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DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL,  
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH

## ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN JUNE

Despite the availability of an increasing volume of goods, retail and wholesale prices continued to advance sharply during May. Production and employment were maintained at a high level throughout the month and available evidence indicates continuance during June. Carloadings of most manufactured products in the four weeks ended June 21 were slightly greater than for the preceding four weeks. The increase in shipments of lumber and other building materials was especially marked. Further expansion in a wide range of consumer durable and producer goods industries may be limited by the shortage of steel. Though the supply of goods is large, for some lines at least the volume of goods moving through retail channels is somewhat lower than in 1946. This combination of an increasing supply of goods in the face of a more slowly rising level of sales has made possible fairly substantial additions to inventories at both the distribution and manufacturing levels during recent months.

In contrast to the situation a year ago, there have been very few industrial disputes this summer. A number of industries have granted wage increases ranging as high as 12½ cents an hour and the pattern of peaceful wage settlements which was followed in United States this year appears to be the rule in this country also. The recent grant of higher wages to United States soft coal miners removed one threat which might have had severe effects on Canadian production.

With a further advance of 2·4 points, the index of wholesale prices has continued the advance of recent months and the standing for May was almost 12 per cent higher than at the beginning of the year. Higher prices for butter, wool, lumber, pulp, coal and asbestos accounted for the recent

increase. In contrast the price of fruits, fishery products and furs all declined during the month.

The advance in butter and coal prices followed the removal of subsidies and the increase in lumber prices was granted with the diversion of more lumber to the domestic market. Prices of fishery products have now receded almost 10 per cent from the peak reached at the end of 1946 but prices are still slightly higher than in May last year, and are more than double the level of 1939. With a further drop of 10 per cent during May, fur prices continued the downward trend which has been in progress since June 1946. Current prices are more than 40 per cent lower than those ruling a year earlier and are only 24 per cent higher than in 1939.

Examination of the structure of wholesale prices shows that considerable divergence has developed in the various price series since 1939. The largest increase between 1939 and 1947, 110 per cent, occurred in the Wood and Paper Products group. On the other hand, three groups—iron and its products, non-metallic minerals and chemical products—increased by less than 40 per cent. Textile prices rising 87 per cent and prices of farm products 82 per cent, have both increased somewhat more than the general index which has risen just 71 per cent since 1939. On the other hand, non-ferrous metals which are 66 per cent higher have risen slightly less.

In comparison with both 1929 and 1939 prices of two forest products, lumber and pulp, have shown extreme advances. Lumber is now 132 per cent higher than in 1939 and 102 per cent over 1929. The index of building materials, because of the smaller increases in cement (13 per cent) and clay products (45 per cent) has risen

somewhat less than lumber prices and is currently 82 per cent higher than it was in 1939.

Production of steel ingots during the first five months of this year was at an annual rate of 2·9 million tons, a rate that had been reached at the industry's peak in 1942. The same high rate of output exists for pig iron which is being produced at an annual rate of 1·9 million tons.

The high level of output during the first part of this year confirms the production estimates forecast by the Department of Reconstruction earlier this year on the basis of industry questionnaires. Pig iron production is running at the annual rate estimated, steel ingots at only slightly less.

The present output in the steel industry is providing the basis for a high level of production in the consumer durable goods, construction, and capital equipment industries. Statistics on domestic shipments of primary iron and steel to major consuming industries show the uses to which this steel has been devoted during the last year and one half.

The largest increase over the period has been in the machinery and tools industry in which shipments, in the first quarter of this year have been at a monthly rate of 13,100 tons, nearly double the tonnage of primary iron and steel used in the first quarter of 1946 and for April the shipments increased again by one-half to over 20,000 tons. The increased activity in the machinery and tools industry since the beginning of 1946 appears to be in response to the high level of demand for capital and repair items by industry following the end of the war. Total expenditure in 1946 on machinery and equipment is estimated at \$680 million, of which capital expenditure totalled \$358 million. For 1947 expenditure is forecast at a total of over \$1 billion, nearly \$700,000,000 of which is for capital equipment.

Building construction continues to use a high tonnage of primary iron and steel, although there is some indication that peak usage was reached in January this year when over 29,000

tons were shipped. By April the monthly usage had dropped back to around 21,000, which although below the monthly rate in the last quarter of 1946 is well above the level for the year even when the third quarter, which was unusually depressed because of the steel strike, is omitted.

Shipments to the agricultural implement industry this year have been running well above last year's. They were not only very much depressed during the third quarter strike but recovered very slowly during the fourth quarter.

Railway rolling stock and railway operating plants have recently reported a substantial increase in iron and steel shipments following new orders for rolling stock and equipment placed by Canadian railways. Immediately following the war and up into the second quarter of 1946 the car shops were engaged at a high level of activity in meeting foreign orders but during the last nine months the origin of contracts has changed. Steel shipments in April to railway car shops and locomotive plants were double those in March and deliveries to railway operating plants increased by one-third.

In spite of the high level of steel imports this year, two important types are in short supply, skelp, and light gauge steel sheet, both hot and cold rolled. Skelp is the primary form of steel from which steel pipes are made and is consequently of great importance in carrying out the present housing program. Housing needs are given priority on sizes of pipe produced but there appears to be minor prospect of increasing the import of the wider type. The light gauge sheet is particularly important for the manufacture of consumer durables such as washing machines, and refrigerators since it includes the vitreous enamelling sheet which is needed in this connection. With the demand for these products at present levels, a continuation of the current rate of production will press very heavily on the supply.

A comparison of sales and prices gives some evidence that in a number

of lines the volume of goods being sold in retail stores is below last year's level. Concurrently, there has been an increase in retail inventories,—at the end of April department stores stocks were about 47 per cent greater than a year ago,—so that this decline in sales cannot be attributed to a shortage of goods. Though the late spring has adversely affected sales, this decline may reflect a tendency for buyers to defer their purchases, the more urgent shortages having been at least partially filled, in the hope that prices may decline from their present levels. Lower buying power (in real terms) on the part of groups whose incomes have not risen is also contributing to this result.

The most marked evidence of a decline is in furniture sales. For the first five months of 1947, the total dollar sales of furniture stores and furniture sales in department stores both show a gain of about 12 per cent over the same period of 1946. But prices of furniture have averaged 23 per cent higher so that the real volume of furniture being sold is less. Furniture sales in 1946 had been bolstered to a large extent by the use of veteran's re-establishment credits but this source of demand is now falling off. Another commodity which shows some signs of weakness is clothing. Clothing prices have averaged over 10 per cent higher from January to May of this year but clothing sales in independent stores have registered gains of only 7 to 8 per cent. This has been true of all three types of clothing stores, family, women's and men's. On the other hand clothing sales in department stores for the first five months of the year have increased from 10 to 12 per cent over the same period of 1946, somewhat more than the rise in prices.

Sales of food stores, which are unlikely to be subject to any deferment of purchases, have shown a larger gain than prices. For this same five month period food prices (excluding the price of milk) are about 8 per cent higher

than in 1946 whereas dollar sales of food stores are almost 11 per cent greater and food sales in department stores increased about 14 per cent. People are buying more food through retail stores than a year ago, though as far as the total domestic food demand is concerned this has been partly offset by a decline in restaurant sales.

Since the removal of ceilings on used cars the turnover of these vehicles has increased sharply and the number of sales financed during April and May was more than double that of a year ago. Total financing of both new and used cars in May amounted to more than \$10 million.

For the first two months of the current fiscal year the Dominion Government receipts have shown a surplus of over \$200 million in excess of ordinary and reconversion expenditures. Non-recurrent year-end income tax receipts accounted for a large part of this. Some judgment as to the possible effects of the government surplus can be obtained by comparing it with the level of personal income. For 1946 the average monthly personal income after payment of taxes amounted to just over \$700 million. The surplus for the first two months is equivalent to about 15 per cent of this amount and though personal income levels are somewhat higher now it seems probable that a drain of funds on this scale would exercise some deflationary effect on current spending during this period. Because of its temporary nature and in view of the reduction in tax rates granted for the first of July the effect would be only temporary.

Advances to the U.K. and foreign governments amounted to \$37 million during April and May, bringing the advances to date to a total \$1,012 million, or just about 55 per cent of the amount originally authorized. The unused portion \$830 million should help to sustain export demand for some time to come.

# I. Analytical and General

## INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1946												1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Industrial Production</b>	<b>156.4</b>	<b>153.5</b>	<b>149.7</b>	<b>152.1</b>	<b>157.6</b>	<b>165.6</b>	<b>167.9</b>	<b>173.8</b>	<b>176.3</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>177.6</b>	<b>174.9</b>	<b>176.1<sup>1</sup></b>					
MINING	100.5	98.5	95.5	102.7	100.9	104.1	109.5	110.4	106.8	113.3	115.3	112.0	119.6 <sup>2</sup>					
Metals	79.3	78.6	72.7	81.1	78.3	78.2	78.9	78.0	79.9	89.2	90.5	85.5	92.6					
Gold	68.7	67.5	62.7	70.2	67.9	65.2	66.7	65.0	67.8	74.2	74.7	72.8	78.9					
Copper	74.4	71.8	66.7	72.3	70.0	82.0	73.1	66.3	73.7	97.1	97.5	91.0	95.1					
Nickel	96.2	98.9	90.4	105.3	104.8	106.3	107.6	118.4	113.1	121.9	127.0	115.8	124.6					
Fuels	141.0	135.0	137.9	140.0	134.5	128.4	129.1	129.0	110.4	102.3	105.7	111.8	131.8 <sup>2</sup>					
Coal	117.7	107.3	113.5	116.2	112.2	108.3	111.8	116.4	86.2	75.3	78.1	80.1	105.2					
Non-Metals	153.1	149.3	159.8	165.4	177.7	192.6	187.5	206.6	200.8	231.7	248.8	221.4	202.3 <sup>2</sup>					
MANUFACTURES	165.4	161.7	157.0	160.5	167.8	177.6	179.2	184.9	180.0	185.5	188.8	185.4	185.5 <sup>2</sup>					
Durable manufactures	176.9	176.5	164.0	168.1	177.6	190.5	195.6	203.3	212.4	209.2	206.2	202.4	209.3 <sup>2</sup>					
Non-Durables	158.7	153.1	153.8	160.1	162.1	170.1	169.8	174.2	175.3	176.5	178.7	175.5	172.5 <sup>2</sup>					
Foods and beverages	168.5	170.5	167.6	166.8	172.7	177.7	178.4	192.2	152.9	181.2	186.2	181.7	179.3					
Food products	154.6	157.6	154.7	161.2	156.5	162.2	165.1	185.6	173.4	171.5	179.7	172.1	163.7					
Meat products	130.6	151.0	153.8	136.0	132.2	160.1	134.3	129.9	119.7	129.2	150.3	141.4	138.1					
Cattle slaughtering	164.2	191.7	209.2	176.8	194.4	216.3	173.7	145.4	141.7	123.8	154.1	134.7	128.9					
Hog slaughtering	118.2	131.9	118.7	104.3	125.9	128.9	112.8	123.5	107.9	119.7	155.4	150.3	155.1					
Dairy products	127.6	126.8	118.5	109.7	113.6	116.2	113.1	124.2	117.2	126.2	140.7	126.6	128.7					
Butter and cheese	113.4	113.1	104.4	94.0	101.1	102.7	100.1	109.9	103.9	112.8	124.0	110.2	109.0					
Concentrated milk	245.8	231.4	226.1	225.1	225.4	210.3	212.5	215.3	247.8	240.6	230.7	250.7						
Flour and feed	202.0	203.7	183.3	179.1	181.4	183.4	182.1	204.2	196.2	186.9	200.2	229.9	235.6					
Wheat flour	195.2	193.0	176.8	181.6	186.7	186.9	182.0	212.7	196.9	183.8	194.5	217.5	223.2					
Sugar	90.3	94.4	106.6	123.9	81.0	99.3	97.5	106.5	96.8	56.8	137.5	131.4	108.0					
Beverages	222.3	220.8	217.6	227.3	235.7	237.7	230.1	217.5	220.0	219.0	223.0	218.8	230.0					
Liquors	249.4	204.2	211.5	212.3	248.2	300.8	286.3	282.6	255.1	239.7	232.4	215.6	235.4					
Beer	268.9	280.3	273.7	289.2	277.2	249.2	247.4	227.5	241.4	250.0	271.3	273.5	312.4					
Tobacco Products	198.9	189.7	201.4	204.5	207.9	209.9	203.8	204.5	205.9	196.9	194.0	213.0	200.6					
Cigars	162.0	163.0	165.7	162.0	170.4	161.1	158.3	192.9	193.6	186.8	171.1	155.6	153.2					
Cigarettes	238.1	231.9	245.8	252.8	249.8	262.3	240.1	244.9	248.7	240.2	239.8	271.3	254.3					
Cut Tobacco	107.2	118.5	127.3	124.4	139.3	123.0	131.2	130.3	130.4	117.2	116.2	113.0	108.8					
Rubber Products	183.7	37.6	38.0	50.0	74.5	235.0	229.6	257.4	260.9	257.9	271.9	248.0						
Leather products	164.2	160.5	171.7	171.7	172.1	176.5	167.2	177.2	179.3	172.1	180.0	170.6	155.0					
Leather Tanneries	156.0	164.8	164.8	173.6	170.0	185.8	164.4	190.6	190.6	192.0	195.0	188.4	171.1					
Boots and shoes	169.9	157.4	176.6	170.4	173.5	169.9	169.1	167.8	164.8	161.8	173.9	167.1	166.0	158.0 <sup>2</sup>				
Textiles ex. clothing	138.2	130.5	134.0	142.4	155.4	146.2	152.6	148.4	161.8	173.9	167.1	164.0	163.7					
Cotton consumption	91.8	94.2	102.3	112.3	127.0	120.2	121.5	110.2	128.5	147.8	134.1	139.3	120.8					
Wool cloth shipments	191.8	178.2	172.1	201.7	208.1	191.2	198.7	201.0	221.1	223.6	214.4	193.5	203.0 <sup>2</sup>					
Rayon yarn and fabrics	207.1	174.0	183.3	180.3	209.6	194.2	211.3	213.3	222.3	228.5	226.4	227.8	221.6					
Clothing	125.8	122.0	123.7	128.1	127.1	131.3	135.9	128.5	135.3	133.3	138.9	140.0	139.3	135.3				
Wood products	115.8	158.4	170.6	167.1	158.1	151.9	147.6	147.0	154.6	152.4	127.4	148.6						
Paper	157.4	161.7	166.7	167.0	173.3	170.1	105.7	173.5	178.0	180.2	178.9	176.6	175.3					
Pulp and paper	140.4	150.0	154.6	153.8	160.6	157.1	155.2	164.5	164.8	165.9	167.3	164.0	163.7					
Pulp	154.7	155.3	160.0	163.8	171.2	166.6	169.2	169.0	170.6	174.2	180.0	174.7	176.1					
Paper	132.3	140.2	145.3	136.9	142.5	140.9	142.1	158.2	157.8	156.6	145.7	145.2	142.6					
Printing and publishing	141.7	156.5	164.0	162.2	170.4	166.8	158.1	149.3	160.6	155.2	155.3	152.3	154.6					
Iron and steel products	183.7	170.9	180.7	181.7	180.4	185.9	202.8	206.6	213.3	213.3	220.1	213.8	210.4					
Primary iron and steel	187.3	109.5	76.0	72.1	115.7	186.0	199.3	213.8	211.3	218.1	221.8	211.8	216.4					
Pig iron	190.2	94.4	68.1	66.1	109.8	198.1	234.6	255.5	251.1	237.5	241.0	222.3	229.0					
Steel	180.0	117.5	96.1	85.8	117.9	170.1	183.1	193.0	194.8	208.9	209.3	195.5	205.0					
Iron castings	172.9	163.7	158.4	182.2	219.1	209.5	206.0	203.7	232.2	232.0	243.7	216.0						
Wire and wire products	129.9	92.8	34.3	25.8	60.0	119.9	125.0	144.6	146.1	150.3	159.9	161.1	145.5					
Transportation equipment	229.1	225.5	196.5	204.9	212.9	228.5	222.7	224.7	251.4	242.8	243.4	237.1	241.3					
Motor vehicles	121.5	125.2	80.7	93.8	113.1	140.6	133.8	137.4	181.7	173.8	167.9	159.1	164.6					
Passenger cars	88.2	92.9	56.6	67.7	83.6	106.0	94.7	110.4	134.8	131.7	129.6	123.7	145.9					
Commercial cars	228.8	229.6	158.3	177.7	208.2	252.3	259.7	224.0	332.7	309.4	291.0	273.2	224.9					
Non-ferrous metals and products	156.1	150.4	151.0	148.0	156.5	161.3	160.7	175.9	172.9	178.5	180.7	184.9	194.6					
Smelting and refining	101.4	96.6	99.0	97.4	104.4	96.4	91.9	107.8	106.0	107.4	114.5	113.1	125.1					
Electrical apparatus	206.9	192.5	148.5	195.7	196.4	237.3	260.9	261.3	289.1	255.0	263.4	269.0	278.0 <sup>2</sup>					
Radius	209.1	196.3	180.4	225.8	244.6	205.8	374.2	359.0	444.1	290.2	319.7	405.3						
Electric Refrigerators	158.6	88.5	94.6	148.5	153.1	194.3	165.1	212.0	240.9	230.9	238.6	195.3	220.6					
Non-metallic mineral prod.	177.4	172.4	148.4	150.3	158.2	184.4	222.6	206.8	255.1	245.2	214.5	192.4	189.4 <sup>2</sup>					
Cement and concrete prod.	199.3	201.1	185.9	201.7	203.7	278.3	394.8	530.4	445.8	397.7	307.1	233.7	212.8 <sup>2</sup>					
Lime and gypsum products	219.7	199.2	192.5	192.6	213.8	225.6	228.4	225.0	221.3	234.6	241.8	243.5	224.9					
Clay products	148.2	165.5	166.5	178.1	212.0	215.7	221.7	229.0	305.0	299.0	224.2	183.0						
Petroleum and coal products	171.7	161.3	160.8	171.6	177.8	180.7	175.2	167.9	173.4	161.6	163.2	173.8	178.9 <sup>2</sup>					
Coke and gas products	153.7	121.4	115.5	127.0	142.2	160.3	162.5	169.9	168.9	156.1	154.7	148.2	149.0					
Petroleum refining	192.6	207.7	213.6	223.5	219.3	204.3	190.0	165.5	173.6	168.0	173.1	216.1						
Gasoline	175.9	190.7	202.0	214.4	217.4	199.2	177.7	148.8	157.8	150.5	152.4	193.7						
Heavy fuel oil	145.9	135.4	134.7	153.3	158.7	147.5	140.1	124.1	110.4	112.2	116.8	155.7						
Chemical products	169.8	164.1	156.1	157.8	160.7	162.1	161.9	163.3	174.8	182.0	185.6	181.2	181.0 <sup>2</sup>					
Paints and varnishes	283.9	247.0	234.6	246.5	259.7	234.6	205.5	246.3	302.0	341.4	357.3	334.5						
ELECTRIC POWER	164.5	168.2	164															

## SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN JUIN

En dépit d'un volume grandissant de marchandises, les prix de détail et de gros continuent d'augmenter rapidement en mai. La production et l'emploi se maintiennent à un niveau élevé durant tout le mois et tout indique que cette tendance persistera en juin. Les chargements de la plupart des produits ouvrés au cours des quatre semaines terminées le 21 juin augmentent légèrement auprès des quatre semaines précédentes. L'augmentation des expéditions de bois d'œuvre et d'autres matériaux de construction est particulièrement remarquable. Il se peut que la pénurie d'acier limite une plus forte expansion d'un grand nombre d'industries de denrées de production et de denrées durables de consommation. Bien que les approvisionnements soient considérables, pour certains genres de produits au moins, l'écoulement dans les débouchés de détail est un peu moins considérable qu'en 1946. Ce jeu d'un approvisionnement grandissant de denrées et d'un niveau de ventes qui s'élève lentement a déterminé ces récents mois des augmentations relativement sensibles des stocks tant au niveau de la distribution qu'à celui de la production.

Contrairement à la situation il y a un an, il se produit très peu de différends industriels durant l'été cette année. Un certain nombre d'industries accordent des augmentations de gages qui vont jusqu'à 12½ cents l'heure; la méthode de résoudre pacifiquement les questions de salaires, adoptée aux Etats-Unis cette année, semble être aussi de règle au Canada. L'augmentation accordée aux mineurs de charbon mou aux Etats-Unis écarte un danger qui aurait pu avoir de graves répercussions sur la production canadienne.

Grâce à une nouvelle augmentation de 2·4 points, l'indice des prix de gros continue son avance des récents mois et s'établit en mai à près de 12 p. 100 de plus qu'au début de l'année. Le renchérissement du beurre, de la laine, du bois d'œuvre, de la pulpe, du char-

bon et de l'amiante est la cause de cette augmentation récente. Par ailleurs, le prix des fruits, des produits de la pêche et des fourrures décline durant le mois.

L'avance des prix du beurre et du charbon suit la révocation des subventions et la hausse des prix du bois d'œuvre est accordée en vue de diriger plus de bois sur le marché domestique. Les prix des produits de la pêche s'établissent maintenant à 10 p. 100 au-dessous du sommet touché à la fin de 1946, mais ils demeurent tout de même légèrement supérieurs à ceux de mai l'an dernier et sont le double de ceux de 1939. Comme conséquence d'une nouveau déclin de 10 p. 100 en mai, le prix des fourrures conserve sa tendance à la baisse commencée en juin 1946. Les prix actuels sont de plus de 40 p. 100 inférieurs à ceux d'il y a un an et ne touchent que 24 p. 100 de plus qu'en 1939.

Un examen de la structure des prix de gros révèle que depuis 1939 un écart remarquable s'est produit entre les diverses séries de prix. La plus forte augmentation entre 1939 et 1947, soit 110 p. 100, se produit dans le groupe des produits du bois et du papier. Par contre, trois groupes, le fer et produits connexes, les métalloïdes et les produits chimiques, augmentent de moins de 40 p. 100. Les augmentations du prix des textiles, 87 p. 100, et du prix des produits agricoles, 82 p. 100, sont toutes deux quelque peu plus fortes que celles de l'indice général, qui ne gagne que 71 p. 100 depuis 1939. D'autre part, les métaux non ferreux, qui sont plus élevés de 66 p. 100, augmentent un peu moins.

Comparativement à 1929 et 1939, les prix de deux produits forestiers, le bois d'œuvre et la pulpe, enregistrent des augmentations extrêmes. Le bois d'œuvre est présentement de 132 p. 100 et de 102 p. 100 plus élevé qu'en 1939 et 1929 respectivement. L'indice des matériaux de construction, en raison de plus faibles augmentations du

ciment (13 p. 100) et des dérivés de l'argile (45 p. 100), augmente un peu moins que les prix du bois d'œuvre et s'établit couramment à 82 p. 100 de plus qu'en 1939.

La production de lingots d'acier durant les cinq premiers mois cette année touche un rythme annuel de 2,900,000 tonnes, rythmes qui avait été atteint en 1942 lorsque l'industrie était à son maximum. Le même rythme de production s'applique à la fonte en gueuses, dont la production actuelle touche le rythme de 1,900,000 tonnes par année.

Le niveau élevé de la production au cours de la première partie de cette année confirme les prévisions, faites plus tôt dans l'année par le ministère de la Reconstruction d'après des questionnaires sur l'industrie. La production de fonte en gueuses s'établit au taux annuel prévu; celle de lingots d'acier n'est que légèrement inférieure.

La production actuelle des aciéries forme la base d'un niveau élevé de production quant aux industries des marchandises durables de consommation, de la construction et de l'outillage. Les statistiques relatives aux expéditions domestiques de fer et d'acier primaires aux principales industries consommatrices révèlent à quels usages a servi l'acier durant la dernière année et demie.

La plus forte augmentation durant cette partie de l'année est celle de l'industrie de la machinerie et des outils, dont les expéditions au cours du premier trimestre cette année touchent un taux mensuel de 13,100 tonnes, soit presque le double du nombre de tonnes de fer et d'acier primaires utilisées pendant le premier trimestre de 1946; en avril, les expéditions augmentent de nouveau de moitié pour atteindre 20,000 tonnes. L'activité accrue de l'industrie de la machinerie et des outils depuis le début de 1946 semble résulter de la demande élevée d'outillage fixe et de réparation par l'industrie après la fin de la guerre. Les dépenses globales en 1946 en machinerie et outillage sont estimées à 680 millions de dollars dont les dépenses-capital représentent 358 millions de dollars. En 1947, les

dépenses prévues sont d'un billion, dont près de \$700,000,000 seront consacrées à l'outillage-capital.

La construction de maisons continue d'utiliser un tonnage élevé de fer et d'acier primaires, bien qu'apparemment le sommet ait été atteint en janvier cette année quand plus de 29,000 tonnes furent expédiées. En avril, l'utilisation mensuelle tombe à environ 21,000 tonnes; ce chiffre, tout en demeurant inférieur au taux mensuel du dernier trimestre de 1946, dépasse amplement le niveau de l'année, même en ne tenant pas compte du troisième trimestre qui a grandement souffert de la grève de l'acier.

Cette année, les expéditions à l'industrie de l'outillage agricole dépassent grandement celles de l'an dernier. Non seulement elles diminuent fortement durant la grève au troisième trimestre, mais elles se remettent très lentement au cours du quatrième trimestre.

Le matériel roulant ferroviaire et les ateliers des chemins de fer annoncent récemment une augmentation sensible des expéditions de fer et d'acier, à la suite de nouvelles commandes de matériel roulant et d'outillage faites par les chemins de fer canadiens. Immédiatement après la guerre et jusque durant le deuxième trimestre de 1946, les usines de wagons enregistrent une grande activité pour répondre aux commandes étrangères, mais au cours des neuf derniers mois, l'origine des contrats change. En avril, les expéditions d'acier aux usines de wagons ferroviaires et de locomotives sont le double de celles de mars et les livraisons aux ateliers des chemins de fer augmentent d'un tiers.

En dépit du niveau élevé des importations d'acier cette année, deux catégories importantes enregistrent une pénurie: les bandes et les plaques d'acier mince, laminées à chaud ou à froid. Les bandes sont la forme primaire de l'acier qui sert à la fabrication de tuyaux; elles sont par conséquent très importantes à la réalisation du programme courant de logement. Les besoins de l'habitation reçoivent une priorité quant aux dimensions des tuyaux produits, mais il semble exister

très peu de chance d'augmenter les importations de gros tuyaux. La plaque d'acier mince joue un rôle particulièrement important dans la fabrication de marchandises durables de consommation, telles que les lessiveuses et les réfrigérateurs, étant donné qu'elle comprend la tôle d'émaillage vitreuse nécessaire à cette fin. Ajoutée à la demande actuelle, la production à son présent rythme taxera fortement les stocks.

Une comparaison entre les ventes et les prix révèle que pour un certain nombre de marchandises, le volume des ventes dans les magasins de détail est inférieur à celui de l'an dernier. En même temps, il se produit une augmentation des stocks de détail; à la fin d'avril, les stocks des magasins à rayons sont d'environ 47 p. 100 plus élevés que ceux d'il y a un an. Ainsi, ce déclin des ventes ne peut être attribué à la pénurie de marchandises. Bien que le printemps tardif ait eu une mauvaise influence sur les ventes, il se peut que ce déclin soit dû à une tendance des acheteurs de retarder leurs achats après avoir partiellement satisfait à leurs besoins les plus pressants, dans l'espoir que les prix baisseront. La diminution effective de la puissance d'achat des groupes dont le revenu n'a pas augmenté contribue aussi à ce résultat.

L'indice le plus évident d'un déclin se trouve dans les ventes de meubles. Durant les cinq premiers mois de 1947, les ventes globales en dollars des magasins de meubles et les ventes de meubles dans les magasins à rayons accusent toutes deux une augmentation d'environ 12 p. 100 par rapport à la même période de 1946. Cependant, le prix des meubles est en moyenne de 23 p. 100 plus élevé, de sorte que le volume effectif de meubles vendus est inférieur. Les ventes de meubles en 1946 furent augmentées en grande partie par l'écoulement des crédits de rétablissement des anciens combattants, mais cette source de demande est en voie de disparaître. Une autre denrée qui donne des signes de faiblesse est le vêtement. Le prix des vêtements atteint en moyenne 10 p. 100 de plus

de janvier à mai cette année, mais les ventes de vêtements dans les magasins indépendants enregistrent des gains de 7 à 8 p. 100 seulement. Cet état de choses s'applique aux trois genres de magasins de vêtements, soit les vêtements pour la famille, les vêtements de femmes et les vêtements d'hommes. D'autre part, les ventes de vêtements dans les magasins à rayons durant les cinq premiers mois cette année augmentent de 10 à 12 p. 100 auprès de la même période de 1946, soit légèrement plus que la hausse des prix.

Les ventes de magasins d'aliments, qui ne seraient être sujets aux achats différés, enregistrent des augmentations plus fortes que les prix. Durant les cinq mois, le prix des aliments (sauf le lait) s'établit à près de 8 p. 100 au-dessus de celui de 1946, tandis que les ventes en dollars des magasins d'aliments gagnent près de 11 p. 100 et celles des magasins à rayons, environ 14 p. 100. Les gens achètent plus d'aliments dans les magasins de détail qu'il y a un an, bien que cette situation ait été partiellement contre-balancée, en ce qui concerne la demande domestique totale d'aliments, par un déclin des ventes des restaurants.

Depuis la révocation des prix maximums sur les automobiles usagées, le volume d'affaires de ce genre de commerce augmente brusquement et le nombre de ventes financées en avril et mai est plus que le double d'il y a un an. Le financement total d'automobiles usagées et neuves en mai s'élève à plus de 10 millions de dollars.

Au cours des deux premiers mois de l'année financière courante, les recettes du gouvernement du Dominion enregistrent un excédent de plus de 200 millions de dollars sur les dépenses ordinaires et de reconversion. Les recettes non périodiques de fin d'année provenant de l'impôt sur le revenu représentent une grande partie de ce chiffre. Un aperçu de l'effet possible de l'excédent du gouvernement peut être obtenu en le comparant au niveau du revenu des particuliers. En 1946, le revenu moyen mensuel des particuliers, une fois les taxes payées, atteint à peine plus de 700 millions de dollars.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, le 30 juin 1947.

## 2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

## CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Dec.	25,787	15,321	3,289	173.2	55,962	113,386	6,085	81,451
1946								
Jan.	27,396	15,287	3,429	168.2	51,282	145,952	5,991	81,948
Feb.	33,092	16,572	3,183	167.2	54,349	161,997	5,336	87,621
Mar.	57,598	39,759	3,537	167.0	55,249	154,820	5,678	101,992
April	75,919	56,733	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May	82,199	47,859	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June	66,402	32,255	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July	67,673	34,543	3,423	713.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.	50,414	29,496	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.	44,816	29,050	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.	73,308	33,631	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.	48,004	24,286	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,760	6,211	100,679
Dec.	36,534	24,124	3,672	185.7	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992
1947								
Jan.	44,711	16,641	3,916	181.0	60,730	103,995	6,216	100,602
Feb.	53,452	17,598	3,589	180.7	64,985	110,062	5,597	100,577
Mar.	38,353	23,093	3,958	180.4	65,934	103,291	5,737	103,369
April	52,911	41,398	3,727	180.7	66,370	82,276	6,043	102,443
May	64,206	44,453	3,917	179.6	66,380	59,410	6,841	107,469
June	75,541	.....	3,756	184.5	68,369	47,817	5,975	102,752

## MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Dec.	1,014	194	98	186.7	4,237	6,457	137.8	5,955
1946								
Jan.	1,516	439	101	169.5	3,782	9,133	122.7	5,794
Feb.	726	263	88	165.7	3,865	10,253	106.8	5,701
Mar.	3,338	1,077	98	164.4	3,927	11,182	123.7	6,764
April	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May	2,892	2,110	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June	7,410	2,083	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July	3,218	2,095	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.	1,982	1,206	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,283	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.	3,114	360	111	184.5	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321
1947								
Jan.	7,556	439	102	169.4	3,893	11,209	136.1	7,047
Feb.	3,105	373	98	168.0	4,273	13,361	117.1	6,721
Mar.	4,345	738	105	148.9	3,739	14,678	130.1	6,646
April	3,381	1,810	102	153.3	3,956	13,163	132.9	7,088
May	5,106	1,784	97	151.7	3,852	9,863	144.5	6,593
June	9,915	.....	101	179.6	4,067	8,718	189.2	6,525

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued  
QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Dec.	9,356	3,928	1,740	179.4	16,282	48,462	1,744	21,933
1946								
Jan.	12,446	2,891	1,870	171.8	14,600	58,184	1,655	21,308
Feb.	5,501	5,909	1,754	170.4	15,463	62,397	1,608	22,948
Mar.	26,450	12,842	1,959	171.8	16,057	60,640	1,638	26,544
April	20,508	15,352	1,978	172.5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May	22,801	14,007	2,085	170.3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June	15,465	7,929	1,966	174.8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July	15,934	11,181	1,995	175.4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.	22,552	8,934	2,006	177.5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.	20,440	9,470	1,869	181.5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.	38,648	9,994	2,030	184.7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.	13,163	8,405	2,020	189.1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.	12,900	4,900	2,052	192.7	18,754	26,738	1,698	24,458
1947								
Jan.	11,047	5,164	2,236	186.7	17,611	32,361	2,041	26,234
Feb.	31,458	3,595	2,040	186.2	18,764	34,051	1,770	26,093
Mar.	10,709	4,551	2,277	188.4	19,266	32,047	1,893	28,563
April	12,713	9,572	2,123	185.8	19,213	26,813	1,907	28,866
May	21,703	10,085	2,273	182.2	18,989	18,429	2,260	28,096
June	23,029		2,198	187.3	19,555	14,075	1,786	27,527

## ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Dec.	9,358	5,417	911	173.1	22,900	33,871	2,846	35,138
1946								
Jan.	8,984	5,365	925	172.2	21,373	44,525	2,854	36,440
Feb.	19,107	5,023	860	173.9	23,273	53,021	2,531	40,108
Mar.	15,683	15,063	947	173.6	23,332	47,905	2,674	46,760
April	38,082	21,026	918	175.5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May	29,968	17,355	925	176.7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,409
June	26,685	12,761	888	178.4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July	32,909	13,905	860	179.6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.	14,751	11,820	855	174.8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.	11,816	11,239	835	176.0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.	22,747	14,179	898	179.0	24,834	20,878	2,552	44,483
Nov.	18,534	9,584	904	185.1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.	13,523	13,188	941	188.2	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194
1947								
Jan.	19,144	6,756	1,005	186.7	25,872	30,066	2,597	44,075
Feb.	11,790	6,614	929	187.6	28,051	30,072	2,539	44,286
Mar.	15,329	10,407	1,081	188.7	28,669	27,274	2,331	44,056
April	20,752	16,861	968	189.8	28,787	20,724	2,594	42,821
May	22,267	19,375	1,019	189.5	28,932	15,827	2,760	46,879
June	22,963		968	191.7	29,509	13,126	2,403	43,108

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued  
PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926 = 100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Dec.	2,769	2,888	291	153·6	6,927	10,599	949	12,143
1946								
Jan.	1,496	2,569	294	150·6	6,569	15,428	899	13,058
Feb.	2,210	1,435	265	145·7	6,559	17,070	697	12,162
Mar.	8,597	5,776	287	145·3	6,708	17,184	806	14,436
April	11,343	12,618	289	146·8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May	11,907	10,234	270	149·1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June	8,050	7,182	236	153·3	6,900	8,357	790	16,954
July	11,031	3,976	234	158·2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.	7,566	5,027	245	161·0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.	7,371	4,049	245	162·1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.	5,733	5,889	380	161·1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.	4,705	1,927	296	163·8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.	4,202	3,386	310	164·7	7,893	12,007	973	14,933
1947								
Jan.	4,465	973	315	158·3	7,427	16,782	917	15,562
Feb.	2,951	3,012	284	154·6	7,600	18,531	701	15,180
Mar.	3,067	2,496	310	155·4	7,697	17,724	853	15,024
April	11,508	8,364	292	155·3	7,742	12,598	896	14,546
May	12,577	8,017	286	155·7	7,791	8,508	1,092	16,952
June	15,144	....	251	161·9	8,130	6,164	1,085	16,726

## BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926 = 100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1945								
Dec.	3,290	2,894	249	171·5	5,615	13,997	408·2	6,282
1946								
Jan.	2,953	4,022	239	163·7	4,957	18,682	459·7	5,348
Feb.	5,549	3,930	216	159·8	5,188	19,256	393·3	6,704
Mar.	3,532	5,000	246	156·4	5,225	17,909	436·7	7,488
April	2,081	6,048	240	100·7	5,304	14,506	443·4	7,680
May	14,631	4,152	234	163·9	5,385	12,935	500·0	8,370
June	8,792	2,301	226	139·3	4,440	12,217	428·7	7,463
July	4,581	3,387	235	162·2	5,344	9,326	413·4	8,805
Aug.	3,563	2,509	238	170·4	5,702	7,571	391·0	7,527
Sept.	3,036	3,410	232	176·9	5,929	6,332	424·2	7,541
Oct.	2,306	2,558	240	179·3	6,203	6,524	507·2	8,446
Nov.	4,288	3,259	239	182·2	6,242	8,215	487·3	8,606
Dec.	2,796	2,290	258	184·6	6,355	11,482	482·8	8,086
1947								
Jan.	2,499	3,309	259	180·4	5,926	13,487	525·6	7,774
Feb.	4,148	3,804	216	180·9	6,296	14,047	469·4	8,297
Mar.	4,903	4,900	248	180·9	6,543	11,568	530·3	9,080
April	4,557	4,791	242	183·5	6,673	8,978	512·8	9,122
May	2,553	4,592	243	186·2	6,816	6,783	584·3	8,949
June	4,490	....	238	192·1	7,105	5,734	512·3	8,866

\*SOURCE: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

## 3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week	Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1947								
Mar. 15.....	2,596	2,460	1,110	2	124	115.6	29,941	10,971
Mar. 22.....	2,795	2,345	901	6	104	113.3	30,322	10,696
Mar. 29.....	1,888	1,424	644	5	49	110.2	29,047	19,087
April 5.....	1,065	881	486	1	15	105.1	28,241	18,603
April 12.....	726	577	338	1	11	102.8	27,195	17,562
April 19.....	1,037	496	356	1	14	99.0	26,253	17,141
April 26.....	4,510	1,482	914	2	21	95.7	25,369	16,803
May 3.....	4,646	2,037	1,204	2	26	94.0	24,315	16,554
May 10.....	4,701	2,102	1,282	1	23	94.2	23,890	16,602
May 17.....	4,053	2,071	1,226	-	61	88.0	22,437	16,322
May 24.....	3,569	1,850	1,042	2	60	84.3	21,961	15,974
May 31.....	4,301	1,941	1,112	2	27	80.5	20,665	15,369
June 7.....	6,322	2,309	1,244	1	20	77.2	19,783	15,262
June 14.....	4,908	1,993	1,035	3	20	74.0	18,728	14,895
June 21.....	6,712	2,326	1,400	3	28	72.4	18,697	14,702
June 28.....	6,985	1,742	1,071	-	13	70.4	18,164	14,685
July 5.....	5,323	1,217	623	1	7	67.7	17,504	13,982
July 12.....	3,160	1,189	621	-	6	64.4	17,113	13,350

Week	Visible Supply		Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
	000 bus.	000 bus.	cents and eighths of a cent						
1947									
Mar. 15.....	2,324	1,970	343/1	5,439	3,275	1,192	4,399	17,635	72,728
Mar. 22.....	2,218	2,008	319	5,941	3,511	1,192	3,970	18,224	72,499
Mar. 29.....	2,073	2,073	311/5	6,060	3,311	1,082	3,526	18,454	70,203
April 5.....	1,967	2,083	301/3	6,120	2,938	937	3,037	17,470	66,639
April 12.....	1,875	2,092	284	8,087	2,862	1,017	3,430	19,083	71,312
April 19.....	1,900	1,769	301/6	7,758	2,946	1,025	3,372	19,218	72,813
April 26.....	1,602	1,789	314/2	7,750	3,133	1,032	3,666	19,036	70,033
May 3.....	1,426	1,782	326/7	8,723	3,246	1,029	3,132	19,340	75,165
May 10.....	1,270	1,646	344/5	9,571	3,196	862	3,391	19,749	76,754
May 17.....	1,128	1,818	355/4	9,734	3,633	1,017	3,338	19,135	77,900
May 24.....	1,028	1,793	353/4	8,725	3,484	922	2,951	16,682	71,132
May 31.....	929	1,787	363/3	9,208	3,990	1,182	3,846	19,384	81,154
June 7.....	819	1,407	350/1	9,180	4,249	949	3,854	18,706	79,165
June 14.....	716	1,153	347/5	8,689	4,394	955	4,118	18,359	78,109
June 21.....	606	640	350	9,088	4,947	953	5,032	18,410	81,409
June 28.....	548	470	373/1	8,313	4,762	1,056	5,110	17,983	79,065
July 5.....	490	345	380/2	6,374	4,171	618	4,230	15,125	68,760
July 12.....	470	350	371/2	6,093	4,818	848	4,681	18,261	78,231

\*Prices per bushel commencing Mar. 19.—Oats No. 2 C.W. 65 Barley No. 3 C.W. 93. The price per bushel of wheat No. 1. Man. Nor. was changed on Feb. 18 from 125 to 155.

## 3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Week	Sales on Stockyards					Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	
1947									
Mar. 20.....	13,601	7,039	19,813	2,299	13.67	16.50	21.35	15.98	
Mar. 27.....	14,338	7,547	16,698	3,158	13.67	16.50	21.35	16.00	
April 3.....	12,260	8,821	13,329	1,752	13.89	16.50	21.47	15.95	
April 10.....	11,071	11,057	14,717	1,842	14.03	16.50	21.60	16.00	
April 17.....	13,394	10,985	15,559	2,252	14.06	16.52	21.60	15.86	
April 24.....	14,950	12,327	16,085	1,846	14.19	16.79	21.60	16.18	
May 1.....	17,964	12,855	18,809	1,280	14.30	16.75	21.72	16.23	
May 8.....	16,476	13,341	16,922	1,753	14.35	16.85	21.60	16.25	
May 15.....	13,183	12,389	17,491	930	14.35	16.01	21.60	16.20	
May 22.....	11,822	11,297	14,670	1,745	14.54	16.17	21.60	16.40	
May 29.....	12,048	10,479	14,425	1,107	14.75	16.24	21.60	21.29	
June 5.....	13,015	10,247	14,530	1,493	14.88	15.20	21.60	16.84	
June 12.....	12,294	8,074	13,166	1,625	14.62	11.25	21.60	20.96	
June 19.....	12,116	8,902	14,090	2,530	14.85	10.25	21.67	17.83	
June 26.....	14,565	8,759	12,741	2,808	15.34	16.25	21.60	17.64	
July 3.....	14,073	7,874	12,806	3,627	15.11	16.36	21.72	17.09	
July 10.....	13,231	7,675	12,724	3,335	14.63	16.19	21.72	16.50	
July 17.....	14,835	9,039	11,796	4,434	14.36	15.49	21.85	16.94	

Week	Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday							
	Indust- rial Materi- als	Can- adian Farm- Pro- ducts	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Utili- ties (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Paper (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Golds (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)	
1947	1926=100									
Feb. 27.....	121.1	115.2	78.4	126.4	342.92	178.76	113.27	90.99	26.40	
Mar. 6.....	121.2	115.9	78.3	126.8	341.96	178.78	109.95	88.92	25.12	
Mar. 13.....	121.4	116.2	76.5	124.1	335.98	173.03	106.43	85.66	23.09	
Mar. 20.....	122.9	115.9	76.0	123.9	339.35	173.86	108.14	86.06	24.13	
Mar. 27.....	123.2	116.3	76.1	123.9	347.08	173.02	108.25	88.86	24.03	
April 3.....	126.8	116.4	77.2	123.5	345.49	174.29	112.53	88.08	24.02	
April 10.....	126.8	116.4	77.0	123.2	339.41	171.71	110.10	88.14	24.02	
April 17.....	126.9	116.9	76.0	119.7	319.63	163.05	105.48	85.52	23.67	
April 24.....	126.9	117.2	75.5	119.4	316.67	168.24	105.28	85.16	24.07	
May 1.....	128.3	118.2	76.3	121.4	307.84	167.96	101.61	84.17	24.32	
May 8.....	128.2	118.3	76.1	122.3	314.09	170.08	101.13	83.00	25.38	
May 15.....	128.1	118.2	76.0	120.0	300.93	165.32	97.74	79.71	24.47	
May 22.....	127.8	118.3	76.4	117.0	295.07	162.17	102.57	79.00	25.11	
May 29.....	127.0	118.7	77.8	118.8	302.47	164.85	111.82	82.26	26.63	
June 5.....	127.4	118.9	77.9	119.9	213.56	166.80	110.48	83.37	30.06	
June 12.....	130.2	118.8	77.7	120.3	316.84	166.53	108.86	83.18	33.08	
June 19.....	131.5	118.9	77.2	122.6	327.80	166.86	114.13	83.65	33.40	
June 26.....	130.5	119.6	76.8	122.8	334.55	166.76	108.20	81.37	31.25	
July 3.....			76.5	123.3	341.63	168.26	107.64	82.31	34.37	

## 4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Logging, Fishing, Trapping	Mining	Construction	Transportation	Finance	Service	Un-classified
1945										
Dec.	11	3	.....			4	1		2	1
1946										
Jan.	20	5	9			1	1		4	.....
Feb.	14	5	2			1		1	5	.....
Mar.	20	6	5	1	1	1		2	3	1
April	21	8	3			1	2	1	6	.....
May	18	3	5			3	1	1	3	2
June	20	4	6		1	2		1	4	2
July	25	4	4			4	1		8	4
Aug.	14	3	3	1		3	1		3	.....
Sept.	25	7	3	1		2	3		6	3
Oct.	36	12	6	1	1	5		1	9	1
Nov.	30	9	3			5	2		6	4
Dec.	35	11	8			4	2		7	3
1947										
Jan.	34	10	10	2		3	2		4	3
Feb.	40	12	12			5	2		5	4
Mar.	46	16	12			5	2		7	4
April	45	12	11			3		2	12	5
May	44	13	12	3		8	1	2	3	2
June	45	9	13			6	2	2	9	4

## 5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST FIVE MONTHS

	Production Steel	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Railways	Employment Eight Groups	Wholesale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons \$000	1935-39 =100	\$000	000 tons	1926=100	1935-39 =100	\$000,000	
1929	693,657	96,793	130.7	465,245	29,388	111.5	122.6	2,489
1930	606,246	66,792	124.0	353,335	25,310	110.4	119.9	2,334
1931	455,024	50,357	109.4	235,442	20,133	100.9	98.6	2,207
1932	181,855	19,313	91.1	184,619	16,772	89.0	89.0	2,158
1933	110,725	6,727	77.6	161,486	13,557	77.2	84.0	2,076
1934	373,530	8,000	82.8	232,869	18,409	91.2	92.7	2,089
1935	352,479	19,536	83.9	251,130	18,506	94.8	93.4	2,223
1936	556,084	13,666	87.7	313,715	19,548	98.7	93.9	2,408
1937	665,764	22,051	94.8	378,291	21,363	104.0	109.5	2,610
1938	628,701	19,275	93.4	324,787	20,859	108.8	107.2	2,008
1939	528,779	19,676	92.3	330,897	20,519	106.4	95.2	2,746
1940	887,077	27,214	103.3	442,089	26,255	114.1	107.4	3,095
1941	1,076,625	39,999	118.2	573,491	31,926	138.3	112.0	3,437
1942	1,297,575	29,301	138.9	903,162	35,816	165.8	123.0	3,816
1943	1,259,622	20,457	147.6	1,036,964	38,149	181.0	127.6	4,574
1944	1,271,833	36,709	157.8	1,422,729	42,645	181.9	133.3	5,388
1945	1,338,503	42,858	168.1	1,418,066	41,019	178.0	133.9	6,235
1946	1,234,778	122,915	193.3	901,963	38,490	168.1	138.3	7,113
1947	1,244,984	.....	212.0	1,057,633	39,858	180.5	156.0	7,538

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat						Oats	
	Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances	Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	13,256	187,095	9,658	1,131,048	38,099	58,798	20,163	8,871
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	14,812	163,684	9,965	908,314	15,248	23,655	19,984	16,886
Feb.	4,623	136,483	9,519	631,213	9,848	15,390	19,592	5,257
Mar.	6,039	106,202	10,662	788,501	15,385	24,078	22,780	6,578
April	9,483	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,220	5,215
May	11,698	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	15,131	8,913
June	19,104	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,161	6,262
July	11,692	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,471	7,876
Aug.	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,478	15,565
Nov.	42,184	158,560	11,239	1,647,860	16,852	27,967	20,494	9,901
Dec.	17,039	149,552	10,499	935,626	14,240	24,231	10,815	5,231
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	13,001	134,728	11,077	747,681	14,198	22,770	14,303	6,016
Feb.	6,314	119,299	9,918	442,900	8,101	12,973	10,439	4,239
Mar.	9,598	110,173	10,493	796,002	7,983	13,103	8,121	8,699
April	5,445	93,977	10,790	1,099,201	7,137	11,669	10,273	3,030
May	21,472	80,533	11,742	.....	18,315	30,204	17,803	9,674
June	25,417	67,669	11,188	.....	21,057	39,304	22,184	8,707

Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	34,347	1,713	184,153	4,822	3,341	3,098	35,610	728.2
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	42,647	2,213	298,506	1,584	1,211	2,522	32,914	729.4
Feb.	39,799	2,244	204,274	1,182	864	820	29,832	597.8
Mar.	37,746	2,372	232,557	1,296	1,133	1,399	26,150	693.0
April	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,663	22,547	689.0
May	28,848	2,099	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,831	19,145	778.9
June	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,209	16,650	686.3
July	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,520	14,350	673.4
Aug.	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769.7
Sept.	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805.8
Oct.	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924.3
Nov.	35,842	2,700	271,414	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010.1
Dec.	35,227	2,350	188,165	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869.5
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	32,877	2,371	187,374	1,457	1,265	3,800	23,117	732.1
Feb.	29,253	2,108	122,589	957	893	2,080	20,451	587.4
Mar.	29,047	2,514	232,352	2,556	2,374	3,740	19,087	530.5
April	24,315	2,507	221,136	1,073	1,153	1,857	16,554	581.9
May	20,665	2,785	.....	632	574	5,685	15,369	771.8
June	17,504	2,613	.....	2,960	2,818	4,952	13,982	712.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley				Rye				Price <sup>a</sup>
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts <sup>b</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		
1945	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bus.	\$	Cents and eighths per Bus. 182/6
Dec.	196,932	57	68	74	1,460	8,365	622,291	1,132,951	
1946									
Jan.	159,846	8	13	88	1,458	4,170	130,000	252,200	205/7
Feb.	79,250	26	47	55	1,240	7,944	20,000	38,800	252/1
Mar.	92,376	8	14	35	1,173	6,822	30	60	243/5
April.	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5
May.	134,654			59	666	7,973	19,089	39,476	274
June.	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7
July.	107,030	8	15	253	374	2,522	125,184	351,082	292/4
Aug.	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7
Sept.	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	570,824	220/4
Oct.	210,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2
Nov.	194,501	1,779	2,649	482	3,711	24,663	539,330	1,381,413	260/7
Dec.	165,404	1,419	2,369	260	3,188	23,910	2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5
1947									
Jan.	145,351	437	845	143	2,952	18,079	372,836	654,229	258/2
Feb.	74,693	19	26	192	2,027	6,759	50,136	130,637	291/2
Mar.	122,333	15	26	339	2,074	15,851	376,004	1,009,138	324/7
April.	129,065	17	46	66	1,781	12,111	181,171	550,904	302/3
May.		12	35	197	1,787		169,243	442,066	351/7
June.		4	12	83	345		839,940	2,720,061	357/7

Month	Flax				Corn				Mill Production Corn-flour, Meal	
	Receipts <sup>b</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax-seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings			
				000 Bus.	000 Bus.		Tons			
1945				Tons	Bush	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.	
Dec.	176	4,014	21,183	355,994	1,103,590		177.6	19,865	2,037	
1946										
Jan.	137	3,387	20,271				191.0	24,364	1,629	
Feb.	39	2,997	13,300	7,537	37,435		205.9	27,933	1,846	
Mar.	53	2,577	16,743	40	274		214.0	16,491	1,846	
April.	39	2,128	14,794	7,744	38,848		195.8	18,711	1,265	
May.	38	1,767	10,117	2,732	11,413		156.9	9,715	1,723	
June.	40	1,348	18,894				122.5	7,638	1,275	
July.	23	1,002	11,082	13	37		140.2	2,235	971	
Aug.	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,093		188.9	3,033	1,755	
Sept.	1,114	1,895	18,440				165.5	3,056	1,161	
Oct.	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900		212.8	3,743	1,904	
Nov.	781	3,883	57,928	4,190	28,761		209.0	17,499	1,854	
Dec.	42	3,418	21,612	7,930	53,893		224.5	35,496	3,389	
1947										
Jan.	17	2,782	21,128	13,280	74,269		237.6	13,834	3,633	
Feb.	11	2,444	12,525	16,292	102,801		245.3	12,932	3,271	
Mar.	16	2,073	13,544	31,715	188,049		262.7	14,648	2,930	
April.	11	1,426	15,318	9,843	70,044		162.3	3,789	843	
May.	9	929		13,153	87,953		145.9		507	
June.	11	490		10,977	75,156		147.8		614	

<sup>a</sup> Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.<sup>b</sup> Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock- yard Sales	Inspected Slaughter- ings	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock- yard Sales	Inspected Slaughter- ings
	No.	No.	No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.		No.	No.
1945								
Dec.....	121,626	179,294	4,075	572	11.60	69,096	24,792	31,445
1946								
Jan.....	100,295	159,635	3,534	479	11.88	53,906	17,505	29,590
Feb.....	81,545	121,104	4,241	609	12.10	43,988	18,515	31,419
Mar.....	70,149	114,982	4,631	642	12.12	42,775	33,177	68,556
April.....	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,826	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,050	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,086	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	100,842	39,864	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	57,469	23,744	29,411
1947								
Jan.....	77,242	109,166	3,191	476	13.36	43,749	13,778	22,330
Feb.....	60,660	88,694	2,449	385	13.98	31,342	13,615	22,345
Mar.....	52,916	82,568	2,846	416	14.24	35,208	27,290	52,363
April.....	61,143	94,615	4,428	654	14.66	46,880	49,238	108,860
May.....	61,296	88,565	4,823	681	15.05	.....	55,188	103,035
June.....	54,628	80,905	.....	.....	15.28	.....	34,106	75,090
Sheep and Lambs								
Month	Stock- yard Sales	Railway Loadings	Inspected Slaughter- ings		Hogs			
			Sheep	Lambs	Stock- yard Sales	Inspected Slaughter- ings	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
	No.	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons	\$ per cwt.
1945								
Dec.....	43,402	3,310	27,703	56,603	85,926	459,398	27,598	17.80
1946								
Jan.....	26,910	3,119	18,316	60,315	84,257	477,592	28,977	18.80
Feb.....	14,601	2,776	7,790	54,055	72,799	373,681	22,938	18.67
Mar.....	10,661	3,037	5,064	66,305	71,471	419,451	24,612	17.73
April.....	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July.....	29,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.....	69,057	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.....	70,204	7,667	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	22,482	20.17
Dec.....	34,532	3,713	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	22,990	20.80
1947								
Jan.....	18,893	2,711	19,594	45,966	70,703	378,666	24,196	21.71
Feb.....	11,085	2,507	14,601	43,270	54,567	293,977	19,060	21.38
Mar.....	10,126	2,606	8,930	49,477	61,004	343,103	22,066	21.38
April.....	7,542	2,100	36,182	2,274	65,170	417,881	23,276	21.63
May.....	6,142	.....	15,229	1,248	78,038	405,824	.....	21.60
June.....	11,167	.....	14,409	5,403	52,803	330,626	.....	21.65

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Exports	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Market- ings	Whole- sale Prices		Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole- sale Prices		
				Railway Loadings				
1945	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
Dec.	176.1	148.8	19,771	39,505	20,931	115.2	15,446	814
1946								
Jan.	140.9	151.9	14,302	34,949	17,781	115.3	16,182	954
Feb.	139.2	153.7	14,132	24,750	16,536	115.3	12,252	897
Mar.	117.0	153.1	12,598	22,162	14,815	115.3	9,520	1,507
April	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407
May	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419
June	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282
July	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,041	124.4	4,570	1,017
Aug.	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832
Sept.	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	689
Oct.	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120.7	12,112	588
Nov.	150.5	158.2	7,833	26,539	18,613	120.7	18,062	978
Dec.	152.2	162.4	16,091	24,957	17,278	120.7	25,972	1,190
1947								
Jan.	109.5	171.4	11,783	20,070	15,726	126.6	30,979	1,455
Feb.	103.7	176.2	10,265	12,093	15,151	127.0	29,307	1,419
Mar.	91.4	178.2	6,883	12,643	17,767	129.5	21,426	1,214
April	91.5	183.0	5,689	9,385	15,125	129.5	16,707	1,290
May	98.1	184.7	13,735	.....	.....	129.6	13,186	1,534
June	91.8	187.8	11,803	.....	.....	129.7	11,606	1,943

## Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds

Month	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1945							
Dec.	42,278	7,192	7,815	30,236	5,711	5,249	10,276
1946							
Jan.	40,515	5,282	7,775	32,755	4,794	10,805	17,156
Feb.	30,699	3,113	5,730	36,783	3,767	18,169	14,847
Mar.	23,801	1,812	3,832	40,719	4,347	20,882	15,490
April	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.	28,768	4,572	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	12,403	15,477
1947							
Jan.	30,551	3,427	7,070	38,600	3,555	21,072	13,973
Feb.	23,175	2,208	5,593	43,790	4,349	23,581	15,860
Mar.	18,202	1,181	3,780	44,396	3,700	22,616	18,079
April	15,772	1,135	2,848	43,888	3,969	23,309	16,610
May	16,264	3,142	2,177	55,759	6,486	29,460	19,804
June	14,203	4,906	1,710	55,509	5,264	32,358	17,887

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Creamery, Firms, Montreal	Production (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Production	Storage Holdings		000 lbs.	Cwt.			
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.						
1945								
Dec.	10,591	50,832	15	5,773	224	.380	2,965	43,166
1946								
Jan.	9,675	35,685	64	2,930	127	.380	1,752	26,522
Feb.	8,671	22,383	21	2,576	108	.380	1,358	24,140
Mar.	11,839	9,678	19	3,640	146	.380	2,709	19,952
April	19,704	5,208	22	1,865	76	.420	7,421	18,059
May	31,864	6,231	28	2,129	90	.415	17,005	21,268
June	42,323	17,447	32	2,052	92	.403	27,945	31,602
July	41,000	38,466	30	3,331	148	.417	25,200	50,865
Aug.	34,268	57,873	49	9,311	420	.430	21,390	52,213
Sept.	25,867	67,283	16	5,874	266	.420	17,250	42,072
Oct.	22,043	70,376	20	2,794	126	.420	13,190	39,108
Nov.	13,859	66,851	31	4,470	211	.420	5,717	32,506
Dec.	10,253	56,691	20	4,023	192	.420	2,463	25,787
1947								
Jan.	9,807	43,037	13	4,198	107	.420	1,722	26,128
Feb.	8,674	31,392	9	2,723	132	.420	1,275	23,004
Mar.	12,076	21,885	10	3,253	159	.420	2,419	20,047
April	20,737	14,146	9	1,535	78	.420	5,189	18,602
May	31,269	10,227	23	5,105	244	.519	12,225	19,267
June	43,128	22,930	25			.518	22,421	27,217

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Condensed	Evapo- rated	Concen- trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926=100	\$000	Tons
1945								
Dec.	2,710	14,206	1,452	9,388	24,267	101·0	1,964	2,043
1946								
Jan.	1,919	3,678	1,262	7,538	22,752	101·0	2,757	4,902
Feb.	1,152	3,002	1,116	7,779	14,355	101·3	2,000	5,937
Mar.	64	2,036	2,035	14,410	9,031	101·4	4,358	6,240
April	80	2,321	3,357	18,617	13,071	105·4	2,088	6,196
May	89	3,062	3,104	24,168	16,651	105·0	2,837	5,972
June	85	7,125	3,745	29,132	19,734	104·0	858	3,321
July	53	12,381	2,529	24,608	30,743	105·1	2,184	2,339
Aug.	7,062	9,850	2,935	21,035	31,391	105·3	2,725	1,517
Sept.	5,204	8,083	3,548	16,334	34,731	105·3	923	5,409
Oct.	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,719	32,123	118·5	1,650	7,486
Nov.	1,749	3,579	2,095	8,084	28,010	118·8	3,132	1,942
Dec.	1,302	2,753	1,887	7,763	23,700	119·2	1,267	2,892
1947								
Jan.	467	2,503	1,345	8,090	21,260	119·1	1,214	8,211
Feb.	13	2,097	1,626	7,609	16,888	119·2	3,953	8,529
Mar.	158	2,507	1,592	15,097	14,256	119·3	3,164	7,776
April	43	2,593	2,321	18,977	17,455	120·9	2,531	5,451
May	68	2,801	2,801	24,062	25,320	132·5	3,376	.....
June	51	3,143	3,143	30,161	30,608	133·6	2,359	.....

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price, Grade A, Montreal	Price	Composite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen			Price Indexes 1935-9=100		
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926=100			
1945								
Nov.	4,875	620	22,043	.505	113.8			
Dec.	1	538	14,288	.442	92.3			
1946								
Feb.	697	2,256	5,398	.384	84.0			
Mar.	497	2,061	4,503	.393	86.1			
April	2,104	3,200	3,840	.378	84.6	138.6	130.0	299.1
May	7,954	3,147	4,852	.394	86.0			
June	11,813	2,868	7,334	.406	87.2			
July	14,025	2,203	9,703	.492	99.9			
Aug.	13,683	2,090	10,091	.505	102.7	141.6	130.6	316.5
Sept.	12,791	1,586	10,614	.505	104.8			
Oct.	8,519	1,776	9,449	.505	106.1			
Nov.	1,924	989	8,405	.505	107.0			
Dec.	9	1,454	6,877	.468	97.9			
1947								
Jan.	14	2,248	5,438	.423	90.8	140.9	131.7	273.4
Feb.	78	2,052	4,805	.393	86.6			
Mar.	399	2,336	3,694	.395	87.3			
April	3,117	3,162	3,956	.393	88.1	148.5	144.9	322.2
May	8,311	5,309	5,721	.403	91.6			
June	17,760	6,602	9,626	.414	92.9			

## 7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings		Exports	Whole-Sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole-Sale Prices
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	\$000	1926=100	\$000	\$000	1926=100
1945									
Dec.	726,945	2,478	33,791	1,572	6,171	130.7	6,330	3,054	106.5
1946									
Jan.	549,843	1,381	27,443	1,766	6,729	130.7	5,997	3,635	106.5
Feb.	286,330	945	19,386	1,358	5,218	134.5	3,866	3,689	114.1
Mar.	448,822	2,021	16,882	1,125	6,830	132.5	3,056	2,503	108.0
April	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138.7	3,551	2,015	105.1
May	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	143.8	4,265	1,879	109.6
June	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	143.8	1,960	1,568	109.6
July	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144.5	1,512	1,540	107.0
Aug.	1,690,606	8,940	38,260	2,983	7,768	150.9	1,830	2,074	107.0
Sept.	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150.9	2,637	2,304	98.5
Oct.	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,055	150.9	837	1,957	98.5
Nov.	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150.9	513	2,161	98.5
Dec.	903,083	2,701	42,822	2,855	5,665	160.2	2,266	1,966	91.5
1947									
Jan.	899,030	1,882	38,575	3,081	7,554	160.2	3,154	1,862	88.3
Feb.	161,087	530	32,486	2,232	5,737	157.1	2,633	2,476	67.5
Mar.	393,840	1,390	26,861	1,717	7,109	152.0	4,140	2,385	71.6
April	274,829	1,798	24,292	1,451	5,750	151.3	2,069	2,478	70.5
May	1,283,800	6,136	20,896	1,779	5,314	145.5	2,135	1,425	62.9
June	1,078,290	5,940	26,728	2,429	6,817	153.6	1,882	940	66.2

## 8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi-nium Exports
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	
	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	
1945									
Dec.	34,930,910	5,794	15,276,195	3,357	34,475,531	596	40,213,452	3,183	2,202
1946									
Jan.	32,021,065	3,675	13,823,097	2,996	34,169,146	980	41,734,017	2,482	1,685
Feb.	27,698,802	2,307	12,450,169	2,346	30,477,148	893	39,784,315	2,358	774
Mar.	32,343,606	3,506	15,677,068	4,434	31,287,569	2,173	42,057,226	2,507	1,593
April	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.	30,327,699	5,220	16,988,037	4,639	26,556,720	1,525	37,071,231	4,151	4,063
1947									
Jan.	28,630,929	3,492	19,447,552	5,108	25,152,806	1,812	35,062,672	3,994	3,051
Feb.	29,396,253	2,797	17,144,086	4,241	25,271,273	1,504	32,088,943	1,712	2,028
Mar.	41,960,678	3,619	20,028,671	5,099	28,850,117	2,897	33,926,907	3,037	3,855
April	40,483,584	3,240	20,043,186	4,059	25,850,461	2,403	36,341,332	1,415	2,744
May	40,863,493	6,301	19,769,954	6,854	25,672,215	3,625	35,942,900	3,065	9,514
June	.....	5,185	.....	4,803	.....	2,672	.....	2,286	5,959

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duc- tion	Receipts at Mint	Non- mone- tary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duc- tion	Receipts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- duc- ers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
1946									
Jan.	238,450	248,308	9,300	1,204,506	36,388	271,577	680.3	13,478	135,025
Feb.	229,099	228,564	9,500	1,041,585	35,198	255,863	610.3	12,813	106,046
Mar.	247,918	232,876	10,000	1,165,684	34,650	111,285	663.5	10,764	116,613
April	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644.4	15,613	181,632
May	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649.9	31,197	207,612
June	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621.9	23,545	203,384
July	239,554	208,069	6,600	1,265,821	28,780	438,568	635.0	19,463	207,807
Aug.	231,200	215,858	7,500	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623.3	18,374	230,008
Sept.	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625.0	18,916	203,816
Oct.	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639.2	18,762	231,128
Nov.	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619.8	18,263	203,345
Dec.	227,469	171,483	6,700	1,013,438	22,497	366,951	594.5	16,610	192,047
1947									
Jan.	233,825	267,502	9,000	767,095	30,621	906,852	597.6	16,886	166,224
Feb.	222,142	213,245	6,900	892,953	28,214	559,349	534.5	10,573	144,970
Mar.	263,209	206,415	6,800	1,044,239	30,305	1,143,918	602.1	15,907	161,900
April	255,177	205,165	6,400	853,667	27,570	918,189	602.1	12,691	175,060
May	268,569	222,671	8,200	928,506	34,368	1,085,025	635.4	.....	222,720
June	255,113	.....	.....	.....	38,992	515,703	.....	.....	226,580

## 8. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Production	Imports	Exports	Anthra-	Bitu-	Sub-	Lignite	Employment	
				cite	minous	bitu-	minous	No.	
Railway Traffic Loaded									
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
1945									
Nov.....	1,790,504	2,269,439	70,374	391	702,136	380,946	101,147	26,007	5,298
Dec.....	1,550,868	2,106,493	60,019	913	593,435	407,875	99,069	26,287	5,738
1946									
Jan.....	1,816,640	1,204,823	44,963	318	640,813	318,757	159,043	26,424	5,640
Feb.....	1,640,643	1,302,801	43,656	489	669,702	315,467	143,833	26,194	5,231
Mar.....	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,757	4,627
April.....	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,883	3,972
May.....	1,395,599	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,745	3,683
June.....	1,258,782	1,510,500	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,778	3,442
July.....	1,152,994	3,226,170	64,354	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,807	3,184
Aug.....	1,346,087	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,675	3,271
Sept.....	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,778	3,558
Oct.....	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,299	4,384
Nov.....	1,576,099	3,465,368	74,588	863	727,287	240,719	151,364	26,333	5,293
Dec.....	1,572,356	1,477,345	103,285	983	705,997	285,159	161,470	26,211	5,845
1947									
Jan.....	1,699,049	1,289,036	86,267	1,055	677,109	288,099	140,398	26,375	5,985
Feb.....	1,131,878	1,178,735	37,367	893	458,714	229,532	106,994	18,404	5,518
Mar.....	969,934	1,263,888	37,533	542	387,114	246,249	130,788	13,723	4,406
April.....	851,114	1,550,355	22,688	1,314	357,298	198,974	62,836	12,782	4,061

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Railway Loadings
		Asbes-	Gyp-	Felds-	Cement	Clay Prod-	Lime	Salt, Commer-	
		Tons	Tons	par	Tons	ucts	Tons	mercial	
	\$000				000 hbls.	\$000		Tons	Tons
1945									
Nov.....	1,587	36,184	110,000	3,507	694	906	89,534	31,401	33,034
Dec.....	1,418	32,387	50,489	2,954	306	681	70,747	24,690	31,878
1946									
Jan.....	1,673	36,863	18,927	1,876	311	766	70,077	21,533	28,349
Feb.....	1,268	29,614	21,976	2,158	273	684	64,336	22,547	28,512
Mar.....	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321
April.....	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,980
May.....	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June.....	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July.....	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,490	20,734
Aug.....	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892
Sept.....	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.....	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.....	2,208	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,491	36,920
Dec.....	2,338	48,487	106,824	4,520	532	868	74,417	40,698	45,730
1947									
Jan.....	2,150	44,058	95,370	1,952	404	880	74,595	46,580	43,072
Feb.....	1,778	42,207	81,759	3,271	422	875	67,958	42,715	37,688
Mar.....	2,659	57,187	105,805	2,605	811	1,007	77,080	37,335	41,830
April.....	3,027	60,517	89,639	2,571	1,062	1,000	82,126	43,919	43,605
May.....	2,824	60,036	160,514	2,523	1,294	1,228	84,452	38,271	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS<sup>1</sup>

Month	Production					
	Hydrau-	Thermal	Total	Daily Average	Primary	Secondary
	Amount		1935-9=100			
1945						
Nov.	3,145,837	91,149	3,236,986	107,900	139.7	2,552,584
Dec.	3,197,817	90,893	3,288,710	106,087	141.8	2,610,232
1946						
Jan.	3,337,395	91,378	3,428,773	110,606	151.8	2,665,534
Feb.	3,103,061	79,950	3,183,011	113,679	152.9	2,464,610
March	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.6	2,703,096
April	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744
May	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	166.5	2,742,089
June	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976
July	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903
Aug.	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162
Sept.	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,794
Oct.	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171
Nov.	3,453,870	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,381
Dec.	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,907,925
1947						
Jan.	3,807,240	108,993	3,916,233	120,330	173.4	3,181,510
Feb.	3,504,761	84,464	3,589,225	128,187	172.5	2,895,592
Mar.	3,872,832	83,933	3,956,765	127,638	174.1	3,185,457
April	3,653,003	74,152	3,727,245	124,242	174.5	3,087,231
May	3,842,519	74,980	3,917,499	126,371	180.3	3,280,237
June	3,675,884	79,978	3,755,862	125,195	180.9	3,134,620

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada						
	Exports to United States			Consumption			
	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Total	Primary	Second- ary	Primary Power
							Daily Average 1935-9=100
1945							
Dec.	217,737	112,674	105,063	3,070,973	2,631,864	439,109	80,566
1946							
Jan.	198,522	115,299	83,223	3,230,251	2,709,309	520,852	82,266
Feb.	178,661	106,200	72,461	3,004,350	2,488,479	515,871	84,229
Mar.	219,274	113,340	105,934	3,317,830	2,748,404	569,420	83,540
Apr.	236,170	118,038	117,232	3,260,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494
May	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,734,095	593,747	84,524
June	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,655,760	531,861	83,521
July	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705
Aug.	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142
Sept.	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544
Oct.	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,386,803	2,725,412	641,481	87,917
Nov.	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571
Dec.	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807
1947							
Jan.	168,163	118,649	49,514	3,748,070	3,062,861	685,209	98,802
Feb.	151,786	110,598	41,188	3,437,439	2,784,994	652,445	99,464
Mar.	183,125	123,722	59,403	3,773,640	3,061,729	711,911	98,765
April	186,580	118,096	68,484	3,540,665	2,909,135	571,530	98,972
May	188,648	120,777	67,871	3,728,857	3,159,460	569,391	101,918
June	192,227	117,699	74,528	3,563,635	3,016,921	540,714	100,564

<sup>1</sup>Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS<sup>1</sup>—Concluded

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>1945</b>									
Dec.	1,115	50,242	44,004	1,314,120	1,117,055	175,020	62,423	56,201	250,793
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.	1,125	54,765	42,574	1,428,434	1,170,742	176,288	63,923	56,183	236,217
Feb.	1,105	49,425	35,445	1,374,524	1,061,898	159,997	57,715	49,894	214,347
Mar.	976	50,595	43,275	1,567,490	1,122,490	170,311	61,585	51,428	243,080
April	1,027	48,935	47,673	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,720	57,544	47,979	235,742
May	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June	930	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	230,288
Sept.	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,550	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.	1,263	50,908	52,052	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.	1,252	53,677	52,249	1,599,450	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	250,620
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.	1,283	55,702	41,820	1,755,438	1,329,307	179,258	60,489	50,537	258,011
Feb.	1,240	47,695	45,714	1,601,634	1,228,670	165,444	59,700	49,649	237,731
Mar.	1,083	49,595	51,331	1,794,275	1,334,964	178,667	65,100	54,686	244,939
April	1,192	47,112	50,306	1,648,032	1,274,787	166,606	61,509	51,319	239,742
May	1,149	48,094	44,425	1,792,551	1,328,810	159,122	61,938	52,670	240,092
June	1,154	47,941	49,375	1,746,814	1,242,882	131,389	57,682	50,851	235,547

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>1945</b>									
Dec.	36	1,821	1,415	28,610	33,072	3,903	2,014	1,813	8,082
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.	36	1,767	1,374	29,059	34,572	3,971	2,002	1,812	7,613
Feb.	39	1,765	1,266	31,122	34,644	3,902	2,061	1,782	7,648
Mar.	32	1,632	1,330	32,485	32,737	3,824	1,987	1,659	7,854
April	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,760	1,918	1,000	7,851
May	31	1,082	1,400	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June	31	1,589	1,571	33,020	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.	42	1,697	1,727	34,804	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.	41	1,797	1,349	38,342	40,835	4,017	2,242	1,921	8,316
Feb.	44	1,703	1,633	37,984	41,742	3,971	2,132	1,879	8,376
Mar.	35	1,568	1,635	39,207	40,999	3,792	2,100	1,764	7,985
April	40	1,570	1,650	40,440	39,906	3,619	2,050	1,711	7,085
May	37	1,551	1,430	43,302	40,879	3,223	1,998	1,699	7,738
June	38	1,598	1,599	42,879	39,415	3,604	1,923	1,695	7,845

<sup>1</sup> Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000	000 Pounds	000 Pounds		
1945								
Dec.	96.4	2,169	965	7,404	1,714	9,152	2,709	63,724
1946								
Jan.	95.6	2,240	1,139	8,842	1,710	17,496	2,498	25,385
Feb.	99.6	2,146	1,129	8,801	1,513	18,916	2,292	16,594
Mar.	102.4	2,393	1,042	8,252	2,062	18,431	2,275	25,405
April	98.6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.	101.4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.	103.9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.	101.2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685
1947								
Jan.	103.1	2,478	1,380	13,737	592	17,041	2,226	25,935
Feb.	99.6	2,212	1,230	12,269	676	12,649	2,307	14,672
Mar.	99.9	2,354	1,356	13,695	975	16,688	2,277	16,848
April	105.6	2,399	1,114	11,392	915	14,073	2,081	13,835
May	108.8	2,625	2,308	24,924	787	14,416	1,942	31,780
June	108.4	2,497	2,342	26,397	738	14,920	1,559	45,159

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigarettes	Cigars	Tobacco			First of Month			
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Canadian Raw Leaf	Employ- ment Unad- justed	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggre- gate Weekly Payrolls
1945	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
Dec.	1,166.3	16,565	1,914,225	238,565	74,207	131,485	146.9	24.99	300,211
1946									
Jan.	1,491.2	17,905	2,061,638	252,704	77,133	138,326	143.9	18.83	224,196
Feb.	1,105.1	18,675	1,988,709	234,130	76,883	152,285	145.9	24.92	300,885
Mar.	967.4	20,139	1,750,170	223,517	76,502	148,885	137.0	23.91	273,951
April	1,049.2	18,972	1,807,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127.8	24.30	259,019
May	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.09	247,604
July	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.99	271,331
Oct.	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611
Nov.	1,407.7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126.1	26.99	282,707
Dec.	1,221.2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136.2	27.39	309,880
1947									
Jan.	1,246.7	18,065	1,968,066	206,214	87,228	132,080	139.9	21.12	245,470
Feb.	1,209.1	19,067	2,012,381	211,733	81,511	107,098	151.7	26.97	340,813
Mar.	1,213.5	19,724	1,943,023	233,075	83,946	101,010	149.9	26.92	335,322
April	1,178.2	18,086	2,071,687	207,552	96,010	107,871	142.0	27.35	318,368
May	1,378.9	17,231	2,097,621	249,344	96,204	148,537	120.8	28.21	283,063
June	1,210.6	16,345	2,026,747	242,114	83,444	149,765	119.3	29.14	288,883

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period Ending	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured		Total Manu- factured
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown	
<b>1946</b>									
Jan. 26.....	90,333	47,648	57,464	80,517	111,527	71,705	66,696	6,768	73,464
Feb. 23.....	80,517	44,283	63,199	61,601	114,102	86,822	53,633	6,822	60,455
Mar. 23.....	61,601	57,419	51,017	68,003	100,874	104,810	44,543	6,714	51,257
April 20.....	68,003	44,526	26,541	85,989	88,790	120,451	22,252	3,154	25,408
May 18.....	85,989	84,455	50,773	119,670	75,684	97,587	41,382	5,536	46,891
June 15.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,705
July 13.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002
Aug. 10.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011
Sept. 7.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427
Oct. 5.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672
Nov. 2.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,336	121,442	9,235	130,677
Nov. 30.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,024	116,875	9,807	126,682
Dec. 31.....	148,398	15,853	52,838	111,414	101,826	72,116	92,656	8,201	100,856
<b>1947</b>									
Jan. 25.....	111,414	56,652	33,117	134,949	132,748	71,300	49,732	5,069	54,801
Feb. 22.....	134,949	19,977	44,031	110,804	141,279	60,708	38,764	7,400	46,164
Mar. 22.....	110,894	44,928	47,569	108,252	133,529	59,541	39,996	5,875	45,871
April 19.....	108,252	25,943	52,883	81,312	117,188	64,116	43,323	6,121	49,444
May 17.....	81,312	78,822	76,073	84,061	98,069	64,909	60,963	9,459	70,423
June 14.....	84,061	106,956	79,433	111,577	81,729	81,413	67,612	8,568	76,180

Four-Week Period Ending	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period	
			Beet	Cane		Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane
<b>1946</b>									
Jan. 26.....	55,730		49,902		6,371	55,773		114,102	86,822
Feb. 23.....	55,256		48,993		6,706	55,700		100,874	104,810
Mar. 23.....	12,084	35,485	12,084	30,449	5,175	12,084	35,625	88,790	120,451
April 20.....	13,103	47,894	13,103	42,135	6,139	13,103	48,274	75,686	97,587
May 18.....	11,994	55,104	11,994	48,841	6,457	11,994	55,297	63,690	89,158
June 15.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358
July 13.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131
Aug. 10.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,524	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551
Sept. 7.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852
Oct. 5.....	11,267	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336
Nov. 2.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,605	56,826	57,624
Nov. 30.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116
Dec. 31.....	18,746	52,404	18,746	43,591	8,813	18,746	52,404	132,281	71,360
<b>1947</b>									
Jan. 25.....	13,440	40,232	13,440	34,099	6,184	13,440	40,283	144,322	60,708
Feb. 22.....	14,241	43,554	14,242	37,085	6,790	14,242	43,876	133,529	59,541
Mar. 22.....	16,335	41,014	16,335	34,406	6,822	16,335	41,228	117,188	64,116
April 19.....	19,111	48,618	19,111	41,529	7,106	19,111	48,635	98,060	64,909
May 17.....	16,318	53,870	16,318	46,613	7,304	16,318	53,917	81,729	81,413
June 14.....	12,837	65,205	12,837	58,634	7,217	12,837	65,850	68,885	91,735

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers				Total Footwear			
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
1945								
Dec.	385,685	843,800	161,026	173,933	2,308,515	801,815	1,434,202	3,000,809
1946								
Jan.	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.	496,892	1,009,451	202,158	266,564	2,817,992	898,745	1,559,372	3,490,811
Mar.	523,556	1,126,037	227,634	359,587	3,213,581	986,308	1,892,582	4,019,660
April	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	937,21	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,502
Nov.	497,107	615,035	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800
Dec.	463,429	817,755	184,583	266,197	2,554,324	886,186	1,389,464	3,144,192
1947								
Jan.	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.	471,714	927,941	171,050	343,472	2,822,914	892,059	1,443,442	3,299,531
Mar.	509,046	1,009,673	186,343	335,048	2,988,680	925,863	1,521,265	3,456,069
April	490,273	911,064	188,924	351,257	2,951,361	892,208	1,527,161	3,404,750
May	497,501	894,897	167,413	347,935	2,861,142	859,045	1,470,801	3,276,768

Month	Boots and Shoes							
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls				
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employ- ment 1920=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Prices 1920=100	
First of Following Month								
1945								
Dec.	195,221	383,220	240,351	136.3	24.42	459,132	108.9	
1946								
Jan.	212,669	408,001	292,096	133.2	21.77	399,866	108.9	
Feb.	246,585	504,097	287,112	137.4	24.17	458,498	110.2	
Mar.	201,215	550,061	328,894	139.3	24.48	408,164	110.2	
April	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	480,688	110.7	
May	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,560	110.2	
June	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6	
July	191,715	449,193	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6	
Aug.	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	459,342	111.0	
Sept.	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	113.7	
Oct.	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	113.7	
Nov.	226,286	478,068	279,819	147.3	25.83	514,673	113.7	
Dec.	206,845	399,698	274,746	144.4	23.21	463,805	117.1	
1947								
Jan.	217,669	408,601	292,096	147.2	26.18	533,358	125.5	
Feb.	201,747	471,044	290,339	146.5	26.70	535,356	125.5	
Mar.	197,493	511,018	290,519	147.0	26.83	546,126	125.5	
April	202,846	499,650	292,885	146.9	26.99	549,021	125.5	
May	186,493	491,979	268,450	144.2	26.99	546,262	129.2	

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports	
	By Reporting Firms		Total <sup>1</sup>		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics		
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds						
1945					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
Dec.	24,287	12,149	28,045	14,032	9,200	4,961	850	2,582	754	
1946										
Jan.	28,224	14,106	32,591	16,292	9,425	4,358	797	3,501	1,158	
Feb.	28,521	14,258	32,934	16,469	7,741	3,414	400	3,098	793	
Mar.	30,250	15,080	34,930	17,417	8,478	3,408	609	3,632	976	
April	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,050	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722	
May	29,256	14,574	33,782	16,832	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	980	
June	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,480	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632	
July	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,725	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945	
Aug.	22,106	11,133	25,630	12,859	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	804	
Sept.	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,170	6,904	2,179	570	3,246	709	
Oct.	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,272	10,155	2,880	1,043	5,112	823	
Nov.	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773	
Dec.	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066	17,192	6,272	1,074	8,413	1,140	
1947										
Jan.	24,328	11,877	28,099	13,718	17,316	5,316	1,204	9,242	743	
Feb.	26,679	13,294	30,814	15,354	16,860	4,926	1,251	9,114	572	
Mar.	31,857	15,850	36,795	18,308	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.7	
April	28,452	14,188	32,862	16,387	20,695	5,665	1,932	10,326	482	
May	29,448	14,701	34,012	16,979	19,434	6,708	1,758	8,451	1,197	
June	24,072	11,991	27,803	13,850	18,602	9,008	—	—	1,463	

Month	Wool				Rayon				Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woollen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings	
									\$000	1926-100
1945	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926-100	\$000	1926-100	1926-100	1926-100	1926-100	1926-100
Dec.	4,070	2,765	2,564	178.1	409	648.0	68.9	150.8	163.3	
1946										
Jan.	5,045	2,519	2,516	178.5	553	673.8	68.9	151.1	151.6	
Feb.	3,490	1,732	2,307	184.3	175	702.4	71.6	159.0	159.9	
Mar.	4,645	990	2,356	187.4	654	713.0	71.6	160.5	163.3	
April	4,404	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	100.8	165.2	
May	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	150.5	161.1	
June	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6	
July	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1	
Aug.	6,030	1,670	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4	
Sept.	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8	
Oct.	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3	
Nov.	6,743	907	2,986	193.5	986	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4	
Dec.	6,388	486	2,799	200.1	973	730.1	71.6	162.0	168.9	
1947										
Jan.	6,128	690	2,118	194.2	766	740.3	71.6	158.1	161.7	
Feb.	5,453	491	1,670	201.2	513	765.9	71.6	162.3	171.3	
Mar.	7,532	484	1,740	203.4	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.7	
April	6,192	386	1,966	200.9	637	781.8	85.3	165.8	176.8	
May	9,374	1,258	—	194.9	1,280	783.3	85.3	164.2	176.8	
June	7,497	693	—	198.4	1,638	770.7	85.3	163.0	174.2	

<sup>1</sup> Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Rail-way Loadings	Production		Exports		Rail-way Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value		Mechani-cal	Chemical	Quantity	Value		
1945	Cords	\$'000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$'000	Tons	\$ per Ton
Dec.	84,174	1,201	320,477	276,363	173,040	2,506,802	8,620	146,263	55.00
1946									
Jan.	136,231	1,962	710,451	319,623	190,812	2,209,328	8,249	130,029	55.00
Feb.	134,376	1,879	879,406	296,403	177,153	2,426,209	8,971	128,286	55.00
Mar.	142,205	1,995	870,879	327,126	196,850	2,304,947	8,660	149,720	55.00
April	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00
May	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80
June	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80
July	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80
Aug.	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80
Sept.	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00
Oct.	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00
Nov.	117,952	2,034	296,055	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	142,318	64.00
Dec.	85,354	1,343	334,720	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	149,933	75.00
1947									
Jan.	135,590	2,124	710,253	353,127	224,702	2,513,510	11,916	140,555	75.00
Feb.	116,378	1,837	874,916	328,783	207,762	2,295,765	11,202	127,347	75.00
Mar.	93,650	1,443	817,015	361,078	230,809	2,794,005	14,193	200,973	75.00
April	92,494	1,455	570,549	357,695	229,485	2,931,199	15,387	184,823	75.00
May	92,494	1,512	.....	373,292	241,774	2,854,304	15,263	.....	81.00
June	.....	2,354	.....	346,725	225,679	2,679,818	14,112	.....	81.00

Month	Newsprint					Prices 1926=100	Pulp and Paper Products Employment 1926=100	Advertising Linage 000 lines			
	Production	Shipments	Stocks	Exports							
				Quantity	Value						
1945	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$'000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines			
Dec.	270,931	262,765	80,360	5,368,520	15,840	90.7	151.3	26,931			
1946											
Jan.	328,414	316,320	92,454	5,824,037	18,728	99.9	150.0	23,178			
Feb.	308,352	285,304	115,532	5,252,026	17,259	99.9	152.9	24,047			
Mar.	334,127	320,351	129,308	5,903,456	19,527	99.9	153.8	28,838			
April	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	21,018	100.7	155.2	29,567			
May	350,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,816	100.7	157.0	30,778			
June	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,525	100.7	159.5	26,121			
July	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.0	24,751			
Aug.	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,269			
Sept.	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	28,936			
Oct.	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,007	114.8	167.3	33,432			
Nov.	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114.8	167.6	34,278			
Dec.	341,951	340,125	87,774	6,694,652	25,697	114.8	167.0	32,513			
1947											
Jan.	370,000	344,543	113,231	6,545,466	24,913	114.7	164.1	28,461			
Feb.	341,268	319,831	134,668	5,754,479	21,921	114.7	166.5	28,695			
Mar.	372,482	373,769	133,381	6,572,878	25,032	114.7	167.8	33,764			
April	369,490	376,305	126,566	7,519,195	30,038	123.0	167.7	34,171			
May	384,520	400,763	110,323	7,250,882	29,918	123.0	170.9	38,175			
June	355,606	375,498	90,431	.....	30,538	123.6	174.1	34,196			

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber		
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar					
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value				
1945	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100		
Dec.....	173,748	8,641,545	4,362	202,901	102,024	503,599	223,248	160.5		
1946										
Jan.....	144,978	7,603,365	640	34,534	99,403	528,566	175,883	161.9		
Feb.....	127,444	6,600,896	542	31,815	148,106	785,977	198,471	162.5		
Mar.....	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162.5		
April.....	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	172.1		
May.....	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4		
June.....	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4		
July.....	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168.7		
Aug.....	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7		
Sept.....	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,008	168.7		
Oct.....	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170.8		
Nov.....	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	238,015	177.3		
Dec.....	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,420,199	208,286	177.3		
1947										
Jan.....	180,169	13,024,216	269	21,819	120,717	1,114,554	204,755	189.5		
Feb.....	204,528	15,676,359	773	70,601	143,157	1,388,248	225,727	193.0		
Mar.....	232,251	17,733,115	2,429	221,532	245,593	2,487,529	290,606	193.0		
April.....	206,908	16,489,030	262	31,982	192,903	1,998,513	388,003	193.0		
May.....	167,886	12,703,590	787	61,617	171,249	1,772,470	.....	211.2		
June.....	193,846	15,096,737	.....	.....	142,870	1,378,262	.....	215.9		

## CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946-1947

—	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
<b>MINING</b>									
Cement..... barrels	1,047,367	1,062,671	1,040,279	989,714	852,767	726,195	883,133	933,215	950,086
Salt..... short tons	59,000	28,701	15,625	19,150	76,005	72,542	77,616	81,603	77,308
Commercial.....	28,078	19,577	15,107	18,749	45,167	43,989	42,610	45,512	37,430
Industrial.....	30,922	9,124	518	401	30,838	28,553	35,000	36,091	39,878
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>									
Rigid insulating board... M sq. ft.	12,122	12,978	15,174	14,567	15,765	14,470	15,075	16,170	17,013
Sawmills(1) M bd.ft.	240,193	246,854	211,918	147,435	105,730	118,242	117,302	75,694	112,289
Soft Woods.....	200,974	211,810	186,622	133,338	96,313	102,453	101,238	60,747	88,514
Spruce and Balsam Fir.	123,835	131,369	115,064	77,279	78,942	87,618	86,564	44,434	50,827
Jack Pine.....	18,200	18,573	20,243	15,601	10,089	7,155	6,707	5,789	7,618
Hemlock.....	11,057	10,414	9,344	7,043	1,016	1,492	1,929	1,099	3,934
Red Pine.....	6,259	8,923	7,662	8,875	778	982	521	1,395	5,802
White Pine.....	37,684	38,154	31,217	21,487	3,236	4,414	4,462	5,969	17,286
Others.....	3,939	4,386	3,092	3,053	2,252	792	1,055	1,161	3,047
Hardwoods.....	39,219	35,035	25,296	14,097	9,417	15,789	16,004	14,947	23,775
Yellow Birch.....	21,706	17,201	10,263	4,307	3,362	5,950	6,220	6,600	10,004
Maple.....	7,260	6,744	4,881	2,964	1,819	3,233	2,267	2,989	4,518
Basswood.....	2,622	2,331	1,184	619	343	414	347	472	1,117
Others.....	7,631	8,759	8,908	6,207	3,693	6,192	7,230	4,886	8,076
Gypsum... M. sq. ft.	16,161	15,702	17,724	15,519	16,782	15,148	18,504	18,180	18,163
Wallboard.....	6,615	7,143	6,909	8,593	7,474	8,060	8,804	8,947	11,620
Lath.....	45	58	29	52	12	13	5	10	13
Block and tile....	10	10	9	9	10	10	11	10	13
Plasters... .000 tons	348,735	1,069,385	624,667	669,632	410,823	1,130,023	1,057,275	793,969	1,118,068
Cinder block... no.	I,319,763	1,328,850	1,251,644	1,240,376	779,775	695,713	855,554	878,197	1,470,414
Cement Pipe... tons	7,048	8,762	8,682	8,222	6,919	7,293	8,305	8,027	10,433

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore				Production			
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
1945								
Dec.	50,024	93,961			47,934	135,225	15,456	219,281
1946								
Jan.	1,811	7,441	46	134	1,007	143,685	10,878	244,623
Feb.	928	4,165			2,780	143,171	10,872	233,893
Mar.	4,367	17,793			25,066	157,936	8,405	249,117
April	1,650	6,707			113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,026
June	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,204	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,404	6,013	88,729
Sept.	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,065	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.	479,500	1,367,388	191,228	671,179	160,121	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.	178,432	534,560	1,074	1,585	53,217	161,464	11,766	237,300
1947								
Jan.	24,296	84,511	3,245	4,785	78,406	177,313	9,644	249,798
Feb.	6,714	117,850	456	672	63,634	150,632	9,357	229,222
Mar.	5,691	26,505			126,291	164,403	14,197	269,732
April	43,085	158,260	8,671	38,421	125,730	160,749	13,015	252,156
May	390,515	1,204,981	173,096	610,256		160,230	15,325	244,076
June			219,349	771,730		159,826	16,212	238,297

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
1945								
Oct.	31,547	575	4,621	1,887	4,708	8,411	806	4,636
Nov.	29,078	451	4,443	1,640	3,845	7,696	661	3,728
Dec.	26,777	527	4,110	1,824	3,950	7,203	655	3,822
1946								
Jan.	31,881	595	4,403	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,204
Feb.	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,203
Aug.	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.	42,814	580	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764
Dec.	49,003	763	4,696	3,331	7,048	13,069	822	11,027
1947								
Jan.	48,813	652	5,282	2,796	7,164	13,206	972	10,865
Feb.	48,604	961	5,195	2,600	6,509	12,681	870	11,742
Mar.	60,424	853	6,313	3,247	8,644	16,681	1,092	14,697
April	66,744	801	6,054	4,028	9,746	17,347	1,256	16,195
May	68,660	893	6,661	3,871	9,601	18,941	1,256	16,048

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs. Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Imple- ments	Hard- ware and Cutlery	Machin- ery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	17,340	133	270	171	1,971	285	1,035	9,590
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	17,928	720	1,072	186	2,338	312	850	9,009
Feb.	19,637	513	572	77	1,320	193	715	10,362
Mar.	18,167	170	753	214	2,525	356	1,218	7,558
April	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.	10,842		331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,705
Oct.	10,658	518	332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.	18,921		772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	21,425	238	356	25	2,200	451	2,496	11,558
Feb.	20,089	519	849	37	2,712	429	1,363	8,493
Mar.	20,760	877	393	13	3,498	365	2,638	8,737
April	20,223	525	572	14	4,122	308	2,220	8,870
May	29,298	625	726	17	4,739	746	4,916	9,823
June	26,431	160	1,161		3,734	835	4,245	

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hard- ware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	117.0	104.8	123.6	93.9	105.5	110.3	\$ per ton 25.50	\$ per 100 lbs. 2.754
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	117.4	104.8	124.2	94.0	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Feb.	118.2	104.8	125.0	97.6	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Mar.	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.550
April	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
May	128.1	123.5	136.3	101.5	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
June	128.4	123.5	136.3	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
July	128.3	123.5	136.0	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.	128.5	123.5	135.9	104.2	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Sept.	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Oct.	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Nov.	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Dec.	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Feb.	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Mar.	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
April	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
May	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
June	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Employment Unadjusted. 1926=100								
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Mach- inery	Agri- cultural Imple- ments	Land Vehicles		Steel Ship- building and Repair- ing	Heat- ing Appli- ances	Iron and Steel Fabri- cation
					Total	Auto- mobiles and Parts			
<b>1945</b>									
Dec.	200.8	222.0	222.6	158.2	145.6	139.9	722.9	191.4	220.3
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.	200.0	248.4	222.3	161.0	155.8	186.4	613.4	190.7	178.1
Feb.	204.3	253.9	225.9	164.8	160.8	214.6	575.4	193.6	180.1
Mar.	202.7	254.1	229.2	169.3	159.1	207.2	538.7	193.5	177.1
April	206.8	257.4	232.5	166.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.	206.3	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	474.4	203.5	185.9
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.	204.7	260.0	253.2	167.3	165.7	249.2	453.1	196.3	187.5
Feb.	208.4	260.8	256.4	172.3	167.6	258.3	474.0	208.2	193.1
Mar.	210.2	259.8	256.3	177.7	170.9	270.2	478.3	206.9	198.2
April	212.2	261.5	256.7	183.1	171.9	278.8	491.0	209.7	199.1
May	212.7	265.0	257.1	185.2	173.4	287.3	482.1	192.9	202.4
June	213.3	267.3	264.5	186.7	173.6	290.9	494.5	191.7	204.4

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Employment. 1926=100						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted				Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	
Foundry and Machine Shop Prod- ucts	Other Iron and Steel Prod- ucts	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Mach- inery other than Vehi- cles	Agri- cultural Imple- ments			Mach- inery other than Vehicles	
<b>1945</b>									
Dec.	199.0	229.3	205.1	225.8	220.6	176.8	37.16	36.90	36.66
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.	198.1	212.0	211.1	273.9	227.7	181.5	32.70	33.08	30.59
Feb.	204.3	223.6	201.8	250.6	232.2	161.7	37.36	37.18	35.76
Mar.	210.9	223.5	194.8	250.1	233.6	153.4	38.69	37.22	35.84
April	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77
May	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.12	35.60	35.10
Sept.	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.69	36.71
Nov.	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73
Dec.	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.19	40.94	37.19
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.	217.0	218.9	216.2	286.7	258.9	188.6	36.01	37.37	33.97
Feb.	224.3	222.4	207.2	257.7	264.1	169.3	40.10	42.64	38.84
Mar.	227.3	221.9	201.9	255.7	260.7	161.5	40.66	43.84	39.18
April	228.3	222.6	199.6	243.5	260.5	162.2	40.74	43.10	39.22
May	223.9	223.5	200.3	254.1	257.6	166.8	40.95	42.75	39.82
June	223.4	223.3	203.8	257.2	251.9	166.9	41.14	42.70	40.05

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Automobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-Building and Repairing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Automobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing
1945	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
July.....	39.56	40.22	39.82	14,689	1,238	835	6,125	1,671	2,531
Aug.....	38.47	39.10	40.21	14,129	1,283	814	5,762	1,596	2,473
Sept.....	38.20	39.29	37.59	12,875	1,220	818	5,163	1,585	2,037
Oct.....	38.67	39.62	39.66	11,066	1,184	831	3,962	1,016	1,763
Nov.....	38.91	39.62	40.36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.....	38.55	38.39	39.18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.....	35.37	33.66	33.11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.....	40.00	41.77	38.79	10,273	1,270	850	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.....	38.21	36.17	38.45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April.....	39.70	41.79	38.73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May.....	38.66	40.18	36.97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June.....	37.36	36.24	36.09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July.....	37.46	38.06	37.30	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953
Aug.....	37.40	37.86	37.73	9,642	920	803	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.....	37.50	36.90	37.06	9,806	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.....	38.25	36.55	37.89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.....	38.78	37.09	39.45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.....	41.22	41.70	38.89	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901
1947									
Jan.....	39.15	39.07	33.90	9,963	1,378	980	4,049	1,464	748
Feb.....	41.84	42.98	39.18	11,256	1,548	1,139	4,378	1,662	893
Mar.....	42.16	43.61	40.02	11,517	1,508	1,179	4,517	1,833	935
April.....	42.49	43.12	40.91	11,617	1,477	1,189	4,565	1,817	982
May.....	42.22	43.54	42.45	11,729	1,500	1,198	4,592	1,904	998
June.....	42.62	43.26	42.77	11,818	1,512	1,193	4,640	1,916	1,033

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Galvanized	Other, Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
Feb.....	20,740	15,287	4,036	558	859	1,887	1,749	13	125
Mar.....	23,547	16,978	5,056	399	1,114	2,109	1,968	9	132
April.....	23,332	16,746	5,068	372	1,146	2,473	2,347	.....	126
May.....	24,280	17,414	5,250	483	1,133	2,409	2,242	11	156
June.....	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	968	2,133	1,985	19	129
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22	.....	241	184	1	56
1947									
Jan.....	27,461	20,271	5,931	355	904	2,323	2,122	.....	201
Feb.....	25,180	18,966	5,010	376	828	2,361	2,187	.....	174
Mar.....	27,524	20,497	5,565	511	951	2,261	2,112	.....	149
April.....	27,759	20,452	5,845	471	901	2,631	2,490	.....	141
May.....	27,602	20,661	5,677	361	903	2,637	2,158	.....	209

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
<b>1945</b>									
Dec.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	39,981	11,214	109,176	18,022
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.....	6,804	6,394	82	126	202	38,432	25,923	89,580	13,928
Feb.....	5,990	5,531	90	154	215	35,711	24,451	90,362	13,517
Mar.....	6,096	5,614	98	162	222	57,624	24,314	110,108	20,403
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,606	97,664	18,553
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,208	5,086	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199	47,785	11,223	95,904	14,402
Dec.....	6,120	5,764	71	107	178	57,662	5,409	87,931	13,799
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	6,681	6,318	71	100	192	76,406	16,507	99,398	13,473
Feb.....	6,446	6,015	73	206	152	63,634	10,644	111,875	11,963
Mar.....	7,033	6,524	85	216	208	59,919	10,647	126,291	14,780
April.....	7,111	6,609	84	220	198	67,593	20,637	125,730	15,887
May.....	7,194	6,669	81	209	235	.....	.....	.....	.....

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aeroplanes and Parts	
<b>1945</b>									
Dec.....	45.3	46.9	47.8	42.9	44.5	45.1	41.7	46.9	44.6
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.....	37.1	39.7	37.9	39.2	36.8	39.5	33.1	34.2	32.2
Feb.....	44.8	46.5	47.1	42.9	44.4	45.7	41.6	47.5	43.9
Mar.....	44.2	46.1	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.6	37.0	48.9	43.9
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.6	42.5	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	37.7	39.3	38.3	40.7	38.3	42.1	35.1	33.9	35.0
Feb.....	43.4	45.4	44.8	42.5	42.5	43.7	40.5	44.6	42.7
Mar.....	43.7	46.4	45.1	42.9	42.3	42.6	41.3	44.6	42.9
April.....	43.6	45.5	44.7	42.4	42.7	44.3	40.7	44.2	42.5
May.....	43.6	45.2	45.3	43.0	42.3	42.8	41.1	44.9	42.6
June.....	43.4	44.8	44.9	41.4	42.8	44.8	40.7	43.6	42.1

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks	
	Production	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales				
				Domestic	Export	Total		
1944.....	Nil	30	30	N.A.	62	62	.....	
1945.....	1,868	233	2,101	N.A.	44	44	.....	
1946.....	92,456	18,636	111,092	73,052	23,455	96,507	+14,585	
1946								
Jan.....	1,391	222	1,613	983	10	993	+ 620	
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635	
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505	
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228	
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242	
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	- 1,341	
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	- 1,474	
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	- 1,298	
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	- 614	
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860	
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181	
Dec.....	9,125	2,229	11,354	8,599	2,714	11,313	+ 41	
1947								
Jan.....	11,416	2,140	13,556	8,391	3,733	12,124	+ 1,432	
Feb.....	13,550	2,446	15,996	10,145	3,197	13,342	+ 2,654	
Mar.....	13,927	3,059	16,986	11,598	5,102	16,700	+ 286	
April.....	13,251	3,167	16,418	12,114	4,600	16,714	- 296	
May.....	12,900	2,948	15,848	12,478	3,484	15,962	- 114	

## AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada							
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Per- centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Per- centage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.		\$	
1945								
Nov.....	341	439,754	1,914	757,247	2,255	- 2.1	1,197,001	+ 13.3
Dec.....	259	373,759	1,524	621,691	1,783	+ 12.2	995,450	+ 16.6
1946								
Jan.....	455	611,464	1,994	745,343	2,449	+ 53.7	1,356,807	+ 54.3
Feb.....	861	1,019,871	2,056	825,555	2,917	+ 69.0	1,845,426	+ 128.3
Mar.....	1,235	1,440,618	2,857	1,124,416	4,092	+ 67.6	2,565,034	+ 101.4
April.....	2,340	2,574,123	3,610	1,532,721	5,950	+ 107.0	4,106,844	+ 173.1
May.....	2,333	2,702,461	2,825	1,284,436	5,158	+ 112.0	3,986,897	+ 246.4
June.....	2,255	2,713,421	2,351	1,021,342	4,606	+ 53.6	3,734,763	+ 143.2
July.....	2,350	2,810,231	2,107	978,967	4,457	+ 73.3	3,789,198	+ 184.7
Aug.....	2,088	2,464,676	1,937	1,016,721	4,025	+ 53.9	3,481,937	+ 159.5
Sept.....	1,642	2,234,764	2,248	1,094,825	3,890	+ 55.8	3,329,589	+ 159.8
Oct.....	2,052	2,679,179	2,433	1,209,579	4,485	+ 80.7	3,888,753	+ 214.5
Nov.....	2,458	3,122,211	2,493	1,209,604	4,951	+ 119.6	4,331,815	+ 261.9
Dec.....	2,437	3,101,555	2,245	1,181,519	4,682	+ 162.6	4,283,074	+ 330.3
1947								
Jan.....	2,362	3,054,050	2,319	1,245,988	4,681	+ 191.1	4,300,038	+ 216.9
Feb.....	2,764	3,711,879	3,113	1,661,194	5,877	+ 101.5	5,373,073	+ 191.2
Mar.....	3,461	4,589,646	4,530	2,379,855	7,991	+ 95.3	6,969,501	+ 171.7
April.....	4,171	5,784,529	6,418	3,801,152	10,589	+ 78.0	9,585,681	+ 133.4
May.....	4,072	5,753,895	7,335	4,563,884	11,407	+ 121.2	10,317,779	+ 158.8
June.....	3,978	5,715,021	7,119	4,346,895	11,097	+ 140.9	10,061,916	+ 169.4

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refrig- erators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand		No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
May.....	9,558	1,159	660	5,523	24,455	769,133	6,340	380,298
June.....	7,916	924	419	5,070	12,753	407,875	5,409	352,340
July.....	8,281	298	638	3,293	30,745	1,163,949	11,670	803,698
Aug.....	8,296	1,373	469	3,633	23,061	847,105	6,930	454,373
Sept.....	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct.....	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	794,544	4,966	335,272
1947								
Jan.....	10,177	1,486	598	7,886	34,730	1,272,991	12,195	863,660
Feb.....	13,287	1,404	481	8,272	43,239	1,519,707	13,518	1,049,001
Mar.....	13,577	1,877	347	8,590	31,900	1,227,523	10,624	868,889
April.....	14,495	1,938	542	8,531	14,685	562,316	8,066	618,381
May.....	16,533	856	353	7,550	35,217	1,353,345	4,546	302,324

## SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS

Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	Battery	Auto- mobile
1946								
April.....	1,341	113,395	1,049	139,418	8,157	269,668	.....	178
May.....	2,676	212,390	201	57,928	8,151	299,054	214	2,917
June.....	2,697	228,090	311	50,630	6,229	244,921	24	1,658
July.....	1,822	204,147	1,961	285,057	10,666	447,681	136	1,742
Aug.....	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
1947								
Jan.....	4,998	645,030	4,022	785,584	5,403	223,338	565	1,940
Feb.....	5,560	618,642	2,727	566,277	9,028	362,024	791	2,143
Mar.....	5,499	786,602	3,503	922,623	7,641	304,746	1,392	1,971
April.....	4,523	597,522	3,238	831,094	12,177	502,018	3,340	1,685

## SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES

Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
May.....	99,102	520,883	5,970	42,855	669	13,303	1,377	4,847
June.....	85,433	471,473	4,657	39,021	218	6,580	484	1,804
July.....	93,541	528,445	4,359	30,544	1,051	16,073	718	2,482
Aug.....	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
1947								
Jan.....	128,793	685,501	6,077	44,682	892	17,370	101	446
Feb.....	134,599	910,157	6,367	36,680	1,053	37,929	413	2,107
Mar.....	129,729	832,647	5,145	25,331	1,278	31,122	379	1,979
April.....	113,721	757,241	4,067	26,561	1,506	46,492	659	3,080
May.....	106,657	765,280	2,927	28,512	1,106	32,923	1,137	5,212

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non- ferrous Metals	
	Non- ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte		
		Total	Radio and Wireless						
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100	
1945									
Nov.	26,124	2,762	1,166	7,131	3,117	387,740	96,659	80.9	
Dec.	19,105	1,288	885	5,814	2,860	330,487	74,813	80.9	
1946									
Jan.	16,550	3,107	2,608	8,559	3,276	356,972	73,482	80.9	
Feb.	11,129	466	100	6,300	3,104	355,422	58,760	87.8	
Mar.	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87.8	
April	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87.8	
May	23,814	2,466	614	9,789	4,107	357,081	86,745	87.1	
June	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86.9	
July	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,950	87,249	89.3	
Aug.	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89.7	
Sept.	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89.7	
Oct.	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89.7	
Nov.	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016	366,014	86,741	89.7	
Dec.	24,182	1,477	105	10,925	4,624	337,966	82,186	89.3	
1947									
Jan.	22,454	1,419	332	9,725	4,792	345,870	80,941	97.1	
Feb.	16,433	1,150	149	11,173	5,127	309,942	72,143	115.0	
Mar.	23,413	1,614	57	13,712	6,330	354,955	82,543	116.2	
April	18,737	1,928	123	13,465	6,471	410,139	91,498	115.8	
May	35,408	1,837	195	15,418	5,969	.....	.....	115.1	
June	26,781	2,102	.....	15,399	5,539	.....	.....	126.9	

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted	Non- ferrous Metal Products	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non- ferrous Metal Products	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non- ferrous Metal Products
	\$	\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.	No.	No.
1945									
Nov.	293.4	267.3	255.8	35.87	34.27	1,489	1,348	44.8	44.0
Dec.	200.8	274.0	270.8	35.92	33.73	1,477	1,363	44.2	43.6
1946									
Jan.	281.6	273.1	279.3	32.79	31.25	1,320	1,205	38.5	38.2
Feb.	281.4	283.9	290.3	35.65	32.97	1,419	1,369	44.2	42.4
Mar.	286.6	285.6	294.7	35.38	33.26	1,428	1,401	44.2	43.1
April	291.0	281.9	289.1	35.58	33.66	1,473	1,399	44.1	43.4
May	293.7	290.2	294.6	35.02	32.44	1,456	1,388	43.2	41.2
June	291.3	291.4	294.6	34.51	32.43	1,423	1,394	42.1	40.9
July	293.2	292.1	293.1	35.55	32.81	1,486	1,413	43.0	41.4
Aug.	285.4	255.0	255.0	36.29	33.22	1,453	1,264	43.6	42.7
Sept.	287.5	268.1	262.8	35.86	33.47	1,492	1,323	43.5	41.9
Oct.	285.2	270.1	259.7	36.54	33.76	1,499	1,356	43.8	41.1
Nov.	288.5	305.1	292.0	36.73	33.40	1,540	1,395	43.3	40.7
Dec.	304.1	317.0	313.2	37.90	35.69	1,664	1,685	43.8	41.5
1947									
Jan.	307.8	321.7	330.5	36.37	34.56	1,623	1,658	39.9	38.4
Feb.	316.4	331.3	335.9	38.27	36.12	1,749	1,754	43.8	41.3
Mar.	320.6	335.3	346.0	38.32	36.67	1,780	1,818	43.9	41.2
April	324.3	339.9	348.6	38.66	36.97	1,814	1,859	43.4	41.4
May	326.3	342.6	347.8	38.98	37.06	1,836	1,871	43.4	41.4
June	325.1	345.8	349.6	39.28	37.10	1,840	1,884	43.2	41.1

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
In Barrels								
1946								
May.....	19,485	2,882,581	195,384	281,320	838,392	1,464,650	229,740	37,727
June.....	21,724	2,492,130	146,966	178,096	777,244	1,331,789	277,483	6,849
July.....	21,933	2,822,135	170,231	223,171	867,567	1,248,147	335,669	33,701
Aug.....	27,536	2,980,704	193,127	215,287	911,979	1,271,459	421,237	31,104
Sept.....	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
1947								
Jan.....	42,830	2,137,258	33,405	296,948	940,325	1,167,804	132,434	16,924
Feb.....	21,112	2,127,903	32,414	461,867	814,924	958,795	129,319	33,444
Mar.....	33,976	2,173,564	44,251	240,313	1,052,335	1,843,055	193,423	35,019
April.....	55,533	2,089,454	86,518	215,847	1,014,651	1,056,119	185,292	17,659
May.....	26,998	2,923,882	245,758	191,015	1,264,380	1,522,066	292,415	.....

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Refinery Inventories in Barrels		
	Lubri-cating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Motor Gasoline	Kerosene Distillate	Light Fuel Oils
1946							
May.....	138,592	8,010	9,370	66,729	5,143,054	224,665	632,032
June.....	162,341	7,003	3,125	28,221	4,836,659	241,025	852,807
July.....	166,611	7,773	7,546	46,513	4,409,803	321,849	1,117,223
Aug.....	126,225	7,168	8,244	48,255	3,633,774	440,307	1,449,576
Sept.....	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	3,210,500	528,968	1,716,137
1947							
Jan.....	130,041	7,005	10,702	38,097	3,754,386	430,063	1,276,053
Feb.....	135,086	6,500	12,657	30,546	4,465,843	207,260	974,210
Mar.....	136,397	7,541	10,888	20,888	5,415,193	504,944	792,539
April.....	149,649	6,929	12,590	43,695	6,325,665	406,112	712,454
May.....	165,240	.....	.....	.....	5,953,412	346,953	723,862

Month	Refinery Inventories in Barrels			Asphalt Roofing				
	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Lubri-cating Oils	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
				Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
1946								
June.....	2,072,614	505,872	205,079	100,898	47,764	121,231	132,995	3,537
July.....	2,272,630	420,156	221,429	116,268	61,438	121,199	113,566	3,532
Aug.....	2,153,021	336,769	216,615	120,502	56,719	132,170	138,769	4,157
Sept.....	2,090,178	316,354	172,042	133,153	72,755	137,594	118,491	3,372
Oct.....	2,086,096	278,137	143,479	146,852	72,697	157,804	127,531	3,244
1947								
Jan.....	2,067,073	339,665	167,935	125,078	53,027	168,075	87,568	3,216
Feb.....	2,113,162	362,051	178,095	115,020	72,398	173,943	94,123	2,913
Mar.....	1,774,157	387,878	191,035	125,093	53,221	200,840	170,170	3,349
April.....	1,793,950	454,949	193,269	134,468	62,874	143,778	168,453	3,231
May.....	1,595,511	495,159	181,263	131,183	58,349	145,845	166,988	3,863
June.....	.....	.....	.....	111,878	50,070	106,963	157,604	3,966

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Non-Metallic Minerals— Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
1946								
May.....	487	519	2,084,816	1,948,035	1,226,097	1,327,083	122,324	69,997
June.....	456	572	1,920,857	1,834,644	1,167,876	1,276,227	74,630	49,331
July.....	574	393	1,768,809	1,702,584	1,072,718	1,197,409	27,826	20,421
Aug.....	640	379	1,678,776	1,610,812	992,292	1,126,179	20,700	15,012
Sept.....	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
1947								
Jan.....	433	355	2,409,090	2,124,128	1,262,906	1,322,643	339,916	177,491
Feb.....	428	382	2,315,827	2,027,055	1,200,699	1,252,242	319,591	167,634
Mar.....	408	399	2,187,868	1,960,070	1,130,499	1,211,493	283,116	140,430
April.....	492	519	2,110,145	1,896,097	1,150,294	1,215,161	230,719	128,749
May.....	541	663	2,072,635	2,042,933	1,218,996	1,379,179	149,441	94,352

Month	Industrial Use		Manufactured Gas Sales				Sales of Domestic Clay Products	
			Commercial Use		Miscellaneous		Building Brick	
	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M.	\$
1946								
May.....	391,575	241,725	343,635	305,119	1,185	4,111	21,347	523,303
June.....	355,215	218,430	321,949	286,479	1,187	4,177	23,341	580,208
July.....	362,914	204,867	304,861	275,927	990	3,960	27,356	676,868
Aug.....	373,816	207,322	288,064	258,327	3,904	3,972	28,171	691,093
Sept.....	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
1947								
Jan.....	390,406	261,860	395,037	345,306	20,825	16,828	17,433	432,358
Feb.....	407,585	265,947	383,883	337,341	4,069	3,891	16,876	445,666
Mar.....	401,660	267,097	369,560	329,193	3,033	2,857	19,347	510,626
April.....	352,495	226,992	365,207	322,898	2,430	2,297	19,051	514,236
May.....	339,878	231,478	361,050	335,680	3,270	2,235	.....	.....

## SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$				
1946								
April.....	10,230	111,298	612	22,313	115,683	13,489	97,996	47,741
May.....	13,968	154,911	1,187	45,089	115,063	15,723	103,676	51,651
June.....	12,470	138,725	1,503	55,988	112,984	14,741	74,867	44,003
July.....	15,000	170,567	1,586	59,971	135,528	18,011	112,459	48,537
Aug.....	13,161	150,931	1,604	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
1947								
Jan.....	9,238	104,905	837	31,239	92,239	18,035	115,544	68,896
Feb.....	8,409	109,094	760	31,056	113,239	8,779	114,333	53,288
Mar.....	10,705	143,796	408	23,030	113,871	21,526	128,405	65,424
April.....	12,471	164,744	479	24,861	117,462	23,202	95,462	59,840

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Average Hours Per Week	
	Brick and Artificial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Adjusted Clay Glass and Stone	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products			
				Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone						
	Tons	Tons	Tons	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$	No.		
1945											
Dec.	22,143	4,059	31,747	214.8	151.8	154.7	38.43	31.39	44.5		
1946											
Jan.	22,054	2,154	33,200	213.2	150.8	171.2	37.16	28.59	41.2		
Feb.	19,281	2,980	31,426	214.2	154.8	180.6	38.31	30.99	44.1		
Mar.	24,250	4,484	38,046	214.7	154.9	181.6	38.41	31.28	44.2		
April	32,417	5,307	42,618	217.0	160.3	180.5	38.68	31.36	43.8		
May	29,916	4,511	46,792	217.4	162.9	164.0	38.35	31.52	42.9		
June	29,335	5,336	40,551	225.1	167.2	155.8	37.79	31.23	41.7		
July	36,935	6,577	41,012	227.6	172.9	156.2	38.99	31.33	42.4		
Aug.	38,614	6,442	39,985	213.1	170.5	156.3	39.39	31.55	41.3		
Sept.	34,724	5,970	36,774	220.2	163.9	147.7	39.11	31.82	41.2		
Oct.	38,555	5,800	40,578	212.0	160.2	146.6	39.21	33.00	41.5		
Nov.	33,748	4,664	42,177	209.8	164.3	156.2	39.43	33.58	41.8		
Dec.	28,338	4,129	39,469	206.7	173.0	156.1	39.91	34.00	42.5		
1947											
Jan.	27,606	2,893	40,457	204.9	171.9	195.1	40.71	31.92	40.7		
Feb.	24,705	3,407	34,351	207.5	179.1	209.0	41.62	34.83	42.6		
Mar.	35,242	4,972	47,161	210.4	178.8	209.6	42.46	35.41	43.3		
April	34,068	6,164	48,145	209.2	181.0	204.8	43.22	35.49	43.1		
May				211.3	183.9	185.2	43.67	36.34	44.3		
June				216.8	188.6	175.8	43.00	36.32	43.1		

Month	Imports						Exports			Petro- leum Products	
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glass-ware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone			
			Tons	\$000							
1945	\$000	\$000	Tons	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000		
Nov.	22,840	885	107,726	840	1,282	830	4,123	1,019	415		
Dec.	20,630	1,436	112,155	936	1,319	613	3,899	1,007	622		
1946											
Jan.	22,827	1,477	116,155	982	1,527	731	3,662	994	309		
Feb.	19,674	1,075	122,806	1,123	1,384	654	2,990	723	189		
Mar.	22,236	1,409	114,352	1,034	1,778	767	3,817	1,067	148		
April	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75		
May	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338		
June	23,776	1,628	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217		
July	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667		
Aug.	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613		
Sept.	33,140	1,258	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,484	285		
Oct.	37,905	1,601	97,118	985	2,480	1,572	5,337	1,503	671		
Nov.	34,742	1,949	84,598	972	2,725	2,119	5,727	1,604	616		
Dec.	27,828	1,511	49,612	604	2,084	933	5,661	1,576	495		
1947											
Jan.	26,604	1,676	66,667	811	2,145	1,434	5,470	1,356	745		
Feb.	25,198	1,411	37,771	461	2,008	904	4,270	1,370	249		
Mar.	30,200	1,952	50,658	594	2,631	1,239	5,428	1,427	437		
April	31,778	2,108	48,459	573	2,819	1,041	5,462	1,510	200		
May	38,790	2,014	71,009	903	3,615	1,598	6,671	1,623	540		

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	Non-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employ- ment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggre- gate Weekly Payrolls
	Non- metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non- metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$000
1945								
Dec.	629	546	102.4	109.1	123.2	342.6	34.53	1,530
1946								
Jan.	604	494	102.4	109.1	123.2	332.1	33.48	1,428
Feb.	626	549	102.4	109.1	123.4	324.0	34.89	1,452
Mar.	630	554	102.2	108.8	123.4	323.5	34.84	1,450
April	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.	629	635	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.	632	604	103.8	109.1	123.4	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.2	36.30	1,542
1947								
Jan.	642	632	105.6	124.8	123.9	324.6	35.91	1,520
Feb.	638	719	106.3	124.8	123.9	328.5	37.49	1,561
Mar.	660	730	106.3	124.8	123.9	327.5	38.12	1,584
April	669	746	108.3	124.8	123.9	330.8	38.38	1,612
May	675	762	111.4	124.8	123.9	331.5	38.39	1,610
June	681	786	113.0	128.0	123.9	333.2	38.89	1,640

## IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medi- cines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Ferti- lizers	Paints and Varni- shes	Inor- gan- ic Chem- icals Total	Soda and Com- pounds
1945								
Nov.	6,757	500	753	854	441	725	983	305
Dec.	6,635	445	682	832	344	723	990	330
1946								
Jan.	7,320	413	857	789	486	854	957	389
Feb.	6,665	515	675	612	365	787	766	315
Mar.	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May	8,805	605	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July	7,652	599	809	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.	6,750	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529
Dec.	7,811	501	687	712	399	869	930	479
1947								
Jan.	7,907	469	801	742	203	926	839	382
Feb.	8,466	567	1,113	725	343	922	874	496
Mar.	9,912	530	1,023	900	758	1,042	1,045	522
April	10,518	516	1,180	1,094	653	1,205	1,273	726
May	11,757	539	1,636	1,038	872	1,182	1,215	656

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Concluded  
CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
1945						
Dec.	5,866	140	3,259	366	143,336	.....
1946						
Jan.	5,530	200	2,845	439	161,016	3,844,843
Feb.	5,286	148	3,006	228	159,614	3,970,378
Mar.	5,634	138	3,141	261	231,226	4,680,798
April	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	4,965,209
Aug.	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,573,048
Oct.	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,219,686
Nov.	5,402	110	2,486	331	143,159	4,714,725
Dec.	5,620	213	2,383	409	135,381	3,968,551
1947						
Jan.	6,671	268	3,147	384	140,208	4,753,071
Feb.	5,053	273	2,216	408	152,972	5,378,839
Mar.	7,378	285	3,603	516	190,483	6,588,378
April	6,513	209	2,945	665	216,168	6,624,964
May	7,915	378	2,730	659	.....	6,706,917
June	9,167	307	2,936	333	.....	.....

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1945							
Nov.	44.9	42.7	98.8	87.8	87.4	139.3	162.6
Dec.	44.6	42.8	98.4	87.8	87.3	139.3	160.1
1946							
Jan.	41.3	39.7	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Feb.	44.4	41.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Mar.	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April	44.5	42.9	95.6	87.4	87.3	137.2	141.9
May	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June	42.5	41.8	94.4	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.	43.5	42.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Oct.	43.6	42.2	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9
1947							
Jan.	41.0	40.9	98.2	87.9	94.6	137.2	123.9
Feb.	43.3	42.0	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
Mar.	43.5	41.8	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
April	43.6	42.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
May	43.5	41.7	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
June	.....	.....	110.9	88.4	126.7	150.4	119.0

## III. Construction

## 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945										
Dec.	25,787	21	373	621	9,356	9,358	1,300	675	794	3,290
1946										
Jan.	27,396	.....	199	1,317	12,446	8,984	332	264	901	2,953
Feb.	33,092	375	286	65	5,501	19,107	826	435	949	5,549
Mar.	57,598	.....	228	3,108	26,450	15,683	4,224	385	3,988	3,532
April.	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May.	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June.	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July.	67,673	.....	1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug.	50,414	.....	835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept.	44,816	.....	994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct.	73,308	14	2,600	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov.	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec.	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796
1947										
Jan.	44,711	270	2,173	5,113	11,047	19,144	2,725	1,265	476	2,499
Feb.	53,451	553	438	2,114	31,458	11,790	1,178	364	1,409	4,148
Mar.	38,353	15	704	3,626	10,709	15,329	1,166	497	1,405	4,903
April.	52,911	5	2,029	1,348	12,713	20,752	2,869	1,446	7,193	4,557
May.	64,206	2,187	1,788	1,131	21,703	22,267	4,299	3,478	4,801	2,553
June.	75,541	182	3,581	6,153	23,029	22,963	7,269	2,098	5,777	4,490

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	8,286	190	8,096	5,473	69	491	1,238	153
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	4,795	821	3,974	9,190	209	588	2,650	1,399
Feb.	9,311	364	8,947	8,132	482	847	1,417	308
Mar.	15,737	589	15,148	15,154	966	814	1,500	388
April.	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May.	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	5,105	197	4,909	18,029	1,173	1,288	513	758
Feb.	7,420	962	6,458	17,406	619	866	2,627	1,045
Mar.	6,516	197	6,319	15,286	978	1,501	124	1,376
April.	15,634	1,421	14,213	23,635	770	1,271	5,989	1,433
May.	22,021	1,067	20,954	23,759	1,766	1,297	2,385	1,646
June.	23,626	1,535	22,091	26,667	1,139	1,700	5,062	1,745

## III. Construction—Continued

## 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Industrial Total	Engineering Total
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses		
1945								
Dec.	373	537	166	831	22	1,594	8,773	3,255
1946								
Jan.	955	210	496	1,472	192	1,021	9,275	4,135
Feb.	595	187	977	2,036	83	1,202	4,230	11,419
Mar.	4,852	175	1,253	3,572	414	1,221	21,486	5,220
April	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659
1947								
Jan.	7,101	140	3,657	1,167	1,326	906	6,218	15,358
Feb.	5,067	719	2,768	2,906	30	759	8,049	20,586
Mar.	913	2,783	2,292	2,229	780	2,310	10,651	5,901
April	4,166	912	3,090	2,770	440	2,794	6,192	7,450
May	5,556	899	2,501	2,718	1,690	3,302	7,917	10,509
June	1,717	355	6,775	3,359	892	3,922	6,162	19,086

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
1945									
Dec.	5	42	470	1,540	1,199	5	16	.....	.....
1946									
Jan.	349	194	107	3,485	.....	.....	.....	.....	375
Feb.	107	678	1,022	518	9,094	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.	95	150	370	2,679	1,927	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6	.....	.....	51
May	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55	.....	25
June	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046	.....	100	.....	.....
July	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aug.	47	129	833	7,008	824	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sept.	241	655	532	2,438	640	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oct.	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874	.....	.....	.....	14
Nov.	108	501	913	1,889	2,804	.....	2	3	5
Dec.	6,003	2,845	1,607	204	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
1947									
Jan.	297	4,677	900	2,263	7,221	.....	175	95	.....
Feb.	32	475	1,252	371	18,478	.....	.....	500	53
Mar.	621	1,575	1,631	1,363	711	.....	5	10	.....
April	98	1,744	837	4,747	24	.....	5	.....	.....
May	1,680	2,399	888	3,217	2,326	.....	.....	.....	2,187
June	488	514	1,430	12,190	4,634	59	.....	23	100

## III. Construction—Continued

## 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
1945								
Dec.	132	159	25	57	234	80	286	21
1946								
Jan.	42	87	70	.....	53	827	438	.....
Feb.	5	28	5	248	27	38	.....	.....
Mar.	72	36	.....	120	2,440	40	605	24
April	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000
1947								
Jan.	164	205	1,015	789	77	605	292	4,139
Feb.	103	311	10	14	30	33	52	2,000
Mar.	67	242	20	375	34	888	2,527	177
April	281	174	30	1,544	255	335	758	.....
May	589	402	32	765	605	421	105	.....
June	767	1,477	195	1,142	867	794	125	4,366

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
1945								
Dec.	1,944	1,451	4,439	1,522	4,531	1,357	2,755	715
1946								
Jan.	1,492	2,404	5,580	2,970	2,409	3,598	2,633	344
Feb.	1,828	2,386	1,248	39	3,656	4,060	2,567	8,824
Mar.	2,316	5,389	18,377	368	5,682	7,125	1,558	1,318
April	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274
1947								
Jan.	1,841	3,865	791	4,550	2,280	10,718	3,849	3,287
Feb.	3,109	10,301	2,706	15,342	2,498	4,234	3,988	1,069
Mar.	1,877	4,472	3,145	1,216	2,959	5,783	4,610	1,978
April	3,921	5,522	3,213	57	5,005	11,775	1,583	2,390
May	6,588	10,893	1,752	2,471	7,725	8,303	3,458	2,781
June	7,702	11,010	2,227	2,090	7,007	8,463	2,012	5,482

## III. Construction—Continued

## 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	511	432	250	107	414	181	80	.....
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	104	153	.....	75	107	130	28	.....
Feb.	500	210	37	78	107	173	.....	155
Mar.	2,501	273	67	1,384	152	220	13	.....
April	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	112	397	124	2,093	15	183	8	1,059
Feb.	164	191	581	242	56	191	23	94
Mar.	179	669	106	211	82	415	.....	.....
April	585	1,871	190	224	765	614	44	24
May	2,490	816	105	888	580	571	1,539	787
June	1,867	1,213	64	4,125	1,161	523	120	295

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	349	353	88	5	168	1,446	849	828
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	214	292	335	60	375	1,701	193	685
Feb.	414	414	66	56	2,774	824	307	1,644
Mar.	1,233	979	73	1,702	1,342	1,093	794	304
April	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	189	120	45	122	418	1,762	.....	319
Feb.	329	615	40	426	1,130	1,529	142	1,346
Mar.	438	811	31	125	881	2,000	203	1,819
April	2,762	1,491	99	2,841	2,061	1,854	271	371
May	2,607	1,530	338	326	837	822	589	305
June	3,446	1,596	1,338	398	1,752	1,591	59	1,089

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto

**III. Construction—Continued**  
**12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000**

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>1945</b>										
Dec...	15,321	15	148	31	3,928	5,417	895	1,266	727	2,894
<b>1946</b>										
Jan....	15,252	4	156	277	2,878	5,341	1,017	155	1,403	4,022
Feb....	16,563	5	173	85	5,903	5,021	349	242	855	3,930
Mar....	39,567	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,160	920	3,706	5,000
April...	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May...	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,980	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June...	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July...	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug...	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,668	4,174
Sept...	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct....	33,611	7	363	642	9,984	14,166	1,016	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov....	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	737	632	658	3,252
Dec....	23,761	2	296	63	4,830	12,886	1,313	891	1,181	2,290
<b>1947</b>										
Jan....	16,641	51	260	128	5,164	6,756	396	99	478	3,309
Feb...	17,598	.....	191	182	3,595	6,614	1,723	704	785	3,804
Mar....	23,093	25	387	326	4,551	10,407	1,253	383	860	4,900
April...	41,398	9	989	812	9,572	16,861	2,736	1,836	3,792	4,791
May...	44,453	82	957	745	10,685	19,375	3,158	1,933	2,926	4,592

Month	Charlottetown	Dartmouth	Halifax	Sydney	Fredericton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicoutimi
<b>1945</b>								
Dec....	15	16	64	25	.....	4	26	.....
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	4	10	106	8	208	30	38	3
Feb.....	5	21	67	7	25	17	14	53
Mar.....	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April.....	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May.....	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June.....	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July.....	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.....	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.....	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.....	7	45	89	41	69	438	34	11
Nov.....	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.....	2	47	107	84	14	28	18	26
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	51	35	148	12	33	57	29	30
Feb.....	.....	.....	56	20	10	35	133	125
Mar.....	25	18	170	21	8	81	195	55
April.....	9	25	351	217	78	626	47	45
May.....	82	70	494	168	96	85	58	186

**III. Construction—Continued**  
**12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued**

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maisonneuve	Quebec	Shawinigan	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	4	33	1,517	66	2	284	49	120
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	6	57	1,699	310	74	113	27	85
Feb.	13	50	1,751	293	93	70	25	12
Mar.	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.	105	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.	52	81	5,239	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.	4	46	3,026	378	103	35	21	21
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	24	27	1,756	178	2,546	155	24	14
Feb.	32	7	2,046	313	16	126	44	78
Mar.	127	42	2,627	117	31	61	75	365
April	90	416	5,942	497	105	292	57	352
May	107	324	4,881	310	180	151	102	76

Month	Westmount	Brantford	Chatham	Etobicoke Twp.	Fort William	Hamilton	Kingston	Kitchener
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	7	37	94	124	15	411	46	43
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	71	19	92	281	163	255	116	181
Feb.	69	20	58	255	31	243	74	159
Mar.	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.	18	94	128	1,776	8	386	202	89
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	26	25	26	295	24	462	69	38
Feb.	1	.....	53	241	65	289	44	229
Mar.	21	59	78	392	241	669	193	74
April	96	252	139	993	316	778	547	1,029
May	149	98	169	1,107	154	1,267	178	182

**III. Construction—Continued**  
**12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued**

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Scarboro	St. Catharines	Toronto	York Township	York Twp. East
<b>1945</b>									
Nov....	177	345	30	22	305	36	1,406	126	187
Dec....	358	194	276	21	98	72	1,721	183	140
<b>1946</b>									
Jan....	255	49	16	5	184	70	830	457	110
Feb....	169	232	17	41	205	72	891	343	284
Mar....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April...	578	1,134	390	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May....	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept....	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104
<b>1947</b>									
Jan....	150	103	38	52	143	106	3,097	65	170
Feb....	707	199	29	34	343	45	2,273	564	193
Mar....	318	889	200	53	223	93	1,604	505	168
April...	458	568	580	106	697	530	1,502	1,231	246
May...	266	740	1,241	558	820	175	2,601	817	552

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saskatoon
<b>1945</b>									
Nov....	832	176	8	72	948	334	19	40	119
Dec....	111	112	.....	665	211	65	1	74	1,070
<b>1946</b>									
Jan....	298	130	32	12	949	2	21	47	32
Feb....	210	636	5	50	275	54	19	68	47
Mar....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May....	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept....	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	29	96	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782
<b>1947</b>									
Jan....	213	427	19	37	326	11	11	48	17
Feb....	221	79	25	127	1,558	.....	20	632	33
Mar....	685	490	46	63	1,100	29	47	114	104
April...	1,248	128	101	175	2,025	115	96	214	1,389
May...	1,374	352	145	163	2,583	63	182	927	518

## III. Construction—Concluded

## 12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 Concluded

Month	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	Medicine Hat	New Westminster	Prince Rupert	Vancouver	Vancouver North	Victoria
<b>1946</b>									
April.....	2,741	2,142	221	136	446	38	3,748	100	.....
May.....	2,056	2,545	157	115	166	14	3,059	73	.....
June.....	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	99	1	1,377	59	538
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	221	199	24	8	493	4	1,395	16	332
Feb.....	433	164	78	83	333	12	1,664	87	290
Mar.....	666	.....	107	84	292	18	3,344	115	548
April.....	1,528	1,798	296	161	174	17	2,557	94	518
May.....	818	1,733	217	158	296	-	2,511	58	448

Arrangements have been made to obtain returns commencing Jan. 1947 from 226 municipalities rather than 204. When first published the coverage is usually incomplete.

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Dwelling Units Completed			Number of New Buildings Containing Dwelling Units Completed		
	6 months to June 30, 1947	6 months to June 30, 1946	Year 1945	6 months to June 30, 1947	6 months to June 30, 1946	Year 1945
Canada.....	14,796	11,468	34,462	11,852	9,234	25,256
N.W.T. and Yukon.....			129			120
Provinces.....	14,796	11,468	34,333	11,852	9,234	25,136
Municipalities.....	14,765	11,353	32,796	11,821	9,125	23,637
Metropolitan Areas.....	8,337	6,207	17,865	6,451	4,851	12,337
Other Urban.....	5,374	4,326	11,076	4,323	3,490	7,679
Other Rural.....	1,054	820	3,855	1,037	784	3,621
Unorganized Areas.....	31	115	1,537	31	109	1,499
Prince Edward Island.....	10	.....	69	9	.....	33
Nova Scotia.....	183	380	1,074	173	251	967
New Brunswick.....	366	219	838	303	200	709
Quebec.....	3,551	1,793	10,397	1,983	1,030	5,646
Ontario.....	4,612	4,006	10,741	3,957	3,426	8,448
Manitoba.....	1,170	1,087	1,704	1,029	836	1,393
Saskatchewan.....	721	695	1,572	549	624	1,279
Alberta.....	1,520	1,111	2,151	1,455	961	1,668
British Columbia.....	2,663	2,177	5,787	2,394	1,906	4,093

SOURCE: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes summer cottages.

## IV. Internal Trade

## 14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto-motive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruit and Vegetables
1945								
Nov.....	221.5	290.8	259.4	200.2	219.3	162.0	195.8	200.4
Dec.....	194.7	202.0	198.3	116.9	219.0	113.4	171.6	208.2
1946								
Jan.....	217.1	356.5	246.4	280.8	230.1	201.7	185.7	230.5
Feb.....	210.4	306.7	227.7	232.7	238.2	189.9	173.2	244.5
Mar.....	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April.....	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May.....	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June.....	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	202.6	329.0
July.....	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	221.1	328.0
Aug.....	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	225.3	311.6
Sept.....	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.1	301.7
Oct.....	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.0	287.9
Nov.....	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.0	262.9
Dec.....	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.9	276.4
1947								
Jan.....	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.8
Feb.....	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	199.7	219.3
Mar.....	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.5	262.1
April.....	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.3
May.....	280.8	351.2	266.7	243.1	270.6	270.8	229.2	327.2

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard-ware	Tobacco, Confectionery	Total	Country General	Depart-ment	Variety	Food	Restau-rants
1945								
Nov.....	236.5	275.5	213.3	182.5	258.3	249.9	185.6	204.6
Dec.....	201.6	272.8	256.1	209.6	279.6	400.0	215.5	201.8
1946								
Jan.....	228.5	254.8	160.0	137.6	137.0	144.1	182.4	190.3
Feb.....	258.0	227.9	167.1	140.2	162.3	157.6	182.2	181.9
Mar.....	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April.....	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May.....	300.1	339.1	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June.....	286.8	302.2	216.5	201.6	191.9	233.2	222.3	210.1
July.....	281.8	317.6	195.4	208.3	159.7	222.5	196.9	219.3
Aug.....	292.5	307.8	215.0	219.6	197.2	234.9	218.4	225.8
Sept.....	280.9	292.8	207.7	188.6	239.1	218.5	184.6	210.7
Oct.....	297.2	336.8	227.1	205.4	254.8	246.7	202.2	217.0
Nov.....	290.7	311.0	245.4	202.3	304.4	291.0	209.8	210.6
Dec.....	249.4	305.0	282.2	223.7	325.7	449.4	224.6	205.9
1947								
Jan.....	268.3	280.8	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.4	197.6
Feb.....	293.6	246.0	183.2	151.1	180.7	169.9	198.0	182.9
Mar.....	334.0	277.9	223.1	178.6	249.9	208.7	228.3	205.2
April.....	348.5	300.0	224.5	193.5	232.8	225.4	225.7	205.7
May.....	352.3	357.4	248.0	240.6	248.1	252.9	248.2	207.9

## IV. Internal Trade—Continued

## 14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
1945								
Nov.	260.3	256.2	243.7	209.4	195.6	164.2	221.0	291.7
Dec.	311.2	308.0	303.1	258.1	287.1	166.7	231.1	677.6
1946								
Jan.	144.2	141.3	148.8	110.0	195.2	145.9	158.7	168.6
Feb.	154.3	160.9	155.2	116.1	185.4	155.5	161.5	196.4
Mar.	229.3	220.9	253.8	215.2	199.7	195.9	217.7	220.9
April	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July	203.0	173.9	185.8	189.0	201.5	186.0	273.7	250.0
Aug.	222.8	182.4	197.8	198.8	208.4	203.8	277.2	267.8
Sept.	217.1	213.3	222.2	201.3	200.0	197.4	258.5	239.0
Oct.	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.	311.7	306.1	285.3	230.1	214.4	209.0	270.7	305.0
Dec.	336.0	346.6	334.1	292.3	296.9	213.2	286.6	698.0
1947								
Jan.	171.6	156.3	186.5	133.6	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6
Feb.	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9	191.4	181.4	185.3	168.8
Mar.	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1
April	255.3	231.9	258.7	216.0	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5
May	277.1	246.3	271.9	239.0	212.0	259.5	327.0	242.5

Month	Radio and Electrical	Unadjusted		Adjusted				
		Total	Country General	Department	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing
1945								
Nov.	153.5	200.9	175.1	222.4	246.3	185.6	214.8	218.1
Dec.	200.0	187.4	174.2	174.4	197.8	189.8	196.1	194.1
1946								
Jan.	145.8	196.1	179.4	182.4	227.7	192.4	199.6	214.1
Feb.	151.5	212.7	188.4	215.7	233.4	198.3	205.9	238.4
Mar.	191.3	229.2	197.3	258.7	247.4	197.6	213.7	278.1
April	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July	189.3	212.0	195.0	206.8	225.9	204.2	208.3	238.6
Aug.	211.0	220.8	196.3	232.0	233.3	215.6	207.1	255.9
Sept.	234.0	213.8	181.0	244.6	240.1	197.1	206.3	243.6
Oct.	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.8	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.	242.8	223.1	188.7	261.1	271.0	198.0	221.0	247.8
Dec.	324.4	212.4	191.6	203.2	234.6	208.9	200.7	220.0
1947								
Jan.	234.1	220.1	193.0	219.1	248.7	207.6	204.9	251.7
Feb.	232.8	233.4	203.0	252.2	251.6	215.6	207.5	256.7
Mar.	269.1	238.5	209.5	274.6	255.9	215.2	209.7	251.2
April	268.1	228.8	210.2	238.7	252.4	234.1	206.1	230.3
May	275.3	234.3	215.0	238.8	251.7	238.2	202.2	265.7

## IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

## 14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical
<b>1945</b>								
Nov.....	207.3	217.7	215.3	197.8	153.2	217.6	286.1	134.4
Dec.....	178.5	196.2	179.0	226.6	141.0	210.4	266.8	156.9
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.....	199.3	207.3	157.2	207.5	222.2	263.4	236.5	174.4
Feb.....	256.0	247.0	196.2	205.7	199.3	295.9	282.0	196.3
Mar.....	262.1	302.6	284.6	200.9	224.9	300.4	288.9	223.3
April.....	196.3	202.9	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May.....	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June.....	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July.....	215.4	222.8	210.8	207.4	241.9	248.8	295.4	218.4
Aug.....	228.3	240.4	210.4	204.2	190.4	250.5	277.0	231.7
Sept.....	232.0	244.2	194.9	202.4	177.0	228.9	276.0	218.1
Oct.....	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.....	231.4	245.4	221.9	212.5	187.8	261.4	299.2	212.6
Dec.....	213.7	224.0	218.3	239.8	184.6	203.9	272.7	254.5
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	217.8	256.9	183.3	213.6	270.9	305.3	248.8	280.0
Feb.....	267.4	269.9	200.5	211.8	230.2	339.7	246.6	303.4
Mar.....	239.5	276.3	226.9	212.5	252.5	323.5	250.0	314.1
April.....	221.2	214.4	185.6	210.4	205.2	267.5	231.3	271.5
May.....	252.2	256.8	208.7	212.0	207.0	243.9	270.3	236.9

## V. External Trade

## 15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign			
<b>1945</b>						
Nov.....	241,259	238,637	2,622	142,409	98,850	14,166
Dec.....	236,404	234,826	1,578	121,192	115,212	15,484
<b>1946</b>						
Jan.....	191,344	189,090	2,254	140,309	51,035	16,195
Feb.....	154,735	153,143	1,591	116,996	37,738	13,191
Mar.....	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	103,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15,821	20,598
Oct.....	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,230
Nov.....	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422	181,913	32,412	25,141
<b>1947</b>						
Jan.....	210,484	208,639	1,845	173,783	36,701	22,500
Feb.....	181,836	179,505	2,331	177,090	4,746	22,800
Mar.....	211,886	208,973	2,913	208,891	2,995	28,500
April.....	193,398	190,864	2,534	225,611	-32,200	28,600
May.....	271,238	267,807	3,431	240,308	30,900	28,600

## V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD  
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1945						
Sept.	88,601,959	93,949,785	4,872,209	18,503,777	6,293,141	8,589,285
Oct.	95,020,147	98,920,957	4,839,290	15,328,766	5,826,270	7,965,888
Nov.	96,556,065	111,729,549	3,611,208	14,268,274	5,649,529	6,822,514
Dec.	101,776,189	97,725,029	7,286,450	19,134,856	4,303,516	4,599,997
1946						
Jan.	89,060,296	60,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,002,088	7,293,945
Mar.	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April.	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May.	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June.	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July.	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,209	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,868
Aug.	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.	66,744,464	79,938,831	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124
Dec.	80,964,125	95,826,243	8,800,088	8,946,660	7,237,750	10,127,715
1947						
Jan.	74,764,458	93,393,982	12,742,511	13,056,410	5,333,851	9,347,786
Feb.	68,338,361	78,561,432	9,419,195	9,062,284	6,019,801	8,103,825
Mar.	79,141,867	92,492,712	7,881,880	11,471,292	6,919,354	11,065,951
April.	60,880,793	98,571,418	7,492,404	7,101,466	7,268,995	9,548,845
May.	130,485,556	98,659,768	9,396,205	10,829,612	10,504,905	7,930,838

## 17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
1945								
Nov.	53,330	3,314	9,398	30,866	602	132	204	8,814
Dec.	33,442	1,585	5,475	17,385	425	58	139	8,375
1946								
Jan.	26,780	1,103	3,925	15,190	217	54	99	6,192
Feb.	29,847	1,305	4,119	16,048	145	31	102	8,037
Mar.	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April.	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May.	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June.	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July.	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.	68,407	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718
Dec.	39,607	2,100	7,350	20,930	507	91	166	8,463
1947								
Jan.	24,306	1,606	4,318	12,953	333	21	110	4,965
Feb.	25,083	1,351	3,759	11,904	232	7	166	7,664
Mar.	34,247	2,396	6,274	15,724	385	43	237	9,188
April.	58,241	3,313	11,640	31,355	673	131	452	10,677
May.	114,875	5,753	20,482	69,044	1,802	828	789	16,177
June.	203,916	11,378	34,820	125,324	3,737	1,878	3,175	23,604

## V. External Trade—Continued

## 18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946								1947					
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	
All countries.....	164,197	157,655	161,615	163,724	156,096	166,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	206,891	225,611	240,308	
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	31,803	34,030	31,301	28,051	25,702	30,704	28,096	21,922	20,268	23,436	25,857	24,742	35,541	
British East Africa.....	455	1		214	645	775	261	69	432	348	320	588	538	
British South Africa.....	962	481	535	765	492	362	358	585	300	127	194	157	248	
Southern Rhodesia.....	5	6	8	7	7	10	12	9	5	7	7	6	3	
British West Africa.....	2,215	1,233	853	1,122	7	103	244	1,828	36	1,359	907	1,191	1,975	
Bermuda.....	17	2	4	6	35	27	20	1	2	1	3	2	1	
British India.....	2,436	1,948	650	1,334	4,768	861	3,390	1,707	1,775	5,531	2,888	3,700	2,747	
Ceylon.....	433	515	3	324	304	175	677	154	194	651	545	1,104	1,525	
British Guiana.....	307	1,300	1,199	1,536	1,290	1,671	2,146	569	57	407	344	82	1,030	
Barbados.....	402	878	399	1,071	880	315	776	152	418	64	243	375	3,307	
Jamaica.....	1,264	616	878	1,260	1,100	295	753	484	536	190	103	117	163	
Trinidad and Tobago.....	132	335	401	560	259	807	584	178	569	27	45	159	1,709	
Other British West Indies.....	61	71	30	50	40	53	113	126	22	55	20	55	38	
Newfoundland.....	603	859	1,211	709	841	1,715	867	532	209	144	161	155	274	
Australia.....	1,628	1,845	2,463	2,212	1,499	2,563	1,558	990	617	1,215	1,526	679	1,935	
Fiji.....	718			303		407	457	1	2	559	93	507		
New Zealand.....	1,178	447	560	786	1,361	985	917	2,501	607	1,520	1,483	324	1,714	
United Kingdom....	18,780	23,394	21,896	14,512	11,983	15,626	14,858	11,664	14,257	10,515	13,826	12,750	15,170	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	132,393	123,628	130,314	135,172	130,394	155,688	170,068	159,990	153,514	153,654	183,034	200,869	204,767	
United States.....	113,420	106,605	21,896	123,123	115,766	140,448	149,473	145,841	136,600	138,768	165,457	182,139	184,708	
Argentina.....	538	683	415	651	2,247	1,000	5,031	1,487	2,253	2,059	2,324	2,370	451	
Bolivia.....		17									1		7	
Brazil.....	1,162	2,399	1,679	516	1,512	842	821	732	734	481	1,684	1,448	488	
Chile.....	28	22	44	20	12	40	112	13	22	34	28	52	66	
Colombia.....	710	1,334	1,129	913	985	870	291	264	788	1,516	1,094	939	721	
Costa Rica.....	16	45	9	34	58	1,134	31	2				125	110	
Cuba.....	2,423	1,790	1,929	807	849	709	1,136	611	934	759	1,067	1,269	1,149	
Ecuador.....	25	8		4	1	24	10	40	13	9	17	27	5	
Egypt.....	42		3		8	28		46	16	15		72	14	
Guatemala.....	849	294	173	181	101	75	1,035	99	71	184	532	1,286	15,019	
Haiti.....	83	21	16	8	4	13	3,063	20	23	22	22	4	22	
Honduras.....	1,702	2,071	1,358	1,343	1,153	519	1,390	1,305	857	1,081	1,488	714	79	
Mexico.....	1,965	1,195	486	731	368	629	985	725	873	781	1,300	1,038	1,192	
Netherlands West Indies.....	26	939	352	246	352	325	271	393	11	386	256	343	893	
Panama.....	8	2		1	1	1	25					231	711	
Paraguay.....	115	73	19		22			18	52	1	28	71	5	
Peru.....	184	152	4	10	5	5	264	25	84	64	70	53	5	
Portugal.....	141	308	220	173	98	185	215	124	168	99	52	140	124	
Salvador.....	628		344			13	1	12		113	459	367	249	
San Domingo.....	1,551	118	539	53	725	1,225	338	721	166	1	2	2	1,850	
Spain.....	450	465	335	319	181	335	235	274	231	168	186	327	371	
Sweden.....	381	230	271	268	315	237	209	402	306	98	175	192	343	
Switzerland.....	660	544	3,104	774	502	857	1,326	620	845	751	1,165	1,088	1,180	
Puerto Rico.....	6	1	6	3	3	31	10	27	9	7	12	19	23	
Uruguay.....	36	34	172	110	63	39	98	31	105	26		27	5	
Venezuela.....	2,871	2,178	1,832	2,966	2,470	2,951	2,288	3,330	2,085	2,209	2,255	2,436	3,882	

## V. External Trade—Continued

## 19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946								1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>164,197</b>	<b>157,658</b>	<b>161,615</b>	<b>163,224</b>	<b>156,096</b>	<b>186,393</b>	<b>198,164</b>	<b>181,913</b>	<b>173,782</b>	<b>177,090</b>	<b>208,891</b>	<b>225,611</b>	<b>240,308</b>
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.....	30,617	25,978	23,914	24,479	21,407	26,188	33,856	29,470	23,959	25,675	28,790	30,361	34,631
Fruits.....	8,558	9,949	9,966	8,629	5,721	7,356	8,113	10,473	7,709	4,638	5,317	6,334	7,546
Nuts.....	2,236	2,175	938	908	1,243	1,794	3,423	2,360	2,650	2,451	1,957	2,839	933
Vegetables.....	3,773	3,474	1,706	264	378	905	1,039	1,461	1,563	1,669	2,732	2,940	3,802
Grains and products.....	980	470	886	2,061	1,911	1,308	3,441	3,732	2,250	1,836	2,507	2,540	2,460
Oils, vegetable.....	1,310	860	607	671	484	828	4,822	1,317	2,487	2,612	2,469	1,990	890
Cocoa and chocolate.....	928	565	613	880	12	5	4,149	1,780	465	553	1,353	1,519	1,307
Coffee and chicory.....	2,079	1,652	2,077	917	1,640	979	572	406	447	1,568	2,288	1,784	979
Tea.....	862	449	—	—	665	1,536	364	2,098	666	542	2,668	1,784	1,229
Alcoholic beverages.....	839	864	1,013	1,108	1,049	2,125	1,253	1,768	1,016	1,010	2,469	1,211	710
Gums and resins.....	533	271	337	467	637	503	442	829	343	454	777	756	652
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.....	5,253	4,068	5,270	5,098	4,683	5,603	5,462	7,158	6,477	8,225	7,763	8,110	6,821
Furs (chiefly raw).....	1,879	1,568	1,640	2,074	2,304	1,957	2,101	1,966	1,862	2,476	2,385	2,478	1,425
Hides, raw.....	243	149	235	584	49	167	406	1,123	1,488	1,270	1,430	1,378	771
FIBRES AND TEXTILES.....	20,351	20,129	18,114	20,466	20,794	24,223	30,770	31,583	32,888	32,676	37,745	39,937	40,426
Cotton raw and linters.....	4,154	3,827	3,265	3,314	2,179	2,888	4,737	6,272	5,316	4,926	5,127	5,665	6,709
Cotton products.....	5,211	5,741	5,256	5,783	4,725	7,266	9,787	10,920	12,000	11,933	13,892	15,030	12,726
Silk and products.....	214	201	282	318	360	443	594	654	783	1,044	802	715	—
Artificial silk and products.....	1,625	1,846	1,548	1,947	1,859	1,948	2,575	2,586	3,169	2,880	3,572	3,943	3,935
Flax, hemp and jute (total).....	1,550	2,085	1,155	1,235	3,101	1,412	2,698	1,430	1,796	3,318	2,452	3,599	2,840
Wool (total).....	4,915	4,778	4,982	6,030	6,019	7,038	6,743	6,388	6,128	5,483	7,532	6,192	9,374
WOOD AND PAPER.....	5,667	5,824	5,595	5,481	5,365	6,507	6,880	6,428	6,514	6,520	7,635	8,494	8,169
Wood, unmanufactured (total).....	729	681	774	663	770	924	846	879	958	1,209	1,534	1,824	1,738
Wood, manufactured.....	930	1,012	876	919	859	1,122	1,265	1,257	1,551	1,181	1,340	1,660	1,695
Paper.....	1,575	1,500	1,465	1,389	1,600	1,836	1,762	1,032	1,068	1,887	2,051	2,154	2,145
Books and printed matter.....	2,433	2,622	2,480	2,511	2,107	2,625	3,007	2,660	2,337	2,264	2,710	2,856	2,591
IRON AND PRO- DUCTS.....	41,664	40,453	43,665	43,946	42,814	50,215	51,591	49,003	48,813	48,604	60,424	66,744	68,600
Castings and forgings.....	563	517	722	645	500	796	984	763	652	961	853	801	893
Rolling mill products.....	4,890	3,954	4,165	4,645	4,794	5,588	5,871	4,096	5,282	5,195	6,313	6,954	6,661
Engines and boilers.....	2,562	2,615	4,942	1,930	2,209	2,587	2,675	3,331	2,796	2,600	3,247	4,028	3,871
Farm implements.....	5,127	5,428	6,874	8,072	5,873	6,495	7,043	7,048	7,164	6,509	8,644	9,746	9,601
Machinery (except agricultural).....	11,093	11,290	10,890	11,195	10,915	12,665	12,786	13,069	13,206	12,681	16,681	17,347	18,941
Tools.....	860	769	835	889	758	991	990	822	972	870	1,092	1,215	1,256
Automobiles and parts.....	8,854	8,040	7,402	7,730	9,087	10,911	10,770	10,085	10,196	10,898	13,432	14,854	14,736
NON-FERROUS METALS.....	9,793	11,190	10,458	9,631	10,000	13,916	12,963	10,925	9,725	11,173	13,712	13,465	15,418
Electrical apparatus.....	4,107	4,055	4,044	3,706	3,790	4,523	5,016	4,624	4,792	5,127	6,330	6,471	5,969
NON-METALLIC MINERALS.....	24,464	23,776	28,044	33,630	33,140	37,905	34,742	27,826	26,604	25,198	30,200	31,778	38,790
Clay products.....	1,488	1,628	1,529	1,206	1,258	1,601	1,949	1,511	1,676	1,411	1,952	2,108	2,014
Coal.....	5,463	5,066	9,795	13,229	12,116	15,393	13,202	9,434	9,317	8,755	9,815	10,497	10,730
Coal products.....	794	814	1,025	1,273	1,384	1,208	1,188	667	1,005	743	881	714	1,030
Glass and glassware.....	1,865	1,725	1,881	1,739	2,201	2,480	2,725	2,084	2,145	2,008	2,631	2,819	3,615
Petroleum products.....	11,512	11,429	10,697	12,846	12,675	13,592	12,180	11,743	9,749	10,033	12,207	13,207	18,164
Stone and products.....	1,182	1,292	1,413	1,450	1,349	1,572	2,119	933	1,434	904	1,239	1,041	1,598
CHEMICALS.....	8,805	7,507	7,652	7,093	6,756	8,024	8,735	7,811	7,907	8,466	9,912	10,518	11,757
Acids.....	318	246	204	255	170	355	254	271	261	272	273	334	350
Cellulose products.....	601	618	599	483	526	482	676	501	469	567	530	516	539
Drugs and medicines (total).....	872	925	869	673	584	747	775	687	861	1,113	1,023	1,180	1,036
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	962	812	792	873	704	686	771	712	742	725	900	1,094	1,038
Fertilizers.....	470	175	252	335	364	362	528	399	293	343	758	653	872
Paints and varnishes.....	952	838	700	601	567	679	828	869	926	922	1,042	1,205	1,182
Inorganic chemicals (total).....	1,164	1,082	976	1,121	1,045	1,286	1,078	930	839	874	1,045	1,273	1,215
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES.....	17,582	18,732	18,905	13,398	11,136	13,812	13,165	11,707	10,894	10,555	12,710	16,203	15,635
Films.....	203	162	163	284	185	129	257	136	204	221	219	209	209
Scientific equipment.....	1,084	1,282	1,177	1,184	1,084	1,337	1,369	1,330	1,195	1,216	1,465	1,457	1,455

## V. External Trade—Continued

## 20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	
All countries.....	166,697	188,766	242,685	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,505	208,973	190,861	267,967	272,672
EMPIRE COUNTRIES.....	54,807	72,093	105,653	76,452	71,594	91,031	87,981	78,919	68,935	76,273	69,209	132,237	126,744
British East Africa.....	123	203	175	114	99	246	312	258	139	362	438	351	198
British South Africa.....	6,020	6,847	9,734	6,034	5,521	8,570	6,175	6,174	5,721	7,637	6,321	4,889	9,511
Southern Rhodesia.....	229	218	333	233	137	418	280	366	401	262	457	661	647
British West Africa.....	166	163	190	56	278	220	286	291	237	254	1,024	468	410
Bermuda.....	324	299	474	340	258	348	511	520	245	259	267	729	648
British India.....	4,143	4,347	2,158	1,248	4,161	3,226	2,386	2,218	1,171	3,205	1,214	4,435	5,121
Ceylon.....	119	286	127	90	47	367	256	127	223	260	64	461	361
British Guiana.....	566	562	1,052	587	667	866	553	817	685	525	705	1,377	1,525
Barbados.....	576	618	950	316	511	624	461	712	429	569	511	1,217	1,536
Jamaica.....	684	2,481	1,674	1,555	1,396	1,912	1,655	1,275	1,050	723	1,275	3,092	1,803
Trinidad, Tobago.....	1,701	1,909	2,472	1,524	1,866	2,072	1,731	2,116	1,630	1,736	1,776	3,760	3,846
British West Indies other.....	828	673	1,085	780	776	753	951	640	397	486	646	1,339	1,660
Newfoundland.....	2,588	4,287	4,307	3,354	3,386	4,050	3,647	4,276	2,314	2,837	2,263	5,288	5,529
Australia.....	3,160	3,734	5,056	3,291	2,373	4,901	4,321	4,322	4,722	4,181	5,852	5,231	5,853
New Zealand.....	975	1,011	1,358	1,573	620	1,754	2,611	847	1,158	2,182	1,069	4,917	3,905
Palestine.....	10	739	477	106	63	868	98	315	1,230	282	426	226	1,172
Eire.....	106	575	359	397	1,022	1,360	1,433	506	538	586	316	1,714	4,282
United Kingdom.....	30,621	40,407	71,852	54,255	47,665	57,885	59,360	50,465	44,871	47,558	43,070	90,481	76,195
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	111,890	116,613	137,032	93,328	132,556	140,588	123,021	129,720	110,570	132,700	121,655	135,570	145,928
United States.....	66,491	74,750	74,961	69,598	99,086	89,228	83,888	70,453	63,396	83,098	88,291	70,768	81,999
Argentina.....	769	1,180	1,584	563	1,190	2,757	1,751	5,189	3,760	2,380	1,649	2,011	1,779
Bolivia.....	37	58	71	12	18	38	47	64	63	66	31	39	52
Brazil.....	611	1,224	2,756	1,420	1,701	5,230	2,924	1,781	2,334	2,058	1,490	2,347	1,403
Chile.....	346	271	370	89	307	345	314	303	262	269	659	425	423
China.....	4,021	4,343	8,722	3,082	5,632	5,568	2,218	4,310	3,317	3,680	2,014	2,926	2,710
Colombia.....	808	867	817	380	264	804	1,299	1,193	832	868	998	1,061	601
Costa Rica.....	77	93	115	48	9	38	33	317	96	106	229	152	223
Cuba.....	411	503	337	406	507	398	430	857	426	274	923	509	685
Ecuador.....	57	77	172	46	65	64	78	275	146	266	100	109	117
Egypt.....	641	970	1,315	862	726	2,381	2,256	1,340	1,082	1,772	657	824	983
France.....	6,350	4,358	8,408	3,643	5,079	7,911	6,519	7,441	5,395	6,555	2,723	9,922	3,197
French Possessions.....	236	425	365	357	272	398	347	596	832	409	151	919	1,451
Greece.....	1,664	2,533	546	435	1,333	220	280	936	360	1,348	90	365	452
Guatemala.....	105	155	75	64	26	56	62	289	230	168	134	147	83
Haiti.....	68	105	109	98	111	67	84	224	226	105	35	189	60
Honduras.....	64	41	30	28	4	48	81	82	30	23	116	88	103
Iceland.....	327	613	233	175	161	114	181	165	212	310	177	410	345
Iraq.....	496	462	2	172	262	518	60	25	17	352	799	55	382
Italy.....	5,103	1,705	3,735	1,034	102	912	1,528	773	2,010	3,523	2,519	6,448	4,487
Mexico.....	928	979	980	959	737	867	1,295	756	776	1,062	1,176	902	1,134
Morocco.....	26	6	47	2	17	87	19	176	41	167	188	23	108
Netherlands.....	1,781	1,688	3,602	928	1,701	3,658	8,132	3,582	3,983	5,108	2,644	7,021	9,498
Netherlands West Indies.....	169	121	145	112	41	151	108	72	186	113	90	107	148
Nicaragua.....	46	53	40	30	42	40	23	85	80	409	51	55	26
Norway.....	1,616	259	2,520	1,387	1,646	1,560	1,600	1,728	745	2,080	921	1,791	2,799
Panama.....	125	119	137	198	17	170	142	261	74	130	279	162	205
Iran.....	36	30	20	6	13	31	16	70	28	36	51	31	73
Peru.....	292	292	148	84	592	262	195	1,104	205	335	389	261	118
Portugal.....	237	175	116	225	205	193	92	429	212	290	498	320	381
Portuguese Africa.....	152	84	69	158	140	150	561	223	148	233	113	146	249
Soviet Union.....	668	840	500	33	370	192	408	529	736	1,649	1,404	3	6
Salvador.....	98	38	70	31	3	39	14	155	41	9	61	69	48
San Domingo.....	117	88	129	53	76	226	294	152	203	74	103	152	78
Spain.....	2	.....	.....	99	262	24	84	59	215	12	47	300	17
Switzerland.....	976	262	1,852	304	1,052	501	1,843	260	1,036	245	403	1,939	1,591
Turkey.....	272	98	44	27	4	84	194	373	68	55	84	65	65
Hawaii.....	287	157	224	222	.....	73	256	24	52	537	251	327	94
Puerto Rico.....	113	288	314	156	224	251	182	179	283	104	266	375	132
Uruguay.....	124	113	252	96	239	590	418	368	146	111	300	304	182
Venezuela.....	791	538	820	447	549	702	1,194	1,590	936	918	1,083	1,161	1,544

## V. External Trade—Concluded

## 21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>Total Exports . . .</b>	<b>166,637</b>	<b>188,706</b>	<b>242,683</b>	<b>169,779</b>	<b>204,150</b>	<b>232,219</b>	<b>211,903</b>	<b>208,639</b>	<b>179,565</b>	<b>208,973</b>	<b>190,864</b>	<b>267,807</b>	<b>272,672</b>
<b>AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS</b>	<b>37,995</b>	<b>45,119</b>	<b>42,897</b>	<b>33,772</b>	<b>60,889</b>	<b>68,802</b>	<b>57,023</b>	<b>56,932</b>	<b>39,917</b>	<b>45,272</b>	<b>37,445</b>	<b>76,034</b>	<b>88,030</b>
Fruits . . . . .	93	208	1,456	2,420	2,222	4,337	2,994	1,807	1,762	776	421	674	314
Vegetables . . . . .	1,843	816	1,000	609	855	2,085	1,228	1,094	1,078	2,008	1,522	2,682	3,066
Wheat . . . . .	15,620	21,124	13,024	9,110	30,600	27,967	24,231	22,770	12,973	13,103	11,660	30,204	30,304
Grains, other . . . . .	3,600	3,482	2,302	2,481	7,600	8,562	9,454	3,165	1,699	3,745	2,166	1,585	5,855
Wheat flour . . . . .	8,792	9,646	16,328	10,831	9,304	13,000	7,250	13,737	12,209	13,093	11,392	24,924	26,397
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	2,350	2,952	2,451	2,918	2,937	3,839	2,767	3,049	1,707	2,327	2,060	3,183	2,895
Rubber and products . . . . .	1,744	1,452	1,864	1,339	1,658	2,431	2,407	3,218	1,711	2,579	2,062	3,990	3,473
Seeds . . . . .	148	56	113	265	753	1,570	1,937	2,708	2,366	1,766	941	867	258
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>	<b>24,419</b>	<b>26,419</b>	<b>41,623</b>	<b>30,064</b>	<b>26,664</b>	<b>26,359</b>	<b>30,531</b>	<b>28,509</b>	<b>26,117</b>	<b>25,137</b>	<b>20,404</b>	<b>30,091</b>	<b>29,641</b>
Cattle . . . . .	1,863	2,112	1,912	1,501	1,718	1,653	1,205	808	629	816	1,348	1,319	1,505
Fishery Products . . . . .	8,701	9,307	7,768	8,037	10,085	7,016	5,665	7,554	5,737	7,109	5,750	5,314	6,817
Furs (chiefly raw) . . . . .	1,960	1,512	1,830	2,637	837	513	2,266	3,154	2,633	4,140	2,069	2,135	1,882
Leather and products . . . . .	1,618	1,527	2,098	1,244	1,648	2,084	1,121	1,883	1,581	1,617	1,480	2,637	2,366
Bacon and hams . . . . .	4,923	4,841	9,514	4,132	3,487	3,090	8,208	4,693	3,463	4,395	2,918	10,676	7,103
Meats, other . . . . .	2,750	2,379	3,455	3,078	4,585	4,743	7,883	7,090	6,802	2,488	2,771	3,059	4,700
Cheese . . . . .	85	53	7,062	5,204	3,190	1,749	1,302	467	13	158	43	68	51
Milk products, other . . . . .	965	1,355	2,414	1,731	1,319	1,199	748	693	845	530	506	1,360	1,803
Eggs . . . . .	858	2,184	2,725	923	1,650	3,132	1,267	1,214	3,953	3,164	2,531	3,370	2,359
<b>FIBRES AND TEXTILES</b>	<b>2,831</b>	<b>5,530</b>	<b>4,963</b>	<b>3,278</b>	<b>3,043</b>	<b>3,854</b>	<b>3,018</b>	<b>3,266</b>	<b>2,613</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>3,195</b>	<b>5,824</b>	<b>6,638</b>
Cotton . . . . .	632	945	894	709	823	773	1,140	743	572	778	482	1,197	1,463
Flax . . . . .	127	252	288	96	89	65	67	51	64	90	105	232	97
Wool . . . . .	389	2,275	1,676	939	868	907	486	690	491	484	386	1,258	693
Artificial silk . . . . .	353	923	1,076	763	536	986	973	766	513	681	637	1,280	1,638
<b>WOOD AND PAPER</b>	<b>43,288</b>	<b>54,553</b>	<b>59,048</b>	<b>54,205</b>	<b>62,940</b>	<b>67,808</b>	<b>61,508</b>	<b>58,938</b>	<b>59,360</b>	<b>68,912</b>	<b>73,040</b>	<b>69,683</b>	<b>72,731</b>
Planks and boards . . . . .	6,009	10,910	10,873	13,706	16,000	15,161	14,924	13,024	15,676	17,733	16,489	12,704	15,097
Pulpwood . . . . .	2,316	3,599	3,972	2,608	4,346	2,034	1,343	2,124	1,837	1,443	1,455	1,512	2,354
Unmanufactured wood, other . . . . .	2,367	4,580	5,809	6,057	5,514	7,542	5,849	3,813	3,874	6,701	6,625	5,020	6,171
Wood pulp . . . . .	9,057	9,375	9,391	9,313	10,179	10,867	10,224	11,916	11,202	14,102	15,387	15,263	14,114
Paper, newsprint . . . . .	21,535	22,720	25,248	19,559	24,005	28,697	25,097	24,913	21,921	25,032	30,038	29,918	30,538
Paper, other . . . . .	1,117	1,980	2,564	1,546	1,530	2,120	2,524	2,096	2,103	2,442	1,938	3,680	3,161
<b>IRON AND PRODUCTS</b>	<b>24,706</b>	<b>21,936</b>	<b>30,954</b>	<b>10,842</b>	<b>10,658</b>	<b>18,921</b>	<b>16,728</b>	<b>21,425</b>	<b>20,089</b>	<b>20,709</b>	<b>20,223</b>	<b>29,298</b>	<b>26,431</b>
Pigs, ingots, etc . . . . .	520	145	5	.....	.....	181	238	519	877	525	625	160	160
Rolling mill products . . . . .	647	616	483	331	332	772	861	356	849	393	572	726	1,161
Locomotives and parts . . . . .	2,744	1,637	2,375	37	105	3,026	3,082	1,684	3,472	1,563	1,055	2,888	55
Farm implements . . . . .	2,450	2,975	2,126	1,392	1,861	2,137	1,787	2,200	2,712	3,498	4,122	4,739	3,734
Hardware and cutlery . . . . .	307	319	682	315	300	330	390	451	429	365	308	746	835
Machinery, other than farm . . . . .	1,153	1,065	1,508	1,035	2,083	1,791	1,859	2,496	1,383	2,638	2,220	4,916	4,245
Automobiles and parts . . . . .	10,606	8,144	7,842	4,713	3,713	6,661	5,695	10,999	7,852	8,018	7,727	8,814	9,549
<b>NON-METALLIC METALS (excluding gold)</b>	<b>17,414</b>	<b>17,781</b>	<b>36,345</b>	<b>18,869</b>	<b>14,030</b>	<b>27,468</b>	<b>24,182</b>	<b>22,454</b>	<b>16,433</b>	<b>23,413</b>	<b>18,737</b>	<b>35,408</b>	<b>26,781</b>
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERALS</b>	<b>4,967</b>	<b>5,825</b>	<b>5,836</b>	<b>5,122</b>	<b>5,337</b>	<b>5,727</b>	<b>5,661</b>	<b>5,470</b>	<b>4,270</b>	<b>5,428</b>	<b>5,462</b>	<b>6,671</b>	<b>6,882</b>
Coal . . . . .	622	733	595	572	651	535	755	467	251	209	111	57	166
Petroleum . . . . .	217	667	613	285	671	618	495	745	249	437	207	540	881
Abrasives . . . . .	911	945	1,010	964	1,078	1,127	1,191	1,186	1,008	1,272	1,203	1,383	1,071
Chemicals . . . . .	5,155	5,911	6,605	5,261	5,780	5,402	5,620	6,671	5,053	7,378	6,513	7,915	9,167
Acids . . . . .	128	183	210	203	141	110	213	268	273	255	209	378	307
Fertilizers . . . . .	2,370	2,464	2,849	2,703	2,907	2,486	2,383	3,147	2,216	3,603	2,945	2,730	2,936
Soda compounds . . . . .	334	440	396	361	429	331	409	384	408	516	665	659	333
<b>MISCELLANEOUS</b>	<b>5,921</b>	<b>5,631</b>	<b>14,422</b>	<b>8,366</b>	<b>11,817</b>	<b>7,878</b>	<b>6,433</b>	<b>4,974</b>	<b>5,653</b>	<b>9,595</b>	<b>5,840</b>	<b>6,263</b>	<b>6,371</b>
Electrical energy . . . . .	596	646	596	633	586	501	415	452	311	411	647	506	483
Films . . . . .	161	227	195	225	226	159	148	258	133	304	151	492	300

## VI. Transportation

## 22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Sault	12,323	14,987	14,021	14,314	14,907	11,485	1,449	.....	.....	.....	4,767	15,123	15,566
Ste. Marie 000 tons	809	1,530	1,605	1,449	1,571	1,565	350	.....	.....	.....	480	1,766	1,427
Welland 000 tons	272	893	984	960	941	750	36	.....	.....	.....	206	1,064	995
St. Lawrence 000 tons	272	893	984	960	941	750	36	.....	.....	.....	151	492	300

## VI. Transportation—Continued

## 23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1946						1947			
	April	May	July	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
<b>AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.</b>										
Wheat.....	920,203	784,206	666,277	1,764,073	1,647,800	935,626	747,681	442,900	796,002	1,090,201
Corn.....	18,711	9,715	2,235	3,743	17,499	35,496	13,834	12,952	14,648	3,789
Oats.....	235,189	234,835	163,260	295,355	271,414	188,165	157,374	122,559	232,352	221,136
Barley.....	119,241	134,654	107,030	210,295	194,501	165,404	145,351	74,693	122,333	129,065
Rye.....	11,575	7,973	2,522	35,022	24,063	23,910	18,079	6,759	15,851	12,111
Flaxseed.....	14,794	10,117	11,082	42,840	57,928	21,612	21,128	12,525	13,544	15,318
Other grain.....	5,390	2,257	1,811	20,226	18,173	14,702	7,888	3,812	8,006	6,542
Flour.....	201,815	188,279	175,967	163,744	169,236	161,687	179,743	156,760	202,869	253,889
Other mill products.....	226,182	219,476	205,961	267,245	270,527	284,685	213,202	190,752	247,374	229,103
Hay and straw.....	26,779	27,886	13,962	37,465	43,357	44,944	36,607	35,484	40,248	33,557
Cotton.....	2,353	2,511	2,108	1,004	1,200	1,267	815	1,362	1,416	1,357
Apples (fresh).....	5,951	225	845	82,502	70,923	56,098	32,825	24,928	13,153	5,405
Other fruit (fresh).....	2,132	1,414	5,305	16,074	3,054	2,006	1,684	1,969	1,708	1,794
Potatoes.....	33,130	24,248	15,837	88,337	76,296	54,941	43,330	34,845	61,665	90,018
Other fresh vegetables.....	7,569	4,119	11,489	32,053	23,718	15,987	16,256	13,383	13,030	8,586
Other agricultural products.....	36,930	35,165	29,079	212,504	185,882	162,759	137,404	81,264	50,390	42,455
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.</b>										
Horses.....	12,598	8,940	14,579	10,976	10,834	9,963	6,941	4,762	9,574	10,536
Cattle and calves.....	38,588	37,626	55,986	99,553	100,842	57,469	43,749	31,342	35,205	46,880
Sheep.....	1,777	659	1,986	13,270	7,667	3,713	2,711	2,507	2,606	2,100
Hogs.....	22,602	21,857	14,000	18,457	22,482	22,990	24,196	19,060	22,066	23,276
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).....	17,063	10,678	16,335	25,264	26,539	24,957	20,070	12,093	12,643	9,385
(cured, salted).....	17,774	16,246	14,044	8,807	18,813	17,278	15,728	15,151	17,787	15,125
Other packing house products (edible).....	2,969	3,093	3,814	5,396	6,448	6,343	6,429	4,089	4,035	4,398
Eggs.....	6,196	5,972	2,339	7,486	1,942	2,892	8,211	8,529	7,776	5,451
Butter and cheese.....	2,321	3,962	12,381	6,088	3,579	2,753	2,503	2,097	2,507	2,593
Wool.....	2,578	2,150	4,680	3,299	2,986	2,799	2,118	1,670	1,740	1,966
Hides and leather.....	7,155	6,864	5,216	7,197	7,550	7,460	7,155	8,669	7,945	6,456
Other animal products.....	10,907	8,697	9,158	10,070	10,419	9,775	6,840	7,752	7,392	6,429
<b>MINE PRODUCTS.</b>										
Anthracite coal.....	120	274	600	983	863	983	1,055	893	542	1,314
Bituminous coal.....	686,876	714,620	621,018	745,954	727,287	705,997	667,109	458,714	387,114	357,298
Sub-bituminous coal.....	172,768	168,423	144,587	223,198	240,719	255,120	250,699	220,571	242,249	188,974
Metate coal.....	53,716	46,631	59,362	134,921	151,364	191,470	140,748	108,304	130,788	42,533
Lignite coal.....	85,793	96,781	28,291	107,051	131,254	118,059	98,059	77,095	94,665	86,845
Coke.....	113,856	118,342	27,294	284,631	136,129	56,217	5,341	45	4,505	79,149
Iron ores.....	242,704	234,947	257,768	324,403	366,014	337,936	345,570	360,942	354,950	410,139
Other ores and concentrates.....	83,581	80,745	87,249	73,304	86,741	82,186	60,941	72,143	82,543	91,498
Base bullion and matte.....	293,218	447,477	552,840	553,705	489,753	277,998	181,277	168,519	207,581	327,658
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	3,322	4,131	3,928	4,267	4,283	2,907	1,871	2,331	2,942	4,446
Slate and block stone.....	15,613	31,197	19,463	18,762	18,263	16,610	16,886	10,573	15,907	12,601
Crude petroleum.....	14,139	22,536	65,580	34,106	15,729	12,070	11,963	13,088	12,548	15,133
Salt.....	30,980	34,266	20,764	28,892	38,920	45,730	43,072	37,685	41,830	43,605
Other mine products.....	216,200	245,401	249,802	291,011	250,853	221,011	248,817	206,930	270,243	272,819
<b>FOREST PRODUCTS.</b>										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	167,970	185,411	264,940	224,417	174,928	176,447	186,215	120,754	225,710	187,977
Ties.....	5,952	7,270	10,079	8,303	9,565	5,631	2,306	6,991	8,182	9,775
Pulpwood.....	412,480	429,122	612,463	303,386	296,055	334,720	710,253	874,916	817,615	570,549
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	398,345	442,269	552,486	603,304	531,942	493,739	401,912	394,217	575,795	465,299
Other forest products.....	19,103	22,429	39,232	29,368	28,073	52,237	20,762	21,019	24,534	21,865

## VI. Transportation—Concluded

## 23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1946						1947			
	April	May	July	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
<b>MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS</b>										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	302,562	369,624	362,105	380,232	359,593	350,126	366,468	318,296	360,236	368,700
Sugar.....	17,035	18,555	20,768	30,967	27,711	22,916	20,369	16,330	15,438	19,647
Iron, pig and bloom.....	44,403	50,756	28,844	30,649	47,785	57,662	76,406	63,634	59,919	67,593
Rails and fastenings.....	23,696	19,596	6,520	2,472	11,223	5,400	16,507	10,644	10,647	20,637
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	97,664	109,804	72,358	81,107	95,904	87,931	99,398	111,875	126,291	125,730
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	18,533	15,674	13,827	14,984	14,409	13,790	13,473	11,963	14,780	15,887
Cement.....	110,825	150,842	143,386	115,204	90,395	57,519	41,804	42,770	80,523	131,381
Brick and artificial stone.....	32,417	29,816	36,935	38,555	33,748	28,338	27,606	24,705	35,242	34,068
Lime and plaster.....	42,618	46,702	41,012	40,578	42,177	39,469	40,457	34,351	47,161	48,145
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	5,307	4,511	6,577	5,800	4,684	4,129	2,893	3,407	4,972	6,104
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	22,484	20,985	22,477	18,798	17,974	18,226	20,065	19,416	30,215	30,856
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	57,885	57,017	42,670	35,638	51,592	54,591	55,574	56,795	63,688	57,641
Household goods.....	6,550	3,645	3,573	5,654	5,852	2,580	1,707	1,414	3,974	5,822
Furniture.....	5,530	5,555	3,886	6,048	6,208	5,217	5,484	5,892	6,970	5,991
Beverages.....	51,377	56,434	54,046	51,296	54,514	51,530	49,895	44,395	57,281	54,278
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	224,047	205,305	84,297	165,688	143,159	135,331	140,203	152,972	190,483	216,108
Paper, printed matter, books.....	336,120	317,100	308,126	328,751	302,528	339,760	338,513	336,483	454,539	404,489
Wood-pulp.....	143,859	148,205	136,329	149,340	142,318	149,233	140,553	127,347	200,973	184,523
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	6,748	6,572	14,150	17,646	13,675	12,516	11,550	10,249	9,912	4,026
Canned goods (all food products).....	38,992	41,326	43,436	74,413	82,470	74,789	57,376	50,271	60,184	47,681
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	673,021	678,115	588,138	587,577	630,302	635,699	570,533	529,258	676,821	729,741
Merchandise.....	286,085	274,579	246,554	271,132	257,086	241,304	240,786	205,712	306,497	325,280
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,712	7,891	7,759	10,050	9,475	8,096	7,854	6,869	8,451	8,533

## 24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passenger Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
1945									
Dec....	31,959	26,317	5,040	5,093	2,585	2,095	224	15,950	96
1946									
Jan....	27,318	25,277	1,568	5,188	2,220	1,819	192	16,185	94
Feb....	25,500	23,969	1,165	4,912	1,973	1,746	164	15,506	96
Mar....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April....	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May....	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,666	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96
Oct....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97
Nov....	32,495	27,567	4,245	6,086	2,599	1,442	128	18,699	95
Dec....	30,990	28,728	1,507	5,334	2,538	1,830	165	17,729	93
1947									
Jan....	28,164	28,080	Dr. 440	5,302	2,287	1,795	132	18,363	95
Feb....	26,575	26,735	Dr. 839	4,755	1,881	1,643	100	17,984	97
Mar....	31,134	28,252	Dr. 2,046	5,934	2,523	1,811	118	18,352	97
April....	31,095	28,270	1,828	6,069	2,439	1,769	128	17,819	93
May....	33,419	30,315	2,240	6,142	2,519	1,484	131	18,645	96

**VI. Transportation—Continued**  
**24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued**

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passenger Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
1945	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
Jan....	25,412	20,711	4,701	1,300	3,885	1,846	1,336	130	11,198
Feb....	23,727	19,726	3,999	1,300	4,435	1,150	1,403	197	11,191
Mar....	25,350	21,343	4,009	1,609	4,435	1,150	1,403	197	11,191
April...	22,760	20,034	2,726	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	150	11,370
May....	22,739	20,478	2,261	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622
June....	23,292	20,919	3,373	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305
July....	24,222	21,246	2,976	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858
Aug....	25,407	22,874	2,533	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945
Sept...	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	1,156	174	11,298
Oct.....	26,856	20,855	6,001	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754
Nov....	26,501	20,212	6,289	3,746	5,045	2,247	1,122	123	12,677
Dec....	25,161	20,058	5,103	3,120	4,287	2,039	1,345	148	12,939
1947									
Jan....	23,603	22,350	1,253	187	4,426	2,028	1,363	125	13,328
Feb....	21,210	21,404	Dr. 1,194	1,027	3,886	1,686	1,256	114	12,944
Mar....	27,095	23,032	4,063	2,115	4,875	2,291	1,386	126	13,452
April...	26,444	22,756	3,688	1,735	4,684	2,070	1,252	124	12,751
May...	26,852	23,616	3,236	1,643	5,022	2,245	1,046	124	13,210
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All Railways									
Month	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passenger Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
1945									
Jan....	55,797	52,637	3,160	12,453	4,644	3,510	424	28,773	150
Feb....	53,343	47,606	5,974	11,965	4,215	3,416	392	28,560	171
Mar....	59,128	50,016	9,112	13,250	4,981	3,630	412	29,587	171
April...	55,903	47,559	8,344	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	28,160	164
May....	55,459	48,170	7,289	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166
June....	55,841	48,403	7,438	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	9,444	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,650	55,602	6,048	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,813	171
Sept...	62,174	58,379	3,815	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct....	65,305	54,201	11,094	15,059	5,467	2,940	202	37,877	171
Nov....	64,791	52,362	12,429	14,405	5,267	2,862	279	33,686	169
Dec....	61,926	53,318	8,608	12,836	4,814	3,440	341	32,980	168
1947									
Jan....	57,565	55,375	Dr. 2,190	13,028	4,743	3,462	287	33,912	170
Feb....	53,402	52,349	Dr. 1,053	11,472	3,963	3,179	241	32,946	174
Mar....	64,731	55,703	9,028	13,962	5,259	3,478	268	33,837	172
April...	63,914	55,584	8,330	13,843	4,972	3,306	276	32,622	166
May...	66,864	58,576	8,288	14,364	5,189	2,816	280	34,001	171

## 25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
Dec.	78,013	151,888	229,901	18,421	208,922	227,343	8,271	53,988	62,259
April	160,615	250,840	411,455	282,261	325,615	597,876	17,602	47,362	64,963
May	82,734	57,837	140,301	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,344	122,713
June	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	105,569	135,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757
Oct.	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271
1947									
Jan.	84,702	170,178	263,970	34,341	270,442	304,783	520	.....	520
Feb.	63,687	189,187	252,874	27,542	292,173	319,715	.....	.....	.....
Mar.	73,343	205,189	278,532	24,227	261,508	285,735	.....	.....	.....
April	74,651	216,062	290,713	36,378	218,580	254,958	20,353	5,507	25,860
May	57,924	101,366	159,200	42,490	217,531	260,021	88,526	57,989	146,515
June	74,491	50,130	124,621	49,437	157,493	206,930	364,521	57,607	422,218

—	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1945									
Dec.	15,856	28,354	44,220	43,042	43,947	87,989	606,738	133,331	833,709
April	99,599	69,341	168,940	\$5,620	65,103	153,782	513,827	332,364	846,151
May	248,308	250,717	500,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	376,152	311,597	917,729
June	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,275	230,066	630,898	250,835	887,733
July	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456
1947									
Jan.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	544,620	399,871	944,491
Feb.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	503,055	394,141	897,196
Mar.	.....	.....	15,147	.....	15,147	.....	637,689	403,703	1,041,392
April	48,848	45,571	94,419	48,046	93,197	141,243	630,317	386,010	1,016,327
May	209,274	594,349	803,623	201,559	217,758	419,317	680,428	404,681	1,085,109
June	416,728	592,088	1,008,816	185,064	200,240	385,304	721,554	337,849	1,058,403

## 25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—Concluded

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded  
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment
Dec.	253,183	38,353	47,296	9,161	109,575	0,655	83,129	.....	80,680	.....	.....	.....
1946												
April	256,582	12,570	53,400	8,180	155,399	77,000	27,747	.....	3,500	.....	.....	.....
May	78,232	7,492	30,387	5,898	105,300	102	68,861	15,720	21,075	.....	.....	.....
June	44,770	647	10,301	5,314	32,163	1	13,575	9,937	42,283	.....	.....	.....
July	29,115	43	13,725	1	48,899	92	57,660	27,400	51,043	.....	.....	.....
Aug.	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319	.....	152,570	29,231	43,656	.....	.....	.....
Sept.	23,020	.....	19,706	1,689	81,183	.....	60,496	22,215	66,210	.....	.....	.....
Oct.	48,007	46	29,306	120	66,217	.....	121,050	42,780	50,620	.....	.....	.....
Nov.	35,027	.....	36,508	406	56,322	.....	74,864	42,324	35,090	.....	.....	.....
Dec.	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536	9,233	.....	.....
1947												
Jan.	273,690	20,932	40,272	3,756	175,783	2,135	136,029	236	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.	258,559	14,081	25,725	20,041	210,978	4,334	143,752	409	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.	253,143	24,895	63,285	2,551	185,881	534	136,972	.....	4,740	.....	.....	.....
April	345,319	18,073	52,729	6,220	142,474	1,429	115,042	447	53,006	.....	.....	.....
May	138,120	5,417	42,743	6,014	72,036	40	125,574	8,271	53,006	.....	.....	.....
June	22,549	.....	33,378	325	40,017	.....	104,355	21,862	52,196	.....	.....	.....

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver				
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		
	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	Weight	Mea-sure-ment	
Dec.	56,949	3,812	31,602	70	.....	.....	115,800	.....	11,200	11,704	120,079	16	
1946													
April	10,311	4,109	20,357	4,410	.....	.....	205,700	100,731	194,764	623	.....	.....	
May	350,552	22,793	116,170	9,933	507	25,258	.....	205,720	100,731	194,764	623	.....	.....
June	844,415	71,123	337,033	19,236	434	.....	224,882	138,071	247	130,150	870	.....	.....
July	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358	.....	295,104	.....	74,033	885	114,790	7	.....
Aug.	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552	.....	100,180	648	102,150	2	.....
Sept.	540,206	23,095	498,939	12,058	1,301	.....	265,860	.....	127,321	6	167,249	.....	.....
Oct.	360,405	71,414	608,874	2,612	918	.....	259,266	.....	180,464	440	130,355	363	.....
Nov.	585,780	45,086	468,403	3,060	769	.....	301,355	.....	250,600	950	130,797	1,044	.....
Dec.	63,214	7,437	20,520	304	.....	.....	56,221	.....	278,482	322	176,327	8	.....
1947													
Jan.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	213,670	517	148,782	293	
Feb.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	217,664	517	149,154	293	
Mar.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	218,333	186	150,671	1,162	
April	23,038	600	66,290	.....	.....	.....	99,896	.....	228,501	327	201,004	41	
May	570,197	40,804	628,967	6,541	566	.....	368,052	279,937	383	209,860	565	.....	.....
June	658,396	37,136	507,268	4,580	609	.....	238,983	218,688	270	153,182	7,066	.....	.....

## 26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	29,953	12,972	3,619	1,264	3,295	1,620	10,389	612
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	27,850	13,304	3,238	981	2,966	1,308	9,776	540
Feb.	19,771	12,641	2,760	565	2,300	800	8,201	503
Mar.	27,824	16,322	3,919	602	3,322	822	8,321	403
<b>April</b>								
May	22,660	15,552	1,265	2,353	3,208	661	11,258	625
June	45,267	14,307	1,737	4,940	4,939	883	10,084	526
Oct.	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	304
Dec.	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,806	3,349	2,584	8,323	399
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	23,239	14,890	2,659	1,818	3,376	1,723	7,832	716
Feb.	17,169	12,923	2,168	1,244	3,065	840	6,488	564
Mar.	25,081	14,398	2,495	639	4,725	924	7,858	494
April	32,832	14,737	1,825	418	4,994	702	8,767	508
May	41,600	16,831	1,358	228	3,951	660	7,746	632
June	36,544	15,149	640	686	1,390	674	7,458	828

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	3,568	341	525	23,534	3,085	5,914	1,441	9,336
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	2,900	223	506	27,511	3,085	5,914	1,441	9,336
June	1,820	200	552	19,700	3,508	10,664	1,723	18,881
July	2,043	194	797	19,240	2,931	10,432	1,879	19,100
Aug.	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	2,117	293	710	25,807	2,453	6,961	1,969	9,902
Feb.	1,792	173	507	19,011	2,153	7,177	1,436	9,664
Mar.	1,781	179	503	17,189	2,434	7,870	1,604	12,088
April	1,654	256	454	14,470	2,524	9,502	1,714	15,981
May	1,683	357	709	15,092	2,920	13,326	2,356	20,688
June	1,599	273	619	18,960	2,277	13,842	1,889	20,641

## 26. CARLOADINGS—Concluded

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cord- wood	Pulp- wood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petro- leum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manu- factured)
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	3,300	5,147	11,530	11,386	3,327	9,631	883	5,073
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	2,722	5,580	23,614	10,536	2,442	9,953	1,135	5,737
Feb.	2,739	6,443	23,558	10,114	2,274	9,387	745	4,742
Mar.	3,184	6,916	20,610	12,127	2,534	11,405	836	6,392
April	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,934	1,132	6,275
Dec.	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	4,299	4,978	22,871	13,674	2,370	14,282	845	6,850
Feb.	3,414	4,741	23,036	13,336	1,922	12,236	790	6,470
Mar.	5,299	5,928	21,213	14,699	2,321	14,121	758	7,482
April	4,632	4,209	14,542	12,926	2,388	14,965	871	6,975
May	6,591	4,288	15,474	15,926	3,110	18,399	948	7,369
June	6,502	5,088	20,467	19,198	3,601	17,121	1,127	6,696

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Imple- ments, Tractors, Mach- inery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Ferti- lizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manu- factures and Miscel- laneous	Mer- chandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	1,906	2,892	2,262	14,069	1,932	22,083	63,091	271,947
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	1,982	4,060	2,729	16,688	1,726	22,972	65,733	287,439
Feb.	1,838	3,364	3,586	15,696	1,466	20,320	64,073	263,107
Mar.	2,223	3,729	4,898	17,942	1,529	23,798	75,543	302,390
April	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May	2,400	4,182	3,615	16,901	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	2,130	4,804	3,323	18,330	1,938	22,135	72,880	302,175
Feb.	2,047	4,262	3,307	16,939	1,723	21,551	67,459	269,613
Mar.	2,847	4,831	4,495	20,101	1,739	23,300	76,611	306,007
April	3,192	4,341	4,645	18,981	1,404	24,132	81,622	311,163
May	3,199	4,498	4,734	18,336	1,410	25,414	84,630	344,523
June	2,873	4,037	2,525	17,072	1,195	24,127	76,482	331,562

## VII. Employment

## 27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926 = 100

Classification	1946											1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June				
<b>Fight Groups.....</b>	169.9	173.6	172.8	175.5	178.1	182.7	185.7	181.0	180.7	180.4	180.7	179.6	184.6				
MANUFACTURING.....	184.7	187.2	184.2	187.2	188.4	192.8	194.2	190.6	193.9	194.5	195.2	195.8	197.5				
Animal products—edible.....	225.4	240.0	250.6	252.0	242.2	252.8	248.7	230.7	229.6	205.5	204.4	215.8	228.7				
Fur and products.....	161.2	154.2	160.7	166.8	173.6	169.8	150.7	142.2	148.2	151.7	155.6	160.6					
Leather and products.....	155.0	154.7	154.8	156.4	157.6	159.1	159.8	155.0	160.0	160.5	161.0	159.8	156.9				
Lumber and products.....	104.0	131.2	135.8	142.2	140.1	137.9	134.2	132.3	134.3	135.3	136.1	170.9	154.8				
Rough and dressed lumber.....	75.1	109.8	119.0	122.7	120.4	116.1	110.3	108.9	111.9	113.4	114.2	114.7	122.3				
Furniture.....	146.1	149.2	152.8	157.4	157.9	161.3	164.4	164.4	166.6	167.1	167.2	164.2	167.2				
Other lumber products.....	171.7	104.9	200.2	193.9	190.9	197.1	195.0	191.2	198.8	189.5	192.6	196.6	199.1				
Musical instruments.....	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.3	38.5	39.6	39.4	39.8	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.3	41.8				
Plant products—edible.....	159.1	166.2	180.9	202.4	228.3	208.0	194.5	178.5	180.2	173.5	170.4	170.0	172.6				
Pulp and paper products.....	159.8	163.6	165.7	167.3	167.6	167.0	164.1	166.0	167.8	167.7	170.9	174.1					
Pulp and paper.....	145.4	149.7	153.5	155.2	153.4	151.4	149.0	145.5	147.6	140.1	140.9	152.0	150.3				
Paper products.....	236.2	242.0	240.6	244.0	250.3	252.9	252.7	248.2	255.8	256.2	266.7	241.4					
Printing and publishing.....	153.1	155.4	156.7	157.7	157.8	160.3	161.8	160.2	160.1	162.3	161.2	161.6	162.6				
Rubber products.....	188.2	162.4	109.9	110.6	113.8	161.3	188.7	180.8	183.8	193.5	196.1	198.1	197.8	197.5			
Textile products.....	164.6	158.2	168.8	161.1	165.3	167.8	169.5	165.3	172.2	174.8	175.9	174.6	175.2				
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	165.4	152.8	155.1	161.7	166.0	171.0	173.4	172.4	178.2	180.7	180.0	178.5	177.1				
Hosiery and knit goods.....	150.3	154.3	163.9	157.0	157.1	159.2	162.0	158.1	162.3	164.6	165.8	164.2	163.0				
Clothing and personal furnishings.....	163.6	161.1	165.4	159.8	164.3	167.1	168.9	161.5	171.3	174.5	176.9	176.8	174.2				
Other textile products.....	173.0	172.6	168.6	169.7	167.9	171.6	170.7	165.6	171.0	172.3	173.1	171.2	167.7				
Tobacco.....	114.3	117.0	114.4	121.0	124.4	126.1	130.2	139.9	151.9	149.9	142.0	120.8	119.3				
Retroverous.....	290.0	299.9	304.2	308.9	312.0	312.8	306.7	304.2	299.1	295.4	297.9	303.0	308.2				
Chemicals and allied products.....	325.6	324.4	317.3	317.2	315.6	328.3	331.2	324.6	328.0	327.5	330.8	331.5	333.2				
Clay, glass and stone products.....	167.2	172.9	170.5	163.9	160.2	164.3	173.0	171.9	179.9	178.8	181.9	183.9	188.6				
Electric light and power.....	175.8	184.1	191.4	193.0	189.4	184.8	182.0	178.2	175.0	175.4	175.9	180.2	187.9				
Electrical apparatus.....	291.4	205.7	255.0	268.1	270.1	305.1	317.0	323.2	331.3	335.3	339.9	342.6	345.8				
Iron and steel products.....	208.0	205.6	197.0	195.8	194.2	203.2	206.3	205.0	208.4	210.2	211.9	212.7	213.3				
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	257.3	255.9	190.9	184.5	182.4	248.5	259.4	260.0	260.6	258.8	261.5	265.0	267.3				
Machinery.....	234.2	233.7	230.0	234.2	237.8	339.7	249.7	253.2	256.4	251.3	256.9	257.1	254.5				
Agricultural implements.....	164.0	165.3	163.5	168.6	166.1	168.9	170.8	167.3	172.7	177.4	183.1	185.2	186.7				
Land vehicles.....	173.1	167.3	165.8	164.8	161.8	163.4	166.0	165.7	167.6	171.9	171.9	173.4	173.6				
Automobiles and parts.....	263.6	241.1	214.6	230.3	236.0	244.6	253.7	240.2	258.5	270.2	278.2	287.3	290.9				
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	527.4	509.7	490.8	477.1	475.1	474.8	474.4	453.1	474.0	478.3	491.0	482.1	494.5				
Heating appliances.....	185.0	104.1	198.3	198.2	194.6	200.8	203.5	196.3	208.2	206.9	209.7	192.9	191.7				
Iron and steel fabrication.....	181.1	182.1	178.9	181.7	181.1	175.2	185.9	187.5	193.1	198.2	199.1	202.4	204.4				
Foundry and machine shop products.....	213.6	211.0	209.0	216.6	215.3	218.1	221.8	217.0	224.3	227.3	228.3	223.0	223.4				
Other iron and steel products.....	221.0	227.2	218.5	219.4	217.1	223.3	224.1	218.0	222.4	221.9	222.6	223.5	223.3				
Non-ferrous metal products.....	291.3	292.7	285.4	287.5	285.2	253.8	304.1	307.8	316.6	320.6	324.3	320.3	325.1				
Non-metallic mineral products.....	225.1	226.0	213.1	240.2	212.0	209.8	206.7	204.9	207.5	210.4	209.2	211.3	216.8				
Miscellaneous.....	290.7	293.4	287.9	280.2	281.5	200.4	209.0	295.2	307.2	307.8	303.1	304.0	284.4				
LOGGING.....	193.7	197.0	188.5	193.5	241.7	299.5	353.9	365.7	376.0	377.9	331.0	241.3	243.8				
MINTING.....	157.5	159.5	156.6	155.7	154.5	150.5	150.8	153.9	161.6	153.8	138.7	139.4	157.4				
Coal.....	93.7	93.9	92.4	92.8	93.7	93.8	93.8	97.2	89.1	97.4	49.5	49.9	48.7	74.6			
Metallic ores.....	280.3	278.3	266.7	266.4	262.6	269.4	272.0	274.1	287.9	294.1	300.7	304.6	305.5				
Non-metallic (except coal).....	184.6	201.0	209.4	202.4	197.2	199.4	202.7	191.3	185.7	189.0	193.8	196.9	214.4				
COMMUNICATIONS.....	141.4	146.4	151.1	152.9	151.9	153.6	154.7	155.3	155.1	156.6	159.0	161.4	165.7				
Telegraphs.....	137.3	139.5	138.3	139.6	137.7	138.3	137.0	133.8	133.8	133.5	133.8	133.5	136.5				
Telephones.....	141.8	147.6	153.8	155.8	155.8	157.0	155.0	159.3	159.7	161.5	164.5	167.5	172.3				
TRANSPORTATION.....	126.8	126.3	129.6	131.4	132.3	135.7	135.8	132.0	130.6	129.7	130.9	134.4	140.0				
Street railways and cartage.....	207.7	200.9	213.3	214.8	219.0	221.1	222.0	218.8	217.7	216.7	218.5	221.8	226.0				
Steam railways.....	106.0	107.2	109.3	110.3	110.5	112.9	111.7	112.8	111.2	111.4	111.4	111.7	113.0				
Shipping and stevedoring.....	103.6	108.0	104.1	108.9	114.2	117.3	121.3	99.1	90.4	94.2	98.0	114.5	135.0				
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	131.1	141.7	148.1	152.3	151.9	151.9	145.8	125.1	121.8	123.8	128.6	133.2	149.6				
Building.....	142.9	154.5	162.3	165.6	165.6	171.8	171.3	158.7	160.2	161.0	167.1	173.5	186.4				
Highway.....	167.0	180.6	190.0	199.0	201.8	194.4	181.4	136.3	115.5	112.0	124.9	149.6	178.8				
Railway.....	85.7	92.3	94.4	94.9	91.7	91.1	85.7	80.8	87.0	95.4	91.3	74.4	83.0				
SERVICES.....	224.3	233.3	239.8	239.3	235.1	224.9	227.0	223.7	224.8	226.4	228.5	231.9	238.4				
Hotels and restaurants.....	221.3	234.5	244.8	245.8	238.4	224.5	227.1	225.1	224.9	226.9	227.1	230.8	240.0				
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	230.3	231.0	229.9	226.6	228.7	225.8	227.4	221.1	224.7	225.3	231.2	234.1	235.3				
TRADE.....	187.7	191.1	190.0	192.1	198.8	201.3	212.0	212.3	198.5	197.6	200.2	200.7	201.6				
Retail.....	194.3	197.5	195.0	197.4	204.0	209.5	224.1	224.6	201.4	202.9	206.8	206.9	207.4				
Wholesale.....	172.3	175.9	178.1	179.8	180.0	182.0	183.8	184.8	184.7	185.5	186.5	188.4					

## 28. INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS BASED ON JUNE, 1941 AS 100

Industries	1946						1947							
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
MANUFACTURING.....	134.3	138.5	137.5	140.1	143.0	147.5	153.6	141.8	155.8	159.5	160.8	162.7	165.7	
Animal products—edible.....	164.1	175.0	179.0	180.2	175.9	184.4	190.5	171.2	171.4	164.0	163.0	173.3	181.8	
Fur and products.....	146.4	140.3	150.4	154.5	160.7	171.3	170.8	131.4	137.1	150.9	158.5	166.2	167.9	
Leather and products.....	147.8	149.0	152.6	156.2	158.7	160.8	163.9	145.4	168.2	171.7	173.1	173.5	169.9	
Boots and shoes.....	146.8	147.8	153.5	156.7	159.4	160.2	163.9	144.3	166.0	168.6	170.0	170.9	167.8	
Lumber and products.....	108.4	148.9	151.7	165.6	168.1	165.8	169.4	143.4	162.1	169.7	171.8	173.4	178.4	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	82.0	135.3	151.5	153.5	157.0	152.5	142.8	129.1	146.7	155.8	157.1	157.4	165.4	
Furniture.....	147.1	154.0	159.2	166.4	172.6	175.7	181.7	162.2	185.2	191.8	192.1	192.2	190.2	
Other lumber products.....	157.2	187.8	196.5	197.3	197.3	190.1	197.2	172.3	190.3	205.0	203.9	194.5	213.2	
Plant products—edible.....	147.1	154.8	164.5	180.2	208.2	101.8	184.8	104.7	175.7	171.3	170.4	172.4	178.7	
Pulp and paper products.....	148.1	157.3	163.3	165.2	169.0	169.4	170.1	161.6	172.7	174.3	175.3	177.4	192.6	
Pulp and paper.....	150.6	184.0	174.3	176.4	179.1	176.4	174.0	164.4	175.4	177.3	178.5	180.6	208.7	
Paper products.....	161.2	165.0	167.9	170.2	177.8	182.6	186.0	169.3	192.0	193.7	193.9	201.7	205.7	
Printing and publishing.....	140.1	145.7	147.4	149.0	152.0	155.6	159.5	155.8	161.8	163.2	165.0	166.1	167.0	
Rubber products.....	184.5	156.1	111.7	119.2	128.2	160.0	225.1	209.4	236.1	239.0	241.1	240.3	240.1	
Textile products.....	132.0	127.0	130.8	137.3	139.2	143.2	148.0	128.7	154.1	158.6	160.5	161.1	159.1	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	131.5	122.0	127.6	134.9	141.2	141.6	148.5	133.1	157.5	161.4	161.4	162.0	162.9	
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	113.7	87.9	93.6	104.4	115.4	117.3	118.5	109.1	127.4	130.8	130.1	130.5	128.8	
Woolen yarn and cloth.....	130.0	135.8	144.3	143.9	148.9	151.0	150.1	161.0	139.9	163.0	165.8	168.2	167.4	172.5
Artificial silk and silk goods.....	169.0	170.6	174.4	179.7	184.2	180.2	193.5	169.6	209.1	212.7	213.8	222.2	219.9	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	132.7	123.2	135.2	142.7	145.9	144.7	153.9	126.9	157.2	160.6	161.0	162.1	161.7	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	134.4	131.6	132.7	139.4	136.1	146.9	149.1	126.8	154.2	160.0	164.5	164.5	159.0	
Other textile products.....	126.8	129.1	129.0	132.0	133.4	136.2	137.8	116.9	140.0	144.1	147.0	148.8	145.4	
Tobacco.....	155.1	142.9	159.1	170.0	176.4	177.1	194.1	153.8	213.5	210.1	202.1	177.3	181.0	
Beverages.....	165.9	171.4	174.0	180.6	186.3	187.6	186.6	184.0	186.3	182.8	187.1	194.0	201.1	
Chemicals and allied products.....	118.3	120.0	117.1	117.9	118.5	123.2	127.1	125.2	123.4	132.0	134.0	134.4	136.9	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	158.4	163.1	161.1	159.7	158.9	160.3	177.4	165.4	186.5	189.8	193.4	199.4	204.4	
Electric light and power.....	139.7	146.6	148.9	148.7	148.3	147.8	147.7	146.6	148.1	149.7	149.6	157.7	163.6	
Electrical apparatus.....	162.6	167.4	145.8	154.5	157.1	175.7	195.2	191.2	205.7	212.9	217.6	219.3	221.1	
Iron and steel products.....	123.1	123.1	117.8	117.4	118.9	120.3	133.7	122.3	138.2	141.4	142.6	144.0	145.2	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	128.2	127.8	88.5	87.4	89.8	126.2	140.4	127.8	146.3	151.7	150.2	151.0	152.4	
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	119.7	125.0	126.0	128.2	133.8	137.2	145.1	135.3	154.5	158.1	159.1	161.8	161.1	
Agricultural implements.....	108.6	209.3	220.2	196.7	219.1	220.2	233.8	231.1	240.0	250.2	258.2	264.3	268.4	
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	111.2	107.8	106.5	106.1	106.4	108.9	117.7	114.7	120.8	122.8	124.1	124.7	126.0	
Automobiles and parts.....	99.1	95.3	94.7	91.7	89.5	94.0	109.6	101.5	115.6	121.4	122.3	127.5	128.3	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	161.1	100.5	156.0	148.9	151.6	158.0	152.2	128.5	153.3	159.8	167.8	170.6	176.5	
Heating appliances.....	138.7	149.4	151.7	152.3	149.2	155.9	164.7	138.9	171.7	173.0	177.4	166.7	167.2	
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	110.5	111.8	113.8	118.8	118.8	115.9	135.4	126.4	145.7	146.7	148.1	151.9	153.7	
Foundry and machine shop products.....	137.9	139.2	140.5	144.1	151.3	152.6	157.7	137.3	184.5	182.3	163.5	184.2	162.2	
Other iron and steel products.....	122.9	126.6	126.5	129.7	129.5	130.0	132.7	113.5	138.8	140.0	140.7	142.5	143.5	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	123.4	128.3	127.8	128.2	129.9	133.1	144.8	140.7	151.7	154.5	157.5	159.5	160.3	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	141.0	147.3	151.6	153.0	148.2	149.0	153.3	154.6	159.9	165.2	167.6	170.7	172.4	
Miscellaneous.....	180.8	185.7	181.0	180.1	178.3	184.8	191.3	181.2	200.6	205.1	204.7	197.6	195.6	
LOGGING.....	153.1	184.7	192.8	192.8	195.5	234.0	234.0	323.2	372.1	378.8	410.7	388.4	263.9	
MINING.....	109.7	112.3	108.8	109.0	111.0	112.1	113.6	90.6	120.0	104.3	106.0	107.8	114.8	
Coal.....	183.3	156.3	150.0	154.0	159.0	100.0	167.2	115.0	174.3	89.7	95.0	94.0	115.6	
Metallic ores.....	86.9	88.8	84.1	82.9	84.2	85.6	88.0	82.3	94.8	100.8	100.7	103.1	103.6	
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	151.3	157.7	167.1	166.2	165.3	168.5	159.4	141.5	150.0	157.5	161.4	165.4	179.5	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	174.8	179.2	184.9	186.9	189.8	194.2	193.8	190.9	198.6	199.5	204.2	205.7	215.3	
Telegraphs.....	150.4	152.6	157.7	156.4	166.2	165.7	169.0	165.5	166.7	172.3	169.6	170.2	175.3	
Telephones.....	181.7	186.5	192.7	195.8	196.5	202.5	200.7	204.6	205.5	207.3	214.5	216.1	220.3	
TRANSPORTATION.....	151.5	154.9	155.6	161.0	171.0	173.2	180.3	173.8	177.2	178.3	179.9	181.0	187.6	
Street railways.....	167.0	171.9	173.8	177.0	187.3	186.7	190.1	187.3	194.0	195.1	194.5	198.3	203.6	
Steam railways.....	147.8	149.6	156.4	159.2	165.3	168.1	176.1	177.9	170.9	180.6	182.2	178.0	178.9	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	136.2	144.2	137.3	143.6	146.8	168.0	178.7	143.2	144.9	136.3	140.0	159.0	193.6	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	126.9	138.7	148.4	153.7	153.7	155.5	149.7	124.7	127.6	135.2	135.4	144.2	161.4	
Building.....	115.0	127.1	138.5	141.1	145.4	150.5	149.2	121.5	138.4	148.2	148.0	159.2	170.2	
Highway.....	137.3	152.7	162.1	170.6	169.8	161.8	149.8	120.9	101.0	104.7	102.2	124.0	157.1	
Railway.....	154.9	140.7	147.2	152.8	144.9	156.0	150.8	137.7	147.7	161.1	152.3	132.4	149.2	
SERVICES.....	167.9	176.6	180.3	181.7	183.1	177.4	183.9	178.4	183.7	188.3	190.5	191.6	198.4	
Hotels and restaurant.....	179.2	193.0	199.4	201.2	201.5	191.0	199.9	199.5	200.3	206.4	203.7	208.7	214.1	
PERSONALS (chiefly laundries).....	152.0	153.5	153.4	154.1	157.2	158.1	161.2	148.5	160.3	163.1	172.6	175.1	176.5	
TRADE.....	144.5	148.9	150.1	151.3	154.6	158.6	165.1	166.5	163.1	164.5	166.9	168.8	171.7	
Retail.....	143.8	148.6	149.4	150.4	154.1	150.1	167.7	169.0	162.0	162.5	165.7	167.1	170.4	
Wholesale.....	146.4	149.8	151.6	153.3	156.1	157.4	159.6	161.3	165.2	167.9	169.4	171.9	174.2	
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES.....	136.6	141.9	143.1	145.6	149.8	154.4	159.9	150.2	160.6	163.0	163.7	168.5	168.5	

## 29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment <sup>1</sup>			Strikes and Lockouts			Percentage Unemployment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applications	Vacancies	Placements	Disputes in Existence	Number of Employees	Time Loss in Working Days			
Oct. 1945	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
Oct.	282,877	237,505	147,197	18	25,868	419,242	1·4	1,520	344
Nov.	241,984	165,536	113,390	24	31,054	422,673	.....	1,422	197
Dec.	166,070	110,275	70,547	13	19,619	261,019	.....	1,481	270
1946									
Jan.	208,346	144,401	65,374	12	2,957	18,948	3·0	2,794	219
Feb.	158,329	107,405	50,555	19	3,584	11,891	.....	2,281	230
Mar.	151,501	129,539	57,078	28	5,976	46,068	.....	7,603	215
April	165,791	190,000	82,008	24	6,907	47,116	1·9	6,339	277
May	141,503	162,771	73,398	35	47,730	564,925	.....	7,691	317
June	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,688	935,188	.....	7,146	479
July	179,011	180,926	89,919	42	49,752	918,285	1·3	9,127	474
Aug.	145,482	162,487	70,193	33	42,407	867,252	.....	9,401	651
Sept.	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.	186,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1·0	4,700	528
Nov.	162,422	155,553	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	4,029	537
Dec.	157,579	128,681	61,851	10	2,256	23,804	.....	3,942	724
1947									
Jan.	162,132	118,696	57,139	12	3,302	28,519	1·5	2,760	651
Feb.	132,923	114,749	50,806	20	33,737	190,679	.....	2,577	471
Mar.	156,887	155,328	70,193	18	15,931	378,057	.....	2,672	680
April	110,221	132,988	61,548	26	17,480	363,886	1·8	2,908	.....
May	115,217	139,650	64,956	43	34,013	365,424	.....	4,588	.....
June	149,606	139,650	64,956	31	17,201	166,370	.....		

<sup>1</sup> Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

## VII. Employment—Continued

30. VITAL STATISTICS (<sup>(1)</sup>) AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marriages	Deaths					
<b>1945</b>								
Oct.	11,998	5,841	5,019	165·1	167·6	163·9	134·9	164·1
Nov.	10,794	4,614	4,980	171·3	168·0	166·8	140·4	169·3
Dec.	11,127	4,891	5,440	185·6	171·0	171·2	151·6	174·7
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	11,677	3,781	5,867	171·3	177·3	179·6	157·3	177·4
Feb.	10,697	4,089	5,186	170·8	177·3	179·2	155·2	173·0
Mar.	11,539	4,065	5,333	170·9	179·7	176·8	156·3	167·9
April	13,281	4,734	5,125	176·4	186·1	180·2	160·8	169·3
May	13,769	6,041	5,116	175·7	178·5	178·8	158·8	165·8
June	13,479	8,819	4,572	173·7	174·6	177·2	155·5	136·7
July	14,186	7,575	4,956	169·1	172·5	176·2	153·4	154·2
Aug.	14,802	6,783	4,605	161·9	172·6	173·0	152·3	158·2
Sept.	14,218	7,869	4,504	165·9	174·5	172·9	150·4	163·2
Oct.	14,825	5,841	5,000	171·1	176·6	172·7	147·4	168·1
Nov.	14,180	4,614	5,162	173·8	177·1	179·3	152·9	177·4
Dec.	14,445	5,170	5,153	184·7	182·9	186·7	162·3	187·8
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	14,280	3,662	5,658	171·3	193·6	194·5	165·7	195·1
Feb.	14,045	4,939	3,979	172·6	195·1	193·9	165·8	196·2
Mar.	16,047	3,180	5,560	154·9	196·9	192·1	167·3	194·1
April	15,383	4,772	5,485	162·3	201·0	194·9	169·8	193·4
May	16,278	5,580	5,600	156·5	191·8	191·6	165·5	188·8
June				181·0	187·1	190·3	164·1	189·2

(1) Cities of 10,000 or over.

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926 = 100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Dec. 1945	165.7	173.3	177.7	168.0	172.6	123.7	150.4	206.3
Jan. 1946	158.6	167.1	173.0	168.6	169.8	181.3	147.6	197.9
Feb.	159.0	158.9	174.1	164.8	170.5	223.1	141.6	192.8
Mar.	161.1	159.4	174.8	167.0	168.9	226.9	141.2	187.1
April	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	201.1
Nov.	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.	177.9	174.2	187.2	183.7	176.2	244.4	161.9	216.4
1947								
Jan.	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.3	212.9
Feb.	173.9	104.9	185.0	177.6	177.6	243.6	152.2	214.0
Mar.	174.9	166.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.5
April	174.9	167.9	188.3	178.2	181.2	252.6	151.9	216.0
May	176.6	170.7	188.5	177.5	182.6	263.7	152.1	217.1
June	178.8	177.2	188.9	180.6	185.1	272.5	153.6	221.9

## 32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging	
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power			
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls		
1945										
Dec.	109.6	136.7	103.1	129.6	115.9	145.7	109.9	128.8	206.4	
1946										
Jan.	107.1	121.2	101.9	113.3	112.0	130.1	109.5	125.7	217.6	
Feb.	108.5	135.4	103.8	129.9	113.7	142.3	106.7	127.0	217.0	
Mar.	108.7	135.3	103.8	128.7	113.5	143.3	108.0	128.3	214.5	
April	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8	
May	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4	
June	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4	
July	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4	
Aug.	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1	
Sept.	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2	
Oct.	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7	
Nov.	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7	
Dec.	115.6	153.6	109.2	143.9	121.6	165.2	121.4	147.7	223.6	
1947										
Jan.	113.5	141.5	108.8	132.6	117.9	151.6	118.9	147.9	231.0	
Feb.	115.4	156.8	110.7	145.9	120.0	170.2	116.7	148.1	237.5	
Mar.	115.8	159.5	111.7	152.8	119.7	167.7	117.0	149.7	238.7	
April	116.3	160.8	113.0	154.5	119.4	168.7	117.1	149.9	210.9	
May	116.5	162.7	113.4	156.2	119.6	170.5	120.2	159.0	152.4	
June	117.6	165.7	114.4	157.9	120.4	174.8	123.4	163.6	154.0	

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100—Concluded

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
<b>1945</b>									
Dec....	263.0	84.9	105.2	130.3	153.3	129.6	156.1	95.0	125.9
<b>1946</b>									
Jan....	209.4	84.1	97.7	130.8	156.3	126.7	151.2	77.5	97.8
Feb....	285.0	85.1	106.4	131.0	155.6	123.7	148.4	73.7	100.1
Mar....	316.0	86.3	108.6	132.1	160.0	122.8	153.3	72.9	101.6
April...	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4
May....	108.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3
June....	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	170.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5
Aug....	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4
Sept....	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7
Oct....	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7
Nov....	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.5
Dec....	332.3	90.2	113.6	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	104.9	149.7
<b>1947</b>									
Jan....	380.5	86.9	96.6	159.8	196.9	133.6	175.8	92.9	121.3
Feb....	378.9	91.2	120.0	159.6	196.8	132.2	176.3	87.6	128.0
Mar....	403.5	76.6	104.3	161.1	199.5	131.3	178.3	89.1	135.2
April...	384.1	78.3	106.0	163.6	204.2	132.7	179.9	92.5	135.4
May....	268.9	78.7	107.6	166.0	205.7	136.3	181.0	94.3	142.2
June....	261.8	88.8	114.8	170.5	215.3	141.7	187.6	95.8	161.4

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employment	Aggregate Pay-rolls	Employment	Aggregate Pay-rolls	Employment	Aggregate Pay-rolls	Employment	Aggregate Pay-rolls	Employment	Aggregate Pay-rolls
<b>1945</b>										
Dec....	123.6	156.5	122.6	139.6	113.4	139.5	116.3	137.7	113.6	139.3
<b>1946</b>										
Jan....	121.3	148.3	123.5	140.2	110.2	127.6	116.7	138.2	110.4	128.1
Feb....	123.1	155.8	113.9	135.0	109.5	135.1	117.1	139.1	100.8	135.7
Mar....	122.9	160.9	114.7	135.6	109.4	137.3	120.4	145.4	109.8	137.6
April...	120.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May....	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June....	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July....	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.0	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug....	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept....	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct....	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	158.3	117.1	150.1
Nov....	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec....	131.7	183.9	135.2	165.1	121.6	159.9	128.7	158.7	121.9	159.9
<b>1947</b>										
Jan....	129.9	178.4	135.4	166.5	118.8	149.9	128.6	159.1	119.2	150.5
Feb....	130.5	183.7	125.3	163.1	118.6	160.6	130.7	164.7	119.1	160.7
Mar....	131.5	189.2	126.0	164.5	118.1	162.7	130.4	165.7	118.6	162.9
April...	132.7	190.5	127.7	166.9	118.3	163.9	131.6	168.3	118.9	163.9
May....	134.7	194.6	128.0	168.8	117.7	163.7	131.8	170.8	118.2	164.0
June....	138.4	198.4	128.6	171.7	120.8	168.5	122.0	171.4	121.3	168.7

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>1945</b>									
Dec....	27.09	30.26	28.74	30.38	32.03	32.35	31.40	33.49	34.71
<b>1946</b>									
Jan....	26.35	28.93	29.32	28.55	29.03	31.21	31.06	32.34	32.17
Feb....	26.15	31.01	29.65	30.58	32.34	32.45	31.86	33.95	34.72
Mar....	26.15	31.75	30.40	31.45	32.41	33.22	32.67	34.59	35.60
April...	27.37	32.17	30.43	31.31	32.77	32.75	32.13	33.02	35.23
May...	26.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June....	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.05	33.49	34.11
July....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept....	26.72	29.70	30.15	31.76	32.08	33.20	32.70	34.21	35.91
Oct....	28.16	30.40	30.56	32.04	33.40	33.95	33.06	34.72	36.73
Nov....	28.58	30.98	30.51	32.31	33.58	34.06	33.15	35.07	36.50
Dec....	29.98	31.31	30.19	32.65	34.77	34.84	34.03	35.40	36.27
<b>1947</b>									
Jan....	27.01	27.13	31.26	31.37	33.35	33.78	34.26	34.37	34.57
Feb....	28.20	33.50	32.54	33.42	35.03	35.50	35.12	36.10	36.93
Mar....	29.16	32.39	32.95	34.11	36.45	35.79	35.57	36.32	37.97
April...	29.99	32.53	34.41	34.34	36.38	35.92	35.53	36.98	38.26
May...	30.30	32.64	34.03	34.51	36.55	36.10	35.16	37.14	38.48
June....	29.23	30.77	32.83	34.73	36.84	36.21	35.44	37.07	38.83

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.....	32.02	27.10	32.39	27.91	32.50	39.08	29.74	33.11
<b>1946</b>								
Jan....	28.60	25.67	30.67	26.46	29.96	34.17	28.19	30.46
Feb....	31.75	27.39	32.39	27.77	32.16	42.12	30.00	33.00
Mar....	32.10	27.54	32.58	28.30	32.54	36.48	30.53	33.31
April....	32.08	27.53	32.84	28.13	32.73	41.84	31.37	32.74
May....	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.60	30.20	32.80
June....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July....	31.22	27.05	32.03	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug....	31.96	28.29	32.96	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.62	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct....	32.84	28.46	33.41	29.30	32.59	35.86	30.77	34.34
Nov....	33.33	28.70	33.59	29.46	33.17	36.90	31.07	34.55
Dec....	33.52	29.31	34.39	29.65	35.04	40.71	31.70	34.48
<b>1947</b>								
Jan....	31.25	27.94	33.17	28.98	33.36	40.05	30.48	32.85
Feb....	33.06	28.72	35.42	30.89	36.30	42.94	32.64	35.07
Mar....	34.54	29.86	35.82	31.15	37.21	43.23	32.82	35.75
April....	34.57	29.69	36.07	31.11	36.67	43.08	32.83	35.88
May....	34.87	30.23	36.40	31.23	36.85	43.51	33.05	36.36
June....	35.00	31.11	36.68	31.56	37.08	42.85	33.30	36.27

## VII. Employment—Continued

34. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,  
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>1945</b>										
Dec.	55,062	70	2,531	1,636	16,282	22,900	3,167	1,344	2,416	5,615
<b>1946</b>										
Jan.	51,282	65	2,138	1,570	14,600	21,373	2,988	1,269	2,312	4,957
Feb.	54,349	66	2,245	1,555	15,463	23,273	2,986	1,218	2,355	5,188
Mar.	55,249	65	2,295	1,568	16,057	23,332	3,059	1,249	2,400	5,225
April	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July	57,103	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug.	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept.	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct.	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov.	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec.	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	60,730	75	2,040	1,778	17,611	25,872	3,368	1,439	2,620	5,926
Feb.	64,985	73	2,424	1,777	18,764	28,051	3,484	1,413	2,702	6,296
Mar.	65,934	75	1,885	1,799	19,266	28,669	3,537	1,458	2,702	6,543
April	66,370	79	1,904	1,972	19,113	28,787	3,533	1,458	2,751	6,673
May	66,330	81	1,964	1,807	18,999	28,932	3,554	1,450	2,787	6,816
June	68,369	85	2,155	1,828	19,551	29,509	3,657	1,576	3,897	7,105

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	8,239	689	7,590	612	1,849	629	1,898	2,491
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	7,067	627	7,024	592	1,677	855	1,767	2,187
Feb.	7,840	639	7,441	607	1,807	1,325	1,797	2,297
Mar.	8,060	644	7,559	630	1,811	1,146	1,828	2,269
April	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	8,565	703	8,229	712	1,928	1,319	2,000	2,594
Feb.	9,313	712	8,755	736	2,125	1,446	2,097	2,762
Mar.	9,450	741	8,962	730	2,190	1,499	2,118	2,850
April	9,523	744	9,097	739	2,184	1,512	2,120	2,879
May	9,707	774	9,203	740	2,228	1,595	2,142	2,935
June	9,865	827	9,298	761	2,274	1,623	2,177	2,999

## VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH  
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Nine Groups.....	57,464	59,787	60,221	61,456	63,677	64,826	67,203	63,564	67,856	68,838	69,326	69,375	71,374
MANUFACTURING.....	30,825	31,798	31,541	32,173	32,816	33,735	35,155	32,571	35,996	36,650	30,951	37,372	38,048
Durable goods.....	14,985	15,675	15,277	15,374	15,568	16,213	17,203	15,926	17,812	18,292	18,461	18,051	18,547
Non-durable goods.....	14,976	15,211	15,342	15,875	16,327	16,593	17,035	15,715	17,239	17,395	17,529	17,699	18,149
Animal products, edible.....	1,454	1,524	1,589	1,602	1,564	1,641	1,700	1,523	1,524	1,492	1,449	1,541	1,616
Fur and products.....	120	116	124	127	132	141	141	109	114	126	133	139	142
Leather and products.....	796	801	821	841	854	865	882	783	906	916	934	936	924
Boots and shoes.....	471	472	489	502	510	515	527	464	533	535	546	549	546
Lumber and its products.....	1,519	2,088	2,258	2,331	2,346	2,320	2,260	2,024	2,304	2,416	2,394	2,416	2,488
Rough and dressed lumber.....	716	1,183	1,315	1,367	1,358	1,341	1,256	1,140	1,306	1,381	1,401	1,403	1,476
Furniture.....	371	389	402	420	434	443	450	410	468	483	487	487	482
Plant products—edible.....	1,491	1,565	1,688	1,830	2,101	1,929	1,870	1,678	1,812	1,758	1,741	1,750	1,793
Pulp and paper products.....	3,501	3,734	3,838	3,922	4,005	4,023	4,030	3,843	4,116	4,165	4,193	4,243	4,630
Pulp and paper.....	1,722	1,894	1,976	2,036	2,063	2,036	2,008	1,898	2,029	2,051	2,056	2,089	2,414
Paper products.....	524	540	545	554	579	595	602	546	635	641	645	654	716
Printing and publishing.....	1,254	1,300	1,317	1,332	1,364	1,391	1,429	1,390	1,452	1,473	1,491	1,500	1,500
Rubber products.....	735	681	445	475	510	599	826	834	941	952	966	957	956
Textile products.....	3,507	3,373	3,476	3,647	3,698	3,806	3,027	3,421	4,097	4,216	4,314	4,353	4,262
Hosiery and knit goods.....	524	505	537	559	570	567	594	518	615	629	631	616	636
Garments and personal furnishings.....	1,245	1,222	1,232	1,295	1,267	1,362	1,383	1,178	1,434	1,488	1,530	1,530	1,475
Tobacco.....	248	230	253	271	282	283	310	245	341	335	318	283	289
Beverages.....	562	584	596	617	635	638	634	628	636	624	630	663	687
Chemicals.....	1,432	1,456	1,418	1,427	1,439	1,542	1,544	1,520	1,561	1,584	1,612	1,610	1,640
Electrical apparatus.....	1,394	1,413	1,264	1,326	1,356	1,395	1,885	1,658	1,754	1,818	1,856	1,871	1,884
Iron and steel products.....	10,033	10,038	9,642	9,606	9,734	10,289	10,893	9,963	11,256	11,517	11,617	11,729	11,818
Crude rolled and forged products.....	1,279	1,284	920	914	919	1,319	1,514	1,378	1,548	1,508	1,478	1,500	1,512
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	856	886	823	925	966	984	1,002	980	1,139	1,170	1,189	1,198	1,192
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	4,037	3,912	3,862	3,851	3,856	3,947	4,264	4,049	4,378	4,517	4,505	4,592	4,640
Automobiles and parts.....	1,435	1,379	1,370	1,323	1,287	1,356	1,577	1,484	1,662	1,833	1,817	1,904	1,916
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	965	953	930	884	900	948	901	748	893	935	982	998	1,033
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,423	1,486	1,453	1,484	1,502	1,540	1,664	1,623	1,749	1,780	1,814	1,836	1,840
Non-metallic mineral products.....	653	670	629	632	628	631	652	642	638	660	669	674	681
Electric light and power.....	864	911	921	923	921	929	917	931	946	962	962	1,021	1,052
LOGGING.....	1,463	1,737	1,831	1,866	2,204	2,628	3,115	3,548	3,623	3,871	3,725	2,716	2,516
MINING.....	2,878	2,063	2,880	2,875	2,932	2,969	2,994	2,565	3,184	2,770	2,780	2,860	3,052
COMMUNICATIONS.....	1,239	1,272	1,313	1,328	1,349	1,377	1,377	1,403	1,406	1,425	1,461	1,471	1,540
Telegraphs.....	258	262	271	289	285	285	290	291	289	290	294	295	309
Telephones.....	976	1,005	1,037	1,054	1,058	1,087	1,080	1,101	1,106	1,118	1,150	1,165	1,220
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,272	6,413	6,540	6,707	7,085	7,175	7,468	7,294	7,355	7,405	7,472	7,532	7,808
Street railways and cartage.....	1,864	1,912	1,936	1,972	2,008	2,079	2,118	2,030	2,104	2,180	2,174	2,225	2,287
Steam railways.....	3,655	3,710	5,866	3,948	4,100	4,160	4,368	4,412	4,387	4,479	4,518	4,414	4,438
Shipping and stevedoring.....	744	791	738	788	898	926	982	792	804	745	780	862	1,082
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	5,172	5,048	6,080	6,282	6,250	6,377	6,170	5,126	5,263	5,527	5,570	5,869	6,677
Building.....	2,090	2,308	2,522	2,572	2,619	2,710	2,744	2,242	2,574	2,718	2,735	2,974	3,185
Highway.....	1,923	2,132	2,273	2,397	2,385	2,320	2,140	1,701	1,421	1,426	1,526	1,758	2,210
Railway.....	1,159	1,209	1,265	1,313	1,245	1,340	1,286	1,183	1,269	1,384	1,309	1,137	1,282
SERVICES.....	1,166	1,232	1,253	1,274	1,284	1,240	1,297	1,276	1,318	1,364	1,379	1,414	1,445
Hotels and restaurants.....	724	786	807	825	827	790	824	836	841	875	858	883	908
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	441	446	446	448	457	459	473	441	477	489	521	531	537
TRADE.....	5,955	6,128	6,193	6,271	6,406	6,568	6,867	6,946	6,840	6,922	7,032	7,147	7,282
Retail.....	3,995	4,125	4,165	4,208	4,306	4,441	4,706	4,753	4,567	4,595	4,690	4,763	4,844
Wholesale.....	1,959	2,004	2,028	2,063	2,102	2,127	2,160	2,194	2,272	2,327	2,342	2,384	2,438
EIGHT GROUPS.....	54,969	57,192	57,820	58,775	60,327	62,078	64,448	60,730	64,088	65,934	66,370	66,380	68,369
FINANCIAL.....	2,595	2,594	2,601	2,681	2,750	2,748	2,755	2,774	2,871	2,905	2,950	2,065	3,005
Banks and trust companies.....	1,205	1,298	1,303	1,387	1,390	1,389	1,390	1,392	1,475	1,481	1,478	1,476	1,477
Brokerage and stock market.....	126	120	118	115	118	115	116	129	134	158	151	149	150
Insurance.....	1,174	1,178	1,180	1,179	1,242	1,244	1,247	1,252	1,263	1,268	1,321	1,370	1,378

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.o.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Copper, Lead, Tin and Zinc Mfg.	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
<b>1945</b>										
Nov...	45.0	45.9	45.9	44.6	45.7	45.6	44.9	44.6	42.9	43.1
Dec...	43.6	44.5	45.5	44.3	45.8	44.6	44.8	43.7	42.8	43.6
<b>1946</b>										
Jan...	42.6	36.4	34.8	34.8	36.4	41.7	41.6	35.5	41.2	37.2
Feb...	42.0	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.3	43.4	42.3	42.6
Mar...	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April...	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug...	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct...	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov...	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec...	41.8	41.8	43.3	45.3	44.2	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.6	42.1
<b>1947</b>										
Jan...	42.0	35.1	36.9	37.3	36.6	40.3	43.0	37.8	39.6	36.2
Feb...	39.7	41.8	42.3	44.8	43.7	43.9	44.8	43.6	40.3	41.6
Mar...	42.1	42.5	42.8	45.4	43.6	43.9	45.9	43.1	41.4	42.0
April...	43.5	42.9	42.6	44.6	43.3	42.8	45.7	42.6	41.2	42.1
May...	41.8	44.5	42.3	44.9	43.6	43.6	45.1	42.6	43.0	41.8
June...	45.0	44.0	42.5	43.8	42.9	43.6	44.2	42.6	41.4	41.1

Month	Mining							Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)	Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
<b>1945</b>										
Nov...	44.0	39.9	46.4	46.9	47.2	41.2	36.2	43.8	44.9	41.7
Dec...	44.3	41.9	45.5	46.5	47.4	41.0	33.7	43.8	44.8	41.8
<b>1946</b>										
Jan...	40.5	38.9	41.1	43.1	45.1	32.5	35.2	41.6	44.3	36.5
Feb...	44.6	42.2	46.3	40.1	46.7	38.8	39.6	43.3	44.6	40.7
Mar...	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3
April...	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug...	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct...	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2
Nov...	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
Dec...	42.3	39.2	44.5	43.6	46.3	39.5	35.6	43.0	43.6	41.8
<b>1947</b>										
Jan...	34.9	26.8	39.4	39.7	44.8	32.9	37.3	40.9	43.0	37.2
Feb...	43.3	40.1	45.6	44.0	46.8	38.9	43.5	42.6	43.6	41.0
Mar...	43.6	35.9	45.9	45.5	46.8	40.1	46.2	43.3	44.2	41.6
April...	43.2	38.3	44.3	45.3	45.5	38.9	39.6	43.1	43.8	41.9
May...	43.4	38.1	44.6	45.1	45.6	39.7	36.2	43.2	43.7	42.1
June...	40.3	30.1	44.7	44.4	45.1	39.0	37.5	42.8	43.5	41.3

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing									
	Pulp and Paper Products					Textile Products				
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing	Rubber Products	Total	Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth	
<b>1945</b>										
Dec.	46.8	50.0	44.5	43.0	44.9	43.6	47.3	47.4	46.9	
<b>1946</b>										
Jan.	42.4	46.3	37.4	39.1	36.0	36.3	40.4	42.5	38.0	
Feb.	46.5	50.3	44.0	41.9	43.5	42.9	46.3	46.4	44.7	
Mar.	46.5	50.1	44.0	42.1	44.1	43.3	46.6	47.0	45.3	
April	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2	
May	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7	
June	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8	
July	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3	
Aug.	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8	
Sept.	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9	
Oct.	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0	
Nov.	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3	
Dec.	46.2	49.8	43.6	42.0	41.7	41.9	45.0	45.2	43.6	
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	42.6	46.9	37.4	39.0	35.9	35.6	38.7	40.3	37.2	
Feb.	46.0	49.7	43.2	41.4	44.9	41.9	45.1	45.1	43.8	
Mar.	46.0	50.0	43.1	41.1	44.7	42.1	45.0	44.8	43.6	
April	45.9	49.7	42.9	41.4	44.1	41.7	44.6	44.4	43.3	
May	45.8	49.4	43.0	41.4	43.7	41.8	44.8	44.7	43.3	
June	45.5	49.2	42.9	40.8	43.1	41.5	44.7	44.5	43.2	

Month	Manufacturing									
	Textile Products			Beverages			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings	Tobacco	Total	Distilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products	
<b>1945</b>										
Oct.	48.2	42.6	39.7	44.7	44.3	44.1	46.2	45.5	47.4	
Nov.	47.7	42.6	39.5	44.8	45.2	45.0	45.9	45.4	46.0	
Dec.	48.0	43.0	39.9	44.4	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0	
<b>1946</b>										
Jan.	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3	
Feb.	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7	
Mar.	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1	
April	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.8	
May	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7	
June	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7	
July	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1	
Aug.	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7	
Sept.	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5	
Oct.	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1	
Nov.	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6	
Dec.	46.1	41.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	42.7	44.9	44.0	45.1	
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	36.8	34.2	31.4	26.9	42.0	41.5	40.5	40.1	41.1	
Feb.	45.9	41.8	38.4	42.4	43.1	42.6	44.8	44.7	44.4	
Mar.	46.1	41.7	38.7	43.2	41.5	40.9	45.3	44.7	45.3	
April	45.9	40.7	38.6	42.0	42.7	42.2	44.7	44.7	44.2	
May	46.2	41.1	38.4	42.3	42.9	42.5	45.3	45.4	44.7	
June	45.7	41.3	37.7	42.1	43.5	43.2	44.4	44.3	44.0	

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Manufacturing								
	Total	Durable Manufactured Goods	Non-durable Manufactured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
<b>1945</b>									
Nov...	44.9	45.3	44.6	46.2	48.9	45.2	43.9	44.3	44.5
Dec....	44.8	44.9	44.0	45.4	47.7	44.4	43.8	44.3	44.1
<b>1946</b>									
Jan....	38.2	37.6	38.8	39.4	46.2	37.2	36.9	37.2	37.3
Feb....	44.1	44.4	43.8	42.2	46.5	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.7
Mar....	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April...	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7
<b>1947</b>									
Jan....	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.7	46.2	37.5	37.2	37.7	37.5
Feb....	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.2	47.0	40.9	42.3	42.8	42.8
Mar....	43.4	43.0	43.2	42.6	47.1	41.3	42.3	42.4	44.1
April...	43.2	43.4	43.1	43.0	46.8	41.9	42.2	42.4	43.5
May....	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.5	46.6	42.3	42.0	42.2	43.0
June....	42.9	43.0	42.8	43.6	46.4	42.0	41.3	42.2	41.5

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instruments	Plant Products—Edible				
Month	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Containers	Furniture		Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Preserving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
<b>1945</b>									
Nov...	44.1	45.2	44.4	46.9	43.7	46.9	41.4	43.9	42.7
Dec....	43.6	44.6	44.5	46.7	43.6	45.8	40.8	44.2	41.7
<b>1946</b>									
Jan....	37.8	35.3	37.4	38.1	39.8	42.8	31.2	42.3	38.1
Feb....	43.5	43.4	43.4	45.5	43.2	46.2	40.3	43.1	41.3
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April...	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May....	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.4	45.9	40.6	42.8	41.3
<b>1947</b>									
Jan....	36.9	36.9	37.9	38.8	38.5	42.9	31.0	41.8	34.8
Feb....	42.2	43.1	43.2	43.8	42.4	45.6	41.2	42.8	39.9
Mar....	44.1	44.6	43.8	45.6	42.2	46.7	39.3	42.3	40.3
April...	43.4	43.8	43.6	44.8	41.8	44.7	38.2	42.3	39.9
May....	42.5	43.3	43.7	45.3	41.9	43.9	38.6	42.4	40.1
June....	41.9	42.4	43.9	43.9	41.5	44.1	38.0	42.1	39.6

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lumber Products	Musical Instruments	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Electrical Apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	Non-ferrous Metal Products
Oct. 1.	67.8	60.4	75.4	60.8	54.3	64.7	70.5	80.3	74.2
Nov. 1.	67.5	60.6	74.8	61.1	55.3	64.8	70.3	79.6	73.6
Dec. 1.	67.0	60.6	74.0	61.2	56.4	64.3	69.9	78.5	73.5
Jan. 1, <sup>a</sup> 1946.	67.9	61.7	74.7	61.9	58.3	64.5	70.7	79.2	74.8
Feb. 1.	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1, <sup>a</sup>	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.	74.5	67.0	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.9	81.3
Jan. 1, 1947 <sup>a</sup> .	76.2	69.3	83.8	69.5	61.4	73.4	79.9	88.5	82.7
Feb. 1.	76.3	69.2	83.5	70.0	64.2	73.7	80.6	88.7	81.9
Mar. 1.	77.1	69.9	84.2	70.5	65.3	74.3	81.5	89.5	82.4
April 1.	77.6	70.5	84.8	71.0	65.0	75.1	82.0	90.0	82.8
May 1, <sup>a</sup>	78.3	71.1	85.4	71.9	65.6	76.8	82.3	90.5	83.7
June 1.	79.8	73.4	86.1	72.6	66.4	76.0	83.4	91.2	84.5

## 38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing*		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manufactured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
Oct. 1.	32.45	30.31	35.57	33.93	29.61	26.88
Nov. 1.	32.55	30.31	35.60	33.88	29.84	27.03
Dec. 1.	32.32	30.02	35.20	33.23	29.83	27.03
Jan. 1, <sup>a</sup> 1946.	29.49	25.87	31.30	28.01	27.57	23.88
Feb. 1.	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1, <sup>a</sup>	32.24	29.03	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	3.21	26.99
Aug. 1.	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.	34.54	32.18	37.15	35.34	32.07	29.20
Jan. 1, 1947 <sup>a</sup> .	32.48	29.03	34.48	31.65	30.37	26.47
Feb. 1.	35.34	33.00	37.11	36.07	33.53	29.76
Mar. 1.	35.80	33.46	38.49	36.71	33.15	30.20
April 1.	35.98	33.52	38.59	36.80	33.38	30.39
May 1, <sup>a</sup>	36.27	33.83	38.83	36.98	33.67	30.64
June 1.	36.61	34.23	38.88	37.02	34.30	31.42

\* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. <sup>b</sup> Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

## VII. Employment—Concluded

## 39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>Nine Groups</b>	<b>31.81</b>	<b>32.34</b>	<b>32.72</b>	<b>32.81</b>	<b>33.25</b>	<b>33.42</b>	<b>34.02</b>	<b>32.77</b>	<b>35.00</b>	<b>35.66</b>	<b>35.78</b>	<b>35.95</b>	<b>36.06</b>
MANUFACTURING	31.83	32.36	32.66	32.71	33.18	33.45	34.54	32.40	35.29	35.80	35.05	36.27	36.01
Durable goods	33.79	33.46	34.62	34.65	35.43	35.83	37.15	34.42	37.11	38.49	38.59	38.83	38.88
Non-durable goods	29.80	30.21	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.29	33.53	33.15	33.40	33.67	34.30
Animal products—edible	32.06	31.81	31.42	31.47	31.97	32.08	33.70	32.62	34.52	35.31	35.09	35.35	34.99
Fur and products	29.59	29.67	30.68	31.33	31.40	32.10	32.78	29.42	31.43	33.06	34.04	34.50	33.98
Leather products	24.55	24.86	25.45	25.80	25.99	26.05	26.46	24.20	27.12	27.41	27.78	28.04	27.93
Boots and shoes	23.83	23.98	24.82	25.22	25.44	25.35	25.63	23.21	26.18	26.70	26.93	26.09	26.09
Lumber and its products	26.98	29.23	30.02	30.01	30.92	31.04	30.86	28.27	31.33	32.45	32.31	32.51	32.23
Rough and dressed lumber	20.77	20.25	21.20	21.14	22.15	22.36	21.93	20.42	22.40	23.87	23.98	23.86	23.37
Furniture	27.09	27.75	28.02	28.45	29.30	29.30	29.74	26.54	29.88	30.81	30.83	31.37	31.33
Plant products—edible	28.20	28.50	27.75	27.12	27.39	28.96	28.97	28.20	29.69	30.20	30.36	30.73	31.01
Pulp and paper products	36.32	36.32	37.22	37.29	38.16	38.17	38.50	37.21	39.38	39.42	39.70	39.65	42.10
Pulp and paper	39.04	41.26	42.89	42.81	43.98	43.90	44.00	42.61	44.83	44.86	44.01	44.49	44.42
Paper products	28.11	28.20	28.74	28.74	29.20	29.82	30.24	27.80	31.61	31.58	31.61	32.28	33.23
Printing and publishing	23.66	34.37	34.58	34.73	35.02	35.61	36.24	35.70	37.17	37.16	37.82	37.07	37.02
Rubber products	31.28	30.36	32.09	34.01	35.54	31.29	37.64	34.83	38.02	38.46	38.41	38.33	38.37
Textile products	24.45	24.46	25.41	25.97	25.65	26.03	26.00	23.58	27.28	27.66	27.92	28.24	28.19
Hosiery and knit goods	21.68	21.50	22.09	23.46	23.97	23.46	24.39	21.54	24.99	25.19	25.07	25.48	25.73
Garments and personal furnishings	24.50	24.42	25.36	26.08	24.77	26.23	26.35	23.44	26.93	27.43	27.85	27.84	27.29
Tobacco	26.09	26.09	26.71	26.89	27.24	26.99	27.39	21.12	26.97	26.92	27.35	29.21	29.14
Beverages	34.90	34.96	35.46	35.78	36.55	36.71	37.27	37.01	38.12	37.87	38.44	39.18	39.03
Chemicals	34.42	34.39	34.93	35.16	35.89	35.54	36.30	36.13	37.49	38.07	38.38	38.39	38.89
Electrical apparatus	32.43	32.81	33.22	33.47	33.76	33.40	35.69	34.88	36.12	36.07	30.97	37.06	37.10
Iron and steel products	35.47	36.04	36.12	36.22	37.02	37.59	39.17	36.07	40.10	40.66	40.74	40.95	41.14
Crude, rolled and forged products	36.90	37.07	35.58	36.05	36.60	38.46	40.98	37.37	42.64	43.80	43.10	42.75	42.70
Machinery (other than vehicles)	33.78	35.17	35.13	35.69	36.71	36.73	37.19	33.93	38.84	39.16	39.22	39.82	40.05
Land vehicles and aircraft	27.32	37.48	37.40	37.50	38.25	38.78	41.23	39.15	41.84	42.16	42.49	42.22	42.62
Automobiles and parts	36.19	38.06	37.86	36.90	36.62	37.09	41.73	39.07	42.78	43.52	43.12	43.54	43.26
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	36.09	37.39	37.73	37.06	37.89	39.45	38.85	34.48	39.18	40.02	40.84	42.45	42.77
Non-ferrous metal products	34.48	35.55	36.29	35.86	36.54	36.73	37.90	36.37	38.27	38.32	38.62	38.98	39.28
Non-metallic mineral products	38.07	38.99	39.33	39.11	39.21	39.43	39.88	40.71	41.62	42.46	43.24	43.67	43.00
Electric light and power	38.68	38.75	37.84	37.48	38.11	38.91	39.15	39.34	40.40	40.77	40.68	42.03	41.54
LOGGING	24.87	29.24	32.25	31.87	30.54	30.28	29.60	32.07	31.75	34.08	36.61	35.10	33.91
MINING	38.93	39.49	38.84	39.12	40.25	40.22	40.12	35.43	42.12	43.37	43.17	43.54	41.17
COMMUNICATIONS	32.53	32.37	32.35	32.34	33.07	33.45	33.25	33.05	33.61	33.75	34.02	33.70	34.41
Telegraphs	32.53	32.40	33.67	33.28	35.85	35.57	36.03	37.21	36.78	37.97	37.31	37.53	38.44
Telephones	32.74	32.33	32.01	32.11	32.39	32.94	32.32	32.82	32.86	32.79	33.29	32.94	33.54
TRANSPORTATION	38.66	39.06	39.56	39.86	41.54	41.25	42.88	43.00	44.40	44.47	44.47	43.55	43.37
Street railways and cartage	34.44	34.94	34.76	35.15	36.49	36.04	36.55	36.53	37.98	38.39	37.95	38.17	38.47
Steam railways	43.03	43.41	44.52	44.91	46.58	46.35	49.07	49.06	49.50	50.45	50.89	49.50	49.27
Shipping and stevedoring	32.30	32.00	32.44	32.43	35.48	35.41	36.18	35.63	37.67	35.00	35.40	34.95	35.49
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	30.80	31.22	31.96	32.17	32.18	32.67	32.77	31.00	33.76	34.55	33.60	34.61	34.51
Building	32.60	33.40	34.02	34.60	35.66	35.41	35.44	31.16	35.23	36.89	36.07	37.48	37.22
Highway	28.89	29.60	29.89	29.95	29.33	29.02	28.79	28.60	30.51	32.02	30.50	30.36	30.65
Railway	31.37	30.38	31.08	32.08	31.49	34.12	35.02	33.95	33.96	33.64	33.03	35.46	35.82
SERVICES	20.70	20.96	20.83	21.05	21.59	21.95	22.49	22.19	22.75	23.28	23.22	23.37	23.22
Hotels and restaurants	19.78	20.15	19.95	20.08	20.73	21.01	21.70	21.90	22.01	22.63	22.17	22.35	22.09
Personal (chiefly laundries)	22.41	22.55	22.65	23.08	23.33	23.76	24.06	22.74	24.20	24.56	25.19	25.30	25.42
TRADE	28.37	28.72	29.10	29.05	29.03	29.13	28.78	28.97	30.47	30.79	30.81	31.10	31.49
Retail	26.18	26.64	27.16	27.04	26.82	27.02	26.64	26.75	28.19	28.49	29.54	28.87	29.29
Wholesale	34.67	34.21	34.11	34.24	34.90	34.83	34.93	35.34	35.98	36.61	36.68	36.76	37.04
EIGHT GROUPS	31.67	32.24	32.64	32.72	33.15	33.33	33.94	32.64	35.03	35.58	35.71	35.91	36.00
FINANCE	34.77	34.66	34.65	34.95	35.59	35.52	35.63	35.75	36.40	36.68	36.93	37.43	37.51
Banks and trust companies	30.80	30.83	30.91	31.66	31.75	31.73	31.82	31.85	32.85	33.01	32.88	32.86	32.88
Brokerage and stock market	40.30	37.72	37.28	36.95	38.41	37.77	40.70	39.74	42.93	44.94	43.14	43.17	43.97
Insurance	39.83	39.78	39.67	39.58	40.82	40.72	40.53	40.84	41.06	41.09	42.09	43.28	43.37

## VIII. Prices

## 40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings	Mis- cellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Com- modities only)
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	120.1	134.3	107.1	122.5	119.5	109.6	112.3	127.0
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	119.9	132.8	107.1	122.6	119.5	110.9	112.3	126.3
Feb.	119.9	132.5	107.1	122.7	120.1	110.9	112.3	126.2
Mar.	120.1	133.1	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	112.3	126.7
April	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	137.2
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	127.0	145.5	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	113.4	136.9
Feb.	127.8	147.0	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	113.4	137.9
Mar.	128.9	148.7	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	113.4	139.4
April	130.0	151.6	109.1	136.0	137.2	116.3	113.4	142.2
May	133.1	154.9	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	115.4	145.2
June	134.9	157.7	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	117.8	147.4

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS<sup>1</sup>  
1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
<b>1945</b>										
Oct.	175.5	188.0	179.1	195.2	183.0	176.2	171.4	166.7	173.9	194.0
Nov.	176.8	190.3	179.6	201.7	184.6	178.5	172.6	166.8	174.1	195.5
Dec.	177.9	190.0	180.4	204.9	186.1	178.5	174.7	168.6	175.9	194.8
<b>1946</b>										
Jan.	179.0	196.2	187.2	209.5	188.1	180.8	173.8	169.1	175.7	193.4
Feb.	180.3	202.9	187.2	208.9	188.2	182.5	174.9	169.8	177.4	195.1
Mar.	180.6	205.5	190.8	216.4	188.1	182.3	175.6	169.7	177.6	195.8
April	182.8	210.4	192.2	218.3	190.3	184.6	178.1	171.1	180.6	196.9
May	184.8	216.2	197.5	221.8	194.1	187.6	179.3	172.4	181.1	197.1
June	187.0	214.4	199.5	232.3	197.6	189.4	181.2	173.3	183.2	201.7
July	188.4	217.1	200.9	229.3	199.9	191.1	181.5	173.8	184.0	209.9
Aug.	187.7	237.1	205.7	224.3	201.3	190.1	180.7	172.8	183.1	201.0
Sept.	184.6	176.5	185.9	193.4	197.9	188.6	179.5	171.3	182.0	204.2
Oct.	184.1	166.7	181.4	181.5	200.5	189.0	179.6	171.6	179.3	202.8
Nov.	184.8	161.5	179.4	180.2	202.2	190.7	180.1	171.9	179.4	203.9
Dec.	185.5	161.7	177.8	176.3	203.6	190.5	180.7	173.2	180.8	206.0
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	185.7	155.0	177.7	179.2	206.0	188.1	183.0	174.0	182.1	206.0
Feb.	186.8	154.3	176.8	180.1	205.2	189.3	184.6	175.0	185.0	204.6
Mar.	188.9	164.4	176.0	183.7	206.1	191.3	186.3	177.2	188.0	204.9
April	190.3	165.3	178.2	180.8	204.8	191.9	191.2	178.6	191.0	207.1
May	192.3	167.7	180.0	190.2	206.7	195.2	192.5	179.8	192.4	205.6

<sup>1</sup>Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau.

## VIII. Prices

## 42. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100

Group	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>Wholesale Prices, Total</b> .....	109.3	109.7	109.3	109.2	111.0	111.6	112.0	114.2	118.1	120.4	122.9	125.3	127.8
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	98.7	99.2	97.8	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.9	102.3	107.2	110.6	111.4	111.8
Animal Products.....	114.6	115.7	115.4	115.3	119.6	119.8	120.2	122.7	123.0	123.6	124.5	128.0	129.6
Textiles.....	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.4	100.3	111.1	117.6	121.2	123.9	131.1
Wood Products.....	132.0	130.5	131.0	131.2	138.3	140.9	143.6	147.8	149.0	149.0	153.8	161.0	162.8
Iron and its Products.....	128.8	128.3	128.5	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	131.4	131.9	132.0	133.5	133.7	134.8
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	86.9	89.3	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.3	97.1	115.0	118.2	115.8	115.1	126.9
Non-Metallics.....	102.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.8	104.0	104.7	105.6	106.3	106.3	108.3	111.4	113.0
Chemicals.....	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.3	98.2	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.9	110.9
PURPOSE—Consumers'													
Goods.....	101.4	102.1	101.6	101.5	103.1	103.3	103.1	104.1	107.2	108.6	110.8	112.5	116.5
Food, Beverages.....	108.3	109.8	108.0	107.5	109.9	110.3	110.1	111.5	111.6	112.4	115.1	118.1	119.1
Producers' Goods.....	106.4	106.2	105.9	105.9	107.4	108.1	108.9	111.3	117.4	121.2	123.6	125.8	128.5
Producers' Equipment.....	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.3	122.6	122.8	123.3	124.3	124.5	124.5	125.4	130.4	130.8
Producers' Materials.....	104.8	104.4	104.2	104.1	105.6	106.2	107.0	109.8	116.6	120.8	123.4	125.1	128.2
Building Materials.....	135.2	134.7	135.8	135.8	137.6	140.8	141.7	148.3	151.5	151.5	152.4	160.2	164.0
Manufacturers' Materials.....	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.9	100.4	100.6	101.3	103.3	110.7	115.6	118.5	119.2	122.1
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manufactured.....	109.8	110.2	108.6	108.2	112.3	113.5	113.6	115.2	119.4	123.8	125.6	128.1	129.3
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured.....	98.7	98.0	99.6	99.8	101.4	101.4	101.7	103.7	106.8	107.7	111.8	113.4	115.6
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	97.5	98.0	94.9	94.4	93.9	93.9	93.7	94.1	100.3	109.2	112.1	112.9	112.3
Manufactured.....	90.8	90.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.2	93.9	98.9	100.2	105.3	105.3	108.8
Total.....	93.9	94.2	93.3	93.2	92.9	93.0	92.9	93.5	99.5	104.3	108.4	108.8	110.4
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	115.4	116.5	115.0	114.5	131.2	131.3	130.1	131.0	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.3	133.0
Manufactured.....	100.2	100.8	100.9	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.9	106.5	108.3	110.3	112.9	119.7	121.1
Total.....	106.9	107.6	107.0	107.0	114.4	114.3	114.1	117.1	118.1	119.6	121.2	125.2	126.3
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	102.1	103.7	100.9	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.8	101.7	101.7	103.6	104.1
Animal.....	130.5	130.6	129.3	129.2	135.8	137.1	137.0	138.3	140.1	141.0	142.4	143.4	144.4
Total.....	112.7	113.8	111.5	110.9	113.3	113.8	113.9	114.4	115.5	116.4	116.9	118.5	119.2
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	121.0	121.0	118.6	114.1	137.9
Manufactured.....	147.9	149.8	157.2	157.2	157.2	167.9	167.9	167.9	162.0	162.4	157.5	157.1	
Total.....	138.7	144.4	149.8	149.8	149.8	149.8	157.6	157.6	155.2	150.0	150.5	145.8	151.0
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	105.1	182.7	162.7	162.8	164.2	169.6	174.1	184.3	186.7	186.7	188.2	203.4	206.7
Manufactured.....	101.3	100.6	101.4	101.9	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.0	121.4	121.4	122.2
Total.....	130.2	129.5	130.0	130.3	137.2	139.7	141.8	146.6	147.7	147.8	152.5	159.6	161.6
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	102.0	102.8	102.9	103.3	104.7	104.9	105.4	108.3	114.6	115.0	116.2	119.3	124.3
Manufactured.....	105.5	105.3	105.4	105.5	105.4	105.4	105.9	108.6	110.3	110.4	112.6	112.9	114.4
Total.....	103.8	104.2	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.7	108.5	112.2	112.5	114.2	115.8	118.8

## VIII. Prices—Continued

**43. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926 = 100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS**

## VIII. Prices—Concluded

## 44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities</b>													
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.575	.650	.650	.650
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern "	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.375	1.550	1.550	1.550	1.550
Flour, First Patent, Toronto	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900
Sugar, granulated, Montreal, cwt.	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	7.893	7.893	7.893	7.893
Cattle steers, good, up to 1,050 lbs., Toronto	13.890	13.220	12.540	12.350	12.280	12.370	12.610	13.360	13.980	14.240	14.680	15.050	15.280
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto	20.820	20.900	21.150	20.420	19.870	20.170	20.800	21.710	21.380	21.380	21.600	21.600	21.650
Beef hides, packer hides native steers	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180
Leather, packer hide crops	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.565	.565	.565	.565	.565
Box sides, D, Oshawa	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.282	.282	.282	.282	.282
Butter, creamery, first, Montreal	.403	.417	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.519	.518
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal	.406	.492	.505	.505	.505	.505	.505	.423	.393	.395	.393	.403	.414
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.605	.608	.608	.608	.608
Wool, eastern bright, 1/2 blood	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.300	.300	.300	.300	.320	.340
Wool, western range, semi-bright, 1/2 blood	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.250	.250	.250	.250	.300	.320
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1, ton	63.800	63.800	63.800	64.000	64.000	64.000	64.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	81.000	81.000	81.000
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500
Steel, merchant bars, mild, 100 lb.	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	13.364	15.225	16.625	16.625	19.700	19.700
Lead, domestic, Montreal	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	7.047	10.630	10.630	10.630	13.410	13.410
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.743	.743	.743	.743	.743	.743
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic, cwt.	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	7.386	10.250	10.250	10.250	10.250	10.310
Coal, anthracite, Toronto	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980
Gasoline, Toronto	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.200	.170	.170	.180	.180	.180
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume, net ton	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000

<sup>1</sup> New series commencing Feb. 1947.<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of taxes since Feb. 1947.

## 45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39 = 100

Security Prices— COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (100)	123.3	119.1	116.9	104.4	101.8	102.5	106.4	106.2	109.4	106.4	104.8	104.4	105.3
Industrials, total (74)	116.7	112.6	110.4	97.4	95.0	95.3	99.3	99.2	102.4	99.2	97.7	97.6	98.6
Machinery and equipment (10)	202.1	190.0	187.6	162.7	166.0	173.7	180.2	179.9	184.9	180.5	180.9	180.3	177.1
Pulp and paper (8)	282.5	266.1	268.6	229.4	233.3	235.1	250.0	253.7	264.3	257.6	242.3	234.7	244.5
Milling (4)	141.7	140.0	139.4	122.6	123.0	122.7	123.9	124.9	125.3	123.1	122.8	120.2	119.7
Oils (4)	73.1	71.8	70.8	64.9	63.2	63.1	63.6	63.6	68.6	65.8	64.4	66.0	67.9
Textiles and clothing (9)	210.3	206.4	207.9	190.5	182.1	180.7	181.8	182.9	190.6	185.9	180.1	177.0	178.0
Food and allied products (13)	136.4	134.0	129.9	123.7	122.8	121.0	123.3	124.0	129.8	129.3	128.6	127.5	126.7
Beverages (8)	410.3	430.2	430.5	349.2	330.9	314.3	317.1	303.5	302.5	291.9	281.8	279.5	289.3
Building materials (10)	167.0	157.3	154.1	137.1	133.9	134.9	138.4	142.0	145.3	140.2	136.8	136.4	135.8
Industrial mines (2)	108.5	100.1	96.1	84.5	81.6	83.6	92.1	93.3	93.6	90.2	90.3	88.5	89.3
Utilities, total (18)	138.4	132.2	130.3	118.8	114.1	115.2	118.3	117.7	121.8	120.1	117.7	115.6	118.7
Transportation (2)	234.0	206.9	197.5	164.8	150.8	145.6	148.7	149.6	162.6	149.5	146.2	136.1	136.9
Telephone and telegraph (2)	135.6	132.0	131.5	124.0	114.8	114.7	118.9	121.0	121.9	120.1	118.3	120.5	121.1
Power and traction (14)	110.0	109.8	109.9	103.7	103.8	107.5	110.3	108.1	110.4	112.4	110.3	109.2	110.5
Banks (8)	135.0	135.3	132.3	124.1	124.7	129.8	133.5	133.1	133.4	130.6	130.1	130.7	129.2
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (27)	104.0	93.4	89.7	81.6	80.3	83.3	83.7	86.6	88.8	85.7	84.1	83.0	86.9
Gold (23)	92.0	81.7	77.6	71.1	70.1	73.1	70.9	74.1	75.7	73.8	73.0	72.3	76.6
Base metals (4)	125.7	114.9	112.1	101.0	98.9	101.9	107.6	109.8	113.3	107.8	104.6	102.7	105.5
PREFERRED STOCKS—	161.6	157.5	157.9	151.4	153.6	154.7	153.5	157.5	158.5	156.0	153.1	154.3	155.8
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields	0.393	0.403	0.402	0.402	0.395	0.396	0.396	0.399	0.399	0.399	0.407	0.407	....
Dominion of Canada yields	2.60	2.63	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.60
Index of Capitalized yields	84.9	85.1	85.0	84.9	85.0	85.0	85.0	84.9	84.7	84.6	84.8	84.6	84.3
Capitalized yields	117.8	117.5	117.6	117.8	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.8	118.1	118.2	117.9	118.2	118.0

## IX. Finance

## 46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

Item	June 18	June 25	June 30	July 2	July 9	July 16
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>LIABILITIES—</b>						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,337
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,150,614,077	1,148,947,685	1,152,015,618	1,154,959,535	1,158,267,912	1,154,637,674
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	109,216,619	110,638,861	105,630,284	105,721,771	128,101,862	121,135,960
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	463,708,105	497,364,405	474,440,493	476,843,024	468,310,081	457,208,766
(d) Other.....	62,112,764	59,420,215	54,390,671	58,254,356	53,498,863	61,273,758
Total.....	635,037,488	667,423,481	634,461,448	640,819,151	650,000,536	639,618,484
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327	975,327
6. All other liabilities.....	34,303,441	16,343,409	20,911,393	59,044,704	36,124,145	27,962,003
Total.....	1,836,980,700	1,848,740,268	1,824,014,153	1,870,849,083	1,860,418,286	1,837,743,855
<b>Assets—</b>						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	975,327	975,327	3,090,327	975,327	975,327	475,327
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	975,327	975,327	3,090,327	975,327	975,327	475,327
2. Subsidiary coin.....	353,894	387,870	383,995	414,631	418,815	431,763
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	1,073,096,026	1,091,206,931	1,063,668,735	1,102,549,554	1,112,652,067	1,094,712,428
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....						
(c) Other securities.....	723,576,938	722,606,346	716,000,782	716,028,735	705,718,415	706,503,500
Total.....	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000
7. Bank Premises.....	1,811,672,964	1,828,813,277	1,794,669,517	1,833,578,290	1,833,368,482	1,816,215,928
8. All other assets.....	2,453,536	2,453,534	2,453,534	2,453,534	2,453,672	2,454,437
Total.....	21,523,979	18,110,260	22,516,779	33,427,301	23,201,989	18,166,409

## 47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946												1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May				
<b>Money Supply (M+M<sub>1</sub>).....</b>	7105.5	6974.6	7097.3	7128.6	7232.0	7415.8	7612.8	7501.8	7345.4	7353.3	7502.7	7694.1	7394.0				
<b>CIRCULATING MEDIA—</b>																	
Bank Notes in Circulation—																	
Bank of Canada.....	1109.5	1114.0	1117.9	1127.4	1147.5	1156.0	1161.1	1188.2	1138.6	1137.9	1153.2	1153.9	1148.1				
Chartered Banks.....	23.7	23.3	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.4	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.5	20.2				
Notes in hands of public.....	995.6	1011.0	988.6	1015.9	1016.1	1029.4	1042.4	1030.8	1016.7	1029.6	1026.6	1009.6	1026.0				
Subsidiary coin in hands of public.....	62.7	64.0	62.6	63.9	63.3	63.7	65.1	64.7	63.0	63.4	63.8	63.4	64.5				
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1058.4	1075.0	1051.2	1079.8	1079.5	1093.0	1107.5	1095.5	1079.7	1093.0	1090.4	1073.0	1090.5				
<b>DEBITS—</b>																	
Deposits with Chartered Banks—																	
Dominion Government.....	248.6	114.3	143.0	153.8	120.7	286.7	600.2	365.9	452.0	299.3	436.6	368.7	186.4				
Provincial Government.....	120.2	128.1	136.0	124.3	127.2	121.2	119.8	128.0	161.3	140.2	137.3	183.9	143.6				
Demand.....	2207.0	2150.3	2197.1	2148.2	2265.3	2315.7	2181.8	2290.8	2086.6	2145.4	1995.7	2166.2	2053.3				
Notice.....	3305.7	3363.5	3410.9	3465.7	3524.1	3476.7	3460.1	3469.3	3532.8	3586.3	3619.3	3637.3	3662.4				
Total.....	5881.5	5756.1	5886.9	5892.1	6037.4	6200.9	6362.0	6252.0	6252.7	6171.3	6188.0	6356.1	6065.7				
Deposits with Bank of Canada—																	
Dominion Government.....	87.1	57.9	60.1	60.1	27.4	36.6	63.9	60.5	150.1	215.7	159.8	195.7	179.4				
Other.....	78.4	85.6	90.1	79.7	87.8	85.2	79.4	93.8	82.9	75.3	64.6	69.3	58.5				
Total.....	165.6	143.4	159.2	148.7	115.2	121.9	143.3	154.3	233.0	201.0	224.4	265.0	237.8				
Total Deposits (M <sub>1</sub> ).....	6047.1	5899.6	6046.1	6040.8	6152.5	6322.7	6505.3	6406.3	6465.7	6462.0	6412.4	6621.1	6303.5				

## IX. Finance—Continued

## 48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946												1947				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May				
<b>Assets—</b>																	
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—																	
Notes of Bank of Canada...	137.53	126.30	152.10	134.04	153.58	149.30	140.36	176.86	143.04	129.16	147.28	164.82	142.37				
Deposits with Bank of Canada...	493.36	500.48	532.48	521.13	511.34	538.56	579.51	565.47	533.32	493.61	536.26	542.57	477.65				
Totals.....	630.89	626.78	684.58	655.17	664.92	687.86	719.88	742.33	676.36	622.77	683.55	707.39	620.02				
<b>SUNDRY ASSETS—</b>																	
Gold and coin.....	13.56	12.45	14.00	12.73	13.69	13.83	12.73	13.35	15.32	14.74	14.28	14.79	13.60				
Foreign currency.....	94.50	101.68	90.85	95.06	97.07	96.39	96.22	92.90	96.49	95.28	99.71	101.84	102.23				
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	280.39	230.03	239.39	204.08	286.61	282.82	243.26	328.43	257.48	351.54	265.94	291.39	234.78				
Balances at other Banks—																	
United Kingdom banks...	28.96	27.93	24.76	24.31	27.75	25.79	25.69	29.39	32.89	31.80	34.70	30.15	34.72				
Other foreign banks.....	194.44	193.93	161.98	164.06	151.02	158.08	163.70	162.34	144.98	149.66	203.35	151.89	147.46				
Canadian Chartered banks	2.66	2.35	2.49	2.43	2.68	2.15	4.19	2.35	2.33	1.66	2.65	2.31	2.70				
<b>SECURITIES—</b>																	
Dom.-Prov. Government...	3,726.7	3,681.9	3,738.5	3,765.1	3,792.4	3,864.5	3915.6	3633.7	3710.2	3525.8	3576.7	3624.2	3477.3				
Canadian municipal.....	95.40	96.27	98.96	102.21	131.04	135.65	112.41	115.46	134.79	155.41	170.27	177.75	142.25				
Foreign public.....	303.72	318.44	283.61	275.98	273.55	280.04	270.36	275.53	277.53	219.20	280.11	304.38	294.94				
Other.....	178.29	177.87	176.37	192.60	179.37	190.61	197.22	207.19	246.60	236.76	232.11	242.19	247.36				
Totals.....	4,304.1	4,274.5	4,297.5	4,335.9	4,375.3	4,470.8	4,405.6	4,231.8	4,369.1	4,204.2	4,239.2	4,348.5	4,161.8				
<b>CALL AND SHORT LOANS—</b>																	
In Canada.....	124.51	115.20	96.22	98.31	90.69	97.20	116.86	135.48	134.38	154.80	120.80	97.02	81.36				
Elsewhere.....	89.57	74.41	68.48	77.31	85.61	79.69	70.48	77.10	85.29	72.69	83.54	70.03	74.86				
<b>CURRENT LOANS—</b>																	
In Canada—																	
Prov. Governments.....	19.43	9.43	5.91	6.27	13.91	12.12	18.58	28.63	6.29	6.97	6.58	5.06	7.46				
Municipalities, etc.....	27.02	30.86	34.35	33.41	34.23	27.16	26.98	24.86	26.94	30.54	41.85	42.07	33.74				
Other.....	1140.36	1147.72	1190.15	1209.71	1235.81	1301.65	1430.54	1453.80	1448.0	1468.3	1507.0	1581.2	1622.7				
Elsewhere than in Canada.....	150.17	154.10	142.34	148.42	159.93	164.53	167.55	177.05	180.61	190.89	187.69	209.49	207.22				
<b>OTHER ASSETS—</b>																	
Non-current loans.....	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.95	0.99				
Bank premises.....	64.80	64.97	65.16	65.52	65.78	64.22	63.78	64.22	64.69	65.27	65.75	65.06	67.39				
Other real estate.....	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.69	1.69	1.32	0.86	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.66	0.79	0.79				
Mortgages.....	1.73	1.66	1.60	1.45	1.41	1.51	1.69	1.65	1.62	1.60	1.58	1.53	1.49				
Loans to controlled companies.....	10.64	10.59	10.65	10.61	10.57	10.40	10.37	10.31	10.68	10.03	11.08	11.05	10.99				
Note circulation deposit.....	1.70	1.70	1.55	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34				
Letters of credit.....	174.04	180.89	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.94	215.35				
Other assets.....	4.78	4.90	4.82	4.79	4.98	5.21	5.32	5.72	5.98	5.89	5.66	5.65	5.65				
Total Assets.....	7,360.9	7,269.8	7,316.6	7,342.2	7,508.1	7,692.7	7,877.0	7,798.6	7,776.7	7,750.6	7,798.7	7,970.3	7,648.7				
<b>Liabilities—</b>																	
Notes in circulation.....	23.68	23.30	22.89	22.51	22.15	21.78	21.71	21.42	21.13	20.89	20.68	20.47	20.22				
Deposit Liabilities—																	
Government Deposits—																	
Dominion.....	248.63	114.30	142.95	153.83	120.70	286.65	600.17	365.93	451.96	299.33	435.63	368.74	186.38				
Provincial.....	120.18	128.07	135.99	124.32	127.21	121.83	119.84	125.97	161.32	140.24	137.32	183.91	143.60				
Public Deposits—																	
Demand in Canada.....	2,207.0	2,150.3	2,197.1	2,148.2	2,265.3	2,315.7	2,181.8	2,290.8	2,086.6	2,145.4	2,095.7	2,166.2	2,053.3				
Time in Canada.....	3,305.7	3,363.4	3,410.9	3,465.7	3,624.1	3,476.7	3,460.1	3,460.3	3,532.5	3,586.3	3,611.3	3,637.3	3,682.4				
Foreign.....	7,770.69	7,661.11	6,673.43	7,047.04	7,102.12	7,144.80	7,098.88	7,164.08	7,344.08	7,790.67	7,707.34	7,895.25	7,555.96				
Deposits of other Banks—																	
Canadian chartered banks.....	18.26	17.00	19.58	15.44	21.88	20.58	18.44	24.71	22.20	20.08	21.00	21.77	18.92				
United Kingdom banks.....	31.90	31.71	30.73	33.33	35.16	31.48	31.09	32.75	25.50	24.69	30.65	20.84	37.87				
Other banks.....	84.51	105.33	103.02	104.31	107.23	105.82	100.88	103.75	103.44	103.94	95.58	98.35	100.20				
Total Deposit Liabilities—																	
of which: Canadian currency.....	5,893.0	5,779.5	5,930.8	5,035.0	6,091.9	6,245.2	6,403.3	6,204.8	6,270.7	6,211.4	6,231.6	6,233.0	6,124.8				
Other Liabilities—																	
Bills payable.....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00				
Letters of Credit.....	174.04	180.89	177.10	186.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.94	215.35				
Other.....	4.36	3.91	3.83	4.16	3.76	5.38	5.15	3.58	2.26	2.50	2.57	2.03	3.18				
Liabilities to Shareholders																	
Dividends.....	1.88	1.48	3.12	1.90	1.50	3.79	2.57	2.04	3.18	1.06	1.52	3.17	1.05				
Reserve.....	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	136.75	151.75	176.75	176.75	176.50	176.50	176.50	176.50	176.75				
Capital paid up.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50				
Total Liabilities.....	7,344.7	7,253.3	7,300.0	7,325.6	7,491.5	7,677.1	7,866.58	7,788.21	7,757.3	7,740.2	7,788.3	7,960.0	7,638.3				
<b>Daily Average Data—</b>																	
Canadian currency deposits.....	5,795.3	5,788.7	5,840.9	5,807.6	5,973.3	6,099.7	6,288.1	6,198.5	6,184.8	6,289.7	6,102.5	6,233.0	6,172.0				
Canadian cash reserve.....	683.1	656.6	683.7	681.5	659.4	677.4	718.1	696.5	711.3	685.1	670.7	691.3	676.6				
Total public note circulation*	979.1	982.5	986.8	992.1	1,005.5	1,014.5	1,014.4	1,030.0	989.7	1,000.2	1,012.6	1,012.7	1,005.0				
<b>Daily Average Ratio:</b>																	
Cash to Deposits.....	11.8	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.5	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.0				

\*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

## IX. Finance—Continued

## 48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	248.8	248.5	250.8	253.2	256.5	261.9	270.4	206.1	265.5	270.0	262.0	267.6	265.0
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	283.9	272.9	275.9	283.2	274.1	281.5	298.5	289.5	295.6	284.7	278.8	287.3	281.3
Current loans in Canada.....	146.2	147.2	152.6	155.1	158.4	166.9	153.4	186.4	185.7	188.3	193.2	202.7	208.1
Total securities.....	317.3	315.2	316.9	319.7	322.6	329.6	331.5	312.0	322.1	314.4	312.6	320.6	306.9
Total public note cir- culation*.....	503.9	505.7	507.0	510.6	517.5	522.1	522.1	530.1	514.5	515.7	521.2	521.2	517.2

\*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

## 49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>Cheques Cashed—</b>													
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Halifax.....	76.6	80.5	67.6	60.5	80.1	76.0	72.3	70.2	59.8	67.3	63.4	70.0	122.8
Moncton.....	22.4	22.7	24.0	20.7	25.6	27.2	27.0	24.2	20.4	23.8	25.3	28.2	24.1
Saint John.....	39.9	40.0	36.8	34.4	38.8	43.4	40.3	41.7	36.9	39.0	44.3	45.6	42.3
Totals.....	138.9	143.2	128.4	115.7	144.4	146.6	139.6	136.1	117.1	130.1	132.9	144.6	189.2
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	1,640.9	1,594.9	1,382.6	1,675.9	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7	1,883.3	1,630.2	1,716.1	1,728.5	2,048.3	1,616.5
Quebec.....	143.3	184.7	124.5	135.1	156.9	153.1	162.2	141.9	124.4	160.5	160.6	191.4	149.3
Sherbrooke.....	17.0	17.6	18.3	16.6	18.5	17.8	18.7	15.4	15.0	16.5	18.1	20.4	20.3
Totals.....	1,801.2	1,797.2	1,525.4	1,827.6	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,697.6	2,040.6	1,769.7	1,893.1	1,907.2	2,260.1	1,786.1
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	21.9	22.9	23.2	21.4	25.6	23.5	23.0	23.2	21.8	26.4	26.6	20.6	28.6
Chatham.....	14.2	15.1	13.2	14.4	15.5	18.7	21.7	19.3	20.7	22.2	15.9	19.4	18.5
Fort William.....	14.2	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.4	15.9	19.6	15.2	14.3	15.6	16.5	15.9	16.8
Hamilton.....	114.0	120.3	111.4	117.2	129.6	146.9	138.7	133.0	115.3	123.4	134.7	181.9	145.0
Kingston.....	15.2	16.3	15.4	17.0	18.5	20.2	20.9	18.4	13.9	15.3	17.3	19.6	18.3
Kitchener.....	30.7	31.2	24.4	25.3	31.0	35.9	33.2	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.9	37.9	34.0
London.....	84.0	71.0	71.8	64.3	72.0	80.3	74.6	81.0	70.4	78.5	76.2	90.2	85.4
Ottawa.....	318.5	285.4	240.1	345.3	498.5	336.5	496.9	243.8	380.1	253.2	479.3	476.0	285.6
Peterborough.....	17.0	16.7	15.5	16.2	18.2	18.6	19.2	17.0	16.0	16.6	18.1	20.7	19.9
St. Catharines.....	21.5	21.6	21.0	20.9	23.4	27.1	23.0	22.6	23.5	23.2	23.6	26.0	26.3
Sarnia.....	21.8	20.0	23.2	22.4	21.8	20.5	25.4	22.2	18.4	22.1	18.8	23.9	21.4
Sudbury.....	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.4	12.5	14.0	14.7	16.4	15.3
Toronto.....	1,677.2	1,634.3	1,337.1	1,545.3	1,589.6	1,704.1	1,649.1	1,875.2	1,713.7	1,598.2	1,631.2	1,699.4	1,598.5
Windsor.....	81.6	77.0	93.7	74.7	75.9	78.5	82.4	78.0	75.7	88.0	85.9	104.1	88.9
Totals.....	2,444.8	2,361.1	2,020.1	2,515.0	2,552.0	2,541.6	2,642.3	2,596.4	2,539.2	2,330.0	2,593.9	2,760.8	2,402.6
PRairie PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	7.7	13.0	8.0	8.5	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	9.6	10.3
Calgary.....	123.5	143.7	125.3	125.8	171.9	174.2	145.1	140.2	112.6	128.0	139.4	148.3	173.9
Edmonton.....	73.2	90.4	107.3	101.8	102.1	108.4	107.8	96.7	90.4	104.6	101.6	107.4	129.6
Lethbridge.....	11.4	11.2	13.5	13.5	14.6	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.0	11.8	14.4	14.7	13.0
Medicine Hat.....	5.8	6.5	6.0	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3	6.9	7.7	8.1	7.0
Moose Jaw.....	14.9	15.4	14.2	17.2	19.6	16.0	15.7	15.3	11.2	15.5	15.3	18.6	18.1
Prince Albert.....	8.3	9.6	8.4	8.3	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0	7.7	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8
Regina.....	66.7	76.6	71.2	108.8	104.3	112.5	82.2	67.4	52.4	98.6	93.2	94.7	95.3
Saskatoon.....	28.6	28.3	30.2	29.6	34.0	33.3	31.6	27.9	22.7	27.5	31.5	35.3	32.0
Winnipeg.....	455.9	430.3	417.5	587.7	751.7	728.5	551.9	534.6	380.1	443.4	475.1	640.1	594.5
Totals.....	795.7	831.9	801.7	1,008.0	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9	917.1	701.3	852.7	890.4	1,091.5	1,085.2
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	21.3	17.9	18.7	18.5	20.3	19.8	20.6	18.6	17.9	22.0	21.4	23.1	23.8
Vancouver.....	340.7	329.1	321.1	336.2	411.4	398.1	397.4	435.7	364.1	434.0	426.3	486.5	424.3
Victoria.....	68.7	66.4	51.2	66.5	75.6	69.4	64.8	71.3	87.3	74.2	65.2	74.7	64.2
Totals.....	428.7	413.4	391.0	424.2	507.2	487.3	482.8	525.6	469.4	530.3	512.5	584.3	512.3
Canada.....	5,689.4	5,546.9	4,866.5	5,890.5	6,312.6	6,211.5	5,935.2	6,215.8	5,596.7	5,737.1	6,043.2	6,841.2	5,975.4

## IX. Finance—Continued

## 50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of June, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of June, 1946	April 1, 1947 to June 30, 1947 (June Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to June 30, 1946		
			\$	\$		
<b>Receipts—</b>						
<b>ORDINARY REVENUE.</b>						
Customs Import Duties.....	25,568,213	15,083,585	75,074,190	43,048,433		
Excise Duties.....	15,889,999	15,765,394	47,136,061	44,182,478		
Excise Taxes.....	48,403,992	44,993,005	123,321,277	104,579,681		
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	106,361,610	110,874,107	412,798,731	395,300,160		
Postal Revenue.....	5,500,000	4,700,000	10,500,000	14,700,000		
Sundry.....	3,478,065	3,408,175	10,049,098	13,385,323		
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	205,201,889	194,824,267	684,879,358	615,196,075		
<b>SPECIAL RECEIPTS.</b>						
War Assets Corporation.....	10,513,925	63,326,997	10,909,753	63,327,493		
Other.....	4,846,686	4,184,028	25,945,218	5,729,380		
Grand Total.....	220,562,500	262,335,292	721,734,328	684,252,947		
<b>Disbursements—</b>						
<b>ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)</b>						
Agriculture.....	1,090,958	954,023	2,988,106	2,575,093		
Finance—						
Interest on Public Debt.....	31,044,675	33,380,550	92,126,890	96,722,239		
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....		27,920,342	63,001,295	33,565,602		
Other Appropriations.....	916,275	763,328	3,812,917	2,216,444		
Labour.....	2,856,892	1,777,116	7,228,498	5,120,662		
Mines and Resources.....	1,652,408	1,242,246	4,528,087	3,302,390		
National Health and Welfare—						
Family Allowances.....	21,769,225	19,832,292	65,097,036	59,612,453		
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind (see also Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure).....	355	224	1,025	794		
Other Appropriations.....	320,338	290,304	926,309	863,974		
National Revenue.....	2,547,883	2,186,224	7,198,424	6,122,329		
Post Office.....	5,142,022	4,990,690	12,980,616	11,905,293		
Public Works.....	2,032,505	1,715,099	4,822,396	3,624,729		
Transport.....	1,367,705	1,233,189	4,519,038	3,719,441		
Veterans Affairs.....	8,326,301	4,855,821	24,916,772	21,487,097		
Other Departments.....	4,832,854	3,527,175	12,480,191	9,642,682		
Total Ordinary.....	83,900,396	104,638,623	306,628,260	260,481,221		
<b>DEMOLIBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Departments)</b>						
Agriculture.....	3,222,060	7,043,650	8,160,636	15,108,473		
Finance—						
Wartime Prices and Trade Board .....	655,441	19,448,746	1,832,648	31,249,120		
Other Appropriations.....	2,628,009	3,107,734	5,199,517	8,877,560		

## IX. Finance—Concluded

## 50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of June, 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of June, 1946	April 1, 1947 to June 30, 1947 (June Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to June 30, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Disbursements—Concluded</b>				
DEMOLIBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE—				
—Concluded				
Labour.....	1,182,043	2,671,686	1,826,490	4,013,465
Mines and Resources.....	285,378	189,812	450,308	394,544
National Defence Services.....	11,325,437	42,983,011	30,704,920	146,880,416
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....	85	52	170	187
Other Appropriations.....	5,298	3,484	14,316	25,971
Public Works.....	820,717	800,286	1,001,636	1,888,351
Reconstruction and Supply.....	3,935,409	5,783,592	5,901,244	22,455,748
Transport.....	205,197	845,745	651,684	2,409,545
Veterans Affairs.....	20,822,019	86,740,091	61,467,216	130,455,147
Other Departments.....	119,004	Cr. 1,281,212	623,419	28,327
Total Demobilization and Reconversion.....	45,206,099	148,355,479	118,539,205	364,726,875
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	874,699	1,132,631	1,394,684	1,584,811
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	2,313,578	191,297	4,448,956	427,544
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....		58,000	174,000	174,000
OTHER CHARGES—				
Consolidated Deficit A/C-Misc.....	5,191	40,550	13,118	40,550
Grand Total Expenditures.....	132,299,962	254,416,580	431,198,223	627,435,001
Loans, Advances and Investments**—Net Increase or *Decrease				
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments.....	36,367,181	131,634,204	73,446,316	172,326,715
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*202,447	*669,721	*340,865	*793,949
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	1,900,000	23,502,000	3,582,827	21,092,859
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	3,644,898	3,392,058	4,224,620	7,798,893
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	10,894,811	*21,221,290	*9,198,411	*12,325,893
Miscellaneous Investments.....	2,496,387	197,582	18,996,387	447,582
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	55,100,830	136,834,827	90,704,875	189,446,206

\*\* Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

## IX. Finance

## 51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES

In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and Debentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and Debentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	16,140,256	4,397,658	11,742,598	7,851,422	140	242,628	173,117	24,418,559
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	23,656,765	7,048,082	16,608,683	8,620,335	372,141	280,940	300,380	33,230,561
Feb.	21,013,784	7,763,790	13,242,911	9,583,915	41,060	53,617	186,888	30,879,264
Mar.	14,215,953	6,552,115	7,659,850	4,063,148	111,916	17,572	400,787	18,809,376
April	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,106	24,922,733
May	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	19,451,573
June	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,204,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July	15,463,147	7,925,989	7,537,158	3,893,176	.....	262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.	13,711,392	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656	.....	1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425	32,303,478
Oct.	14,999,446	7,157,421	7,841,996	5,559,125	22,707	75,318	253,148	20,909,744
Nov.	12,382,183	4,652,647	7,729,536	4,023,676	9,576	94,398	179,619	16,689,452
Dec.	18,149,449	10,209,045	7,940,357	6,608,670	.....	257,862	214,367	25,480,348
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	19,596,468	8,912,332	10,681,565	4,729,333	2,110	222,410	506,799	25,057,120
Feb.	19,458,966	12,231,380	7,227,557	4,620,703	45,983	72,799	719,196	24,917,647
Mar.	26,254,282	20,424,397	5,829,340	3,840,812	.....	157,736	2,029,255	32,290,085
April	8,406,798	3,659,918	4,744,885	3,690,602	.....	156,733	311,080	12,565,213
May	11,676,938	6,501,625	5,174,767	5,248,748	17,402	52,353	304,929	17,309,362

## 52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and Debentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and Debentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
<b>1945</b>								
Dec.	23,661,240	9,766,017	13,895,223	11,671,320	12,784	259,294	420,701	36,025,339
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	37,107,819	20,093,667	17,011,902	12,820,400	135,449	164,101	689,910	50,917,679
Feb.	55,604,643	42,867,363	12,735,699	9,624,231	95,171	71,823	392,298	65,788,166
Mar.	31,867,784	22,238,537	9,628,001	6,779,709	65,029	86,030	242,118	39,040,670
April	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	389,210	37,916,211
May	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	263,177	147,011	246,798	29,981,374
June	30,294,461	22,138,763	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.	17,324,993	11,782,564	5,542,481	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,126,328	21,634	165,988	72,467	32,023,412
Oct.	17,230,702	13,795,049	3,435,424	4,546,765	23,151	107,266	778,632	22,687,093
Nov.	16,879,211	11,159,145	5,717,952	4,614,782	25,111	83,770	94,723	21,697,597
Dec.	16,890,304	13,184,582	3,703,908	4,884,687	1,065	158,825	693,140	22,653,021
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	23,351,729	18,750,762	4,581,818	4,183,828	34,751	336,815	433,590	28,340,713
Feb.	19,102,166	13,622,137	5,458,293	4,982,121	30,564	323,809	401,342	24,879,978
Mar.	20,419,634	16,664,710	3,741,964	2,051,005	165,235	1,197,059	197,053	24,049,973
April	7,781,004	4,493,686	3,284,374	3,461,046	51,310	210,059	1,033,063	12,536,482
May	11,504,669	7,543,411	3,958,372	3,755,488	37,832	193,804	513,809	16,005,602

SOURCE.—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

## IX. Finance—Concluded

## 53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1946							1947						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
<b>Transactions—</b>														
MONTRÉAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTREAL CURB MARKET—														
Shares Traded—														
Industrials.....	985	1,072	849	1,466	968	853	963	1,069	1,202	993	1,086	1,089	797	
Mines.....	2,892	2,138	4,234	3,068	2,351	2,705	2,431	3,455	4,119	2,510	1,656	2,323	3,021	
Value of Listings.....	\$400,000	9,599	9,312	9,358	8,615	8,567	8,717	8,922	9,233	9,271	9,255	9,064	8,976	
Brokers' Loans.....	\$400	24,582	19,513	19,366	15,356	18,041	17,171	19,647	17,840	19,013	18,642	16,151	15,099	
Loan Ratio.....		0.31	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.25	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.21	
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—														
Borrowings on collateral.....	\$400	33,946	28,982	28,148	26,829	27,462	29,951	30,667	32,572	28,100	28,102	26,282	28,604	
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.43	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.39	0.40	0.37	0.41	
Sales.....	18,719	24,351	23,864	25,724	21,340	28,523	24,409	33,573	36,272	23,227	17,525	24,601	23,988	
Values.....	\$400	44,211	48,761	39,933	62,181	39,975	41,876	37,123	50,502	65,144	37,558	29,586	35,132	32,108
Market values <sup>1</sup> .....	\$400,000	7,852	7,522	7,457	8,810	6,719	7,048	7,241	7,311	7,403	7,274	7,038	7,051	6,942
NEW ISSUES OF BONDS <sup>2</sup> .....	\$400,000	237.3	283.8	168.0	650.0	983.0	701.5	248.6	308.2	337.9	834.2	660.3	196.4	....
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS <sup>3</sup> .....														
1935-39 = 100.....	139.9	140.2	141.3	141.5	142.4	144.1	147.4	155.2	155.5	156.7	159.1	160.0	161.5	
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....	\$400	47,161	29,562	12,398	25,366	26,374	5,879	50,647	33,875	10,806	36,908	21,376	10,986	47,821
<b>Bond Issues and Retirements<sup>4</sup></b>														
DOM. GOVT. DIRECT AND G'D.	\$400,000													
New issues.....		14.5	1581.5	11.1	2036.4		9.7		7.0		6.4	800.4	73.5	14.5
Retirements.....		7.9	9.5	10.7	104.0		195.0	213.9	10.5	446.6	54.1	402.5		
PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND G'D.														
New Issues—new.....		2.5	12.6	18.9	2.3		13.9	16.0	15.7		12.2	75.9	21.7	
—refunding.....		47.1	29.6	61.0	13.6		17.5	29.8	12.5		35.1	32.0		
Retirements—refunded.....		6.8	21.3	33.6	71.1		4.8	13.5	39.3		11.0	29.9	14.6	
—other.....		10.8	18.0	16.7	20.8		17.4	15.2	21.1		12.8	14.8	15.7	
CORPORATIONS														
New Issues—new.....		7.6	7.7	28.0	30.9		17.9	45.5	25.1		15.7	42.6	41.0	
—refunding.....		81.3	12.4	11.1	2.0		111.6	186.3	139.8		41.9	137.1	35.3	
Retirements—refunded.....		43.1	45.2	18.8	2.4		28.9	205.7	112.6		98.0	38.0	131.7	
—other.....		12.8	37.1	11.6	12.9		38.1	32.9	30.7		19.7	23.9	30.1	

<sup>1</sup> Month end values of all listed stocks.

Source: A. E. Ames &amp; Co.

Source: Nesbitt Thomson &amp; Co. Ltd.

<sup>2</sup> Total shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

## X. Other Countries

54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES<sup>1</sup>

1937 = 100

Country	1946											1947			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April		
<b>Wholesale Prices—</b>															
Canada.....	125	128	128	128	129	129	131	132	132	135	140	142	145		
United States.....	128	129	131	144	150	144	155	162	163	164	167	173	171		
Argentina.....	203	209	212	210	209	213	214	214	214	215	217	217	219		
Chile.....	209	214	221	229	237	245	250	253	253	261	269	272	276		
Mexico.....	241	244	249	253	256	261	266	270	268	264	260	258	257		
Peru.....	224	229	230	233	237	242	245	256	261	265	271	281			
Venezuela.....	148	146	148	153	151	152	151	152	154	155	156				
India.....	239	241	249	255	256	256	266	274	274	274	273	277	276		
Iran.....	501	474	461	474	518	551	542	537							
Palestine.....	307	308	298	305	314	324	326	309	308	309	312	310	308	303	
Czechoslovakia.....	282	282	285	289	301	303	302	311	310	310	310	310	310	308	
Finland.....	566	563	570	573	580	587	590	590	594	591	595	622	628		
Norway.....	164	167	166	168	167	167	167	169	170	168	169	169	169	169	
Portugal.....	237	225	220	213	219	216	212	215	218	220	242	243	243		
United Kingdom Board of Trade.....	159	159	160	162	163	163	163	165	166	167	169	172	173		
Sweden.....	162	162	163	163	162	162	163	163	167	168	170	171	172		
Switzerland.....	191	192	192	192	194	192	195	197	197	196	197	198	199		
Australia.....	140	140	140	140	138	139	139	141	141	141	141	142	143	146	
New Zealand.....	158	158	157	158	151	152	153	153	154	154	154	154	156		
Spain.....	295	302	305	312	326	348	354	355	355	358	358	360	358		

<sup>1</sup> Source: United Nations Bulletin.

## X. Other Countries—Continued

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES<sup>1</sup>

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>Production and Related Series—</b>													
Industrial production. 1935-39=100	170	172	177	179	181	183	181	188	189	190	186	185	183
Mineral production. 1935-39=000	139	146	143	145	144	136	136	145	146	148	142	152	149
Manufacturing production.....1935-9=000	176	177	184	185	188	191	190	196	196	198	194	192	189
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	1,730	3,121	2,565	1,923	3,664	2,575	2,447	2,404	1,950	2,290	2,183	2,154	2,384
Hog receipts, primary market.000	1,352	3,070	1,832	203	2,264	3,221	2,993	3,469	2,304	2,017	2,245	2,270	2,329
Sheep and lambs, receipts.....000	2,517	2,286	2,176	2,542	3,056	1,966	1,495	1,669	1,406	1,293	1,506	1,713	1,982
Poultry receipts 5 markets.000 lb.	32,865	38,138	43,162	61,131	89,072	72,952	65,114	27,631	23,641	27,199	20,255	33,063	.....
Newsprint production.000 s. tons	61.2	62.7	65.1	61.0	67.2	64.7	62.1	68.6	62.8	67.9	71.9	73.5	67.3
Consumption?.....000 s. tons	259.3	243.1	260.1	268.4	292.3	291.5	294.8	266.4	258.4	302.7	297.5	303.0	292.7
Pig iron consumption.000 s. tons	3,623	4,560	4,696	4,571	4,812	4,424	3,888	5,037	4,467	5,123	4,830	5,081	.....
Steel ingot production.000 s. tons	5,625	6,610	6,887	6,518	6,970	6,410	5,780	7,213	6,422	7,307	7,049	7,333	6,952
<b>Automobile production—</b>													
Passenger cars.....Number	142,313	220,321	241,302	239,412	285,606	261,007	262,076	252,100	263,998	302,954	.....	.....	.....
Trucks and tractors....."	58,739	93,458	105,516	92,014	109,953	100,552	101,484	102,127	114,909	117,217	.....	.....	.....
Contracts awarded.....\$000,000	807.9	718.0	679.9	610.9	573.2	503.7	457.3	571.6	442.2	566.8	602.3	742.8	.....
Car loadings.....000 cars	3,436	3,407	4,478	3,517	3,680	4,220	3,022	3,168	3,179	4,170	3,233	4,376	3,543
Electric power production.....mil. kw. hr.	17,624	18,020	19,515	18,814	20,222	19,949	20,848	21,630	19,616	21,246	20,504	20,776	20,244
<b>Tobacco Consumption—</b>													
Cigars.....mn.	452	439	501	458	538	547	466	510	446	427	416	474	433
Cigarettes.....mn.	26,360	25,440	28,953	26,865	32,778	27,006	22,695	28,451	26,338	26,336	27,493	25,068	29,097
Mtd. tobacco and snuff.000 lbs.	21,084	20,948	22,733	21,671	25,631	22,728	17,636	20,124	17,389	18,743	19,716	16,111	18,791
Petroleum production..mn. bbls.	146.9	152.6	149.9	143.7	148.3	144.7	146.5	144.8	143.7	152.2	149.2	156.0	.....
Consumption (to stills).mn. bbls.	145.1	150.5	150.6	145.2	146.8	140.5	148.2	147.0	135.0	150.1	141.2	153.3	.....
Stocks, end of month													
refinable in U.S....mn. bbls.	223.1	224.4	224.2	222.4	222.1	226.4	224.5	223.8	225.1	229.0	235.7	237.8	.....
Gasoline production....000 bbls.	64,345	67,445	69,707	66,284	67,305	66,072	69,028	65,985	60,485	66,709	63,374	68,535	.....
Stocks, end of month..000 bbls.	83,726	79,384	78,833	78,848	77,628	79,080	84,534	90,300	94,985	96,727	91,985	.....	.....
Cotton consumption....000 bales	793	730	856	818	931	877	774	947	841	875	883	827	728
<b>Internal Trade—</b>													
All retail stores.....\$000,000	7,736	7,621	8,540	8,203	8,911	9,086	10,282	7,838	7,404	8,745	8,819	9,302	.....
Chain stores sales.....1935-39=100	218.6	230.6	254.0	238.3	237.2	254.9	258.8	262.8	269.1	272.7	268.8	269.4	.....
Departmental stores (adjusted).....1935-39=100	276	274	290	269	257	272	274	265	260	275	278	290	288
<b>External Trade—</b>													
Imports.....\$000,000	385.9	433.8	425.4	377.6	394.0	481.8	535.8	533.0	435.0	444.3	511.8	473.6	400.0
Exports.....\$000,000	858.0	807.5	860.4	626.9	528.6	966.0	1083.2	1084.4	1132.3	1304.4	1278.0	1409.3	.....
<b>Employment—Adjusted—</b>													
Total.....000	40,751	40,856	41,361	41,698	41,823	42,108	42,176	42,166	42,250	42,300	41,958	42,010	.....
Manufacturing.....000	14,400	14,475	14,745	14,953	15,010	15,233	15,310	15,426	15,537	15,566	16,457	15,502	.....
Mining.....000	864	873	886	884	883	883	874	883	880	878	853	882	.....
Construction.....000	1,473	1,535	1,601	1,648	1,670	1,679	1,731	1,078	1,051	1,632	1,052	1,723	.....
Transportation.....000	3,956	3,091	4,042	4,064	4,093	4,101	4,091	4,076	4,053	4,042	3,741	3,933	.....
Trade.....000	8,426	8,464	8,573	8,609	8,581	8,630	8,630	8,598	8,637	8,694	8,637	8,655	.....
Pay Rolls—Manufacturing.....1939=100	262.8	267.1	284.4	290.3	292.8	298.2	306.2	307.3	310.7	313.9	310.4	.....	.....
Durable goods.....1930=100	289.1	296.3	316.1	323.3	328.1	331.1	337.3	340.0	344.7	349.9	340.9	353.6	.....
Nondurable goods.....1930=100	237.0	238.5	253.4	258.1	268.3	266.0	275.8	275.3	277.5	279.2	272.3	271.0	.....

## X. Other Countries—Concluded

## 55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>Prices—</b>													
Wholesale Prices—1926=100													
Department of Labour.....	112.9	124.7	129.1	124.0	134.1	139.6	140.9	141.5	144.5	149.5	147.7	146.9	147.8
<b>Bond Prices—Dollars</b>													
All issues, New York, S.E.	104.21	103.52	103.10	102.15	102.46	102.00	102.64	102.88	102.86	102.95	102.63	102.49	102.25
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	105.3	104.9	104.1	103.3	103.6	103.7	103.9	104.3	104.4	104.6	104.6	104.5	.....
<b>Prices Common Stocks<sup>a</sup></b>													
(402)—													
1935-39=100.....	153.2	149.6	146.4	125.4	122.3	120.6	125.5	125.2	128.7	123.7	119.3	115.2	119.1
Industrials (354).....	156.9	153.4	150.4	128.8	125.9	123.8	128.9	128.5	132.6	127.7	123.1	119.0	124.1
Railways (20).....	161.8	153.6	147.1	119.0	110.2	113.3	118.8	114.7	118.8	109.9	102.2	95.1	97.6
Utilities (23).....	130.4	127.7	125.3	109.7	107.2	105.5	109.8	110.7	111.4	107.3	104.6	102.0	100.8
Cost of living—1935-39=100.....	133.3	141.2	144.1	145.9	148.6	152.2	153.3	153.3	153.2	150.3	156.1	155.8	157.0
<b>Retail Prices—</b>													
Dec. 31, 1930=100.....	114.7	115.1	116.0	116.7	117.8	119.0	120.7	122.1	122.9	123.5	123.9	123.8	.....
<b>Finance—</b>													
Stock sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Shares.....	21.7	20.6	20.8	43.5	30.4	23.8	29.8	23.6	23.8	19.3	20.6	20.6	17.5
Bond sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	84.0	79.9	78.0	149.3	112.7	95.1	127.6	125.5	80.0	75.6	81.6	82.5	70.1
Bank debits, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	34,972	37,357	30,216	31,397	33,913	31,088	41,252	34,308	29,745	33,547	31,391	30,895	35,632
Outside, 141 centres—													
Mil. Dollars.....	43,219	45,054	43,664	43,153	47,670	46,105	52,295	49,060	43,198	49,958	46,910	47,459	49,293
<b>Income Payments and Expenditures—</b>													
Income Payments—													
Mil. Dollars.....	14,478	13,979	13,481	14,317	14,673	14,202	15,952	14,402	13,407	14,686	14,059	13,931	.....
Index.....	240.9	250.6	252.1	246.4	254.5	259.2	261.6	263.6	263.6	264.5	262.1	264.9	.....
Expenditures <sup>b</sup> —													
Goods..... \$100,000.....	22,055			23,050			26,790			22,775			
Services..... \$100,000.....	8,775			9,050			9,325			9,560			
Goods, adjusted													
1935-39=100.....	232.2			248.6			262.3			268.8			
Services—													
1935-39=100.....	164.3			170.1			175.8			177.5			

<sup>1</sup> Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business. <sup>2</sup> Based on sample of 422 publishers. <sup>3</sup> Courtesy of Standard and Poor's Corporation. <sup>4</sup> Quarterly Totals.

## 56. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1946							1947					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>Banking—</b>													
BANK OF ENGLAND <sup>c</sup> —													
Private deposits..... £ mn.	342.4	313.6	295.4	321.1	316.5	327.5	332.0	340.8	332.3	384.0	405.8	386.8	392.2
Bank and currency notes..... £ mn.	1363.9	1870.7	1383.4	1361.8	1362.5	1365.7	1417.0	1371.5	1374.6	1385.4	1396.5	1390.4	1393.5
Gold reserve..... £ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
London Clearing Banks—													
Deposits..... £ mn.	5,045	5,113	5,198	5,302	5,397	5,503	5,685	5,629	5,519	5,556	5,583	5,571	.....
Discounts..... £ mn.	526	532	464	405	472	497	610	624	659	750	709	659	.....
Advances..... £ mn.	883	877	896	921	938	955	980	993	1,005	1,022	1,055	1,091	.....
Investments..... £ mn.	1,362	1,406	1,393	1,393	1,403	1,410	1,427	1,427	1,439	1,455	1,460	1,470	.....
Money—													
Day-to-day rate..... p.c.	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63
Three months rate..... p.c.	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52
Wholesale Prices—													
1938=100													
Total.....	171.2	174.1	174.3	174.9	175.1	176.5	177.3	179.1	180.6	181.0	184.4	186.4	.....
Food and tobacco.....	162.9	165.5	163.6	162.6	161.7	161.2	160.7	161.0	162.5	162.9	168.0	169.3	.....
Total industrial materials and manufactures.....	175.4	178.5	179.9	181.5	182.4	184.8	186.4	189.1	190.6	191.0	193.4	195.8	.....
Basic.....	202.5	207.4	207.7	209.2	211.3	219.0	233.1	227.1	227.7	226.7	231.4	232.0	.....
Intermediate.....	183.9	187.6	189.5	190.2	191.3	193.2	195.3	199.0	202.9	203.8	206.6	213.3	.....
Manufactures.....	152.5	154.7	156.7	159.6	160.1	160.8	161.1	163.0	163.8	164.6	165.9	166.8	.....
Building materials.....	162.4	170.8	171.8	177.1	177.7	177.4	177.4	181.8	185.6	190.3	197.2	197.2	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed <sup>d</sup> ..... 000	376	359	364	359	356	367	363	401	503	765	420	332	272

Middle of month. <sup>d</sup> Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

## ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED JULY 16, 1947

### Population.—

COUNT OF RATION Book No. 6, as of September, 1946 by Counties and Census Divisions and Estimates of Post-Censal Migration. 7-9020 (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. ESTIMATED POPULATION BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION for Canada and the Provinces, 1931-1945. 7-9010. (Eng. and French) 5 p. CENSUS of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. MANITOBA: AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, 1946. Agriculture 7-390-6, June 23 1947 (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. CENSUS of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. SASKATCHEWAN: AREA OF FIELD CROPS, 1946. Agriculture 7-360-7, June 20, 1947. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents. CENSUS of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. SASKATCHEWAN: AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, 1946. Agriculture 7-390-7, July 4, 1947. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. CENSUS of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. SASKATCHEWAN: NUMBER AND VALUE OF LIVE STOCK ON FARMS, June 1, 1946. Agriculture 7-380-7, June 27, 1947. (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. CENSUS of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. SASKATCHEWAN RURAL AND URBAN SUBDIVISIONS. POPULATION 7-050-7, June 19, 1947. (Eng. and French) 21 p., 10 cents. EIGHTH CENSUS of Canada, 1941. HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES; NO. H.F.-3. (Eng. and French) 11/47 p. EIGHTH CENSUS of Canada, 1941. RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS in Canada 1871-1941. 7-9000. (Eng. and French) 37 p., 25 cents.

### Vital Statistics.—

VITAL STATISTICS, 1944. Twenty-fourth Annual Report. (Eng. and French) 765 p., \$1.00.

### Agriculture.—

THE FUR PRODUCTION, season ending June 30, 1946. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. FARM WAGES, June 21, 1947. 1 p., 10 cents per copy. SUMMARY OF COLD STORAGE REPORTS, 1946. Holdings of Food Commodities in Cold Storage and other Warehouses and in Dairy Factories in Canada, 27 p., 25 cents. MAPLE PRODUCTS, June 30, 1947, 2 p., 10 cents. CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS by Provinces and by months, 1944, 1945 and 1946. 30 p., 25 cents. FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CROP REPORT, June 28, 1947. 3 p., 10 cents per copy. \$1.00 per year. CONDITION OF FIELD CROPS, June 30, 1947. C.R., R.A., No. 11, 1947. (Eng. and French) 7 p., \$2.00 per year. TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT, June 17, 1947. C.R., R.A., No. 8, 1947. (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents per copy. \$2.00 per year. TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT, June 24, 1947. C.R., R.A. No. 9, 1947. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents per copy. \$2.00 per year.

TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT, Canada and the Prairie Provinces, July 3, 1947. C.R., R.A. No. 10, 1947. (Eng. and French) 7 p., July 15, 1947. C.R. No. 12, 1947. 6 p., \$2.00 per year.

### Mining.—

THE SOAPS, WASHING COMPOUNDS AND CLEANING PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1945. A 29-21-4-47. 12 p., 25 cents. THE TALC AND SOAPSTONE INDUSTRY, 1945. A 37-3-6-47. 5 p., 15 cents. SALES OF LUBRICATING OILS, 1946. S-5-2-7-47. 1 p., 10 cents. THE COMPRESSED GASES INDUSTRY, 1945. Annual Industry Report. CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS GROUP. A 44-16-6-47. 6 p., 15 cents. THE ASBESTOS MINING INDUSTRY, 1945. A 49-26-6-47. 7 p., 25 cents. THE IRON OXIDES (OCHRE) INDUSTRY, 1945. A 39-5-6-47. 4 p., 15 cents. THE GYPSUM INDUSTRY, 1945. Including: 1. The Gypsum Mining Industry. 2. The Gypsum Products Industry. A 42-4-7-47. 10 p., 25 cents. PEAT INDUSTRY, 1945. A 46-18-6-47. 7 p., 25 cents. THE SILVER MINING INDUSTRY, 1945. A 28-16-4-47. 25 p., 25 cents. THE WIRE AND WIRE GOODS INDUSTRY, 1945. A 50-3-7-47. 12 p., 25 cents. THE BOILERS, TANKS AND PLATE WORK INDUSTRY, 1945. A 35-29-5-47. 8 p., 25 cents.

### Manufactures.—

THE WOOD-TURNING INDUSTRY, 1945. 13-1360, 1945. (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. THE WOODEN REFRIGERATOR INDUSTRY, 1945. June 1947. 13-1330, 1945. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. LASTS, TREES AND WOODEN SHOE FINDINGS, 1945. 13-1290, 1945. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. THE PREPARED STOCK AND POULTRY FEEDS INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1390. 20 p., 25 cents. COFFINS AND CASKETS, 1945. 13-1370, 1945. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. EXCELSIOR, 1945. 13-1310. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY, 1945. Section I—Women's Factory Clothing, Section II—Women's Clothing Contractors. 14-1670. 49 p., 25 cents. THE BEEKEEPERS' AND POULTRY MEN'S SUPPLY INDUSTRY, 1945. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. Report on THE MISCELLANEOUS FOODS INDUSTRY (Including Coffee, Tea and Spices) 1945. 14-1400. 17 p., 25 cents. THE FLOUR AND FEED MILLING INDUSTRIES, 1945. 14-1370. 34 p., 25 cents. THE COOPERAGE INDUSTRY, 1945. 13-1260, 1945 (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. CARRIAGES, SLEIGHS AND VEHICLES SUPPLIES, 1945. 13-1340, 1945 (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. ICE CREAM PRODUCTION, 1945. 14-1490, 2 p., 15 cents.

### Housing.—

DWELLING UNITS AND NEW BUILDINGS containing Dwelling Units reported by Municipalities and other areas as completed in the three months ending March 31, 1947. B.F.S., D.B.S. 11-3600, March 31, 1947. (Eng. and French) 24 p., 25 cents.

### Unemployment Insurance.—

BENEFIT YEARS ESTABLISHED AND TERMINATED UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACT, Calendar Year, 1946. 12 p., 25 cents.

## PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

**Daily Bulletins.**—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

**Weekly Bulletins.**—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

### Monthly Reports.—

**VITAL STATISTICS.**—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

**AGRICULTURE.**—The wheat situation. Milling Statistics. Cold Storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

**FISHERIES.**—Cold storage holdings of fish.

**MINING.**—Leading minerals. Gold, copper-nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and Coke.

**MANUFACTURES.**—Boot and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers' report. Ingot makers' report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacquers.

**CONSTRUCTION.**—Building permits.

**EXTERNAL TRADE.**—Trade of Canada (Totals). Exports by principal commodities, and by principal countries. Imports by principal commodities and by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption. Nos. 101, 102. Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber; No. 104, Exports of Rubber and Insulated Wire Cable; Nos. 111, 112, Imports of Paints and Varnishes; No. 113, Imports of Lumber; No. 114, Exports of Lumber; No. 117, Imports of Farm Machinery and Implements; No. 118, Exports of Farm

implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire of Iron and Steel.

Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and other Countries. Highway Traffic at Canadian Border Points by Ports.

**INTERNAL TRADE.**—Indexes of Wholesale Sales. Indexes of Retail Sales. Indexes of Country General Store Sales. Current Trends in Food Distribution. Financing of Motor Vehicle Sales. Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in Canada. Departmental Store Sales.

**LABOUR AND PRICES.**—Price movements in Canada (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Employment and Payrolls. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

**TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.**—Railway Revenues, Expenses, Incomes and Operating Statistics. Freight Traffic of Railways. Output of Central Electric Stations. Civil Aviation Operating Statistics.

**BUSINESS STATISTICS.**—Cheques cashed against Individual Accounts at the Clearing House Centres of Canada and the Money Supply. Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

**GENERAL—A Fact a Day about Canada.**

### Quarterly Reports.—

**VITAL STATISTICS.**—Preliminary Report on Vital Statistics of Canada.

**AGRICULTURE.**—Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics with Annual Index. Quarterly Review of Canadian Coarse Grains.

**MANUFACTURES.**—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets. Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

**INTERNAL TRADE.**—New motor vehicle sales.

**BUSINESS STATISTICS.**—Commercial failures.

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