85,145 |
| Sept. | 44,816 | 29,047 | 3,266 | 175.5 | 58,775 | 57,682 | 5,891 | 89,909 |
| Oct. | 73,308 | 33,611 | 3,550 | 178.1 | 60,327 | 57,036 | 6,313 | 104,876 |
| Nov. | 48,004 | 24,225 | 3,567 | 182.7 | 62,078 | 63,760 | 6,211 | 109,679 |
| Dec. | 36,534 | 23,761 | 3,672 | 185.7 | 64,448 | 84,374 | 5,935 | 96,992 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 44,711 | 16,641 | 3,916 | 181.0 | 60,730 | 103,995 | 6,216 | 100,692 |
| Feb. | 53,452 | 17,598 | 3,589 | 180.7 | 64,985 | 110,062 | 5,597 | 100,577 |
| Mar. | 38,353 | ... | 3,958 | 180.3 | 65,934 | 103,291 | 5,737 | 103,369 |

MARITIMES

| Month | Contracts Awarded | Building Permits | Output of Electric Power | Employment | Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups | Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register* | Cheques Cashed | Sales of Life Insurance |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------------|
| | \$000 | \$000 | mil. k.w.h. | 1926=100 | \$000 | | \$000,000 | \$000 |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 2,352 | 997 | 92 | 173.2 | 4,025 | 2,664 | 144.9 | 5,352 |
| Oct. | 3,343 | 850 | 103 | 170.5 | 3,956 | 3,123 | 120.4 | 6,209 |
| Nov. | 1,974 | 497 | 106 | 178.2 | 4,061 | 4,839 | 200.1 | 6,471 |
| Dec. | 1,014 | 194 | 98 | 186.7 | 4,237 | 6,457 | 137.8 | 5,955 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 1,516 | 437 | 101 | 169.5 | 3,782 | 9,133 | 122.7 | 5,794 |
| Feb. | 726 | 263 | 88 | 165.7 | 3,865 | 10,253 | 106.8 | 5,701 |
| Mar. | 3,336 | 1,077 | 98 | 164.4 | 3,927 | 11,182 | 123.7 | 6,764 |
| April | 3,304 | 1,690 | 101 | 168.8 | 4,024 | 10,802 | 117.8 | 6,868 |
| May | 2,892 | 2,023 | 102 | 167.8 | 3,900 | 8,492 | 176.0 | 7,581 |
| June | 7,410 | 2,057 | 99 | 172.9 | 4,013 | 6,945 | 138.9 | 7,175 |
| July | 3,218 | 2,023 | 99 | 176.0 | 4,124 | 6,486 | 143.2 | 7,413 |
| Aug. | 1,982 | 1,210 | 96 | 168.4 | 3,920 | 5,617 | 128.4 | 6,298 |
| Sept. | 2,154 | 884 | 85 | 171.9 | 3,960 | 5,244 | 115.7 | 7,186 |
| Oct. | 3,873 | 1,013 | 102 | 176.7 | 4,145 | 5,981 | 144.4 | 7,714 |
| Nov. | 7,314 | 1,112 | 108 | 179.0 | 4,288 | 6,455 | 146.6 | 7,866 |
| Dec. | 3,114 | 360 | 111 | 184.5 | 4,341 | 8,363 | 139.6 | 7,321 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 7,556 | 439 | 102 | 169.4 | 3,893 | 11,290 | 136.1 | 7,047 |
| Feb. | 3,105 | 373 | 98 | 168.0 | 4,273 | 13,361 | 117.1 | 6,721 |
| Mar. | 4,345 | ... | 105 | 148.9 | 3,759 | 14,678 | 130.1 | 6,646 |

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

QUEBEC

| Month | Contracts Awarded | Building Permits | Output of Electric Power | Employment | Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups | Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register* | Cheques Cashed | Sales of Life Insurance |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------------|
| | \$000 | \$000 | mil. k.w.h. | 1926=100 | \$000 | | \$000,000 | \$000 |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 13,438 | 5,257 | 1,661 | 178·1 | 16,442 | 20,711 | 1,399 | 18,558 |
| Oct. | 10,308 | 4,620 | 1,780 | 175·0 | 16,176 | 27,010 | 1,404 | 24,124 |
| Nov. | 12,531 | 4,130 | 1,708 | 178·8 | 16,429 | 36,575 | 2,478 | 25,906 |
| Dec. | 9,356 | 3,928 | 1,740 | 179·4 | 16,282 | 48,462 | 1,744 | 21,933 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 12,446 | 2,878 | 1,870 | 171·8 | 14,600 | 58,184 | 1,655 | 21,308 |
| Feb. | 5,501 | 5,903 | 1,754 | 170·4 | 15,403 | 62,397 | 1,008 | 22,948 |
| Mar. | 26,450 | 12,835 | 1,050 | 171·8 | 16,057 | 60,640 | 1,638 | 26,544 |
| April | 20,508 | 15,068 | 1,978 | 172·5 | 16,082 | 50,151 | 1,610 | 27,170 |
| May | 22,801 | 12,960 | 2,085 | 170·3 | 15,598 | 36,030 | 1,885 | 26,531 |
| June | 15,465 | 7,464 | 1,966 | 174·8 | 16,016 | 30,523 | 1,801 | 27,000 |
| July | 15,934 | 10,560 | 1,995 | 175·4 | 16,212 | 24,631 | 1,797 | 28,363 |
| Aug. | 22,552 | 8,785 | 2,006 | 177·5 | 16,725 | 20,818 | 1,525 | 23,284 |
| Sept. | 20,440 | 9,470 | 1,869 | 181·5 | 17,248 | 19,175 | 1,828 | 23,967 |
| Oct. | 38,648 | 9,985 | 2,030 | 184·7 | 17,722 | 17,558 | 1,882 | 27,318 |
| Nov. | 13,163 | 8,393 | 2,020 | 189·1 | 18,217 | 19,760 | 1,822 | 27,889 |
| Dec. | 12,900 | 4,830 | 2,052 | 192·7 | 18,754 | 26,738 | 1,608 | 24,458 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 11,047 | 5,164 | 2,236 | 186·7 | 17,611 | 32,361 | 2,041 | 26,234 |
| Feb. | 31,458 | 3,595 | 2,040 | 186·2 | 18,764 | 34,051 | 1,770 | 26,093 |
| Mar. | 10,709 | | 2,277 | 188·0 | 19,266 | 32,047 | 1,893 | 28,563 |

ONTARIO

| Month | Contracts Awarded | Building Permits | Output of Electric Power | Employment | Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups | Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register* | Cheques Cashed | Sales of Life Insurance |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------------|
| | \$000 | \$000 | mil. k.w.h. | 1926=100 | \$000 | | \$000,000 | \$000 |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 14,726 | 6,335 | 857 | 175·2 | 23,449 | 16,122 | 2,419 | 24,865 |
| Oct. | 9,679 | 7,554 | 925 | 169·6 | 22,776 | 20,119 | 2,572 | 34,897 |
| Nov. | 19,058 | 8,453 | 905 | 170·8 | 22,970 | 27,574 | 4,037 | 37,389 |
| Dec. | 9,358 | 5,417 | 911 | 173·1 | 22,900 | 33,871 | 2,846 | 35,138 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 8,984 | 5,341 | 925 | 172·2 | 21,373 | 44,525 | 2,854 | 36,440 |
| Feb. | 19,107 | 5,021 | 860 | 173·9 | 23,273 | 53,021 | 2,531 | 40,106 |
| Mar. | 15,683 | 14,869 | 947 | 173·6 | 23,332 | 47,905 | 2,674 | 46,760 |
| April | 38,082 | 20,696 | 918 | 175·5 | 23,867 | 35,127 | 2,722 | 46,225 |
| May | 29,968 | 16,530 | 925 | 176·7 | 23,802 | 32,020 | 2,544 | 45,460 |
| June | 26,685 | 12,262 | 888 | 178·4 | 23,600 | 24,340 | 2,445 | 45,333 |
| July | 32,909 | 13,335 | 860 | 170·6 | 24,380 | 21,594 | 2,361 | 44,681 |
| Aug. | 14,751 | 11,790 | 855 | 174·8 | 23,045 | 22,131 | 2,020 | 33,713 |
| Sept. | 11,816 | 11,230 | 835 | 176·0 | 24,120 | 21,006 | 2,515 | 37,178 |
| Oct. | 22,747 | 14,166 | 898 | 179·0 | 24,834 | 20,878 | 2,552 | 44,483 |
| Nov. | 18,534 | 9,541 | 904 | 185·1 | 25,633 | 21,396 | 2,542 | 46,587 |
| Dec. | 13,523 | 12,886 | 941 | 188·2 | 27,055 | 25,784 | 2,642 | 42,194 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 19,144 | 6,756 | 1,005 | 186·7 | 25,872 | 30,066 | 2,597 | 44,075 |
| Feb. | 11,790 | 6,614 | 929 | 187·6 | 28,051 | 30,072 | 2,539 | 44,286 |
| Mar. | 15,329 | | 1,018 | 188·6 | 28,669 | 27,274 | 2,331 | 44,056 |

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

| Month | Contracts Awarded | Building Permits | Output of Electric Power | Employment | Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups | Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register* | Cheques Cashed | Sales of Life Insurance |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------------|
| | \$000 | \$000 | mil. k.w.h. | 1926=100 | \$000 | | \$000,000 | \$000 |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 8,464 | 3,860 | 241 | 147.2 | 6,656 | 3,839 | 861 | 11,126 |
| Oct. | 5,149 | 4,467 | 260 | 147.4 | 6,649 | 4,779 | 1,155 | 13,747 |
| Nov. | 5,871 | 2,679 | 278 | 150.6 | 6,778 | 7,664 | 1,300 | 15,554 |
| Dec. | 2,769 | 2,888 | 291 | 153.6 | 6,927 | 10,590 | 949 | 12,143 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 1,496 | 2,575 | 294 | 150.6 | 6,569 | 15,428 | 890 | 13,058 |
| Feb. | 2,210 | 1,446 | 265 | 145.7 | 6,559 | 17,070 | 697 | 12,142 |
| Mar. | 8,597 | 5,786 | 287 | 145.3 | 6,708 | 17,184 | 806 | 14,436 |
| April | 11,343 | 12,646 | 269 | 146.8 | 6,655 | 13,373 | 861 | 16,221 |
| May | 11,907 | 10,241 | 270 | 149.1 | 6,729 | 9,333 | 1,011 | 16,774 |
| June | 8,050 | 7,107 | 236 | 153.3 | 6,900 | 8,357 | 796 | 16,954 |
| July | 11,031 | 3,868 | 234 | 158.2 | 7,132 | 6,498 | 832 | 16,656 |
| Aug. | 7,566 | 4,983 | 245 | 161.0 | 5,685 | 5,685 | 802 | 13,675 |
| Sept. | 7,371 | 4,049 | 245 | 162.1 | 7,468 | 5,924 | 1,008 | 14,037 |
| Oct. | 5,733 | 5,839 | 380 | 161.1 | 7,540 | 6,095 | 1,227 | 16,915 |
| Nov. | 4,705 | 1,927 | 296 | 163.8 | 7,607 | 7,934 | 1,213 | 18,731 |
| Dec. | 4,202 | 3,386 | 310 | 164.7 | 7,893 | 12,007 | 973 | 14,933 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 4,465 | 973 | 315 | 158.3 | 7,427 | 16,782 | 917 | 15,562 |
| Feb. | 2,951 | 3,012 | 284 | 154.6 | 7,600 | 18,531 | 701 | 15,180 |
| Mar. | 3,067 | | 310 | 155.4 | 7,697 | 17,724 | 853 | 15,024 |

BRITISH COLUMBIA

| Month | Contracts Awarded | Building Permits | Output of Electric Power | Employment | Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups | Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register* | Cheques Cashed | Sales of Life Insurance |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------------|
| | \$000 | \$000 | mil. k.w.h. | 1926=100 | \$000 | | \$000,000 | \$000 |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 3,066 | 3,574 | 228 | 183.6 | 5,957 | 5,016 | 333.1 | 4,351 |
| Oct. | 949 | 2,150 | 241 | 174.2 | 5,767 | 6,534 | 408.4 | 5,777 |
| Nov. | 5,504 | 2,524 | 240 | 172.5 | 5,714 | 8,522 | 565.7 | 5,850 |
| Dec. | 3,290 | 2,894 | 249 | 171.5 | 5,615 | 13,997 | 408.2 | 6,282 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 2,053 | 4,022 | 239 | 163.7 | 4,957 | 18,682 | 459.7 | 5,348 |
| Feb. | 5,549 | 3,930 | 216 | 159.8 | 5,188 | 19,256 | 393.3 | 6,704 |
| Mar. | 3,532 | 5,000 | 246 | 155.4 | 5,225 | 17,909 | 436.7 | 7,488 |
| April | 2,681 | 5,302 | 240 | 160.7 | 5,304 | 14,506 | 443.4 | 7,680 |
| May | 14,631 | 3,570 | 234 | 163.9 | 5,385 | 12,935 | 500.0 | 8,370 |
| June | 8,792 | 2,282 | 226 | 139.3 | 4,440 | 12,217 | 428.7 | 7,463 |
| July | 4,581 | 3,321 | 235 | 162.2 | 5,344 | 9,326 | 413.4 | 8,805 |
| Aug. | 3,563 | 4,174 | 238 | 170.4 | 5,702 | 7,571 | 391.0 | 7,527 |
| Sept. | 3,036 | 3,406 | 232 | 176.9 | 5,929 | 6,332 | 424.2 | 7,541 |
| Oct. | 2,306 | 2,558 | 240 | 179.3 | 6,203 | 6,524 | 507.2 | 8,446 |
| Nov. | 4,288 | 3,252 | 239 | 182.2 | 6,242 | 8,215 | 487.3 | 8,606 |
| Dec. | 2,796 | 2,290 | 258 | 184.6 | 6,355 | 11,482 | 482.8 | 8,086 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 2,400 | 3,309 | 259 | 180.4 | 5,926 | 13,487 | 525.6 | 7,774 |
| Feb. | 4,148 | 3,804 | 216 | 180.9 | 6,296 | 14,047 | 469.4 | 8,297 |
| Mar. | 4,903 | | 248 | 181.3 | 6,543 | 11,568 | 530.3 | 9,080 |

*Source: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

| Week | Receipts—Country Elevators | | | | | Visible Supply | | |
|---------------|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|
| | Wheat | Oats | Barley | Flax | Rye | Wheat | Oats | Barley |
| 1946 | 000 bus. | 000 bus. | 000 bus. | 000 bus. | 000 bus. | 000,000 bus. | 000 bus. | 000 bus. |
| Dec. 14..... | 5,926 | 1,344 | 1,006 | 21 | 88 | 158.4 | 35,622 | 25,094 |
| Dec. 21..... | 3,183 | 956 | 730 | 10 | 62 | 154.3 | 34,874 | 24,776 |
| Dec. 28..... | 2,929 | 1,706 | 1,126 | 5 | 36 | 152.2 | 35,393 | 25,352 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. 4..... | 2,197 | 1,329 | 871 | 3 | 23 | 149.6 | 35,227 | 25,095 |
| Jan. 11..... | 2,694 | 1,146 | 811 | 1 | 34 | 146.6 | 35,083 | 24,695 |
| Jan. 18..... | 3,561 | 1,581 | 935 | 3 | 25 | 142.9 | 34,631 | 24,386 |
| Jan. 25..... | 1,778 | 731 | 441 | 5 | 23 | 138.5 | 33,689 | 23,755 |
| Feb. 1..... | 2,421 | 1,015 | 621 | 4 | 34 | 134.7 | 32,877 | 23,117 |
| Feb. 8..... | 1,107 | 414 | 278 | 1 | 20 | 129.7 | 31,783 | 22,248 |
| Feb. 15..... | 899 | 391 | 226 | 3 | 53 | 125.9 | 30,432 | 21,262 |
| Feb. 22..... | 1,701 | 984 | 488 | 3 | 57 | 122.1 | 29,378 | 20,764 |
| Mar. 1..... | 2,241 | 2,297 | 966 | 2 | 60 | 119.3 | 29,252 | 20,451 |
| Mar. 8..... | 2,133 | 2,305 | 977 | 2 | 57 | 116.9 | 29,707 | 20,168 |
| Mar. 15..... | 2,596 | 2,460 | 1,110 | 2 | 124 | 115.6 | 29,941 | 19,971 |
| Mar. 22..... | 2,795 | 2,345 | 901 | 6 | 104 | 113.3 | 30,322 | 10,696 |
| Mar. 29..... | 1,888 | 1,424 | 644 | 5 | 49 | 110.2 | 29,047 | 19,087 |
| April 5..... | 1,065 | 881 | 486 | 1 | 15 | 105.1 | 28,241 | 18,603 |
| April 12..... | 726 | 577 | 338 | 1 | 11 | 102.8 | 27,195 | 17,562 |

| Week | Visible Supply | | Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W. | Carloadings | | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|----------|---|-------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Flax | Rye | | Grain | Lumber Lath and Shingles | Auto- mobiles and Parts | Coal | Mdse. less than Car Lots | Total Cars Loaded |
| 1946 | 000 bus. | 000 bus. | cents and eighths of a cent | | | | | | |
| Dec. 14..... | 3,818 | 3,267 | 280/2 | 6,499 | 3,550 | 1,110 | 7,476 | 18,019 | 74,396 |
| Dec. 21..... | 3,642 | 3,258 | 275/5 | 6,317 | 3,697 | 1,104 | 6,764 | 17,765 | 73,367 |
| Dec. 28..... | 3,605 | 3,265 | 265 | 4,117 | 1,850 | 769 | 3,474 | 12,710 | 48,205 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. 4..... | 3,418 | 3,188 | 245 | 4,184 | 1,826 | 663 | 3,942 | 12,484 | 50,455 |
| Jan. 11..... | 3,044 | 3,193 | 250/7 | 7,369 | 2,951 | 1,001 | 6,748 | 16,058 | 71,219 |
| Jan. 18..... | 3,070 | 2,961 | 256/5 | 5,440 | 3,417 | 1,186 | 6,227 | 17,244 | 71,894 |
| Jan. 25..... | 2,956 | 2,801 | 263/3 | 4,480 | 3,448 | 1,182 | 6,011 | 17,484 | 70,502 |
| Feb. 1..... | 2,782 | 2,952 | 271/3 | 4,128 | 3,314 | 1,245 | 5,315 | 17,525 | 69,962 |
| Feb. 8..... | 2,789 | 2,568 | 282/5 | 3,177 | 3,075 | 1,191 | 4,400 | 16,895 | 65,241 |
| Feb. 15..... | 2,614 | 2,081 | 288/3 | 3,425 | 3,149 | 972 | 5,508 | 16,597 | 65,900 |
| Feb. 22..... | 2,534 | 2,130 | 294/1 | 4,610 | 3,588 | 1,020 | 4,738 | 17,113 | 68,503 |
| Mar. 1..... | 2,444 | 2,027 | 308/3 | 6,323 | 3,575 | 1,045 | 4,260 | 16,724 | 70,306 |
| Mar. 8..... | 2,387 | 2,011 | 328/3 | 5,363 | 3,217 | 1,003 | 3,992 | 16,007 | 65,561 |
| Mar. 15..... | 2,324 | 1,970 | 343/1 | 5,439 | 3,275 | 1,192 | 4,399 | 17,035 | 72,728 |
| Mar. 22..... | 2,218 | 2,008 | 319 | 5,941 | 3,511 | 1,192 | 3,970 | 18,224 | 72,499 |
| Mar. 29..... | 2,073 | 2,073 | 311/5 | 6,060 | 3,311 | 1,082 | 3,526 | 18,454 | 70,203 |
| April 5..... | 1,967 | 2,083 | 301/3 | 6,120 | 2,938 | 937 | 3,037 | 17,470 | 66,639 |
| April 12..... | 1,875 | 2,092 | 284 | 8,087 | 2,862 | 1,017 | 3,436 | 1,908 | 71,312 |

*Prices per bushel commencing Mar. 19.—Oats No. 2 C.W. 65 Barley No. 3 C.W. 93. The price per bushel of wheat No. 1. Mar. Nor. was changed on Feb. 18 from 125 to 155.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

| Week | Sales on Stockyards | | | | | Prices at Toronto | | | |
|---------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| | Cattle | Calves | Hogs | Sheep | Steers. Medium | Calves Good Veal | Hogs B 1 Dressed | Lambs, Good Handy- weights | |
| 1946 | No. | No. | No. | No. | \$ per cwt. | \$ per cwt. | \$ per cwt. | \$ per cwt. | |
| Dec. 26..... | 13,661 | 2,930 | 15,326 | 5,089 | 12.39 | 16.50 | 21.35 | 15.75 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. 2..... | 8,099 | 1,761 | 7,511 | 2,246 | 12.50 | 16.50 | 21.60 | 15.75 | |
| Jan. 9..... | 4,987 | 624 | 5,886 | 1,048 | 12.38 | 16.50 | 21.60 | 15.75 | |
| Jan. 16..... | 20,811 | 3,406 | 21,395 | 5,547 | 12.82 | 16.55 | 22.03 | 15.91 | |
| Jan. 23..... | 17,418 | 3,339 | 14,330 | 4,178 | 13.08 | 16.50 | 21.97 | 15.71 | |
| Jan. 30..... | 17,102 | 3,126 | 15,683 | 4,415 | 12.96 | 16.50 | 21.35 | 15.57 | |
| Feb. 6..... | 16,924 | 3,283 | 13,409 | 3,705 | 13.05 | 16.48 | 21.35 | 15.55 | |
| Feb. 13..... | 13,560 | 2,661 | 10,679 | 3,143 | 13.36 | 15.75 | 21.35 | 15.75 | |
| Feb. 20..... | 16,331 | 2,759 | 13,480 | 2,751 | 13.76 | 17.50 | 21.42 | 15.78 | |
| Feb. 27..... | 17,840 | 4,511 | 17,676 | 3,033 | 13.40 | 16.50 | 21.35 | 15.75 | |
| Mar. 6..... | 12,929 | 3,084 | 12,732 | 2,058 | 13.30 | 16.50 | 21.45 | 15.89 | |
| Mar. 13..... | 11,233 | 3,332 | 11,164 | 2,353 | 13.79 | 16.50 | 21.41 | 15.96 | |
| Mar. 20..... | 13,601 | 7,039 | 19,813 | 2,299 | 13.67 | 16.50 | 21.35 | 15.98 | |
| Mar. 27..... | 14,338 | 7,547 | 16,698 | 3,158 | 13.67 | 16.50 | 21.35 | 16.00 | |
| April 3..... | 12,260 | 8,821 | 13,320 | 1,752 | 13.89 | 16.50 | 21.47 | 15.95 | |
| April 10..... | 11,071 | 11,057 | 14,717 | 1,842 | 14.03 | 16.50 | 21.60 | 16.00 | |
| April 17..... | 13,394 | 10,985 | 15,559 | 2,252 | 14.06 | 16.52 | 21.60 | 15.86 | |

| Week | Commodity Prices | | Stock Averages as of Thursday | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------|
| | Indus- trial Materi- als | Can- adian Farm- Pro- ducts | Montreal Stock Exchange | | | Toronto Stock Exchange | | |
| | | | Utilities (10) | Indust- rial (20) | Paper (10) | Indust- rial (20) | Golds (20) | Base Metals (10) |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 5..... | 105.9 | 113.3 | 75.2 | 120.9 | 336.63 | 171.77 | 100.18 | 82.73 |
| Dec. 12..... | 106.2 | 113.4 | 75.6 | 124.3 | 340.75 | 176.14 | 103.01 | 84.37 |
| Dec. 19..... | 106.4 | 113.6 | 75.5 | 126.3 | 358.76 | 177.87 | 102.54 | 85.73 |
| Dec. 26..... | 106.3 | 113.5 | | | | | | 21.14 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. 2..... | 106.5 | 113.5 | | | | 178.53 | 107.39 | 85.77 |
| Jan. 9..... | 106.4 | 113.7 | 76.6 | 126.2 | 363.24 | 179.88 | 110.79 | 85.90 |
| Jan. 16..... | 107.5 | 113.9 | 75.4 | 122.8 | 338.57 | 174.33 | 106.32 | 84.37 |
| Jan. 23..... | 113.8 | 114.0 | 75.9 | 124.3 | 343.24 | 177.26 | 110.43 | 87.59 |
| Jan. 30..... | 114.1 | 113.9 | 76.0 | 125.9 | 345.47 | 179.15 | 110.14 | 92.16 |
| Feb. 6..... | 116.7 | 114.5 | 76.6 | 127.1 | 354.88 | 180.82 | 113.56 | 94.56 |
| Feb. 13..... | 117.5 | 115.1 | 77.0 | 129.5 | 356.41 | 183.16 | 113.09 | 94.32 |
| Feb. 20..... | 120.5 | 115.4 | 78.2 | 128.2 | 354.68 | 181.46 | 111.15 | 91.81 |
| Feb. 27..... | 121.1 | 115.2 | 78.4 | 126.4 | 342.92 | 178.76 | 113.27 | 90.99 |
| Mar. 6..... | 121.2 | 115.9 | 78.3 | 126.8 | 341.96 | 178.78 | 109.95 | 88.92 |
| Mar. 13..... | 121.4 | 116.2 | 76.5 | 124.1 | 335.98 | 173.03 | 106.43 | 85.66 |
| Mar. 20..... | 122.9 | 115.9 | 76.0 | 123.9 | 339.35 | 173.86 | 108.14 | 86.06 |
| Mar. 27..... | 123.2 | 116.3 | 76.1 | 123.9 | 347.08 | 173.02 | 108.25 | 88.86 |
| April 3..... | | | 77.2 | 123.5 | 345.49 | 174.29 | 112.53 | 88.68 |
| April 10..... | | | 77.0 | 123.2 | 339.41 | 171.71 | 110.10 | 88.14 |

4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

| Month | Total | Trade | Manufactures | Logging, Fishing, Trapping | Mining | Construction | Transportation | Finance | Service | Un-classified |
|-------------|-------|-------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------|----------------|---------|---------|---------------|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 7 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | 1 |
| Sept. | 12 | 3 | 2 | | | 2 | | | 3 | 2 |
| Oct. | 11 | 6 | 1 | | | 2 | | | 2 | |
| Nov. | 15 | 3 | 1 | | | 3 | | | 6 | 1 |
| Dec. | 11 | 3 | | | | 4 | 1 | | 2 | 1 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 20 | 5 | 9 | | | 1 | 1 | | 4 | |
| Feb. | 14 | 5 | 2 | | | 1 | | 1 | 5 | |
| Mar. | 20 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| April | 21 | 8 | 3 | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | |
| May | 18 | 3 | 5 | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| June | 20 | 4 | 6 | | 1 | 2 | | 1 | | |
| July | 25 | 4 | 4 | | | 4 | 1 | | 8 | 4 |
| Aug. | 14 | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | 1 | | 3 | |
| Sept. | 25 | 7 | 3 | 1 | | 2 | 3 | | 6 | 3 |
| Oct. | 36 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 5 | | 1 | 9 | 1 |
| Nov. | 30 | 9 | 3 | | | 5 | 2 | | 6 | 4 |
| Dec. | 35 | 11 | 8 | | | 4 | 2 | | 7 | 3 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 34 | 10 | 10 | 2 | | 3 | 2 | | 4 | 3 |
| Feb. | 40 | 12 | 12 | | | 5 | 2 | | 5 | 4 |

5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST TWO MONTHS

| | Production Steel | Building Permits 58 Municipalities | Retail Sales | Exports | Tons Loaded by Railways | Employment Eight Groups | Whole-Sale Prices | Money Supply |
|------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Short Tons \$000 | 1935-39 = 100 | \$000 | 000 tons | 1926 = 100 | 1935-39 = 100 | \$000,000 | |
| 1929 | 261,749 | 18,882 | 117.2 | 179,048 | 11,145 | 109.8 | 122.7 | 2,462 |
| 1930 | 248,429 | 16,136 | 113.0 | 137,598 | 9,919 | 111.4 | 122.8 | 2,348 |
| 1931 | 157,063 | 14,707 | 99.3 | 86,895 | 7,653 | 101.2 | 98.3 | 2,245 |
| 1932 | 59,952 | 6,056 | 83.9 | 75,574 | 6,457 | 90.7 | 89.8 | 2,166 |
| 1933 | 59,517 | 2,112 | 67.5 | 58,397 | 4,977 | 77.8 | 82.6 | 2,052 |
| 1934 | 133,040 | 1,602 | 72.1 | 84,866 | 6,966 | 90.0 | 92.7 | 2,052 |
| 1935 | 129,396 | 4,485 | 73.4 | 91,660 | 7,269 | 94.5 | 93.0 | 2,188 |
| 1936 | 216,821 | 3,224 | 77.9 | 113,856 | 7,393 | 98.8 | 94.4 | 2,374 |
| 1937 | 254,307 | 3,861 | 81.6 | 142,755 | 7,903 | 104.0 | 107.0 | 2,592 |
| 1938 | 236,724 | 4,224 | 81.4 | 131,131 | 8,392 | 111.9 | 108.6 | 2,562 |
| 1939 | 173,918 | 3,633 | 78.6 | 129,053 | 7,326 | 107.3 | 95.0 | 2,708 |
| 1940 | 343,660 | 5,487 | 90.2 | 163,168 | 10,429 | 115.3 | 107.3 | 3,102 |
| 1941 | 402,081 | 8,324 | 100.3 | 189,477 | 11,483 | 134.7 | 110.4 | 3,370 |
| 1942 | 498,937 | 7,990 | 122.0 | 320,504 | 13,416 | 165.6 | 122.5 | 3,716 |
| 1943 | 452,566 | 3,565 | 129.2 | 348,007 | 13,627 | 182.5 | 126.3 | 4,263 |
| 1944 | 472,038 | 8,349 | 136.4 | 475,257 | 16,114 | 184.5 | 133.2 | 5,154 |
| 1945 | 519,186 | 9,811 | 144.8 | 474,225 | 15,230 | 179.7 | 133.6 | 6,074 |
| 1946 | 478,516 | 23,475 | 163.6 | 344,487 | 14,733 | 167.7 | 136.1 | 7,093 |
| 1947 | 479,020 | 26,735 | 182.2 | 389,989 | 15,000 | 181.1 | 150.8 | 7,550 |

6. FARM PRODUCTS

| Month | Wheat | | | | | | | Oats |
|-------|---|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------|--------|-----------------------------|---|
| | Receipts ¹ Country Elevators | Visible Supply | Mill Grindings | Railway Freight Loaded | Exports | | Oversess Clear- ances | Receipts ¹ Country Elevators |
| | 000 Bus. | 000 Bus. | 000 Bus. | Tons | 000 Bus. | \$000 | 000 Bus. | 000 Bus. |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 41,962 | 201,241 | 9,105 | 1,746,118 | 30,134 | 43,572 | 26,645 | 13,136 |
| Oct. | 66,875 | 222,958 | 9,926 | 1,882,628 | 31,350 | 48,138 | 37,551 | 12,901 |
| Nov. | 36,712 | 204,786 | 10,214 | 1,667,283 | 38,316 | 58,530 | 29,679 | 7,907 |
| Dec. | 13,240 | 187,095 | 9,658 | 1,131,048 | 38,099 | 58,798 | 20,163 | 8,891 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 14,820 | 163,684 | 9,965 | 908,314 | 15,248 | 23,655 | 19,984 | 16,874 |
| Feb. | 4,633 | 136,483 | 9,519 | 631,213 | 9,848 | 15,390 | 19,592 | 5,216 |
| Mar. | 6,036 | 106,202 | 10,662 | 788,501 | 15,385 | 24,078 | 22,780 | 6,574 |
| April | 9,487 | 81,562 | 9,839 | 920,203 | 13,443 | 21,236 | 16,220 | 5,277 |
| May | 11,697 | 63,853 | 10,400 | 784,206 | 15,497 | 24,271 | 15,131 | 8,904 |
| June | 10,103 | 47,009 | 9,726 | 520,752 | 9,947 | 15,620 | 16,161 | 6,278 |
| July | 10,960 | 39,621 | 9,626 | 666,277 | 13,635 | 21,124 | 6,471 | 7,262 |
| Aug. | 23,678 | 51,022 | 9,565 | 655,852 | 8,442 | 13,024 | 5,981 | 7,687 |
| Sept. | 77,479 | 107,025 | 9,938 | 1,397,169 | 5,775 | 9,110 | 10,134 | 14,188 |
| Oct. | 72,659 | 149,578 | 10,847 | 1,764,073 | 19,217 | 30,600 | 12,478 | 15,565 |
| Nov. | 42,184 | 158,560 | 11,230 | 1,647,860 | 16,852 | 27,967 | 20,494 | 9,901 |
| Dec. | 17,039 | 149,552 | 10,499 | 935,626 | 14,240 | 24,231 | 10,815 | 5,231 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 13,001 | 134,728 | 11,077 | 747,681 | 14,198 | 22,770 | 14,303 | 6,016 |
| Feb. | 6,314 | 119,299 | 9,918 | ..... | 8,101 | 12,973 | 10,439 | 4,239 |
| Mar. | 9,598 | 110,173 | 10,493 | ..... | 7,983 | 13,103 | 8,121 | 8,699 |

| Month | Oats | | | | | Barley | | |
|-------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------|-------|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Visible Supply | Mill Grindings | Railway Loadings | Exports | | Receipts ¹ Country Elevators | Visible Supply | Mill Grindings |
| | 000 Bus. | 000 Bus. | Tons | 000 Bus. | \$000 | 000 Bus. | 000 Bus. | 000 Bus. |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 30,530 | 1,790 | 192,719 | 6,636 | 4,346 | 6,057 | 12,730 | 463.6 |
| Sept. | 36,527 | 1,907 | 257,781 | 3,640 | 2,361 | 11,369 | 20,640 | 496.8 |
| Oct. | 39,140 | 2,226 | 313,822 | 4,699 | 3,134 | 21,788 | 37,714 | 743.7 |
| Nov. | 33,740 | 2,051 | 264,930 | 6,047 | 4,051 | 9,847 | 37,537 | 766.0 |
| Dec. | 34,347 | 1,713 | 184,153 | 4,822 | 3,341 | 3,126 | 35,610 | 728.2 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 42,647 | 2,213 | 298,506 | 1,584 | 1,211 | 2,508 | 32,914 | 729.4 |
| Feb. | 39,799 | 2,244 | 204,274 | 1,182 | 864 | 928 | 29,832 | 597.8 |
| Mar. | 37,746 | 2,372 | 232,557 | 1,290 | 1,133 | 1,365 | 26,150 | 693.0 |
| April | 34,906 | 2,412 | 235,189 | 636 | 553 | 1,703 | 22,547 | 689.0 |
| May | 28,848 | 2,699 | 231,835 | 2,054 | 1,616 | 2,819 | 19,145 | 778.9 |
| June | 24,522 | 2,206 | 179,827 | 3,860 | 3,238 | 2,222 | 16,650 | 686.3 |
| July | 23,436 | 2,127 | 163,260 | 4,079 | 3,027 | 3,146 | 14,350 | 673.4 |
| Aug. | 24,820 | 2,229 | 266,323 | 1,612 | 1,359 | 8,532 | 18,930 | 769.7 |
| Sept. | 30,333 | 2,291 | 308,640 | 2,229 | 1,671 | 15,559 | 30,187 | 805.8 |
| Oct. | 34,483 | 2,556 | 295,355 | 4,529 | 2,942 | 9,570 | 29,141 | 924.3 |
| Nov. | 35,842 | 2,700 | 271,414 | 5,203 | 3,988 | 5,002 | 26,766 | 1,010.1 |
| Dec. | 35,227 | 2,350 | 188,165 | 1,976 | 1,505 | 3,649 | 25,085 | 869.5 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 32,877 | 2,371 | 187,374 | 1,457 | 1,265 | 3,800 | 23,117 | 732.1 |
| Feb. | 29,253 | 2,108 | ..... | 957 | 893 | 2,080 | 20,451 | 587.4 |
| Mar. | 29,047 | 2,514 | ..... | 2,556 | 2,374 | 3,740 | 19,087 | 530.5 |

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

| Month | Barley | | | Rye | | | | | | Price ² |
|-------|------------------|----------|-------|--|----------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-------|---|
| | Railway Loadings | Exports | | Receipts ¹ Country Elevators | Visible Supply | Railway Loadings | Exports | | | |
| 1945 | Tons | 000 Bus. | \$000 | 000 Bus. | 000 Bus. | Tons | Bus. | \$ | | Cents and eighths per Bus. 168/1 |
| Sept. | 274,149 | 1,400 | 1,697 | 606 | 1,559 | 18,934 | 287,746 | 406,476 | | |
| Oct. | 417,181 | 1,412 | 1,641 | 884 | 2,440 | 19,185 | 295,388 | 471,199 | 172 | |
| Nov. | 352,333 | 732 | 715 | 414 | 1,860 | 21,759 | 749,748 | 1,328,232 | 187 | |
| Dec. | 196,932 | 57 | 68 | 73 | 1,460 | 8,305 | 622,291 | 1,132,951 | 182/6 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 150,846 | 8 | 13 | 88 | 1,458 | 4,179 | 130,000 | 252,200 | 205/7 | |
| Feb. | 79,250 | 26 | 47 | 56 | 1,240 | 7,944 | 20,000 | 38,800 | 252/1 | |
| Mar. | 92,376 | 8 | 14 | 35 | 1,173 | 6,822 | 30 | 60 | 243/5 | |
| April | 110,241 | 4 | 6 | 48 | 818 | 11,575 | 125,423 | 298,180 | 264/5 | |
| May | 134,654 | | | 59 | 666 | 7,973 | 19,089 | 39,476 | 274 | |
| June | 113,575 | | | 33 | 351 | 3,014 | 110,031 | 281,218 | 290/7 | |
| July | 107,030 | 8 | 15 | 135 | 374 | 2,522 | 125,184 | 351,982 | 292/4 | |
| Aug. | 201,934 | 137 | 220 | 1,318 | 1,990 | 21,780 | 258,970 | 643,871 | 209/7 | |
| Sept. | 308,640 | 74 | 126 | 1,384 | 3,078 | 27,202 | 247,425 | 579,824 | 226/4 | |
| Oct. | 219,295 | 2,837 | 4,228 | 993 | 3,930 | 35,022 | 73,906 | 163,943 | 236/2 | |
| Nov. | 194,501 | 1,779 | 2,649 | 482 | 3,711 | 24,063 | 539,330 | 1,381,413 | 260/7 | |
| Dec. | 165,404 | 1,419 | 2,369 | 260 | 3,188 | 23,910 | 2,040,882 | 4,872,785 | 272/5 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 145,351 | 437 | 845 | 143 | 2,952 | 18,079 | 372,830 | 654,229 | 258/2 | |
| Feb. | | 19 | 26 | 192 | 2,027 | | 50,136 | 130,637 | 291/2 | |
| Mar. | | 15 | 26 | 339 | 2,074 | | 376,004 | 1,009,138 | 324/7 | |

| Month | Flax | | | | Corn | | | | Mill Production Corn-flour, Meal | |
|-------|---|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|----------|--|--|
| | Receipts ¹ Country Elevators | Visible Supply | Railway Loadings Flax- seed | Exports | | Mill Grindings | Railway Loadings | | | |
| | | | | Flax Seed | | | | | | |
| | 000 Bus. | 000 Bus. | Tons | Bush. | \$ | 000 Bus. | Tons | 000 Lbs. | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 386 | 1,864 | 8,285 | | | 180.4 | 5,204 | 1,899 | | |
| Oct. | 3,048 | 4,721 | 46,241 | | | 124.9 | 3,091 | 2,072 | | |
| Nov. | 677 | 4,192 | 51,173 | 1,088 | 5,740 | 87.4 | 13,867 | 1,403 | | |
| Dec. | 176 | 4,014 | 21,183 | 355,994 | 1,103,590 | 177.6 | 19,865 | 2,037 | | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 137 | 3,387 | 20,271 | | | 191.0 | 24,364 | 1,629 | | |
| Feb. | 39 | 2,997 | 13,309 | 7,537 | 37,435 | 205.9 | 27,933 | 1,846 | | |
| Mar. | 53 | 2,577 | 16,743 | 40 | 274 | 214.0 | 16,491 | 1,846 | | |
| April | 40 | 2,128 | 14,794 | 7,744 | 38,848 | 195.8 | 18,711 | 1,265 | | |
| May | 38 | 1,767 | 10,117 | 2,732 | 11,413 | 156.9 | 9,715 | 1,723 | | |
| June | 41 | 1,348 | 18,894 | | | 122.5 | 7,638 | 1,275 | | |
| July | 19 | 1,002 | 11,082 | 13 | 37 | 140.2 | 2,235 | 971 | | |
| Aug. | 278 | 982 | 2,414 | 1,363 | 6,693 | 188.9 | 3,633 | 1,755 | | |
| Sept. | 1,114 | 1,895 | 18,440 | | | 165.5 | 3,056 | 1,161 | | |
| Oct. | 2,543 | 3,899 | 42,840 | 1,400 | 4,900 | 212.8 | 3,743 | 1,904 | | |
| Nov. | 781 | 3,883 | 57,928 | 4,190 | 28,761 | 209.0 | 17,499 | 1,854 | | |
| Dec. | 42 | 3,418 | 21,612 | 7,930 | 53,893 | 224.5 | 35,496 | 3,389 | | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 17 | 2,782 | 21,128 | 13,280 | 74,269 | 237.6 | 13,834 | 3,633 | | |
| Feb. | 11 | 2,444 | | 16,292 | 02,801 | 245.3 | | 3,271 | | |
| Mar. | 16 | 2,073 | | 31,715 | 188,049 | 262.7 | | 2,936 | | |

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.² Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

| Month | Cattle | | | | | | Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings | Calves | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|---|---------|---|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | Stock- yard Sales | Inspected Slaughter- ings | Exports Except for Stock | | Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs. | Tons | | Stock- yard Sales | Inspected Slaughter- ings | |
| | | | No. | \$000 | | | | | | |
| | No. | No. | No. | \$000 | \$ per cwt. | Tons | | No. | No. | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 124,012 | 180,774 | 5,253 | 692 | 11.03 | 85,484 | 38,199 | 59,825 | | |
| Oct. | 175,478 | 224,173 | 4,012 | 529 | 10.56 | 104,030 | 48,554 | 60,236 | | |
| Nov. | 171,396 | 250,378 | 4,313 | 576 | 10.70 | 116,383 | 44,844 | 59,904 | | |
| Dec. | 121,626 | 179,294 | 4,075 | 572 | 11.60 | 69,096 | 24,792 | 31,445 | | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 100,295 | 159,635 | 3,534 | 479 | 11.88 | 53,996 | 17,595 | 20,590 | | |
| Feb. | 81,545 | 121,104 | 4,241 | 609 | 12.10 | 43,988 | 18,515 | 31,419 | | |
| Mar. | 70,149 | 114,982 | 4,631 | 642 | 12.12 | 42,775 | 33,177 | 68,556 | | |
| April | 65,643 | 87,748 | 5,621 | 776 | 12.28 | 39,585 | 56,177 | 109,636 | | |
| May | 53,830 | 76,851 | 8,800 | 1,222 | 12.60 | 37,626 | 46,927 | 95,216 | | |
| June | 71,551 | 103,666 | 8,597 | 1,220 | 13.89 | 49,650 | 38,808 | 69,974 | | |
| July | 97,785 | 123,771 | 9,405 | 1,323 | 13.22 | 55,986 | 43,310 | 73,831 | | |
| Aug. | 118,082 | 166,550 | 6,627 | 985 | 12.54 | 73,043 | 37,602 | 69,182 | | |
| Sept. | 110,362 | 154,233 | 6,730 | 973 | 12.35 | 72,734 | 32,805 | 53,277 | | |
| Oct. | 160,412 | 208,625 | 7,030 | 1,039 | 12.28 | 99,553 | 48,980 | 67,692 | | |
| Nov. | 155,432 | 216,513 | 6,917 | 975 | 12.37 | 100,842 | 39,864 | 55,033 | | |
| Dec. | 103,726 | 132,632 | 4,949 | 756 | 12.61 | 57,469 | 23,744 | 29,411 | | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 77,242 | 109,166 | 3,911 | 476 | 13.36 | 43,749 | 13,778 | 22,330 | | |
| Feb. | 60,600 | 88,604 | 2,449 | 385 | 13.98 | ..... | 13,615 | 22,345 | | |
| Mar. | 52,916 | 82,568 | ..... | ..... | 14.24 | ..... | 27,290 | 52,363 | | |

| Month | Sheep and Lambs | | | | Inspected Slaughter- ings | Hogs | | | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------|---------|------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| | Stock- yard Sales | Railway Loadings | Sheep | | | Stock- yard Sales | Inspected Slaughter- ings | Railway Loadings | Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto | |
| | | | No. | Tons | | No. | No. | Tons | \$ per cwt. | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 70,579 | 5,557 | 22,765 | 136,760 | 60,266 | 299,181 | 17,769 | 17.93 | | |
| Oct. | 127,793 | 13,470 | 40,441 | 213,001 | 93,164 | 454,638 | 22,939 | 17.32 | | |
| Nov. | 99,563 | 11,125 | 51,306 | 161,760 | 96,058 | 527,803 | 27,855 | 17.37 | | |
| Dec. | 43,402 | 3,310 | 27,703 | 56,603 | 85,926 | 459,398 | 27,508 | 17.80 | | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 26,910 | 3,119 | 18,310 | 69,315 | 84,257 | 477,592 | 28,977 | 18.80 | | |
| Feb. | 14,601 | 2,776 | 7,799 | 54,055 | 72,799 | 373,081 | 22,938 | 18.67 | | |
| Mar. | 10,661 | 3,037 | 5,064 | 66,305 | 71,471 | 419,451 | 24,612 | 17.73 | | |
| April | 10,656 | 1,777 | 43,119 | 1,055 | 76,100 | 416,102 | 22,602 | 19.35 | | |
| May | 9,045 | 659 | 22,090 | 1,229 | 63,211 | 389,377 | 21,857 | 19.86 | | |
| June | 17,304 | 1,071 | 21,143 | 16,067 | 55,522 | 280,132 | 16,077 | 20.82 | | |
| July | 39,324 | 1,986 | 25,047 | 56,161 | 57,110 | 256,802 | 14,000 | 20.90 | | |
| Aug. | 69,657 | 6,079 | 30,492 | 150,300 | 45,820 | 217,912 | 12,705 | 21.15 | | |
| Sept. | 62,183 | 5,904 | 30,767 | 126,030 | 39,680 | 216,104 | 11,678 | 20.42 | | |
| Oct. | 111,639 | 13,270 | 44,579 | 197,152 | 74,571 | 379,254 | 18,457 | 19.87 | | |
| Nov. | 70,204 | 7,067 | 39,946 | 110,676 | 79,670 | 442,247 | 22,482 | 20.17 | | |
| Dec. | 34,532 | 3,713 | 27,073 | 45,771 | 81,028 | 384,857 | 22,990 | 20.80 | | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 18,893 | 2,711 | 19,594 | 45,966 | 70,703 | 378,666 | 24,196 | 21.71 | | |
| Feb. | 11,085 | ..... | 14,601 | 43,270 | 54,567 | 293,977 | ..... | 21.38 | | |
| Mar. | 10,126 | ..... | 8,930 | 49,477 | 61,004 | 343,103 | ..... | 21.38 | | |

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

| Month | Live Stock | | Exports | Meats and Poultry | | | Poultry | Lard | |
|-------|------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--|
| | Market- ings | Whole- sale Prices | | Fresh | Cured, Salted | Whole- sale Prices | Cold Storage Holdings | | |
| | | | | Railway Loadings | Tons | | 1926=100 | | |
| 1945 | 1935-39 = 100 | 1926 = 100 | \$000 | Tons | Tons | 000 lbs. | 000 lbs. | 000 lbs. | |
| Sept. | 119.0 | 142.1 | 7,425 | 21,141 | 8,033 | 114.8 | 5,635 | 941 | |
| Oct. | 136.6 | 137.8 | 9,948 | 35,782 | 16,763 | 114.7 | 6,437 | 807 | |
| Nov. | 166.9 | 138.5 | 17,706 | 36,344 | 22,840 | 114.7 | 9,869 | 774 | |
| Dec. | 176.1 | 148.8 | 19,771 | 39,505 | 20,931 | 115.2 | 15,446 | 814 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 140.9 | 151.9 | 14,302 | 34,949 | 17,781 | 115.3 | 10,182 | 954 | |
| Feb. | 139.2 | 153.7 | 14,132 | 24,750 | 16,536 | 115.3 | 12,252 | 887 | |
| Mar. | 117.0 | 153.1 | 12,588 | 22,162 | 14,815 | 115.3 | 9,520 | 1,507 | |
| April | 101.4 | 156.3 | 9,333 | 17,063 | 17,774 | 120.6 | 6,409 | 1,407 | |
| May | 86.0 | 160.5 | 11,498 | 10,678 | 16,246 | 120.6 | 4,433 | 1,419 | |
| June | * 115.4 | 171.7 | 7,673 | 12,909 | 13,574 | 124.5 | 3,386 | 1,282 | |
| July | 138.7 | 165.7 | 7,220 | 16,335 | 14,044 | 124.4 | 4,570 | 1,017 | |
| Aug. | 131.0 | 160.1 | 12,972 | 17,496 | 12,884 | 121.3 | 6,412 | 832 | |
| Sept. | 68.5 | 158.4 | 7,210 | 22,243 | 11,342 | 120.7 | 8,286 | 689 | |
| Oct. | 122.5 | 156.8 | 8,072 | 25,264 | 8,507 | 120.7 | 12,112 | 588 | |
| Nov. | 150.5 | 158.2 | 7,833 | 26,539 | 18,613 | 120.7 | 18,062 | 978 | |
| Dec. | 152.2 | 162.4 | 16,091 | 24,957 | 17,278 | 120.7 | 25,972 | 1,190 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 109.5 | 171.4 | 11,783 | 20,070 | 15,726 | 126.6 | 30,979 | 1,455 | |
| Feb. | 103.7 | 176.2 | 10,265 | | | 127.0 | 29,307 | 1,419 | |
| Mar. | 91.4 | 178.2 | | | | 129.5 | 21,426 | 1,214 | |

| Month | Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds | | | | | | | |
|-------|--|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Beef | Veal | Mutton and Lamb | Total | Pork | | | Cured or in cure |
| | | | | | Fresh, not Frozen | Fresh, Frozen | Cured or in cure | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 19,504 | 5,735 | 2,296 | 24,494 | 4,235 | 5,475 | 14,784 | |
| Oct. | 33,935 | 6,855 | 4,329 | 24,993 | 4,462 | 4,392 | 16,140 | |
| Nov. | 35,957 | 6,917 | 6,291 | 28,027 | 5,661 | 4,037 | 18,329 | |
| Dec. | 42,278 | 7,192 | 7,815 | 30,230 | 5,711 | 5,249 | 19,276 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 40,515 | 5,282 | 7,775 | 32,755 | 4,704 | 10,805 | 17,156 | |
| Feb. | 30,699 | 3,113 | 5,730 | 36,783 | 3,767 | 18,169 | 14,847 | |
| Mar. | 23,801 | 1,812 | 3,832 | 40,719 | 4,347 | 20,882 | 15,490 | |
| April | 21,435 | 2,080 | 3,345 | 50,731 | 4,773 | 27,880 | 17,285 | |
| May | 14,762 | 3,341 | 2,040 | 57,584 | 5,525 | 35,370 | 16,680 | |
| June | 12,044 | 3,481 | 1,040 | 56,750 | 4,591 | 36,294 | 15,865 | |
| July | 15,596 | 3,505 | 831 | 53,473 | 3,517 | 35,204 | 14,752 | |
| Aug. | 12,503 | 3,798 | 1,292 | 39,940 | 3,253 | 21,231 | 15,456 | |
| Sept. | 18,801 | 4,138 | 3,454 | 25,870 | 3,249 | 7,899 | 14,722 | |
| Oct. | 24,757 | 4,021 | 3,650 | 18,055 | 3,287 | 3,006 | 11,762 | |
| Nov. | 28,768 | 4,573 | 6,641 | 26,398 | 4,989 | 3,894 | 17,515 | |
| Dec. | 36,009 | 4,977 | 7,719 | 33,608 | 5,728 | 12,403 | 15,477 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 30,551 | 3,427 | 7,070 | 38,600 | 3,555 | 21,072 | 13,973 | |
| Feb. | 23,175 | 2,208 | 5,593 | 43,790 | 4,349 | 23,581 | 15,860 | |
| Mar. | 18,202 | 1,181 | 3,780 | 44,396 | 3,700 | 22,616 | 18,079 | |

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

| Month | Butter | | | | | | Cheese | |
|-------|------------|------------------|------------------------|---------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| | Creamery | | Dairy Storage Holdings | Exports | | Prices, Creamery, Firsts, Montreal | Production (Factory) | Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage) |
| | Production | Storage Holdings | | Cwt. | \$000 | | | |
| | 000 lbs. | 000 lbs. | 000 lbs. | Cwt. | \$000 | \$ per pound | 000 lbs. | 000 lbs. |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 30,272 | 66,799 | 66 | 3,665 | 154 | .366 | 24,657 | 64,357 |
| Oct. | 23,931 | 70,735 | 57 | 8,371 | 323 | .374 | 17,902 | 62,827 |
| Nov. | 14,329 | 64,659 | 43 | 4,414 | 192 | .380 | 7,238 | 54,938 |
| Dec. | 10,591 | 50,832 | 15 | 5,773 | 224 | .380 | 2,965 | 43,166 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 9,675 | 35,694 | 64 | 2,939 | 127 | .380 | 1,752 | 26,492 |
| Feb. | 8,671 | 22,362 | 21 | 2,576 | 108 | .380 | 1,358 | 24,118 |
| Mar. | 11,839 | 9,782 | 19 | 3,640 | 146 | .380 | 2,700 | 19,859 |
| April | 19,704 | 5,190 | 22 | 1,865 | 76 | .420 | 7,421 | 17,970 |
| May | 31,864 | 6,236 | 28 | 2,129 | 90 | .445 | 17,005 | 21,131 |
| June | 42,323 | 17,453 | 32 | 2,052 | 92 | .403 | 27,945 | 31,602 |
| July | 41,000 | 38,378 | 30 | 3,331 | 148 | .417 | 25,200 | 50,865 |
| Aug. | 34,268 | 57,598 | 49 | 9,311 | 420 | .430 | 21,399 | 51,818 |
| Sept. | 25,867 | 67,650 | 16 | 5,874 | 266 | .420 | 17,350 | 42,559 |
| Oct. | 22,043 | 70,158 | 20 | 2,794 | 126 | .420 | 13,190 | 38,646 |
| Nov. | 13,859 | 65,909 | 31 | 4,470 | 211 | .420 | 5,717 | 32,279 |
| Dec. | 10,253 | 57,022 | 20 | 4,023 | 192 | .420 | 2,463 | 25,710 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 9,807 | 43,937 | 13 | 4,198 | 197 | .420 | 1,722 | 26,128 |
| Feb. | 8,674 | 31,392 | 9 | 2,723 | 132 | .420 | 1,275 | 23,004 |
| Mar. | 12,076 | 21,654 | 10 | ..... | ..... | .420 | 2,419 | 20,043 |

| Month | Cheese Exports | Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings | Milk | | | | Eggs | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|--|--|---------|---------------------|
| | | | Con-densed | Evap- orated | Concen- trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings | Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price | Exports | Railway Loadings |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | \$000 | Tons | 000 pounds | 000 pounds | 000 lbs. | 1928=100 | \$000 | Tons |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 5,437 | 10,516 | 3,082 | 17,907 | 47,662 | 98.7 | 1,806 | 6,038 |
| Oct. | 5,554 | 11,714 | 2,111 | 14,348 | 39,513 | 99.3 | 4,494 | 7,511 |
| Nov. | 2,148 | 8,220 | 2,196 | 8,881 | 33,175 | 100.9 | 4,690 | 3,669 |
| Dec. | 2,710 | 14,206 | 1,452 | 9,388 | 24,267 | 101.0 | 1,964 | 2,043 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 1,919 | 3,678 | 1,262 | 7,538 | 22,752 | 101.0 | 2,757 | 4,902 |
| Feb. | 1,152 | 3,002 | 1,116 | 7,779 | 14,355 | 101.3 | 2,000 | 5,937 |
| Mar. | 64 | 2,036 | 2,035 | 14,410 | 9,031 | 101.4 | 4,358 | 6,240 |
| April | 80 | 2,321 | 3,357 | 18,617 | 13,071 | 105.4 | 2,088 | 6,196 |
| May | 89 | 3,962 | 3,104 | 24,168 | 16,651 | 105.0 | 2,837 | 5,972 |
| June | 85 | 7,125 | 3,745 | 29,132 | 19,734 | 104.0 | 858 | 3,321 |
| July | 53 | 12,381 | 2,520 | 24,608 | 30,743 | 105.1 | 2,184 | 2,339 |
| Aug. | 7,062 | 9,850 | 2,935 | 21,035 | 31,391 | 105.3 | 2,725 | 1,517 |
| Sept. | 5,204 | 8,083 | 3,548 | 16,334 | 34,731 | 105.3 | 923 | 5,409 |
| Oct. | 3,190 | 6,085 | 3,644 | 12,719 | 32,123 | 118.5 | 1,650 | 7,486 |
| Nov. | 1,749 | 3,579 | 2,095 | 8,084 | 28,010 | 118.8 | 3,132 | 1,942 |
| Dec. | 1,302 | 2,753 | 1,887 | 7,763 | 23,700 | 119.2 | 1,267 | 2,892 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 467 | 2,503 | 1,345 | 8,090 | 21,260 | 119.1 | 1,214 | 8,211 |
| Feb. | 13 | ..... | 1,626 | 7,609 | 16,888 | 119.2 | 3,953 | ..... |
| Mar. | 158 | ..... | 1,592 | 15,097 | 14,256 | 119.3 | 3,164 | ..... |

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

| Month | Eggs | | | | | Commodities and Services Used by Farmers | | |
|-------|------------------|----------|----------|--------------------------------|----------|---|-------|-------|
| | Storage Holdings | | | Price, Grade A, Montreal | Price | Com- posite | Feed | Wages |
| | Cold Storage | Fresh | Frozen | | | Price Indexes 1935-9=100 | | |
| 1945 | 000 doz. | 000 doz. | 000 lbs. | \$ per Dozen | 1926=100 | | | |
| Sept. | 17,337 | 2,652 | 28,943 | .503 | 94.6 | | | |
| Oct. | 11,733 | 2,043 | 27,076 | .505 | 109.8 | | | |
| Nov. | 4,875 | 620 | 22,043 | .505 | 113.8 | | | |
| Dec. | 1 | 538 | 14,238 | .442 | 92.3 | | | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 71 | 1,876 | 8,679 | .383 | 82.4 | 124.6 | 129.6 | 247.4 |
| Feb. | 838 | 2,240 | 5,386 | .384 | 84.0 | | | |
| Mar. | 497 | 1,950 | 4,501 | .393 | 86.1 | | | |
| April | 2,088 | 3,195 | 3,840 | .378 | 84.6 | 126.1 | 130.0 | 299.1 |
| May | 7,668 | 3,132 | 4,842 | .394 | 86.0 | | | |
| June | 11,248 | 2,857 | 7,296 | .406 | 87.2 | | | |
| July | 14,025 | 2,165 | 9,383 | .492 | 99.9 | | | |
| Aug. | 13,665 | 2,017 | 10,073 | .505 | 102.7 | 130.5 | 130.6 | 316.5 |
| Sept. | 12,819 | 1,557 | 10,551 | .505 | 104.8 | | | |
| Oct. | 8,519 | 1,758 | 9,476 | .505 | 106.1 | | | |
| Nov. | 1,924 | 985 | 8,405 | .505 | 107.0 | | | |
| Dec. | 9 | 1,442 | 6,877 | .468 | 97.9 | | | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 14 | 2,248 | 5,438 | .423 | 90.8 | 132.2 | 131.7 | 273.4 |
| Feb. | 78 | 2,052 | 4,895 | .393 | 86.6 | | | |
| Mar. | 399 | 2,336 | 3,694 | .395 | 87.3 | | | |

7. FISH AND FURS

| Month | Fish | | | | Fishery Products | | Furs | | |
|-------|----------------------|-------|------------------|----------|------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------|
| | Caught and Landed | | Storage Holdings | | Exports | Whole- sale Prices | Exports | Imports | Whole- sale Prices |
| | Cwt. | \$000 | 000 lbs. | 000 lbs. | | | | | |
| 1945 | | | | | 1926=100 | | | | 1926=100 |
| Sept. | 1,274,798 | 5,314 | 35,334 | 2,255 | 9,150 | 130.0 | 1,087 | 1,387 | 101.7 |
| Oct. | 1,304,662 | 3,728 | 38,079 | 1,956 | 6,073 | 130.0 | 1,374 | 2,304 | 101.7 |
| Nov. | 966,904 | 2,349 | 38,901 | 1,801 | 7,675 | 130.7 | 1,675 | 3,594 | 101.7 |
| Dec. | 726,945 | 2,478 | 33,791 | 1,572 | 6,171 | 130.7 | 6,330 | 3,054 | 106.5 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 549,843 | 1,381 | 27,443 | 1,766 | 6,729 | 130.7 | 5,997 | 3,635 | 106.5 |
| Feb. | 286,330 | 945 | 19,386 | 1,358 | 5,218 | 134.5 | 3,866 | 3,689 | 114.1 |
| Mar. | 448,822 | 2,021 | 16,882 | 1,125 | 6,830 | 132.5 | 3,056 | 2,503 | 108.0 |
| April | 320,301 | 2,203 | 17,530 | 1,250 | 5,205 | 138.7 | 3,551 | 2,015 | 105.1 |
| May | 1,216,259 | 7,882 | 15,536 | 1,441 | 5,865 | 138.7 | 4,265 | 1,879 | 109.6 |
| June | 1,256,254 | 7,750 | 22,308 | 1,735 | 8,761 | 138.7 | 1,960 | 1,568 | 109.6 |
| July | 1,646,197 | 7,742 | 32,188 | 1,849 | 9,307 | 144.5 | 1,512 | 1,540 | 107.0 |
| Aug. | 1,690,606 | 8,940 | 38,269 | 2,983 | 7,768 | 150.9 | 1,830 | 1,074 | 107.0 |
| Sept. | 1,392,958 | 7,890 | 45,426 | 3,227 | 8,037 | 150.9 | 2,637 | 2,304 | 98.5 |
| Oct. | 1,236,666 | 4,030 | 44,996 | 3,008 | 10,085 | 150.9 | 837 | 1,957 | 98.5 |
| Nov. | 1,057,220 | 2,439 | 44,321 | 2,731 | 7,016 | 150.9 | 513 | 2,161 | 98.5 |
| Dec. | 903,083 | 2,701 | 42,822 | 2,855 | 5,665 | 160.2 | 2,266 | 1,966 | 91.5 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 899,030 | 1,882 | 38,575 | 3,081 | 7,554 | 160.2 | 3,154 | 1,862 | 88.3 |
| Feb. | 161,087 | 590 | 32,486 | 2,232 | 5,737 | 157.1 | 2,633 | 2,476 | 67.5 |
| Mar. | 393,840 | 1,390 | 26,861 | 1,717 | 7,109 | 152.0 | 4,140 | 71.6 | |

8. METALS AND MINERALS

| Month | Copper | | Nickel | | Lead | | Zinc | | Alumi- |
|-------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|---------|
| | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | nium |
| | Pounds | \$000 | Pounds | \$000 | Pounds | \$000 | Pounds | \$000 | Exports |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 35,023,084 | 2,534 | 16,506,248 | 3,336 | 29,175,590 | 340 | 38,459,108 | 1,145 | 11,155 |
| Oct. | 35,171,852 | 4,794 | 17,244,911 | 3,571 | 32,609,258 | 297 | 38,850,858 | 1,388 | 16,829 |
| Nov. | 32,239,787 | 5,867 | 15,483,999 | 4,028 | 35,000,437 | 2,388 | 40,609,351 | 1,674 | 7,313 |
| Dec. | 34,930,910 | 5,794 | 15,276,195 | 3,357 | 34,475,531 | 596 | 40,213,452 | 3,183 | 2,202 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 32,021,065 | 3,675 | 13,823,097 | 2,996 | 34,169,146 | 980 | 41,734,017 | 2,482 | 1,685 |
| Feb. | 27,698,802 | 2,307 | 12,450,169 | 2,346 | 30,477,148 | 893 | 39,784,315 | 2,358 | 774 |
| Mar. | 32,343,606 | 3,506 | 15,677,068 | 4,484 | 31,287,569 | 2,173 | 42,957,226 | 2,567 | 1,593 |
| April | 31,886,954 | 2,851 | 18,479,626 | 8,413 | 30,864,007 | 1,949 | 41,594,847 | 2,507 | 2,679 |
| May | 30,993,228 | 3,793 | 14,733,775 | 4,219 | 30,050,050 | 1,066 | 40,904,913 | 2,435 | 6,359 |
| June | 30,885,633 | 1,600 | 15,188,844 | 3,874 | 30,927,636 | 1,303 | 39,261,780 | 1,548 | 5,440 |
| July | 31,008,539 | 2,507 | 16,240,647 | 4,247 | 31,659,550 | 1,633 | 39,550,943 | 2,446 | 1,303 |
| Aug. | 29,947,283 | 4,983 | 15,437,106 | 6,844 | 30,094,381 | 1,380 | 39,162,797 | 2,191 | 14,035 |
| Sept. | 28,846,510 | 2,819 | 15,960,785 | 4,214 | 29,041,992 | 1,850 | 38,564,195 | 1,241 | 4,437 |
| Oct. | 30,232,466 | 1,174 | 17,218,750 | 4,640 | 29,745,248 | 974 | 36,831,243 | 1,765 | 1,852 |
| Nov. | 35,414,858 | 2,191 | 17,467,701 | 4,290 | 22,679,455 | 1,121 | 37,012,081 | 2,029 | 11,803 |
| Dec. | 30,327,699 | 5,220 | 16,988,037 | 4,639 | 26,556,720 | 1,525 | 37,071,231 | 4,151 | 4,068 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 28,630,929 | 3,492 | 19,447,552 | 5,108 | 25,152,806 | 1,812 | 35,062,672 | 3,994 | 3,051 |
| Feb. | 29,396,253 | 2,797 | 17,144,086 | 4,241 | 25,271,273 | 1,564 | 32,088,943 | 1,712 | 2,028 |
| Mar. | ..... | 3,619 | ..... | 5,099 | ..... | 2,897 | ..... | 3,037 | 3,855 |

| Month | Gold | | | Silver | | | Petroleum | | |
|-------------|----------------------|------------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| | Pro- duc- tion | Receipts at Mint | Non- monetary Gold Net Exports | Pro- duc- tion | Receipts at Mint | Exports in Ore and Bullion | Pro- duc- ers Ship- ments | Rail- way Load- ings | Crude Im- ported |
| | Fine Ounces | Fine Ounces | \$000 | Fine Ounces | Fine Ounces | \$000 | barrels | Tons | 000 gal. |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 211,529 | 192,735 | 6,800 | 962,889 | 27,287 | 298,491 | 650·6 | 19,560 | 196,360 |
| Oct. | 229,550 | 223,334 | 7,700 | 1,036,259 | 31,041 | 220,313 | 675·9 | 13,146 | 219,840 |
| Nov. | 220,755 | 204,975 | 9,800 | 1,096,306 | 27,944 | 305,481 | 652·1 | 12,213 | 103,331 |
| Dec. | 239,749 | 194,941 | 6,200 | 1,153,013 | 28,375 | 332,934 | 660·1 | 13,611 | 140,188 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 238,450 | 248,308 | 9,300 | 1,204,506 | 36,388 | 271,577 | 680·3 | 13,478 | 135,025 |
| Feb. | 229,099 | 228,564 | 9,500 | 1,041,585 | 35,198 | 255,863 | 610·3 | 12,813 | 106,646 |
| Mar. | 247,918 | 232,876 | 10,000 | 1,165,684 | 34,650 | 111,285 | 663·5 | 10,764 | 116,613 |
| April | 238,216 | 246,832 | 7,200 | 1,055,917 | 33,601 | 21,948 | 644·4 | 15,613 | 181,632 |
| May | 240,339 | 223,035 | 10,000 | 1,037,921 | 30,020 | 182,705 | 649·9 | 31,197 | 207,612 |
| June | 234,383 | 225,161 | 7,700 | 1,174,600 | 30,283 | 34,368 | 621·9 | 23,545 | 203,384 |
| July | 239,554 | 208,069 | 6,600 | 1,266,925 | 28,780 | 438,568 | 635·0 | 10,463 | 207,807 |
| Aug. | 231,200 | 215,858 | 7,500 | 1,185,906 | 29,684 | 466,616 | 623·3 | 18,374 | 230,008 |
| Sept. | 229,904 | 197,832 | 6,800 | 953,495 | 26,144 | 289,061 | 625·0 | 18,916 | 203,816 |
| Oct. | 240,828 | 247,956 | 8,500 | 929,274 | 30,315 | 469,852 | 639·2 | 18,762 | 231,128 |
| Nov. | 231,204 | 188,605 | 6,000 | 842,279 | 26,525 | 1,271,712 | 619·8 | 18,263 | 203,345 |
| Dec. | 227,469 | 171,483 | 6,700 | 1,013,438 | 22,497 | 366,951 | 594·5 | 16,610 | 192,047 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 233,825 | 267,502 | 9,000 | 767,095 | 30,621 | 906,852 | 597·6 | 16,886 | 166,224 |
| Feb. | 222,142 | 213,245 | 6,900 | 892,953 | 28,214 | 559,349 | 534·5 | ..... | 144,970 |

8. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

| Month | Coal | | | | | | | | Natural Gas Shipments |
|-------|------------|-----------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------------------|
| | Production | Imports | Exports | Anthra- | Bitu- | Sub- | Lignite | Em- | |
| | | | | cite | minous | bitu- | minous | ploy- | |
| | | | | Railway Traffic Loaded | | | | | |
| | Tons | Tons | Tons | Tons | Tons | Tons | Tons | No. | Mil. Cu. Ft. |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 1,202,560 | 2,799,328 | 59,340 | 263 | 506,732 | 236,577 | 26,272 | 23,799 | 3,348 |
| Sept. | 1,178,016 | 2,815,695 | 78,507 | 747 | 541,896 | 240,399 | 76,769 | 23,930 | 3,697 |
| Oct. | 1,194,386 | 2,661,949 | 74,778 | 354 | 562,757 | 211,657 | 94,480 | 24,479 | 4,337 |
| Nov. | 1,790,504 | 2,269,439 | 70,374 | 391 | 702,130 | 380,946 | 101,147 | 26,007 | 5,298 |
| Dec. | 1,550,868 | 2,106,493 | 60,019 | 913 | 593,435 | 407,875 | 99,069 | 26,287 | 5,733 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 1,816,640 | 1,204,823 | 44,963 | 318 | 640,813 | 318,757 | 159,043 | 26,385 | 5,640 |
| Feb. | 1,638,333 | 1,302,801 | 43,656 | 489 | 669,702 | 315,467 | 143,833 | 26,206 | 5,231 |
| Mar. | 1,593,556 | 1,452,876 | 63,080 | 449 | 768,848 | 252,536 | 104,109 | 25,765 | 4,627 |
| April | 1,363,552 | 1,331,983 | 62,745 | 120 | 686,876 | 172,768 | 53,716 | 24,877 | 3,972 |
| May | 1,395,599 | 520,907 | 69,371 | 274 | 714,620 | 168,168 | 46,039 | 24,743 | 3,683 |
| June | 1,258,782 | 1,510,509 | 88,025 | 1,079 | 670,237 | 163,329 | 44,131 | 24,750 | 3,442 |
| July | 1,152,994 | 3,226,170 | 64,354 | 609 | 621,018 | 119,587 | 39,363 | 24,814 | 3,184 |
| Aug. | 1,346,087 | 3,750,917 | 87,803 | 1,061 | 653,353 | 208,308 | 49,829 | 24,601 | 3,271 |
| Sept. | 1,426,929 | 3,509,474 | 75,174 | 702 | 649,299 | 206,353 | 95,925 | 24,773 | 3,558 |
| Oct. | 1,620,428 | 4,069,680 | 85,428 | 983 | 745,958 | 223,190 | 136,021 | 25,330 | 4,304 |
| Nov. | 1,576,999 | 3,465,368 | 74,588 | 863 | 727,287 | 240,719 | 151,364 | 26,303 | 5,293 |
| Dec. | 1,572,356 | 1,477,345 | 103,285 | 983 | 705,997 | 285,159 | 161,470 | 26,331 | 5,845 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 1,699,049 | 1,289,036 | 66,267 | 1,055 | 677,109 | 288,099 | 140,398 | 26,375 | 5,985 |

| Month | Asbestos Exports | Producers' Shipments | | | | | | | Salt, Commercial Railway Loadings |
|-------|------------------|----------------------|---------|--------|-----------|------------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | Asbes- | Gyp- | Felds- | Cement | Clay Prod- | Lime | Salt, Commer- | |
| | | Tons | Tons | par | Tons | 000 bbls. | \$000 | Tons | Tons |
| 1945 | \$000 | Tons | Tons | Tons | 000 bbls. | \$000 | Tons | Tons | Tons |
| Aug. | 1,877 | 40,595 | 98,990 | 2,973 | 1,048 | 814 | 68,717 | 28,798 | 31,648 |
| Sept. | 2,100 | 38,475 | 132,350 | 2,553 | 1,008 | 829 | 68,277 | 28,614 | 30,989 |
| Oct. | 1,695 | 35,268 | 150,722 | 2,253 | 1,104 | 953 | 75,122 | 29,246 | 36,624 |
| Nov. | 1,587 | 36,184 | 110,000 | 3,507 | 694 | 906 | 80,534 | 31,401 | 33,034 |
| Dec. | 1,418 | 32,367 | 50,489 | 2,954 | 306 | 681 | 70,747 | 24,696 | 31,878 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 1,673 | 36,863 | 18,927 | 1,876 | 311 | 766 | 70,077 | 21,533 | 28,349 |
| Feb. | 1,268 | 29,614 | 21,976 | 2,158 | 273 | 684 | 64,336 | 22,547 | 28,512 |
| Mar. | 1,654 | 36,305 | 54,530 | 2,037 | 604 | 801 | 72,247 | 24,762 | 31,321 |
| April | 1,581 | 47,601 | 110,481 | 2,485 | 1,002 | 863 | 71,681 | 27,424 | 30,980 |
| May | 2,185 | 52,833 | 142,809 | 2,636 | 1,536 | 1,001 | 75,199 | 31,341 | 34,266 |
| June | 2,295 | 47,353 | 150,427 | 3,414 | 1,400 | 1,022 | 73,817 | 28,846 | 34,925 |
| July | 2,262 | 45,735 | 201,721 | 2,449 | 1,352 | 1,222 | 63,041 | 21,490 | 20,734 |
| Aug. | 2,464 | 53,688 | 243,654 | 3,068 | 1,231 | 1,181 | 60,568 | 16,558 | 19,892 |
| Sept. | 2,333 | 51,092 | 248,525 | 3,121 | 1,141 | 1,112 | 57,594 | 19,835 | 26,718 |
| Oct. | 2,213 | 55,670 | 271,355 | 2,745 | 1,192 | 1,231 | 73,063 | 21,752 | 28,892 |
| Nov. | 2,208 | 52,307 | 242,496 | 3,510 | 931 | 1,127 | 76,185 | 37,491 | 36,920 |
| Dec. | 2,338 | 48,487 | 106,824 | 4,520 | 532 | 868 | 74,417 | 40,698 | 45,730 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 2,150 | 44,058 | 95,370 | 1,952 | 404 | 880 | 74,595 | 46,580 | 43,072 |
| Feb. | 1,778 | 42,207 | 81,759 | 3,271 | 422 | 875 | 67,958 | 42,715 | ..... |

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹

| Month | Production | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------------|---------|-----------|---------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Hydrau- lic | Thermal | Total | Daily Average | | Primary | Secondary |
| | | | | Amount | 1935-9=100 | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 3,168,366 | 69,247 | 3,237,613 | 104,439 | 154.6 | 2,649,876 | 587,737 |
| Sept. | 3,001,877 | 77,433 | 3,079,310 | 102,644 | 146.3 | 2,533,105 | 546,205 |
| Oct. | 3,220,107 | 88,914 | 3,309,021 | 106,743 | 144.8 | 2,656,027 | 652,994 |
| Nov. | 3,145,837 | 91,149 | 3,236,986 | 107,900 | 139.7 | 2,552,584 | 684,402 |
| Dec. | 3,197,817 | 90,893 | 3,288,710 | 106,087 | 141.8 | 2,610,232 | 678,478 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 3,337,395 | 91,378 | 3,428,773 | 110,606 | 151.8 | 2,665,534 | 763,239 |
| Feb. | 3,103,061 | 79,950 | 3,183,011 | 113,679 | 152.9 | 2,464,610 | 718,401 |
| March. | 3,458,571 | 78,533 | 3,537,104 | 114,100 | 155.6 | 2,703,096 | 834,008 |
| April. | 3,438,705 | 67,553 | 3,506,258 | 116,875 | 164.2 | 2,653,744 | 852,514 |
| May. | 3,548,487 | 67,290 | 3,615,777 | 116,638 | 166.5 | 2,742,089 | 873,688 |
| June. | 3,348,860 | 66,446 | 3,415,306 | 113,844 | 164.5 | 2,621,976 | 793,330 |
| July. | 3,350,046 | 72,180 | 3,422,826 | 110,414 | 168.2 | 2,621,903 | 800,923 |
| Aug. | 3,361,475 | 78,459 | 3,439,934 | 110,966 | 164.3 | 2,666,162 | 773,772 |
| Sept. | 3,177,979 | 87,881 | 3,265,860 | 108,862 | 155.2 | 2,591,794 | 674,066 |
| Oct. | 3,447,855 | 102,146 | 3,550,010 | 114,516 | 155.3 | 2,844,171 | 677,841 |
| Nov. | 3,453,879 | 112,823 | 3,566,742 | 118,890 | 154.0 | 2,888,861 | 677,841 |
| Dec. | 3,584,265 | 107,851 | 3,672,116 | 118,455 | 158.3 | 2,997,925 | 674,191 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 3,807,240 | 108,993 | 3,916,233 | 126,330 | 173.4 | 3,181,510 | 734,723 |
| Feb. | 3,504,761 | 84,464 | 3,589,225 | 128,187 | 172.5 | 2,895,592 | 693,633 |
| Mar. | 3,872,832 | 83,933 | 3,956,765 | 127,638 | 174.1 | 3,185,457 | 771,314 |

| Month | Exports and Consumption in Canada | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|---------|----------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|------------|
| | Exports to United States | | | Consumption | | | | |
| | Total | Primary | Second- ary | Total | Primary | Second- ary | Daily Average | 1935-9=100 |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 215,831 | 120,030 | 95,801 | 2,863,479 | 2,481,256 | 382,223 | 80,436 | 167.4 |
| Oct. | 224,801 | 117,507 | 107,294 | 3,084,220 | 2,644,952 | 439,268 | 81,888 | 164.2 |
| Nov. | 218,587 | 108,535 | 110,052 | 3,018,399 | 2,444,050 | 574,349 | 81,468 | 160.1 |
| Dec. | 217,737 | 112,674 | 105,063 | 3,070,973 | 2,631,864 | 439,109 | 80,566 | 163.7 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 198,522 | 115,299 | 83,223 | 3,230,251 | 2,709,399 | 520,852 | 82,266 | 169.1 |
| Feb. | 178,661 | 106,200 | 72,461 | 3,004,350 | 2,488,479 | 515,871 | 84,229 | 173.2 |
| Mar. | 219,274 | 113,340 | 105,934 | 3,317,830 | 2,748,404 | 569,426 | 83,540 | 174.7 |
| Apr. | 236,170 | 118,938 | 117,232 | 3,269,484 | 2,708,459 | 561,025 | 84,494 | 179.1 |
| May. | 237,035 | 121,834 | 115,201 | 3,378,742 | 2,784,995 | 593,747 | 84,524 | 181.1 |
| June. | 229,685 | 116,350 | 113,335 | 3,185,621 | 2,653,700 | 531,861 | 83,521 | 178.7 |
| July. | 251,522 | 120,043 | 131,479 | 3,171,304 | 2,648,654 | 522,650 | 80,705 | 179.5 |
| Aug. | 232,402 | 119,746 | 112,656 | 3,207,532 | 2,681,548 | 525,984 | 82,142 | 177.6 |
| Sept. | 199,879 | 115,466 | 84,413 | 3,065,981 | 2,610,166 | 455,815 | 82,544 | 171.8 |
| Oct. | 184,891 | 120,542 | 64,349 | 3,366,893 | 2,725,412 | 641,481 | 87,917 | 176.3 |
| Nov. | 140,005 | 111,775 | 28,230 | 3,426,097 | 2,777,086 | 649,611 | 92,571 | 182.8 |
| Dec. | 166,716 | 120,014 | 45,802 | 3,505,400 | 2,877,071 | 628,389 | 92,807 | 188.6 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 168,163 | 118,649 | 49,514 | 3,748,070 | 3,062,861 | 685,209 | 98,802 | 198.3 |
| Feb. | 151,786 | 110,598 | 41,188 | 3,437,439 | 2,784,994 | 652,445 | 99,464 | 199.3 |
| Mar. | 183,125 | 123,722 | 59,403 | 3,773,040 | 3,061,729 | 711,911 | 98,765 | 201.3 |

¹Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹—Concluded

| Month | Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--|----------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunsw- ick | Quebec | Ontario | Mani- toba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Colum- bia |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 893 | 43,732 | 44,919 | 1,300,136 | 1,004,886 | 144,838 | 52,434 | 48,100 | 223,541 |
| Oct. | 939 | 46,836 | 52,129 | 1,376,616 | 1,104,746 | 158,643 | 54,616 | 50,550 | 239,145 |
| Nov. | 1,124 | 49,346 | 52,274 | 1,290,776 | 1,100,807 | 169,184 | 58,900 | 52,980 | 243,008 |
| Dec. | 1,115 | 50,242 | 44,004 | 1,314,120 | 1,117,055 | 175,020 | 62,423 | 56,201 | 250,793 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 1,125 | 54,765 | 42,574 | 1,428,434 | 1,170,742 | 176,288 | 63,923 | 56,183 | 236,217 |
| Feb. | 1,105 | 49,425 | 35,445 | 1,374,524 | 1,061,898 | 159,997 | 57,715 | 49,894 | 214,347 |
| Mar. | 976 | 50,595 | 43,275 | 1,567,490 | 1,122,490 | 176,311 | 61,585 | 51,428 | 243,680 |
| April | 1,027 | 48,935 | 47,673 | 1,549,281 | 1,114,577 | 166,726 | 57,544 | 47,979 | 235,742 |
| May | 951 | 52,150 | 45,980 | 1,628,590 | 1,147,396 | 165,555 | 58,314 | 48,787 | 231,029 |
| June | 936 | 47,080 | 47,746 | 1,539,659 | 1,087,306 | 136,870 | 55,084 | 45,943 | 224,397 |
| July | 869 | 47,586 | 47,591 | 1,583,834 | 1,022,326 | 133,223 | 55,563 | 47,605 | 232,707 |
| Aug. | 1,047 | 49,120 | 43,095 | 1,602,423 | 1,028,989 | 140,423 | 55,419 | 50,728 | 236,288 |
| Sept. | 1,039 | 46,218 | 36,188 | 1,475,926 | 1,029,556 | 142,859 | 56,109 | 48,607 | 229,479 |
| Oct. | 1,112 | 51,284 | 47,970 | 1,604,415 | 1,140,488 | 166,473 | 63,008 | 54,271 | 237,872 |
| Nov. | 1,263 | 50,908 | 52,652 | 1,589,154 | 1,192,835 | 177,167 | 64,647 | 56,372 | 241,739 |
| Dec. | 1,252 | 53,677 | 52,248 | 1,509,459 | 1,229,625 | 184,623 | 68,847 | 59,049 | 256,620 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 1,283 | 55,702 | 41,829 | 1,755,438 | 1,329,307 | 179,258 | 69,489 | 50,537 | 258,011 |
| Feb. | 1,240 | 47,095 | 45,714 | 1,601,634 | 1,228,679 | 165,444 | 59,700 | 49,649 | 237,731 |
| Mar. | 1,083 | 49,595 | 51,331 ¹ | 1,794,275 | 1,334,964 | 178,667 | 65,100 | 54,686 | 244,939 |

| Montb | Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--|----------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|---------------|-------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunsw- ick | Quebec | Ontario | Mani- toba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Colum- bia |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 30 | 1,458 | 1,480 | 31,762 | 31,317 | 3,593 | 1,748 | 1,603 | 7,445 |
| Oct. | 30 | 1,511 | 1,652 | 31,196 | 32,710 | 3,689 | 1,762 | 1,631 | 7,707 |
| Nov. | 37 | 1,645 | 1,706 | 28,888 | 33,580 | 3,807 | 1,963 | 1,706 | 8,096 |
| Dec. | 36 | 1,621 | 1,415 | 28,610 | 33,072 | 3,903 | 2,014 | 1,813 | 8,082 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 36 | 1,767 | 1,374 | 29,059 | 34,572 | 3,971 | 2,062 | 1,812 | 7,613 |
| Feb. | 39 | 1,765 | 1,266 | 31,122 | 34,644 | 3,902 | 2,061 | 1,782 | 7,648 |
| Mar. | 32 | 1,632 | 1,330 | 32,485 | 32,737 | 3,824 | 1,987 | 1,659 | 7,854 |
| April | 34 | 1,631 | 1,526 | 32,454 | 33,694 | 3,766 | 1,918 | 1,600 | 7,851 |
| May | 31 | 1,682 | 1,460 | 33,222 | 33,410 | 3,818 | 1,881 | 1,574 | 7,446 |
| June | 31 | 1,589 | 1,571 | 33,026 | 32,880 | 3,581 | 1,838 | 1,532 | 7,475 |
| July | 28 | 1,535 | 1,519 | 33,784 | 29,579 | 3,431 | 1,792 | 1,536 | 7,501 |
| Aug. | 34 | 1,585 | 1,383 | 34,380 | 30,055 | 3,660 | 1,788 | 1,636 | 7,617 |
| Sept. | 35 | 1,540 | 1,200 | 33,370 | 31,404 | 3,860 | 1,870 | 1,620 | 7,645 |
| Oct. | 36 | 1,654 | 1,535 | 34,718 | 34,388 | 4,134 | 2,033 | 1,751 | 7,868 |
| Nov. | 42 | 1,697 | 1,727 | 34,864 | 37,683 | 4,172 | 2,155 | 1,879 | 8,051 |
| Dec. | 40 | 1,732 | 1,641 | 34,697 | 38,022 | 4,278 | 2,221 | 1,905 | 8,271 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 41 | 1,797 | 1,349 | 38,342 | 40,835 | 4,017 | 2,242 | 1,921 | 8,316 |
| Feb. | 44 | 1,703 | 1,633 | 37,984 | 41,742 | 3,971 | 2,132 | 1,879 | 8,376 |
| Mar. | 35 | 1,568 | 1,635 | 39,207 | 40,999 | 3,792 | 2,100 | 1,764 | 7,985 |

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

| Month | Wheat Flour | | | | Mill Production | | Mill Grindings Mixed Grain | Total Grain Exports |
|-------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Mill Production | | Exports | | Oatmeal | Rolled Oats | | |
| | P.C. of Capacity | 000 Barrels | 000 Barrels | \$000 | 000 Pounds | 000 Pounds | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 96.4 | 2,046 | 954 | 7,140 | 1,937 | 13,433 | 2,092 | 48,123 |
| Oct. | 95.0 | 2,227 | 1,064 | 8,021 | 241 | 15,765 | 2,505 | 53,407 |
| Nov. | 97.5 | 2,285 | 1,000 | 7,651 | 2,962 | 13,126 | 2,682 | 64,716 |
| Dec. | 96.4 | 2,169 | 965 | 7,404 | 1,714 | 9,152 | 2,709 | 63,724 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 95.6 | 2,240 | 1,139 | 8,842 | 1,710 | 17,496 | 2,498 | 25,385 |
| Feb. | 99.6 | 2,146 | 1,129 | 8,801 | 1,513 | 18,916 | 2,292 | 16,594 |
| Mar. | 102.4 | 2,393 | 1,042 | 8,252 | 2,062 | 18,431 | 2,275 | 25,405 |
| April | 98.6 | 2,217 | 1,478 | 11,936 | 2,312 | 19,703 | 2,317 | 22,440 |
| May | 100.5 | 2,344 | 1,668 | 13,655 | 2,172 | 24,400 | 1,978 | 26,047 |
| June | 97.2 | 2,184 | 1,060 | 8,792 | 1,649 | 18,158 | 1,475 | 19,220 |
| July | 91.1 | 2,164 | 1,172 | 9,646 | 1,594 | 19,117 | 1,658 | 24,606 |
| Aug. | 86.5 | 2,159 | 1,977 | 16,382 | 1,069 | 18,874 | 1,576 | 15,326 |
| Sept. | 100.6 | 2,228 | 1,236 | 10,831 | 866 | 20,011 | 1,895 | 11,591 |
| Oct. | 101.4 | 2,433 | 986 | 9,304 | 881 | 22,271 | 2,197 | 38,200 |
| Nov. | 103.9 | 2,519 | 1,368 | 13,000 | 1,593 | 21,266 | 2,454 | 36,529 |
| Dec. | 101.2 | 2,350 | 722 | 7,250 | 931 | 17,081 | 2,402 | 33,685 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 103.1 | 2,478 | 1,380 | 13,737 | 592 | 17,041 | 2,226 | 25,935 |
| Feb. | 99.6 | 2,212 | 1,230 | 12,269 | 676 | 12,649 | 2,307 | 14,672 |
| Mar. | 99.9 | 2,354 | 1,356 | 13,695 | 975 | 16,688 | 2,277 | 16,848 |

| Month | Tobacco Released from Bond | | | | | | Tobacco Industry | | |
|-------|----------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|
| | Cigarettes | Cigars | Tobacco | | | Employ- ment Unad- justed | Per Capita Weekly Earnings | Aggre- gate Weekly Payrolls | |
| | | | Cut | Plug | Snuff | | | | |
| 1945 | 000,000 | 000 | lbs. | lbs. | lbs. | lbs. | 1926=100 | \$ | \$ |
| Sept. | 1,122.9 | 16,372 | 2,195,316 | 291,121 | 77,064 | 226,066 | 121.5 | 25.72 | 258,679 |
| Oct. | 1,394.2 | 19,416 | 2,608,923 | 311,276 | 80,571 | 221,285 | 126.3 | 25.56 | 267,304 |
| Nov. | 1,423.2 | 18,427 | 2,499,952 | 282,467 | 83,836 | 204,240 | 131.3 | 25.79 | 279,125 |
| Dec. | 1,166.3 | 16,565 | 1,914,225 | 238,565 | 74,207 | 131,485 | 146.9 | 24.99 | 300,211 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 1,491.2 | 17,905 | 2,061,638 | 252,704 | 77,133 | 138,326 | 143.9 | 18.83 | 224,196 |
| Feb. | 1,105.1 | 18,675 | 1,988,709 | 234,130 | 76,883 | 152,285 | 145.9 | 24.92 | 300,885 |
| Mar. | 967.4 | 20,139 | 1,750,179 | 223,517 | 76,562 | 148,885 | 137.0 | 23.91 | 273,951 |
| April | 1,049.2 | 18,972 | 1,897,951 | 253,548 | 76,268 | 146,376 | 127.8 | 24.39 | 259,019 |
| May | 1,158.2 | 18,345 | 2,195,726 | 259,490 | 86,582 | 171,274 | 114.5 | 25.66 | 243,979 |
| June | 1,180.7 | 17,016 | 1,992,498 | 245,621 | 84,042 | 154,915 | 114.3 | 26.09 | 247,604 |
| July | 1,179.0 | 16,165 | 2,223,839 | 232,733 | 62,620 | 169,566 | 117.9 | 23.30 | 229,875 |
| Aug. | 1,362.5 | 17,411 | 2,426,070 | 256,819 | 86,342 | 221,300 | 114.4 | 26.71 | 252,581 |
| Sept. | 1,305.7 | 17,833 | 2,274,189 | 259,855 | 75,870 | 178,670 | 121.0 | 26.99 | 271,331 |
| Oct. | 1,439.0 | 20,657 | 2,573,913 | 285,419 | 89,804 | 219,965 | 124.4 | 27.24 | 281,611 |
| Nov. | 1,407.7 | 19,704 | 2,202,503 | 217,794 | 86,955 | 197,423 | 126.1 | 26.99 | 282,707 |
| Dec. | 1,221.2 | 18,173 | 1,975,502 | 216,457 | 78,688 | 172,160 | 136.2 | 27.30 | 309,880 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 1,246.7 | 18,065 | 1,968,066 | 206,214 | 87,228 | 132,080 | 139.9 | 21.12 | 245,470 |
| Feb. | 1,209.1 | 19,067 | 2,012,381 | 211,733 | 81,511 | 107,098 | 151.7 | 26.97 | 340,813 |
| Mar. | 1,213.5 | 19,724 | 1,943,023 | 233,075 | 83,946 | 101,010 | 149.9 | 26.92 | 335,322 |

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

| Four-Week Period Ending | Raw Sugar—000 Pounds | | | | Refined Sugar—000 Pounds | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|----------|--------------------------|--|---|---------|-----------------|------------------------|
| | Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period | Receipts | Meltings and Sales | Stock on hand at end of Period | Stocks on hand at beginning of Period | | Manufactured | |
| | | | | | Beet | Cane | Granu- lated | Yellow and Brown |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 3..... | 147,688 | 26,843 | 66,059 | 108,473 | 49,334 | 103,930 | 7,900 | 111,830 |
| Dec. 1..... | 108,473 | 37,055 | 63,266 | 82,262 | 90,583 | 105,508 | 9,677 | 115,184 |
| Dec. 31..... | 82,262 | 64,392 | 56,321 | 90,333 | 144,815 | 84,809 | 7,608 | 92,417 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. 26..... | 90,333 | 47,648 | 57,464 | 80,517 | 111,527 | 71,705 | 66,696 | 6,768 |
| Feb. 23..... | 80,517 | 44,283 | 63,199 | 61,601 | 114,102 | 86,822 | 53,633 | 6,822 |
| Mar. 23..... | 61,601 | 57,419 | 51,017 | 68,003 | 100,874 | 104,810 | 44,543 | 6,714 |
| April 20..... | 68,003 | 44,526 | 26,541 | 85,989 | 88,790 | 120,451 | 22,252 | 3,154 |
| May 18..... | 85,989 | 84,455 | 50,773 | 119,670 | 75,684 | 97,587 | 41,382 | 5,536 |
| June 15..... | 119,670 | 38,660 | 65,539 | 92,792 | 63,687 | 89,158 | 53,031 | 60,705 |
| July 13..... | 92,792 | 85,121 | 62,802 | 115,048 | 53,704 | 90,358 | 53,211 | 6,791 |
| Aug. 10..... | 115,048 | 55,417 | 73,856 | 96,608 | 42,337 | 77,131 | 61,808 | 7,203 |
| Sept. 7..... | 96,608 | 79,130 | 74,405 | 101,333 | 29,118 | 69,551 | 63,424 | 7,003 |
| Oct. 5..... | 101,333 | 103,629 | 70,743 | 134,219 | 17,861 | 65,852 | 67,187 | 7,486 |
| Nov. 2..... | 134,219 | 77,817 | 73,565 | 138,471 | 13,292 | 48,336 | 121,442 | 9,235 |
| Nov. 30..... | 138,471 | 77,867 | 67,939 | 148,398 | 56,826 | 57,624 | 110,875 | 9,807 |
| Dec. 31..... | 148,398 | 15,853 | 52,838 | 111,414 | 101,826 | 72,116 | 92,656 | 8,201 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. 25..... | 111,414 | 56,652 | 33,117 | 134,949 | 132,748 | 71,360 | 49,732 | 5,069 |
| Feb. 22..... | 134,949 | 19,977 | 44,031 | 110,894 | 141,279 | 60,798 | 38,764 | 7,400 |
| Mar. 22..... | 110,894 | 44,928 | 47,569 | 108,252 | 133,529 | 59,541 | 39,996 | 5,875 |

| Four-Week Period Ending | Refined Sugar—000 Pounds | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|------------------|--------|---------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------------------------------|
| | Total Domestic Sales | | Sales Granulated | | Sales Yellow and Brown | Total Sales | | Stocks on Hand End of Period |
| | Beet | Cane | Beet | Cane | Cane | Cane | Beet | Cane |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 3..... | 70,273 | | 62,143 | | 8,451 | 70,595 | | 90,583 |
| Dec. 1..... | 60,587 | | 52,450 | | 8,505 | 60,955 | | 144,815 |
| Dec. 31..... | 53,989 | | 45,983 | | 8,025 | 54,008 | | 111,527 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. 26..... | 55,730 | | 49,902 | | 6,371 | 55,773 | | 114,102 |
| Feb. 23..... | 55,256 | | 48,993 | | 6,706 | 55,700 | | 100,874 |
| Mar. 23..... | 12,084 | 35,485 | 12,084 | 30,449 | 5,175 | 12,084 | 35,625 | 88,790 |
| April 20..... | 13,103 | 47,894 | 13,103 | 42,135 | 6,139 | 13,103 | 48,274 | 75,686 |
| May 18..... | 11,094 | 55,104 | 11,094 | 48,841 | 6,457 | 11,094 | 55,297 | 63,690 |
| June 15..... | 9,983 | 59,395 | 9,983 | 52,767 | 6,743 | 9,983 | 59,509 | 53,704 |
| July 13..... | 11,363 | 73,127 | 11,363 | 67,104 | 6,124 | 11,363 | 73,228 | 42,337 |
| Aug. 10..... | 13,216 | 76,518 | 13,216 | 70,524 | 6,219 | 13,216 | 76,588 | 29,118 |
| Sept. 7..... | 11,242 | 73,844 | 11,242 | 66,963 | 7,163 | 11,242 | 74,126 | 17,862 |
| Oct. 5..... | 11,287 | 84,732 | 11,267 | 76,896 | 8,497 | 11,267 | 85,394 | 13,292 |
| Nov. 2..... | 16,247 | 61,540 | 16,247 | 52,760 | 8,845 | 16,247 | 61,505 | 56,826 |
| Nov. 30..... | 16,595 | 50,554 | 16,595 | 41,722 | 8,873 | 16,595 | 50,595 | 101,820 |
| Dec. 31..... | 18,746 | 52,404 | 18,746 | 43,591 | 8,813 | 18,746 | 52,404 | 132,281 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. 25..... | 13,440 | 40,232 | 13,440 | 34,099 | 6,184 | 13,440 | 40,283 | 144,322 |
| Feb. 22..... | 14,241 | 43,554 | 14,242 | 37,085 | 6,790 | 14,242 | 43,876 | 133,529 |
| Mar. 22..... | 16,335 | 41,014 | 16,335 | 34,406 | 6,822 | 16,335 | 41,228 | 117,188 |

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

| Month | Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs | | | | | | | |
|-------|--|---|--|-----------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Leather or Fabric Uppers | | | | Total Footwear | | | |
| | Welts | McKays and all Imitation Welts | Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened | Stitch Downs | Total | Men's | Women's | Total |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 379,194 | 836,260 | 162,114 | 237,406 | 2,343,401 | 806,330 | 1,373,409 | 3,126,009 |
| Oct. | 455,735 | 936,109 | 205,164 | 279,005 | 2,760,684 | 949,963 | 1,683,741 | 3,746,710 |
| Nov. | 460,163 | 946,506 | 195,277 | 268,459 | 2,732,784 | 945,371 | 1,621,840 | 3,055,440 |
| Dec. | 385,085 | 843,800 | 161,026 | 173,933 | 2,308,515 | 801,815 | 1,434,202 | 3,000,809 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 470,016 | 976,027 | 197,650 | 273,089 | 2,783,150 | 891,606 | 1,530,465 | 3,400,437 |
| Feb. | 496,892 | 1,009,451 | 202,158 | 266,584 | 2,817,992 | 898,745 | 1,559,372 | 3,496,811 |
| Mar. | 523,556 | 1,126,037 | 227,634 | 359,567 | 3,213,581 | 986,308 | 1,892,582 | 4,019,660 |
| April | 488,347 | 1,053,020 | 223,801 | 335,161 | 3,120,286 | 952,234 | 1,824,811 | 3,879,052 |
| May | 528,892 | 1,143,379 | 218,734 | 338,200 | 3,282,450 | 1,021,189 | 1,901,385 | 4,103,104 |
| June | 461,213 | 1,043,192 | 196,976 | 311,334 | 2,911,207 | 912,018 | 1,681,984 | 3,655,444 |
| July | 401,261 | 803,906 | 181,700 | 244,302 | 2,325,123 | 770,685 | 1,342,036 | 2,990,641 |
| Aug. | 492,062 | 1,023,483 | 199,787 | 251,502 | 2,928,729 | 937,21 | 1,710,694 | 3,729,059 |
| Sept. | 453,317 | 918,220 | 196,793 | 264,527 | 2,735,129 | 891,449 | 1,616,176 | 3,489,258 |
| Oct. | 517,835 | 883,042 | 215,901 | 286,914 | 2,945,241 | 1,007,493 | 1,717,136 | 3,772,592 |
| Nov. | 497,107 | 615,635 | 203,239 | 281,073 | 2,787,222 | 1,011,169 | 1,560,558 | 3,565,800 |
| Dec. | 463,429 | 817,755 | 184,583 | 266,197 | 2,554,324 | 886,180 | 1,369,464 | 3,144,192 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 476,016 | 976,027 | 197,650 | 273,069 | 2,783,150 | 891,606 | 1,530,465 | 3,400,437 |
| Feb. | 471,714 | 572,377 | 171,050 | 343,472 | 2,822,914 | 892,959 | 1,443,442 | 3,299,531 |

| Month | Production in Pairs | | | | Employment and Payrolls | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Boys' and Youths' | Misses' and Childrens' | Babies' and Infants' | | Employ- ment 1926=100 | Per capita Weekly Earnings | Aggregate Weekly Payrolls | Prices 1926=100 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boots and Shoes | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 202,334 | 469,077 | 274,949 | 131·0 | 23·62 | 426,748 | 108·9 | | | | | | |
| Oct. | 216,267 | 546,471 | 350,268 | 132·0 | 23·93 | 435,682 | 108·9 | | | | | | |
| Nov. | 230,772 | 509,006 | 342,451 | 134·8 | 24·23 | 450,201 | 108·9 | | | | | | |
| Dec. | 195,221 | 383,220 | 246,351 | 136·3 | 24·42 | 459,132 | 108·9 | | | | | | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 212,669 | 468,601 | 292,096 | 133·2 | 21·77 | 399,860 | 108·9 | | | | | | |
| Feb. | 246,585 | 504,997 | 287,112 | 137·4 | 24·17 | 458,498 | 110·2 | | | | | | |
| Mar. | 261,215 | 550,661 | 328,894 | 139·3 | 24·48 | 468,104 | 110·2 | | | | | | |
| April | 252,353 | 537,951 | 310,703 | 142·1 | 24·85 | 486,086 | 110·2 | | | | | | |
| May | 250,718 | 598,492 | 331,320 | 143·1 | 24·11 | 476,560 | 110·2 | | | | | | |
| June | 228,201 | 543,991 | 289,250 | 143·7 | 23·75 | 471,256 | 110·6 | | | | | | |
| July | 191,715 | 449,183 | 237,022 | 142·6 | 23·98 | 472,270 | 110·6 | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 217,081 | 548,292 | 308,412 | 143·4 | 24·82 | 480,342 | 111·0 | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 210,532 | 484,573 | 286,528 | 144·0 | 25·22 | 501,605 | 113·7 | | | | | | |
| Oct. | 240,340 | 497,284 | 310,329 | 145·3 | 25·43 | 510,471 | 113·7 | | | | | | |
| Nov. | 226,286 | 478,968 | 279,819 | 147·3 | 25·83 | 514,073 | 113·7 | | | | | | |
| Dec. | 206,845 | 399,698 | 274,746 | 144·4 | 23·21 | 463,805 | 117·1 | | | | | | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 217,669 | 468,601 | 292,096 | 147·2 | 26·18 | 533,358 | 125·5 | | | | | | |
| Feb. | 201,747 | 471,044 | 290,339 | 146·6 | 26·38 | 535,356 | 125·5 | | | | | | |

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

| Month | Raw Cotton Opened | | | | Cotton Imports | | | | Cotton Exports | |
|-------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|---------|----------------|--|
| | By Reporting Firms | | Total ¹ | | Total | Raw and Linters | Yarn | Fabrics | | |
| | Number of Bales | 000 pounds | Number of Bales | 000 pounds | | | | | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 24,743 | 12,340 | 28,572 | 14,253 | 6,505 | 3,380 | 527 | 2,284 | 468 | |
| Oct. | 29,137 | 14,538 | 33,645 | 16,792 | 8,864 | 3,795 | 597 | 3,709 | 742 | |
| Nov. | 27,083 | 13,526 | 31,273 | 15,023 | 8,008 | 3,836 | 344 | 3,108 | 808 | |
| Dec. | 24,287 | 12,149 | 28,045 | 14,032 | 9,200 | 4,961 | 850 | 2,582 | 754 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 28,224 | 14,106 | 32,591 | 16,202 | 9,425 | 4,358 | 797 | 3,561 | 1,158 | |
| Feb. | 28,521 | 14,258 | 32,934 | 16,469 | 7,741 | 3,414 | 400 | 3,088 | 793 | |
| Mar. | 30,250 | 15,080 | 34,930 | 17,417 | 8,478 | 3,408 | 699 | 3,632 | 976 | |
| April | 27,847 | 13,896 | 32,155 | 16,050 | 8,387 | 2,780 | 709 | 4,029 | 722 | |
| May | 29,256 | 14,574 | 33,782 | 16,832 | 9,365 | 4,154 | 655 | 3,736 | 986 | |
| June | 19,932 | 9,947 | 23,016 | 11,489 | 9,368 | 3,627 | 780 | 3,892 | 632 | |
| July | 20,379 | 10,152 | 23,532 | 11,725 | 8,521 | 3,265 | 603 | 3,750 | 945 | |
| Aug. | 22,196 | 11,133 | 25,630 | 12,859 | 9,097 | 3,314 | 766 | 4,296 | 894 | |
| Sept. | 24,653 | 12,269 | 28,467 | 14,170 | 6,904 | 2,179 | 579 | 3,246 | 709 | |
| Oct. | 27,808 | 14,088 | 32,110 | 16,272 | 10,155 | 2,889 | 1,043 | 5,112 | 823 | |
| Nov. | 26,672 | 13,313 | 30,806 | 15,376 | 14,524 | 4,737 | 907 | 7,377 | 773 | |
| Dec. | 26,192 | 13,044 | 30,252 | 15,066 | 17,192 | 6,272 | 1,074 | 8,413 | 1,140 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 24,328 | 11,877 | 28,090 | 13,718 | 17,316 | 5,316 | 1,204 | 9,242 | 743 | |
| Feb. | 26,679 | 13,294 | 30,814 | 15,354 | 16,860 | 4,926 | 1,254 | 9,114 | 572 | |
| Mar. | 31,857 | 15,851 | 36,795 | 18,308 | | | | | 778 | |

| Month | Wool | | | | Rayon | | | | Finished Textiles Employment | |
|-------------|---------|---------|------------------|---|---------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|
| | Imports | Exports | Railway Loadings | Employment Woollen Yarn and Cloth Mills | Exports | Employment Rayon and Silk Goods | Prices Rayon Fabrics | Hosiery and Knit Goods | Garments and Personal Furnishings | |
| | | | | | | | | | \$000 | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | 1926=100 |
| Sept. | 2,983 | 2,620 | 4,254 | 167.0 | 459 | 614.8 | 68.9 | 145.7 | 158.4 | |
| Oct. | 3,676 | 819 | 5,211 | 168.7 | 483 | 622.8 | 68.9 | 148.8 | 163.7 | |
| Nov. | 3,058 | 1,112 | 2,961 | 173.6 | 327 | 632.0 | 68.9 | 153.0 | 164.7 | |
| Dec. | 4,070 | 2,705 | 2,504 | 178.1 | 409 | 648.0 | 68.9 | 156.8 | 163.3 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | 1926=100 |
| Jan. | 5,045 | 2,519 | 2,516 | 178.5 | 553 | 673.8 | 68.9 | 151.1 | 151.6 | |
| Feb. | 3,490 | 1,732 | 2,367 | 184.3 | 175 | 702.4 | 71.6 | 159.0 | 159.9 | |
| Mar. | 4,645 | 996 | 2,350 | 187.4 | 654 | 713.0 | 71.6 | 160.5 | 163.3 | |
| April | 4,494 | 2,286 | 2,578 | 188.7 | 385 | 710.0 | 71.6 | 160.8 | 165.2 | |
| May | 4,915 | 3,871 | 2,150 | 184.5 | 916 | 710.3 | 71.6 | 159.5 | 164.1 | |
| June | 4,778 | 380 | 3,357 | 176.3 | 353 | 702.9 | 71.6 | 159.3 | 163.6 | |
| July | 4,982 | 2,275 | 4,680 | 187.3 | 923 | 711.0 | 71.6 | 154.3 | 161.1 | |
| Aug. | 6,030 | 1,676 | 3,068 | 186.4 | 1,076 | 706.4 | 71.6 | 153.2 | 156.4 | |
| Sept. | 6,019 | 939 | 3,574 | 187.5 | 763 | 710.2 | 71.6 | 157.0 | 159.8 | |
| Oct. | 7,038 | 868 | 3,299 | 189.4 | 536 | 714.1 | 71.6 | 157.1 | 164.3 | |
| Nov. | 6,743 | 907 | 2,986 | 193.5 | 986 | 719.6 | 71.6 | 159.2 | 167.4 | |
| Dec. | 6,388 | 486 | 2,709 | 200.1 | 973 | 730.1 | 71.6 | 162.0 | 168.9 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | 1926=100 |
| Jan. | 6,128 | 690 | 2,118 | 194.2 | 766 | 740.3 | 71.6 | 158.1 | 161. | |
| Feb. | 5,453 | 491 | 201.2 | 513 | 765.9 | 71.6 | 162.3 | 171. | | |
| Mar. | | 484 | 203.4 | 681 | 779.7 | 78.7 | 164.6 | 174. | | |

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

| Month | Pulpwood | | | Wood Pulp | | | | | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------------------|------------|---------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | Exports | | Rail-way Loadings | Production | | Exports | | Rail-way Loadings | Price Ground Wood No. 1 |
| | Quantity | Value | Tons | Tons | Tons | Cwt. | \$000 | Tons | \$ per Ton |
| 1945 | Corda | \$000 | Tons | Tons | Tons | Cwt. | \$000 | Tons | \$ per Ton |
| Sept. | 180,499 | 2,702 | 400,884 | 275,888 | 171,246 | 2,415,942 | 8,923 | 129,548 | 55.00 |
| Oct. | 161,072 | 2,543 | 337,517 | 313,300 | 191,878 | 2,475,572 | 9,218 | 147,996 | 55.00 |
| Nov. | 172,832 | 2,907 | 267,119 | 301,933 | 189,634 | 2,406,609 | 8,912 | 126,949 | 55.00 |
| Dec. | 84,174 | 1,201 | 320,477 | 276,363 | 173,040 | 2,506,802 | 8,620 | 146,263 | 55.00 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 136,231 | 1,962 | 710,451 | 319,623 | 190,812 | 2,209,328 | 8,249 | 130,029 | 55.00 |
| Feb. | 134,376 | 1,879 | 879,406 | 296,403 | 177,153 | 2,426,209 | 8,971 | 128,286 | 55.00 |
| Mar. | 142,205 | 1,995 | 870,879 | 327,126 | 198,850 | 2,304,947 | 8,660 | 149,720 | 55.00 |
| April | 92,126 | 1,305 | 412,480 | 330,856 | 198,688 | 2,421,107 | 9,284 | 143,850 | 55.00 |
| May | 80,563 | 1,348 | 429,122 | 352,880 | 207,149 | 2,549,153 | 10,450 | 146,205 | 63.80 |
| June | 126,464 | 2,316 | 500,746 | 327,891 | 189,720 | 2,236,786 | 9,057 | 148,227 | 63.80 |
| July | 209,820 | 3,599 | 612,463 | 338,928 | 199,377 | 2,409,411 | 9,375 | 136,329 | 63.80 |
| Aug. | 228,689 | 3,972 | 543,335 | 346,912 | 219,504 | 2,314,216 | 9,391 | 146,107 | 63.80 |
| Sept. | 91,491 | 2,608 | 447,846 | 314,926 | 199,634 | 2,184,855 | 9,313 | 134,334 | 64.00 |
| Oct. | 242,645 | 4,346 | 363,388 | 360,080 | 224,930 | 2,453,388 | 10,179 | 149,340 | 64.00 |
| Nov. | 117,952 | 2,034 | 296,055 | 350,981 | 218,553 | 2,598,225 | 10,867 | 142,318 | 64.00 |
| Dec. | 85,354 | 1,343 | 334,720 | 331,534 | 204,760 | 2,263,533 | 10,224 | 149,933 | 75.00 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 135,590 | 2,124 | 710,253 | 353,127 | 224,702 | 2,513,510 | 11,916 | 140,555 | 75.00 |
| Feb. | 116,378 | 1,837 | ..... | 328,733 | 207,762 | 2,295,765 | 11,202 | ..... | 75.00 |
| Mar. | ..... | 1,443 | ..... | 361,078 | 230,809 | 2,794,005 | 14,193 | ..... | 75.00 |

| Month | Newsprint | | | | | | Pulp and Paper Products Employment | Advertising Lineage |
|-------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | Production | Shipments | Stocks | Exports | | Prices | 1926 = 100 | 1926 = 100 000 lines |
| | | | | Quantity | Value | | | |
| 1945 | Tons | Tons | Tons | Cwt. | \$000 | 1926 = 100 | 1926 = 100 | 000 lines |
| Sept. | 269,963 | 277,017 | 62,156 | 5,827,130 | 17,291 | 90.7 | 148.3 | 25,012 |
| Oct. | 310,975 | 308,090 | 65,041 | 5,303,391 | 16,026 | 90.7 | 148.1 | 20,412 |
| Nov. | 299,158 | 298,005 | 66,194 | 6,037,366 | 18,064 | 90.7 | 149.8 | 27,529 |
| Dec. | 276,931 | 262,765 | 80,360 | 5,368,520 | 15,840 | 90.7 | 151.3 | 26,931 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 328,414 | 316,320 | 92,454 | 5,834,037 | 18,728 | 99.9 | 150.0 | 23,178 |
| Feb. | 308,382 | 285,304 | 115,532 | 5,252,026 | 17,259 | 99.9 | 152.9 | 24,047 |
| Mar. | 334,127 | 320,351 | 129,308 | 5,903,456 | 19,527 | 99.9 | 153.8 | 28,618 |
| April | 337,862 | 348,103 | 119,067 | 6,280,305 | 20,999 | 100.7 | 155.2 | 29,335 |
| May | 359,943 | 367,251 | 111,759 | 6,521,206 | 21,808 | 100.7 | 157.0 | 30,778 |
| June | 334,207 | 322,805 | 123,161 | 6,415,118 | 21,535 | 100.7 | 159.5 | 26,121 |
| July | 357,027 | 364,591 | 115,597 | 6,873,481 | 22,729 | 100.7 | 163.6 | 24,751 |
| Aug. | 370,676 | 356,572 | 129,701 | 7,457,028 | 25,248 | 100.7 | 165.7 | 27,269 |
| Sept. | 330,063 | 335,874 | 123,890 | 5,745,862 | 19,559 | 101.0 | 167.3 | 28,936 |
| Oct. | 376,436 | 387,294 | 113,032 | 6,811,641 | 24,007 | 114.8 | 167.3 | 33,432 |
| Nov. | 364,304 | 301,388 | 85,948 | 7,365,499 | 28,697 | 114.8 | 167.6 | 34,278 |
| Dec. | 341,951 | 340,125 | 87,774 | 6,694,652 | 25,697 | 114.8 | 167.0 | 32,513 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 370,000 | 344,543 | 113,231 | 6,545,466 | 24,913 | 114.7 | 164.1 | 28,461 |
| Feb. | 341,268 | 319,831 | 134,668 | 5,754,479 | 21,921 | 114.7 | 166.5 | 28,695 |
| Mar. | 372,482 | 373,769 | 133,381 | ..... | 23,032 | 114.7 | 167.6 | ..... |

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

| Month | Exports | | | | | | B.C. Timber Scaled | Price Index of Lumber | | |
|-------|-------------------|------------|----------------|---------|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|
| | Planks and Boards | | Timber, Square | | Shingles, Red Cedar | | | | | |
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | | | | |
| 1945 | M ft. | \$ | M ft. | \$ | Squares | \$ | M bd. ft. | 1926=100 | | |
| Sept. | 157,866 | 8,230,233 | 1,342 | 60,651 | 126,346 | 604,486 | 264,353 | 160.5 | | |
| Oct. | 224,604 | 11,345,033 | 2,999 | 139,414 | 146,450 | 705,144 | 325,095 | 160.5 | | |
| Nov. | 192,118 | 9,812,856 | 1,099 | 43,369 | 150,399 | 731,761 | 242,891 | 160.5 | | |
| Dec. | 173,748 | 8,641,545 | 4,382 | 202,901 | 102,024 | 503,599 | 223,248 | 160.5 | | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 144,978 | 7,603,365 | 640 | 34,534 | 99,403 | 528,566 | 175,883 | 161.9 | | |
| Feb. | 127,444 | 6,000,896 | 542 | 31,815 | 148,106 | 785,977 | 198,471 | 162.5 | | |
| Mar. | 151,237 | 7,824,251 | 1,603 | 79,420 | 142,027 | 776,558 | 253,630 | 162.5 | | |
| April | 141,016 | 7,610,252 | 2,116 | 111,972 | 174,471 | 1,009,630 | 291,447 | 170.4 | | |
| May | 141,445 | 8,168,251 | 3,490 | 174,658 | 156,890 | 909,737 | 228,427 | 170.4 | | |
| June | 100,639 | 6,008,827 | 416 | 22,654 | 9,281 | 64,003 | 104,438 | 170.4 | | |
| July | 171,114 | 10,909,968 | 769 | 34,146 | 130,005 | 839,447 | 256,577 | 168.7 | | |
| Aug. | 169,865 | 10,873,410 | 410 | 26,207 | 151,934 | 970,447 | 330,075 | 168.7 | | |
| Sept. | 220,904 | 13,706,269 | 869 | 51,629 | 181,558 | 1,220,725 | 331,968 | 168.7 | | |
| Oct. | 252,177 | 15,099,938 | 1,018 | 57,191 | 211,080 | 1,423,701 | 297,160 | 170.8 | | |
| Nov. | 236,871 | 15,161,213 | 1,646 | 120,184 | 153,766 | 1,062,409 | 288,015 | 177.3 | | |
| Dec. | 211,386 | 14,924,194 | 290 | 16,422 | 185,409 | 1,429,199 | 208,286 | 177.3 | | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 180,169 | 13,024,216 | 269 | 21,819 | 120,717 | 1,114,554 | 204,755 | 189.5 | | |
| Feb. | 204,528 | 15,676,359 | 773 | 70,601 | 143,157 | 1,388,248 | 225,727 | 193.0 | | |
| Mar. | 232,251 | 17,733,115 | | | 245,593 | 2,487,529 | | 193.0 | | |

CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946-1947

| — | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| MINING | | | | | | | | | |
| Cement.... barrels | 1,047,367 | 1,002,671 | 1,040,279 | 989,714 | 1,041,130 | 973,812 | 721,264 | 852,767 | 726,195 |
| Salt.... short tons | 59,000 | 28,701 | 15,625 | 19,150 | 25,904 | 54,994 | 71,516 | 76,005 | 72,542 |
| Commercial..... | 28,078 | 19,577 | 15,107 | 18,749 | 20,198 | 38,763 | 44,305 | 45,167 | 43,989 |
| Industrial..... | 30,922 | 9,124 | 518 | 401 | 5,706 | 16,231 | 27,211 | 30,838 | 28,533 |
| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | |
| Rigid insulating board.... M sq. ft. | 12,122 | 12,978 | 15,174 | 14,567 | 15,588 | 16,344 | 13,821 | 15,750 | 14,476 |
| Sawmills(?) M bd. ft. | 240,193 | 246,854 | 211,918 | 147,435 | 98,589 | 63,809 | 48,606 | 79,390 | 106,615 |
| • Soft Woods..... | 200,974 | 211,819 | 186,622 | 133,338 | 91,346 | 58,036 | 42,918 | 70,978 | 91,874 |
| Spruce and | | | | | | | | | |
| Balsam Fir.... | 123,835 | 131,369 | 115,064 | 77,279 | 55,663 | 45,026 | 32,382 | 61,180 | 78,440 |
| Jack Pine.... | 18,200 | 18,573 | 20,243 | 15,601 | 11,573 | 5,368 | 6,485 | 5,728 | 6,481 |
| Hemlock.... | 11,057 | 10,414 | 9,344 | 7,043 | 2,948 | 2,073 | 887 | 904 | 1,416 |
| Red Pine.... | 6,259 | 8,923 | 7,662 | 8,875 | 6,891 | 2,302 | 36 | 630 | 852 |
| White Pine.... | 37,684 | 38,154 | 31,217 | 21,487 | 11,894 | 2,328 | 997 | 2,123 | 4,071 |
| Others.... | 3,939 | 4,386 | 3,092 | 3,053 | 2,377 | 939 | 2,131 | 423 | 614 |
| Hardwoods.... | 39,219 | 35,035 | 25,296 | 14,097 | 7,243 | 5,773 | 5,688 | 8,412 | 14,741 |
| Yellow Birch.... | 21,706 | 17,201 | 10,263 | 4,307 | 2,339 | 1,672 | 2,358 | 3,028 | 5,377 |
| Maple.... | 7,260 | 6,744 | 4,881 | 2,964 | 1,913 | 1,468 | 994 | 1,818 | 3,102 |
| Basswood.... | 2,622 | 2,331 | 1,184 | 619 | 429 | 245 | 228 | 337 | 345 |
| Others.... | 7,631 | 8,759 | 8,968 | 6,207 | 2,562 | 2,388 | 2,108 | 3,229 | 5,917 |
| Gypsum.... M. sq. ft. | | | | | | | | | |
| Wallboard.... | 16,161 | 15,702 | 17,724 | 15,519 | 18,938 | 18,978 | 17,206 | 17,682 | 15,148 |
| Lath.... | 6,615 | 7,143 | 6,999 | 8,593 | 9,180 | 7,060 | 7,436 | 7,474 | 8,060 |
| Block and tile.... | 45 | 58 | 29 | 52 | 21 | 2 | ..... | 12 | 13 |
| Plasters.... | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| Concrete products | | | | | | | | | |
| Brick.... no. | 348,735 | 1,069,385 | 624,667 | 669,632 | 623,339 | 860,774 | 583,248 | 410,832 | 1,130,023 |
| Hollow block.... no. | 1,319,763 | 1,328,859 | 1,251,644 | 1,240,376 | 1,231,216 | 1,078,544 | 768,375 | 779,775 | 695,713 |
| Cinder block.... no. | 561,717 | 627,706 | 541,299 | 554,424 | 514,318 | 364,188 | 287,571 | 403,182 | 415,062 |
| Cement Pipe.... tons | 7,048 | 8,762 | 8,682 | 8,222 | 8,550 | 8,527 | 6,593 | 6,919 | 7,293 |

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

| Month | Iron and Steel | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------------|-----------|---------|----------|------------------|----------|--------------|---------------------------|
| | Iron Ore | | | | Production | | | |
| | Imports | | Exports | | Railway Loadings | Pig Iron | Ferro-Alloys | Steel Ingots and Castings |
| net tons | \$ | net tons | \$ | net tons | net tons | net tons | net tons | net tons |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 419,505 | 989,998 | 144,709 | 472,270 | 128,424 | 135,227 | 13,517 | 198,508 |
| Oct. | 474,026 | 1,075,013 | 94,697 | 306,116 | 121,776 | 140,693 | 14,555 | 205,846 |
| Nov. | 778,309 | 1,712,424 | 104,125 | 320,586 | 202,820 | 134,651 | 13,360 | 207,981 |
| Dec. | 50,024 | 93,961 | ..... | ..... | 47,934 | 135,225 | 15,456 | 219,281 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 1,811 | 7,441 | 46 | 134 | 1,007 | 143,085 | 10,878 | 244,623 |
| Feb. | 928 | 4,165 | ..... | ..... | 2,780 | 143,171 | 10,872 | 233,893 |
| Mar. | 4,367 | 17,793 | ..... | ..... | 25,066 | 157,936 | 8,405 | 249,117 |
| April | 1,050 | 6,707 | ..... | ..... | 113,856 | 142,240 | 13,083 | 247,519 |
| May | 44,732 | 179,556 | 70,253 | 258,739 | 118,063 | 159,101 | 14,069 | 259,626 |
| June | 136,601 | 394,770 | 64,668 | 244,307 | 148,395 | 129,890 | 11,684 | 214,861 |
| July | 403,897 | 1,047,061 | 205,394 | 839,002 | 270,294 | 64,472 | 6,243 | 135,914 |
| Aug. | 158,739 | 457,245 | 181,010 | 758,887 | 261,545 | 46,494 | 6,013 | 88,729 |
| Sept. | 344,611 | 983,505 | 200,710 | 810,500 | 261,965 | 45,078 | 6,164 | 76,564 |
| Oct. | 526,409 | 1,466,882 | 230,873 | 768,548 | 284,631 | 74,958 | 8,448 | 123,841 |
| Nov. | 479,500 | 1,367,388 | 191,228 | 671,179 | 160,121 | 135,269 | 9,370 | 222,264 |
| Dec. | 178,432 | 534,560 | 1,074 | 1,585 | 53,217 | 101,464 | 11,766 | 237,300 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 24,296 | 84,511 | 3,245 | 4,785 | 76,406 | 177,313 | 9,644 | 249,798 |
| Feb. | 6,714 | 117,850 | 456 | 672 | ..... | 150,632 | 9,357 | 229,222 |
| Mar. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 164,403 | 14,197 | 269,732 |

| Month | Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars | | | | | | | |
|-------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|
| | Iron and its Products | Castings and Forgings | Rolling Mill Products | Engines and Boilers | Farm Implements | Machinery except Agricultural | Tools | Vehicles |
| | net tons | \$ | net tons | \$ | net tons | \$ | net tons | \$ |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 32,680 | 602 | 5,023 | 2,317 | 4,451 | 8,053 | 682 | 6,273 |
| Sept. | 28,528 | 496 | 4,650 | 1,495 | 4,269 | 6,876 | 643 | 4,487 |
| Oct. | 31,547 | 575 | 4,021 | 1,887 | 4,708 | 8,411 | 806 | 4,636 |
| Nov. | 29,078 | 451 | 4,443 | 1,640 | 3,845 | 7,696 | 661 | 3,728 |
| Dec. | 26,777 | 527 | 4,110 | 1,824 | 3,950 | 7,203 | 655 | 3,822 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 31,881 | 595 | 4,463 | 1,725 | 4,376 | 9,454 | 786 | 5,264 |
| Feb. | 24,721 | 283 | 1,292 | 1,404 | 3,857 | 7,559 | 688 | 5,065 |
| Mar. | 29,979 | 424 | 3,398 | 1,527 | 3,692 | 8,711 | 786 | 6,439 |
| April | 41,132 | 504 | 5,622 | 1,969 | 4,667 | 10,602 | 963 | 10,134 |
| May | 41,684 | 563 | 4,890 | 2,562 | 5,127 | 11,093 | 860 | 9,654 |
| June | 40,453 | 517 | 3,954 | 2,615 | 5,428 | 11,290 | 769 | 8,993 |
| July | 43,605 | 722 | 4,165 | 4,942 | 6,674 | 10,890 | 835 | 8,263 |
| Aug. | 43,946 | 645 | 4,845 | 1,930 | 8,072 | 11,195 | 889 | 8,843 |
| Sept. | 42,814 | 560 | 4,794 | 2,209 | 5,873 | 10,915 | 758 | 10,226 |
| Oct. | 50,215 | 796 | 5,588 | 2,567 | 6,495 | 12,665 | 991 | 11,994 |
| Nov. | 51,591 | 984 | 5,871 | 2,675 | 7,043 | 12,786 | 990 | 11,764 |
| Dec. | 49,003 | 763 | 4,696 | 3,331 | 7,048 | 13,069 | 822 | 11,027 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 48,813 | 652 | 5,282 | 2,796 | 7,164 | 13,206 | 972 | 10,865 |
| Feb. | 48,604 | 961 | 5,195 | 2,600 | 6,509 | 12,681 | 870 | 11,742 |

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

| Month | Iron and Steel Exports. Thousand Dollars | | | | | | | |
|-------|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| | Iron and its Products | Pigs, Ingots, etc. | Rolling Mill Products | Tubes and Pipes | Farm Imple- ments | Hard- ware and Cutlery | Machin- ery, Other than Farm | Motor Vehicles and Parts |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 29,050 | 335 | 651 | 117 | 1,740 | 341 | 1,297 | 18,481 |
| Oct. | 20,200 | 821 | 958 | 323 | 1,280 | 361 | 1,664 | 8,922 |
| Nov. | 17,181 | 691 | 625 | 303 | 1,552 | 356 | 1,586 | 9,128 |
| Dec. | 17,340 | 133 | 270 | 171 | 1,971 | 285 | 1,035 | 9,590 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 17,928 | 720 | 1,072 | 186 | 2,338 | 312 | 850 | 9,009 |
| Feb. | 19,637 | 513 | 572 | 77 | 1,320 | 193 | 715 | 10,362 |
| Mar. | 18,167 | 170 | 753 | 214 | 2,525 | 356 | 1,218 | 7,558 |
| April | 18,939 | 362 | 415 | 90 | 4,466 | 319 | 970 | 8,889 |
| May | 17,810 | 713 | 673 | 69 | 3,282 | 353 | 1,178 | 7,234 |
| June | 24,706 | 520 | 647 | 36 | 2,450 | 307 | 1,153 | 14,504 |
| July | 21,936 | 145 | 616 | 92 | 2,975 | 319 | 1,085 | 12,253 |
| Aug. | 30,954 | 5 | 483 | 132 | 2,126 | 682 | 1,598 | 17,755 |
| Sept. | 10,842 | ..... | 331 | 73 | 1,392 | 315 | 1,035 | 5,795 |
| Oct. | 10,658 | 518 | 332 | 40 | 1,861 | 300 | 2,083 | 3,957 |
| Nov. | 18,921 | ..... | 772 | 20 | 2,137 | 330 | 1,791 | 8,100 |
| Dec. | 16,728 | 181 | 861 | 63 | 1,787 | 390 | 1,859 | 6,414 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 21,425 | 238 | 356 | 25 | 2,200 | 451 | 2,496 | 11,558 |
| Feb. | 20,089 | 519 | 849 | ..... | 2,712 | 429 | 1,363 | 8,493 |
| Mar. | 20,769 | 877 | 393 | ..... | 3,498 | 365 | 2,638 | ..... |

| Month | Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes | | | | | | | |
|-------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Iron and its Products | Pig Iron and Steel Billets | Rolling Mill Products | Hard- ware | Wire | Scrap | Pig Iron Foundry No. 1 | Steel Merchant Bars Mill |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 117.1 | 104.8 | 123.7 | 93.9 | 105.5 | 110.3 | \$ per ton 25.50 | \$ per 100 lbs. 2.754 |
| Oct. | 116.9 | 104.8 | 123.3 | 93.9 | 105.5 | 110.3 | 25.50 | 2.754 |
| Nov. | 116.9 | 104.8 | 123.3 | 93.9 | 105.5 | 110.3 | 25.50 | 2.754 |
| Dec. | 117.0 | 104.8 | 123.6 | 93.9 | 105.5 | 110.3 | 25.50 | 2.754 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 117.4 | 104.8 | 124.2 | 94.0 | 105.5 | 110.3 | 25.50 | 2.754 |
| Feb. | 118.2 | 104.8 | 125.0 | 97.6 | 105.5 | 110.3 | 25.50 | 2.754 |
| Mar. | 116.2 | 104.8 | 121.0 | 98.2 | 105.5 | 110.3 | 25.50 | 2.550 |
| April | 127.9 | 123.5 | 130.1 | 100.8 | 122.6 | 110.3 | 30.50 | 3.240 |
| May | 128.1 | 123.5 | 136.3 | 101.5 | 122.6 | 110.3 | 30.50 | 3.240 |
| June | 128.4 | 123.5 | 136.3 | 104.2 | 122.6 | 110.3 | 30.50 | 3.240 |
| July | 128.3 | 123.5 | 136.0 | 104.2 | 122.6 | 110.3 | 30.50 | 3.240 |
| Aug. | 128.5 | 123.5 | 135.9 | 104.2 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 30.50 | 3.240 |
| Sept. | 128.6 | 123.5 | 135.9 | 104.4 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 30.50 | 3.240 |
| Oct. | 128.6 | 123.5 | 135.9 | 104.4 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 30.50 | 3.240 |
| Nov. | 128.6 | 123.5 | 135.9 | 104.4 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 30.50 | 3.240 |
| Dec. | 128.6 | 123.5 | 135.9 | 104.4 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 30.50 | 3.240 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 131.4 | 123.5 | 137.6 | 107.1 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 30.50 | 3.240 |
| Feb. | 131.9 | 123.5 | 137.8 | 110.7 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 30.50 | 3.240 |
| Mar. | 132.0 | 123.5 | 137.8 | 111.3 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 30.50 | 3.240 |

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

| Month | Total | Iron and Steel Products. | | | Employment Unadjusted. | | 1926=100 | |
|-------------|-------|--|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| | | Crude Rolled and Forged Products | Mach- inery | Agricul- tural Imple- ments | Land Vehicles | | Steel Ship- building and Repair- ing | Heat- ing Appli- ances |
| | | | | | Total | Auto- mobiles and Parts | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 253.7 | 237.7 | 216.3 | 139.9 | 212.1 | 269.3 | 1,068.2 | 180.0 |
| Oct. | 215.0 | 228.8 | 213.7 | 140.3 | 161.2 | 171.3 | 876.3 | 178.4 |
| Nov. | 208.6 | 225.2 | 217.6 | 149.6 | 154.4 | 168.5 | 836.7 | 183.0 |
| Dec. | 200.8 | 222.0 | 222.6 | 158.2 | 145.6 | 139.9 | 722.9 | 191.4 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 200.0 | 248.4 | 222.3 | 161.0 | 155.8 | 186.4 | 613.4 | 190.7 |
| Feb. | 204.3 | 253.9 | 225.9 | 164.8 | 160.8 | 214.6 | 575.4 | 193.6 |
| Mar. | 202.7 | 254.1 | 229.2 | 169.3 | 159.1 | 207.2 | 538.7 | 193.5 |
| April | 206.8 | 257.4 | 232.5 | 166.5 | 166.2 | 229.1 | 544.5 | 193.0 |
| May | 209.1 | 259.0 | 232.7 | 164.6 | 172.5 | 256.8 | 535.0 | 191.6 |
| June | 208.9 | 257.3 | 234.2 | 164.0 | 173.1 | 263.8 | 527.4 | 191.1 |
| July | 205.6 | 255.9 | 233.7 | 165.3 | 167.3 | 241.1 | 509.7 | 194.1 |
| Aug. | 197.0 | 190.9 | 236.0 | 165.3 | 165.8 | 241.6 | 490.8 | 198.3 |
| Sept. | 196.5 | 184.5 | 234.2 | 160.8 | 164.8 | 240.3 | 477.1 | 198.2 |
| Oct. | 194.2 | 182.4 | 237.8 | 166.8 | 161.8 | 236.0 | 475.1 | 194.6 |
| Nov. | 203.2 | 248.5 | 239.7 | 168.9 | 163.4 | 244.6 | 478.4 | 200.8 |
| Dec. | 206.3 | 259.4 | 249.7 | 170.8 | 166.0 | 253.3 | 474.4 | 203.5 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 204.7 | 260.0 | 253.2 | 167.3 | 165.7 | 249.2 | 453.1 | 196.3 |
| Feb. | 208.4 | 260.8 | 256.4 | 172.3 | 167.6 | 258.3 | 474.0 | 208.2 |
| Mar. | 210.2 | 259.8 | 255.7 | 176.0 | 170.9 | 270.2 | 478.3 | 206.9 |

| Month | Iron and Steel Products | | | | | | Per Capita Weekly Earnings | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|---|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| | Employment. 1926=100 | | | Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | |
| | Unadjusted | | Total | Crude, Rolled and Forged Products | Mach- inery other than Vehi- cles | Agricul- tural Imple- ments | Total | Crude, Rolled and Forged | Mach- inery other than Vehicles |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 211.9 | 277.6 | 265.9 | 242.6 | 215.2 | 157.4 | 37.15 | 37.27 | 35.48 |
| Oct. | 198.3 | 241.5 | 228.7 | 236.6 | 211.6 | 168.2 | 37.67 | 37.57 | 36.45 |
| Nov. | 197.2 | 229.0 | 217.3 | 228.4 | 215.7 | 176.1 | 37.68 | 37.36 | 36.42 |
| Dec. | 199.0 | 229.3 | 205.1 | 225.8 | 220.6 | 176.8 | 37.16 | 36.90 | 36.66 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 198.1 | 212.0 | 211.1 | 273.9 | 227.7 | 181.5 | 32.70 | 33.08 | 30.59 |
| Feb. | 204.3 | 223.6 | 201.8 | 250.6 | 232.2 | 161.7 | 37.36 | 37.18 | 35.76 |
| Mar. | 210.9 | 223.5 | 194.8 | 250.1 | 233.6 | 153.4 | 36.69 | 37.22 | 35.84 |
| April | 222.8 | 222.7 | 194.4 | 237.7 | 233.5 | 147.5 | 37.36 | 37.41 | 35.77 |
| May | 220.4 | 221.0 | 196.7 | 247.2 | 233.2 | 150.0 | 36.42 | 36.64 | 34.53 |
| June | 213.6 | 221.0 | 199.4 | 247.6 | 232.8 | 146.7 | 35.47 | 36.89 | 33.61 |
| July | 211.0 | 222.7 | 202.2 | 255.6 | 229.4 | 143.0 | 36.04 | 37.07 | 35.17 |
| Aug. | 209.0 | 218.5 | 201.6 | 192.6 | 231.4 | 158.0 | 36.12 | 35.60 | 35.10 |
| Sept. | 216.6 | 219.2 | 206.0 | 193.0 | 232.8 | 186.7 | 36.22 | 36.05 | 35.69 |
| Oct. | 215.3 | 217.1 | 204.6 | 188.6 | 235.4 | 199.0 | 37.02 | 36.69 | 36.71 |
| Nov. | 218.1 | 223.3 | 212.0 | 252.4 | 238.2 | 197.1 | 37.59 | 38.46 | 36.73 |
| Dec. | 221.8 | 221.4 | 266.0 | 263.9 | 247.5 | 196.1 | 39.19 | 40.94 | 37.19 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 217.0 | 218.9 | 216.2 | 286.7 | 258.9 | 188.6 | 36.01 | 37.37 | 33.97 |
| Feb. | 224.3 | 222.4 | 207.2 | 257.7 | 264.1 | 169.3 | 40.10 | 42.64 | 38.84 |
| Mar. | 227.3 | 221.9 | 201.9 | 255.7 | 260.7 | 161.5 | 40.66 | 43.80 | 39.16 |

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

| Month | Iron and Steel Products | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | Per Capita Weekly Earnings | | | Aggregate Weekly Payrolls | | | | | | |
| | Land Vehicles and Aircraft | Automobiles and Parts | Steel Ship-Building and Repairing | Total | Crude, Rolled and Forged Products | Machinery other than Vehicles | Land Vehicles and Aircraft | Automobiles and Parts | Steel Ship-Building and Repairing | |
| 1945 | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ 000 | \$ 000 | \$ 000 | \$ 000 | \$ 000 | \$ 000 | \$ 000 |
| April | 39.66 | 42.06 | 39.65 | 15,314 | 1,206 | 830 | 6,593 | 1,798 | 2,517 | |
| May | 40.15 | 43.35 | 41.42 | 15,550 | 1,260 | 846 | 6,517 | 1,806 | 2,631 | |
| June | 38.61 | 40.10 | 40.38 | 14,751 | 1,239 | 821 | 6,142 | 1,870 | 2,529 | |
| July | 39.56 | 40.22 | 39.82 | 14,689 | 1,238 | 835 | 6,125 | 1,671 | 2,531 | |
| Aug. | 38.47 | 39.10 | 40.21 | 14,129 | 1,283 | 814 | 5,762 | 1,596 | 2,473 | |
| Sept. | 38.29 | 39.29 | 37.59 | 12,875 | 1,220 | 818 | 5,163 | 1,585 | 2,037 | |
| Oct. | 38.67 | 39.62 | 39.66 | 11,066 | 1,184 | 831 | 3,902 | 1,016 | 1,763 | |
| Nov. | 38.91 | 39.62 | 40.36 | 10,738 | 1,159 | 845 | 3,819 | 1,000 | 1,713 | |
| Dec. | 38.55 | 38.39 | 39.18 | 10,151 | 1,128 | 868 | 3,533 | 769 | 1,437 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 35.37 | 33.66 | 33.11 | 8,904 | 985 | 729 | 3,447 | 940 | 1,030 | |
| Feb. | 40.00 | 41.77 | 38.79 | 10,273 | 1,270 | 856 | 4,014 | 1,346 | 1,126 | |
| Mar. | 38.21 | 36.17 | 38.45 | 10,078 | 1,272 | 886 | 3,802 | 1,131 | 1,051 | |
| April | 39.70 | 41.79 | 38.73 | 10,461 | 1,285 | 896 | 4,114 | 1,439 | 1,072 | |
| May | 38.66 | 40.18 | 36.97 | 10,301 | 1,273 | 866 | 4,159 | 1,550 | 999 | |
| June | 37.36 | 36.24 | 36.09 | 10,033 | 1,279 | 856 | 4,037 | 1,435 | 965 | |
| July | 37.46 | 38.06 | 37.39 | 10,038 | 1,284 | 886 | 3,912 | 1,379 | 953 | |
| Aug. | 37.40 | 37.86 | 37.73 | 9,642 | 920 | 893 | 3,882 | 1,370 | 930 | |
| Sept. | 37.50 | 36.90 | 37.06 | 9,606 | 914 | 925 | 3,851 | 1,323 | 884 | |
| Oct. | 38.25 | 36.55 | 37.89 | 9,734 | 919 | 966 | 3,855 | 1,287 | 900 | |
| Nov. | 38.78 | 37.09 | 39.45 | 10,280 | 1,319 | 984 | 3,947 | 1,356 | 948 | |
| Dec. | 41.22 | 41.70 | 38.89 | 10,893 | 1,514 | 1,062 | 4,264 | 1,577 | 901 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 39.15 | 39.07 | 33.90 | 9,963 | 1,378 | 980 | 4,049 | 1,464 | 748 | |
| Feb. | 41.84 | 42.98 | 39.18 | 11,256 | 1,548 | 1,139 | 4,378 | 1,662 | 893 | |
| Mar. | 42.16 | 43.52 | 40.02 | 11,517 | 1,508 | 1,179 | 4,517 | 1,833 | 935 | |

| Month | Iron and Steel Production | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---------------------------|--------|------------|--------------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Steel Wire—Short tons | | | | | Wire Fencing—Short tons | | | | |
| | Total | Plain | Galvanized | Other Coated | Barbed | Total | Woven Farm Wire | Woven Lawn Wire | Woven Chain Link Fabric | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb. | 20,740 | 15,287 | 4,036 | 558 | 859 | 1,887 | 1,749 | 13 | 125 | |
| Mar. | 23,547 | 16,978 | 5,056 | 399 | 1,114 | 2,109 | 1,968 | 9 | 132 | |
| April | 23,332 | 16,746 | 5,068 | 372 | 1,146 | 2,473 | 2,347 | ..... | 126 | |
| May | 24,280 | 17,414 | 5,250 | 483 | 1,133 | 2,409 | 2,242 | 11 | 156 | |
| June | 22,146 | 15,870 | 4,899 | 409 | 968 | 2,133 | 1,985 | 19 | 129 | |
| July | 16,020 | 11,092 | 4,048 | 252 | 628 | 1,992 | 1,830 | 28 | 134 | |
| Aug. | 5,295 | 4,017 | 1,077 | 88 | 113 | 882 | 783 | 15 | 84 | |
| Sept. | 3,746 | 3,548 | 176 | 22 | ..... | 241 | 184 | 1 | 56 | |
| Oct. | 10,706 | 8,029 | 2,182 | 192 | 303 | 744 | 641 | ..... | 103 | |
| Nov. | 21,749 | 16,494 | 4,036 | 394 | 825 | 1,239 | 1,137 | ..... | 102 | |
| Dec. | 21,635 | 15,865 | 4,637 | 365 | 768 | 1,727 | 1,583 | ..... | 144 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 26,349 | 19,159 | 5,931 | 355 | 904 | 2,323 | 2,122 | ..... | 201 | |
| Feb. | 24,078 | 17,677 | 4,182 | 1,442 | 777 | 2,361 | 2,187 | ..... | 174 | |

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

| Month | Iron and Steel | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|------------|-----------|--------------|-------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|
| | Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons | | | | | Railway Loadings, Tons | | | |
| | Total | Wire Nails | Cut Nails | Wire Staples | Tacks | Iron, Pig and Bloom | Rails and Fastenings | Bar, etc. | Castings, Machinery and Boilers |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept..... | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 36,656 | 4,075 | 88,456 | 11,073 |
| Oct..... | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 45,961 | 7,900 | 104,902 | 17,404 |
| Nov..... | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 46,057 | 7,322 | 107,782 | 17,095 |
| Dec..... | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 39,981 | 11,214 | 109,176 | 18,022 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 6,804 | 6,304 | 82 | 126 | 202 | 38,432 | 25,023 | 89,580 | 13,928 |
| Feb..... | 5,990 | 5,531 | 90 | 154 | 215 | 35,711 | 24,451 | 90,362 | 13,517 |
| Mar..... | 6,096 | 5,614 | 98 | 162 | 222 | 57,624 | 24,314 | 110,108 | 20,403 |
| April..... | 6,773 | 6,276 | 74 | 223 | 200 | 44,493 | 23,606 | 97,664 | 18,553 |
| May..... | 7,265 | 6,730 | 77 | 224 | 234 | 50,756 | 19,596 | 109,804 | 15,674 |
| June..... | 6,208 | 5,686 | 90 | 235 | 197 | 51,108 | 11,588 | 96,467 | 16,628 |
| July..... | 4,453 | 4,123 | 50 | 146 | 134 | 22,844 | 6,520 | 72,358 | 13,827 |
| Aug..... | 2,430 | 2,148 | 62 | 33 | 187 | 11,099 | 3,203 | 31,439 | 13,252 |
| Sept..... | 1,937 | 1,640 | 79 | 64 | 154 | 10,712 | 3,071 | 33,520 | 10,776 |
| Oct..... | 3,331 | 3,000 | 92 | 58 | 181 | 30,649 | 2,472 | 81,107 | 14,964 |
| Nov..... | 6,486 | 6,002 | 92 | 193 | 199 | 47,785 | 11,223 | 95,904 | 14,402 |
| Dec..... | 6,120 | 5,764 | 71 | 107 | 178 | 57,662 | 5,409 | 87,031 | 13,799 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 6,681 | 6,318 | 71 | 100 | 192 | 76,406 | 16,507 | 99,398 | 13,473 |
| Feb..... | 6,446 | 6,015 | 73 | 206 | 152 | | | | |

| Month | Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Crude, Rolled and Forged Products | Machinery other than Vehicles | Agricultural Implements | Land Vehicles and Aircraft | | | | Sheet Metal Work |
| | | | | | Total | Railway Rolling Stock | Automobiles and Parts | Aero-planes and Parts | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept..... | 44.3 | 46.9 | 46.2 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 45.0 | 41.4 | 42.7 | 44.3 |
| Oct..... | 45.2 | 46.9 | 47.3 | 44.5 | 43.5 | 44.0 | 42.3 | 44.3 | 45.6 |
| Nov..... | 45.6 | 47.3 | 47.7 | 43.1 | 44.4 | 45.2 | 42.1 | 46.1 | 45.3 |
| Dec..... | 45.3 | 46.9 | 47.8 | 42.9 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 41.7 | 46.9 | 44.6 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 37.1 | 39.7 | 37.9 | 39.2 | 36.8 | 39.5 | 33.1 | 34.2 | 32.2 |
| Feb..... | 44.8 | 46.5 | 47.1 | 42.9 | 44.4 | 45.7 | 41.6 | 47.5 | 43.9 |
| Mar..... | 44.2 | 46.1 | 47.0 | 42.5 | 43.0 | 45.6 | 37.0 | 48.9 | 43.9 |
| April..... | 44.9 | 46.5 | 46.6 | 42.9 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 42.6 | 48.1 | 44.0 |
| May..... | 43.4 | 45.0 | 44.2 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 44.9 | 41.4 | 41.8 | 43.0 |
| June..... | 42.0 | 45.4 | 42.3 | 40.1 | 41.9 | 44.2 | 37.5 | 47.6 | 40.1 |
| July..... | 42.7 | 45.6 | 45.0 | 42.4 | 41.6 | 42.9 | 39.5 | 43.2 | 40.4 |
| Aug..... | 43.0 | 42.3 | 44.6 | 41.6 | 42.6 | 44.1 | 41.0 | 41.3 | 42.9 |
| Sept..... | 42.3 | 42.0 | 44.4 | 39.1 | 41.4 | 44.0 | 37.3 | 43.9 | 43.0 |
| Oct..... | 42.5 | 42.9 | 45.0 | 41.9 | 40.7 | 42.8 | 37.0 | 44.1 | 43.4 |
| Nov..... | 42.3 | 42.6 | 44.5 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 43.3 | 36.8 | 44.1 | 42.3 |
| Dec..... | 43.3 | 45.0 | 44.6 | 42.5 | 42.2 | 43.4 | 40.1 | 44.3 | 42.6 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 37.7 | 39.3 | 38.3 | 40.7 | 38.3 | 42.1 | 35.1 | 33.9 | 35.0 |
| Feb..... | 43.4 | 45.4 | 44.8 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 43.7 | 40.5 | 44.6 | 42.7 |
| Mar..... | 43.7 | 46.4 | 45.1 | 42.9 | 42.3 | 42.6 | 41.3 | 44.6 | 42.9 |

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

| Year and Month | Passenger Cars | | | | | | Change in Stocks | |
|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------|--------|--------|------------------------|--|
| | Production | Imports less Re- exports | Total Supply | Sales | | | | |
| | | | | Domestic | Export | Total | | |
| 1941..... | 96,603 | 2,646 | 99,249 | 83,642 | 12,315 | 95,957 | + 3,292 | |
| 1942..... | 12,236 | 318 | 12,554 | 17,286 | 5,283 | 22,569 | -10,015 | |
| 1943..... | Nil | 20 | 20 | 984 | 172 | 1,156 | - 1,136 | |
| 1944..... | Nil | 30 | 30 | N.A. | 62 | ..... | ..... |  |
| 1945..... | 1,868 | 233 | 2,101 | N.A. | 44 | ..... | ..... |  |
| 1946..... | 92,456 | 18,636 | 111,092 | 73,052 | 23,455 | 96,507 | +14,585 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 1,391 | 222 | 1,613 | 983 | 10 | 993 | + 620 | |
| Feb..... | 2,922 | 295 | 3,217 | 1,581 | 1 | 1,582 | + 1,635 | |
| Mar..... | 5,039 | 831 | 5,870 | 4,323 | 42 | 4,365 | + 1,505 | |
| April..... | 9,863 | 848 | 10,711 | 5,829 | 654 | 6,483 | + 4,228 | |
| May..... | 12,755 | 1,104 | 13,859 | 7,476 | 1,141 | 8,617 | + 5,242 | |
| June..... | 8,739 | 1,065 | 9,804 | 8,153 | 2,992 | 11,145 | - 1,341 | |
| July..... | 9,745 | 1,736 | 11,481 | 7,837 | 5,118 | 12,955 | - 1,474 | |
| Aug..... | 7,030 | 1,948 | 8,978 | 5,551 | 4,725 | 10,276 | - 1,298 | |
| Sept..... | 6,304 | 2,781 | 9,085 | 6,396 | 3,303 | 9,609 | - 614 | |
| Oct..... | 8,552 | 2,898 | 11,450 | 7,102 | 488 | 7,590 | + 3,860 | |
| Nov..... | 10,991 | 2,679 | 13,670 | 9,222 | 2,267 | 11,489 | + 2,181 | |
| Dec..... | 9,125 | 2,229 | 11,354 | 8,599 | 2,714 | 11,313 | + 41 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 11,416 | 2,568 | 13,984 | 8,215 | 3,733 | 11,948 | + 2,036 | |

AUTOMOBILES

| Month | Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada | | | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------|--|-----------|--|
| | New Vehicles | | Used Vehicles | | Total Vehicles | | | |
| | Volume | Financing | Volume | Financing | Volume | Percentage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year | Financing | Percentage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year |
| 1945 | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | No. | | \$ | |
| Aug..... | 322 | 479,953 | 2,293 | 861,493 | 2,615 | - 5·5 | 1,341,446 | + 5·2 |
| Sept..... | 324 | 407,383 | 2,172 | 874,347 | 2,496 | - 3·9 | 1,281,730 | + 8·2 |
| Oct..... | 297 | 403,810 | 2,185 | 832,803 | 2,482 | + 6·1 | 1,236,613 | + 16·5 |
| Nov..... | 341 | 439,754 | 1,914 | 757,247 | 2,255 | - 2·1 | 1,197,001 | + 13·3 |
| Dec..... | 259 | 373,759 | 1,524 | 621,691 | 1,783 | + 12·2 | 995,450 | + 16·6 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 455 | 611,464 | 1,994 | 745,343 | 2,449 | + 53·7 | 1,356,807 | + 54·3 |
| Feb..... | 861 | 1,019,871 | 2,056 | 825,555 | 2,917 | + 69·0 | 1,845,426 | +128·3 |
| Mar..... | 1,235 | 1,440,618 | 2,857 | 1,124,416 | 4,092 | + 67·6 | 2,565,034 | +101·4 |
| April..... | 2,295 | 2,534,982 | 3,489 | 1,530,533 | 5,784 | +107·0 | 4,065,515 | +173·1 |
| May..... | 2,333 | 2,702,461 | 2,825 | 1,284,436 | 5,158 | +112·0 | 3,986,897 | +246·4 |
| June..... | 2,208 | 2,630,489 | 2,224 | 956,247 | 4,432 | + 53·6 | 3,586,736 | +143·2 |
| July..... | 2,350 | 2,810,231 | 2,107 | 978,967 | 4,457 | + 73·3 | 3,789,198 | +184·7 |
| Aug..... | 2,088 | 2,464,676 | 1,937 | 1,016,721 | 4,025 | + 53·9 | 3,481,937 | +159·5 |
| Sept..... | 1,642 | 2,234,764 | 2,248 | 1,094,825 | 3,890 | + 55·8 | 3,320,589 | +159·8 |
| Oct..... | 2,052 | 2,679,179 | 2,433 | 1,209,579 | 4,485 | + 80·7 | 3,888,758 | +214·5 |
| Nov..... | 2,458 | 3,122,211 | 2,493 | 1,209,604 | 4,951 | +119·6 | 4,331,815 | +261·9 |
| Dec..... | 2,437 | 3,101,555 | 2,245 | 1,181,519 | 4,682 | +162·6 | 4,283,074 | +330·3 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 2,362 | 3,054,050 | 2,319 | 1,245,988 | 4,681 | +191·1 | 4,300,038 | +216·9 |
| Feb..... | 2,764 | 3,711,879 | 3,113 | 1,661,194 | 5,877 | +101·5 | 5,373,073 | +191·2 |
| Mar..... | 3,461 | 4,589,646 | 4,530 | 2,379,855 | 7,991 | + 95·3 | 6,969,501 | +171·7 |

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

| Month | Production | | | | Sales of Radio Receiving Sets | | | |
|------------|---------------------------|----------|------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| | Domestic Washing Machines | | | Electric Refrigerators | Electric Standard Broadcast | | Electric Short Wave | |
| | Electric | Gasoline | Hand | | No. | \$ | No. | \$ |
| 1946 | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | \$ | No. | \$ |
| April..... | 8,699 | 1,095 | 651 | 5,299 | 26,265 | 819,063 | 5,927 | 309,278 |
| May..... | 9,558 | 1,159 | 660 | 5,523 | 24,455 | 769,133 | 6,340 | 389,298 |
| June..... | 7,916 | 924 | 419 | 5,670 | 12,753 | 407,875 | 5,409 | 352,340 |
| July..... | 8,281 | 298 | 638 | 3,293 | 30,745 | 1,163,949 | 11,670 | 803,698 |
| Aug..... | 8,296 | 1,373 | 469 | 3,633 | 23,061 | 847,105 | 6,930 | 454,373 |
| Sept..... | 7,262 | 1,552 | 560 | 5,101 | 16,569 | 648,586 | 5,499 | 297,752 |
| Oct..... | 9,640 | 1,235 | 558 | 5,920 | 20,642 | 794,544 | 4,966 | 335,272 |
| Nov..... | 8,212 | 1,070 | 478 | 7,230 | 34,663 | 1,252,906 | 8,144 | 517,223 |
| Dec..... | 8,612 | 1,073 | 520 | 5,938 | 37,717 | 1,318,486 | 16,443 | 1,054,232 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 10,177 | 1,486 | 598 | 7,886 | 34,730 | 1,272,991 | 12,195 | 863,660 |
| Feb..... | 13,287 | 1,404 | 481 | 8,272 | | | | |

SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS

| Month | Combinations Standard Broadcast | | Combinations Short Wave | | Battery Standard Broadcast | | Portables | |
|------------|---------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | Battery | Auto- mobile |
| | | | | | | | No. | No. |
| 1946 | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | No. | No. |
| April..... | 1,341 | 113,395 | 1,049 | 139,418 | 8,157 | 269,668 | ..... | 178 |
| May..... | 2,676 | 212,390 | 201 | 57,928 | 8,151 | 299,054 | 214 | 2,917 |
| June..... | 2,697 | 228,090 | 311 | 50,630 | 6,229 | 244,921 | 24 | 1,658 |
| July..... | 1,822 | 204,147 | 1,961 | 285,057 | 10,666 | 447,681 | 136 | 1,742 |
| Aug..... | 2,195 | 244,014 | 1,908 | 302,259 | 7,119 | 278,728 | 467 | 2,322 |
| Sept..... | 2,434 | 246,304 | 3,304 | 496,074 | 10,431 | 479,531 | 267 | 2,214 |
| Oct..... | 3,036 | 354,944 | 2,963 | 630,372 | 8,529 | 384,475 | 131 | 3,926 |
| Nov..... | 3,178 | 333,895 | 3,575 | 761,595 | 9,878 | 416,010 | 188 | 3,674 |
| Dec..... | 4,080 | 464,003 | 4,827 | 1,195,737 | 13,500 | 610,861 | 775 | 2,751 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 4,998 | 645,030 | 4,020 | 785,266 | 5,403 | 223,338 | 565 | 1,940 |

SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES

| Month | Internal Combustion | | Farm Lighting Cells | | Railway Service Cells | | Motorcycle Batteries | |
|-----------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|----------------------|-------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | No. | \$ |
| 1946 | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | No. | \$ |
| May..... | 99,102 | 520,883 | 5,970 | 42,855 | 669 | 13,303 | 1,377 | 4,847 |
| June..... | 85,433 | 471,473 | 4,657 | 39,021 | 218 | 6,580 | 484 | 1,804 |
| July..... | 93,541 | 528,445 | 4,359 | 30,544 | 1,051 | 16,073 | 718 | 2,482 |
| Aug..... | 130,860 | 708,394 | 8,537 | 63,257 | 810 | 14,370 | 453 | 2,035 |
| Sept..... | 150,755 | 796,508 | 8,322 | 74,954 | 1,074 | 24,670 | 433 | 1,917 |
| Oct..... | 155,504 | 834,098 | 9,908 | 65,193 | 964 | 20,500 | 433 | 1,897 |
| Nov..... | 134,383 | 806,135 | 8,050 | 68,824 | 614 | 11,948 | 166 | 682 |
| Dec..... | 140,882 | 737,942 | 7,434 | 51,793 | 951 | 22,285 | 135 | 589 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 128,793 | 685,501 | 6,077 | 44,682 | 892 | 17,370 | 101 | 446 |
| Feb..... | 134,599 | 910,157 | 6,367 | 36,680 | 1,053 | 37,929 | 413 | 2,107 |

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

| Month | Exports | | | Imports Non-ferrous Metals | | Railway Loadings | | Prices Non- ferrous Metals | |
|-------|--|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| | Non- ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold | Electrical Apparatus | | Total | Electri- cal Appar- atus | Other Ores and Concen- trates | Base Bullion and Matte | | |
| | | Total | Radio and Wireless | | | | | | |
| | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | Tons | Tons | 1926=100 | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 26,596 | 6,269 | 3,422 | 8,126 | 3,576 | 485,906 | 95,640 | 78.9 | |
| Sept. | 22,077 | 2,370 | 827 | 7,165 | 3,532 | 373,459 | 98,015 | 78.9 | |
| Oct. | 31,878 | 1,503 | 407 | 7,650 | 2,905 | 349,723 | 101,502 | 80.9 | |
| Nov. | 26,124 | 2,762 | 1,166 | 7,131 | 3,117 | 387,740 | 96,659 | 80.9 | |
| Dec. | 19,105 | 1,288 | 885 | 5,814 | 2,860 | 330,487 | 74,813 | 80.9 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 16,550 | 3,107 | 2,608 | 8,559 | 3,276 | 356,972 | 73,482 | 80.9 | |
| Feb. | 11,129 | 466 | 100 | 6,300 | 3,104 | 355,422 | 58,760 | 87.8 | |
| Mar. | 18,379 | 2,109 | 1,463 | 7,219 | 3,434 | 367,457 | 88,122 | 87.8 | |
| April | 21,849 | 1,025 | 437 | 9,331 | 4,106 | 379,034 | 83,581 | 87.8 | |
| May | 23,814 | 2,466 | 614 | 9,793 | 4,107 | 357,081 | 86,745 | 87.1 | |
| June | 17,414 | 2,292 | 1,319 | 11,190 | 4,055 | 382,360 | 92,684 | 86.9 | |
| July | 17,781 | 2,936 | 1,115 | 10,458 | 4,044 | 274,959 | 87,249 | 89.3 | |
| Aug. | 36,345 | 1,658 | 388 | 9,631 | 3,706 | 280,024 | 94,039 | 89.7 | |
| Sept. | 18,869 | 888 | 258 | 10,000 | 3,790 | 260,913 | 77,342 | 89.7 | |
| Oct. | 14,030 | 1,228 | 641 | 13,916 | 4,523 | 324,403 | 73,304 | 89.7 | |
| Nov. | 27,468 | 1,287 | 171 | 12,963 | 5,016 | 366,014 | 86,741 | 89.7 | |
| Dec. | 24,182 | 1,477 | 105 | 10,925 | 4,624 | 337,966 | 82,186 | 89.3 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 22,454 | 1,419 | 96 | 9,725 | 4,792 | 345,870 | 80,941 | 97.1 | |
| Feb. | 10,433 | 1,150 | 18 | 11,173 | 5,127 | ..... | ..... | 115.0 | |
| Mar. | 23,413 | 1,614 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 116.2 | |

| Month | Employment 1926=100 | | | Per capita Weekly Earnings | | Aggregate Weekly Payrolls | | Average Hours per Week | |
|-------|---------------------|-------|----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Unadjusted | | Adjusted | Non- ferrous Metal Products | Electri- cal Appar- atus | Electri- cal Appar- atus | Non- ferrous Metal Products | Electri- cal Appar- atus | Non- ferrous Metal Products |
| | | \$ | \$ | \$000 | \$000 | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 338.0 | 285.6 | 285.6 | 35.47 | 33.64 | 1,695 | 1,414 | 44.7 | 43.0 |
| Sept. | 315.6 | 279.9 | 274.4 | 35.50 | 33.06 | 1,584 | 1,362 | 44.6 | 42.7 |
| Oct. | 295.5 | 267.4 | 257.1 | 35.80 | 33.76 | 1,496 | 1,328 | 44.7 | 43.5 |
| Nov. | 293.4 | 267.3 | 255.8 | 35.87 | 34.27 | 1,489 | 1,348 | 44.8 | 44.0 |
| Dec. | 290.8 | 274.0 | 270.8 | 35.92 | 33.73 | 1,477 | 1,363 | 44.2 | 43.6 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 281.6 | 273.1 | 279.3 | 32.79 | 31.25 | 1,320 | 1,265 | 38.5 | 38.2 |
| Feb. | 281.4 | 283.9 | 290.3 | 35.65 | 32.97 | 1,419 | 1,369 | 44.2 | 42.4 |
| Mar. | 286.6 | 285.6 | 294.7 | 35.38 | 33.26 | 1,428 | 1,401 | 44.2 | 43.1 |
| April | 291.0 | 281.9 | 289.1 | 35.58 | 33.66 | 1,473 | 1,399 | 44.1 | 43.4 |
| May | 293.7 | 290.2 | 294.6 | 35.02 | 32.44 | 1,456 | 1,388 | 43.2 | 41.2 |
| June | 291.3 | 291.4 | 294.6 | 34.51 | 32.43 | 1,423 | 1,394 | 42.1 | 40.9 |
| July | 293.2 | 292.1 | 293.1 | 35.55 | 32.81 | 1,486 | 1,413 | 43.0 | 41.4 |
| Aug. | 285.4 | 255.0 | 255.0 | 36.29 | 33.22 | 1,453 | 1,264 | 43.6 | 42.7 |
| Sept. | 287.5 | 268.1 | 262.8 | 35.86 | 33.47 | 1,492 | 1,323 | 43.5 | 41.9 |
| Oct. | 285.2 | 270.1 | 259.7 | 36.54 | 33.76 | 1,499 | 1,356 | 43.8 | 41.1 |
| Nov. | 288.5 | 305.1 | 292.0 | 36.73 | 33.40 | 1,540 | 1,395 | 43.3 | 40.7 |
| Dec. | 304.1 | 317.0 | 313.2 | 37.90 | 35.69 | 1,664 | 1,685 | 43.8 | 41.6 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 307.8 | 321.7 | 330.5 | 36.37 | 34.56 | 1,623 | 1,658 | 39.9 | 38.4 |
| Feb. | 316.4 | 331.3 | 335.9 | 38.27 | 36.12 | 1,749 | 1,754 | 43.8 | 41.3 |
| Mar. | 320.6 | 335.3 | 346.0 | 38.32 | 36.67 | 1,780 | 1,818 | 43.9 | 41.2 |

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

| Month | Aviation Gasoline | Motor Gasoline | Tractor Distillate | Kerosene and Stove Oil | Light Fuel Oils | Heavy Fuel Oils | Asphalt | Coke |
|------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|--------|
| In Barrels | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| May..... | 19,485 | 2,882,581 | 195,384 | 281,320 | 838,392 | 1,464,650 | 229,740 | 37,727 |
| June..... | 21,724 | 2,492,130 | 146,966 | 178,696 | 777,244 | 1,331,789 | 277,483 | 6,849 |
| July..... | 21,933 | 2,822,135 | 170,231 | 223,171 | 867,567 | 1,248,147 | 385,669 | 33,701 |
| Aug..... | 27,536 | 2,980,704 | 193,127 | 215,237 | 911,979 | 1,271,459 | 241,237 | 31,104 |
| Sept..... | 17,827 | 3,061,981 | 132,128 | 252,027 | 1,011,627 | 1,399,365 | 302,365 | 34,809 |
| Oct..... | 41,739 | 3,174,922 | 66,784 | 244,325 | 1,010,917 | 1,497,686 | 244,760 | 28,343 |
| Nov..... | 26,144 | 2,827,055 | 37,146 | 263,614 | 832,656 | 1,347,140 | 197,229 | 25,378 |
| Dec..... | 10,155 | 2,615,778 | 52,244 | 360,010 | 834,725 | 1,322,164 | 119,921 | 30,577 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 42,839 | 2,137,258 | 33,405 | 296,948 | 940,325 | 1,167,804 | 132,434 | 16,924 |
| Feb..... | 21,112 | 2,127,903 | 32,414 | 461,867 | 814,924 | 958,795 | 129,319 | 33,444 |

| Month | Petroleum Products in Barrels | | | | Refinery Inventories in Barrels | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| | Lubri-cating Oils | Grease | Wax and Candles | Polymer Feed Stocks | Motor Gasoline | Kerosene Distillate | Light Fuel Oils |
| 1946 | | | | | | | |
| May..... | 138,592 | 8,010 | 9,370 | 66,729 | 5,143,054 | 224,665 | 632,632 |
| June..... | 162,341 | 7,003 | 3,125 | 28,221 | 4,836,659 | 241,025 | 852,807 |
| July..... | 166,611 | 7,773 | 7,546 | 46,513 | 4,409,803 | 321,849 | 1,117,223 |
| Aug..... | 126,225 | 7,168 | 8,244 | 48,255 | 3,633,774 | 440,307 | 1,449,576 |
| Sept..... | 130,064 | 8,773 | 6,534 | 38,280 | 3,210,500 | 528,908 | 1,716,137 |
| Oct..... | 133,049 | 8,154 | 13,700 | 39,362 | 3,109,725 | 535,923 | 2,023,298 |
| Nov..... | 157,505 | 7,839 | 10,831 | 45,716 | 2,985,471 | 572,935 | 2,103,794 |
| Dec..... | 161,016 | 5,290 | 19,363 | 34,537 | 3,056,894 | 574,425 | 1,790,019 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 130,041 | 7,005 | 10,702 | 38,097 | 3,754,386 | 430,063 | 1,276,053 |
| Feb..... | 135,086 | 6,500 | 12,657 | 30,546 | 4,465,843 | 207,260 | 974,210 |

| Month | Refinery Inventories in Barrels | | | Asphalt Roofing | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------|---------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Heavy Fuel Oils | Asphalt | Lubri-cating Oils | Asphalt 210 lbs. | Shingles Other | Smooth Surfaced Rolls | Mineral Surfaced Rolls | Tar and Asphalt Felts |
| | | | Squares | Squares | Squares | Squares | Squares | Tons |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| May..... | 2,005,075 | 499,848 | 219,197 | 122,368 | 73,567 | 108,890 | 123,927 | 3,902 |
| June..... | 2,072,614 | 505,872 | 205,079 | 100,898 | 52,891 | 121,231 | 127,867 | 3,537 |
| July..... | 2,272,630 | 420,156 | 221,429 | 116,268 | 61,438 | 121,199 | 113,566 | 3,532 |
| Aug..... | 2,153,021 | 336,769 | 216,615 | 120,502 | 56,719 | 132,170 | 138,769 | 4,157 |
| Sept..... | 2,090,178 | 316,354 | 172,042 | 133,153 | 72,755 | 137,594 | 118,491 | 3,372 |
| Oct..... | 2,086,096 | 278,137 | 143,479 | 146,852 | 72,697 | 157,804 | 127,531 | 3,244 |
| Nov..... | 2,092,773 | 263,154 | 138,535 | 138,870 | 70,540 | 177,008 | 106,375 | 2,788 |
| Dec..... | 2,035,977 | 323,457 | 128,572 | 117,008 | 55,284 | 175,085 | 100,097 | 2,871 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 2,067,073 | 339,665 | 167,935 | 125,078 | 53,027 | 168,075 | 87,568 | 3,216 |
| Feb..... | 2,113,162 | 362,051 | 178,095 | 115,020 | 72,398 | 173,943 | 94,123 | 2,913 |
| Mar..... | 1,774,157 | 387,878 | 191,035 | 125,093 | 53,221 | 200,840 | 170,170 | 3,349 |

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

| Month | Production Asphalt Roofing | | Non-Metallic Minerals— Sales of Manufactured Gas | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------|---------------|---------|
| | Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base | Sheathing Other Base | Total | | Domestic Use | | House Heating | |
| | Tons | Tons | M. cu. ft. | \$ | M. cu. ft. | \$ | M. cu. ft. | \$ |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| May..... | 487 | 519 | 2,084,816 | 1,948,035 | 1,226,097 | 1,327,083 | 122,324 | 69,997 |
| June..... | 456 | 572 | 1,920,857 | 1,834,644 | 1,167,876 | 1,276,227 | 74,630 | 49,331 |
| July..... | 574 | 393 | 1,768,809 | 1,702,584 | 1,072,718 | 1,197,409 | 27,826 | 20,421 |
| Aug..... | 640 | 379 | 1,678,776 | 1,610,812 | 992,292 | 1,126,179 | 20,700 | 15,012 |
| Sept..... | 876 | 600 | 1,809,318 | 1,762,402 | 1,100,450 | 1,245,733 | 28,260 | 21,319 |
| Oct..... | 790 | 635 | 1,981,300 | 1,882,096 | 1,183,933 | 1,304,040 | 73,687 | 50,118 |
| Nov..... | 563 | 438 | 2,130,494 | 1,992,587 | 1,233,239 | 1,330,773 | 135,214 | 78,258 |
| Dec..... | 561 | 1,104 | 2,208,831 | 1,970,773 | 1,207,113 | 1,256,991 | 220,352 | 118,946 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 433 | 355 | 2,409,090 | 2,124,128 | 1,262,906 | 1,322,643 | 339,916 | 177,491 |
| Feb..... | 428 | 382 | 2,315,827 | 2,027,055 | 1,200,699 | 1,252,242 | 319,591 | 167,634 |
| Mar..... | 408 | 399 | | | | | | |

| Month | Industrial Use | | Manufactured Gas Sales | | | | Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick | |
|-------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------------|--------|--|---------|
| | | | Commercial Use | | Miscellaneous | | | |
| | M. cu. ft. | \$ | M. cu. ft. | \$ | M. cu. ft. | \$ | M. | \$ |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| May..... | 391,575 | 241,725 | 343,635 | 305,119 | 1,185 | 4,111 | 21,347 | 523,303 |
| June..... | 355,215 | 218,430 | 321,949 | 286,479 | 1,187 | 4,177 | 23,341 | 580,208 |
| July..... | 362,914 | 204,867 | 304,861 | 275,027 | 990 | 3,960 | 27,356 | 676,868 |
| Aug..... | 373,816 | 207,322 | 288,064 | 258,327 | 3,904 | 3,972 | 28,171 | 691,093 |
| Sept..... | 361,865 | 207,593 | 314,656 | 283,505 | 4,267 | 4,252 | 26,131 | 647,186 |
| Oct..... | 392,910 | 233,262 | 326,559 | 290,536 | 4,211 | 4,140 | 28,579 | 701,468 |
| Nov..... | 401,716 | 259,613 | 355,979 | 319,915 | 4,346 | 4,028 | 26,447 | 633,869 |
| Dec..... | 405,808 | 271,130 | 371,214 | 319,706 | 4,344 | 4,000 | 19,040 | 469,544 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 390,406 | 261,860 | 395,037 | 345,306 | 20,825 | 16,828 | ..... | ..... |
| Feb..... | 407,585 | 265,947 | 383,883 | 337,341 | 4,069 | 3,891 | ..... | ..... |

SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

| Month | Structural Tile | | Drain Tile | | Sewer Pipe | Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes | Pottery | Other Clay Products |
|-------------|-----------------|---------|------------|--------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|
| | Tons | \$ | M | \$ | | | | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| April..... | 10,250 | 111,298 | 612 | 22,313 | 115,683 | 13,489 | 97,996 | 47,741 |
| May..... | 13,968 | 154,911 | 1,187 | 45,089 | 115,063 | 15,723 | 103,676 | 51,651 |
| June..... | 12,470 | 138,725 | 1,503 | 55,988 | 112,984 | 14,741 | 74,867 | 44,003 |
| July..... | 15,000 | 170,567 | 1,586 | 59,971 | 135,528 | 18,011 | 112,459 | 48,537 |
| Aug..... | 13,161 | 150,931 | 1,664 | 62,600 | 111,141 | 24,209 | 86,541 | 54,387 |
| Sept..... | 11,351 | 124,767 | 1,505 | 61,383 | 109,935 | 20,065 | 96,480 | 52,321 |
| Oct..... | 12,156 | 140,042 | 1,929 | 75,085 | 121,284 | 22,117 | 116,263 | 54,876 |
| Nov..... | 11,788 | 134,543 | 1,274 | 51,401 | 122,626 | 29,189 | 112,587 | 43,185 |
| Dec..... | 9,079 | 108,366 | 1,240 | 47,369 | 93,109 | 14,023 | 81,176 | 53,914 |

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

| Month | Railway Loadings | | | Employment | | | Per Capita Weekly Earnings | | Average Hours Per Week | |
|-------|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------|--|
| | Brick and Arti- ficial Stone | Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile | Lime and Plaster | Unadjusted | | Ad- justed Clay Glass and Stone | Non- Metallic Mineral Products | Clay Glass and Stone Products | | |
| | | | | Non- Metallic Mineral Products | Clay Glass and Stone | | | | | |
| 1945 | Tons | Tons | Tons | 1926=100 | 1926=100 | 1926=100 | \$ | \$ | No. | |
| Sept. | 28,050 | 7,508 | 33,820 | 223.2 | 145.5 | 131.4 | 39.01 | 31.03 | 45.3 | |
| Oct. | 28,672 | 7,267 | 37,857 | 217.0 | 145.6 | 133.2 | 38.75 | 31.43 | 45.0 | |
| Nov. | 25,071 | 5,176 | 33,899 | 215.7 | 150.1 | 142.7 | 38.49 | 31.52 | 44.7 | |
| Dec. | 22,143 | 4,059 | 31,747 | 214.8 | 151.8 | 154.7 | 38.43 | 31.39 | 44.5 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 22,054 | 2,154 | 33,200 | 213.2 | 150.8 | 171.2 | 37.16 | 28.50 | 41.2 | |
| Feb. | 19,281 | 2,980 | 31,426 | 214.2 | 154.8 | 180.6 | 38.31 | 30.99 | 44.1 | |
| Mar. | 24,250 | 4,484 | 38,046 | 214.7 | 154.9 | 181.6 | 38.41 | 31.28 | 44.2 | |
| April | 32,417 | 5,307 | 42,618 | 217.0 | 160.3 | 180.5 | 38.68 | 31.36 | 43.8 | |
| May | 29,916 | 4,511 | 46,792 | 217.4 | 162.9 | 164.0 | 38.35 | 31.52 | 42.9 | |
| June | 29,335 | 5,336 | 40,551 | 225.1 | 167.2 | 155.8 | 37.79 | 31.23 | 41.7 | |
| July | 36,935 | 6,577 | 41,012 | 227.6 | 172.9 | 156.2 | 38.99 | 31.33 | 42.4 | |
| Aug. | 38,614 | 6,442 | 39,985 | 213.1 | 170.5 | 156.3 | 39.39 | 31.55 | 41.3 | |
| Sept. | 34,724 | 5,970 | 36,774 | 220.2 | 163.9 | 147.7 | 39.11 | 31.82 | 41.2 | |
| Oct. | 38,555 | 5,800 | 40,578 | 212.0 | 160.2 | 146.6 | 39.21 | 33.00 | 41.5 | |
| Nov. | 33,748 | 4,664 | 42,177 | 209.8 | 164.3 | 156.2 | 39.43 | 33.58 | 41.8 | |
| Dec. | 28,338 | 4,129 | 39,469 | 206.7 | 173.0 | 156.1 | 39.91 | 34.00 | 42.5 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 27,606 | 2,893 | 40,457 | 204.9 | 171.9 | 195.1 | 40.71 | 31.92 | 40.7 | |
| Feb. | | | | 207.5 | 179.1 | 209.0 | 41.62 | 34.83 | 42.6 | |
| Mar. | | | | 210.4 | 178.8 | 209.6 | 42.46 | 35.46 | 43.3 | |

| Month | Imports | | | | | | Exports | | |
|-------|---------|------------------|---------|-------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------|----------------------------|
| | Total | Clay Products | Coke | | Glass and Glass- ware | Stone and Products | Total | Stone | Petro- leum Products |
| | | | Tons | \$000 | | | | | |
| 1945 | \$000 | \$000 | Tons | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 |
| Sept. | 24,304 | 995 | 148,092 | 1,145 | 1,202 | 883 | 5,513 | 1,195 | 1,237 |
| Oct. | 27,748 | 1,227 | 126,537 | 1,074 | 1,572 | 998 | 5,430 | 1,206 | 1,544 |
| Nov. | 22,840 | 885 | 107,720 | 840 | 1,282 | 830 | 4,123 | 1,019 | 415 |
| Dec. | 20,630 | 1,436 | 112,155 | 936 | 1,319 | 613 | 3,899 | 1,007 | 622 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 22,827 | 1,477 | 116,155 | 982 | 1,527 | 731 | 3,662 | 994 | 309 |
| Feb. | 19,674 | 1,075 | 122,806 | 1,123 | 1,384 | 654 | 2,990 | 723 | 189 |
| Mar. | 22,236 | 1,409 | 114,352 | 1,034 | 1,778 | 767 | 3,817 | 1,067 | 148 |
| April | 24,347 | 1,602 | 78,445 | 740 | 1,888 | 1,215 | 3,856 | 1,286 | 75 |
| May | 24,464 | 1,488 | 69,729 | 762 | 1,865 | 1,182 | 4,809 | 1,296 | 338 |
| June | 23,776 | 1,628 | 89,962 | 766 | 1,725 | 1,292 | 4,967 | 1,232 | 217 |
| July | 28,044 | 1,529 | 112,107 | 926 | 1,861 | 1,413 | 5,825 | 1,404 | 667 |
| Aug. | 33,630 | 1,298 | 101,933 | 988 | 1,739 | 1,450 | 5,836 | 1,415 | 613 |
| Sept. | 33,140 | 1,258 | 100,388 | 1,005 | 2,201 | 1,349 | 5,122 | 1,484 | 285 |
| Oct. | 37,905 | 1,601 | 97,118 | 985 | 2,480 | 1,572 | 5,337 | 1,503 | 671 |
| Nov. | 34,742 | 1,049 | 84,598 | 972 | 2,725 | 2,119 | 5,727 | 1,604 | 616 |
| Dec. | 27,828 | 1,511 | 49,612 | 604 | 2,084 | 933 | 5,661 | 1,576 | 495 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 26,604 | 1,676 | 66,667 | 811 | 2,145 | 1,434 | 5,470 | 1,356 | 745 |
| Feb. | 25,198 | 1,411 | 37,771 | 461 | 2,008 | 904 | 4,270 | 1,370 | 249 |
| Mar. | | | | | | | 5,428 | | 437 |

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

| Month | NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS | | | | | CHEMICALS | | |
|-------|---|---|----------------------------|--|------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Aggregate Weekly Payrolls | | Price Indexes | | | | | |
| | Non- metallic Mineral Products | Clay, Glass and Stone Products | Non- metallics Total | Clay and Allied Material Products | Coke | Employ- ment | Per Capita Weekly Earnings | Aggre- gate Weekly Payrolls |
| | \$000 | \$000 | 1926 = 100 | 1926 = 100 | 1926 = 100 | 1926 = 100 | \$ | \$000 |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 664 | 517 | 101.4 | 103.2 | 123.2 | 389.9 | 35.08 | 1,757 |
| Oct. | 641 | 525 | 101.5 | 103.2 | 123.2 | 363.6 | 34.79 | 1,632 |
| Nov. | 633 | 542 | 101.7 | 109.1 | 123.2 | 354.4 | 34.49 | 1,570 |
| Dec. | 629 | 546 | 102.4 | 109.1 | 123.2 | 342.6 | 34.53 | 1,530 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 604 | 494 | 102.4 | 109.1 | 123.2 | 332.1 | 33.48 | 1,428 |
| Feb. | 626 | 549 | 102.4 | 109.1 | 123.4 | 324.0 | 34.89 | 1,452 |
| Mar. | 630 | 554 | 102.2 | 108.8 | 123.4 | 323.5 | 34.84 | 1,450 |
| April | 640 | 576 | 103.0 | 109.1 | 123.4 | 327.2 | 34.94 | 1,460 |
| May | 636 | 588 | 103.0 | 109.1 | 123.4 | 323.8 | 34.42 | 1,418 |
| June | 653 | 593 | 102.7 | 109.1 | 123.4 | 325.6 | 34.39 | 1,432 |
| July | 670 | 625 | 102.6 | 109.1 | 123.4 | 325.0 | 35.01 | 1,456 |
| Aug. | 629 | 635 | 102.6 | 109.1 | 123.4 | 317.3 | 34.93 | 1,418 |
| Sept. | 632 | 601 | 102.6 | 109.1 | 123.4 | 317.2 | 35.16 | 1,427 |
| Oct. | 632 | 604 | 103.8 | 109.1 | 123.4 | 315.6 | 35.69 | 1,443 |
| Nov. | 631 | 632 | 104.0 | 109.1 | 123.4 | 328.3 | 35.24 | 1,542 |
| Dec. | 652 | 673 | 104.7 | 118.0 | 123.4 | 331.2 | 36.30 | 1,542 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 642 | 632 | 105.6 | 124.8 | 123.9 | 324.6 | 35.91 | 1,520 |
| Feb. | 638 | 719 | 106.3 | 124.8 | 123.9 | 328.5 | 37.49 | 1,501 |
| Mar. | 660 | 730 | 106.3 | 124.8 | 123.9 | 327.5 | 38.07 | 1,584 |

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS \$000

| Month | Total | Cellulose Products | Drugs and Medi- cines | Dyeing and Tanning Materials | Ferti- lizers | Paints and Varni- shes | Inor- ganic Chem- icals Total | Soda and Com- pounds |
|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 5,675 | 318 | 854 | 642 | 269 | 616 | 732 | 203 |
| Sept. | 6,596 | 451 | 721 | 639 | 331 | 684 | 1,222 | 269 |
| Oct. | 7,729 | 475 | 825 | 692 | 463 | 783 | 1,354 | 389 |
| Nov. | 6,757 | 500 | 753 | 854 | 441 | 725 | 983 | 305 |
| Dec. | 6,635 | 445 | 682 | 832 | 344 | 723 | 990 | 330 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 7,329 | 413 | 857 | 789 | 486 | 854 | 957 | 389 |
| Feb. | 6,665 | 515 | 675 | 612 | 365 | 787 | 766 | 315 |
| Mar. | 7,558 | 537 | 729 | 700 | 320 | 846 | 977 | 456 |
| April | 8,937 | 605 | 980 | 794 | 506 | 914 | 1,180 | 464 |
| May | 8,805 | 601 | 872 | 962 | 470 | 952 | 1,164 | 477 |
| June | 7,507 | 618 | 925 | 812 | 175 | 838 | 1,082 | 362 |
| July | 7,652 | 599 | 869 | 792 | 252 | 700 | 976 | 379 |
| Aug. | 7,093 | 483 | 673 | 873 | 335 | 601 | 1,121 | 467 |
| Sept. | 6,756 | 526 | 584 | 704 | 364 | 507 | 1,045 | 400 |
| Oct. | 8,024 | 482 | 747 | 686 | 362 | 679 | 1,286 | 542 |
| Nov. | 8,735 | 676 | 775 | 771 | 528 | 828 | 1,078 | 529 |
| Dec. | 7,811 | 501 | 687 | 712 | 399 | 869 | 930 | 479 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 7,907 | 469 | 861 | 742 | 293 | 926 | 839 | 382 |
| Feb. | 8,466 | 567 | 1,113 | 725 | 343 | 922 | 874 | 406 |

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Concluded*
CHEMICALS

| Month | Exports, \$000 | | | | Railway Loadings, Fertilizers | Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers |
|-------|----------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | Acids | Fertilizers | Soda Compounds | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 6,846 | 182 | 2,550 | 293 | 133,580 | ..... |
| Oct. | 7,617 | 111 | 2,681 | 226 | 160,156 | ..... |
| Nov. | 6,123 | 64 | 3,051 | 268 | 164,525 | ..... |
| Dec. | 5,866 | 140 | 3,259 | 366 | 143,336 | ..... |
| 1946 | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 5,530 | 200 | 2,845 | 439 | 161,016 | 3,844,843 |
| Feb. | 5,286 | 148 | 3,006 | 228 | 159,614 | 3,970,378 |
| Mar. | 5,634 | 138 | 3,141 | 261 | 231,226 | 4,680,798 |
| April | 5,577 | 165 | 2,536 | 363 | 224,047 | 5,484,554 |
| May | 5,826 | 219 | 2,418 | 424 | 205,305 | 5,922,712 |
| June | 5,155 | 128 | 2,370 | 334 | 127,775 | 5,482,586 |
| July | 5,911 | 183 | 2,464 | 440 | 84,297 | 4,965,209 |
| Aug. | 6,605 | 210 | 2,849 | 396 | 129,819 | 4,899,623 |
| Sept. | 5,261 | 203 | 2,703 | 361 | 169,166 | 4,573,048 |
| Oct. | 5,780 | 141 | 2,907 | 429 | 165,688 | 5,219,686 |
| Nov. | 5,402 | 110 | 2,486 | 331 | 143,159 | 4,714,725 |
| Dec. | 5,620 | 213 | 2,383 | 409 | 135,381 | 3,968,551 |
| 1947 | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 6,671 | 268 | 3,147 | 384 | 140,208 | 4,753,071 |
| Feb. | 5,053 | 273 | 2,216 | 408 | ..... | 5,378,839 |
| Mar. | 7,378 | 285 | 3,603 | 516 | ..... | ..... |

| Month | Average Hours Worked per Week | | Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100 | | | | |
|-------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------|
| | Chemicals and Allied Products | | Total | Inorganic Chemicals | Organic Chemicals | Dyeing and Tanning Materials | Drugs |
| | Total | Drugs and Medicines | | | | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 45.5 | 42.2 | 99.1 | 87.8 | 87.4 | 144.7 | 162.6 |
| Sept. | 44.7 | 41.7 | 99.2 | 87.8 | 87.4 | 144.7 | 163.8 |
| Oct. | 45.2 | 42.9 | 99.1 | 87.8 | 87.4 | 144.7 | 162.6 |
| Nov. | 44.9 | 42.7 | 98.8 | 87.8 | 87.4 | 139.3 | 162.6 |
| Dec. | 44.6 | 42.8 | 98.4 | 87.8 | 87.3 | 139.3 | 160.1 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 41.3 | 39.7 | 95.7 | 87.4 | 87.3 | 139.3 | 141.9 |
| Feb. | 44.4 | 41.9 | 95.7 | 87.4 | 87.3 | 139.3 | 141.9 |
| Mar. | 44.2 | 42.3 | 95.7 | 87.4 | 87.3 | 139.3 | 141.9 |
| April | 44.5 | 42.9 | 95.7 | 87.4 | 87.3 | 139.3 | 141.9 |
| May | 42.9 | 42.0 | 95.7 | 87.4 | 87.3 | 139.3 | 141.9 |
| June | 42.5 | 41.8 | 94.5 | 87.5 | 90.7 | 139.3 | 132.2 |
| July | 43.3 | 43.3 | 94.4 | 87.5 | 90.7 | 137.2 | 132.2 |
| Aug. | 42.9 | 42.0 | 94.4 | 87.5 | 90.7 | 137.2 | 132.2 |
| Sept. | 43.5 | 42.1 | 94.4 | 87.5 | 90.7 | 137.2 | 132.2 |
| Oct. | 43.6 | 42.2 | 94.7 | 87.4 | 94.3 | 137.2 | 132.2 |
| Nov. | 42.8 | 41.8 | 95.3 | 87.4 | 94.3 | 137.2 | 132.2 |
| Dec. | 43.8 | 42.4 | 95.3 | 87.6 | 94.3 | 137.2 | 123.9 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 41.0 | 40.9 | 98.2 | 87.9 | 94.6 | 137.2 | 123.9 |
| Feb. | 43.3 | 42.0 | 103.8 | 87.9 | 102.6 | 138.4 | 125.7 |
| Mar. | 43.5 | 41.8 | 103.8 | 87.9 | 102.6 | 138.4 | 125.7 |

III. Construction

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

| Month | Canada | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|-------|--------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 42,045 | 119 | 1,158 | 1,079 | 13,438 | 14,726 | 1,818 | 1,848 | 4,798 | 3,066 |
| Oct. | 29,428 | 39 | 2,250 | 1,054 | 10,308 | 9,679 | 1,015 | 1,964 | 2,170 | 949 |
| Nov. | 44,998 | 80 | 840 | 1,054 | 12,531 | 19,058 | 1,260 | 1,024 | 3,587 | 5,564 |
| Dec. | 25,787 | 21 | 373 | 621 | 9,356 | 9,358 | 1,300 | 675 | 794 | 3,290 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 27,396 | — | 199 | 1,317 | 12,446 | 8,984 | 332 | 264 | 901 | 2,953 |
| Feb. | 33,092 | 375 | 286 | 65 | 5,501 | 19,107 | 826 | 435 | 949 | 5,549 |
| Mar. | 57,598 | — | 228 | 3,108 | 26,450 | 15,683 | 4,224 | 385 | 3,988 | 3,532 |
| April | 75,919 | 57 | 1,674 | 1,574 | 20,508 | 38,082 | 2,031 | 3,592 | 5,721 | 2,681 |
| May | 82,199 | 84 | 1,150 | 1,658 | 22,801 | 29,968 | 4,202 | 2,941 | 4,764 | 14,632 |
| June | 66,402 | 100 | 969 | 6,341 | 15,465 | 26,686 | 2,046 | 2,302 | 3,702 | 8,792 |
| July | 67,673 | — | 1,574 | 1,644 | 15,934 | 32,909 | 2,634 | 3,545 | 4,852 | 4,581 |
| Aug. | 50,414 | — | 835 | 1,147 | 22,552 | 14,751 | 3,233 | 1,884 | 2,449 | 3,563 |
| Sept. | 44,816 | — | 994 | 1,159 | 20,440 | 11,816 | 1,548 | 1,350 | 4,473 | 3,036 |
| Oct. | 73,308 | 14 | 2,690 | 1,170 | 38,648 | 22,747 | 2,682 | 1,207 | 1,844 | 2,306 |
| Nov. | 48,004 | 5 | 2,000 | 5,308 | 13,163 | 18,533 | 1,170 | 1,268 | 2,268 | 4,288 |
| Dec. | 36,535 | 16 | 890 | 2,208 | 12,900 | 13,523 | 814 | 326 | 3,063 | 2,796 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 44,711 | 270 | 2,173 | 5,113 | 11,047 | 19,144 | 2,725 | 1,265 | 476 | 2,499 |
| Feb. | 53,451 | 553 | 438 | 2,114 | 31,458 | 11,790 | 1,178 | 364 | 1,409 | 4,148 |
| Mar. | 38,353 | 15 | 704 | 3,026 | 10,709 | 15,329 | 1,166 | 497 | 1,405 | 4,903 |

| Month | Residential | | | Business | | | | | Hotels and Clubs |
|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|----------------|-----------|-------|------------------|
| | Total | Apartments | Residences | Total | Churches | Public Garages | Hospitals | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 19,495 | 445 | 19,050 | 8,073 | 439 | 284 | 1,146 | 297 | |
| Oct. | 15,188 | 559 | 14,629 | 5,718 | 316 | 287 | 296 | 161 | |
| Nov. | 16,560 | 482 | 16,078 | 8,773 | 222 | 642 | 3,300 | 285 | |
| Dec. | 8,286 | 190 | 8,096 | 5,473 | 69 | 491 | 1,238 | 153 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 4,795 | 821 | 3,974 | 9,190 | 209 | 588 | 2,650 | 1,399 | |
| Feb. | 9,311 | 364 | 8,947 | 8,132 | 482 | 847 | 1,417 | 308 | |
| Mar. | 15,737 | 589 | 15,148 | 15,154 | 966 | 814 | 1,500 | 388 | |
| April | 26,876 | 2,686 | 24,191 | 24,145 | 1,407 | 1,666 | 6,127 | 3,416 | |
| May | 32,208 | 2,405 | 29,803 | 22,267 | 1,755 | 2,076 | 2,792 | 1,355 | |
| June | 22,646 | 609 | 22,037 | 15,224 | 1,345 | 1,497 | 337 | 1,884 | |
| July | 21,076 | 1,847 | 19,229 | 19,706 | 1,043 | 1,672 | 740 | 1,772 | |
| Aug. | 19,180 | 3,073 | 16,107 | 14,828 | 1,753 | 850 | 398 | 1,143 | |
| Sept. | 13,542 | 2,430 | 11,112 | 16,377 | 1,541 | 2,534 | 1,320 | 1,411 | |
| Oct. | 21,504 | 1,956 | 19,548 | 15,873 | 1,979 | 1,403 | 2,808 | 903 | |
| Nov. | 15,998 | 1,048 | 14,951 | 15,784 | 485 | 2,018 | 3,273 | 1,487 | |
| Dec. | 10,177 | 1,173 | 9,005 | 10,125 | 1,462 | 896 | 503 | 607 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 5,105 | 197 | 4,909 | 18,029 | 1,173 | 1,288 | 513 | 758 | |
| Feb. | 7,420 | 962 | 6,458 | 17,406 | 619 | 866 | 2,627 | 1,045 | |
| Mar. | 6,516 | 197 | 6,319 | 15,286 | 978 | 1,501 | 124 | 1,376 | |

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

| Month | Business | | | | | | Industrial Total | Engineering Total |
|-------|------------------|------------------|---------|--------|----------|------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | Office Buildings | Public Buildings | Schools | Stores | Theatres | Warehouses | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 742 | 909 | 2,568 | 458 | 5 | 1,160 | 9,586 | 4,892 |
| Oct. | 986 | 750 | 1,660 | 279 | 33 | 952 | 4,629 | 3,892 |
| Nov. | 336 | 318 | 1,788 | 656 | 21 | 1,206 | 6,606 | 13,059 |
| Dec. | 373 | 537 | 166 | 831 | 22 | 1,594 | 8,773 | 3,255 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 955 | 210 | 496 | 1,472 | 192 | 1,021 | 9,275 | 4,135 |
| Feb. | 595 | 187 | 977 | 2,036 | 83 | 1,202 | 4,230 | 11,419 |
| Mar. | 4,852 | 175 | 1,253 | 3,572 | 414 | 1,221 | 21,486 | 5,220 |
| April | 1,034 | 479 | 1,885 | 4,011 | 1,045 | 3,076 | 18,844 | 6,054 |
| May | 2,222 | 113 | 3,705 | 3,520 | 740 | 3,989 | 18,357 | 9,368 |
| June | 1,366 | 503 | 1,506 | 3,823 | 1,137 | 1,826 | 9,270 | 19,262 |
| July | 1,706 | 350 | 6,652 | 2,052 | 1,381 | 2,339 | 5,691 | 21,200 |
| Aug. | 3,241 | 847 | 1,550 | 2,391 | 788 | 1,868 | 7,565 | 8,841 |
| Sept. | 648 | 405 | 697 | 2,012 | 423 | 5,386 | 10,393 | 4,506 |
| Oct. | 657 | 1,706 | 1,886 | 1,750 | 239 | 2,536 | 16,916 | 19,015 |
| Nov. | 1,031 | 1,068 | 1,585 | 1,462 | 1,718 | 1,658 | 10,727 | 5,495 |
| Dec. | 606 | 1,369 | 828 | 1,166 | 762 | 1,927 | 5,574 | 10,659 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 7,101 | 140 | 3,657 | 1,167 | 1,326 | 906 | 6,218 | 15,358 |
| Feb. | 5,067 | 719 | 2,768 | 2,906 | 30 | 759 | 8,049 | 20,586 |
| Mar. | 913 | 2,783 | 2,292 | 2,229 | 780 | 2,310 | 10,651 | 5,901 |

| Month | Engineering | | | | | Prince Edward Island | | |
|-------|-------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------|------------|
| | Bridges | Dams and Wharves | Sewers and Water Mains | Roads and Streets | General Engineering | Residential | Business | Industrial |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 204 | 41 | 941 | 1,869 | 1,838 | 19 | 100 | ..... |
| Oct. | 64 | 480 | 972 | 858 | 1,518 | 22 | 17 | ..... |
| Nov. | 113 | 40 | 462 | 3,932 | 8,513 | 18 | 41 | 21 |
| Dec. | 5 | 42 | 470 | 1,540 | 1,199 | 5 | 16 | ..... |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 349 | 194 | 107 | 3,485 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Feb. | 107 | 678 | 1,022 | 518 | 9,094 | ..... | ..... | 375 |
| Mar. | 95 | 150 | 370 | 2,679 | 1,927 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| April | 440 | 109 | 1,156 | 2,740 | 1,611 | 6 | ..... | 51 |
| May | 64 | 285 | 1,687 | 5,944 | 1,387 | 4 | 55 | 25 |
| June | 3,575 | 70 | 999 | 9,572 | 5,046 | ..... | 100 | ..... |
| July | 463 | 860 | 1,076 | 17,551 | 1,250 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Aug. | 47 | 129 | 833 | 7,008 | 824 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Sept. | 241 | 655 | 532 | 2,438 | 640 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Oct. | 141 | 592 | 1,518 | 4,889 | 11,874 | ..... | ..... | 14 |
| Nov. | 108 | 501 | 913 | 1,889 | 2,804 | ..... | 2 | 5 |
| Dec. | ..... | 6,003 | 2,845 | 1,607 | 204 | ..... | ..... | 16 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 297 | 4,677 | 900 | 2,263 | 7,221 | ..... | 175 | 95 |
| Feb. | 32 | 475 | 1,252 | 371 | 18,478 | ..... | ..... | 500 |
| Mar. | 621 | 1,575 | 1,631 | 1,363 | 711 | ..... | 5 | 10 |

III. Construction—Continued

II. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

| Month | Nova Scotia | | | | New Brunswick | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------------|----------|------------|-------------|
| | Residential | Business | Industrial | Engineering | Residential | Business | Industrial | Engineering |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 447 | 432 | 75 | 203 | 301 | 561 | 182 | 33 |
| Oct. | 1,882 | 230 | 19 | 120 | 256 | 671 | 97 | 30 |
| Nov. | 300 | 399 | 133 | 8 | 293 | 605 | 88 | 68 |
| Dec. | 132 | 159 | 25 | 57 | 234 | 80 | 286 | 21 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 42 | 87 | 70 | ..... | 53 | 827 | 438 | ..... |
| Feb. | 5 | 28 | 5 | 248 | 27 | 38 | ..... | ..... |
| Mar. | 72 | 36 | ..... | 120 | 2,440 | 40 | 605 | 24 |
| April | 153 | 28 | 855 | 638 | 929 | 313 | 131 | 202 |
| May | 332 | 534 | 28 | 256 | 786 | 677 | 108 | 88 |
| June | 242 | 458 | 12 | 257 | 1,258 | 542 | 1,557 | 2,984 |
| July | 153 | 724 | 205 | 493 | 303 | 990 | 289 | 62 |
| Aug. | 170 | 549 | 42 | 74 | 326 | 664 | 53 | 105 |
| Sept. | 269 | 325 | 48 | 353 | 587 | 115 | 84 | 374 |
| Oct. | 484 | 763 | 316 | 1,127 | 707 | 206 | 18 | 239 |
| Nov. | 1,019 | 391 | 26 | 564 | 606 | 646 | 4,019 | 38 |
| Dec. | 171 | 256 | 64 | 400 | 67 | 131 | 10 | 2,000 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 104 | 205 | 1,015 | 789 | 77 | 605 | 292 | 4,139 |
| Feb. | 103 | 311 | 10 | 14 | 30 | 33 | 52 | 2,000 |
| Mar. | 67 | 242 | 20 | 375 | 34 | 888 | 2,527 | 177 |

| Month | Quebec | | | | Ontario | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|
| | Residential | Business | Industrial | Engineering | Residential | Business | Industrial | Engineering |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 5,976 | 2,657 | 3,888 | 917 | 7,978 | 1,457 | 3,497 | 1,795 |
| Oct. | 3,857 | 2,351 | 1,825 | 2,275 | 4,773 | 1,690 | 2,376 | 840 |
| Nov. | 3,407 | 4,346 | 2,946 | 1,831 | 6,190 | 1,874 | 2,831 | 8,164 |
| Dec. | 1,944 | 1,451 | 4,439 | 1,522 | 4,531 | 1,357 | 2,755 | 715 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 1,492 | 2,404 | 5,580 | 2,970 | 2,409 | 3,598 | 2,633 | 344 |
| Feb. | 1,828 | 2,386 | 1,248 | 39 | 3,656 | 4,060 | 2,567 | 8,824 |
| Mar. | 2,316 | 5,389 | 18,377 | 368 | 5,682 | 7,125 | 1,558 | 1,318 |
| April | 8,289 | 9,278 | 2,464 | 478 | 11,140 | 9,424 | 14,754 | 2,763 |
| May | 7,405 | 7,712 | 6,704 | 980 | 13,841 | 6,960 | 3,550 | 5,017 |
| June | 4,391 | 5,100 | 2,385 | 3,589 | 10,997 | 4,611 | 4,664 | 6,414 |
| July | 5,514 | 4,549 | 2,943 | 2,929 | 9,149 | 10,727 | 1,970 | 11,064 |
| Aug. | 6,835 | 6,093 | 3,184 | 6,440 | 5,397 | 5,141 | 3,012 | 1,201 |
| Sept. | 4,615 | 9,664 | 4,229 | 1,931 | 4,149 | 3,877 | 3,271 | 519 |
| Oct. | 9,165 | 6,775 | 9,916 | 12,793 | 6,135 | 6,006 | 6,300 | 4,306 |
| Nov. | 3,423 | 5,898 | 2,703 | 1,139 | 7,220 | 6,025 | 3,535 | 1,754 |
| Dec. | 3,725 | 3,855 | 1,029 | 4,292 | 4,541 | 4,556 | 4,151 | 274 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 1,841 | 3,865 | 791 | 4,550 | 2,290 | 10,718 | 3,849 | 3,287 |
| Feb. | 3,109 | 10,301 | 2,706 | 15,342 | 2,498 | 4,234 | 3,988 | 1,069 |
| Mar. | 1,877 | 4,472 | 3,145 | 1,216 | 2,959 | 5,783 | 4,610 | 1,978 |

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued^a

| Month | Manitoba | | | | Saskatchewan | | | |
|-------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|--------------|----------|------------|-------------|
| | Residential | Business | Industrial | Engineering | Residential | Business | Industrial | Engineering |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 1,243 | 435 | 45 | 95 | 495 | 1,132 | 75 | 145 |
| Oct. | 849 | 124 | 34 | 9 | 1,841 | 96 | 26 | ..... |
| Nov. | 964 | 206 | 87 | 3 | 718 | 228 | 68 | 10 |
| Dec. | 511 | 432 | 250 | 107 | 414 | 181 | 80 | ..... |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 104 | 153 | ..... | 75 | 107 | 130 | 28 | ..... |
| Feb. | 500 | 210 | 37 | 78 | 107 | 173 | ..... | 155 |
| Mar. | 2,501 | 273 | 67 | 1,384 | 152 | 220 | 13 | ..... |
| April | 1,073 | 680 | 103 | 176 | 1,227 | 2,259 | 51 | 54 |
| May | 2,960 | 723 | 353 | 167 | 1,664 | 818 | 61 | 397 |
| June | 1,069 | 708 | 112 | 157 | 1,461 | 460 | 71 | 310 |
| July | 835 | 525 | 87 | 1,188 | 1,881 | 439 | 9 | 1,216 |
| Aug. | 2,013 | 473 | 93 | 655 | 1,241 | 540 | 31 | 72 |
| Sept. | 609 | 631 | 30 | 278 | 699 | 311 | 25 | 315 |
| Oct. | 2,090 | 364 | 65 | 164 | 678 | 386 | 128 | 16 |
| Nov. | 670 | 279 | 144 | 76 | 446 | 710 | 36 | 76 |
| Dec. | 443 | 172 | 83 | 116 | 106 | 177 | 43 | ..... |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 112 | 397 | 124 | 2,093 | 15 | 183 | 8 | 1,059 |
| Feb. | 164 | 191 | 581 | 242 | 56 | 191 | 23 | 94 |
| Mar. | 179 | 669 | 106 | 211 | 82 | 415 | ..... | ..... |

| Month | Alberta | | | | British Columbia | | | |
|-------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|------------------|----------|------------|-------------|
| | Residential | Business | Industrial | Engineering | Residential | Business | Industrial | Engineering |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 2,531 | 649 | 181 | 1,428 | 505 | 652 | 1,634 | 275 |
| Oct. | 1,332 | 303 | 56 | 479 | 376 | 237 | 196 | 140 |
| Nov. | 2,768 | 642 | 150 | 27 | 1,901 | 431 | 283 | 2,949 |
| Dec. | 349 | 353 | 88 | 5 | 168 | 1,446 | 849 | 828 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 214 | 292 | 335 | 60 | 375 | 1,701 | 193 | 685 |
| Feb. | 414 | 414 | 66 | 56 | 2,774 | 824 | 307 | 1,644 |
| Mar. | 1,233 | 979 | 73 | 1,702 | 1,342 | 1,093 | 794 | 304 |
| April | 2,742 | 1,396 | 137 | 1,446 | 1,317 | 768 | 350 | 247 |
| May | 3,084 | 1,306 | 143 | 231 | 2,134 | 3,481 | 7,411 | 1,607 |
| June | 2,310 | 1,064 | 223 | 105 | 919 | 2,180 | 246 | 5,447 |
| July | 1,148 | 977 | 72 | 2,655 | 2,094 | 776 | 117 | 1,593 |
| Aug. | 1,447 | 749 | 64 | 189 | 1,752 | 620 | 1,087 | 106 |
| Sept. | 873 | 675 | 2,582 | 344 | 1,740 | 779 | 125 | 393 |
| Oct. | 872 | 827 | 58 | 88 | 1,374 | 548 | 116 | 269 |
| Nov. | 1,519 | 585 | 97 | 68 | 1,096 | 1,247 | 166 | 1,779 |
| Dec. | 386 | 515 | 27 | 2,135 | 739 | 464 | 168 | 1,425 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 189 | 120 | 45 | 122 | 418 | 1,762 | ..... | 319 |
| Feb. | 329 | 615 | 40 | 426 | 1,130 | 1,529 | 142 | 1,346 |
| Mar. | 438 | 811 | 31 | 125 | 881 | 2,000 | 203 | 1,819 |

Source: McLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000

| Month | Canada | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|-------------|--------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept... | 20,038 | 317 | 427 | 253 | 5,257 | 6,354 | 884 | 580 | 2,390 | 3,574 |
| Oct.... | 19,643 | 32 | 382 | 436 | 4,620 | 7,554 | 1,169 | 428 | 2,870 | 2,150 |
| Nov.... | 18,284 | 14 | 376 | 107 | 4,130 | 8,453 | 1,550 | 559 | 570 | 2,524 |
| Dec... | 15,321 | 15 | 148 | 31 | 3,928 | 5,417 | 895 | 1,266 | 727 | 2,894 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 15,252 | 4 | 156 | 277 | 2,878 | 5,341 | 1,017 | 155 | 1,403 | 4,022 |
| Feb.... | 16,563 | 5 | 173 | 85 | 5,903 | 5,021 | 349 | 242 | 855 | 3,930 |
| Mar... | 39,567 | 1 | 406 | 671 | 12,835 | 14,869 | 1,160 | 920 | 3,706 | 5,000 |
| April.. | 55,408 | 6 | 951 | 732 | 15,068 | 20,696 | 3,115 | 4,210 | 5,321 | 5,302 |
| May... | 45,324 | 31 | 1,340 | 652 | 12,960 | 16,530 | 3,102 | 2,238 | 4,901 | 3,570 |
| June... | 31,172 | 138 | 1,148 | 771 | 7,464 | 12,261 | 1,079 | 2,655 | 3,373 | 2,282 |
| July... | 33,107 | 14 | 706 | 1,303 | 10,560 | 13,335 | 965 | 986 | 1,918 | 3,321 |
| Aug.... | 30,942 | 1 | 800 | 409 | 8,785 | 11,790 | 1,344 | 1,973 | 1,666 | 4,174 |
| Sept... | 29,047 | 230 | 448 | 206 | 9,470 | 11,239 | 1,112 | 1,492 | 1,445 | 3,405 |
| Oct.... | 33,611 | 7 | 363 | 642 | 9,984 | 14,166 | 1,016 | 1,328 | 3,545 | 2,558 |
| Nov.... | 24,225 | 14 | 495 | 603 | 8,393 | 9,541 | 737 | 532 | 658 | 3,252 |
| Dec... | 23,761 | 2 | 296 | 63 | 4,839 | 12,886 | 1,313 | 891 | 1,181 | 2,290 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 16,641 | 51 | 260 | 128 | 5,164 | 6,756 | 396 | 99 | 478 | 3,309 |
| Feb... | 17,598 | ..... | 191 | 182 | 3,595 | 6,614 | 1,723 | 704 | 785 | 3,804 |

| Month | Charlottetown | Dartmouth | Halifax | Sydney | Fredericton | Moncton | Saint John | Chicoutimi |
|-------------|---------------|-----------|---------|--------|-------------|---------|------------|------------|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept..... | 317 | ..... | 238 | 41 | 34 | 138 | 66 | 48 |
| Oct..... | 32 | 31 | 149 | 49 | 24 | 47 | 351 | 29 |
| Nov..... | 14 | 40 | 166 | 41 | ..... | 10 | 89 | 10 |
| Dec..... | 15 | 16 | 64 | 25 | ..... | 4 | 26 | ..... |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 4 | 10 | 106 | 8 | 208 | 30 | 38 | 3 |
| Feb..... | 5 | 21 | 67 | 7 | 25 | 17 | 14 | 53 |
| Mar..... | 1 | 32 | 147 | 81 | 62 | 107 | 463 | 29 |
| April..... | 6 | 41 | 192 | 304 | 223 | 304 | 57 | 280 |
| May..... | 31 | 131 | 548 | 258 | 249 | 152 | 140 | 213 |
| June..... | 138 | 119 | 500 | 96 | 72 | 537 | 88 | 21 |
| July..... | 14 | 49 | 331 | 159 | 1,101 | 99 | 62 | 44 |
| Aug..... | 1 | 90 | 460 | 37 | 65 | 122 | 100 | 172 |
| Sept..... | 230 | 28 | 214 | 78 | 42 | 93 | 42 | 110 |
| Oct..... | 7 | 45 | 89 | 41 | 69 | 488 | 34 | 11 |
| Nov..... | 14 | 25 | 242 | 9 | 503 | 60 | 21 | 12 |
| Dec..... | 2 | 47 | 107 | 84 | 14 | 28 | 18 | 26 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 51 | 35 | 148 | 12 | 33 | 57 | 29 | 30 |
| Feb.... | ..... | ..... | 56 | 20 | 10 | 35 | 133 | 125 |

III. Construction—Continued

12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

| Month | Hull | Lachine | Montreal and Maisonneuve | Quebec | Shawinigan | Sherbrooke | Three Rivers | Verdun |
|-------|------|---------|--------------------------------|--------|------------|------------|-----------------|--------|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 58 | 235 | 1,786 | 400 | 34 | 104 | 113 | 245 |
| Oct. | 27 | 80 | 1,725 | 508 | 67 | 94 | 46 | 356 |
| Nov. | 15 | 23 | 1,649 | 1,096 | 27 | 63 | 302 | 94 |
| Dec. | 4 | 33 | 1,517 | 66 | 2 | 284 | 49 | 120 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 6 | 57 | 1,699 | 310 | 74 | 113 | 27 | 85 |
| Feb. | 13 | 50 | 1,751 | 293 | 93 | 70 | 25 | 12 |
| Mar. | 64 | 492 | 6,943 | 836 | 74 | 468 | 73 | 309 |
| April | 149 | 347 | 8,313 | 454 | 344 | 202 | 146 | 382 |
| May | 121 | 420 | 6,646 | 544 | 280 | 300 | 119 | 361 |
| June | 102 | 155 | 3,429 | 574 | 107 | ..... | 152 | 193 |
| July | 98 | 3,048 | 3,154 | 552 | 157 | 104 | 691 | 304 |
| Aug. | 62 | 563 | 3,944 | 1,026 | 53 | 244 | 74 | 404 |
| Sept. | 40 | 272 | 3,669 | 304 | 50 | 338 | 1,116 | 150 |
| Oct. | 195 | 189 | 5,833 | 565 | 31 | 88 | 415 | 171 |
| Nov. | 52 | 81 | 5,239 | 227 | 91 | 140 | 23 | 69 |
| Dec. | 4 | 46 | 3,026 | 378 | 103 | 35 | 21 | 21 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 24 | 27 | 1,756 | 178 | 2,546 | 155 | 24 | 14 |
| Feb. | 32 | 7 | 2,046 | 313 | 16 | 126 | 44 | 78 |

| Month | Westmount | Brantford | Chatham | Etobicoke Twp. | Fort William | Hamilton | Kingston | Kitchener |
|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------------|--------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 8 | 46 | 98 | 344 | 131 | 373 | 76 | 91 |
| Oct. | 20 | 65 | 84 | 513 | 63 | 462 | 139 | 548 |
| Nov. | 5 | 123 | 66 | 571 | 65 | 606 | 190 | 65 |
| Dec. | 7 | 37 | 94 | 124 | 15 | 411 | 46 | 43 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 71 | 19 | 92 | 281 | 163 | 255 | 116 | 181 |
| Feb. | 69 | 20 | 58 | 255 | 31 | 343 | 74 | 159 |
| Mar. | 178 | 295 | 256 | 1,643 | 106 | 625 | 198 | 230 |
| April | 209 | 270 | 332 | 1,047 | 379 | 1,451 | 444 | 477 |
| May | 78 | 193 | 1,597 | 953 | 449 | 478 | 238 | 316 |
| June | 168 | 76 | 92 | 494 | 277 | 334 | ..... | 91 |
| July | 114 | 34 | 693 | 827 | 516 | 402 | 156 | 106 |
| Aug. | 20 | 55 | 71 | 527 | 165 | 583 | 470 | 79 |
| Sept. | 30 | 26 | 69 | 752 | 83 | 445 | 224 | 535 |
| Oct. | 18 | 433 | 228 | 707 | 105 | 521 | 103 | 409 |
| Nov. | 42 | 117 | 22 | 663 | 458 | 643 | 371 | 78 |
| Dec. | 18 | 94 | 128 | 1,776 | 8 | 386 | 202 | 89 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 26 | 25 | 26 | 295 | 24 | 462 | 69 | 38 |
| Feb. | 1 | ..... | 53 | 241 | 65 | 289 | 44 | 229 |

III. Construction—Continued

12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

| Month | London | Ottawa | Port Arthur | Sault Ste. Marie | Scarborough | St. Catharines | Toronto | York Township | York Twp. East |
|-------------|--------|--------|-------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|---------|---------------|----------------|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug.... | 138 | 185 | 186 | 73 | 458 | 120 | 938 | 207 | 210 |
| Sept.... | 93 | 187 | 69 | 79 | 718 | 68 | 587 | 162 | 220 |
| Oct.... | 134 | 287 | 134 | 67 | 292 | 54 | 986 | 258 | 403 |
| Nov.... | 177 | 345 | 30 | 22 | 305 | 36 | 1,406 | 126 | 187 |
| Dec.... | 358 | 194 | 276 | 21 | 98 | 72 | 1,721 | 183 | 140 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 255 | 49 | 16 | 5 | 184 | 70 | 830 | 457 | 110 |
| Feb.... | 169 | 232 | 17 | 41 | 205 | 72 | 891 | 343 | 284 |
| Mar.... | 454 | 1,244 | 78 | 74 | 346 | 405 | 1,423 | 660 | 432 |
| April.... | 578 | 1,134 | 399 | 724 | 651 | 371 | 1,743 | 825 | 464 |
| May.... | 723 | 583 | 558 | 113 | 814 | 146 | 1,530 | 677 | 712 |
| June.... | 169 | 310 | 309 | 91 | 565 | 101 | 1,553 | 1,597 | 391 |
| July.... | 175 | 1,410 | 123 | 95 | 476 | 251 | 1,229 | 345 | 407 |
| Aug.... | 294 | 435 | 325 | 68 | 482 | 186 | 2,019 | 580 | 193 |
| Sept.... | 140 | 248 | 49 | 611 | 471 | 140 | 1,510 | 488 | 281 |
| Oct.... | 496 | 842 | 271 | 60 | 339 | 155 | 2,736 | 654 | 436 |
| Nov.... | 97 | 452 | 118 | 57 | 329 | 101 | 1,289 | 330 | 193 |
| Dec.... | 440 | 115 | 309 | 422 | 354 | 26 | 5,391 | 620 | 104 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 150 | 103 | 38 | 52 | 143 | 106 | 3,097 | 65 | 170 |
| Feb.... | 707 | 199 | 29 | 34 | 343 | 45 | 2,273 | 564 | 193 |

| Month | York Twp. North | Windsor | Brandon | St. Boniface | Winnipeg | Moose Jaw | Prince Albert | Regina | Saskatoon |
|-------------|-----------------|---------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------------|--------|-----------|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug.... | 4,419 | 129 | 29 | 212 | 581 | 17 | 45 | 727 | 165 |
| Sept.... | 1,026 | 159 | 3 | 108 | 709 | 23 | 80 | 94 | 281 |
| Oct.... | 353 | 94 | 13 | 213 | 893 | 26 | 30 | 164 | 122 |
| Nov.... | 832 | 176 | 8 | 72 | 948 | 334 | 19 | 40 | 119 |
| Dec.... | 111 | 112 | ..... | 665 | 211 | 65 | 1 | 74 | 1,070 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 298 | 130 | 32 | 12 | 949 | 2 | 21 | 47 | 32 |
| Feb.... | 210 | 636 | 5 | 50 | 275 | 54 | 19 | 68 | 47 |
| Mar.... | 1,206 | 513 | 59 | 77 | 949 | 97 | 88 | 215 | 378 |
| April.... | 1,547 | 289 | 65 | 448 | 2,323 | 211 | 316 | 1,401 | 1,241 |
| May.... | 1,270 | 510 | 105 | 258 | 2,495 | 115 | 199 | 749 | 659 |
| June.... | 703 | 422 | 43 | 198 | 642 | 67 | ..... | 1,107 | 1,172 |
| July.... | 839 | 197 | 37 | 62 | 782 | 52 | 99 | 533 | 275 |
| Aug.... | 652 | 1,123 | 108 | 226 | 899 | 420 | 117 | 709 | 623 |
| Sept.... | 583 | 441 | 39 | 87 | 876 | 125 | 42 | 464 | 727 |
| Oct.... | 814 | 185 | 71 | 107 | 740 | 61 | 143 | 614 | 335 |
| Nov.... | 760 | 614 | ..... | 41 | 636 | 39 | 29 | 96 | 71 |
| Dec.... | 418 | 557 | 480 | 481 | 325 | 35 | 20 | 22 | 782 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 213 | 427 | 19 | 37 | 326 | 11 | 11 | 48 | 17 |
| Feb.... | 221 | 79 | 25 | 127 | 1,558 | ..... | 20 | 632 | 33 |

III. Construction—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 Concluded

| Month | Calgary | Edmonton | Lethbridge | Medicine Hat | New Westminster | Prince Rupert | Vancouver | Vancouver North | Victoria |
|-------------|---------|----------|------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 509 | 761 | 93 | 38 | 225 | 18 | 2,718 | 141 | 307 |
| Feb. | 476 | 197 | 116 | 63 | 301 | 8 | 2,733 | 107 | 371 |
| Mar. | 1,743 | 1,379 | 351 | 227 | 245 | 25 | 3,504 | 101 | 352 |
| April | 2,741 | 2,142 | 221 | 136 | 446 | 38 | 3,748 | 100 | ..... |
| May | 2,056 | 2,545 | 157 | 115 | 166 | 14 | 3,059 | 73 | ..... |
| June | 1,398 | 1,821 | 95 | 43 | 87 | 13 | 1,439 | 49 | 286 |
| July | 453 | 1,295 | 80 | 88 | 171 | 82 | 2,343 | 72 | 321 |
| Aug. | 528 | 957 | 134 | 30 | 118 | 10 | 1,705 | 85 | 252 |
| Sept. | 596 | 416 | 399 | 23 | 582 | 11 | 1,477 | 145 | 438 |
| Oct. | 1,023 | 2,182 | 287 | 50 | 170 | 5 | 1,608 | 32 | 430 |
| Nov. | 248 | 385 | 17 | 8 | 99 | 3 | 2,425 | 54 | 352 |
| Dec. | 162 | 939 | 73 | 7 | 99 | 1 | 1,377 | 59 | 538 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 221 | 199 | 24 | 8 | 493 | 4 | 1,395 | 16 | 332 |
| Feb. | 433 | 164 | 78 | 83 | 333 | 12 | 1,664 | 87 | 290 |

Arrangements have been made to obtain returns commencing Jan. 1947 from 226 municipalities rather than 204. When first published the coverage is usually incomplete.

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED¹

| Item | Canada ² | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. |
|--|---------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number | | | | | | | | | | |
| December, 1946 ³ | 11,328 | 156 | 928 | 514 | 2,898 | 3,790 | 274 | 519 | 393 | 1,741 |
| 12 months to Dec. 1946 ⁴ | 44,713 | 166 | 1,912 | 2,016 | 10,342 | 14,832 | 2,953 | 2,440 | 3,137 | 6,800 |
| Year 1945..... | 34,528 | 69 | 1,074 | 838 | 10,398 | 10,806 | 1,704 | 1,572 | 2,151 | 5,787 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Single Dwelling.. | 34,397 | 133 | 1,643 | 1,766 | 5,005 | 12,405 | 2,444 | 2,175 | 2,846 | 5,874 |
| Semi-detached.. | 1,274 | 2 | 10 | 18 | 940 | 232 | 6 | 10 | ..... | 56 |
| Row or Terrace.. | 286 | 6 | 9 | 17 | 140 | 14 | 11 | 4 | ..... | 85 |
| Duplex..... | 1,580 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 1,220 | 196 | 32 | 22 | ..... | 64 |
| Triplex..... | 660 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 597 | 54 | ..... | 3 | ..... | 3 |
| Apartment or flat | 1,921 | ..... | 19 | 34 | 1,102 | 277 | 23 | 10 | 35 | 421 |
| Business Premises and Apartment or Flat..... | 1,151 | 13 | 74 | 45 | 389 | 364 | 51 | 57 | 65 | 92 |
| Other..... | 11 | ..... | 3 | ..... | 5 | 2 | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... |
| Conversions and Reconversions..... | 3,433 | 8 | 146 | 124 | 944 | 1,238 | 386 | 162 | 165 | 205 |
| Summer Cottage ⁵ | 1,508 | 20 | 271 | 87 | 293 | 635 | 14 | 74 | 25 | 80 |

¹ Source: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch, based on a survey through 623 municipalities; includes unorganized areas of the provinces, and also the Northwest Territories and Yukon.

² Includes returns from the Northwest Territories and Yukon.

³ These totals do not necessarily represent completions during the month of December, since some of the reporting agencies submitted returns during this month which covered all of the new dwelling units completed in the year 1946, and it is impossible to allocate these according to months.

⁴ Subject to revision.

⁵ Summer cottages are excluded from all the figures appearing above this line.

IV. Internal Trade

14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939=100

| Month | Wholesale, Unadjusted | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| | Total | Auto-motive Equipment | Drugs | Clothing | Footwear | Dry Goods | Groceries | Fruit and Vegetables |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 216.3 | 254.3 | 223.2 | 193.2 | 263.5 | 168.9 | 191.1 | 278.7 |
| Sept. | 217.7 | 293.6 | 227.1 | 199.2 | 243.9 | 191.3 | 179.6 | 296.4 |
| Oct. | 237.2 | 308.6 | 268.2 | 238.6 | 263.9 | 184.6 | 203.1 | 288.5 |
| Nov. | 221.5 | 290.8 | 259.4 | 200.2 | 219.3 | 162.0 | 195.8 | 269.4 |
| Dec. | 194.7 | 202.0 | 198.3 | 116.9 | 219.0 | 113.4 | 171.6 | 298.2 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 217.1 | 356.5 | 246.4 | 280.8 | 230.1 | 201.7 | 185.7 | 230.5 |
| Feb. | 210.4 | 306.7 | 227.7 | 232.7 | 238.2 | 189.9 | 173.2 | 244.5 |
| Mar. | 234.0 | 333.3 | 228.9 | 235.6 | 290.0 | 191.6 | 187.2 | 298.8 |
| April | 238.3 | 341.3 | 235.8 | 210.2 | 321.5 | 193.1 | 189.6 | 323.5 |
| May | 259.8 | 342.7 | 253.5 | 200.0 | 282.8 | 199.4 | 218.1 | 338.1 |
| June | 241.0 | 338.4 | 213.9 | 181.6 | 239.6 | 173.6 | 202.6 | 329.0 |
| July | 249.3 | 318.0 | 234.4 | 172.5 | 190.7 | 161.6 | 221.1 | 328.0 |
| Aug. | 260.4 | 334.2 | 250.9 | 267.4 | 328.6 | 215.7 | 225.3 | 311.6 |
| Sept. | 259.5 | 387.6 | 258.4 | 243.4 | 337.6 | 232.2 | 223.1 | 301.7 |
| Oct. | 276.8 | 359.5 | 292.1 | 281.5 | 350.5 | 228.7 | 248.0 | 287.9 |
| Nov. | 256.9 | 327.4 | 284.3 | 279.7 | 282.5 | 218.9 | 231.0 | 262.9 |
| Dec. | 221.6 | 228.5 | 217.3 | 167.4 | 251.0 | 158.5 | 200.9 | 276.4 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 237.5 | 343.3 | 254.5 | 294.0 | 278.4 | 218.8 | 213.7 | 217.8 |
| Feb. | 232.5 | 344.1 | 220.0 | 275.3 | 298.9 | 227.1 | 201.1 | 224.0 |

| Month | Wholesale, Unadjusted | | Retail Sales, Unadjusted | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------|-------|--------------|
| | Hard-ware | Tobacco, Confectionery | Total | Country General | Depart-ment | Variety | Food | Restau-rants |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 218.9 | 265.1 | 178.1 | 186.1 | 155.7 | 191.9 | 188.7 | 212.4 |
| Sept. | 228.6 | 250.5 | 187.2 | 175.4 | 201.6 | 194.2 | 174.3 | 204.4 |
| Oct. | 246.6 | 290.6 | 203.8 | 191.5 | 220.9 | 218.2 | 182.4 | 207.4 |
| Nov. | 236.5 | 275.5 | 213.3 | 182.5 | 258.3 | 249.9 | 185.9 | 204.6 |
| Dec. | 201.6 | 272.8 | 256.1 | 209.6 | 279.6 | 400.0 | 215.5 | 201.8 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 228.5 | 254.8 | 160.0 | 137.6 | 137.0 | 144.1 | 182.4 | 190.3 |
| Feb. | 258.0 | 227.9 | 167.1 | 140.2 | 162.3 | 157.6 | 182.2 | 181.9 |
| Mar. | 283.8 | 272.0 | 210.3 | 168.9 | 222.2 | 199.9 | 213.5 | 209.7 |
| April | 279.2 | 293.7 | 212.0 | 187.3 | 213.3 | 221.3 | 203.7 | 207.5 |
| May | 300.5 | 340.0 | 217.1 | 212.6 | 208.8 | 221.6 | 212.9 | 210.7 |
| June | 286.6 | 302.4 | 216.5 | 201.6 | 191.9 | 233.2 | 222.3 | 210.1 |
| July | 281.4 | 317.3 | 195.4 | 208.3 | 159.7 | 222.5 | 196.9 | 210.3 |
| Aug. | 292.5 | 308.0 | 215.0 | 219.6 | 197.2 | 234.9 | 218.4 | 225.8 |
| Sept. | 280.5 | 293.6 | 207.7 | 188.6 | 239.1 | 218.5 | 184.6 | 210.7 |
| Oct. | 297.2 | 337.4 | 227.1 | 205.4 | 254.8 | 246.7 | 202.2 | 217.0 |
| Nov. | 290.7 | 312.1 | 245.4 | 202.3 | 304.4 | 291.0 | 209.8 | 210.6 |
| Dec. | 249.4 | 304.7 | 282.2 | 223.7 | 325.7 | 449.4 | 224.6 | 205.9 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 268.3 | 280.5 | 181.1 | 149.2 | 165.1 | 159.9 | 201.4 | 197.6 |
| Feb. | 293.9 | 246.1 | 183.3 | 150.7 | 189.7 | 170.5 | 198.5 | 182.9 |

IV. Internal Trade—Continued

14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

| Month | Family Clothing | Men's Clothing | Women's Clothing | Shoes | Drugs | Furniture | Hardware | Jewellery |
|-------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| 1945 | Unadjusted | | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 168.6 | 141.3 | 166.7 | 176.9 | 180.8 | 137.9 | 204.0 | 235.6 |
| Sept. | 200.3 | 209.8 | 211.9 | 205.3 | 184.6 | 149.6 | 212.1 | 215.1 |
| Oct. | 264.9 | 252.0 | 246.3 | 197.7 | 196.5 | 169.6 | 228.0 | 229.6 |
| Nov. | 260.3 | 256.2 | 243.7 | 209.4 | 195.6 | 164.2 | 221.0 | 291.7 |
| Dec. | 311.2 | 308.0 | 303.1 | 258.1 | 287.1 | 166.7 | 231.1 | 677.6 |
| 1946 | Unadjusted | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 144.2 | 141.3 | 148.8 | 110.0 | 195.2 | 145.9 | 153.7 | 108.6 |
| Feb. | 154.3 | 160.9 | 155.2 | 116.1 | 185.4 | 155.5 | 161.5 | 196.4 |
| Mar. | 229.3 | 220.9 | 253.8 | 215.2 | 199.7 | 195.9 | 217.7 | 220.9 |
| April | 252.3 | 221.7 | 259.6 | 215.9 | 198.0 | 225.9 | 257.9 | 244.3 |
| May | 239.0 | 208.7 | 236.0 | 211.1 | 200.3 | 222.1 | 298.2 | 256.6 |
| June | 243.7 | 227.4 | 228.9 | 257.7 | 198.6 | 204.0 | 288.4 | 266.0 |
| July | 203.0 | 173.9 | 185.8 | 189.0 | 201.5 | 186.0 | 273.7 | 250.0 |
| Aug. | 222.8 | 182.4 | 197.8 | 198.8 | 208.4 | 203.8 | 277.2 | 267.8 |
| Sept. | 217.1 | 213.3 | 222.2 | 201.3 | 200.0 | 197.4 | 258.5 | 239.0 |
| Oct. | 287.0 | 254.5 | 263.4 | 208.5 | 211.7 | 213.4 | 266.0 | 238.1 |
| Nov. | 311.7 | 306.1 | 285.3 | 230.1 | 214.4 | 209.0 | 270.7 | 305.0 |
| Dec. | 336.0 | 346.6 | 334.1 | 292.3 | 296.9 | 213.2 | 286.6 | 698.0 |
| 1947 | Unadjusted | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 171.6 | 156.3 | 186.5 | 133.6 | 202.3 | 180.7 | 186.1 | 177.6 |
| Feb. | 165.4 | 168.1 | 169.6 | 118.6 | 190.9 | 179.6 | 185.4 | 171.7 |

| Month | Unadjusted | Adjusted | | | | | | |
|-------|------------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|---------|-------|-------------|
| | | Radio and Electricity | Total | Country General | Department | Variety | Food | Restaurants |
| 1945 | Unadjusted | | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 112.9 | 189.8 | 170.5 | 184.7 | 203.7 | 198.9 | 194.8 | 205.8 |
| Sept. | 125.9 | 186.0 | 164.2 | 205.3 | 200.9 | 173.7 | 199.5 | 212.8 |
| Oct. | 144.3 | 189.8 | 171.4 | 189.3 | 213.0 | 185.4 | 202.9 | 223.3 |
| Nov. | 153.5 | 200.9 | 175.1 | 222.4 | 246.3 | 185.6 | 214.8 | 218.1 |
| Dec. | 200.0 | 187.4 | 174.2 | 174.4 | 197.8 | 189.8 | 196.1 | 194.1 |
| 1946 | Unadjusted | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 145.8 | 196.1 | 179.4 | 182.4 | 227.7 | 192.4 | 199.6 | 214.1 |
| Feb. | 151.5 | 212.7 | 188.4 | 215.7 | 233.4 | 198.3 | 205.9 | 238.4 |
| Mar. | 191.3 | 229.2 | 197.3 | 258.7 | 247.4 | 197.6 | 213.7 | 278.1 |
| April | 202.0 | 211.6 | 202.2 | 207.4 | 242.2 | 211.4 | 208.4 | 213.7 |
| May | 223.1 | 208.5 | 195.7 | 201.7 | 224.1 | 209.2 | 204.9 | 231.9 |
| June | 200.3 | 210.5 | 197.3 | 189.2 | 220.3 | 216.4 | 213.2 | 231.0 |
| July | 189.3 | 212.0 | 195.0 | 206.8 | 225.9 | 204.2 | 208.3 | 238.6 |
| Aug. | 211.0 | 220.8 | 196.3 | 232.0 | 233.3 | 215.6 | 207.1 | 255.9 |
| Sept. | 234.0 | 213.8 | 181.0 | 244.6 | 240.1 | 197.1 | 206.3 | 243.6 |
| Oct. | 251.2 | 210.5 | 183.2 | 218.3 | 240.8 | 203.8 | 211.7 | 242.4 |
| Nov. | 242.8 | 223.1 | 188.7 | 261.1 | 271.0 | 198.0 | 221.0 | 247.8 |
| Dec. | 324.4 | 212.4 | 191.6 | 203.2 | 234.6 | 208.9 | 200.7 | 220.0 |
| 1947 | Unadjusted | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 234.1 | 220.1 | 193.0 | 219.1 | 248.7 | 207.6 | 204.9 | 251.7 |
| Feb. | 234.1 | 233.6 | 202.5 | 252.1 | 252.4 | 216.1 | 207.1 | 255.5 |

IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939 = 100

| Month | Men's Clothing | Women's Clothing | Shoes | Drugs | Furniture | Hardware | Jewellery | Radio and Electrical |
|-------------|----------------|------------------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------------------|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 190.5 | 212.5 | 202.2 | 181.2 | 134.8 | 190.6 | 244.5 | 124.0 |
| Sept. | 213.1 | 223.6 | 184.9 | 183.0 | 129.2 | 184.7 | 248.4 | 117.4 |
| Oct. | 215.0 | 210.2 | 197.0 | 190.4 | 143.9 | 198.3 | 247.5 | 121.0 |
| Nov. | 207.3 | 217.7 | 215.3 | 197.8 | 153.2 | 217.6 | 286.1 | 134.4 |
| Dec. | 178.5 | 196.2 | 179.0 | 226.6 | 141.0 | 210.4 | 266.8 | 156.9 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 199.3 | 207.3 | 157.2 | 207.5 | 222.2 | 263.4 | 236.5 | 174.4 |
| Feb. | 256.0 | 247.0 | 196.2 | 205.7 | 199.3 | 295.9 | 282.0 | 196.3 |
| Mar. | 262.1 | 302.6 | 284.6 | 200.9 | 224.9 | 300.4 | 288.9 | 223.3 |
| April. | 196.3 | 202.9 | 173.5 | 205.7 | 209.5 | 251.9 | 296.6 | 206.0 |
| May. | 216.2 | 225.5 | 189.5 | 204.8 | 180.0 | 225.0 | 286.0 | 191.9 |
| June. | 209.1 | 213.3 | 195.7 | 209.2 | 206.0 | 242.3 | 291.7 | 217.3 |
| July. | 215.4 | 222.8 | 210.8 | 207.4 | 241.9 | 248.8 | 295.4 | 218.4 |
| Aug. | 228.3 | 240.4 | 210.4 | 204.2 | 190.4 | 250.5 | 277.9 | 231.7 |
| Sept. | 232.0 | 244.2 | 194.9 | 202.4 | 177.9 | 228.9 | 276.0 | 218.1 |
| Oct. | 218.0 | 224.9 | 207.0 | 205.1 | 181.8 | 232.2 | 256.6 | 210.5 |
| Nov. | 231.4 | 245.4 | 221.9 | 212.5 | 187.8 | 261.4 | 299.2 | 212.6 |
| Dec. | 213.7 | 224.0 | 218.3 | 239.8 | 184.6 | 263.9 | 272.7 | 254.5 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 217.8 | 256.9 | 183.3 | 213.6 | 270.9 | 305.3 | 248.8 | 280.0 |
| Feb. | 267.4 | 269.9 | 200.5 | 211.8 | 230.2 | 339.7 | 246.6 | 303.4 |

V. External Trade

15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

| Month | Exports | | | Imports | Positive Balance of Trade | Duty Collected |
|-------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------------------------|----------------|
| | Total | Domestic | Foreign | | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 300,632 | 295,049 | 5,583 | 128,134 | 172,498 | 12,767 |
| Sept. | 224,981 | 220,810 | 4,171 | 122,259 | 102,722 | 13,798 |
| Oct. | 232,895 | 227,901 | 4,994 | 134,404 | 98,491 | 14,329 |
| Nov. | 241,259 | 238,637 | 2,622 | 142,409 | 98,850 | 14,166 |
| Dec. | 236,404 | 234,826 | 1,578 | 121,192 | 115,212 | 15,484 |
| 1946 | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 191,344 | 189,090 | 2,254 | 140,309 | 51,035 | 16,195 |
| Feb. | 154,735 | 153,143 | 1,591 | 116,996 | 37,738 | 13,191 |
| Mar. | 179,972 | 178,377 | 1,595 | 139,949 | 40,023 | 18,065 |
| April. | 180,262 | 178,488 | 1,774 | 160,765 | 19,497 | 17,555 |
| May. | 198,837 | 196,978 | 1,859 | 164,197 | 34,641 | 17,017 |
| June. | 168,772 | 166,697 | 2,075 | 157,658 | 11,114 | 17,835 |
| July. | 191,263 | 188,706 | 2,557 | 161,615 | 29,647 | 17,628 |
| Aug. | 245,994 | 242,685 | 3,309 | 163,224 | 82,770 | 18,515 |
| Sept. | 171,916 | 169,779 | 2,137 | 156,096 | 15,821 | 20,598 |
| Oct. | 206,608 | 204,150 | 2,458 | 186,393 | 20,215 | 22,280 |
| Nov. | 235,138 | 232,219 | 2,919 | 198,164 | 36,974 | 25,136 |
| Dec. | 214,325 | 211,903 | 2,422 | 181,913 | 32,412 | 25,141 |
| 1947 | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 210,484 | 208,639 | 1,845 | 173,783 | 36,701 | 22,500 |
| Feb. | 181,836 | 179,505 | 2,331 | 170,090 | 4,746 | 22,800 |

V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD
In Dollars

| Month | Europe | North America | South America | Asia | Oceania | Africa |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| 1945 | | | | | | |
| June..... | 132,188,867 | 123,399,323 | 3,339,011 | 44,071,311 | 4,270,410 | 15,597,146 |
| July..... | 114,563,604 | 111,850,033 | 5,148,215 | 38,778,220 | 5,051,209 | 7,317,664 |
| Aug..... | 101,123,084 | 120,693,159 | 3,640,115 | 56,629,473 | 3,457,170 | 9,505,735 |
| Sept..... | 88,601,959 | 93,949,785 | 4,872,209 | 18,503,777 | 6,293,141 | 8,589,285 |
| Oct..... | 95,020,147 | 98,920,957 | 4,830,290 | 15,328,766 | 5,826,270 | 7,965,888 |
| Nov..... | 96,556,065 | 111,729,549 | 3,611,208 | 14,268,274 | 5,649,529 | 6,822,514 |
| Dec..... | 101,776,189 | 97,725,029 | 7,286,450 | 19,134,856 | 4,303,516 | 4,590,997 |
| 1946 | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 89,060,296 | 69,841,118 | 6,662,662 | 13,053,805 | 4,533,473 | 5,938,657 |
| Feb..... | 63,620,881 | 63,896,415 | 5,981,456 | 10,748,409 | 1,602,088 | 7,293,045 |
| Mar..... | 77,883,744 | 73,823,824 | 5,328,553 | 8,752,352 | 3,777,970 | 8,810,611 |
| April..... | 72,801,315 | 79,281,273 | 5,648,909 | 9,405,564 | 3,868,426 | 7,482,519 |
| May..... | 81,886,103 | 84,300,287 | 5,922,992 | 9,665,375 | 4,493,120 | 10,710,595 |
| June..... | 63,405,693 | 75,808,773 | 4,486,634 | 10,545,726 | 4,510,073 | 7,931,534 |
| July..... | 68,787,056 | 87,984,064 | 5,281,299 | 11,066,691 | 5,823,644 | 8,862,868 |
| Aug..... | 113,894,848 | 88,816,593 | 8,155,340 | 13,015,945 | 6,701,812 | 12,100,472 |
| Sept..... | 66,744,464 | 79,938,631 | 3,753,259 | 6,686,160 | 5,097,220 | 7,559,727 |
| Oct..... | 68,250,296 | 109,082,931 | 5,639,951 | 11,037,712 | 3,057,679 | 7,081,450 |
| Nov..... | 84,676,608 | 101,890,958 | 11,475,200 | 14,968,842 | 6,870,906 | 12,336,124 |
| Dec..... | 80,964,125 | 95,826,243 | 8,800,088 | 8,946,660 | 7,237,750 | 10,127,715 |
| 1947 | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 74,764,458 | 93,393,982 | 12,742,511 | 13,056,410 | 5,333,851 | 9,347,786 |
| Feb..... | 68,338,361 | 78,561,432 | 9,419,185 | 9,062,284 | 6,019,801 | 8,103,825 |

17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

| Month | Total | Maritime Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia and Yukon |
|-------------|---------|--------------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|----------------------------|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept..... | 145,968 | 7,333 | 25,562 | 92,511 | 1,611 | 720 | 583 | 17,648 |
| Oct..... | 84,933 | 5,235 | 16,252 | 50,019 | 1,113 | 475 | 366 | 11,473 |
| Nov..... | 53,330 | 3,314 | 9,398 | 30,866 | 602 | 132 | 204 | 8,814 |
| Dec..... | 33,442 | 1,585 | 5,475 | 17,385 | 425 | 58 | 139 | 8,375 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 26,780 | 1,103 | 3,925 | 15,190 | 217 | 54 | 99 | 6,192 |
| Feb..... | 29,847 | 1,365 | 4,119 | 16,048 | 145 | 31 | 102 | 8,037 |
| Mar..... | 47,492 | 2,461 | 8,106 | 27,682 | 379 | 99 | 214 | 8,551 |
| April..... | 64,550 | 3,216 | 12,290 | 39,309 | 725 | 296 | 206 | 8,448 |
| May..... | 105,499 | 5,303 | 18,112 | 65,578 | 1,541 | 886 | 549 | 13,530 |
| June..... | 183,362 | 10,446 | 32,595 | 112,688 | 3,412 | 2,052 | 2,287 | 19,882 |
| July..... | 300,635 | 16,309 | 53,709 | 187,783 | 4,856 | 2,237 | 5,318 | 30,423 |
| Aug..... | 332,407 | 17,231 | 59,026 | 211,280 | 4,931 | 2,024 | 5,012 | 32,903 |
| Sept..... | 181,734 | 10,776 | 35,958 | 108,765 | 3,275 | 1,119 | 1,757 | 20,084 |
| Oct..... | 111,696 | 7,663 | 26,669 | 61,652 | 1,648 | 551 | 564 | 12,949 |
| Nov..... | 68,497 | 5,174 | 15,782 | 36,191 | 1,161 | 233 | 188 | 9,718 |
| Dec..... | 39,607 | 2,100 | 7,350 | 20,930 | 507 | 91 | 166 | 8,463 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 24,306 | 1,606 | 4,318 | 12,953 | 333 | 21 | 110 | 4,965 |
| Feb..... | 25,083 | 5,110 | 3,759 | 11,904 | 232 | 7 | 166 | 7,064 |
| Mar..... | 34,247 | 2,396 | 6,274 | 15,724 | 385 | 43 | 237 | 9,188 |

V. External Trade—Continued

18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

| Country | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | |
| All countries..... | 116,956 | 139,919 | 160,765 | 164,197 | 157,658 | 161,615 | 163,223 | 156,096 | 156,393 | 198,164 | 181,913 | 173,782 | 177,090 | |
| EMPIRE COUNTRIES | 20,374 | 26,850 | 31,904 | 31,803 | 34,030 | 31,301 | 28,051 | 25,702 | 30,704 | 28,096 | 21,922 | 20,268 | 23,436 | |
| British East Africa.. | 1 | 983 | 183 | 455 | 1 | ..... | 214 | 645 | 775 | 261 | 99 | 432 | 348 | |
| British South Africa.. | 814 | 730 | 777 | 962 | 461 | 535 | 785 | 492 | 362 | 358 | 585 | 300 | 127 | |
| Southern Rhodesia.. | 9 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 7 | |
| British West Africa.. | 881 | 954 | 524 | 2,215 | 1,233 | 853 | 1,122 | 7 | 163 | 244 | 1,828 | 36 | 1,359 | |
| Bermuda..... | 2 | ..... | 4 | 17 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 36 | 27 | 20 | 1 | 2 | 1 | |
| British India..... | 745 | 2,141 | 3,553 | 2,436 | 1,946 | 650 | 1,334 | 4,768 | 861 | 3,390 | 1,707 | 1,775 | 5,531 | |
| Ceylon..... | 41 | 333 | 351 | 433 | 515 | 3 | 324 | 304 | 175 | 677 | 154 | 194 | 651 | |
| British Guiana..... | 448 | 1,018 | 553 | 307 | 1,300 | 1,189 | 1,536 | 1,200 | 1,671 | 2,146 | 509 | 57 | 407 | |
| Barbados..... | 27 | 27 | 517 | 402 | 878 | 399 | 1,071 | 880 | 315 | 776 | 152 | 419 | 64 | |
| Jamaica..... | 1,135 | 779 | 915 | 1,264 | 616 | 878 | 1,260 | 1,100 | 295 | 753 | 484 | 536 | 190 | |
| Trinidad and Tobago..... | 135 | 437 | 146 | 132 | 335 | 401 | 560 | 259 | 897 | 584 | 178 | 569 | 27 | |
| Other British West Indies..... | 67 | 44 | 37 | 61 | 71 | 30 | 50 | 40 | 53 | 113 | 126 | 22 | 55 | |
| Newfoundland..... | 640 | 404 | 544 | 603 | 859 | 1,211 | 709 | 841 | 1,715 | 867 | 532 | 209 | 144 | |
| Australia..... | 1,272 | 2,002 | 1,007 | 1,628 | 1,845 | 2,463 | 2,212 | 1,499 | 2,563 | 1,558 | 990 | 617 | 1,215 | |
| Fiji..... | 590 | ..... | 718 | ..... | ..... | 303 | ..... | 407 | 457 | 1 | 2 | 559 | | |
| New Zealand..... | 909 | 842 | 870 | 1,178 | 447 | 560 | 786 | 1,361 | 995 | 917 | 2,501 | 607 | 1,520 | |
| United Kingdom..... | 12,994 | 14,435 | 21,224 | 18,780 | 23,394 | 21,806 | 14,512 | 11,983 | 15,626 | 14,858 | 11,664 | 14,257 | 10,515 | |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES..... | 96,622 | 113,091 | 128,861 | 132,303 | 123,628 | 130,314 | 135,172 | 130,394 | 155,688 | 170,068 | 159,990 | 153,514 | 153,654 | |
| United States..... | 88,046 | 100,132 | 114,760 | 113,420 | 108,605 | 21,806 | 123,123 | 115,766 | 140,446 | 149,473 | 145,641 | 130,606 | 138,768 | |
| Argentina..... | 391 | 417 | 359 | 538 | 683 | 415 | 661 | 2,247 | 1,000 | 5,631 | 1,487 | 2,253 | 2,059 | |
| Bolivia..... | 15 | ..... | 17 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |
| Brazil..... | 876 | 732 | 1,136 | 1,162 | 2,309 | 1,879 | 516 | 1,512 | 842 | 821 | 732 | 734 | 481 | |
| Chile..... | 36 | 14 | 30 | 28 | 22 | 44 | 20 | 12 | 40 | 112 | 13 | 22 | 34 | |
| Colombia..... | 671 | 658 | 654 | 710 | 1,334 | 1,129 | 913 | 985 | 870 | 291 | 294 | 788 | 1,510 | |
| Costa Rica..... | 28 | 59 | 89 | 16 | 45 | 9 | 34 | 58 | 1,134 | 31 | ..... | 2 | ..... |  |
| Cuba..... | 436 | 511 | 726 | 2,423 | 1,790 | 1,929 | 897 | 840 | 709 | 1,136 | 611 | 934 | 759 | |
| Ecuador..... | 7 | 10 | 20 | 25 | 8 | ..... | 4 | 1 | 24 | 10 | 40 | 13 | 9 | |
| Egypt..... | 20 | 64 | 8 | 42 | ..... | 3 | ..... | 8 | 28 | ..... | 46 | 16 | 15 | |
| Guatemala..... | 43 | 652 | 295 | 849 | 294 | 173 | 181 | 101 | 78 | 1,035 | 99 | 71 | 184 | |
| Haiti..... | 75 | 55 | 323 | 83 | 21 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 13 | 3,063 | 20 | 23 | 22 | |
| Honduras..... | 982 | 1,370 | 1,669 | 1,702 | 2,071 | 1,358 | 1,343 | 1,153 | 519 | 1,390 | 1,305 | 857 | 1,081 | |
| Mexico..... | 1,724 | 2,105 | 2,282 | 1,965 | 1,195 | 486 | 731 | 368 | 629 | 985 | 725 | 873 | 781 | |
| Netherlands West Indies..... | 1 | 207 | 62 | 26 | 939 | 352 | 246 | 352 | 325 | 271 | 393 | 11 | 386 | |
| Panama..... | ..... | ..... | 8 | 2 | ..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 25 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |
| Paraguay..... | 6 | ..... | 115 | 73 | 19 | ..... | ..... | 32 | ..... | ..... | 18 | 52 | 1 | |
| Peru..... | 166 | 23 | 7 | 184 | 152 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 264 | 25 | 84 | 64 | |
| Portugal..... | 260 | 142 | 215 | 141 | 308 | 220 | 173 | 98 | 185 | 215 | 124 | 168 | 99 | |
| Salvador..... | 66 | 650 | 680 | 628 | ..... | 344 | ..... | ..... | 13 | 1 | 12 | ..... | 113 | |
| San Domingo..... | 429 | 515 | 34 | 1,551 | 118 | 539 | 53 | 725 | 1,225 | 338 | 721 | 166 | 1 | |
| Spain..... | 461 | 443 | 452 | 450 | 465 | 335 | 319 | 181 | 335 | 235 | 274 | 231 | 168 | |
| Sweden..... | 451 | 373 | 285 | 381 | 230 | 271 | 268 | 315 | 237 | 209 | 402 | 306 | 98 | |
| Switzerland..... | 504 | 687 | 732 | 660 | 544 | 3,104 | 774 | 502 | 857 | 1,326 | 620 | 845 | 751 | |
| Puerto Rico..... | 13 | 45 | 47 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 31 | 10 | 27 | 9 | 7 | |
| Uruguay..... | ..... | 7 | 23 | 36 | 34 | 172 | 110 | 63 | 39 | 96 | 31 | 105 | 26 | |
| Venezuela..... | 1,207 | 1,384 | 1,787 | 2,871 | 2,176 | 1,832 | 2,986 | 2,470 | 2,981 | 2,288 | 3,330 | 2,085 | 2,209 | |

V. External Trade—Continued

19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

| Classification | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | |
| Total Imports... | 116,896 | 139,349 | 160,765 | 164,197 | 157,658 | 161,615 | 163,221 | 156,096 | 186,393 | 198,164 | 181,913 | 173,782 | 177,090 | |
| AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS | 18,113 | 26,281 | 25,415 | 30,617 | 25,978 | 23,914 | 24,470 | 21,407 | 26,188 | 33,856 | 29,470 | 23,059 | 25,675 | |
| Fruits..... | 5,673 | 6,982 | 7,371 | 8,558 | 9,949 | 9,969 | 8,629 | 5,721 | 7,356 | 8,113 | 10,473 | 7,709 | 4,638 | |
| Nuts..... | 1,915 | 2,724 | 1,320 | 2,236 | 2,175 | 938 | 908 | 1,243 | 1,794 | 3,423 | 2,360 | 2,650 | 2,451 | |
| Vegetables..... | 2,539 | 4,000 | 5,182 | 3,778 | 3,474 | 1,706 | 264 | 378 | 995 | 1,039 | 1,461 | 1,563 | 1,669 | |
| Grains and products..... | 832 | 1,747 | 1,642 | 980 | 470 | 888 | 2,061 | 1,911 | 1,308 | 3,441 | 3,732 | 2,250 | 1,836 | |
| Oils, vegetable..... | 921 | 803 | 1,030 | 1,310 | 860 | 607 | 671 | 484 | 828 | 4,822 | 1,317 | 2,487 | 2,612 | |
| Cocoa and chocolate..... | 330 | 420 | 22 | 928 | 565 | 613 | 880 | 12 | 5 | 4,149 | 1,780 | 465 | 553 | |
| Coffee and chicory..... | 698 | 1,568 | 1,657 | 2,079 | 1,652 | 2,077 | 917 | 1,040 | 979 | 572 | 406 | 447 | 1,568 | |
| Tea..... | 613 | 327 | 862 | 440 | ..... | ..... | 665 | 1,536 | 364 | 2,008 | 666 | 542 | 2,668 | |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 915 | 893 | 848 | 839 | 864 | 1,013 | 1,109 | 1,049 | 1,218 | 1,253 | 1,768 | 1,016 | 1,010 | |
| Gums and resins..... | 463 | 281 | 500 | 533 | 271 | 337 | 467 | 637 | 503 | 442 | 829 | 343 | 454 | |
| ANIMAL PRODUCTS | 6,539 | 5,001 | 4,588 | 5,253 | 4,068 | 5,270 | 5,008 | 4,683 | 5,603 | 5,402 | 7,155 | 6,477 | 8,225 | |
| Furs (chiefly raw)..... | 3,689 | 2,503 | 2,015 | 1,879 | 1,568 | 1,540 | 2,074 | 2,304 | 1,957 | 2,161 | 1,966 | 1,862 | 2,476 | |
| Hides, raw..... | 277 | 214 | 104 | 243 | 149 | 235 | 584 | 49 | 167 | 406 | 1,123 | 1,488 | 1,270 | |
| FIBRES AND TEXTILES | 15,518 | 20,439 | 21,038 | 20,351 | 20,129 | 18,114 | 20,466 | 20,794 | 24,223 | 30,770 | 31,583 | 32,888 | 32,676 | |
| Cotton raw and linters..... | 3,414 | 3,408 | 2,780 | 4,154 | 3,627 | 3,265 | 3,314 | 2,179 | 2,889 | 4,737 | 6,272 | 5,318 | 4,926 | |
| Cotton products..... | 4,327 | 5,070 | 5,607 | 5,211 | 5,741 | 5,256 | 5,783 | 4,725 | 7,266 | 9,787 | 10,020 | 12,000 | 11,933 | |
| Silk and products..... | 255 | 209 | 229 | 214 | 201 | 282 | 318 | 360 | 448 | 594 | 684 | 694 | 783 | |
| Artificial silk and products..... | 1,179 | 1,703 | 1,775 | 1,625 | 1,846 | 1,548 | 1,947 | 1,859 | 1,946 | 2,575 | 2,586 | 3,169 | 2,880 | |
| Flax, hemp and jute (total)..... | 629 | 1,907 | 3,685 | 1,550 | 2,085 | 1,155 | 1,235 | 3,101 | 1,412 | 2,698 | 1,430 | 1,706 | 3,318 | |
| Wool (total)..... | 3,490 | 4,645 | 4,494 | 4,915 | 4,778 | 4,982 | 6,030 | 6,019 | 7,038 | 6,743 | 6,388 | 6,128 | 5,453 | |
| WOOD AND PAPER | 4,884 | 5,631 | 6,334 | 5,667 | 5,824 | 5,505 | 5,481 | 5,365 | 6,507 | 6,880 | 6,428 | 6,514 | 6,520 | |
| Wood, unmanufactured (total)..... | 513 | 631 | 621 | 729 | 681 | 774 | 663 | 770 | 924 | 846 | 879 | 958 | 1,209 | |
| Wood, manufactured..... | 601 | 779 | 1,028 | 930 | 1,012 | 876 | 919 | 889 | 1,122 | 1,295 | 1,257 | 1,551 | 1,181 | |
| Paper..... | 1,411 | 1,660 | 1,646 | 1,575 | 1,509 | 1,465 | 1,389 | 1,600 | 1,836 | 1,762 | 1,632 | 1,668 | 1,867 | |
| Books and printed matter..... | 2,270 | 2,761 | 3,030 | 2,433 | 2,622 | 2,480 | 2,511 | 2,107 | 2,625 | 3,007 | 2,660 | 2,337 | 2,264 | |
| IRON AND PRODUCTS | 24,721 | 29,979 | 41,132 | 41,664 | 40,453 | 43,665 | 43,946 | 42,814 | 50,215 | 51,591 | 49,003 | 48,813 | 48,604 | |
| Castings and forgings..... | 283 | 424 | 594 | 563 | 517 | 722 | 645 | 560 | 706 | 984 | 763 | 652 | 651 | |
| Rolling mill products..... | 1,292 | 3,398 | 5,622 | 4,890 | 3,954 | 4,165 | 4,645 | 4,794 | 5,588 | 5,871 | 4,696 | 5,282 | 5,195 | |
| Engines and boilers..... | 1,404 | 1,527 | 1,968 | 2,562 | 2,615 | 4,942 | 1,930 | 2,209 | 2,567 | 2,675 | 3,331 | 2,796 | 2,600 | |
| Farm implements..... | 3,857 | 3,692 | 4,667 | 5,127 | 5,428 | 6,674 | 8,072 | 5,873 | 6,495 | 7,043 | 7,048 | 7,164 | 6,509 | |
| Machinery (except agricultural)..... | 7,550 | 8,711 | 10,662 | 11,003 | 11,290 | 10,890 | 11,195 | 10,915 | 12,665 | 12,786 | 13,060 | 13,206 | 12,681 | |
| Tools..... | 688 | 786 | 963 | 860 | 759 | 835 | 889 | 758 | 991 | 990 | 822 | 972 | 870 | |
| Automobiles and parts..... | 4,840 | 5,986 | 9,418 | 8,854 | 8,040 | 7,402 | 7,730 | 8,087 | 10,911 | 10,770 | 10,085 | 10,196 | 10,898 | |
| NON-FERROUS METALS | 6,300 | 7,219 | 9,331 | 9,793 | 11,190 | 10,458 | 9,631 | 10,000 | 13,916 | 12,963 | 10,925 | 9,725 | 11,173 | |
| Electrical apparatus..... | 3,104 | 3,434 | 4,106 | 4,107 | 4,055 | 4,044 | 3,706 | 3,790 | 4,523 | 5,016 | 4,624 | 4,702 | 5,127 | |
| NON-METALLIC MINERALS | 19,674 | 22,236 | 24,347 | 24,464 | 23,776 | 28,044 | 33,630 | 33,140 | 37,905 | 34,742 | 27,828 | 26,604 | 25,198 | |
| Clay products..... | 1,075 | 1,409 | 1,602 | 1,488 | 1,628 | 1,529 | 1,298 | 1,258 | 1,601 | 1,949 | 1,511 | 1,676 | 1,411 | |
| Coal..... | 9,780 | 9,674 | 8,152 | 5,463 | 5,066 | 9,795 | 13,229 | 12,116 | 15,393 | 13,202 | 9,434 | 9,317 | 8,755 | |
| Coal products..... | 1,267 | 1,121 | 882 | 794 | 814 | 1,025 | 1,273 | 1,384 | 1,209 | 1,188 | 667 | 1,005 | 743 | |
| Glass and glassware..... | 1,384 | 1,778 | 1,888 | 1,865 | 1,725 | 1,861 | 1,730 | 2,201 | 2,480 | 2,725 | 2,084 | 2,145 | 2,008 | |
| Petroleum products..... | 5,349 | 5,938 | 9,001 | 11,512 | 11,429 | 10,697 | 12,846 | 12,675 | 13,502 | 12,180 | 11,743 | 9,749 | 10,033 | |
| Stone and products..... | 654 | 787 | 1,215 | 1,182 | 1,292 | 1,413 | 1,450 | 1,349 | 1,572 | 2,119 | 933 | 1,434 | 904 | |
| CHEMICALS | 6,605 | 7,558 | 8,937 | 8,805 | 7,507 | 7,652 | 7,093 | 6,756 | 8,024 | 8,735 | 7,811 | 7,907 | 8,466 | |
| Acids..... | 302 | 281 | 277 | 316 | 246 | 294 | 255 | 170 | 355 | 254 | 271 | 261 | 272 | |
| Cellulose products..... | 515 | 537 | 605 | 601 | 618 | 599 | 483 | 526 | 482 | 670 | 501 | 469 | 567 | |
| Drugs and medicines..... | 675 | 729 | 980 | 872 | 925 | 889 | 873 | 584 | 747 | 775 | 687 | 861 | 1,113 | |
| Dyes and tanning materials..... | 612 | 700 | 794 | 962 | 812 | 792 | 873 | 704 | 686 | 771 | 712 | 742 | 725 | |
| Fertilizers..... | 365 | 320 | 506 | 470 | 175 | 252 | 335 | 364 | 362 | 528 | 389 | 293 | 343 | |
| Paints and varnishes..... | 787 | 846 | 914 | 952 | 838 | 700 | 601 | 567 | 679 | 828 | 868 | 926 | 922 | |
| Inorganic chemicals (total)..... | 766 | 977 | 1,180 | 1,164 | 1,082 | 976 | 1,121 | 1,045 | 1,286 | 1,078 | 930 | 839 | 874 | |
| MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES | 14,583 | 15,404 | 19,645 | 17,582 | 18,732 | 18,905 | 13,398 | 11,130 | 13,812 | 13,165 | 11,707 | 10,894 | 10,555 | |
| Films..... | 175 | 227 | 303 | 203 | 162 | 163 | 284 | 185 | 327 | 129 | 257 | 136 | 221 | |
| Scientific equipment..... | 953 | 949 | 1,276 | 1,084 | 1,282 | 1,177 | 1,184 | 1,084 | 1,337 | 1,369 | 1,330 | 1,195 | 1,216 | |

V. External Trade—Continued

20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

| Country | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | |
| All countries..... | 178,377 | 178,488 | 196,978 | 166,697 | 188,706 | 242,685 | 169,779 | 204,150 | 232,219 | 211,983 | 208,639 | 179,585 | 208,373 | |
| EMPIRE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| COUNTRIES..... | 70,147 | 58,971 | 84,841 | 54,807 | 72,093 | 105,853 | 76,452 | 71,594 | 91,631 | 87,981 | 78,919 | 68,935 | 76,273 | |
| British East Africa..... | 103 | 277 | 298 | 123 | 203 | 175 | 114 | 99 | 246 | 312 | 259 | 139 | 362 | |
| British South Africa..... | 4,137 | 3,409 | 7,118 | 6,020 | 6,847 | 9,734 | 6,034 | 5,521 | 8,570 | 6,175 | 6,174 | 5,721 | 7,637 | |
| Southern Rhodesia..... | 260 | 223 | 481 | 229 | 215 | 333 | 233 | 137 | 418 | 280 | 366 | 401 | 262 | |
| British West Africa..... | 107 | 236 | 261 | 166 | 163 | 196 | 56 | 278 | 220 | 286 | 291 | 237 | 254 | |
| Bermuda..... | 245 | 241 | 356 | 324 | 299 | 474 | 340 | 258 | 348 | 511 | 520 | 245 | 280 | |
| British India..... | 4,819 | 2,301 | 4,509 | 4,143 | 4,347 | 2,158 | 1,248 | 4,161 | 3,228 | 2,386 | 2,218 | 1,171 | 3,205 | |
| Ceylon..... | 180 | 119 | 167 | 119 | 286 | 127 | 90 | 47 | 367 | 256 | 127 | 223 | 260 | |
| British Guiana..... | 526 | 383 | 637 | 568 | 562 | 1,052 | 587 | 867 | 666 | 553 | 817 | 685 | 525 | |
| Barbados..... | 451 | 445 | 594 | 576 | 618 | 950 | 316 | 511 | 624 | 461 | 712 | 429 | 569 | |
| Jamaica..... | 489 | 1,105 | 1,326 | 684 | 2,481 | 1,674 | 1,555 | 1,396 | 1,912 | 1,655 | 1,275 | 1,050 | 723 | |
| Trinidad, Tobago..... | 1,003 | 809 | 2,270 | 1,701 | 1,909 | 2,472 | 1,524 | 1,566 | 2,072 | 1,731 | 2,116 | 1,630 | 1,730 | |
| British West Indies other..... | 483 | 499 | 688 | 828 | 673 | 1,085 | 780 | 776 | 753 | 951 | 640 | 397 | 486 | |
| Newfoundland..... | 2,103 | 2,013 | 4,300 | 2,588 | 4,287 | 4,367 | 3,354 | 3,386 | 4,050 | 3,647 | 4,276 | 2,314 | 2,537 | |
| Australia..... | 2,439 | 1,722 | 3,183 | 3,160 | 3,734 | 5,056 | 3,291 | 3,733 | 4,901 | 4,321 | 4,322 | 4,722 | 4,181 | |
| New Zealand..... | 927 | 1,835 | 1,052 | 975 | 1,911 | 1,358 | 1,573 | 620 | 1,754 | 2,611 | 847 | 1,158 | 2,182 | |
| Palestine..... | 64 | 388 | 71 | 10 | 739 | 477 | 106 | 63 | 868 | 98 | 315 | 1,230 | 282 | |
| Eire..... | 610 | 87 | 463 | 106 | 575 | 359 | 397 | 1,022 | 1,360 | 1,433 | 508 | 538 | 586 | |
| United Kingdom..... | 50,549 | 40,974 | 54,902 | 30,621 | 40,407 | 71,852 | 54,258 | 47,665 | 57,885 | 59,360 | 50,465 | 44,871 | 47,558 | |
| FOREIGN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| COUNTRIES..... | 108,230 | 119,517 | 112,137 | 111,890 | 116,613 | 137,032 | 93,328 | 132,556 | 140,588 | 123,921 | 129,720 | 110,570 | 132,700 | |
| United States..... | 66,465 | 71,399 | 72,200 | 66,877 | 74,759 | 74,961 | 69,598 | 99,086 | 89,225 | 83,868 | 79,453 | 63,396 | 83,099 | |
| Argentina..... | 1,175 | 948 | 766 | 789 | 1,180 | 1,584 | 563 | 1,190 | 2,757 | 1,751 | 5,189 | 3,700 | 2,380 | |
| Bolivia..... | 42 | 69 | 58 | 37 | 58 | 71 | 12 | 18 | 38 | 47 | 64 | 63 | 66 | |
| Brazil..... | 1,324 | 1,714 | 1,404 | 811 | 1,224 | 2,756 | 1,420 | 1,701 | 5,230 | 2,924 | 1,781 | 2,334 | 2,058 | |
| Chile..... | 327 | 270 | 322 | 346 | 271 | 370 | 89 | 307 | 345 | 314 | 303 | 282 | 269 | |
| China..... | 2,042 | 2,017 | 1,916 | 4,021 | 4,343 | 8,722 | 3,082 | 5,832 | 5,568 | 2,218 | 4,310 | 3,317 | 3,680 | |
| Colombia..... | 430 | 891 | 886 | 808 | 867 | 817 | 380 | 264 | 804 | 1,299 | 1,193 | 832 | 868 | |
| Costa Rica..... | 118 | 126 | 46 | 77 | 93 | 115 | 48 | 9 | 38 | 33 | 317 | 96 | 106 | |
| Cuba..... | 421 | 395 | 356 | 411 | 503 | 337 | 406 | 507 | 398 | 430 | 857 | 426 | 274 | |
| Ecuador..... | 75 | 50 | 43 | 57 | 77 | 172 | 46 | 65 | 64 | 78 | 275 | 146 | 266 | |
| Egypt..... | 237 | 2,226 | 1,222 | 641 | 970 | 1,315 | 862 | 726 | 2,381 | 2,256 | 1,340 | 1,082 | 1,772 | |
| France..... | 8,743 | 7,585 | 5,290 | 6,350 | 4,358 | 8,408 | 3,643 | 5,079 | 7,911 | 6,519 | 7,441 | 5,385 | 6,555 | |
| French Possessions..... | 3,423 | 947 | 1,021 | 2,236 | 425 | 385 | 357 | 272 | 398 | 347 | 596 | 832 | 409 | |
| Greece..... | 224 | 1,645 | 826 | 1,664 | 2,538 | 546 | 435 | 1,333 | 220 | 280 | 936 | 360 | 1,343 | |
| Guatemala..... | 73 | 170 | 24 | 105 | 155 | 75 | 64 | 26 | 56 | 62 | 289 | 230 | 168 | |
| Hayti..... | 166 | 108 | 135 | 68 | 105 | 109 | 98 | 111 | 67 | 84 | 224 | 226 | 105 | |
| Honduras..... | 29 | 193 | 42 | 64 | 41 | 30 | 26 | 4 | 48 | 81 | 82 | 30 | 23 | |
| Iceland..... | 21 | 57 | 706 | 327 | 613 | 233 | 175 | 161 | 114 | 181 | 165 | 212 | 310 | |
| Iraq..... | 8 | 808 | 183 | 496 | 462 | 2 | 172 | 262 | 518 | 60 | 25 | 17 | 352 | |
| Italy..... | 37 | 2,817 | 694 | 5,103 | 1,705 | 3,735 | 1,034 | 102 | 912 | 1,528 | 773 | 2,010 | 3,523 | |
| Mexico..... | 793 | 601 | 847 | 928 | 979 | 980 | 959 | 737 | 887 | 1,295 | 756 | 776 | 1,002 | |
| Morocco..... | 153 | 3 | 129 | 26 | 8 | 47 | 2 | 17 | 87 | 19 | 176 | 41 | 167 | |
| Netherlands..... | 3,181 | 1,712 | 2,423 | 1,781 | 1,688 | 3,602 | 928 | 1,701 | 3,655 | 3,132 | 3,562 | 3,983 | | |
| Netherlands West Indies..... | 46 | 170 | 168 | 189 | 121 | 145 | 112 | 41 | 151 | 108 | 72 | 186 | 113 | |
| Nicaragua..... | 17 | 20 | 22 | 46 | 53 | 40 | 30 | 42 | 40 | 23 | 86 | 80 | 400 | |
| Norway..... | 3,032 | 1,201 | 1,743 | 1,616 | 259 | 2,520 | 1,397 | 1,640 | 1,560 | 1,600 | 1,728 | 745 | 2,080 | |
| Panama..... | 146 | 107 | 94 | 123 | 119 | 137 | 198 | 17 | 170 | 142 | 261 | 74 | 130 | |
| Iran..... | 27 | 103 | 39 | 36 | 30 | 20 | 6 | 13 | 31 | 16 | 76 | 28 | 36 | |
| Peru..... | 231 | 208 | 206 | 292 | 292 | 148 | 84 | 592 | 262 | 195 | 1,104 | 205 | 335 | |
| Portugal..... | 283 | 185 | 317 | 237 | 175 | 116 | 225 | 205 | 193 | 92 | 429 | 212 | 200 | |
| Portuguese Africa..... | 157 | 281 | 200 | 159 | 84 | 60 | 158 | 140 | 150 | 561 | 223 | 148 | 233 | |
| Soviet Union..... | 2,198 | 204 | 1,738 | 688 | 540 | 500 | 33 | 370 | 192 | 408 | 529 | 736 | 1,649 | |
| Salvador..... | 94 | 27 | 4 | 98 | 38 | 70 | 31 | 3 | 39 | 14 | 155 | 41 | 9 | |
| San Domingo..... | 118 | 150 | 130 | 117 | 88 | 129 | 53 | 76 | 226 | 294 | 152 | 203 | 74 | |
| Spain..... | 1 | 12 | 186 | 2 | ..... | 99 | 262 | 24 | 84 | 50 | 215 | 12 | | |
| Switzerland..... | 533 | 459 | 241 | 976 | 262 | 1,852 | 364 | 1,052 | 501 | 1,843 | 260 | 1,036 | 245 | |
| Turkey..... | 261 | 237 | 314 | 272 | 98 | 44 | 27 | 4 | 84 | 194 | 373 | 68 | 55 | |
| Hawaii..... | 404 | 295 | 253 | 287 | 157 | 224 | 222 | .... | 73 | 256 | 24 | 52 | 537 | |
| Puerto Rico..... | 384 | 163 | 305 | 113 | 288 | 314 | 156 | 224 | 251 | 182 | 179 | 283 | 104 | |
| Uruguay..... | 203 | 187 | 120 | 124 | 113 | 252 | 96 | 239 | 590 | 418 | 368 | 146 | 111 | |
| Venezuela..... | 837 | 882 | 1,307 | 791 | 538 | 820 | 447 | 549 | 702 | 1,194 | 1,590 | 936 | 918 | |

V. External Trade—Concluded

21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

| Classification | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--|
| | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | | |
| Total Exports | 178,377 | 178,488 | 196,978 | 166,697 | 188,706 | 242,685 | 169,778 | 204,150 | 232,219 | 211,963 | 208,639 | 179,565 | 208,973 | | |
| AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS | 47,703 | 46,436 | 53,013 | 37,995 | 45,119 | 42,897 | 33,772 | 60,880 | 68,802 | 57,023 | 56,932 | 39,917 | 45,272 | | |
| Fruits | 80 | 113 | 135 | 93 | 208 | 1,456 | 2,420 | 2,222 | 4,337 | 2,964 | 1,807 | 1,762 | 776 | | |
| Vegetables | 669 | 851 | 946 | 1,843 | 816 | 718 | 609 | 855 | 2,085 | 1,225 | 1,094 | 1,078 | 2,008 | | |
| Wheat | 24,078 | 21,236 | 24,271 | 15,620 | 21,124 | 13,024 | 9,110 | 30,600 | 27,967 | 24,231 | 22,770 | 12,973 | 13,103 | | |
| Grains, other | 1,327 | 1,204 | 1,776 | 3,600 | 3,482 | 2,302 | 2,481 | 7,600 | 8,562 | 9,454 | 3,165 | 1,699 | 3,745 | | |
| Wheat flour | 8,252 | 11,936 | 13,655 | 8,792 | 9,646 | 16,382 | 10,831 | 9,304 | 13,000 | 7,250 | 13,737 | 12,269 | 13,695 | | |
| Alcoholic beverages | 3,472 | 2,987 | 3,975 | 2,350 | 2,992 | 2,451 | 2,918 | 2,937 | 3,839 | 2,767 | 3,049 | 1,707 | 2,327 | | |
| Rubber and products | 2,082 | 2,226 | 2,386 | 1,744 | 1,452 | 1,864 | 1,339 | 1,658 | 2,431 | 2,407 | 3,218 | 1,711 | 2,579 | | |
| Seeds | 2,192 | 1,313 | 512 | 148 | 66 | 113 | 265 | 753 | 1,570 | 1,937 | 2,706 | 2,365 | 1,766 | | |
| ANIMAL PRODUCTS | 30,829 | 24,146 | 29,782 | 24,419 | 41,623 | 30,064 | 29,664 | 26,359 | 30,531 | 28,509 | 26,117 | 25,137 | | | |
| Cattle | 1,157 | 1,336 | 1,915 | 1,863 | 2,112 | 1,912 | 1,501 | 1,716 | 1,653 | 1,205 | 808 | 629 | 816 | | |
| Fishery Products | 6,830 | 5,205 | 5,865 | 8,761 | 9,307 | 7,768 | 8,037 | 10,085 | 7,016 | 5,665 | 7,554 | 5,737 | 7,109 | | |
| Furs (chiefly raw) | 3,056 | 3,551 | 4,265 | 1,960 | 1,512 | 1,830 | 2,637 | 837 | 513 | 2,266 | 3,154 | 2,033 | 4,140 | | |
| Leather and products | 958 | 1,002 | 1,669 | 1,618 | 1,527 | 2,098 | 1,244 | 1,648 | 2,084 | 1,121 | 1,883 | 1,551 | 1,617 | | |
| Bacon and hams | 5,197 | 3,164 | 7,879 | 4,923 | 4,841 | 9,514 | 4,132 | 3,487 | 3,090 | 8,208 | 4,693 | 3,463 | 4,305 | | |
| Meats, other | 7,401 | 6,169 | 3,619 | 2,750 | 2,379 | 3,458 | 3,078 | 4,585 | 4,743 | 7,883 | 7,090 | 6,802 | 2,488 | | |
| Cheese | 64 | 80 | 89 | 85 | 53 | 7,062 | 5,204 | 3,190 | 1,749 | 1,302 | 487 | 13 | 158 | | |
| Milk products, other | 585 | 606 | 796 | 965 | 1,355 | 2,414 | 1,731 | 1,319 | 1,199 | 748 | 693 | 546 | 530 | | |
| Eggs | 4,358 | 2,088 | 2,837 | 858 | 2,184 | 2,725 | 923 | 1,650 | 3,132 | 1,267 | 1,214 | 3,953 | 3,164 | | |
| FIBRES AND TEXTILES | 3,907 | 5,827 | 7,888 | 2,831 | 5,530 | 4,963 | 3,278 | 3,043 | 3,854 | 3,916 | 3,266 | 2,613 | 3,070 | | |
| Cotton | 976 | 722 | 986 | 632 | 945 | 894 | 709 | 823 | 773 | 1,140 | 743 | 572 | 778 | | |
| Flax | 235 | 408 | 361 | 127 | 252 | 293 | 96 | 89 | 68 | 67 | 51 | 64 | 90 | | |
| Wool | 996 | 2,286 | 3,571 | 389 | 2,275 | 1,676 | 939 | 868 | 907 | 486 | 890 | 491 | 484 | | |
| Artificial silk | 654 | 385 | 916 | 353 | 923 | 1,076 | 763 | 536 | 986 | 973 | 766 | 513 | 681 | | |
| WOOD AND PAPER | 44,872 | 46,373 | 48,785 | 43,288 | 54,553 | 59,040 | 54,205 | 62,940 | 67,808 | 61,808 | 58,938 | 59,360 | 65,912 | | |
| Planks and boards | 7,824 | 7,610 | 8,168 | 6,069 | 10,910 | 10,873 | 13,706 | 16,000 | 15,161 | 14,924 | 13,024 | 15,676 | 17,733 | | |
| Pulpwood | 1,095 | 1,305 | 1,348 | 2,316 | 3,589 | 3,972 | 2,608 | 4,346 | 2,034 | 1,343 | 2,124 | 1,837 | 1,443 | | |
| Unmanufactured wood, other | 3,784 | 4,671 | 4,004 | 2,367 | 4,580 | 5,809 | 6,057 | 5,514 | 7,542 | 5,849 | 3,813 | 5,874 | 6,701 | | |
| Wood pulp | 8,660 | 9,284 | 10,450 | 9,057 | 9,375 | 8,391 | 9,313 | 10,179 | 10,867 | 10,224 | 11,916 | 11,202 | 14,192 | | |
| Paper, newspaper | 19,527 | 20,999 | 21,808 | 21,535 | 22,729 | 25,248 | 19,559 | 24,005 | 28,697 | 25,697 | 24,913 | 21,921 | 25,082 | | |
| Paper, other | 1,670 | 1,326 | 1,854 | 1,117 | 1,989 | 2,564 | 1,846 | 1,530 | 2,120 | 2,524 | 2,096 | 2,103 | 2,442 | | |
| IRON AND PRODUCTS | 18,167 | 18,930 | 17,810 | 24,706 | 21,936 | 30,954 | 10,842 | 10,658 | 18,921 | 16,728 | 21,425 | 20,080 | 20,769 | | |
| Pigs, ingots, etc. | 170 | 362 | 713 | 520 | 145 | 5 | ..... | ..... | 181 | 238 | 519 | 577 | | | |
| Rolling mill products | 753 | 415 | 673 | 647 | 616 | 483 | 331 | 332 | 772 | 861 | 356 | 849 | 393 | | |
| Locomotives and parts | 3,018 | 1,550 | 2,301 | 2,744 | 1,637 | 2,375 | 37 | 105 | 3,026 | 3,082 | 1,684 | 3,472 | 1,565 | | |
| Farm implements | 2,525 | 4,460 | 3,282 | 2,450 | 2,975 | 2,126 | 1,392 | 1,861 | 2,137 | 1,787 | 2,200 | 2,712 | 3,498 | | |
| Hardware and cutlery | 356 | 319 | 353 | 307 | 319 | 682 | 315 | 300 | 330 | 390 | 451 | 429 | 365 | | |
| Machinery, other than farm | 1,218 | 970 | 1,178 | 1,153 | 1,085 | 1,598 | 1,035 | 2,083 | 1,791 | 1,889 | 2,406 | 1,363 | 2,638 | | |
| Automobiles and parts | 6,490 | 6,014 | 5,209 | 10,606 | 8,144 | 7,842 | 4,713 | 3,713 | 6,661 | 5,695 | 10,999 | 7,852 | 9,018 | | |
| NON-FERROUS METALS (excluding gold) | 18,379 | 21,849 | 23,814 | 17,414 | 17,781 | 36,345 | 18,869 | 14,030 | 27,468 | 24,182 | 22,454 | 16,433 | 23,413 | | |
| NON-METALLIC MINERALS | 3,817 | 3,856 | 4,809 | 4,967 | 5,825 | 5,836 | 5,122 | 5,337 | 5,727 | 5,661 | 5,470 | 4,270 | 5,428 | | |
| Coal | 405 | 355 | 426 | 622 | 733 | 595 | 572 | 651 | 535 | 755 | 467 | 251 | 209 | | |
| Petroleum | 148 | 75 | 338 | 217 | 667 | 613 | 285 | 671 | 616 | 495 | 745 | 249 | 437 | | |
| Abrasives | 940 | 1,107 | 996 | 911 | 945 | 1,010 | 984 | 1,078 | 1,127 | 1,191 | 1,186 | 1,008 | 1,272 | | |
| CHEMICALS | 5,634 | 5,577 | 5,826 | 5,155 | 5,911 | 6,605 | 5,261 | 5,780 | 5,402 | 5,620 | 6,671 | 5,053 | 7,378 | | |
| Acids | 138 | 165 | 219 | 128 | 183 | 210 | 203 | 141 | 110 | 213 | 268 | 273 | 285 | | |
| Fertilizers | 3,141 | 2,530 | 2,418 | 2,370 | 2,464 | 2,849 | 2,703 | 2,907 | 2,486 | 2,383 | 3,147 | 2,216 | 3,003 | | |
| Soda compounds | 261 | 363 | 424 | 334 | 440 | 396 | 361 | 429 | 331 | 409 | 384 | 408 | 516 | | |
| MISCELLANEOUS¹ | 5,010 | 5,484 | 5,271 | 5,921 | 5,631 | 14,422 | 8,366 | 11,817 | 7,878 | 0,433 | 4,974 | 5,653 | 9,595 | | |
| Electrical energy | 651 | 593 | 617 | 596 | 646 | 596 | 633 | 586 | 501 | 415 | 452 | 311 | 411 | | |
| Films | 231 | 181 | 338 | 161 | 227 | 195 | 225 | 226 | 150 | 148 | 258 | 133 | 304 | | |

VI. Transportation

22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

| Canal | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| Sault | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ste. Marie 000 tons | 1,899 | 6,290 | 12,323 | 14,987 | 14,021 | 14,314 | 14,907 | 11,485 | 1,449 | 350 | | | |
| Welland 000 tons | 646 | 1,054 | 809 | 1,530 | 1,605 | 1,449 | 1,571 | 1,565 | 350 | | | | |
| St. Lawrence 000 tons | 266 | 728 | 272 | 893 | 984 | 960 | 941 | 750 | 36 | | | | |

¹ Includes certain military stores.

VI. Transportation—Continued

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

| Commodity | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | 1947 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|------|
| | Jan. | Mar. | April | May | July | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | |
| AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat..... | 908,314 | 788,501 | 920,203 | 784,200 | 666,277 | 1,397,169 | 1,764,073 | 1,647,800 | 935,626 | 747,681 | |
| Corn..... | 24,364 | 16,491 | 18,711 | 9,715 | 2,235 | 3,056 | 3,743 | 17,409 | 35,406 | 13,834 | |
| Oats..... | 298,506 | 232,557 | 235,189 | 234,535 | 163,260 | 308,640 | 295,355 | 271,414 | 188,165 | 187,374 | |
| Barley..... | 159,846 | 92,376 | 110,241 | 134,654 | 107,030 | 403,115 | 219,295 | 194,501 | 165,404 | 145,351 | |
| Rye..... | 4,170 | 6,822 | 11,575 | 7,973 | 2,522 | 27,202 | 35,022 | 24,663 | 23,910 | 18,079 | |
| Flaxseed..... | 20,271 | 16,743 | 14,794 | 10,117 | 11,082 | 18,440 | 42,840 | 57,928 | 21,612 | 21,128 | |
| Other grain..... | 7,760 | 8,488 | 5,390 | 2,257 | 1,811 | 11,310 | 20,226 | 18,173 | 14,702 | 7,888 | |
| Flour..... | 175,530 | 198,447 | 201,815 | 188,279 | 175,967 | 170,257 | 163,744 | 160,235 | 161,687 | 179,743 | |
| Other mill products..... | 223,409 | 241,744 | 228,182 | 218,476 | 205,061 | 230,702 | 267,245 | 270,527 | 264,685 | 213,202 | |
| Hay and straw..... | 52,429 | 49,878 | 28,779 | 27,886 | 13,962 | 23,604 | 37,468 | 43,357 | 44,944 | 36,607 | |
| Cotton..... | 2,139 | 1,753 | 2,353 | 2,511 | 2,108 | 2,577 | 1,004 | 1,290 | 1,267 | 815 | |
| Apples (fresh)..... | 19,123 | 6,939 | 6,951 | 225 | 845 | 25,929 | 82,592 | 70,923 | 56,098 | 32,525 | |
| Other fruit (fresh)..... | 1,054 | 1,688 | 2,132 | 1,414 | 5,305 | 48,438 | 10,074 | 3,054 | 2,006 | 1,684 | |
| Potatoes..... | 31,335 | 40,975 | 33,130 | 24,248 | 15,836 | 29,638 | 88,337 | 70,296 | 54,941 | 43,330 | |
| Other fresh vegetables..... | 15,214 | 11,535 | 7,569 | 4,119 | 11,489 | 29,560 | 32,053 | 23,718 | 15,987 | 16,258 | |
| Other agricultural products..... | 101,868 | 43,751 | 36,930 | 35,165 | 29,079 | 38,092 | 212,504 | 185,882 | 162,759 | 137,404 | |
| ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Horses..... | 5,841 | 12,580 | 12,506 | 8,940 | 14,579 | 10,276 | 10,976 | 10,838 | 9,863 | 9,941 | |
| Cattle and calves..... | 53,996 | 42,775 | 39,585 | 37,026 | 55,986 | 72,734 | 99,553 | 100,842 | 57,460 | 43,749 | |
| Sheep..... | 3,119 | 3,037 | 1,777 | 659 | 1,080 | 5,904 | 13,270 | 7,667 | 3,713 | 2,711 | |
| Hogs..... | 28,977 | 24,612 | 22,602 | 21,857 | 14,000 | 11,678 | 18,457 | 22,482 | 22,990 | 24,196 | |
| Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh)..... | 34,949 | 22,162 | 17,063 | 10,678 | 16,335 | 22,243 | 25,264 | 26,539 | 24,957 | 20,070 | |
| (cured, salted)..... | 17,781 | 14,815 | 17,774 | 16,248 | 14,044 | 11,342 | 8,507 | 18,613 | 17,278 | 15,726 | |
| Other packing house products (edible)..... | 3,811 | 3,033 | 2,969 | 3,093 | 3,814 | 3,981 | 5,396 | 6,448 | 6,343 | 6,429 | |
| Eggs..... | 4,902 | 6,240 | 6,196 | 5,972 | 2,339 | 5,409 | 7,486 | 1,942 | 2,892 | 8,211 | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 3,678 | 2,036 | 2,321 | 3,962 | 12,381 | 8,083 | 6,085 | 3,579 | 2,753 | 2,503 | |
| Wool..... | 2,515 | 2,356 | 2,578 | 2,150 | 4,680 | 3,574 | 3,299 | 2,986 | 2,799 | 2,118 | |
| Hides and leather..... | 10,423 | 9,133 | 7,155 | 6,864 | 5,216 | 6,508 | 7,197 | 7,550 | 7,460 | 7,155 | |
| Other animal products..... | 12,149 | 11,438 | 10,907 | 8,697 | 9,158 | 7,525 | 10,070 | 10,419 | 9,775 | 6,840 | |
| MINE PRODUCTS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anthracite coal..... | 318 | 449 | 120 | 274 | 609 | 702 | 983 | 863 | 983 | 1,055 | |
| Bituminous coal..... | 640,813 | 768,848 | 680,876 | 714,820 | 621,018 | 649,299 | 745,958 | 727,287 | 705,997 | 677,109 | |
| Sub-bituminous coal..... | 318,757 | 252,536 | 172,768 | 168,168 | 119,587 | 206,353 | 223,190 | 240,719 | 285,159 | 289,099 | |
| Lignite coal..... | 159,043 | 104,109 | 53,716 | 46,039 | 39,363 | 95,925 | 136,021 | 151,364 | 161,470 | 140,398 | |
| Coke..... | 96,483 | 104,459 | 85,793 | 86,781 | 98,291 | 56,804 | 107,051 | 131,394 | 118,059 | 98,059 | |
| Iron ores..... | 1,007 | 25,066 | 113,856 | 118,063 | 270,294 | 261,965 | 284,631 | 160,129 | 53,217 | 9,341 | |
| Other ores and concentrates..... | 264,622 | 240,500 | 242,704 | 234,946 | 257,768 | 260,913 | 324,403 | 306,014 | 337,996 | 345,870 | |
| Base bullion and matte..... | 73,482 | 88,122 | 83,581 | 86,745 | 87,249 | 77,342 | 73,304 | 86,741 | 82,188 | 80,941 | |
| Gravel, sand, stone (crushed)..... | 181,738 | 184,111 | 233,218 | 447,477 | 552,840 | 580,070 | 583,705 | 489,753 | 277,998 | 181,277 | |
| Slate and block stone..... | 1,609 | 2,910 | 3,322 | 4,131 | 3,828 | 3,639 | 4,267 | 4,283 | 2,907 | 1,871 | |
| Crude petroleum..... | 13,478 | 10,764 | 15,613 | 31,197 | 19,463 | 18,916 | 18,702 | 18,263 | 16,610 | 16,886 | |
| Asphalt..... | 10,643 | 11,564 | 14,130 | 22,536 | 65,580 | 48,187 | 34,106 | 15,729 | 12,070 | 11,963 | |
| Salt..... | 28,349 | 31,321 | 30,980 | 34,266 | 20,754 | 26,718 | 28,892 | 36,020 | 45,730 | 43,072 | |
| Other mine products..... | 172,997 | 215,770 | 216,200 | 245,401 | 249,802 | 252,218 | 291,011 | 250,833 | 221,011 | 248,817 | |
| FOREST PRODUCTS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Logs, posts, poles, cordwood..... | 205,954 | 277,489 | 167,970 | 185,411 | 264,940 | 217,324 | 224,417 | 174,925 | 176,447 | 186,215 | |
| Ties..... | 3,780 | 4,008 | 5,952 | 7,270 | 10,079 | 13,132 | 8,303 | 9,665 | 5,631 | 2,306 | |
| Pulpwood..... | 710,451 | 870,879 | 412,480 | 429,122 | 612,463 | 447,840 | 363,885 | 296,055 | 334,720 | 710,253 | |
| Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material..... | 364,043 | 432,868 | 308,345 | 442,269 | 552,486 | 623,072 | 603,304 | 531,042 | 493,739 | 401,912 | |
| Other forest products..... | 16,449 | 25,187 | 19,103 | 22,429 | 39,232 | 34,493 | 29,368 | 28,073 | 52,237 | 20,762 | |

VI. Transportation—Concluded

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

| Commodity | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | 1947 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| | Jan. | Mar. | April | May | July | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | |
| MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline, petroleum products..... | 239,193 | 255,616 | 302,562 | 369,624 | 362,105 | 376,823 | 380,232 | 359,563 | 350,126 | 366,468 | |
| Sugar..... | 18,240 | 13,198 | 17,035 | 18,555 | 29,768 | 27,738 | 30,967 | 27,711 | 22,916 | 20,309 | |
| Iron, pig and bloom..... | 38,432 | 57,624 | 44,493 | 50,756 | 28,844 | 10,712 | 30,649 | 47,785 | 57,662 | 76,406 | |
| Rails and fastenings..... | 25,923 | 24,314 | 23,696 | 19,506 | 6,520 | 3,071 | 2,472 | 11,223 | 5,406 | 16,507 | |
| Iron and steel (bar, etc.)..... | 89,580 | 110,108 | 97,664 | 109,804 | 72,358 | 33,520 | 81,107 | 95,904 | 87,931 | 99,398 | |
| Castings, machinery and boilers..... | 13,928 | 20,403 | 18,553 | 15,674 | 13,827 | 10,776 | 14,964 | 14,409 | 13,790 | 13,473 | |
| Cement..... | 24,464 | 49,111 | 110,825 | 150,942 | 143,386 | 113,876 | 115,204 | 90,395 | 57,519 | 41,804 | |
| Brick and artificial stone..... | 22,054 | 24,250 | 32,417 | 29,916 | 36,935 | 34,724 | 38,555 | 33,748 | 28,333 | 27,606 | |
| Lime and plaster..... | 33,200 | 38,046 | 42,618 | 46,792 | 41,012 | 36,774 | 40,578 | 42,177 | 39,409 | 40,457 | |
| Sewer pipe and drain tile..... | 2,154 | 4,484 | 5,307 | 4,511 | 6,577 | 5,970 | 5,800 | 4,664 | 4,129 | 2,893 | |
| Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos..... | 18,789 | 23,279 | 22,484 | 20,985 | 22,477 | 11,960 | 18,798 | 17,974 | 18,228 | 20,065 | |
| Automobiles and auto trucks..... | 54,021 | 54,318 | 57,885 | 57,017 | 42,670 | 35,265 | 35,638 | 51,592 | 54,091 | 55,574 | |
| Household goods..... | 1,881 | 6,224 | 6,559 | 3,645 | 3,573 | 4,565 | 5,654 | 5,882 | 2,580 | 1,707 | |
| Furniture..... | 4,379 | 6,216 | 5,530 | 5,555 | 3,886 | 5,012 | 6,048 | 6,208 | 5,217 | 5,484 | |
| Beverages..... | 42,539 | 50,264 | 51,377 | 56,434 | 54,046 | 53,287 | 51,296 | 54,514 | 51,550 | 49,895 | |
| Fertilizers, all kinds..... | 161,016 | 231,228 | 224,047 | 205,305 | 84,297 | 169,166 | 163,688 | 143,159 | 135,381 | 140,208 | |
| Paper, printed matter, books..... | 289,592 | 337,740 | 336,120 | 317,100 | 308,126 | 300,594 | 325,751 | 302,528 | 339,709 | 338,513 | |
| Wood-pulp..... | 130,029 | 149,720 | 143,850 | 146,205 | 136,329 | 134,334 | 149,340 | 142,318 | 149,933 | 140,555 | |
| Fish (fresh, frozen, cured)..... | 13,530 | 12,056 | 6,748 | 6,572 | 14,150 | 12,609 | 17,646 | 13,675 | 12,516 | 11,550 | |
| Canned goods (all food products)..... | 46,842 | 63,421 | 38,992 | 41,328 | 43,456 | 66,357 | 74,413 | 82,470 | 74,789 | 57,376 | |
| Other manufacturers and miscellaneous..... | 560,977 | 647,520 | 673,021 | 678,115 | 588,138 | 527,730 | 587,577 | 630,392 | 635,099 | 570,533 | |
| Merchandise..... | 228,779 | 232,822 | 256,085 | 274,579 | 246,554 | 249,562 | 271,132 | 257,066 | 241,304 | 240,786 | |
| Grand Total 000 tons..... | 7,648 | 8,154 | 7,712 | 7,891 | 7,759 | 9,034 | 10,050 | 9,475 | 8,096 | 7,854 | |

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

| Month | Canadian National | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | Operating Revenues | Operating Expenses | Operating Income | No. of Tons Carried | Ton Miles | Passengers Carried | Passenger Carried One Mile | Total Pay-roll | Number of Employees |
| 1945 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | 000 tons | 000,000 tons | 000,000 passengers | \$000 | 000 | |
| Aug.... | 33,953 | 26,454 | 7,010 | 5,899 | 2,616 | 2,563 | 340 | 17,916 | 98 |
| Sept.... | 31,413 | 26,616 | 4,351 | 5,447 | 2,487 | 2,023 | 275 | 16,068 | 97 |
| Oct.... | 32,402 | 27,758 | 4,087 | 5,965 | 2,658 | 1,850 | 229 | 16,833 | 98 |
| Nov.... | 30,278 | 25,559 | 4,133 | 5,837 | 2,644 | 1,617 | 172 | 16,275 | 97 |
| Dec.... | 31,959 | 26,317 | 5,040 | 5,083 | 2,585 | 2,095 | 224 | 15,900 | 96 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 27,318 | 25,277 | 1,568 | 5,188 | 2,220 | 1,819 | 192 | 16,185 | 94 |
| Feb.... | 25,500 | 23,969 | 1,165 | 4,912 | 1,973 | 1,746 | 164 | 15,506 | 96 |
| Mar.... | 28,663 | 24,763 | 3,479 | 5,517 | 2,428 | 1,920 | 185 | 15,908 | 97 |
| April.... | 27,804 | 23,291 | 4,030 | 5,091 | 2,029 | 1,773 | 178 | 15,043 | 90 |
| May.... | 27,465 | 23,602 | 3,370 | 4,959 | 1,982 | 1,537 | 146 | 15,559 | 91 |
| June.... | 27,695 | 23,445 | 3,953 | 5,089 | 2,026 | 1,741 | 201 | 15,392 | 93 |
| July.... | 30,150 | 24,946 | 4,858 | 5,478 | 2,021 | 1,973 | 220 | 16,901 | 96 |
| Aug.... | 30,608 | 28,269 | 1,820 | 5,625 | 2,173 | 1,986 | 230 | 16,762 | 97 |
| Sept.... | 30,336 | 27,506 | 2,298 | 6,111 | 2,484 | 1,552 | 161 | 17,793 | 96 |
| Oct.... | 32,678 | 28,998 | 3,062 | 6,620 | 2,683 | 1,512 | 134 | 23,953 | 97 |
| Nov.... | 32,495 | 27,567 | 4,245 | 6,086 | 2,599 | 1,442 | 128 | 18,699 | 95 |
| Dec.... | 30,990 | 28,728 | 1,507 | 5,334 | 2,538 | 1,830 | 165 | 17,729 | 93 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 28,164 | 28,080 | Dr. 440 | 5,302 | 2,287 | 1,795 | 132 | 18,363 | 95 |

VI. Transportation—Continued

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

| Month | Canadian Pacific | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|--|
| | Operating Revenues | Operating Expenses | Operating Income | No. of Tons Carried | Ton Miles | Passengers Carried | Passenger Carried One Mile | Total Pay-roll | Number of Employees | |
| | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | 000 tons | 000,000 tons | 000 | 000,000 passengers | \$000 | 000 | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug.... | 26,973 | 22,663 | 816 | 4,645 | 2,161 | 1,933 | 326 | 12,142 | 65 | |
| Sept.... | 26,191 | 21,910 | 2,711 | 4,485 | 2,252 | 1,290 | 259 | 11,386 | 64 | |
| Oct.... | 28,780 | 22,199 | 4,870 | 5,019 | 2,468 | 1,273 | 240 | 11,925 | 65 | |
| Nov.... | 25,955 | 21,504 | 3,324 | 4,698 | 2,294 | 1,197 | 221 | 11,585 | 65 | |
| Dec.... | 25,080 | 20,699 | 3,217 | 4,267 | 2,049 | 1,513 | 208 | 11,442 | 63 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 23,472 | 20,781 | 1,218 | 4,190 | 2,019 | 1,341 | 196 | 11,652 | 64 | |
| Feb.... | 22,727 | 19,726 | 1,360 | 3,885 | 1,846 | 1,336 | 195 | 11,184 | 64 | |
| Mar.... | 25,360 | 21,343 | 1,699 | 4,435 | 2,150 | 1,403 | 197 | 11,919 | 65 | |
| April... | 22,760 | 20,034 | 1,203 | 3,938 | 1,726 | 1,259 | 159 | 11,370 | 65 | |
| May.... | 22,739 | 20,478 | 1,048 | 3,968 | 1,654 | 1,135 | 161 | 11,622 | 66 | |
| June.... | 23,292 | 20,919 | 1,433 | 3,718 | 1,619 | 1,297 | 189 | 11,305 | 66 | |
| July.... | 24,222 | 21,246 | 1,490 | 3,849 | 1,658 | 1,578 | 226 | 11,858 | 64 | |
| Aug.... | 25,407 | 22,874 | 720 | 4,151 | 1,859 | 1,523 | 232 | 11,945 | 64 | |
| Sept.... | 26,048 | 26,259 | Dr. 1,011 | 4,714 | 2,263 | 1,156 | 174 | 11,298 | 63 | |
| Oct.... | 26,856 | 20,855 | 4,816 | 5,172 | 2,401 | 1,089 | 126 | 11,754 | 64 | |
| Nov.... | 26,501 | 20,212 | 3,746 | 5,045 | 2,247 | 1,122 | 123 | 12,677 | 63 | |
| Dec.... | 25,161 | 20,058 | 3,120 | 4,287 | 2,039 | 1,345 | 148 | 12,939 | 64 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 23,603 | 22,350 | 187 | 4,426 | 2,028 | 1,363 | 125 | 13,328 | 65 | |

| Month | All Railways | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|--|
| | Operating Revenues | Operating Expenses | Operating Income | No. of Tons Carried | No. of Tons Carried One Mile | Passengers Carried | Passenger Carried One Mile | Total Pay-roll | Number of Employees | |
| | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | 000 tons | 000,000 tons | 000 | 000,000 passengers | \$000 | 000 | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug.... | 66,784 | 53,434 | 8,596 | 13,909 | 5,251 | 4,945 | 706 | 31,327 | 175 | |
| Sept.... | 62,769 | 52,681 | 7,828 | 13,041 | 5,159 | 3,702 | 569 | 29,334 | 172 | |
| Oct.... | 66,299 | 54,106 | 9,413 | 14,062 | 5,495 | 3,446 | 498 | 30,626 | 173 | |
| Nov.... | 61,247 | 51,281 | 7,745 | 13,592 | 5,298 | 3,118 | 425 | 29,719 | 172 | |
| Dec.... | 61,778 | 51,480 | 8,068 | 12,196 | 4,803 | 3,059 | 465 | 29,273 | 170 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 55,707 | 52,637 | 135 | 12,453 | 4,644 | 3,516 | 424 | 29,771 | 169 | |
| Feb.... | 53,343 | 47,606 | 2,974 | 11,965 | 4,215 | 3,416 | 392 | 28,560 | 171 | |
| Mar.... | 59,128 | 50,016 | 5,556 | 13,250 | 4,981 | 3,630 | 412 | 29,587 | 171 | |
| April... | 55,903 | 47,559 | 5,594 | 12,287 | 4,156 | 3,369 | 367 | 27,169 | 164 | |
| May.... | 55,459 | 48,170 | 4,890 | 11,928 | 3,983 | 2,970 | 335 | 28,949 | 166 | |
| June.... | 55,841 | 48,403 | 5,466 | 11,619 | 4,055 | 3,337 | 420 | 28,384 | 168 | |
| July.... | 60,029 | 50,585 | 6,899 | 12,255 | 4,048 | 3,942 | 484 | 30,835 | 170 | |
| Aug.... | 61,690 | 55,602 | 2,914 | 12,813 | 4,406 | 3,951 | 501 | 30,815 | 171 | |
| Sept.... | 62,174 | 58,379 | 1,735 | 14,010 | 5,142 | 3,114 | 373 | 31,834 | 169 | |
| Oct.... | 65,305 | 54,201 | 8,509 | 15,059 | 5,467 | 2,940 | 292 | 37,877 | 171 | |
| Nov.... | 64,791 | 52,362 | 8,400 | 14,405 | 5,267 | 2,862 | 279 | 33,686 | 169 | |
| Dec.... | 61,926 | 53,318 | 5,075 | 12,836 | 4,814 | 3,440 | 341 | 32,980 | 168 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 57,565 | 55,375 | Dr. 508 | 13,028 | 4,743 | 3,462 | 287 | 33,912 | 170 | |

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

| — | Saint John | | | Halifax | | | Quebec | | |
|-------|------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| | Coasting | External | Total | Coasting | External | Total | Coasting | External | Total |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 80,854 | 67,146 | 148,000 | 7,277 | 80,366 | 87,643 | 301,246 | 116,774 | 418,020 |
| Oct. | 70,579 | 64,429 | 135,008 | 10,813 | 164,789 | 175,602 | 106,867 | 81,845 | 188,712 |
| Nov. | 73,705 | 48,904 | 122,609 | 27,701 | 186,552 | 214,253 | 63,643 | 72,754 | 136,397 |
| Dec. | 78,013 | 151,888 | 229,901 | 18,421 | 208,922 | 227,343 | 8,271 | 53,988 | 62,259 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 85,457 | 186,250 | 271,707 | 17,988 | 310,786 | 334,774 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Feb. | 59,193 | 150,945 | 210,138 | 35,047 | 240,981 | 276,028 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Mar. | 87,966 | 212,826 | 300,792 | 32,332 | 405,939 | 438,271 | 581 | ..... | 581 |
| April | 90,231 | 180,615 | 250,846 | 43,351 | 282,264 | 325,615 | 29,970 | 17,692 | 47,662 |
| May | 82,734 | 57,657 | 140,391 | 27,260 | 292,073 | 319,333 | 82,869 | 39,844 | 122,713 |
| June | 71,126 | 27,100 | 98,226 | 30,834 | 208,560 | 239,394 | 360,495 | 28,855 | 389,350 |
| July | 102,603 | 29,605 | 132,208 | 23,933 | 230,541 | 254,474 | 392,491 | 61,216 | 453,707 |
| Aug. | 87,307 | 42,303 | 129,610 | 20,233 | 242,955 | 263,188 | 393,490 | 44,212 | 437,702 |
| Sept. | 66,318 | 36,968 | 103,286 | 39,010 | 245,443 | 284,453 | 258,938 | 30,819 | 289,757 |
| Oct. | 51,379 | 69,435 | 120,814 | 37,392 | 200,899 | 238,291 | 146,116 | 61,813 | 207,929 |
| Nov. | 85,794 | 44,910 | 130,704 | 39,469 | 215,000 | 254,469 | 95,334 | 65,264 | 160,598 |
| Dec. | 75,419 | 153,318 | 228,737 | 35,494 | 220,311 | 255,805 | 19,045 | 27,226 | 46,271 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 84,792 | 179,178 | 263,970 | 34,341 | 270,442 | 304,783 | 520 | ..... | 520 |
| Feb. | 63,687 | 189,187 | 252,874 | 27,542 | 258,978 | 286,520 | ..... | ..... | ..... |

| — | Montreal | | | Toronto | | | Vancouver | | |
|-------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | Coasting | External | Total | Coasting | External | Total | Coasting | External | Total |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 303,897 | 430,301 | 734,198 | 231,682 | 191,023 | 422,705 | 550,896 | 237,184 | 788,080 |
| Oct. | 177,753 | 487,998 | 665,751 | 117,730 | 185,805 | 303,535 | 491,913 | 240,408 | 732,321 |
| Nov. | 163,025 | 483,049 | 646,074 | 96,695 | 160,949 | 257,644 | 541,297 | 271,227 | 812,524 |
| Dec. | 15,856 | 28,364 | 44,220 | 43,042 | 49,947 | 92,989 | 585,638 | 250,331 | 815,969 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 483,915 | 319,421 | 803,336 |
| Feb. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 494,257 | 295,312 | 789,509 |
| Mar. | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,422 | ..... | 1,422 | 543,230 | 375,672 | 918,902 |
| April | 99,599 | 69,341 | 168,940 | 85,680 | 68,102 | 153,782 | 513,827 | 332,354 | 840,181 |
| May | 258,308 | 350,717 | 609,025 | 134,934 | 70,700 | 205,634 | 576,132 | 341,597 | 917,729 |
| June | 272,494 | 474,521 | 747,015 | 62,790 | 167,276 | 230,066 | 630,898 | 256,835 | 887,733 |
| July | 378,497 | 553,984 | 932,481 | 282,475 | 216,017 | 498,492 | 743,480 | 226,756 | 970,236 |
| Aug. | 356,989 | 490,613 | 847,602 | 288,985 | 220,942 | 509,927 | 785,476 | 268,809 | 1,054,285 |
| Sept. | 369,734 | 534,367 | 904,101 | 198,230 | 192,322 | 390,552 | 638,808 | 308,282 | 947,090 |
| Oct. | 222,975 | 556,481 | 779,456 | 118,706 | 173,419 | 292,125 | 629,924 | 273,692 | 903,616 |
| Nov. | 240,824 | 515,887 | 756,711 | 151,523 | 167,382 | 318,905 | 562,437 | 356,904 | 919,431 |
| Dec. | 14,889 | 46,431 | 61,320 | 40,921 | 12,724 | 53,645 | 552,494 | 402,902 | 955,456 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 546,070 | 399,871 | 945,941 |
| Feb. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 485,809 | 387,638 | 873,447 |

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—Concluded

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

| Month | Saint John | | | | Halifax | | | | Quebec | | | |
|-------------|------------|---------------|----------|----------|---------|---------------|----------|----------|--------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | Loaded | | Unloaded | | Loaded | | Unloaded | | Loaded | | Unloaded | |
| | Weight | Mea-sure-ment | Weight | Men-tion | Weight | Mea-sure-ment | Weight | Men-tion | Weight | Mea-sure-ment | Weight | Mea-sure-ment |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 68,397 | 54,371 | 28,989 | 10,292 | 65,892 | ..... | 19,854 | ..... | 43,278 | ..... | 62,988 | ..... |
| Oct. | 66,716 | 28,752 | 22,235 | 1,108 | 39,990 | ..... | 26,523 | ..... | 55,634 | ..... | 60,118 | ..... |
| Nov. | 48,482 | 10,392 | 26,079 | 21,322 | 71,485 | 125 | 65,736 | ..... | 54,521 | ..... | 47,641 | ..... |
| Dec. | 223,185 | 38,353 | 47,296 | 9,161 | 109,875 | 9,655 | 83,120 | ..... | 59,989 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 290,561 | 23,876 | 63,884 | 18,383 | 174,313 | 12,309 | 61,834 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Feb. | 227,897 | 17,059 | 56,617 | 9,345 | 120,473 | 20,402 | 100,032 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Mar. | 316,919 | 29,876 | 52,019 | 8,550 | 251,060 | ..... | 156,777 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| April | 226,482 | 12,876 | 53,400 | 8,166 | 156,388 | ..... | 77,036 | ..... | 27,747 | ..... | 3,569 | ..... |
| May | 78,232 | 7,462 | 30,367 | 5,868 | 103,593 | 192 | 98,884 | ..... | 18,730 | ..... | 21,075 | ..... |
| June | 44,776 | 847 | 10,591 | 8,314 | 32,161 | 1,255 | 125,675 | ..... | 29,957 | ..... | 12,853 | ..... |
| July | 28,115 | 33 | 19,785 | 1 | 45,409 | 92 | 57,660 | ..... | 27,490 | ..... | 51,643 | ..... |
| Aug. | 20,330 | 1,310 | 23,513 | 260 | 40,319 | ..... | 152,570 | ..... | 29,231 | ..... | 43,656 | ..... |
| Sept. | 23,020 | ..... | 19,706 | 1,689 | 31,183 | ..... | 60,496 | ..... | 22,215 | ..... | 66,210 | ..... |
| Oct. | 48,007 | 46 | 29,806 | 120 | 66,217 | ..... | 121,950 | ..... | 42,780 | ..... | 56,620 | ..... |
| Nov. | 35,927 | ..... | 36,508 | 400 | 56,322 | ..... | 74,004 | ..... | 42,324 | ..... | 35,096 | ..... |
| Dec. | 168,701 | 15,712 | 34,088 | 2,833 | 94,543 | 629 | 120,250 | 156 | 6,536 | ..... | 9,233 | ..... |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 273,090 | 20,932 | 49,272 | 3,756 | 173,783 | 2,135 | 136,028 | 236 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Feb. | 258,559 | 14,081 | 25,725 | 20,041 | 185,528 | 4,334 | 139,998 | 409 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

| Month | Montreal | | | | Toronto | | | | Vancouver | | | |
|-------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|---------|---------------|----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | Loaded | | Unloaded | | Loaded | | Unloaded | | Loaded | | Unloaded | |
| | Weight | Mea-sure-ment | Weight | Mea-sure-ment | Weight | Mea-sure-ment | Weight | Mea-sure-ment | Weight | Mea-sure-ment | Weight | Mea-sure-ment |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 462,434 | 70,832 | 345,590 | 2,033 | ..... | ..... | 262,383 | ..... | 182,275 | 1,500 | 107,655 | 9,400 |
| Oct. | 656,512 | 36,808 | 254,207 | 19,363 | ..... | ..... | 302,254 | ..... | 183,808 | 5,676 | 94,306 | ..... |
| Nov. | 603,063 | 62,378 | 387,439 | 9,095 | ..... | ..... | 270,216 | ..... | 204,802 | ..... | 130,204 | 172 |
| Dec. | 56,249 | 3,312 | 33,862 | 70 | ..... | ..... | 118,630 | ..... | 184,906 | 11,764 | 110,076 | 48 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 280,991 | ..... | 133,548 | ..... |
| Feb. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 258,473 | ..... | 91,823 | ..... |
| Mar. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 284,062 | 12,128 | 141,286 | 155 |
| April | 75,821 | 4,097 | 26,357 | 3,410 | ..... | ..... | 111,717 | ..... | 257,788 | ..... | 123,171 | 224 |
| May | 530,852 | 52,795 | 116,170 | 9,933 | 597 | ..... | 85,268 | ..... | 205,739 | ..... | 194,764 | 622 |
| June | 644,425 | 73,123 | 243,035 | 13,205 | 494 | ..... | 226,085 | ..... | 128,070 | 340 | 120,185 | 870 |
| July | 464,052 | 97,846 | 428,839 | 7,252 | 358 | ..... | 295,104 | ..... | 74,933 | 985 | 114,790 | 7 |
| Aug. | 398,596 | 39,002 | 549,300 | 11,994 | 873 | 30,629 | 318,552 | ..... | 100,180 | 648 | 102,150 | 2 |
| Sept. | 549,206 | 23,698 | 498,939 | 12,058 | 1,301 | ..... | 265,808 | ..... | 127,321 | 6 | 167,249 | ..... |
| Oct. | 560,465 | 71,414 | 608,574 | 2,012 | 918 | ..... | 269,266 | ..... | 180,464 | 440 | 136,355 | 363 |
| Nov. | 555,780 | 45,080 | 468,402 | 3,660 | 769 | ..... | 301,355 | ..... | 250,600 | 950 | 130,797 | 1,044 |
| Dec. | 63,214 | 7,437 | 20,520 | 304 | ..... | ..... | 56,221 | ..... | 278,482 | 322 | 176,327 | 8 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 344,145 | 75 | 164,950 | 2,696 |
| Feb. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 213,670 | 617 | 148,782 | 293 |

26. CARLOADINGS

| Month | Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|----------------------|
| | Grain | Grain Products | Hay and Straw | Fruits, Fresh | Vegetables, Fresh or Green | Other Agricultural Products | Live Stock | Butter, Cheese, Eggs |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 46,236 | 12,733 | 1,997 | 3,006 | 3,656 | 695 | 11,795 | 883 |
| Oct. | 57,360 | 13,982 | 2,795 | 3,563 | 7,389 | 3,880 | 15,959 | 890 |
| Nov. | 48,257 | 14,346 | 3,467 | 1,466 | 5,677 | 3,077 | 15,806 | 697 |
| Dec. | 29,953 | 12,972 | 3,619 | 1,204 | 3,295 | 1,620 | 10,369 | 612 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 27,850 | 13,304 | 3,238 | 981 | 2,966 | 1,308 | 9,776 | 540 |
| Feb. | 19,771 | 12,641 | 2,760 | 565 | 2,300 | 800 | 8,201 | 508 |
| Mar. | 27,624 | 14,192 | 2,919 | 502 | 3,322 | 823 | 9,821 | 408 |
| April | 25,810 | 13,571 | 1,613 | 440 | 2,184 | 664 | 8,610 | 502 |
| May | 24,800 | 14,247 | 1,772 | 186 | 1,484 | 759 | 7,951 | 601 |
| June | 21,890 | 13,227 | 1,102 | 397 | 759 | 460 | 8,240 | 641 |
| July | 20,699 | 12,847 | 933 | 736 | 1,788 | 490 | 9,668 | 854 |
| Aug. | 32,546 | 13,552 | 1,233 | 2,933 | 2,208 | 661 | 11,258 | 625 |
| Sept. | 45,267 | 14,397 | 1,710 | 4,940 | 4,329 | 883 | 10,084 | 666 |
| Oct. | 50,917 | 16,235 | 2,562 | 7,170 | 8,357 | 3,577 | 15,570 | 771 |
| Nov. | 44,079 | 16,202 | 3,019 | 3,719 | 5,479 | 3,608 | 14,707 | 364 |
| Dec. | 26,498 | 14,913 | 2,740 | 2,606 | 3,349 | 2,584 | 8,323 | 399 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 23,239 | 14,890 | 2,659 | 1,818 | 3,376 | 1,723 | 7,832 | 716 |
| Feb. | 17,169 | 12,923 | 2,168 | 1,244 | 3,065 | 840 | 6,488 | 564 |
| Mar. | 25,081 | 14,398 | 2,495 | 639 | 4,725 | 924 | 7,858 | 494 |

| Month | Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible) | Other Packing House Products | Other Animal Products | Coal | Coke | Ores and Concentrates | Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals) | Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile |
|-------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------|---|---|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 2,249 | 217 | 676 | 20,932 | 3,418 | 8,774 | 1,843 | 15,524 |
| Oct. | 3,191 | 300 | 599 | 23,003 | 3,197 | 10,106 | 2,016 | 16,760 |
| Nov. | 3,652 | 324 | 575 | 29,239 | 2,774 | 8,739 | 1,732 | 12,746 |
| Dec. | 3,568 | 341 | 525 | 25,534 | 3,085 | 5,911 | 1,431 | 9,336 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 2,990 | 223 | 596 | 27,511 | 2,779 | 5,973 | 1,370 | 8,429 |
| Feb. | 2,311 | 167 | 406 | 25,356 | 3,121 | 5,678 | 1,316 | 6,771 |
| Mar. | 2,209 | 195 | 429 | 24,448 | 3,520 | 6,861 | 1,568 | 9,883 |
| April | 1,864 | 197 | 490 | 18,841 | 2,459 | 8,264 | 1,653 | 14,195 |
| May | 1,774 | 185 | 603 | 20,751 | 2,759 | 8,144 | 1,486 | 18,340 |
| June | 1,829 | 200 | 552 | 19,790 | 3,508 | 10,864 | 1,723 | 18,881 |
| July | 2,043 | 191 | 797 | 19,240 | 2,931 | 10,452 | 1,879 | 19,100 |
| Aug. | 2,361 | 190 | 851 | 22,160 | 2,611 | 11,486 | 1,751 | 19,431 |
| Sept. | 2,240 | 203 | 917 | 23,032 | 2,237 | 11,481 | 1,404 | 18,522 |
| Oct. | 2,726 | 272 | 1,196 | 26,398 | 3,247 | 12,970 | 1,599 | 20,014 |
| Nov. | 3,379 | 271 | 767 | 27,559 | 3,196 | 10,610 | 1,846 | 16,879 |
| Dec. | 2,835 | 242 | 574 | 26,993 | 3,326 | 6,070 | 1,827 | 10,905 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 2,117 | 293 | 710 | 25,807 | 2,453 | 6,961 | 1,969 | 9,902 |
| Feb. | 1,792 | 173 | 507 | 19,011 | 2,153 | 7,177 | 1,436 | 9,664 |
| Mar. | 1,781 | 179 | 503 | 17,189 | 2,434 | 7,870 | 1,604 | 12,088 |

26. CARLOADINGS—Concluded

| Month | Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------|--|
| | Other Mine Products | Logs, Piling, Cord- wood | Pulp- wood | Lumber, Lath, Shingles | Other Forest Products | Gasoline, Petro- leum Oils and Products | Sugar | Iron and Steel Products (Manu- factured) |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 3,225 | 4,618 | 12,435 | 15,287 | 2,877 | 12,031 | 933 | 5,592 |
| Oct. | 3,582 | 4,776 | 9,596 | 10,322 | 3,007 | 12,136 | 1,440 | 5,667 |
| Nov. | 3,282 | 5,575 | 8,127 | 13,875 | 3,727 | 10,561 | 1,192 | 5,746 |
| Dec. | 3,300 | 5,147 | 11,530 | 11,386 | 3,327 | 9,631 | 883 | 5,073 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 2,722 | 5,580 | 23,614 | 10,536 | 2,442 | 9,953 | 1,135 | 5,737 |
| Feb. | 2,739 | 6,443 | 23,558 | 10,114 | 2,274 | 9,387 | 745 | 4,742 |
| Mar. | 3,184 | 6,916 | 20,610 | 12,127 | 2,534 | 11,405 | 836 | 6,392 |
| April | 3,667 | 4,225 | 10,135 | 11,157 | 2,450 | 12,188 | 933 | 6,343 |
| May | 4,371 | 4,252 | 11,679 | 13,145 | 3,562 | 15,600 | 982 | 6,774 |
| June | 3,888 | 4,826 | 17,674 | 14,502 | 3,443 | 14,289 | 983 | 6,253 |
| July | 4,323 | 6,731 | 20,093 | 19,903 | 3,600 | 15,849 | 1,115 | 4,320 |
| Aug. | 4,106 | 6,494 | 17,581 | 20,982 | 3,832 | 17,188 | 1,115 | 3,296 |
| Sept. | 4,203 | 5,382 | 13,968 | 18,557 | 3,086 | 15,817 | 1,022 | 3,553 |
| Oct. | 4,889 | 5,688 | 11,229 | 18,992 | 3,457 | 15,722 | 1,213 | 5,352 |
| Nov. | 4,564 | 4,755 | 9,252 | 17,181 | 5,142 | 14,924 | 1,132 | 6,275 |
| Dec. | 4,284 | 4,518 | 12,319 | 13,503 | 2,973 | 14,452 | 876 | 5,916 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 4,299 | 4,978 | 22,871 | 13,674 | 2,370 | 14,282 | 845 | 6,850 |
| Feb. | 3,414 | 4,741 | 23,036 | 13,336 | 1,922 | 12,236 | 790 | 6,476 |
| Mar. | 5,299 | 5,928 | 21,213 | 14,699 | 2,321 | 14,121 | 758 | 7,482 |

| Month | Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Imple- ments, Tractors, Mach- inery, Boilers | Autos, Trucks and Parts | Ferti- lizers | Wood Pulp and Paper | Canned Food Products | Other Products of Manu- factures and Miscel- laneous | Mer- chandise L.C.L. | Total Revenue Cars Loaded |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 1,803 | 3,663 | 2,227 | 13,258 | 1,756 | 22,745 | 62,728 | 299,812 |
| Oct. | 1,650 | 3,926 | 2,222 | 14,799 | 2,026 | 24,292 | 70,233 | 340,673 |
| Nov. | 1,999 | 2,849 | 2,496 | 14,667 | 2,240 | 24,592 | 68,120 | 321,622 |
| Dec. | 1,906 | 2,892 | 2,262 | 14,069 | 1,932 | 22,083 | 63,091 | 271,947 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 1,982 | 4,060 | 2,729 | 16,688 | 1,726 | 22,972 | 65,733 | 287,439 |
| Feb. | 1,838 | 3,364 | 3,586 | 15,696 | 1,466 | 20,320 | 64,073 | 263,107 |
| Mar. | 2,223 | 3,729 | 4,898 | 17,942 | 1,529 | 23,798 | 75,543 | 302,390 |
| April | 2,496 | 4,244 | 4,437 | 17,124 | 1,297 | 24,334 | 76,061 | 282,453 |
| May | 2,490 | 4,182 | 3,615 | 16,961 | 1,284 | 24,750 | 76,294 | 295,783 |
| June | 2,452 | 3,872 | 1,967 | 15,887 | 1,125 | 23,284 | 72,675 | 291,183 |
| July | 2,693 | 3,701 | 1,533 | 16,294 | 1,342 | 23,138 | 75,161 | 304,504 |
| Aug. | 2,365 | 3,357 | 2,028 | 16,658 | 1,497 | 22,650 | 76,182 | 325,218 |
| Sept. | 1,532 | 2,533 | 2,059 | 15,216 | 2,350 | 23,227 | 69,508 | 324,325 |
| Oct. | 2,035 | 3,344 | 2,225 | 17,196 | 2,579 | 24,023 | 78,918 | 371,343 |
| Nov. | 2,251 | 4,078 | 2,133 | 17,039 | 3,215 | 25,196 | 76,326 | 349,146 |
| Dec. | 1,775 | 4,206 | 2,515 | 17,103 | 2,246 | 22,673 | 71,404 | 294,838 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 2,130 | 4,804 | 3,323 | 18,330 | 1,938 | 22,135 | 72,880 | 302,175 |
| Feb. | 2,047 | 4,262 | 3,307 | 16,939 | 1,723 | 21,551 | 67,459 | 269,613 |
| Mar. | 2,847 | 4,831 | 4,495 | 20,101 | 1,739 | 23,300 | 76,611 | 306,007 |

VII. Employment

27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926 = 100

| Classification | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | |
| Eight Groups | 167.0 | 168.9 | 169.3 | 169.9 | 173.6 | 172.8 | 175.5 | 178.1 | 182.7 | 185.7 | 181.0 | 180.7 | 180.3 | |
| MANUFACTURING..... | 182.6 | 184.9 | 186.2 | 184.7 | 187.2 | 184.2 | 187.2 | 188.4 | 192.8 | 194.2 | 190.6 | 193.9 | 194.5 | |
| Animal products—edible..... | 210.1 | 212.2 | 216.5 | 225.4 | 240.9 | 250.8 | 252.0 | 242.2 | 252.8 | 248.7 | 230.7 | 220.6 | 209.2 | |
| Fur and products..... | 153.0 | 157.8 | 161.3 | 161.2 | 154.2 | 159.7 | 160.7 | 166.8 | 173.8 | 189.8 | 150.7 | 142.2 | 148.2 | |
| Leather and products..... | 152.1 | 155.0 | 155.9 | 155.0 | 154.7 | 154.5 | 156.4 | 157.6 | 159.1 | 159.8 | 155.0 | 160.0 | 160.5 | |
| Lumber and products..... | 119.5 | 122.9 | 126.2 | 104.0 | 131.2 | 138.8 | 142.2 | 140.1 | 137.9 | 134.2 | 132.3 | 134.3 | 135.3 | |
| Rough and dressed lumber..... | 96.0 | 99.4 | 103.8 | 75.1 | 100.8 | 119.0 | 122.7 | 120.4 | 116.1 | 110.3 | 108.0 | 111.0 | 112.8 | |
| Furniture..... | 146.0 | 147.1 | 146.9 | 146.1 | 149.2 | 152.8 | 157.4 | 157.9 | 161.3 | 164.4 | 164.4 | 166.6 | 167.1 | |
| Other lumber products..... | 181.9 | 187.9 | 190.9 | 171.7 | 194.9 | 200.2 | 193.9 | 196.9 | 197.1 | 195.0 | 191.2 | 188.8 | 189.5 | |
| Musical instruments..... | 35.9 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 38.0 | 38.3 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 39.4 | 39.8 | 41.4 | 41.6 | |
| Plant products—edible..... | 156.8 | 157.0 | 157.5 | 159.1 | 166.2 | 180.9 | 202.4 | 228.3 | 208.0 | 194.5 | 178.5 | 180.2 | 174.1 | |
| Pulp and paper products..... | 153.8 | 155.2 | 157.0 | 159.8 | 163.6 | 165.7 | 167.3 | 167.3 | 167.6 | 167.0 | 164.1 | 166.0 | 166.7 | |
| Pulp and paper..... | 134.9 | 137.4 | 140.8 | 145.4 | 149.7 | 153.5 | 155.2 | 153.4 | 151.4 | 149.0 | 145.5 | 147.6 | 149.1 | |
| Paper products..... | 236.4 | 235.2 | 235.0 | 236.2 | 242.0 | 240.6 | 244.0 | 250.3 | 252.9 | 252.7 | 248.2 | 255.0 | 255.8 | |
| Printing and publishing..... | 150.8 | 151.4 | 152.0 | 153.1 | 155.4 | 156.7 | 157.7 | 158.7 | 160.3 | 161.8 | 162.0 | 160.1 | 162.3 | |
| Rubber products..... | 186.1 | 188.5 | 187.1 | 186.2 | 162.4 | 109.9 | 110.6 | 113.8 | 161.3 | 188.7 | 189.8 | 193.5 | 196.1 | |
| Textile products..... | 166.3 | 167.5 | 166.1 | 164.5 | 155.2 | 156.8 | 161.1 | 165.3 | 167.8 | 169.5 | 165.3 | 172.2 | 174.8 | |
| Thread, yarn and cloth..... | 170.6 | 171.1 | 168.8 | 165.4 | 152.8 | 155.1 | 161.7 | 169.0 | 171.0 | 173.4 | 172.4 | 178.2 | 180.7 | |
| Hosiery and knit goods..... | 160.5 | 160.8 | 159.5 | 159.3 | 154.3 | 153.9 | 157.0 | 157.1 | 159.2 | 162.0 | 158.1 | 162.3 | 164.6 | |
| Clothing and personal furnishings..... | 162.9 | 165.2 | 164.1 | 163.6 | 161.1 | 156.4 | 159.8 | 164.3 | 167.4 | 168.0 | 161.5 | 171.3 | 174.5 | |
| Other textile products..... | 172.2 | 174.0 | 173.8 | 173.0 | 172.6 | 168.6 | 169.7 | 169.7 | 171.6 | 170.7 | 165.6 | 171.0 | 172.3 | |
| Tobacco..... | 137.0 | 127.5 | 114.5 | 114.3 | 117.9 | 114.4 | 121.0 | 124.4 | 126.1 | 136.2 | 139.9 | 151.7 | 149.0 | |
| Rewards..... | 275.1 | 282.4 | 285.8 | 290.0 | 299.9 | 300.2 | 306.9 | 312.0 | 312.8 | 306.7 | 304.2 | 299.1 | 295.4 | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 323.5 | 327.2 | 328.8 | 325.6 | 324.4 | 317.3 | 317.2 | 315.6 | 328.3 | 331.2 | 324.6 | 328.0 | 327.5 | |
| Clay, glass and stone products..... | 154.9 | 160.3 | 162.9 | 167.2 | 172.9 | 170.5 | 163.9 | 160.2 | 164.3 | 173.0 | 171.0 | 179.1 | 178.8 | |
| Electric light and power..... | 181.9 | 165.2 | 168.4 | 175.8 | 184.1 | 191.4 | 193.0 | 189.4 | 184.8 | 182.0 | 178.2 | 175.0 | 173.4 | |
| Electrical apparatus..... | 255.6 | 281.9 | 290.2 | 291.4 | 295.7 | 255.0 | 268.1 | 270.1 | 305.1 | 317.0 | 323.2 | 331.3 | 335.3 | |
| Iron and steel products..... | 202.5 | 206.8 | 208.9 | 208.9 | 205.6 | 197.0 | 195.8 | 194.2 | 203.2 | 206.3 | 205.0 | 208.4 | 210.2 | |
| Crude, roiled and forged products..... | 254.1 | 257.4 | 259.0 | 257.3 | 255.9 | 190.9 | 184.5 | 182.4 | 248.5 | 250.4 | 260.0 | 200.8 | 259.8 | |
| Machinery..... | 229.2 | 222.5 | 232.7 | 234.2 | 233.7 | 236.0 | 234.2 | 237.8 | 239.7 | 249.7 | 253.2 | 256.4 | 255.7 | |
| Agricultural implements..... | 169.3 | 166.5 | 164.6 | 164.0 | 165.3 | 165.3 | 160.8 | 166.1 | 168.9 | 170.8 | 167.3 | 172.5 | 176.0 | |
| Land vehicles..... | 149.3 | 166.3 | 172.3 | 173.1 | 167.3 | 165.8 | 184.8 | 161.8 | 163.4 | 166.0 | 165.7 | 167.6 | 170.9 | |
| Automobiles and parts..... | 207.2 | 229.1 | 256.4 | 263.8 | 241.1 | 241.6 | 240.3 | 236.0 | 244.6 | 253.3 | 249.2 | 258.3 | 270.2 | |
| Steel shipbuilding and repairing..... | 538.7 | 544.5 | 535.0 | 527.4 | 509.7 | 499.8 | 477.1 | 475.1 | 478.4 | 474.4 | 453.1 | 474.0 | 478.3 | |
| Heating appliances..... | 193.5 | 193.0 | 191.6 | 185.0 | 194.1 | 198.3 | 198.2 | 194.6 | 200.8 | 203.5 | 196.3 | 208.2 | 206.9 | |
| Iron and steel fabrication..... | 177.1 | 176.3 | 178.7 | 181.1 | 182.1 | 178.9 | 181.7 | 181.1 | 175.2 | 185.9 | 187.5 | 193.1 | 198.2 | |
| Foundry and machine shop products..... | 210.9 | 222.8 | 220.4 | 213.6 | 211.0 | 209.0 | 216.6 | 215.3 | 218.1 | 221.8 | 217.0 | 224.3 | 227.3 | |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 223.5 | 227.2 | 220.8 | 221.0 | 222.7 | 218.5 | 219.4 | 217.1 | 223.3 | 221.3 | 218.9 | 222.4 | 221.9 | |
| Non-ferrous metal products..... | 286.6 | 291.0 | 293.7 | 291.3 | 293.2 | 285.4 | 285.7 | 285.2 | 285.8 | 304.1 | 307.8 | 310.4 | 320.6 | |
| Non-metallic mineral products..... | 214.7 | 217.0 | 217.4 | 225.1 | 226.6 | 213.1 | 240.2 | 212.0 | 208.8 | 206.7 | 204.9 | 207.5 | 210.4 | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 291.3 | 294.0 | 296.1 | 290.7 | 293.4 | 287.9 | 286.2 | 281.5 | 290.4 | 299.0 | 285.2 | 307.2 | 307.8 | |
| LOGGING..... | 839.5 | 303.6 | 223.9 | 193.7 | 197.0 | 188.5 | 193.5 | 241.7 | 298.5 | 353.9 | 365.7 | 376.0 | 373.5 | |
| MINING..... | 152.9 | 153.8 | 153.7 | 157.5 | 150.5 | 156.6 | 155.7 | 154.5 | 150.5 | 150.5 | 153.9 | 161.6 | 135.8 | |
| Coal..... | 96.9 | 96.0 | 94.6 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 92.4 | 92.8 | 93.7 | 93.8 | 97.2 | 80.1 | 97.7 | 49.5 | |
| Metallic ores..... | 270.6 | 273.0 | 276.2 | 280.3 | 278.3 | 266.7 | 266.4 | 262.6 | 269.4 | 272.0 | 274.1 | 287.0 | 294.1 | |
| Non-metallic (except coal)..... | 160.1 | 161.7 | 177.4 | 184.5 | 201.0 | 209.4 | 202.4 | 197.2 | 199.4 | 202.7 | 191.3 | 185.7 | 189.0 | |
| COMMUNICATIONS..... | 128.4 | 132.4 | 135.4 | 141.4 | 146.4 | 151.1 | 152.9 | 151.9 | 153.6 | 154.7 | 155.3 | 155.1 | 150.6 | |
| Telegraphs..... | 134.6 | 133.9 | 134.0 | 137.3 | 139.5 | 138.3 | 139.0 | 137.7 | 138.3 | 137.0 | 133.8 | 133.4 | 133.5 | |
| Telephones..... | 126.2 | 131.4 | 135.2 | 141.8 | 147.6 | 153.8 | 155.8 | 155.0 | 157.0 | 155.6 | 159.3 | 159.7 | 161.5 | |
| TRANSPORTATION..... | 121.3 | 124.0 | 127.7 | 126.8 | 128.3 | 129.6 | 131.4 | 133.2 | 135.7 | 135.8 | 132.0 | 130.6 | 129.7 | |
| Street railways and cartage..... | 197.0 | 190.6 | 203.5 | 207.7 | 209.9 | 213.3 | 214.8 | 219.0 | 221.1 | 222.0 | 218.8 | 217.7 | 216.7 | |
| Steam railways..... | 109.1 | 109.8 | 108.9 | 106.9 | 107.2 | 109.3 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 112.9 | 111.7 | 112.8 | 111.2 | 111.4 | |
| Shipping and stevedoring..... | 77.0 | 86.4 | 106.6 | 103.6 | 108.0 | 104.1 | 108.9 | 114.2 | 117.3 | 121.3 | 99.1 | 100.4 | 93.2 | |
| CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE..... | 101.3 | 106.0 | 115.2 | 131.1 | 141.7 | 148.1 | 152.3 | 151.9 | 151.9 | 145.8 | 125.1 | 121.8 | 123.8 | |
| Building..... | 118.3 | 123.1 | 130.9 | 142.9 | 154.5 | 162.3 | 165.6 | 165.0 | 171.3 | 158.7 | 160.2 | 161.0 | | |
| Highway..... | 95.6 | 106.8 | 138.1 | 167.0 | 180.6 | 190.0 | 199.0 | 201.8 | 194.4 | 181.4 | 136.3 | 115.5 | 112.0 | |
| Railway..... | 89.1 | 87.5 | 77.8 | 85.7 | 92.3 | 94.4 | 94.0 | 91.7 | 91.1 | 85.7 | 80.8 | 87.0 | 95.4 | |
| SERVICES..... | 211.7 | 217.1 | 219.1 | 224.3 | 233.3 | 239.8 | 239.3 | 235.1 | 224.9 | 227.0 | 223.7 | 224.8 | 226.4 | |
| Hotels and restaurants..... | 208.5 | 210.8 | 213.5 | 221.3 | 234.5 | 244.8 | 245.8 | 238.4 | 224.5 | 227.1 | 225.1 | 224.9 | 226.9 | |
| Personal (chiefly laundries)..... | 218.0 | 229.4 | 230.0 | 230.3 | 231.0 | 229.9 | 226.6 | 228.7 | 225.8 | 227.4 | 221.1 | 224.7 | 225.3 | |
| TRADE..... | 179.0 | 184.8 | 186.7 | 187.7 | 191.1 | 190.0 | 192.1 | 196.8 | 201.3 | 212.0 | 212.3 | 198.5 | 197.6 | |
| Retail..... | 185.3 | 191.0 | 193.9 | 194.3 | 197.5 | 195.0 | 197.4 | 204.0 | 209.5 | 224.1 | 224.6 | 201.4 | 202.9 | |
| Wholesale..... | 167.0 | 169.9 | 169.0 | 172.3 | 175.9 | 178.1 | 179.8 | 180.0 | 182.0 | 183.8 | 183.7 | 184.8 | 185.4 | |

28. INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS BASED ON JUNE, 1941 AS 100

| Industries | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | | | |
| MANUFACTURING..... | 135.3 | 138.7 | 137.1 | 134.3 | 138.5 | 137.5 | 140.1 | 143.0 | 147.5 | 153.6 | 141.8 | 150.8 | 159.5 | | | |
| Animal products—edible..... | 133.5 | 158.1 | 157.3 | 164.1 | 179.0 | 180.2 | 175.9 | 184.4 | 190.5 | 171.4 | 171.4 | 167.8 | | | | |
| Fur and products..... | 141.8 | 147.0 | 141.3 | 146.4 | 140.3 | 150.4 | 154.5 | 160.7 | 171.3 | 170.8 | 131.4 | 137.1 | 150.9 | | | |
| Leather and products..... | 148.7 | 154.1 | 150.4 | 147.8 | 149.0 | 152.6 | 156.2 | 158.7 | 160.8 | 163.9 | 145.4 | 168.2 | 170.5 | | | |
| Boots and shoes..... | 147.4 | 152.3 | 148.8 | 146.8 | 147.8 | 153.5 | 156.7 | 159.4 | 160.2 | 163.9 | 144.3 | 166.0 | 166.6 | | | |
| Lumber and products..... | 135.8 | 138.4 | 139.9 | 108.4 | 148.9 | 161.7 | 165.6 | 168.1 | 165.8 | 160.4 | 143.4 | 162.1 | 169.7 | | | |
| Rough and dressed lumber..... | 119.2 | 121.2 | 123.9 | 82.0 | 135.3 | 151.5 | 155.5 | 157.6 | 152.5 | 142.8 | 129.1 | 146.7 | 154.7 | | | |
| Furniture..... | 150.8 | 153.1 | 150.9 | 147.1 | 154.0 | 159.2 | 166.4 | 172.6 | 175.7 | 181.7 | 162.2 | 185.2 | 190.7 | | | |
| Other lumber products..... | 174.9 | 179.4 | 181.1 | 157.2 | 187.8 | 196.5 | 197.3 | 197.3 | 199.0 | 197.2 | 172.3 | 190.3 | 198.7 | | | |
| Plant products—edible..... | 144.2 | 140.2 | 145.9 | 147.1 | 158.8 | 164.5 | 180.2 | 208.2 | 191.8 | 184.8 | 104.7 | 177.5 | 172.0 | | | |
| Pulp and paper products..... | 142.5 | 145.0 | 144.5 | 148.1 | 157.3 | 163.3 | 165.2 | 169.0 | 169.4 | 170.1 | 161.6 | 172.7 | 174.3 | | | |
| Pulp and paper..... | 138.8 | 142.0 | 141.8 | 150.6 | 164.0 | 174.3 | 176.4 | 179.1 | 176.4 | 174.0 | 164.4 | 175.4 | 177.3 | | | |
| Paper products..... | 161.2 | 161.9 | 161.2 | 161.2 | 166.0 | 167.9 | 170.2 | 177.8 | 182.0 | 186.0 | 169.3 | 192.9 | 183.7 | | | |
| Printing and publishing..... | 140.5 | 142.7 | 142.0 | 140.1 | 145.7 | 147.4 | 149.0 | 152.9 | 155.6 | 159.5 | 155.8 | 161.8 | 163.2 | | | |
| Rubber products..... | 195.4 | 195.9 | 192.4 | 184.5 | 151.6 | 111.7 | 119.2 | 128.2 | 160.0 | 225.1 | 209.4 | 236.1 | 239.0 | | | |
| Textile products..... | 135.9 | 139.3 | 134.0 | 132.0 | 127.0 | 130.8 | 137.3 | 139.2 | 143.2 | 148.0 | 128.7 | 154.1 | 158.6 | | | |
| Thread, yarn and cloth..... | 136.4 | 137.3 | 133.4 | 131.5 | 122.0 | 127.6 | 134.9 | 141.2 | 141.6 | 148.5 | 133.1 | 157.5 | 161.4 | | | |
| Cotton yarn and cloth..... | 116.3 | 117.6 | 112.9 | 113.7 | 87.9 | 93.6 | 104.4 | 115.4 | 117.3 | 118.5 | 109.1 | 127.4 | 130.8 | | | |
| Woollen yarn and cloth..... | 140.4 | 142.8 | 137.1 | 130.0 | 134.3 | 144.3 | 149.8 | 151.0 | 150.1 | 161.0 | 139.0 | 163.0 | 168.8 | | | |
| Artificial silk and silk goods..... | 172.3 | 172.1 | 170.5 | 169.0 | 170.6 | 174.4 | 179.7 | 184.2 | 180.2 | 193.5 | 169.6 | 209.1 | 212.7 | | | |
| Hosiery and knit goods..... | 136.6 | 141.0 | 137.3 | 132.7 | 128.2 | 135.2 | 142.7 | 145.9 | 144.7 | 153.9 | 126.9 | 157.2 | 160.6 | | | |
| Garments and personal furnishings..... | 137.2 | 142.6 | 136.9 | 134.1 | 131.6 | 132.7 | 139.4 | 136.1 | 140.9 | 149.1 | 126.8 | 154.2 | 160.0 | | | |
| Other textile products..... | 130.3 | 133.8 | 130.7 | 128.1 | 129.1 | 129.0 | 132.0 | 133.4 | 136.2 | 137.8 | 116.9 | 140.0 | 143.6 | | | |
| Tobacco..... | 173.3 | 162.3 | 152.8 | 155.1 | 142.0 | 159.1 | 170.0 | 176.4 | 177.1 | 194.1 | 153.8 | 213.5 | 210.1 | | | |
| Beverages..... | 157.8 | 159.8 | 165.4 | 165.9 | 171.4 | 174.0 | 180.6 | 180.3 | 187.6 | 186.8 | 184.0 | 186.0 | 182.8 | | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 119.0 | 120.6 | 118.6 | 118.3 | 120.0 | 117.1 | 117.9 | 118.8 | 123.2 | 127.1 | 125.2 | 123.4 | 132.0 | | | |
| Clay, glass and stone products..... | 147.9 | 153.4 | 156.7 | 158.4 | 163.1 | 161.9 | 157.0 | 159.9 | 166.3 | 177.4 | 165.4 | 185.6 | 189.8 | | | |
| Electric light and power..... | 128.3 | 132.0 | 134.1 | 139.7 | 146.8 | 148.9 | 148.7 | 148.3 | 147.5 | 147.7 | 146.6 | 148.1 | 149.7 | | | |
| Electrical apparatus..... | 163.5 | 163.3 | 162.0 | 162.6 | 167.4 | 148.5 | 154.5 | 157.1 | 175.7 | 195.2 | 191.2 | 205.7 | 212.9 | | | |
| Iron and steel products..... | 123.6 | 128.5 | 126.4 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 117.8 | 117.4 | 118.9 | 126.3 | 133.7 | 123.3 | 138.2 | 141.4 | | | |
| Crude, rolled and forged products..... | 128.4 | 129.7 | 127.7 | 128.2 | 127.8 | 88.5 | 87.4 | 89.8 | 126.2 | 140.4 | 127.8 | 146.3 | 151.7 | | | |
| Machinery (other than vehicles)..... | 124.9 | 126.5 | 122.2 | 119.7 | 125.0 | 126.0 | 128.2 | 133.8 | 137.2 | 145.1 | 133.5 | 154.5 | 158.1 | | | |
| Agricultural implements..... | 205.0 | 205.5 | 202.9 | 198.6 | 209.3 | 220.2 | 196.7 | 219.1 | 220.2 | 233.8 | 231.1 | 240.0 | 250.2 | | | |
| Land vehicles and aircraft..... | 104.5 | 113.3 | 114.6 | 111.2 | 107.8 | 106.5 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 108.9 | 117.7 | 111.7 | 120.8 | 122.8 | | | |
| Automobiles and parts..... | 77.8 | 99.4 | 107.0 | 99.1 | 95.3 | 94.7 | 91.7 | 89.5 | 94.0 | 109.8 | 101.5 | 115.6 | 121.4 | | | |
| Steel shipbuilding and repairing..... | 175.8 | 179.0 | 167.9 | 161.1 | 160.5 | 158.0 | 148.9 | 151.6 | 158.0 | 152.2 | 128.5 | 153.3 | 159.8 | | | |
| Heating appliances..... | 149.9 | 151.7 | 145.9 | 138.7 | 149.4 | 151.7 | 152.3 | 149.2 | 155.9 | 164.7 | 138.9 | 171.7 | 173.6 | | | |
| Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.)..... | 111.6 | 112.6 | 111.2 | 110.5 | 111.8 | 113.8 | 118.8 | 118.8 | 115.9 | 135.4 | 126.4 | 145.7 | 146.7 | | | |
| Foundry and machine shop products..... | 144.4 | 154.3 | 147.5 | 137.9 | 139.2 | 140.5 | 144.1 | 151.3 | 152.6 | 157.7 | 137.3 | 164.5 | 162.3 | | | |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 131.4 | 130.8 | 127.1 | 122.9 | 126.6 | 126.5 | 129.7 | 129.5 | 130.0 | 132.7 | 113.5 | 136.8 | 140.0 | | | |
| Non-ferrous metal products..... | 123.4 | 127.2 | 126.4 | 123.1 | 128.3 | 127.8 | 128.2 | 129.9 | 133.1 | 144.8 | 140.7 | 151.7 | 154.5 | | | |
| Non-metallic mineral products..... | 135.8 | 138.0 | 137.0 | 141.0 | 147.3 | 151.6 | 153.0 | 148.2 | 149.0 | 153.3 | 154.6 | 159.6 | 145.2 | | | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 184.9 | 188.2 | 187.0 | 180.8 | 185.7 | 181.0 | 180.1 | 178.3 | 184.8 | 191.3 | 181.2 | 200.6 | 205.1 | | | |
| LOGGING..... | 316.0 | 276.6 | 198.3 | 153.1 | 184.7 | 192.8 | 195.5 | 234.0 | 256.7 | 332.3 | 372.1 | 378.9 | 403.5 | | | |
| MINING..... | 108.6 | 109.0 | 107.1 | 109.7 | 112.3 | 108.8 | 109.0 | 111.0 | 112.1 | 113.6 | 96.8 | 120.0 | 104.3 | | | |
| Coal..... | 168.2 | 166.2 | 152.7 | 153.3 | 156.3 | 150.0 | 154.0 | 159.9 | 100.0 | 167.2 | 115.0 | 174.3 | 109.0 | | | |
| Metallic ores..... | 83.5 | 84.2 | 84.5 | 86.9 | 88.8 | 84.1 | 82.9 | 84.2 | 85.6 | 86.0 | 82.3 | 94.8 | 100.8 | | | |
| Non-metallic minerals (except coal)..... | 126.9 | 131.8 | 144.1 | 151.3 | 157.7 | 167.1 | 166.2 | 165.3 | 168.5 | 150.4 | 141.5 | 160.0 | 157.5 | | | |
| COMMUNICATIONS..... | 160.0 | 162.8 | 170.1 | 174.8 | 179.2 | 184.9 | 186.9 | 189.8 | 194.2 | 193.8 | 196.9 | 198.6 | 199.5 | | | |
| Telegraphs..... | 148.9 | 145.4 | 149.8 | 150.4 | 152.6 | 157.7 | 156.4 | 166.2 | 165.7 | 169.0 | 169.5 | 166.7 | 172.3 | | | |
| Telephones..... | 162.9 | 167.6 | 175.7 | 181.7 | 186.8 | 192.7 | 195.8 | 190.5 | 202.5 | 200.7 | 204.6 | 205.5 | 207.3 | | | |
| TRANSPORTATION..... | 153.3 | 152.3 | 154.9 | 151.5 | 154.9 | 158.6 | 161.9 | 171.0 | 173.2 | 180.3 | 175.8 | 177.2 | 179.3 | | | |
| Street railways..... | 161.4 | 160.9 | 164.1 | 167.6 | 171.9 | 173.8 | 177.0 | 187.3 | 186.7 | 190.1 | 187.3 | 194.0 | 195.1 | | | |
| Steam railways..... | 160.9 | 157.5 | 155.2 | 147.9 | 149.6 | 156.4 | 159.2 | 165.3 | 168.1 | 176.1 | 177.9 | 179.0 | 180.6 | | | |
| Shipping and stevedoring..... | 102.2 | 111.6 | 134.0 | 136.2 | 144.2 | 137.3 | 143.6 | 164.8 | 168.9 | 178.7 | 143.2 | 144.9 | 134.3 | | | |
| CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE..... | 101.6 | 104.4 | 111.3 | 126.1 | 138.7 | 148.4 | 153.7 | 155.7 | 155.5 | 149.7 | 124.7 | 127.0 | 133.8 | | | |
| Building..... | 100.5 | 104.8 | 107.7 | 115.0 | 127.1 | 138.5 | 141.1 | 145.4 | 150.5 | 149.2 | 121.5 | 138.4 | 145.7 | | | |
| Highway..... | 81.7 | 88.7 | 100.5 | 105.7 | 132.3 | 152.7 | 162.1 | 170.6 | 169.8 | 161.8 | 149.8 | 120.0 | 101.0 | 101.3 | | |
| Railway..... | 136.2 | 129.2 | 122.0 | 134.9 | 140.7 | 147.2 | 152.8 | 144.9 | 156.0 | 150.8 | 137.7 | 147.7 | 161.1 | | | |
| SERVICES..... | 160.9 | 163.9 | 166.0 | 167.9 | 176.6 | 180.3 | 181.7 | 183.1 | 177.4 | 183.9 | 178.4 | 183.7 | 189.2 | | | |
| Hotels and restaurant..... | 173.2 | 170.8 | 174.6 | 179.2 | 193.0 | 199.4 | 201.2 | 201.5 | 191.0 | 199.9 | 190.5 | 200.3 | 207.8 | | | |
| Personals (chiefly laundries)..... | 143.7 | 154.3 | 154.2 | 152.0 | 153.5 | 153.4 | 154.1 | 157.2 | 158.1 | 161.2 | 148.5 | 160.3 | 163.1 | | | |
| TRADE..... | 137.6 | 141.4 | 143.2 | 144.5 | 148.9 | 150.1 | 151.3 | 154.0 | 158.6 | 165.1 | 166.5 | 163.1 | 164.5 | | | |
| Retail..... | 136.1 | 140.2 | 142.6 | 143.6 | 148.6 | 149.4 | 150.4 | 154.1 | 159.1 | 167.7 | 169.0 | 162.0 | 162.5 | | | |
| Wholesale..... | 141.1 | 143.8 | 144.4 | 146.4 | 149.8 | 151.6 | 153.2 | 156.1 | 157.4 | 159.0 | 161.3 | 165.2 | 168.6 | | | |
| EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES..... | 137.3 | 139.1 | 137.6 | 136.6 | 141.9 | 143.1 | 145.6 | 149.8 | 154.4 | 159.9 | 150.2 | 160.6 | 162.7 | | | |

29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

| Month | LABOUR FACTORS | | | | | | | IMMIGRATION | |
|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---|-------------|------------------------------|
| | Employment ¹ | | | Strikes and Lockouts | | | Percentage Unemployment in Trade Unions | Total | Returned Canadians from U.S. |
| | Applications | Vacancies | Placements | Disputes in Existence | Number of Employees | Time Loss in Working Days | | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 215,073 | 228,890 | 137,510 | 27 | 11,975 | 45,497 | 0.5 | 1,315 | 247 |
| Aug. | 194,587 | 203,348 | 109,564 | 27 | 13,190 | 41,122 | ..... | 1,715 | 262 |
| Sept. | 236,712 | 211,149 | 125,833 | 17 | 19,819 | 184,556 | ..... | 1,551 | 276 |
| Oct. | 282,877 | 237,505 | 147,197 | 18 | 25,868 | 410,242 | 1.4 | 1,520 | 344 |
| Nov. | 241,984 | 165,536 | 113,390 | 24 | 31,054 | 422,673 | ..... | 1,432 | 197 |
| Dec. | 166,070 | 110,275 | 70,547 | 13 | 19,619 | 261,619 | ..... | 1,481 | 270 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 208,346 | 144,401 | 65,374 | 12 | 2,957 | 18,948 | 3.0 | 2,794 | 219 |
| Feb. | 158,329 | 107,405 | 80,555 | 19 | 3,594 | 11,891 | ..... | 2,281 | 230 |
| Mar. | 151,501 | 129,539 | 57,078 | 28 | 5,976 | 46,068 | ..... | 7,663 | 215 |
| April | 165,791 | 190,000 | 82,008 | 24 | 6,907 | 47,116 | 1.9 | 6,339 | 277 |
| May | 141,503 | 162,771 | 73,395 | 35 | 47,730 | 564,025 | ..... | 7,691 | 317 |
| June | 152,822 | 155,144 | 81,702 | 36 | 70,688 | 935,188 | ..... | 7,146 | 479 |
| July | 179,011 | 180,926 | 89,919 | 42 | 49,752 | 918,285 | 1.3 | 9,127 | 474 |
| Aug. | 145,482 | 162,487 | 70,193 | 33 | 42,407 | 867,252 | ..... | 9,401 | 651 |
| Sept. | 149,544 | 178,246 | 72,431 | 33 | 33,030 | 657,601 | ..... | 6,550 | 526 |
| Oct. | 186,357 | 207,328 | 92,992 | 27 | 32,919 | 393,296 | 1.0 | 4,760 | 528 |
| Nov. | 162,422 | 155,553 | 71,961 | 18 | 8,166 | 33,890 | ..... | 4,029 | 537 |
| Dec. | 157,579 | 128,681 | 61,851 | 10 | 2,256 | 23,804 | ..... | 3,942 | 724 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 162,132 | 118,606 | 57,139 | 12 | 3,302 | 28,519 | 1.5 | 2,760 | ..... |
| Feb. | 132,923 | 114,749 | 50,806 | 20 | 33,737 | 199,679 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Mar. | 156,887 | 155,328 | 70,193 | 18 | 15,931 | 378,057 | ..... | ..... | ..... |

¹ Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

VII. Employment—Continued

30. VITAL STATISTICS (¹) AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926=100

| Month | Vital Statistics | | | Maritime Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia |
|-------------|------------------|-----------|--------|--------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Births | Marriages | Deaths | | | | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| July | 12,544 | 6,576 | 4,792 | 170.9 | 178.4 | 176.4 | 140.4 | 173.1 |
| Aug. | 11,305 | 5,475 | 4,578 | 169.6 | 177.2 | 174.9 | 139.4 | 167.8 |
| Sept. | 11,259 | 6,081 | 4,551 | 167.2 | 171.3 | 172.1 | 136.6 | 169.4 |
| Oct. | 11,998 | 5,841 | 5,019 | 165.1 | 167.6 | 163.9 | 134.9 | 164.1 |
| Nov. | 10,794 | 4,614 | 4,980 | 171.3 | 168.0 | 166.8 | 140.4 | 169.3 |
| Dec. | 11,127 | 4,891 | 5,440 | 185.6 | 171.0 | 171.2 | 151.6 | 174.7 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 11,677 | 3,781 | 5,867 | 171.3 | 177.3 | 179.6 | 157.3 | 177.4 |
| Feb. | 10,697 | 4,080 | 5,186 | 170.8 | 177.3 | 179.2 | 155.2 | 173.0 |
| Mar. | 11,539 | 4,065 | 5,333 | 170.9 | 179.7 | 176.8 | 156.3 | 167.9 |
| April | 13,291 | 4,734 | 5,125 | 176.4 | 186.1 | 180.2 | 160.8 | 169.3 |
| May | 13,769 | 6,041 | 5,116 | 175.7 | 178.5 | 178.8 | 158.8 | 165.8 |
| June | 13,479 | 8,819 | 4,572 | 173.7 | 174.6 | 177.2 | 155.5 | 136.7 |
| July | 14,186 | 7,575 | 4,956 | 169.1 | 172.5 | 176.2 | 153.4 | 154.2 |
| Aug. | 14,802 | 6,783 | 4,605 | 161.9 | 172.6 | 173.0 | 152.3 | 158.2 |
| Sept. | 14,218 | 7,869 | 4,504 | 165.9 | 174.5 | 172.9 | 150.4 | 163.2 |
| Oct. | 14,825 | 5,841 | 5,000 | 171.1 | 176.6 | 172.7 | 147.4 | 168.1 |
| Nov. | 14,180 | 4,614 | 5,162 | 173.8 | 177.1 | 179.3 | 152.9 | 177.4 |
| Dec. | 14,445 | 5,170 | 5,153 | 184.7 | 182.9 | 186.7 | 162.3 | 187.8 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 14,280 | 3,662 | 5,658 | 171.3 | 193.6 | 194.5 | 165.7 | 195.1 |
| Feb. | 14,045 | 4,939 | 3,979 | 172.6 | 195.1 | 193.9 | 165.8 | 196.2 |
| Mar. | 16,047 | 3,180 | 5,560 | 154.9 | 196.9 | 192.1 | 167.3 | 194.1 |

(1) Cities of 10,000 or over.

VII. Employment—Continued

31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926 = 100

| Month | Without Seasonal Adjustment | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| | Montreal | Quebec | Toronto | Ottawa | Hamilton | Windsor | Winnipeg | Vancouver |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 169.2 | 210.7 | 179.8 | 156.7 | 168.9 | 258.4 | 139.9 | 229.7 |
| Oct. | 164.5 | 196.3 | 173.3 | 156.2 | 168.4 | 162.9 | 140.7 | 209.3 |
| Nov. | 164.9 | 189.6 | 174.7 | 159.0 | 169.2 | 162.2 | 146.1 | 207.4 |
| Dec. | 165.7 | 173.3 | 177.7 | 168.0 | 172.6 | 123.7 | 150.4 | 206.3 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 158.6 | 167.1 | 173.0 | 168.6 | 169.8 | 181.3 | 147.6 | 107.9 |
| Feb. | 159.0 | 158.9 | 174.1 | 164.8 | 170.5 | 228.1 | 141.6 | 192.8 |
| Mar. | 161.1 | 159.4 | 174.8 | 167.0 | 168.9 | 226.9 | 141.2 | 187.1 |
| April | 164.0 | 162.7 | 177.5 | 170.4 | 172.3 | 255.7 | 142.7 | 189.7 |
| May | 165.6 | 162.8 | 177.4 | 171.9 | 172.8 | 263.8 | 144.6 | 101.3 |
| June | 169.0 | 164.4 | 176.8 | 170.8 | 173.0 | 266.7 | 145.7 | 179.8 |
| July | 169.9 | 167.7 | 176.9 | 173.1 | 175.9 | 241.2 | 149.0 | 191.8 |
| Aug. | 168.1 | 171.5 | 174.5 | 175.7 | 144.7 | 237.1 | 151.7 | 194.0 |
| Sept. | 172.7 | 172.5 | 176.4 | 177.3 | 141.7 | 232.6 | 153.4 | 201.2 |
| Oct. | 173.2 | 173.8 | 178.2 | 179.9 | 142.1 | 229.6 | 155.6 | 204.1 |
| Nov. | 174.4 | 175.0 | 181.5 | 180.6 | 172.9 | 240.7 | 159.8 | 210.0 |
| Dec. | 177.9 | 174.2 | 187.2 | 183.7 | 176.2 | 244.4 | 161.9 | 214.4 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 174.1 | 169.5 | 185.5 | 184.4 | 174.9 | 238.4 | 154.3 | 212.9 |
| Feb. | 173.9 | 104.9 | 185.0 | 177.6 | 177.6 | 243.6 | 152.2 | 214.0 |
| Mar. | 174.9 | 166.3 | 187.2 | 175.7 | 177.8 | 250.0 | 151.8 | 214.5 |

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

| Month | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | Logging | |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------|--|
| | Total | | Durable Goods | | Non-Durable Goods | | Electric Light and Power | | | |
| | Employment | Aggregate Payrolls | Employment | Aggregate Payrolls | Employment | Aggregate Payrolls | Employment | Aggregate Payrolls | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 118.2 | 148.0 | 122.1 | 154.2 | 114.7 | 142.7 | 108.7 | 121.7 | 114.6 | |
| Oct. | 112.1 | 140.4 | 108.1 | 137.2 | 116.3 | 145.5 | 106.9 | 122.9 | 129.0 | |
| Nov. | 110.9 | 139.3 | 105.9 | 134.5 | 115.8 | 145.7 | 108.9 | 124.3 | 175.0 | |
| Dec. | 109.6 | 136.7 | 103.1 | 129.6 | 115.9 | 145.7 | 109.9 | 128.8 | 206.4 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 107.1 | 121.2 | 101.9 | 113.3 | 112.0 | 130.1 | 109.5 | 125.7 | 217.6 | |
| Feb. | 108.5 | 135.4 | 103.8 | 129.9 | 113.7 | 142.3 | 106.7 | 127.0 | 217.0 | |
| Mar. | 108.7 | 135.3 | 103.8 | 128.7 | 113.5 | 143.3 | 108.0 | 128.3 | 214.5 | |
| April | 110.1 | 138.7 | 105.7 | 132.8 | 114.3 | 145.8 | 110.2 | 132.0 | 191.8 | |
| May | 110.8 | 137.1 | 107.3 | 131.7 | 114.2 | 143.8 | 112.3 | 134.1 | 141.4 | |
| June | 109.9 | 134.3 | 104.4 | 125.4 | 114.9 | 144.4 | 117.3 | 139.7 | 122.4 | |
| July | 111.4 | 138.5 | 107.3 | 131.2 | 114.9 | 146.5 | 122.8 | 146.6 | 124.4 | |
| Aug. | 109.6 | 137.5 | 103.8 | 127.4 | 114.6 | 148.6 | 127.7 | 148.9 | 119.1 | |
| Sept. | 111.4 | 140.1 | 104.2 | 128.1 | 117.7 | 153.4 | 128.8 | 148.7 | 122.2 | |
| Oct. | 112.1 | 143.0 | 103.3 | 129.0 | 120.1 | 157.8 | 126.4 | 148.3 | 152.7 | |
| Nov. | 114.2 | 147.5 | 106.5 | 136.5 | 121.1 | 160.1 | 124.5 | 147.8 | 181.7 | |
| Dec. | 115.6 | 153.6 | 109.2 | 143.9 | 121.6 | 165.2 | 121.4 | 147.7 | 223.6 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 113.5 | 141.5 | 108.8 | 132.6 | 117.9 | 151.6 | 118.9 | 147.9 | 231.0 | |
| Feb. | 115.4 | 156.8 | 110.7 | 145.9 | 120.0 | 170.2 | 116.7 | 148.1 | 237.5 | |
| Mar. | 115.8 | 159.5 | 111.7 | 152.8 | 119.7 | 168.0 | 117.0 | 149.7 | 235.9 | |

VII. Employment—Continued

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100—Concluded

| Month | Logging | Mining | | Communications | | Transportation | | Construction and Maintenance | |
|-------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Aggregate Payrolls | Employment | Aggregate Payrolls | Employment | Aggregate Payrolls | Employment | Aggregate Payrolls | Employment | Aggregate Payrolls |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept... | 158.2 | 81.2 | 98.5 | 127.0 | 148.9 | 129.9 | 156.1 | 89.1 | 119.8 |
| Oct.... | 179.1 | 81.0 | 100.4 | 127.0 | 148.9 | 128.8 | 156.9 | 89.7 | 120.4 |
| Nov.... | 230.7 | 81.7 | 100.2 | 128.8 | 152.3 | 128.9 | 155.0 | 94.0 | 126.8 |
| Dec.... | 263.0 | 84.9 | 105.2 | 130.3 | 153.3 | 129.6 | 156.1 | 95.0 | 125.9 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 299.4 | 84.1 | 97.7 | 130.8 | 156.3 | 126.7 | 151.2 | 77.5 | 97.8 |
| Feb.... | 285.0 | 85.1 | 106.4 | 131.0 | 155.6 | 123.7 | 148.4 | 73.7 | 100.1 |
| Mar.... | 316.0 | 86.3 | 108.6 | 132.1 | 160.0 | 122.8 | 153.3 | 72.9 | 101.6 |
| April... | 278.6 | 86.8 | 109.0 | 136.2 | 162.8 | 125.5 | 152.3 | 76.3 | 104.4 |
| May.... | 198.7 | 88.0 | 107.1 | 139.3 | 170.1 | 129.3 | 154.9 | 82.9 | 111.3 |
| June.... | 153.1 | 88.9 | 100.7 | 145.5 | 174.8 | 128.3 | 151.5 | 94.3 | 126.9 |
| July.... | 184.7 | 90.0 | 112.3 | 150.6 | 179.2 | 129.9 | 154.9 | 101.8 | 138.5 |
| Aug.... | 192.8 | 88.4 | 108.8 | 155.5 | 184.9 | 131.2 | 158.6 | 106.5 | 148.4 |
| Sept.... | 195.5 | 87.9 | 109.0 | 157.3 | 186.9 | 133.0 | 161.9 | 109.6 | 153.7 |
| Oct.... | 234.0 | 87.2 | 111.0 | 156.3 | 189.8 | 134.8 | 171.0 | 109.5 | 153.7 |
| Nov.... | 286.7 | 88.5 | 112.1 | 157.9 | 196.2 | 137.3 | 173.2 | 109.7 | 155.5 |
| Dec.... | 332.3 | 90.2 | 113.6 | 159.2 | 193.8 | 137.4 | 180.3 | 104.9 | 149.7 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 380.5 | 86.9 | 96.6 | 159.8 | 196.9 | 133.6 | 175.8 | 92.9 | 121.3 |
| Feb.... | 378.9 | 91.2 | 120.0 | 159.6 | 196.8 | 132.2 | 176.3 | 87.6 | 128.0 |
| Mar.... | 403.5 | 76.6 | 104.3 | 161.1 | 199.5 | 131.3 | 178.3 | 89.1 | 133.8 |

| Month | Services | | Trade | | Eight Leading Industries | | Finance | | Nine Leading Industries | |
|-------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | Employment | Aggregate Payrolls | Employment | Aggregate Payrolls | Employment | Aggregate Payrolls | Employment | Aggregate Payrolls | Employment | Aggregate Payrolls |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept... | 124.7 | 154.0 | 104.6 | 127.3 | 113.2 | 141.1 | 112.0 | 130.2 | 113.2 | 140.6 |
| Oct.... | 122.8 | 154.7 | 112.6 | 130.9 | 110.5 | 137.8 | 115.4 | 136.4 | 110.7 | 137.7 |
| Nov.... | 123.2 | 154.7 | 115.9 | 134.3 | 112.1 | 139.3 | 116.0 | 137.4 | 112.3 | 139.2 |
| Dec.... | 123.6 | 156.5 | 122.6 | 139.6 | 113.4 | 139.5 | 116.3 | 137.7 | 113.6 | 139.3 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 121.3 | 148.3 | 123.5 | 140.2 | 110.2 | 127.6 | 116.7 | 138.2 | 110.4 | 128.1 |
| Feb.... | 123.1 | 155.8 | 113.9 | 135.0 | 109.5 | 135.1 | 117.1 | 139.1 | 109.8 | 135.7 |
| Mar.... | 122.9 | 160.9 | 114.7 | 137.6 | 109.4 | 137.3 | 120.4 | 145.4 | 109.8 | 137.6 |
| April... | 126.1 | 163.9 | 117.9 | 141.4 | 110.6 | 139.1 | 123.0 | 148.1 | 111.1 | 139.5 |
| May.... | 127.2 | 166.0 | 119.1 | 143.2 | 110.9 | 137.6 | 123.5 | 148.6 | 111.3 | 138.0 |
| June.... | 130.3 | 167.9 | 119.7 | 144.5 | 111.3 | 136.6 | 123.9 | 149.3 | 111.8 | 137.0 |
| July.... | 135.3 | 176.4 | 121.9 | 148.9 | 113.7 | 141.9 | 124.2 | 149.3 | 114.1 | 142.2 |
| Aug.... | 139.3 | 180.3 | 121.2 | 150.1 | 113.2 | 143.1 | 124.5 | 149.7 | 113.7 | 143.4 |
| Sept.... | 139.0 | 181.7 | 123.5 | 151.3 | 114.9 | 145.6 | 127.3 | 154.3 | 115.4 | 145.9 |
| Oct.... | 136.5 | 183.1 | 125.5 | 154.6 | 116.6 | 149.8 | 128.3 | 158.3 | 117.1 | 150.1 |
| Nov.... | 131.0 | 177.4 | 128.2 | 158.6 | 119.1 | 154.4 | 128.4 | 158.2 | 119.5 | 154.6 |
| Dec.... | 131.7 | 183.9 | 135.2 | 165.1 | 121.6 | 159.9 | 128.7 | 158.7 | 121.9 | 159.9 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 129.9 | 178.4 | 135.4 | 166.5 | 118.8 | 149.9 | 128.6 | 159.1 | 119.2 | 150.5 |
| Feb.... | 130.5 | 183.7 | 125.3 | 163.1 | 118.6 | 160.6 | 130.7 | 164.7 | 119.1 | 160.7 |
| Mar.... | 131.5 | 189.2 | 126.0 | 164.5 | 118.1 | 162.7 | 130.4 | 165.7 | 118.6 | 162.9 |

VII. Employment—Continued

33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

| Month | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|-------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept.... | 26.99 | 30.87 | 29.20 | 30.85 | 32.49 | 32.54 | 31.44 | 33.58 | 34.71 |
| Oct..... | 26.76 | 30.83 | 29.35 | 30.95 | 32.39 | 32.39 | 31.34 | 33.53 | 35.13 |
| Nov.... | 27.23 | 30.15 | 29.00 | 30.75 | 32.43 | 32.50 | 31.29 | 33.40 | 35.07 |
| Dec.... | 27.09 | 30.26 | 28.74 | 30.38 | 32.03 | 32.35 | 31.40 | 33.49 | 34.71 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 26.35 | 28.03 | 29.32 | 28.55 | 29.03 | 31.21 | 31.06 | 32.34 | 32.17 |
| Feb.... | 26.15 | 31.01 | 29.65 | 30.58 | 32.34 | 32.45 | 31.86 | 33.95 | 34.72 |
| Mar.... | 26.15 | 31.75 | 30.40 | 31.45 | 32.41 | 33.22 | 32.67 | 34.59 | 35.60 |
| April... | 27.37 | 32.17 | 30.43 | 31.31 | 32.77 | 32.75 | 32.13 | 33.92 | 35.23 |
| May.... | 26.87 | 30.83 | 29.40 | 30.74 | 32.43 | 32.64 | 31.86 | 33.72 | 35.10 |
| June.... | 26.28 | 30.60 | 29.75 | 30.76 | 31.88 | 32.66 | 31.65 | 33.49 | 34.11 |
| July.... | 27.63 | 30.76 | 30.00 | 30.91 | 32.71 | 32.83 | 31.73 | 33.49 | 35.46 |
| Aug.... | 27.53 | 29.93 | 30.17 | 31.60 | 33.02 | 33.05 | 32.36 | 33.62 | 35.86 |
| Sept.... | 26.72 | 29.79 | 30.15 | 31.76 | 32.98 | 33.29 | 32.79 | 34.21 | 35.91 |
| Oct.... | 28.16 | 30.40 | 30.56 | 32.04 | 33.40 | 33.05 | 33.06 | 34.72 | 36.73 |
| Nov.... | 28.58 | 30.98 | 30.51 | 32.31 | 33.58 | 34.06 | 33.15 | 35.07 | 36.50 |
| Dec.... | 29.98 | 31.31 | 30.19 | 32.65 | 34.77 | 34.84 | 34.03 | 35.40 | 36.27 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 27.61 | 27.13 | 31.20 | 31.37 | 33.35 | 33.78 | 34.26 | 34.37 | 34.57 |
| Feb.... | 28.20 | 33.50 | 32.54 | 33.42 | 35.93 | 35.50 | 35.12 | 36.10 | 36.93 |
| Mar.... | 29.16 | 32.39 | 32.95 | 34.11 | 36.45 | 35.79 | 35.57 | 36.32 | 37.97 |

| Month | Montreal | Quebec City | Toronto | Ottawa | Hamilton | Windsor | Winnipeg | Vancouver |
|-------------|----------|-------------|---------|--------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept..... | 32.00 | 28.22 | 32.66 | 28.27 | 32.42 | 39.67 | 29.90 | 33.37 |
| Oct..... | 32.10 | 28.86 | 32.54 | 28.47 | 32.82 | 39.74 | 29.53 | 33.61 |
| Nov.... | 32.20 | 29.06 | 32.64 | 28.55 | 32.42 | 39.39 | 29.77 | 33.62 |
| Dec.... | 32.02 | 27.10 | 32.39 | 27.91 | 32.59 | 39.08 | 29.74 | 33.11 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan..... | 28.69 | 25.67 | 30.67 | 26.46 | 29.96 | 34.17 | 28.19 | 30.46 |
| Feb..... | 31.75 | 27.39 | 32.39 | 27.77 | 32.16 | 42.12 | 30.00 | 33.00 |
| Mar.... | 32.10 | 27.54 | 32.58 | 28.30 | 32.54 | 36.48 | 30.53 | 33.31 |
| April.... | 32.08 | 27.53 | 32.84 | 28.13 | 32.73 | 41.84 | 31.37 | 32.74 |
| May.... | 31.40 | 27.10 | 32.62 | 27.90 | 32.35 | 40.66 | 30.20 | 32.80 |
| June.... | 31.61 | 26.95 | 32.20 | 28.00 | 31.34 | 36.29 | 30.38 | 32.42 |
| July.... | 31.22 | 27.05 | 32.93 | 28.63 | 32.35 | 37.16 | 30.52 | 33.16 |
| Aug.... | 31.96 | 28.29 | 32.96 | 28.80 | 32.65 | 37.03 | 30.53 | 33.03 |
| Sept.... | 32.39 | 28.23 | 33.16 | 28.84 | 34.62 | 37.33 | 30.63 | 33.19 |
| Oct.... | 32.84 | 28.46 | 33.41 | 29.30 | 32.59 | 35.86 | 30.77 | 34.34 |
| Nov.... | 33.33 | 28.70 | 33.59 | 29.46 | 33.17 | 36.90 | 31.07 | 34.55 |
| Dec.... | 33.52 | 29.31 | 34.39 | 29.65 | 35.04 | 40.71 | 31.70 | 34.48 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 31.25 | 27.94 | 33.17 | 28.98 | 33.36 | 40.05 | 30.48 | 32.85 |
| Feb.... | 33.96 | 28.72 | 35.42 | 30.89 | 36.30 | 42.94 | 32.64 | 35.07 |
| Mar.... | 34.34 | 29.86 | 35.82 | 31.15 | 37.21 | 43.23 | 32.82 | 35.75 |

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,
\$000

| Month | Canada 8 Groups | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunsw- ick | Quebec | Ontario | Mani- toba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Col- umbia |
|-------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|---------------|-------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 56,530 | 73 | 2,468 | 1,484 | 16,442 | 23,449 | 3,026 | 1,290 | 2,340 | 5,957 |
| Oct. | 55,324 | 68 | 2,405 | 1,482 | 16,176 | 22,776 | 3,020 | 1,288 | 2,341 | 5,767 |
| Nov. | 55,952 | 69 | 2,452 | 1,540 | 16,429 | 22,970 | 5,107 | 1,316 | 2,356 | 5,714 |
| Dec. | 55,962 | 70 | 2,531 | 1,636 | 16,282 | 22,900 | 3,167 | 1,344 | 2,416 | 5,615 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 51,282 | 65 | 2,138 | 1,579 | 14,600 | 21,373 | 2,988 | 1,269 | 2,312 | 4,957 |
| Feb. | 54,349 | 66 | 2,245 | 1,555 | 15,463 | 23,273 | 2,986 | 1,218 | 2,355 | 5,188 |
| Mar. | 55,249 | 65 | 2,295 | 1,568 | 16,057 | 23,332 | 3,059 | 1,249 | 2,400 | 5,225 |
| April | 55,932 | 69 | 2,343 | 1,612 | 16,082 | 23,867 | 3,052 | 1,222 | 2,381 | 5,304 |
| May | 55,413 | 74 | 2,286 | 1,540 | 15,598 | 23,802 | 3,059 | 1,283 | 2,387 | 5,385 |
| June | 54,969 | 72 | 2,320 | 1,622 | 16,016 | 23,600 | 3,105 | 1,329 | 2,465 | 4,440 |
| July | 57,193 | 77 | 2,387 | 1,661 | 16,212 | 24,380 | 3,211 | 1,363 | 2,558 | 5,344 |
| Aug. | 57,020 | 81 | 2,250 | 1,589 | 16,725 | 23,945 | 3,278 | 1,423 | 2,627 | 5,702 |
| Sept. | 58,775 | 81 | 2,240 | 1,639 | 17,248 | 24,120 | 3,336 | 1,447 | 2,685 | 5,979 |
| Oct. | 60,327 | 81 | 2,375 | 1,689 | 17,703 | 24,771 | 3,438 | 1,458 | 2,644 | 6,167 |
| Nov. | 62,078 | 82 | 2,521 | 1,685 | 18,217 | 25,633 | 3,517 | 1,504 | 2,676 | 6,242 |
| Dec. | 64,448 | 86 | 2,599 | 1,705 | 18,754 | 27,055 | 3,619 | 1,540 | 2,734 | 6,355 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 60,730 | 75 | 2,040 | 1,778 | 17,611 | 25,872 | 3,368 | 1,439 | 2,620 | 5,926 |
| Feb. | 64,985 | 73 | 2,424 | 1,777 | 18,764 | 28,051 | 3,484 | 1,413 | 2,702 | 6,296 |
| Mar. | 65,934 | 75 | 1,885 | 1,799 | 19,266 | 28,669 | 3,537 | 1,458 | 2,702 | 6,543 |

| Month | Montreal | Quebec City | Toronto | Ottawa | Hamilton | Windsor | Winnipeg | Vancouver |
|-------------|----------|----------------|---------|--------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 8,400 | 899 | 7,758 | 588 | 1,805 | 1,413 | 1,774 | 2,769 |
| Oct. | 8,196 | 831 | 7,474 | 590 | 1,821 | 892 | 1,762 | 2,547 |
| Nov. | 8,261 | 808 | 7,545 | 603 | 1,808 | 881 | 1,853 | 2,533 |
| Dec. | 8,239 | 689 | 7,590 | 612 | 1,849 | 629 | 1,898 | 2,491 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 7,067 | 627 | 7,024 | 592 | 1,677 | 855 | 1,767 | 2,187 |
| Feb. | 7,840 | 639 | 7,441 | 607 | 1,807 | 1,325 | 1,797 | 2,297 |
| Mar. | 8,069 | 644 | 7,559 | 630 | 1,811 | 1,146 | 1,828 | 2,269 |
| April | 8,197 | 657 | 7,752 | 637 | 1,859 | 1,478 | 1,834 | 2,258 |
| May | 8,123 | 647 | 7,696 | 637 | 1,845 | 1,479 | 1,848 | 2,278 |
| June | 8,331 | 650 | 7,573 | 635 | 1,790 | 1,335 | 1,874 | 2,112 |
| July | 8,295 | 667 | 7,751 | 658 | 1,875 | 1,246 | 1,938 | 2,328 |
| Aug. | 8,414 | 711 | 7,651 | 661 | 1,576 | 1,214 | 1,961 | 2,326 |
| Sept. | 8,772 | 716 | 7,787 | 680 | 1,526 | 1,197 | 1,993 | 2,436 |
| Oct. | 8,922 | 728 | 7,924 | 699 | 1,526 | 1,137 | 2,027 | 2,538 |
| Nov. | 9,110 | 740 | 8,160 | 737 | 1,697 | 1,228 | 2,096 | 2,640 |
| Dec. | 9,335 | 749 | 8,571 | 726 | 2,011 | 1,372 | 2,177 | 2,741 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 8,565 | 703 | 8,229 | 712 | 1,928 | 1,319 | 2,000 | 2,504 |
| Feb. | 9,313 | 712 | 8,755 | 736 | 2,125 | 1,446 | 2,097 | 2,762 |
| Mar. | 9,450 | 741 | 8,962 | 730 | 2,190 | 1,499 | 2,118 | 2,850 |

VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

| Classification | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--|
| | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | | |
| Nine Groups..... | 57,770 | 58,500 | 57,995 | 57,464 | 59,787 | 60,221 | 61,456 | 63,077 | 64,826 | 67,203 | 63,504 | 67,856 | 68,938 | | |
| MANUFACTURING..... | 31,029 | 31,823 | 31,477 | 30,825 | 31,798 | 31,541 | 32,173 | 32,816 | 33,735 | 35,155 | 32,571 | 35,990 | 36,650 | | |
| Durable goods..... | 15,378 | 15,870 | 15,718 | 14,935 | 15,675 | 15,277 | 15,374 | 15,588 | 16,213 | 17,203 | 15,926 | 17,812 | 18,292 | | |
| Non-durable goods..... | 14,860 | 15,135 | 14,926 | 14,976 | 15,211 | 15,342 | 15,875 | 16,327 | 16,593 | 17,035 | 15,715 | 17,239 | 17,395 | | |
| Animal products, edible..... | 1,367 | 1,403 | 1,398 | 1,454 | 1,624 | 1,589 | 1,602 | 1,564 | 1,841 | 1,700 | 1,523 | 1,524 | 1,492 | | |
| Fur and products..... | 110 | 119 | 116 | 120 | 116 | 124 | 127 | 132 | 141 | 141 | 109 | 114 | 126 | | |
| Leather and products..... | 794 | 826 | 800 | 796 | 801 | 821 | 841 | 854 | 865 | 882 | 783 | 906 | 916 | | |
| Boots and shoes..... | 468 | 487 | 477 | 471 | 472 | 489 | 502 | 510 | 515 | 527 | 464 | 533 | 535 | | |
| Lumber and its products..... | 1,893 | 1,936 | 1,960 | 1,519 | 2,088 | 2,255 | 2,331 | 2,346 | 2,330 | 2,260 | 2,024 | 2,304 | 2,416 | | |
| Rough and dressed lumber..... | 1,033 | 1,058 | 1,083 | 716 | 1,183 | 1,315 | 1,367 | 1,358 | 1,341 | 1,256 | 1,140 | 1,306 | 1,381 | | |
| Furniture..... | 380 | 386 | 380 | 371 | 389 | 402 | 420 | 434 | 443 | 459 | 410 | 468 | 483 | | |
| Plant products—edible..... | 1,455 | 1,480 | 1,477 | 1,491 | 1,565 | 1,688 | 1,830 | 2,101 | 1,929 | 1,870 | 1,078 | 1,812 | 1,758 | | |
| Pulp and paper products..... | 3,367 | 3,428 | 3,422 | 3,501 | 3,734 | 3,838 | 3,922 | 4,005 | 4,023 | 4,039 | 3,843 | 4,116 | 4,165 | | |
| Pulp and paper..... | 1,501 | 1,627 | 1,630 | 1,722 | 1,894 | 1,976 | 2,036 | 2,063 | 2,036 | 2,008 | 1,898 | 2,029 | 2,051 | | |
| Paper products..... | 521 | 526 | 524 | 524 | 540 | 545 | 554 | 579 | 595 | 602 | 546 | 635 | 641 | | |
| Printing and publishing..... | 1,255 | 1,275 | 1,267 | 1,254 | 1,300 | 1,317 | 1,332 | 1,364 | 1,391 | 1,429 | 1,399 | 1,452 | 1,473 | | |
| Rubber products..... | 778 | 780 | 768 | 735 | 681 | 445 | 475 | 510 | 599 | 826 | 834 | 941 | 952 | | |
| Textile products..... | 3,606 | 3,699 | 3,582 | 3,507 | 3,573 | 3,476 | 3,647 | 3,806 | 3,806 | 3,927 | 3,421 | 4,097 | 4,216 | | |
| Hosiery and knit goods..... | 539 | 557 | 542 | 524 | 505 | 537 | 559 | 570 | 567 | 594 | 518 | 615 | 629 | | |
| Garments and personal furnishings..... | 1,272 | 1,324 | 1,271 | 1,245 | 1,222 | 1,232 | 1,295 | 1,267 | 1,302 | 1,383 | 1,178 | 1,434 | 1,488 | | |
| Tobacco..... | 274 | 259 | 244 | 248 | 230 | 253 | 271 | 282 | 283 | 310 | 245 | 341 | 335 | | |
| Beverages..... | 537 | 544 | 563 | 562 | 554 | 596 | 617 | 635 | 638 | 634 | 628 | 636 | 624 | | |
| Chemicals..... | 1,450 | 1,460 | 1,418 | 1,432 | 1,456 | 1,418 | 1,427 | 1,439 | 1,542 | 1,542 | 1,520 | 1,501 | 1,584 | | |
| Electrical apparatus..... | 1,401 | 1,399 | 1,388 | 1,394 | 1,413 | 1,264 | 1,326 | 1,350 | 1,395 | 1,685 | 1,658 | 1,754 | 1,818 | | |
| Iron and steel products..... | 10,078 | 10,461 | 10,301 | 10,033 | 10,038 | 9,642 | 9,606 | 9,734 | 10,289 | 10,893 | 9,963 | 11,256 | 11,517 | | |
| Crude rolled and forged products..... | 1,272 | 1,285 | 1,273 | 1,279 | 1,284 | 920 | 914 | 919 | 1,319 | 1,514 | 1,376 | 1,548 | 1,508 | | |
| Machinery (other than vehicles)..... | 886 | 896 | 866 | 856 | 836 | 823 | 925 | 966 | 984 | 1,062 | 980 | 1,139 | 1,179 | | |
| Land vehicles and aircraft..... | 3,802 | 4,114 | 4,189 | 4,037 | 3,912 | 3,882 | 3,851 | 3,855 | 3,947 | 4,264 | 4,049 | 4,376 | 4,517 | | |
| Automobiles and parts..... | 1,131 | 1,439 | 1,550 | 1,435 | 1,379 | 1,370 | 1,323 | 1,287 | 1,356 | 1,577 | 1,464 | 1,662 | 1,833 | | |
| Steel shipbuilding and repairing..... | 1,051 | 1,072 | 999 | 965 | 953 | 930 | 884 | 900 | 948 | 901 | 745 | 893 | 935 | | |
| Non-ferrous metal products..... | 1,428 | 1,473 | 1,456 | 1,423 | 1,486 | 1,453 | 1,484 | 1,502 | 1,540 | 1,664 | 1,623 | 1,749 | 1,780 | | |
| Non-metallic mineral products..... | 630 | 640 | 636 | 653 | 670 | 629 | 632 | 628 | 631 | 652 | 642 | 638 | 660 | | |
| Electric light and power..... | 792 | 818 | 833 | 864 | 911 | 921 | 923 | 921 | 929 | 917 | 931 | 946 | 962 | | |
| LOGGING..... | 2,983 | 2,627 | 1,036 | 1,463 | 1,737 | 1,831 | 1,866 | 2,204 | 2,628 | 3,115 | 3,548 | 3,623 | 3,871 | | |
| MINING..... | 2,858 | 2,872 | 2,821 | 2,578 | 2,963 | 2,889 | 2,875 | 2,932 | 2,969 | 2,999 | 2,665 | 3,184 | 2,770 | | |
| COMMUNICATIONS..... | 1,139 | 1,156 | 1,207 | 1,239 | 1,272 | 1,313 | 1,328 | 1,349 | 1,377 | 1,377 | 1,403 | 1,406 | 1,425 | | |
| Telegraphs..... | 256 | 250 | 257 | 258 | 262 | 271 | 269 | 285 | 285 | 290 | 291 | 289 | 290 | | |
| Telephones..... | 879 | 902 | 946 | 976 | 1,005 | 1,037 | 1,054 | 1,058 | 1,087 | 1,080 | 1,101 | 1,106 | 1,116 | | |
| TRANSPORTATION..... | 6,338 | 6,296 | 6,380 | 6,272 | 6,413 | 6,540 | 6,707 | 7,085 | 7,175 | 7,468 | 7,294 | 7,355 | 7,405 | | |
| Street railways and cartage..... | 1,785 | 1,785 | 1,825 | 1,864 | 1,912 | 1,936 | 1,972 | 2,086 | 2,079 | 2,118 | 2,090 | 2,164 | 2,180 | | |
| Steam railways..... | 3,902 | 3,906 | 3,848 | 3,665 | 3,710 | 5,800 | 3,948 | 4,100 | 4,169 | 4,308 | 4,412 | 4,387 | 4,479 | | |
| Shipping and stevedoring..... | 561 | 605 | 707 | 744 | 791 | 738 | 788 | 898 | 926 | 982 | 792 | 804 | 745 | | |
| CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE..... | 4,136 | 4,200 | 4,538 | 5,172 | 5,643 | 6,060 | 6,282 | 6,250 | 6,377 | 6,170 | 5,126 | 5,203 | 5,527 | | |
| Building..... | 1,822 | 1,903 | 1,956 | 2,090 | 2,308 | 2,522 | 2,572 | 2,619 | 2,710 | 2,744 | 2,242 | 2,574 | 2,718 | | |
| Highway..... | 1,144 | 1,187 | 1,533 | 1,923 | 2,132 | 2,273 | 2,397 | 2,385 | 2,326 | 2,140 | 1,701 | 1,421 | 1,420 | | |
| Railway Services..... | 1,170 | 1,110 | 1,048 | 1,159 | 1,209 | 1,265 | 1,313 | 1,245 | 1,340 | 1,286 | 1,183 | 1,269 | 1,384 | | |
| Personal (chiefly laundries)..... | 417 | 448 | 448 | 441 | 446 | 448 | 457 | 459 | 473 | 441 | 477 | 489 | | | |
| TRADE..... | 5,649 | 5,820 | 5,901 | 5,955 | 6,125 | 6,193 | 6,271 | 6,408 | 6,568 | 6,867 | 6,946 | 6,840 | 6,922 | | |
| Retail..... | 3,775 | 3,903 | 3,969 | 3,995 | 4,125 | 4,165 | 4,208 | 4,306 | 4,441 | 4,706 | 4,753 | 4,567 | 4,595 | | |
| Wholesale..... | 1,874 | 1,917 | 1,932 | 1,959 | 2,004 | 2,028 | 2,063 | 2,102 | 2,127 | 2,160 | 2,194 | 2,272 | 2,327 | | |
| EIGHT GROUPS..... | 55,249 | 55,932 | 55,413 | 54,969 | 57,192 | 57,620 | 58,775 | 60,327 | 62,078 | 64,446 | 60,730 | 64,985 | 65,034 | | |
| FINANCE..... | 2,521 | 2,568 | 2,582 | 2,595 | 2,594 | 2,601 | 2,651 | 2,750 | 2,748 | 2,755 | 2,774 | 2,871 | 2,905 | | |
| Banks and trust companies..... | 1,287 | 1,291 | 1,296 | 1,295 | 1,298 | 1,303 | 1,387 | 1,390 | 1,389 | 1,390 | 1,392 | 1,475 | 1,481 | | |
| Brokerage and stock market..... | 118 | 118 | 118 | 126 | 120 | 118 | 115 | 118 | 115 | 118 | 129 | 134 | 158 | | |
| Insurance..... | 1,116 | 1,159 | 1,169 | 1,174 | 1,175 | 1,180 | 1,179 | 1,242 | 1,244 | 1,247 | 1,252 | 1,263 | 1,266 | | |

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—

| Month | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| | Heavy Electrical Apparatus | Steel Shipbuilding and Repairing | Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s. | Tool Manufacturing | Foundry and Machine Shop Products | Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores | Aluminum and its Products | Copper, Lead, Tin and Zinc Mfg. | Petroleum and its Products | Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug... | 45.7 | 46.2 | 46.2 | 45.1 | 46.2 | 46.8 | 44.3 | 44.1 | 43.1 | 42.2 |
| Sept... | 45.2 | 43.0 | 47.0 | 43.4 | 45.1 | 46.0 | 43.5 | 44.7 | 43.6 | 42.7 |
| Oct... | 43.3 | 45.6 | 45.3 | 44.3 | 45.8 | 45.7 | 44.8 | 44.0 | 43.2 | 42.4 |
| Nov... | 45.0 | 45.9 | 45.9 | 44.6 | 45.7 | 45.6 | 44.9 | 44.6 | 42.9 | 43.1 |
| Dec... | 43.6 | 44.5 | 45.5 | 44.3 | 45.8 | 44.6 | 44.8 | 43.7 | 42.8 | 43.6 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan... | 42.6 | 36.4 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 36.4 | 41.7 | 41.6 | 35.5 | 41.2 | 37.2 |
| Feb... | 42.0 | 43.9 | 44.1 | 43.8 | 44.7 | 45.2 | 45.3 | 43.4 | 42.3 | 42.6 |
| Mar... | 44.6 | 44.0 | 41.9 | 43.9 | 44.5 | 45.8 | 44.6 | 43.4 | 42.3 | 42.5 |
| April... | 44.0 | 44.5 | 43.8 | 44.3 | 45.2 | 45.7 | 44.9 | 43.1 | 42.2 | 42.9 |
| May... | 44.2 | 42.4 | 42.1 | 43.6 | 43.0 | 44.7 | 44.4 | 42.3 | 41.4 | 40.8 |
| June... | 42.4 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 41.9 | 40.7 | 45.0 | 43.5 | 40.2 | 39.5 | 40.4 |
| July... | 42.5 | 42.2 | 40.7 | 43.4 | 42.7 | 44.7 | 43.5 | 41.8 | 40.3 | 41.2 |
| Aug... | 44.9 | 43.9 | 42.9 | 42.5 | 43.9 | 45.1 | 44.3 | 42.2 | 39.0 | 41.1 |
| Sept... | 43.7 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 44.7 | 42.0 | 44.9 | 43.8 | 42.6 | 38.8 | 41.0 |
| Oct... | 42.4 | 43.6 | 42.7 | 44.7 | 44.0 | 44.8 | 44.5 | 42.9 | 39.3 | 41.3 |
| Nov... | 39.8 | 44.0 | 42.8 | 44.4 | 43.0 | 43.8 | 44.2 | 42.3 | 39.7 | 41.7 |
| Dec... | 41.8 | 41.8 | 43.3 | 45.3 | 44.2 | 43.6 | 45.0 | 43.2 | 40.6 | 42.1 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan... | 42.0 | 35.1 | 36.9 | 37.3 | 36.6 | 40.3 | 43.0 | 37.8 | 39.6 | 36.2 |
| Feb... | 39.7 | 41.8 | 42.3 | 44.8 | 43.7 | 43.9 | 44.8 | 43.6 | 40.3 | 41.6 |
| Mar... | 42.1 | 42.5 | 42.8 | 45.4 | 43.6 | 43.9 | 45.9 | 43.1 | 41.4 | 42.0 |

| Month | Mining | | | | | | | Services | | |
|-------------|--------|------|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Coal | Metallic Ores | Non-metallic Minerals (except coal) | Local Transportation | Building Construction | Highway Construction | Totals | Hotels and Restaurants | Personal (chiefly laundries) |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug... | 44.3 | 41.1 | 45.7 | 47.9 | 47.4 | 41.6 | 37.7 | 44.1 | 45.0 | 41.8 |
| Sept... | 43.0 | 39.2 | 45.0 | 46.9 | 47.2 | 41.3 | 38.0 | 44.0 | 45.1 | 41.8 |
| Oct... | 44.1 | 40.5 | 46.3 | 46.6 | 46.3 | 41.3 | 37.1 | 44.0 | 45.3 | 41.4 |
| Nov... | 44.0 | 39.9 | 46.4 | 46.9 | 47.2 | 41.2 | 36.2 | 43.8 | 44.9 | 41.7 |
| Dec... | 44.3 | 41.9 | 45.5 | 46.5 | 47.4 | 41.0 | 33.7 | 43.8 | 44.8 | 41.8 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan... | 40.5 | 38.9 | 41.1 | 43.1 | 45.1 | 32.5 | 35.2 | 41.6 | 44.3 | 36.5 |
| Feb... | 44.6 | 42.2 | 46.3 | 46.1 | 46.7 | 38.8 | 39.6 | 43.3 | 44.6 | 40.7 |
| Mar... | 44.5 | 42.3 | 45.9 | 45.8 | 47.2 | 39.8 | 40.5 | 44.2 | 45.7 | 41.3 |
| April... | 44.3 | 41.5 | 46.0 | 45.9 | 46.4 | 40.2 | 38.8 | 43.0 | 44.7 | 42.4 |
| May... | 42.6 | 39.1 | 45.0 | 44.3 | 46.0 | 38.7 | 36.0 | 44.2 | 45.4 | 42.1 |
| June... | 43.3 | 39.4 | 45.6 | 45.4 | 45.7 | 37.4 | 35.7 | 42.5 | 43.9 | 40.0 |
| July... | 43.5 | 40.0 | 45.8 | 44.9 | 46.5 | 38.3 | 38.5 | 43.5 | 44.7 | 41.0 |
| Aug... | 42.9 | 38.9 | 45.4 | 45.1 | 46.5 | 40.4 | 38.5 | 43.3 | 44.3 | 41.2 |
| Sept... | 42.9 | 40.0 | 44.3 | 45.4 | 46.3 | 39.5 | 37.9 | 43.5 | 44.7 | 41.2 |
| Oct... | 43.7 | 40.9 | 45.5 | 45.3 | 46.6 | 40.1 | 38.2 | 42.7 | 43.5 | 41.2 |
| Nov... | 43.2 | 39.6 | 45.3 | 45.7 | 46.2 | 39.7 | 37.2 | 43.1 | 43.9 | 41.6 |
| Dec... | 42.3 | 39.2 | 44.5 | 43.6 | 46.3 | 39.5 | 35.6 | 43.0 | 43.6 | 41.8 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan... | 34.9 | 26.8 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 44.8 | 32.9 | 37.3 | 40.9 | 43.0 | 37.2 |
| Feb... | 43.3 | 40.1 | 45.6 | 44.0 | 46.8 | 38.9 | 43.5 | 42.6 | 43.6 | 41.0 |
| Mar... | 43.6 | 35.9 | 45.9 | 45.5 | 46.8 | 40.1 | 46.2 | 43.3 | 44.2 | 41.6 |

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

| Month | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-----------------------|------------------------|--|
| | Pulp and Paper Products | | | | Rubber Products | Textile Products | | | | |
| | Total | Pulp and Paper | Paper Products | Printing and Publishing | | Total | Total | Cotton Yarn and Cloth | Woollen Yarn and Cloth | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept.... | 46.7 | 50.6 | 43.1 | 41.9 | 45.4 | 42.4 | 46.3 | 46.1 | 46.0 | |
| Oct.... | 47.2 | 51.3 | 43.9 | 42.2 | 45.4 | 43.3 | 46.9 | 46.5 | 46.9 | |
| Nov.... | 47.2 | 50.9 | 44.5 | 42.5 | 44.1 | 43.2 | 47.0 | 47.1 | 46.9 | |
| Dec.... | 46.8 | 50.0 | 44.5 | 43.0 | 44.9 | 43.6 | 47.3 | 47.4 | 46.9 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 42.4 | 46.3 | 37.4 | 39.1 | 36.0 | 36.3 | 40.4 | 42.5 | 38.9 | |
| Feb.... | 46.5 | 50.3 | 44.0 | 41.9 | 43.5 | 42.9 | 46.3 | 46.4 | 44.7 | |
| Mar.... | 46.5 | 50.1 | 44.0 | 42.1 | 44.1 | 43.3 | 46.6 | 47.0 | 45.3 | |
| April... | 46.8 | 50.3 | 44.3 | 42.5 | 44.5 | 43.0 | 46.5 | 47.0 | 45.2 | |
| May.... | 45.4 | 48.9 | 43.2 | 40.8 | 43.2 | 41.7 | 45.2 | 45.7 | 43.7 | |
| June... | 44.8 | 49.0 | 42.1 | 39.2 | 42.0 | 40.2 | 44.0 | 45.7 | 41.8 | |
| July.... | 45.6 | 49.3 | 42.8 | 40.8 | 38.2 | 40.0 | 43.2 | 44.7 | 42.3 | |
| Aug.... | 46.2 | 50.0 | 43.2 | 41.3 | 42.9 | 41.4 | 45.0 | 45.8 | 43.8 | |
| Sept.... | 45.6 | 49.2 | 42.7 | 41.0 | 43.9 | 41.5 | 44.8 | 44.6 | 43.9 | |
| Oct.... | 46.1 | 50.0 | 42.8 | 41.5 | 45.3 | 41.0 | 44.6 | 44.3 | 44.0 | |
| Nov.... | 46.1 | 50.0 | 42.9 | 41.4 | 36.9 | 40.8 | 43.4 | 44.4 | 42.3 | |
| Dec.... | 46.2 | 49.8 | 43.6 | 42.0 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 45.0 | 45.2 | 43.6 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 42.6 | 46.9 | 37.4 | 39.0 | 35.9 | 35.6 | 38.7 | 40.3 | 37.2 | |
| Feb.... | 46.0 | 49.7 | 43.2 | 41.4 | 44.9 | 41.9 | 45.1 | 45.1 | 43.8 | |
| Mar.... | 46.0 | 50.0 | 43.1 | 41.1 | 44.7 | 42.1 | 45.0 | 44.8 | 43.6 | |

| Month | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | Textile Products | | | Tobacco | Beverages | | Clay, Glass and Stone Products | | | |
| | Silk and Artificial Silk Goods | Hosiery and Knit Goods | Garments and Personal Furnishings | | Total | Distilled and Malt Liquors | Total | Glass Products | Stone Products | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July.... | 43.6 | 40.3 | 38.0 | 38.3 | 44.1 | 43.6 | 45.5 | 44.4 | 46.3 | |
| Aug.... | 46.1 | 41.2 | 37.7 | 43.0 | 45.6 | 45.3 | 45.6 | 44.9 | 46.5 | |
| Sept.... | 47.5 | 41.5 | 38.9 | 44.1 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 44.5 | 42.8 | 46.1 | |
| Oct.... | 48.2 | 42.6 | 39.7 | 44.7 | 44.3 | 44.1 | 46.2 | 45.5 | 47.4 | |
| Nov.... | 47.7 | 42.6 | 39.5 | 44.8 | 45.2 | 45.0 | 45.9 | 45.4 | 46.0 | |
| Dec.... | 48.0 | 43.0 | 39.9 | 44.4 | 46.1 | 46.1 | 46.0 | 46.2 | 46.0 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 37.7 | 36.0 | 32.2 | 29.1 | 43.0 | 42.5 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 41.3 | |
| Feb.... | 47.9 | 42.3 | 39.4 | 43.8 | 43.4 | 43.1 | 45.4 | 45.9 | 44.7 | |
| Mar.... | 47.7 | 43.0 | 39.7 | 40.4 | 44.3 | 44.0 | 45.5 | 45.8 | 45.1 | |
| April... | 47.1 | 43.6 | 40.4 | 40.0 | 43.4 | 42.9 | 45.5 | 45.7 | 45.6 | |
| May.... | 46.1 | 41.1 | 37.8 | 41.2 | 44.0 | 43.7 | 45.2 | 45.3 | 44.7 | |
| June... | 43.9 | 38.0 | 36.7 | 40.9 | 42.7 | 42.2 | 44.0 | 43.6 | 44.7 | |
| July.... | 42.4 | 39.7 | 36.5 | 37.3 | 42.9 | 42.3 | 43.9 | 43.4 | 45.1 | |
| Aug.... | 45.1 | 40.4 | 38.4 | 43.8 | 43.7 | 43.1 | 43.4 | 42.2 | 44.7 | |
| Sept.... | 46.4 | 41.2 | 37.9 | 43.7 | 43.8 | 43.4 | 42.8 | 39.4 | 44.5 | |
| Oct.... | 46.7 | 42.3 | 35.7 | 43.1 | 44.4 | 44.1 | 44.1 | 42.5 | 45.1 | |
| Nov.... | 43.0 | 40.3 | 37.8 | 41.1 | 43.4 | 43.1 | 44.1 | 42.4 | 44.6 | |
| Dec.... | 46.1 | 41.9 | 38.3 | 43.1 | 43.1 | 42.7 | 44.9 | 44.0 | 45.1 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 36.8 | 34.2 | 31.4 | 26.9 | 42.0 | 41.5 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 41.1 | |
| Feb.... | 45.9 | 41.8 | 38.4 | 42.4 | 43.1 | 42.6 | 44.8 | 44.7 | 44.4 | |
| Mar.... | 46.1 | 41.7 | 38.7 | 43.2 | 41.5 | 46.9 | 45.3 | 44.7 | 45.3 | |

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

| Month | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | Durable Manufactured Goods | Non-durable Manufactured Goods | Animal Products Edible | Dairy Products | Meat Products | Leather Products | Leather Boots and Shoes | Lumber Products |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug.... | 44.3 | 44.7 | 43.7 | 43.9 | 49.1 | 40.6 | 42.6 | 42.5 | 44.7 |
| Sept.... | 44.1 | 44.2 | 44.0 | 45.3 | 48.7 | 43.6 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 44.2 |
| Oct.... | 44.7 | 45.0 | 44.5 | 45.7 | 49.5 | 44.5 | 43.6 | 43.8 | 44.7 |
| Nov.... | 44.9 | 45.3 | 44.6 | 46.2 | 48.9 | 45.2 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 44.5 |
| Dec.... | 44.8 | 44.9 | 44.6 | 45.4 | 47.7 | 44.4 | 43.8 | 44.3 | 44.1 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 38.2 | 37.6 | 38.8 | 39.4 | 46.2 | 37.2 | 36.9 | 37.2 | 37.3 |
| Feb.... | 44.1 | 44.4 | 43.8 | 42.2 | 46.5 | 41.0 | 43.0 | 43.6 | 43.7 |
| Mar.... | 44.0 | 44.2 | 43.9 | 42.6 | 46.8 | 41.0 | 43.4 | 43.8 | 44.5 |
| April... | 44.4 | 44.6 | 44.2 | 43.6 | 47.6 | 41.6 | 43.5 | 44.1 | 44.0 |
| May.... | 43.0 | 43.2 | 42.8 | 42.4 | 47.7 | 40.8 | 42.3 | 43.1 | 42.8 |
| June.... | 42.0 | 42.1 | 41.9 | 43.2 | 46.7 | 41.1 | 40.8 | 41.6 | 42.5 |
| July.... | 42.4 | 42.8 | 42.1 | 43.9 | 48.4 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 43.2 |
| Aug.... | 43.0 | 43.2 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 47.4 | 40.2 | 41.8 | 42.3 | 43.7 |
| Sept.... | 42.7 | 42.6 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 47.1 | 40.9 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 43.4 |
| Oct.... | 42.9 | 42.8 | 42.9 | 42.5 | 47.4 | 40.9 | 42.1 | 42.8 | 43.7 |
| Nov.... | 42.4 | 42.5 | 42.3 | 42.8 | 46.4 | 41.9 | 41.0 | 42.1 | 43.3 |
| Dec.... | 43.2 | 43.2 | 43.2 | 43.1 | 46.9 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 42.8 | 42.7 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 38.1 | 38.1 | 38.2 | 38.7 | 46.2 | 37.5 | 37.2 | 37.7 | 37.5 |
| Feb.... | 43.1 | 43.2 | 43.0 | 42.2 | 47.0 | 40.9 | 42.3 | 42.8 | 42.8 |
| Mar.... | 43.4 | 43.6 | 43.2 | 42.6 | 47.1 | 41.3 | 42.3 | 42.4 | 44.1 |

| Month | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Lumber Products | | | Musical Instruments | Total | Plant Products—Edible | | | |
| | Rough and Dressed Lumber | Containers | Furniture | | | Flour and Other Milled Products | Fruit and Vegetable Preserving | Bread and Bakery Products | Chocolate and Cocoa Products |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug.... | 45.5 | 43.0 | 44.1 | 48.0 | 42.6 | 46.5 | 41.4 | 44.1 | 38.3 |
| Sept.... | 44.5 | 43.3 | 44.1 | 46.5 | 42.0 | 46.9 | 36.0 | 44.3 | 41.6 |
| Oct.... | 44.8 | 44.1 | 44.3 | 46.5 | 42.9 | 47.5 | 41.5 | 44.0 | 41.6 |
| Nov.... | 44.1 | 45.2 | 44.4 | 46.9 | 43.7 | 46.9 | 41.4 | 43.9 | 42.7 |
| Dec.... | 43.6 | 44.6 | 44.5 | 46.7 | 43.6 | 45.8 | 40.8 | 44.2 | 41.7 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 37.8 | 35.3 | 37.4 | 38.1 | 39.8 | 42.8 | 31.2 | 42.3 | 38.1 |
| Feb.... | 43.5 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 45.5 | 43.2 | 46.2 | 40.3 | 43.1 | 41.3 |
| Mar.... | 44.8 | 43.9 | 43.8 | 46.8 | 42.8 | 47.1 | 39.1 | 43.3 | 40.9 |
| April... | 44.3 | 43.1 | 43.8 | 46.7 | 43.2 | 46.9 | 41.0 | 43.8 | 41.6 |
| May.... | 42.8 | 42.6 | 42.2 | 45.0 | 42.2 | 44.7 | 37.0 | 43.3 | 40.9 |
| June.... | 43.5 | 42.4 | 41.0 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 43.6 | 37.0 | 42.5 | 40.3 |
| July.... | 43.5 | 43.8 | 42.5 | 45.0 | 42.1 | 46.4 | 38.2 | 43.1 | 40.2 |
| Aug.... | 44.0 | 43.9 | 43.2 | 45.2 | 41.5 | 45.7 | 37.3 | 43.5 | 39.8 |
| Sept.... | 43.5 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 46.2 | 40.9 | 45.4 | 36.2 | 43.3 | 42.6 |
| Oct.... | 43.7 | 43.7 | 44.1 | 47.9 | 42.8 | 46.1 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 41.0 |
| Nov.... | 43.4 | 43.3 | 43.2 | 45.6 | 41.7 | 45.4 | 38.9 | 42.4 | 41.0 |
| Dec.... | 42.1 | 43.4 | 43.7 | 45.8 | 42.4 | 45.9 | 40.6 | 42.8 | 41.3 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan.... | 36.9 | 36.9 | 37.9 | 38.8 | 38.5 | 42.9 | 31.0 | 41.8 | 34.8 |
| Feb.... | 42.2 | 43.1 | 43.2 | 43.8 | 42.4 | 45.6 | 41.2 | 42.8 | 39.9 |
| Mar.... | 44.1 | 44.6 | 43.8 | 45.6 | 42.2 | 46.7 | 39.3 | 42.3 | 40.3 |

VII. Employment—Continued

37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

| Week Preceding | Manufacturing | Non-durable Goods | Durable Goods | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | Total | Lumber Products | Musical Instruments | Clay, Glass and Stone Products | Electrical Apparatus | Iron and Steel Products | Non-ferrous Metal Products |
| July 1..... | 70.1 | 61.2 | 77.0 | 60.2 | 54.5 | 64.9 | 70.3 | 81.6 | 74.0 |
| Aug. 1..... | 69.5 | 60.7 | 76.9 | 59.4 | 53.9 | 64.8 | 70.5 | 81.6 | 74.4 |
| Sept. 1..... | 69.2 | 60.9 | 76.5 | 60.0 | 54.4 | 65.5 | 70.2 | 81.5 | 73.8 |
| Oct. 1..... | 67.8 | 60.4 | 75.4 | 60.8 | 54.3 | 64.7 | 70.5 | 80.3 | 74.2 |
| Nov. 1..... | 67.5 | 60.6 | 74.8 | 61.1 | 55.3 | 64.8 | 70.3 | 79.6 | 73.6 |
| Dec. 1..... | 67.0 | 60.6 | 74.0 | 61.2 | 56.4 | 64.3 | 69.9 | 78.5 | 73.5 |
| Jan. 1, ^a 1946..... | 67.9 | 61.7 | 74.7 | 61.9 | 58.3 | 64.5 | 70.7 | 79.2 | 74.8 |
| Feb. 1..... | 68.1 | 61.3 | 75.2 | 62.2 | 57.0 | 64.5 | 70.1 | 79.8 | 73.7 |
| Mar. 1..... | 67.9 | 61.5 | 74.5 | 62.4 | 56.6 | 64.8 | 69.8 | 78.9 | 73.8 |
| April 1..... | 68.4 | 61.8 | 75.1 | 62.2 | 57.6 | 64.8 | 70.4 | 79.7 | 74.2 |
| May 1, ^a | 68.9 | 62.4 | 75.5 | 62.7 | 56.9 | 65.6 | 70.1 | 80.3 | 74.3 |
| June 1..... | 69.1 | 63.3 | 75.1 | 57.5 | 58.5 | 66.7 | 70.6 | 80.0 | 74.4 |
| July 1..... | 70.0 | 64.1 | 75.7 | 64.7 | 58.1 | 67.1 | 71.0 | 80.0 | 75.5 |
| Aug. 1..... | 70.0 | 64.4 | 75.8 | 65.6 | 57.9 | 68.2 | 69.1 | 80.3 | 76.0 |
| Sept. 1..... | 70.6 | 65.1 | 76.5 | 66.0 | 58.2 | 69.7 | 70.8 | 81.1 | 76.6 |
| Oct. 1..... | 71.4 | 65.7 | 77.8 | 67.7 | 58.7 | 70.6 | 73.1 | 82.2 | 77.5 |
| Nov. 1..... | 72.9 | 66.7 | 79.4 | 68.4 | 60.7 | 71.6 | 73.9 | 84.1 | 79.1 |
| Dec. 1..... | 74.5 | 67.6 | 81.8 | 68.7 | 61.2 | 71.7 | 78.1 | 86.0 | 81.3 |
| Jan. 1, 1947..... | 76.2 | 69.3 | 83.8 | 69.5 | 61.4 | 73.4 | 79.9 | 88.5 | 82.7 |
| Feb. 1..... | 76.3 | 69.2 | 83.5 | 70.0 | 64.2 | 73.7 | 80.6 | 88.7 | 81.9 |
| Mar. 1..... | 77.1 | 69.9 | 84.2 | 70.5 | 65.3 | 74.3 | 81.5 | 89.5 | 82.4 |

38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

| Week Preceding | Manufacturing ^b | | Durable Manufactured Goods | | Non-Durable Manufactured Goods | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | Average Weekly | | Average Weekly | | Average Weekly | |
| | Salaries Wages | Wages | Salaries Wages | Wages | Salaries Wages | Wages |
| July 1..... | 32.91 | 31.05 | 36.02 | 34.65 | 29.33 | 26.50 |
| Aug..... | 32.65 | 30.79 | 35.67 | 34.37 | 29.33 | 26.53 |
| Sept..... | 32.51 | 30.52 | 35.58 | 33.81 | 29.60 | 26.80 |
| Oct. 1..... | 32.45 | 30.31 | 35.57 | 33.93 | 29.61 | 26.88 |
| Nov. 1..... | 32.55 | 30.31 | 35.60 | 33.88 | 29.84 | 27.03 |
| Dec. 1..... | 32.32 | 30.02 | 35.20 | 33.23 | 29.83 | 27.03 |
| Jan. 1, ^a 1946..... | 29.49 | 25.87 | 31.30 | 28.01 | 27.57 | 23.88 |
| Feb. 1..... | 32.29 | 30.03 | 35.23 | 33.39 | 29.69 | 26.85 |
| Mar. 1..... | 32.29 | 29.88 | 34.90 | 32.93 | 29.98 | 27.00 |
| April 1..... | 32.69 | 30.37 | 35.34 | 33.49 | 30.30 | 27.32 |
| May 1, ^a | 32.10 | 29.63 | 34.51 | 32.62 | 29.89 | 26.71 |
| June 1..... | 31.67 | 29.02 | 33.78 | 31.62 | 29.81 | 26.52 |
| July 1..... | 32.20 | 29.68 | 34.40 | 32.40 | 3.21 | 26.99 |
| Aug. 1..... | 32.53 | 30.10 | 34.62 | 32.75 | 30.68 | 27.56 |
| Sept. 1..... | 32.71 | 30.15 | 34.65 | 32.59 | 30.82 | 27.80 |
| Oct. 1..... | 33.18 | 30.63 | 35.43 | 33.30 | 31.08 | 28.19 |
| Nov. 1..... | 33.48 | 30.91 | 35.79 | 33.75 | 31.26 | 28.21 |
| Dec. 1..... | 34.54 | 32.18 | 37.15 | 35.34 | 32.07 | 29.20 |
| Jan. 1, 1947..... | 32.48 | 29.03 | 34.48 | 31.65 | 30.37 | 26.47 |
| Feb. 1..... | 35.34 | 33.00 | 37.11 | 36.07 | 33.53 | 29.76 |
| Mar..... | 35.80 | 33.46 | 38.49 | 36.91 | 33.15 | 30.20 |

^a The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. ^b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

VII. Employment—Continued

39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

| Classification | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | |
| Nine Groups | 32.54 | 32.59 | 32.16 | 31.81 | 32.34 | 32.72 | 32.81 | 32.25 | 33.42 | 34.02 | 32.77 | 35.09 | 35.62 | |
| MANUFACTURING | 32.43 | 32.82 | 32.24 | 31.83 | 32.36 | 32.66 | 32.71 | 33.18 | 33.45 | 34.54 | 32.40 | 35.29 | 35.80 | |
| Durable goods | 34.91 | 35.34 | 34.51 | 33.79 | 33.40 | 34.62 | 34.65 | 35.43 | 35.83 | 37.15 | 34.42 | 37.11 | 38.49 | |
| Non-durable goods | 29.99 | 30.30 | 29.89 | 29.80 | 30.21 | 30.65 | 30.82 | 31.08 | 31.17 | 32.07 | 30.29 | 33.53 | 33.15 | |
| Animal products—edible | 32.04 | 32.82 | 31.97 | 32.06 | 31.81 | 31.42 | 31.47 | 31.97 | 32.08 | 33.70 | 32.62 | 34.52 | 35.31 | |
| Fur and products | 30.15 | 30.45 | 28.64 | 29.59 | 29.67 | 30.65 | 31.33 | 31.40 | 32.16 | 32.75 | 28.42 | 31.43 | 33.06 | |
| Leather products | 25.07 | 25.51 | 24.91 | 24.53 | 24.86 | 25.45 | 25.80 | 25.99 | 26.08 | 26.46 | 24.20 | 27.12 | 27.41 | |
| Boots and shoes | 24.32 | 24.85 | 24.11 | 23.75 | 23.95 | 24.82 | 25.22 | 25.44 | 25.35 | 25.83 | 23.21 | 26.18 | 26.38 | |
| Lumber and its products | 29.23 | 28.97 | 28.57 | 28.85 | 29.23 | 30.02 | 30.01 | 30.92 | 31.04 | 30.86 | 28.27 | 31.33 | 32.45 | |
| Rough and dressed lumber | 30.39 | 29.87 | 29.32 | 26.85 | 30.25 | 31.29 | 31.14 | 27.15 | 32.36 | 31.93 | 29.42 | 32.40 | 33.87 | |
| Furniture | 27.71 | 27.95 | 27.63 | 27.09 | 27.75 | 28.02 | 28.45 | 29.39 | 29.30 | 29.74 | 26.54 | 29.88 | 30.67 | |
| Plant products—edible | 28.07 | 28.37 | 28.25 | 28.20 | 28.50 | 27.75 | 27.12 | 27.39 | 28.96 | 28.07 | 28.20 | 29.66 | 30.20 | |
| Pulp and paper products | 35.04 | 35.29 | 34.76 | 36.32 | 36.32 | 37.22 | 37.29 | 38.16 | 38.17 | 38.50 | 37.21 | 39.38 | 39.42 | |
| Pulp and paper | 38.78 | 38.89 | 37.93 | 38.95 | 41.26 | 42.89 | 42.81 | 43.98 | 43.90 | 44.00 | 42.61 | 44.83 | 44.86 | |
| Paper products | 28.16 | 28.34 | 28.25 | 28.11 | 28.26 | 28.74 | 28.74 | 29.26 | 29.82 | 30.24 | 27.89 | 31.61 | 31.58 | |
| Printing and publishing | 34.32 | 34.70 | 34.39 | 33.80 | 34.37 | 34.58 | 34.73 | 35.62 | 35.61 | 36.24 | 35.76 | 37.17 | 37.16 | |
| Rubber products | 33.12 | 32.80 | 32.46 | 31.28 | 30.36 | 32.09 | 34.01 | 35.54 | 31.29 | 37.64 | 34.83 | 38.02 | 38.46 | |
| Textile products | 24.90 | 25.33 | 24.74 | 24.45 | 24.46 | 25.41 | 25.97 | 25.65 | 26.03 | 26.60 | 23.58 | 27.28 | 27.66 | |
| Hosiery and knit goods | 22.15 | 22.83 | 22.41 | 21.68 | 21.59 | 22.69 | 23.46 | 23.97 | 23.46 | 24.39 | 21.54 | 24.99 | 25.19 | |
| Garments and personal furnishings | 25.13 | 25.80 | 24.92 | 24.50 | 24.42 | 25.36 | 26.08 | 24.77 | 26.23 | 26.35 | 23.44 | 26.93 | 27.43 | |
| Tobacco | 23.91 | 24.39 | 25.66 | 26.09 | 26.09 | 26.71 | 26.99 | 27.24 | 26.99 | 27.39 | 21.12 | 26.97 | 26.92 | |
| Beverages | 35.06 | 34.58 | 35.38 | 34.99 | 34.96 | 35.46 | 35.78 | 36.55 | 36.71 | 37.27 | 37.01 | 38.12 | 37.87 | |
| Chemicals | 34.84 | 34.94 | 34.42 | 34.42 | 34.39 | 34.93 | 35.16 | 35.69 | 35.54 | 36.30 | 36.13 | 37.49 | 38.07 | |
| Electrical apparatus | 33.26 | 33.66 | 32.44 | 32.43 | 32.81 | 33.22 | 33.47 | 33.76 | 33.40 | 35.69 | 34.38 | 36.12 | 36.67 | |
| Iron and steel products | 36.69 | 37.36 | 36.42 | 35.47 | 36.04 | 36.12 | 36.22 | 37.02 | 37.59 | 39.17 | 36.07 | 40.10 | 40.66 | |
| Crude, rolled and forged products | 37.22 | 37.41 | 36.65 | 36.90 | 37.07 | 35.58 | 36.05 | 36.69 | 38.46 | 40.94 | 37.37 | 42.64 | 43.80 | |
| Machinery (other than vehicles) | 35.84 | 35.77 | 34.53 | 33.78 | 35.17 | 35.13 | 35.69 | 36.71 | 36.73 | 37.19 | 33.93 | 38.84 | 39.16 | |
| Land vehicles and aircraft | 38.24 | 39.70 | 38.66 | 37.32 | 37.48 | 37.40 | 37.50 | 38.25 | 38.78 | 41.23 | 39.15 | 41.84 | 42.16 | |
| Automobiles and parts | 36.15 | 41.79 | 40.18 | 36.19 | 33.06 | 37.86 | 36.90 | 36.52 | 37.09 | 41.73 | 39.07 | 42.78 | 43.52 | |
| Steel shipbuilding and repairing | 38.45 | 38.73 | 36.99 | 36.09 | 37.39 | 37.73 | 37.06 | 37.89 | 39.45 | 38.85 | 34.45 | 39.18 | 40.02 | |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 35.38 | 35.58 | 35.02 | 34.48 | 35.55 | 36.29 | 35.86 | 36.54 | 36.73 | 37.90 | 36.37 | 38.27 | 38.32 | |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 38.41 | 38.68 | 38.35 | 38.07 | 38.99 | 39.33 | 39.11 | 39.21 | 39.43 | 39.88 | 40.71 | 41.62 | 42.46 | |
| Electric light and power | 38.30 | 38.88 | 38.77 | 38.68 | 38.75 | 37.84 | 37.48 | 38.11 | 38.91 | 39.18 | 39.34 | 40.49 | 41.77 | |
| LOGGING | 29.20 | 28.69 | 27.95 | 24.87 | 29.24 | 32.25 | 31.87 | 30.54 | 30.28 | 29.60 | 32.07 | 31.75 | 31.08 | |
| MINING | 39.67 | 39.59 | 38.39 | 38.77 | 39.49 | 38.84 | 39.12 | 40.25 | 40.22 | 40.12 | 35.43 | 42.12 | 43.37 | |
| COMMUNICATIONS | 32.94 | 32.52 | 33.21 | 32.70 | 32.37 | 32.38 | 32.34 | 33.07 | 33.45 | 33.25 | 33.65 | 33.61 | 33.75 | |
| Telegraphs | 32.85 | 32.25 | 33.20 | 32.53 | 32.49 | 33.87 | 33.28 | 35.85 | 35.57 | 36.03 | 37.21 | 36.78 | 37.97 | |
| Telephones | 32.96 | 32.58 | 33.20 | 32.74 | 32.33 | 32.01 | 32.11 | 32.39 | 32.94 | 32.32 | 32.82 | 32.86 | 32.79 | |
| TRANSPORTATION | 40.82 | 39.74 | 39.21 | 38.66 | 39.06 | 39.56 | 39.86 | 41.54 | 41.28 | 42.85 | 43.06 | 44.40 | 44.47 | |
| Street railways and cartage | 34.93 | 34.44 | 34.41 | 34.44 | 34.94 | 34.76 | 35.15 | 36.48 | 36.04 | 36.55 | 36.53 | 37.98 | 38.39 | |
| Steam railways | 45.90 | 44.64 | 44.30 | 43.03 | 45.41 | 44.52 | 44.91 | 46.58 | 46.35 | 49.07 | 49.00 | 49.50 | 50.45 | |
| Shipping and stevedoring | 32.66 | 31.78 | 31.12 | 32.39 | 32.99 | 32.44 | 32.43 | 35.48 | 35.41 | 36.18 | 35.63 | 37.67 | 35.60 | |
| CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE | 32.03 | 31.45 | 30.84 | 30.89 | 31.22 | 31.96 | 32.17 | 32.18 | 32.67 | 32.77 | 31.00 | 33.74 | 34.55 | |
| Building | 34.50 | 34.58 | 33.40 | 32.69 | 33.40 | 34.62 | 34.60 | 35.06 | 35.41 | 35.44 | 31.17 | 35.23 | 36.89 | |
| Highway | 30.04 | 29.19 | 27.85 | 28.89 | 29.60 | 29.99 | 29.95 | 29.33 | 29.02 | 28.71 | 28.60 | 30.51 | 31.56 | |
| Railway | 30.49 | 29.43 | 31.26 | 31.37 | 30.38 | 31.08 | 32.03 | 31.49 | 34.12 | 33.02 | 33.98 | 33.96 | 33.64 | |
| SERVICES | 21.04 | 20.88 | 20.97 | 20.70 | 20.96 | 20.83 | 21.05 | 21.50 | 21.05 | 22.49 | 22.19 | 22.75 | 23.28 | |
| Hotels and restaurants | 20.31 | 19.78 | 10.96 | 19.78 | 20.15 | 19.95 | 20.08 | 20.73 | 21.01 | 21.76 | 21.40 | 22.01 | 22.63 | |
| Personal (chiefly laundries) | 22.39 | 22.84 | 22.77 | 22.41 | 22.55 | 22.65 | 23.08 | 23.33 | 23.76 | 24.06 | 22.74 | 24.29 | 24.56 | |
| TRADE | 28.23 | 28.18 | 28.24 | 29.76 | 28.72 | 29.10 | 29.05 | 29.03 | 29.13 | 28.78 | 28.97 | 30.47 | 30.79 | |
| Retail | 28.08 | 26.01 | 26.07 | 26.18 | 26.64 | 27.16 | 27.04 | 26.82 | 27.02 | 26.64 | 26.75 | 28.19 | 28.49 | |
| Wholesale | 33.80 | 33.94 | 34.07 | 34.07 | 34.21 | 34.11 | 34.24 | 34.90 | 34.83 | 34.93 | 35.34 | 35.98 | 36.61 | |
| EIGHT GROUPS | 32.44 | 32.48 | 32.06 | 31.67 | 32.24 | 32.64 | 32.72 | 33.15 | 33.33 | 33.94 | 32.64 | 35.03 | 35.58 | |
| FINANCE | 34.81 | 34.54 | 34.69 | 34.77 | 34.66 | 34.65 | 34.95 | 35.59 | 35.52 | 35.62 | 35.75 | 36.40 | 36.68 | |
| Banks and trust companies | 30.85 | 30.86 | 30.85 | 30.80 | 30.83 | 30.91 | 31.66 | 31.75 | 31.73 | 31.82 | 31.88 | 32.85 | 33.01 | |
| Brokerage and stock market | 39.21 | 38.08 | 38.66 | 40.30 | 37.72 | 37.28 | 36.95 | 38.41 | 37.77 | 40.70 | 39.78 | 42.93 | 44.94 | |
| Insurance | 40.31 | 39.44 | 39.79 | 39.83 | 39.78 | 39.67 | 39.58 | 40.42 | 40.72 | 40.53 | 40.84 | 41.06 | 41.00 | |

VIII. Prices

40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39=100

| Month | Total | Food | Fuel and Lighting | Clothing | Home Furnishings | Mis- cellaneous | Rent | Retail Prices (Com- modities only) |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|----------|---------------------|--------------------|-------|--|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. | 119.9 | 134.2 | 106.7 | 122.2 | 119.4 | 109.5 | 112.1 | 126.9 |
| Oct. | 119.7 | 133.3 | 106.7 | 122.4 | 119.4 | 109.6 | 112.3 | 126.5 |
| Nov. | 119.9 | 134.0 | 106.6 | 122.5 | 119.4 | 109.6 | 112.3 | 126.8 |
| Dec. | 120.1 | 134.3 | 107.1 | 122.5 | 119.5 | 109.6 | 112.3 | 127.0 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 119.9 | 132.8 | 107.1 | 122.6 | 119.5 | 110.9 | 112.3 | 126.3 |
| Feb. | 119.9 | 132.5 | 107.1 | 122.7 | 120.1 | 110.9 | 112.3 | 126.2 |
| Mar. | 120.1 | 133.1 | 107.2 | 123.1 | 120.4 | 110.9 | 112.3 | 126.7 |
| April | 120.8 | 135.1 | 107.2 | 123.2 | 120.7 | 111.0 | 112.3 | 127.8 |
| May | 122.0 | 137.7 | 107.2 | 123.7 | 122.1 | 111.5 | 112.6 | 129.5 |
| June | 123.6 | 142.1 | 107.2 | 124.3 | 122.4 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 132.1 |
| July | 125.1 | 144.2 | 107.2 | 126.4 | 125.1 | 113.7 | 112.6 | 134.4 |
| Aug. | 125.6 | 144.7 | 107.2 | 127.6 | 127.0 | 113.8 | 112.6 | 135.1 |
| Sept. | 125.5 | 143.2 | 107.2 | 129.6 | 128.4 | 113.9 | 112.6 | 135.0 |
| Oct. | 126.8 | 146.5 | 107.3 | 130.2 | 128.8 | 113.9 | 113.4 | 136.9 |
| Nov. | 127.1 | 146.6 | 108.6 | 131.1 | 129.2 | 114.1 | 113.4 | 137.3 |
| Dec. | 127.1 | 146.4 | 109.2 | 131.2 | 129.4 | 114.1 | 113.4 | 137.2 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 127.0 | 145.5 | 100.0 | 131.5 | 129.8 | 114.7 | 113.4 | 136.9 |
| Feb. | 127.8 | 147.0 | 109.1 | 131.9 | 130.9 | 115.5 | 113.4 | 137.9 |
| Mar. | 128.9 | 148.7 | 109.1 | 133.1 | 133.6 | 116.0 | 113.4 | 139.4 |

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS¹
1935-1939=100

| Month | Canada | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. |
|--------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 179.5 | 210.1 | 179.6 | 204.9 | 183.7 | 173.9 | 178.7 | 176.5 | 182.9 | 188.7 |
| Aug. | 178.4 | 246.5 | 189.0 | 224.4 | 186.8 | 176.6 | 172.0 | 168.4 | 176.8 | 191.7 |
| Sept. | 175.7 | 181.4 | 180.1 | 199.8 | 182.2 | 176.2 | 170.4 | 167.9 | 174.8 | 183.4 |
| Oct. | 175.5 | 188.0 | 179.1 | 195.2 | 183.0 | 176.2 | 171.4 | 166.7 | 173.0 | 194.0 |
| Nov. | 176.8 | 190.3 | 179.6 | 201.7 | 184.6 | 178.5 | 172.6 | 166.8 | 174.1 | 195.5 |
| Dec. | 177.9 | 190.0 | 180.4 | 204.9 | 186.1 | 178.5 | 174.7 | 168.6 | 175.9 | 194.8 |
| 1946* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 178.9 | 196.2 | 183.5 | 209.5 | 188.1 | 180.7 | 173.8 | 169.1 | 175.7 | 193.6 |
| Feb. | 180.2 | 202.0 | 183.5 | 208.9 | 188.2 | 182.4 | 174.9 | 169.8 | 177.4 | 195.3 |
| Mar. | 180.5 | 205.5 | 187.1 | 216.4 | 188.1 | 182.2 | 175.6 | 169.7 | 177.6 | 196.0 |
| April | 182.7 | 210.4 | 188.5 | 218.3 | 190.3 | 184.5 | 178.1 | 171.1 | 180.6 | 197.2 |
| May | 184.7 | 216.2 | 193.8 | 221.8 | 194.1 | 187.5 | 179.3 | 172.4 | 181.1 | 197.2 |
| June | 186.7 | 214.4 | 195.8 | 232.0 | 197.4 | 189.2 | 181.2 | 173.3 | 183.2 | 200.1 |
| July | 188.0 | 217.1 | 197.2 | 229.1 | 199.7 | 190.4 | 181.5 | 173.8 | 184.0 | 206.9 |
| Aug. | 187.2 | 237.1 | 202.0 | 224.1 | 201.2 | 189.4 | 180.7 | 172.8 | 183.1 | 179.9 |
| Sept. | 183.7 | 176.5 | 184.0 | 193.1 | 197.6 | 187.9 | 179.5 | 171.3 | 182.0 | 190.0 |
| Oct. | 183.2 | 166.7 | 179.5 | 181.2 | 200.2 | 188.3 | 179.6 | 171.6 | 179.3 | 188.6 |
| Nov. | 183.9 | 161.5 | 177.6 | 179.9 | 202.0 | 190.0 | 180.1 | 171.9 | 179.4 | 189.7 |
| Dec. | 184.6 | 161.7 | 175.9 | 176.0 | 203.4 | 189.9 | 180.7 | 173.2 | 180.8 | 191.8 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 184.8 | 155.0 | 175.8 | 178.9 | 205.9 | 187.4 | 183.0 | 174.0 | 182.1 | 191.9 |
| Feb. | 185.9 | 154.3 | 174.9 | 179.8 | 205.0 | 188.6 | 184.6 | 175.0 | 185.0 | 190.4 |

¹Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau. *Revised figures.

VIII. Prices

42. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926 = 100

| Group | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | |
| Wholesale Prices, Total | 103.6 | 108.2 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.2 | 109.1 | 110.8 | 111.4 | 111.8 | 114.2 | 118.1 | 120.4 | |
| COMPONENT MATERIALS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vegetable Products | 97.4 | 97.8 | 97.7 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 97.9 | 102.3 | 107.2 | |
| Animal Products | 108.9 | 112.3 | 112.9 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 115.4 | 115.3 | 119.6 | 119.8 | 120.2 | 122.7 | 123.0 | 123.6 | |
| Textiles | 95.5 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 100.3 | 111.1 | 117.6 | |
| Wood Products | 122.5 | 128.4 | 130.9 | 131.1 | 130.5 | 131.0 | 131.2 | 138.3 | 140.9 | 143.6 | 147.8 | 149.0 | 149.0 | |
| Iron and its Products | 116.2 | 127.9 | 129.1 | 128.4 | 128.3 | 128.5 | 128.6 | 128.6 | 128.6 | 131.4 | 131.9 | 132.0 | 132.0 | |
| Non-Ferrous Metals | 87.8 | 87.8 | 87.1 | 86.9 | 89.3 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.3 | 97.1 | 115.0 | 116.2 | |
| Non-Metallics | 102.2 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 104.7 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 106.3 | |
| Chemicals | 95.4 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 98.2 | 103.8 | 103.8 | |
| PURPOSE—Consumers' | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods | 99.0 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 101.3 | 102.0 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 104.1 | 107.2 | 108.6 | |
| Food, Beverages | 104.1 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 108.1 | 109.8 | 108.0 | 107.5 | 109.9 | 110.3 | 110.1 | 111.5 | 111.6 | 112.4 | |
| Producers' Goods | 103.5 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 106.2 | 106.0 | 105.8 | 105.7 | 107.3 | 107.9 | 108.6 | 111.3 | 117.4 | 121.2 | |
| Producers' Equipment | 120.3 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120.3 | 120.3 | 120.2 | 120.3 | 122.6 | 122.8 | 123.3 | 124.3 | 124.5 | 124.5 | |
| Producers' Materials | 103.9 | 103.3 | 103.2 | 104.6 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 107.0 | 109.8 | 116.6 | 120.8 | |
| Building Materials | 128.4 | 134.2 | 134.2 | 134.2 | 133.5 | 134.8 | 135.1 | 136.0 | 139.9 | 140.4 | 148.3 | 151.6 | 151.5 | |
| Manufacturers' Materials | 97.1 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 101.5 | 103.3 | 110.7 | 115.6 | |
| ORIGIN—Raw and partly manufactured | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fully and Chiefly Manufactured | 107.0 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 108.4 | 108.1 | 112.4 | 113.0 | 113.2 | 115.2 | 119.4 | 123.8 | |
| Vegetable Origin— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | 96.1 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 94.9 | 94.4 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.7 | 94.1 | 100.3 | 109.2 | |
| Manufactured | 90.1 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 91.8 | 90.9 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 93.9 | 98.9 | 100.2 | |
| Total | 92.9 | 93.4 | 93.3 | 93.9 | 94.2 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 92.0 | 93.5 | 99.5 | 104.3 | |
| Animal Origin— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | 111.7 | 112.5 | 113.0 | 115.5 | 116.5 | 115.0 | 114.5 | 131.2 | 131.3 | 130.1 | 131.0 | 131.0 | 131.7 | |
| Manufactured | 95.6 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 106.5 | 108.3 | 110.3 | |
| Total | 102.6 | 105.9 | 106.0 | 106.9 | 107.6 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 114.4 | 114.3 | 114.1 | 117.1 | 118.1 | 119.6 | |
| Canadian Farm Products— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 103.7 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 101.7 | |
| Animal | 126.1 | 126.5 | 127.7 | 130.5 | 130.6 | 129.3 | 129.2 | 135.8 | 137.1 | 137.6 | 138.3 | 140.1 | 141.0 | |
| Total | 110.3 | 110.7 | 111.5 | 112.7 | 113.8 | 111.5 | 110.9 | 113.3 | 113.8 | 113.9 | 114.4 | 115.5 | 116.4 | |
| Marine Origin— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | 131.8 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 121.0 | 121.0 | |
| Manufactured | 134.1 | 142.0 | 142.0 | 142.0 | 149.8 | 157.2 | 157.2 | 157.2 | 157.2 | 157.0 | 167.9 | 167.9 | 162.0 | |
| Total | 133.5 | 138.7 | 138.7 | 138.7 | 144.4 | 149.8 | 149.8 | 149.8 | 149.8 | 157.6 | 157.6 | 155.2 | 159.9 | |
| Forest Origin— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | 153.0 | 158.5 | 163.9 | 163.9 | 162.7 | 162.7 | 162.7 | 162.8 | 164.2 | 169.6 | 174.1 | 184.3 | 186.7 | |
| Manufactured | 99.7 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 113.0 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 113.9 | |
| Total | 124.5 | 127.5 | 130.0 | 130.2 | 129.5 | 130.0 | 130.3 | 137.2 | 139.7 | 141.8 | 146.6 | 147.7 | 147.8 | |
| Mineral Origin— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | 101.6 | 102.1 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 105.4 | 108.3 | 114.6 | 115.0 | |
| Manufactured | 101.2 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.4 | 105.5 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 108.6 | 110.3 | 110.4 | |
| Total | 101.4 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 104.5 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 108.5 | 112.2 | 112.5 | |

VIII. Prices—Continued

43. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926 = 100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

| Classification | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | | |
| COMMODITY GROUPS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fruits..... | 120.0 | 122.7 | 131.1 | 130.4 | 127.3 | 125.9 | 129.2 | 130.7 | 132.2 | 124.7 | 113.4 | 110.6 | 122.9 | | |
| Grains..... | 92.3 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 91.9 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 92.6 | 92.8 | 92.6 | 90.6 | 112.4 | | |
| Flour and milled products..... | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | | |
| Bakery products..... | 86.8 | 80.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 87.4 | | |
| Rubber and its products..... | 75.7 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 74.8 | 74.8 | 77.3 | 77.3 | 77.3 | | |
| Sugar and its products..... | 120.7 | 121.5 | 121.5 | 122.4 | 122.4 | 122.4 | 122.4 | 122.4 | 122.4 | 122.4 | 122.4 | 122.4 | 123.3 | | |
| Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices..... | 114.8 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 137.6 | 137.6 | 137.6 | | |
| Vegetables..... | 115.3 | 118.1 | 119.3 | 123.0 | 135.3 | 109.1 | 97.9 | 69.2 | 86.8 | 80.1 | 89.0 | 91.8 | 94.5 | | |
| Fishery products..... | 132.5 | 138.7 | 138.7 | 138.7 | 144.5 | 150.9 | 150.9 | 150.9 | 150.9 | 160.2 | 160.2 | 157.1 | 152.0 | | |
| Furs..... | 108.0 | 105.1 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 98.5 | 18.5 | 98.5 | 91.5 | 88.3 | 67.5 | 71.6 | | |
| Hides and skins..... | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 118.0 | 118.0 | | |
| Leather, unmanufactured..... | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 131.0 | 131.0 | | |
| Boots and shoes..... | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 111.0 | 113.7 | 113.7 | 113.7 | 113.7 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 125.5 | 125.5 | | |
| Live stock..... | 153.1 | 156.3 | 160.5 | 171.7 | 165.7 | 160.1 | 158.4 | 156.8 | 158.2 | 162.4 | 171.4 | 176.2 | 178.2 | | |
| Meats and poultry..... | 115.3 | 120.6 | 120.6 | 124.5 | 124.4 | 121.3 | 120.7 | 120.7 | 120.7 | 120.7 | 120.6 | 127.0 | 129.5 | | |
| Milk and its products..... | 101.4 | 105.4 | 105.0 | 104.0 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 118.5 | 118.8 | 119.2 | 119.1 | 119.2 | 119.3 | | |
| Eggs..... | 86.1 | 84.6 | 86.0 | 87.2 | 99.9 | 102.7 | 104.8 | 106.1 | 107.0 | 97.9 | 90.8 | 86.6 | 87.3 | | |
| Cotton fabrics..... | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 119.3 | 119.3 | | |
| Miscellaneous fibre products..... | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 105.2 | 107.1 | 120.1 | | |
| Rayon fabrics..... | 71.6 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 78.7 | | |
| Rayon yarns..... | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 58.8 | | |
| Wool raw..... | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | | |
| Woollen hosiery and knit goods..... | 108.8 | 118.8 | 118.8 | 118.8 | 118.8 | 118.8 | 118.8 | 118.8 | 118.8 | 118.8 | 118.8 | 118.8 | 124.1 | | |
| Newspaper and wrapping paper..... | 99.9 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 114.7 | 114.7 | 114.7 | | |
| Lumber..... | 153.7 | 170.4 | 170.4 | 170.4 | 168.7 | 168.7 | 168.7 | 170.8 | 177.3 | 177.3 | 189.5 | 193.0 | 193.0 | | |
| Pulp..... | 131.2 | 131.2 | 149.0 | 140.0 | 140.0 | 149.2 | 149.2 | 151.9 | 168.8 | 168.8 | 172.3 | 172.3 | 172.3 | | |
| Furniture..... | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 115.4 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.9 | 118.0 | 118.0 | | |
| Pig iron and steel billets..... | 104.8 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | | |
| Rolling mill products..... | 121.0 | 136.1 | 136.3 | 136.3 | 136.3 | 135.9 | 135.9 | 135.9 | 135.9 | 135.9 | 137.6 | 137.8 | 137.8 | | |
| Hardware..... | 98.2 | 100.8 | 101.5 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 107.1 | 110.7 | 111.3 | | |
| Wire..... | 105.5 | 122.6 | 122.6 | 122.6 | 122.6 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 119.3 | | |
| Scrap..... | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.3 | | |
| Brass, copper and products..... | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 87.0 | 100.2 | 120.8 | 120.8 | | |
| Lead and its products..... | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 86.4 | 131.1 | 131.1 | | |
| Zinc and its products..... | 59.1 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 75.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | | |
| Clay and allied products..... | 109.1 | 100.1 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 100.1 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 124.8 | 124.8 | 124.8 | | |
| Coal..... | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 124.4 | 124.4 | 124.4 | 124.4 | 128.1 | 128.6 | 129.1 | 129.1 | 129.1 | 129.1 | | |
| Coke..... | 123.4 | 123.4 | 123.4 | 123.4 | 123.4 | 123.4 | 123.4 | 123.4 | 123.4 | 123.4 | 123.9 | 123.9 | 123.9 | | |
| Manufactured gas..... | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | | |
| Glass and its products..... | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | | |
| Petroleum products..... | 79.8 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 82.7 | 83.2 | 83.2 | | |
| Salt..... | 130.6 | 130.6 | 130.6 | 130.6 | 130.6 | 130.6 | 130.6 | 130.6 | 130.6 | 130.6 | 130.6 | 130.6 | 130.6 | | |
| Cement..... | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 107.6 | 107.6 | | |
| Building stone..... | 70.6 | 70.8 | 70.8 | 70.8 | 70.8 | 70.8 | 70.8 | 71.0 | 71.0 | 71.0 | 76.1 | 76.1 | 76.1 | | |
| Asbestos..... | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 80.2 | | |
| Inorganic chemicals..... | 87.4 | 87.4 | 87.4 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 87.4 | 87.4 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 87.9 | | |
| Organic chemicals..... | 87.3 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 102.6 | 102.6 | | |
| Coal tar products..... | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 102.6 | 102.6 | | |
| Dyeing and tanning materials..... | 139.3 | 139.3 | 139.3 | 139.3 | 137.2 | 137.2 | 137.2 | 137.2 | 137.2 | 137.2 | 137.2 | 138.4 | 138.4 | | |
| Explosives..... | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 | | |
| Paints, prepared..... | 76.3 | 76.3 | 76.3 | 76.3 | 76.3 | 76.3 | 76.3 | 76.3 | 76.3 | 76.3 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | | |
| Drugs..... | 141.9 | 141.9 | 141.9 | 132.2 | 132.2 | 132.2 | 132.2 | 132.2 | 132.2 | 132.2 | 123.9 | 125.7 | 125.7 | | |
| Fertilizer..... | 83.7 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 85.3 | 85.3 | 85.3 | 85.3 | 85.3 | 85.9 | 85.9 | 85.9 | | |

VIII. Prices—Concluded

44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

| Group | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | |
| Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities— | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush. | .515 | .515 | .515 | .515 | .515 | .515 | .515 | .515 | .515 | .515 | .515 | .515 | .515 | .575 |
| Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern " | 1.250 | 1.250 | 1.250 | 1.250 | 1.250 | 1.250 | 1.250 | 1.250 | 1.250 | 1.250 | 1.250 | 1.250 | 1.250 | 1.550 |
| FLOUR, First Patent 2-98% | 4.000 | 4.900 | 4.900 | 4.900 | 4.900 | 4.900 | 4.900 | 4.900 | 4.900 | 4.900 | 4.900 | 4.900 | 4.900 | 4.900 |
| cotton bags, Toronto | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 |
| Sugar, granulated, Montreal, cwt. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle steers, good, up to 1,050 lbs., Toronto | 12.120 | 12.280 | 12.600 | 13.890 | 13.220 | 12.540 | 12.350 | 12.280 | 12.370 | 12.610 | 13.360 | 13.980 | 14.240 | |
| Hogs, B.I. dressed Toronto | 17.730 | 19.350 | 19.860 | 20.820 | 20.900 | 21.150 | 20.420 | 19.870 | 20.170 | 20.800 | 21.710 | 21.380 | 21.380 | |
| Beef hides, packer hides | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| native steers lbs. | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 |
| Leather, packer hide crops | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .565 |
| Box sides, D, Oshawa, ft. | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .282 |
| Butter, creamery, first, Montreal | .380 | .420 | .415 | .403 | .417 | .420 | .420 | .420 | .420 | .420 | .420 | .420 | .420 | .420 |
| Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal, doz. | .393 | .378 | .394 | .406 | .492 | .505 | .505 | .505 | .505 | .505 | .468 | .423 | .393 | .395 |
| Cotton yarns, 10's white, single | .348 | .348 | .348 | .348 | .348 | .348 | .348 | .348 | .348 | .348 | .348 | .348 | .608 | .608 |
| Wool, eastern bright, 1 blood | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .300 | .300 | .300 |
| Wool, western range, semi-bright, 1/2 blood | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .250 | .250 | .250 |
| Pulp, groundwood, No. 1, ton | 55.000 | 55.000 | 63.800 | 63.800 | 63.800 | 63.800 | 64.000 | 64.000 | 64.000 | 64.000 | 75.000 | 75.000 | 75.000 | |
| Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1 | 25.500 | 30.500 | 30.500 | 30.500 | 30.500 | 30.500 | 30.500 | 30.500 | 30.500 | 30.500 | 30.500 | 30.500 | 30.500 | |
| Steel, merchant bars, mill, 100 lb. | 2.754 | 3.240 | 3.240 | 3.240 | 3.240 | 3.240 | 3.240 | 3.240 | 3.240 | 3.240 | 3.240 | 3.240 | 3.240 | |
| Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 13.364 | 16.225 | 16.625 | |
| Lead, domestic, Montreal | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 7.047 | 10.630 | 10.630 | |
| Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto, lb. | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .690 | .690 | |
| Zinc, domestic, electrolytic, cwt. | 5.750 | 5.750 | 5.750 | 5.750 | 5.750 | 5.750 | 5.750 | 5.750 | 5.750 | 5.750 | 7.386 | 10.250 | 10.250 | |
| Coal, anthracite, Toronto, ton | 12.360 | 12.360 | 12.360 | 12.360 | 12.360 | 12.360 | 12.360 | 12.360 | 12.360 | 12.360 | 12.360 | 12.360 | 12.360 | |
| Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine | 6.980 | 6.980 | 6.980 | 6.980 | 6.980 | 6.980 | 6.980 | 6.980 | 6.980 | 6.980 | 6.980 | 6.980 | 6.980 | |
| Gasoline, Toronto, gal. | .195 | .195 | .195 | .195 | .195 | .195 | .195 | .195 | .195 | .195 | .200 | .200 | .200 | |
| Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume, net ton | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | |

* Dressed weight grading.

45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39 = 100

| Security Prices— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| COMMON STOCK PRICES— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (100) | 119.2 | 125.1 | 124.4 | 123.3 | 119.1 | 116.9 | 104.4 | 101.8 | 102.5 | 106.4 | 106.2 | 109.4 | 106.4 | |
| Industrials, total (74) | 110.9 | 117.6 | 117.7 | 110.7 | 112.6 | 110.4 | 97.4 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 102.4 | 99.2 | |
| Machinery and equipment (10) | 189.2 | 207.0 | 205.7 | 202.1 | 190.0 | 187.6 | 162.7 | 166.0 | 173.7 | 180.2 | 179.9 | 184.9 | 180.5 | |
| Pulp and paper (8) | 244.4 | 277.3 | 278.3 | 282.5 | 266.1 | 268.6 | 229.4 | 233.3 | 235.1 | 250.0 | 253.7 | 264.3 | 257.6 | |
| Milling (4) | 130.6 | 141.4 | 140.8 | 141.7 | 140.0 | 139.4 | 122.6 | 123.0 | 122.7 | 123.9 | 124.9 | 125.3 | 123.1 | |
| Oils (4) | 81.6 | 84.6 | 74.7 | 73.1 | 71.8 | 70.8 | 64.9 | 63.2 | 63.1 | 63.6 | 63.0 | 68.6 | 65.8 | |
| Textiles and clothing (9) | 186.8 | 200.2 | 208.3 | 210.3 | 206.4 | 207.9 | 190.5 | 182.1 | 180.7 | 181.8 | 182.9 | 190.6 | 185.9 | |
| Food and allied products (13) | 129.0 | 134.6 | 136.6 | 136.4 | 134.0 | 129.0 | 123.7 | 122.5 | 121.0 | 123.3 | 124.0 | 120.8 | 129.3 | |
| Beverages (8) | 327.8 | 353.8 | 410.6 | 410.3 | 430.2 | 430.5 | 349.2 | 330.0 | 314.3 | 317.1 | 303.5 | 302.5 | 291.9 | |
| Building materials (16) | 145.0 | 160.6 | 160.4 | 167.0 | 157.3 | 154.1 | 137.1 | 133.9 | 134.9 | 138.4 | 142.0 | 145.3 | 140.2 | |
| Industrial mines (2) | 100.4 | 106.0 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 101.0 | 96.1 | 84.5 | 81.6 | 83.6 | 92.1 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 90.2 | |
| Utilities, total (18) | 142.4 | 145.4 | 140.7 | 138.4 | 132.2 | 130.3 | 118.8 | 114.1 | 115.2 | 118.3 | 117.7 | 121.8 | 100.1 | |
| Transportation (2) | 229.6 | 233.8 | 224.1 | 234.0 | 206.9 | 197.5 | 164.8 | 150.8 | 145.6 | 148.7 | 149.6 | 162.0 | 149.5 | |
| Telephone and telegraph (2) | 120.5 | 128.2 | 134.1 | 135.6 | 132.0 | 131.5 | 124.0 | 114.5 | 114.7 | 118.9 | 121.0 | 121.0 | 120.1 | |
| Power and traction (14) | 121.7 | 124.8 | 117.8 | 110.6 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 107.5 | 110.3 | 108.1 | 110.4 | 112.4 | |
| Banks (8) | 129.2 | 133.0 | 134.2 | 135.0 | 135.3 | 132.3 | 124.1 | 124.7 | 129.8 | 133.5 | 133.1 | 133.4 | 130.6 | |
| MINING STOCK PRICES— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (27) | 108.4 | 110.0 | 107.0 | 104.0 | 93.4 | 89.7 | 81.6 | 80.3 | 83.3 | 83.7 | 86.6 | 88.8 | 85.7 | |
| Gold (23) | 101.3 | 99.8 | 94.2 | 92.0 | 81.7 | 77.6 | 71.1 | 70.1 | 73.1 | 70.9 | 74.1 | 75.7 | 73.8 | |
| Base metals (4) | 119.9 | 127.9 | 130.4 | 125.7 | 114.9 | 112.1 | 101.0 | 98.9 | 101.9 | 107.6 | 109.8 | 113.3 | 107.8 | |
| Preferred stocks | 154.5 | 157.8 | 159.7 | 161.6 | 157.5 | 157.9 | 151.4 | 153.0 | 154.7 | 153.5 | 157.5 | 158.5 | 156.0 | |
| BOND PRICES AND YIELDS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Treasury Bill yields | 0.362 | 0.373 | 0.385 | 0.393 | 0.403 | 0.402 | 0.402 | 0.395 | 0.396 | 0.396 | 0.399 | 0.399 | 0.399 | |
| Dominion of Canada yields | 2.60 | 2.60 | 2.63 | 2.60 | 2.63 | 2.61 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.61 | 2.61 | 2.61 | |
| Index of | 83.8 | 84.3 | 85.1 | 84.9 | 85.1 | 85.0 | 84.9 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 84.9 | 84.7 | 84.6 | |
| Capitalized yields | 119.3 | 118.6 | 117.5 | 117.8 | 117.5 | 117.6 | 117.8 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.8 | 118.1 | 118.6 | |

IX. Finance

46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

| Item | March 19 | March 26 | March 31 | April 2 | April 9 | April 16 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| LIABILITIES— | | | | | | |
| 1. Capital paid up..... | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| 2. Rest fund..... | 10,050,367 | 10,050,367 | 10,050,367 | 10,050,367 | 10,050,367 | 10,050,367 |
| 3. Notes in circulation..... | 1,149,309,634 | 1,149,599,336 | 1,153,197,765 | 1,150,984,734 | 1,166,173,114 | 1,159,513,260 |
| 4. Deposits— | | | | | | |
| (a) Dominion Government..... | 143,640,903 | 133,690,511 | 159,771,276 | 148,844,337 | 168,174,460 | 190,245,000 |
| (b) Provincial Governments..... | | | | | | |
| (c) Chartered Banks..... | 512,977,045 | 523,915,432 | 526,264,505 | 541,155,740 | 528,947,295 | 526,195,210 |
| (d) Other..... | 85,808,023 | 71,197,918 | 64,621,325 | 81,077,760 | 75,859,714 | 72,259,333 |
| Total..... | 742,425,972 | 728,713,559 | 760,057,406 | 771,077,855 | 772,977,098 | 788,699,543 |
| 5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency..... | 958,496 | 1,233,496 | 1,233,496 | 1,233,496 | 1,170,049 | 979,264 |
| 6. All other liabilities..... | 10,721,163 | 8,105,357 | 15,863,571 | 12,142,339 | 14,129,864 | 27,115,246 |
| Total..... | 1,918,465,632 | 1,902,702,415 | 1,946,002,605 | 1,959,488,791 | 1,969,500,492 | 1,991,357,680 |
| ASSETS— | | | | | | |
| 1. Reserve— | | | | | | |
| Gold coin and bullion..... | | | | | | |
| Silver bullion..... | | | | | | |
| Sterling and U.S.A. dollars..... | | | | | | |
| Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 958,496 | 1,233,496 | 1,233,496 | 1,233,496 | 1,170,049 | 979,264 |
| 2. Subsidiary coin..... | 308,218 | 371,812 | 373,873 | 377,057 | 307,274 | 372,984 |
| 3. Bills discounted..... | | | | | | |
| 4. Advances to— | | | | | | |
| (a) Dominion Government..... | | | | | | |
| (b) Provincial Governments..... | | | | | | |
| (c) Chartered and Savings Banks..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | | | | | | |
| 5. Bills bought except treasury bills..... | | | | | | |
| 6. Investments— | | | | | | |
| (a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities..... | 1,117,247,429 | 1,116,879,605 | 1,146,871,340 | 1,162,689,811 | 1,165,471,450 | 1,188,952,591 |
| (b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities..... | 752,532,575 | 753,315,955 | 757,469,562 | 755,224,074 | 752,234,494 | 753,475,236 |
| (c) Other securities..... | 15,000,000 | 15,000,000 | 15,000,000 | 15,000,000 | 15,000,000 | 15,000,000 |
| Total..... | 1,884,780,094 | 1,855,195,560 | 1,919,340,902 | 1,932,013,885 | 1,933,705,944 | 1,957,427,827 |
| 7. Bank Premises..... | 2,444,097 | 2,444,076 | 2,450,076 | 2,440,819 | 2,448,916 | 2,448,818 |
| 8. All other assets..... | 29,914,818 | 13,457,470 | 22,604,255 | 22,514,534 | 31,808,309 | 30,128,786 |
| Total..... | 1,918,465,632 | 1,902,702,415 | 1,946,002,605 | 1,959,488,791 | 1,969,500,492 | 1,991,357,680 |

47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

| Classification | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. |
| Money Supply ($M_1 + M_2$)..... | 7126.4 | 7084.2 | 7189.8 | 7105.5 | 6974.6 | 7037.3 | 7120.6 | 7232.0 | 7415.8 | 7612.8 | 7501.8 | 7545.1 | 7555.3 |
| CIRCULATING MEDIA— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bank Notes in Circulation— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bank of Canada..... | 1080.7 | 1102.2 | 1114.4 | 1109.5 | 1114.0 | 1117.0 | 1127.4 | 1147.5 | 1156.0 | 1161.1 | 1186.2 | 1138.6 | 1137.9 |
| Chartered Banks..... | 24.8 | 24.5 | 24.1 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 22.9 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 20.9 |
| Notes in hands of public..... | 978.9 | 1002.0 | 984.0 | 995.5 | 1011.0 | 988.6 | 1015.9 | 1016.1 | 1029.4 | 1042.4 | 1030.8 | 1016.7 | 1029.6 |
| Subsidiary coin in hands of public..... | 61.5 | 62.8 | 62.0 | 62.7 | 64.0 | 62.6 | 63.9 | 63.3 | 63.7 | 65.1 | 64.7 | 63.0 | 63.4 |
| Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M)..... | 1038.4 | 1064.7 | 1046.0 | 1058.4 | 1075.0 | 1051.2 | 1079.8 | 1079.5 | 1093.0 | 1107.5 | 1095.5 | 1079.7 | 1003.0 |
| DEPOSITS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deposits with Chartered Banks— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dominion Government..... | 650.7 | 517.6 | 359.6 | 248.6 | 114.3 | 143.0 | 153.8 | 120.7 | 286.7 | 600.2 | 365.0 | 452.0 | 290.3 |
| Provincial Government..... | 103.9 | 108.1 | 122.3 | 120.2 | 128.1 | 139.0 | 124.3 | 127.2 | 121.2 | 119.8 | 126.0 | 161.3 | 140.2 |
| Demand..... | 1995.4 | 1985.3 | 2178.5 | 2207.0 | 2150.3 | 2197.1 | 2148.2 | 2226.5 | 2315.7 | 2181.8 | 2290.8 | 2086.6 | 2145.4 |
| Notice..... | 3078.0 | 3170.2 | 3237.5 | 3305.7 | 3363.5 | 3410.9 | 3465.7 | 3524.1 | 3476.7 | 3460.1 | 3499.3 | 3532.8 | 3586.3 |
| Total..... | 5829.9 | 5781.2 | 5897.9 | 5881.5 | 5756.1 | 5886.9 | 5892.1 | 6037.4 | 6200.9 | 6362.0 | 6252.0 | 6232.7 | 6171.3 |
| Deposits with Bank of Canada— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dominion Government..... | 201.7 | 149.2 | 183.3 | 87.1 | 57.9 | 60.1 | 69.1 | 27.4 | 36.6 | 63.9 | 60.5 | 150.1 | 215.7 |
| Other..... | 56.4 | 89.1 | 82.7 | 78.4 | 85.0 | 90.1 | 79.7 | 87.6 | 85.2 | 70.4 | 93.8 | 82.9 | 75.3 |
| Total..... | 258.1 | 238.3 | 246.0 | 165.6 | 143.4 | 159.2 | 148.7 | 115.2 | 121.0 | 143.3 | 154.3 | 233.0 | 219.0 |
| Total Deposits (M_1)..... | 6088.0 | 6019.5 | 6143.9 | 6047.1 | 5899.0 | 6046.1 | 6040.8 | 6152.5 | 6322.7 | 6505.3 | 6406.3 | 6465.7 | 6462.2 |

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

| Classification | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | |
| Assets— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADIAN CASH RESERVE— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Notes of Bank of Canada..... | 134.64 | 124.72 | 154.48 | 137.53 | 126.30 | 152.10 | 134.04 | 153.58 | 149.30 | 140.36 | 176.88 | 143.04 | 129.16 | |
| Deposits with Bank of Canada..... | 522.92 | 515.12 | 555.80 | 493.38 | 500.48 | 532.48 | 521.13 | 511.34 | 538.56 | 579.51 | 565.47 | 533.32 | 493.61 | |
| Totals..... | 657.56 | 639.85 | 710.28 | 630.88 | 626.78 | 684.58 | 655.17 | 664.92 | 687.86 | 719.88 | 742.33 | 676.36 | 622.77 | |
| SECURITIES— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gold and coin..... | 14.65 | 13.21 | 13.96 | 13.56 | 12.45 | 14.00 | 12.73 | 13.69 | 13.83 | 12.73 | 13.38 | 15.32 | 14.74 | |
| Foreign currency..... | 97.46 | 87.19 | 87.66 | 94.80 | 101.68 | 90.85 | 95.06 | 97.07 | 96.39 | 96.22 | 92.90 | 96.49 | 95.28 | |
| Notes and Cheques on other banks..... | 248.54 | 207.26 | 255.64 | 280.39 | 230.03 | 239.39 | 204.08 | 286.61 | 282.82 | 243.26 | 328.43 | 257.48 | 351.54 | |
| Balances at other Banks— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom banks..... | 31.88 | 31.90 | 32.90 | 28.96 | 27.93 | 24.76 | 24.31 | 27.75 | 25.79 | 25.69 | 29.39 | 32.89 | 31.89 | |
| Other foreign banks..... | 178.30 | 191.55 | 206.05 | 194.44 | 193.93 | 181.08 | 164.08 | 151.02 | 158.08 | 163.70 | 162.34 | 144.98 | 149.66 | |
| Canadian Chartered banks..... | 2.55 | 2.17 | 2.20 | 2.66 | 2.35 | 2.49 | 2.43 | 2.68 | 2.15 | 4.19 | 2.35 | 2.33 | 1.66 | |
| SECURITIES— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dom.-Prov. Government..... | 3,644.9 | 3,699.1 | 3,708.7 | 3,726.7 | 3,681.9 | 3,738.5 | 3,765.1 | 3,792.4 | 3,864.5 | 3915.6 | 3633.7 | 3710.2 | 3525.8 | |
| Canadian municipal..... | 96.30 | 98.15 | 98.82 | 95.40 | 90.27 | 98.96 | 102.21 | 131.04 | 135.65 | 112.41 | 115.40 | 134.79 | 155.41 | |
| Foreign public..... | 257.57 | 251.21 | 273.31 | 303.72 | 318.44 | 283.61 | 275.08 | 273.55 | 280.04 | 270.36 | 275.53 | 277.53 | 319.20 | |
| Other..... | 120.70 | 148.26 | 157.86 | 178.29 | 177.87 | 176.37 | 192.60 | 178.37 | 190.61 | 197.22 | 207.19 | 246.60 | 263.76 | |
| Totals..... | 4,119.4 | 4,196.7 | 4,242.7 | 4,304.1 | 4,274.5 | 4,297.5 | 4,335.9 | 4,375.3 | 4,470.8 | 4,495.6 | 4,231.8 | 4,369.1 | 4,264.2 | |
| CALL AND SHORT LOANS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In Canada..... | 199.78 | 147.65 | 151.82 | 124.51 | 115.20 | 96.22 | 98.31 | 90.69 | 97.29 | 116.86 | 135.48 | 134.38 | 154.80 | |
| Elsewhere..... | 109.67 | 105.96 | 106.07 | 89.57 | 74.41 | 68.48 | 77.31 | 85.61 | 79.69 | 70.48 | 77.10 | 85.29 | 72.69 | |
| CURRENT LOANS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In Canada— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prov. Governments..... | 19.22 | 17.59 | 16.74 | 19.43 | 9.43 | 5.91 | 6.27 | 13.91 | 12.12 | 15.58 | 28.62 | 6.20 | 6.97 | |
| Municipalities, etc..... | 24.03 | 30.89 | 29.40 | 27.02 | 30.86 | 34.33 | 33.41 | 34.23 | 27.16 | 26.98 | 24.80 | 26.64 | 30.51 | |
| Other..... | 1151.10 | 1132.75 | 1113.80 | 1140.36 | 1147.72 | 1190.15 | 1209.71 | 1235.81 | 1301.65 | 1430.54 | 1453.80 | 1448.0 | 1468.3 | |
| Elsewhere than in Canada..... | 147.21 | 149.05 | 151.87 | 150.17 | 154.10 | 142.34 | 145.42 | 159.92 | 164.53 | 167.55 | 177.95 | 180.61 | 190.89 | |
| OTHER ASSETS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-current loans..... | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.91 | 0.93 | 0.95 | 0.96 | 0.92 | 0.94 | 0.95 | 0.92 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.96 | |
| Bank premises..... | 63.88 | 63.94 | 64.35 | 64.80 | 64.97 | 65.16 | 65.52 | 65.75 | 64.22 | 63.78 | 64.22 | 64.69 | 65.27 | |
| Other real estate..... | 1.90 | 1.89 | 1.86 | 1.77 | 1.77 | 1.76 | 1.69 | 1.60 | 1.32 | 0.96 | 0.85 | 0.81 | 0.79 | |
| Mortgages..... | 1.85 | 1.83 | 1.79 | 1.73 | 1.66 | 1.60 | 1.45 | 1.41 | 1.51 | 1.69 | 1.65 | 1.62 | 1.60 | |
| Loans to controlled companies..... | 10.77 | 10.73 | 10.69 | 10.64 | 10.59 | 10.65 | 10.61 | 10.57 | 10.40 | 10.37 | 10.31 | 10.68 | 10.63 | |
| Note circulation deposit..... | 1.69 | 1.60 | 1.70 | 1.70 | 1.70 | 1.55 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 1.34 | 1.34 | |
| Letters of credit..... | 146.20 | 153.14 | 166.38 | 174.04 | 180.89 | 177.10 | 188.13 | 182.15 | 187.63 | 200.49 | 212.90 | 205.10 | 208.24 | |
| Other assets..... | 4.78 | 4.81 | 4.71 | 4.78 | 4.90 | 4.82 | 4.79 | 4.98 | 5.21 | 5.32 | 5.72 | 5.98 | 5.89 | |
| Total Assets..... | 7,233.4 | 7,192.7 | 7,373.6 | 7,350.9 | 7,269.8 | 7,316.6 | 7,342.2 | 7,508.1 | 7,602.7 | 7,877.0 | 7,798.0 | 7,767.7 | 7,750.6 | |
| Liabilities— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Notes in circulation..... | 24.84 | 24.48 | 24.10 | 23.68 | 23.30 | 22.89 | 22.51 | 22.15 | 21.78 | 21.71 | 21.42 | 21.13 | 20.89 | |
| Deposit Liabilities— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government Deposits— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dominion..... | 650.74 | 517.59 | 359.50 | 248.63 | 114.30 | 142.95 | 153.53 | 120.70 | 280.65 | 600.17 | 365.93 | 451.96 | 299.33 | |
| Provincial..... | 105.86 | 108.14 | 122.32 | 120.18 | 128.07 | 135.99 | 124.32 | 127.21 | 121.83 | 119.84 | 125.97 | 161.32 | 140.24 | |
| Public Deposits— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Demand in Canada..... | 1,995.4 | 1,985.3 | 2,178.5 | 2,207.0 | 2,150.3 | 2,197.1 | 2,148.2 | 2,265.3 | 2,315.7 | 2,181.8 | 2,290.5 | 2,058.6 | 2,145.4 | |
| Time in Canada..... | 3,078.0 | 3,170.2 | 3,237.5 | 3,305.7 | 3,363.4 | 3,410.0 | 3,465.7 | 3,524.1 | 3,476.7 | 3,460.1 | 3,469.3 | 3,532.8 | 3,586.3 | |
| Foreign..... | 734.50 | 738.92 | 772.14 | 770.69 | 766.11 | 697.43 | 704.07 | 710.12 | 714.96 | 700.88 | 716.03 | 734.08 | 779.67 | |
| Deposits of other Banks— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canadian chartered banks..... | 23.23 | 15.67 | 20.01 | 18.26 | 17.00 | 19.58 | 15.44 | 21.68 | 20.58 | 18.44 | 24.71 | 22.20 | 20.08 | |
| United Kingdom banks..... | 30.99 | 30.80 | 32.04 | 31.90 | 31.71 | 30.73 | 33.33 | 35.16 | 31.48 | 31.09 | 32.75 | 25.50 | 24.69 | |
| Other banks..... | 83.19 | 84.42 | 91.66 | 84.51 | 106.33 | 104.31 | 107.23 | 105.62 | 100.88 | 103.75 | 103.44 | 103.94 | 103.94 | |
| Total Deposit Liabilities of which: Canadian currency..... | 6,701.8 | 6,651.0 | 6,813.7 | 6,786.9 | 6,676.8 | 6,738.2 | 6,749.3 | 6,911.7 | 7,073.7 | 7,213.3 | 7,129.2 | 7,118.0 | 7,099.6 | |
| Other Liabilities— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bills payable..... | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Letters of Credit..... | 146.20 | 153.14 | 166.38 | 174.04 | 180.89 | 177.10 | 188.13 | 182.15 | 187.63 | 200.49 | 212.90 | 205.10 | 208.24 | |
| Other | 3.26 | 2.93 | 2.88 | 4.36 | 3.91 | 3.83 | 4.16 | 3.76 | 5.38 | 5.15 | 3.58 | 2.26 | 2.50 | |
| Liabilities to Shareholders | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividends..... | 1.88 | 1.48 | 3.12 | 1.88 | 1.48 | 3.12 | 1.90 | 1.50 | 3.70 | 2.57 | 2.04 | 3.15 | 1.98 | |
| Reserve..... | 136.75 | 136.75 | 136.75 | 136.75 | 136.75 | 136.75 | 136.75 | 136.75 | 136.75 | 136.75 | 136.75 | 176.50 | 176.50 | |
| Capital paid up..... | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | |
| Total Liabilities..... | 7,210.8 | 7,176.2 | 7,337.0 | 7,344.4 | 7,253.3 | 7,300.6 | 7,325.6 | 7,491.3 | 7,677.1 | 7,565.8 | 7,788.21 | 7,757.3 | 7,740.2 | |
| Daily Average Data— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canadian currency deposits | 5,733.5 | 5,704.0 | 5,781.0 | 5,795.3 | 5,788.7 | 5,840.9 | 5,807.6 | 5,973.3 | 6,099.7 | 6,245.2 | 6,403.3 | 6,294.8 | 6,270.7 | 6,211.4 |
| Canadian cash reserve..... | 653.3 | 639.4 | 663.0 | 683.1 | 656.6 | 663.7 | 681.5 | 659.4 | 677.4 | 718.1 | 696.5 | 711.3 | 685.1 | |
| Total public note circulation | 964.8 | 978.0 | 984.9 | 979.1 | 982.5 | 986.8 | 992.1 | 1,005.5 | 1,014.5 | 1,014.4 | 1,030.0 | 999.7 | 1,000.2 | |
| Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits..... | 11.4 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 10.9 | |

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

| Index Number— (1935-39=100) | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Canadian deposits (daily average)..... | 246.2 | 247.5 | 248.2 | 248.6 | 248.5 | 250.8 | 253.2 | 256.5 | 261.0 | 270.4 | 208.1 | 265.5 | 270.0 |
| Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age)..... | 271.5 | 205.8 | 275.6 | 283.0 | 272.0 | 275.9 | 283.2 | 274.1 | 281.5 | 298.5 | 289.5 | 295.6 | 264.7 |
| Current loans in Canada..... | 147.6 | 145.2 | 142.8 | 146.2 | 147.2 | 152.6 | 155.1 | 158.4 | 166.9 | 183.4 | 186.4 | 185.7 | 188.3 |
| Total securities..... | 303.7 | 309.4 | 312.8 | 317.3 | 315.2 | 316.9 | 319.7 | 322.6 | 329.6 | 331.5 | 312.0 | 322.1 | 314.4 |
| Total public note cir- culation*..... | 496.6 | 503.3 | 506.9 | 503.9 | 505.7 | 507.9 | 510.6 | 517.5 | 522.1 | 532.1 | 530.1 | 514.5 | 515.7 |

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

| Areas and Cities | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | | |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | |
| Cheques Cashed— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MARITIME PROVINCES— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Halifax..... | 62.6 | 59.5 | 113.0 | 76.6 | 80.5 | 67.6 | 60.5 | 80.1 | 76.0 | 72.3 | 70.2 | 59.8 | 67.3 | |
| Moncton..... | 21.7 | 21.0 | 24.2 | 22.4 | 22.7 | 24.0 | 20.7 | 25.6 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 24.2 | 20.4 | 23.8 | |
| Saint John..... | 39.3 | 37.3 | 38.8 | 39.9 | 40.0 | 36.8 | 34.4 | 38.8 | 43.4 | 40.3 | 41.7 | 36.9 | 39.0 | |
| Totals..... | 123.7 | 117.8 | 176.0 | 138.9 | 143.2 | 128.4 | 115.7 | 144.4 | 146.6 | 139.6 | 136.1 | 117.1 | 130.1 | |
| QUEBEC— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montreal..... | 1,502.8 | 1,465.5 | 1,730.4 | 1,640.0 | 1,594.9 | 1,382.6 | 1,675.9 | 1,706.3 | 1,651.5 | 1,516.7 | 1,883.3 | 1,630.2 | 1,716.1 | |
| Quebec..... | 120.6 | 129.0 | 137.4 | 143.3 | 184.7 | 124.5 | 135.1 | 156.9 | 153.1 | 162.2 | 141.9 | 124.4 | 160.5 | |
| Sherbrooke..... | 14.9 | 15.8 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 18.7 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 16.5 | |
| Totals..... | 1,638.3 | 1,610.4 | 1,884.7 | 1,801.2 | 1,797.2 | 1,525.4 | 1,827.6 | 1,881.7 | 1,822.5 | 1,697.6 | 2,040.6 | 1,769.7 | 1,893.1 | |
| ONTARIO— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brantford..... | 21.3 | 22.6 | 24.5 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 23.2 | 21.4 | 25.6 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 21.8 | 26.4 | |
| Chatham..... | 13.6 | 12.4 | 15.0 | 14.2 | 15.1 | 13.2 | 14.4 | 15.5 | 18.7 | 21.7 | 19.3 | 20.7 | 22.2 | |
| Fort William..... | 14.2 | 13.3 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 15.9 | 19.6 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 15.6 | |
| Hamilton..... | 106.1 | 110.8 | 125.3 | 114.0 | 120.3 | 111.4 | 117.2 | 129.6 | 146.9 | 138.7 | 133.0 | 115.3 | 123.4 | |
| Kingston..... | 18.8 | 16.6 | 17.4 | 15.2 | 16.3 | 15.4 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 18.4 | 13.9 | 15.3 | |
| Kitchener..... | 27.6 | 27.7 | 33.3 | 30.7 | 31.2 | 24.4 | 25.3 | 31.0 | 35.9 | 33.2 | 34.1 | 34.1 | 34.2 | |
| London..... | 72.6 | 71.7 | 74.4 | 84.0 | 71.0 | 71.8 | 64.3 | 72.0 | 80.3 | 74.6 | 81.0 | 70.4 | 78.5 | |
| Ottawa..... | 613.9 | 657.2 | 411.3 | 318.5 | 285.4 | 240.1 | 545.3 | 498.5 | 336.5 | 496.9 | 243.8 | 389.1 | 253.2 | |
| Peterborough..... | 14.1 | 16.6 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 16.2 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 16.6 | |
| St. Catharines..... | 18.7 | 19.6 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 23.4 | 27.1 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 23.5 | 23.2 | |
| Sarnia..... | 18.5 | 16.7 | 18.5 | 21.8 | 20.0 | 23.2 | 22.4 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 25.4 | 22.2 | 18.4 | 22.1 | |
| Sudbury..... | 11.4 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 14.0 | |
| Toronto..... | 1,651.2 | 1,648.1 | 1,671.9 | 1,677.2 | 1,634.3 | 1,337.7 | 1,545.8 | 1,589.6 | 1,704.1 | 1,649.1 | 1,875.2 | 1,713.7 | 1,598.2 | |
| Windsor..... | 73.8 | 76.0 | 85.8 | 81.6 | 77.0 | 93.7 | 74.7 | 75.9 | 78.5 | 82.4 | 78.0 | 75.7 | 88.0 | |
| Totals..... | 2,673.9 | 2,721.8 | 2,543.0 | 2,444.8 | 2,361.1 | 2,020.1 | 2,515.0 | 2,552.0 | 2,541.6 | 2,642.3 | 2,596.4 | 2,539.2 | 2,330.9 | |
| PRairie PROVINCES— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brandon..... | 6.8 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 13.0 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 7.7 | |
| Calgary..... | 113.6 | 111.3 | 124.6 | 123.5 | 143.7 | 125.3 | 125.8 | 171.9 | 174.2 | 145.1 | 140.2 | 112.6 | 125.0 | |
| Edmonton..... | 137.0 | 93.4 | 99.8 | 73.2 | 99.4 | 107.3 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 108.4 | 107.8 | 96.7 | 90.4 | 104.6 | |
| Lethbridge..... | 11.7 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 14.6 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 11.8 | |
| Medicine Hat..... | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 6.9 | |
| Moose Jaw..... | 15.2 | 15.9 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 14.2 | 17.2 | 19.6 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 15.5 | |
| Prince Albert..... | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 8.9 | |
| Regina..... | 64.3 | 83.9 | 80.7 | 66.7 | 70.6 | 71.2 | 108.8 | 104.3 | 112.5 | 82.2 | 67.4 | 52.4 | 98.6 | |
| Saskatoon..... | 29.0 | 29.7 | 30.3 | 28.6 | 26.3 | 30.2 | 29.6 | 34.0 | 33.3 | 31.6 | 27.9 | 22.7 | 27.5 | |
| Winnipeg..... | 414.0 | 492.1 | 625.0 | 455.0 | 430.3 | 417.5 | 587.7 | 751.7 | 728.5 | 551.9 | 534.0 | 380.1 | 443.4 | |
| Totals..... | 805.6 | 861.3 | 1,010.9 | 795.7 | 831.9 | 801.7 | 1,008.0 | 1,227.2 | 1,213.5 | 972.9 | 917.1 | 701.3 | 852.7 | |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Westminster..... | 17.8 | 18.2 | 19.6 | 21.3 | 17.9 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 20.3 | 19.8 | 20.6 | 18.6 | 17.9 | 22.0 | |
| Vancouver..... | 364.6 | 364.2 | 379.9 | 340.7 | 329.1 | 321.1 | 336.2 | 411.4 | 398.1 | 397.4 | 435.7 | 364.1 | 434.0 | |
| Victoria..... | 54.3 | 61.0 | 100.5 | 66.7 | 66.4 | 51.2 | 69.5 | 75.6 | 69.4 | 64.8 | 71.3 | 87.3 | 74.2 | |
| Totals..... | 436.7 | 443.4 | 500.0 | 428.7 | 413.4 | 391.0 | 424.2 | 507.2 | 487.3 | 482.8 | 525.6 | 469.4 | 530.3 | |
| Canada..... | 5,678.2 | 5,754.7 | 6,115.6 | 5,609.4 | 5,546.9 | 4,866.5 | 5,890.5 | 6,312.6 | 6,211.5 | 5,935.2 | 6,215.8 | 5,596.7 | 5,737.1 | |

SUMMARY OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

(Thousands of Dollars)

| | 1942-43 | 1943-44 | 1944-45 | 1945-46 | Estimated 1946-47 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|
| Ordinary revenues..... | 2,182,799 | 2,570,094 | 2,300,097 | 2,363,162 | 2,612,200 |
| Capital refunds..... | 102 | 93 | 728 | 376 | 100 |
| Special receipts and other credits..... | 57,443 | 194,831 | 386,509 | 649,047 | 371,971 |
| Total revenues..... | 2,240,344 | 2,765,018 | 2,687,334 | 3,013,185 | 2,984,271 |
| Ordinary expenditures..... | 561,251 | 630,381 | 767,376 | 1,061,902 | 1,233,952 |
| Capital expenditures..... | 3,276 | 2,622 | 3,164 | 4,508 | 13,205 |
| War expenditures..... | 3,724,249 | 4,587,023 | 4,418,446 | 4,002,949 | 1,313,188 |
| Special expenditures..... | 31,288 | 37,496 | 7,506 | 17,358 | 31,829 |
| Government Owned Enterprises..... | 1,248 | 1,307 | 1,358 | 1,334 | 10,670 |
| Other charges..... | 56,600 | 63,425 | 47,762 | 48,177 | 29,283 |
| Total expenditures..... | 4,377,972 | 5,322,254 | 5,245,612 | 5,136,228 | 2,632,127 |
| Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)..... | -2,137,628 | -2,557,236 | -2,558,278 | -2,123,043 | + 352,144 |

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1946-47

| | Amount in thousands of dollars | Percentage of Total Revenue | Percentage to Total Expenditure |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Ordinary Revenue— | | | |
| Customs Import Duties..... | 237,400 | 7.95 | 9.02 |
| Excise Duties..... | 196,000 | 6.57 | 7.45 |
| Excise Taxes—sales tax and other excise taxes..... | 579,000 | 19.40 | 21.99 |
| Income tax on persons, corporations, etc..... | 964,100 | 32.31 | 36.63 |
| Excess Profits Tax (net)..... | 441,500 | 14.79 | 16.77 |
| Succession Duties..... | 23,600 | .79 | .90 |
| Other Tax Revenues..... | 9,720 | .33 | .37 |
| Total Revenue from Taxes..... | 2,451,320 | 82.14 | 93.13 |
| Non-tax Revenue..... | 160,880 | 5.39 | 6.11 |
| Total Ordinary Revenue..... | 2,612,200 | 87.53 | 99.24 |
| Special Receipts and Credits..... | 372,071 | 12.47 | 14.14 |
| Grand Total Revenue..... | 2,984,271 | 100.00 | 113.38 |
| | Amount in thousands of dollars | Percentage of Total Expenditure | Percentage to Total Revenue |
| Ordinary Expenditure— | | | |
| Interest on Public Debt..... | 461,035 | 17.52 | 15.45 |
| Other Public Debt Charges..... | 12,278 | .47 | .41 |
| Subsidies and payments to provinces under taxation agreements..... | 102,769 | 3.90 | 3.44 |
| Family Allowances..... | 245,225 | 9.32 | 8.22 |
| Old Age Pensions and pensions to blind persons..... | 35,902 | 1.37 | 1.21 |
| Unemployment Insurance Act, administration and Government's contribution..... | 23,082 | .88 | .77 |
| Agriculture..... | 13,547 | .51 | .45 |
| Mines and Resources..... | 19,454 | .74 | .65 |
| National Revenue..... | 27,895 | 1.06 | .93 |
| Post Office..... | 65,988 | 2.51 | 2.21 |
| Public Works..... | 27,178 | 1.03 | .91 |
| Transport..... | 22,469 | .85 | .75 |
| Veterans Affairs..... | 94,423 | 3.59 | 3.17 |
| All other..... | 82,677 | 3.14 | 2.77 |
| Total Ordinary Expenditure..... | 1,233,952 | 46.89 | 41.34 |
| Capital Expenditure..... | 13,205 | .50 | .44 |

Source: Excerpts from the Dominion Government Budget of April 29, 1947.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1946-47
—Concluded

| | Amount in thousands of dollars | Percentage of Total Expenditure | Percentage to Total Revenue |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure— | | | |
| National Defence—Army..... | 221,221 | 8.40 | 7.41 |
| Navy..... | 58,950 | 2.24 | 1.98 |
| Air..... | 96,270 | 3.66 | 3.23 |
| Reconstruction and Supply..... | 134,900 | 5.13 | 4.52 |
| Veterans Affairs..... | 512,576 | 19.47 | 17.18 |
| Other Departments..... | 289,271 | 10.99 | 9.69 |
| Total Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure..... | 1,313,188 | 49.89 | 44.01 |
| Special Expenditure..... | 31,829 | 1.21 | 1.07 |
| Government Owned Enterprises..... | 10,670 | .40 | .36 |
| Other Charges..... | 29,283 | 1.11 | .98 |
| Grand Total Expenditure..... | 2,632,127 | 100.00 | 88.20 |

SOURCES OF CASH, FISCAL YEAR 1946-47
(millions of dollars)

| | | | |
|---|-------------------|--|--|
| Revenues— | | | |
| Personal income tax..... | \$ 695.0 | | |
| Corporate income tax..... | 239.0 | | |
| Excess profits tax..... | 448.7 | | |
| Other direct taxes..... | 53.7 | | |
| Customs duties, excise duties and excise taxes..... | 1,012.4 | | |
| Other indirect taxes..... | 9.7 | | |
| Total tax revenue..... | 2,458.5 | | |
| Post office revenue..... | 75.0 | | |
| Return on investments..... | 68.8 | | |
| Other ordinary revenue..... | 17.1 | | |
| Gross ordinary revenue..... | 2,619.4 | | |
| Less estimated refundable portion of excess profits tax..... | —7.2 | | |
| Capital and other non-active refunds..... | 2,612.2 | | |
| Special receipts..... | 1.2 | | |
| Total cash revenues..... | 2,982.9 | | |
| Miscellaneous Receipts and Credits— | | | |
| Deposit and trust accounts..... | —34.3 | | |
| Insurance, pension and guaranty accounts..... | 54.1 | | |
| Deferred credits..... | —16.3 | | |
| Sundry suspense accounts..... | —48.0 | | |
| Total miscellaneous receipts and credits..... | —44.5 | | |
| Total revenues and miscellaneous receipts in cash..... | 2,938.4 | | |
| Borrowing in Canada— | | | |
| New issues—general public..... | \$ 490.8 | | |
| Add estimated refundable portion of excess profits tax—net..... | 4.8 | | |
| Less maturities paid in cash..... | 495.6 | | |
| Net decrease in funded debt payable in Canada..... | —252.7 | | |
| Net decrease in floating debt payable in Canada..... | —14.9 | | |
| Add decrease in total of cash balances in domestic currency, Securities Investment Account and advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board..... | —267.6 | | |
| Grand total sources of cash..... | \$ 3,291.8 | | |

Source: Excerpts from the Dominion Government Budget of April 29, 1947.

IX. Finance

51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES
In Dollars

| Month | Canadian Securities | | | United States Securities Total | United Kingdom Securities Total | Other Countries Securities Total | Un-specified Bonds and Debentures | Total |
|-------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| | Total | Bonds and Debentures | Common and Preference Stocks | | | | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 6,392,230 | 2,173,758 | 4,218,472 | 2,265,400 | 24,891 | 54,994 | 195,060 | 8,932,575 |
| Sept. | 9,628,315 | 5,290,448 | 4,337,867 | 2,965,632 | 10,794 | 28,990 | 321,881 | 13,046,840 |
| Oct. | 11,477,374 | 5,303,805 | 6,173,569 | 4,204,773 | 77,365 | 374,580 | 138,510 | 16,272,602 |
| Nov. | 16,692,380 | 6,277,769 | 10,414,611 | 6,881,738 | 56,813 | 63,581 | 80,725 | 23,775,237 |
| Dec. | 16,140,256 | 4,397,658 | 11,742,598 | 7,851,422 | 140 | 242,628 | 173,117 | 24,418,559 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 23,656,765 | 7,048,082 | 16,608,683 | 8,620,335 | 372,141 | 280,940 | 300,380 | 33,230,561 |
| Feb. | 21,013,784 | 7,763,790 | 13,242,911 | 9,583,915 | 41,060 | 53,617 | 186,888 | 30,879,264 |
| Mar. | 14,215,953 | 6,552,115 | 7,659,850 | 4,063,148 | 111,916 | 17,572 | 400,787 | 18,809,376 |
| April. | 17,512,862 | 6,104,024 | 11,408,773 | 7,161,678 | 3,303 | 203,784 | 41,106 | 24,922,733 |
| May. | 13,431,481 | 3,439,009 | 9,992,472 | 5,753,045 | 100,495 | 145,458 | 21,094 | 19,451,573 |
| June. | 12,702,185 | 4,433,968 | 8,204,559 | 6,084,440 | 1,510 | 204,167 | 119,991 | 19,116,298 |
| July. | 15,463,147 | 7,925,989 | 7,537,158 | 3,893,176 | ..... | 262,660 | 107,445 | 19,753,075 |
| Aug. | 13,711,392 | 5,520,219 | 8,140,730 | 4,276,656 | ..... | 1,564,397 | 46,512 | 19,598,957 |
| Sept. | 25,922,900 | 12,456,477 | 13,413,233 | 6,272,228 | 27,894 | 133,031 | 7,425 | 32,303,478 |
| Oct. | 14,999,446 | 7,157,421 | 7,841,996 | 5,559,125 | 22,707 | 75,318 | 253,148 | 20,009,744 |
| Nov. | 12,382,183 | 4,652,647 | 7,729,536 | 4,023,670 | 9,576 | 94,398 | 179,619 | 16,689,452 |
| Dec. | 18,149,449 | 10,209,045 | 7,940,357 | 6,608,670 | ..... | 257,862 | 214,367 | 25,480,348 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 19,596,468 | 8,912,332 | 10,681,565 | 4,479,454 | 251,989 | 222,410 | 506,799 | 25,057,120 |

52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

| Month | Canadian Securities | | | United States Securities Total | United Kingdom Securities Total | Other Countries Securities Total | Un-specified Bonds and Debentures | Total |
|-------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| | Total | Bonds and Debentures | Common and Preference Stocks | | | | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. | 23,945,766 | 20,097,130 | 3,848,636 | 4,591,075 | 181,565 | 84,949 | 527,717 | 29,331,072 |
| Sept. | 12,033,037 | 7,653,729 | 4,379,308 | 7,139,110 | 119,487 | 144,007 | 207,540 | 19,643,181 |
| Oct. | 17,545,830 | 10,105,977 | 7,349,853 | 10,474,546 | 32,458 | 437,795 | 247,439 | 28,738,068 |
| Nov. | 29,391,449 | 17,771,848 | 11,585,617 | 12,871,612 | 91,779 | 255,875 | 374,670 | 42,985,385 |
| Dec. | 23,661,240 | 9,766,017 | 13,895,223 | 11,671,320 | 12,784 | 259,294 | 420,701 | 36,025,339 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 37,107,819 | 20,093,667 | 17,011,902 | 12,820,400 | 135,449 | 164,101 | 680,910 | 50,917,679 |
| Feb. | 55,604,643 | 42,867,303 | 12,735,699 | 9,624,231 | 95,171 | 71,823 | 392,298 | 65,788,166 |
| Mar. | 31,867,784 | 22,238,537 | 9,628,001 | 6,779,709 | 65,029 | 86,030 | 242,118 | 30,040,670 |
| April. | 27,312,570 | 17,212,482 | 10,097,679 | 10,012,723 | 11,009 | 189,799 | 389,210 | 37,916,211 |
| May. | 20,042,358 | 7,020,923 | 13,017,919 | 9,277,030 | 208,177 | 147,011 | 246,798 | 29,981,374 |
| June. | 30,294,461 | 22,138,763 | 8,153,811 | 9,518,760 | 158,189 | 1,089,525 | 318,358 | 41,379,293 |
| July. | 22,876,719 | 15,464,434 | 7,412,285 | 4,975,643 | 67,423 | 59,158 | 38,259 | 28,017,202 |
| Aug. | 17,324,993 | 11,782,504 | 5,542,431 | 5,337,470 | 49,041 | 804,322 | 170,531 | 23,686,369 |
| Sept. | 24,636,995 | 18,965,461 | 5,071,534 | 7,125,328 | 21,634 | 165,988 | 72,467 | 32,023,412 |
| Oct. | 17,230,702 | 13,795,049 | 3,435,424 | 4,546,765 | 23,151 | 107,266 | 778,632 | 22,687,093 |
| Nov. | 16,879,211 | 11,159,145 | 5,717,952 | 4,614,782 | 25,111 | 83,770 | 94,723 | 21,697,597 |
| Dec. | 16,890,304 | 13,184,582 | 3,703,908 | 4,884,687 | 1,065 | 158,825 | 693,140 | 22,653,021 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | 23,351,729 | 18,750,762 | 4,581,818 | 4,183,828 | 34,751 | 336,815 | 433,500 | 28,340,713 |

SOURCE.—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

IX. Finance—Concluded

53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

| Classification | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | | |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | |
| Transactions— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTREAL CURB MARKET— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shares Traded— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrials..... | 000 | 1,058 | 1,892 | 1,652 | 885 | 1,072 | 849 | 1,466 | 968 | 885 | 963 | 1,069 | 1,202 | 993 |
| Mines..... | 000 | 4,075 | 3,490 | 2,501 | 2,892 | 2,136 | 4,234 | 3,908 | 2,351 | 2,705 | 2,431 | 3,455 | 4,119 | 2,510 |
| Value of Listings..... | \$000,000 | 9,594 | 9,747 | 9,836 | 9,599 | 9,382 | 9,358 | 8,615 | 9,567 | 8,717 | 8,522 | 9,233 | 9,271 | ..... |
| Brokers' Loans..... | \$000 | 27,491 | 24,797 | 26,041 | 24,582 | 19,513 | 19,366 | 15,536 | 18,041 | 17,171 | 19,647 | 17,516 | 19,013 | ..... |
| Loan Ratio..... | | 0.35 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.24 | 0.25 | ..... |
| TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Borrowings on collateral..... | \$000 | 28,873 | 33,205 | 33,752 | 33,946 | 28,982 | 28,145 | 28,150 | 26,529 | 27,462 | 29,951 | 30,667 | 32,572 | 28,100 |
| Ratio to quoted values..... | | 0.37 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.43 | 0.30 | 0.38 | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.44 | 0.39 |
| Sales..... | \$000 | 31,755 | 40,907 | 30,957 | 18,719 | 24,351 | 23,804 | 25,724 | 21,340 | 28,523 | 24,409 | 33,697 | 30,921 | 23,245 |
| Values..... | \$000 | 64,879 | 75,005 | 76,580 | 44,211 | 48,761 | 39,933 | 62,181 | 39,975 | 41,876 | 37,123 | 50,562 | 65,144 | 37,558 |
| Market values ¹ | \$000,000 | 7,813 | 7,993 | 8,066 | 7,852 | 7,522 | 7,457 | 6,810 | 6,719 | 7,048 | 7,241 | 7,311 | 7,403 | 7,274 |
| NEW ISSUES OF BONDS ² | \$000,000 | 1232 | 0 | 577 | 5 | 270 | 7 | 237 | 3 | 283 | 8 | 108 | 0 | 650 |
| DIVIDEND PAYMENTS ³ | | 1935 | 39 | 100 | | 137 | 2 | 138 | 7 | 139 | 9 | 140 | 2 | 141 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DIVIDEND PAYMENTS..... | \$000 | 30,497 | 29,062 | 9,564 | 47,161 | 29,562 | 12,398 | 23,366 | 26,374 | 5,879 | 50,647 | 33,875 | 10,806 | 38,908 |
| | 1944 | | | | 1945 | | | | 1946 | | | | | |
| | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Bond Issues and Retirements⁴ | \$000,000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DOM. GOVT. DIRECT AND G'D. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New issues..... | 12.6 | 1672.6 | 14.5 | 1581.5 | 11.1 | 2036.4 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 892.8 | | | | |
| Retirements..... | 118.7 | 217.3 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 104.0 | 195.0 | 213.9 | 10.5 | 442.5 | | | | |
| PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND G'D. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Issues—new..... | 2.5 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 18.9 | 2.3 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 15.0 | 6.1 | | | | |
| —refunding..... | 25.2 | 29.1 | 47.1 | | 29.6 | 61.0 | 13.6 | 17.5 | 30.0 | 12.5 | | | | |
| Retirements—refunded..... | 39.2 | 22.8 | 6.8 | 21.3 | 38.6 | 71.1 | 4.8 | 13.5 | 38.0 | 11.6 | | | | |
| —other..... | 15.1 | 14.7 | 10.8 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 20.8 | 20.3 | 15.6 | 20.8 | 13.8 | | | | |
| CORPORATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Issues—new..... | 12.2 | 14.9 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 28.0 | 30.9 | 18.1 | 45.0 | 21.5 | 10.4 | | | | |
| —refunding..... | 4.5 | 22.2 | 81.3 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 2.0 | 97.5 | 179.9 | 143.1 | 41.9 | | | | |
| Retirements—refunded..... | 18.4 | 22.2 | 43.1 | 45.2 | 18.8 | 2.4 | 28.9 | 219.4 | 112.1 | 98.6 | | | | |
| —other..... | 21.2 | 30.7 | 12.8 | 37.1 | 11.6 | 12.9 | 37.4 | 32.4 | 30.6 | 19.7 | | | | |

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks.² Source: A. E. Ames & Co.³ Source: Nesbitt Thomson & Co., Ltd.⁴ Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES¹

Jan.-June, 1939 = 100

| Country | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|-------|-----|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. |
| Wholesale Prices— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 144 | 144 | 148 | 148 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 156 | 161 |
| United States..... | 141 | 143 | 144 | 145 | 148 | 163 | 169 | 172 | 175 | 183 | 184 | 185 | 189 |
| Argentine..... | 216 | 222 | 222 | 225 | 233 | 230 | 228 | 233 | 235 | 234 | 234 | 235 | ..... |
| Chile..... | 228 | 228 | 233 | 239 | 245 | 255 | 264 | 273 | 278 | 282 | 281 | | |
| Mexico..... | 219 | 224 | 228 | 231 | 236 | 239 | 242 | 247 | 252 | 256 | 254 | 250 | 247 |
| Peru..... | 320 | 220 | 222 | 228 | 228 | 230 | 235 | 239 | 243 | 252 | 258 | 261 | 268 |
| Venezuela..... | 146 | 141 | 150 | 149 | 150 | 156 | 154 | | | | | | |
| India..... | 253 | 253 | 253 | 255 | 264 | 270 | 271 | 282 | 290 | 284 | 290 | 299 | 299 |
| Iran..... | 502 | 473 | 441 | 417 | | | | | | | | | |
| Palestine..... | 346 | 342 | 345 | 343 | 336 | 344 | 353 | 364 | 367 | 348 | 347 | 348 | ..... |
| Denmark..... | 184 | 186 | 187 | 186 | 187 | 188 | 195 | 196 | 201 | 202 | 202 | 204 | 205 |
| Finland..... | 545 | 558 | 613 | 605 | 612 | 619 | 624 | 631 | 634 | 634 | 639 | 635 | 640 |
| Norway..... | 171 | 169 | 171 | 174 | 173 | 175 | 174 | 174 | 176 | 177 | 175 | 176 | 176 |
| Portugal..... | 246 | 254 | 250 | 237 | 231 | 225 | 231 | 238 | 223 | 227 | 230 | 232 | 255 |
| United Kingdom Board of Trade..... | 177 | 177 | 177 | 178 | 178 | 181 | 182 | 182 | 183 | 184 | 185 | 187 | 188 |
| Sweden..... | 169 | 168 | 168 | 169 | 178 | 170 | 169 | 166 | 170 | 174 | 176 | 178 | ..... |
| Switzerland..... | 201 | 202 | 201 | 201 | 201 | 202 | 203 | 201 | 205 | 206 | 206 | 207 | ..... |
| Australia..... | 139 | 139 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 138 | 139 | 139 | 142 | 140 | 141 | ..... |
| New Zealand..... | 152 | 151 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 147 | 147 | 148 | 148 | 148 | ..... |
| Union South Africa..... | 159 | 158 | 158 | 162 | 163 | 163 | 164 | 165 | 165 | 164 | 164 | 164 | ..... |
| Egypt..... | 336 | 333 | | | 323 | 325 | | | | | | | |

¹ Source: United Nations Bulletin.

X. Other Countries—Continued

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

| Classification | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | | |
|---|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | |
| Production and Related Series— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial production. 1935-39=100 | 168 | 165 | 159 | 170 | 172 | 177 | 179 | 181 | 163 | 181 | 188 | 189 | 189 | |
| Mineral production. 1935-39=000 | 137 | 104 | 115 | 139 | 146 | 143 | 145 | 144 | 136 | 136 | 145 | 146 | 147 | |
| Manufacturing production. 1935-9=000 | 173 | 176 | 167 | 176 | 177 | 184 | 185 | 188 | 191 | 190 | 196 | 196 | 197 | |
| Cattle receipts, primary markets. ....000 | 1,920 | 2,145 | 1,783 | 1,725 | 3,121 | 2,562 | 1,923 | 3,650 | 2,871 | 2,447 | 2,404 | 1,950 | ..... |  |
| Hog receipts, primary market.000 | 2,211 | 2,472 | 2,431 | 1,352 | 3,070 | 1,832 | 203 | 2,264 | 3,221 | 2,093 | 3,469 | 2,304 | ..... |  |
| Sheep and lambs, receipts....000 | 1,753 | 1,984 | 1,610 | 2,517 | 2,286 | 2,176 | 2,542 | 3,656 | 1,966 | 1,498 | 1,669 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Poultry receipts 5 markets.000 lb. | 31,348 | 37,278 | 34,765 | 32,865 | 38,158 | 43,162 | 61,131 | 89,972 | 72,952 | 65,114 | 27,631 | 23,641 | ..... |  |
| Newsprint production.000 s. tons | 65.3 | 67.1 | 65.9 | 61.2 | 62.7 | 65.1 | 61.0 | 67.2 | 64.7 | 62.1 | 68.0 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Consumption ².....000 s. tons | 267.7 | 259.0 | 261.4 | 259.3 | 243.1 | 260.1 | 268.4 | 292.3 | 291.5 | 294.8 | 266.4 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Pig iron consumption.000 s. tons | 4,374 | 3,739 | 2,305 | 3,623 | 4,560 | 4,696 | 4,571 | 4,812 | 4,424 | 3,992 | 5,071 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Steel ingot production.000 s. tons | 6,507 | 5,860 | 4,072 | 5,625 | 6,610 | 6,887 | 6,518 | 6,970 | 6,410 | 5,760 | 7,213 | 6,422 | 7,285 | |
| Automobile production— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger cars. ....Number | 90,045 | 150,206 | 152,948 | 147,313 | 220,321 | 211,302 | 239,412 | 285,606 | 231,067 | 262,076 | 252,100 | 263,996 | 302,954 | |
| Trucks and tractors." | 39,320 | 61,072 | 74,650 | 58,739 | 93,455 | 105,516 | 92,014 | 109,953 | 100,552 | 101,484 | 102,727 | 114,999 | 117,217 | |
| Contracts awarded. ....\$000,000 | 697.6 | 734.9 | 952.4 | 807.9 | 718.0 | 679.9 | 619.5 | 573.2 | 503.7 | 457.3 | 571.6 | 442.2 | 596.8 | |
| Car loadings. ....000 cars | 3,082 | 2,605 | 2,616 | 4,063 | 3,407 | 4,478 | 3,517 | 3,680 | 4,220 | 3,022 | 3,168 | 3,179 | 417.0 | |
| Electric power production. ....mil. kw. hr. | 17,800 | 17,477 | 17,673 | 17,624 | 18,820 | 19,515 | 18,814 | 20,222 | 19,949 | 20,848 | 21,636 | 19,616 | 21,076 | |
| Tobacco Consumption— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigars. ....mn. | 480 | 484 | 497 | 452 | 439 | 501 | 458 | 538 | 547 | 466 | 510 | 446 | ..... |  |
| Cigarettes. ....mn. | 26,401 | 25,452 | 29,972 | 26,360 | 25,440 | 28,953 | 26,865 | 32,778 | 27,690 | 22,695 | 28,451 | 26,338 | 26,336 | |
| M/d. tobacco and snuff.000 lbs. | 18,519 | 20,023 | 21,223 | 21,084 | 20,949 | 22,733 | 21,671 | 25,631 | 22,728 | 17,636 | 20,124 | 17,389 | ..... |  |
| Petroleum production. ....mn. bbls. | 136.8 | 140.2 | 148.3 | 146.9 | 152.6 | 149.9 | 143.7 | 148.3 | 144.7 | 146.5 | 144.8 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Consumption (to stills). ....mn. bbls. | 144.5 | 139.9 | 148.6 | 145.1 | 150.5 | 150.6 | 145.2 | 146.8 | 140.5 | 148.2 | 147.0 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Stocks, end of month refinable in U.S. ....mn. bbls. | 221.4 | 222.5 | 221.6 | 223.1 | 224.4 | 224.2 | 222.4 | 222.1 | 220.4 | 224.5 | 223.8 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Gasoline production. ....000 bbls. | 61,899 | 61,160 | 65,191 | 64,345 | 67,445 | 69,707 | 66,294 | 67,305 | 66,072 | 69,028 | 65,985 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Stocks, end of month. ....000 bbls. | 95,186 | 90,444 | 85,801 | 83,726 | 79,384 | 78,833 | 78,848 | 77,628 | 79,980 | 84,634 | 90,300 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Cotton consumption. ....000 bales | 804 | 814 | 872 | 793 | 730 | 856 | 818 | 931 | 877 | 774 | 947 | 841 | 875 | |
| Internal Trade— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All retail stores. ....\$000,000 | 7,473 | 7,707 | 7,926 | 7,736 | 7,621 | 8,540 | 8,203 | 8,911 | 9,086 | 10,282 | 7,838 | 7,408 | ..... |  |
| Chain stores sales. ....1935-39=100 | 230.8 | 218.0 | 217.0 | 218.6 | 230.6 | 254.0 | 238.3 | 237.2 | 254.9 | 260.0 | 258.6 | 261.1 | ..... |  |
| Departmental stores (adjusted). ....1935-39=100 | 263 | 250 | 256 | 275 | 274 | 290 | 269 | 257 | 272 | 274 | 265 | 268 | 274 | |
| External Trade— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports. ....\$000,000 | 384.5 | 406.6 | 390.7 | 385.0 | 432.0 | 424.0 | 376.0 | 399.0 | 482.0 | 536.0 | 533.0 | 435.0 | ..... |  |
| Exports. ....\$000,000 | 768.0 | 740.6 | \$15.3 | 858.0 | 808.1 | 859.0 | 626.0 | 529.0 | 965.0 | 108.0 | 1096.0 | 1134.0 | ..... |  |
| Employment—Adjusted— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total. ....1939=100 | 37,906 | 38,305 | 38,728 | 38,983 | 39,124 | 39,645 | 39,907 | 39,957 | 40,001 | 39,983 | 40,207 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Manufacturing. ....1939=100 | 13,247 | 13,850 | 13,992 | 14,134 | 14,203 | 14,468 | 14,655 | 14,726 | 14,930 | 15,011 | 15,079 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Mining. ....1939=100 | 801 | 508 | 717 | 811 | 815 | 825 | 822 | 821 | 822 | 818 | 835 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Construction. ....1939=100 | 1,462 | 1,597 | 1,708 | 1,837 | 1,882 | 1,953 | 1,961 | 1,948 | 1,755 | 1,710 | 1,639 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Transportation. ....1939=100 | 3,939 | 3,039 | 3,873 | 3,878 | 3,903 | 3,941 | 3,915 | 3,968 | 4,005 | 3,997 | 3,999 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Trade. ....1939=100 | 7,758 | 7,775 | 7,763 | 7,788 | 7,898 | 7,973 | 7,998 | 7,954 | 7,980 | 7,935 | 8,165 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Pay Rolls—Manufacturing. ....1939=100 | 232.9 | 249.2 | 248.1 | 256.8 | 261.2 | 275.2 | 254.3 | 266.4 | 291.8 | 299.5 | 300.3 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Durable goods. ....1939=100 | 236.8 | 267.3 | 267.2 | 280.1 | 287.7 | 306.9 | 314.4 | 318.5 | 321.6 | 327.3 | 329.2 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Nondurable goods. ....1939=100 | 229.2 | 231.4 | 229.4 | 234.0 | 235.4 | 250.2 | 254.6 | 255.1 | 262.6 | 272.4 | 272.0 | ..... | ..... |  |

X. Other Countries—Concluded

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

| Classification | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | | |
|--|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. |
| Prices— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale Prices—1926=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Department of Labour..... | 108.9 | 110.2 | 111.0 | 112.9 | 124.7 | 129.1 | 124.0 | 134.1 | 139.6 | 140.9 | 141.5 | 144.6 | 149.6 |
| Bond Prices—Dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All issues, New York, S.E..... | 105.29 | 103.89 | 104.03 | 104.21 | 103.52 | 103.10 | 102.15 | 102.46 | 102.00 | 102.64 | 102.89 | 104.3 | 104.4 |
| U.S. Treasury (taxable)..... | 106.5 | 106.6 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 104.9 | 104.1 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 104.3 | 104.4 | 104.4 |
| Prices Common Stocks ^a | (402)— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935-39=100..... | 141.8 | 151.7 | 154.3 | 153.2 | 149.6 | 146.4 | 125.4 | 122.3 | 120.6 | 125.5 | 125.2 | 128.7 | 123.7 |
| Industrials (354)..... | 144.5 | 155.9 | 158.6 | 156.9 | 153.4 | 150.4 | 128.6 | 125.9 | 123.8 | 128.9 | 128.5 | 132.6 | 127.7 |
| Railways (20)..... | 153.6 | 156.8 | 157.2 | 161.8 | 153.6 | 147.1 | 119.0 | 110.2 | 113.3 | 118.8 | 114.7 | 118.8 | 109.9 |
| Utilities (28)..... | 122.8 | 127.5 | 129.3 | 130.4 | 127.7 | 125.3 | 109.7 | 107.2 | 105.5 | 109.8 | 110.7 | 111.4 | 107.3 |
| Cost of living, 1935-39=100..... | 130.2 | 131.1 | 131.7 | 133.3 | 141.2 | 144.1 | 145.9 | 148.6 | 152.2 | 153.3 | 153.1 | 152.8 | 156.0 |
| Retail Prices— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 31, 1930=100..... | 113.6 | 113.7 | 114.5 | 114.7 | 115.1 | 116.0 | 116.7 | 117.8 | 119.0 | 120.7 | 122.1 | 122.1 | 122.1 |
| Finance— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock sales, N.Y.— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mil. Shares..... | 25.7 | 31.4 | 30.4 | 21.7 | 20.6 | 20.8 | 43.5 | 30.4 | 23.8 | 29.8 | 23.6 | ..... | ..... |
| Bond sales, N.Y.— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mil. Dollars..... | 105.0 | 122.3 | 94.0 | 84.0 | 79.9 | 78.0 | 149.3 | 112.7 | 95.1 | 127.6 | 125.5 | 80.0 | 75.6 |
| Bank debits, N.Y.— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mil. Dollars..... | 35,670 | 37,208 | 35,085 | 34,972 | 37,357 | 30,216 | 31,397 | 33,913 | 31,088 | 41,252 | 34,305 | 29,745 | 33,547 |
| Outside, 141 centres— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mil. Dollars..... | 43,448 | 42,122 | 42,433 | 43,219 | 45,054 | 43,684 | 43,155 | 47,670 | 46,108 | 52,295 | 49,060 | 43,198 | 49,958 |
| Income Payments and Expenditures— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Income Payments— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mil. Dollars..... | 13,199 | 12,900 | 12,768 | 14,478 | 13,979 | 13,481 | 14,317 | 14,673 | 14,202 | 15,952 | 14,402 | 13,402 | ..... |
| Index..... | 234.7 | 236.4 | 239.7 | 240.9 | 250.6 | 252.1 | 246.4 | 254.5 | 259.2 | 261.6 | 263.6 | 262.9 | ..... |
| Expenditures ^b — | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods..... | \$000,000..... | 19,495 | | 22,055 | | | 23,050 | | | 26,790 | | | |
| Services..... | \$000,000..... | 8,637 | | 8,775 | | | 9,050 | | | 9,325 | | | |
| Goods, adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935-39=100..... | 231.5 | | | 232.2 | | | 248.6 | | | 262.3 | | | |
| Services— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935-39=100..... | 160.4 | | | 164.3 | | | 170.1 | | | 175.8 | | | |

^a Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.^b Based on sample of 422 publishers.^c Courtesy of Standard and Poor's Corporation.^d Quarterly Totals.

56. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

| Classification | 1946 | | | | | | | | | | 1947 | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. |
| Banking— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANK OF ENGLAND ^c — | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private deposits..... £ mn. | 274.5 | 306.5 | 302.8 | 342.4 | 313.0 | 295.4 | 321.1 | 316.5 | 327.5 | 332.6 | 346.8 | 332.3 | 384.0 |
| Bank and currency notes..... £ mn. | 1326.3 | 1348.3 | 1400.2 | 1363.9 | 1870.7 | 1383.4 | 1361.8 | 1382.5 | 1305.7 | 1417.0 | 1371.5 | 1374.6 | 1385.4 |
| Gold reserve..... £ mn. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| LONDON CLEARING BANKS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deposits..... £ mn. | 4,749 | 4,865 | 4,804 | 5,045 | 5,113 | 5,198 | 5,302 | 5,307 | 5,503 | 5,685 | 5,629 | 5,519 | 5,556 |
| Discounts..... £ mn. | 379 | 433 | 470 | 526 | 522 | 464 | 405 | 472 | 497 | 610 | 624 | 659 | 750 |
| Advances..... £ mn. | 853 | 834 | 848 | 883 | 877 | 896 | 921 | 938 | 955 | 980 | 993 | 1,005 | 1,022 |
| Investments..... £ mn. | 1,246 | 1,282 | 1,322 | 1,382 | 1,406 | 1,393 | 1,393 | 1,403 | 1,410 | 1,427 | 1,427 | 1,439 | 1,455 |
| Money— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day rate..... p.c. | .63 | .63 | .63 | .63 | .63 | .63 | .63 | .63 | .63 | .63 | .63 | .63 | .63 |
| Three months rate..... p.c. | .52 | .52 | .52 | .52 | .52 | .52 | .52 | .52 | .52 | .52 | .52 | .52 | .52 |
| Wholesale Prices— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938=100..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 169.7 | 170.3 | 170.8 | 171.2 | 174.1 | 174.3 | 174.9 | 175.1 | 176.5 | 177.3 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Food and tobacco..... | 162.7 | 163.0 | 163.1 | 162.9 | 165.5 | 163.6 | 162.6 | 161.7 | 161.2 | 160.7 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total industrial materials and manufactured..... | 173.0 | 173.8 | 174.5 | 175.4 | 178.5 | 179.9 | 181.5 | 182.4 | 184.8 | 186.4 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Basic..... | 108.5 | 109.3 | 200.1 | 202.5 | 207.4 | 207.7 | 209.2 | 211.3 | 219.0 | 233.1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Intermediate..... | 181.7 | 182.9 | 183.2 | 183.9 | 187.6 | 189.5 | 190.2 | 191.3 | 193.2 | 195.3 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Manufactures..... | 150.4 | 151.2 | 152.2 | 152.5 | 154.7 | 156.7 | 159.6 | 160.1 | 160.8 | 161.1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Building materials..... | 157.8 | 159.2 | 161.6 | 162.4 | 170.8 | 171.8 | 177.1 | 177.7 | 177.4 | 177.4 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Employment— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number unemployed ^d 000 | 372 | 371 | 375 | 376 | 359 | 364 | 359 | 366 | 367 | 363 | 401 | 503 | ..... |

^a Middle of month. ^b Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION
BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED
APRIL 16, 1947

Population.—

PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT OF POPULATION, (ALBERTA, 1946). Population 1-0158; 20-3-47, 1 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

CROP REPORTING CALENDAR, 1947, 2 p.

FRUIT CROP REPORT, March 17, 1947, 2 p., \$1.00 a year.

INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, March 17, 1947, 2 p., April 10, 1947, 2 p., 10 cents per copy.

NET INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS, 7 p.

POULTRY SURVEY, December 1, 1946, 2 p.

WOOL PRODUCTION, 1946. April 1, 1947, 2 p., 10 cents.

Mining.—

CONTRACT DRILLING IN THE CANADIAN MINING INDUSTRY, 1945. A23-1-4-47, 9 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—

THE BREAKFAST FOODS INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1380, 7 p., 15 cents.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, 1944. 14-1620; 47 p., 25 cents.

THE COTTON AND JUTE BAG INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1730, 10 p., 15 cents.

THE RUBBER INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1430, 17 p., 25 cents.

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, 1945. 12-1320, 29 p., 25 cents.

THE RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK INDUSTRY, 1945. A 20-28-3-47. 8 p., 25 cents.

THE MUSICAL INSTRUMENT INDUSTRY, 1945. (14-1820) 9 p., 15 cents.

THE PRINTING TRADES, 1944. 13-1510 (Eng. and French) 20 p., 35 cents.

THE ARTIFICIAL ABRASIVES INDUSTRY, 1945. A19-14-3-47, 7 p., 15 cents.

THE ASBESTOS PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1945. A22-20-3-47, 6 p., 25 cents.

THE FERTILIZER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, 1945. A 18-6-3-47, 9 p., 15 cents.

ELECTRIC REFRIGERATION EQUIPMENT, 1946. AC 9-26-3-47, 2 p., 25 cents.

THE BUTTON, BUCKLE AND FASTENERS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945. 14-1840, 7 p., 25 cents.

External Trade.—

TRADE OF CANADA, ARTICLES IMPORTED FROM EACH COUNTRY, Calendar Year 1946. (4th quarter 1946) 10-3050, 76 p., 25 cents.

International Payments.—

SALES AND PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BETWEEN CANADA AND OTHER COUNTRIES, DECEMBER, 1946, AND REVIEW OF TRADE DURING 1946. 2-1020, 16 p., 10 cents. \$1.00 a year.

Transportation and Public Utilities.—

USE OF ELECTRIC POWER IN MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES, 1944, 20-1920, 10 p., 25 cents.

OPERATING REVENUES, EXPENSES [AND] STATISTICS, RAILWAYS with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over for twelve months ended December 31, 1946. 2 D-4140, 4 p.

WAREHOUSING, 1945. 20-1800. 17 p., 25 cents.

Institutional Statistics.—

FOURTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF MENTAL INSTITUTIONS, 1945. (Eng. and French) 76 p., 25 cents.

Prices.—

WHOLESALE PRICES, ANNUAL SUPPLEMENT, 1946. 18-7050, 31 p., 25 cents.

Public Finance.—

SUMMARY STATISTICS OF THE CIVIL SERVICE OF CANADA for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1946. 11-1400. (Eng. and French) 27 p.

Education Statistics.—

DIRECTORY OF PRIVATE SCHOOLS IN EIGHT PROVINCES (elementary, secondary and commercial) (Education Bulletin No. 2, 1947) 8-7030 (Eng. and French) 20 p., 25 cents.

Year Book Branch.—

CANADA 1947. The official handbook of present conditions and recent progress. 264 p., illus., map. 25 cents.

Business Statistics.—

ANNUAL REPORT OF CHEQUES CASHED AGAINST INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS AND MONEY SUPPLY, 1938-1946. 3-1020, Year 1946. Volume 23. 33 p., 25 cents.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

AGRICULTURE.—The wheat situation. Milling Statistics. Cold Storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

FISHERIES.—Cold storage holdings of fish.

Mining.—Leading minerals. Gold, copper-nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and Coke.

MANUFACTURES.—Boot and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers' report. Ingot makers' report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacquers.

CONSTRUCTION.—Building permits.

EXTERNAL TRADE.—Trade of Canada (Totals). Exports by principal commodities. Imports by principal commodities. Exports by principal countries. Imports by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption: Nos. 101, 102. Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber; No. 104, Exports of Rubber and Insulated Wire Cable; Nos. 111, 112, Imports of Paints and Varnishes; No. 113, Imports of Lumber; No. 114, Exports of Lumber; No. 117, Imports of Farm Machinery and Implements; No. 118, Exports of Farm

Implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire of Iron and Steel.

Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and other Countries. Highway Traffic at Canadian Border Points by Ports.

INTERNAL TRADE.—Indexes of Wholesale Sales. Indexes of Retail Sales. Indexes of Country General Store Sales. Current Trends in Food Distribution. Financing of Motor Vehicle Sales. Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in Canada. Departmental Store Sales.

LABOUR AND PRICES.—Price movements in Canada (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Employment and Payrolls. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.—Railway Revenues, Expenses, Incomes and Operating Statistics. Freight Traffic of Railways. Output of Central Electric Stations. Civil Aviation Operating Statistics.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Cheques cashed against Individual Accounts at the Clearing House Centres of Canada and the Money Supply. Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

GENERAL.—A Fact a Day about Canada.

Quarterly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Preliminary Report on Vital Statistics of Canada.

AGRICULTURE.—Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics with Annual Index. Quarterly Review of Canadian Coarse Grains.

MANUFACTURES.—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets. Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

INTERNAL TRADE.—New motor vehicle sales.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Commercial failures.

OTTAWA

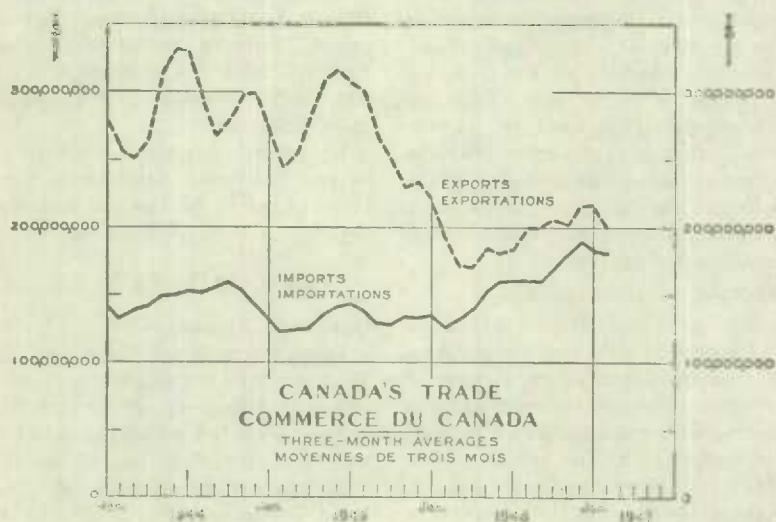
EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Pb.,
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

Volume XXII
Numéro 4

CANADA

Avril 1947

REVUE MENSUELLE
DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE



BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE
OTTAWA



1010719542