

Volume XXII  
Number 9

CANADA

September, 1947

BUSINESS STATISTICS

MONTHLY REVIEW

of

BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
OTTAWA

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF  
THE HON. JAMES A. MACKINNON, M.P.,  
MINISTER OF TRADE AND COMMERCE.

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## ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN AUGUST

Production and employment have continued at a very high level throughout the summer months. In most areas the number of jobs available now exceeds the supply of applicants and a shortage of labour prevents any further expansion. Some further rise in production may occur as productivity rises and the heavy capital expenditures that business firms are currently making will contribute in this direction. This high level of production has not appreciably dampened the upward price movement and both the cost of living and wholesale price indexes registered a further gain during July. The prospects for export sales in the United Kingdom and Europe during the coming months are the major uncertainty at the present moment.

A slight decline occurred in the index of industrial production during July but the level was still more than 12 per cent higher than July a year ago. Unduly hot summer weather and more widespread granting of vacations with pay may have accounted for part of this decline. Otherwise the seasonally adjusted index had remained at an almost constant level since early in the year. Electric power output in July registered a further advance on an adjusted basis. Consumption of primary power throughout the first seven months of 1947 has been almost 10 per cent greater than in 1946.

A recent survey of the labour force gives some evidence that there has been a shifting of workers out of agriculture and into other industries during the past year. Agricultural employment at the end of May was about 110,000 less than on the same date a year ago whereas total employment has increased by about 120,000. The advances were spread more or less evenly throughout a wide range of

industries. Unemployment at that date was at a minimum level in almost all areas except the Maritimes and there it still amounted to almost 5 per cent of the total labour force in comparison with 2 per cent for all of Canada. Total civilian working force is now almost 12 per cent greater than its wartime peak and is nearing the 5 million level.

Cash farm income for the first six months of 1947 was about 16.5 per cent higher than in the first half of 1946. Quebec and Ontario received the major benefits with gains in excess of 20 per cent. In contrast farm income in the Maritimes was only 4 per cent greater. Higher income for hogs, poultry, dairy products and tobacco were responsible for much of the gain in the two central provinces.

Present indications are that the grain supply situation for the 1947-48 crop year is less favourable than a year ago. First estimates place the wheat crop about 15 per cent below last year's output and indicate that production of coarse grains is reduced about 19 per cent. However, since the reduction in coarse grains has been more pronounced in Eastern Canada, the problem of moving feed grain to the East has been accentuated. Though there may be some decreases in the sheep and cattle population this is expected to be offset by an increase in the number of hogs so that total feed requirements will be about the same as last year. Movement of 160 million to 165 million bushels of oats, barley and feed wheat from the West will be required to maintain feed supplies at last year's level.

Two crops, tobacco and honey, have proven exceptionally good. With a record output of 146 million pounds the tobacco crop is estimated to be about 5 million pounds greater than last year's record. Though not a new

record, this year's honey crop is the largest since 1938 and is about 75 per cent greater than last year's small crop.

Diverse trends have been presented in Canada's base metal mines during the current year. Output of both copper and nickel has increased during 1947 and copper production is now about 25 per cent greater than the monthly average for 1946. An increased proportion of this output is being used domestically. Exports of copper for the first seven months of 1947 have amounted to only 47 per cent of total production whereas in 1945 and 1946 over 60 per cent of Canada's output was exported. Nickel production is about 23 per cent greater but almost all of it is going to the export market. In contrast production of lead, zinc and silver are all from 14 to 16 per cent lower. Prices of lead and zinc are now almost double their 1946 level. In contrast the price of silver, while slightly greater than in the first part of 1946, is about 20 per cent below that prevailing in the last half of 1946.

Continuing an advance which has been in progress since the beginning of the year, the cost of living index moved up another 0.7 points during July, bringing the increase during the first seven months to 9.6 points and since August, 1946, to 11 points. During the past year clothing prices have shown the largest increase with a gain of 14 per cent. This is followed closely by home furnishings which have risen over 13 per cent. Food prices have increased just 11 per cent during the last year but they have shown much the largest advance over the pre-war period. The index of food prices on the base of 1935-39 at the first of August was 160.6 in comparison to which the clothing index at 145.5 was the next highest group.

Wholesale prices also registered a further gain of 1.3 points in July to bring the index up to 129.1. This is about 18 per cent higher than the index for July, 1946.

Average weekly earnings have more than kept pace with this rise in the

cost of living index during the last year. Over the year as a whole average earnings have risen about 12 per cent whereas the latter index is only about 9 per cent higher, but since the start of the year prices have risen more than earnings and this seems to indicate that the gains in income made by labour during the latter part of 1946 are gradually being wiped out. However, comparison of earnings and prices is, in part, misleading because income tax rates are now lower than a year ago and this offsets the rise in prices which is due to the removal of subsidies. For a married man with no children at the current average earnings level (about \$1,800), the tax reduction now in effect represents an increase in retained income of somewhat over 8 per cent. In contrast the cost of living index has risen just 7 per cent since the beginning of 1947. For a married person with two children of family allowance age the effect of the tax reduction is somewhat smaller but it may be estimated that his retained income at the average earning level will have increased about 5.6 per cent. Thus there is evidence that real earnings after taxes have continued to rise slightly in spite of the sharp advance in living costs. These gains have not been uniformly distributed through all groups of labour. The major benefit from lower tax rates tends to go to families with higher than average earnings.

In a new monthly publication the Bureau has released estimates of total labour income for all groups in the economy. For June this total amounted to almost \$500 million, about 7 per cent higher than its average level during the first quarter of the year and over 18 per cent higher than its level a year ago. Increased employment and higher wage rates have both contributed to this increase. Labour income in the construction industry has led the way with an increase of about 28 per cent over June a year ago.

A mid-year survey of business investment plans shows only a slight decline, about 3 per cent from the original forecast made at the beginning of the

year. Total investment in plant and equipment for 1947 is estimated at just over \$1 billion, almost two-thirds larger than actual capital expenditures of business firms in 1946. About 65 per cent of the total is for new machinery and equipment, the remaining 35 per cent being for new construction. Increased expenditures on machinery have caused a sharp increase in machinery imports and if this continues for the remainder of the year the imports will amount to more than \$200 million during 1947. As these additions to plant and equipment are completed they should result in a rising volume of output.

At the retail level the dollar value of sales showed a less than normal seasonal decline during July. Sales were well maintained in almost all types of store with men's clothing and shoe stores showing the greatest strength. Sharply higher prices may have accounted for most of the gain in clothing sales as the index of clothing prices has advanced over 6 per cent within the last four months. Only in jewellery stores is the level of dollar sales lower than in 1946. Sales of new passenger cars, trucks and buses exceeded 20,000 in July and total sales since the beginning of the year have amounted to \$211 million. With more autos available gasoline sales have also increased and estimated domestic consumption for the first six months of the year has exceeded the level in the first half of 1946 by 7 per cent.

The larger number of automobiles in operation is also helping the tourist trade. During July the number of tourist cars entering from United States was about 20 per cent greater than in July, 1946. However, because of the late spring total entries for the year to date are only 8·6 per cent greater than in the same period last year. The number of Canadian

tourist automobiles returning from United States has shown an even larger increase, amounting to about 24 per cent.

In recent weeks the rapid depletion of Great Britain's supply of American dollars has forced her to suspend convertibility of sterling and following this plans have been announced for a sharp reduction in the purchases in dollar areas. The effects this will have on Canadian exports is not yet clear. The unexpended balance of Canada's loan to the United Kingdom will help sustain her purchases to some extent. The amount of and time when additional financial aid for Europe may become available under the "Marshall" plan is presently uncertain.

To the end of July Canada's exports had shown an increase of 25 per cent over 1946. However, the largest increase has been to countries in the soft currency area. Exports to British countries have increased by almost 40 per cent, whereas our exports to United States and Latin America are only about 22 per cent greater. The smallest increase, only 3 per cent, has been to European countries and undoubtedly reflects the gradual disappearance of their unexpended loan balances and other dollar reserves together with the discontinuance of UNRRA expenditures. Exports to Australia and New Zealand are almost double the level in the same period of 1946.

On a commodity basis the major increase has been shown by the wood products group (50 per cent), followed closely by base metals, non-metallic minerals and chemicals. Food exports are only about 16 per cent higher partly because of the 10 per cent decline in exports of meat and dairy products. In the iron products groups some large gains have been offset by declines elsewhere.



## SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN AOÛT

Le niveau de la production et de l'emploi reste très élevé durant les mois d'été. Dans la plupart des régions, le nombre d'emplois disponibles excède maintenant le nombre de postulants et une pénurie de main-d'œuvre empêche toute nouvelle expansion. La production augmentera peut-être davantage à mesure que la productivité grandira et les immobilisations considérables que les établissements de commerce font actuellement contribueront à cette tendance. Ce niveau élevé de production ne ralentit pas sensiblement la hausse des prix; l'indice du coût de la vie aussi bien que celui des prix de gros enregistrent de nouvelles augmentations en juillet. Les perspectives quant aux exportations au Royaume-Uni et en Europe au cours des mois à venir sont les principales causes de l'incertitude présente.

En juillet, l'indice de la production industrielle décline légèrement, mais le niveau reste à plus de 12 p. 100 au-dessus de celui de juillet il y a un an. L'été excessivement chaud et la concession beaucoup plus générale de congés avec paie peuvent expliquer une partie de ce déclin. Autrement, l'indice saisonnièrement ajusté demeure à un niveau à peu près stationnaire depuis le début de l'année. La production d'énergie électrique en juillet augmente de nouveau sur une base ajustée. La consommation d'énergie primaire durant les sept premiers mois de 1947 est de près de 10 p. 100 supérieure à celle de 1946.

Un récent relevé de la main-d'œuvre révèle qu'au cours de l'année écoulée, il y a eu chez les ouvriers un déplacement de l'agriculture vers d'autres industries. L'embauchage agricole à la fin de mai est d'environ 110,000 de moins qu'à la même date il y a un an, tandis que l'emploi total augmente d'approximativement 120,000. Ces augmentations sont réparties plus ou

moins également entre un grand nombre d'industries. Le chômage à cette date s'établit à un niveau minimum dans presque toutes les régions, sauf les Maritimes où il atteint près de 5 p. 100 de la main-d'œuvre entière comparativement à 2 p. 100 pour tout le Canada. La main-d'œuvre civile globale est maintenant d'environ 12 p. 100 plus élevée que son maximum de guerre, elle est de près de cinq millions.

Le revenu monétaire agricole durant les six premiers mois de 1947 est d'environ 16·5 p. 100 plus considérable qu'au cours du premier semestre de 1946. Le Québec et l'Ontario en reçoivent la grosse part avec des augmentations de plus de 20 p. 100. Par contre, le revenu agricole dans les Maritimes n'augmente que de 4 p. 100. Le revenu plus élevé provenant des porcs, volailles, produits laitiers et du tabac est responsable d'une grande partie du gain dans les deux provinces centrales.

D'après les indications actuelles, la situation des approvisionnements de grains pour la campagne agricole de 1947-1948 est moins favorable qu'il y a un an. Les premières estimations établissent la récolte de blé à près de 15 p. 100 inférieure à celle de l'an dernier et font voir que la production de grains fourragers est de 19 p. 100 moins abondante. Cependant, en raison d'une réduction plus marquée des grains fourragers dans l'Est canadien, le problème de transporter ces provendes dans l'Est devient plus grave. Malgré le déclin possible du nombre de moutons et de bêtes à cornes, il est prévu qu'il sera contrebalancé par une augmentation du nombre de porcs, de sorte que les besoins globaux en fourrages seront à peu près les mêmes que l'an dernier. Afin de maintenir les approvisionnements de grains fourragers au niveau de l'an dernier, il faudra transporter de 160 à 165 millions de boisseaux d'avoine, d'orge et de blé fourrager de l'Ouest.

Deux récoltes, celle de tabac et celle de miel, ont été particulièrement abondantes. La récolte de tabac, avec un rendement sans précédent de 146 millions de livres, est d'environ 5 millions de livres plus abondante que celle de l'an dernier. Bien que la récolte de miel cette année n'atteigne pas un nouveau sommet, elle est quand même la plus abondante depuis 1938 et s'établit à près de 75 p. 100 au-dessus de la faible récolte de l'an dernier.

Au Canada, les mines de bas métaux accusent diverses tendances au cours de la présente année. La production de cuivre et de nickel augmente en 1947; la production de cuivre dépasse d'environ 25 p. 100 la moyenne mensuelle de 1946. Un plus fort pourcentage de ce rendement est destiné à la consommation domestique. Les exportations de cuivre durant les sept premiers mois de 1947 n'atteignent que 47 p. 100 de la production globale, tandis qu'en 1945 et 1946, elles atteignaient 60 p. 100 de la production canadienne. La production de nickel est d'environ 23 p. 100 plus forte, mais la plus grande partie est destinée à l'exportation. Par contre, la production de plomb, de zinc et d'argent diminue de 14 à 16 p. 100. Les prix du plomb et du zinc ont presque doublé ceux de 1946. Par contre, le prix de l'argent, bien que légèrement plus élevé qu'au début de 1946, s'établit à environ 20 p. 100 au-dessous du prix courant au cours du dernier semestre de 1946.

L'indice du coût de la vie, qui continue d'avancer depuis le début de l'année, augmente de nouveau de 0·7 de point en juillet, portant l'augmentation des sept premiers mois à 9·6 points et depuis août 1946, à 11 points. Au cours de l'année, les prix du vêtement enregistrent les plus fortes augmentations, soit 14 p. 100. L'ameublement suit de près avec un gain de 13 p. 100. Les aliments gagnent juste 11 p. 100 au cours de l'année dernière, mais ils enregistrent de beaucoup la plus forte augmentation par rapport à l'avant-guerre. L'indice du prix des aliments, fondé sur 1935-1939, s'éta-

blit, au 1er août, à 160·6; celui du vêtement vient ensuite avec 145·5.

Les prix de gros augmentent aussi de nouveau de 1·3 point en juillet, portant l'indice à 129·1, soit environ 18 p. 100 de plus que l'indice de juillet 1946.

Le gain hebdomadaire moyen fait plus que tenir le pas avec cette hausse de l'indice du coût de la vie durant l'année dernière. Au cours de l'année entière, le gain moyen gagne environ 12 p. 100, tandis que l'indice du coût de la vie n'augmente que d'approximativement 9 p. 100. Cependant, depuis le début de l'année, les prix augmentent plus rapidement que le gain, ce qui semble démontrer que les hausses de revenu obtenues par la main-d'œuvre durant la deuxième partie de 1946 sont graduellement neutralisées. Toutefois, la comparaison entre le gain et les prix est en partie trompeuse, car les taux de l'impôt sur le revenu sont maintenant moins élevés qu'il y a un an, ce qui fait contrepoids à la hausse des prix qui découle de l'abolition des subventions. Dans le cas d'un homme marié, sans enfants, au niveau actuel de gain moyen (environ \$1,800), le dégrèvement présentement en vigueur représente une augmentation du revenu personnel d'un peu plus de 8 p. 100. Par contraste, l'indice du coût de la vie n'augmente que de 7 p. 100 exactement depuis le début de 1947. Pour ce qui est d'une personne mariée, avec deux enfants à l'âge admissible à l'allocation familiale, l'effet du dégrèvement n'est pas aussi sensible, mais il peut être estimé que son revenu personnel au niveau moyen de gain augmente d'environ 5·6 p. 100. Ainsi, selon toute évidence, le gain effectif après déduction de l'impôt continue d'augmenter en dépit de la brusque avance du coût de la vie. Ces augmentations ne sont pas réparties uniformément parmi tous les groupes de la main-d'œuvre. Il semble que les familles dont le revenu est plus élevé que la moyenne sont celles qui profitent le plus du dégrèvement.

Dans une nouvelle publication, le bureau donne le revenu total estimatif de la main-d'œuvre de tous les groupes

économiques. En juin, ce total s'élève à près de 500 millions de dollars, soit 7 p. 100 de plus que durant le premier trimestre de l'année et 18 p. 100 de plus qu'en juin l'an dernier. L'emploi plus considérable et les gages plus élevés ont contribué à cette augmentation. Le revenu de la main-d'œuvre dans l'industrie de la construction est au premier rang avec une augmentation d'environ 28 p. 100 sur juin l'an dernier.

Dans le domaine du détail, la valeur en dollars des ventes enregistre, en juillet, un déclin saisonnier inférieur à la normale. Les ventes se maintiennent bien dans tous les genres de commerce, les magasins de chaussures et de vêtements pour hommes accusant le plus de fermeté. Les prix sensiblement plus élevés sont peut-être la cause de la grande partie de l'augmentation des ventes de vêtements, puisque l'indice des prix du vêtement augmente de plus de 6 p. 100 durant les quatre derniers mois. Seuls les bijoutiers déclarent un niveau de ventes en dollars moins élevé qu'en 1946. Les ventes de voitures de tourisme, de camions et d'autobus neufs dépassent 20,000 en juillet et les ventes totales depuis le début de l'année s'élèvent à une valeur de près de 211 millions de dollars. A mesure que les automobiles deviennent plus nombreuses, les ventes d'essence augmentent aussi et la consommation domestique estimative des six premiers mois de l'année dépasse de 7 p. 100 celle de la période correspondante de 1946.

Le nombre plus élevé d'automobiles favorise aussi le commerce touristique. En juillet, le nombre de voitures de tourisme des Etats-Unis qui sont entrées au Canada est de 20 p. 100 plus élevé qu'en juillet 1946. Cependant, à cause du printemps tardif, les entrées totales de l'année jusqu'à date n'augmentent que de 8-6 p. 100 en comparaison de la période correspondante l'an dernier. Le nombre de voitures de tourisme canadiennes revenant des Etats-Unis enregistre une hausse encore plus forte (environ 24 p. 100).

Durant les dernières semaines, l'épuisement rapide de l'approvisionnement de dollars américains en Grande-Bretagne a forcé ce pays à suspendre la convertibilité de la monnaie sterling. Il a annoncé ensuite un projet destiné à réduire sensiblement les achats dans les zones du dollar. Les répercussions de ces mesures sur les exportations canadiennes ne sont pas encore déterminées. Le solde non épuisé du prêt canadien à la Grande-Bretagne aidera à celle-ci à continuer ses achats jusqu'à un certain point. Le montant qui sera peut-être placé à la disposition de l'Europe comme aide financière supplémentaire en vertu du plan "Marshall" et la date où ce projet entrera en vigueur sont encore incertains.

Jusqu'à la fin de juillet, les exportations canadiennes augmentent de 25 p. 100 sur 1946. Cependant, le gain le plus prononcé se produit dans les pays de la zone à devise faible. Les exportations aux pays britanniques augmentent de près de 40 p. 100, tandis que nos exportations aux Etats-Unis et aux pays de l'Amérique du Sud n'augmentent que de 22 p. 100. La hausse la moins forte, 3 p. 100, est celle des pays européens et elle reflète sans doute l'épuisement graduel du solde non encore utilisé de leurs emprunts et de leurs autres réserves de dollars ainsi que la cessation des dépenses de l'UNRRA. Les exportations à l'Australie et à la Nouvelle-Zélande sont presque deux fois plus fortes que celles de la période correspondante de 1946.

Relativement aux denrées, l'augmentation la plus considérable est enregistrée par le groupe des produits du bois (50 p. 100); les bas métaux, les métalloïdes et les produits chimiques suivent de près. Les exportations d'aliments n'augmentent que de 16 p. 100 partiellement à cause d'une réduction de 10 p. 100 des exportations de viande et de produits laitiers. Dans les groupes des produits du fer, certaines augmentations considérables sont contrebalancées par des diminutions ailleurs.

## 2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

## CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	33,092	18,572	3,183	167.2	54,349	161,997	5,336	87,621
Mar.	57,598	39,759	3,537	167.0	55,249	154,820	5,678	101,992
April	75,919	56,733	3,506	168.0	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May	82,199	47,859	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June	66,402	32,255	3,415	169.0	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July	67,673	34,543	3,423	173.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.	50,414	29,496	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.	44,816	20,050	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.	73,308	33,631	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.	48,004	24,286	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,760	6,211	109,679
Dec.	36,534	24,124	3,672	185.7	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	44,711	16,641	3,916	181.0	60,730	103,995	6,216	100,692
Feb.	53,452	17,598	3,589	180.7	64,985	110,062	5,597	100,577
Mar.	38,353	23,093	3,958	180.4	65,934	103,291	5,737	103,369
April	52,911	41,398	3,727	180.7	66,370	82,276	6,043	102,443
May	64,206	44,453	3,917	179.6	66,380	59,410	6,841	107,469
June	75,541	38,405	3,756	184.5	68,369	47,817	5,975	102,752
July	72,515	39,154	3,751	189.5	70,317	43,205	6,124	96,639
Aug.	70,380	.....	3,641	192.6	72,417	37,350	5,236	81,346

## MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	726	263	88	165.7	3,865	10,253	106.8	5,701
Mar.	3,336	1,077	98	164.4	3,927	11,182	123.7	6,764
April	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May	2,892	2,110	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June	7,410	2,083	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July	3,218	2,095	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.	1,982	1,206	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.	3,114	360	111	184.5	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	7,556	439	102	169.4	3,893	11,299	136.1	7,047
Feb.	3,105	373	98	168.0	4,273	13,361	117.1	6,721
Mar.	4,345	738	105	148.9	3,759	14,678	130.1	6,646
April	3,381	1,810	102	153.3	3,956	13,163	132.9	7,088
May	5,106	1,784	97	151.7	3,852	9,863	144.5	6,593
June	9,915	1,266	101	165.8	4,067	8,718	189.2	6,525
July	7,479	2,605	107	179.4	4,612	7,531	151.9	6,332
Aug.	4,240	.....	107	186.0	4,802	6,371	128.9	6,038

## 2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

## QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	5,501	5,909	1,754	170.4	15,463	62,397	1,608	22,048
Mar.	26,450	12,842	1,959	171.8	16,057	60,640	1,638	26,544
April	20,508	15,352	1,978	172.5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May	22,801	14,007	2,085	170.3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June	15,465	7,928	1,966	174.8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July	15,934	11,181	1,995	175.4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.	22,552	8,934	2,006	177.5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.	20,440	9,470	1,860	181.5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.	38,648	9,994	2,030	184.7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.	13,163	8,405	2,020	189.1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,889
Dec.	12,900	4,900	2,052	192.7	18,754	26,738	1,098	24,458
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	11,047	5,164	2,236	186.7	17,611	32,361	2,041	26,234
Feb.	31,458	3,595	2,040	186.2	18,764	34,051	1,770	26,093
Mar.	10,709	4,551	2,277	188.4	19,266	32,047	1,893	28,563
April	12,713	9,572	2,123	185.8	19,213	26,813	1,907	28,866
May	21,703	10,685	2,273	182.2	18,989	18,429	2,200	28,096
June	23,029	9,443	2,198	186.9	19,555	14,075	1,786	27,527
July	29,885	11,629	2,189	190.8	19,623	12,323	1,970	26,732
Aug.	23,876		2,068	195.0	20,406	11,333	1,547	22,510

## ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	19,107	5,023	800	173.9	23,273	53,021	2,531	40,106
Mar.	15,653	15,063	947	173.6	23,332	47,905	2,674	46,760
April	38,082	21,026	918	175.5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May	29,968	17,355	925	176.7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,409
June	26,685	12,761	888	178.4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July	32,909	13,905	860	179.6	24,380	21,594	2,301	44,651
Aug.	14,751	11,820	855	174.8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.	11,816	11,239	835	176.0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.	22,747	14,179	898	179.0	24,834	20,873	2,552	44,483
Nov.	18,534	9,584	904	185.1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.	13,523	13,188	941	188.2	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	19,144	6,756	1,005	186.7	25,872	30,066	2,597	44,075
Feb.	11,790	6,614	929	187.6	28,051	30,072	2,539	44,286
Mar.	15,329	10,407	1,081	188.7	28,669	27,274	2,331	44,056
April	20,752	16,861	968	189.8	28,787	20,724	2,594	42,821
May	22,267	19,375	1,019	189.5	28,932	15,827	2,760	46,879
June	22,963	16,008	968	191.8	29,509	13,126	2,403	43,108
July	22,566	16,094	971	195.7	30,335	13,397	2,376	39,307
Aug.	28,428		949	196.0	30,928	10,534	2,075	31,046

## 2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

## PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	2,210	1,435	265	145.7	6,559	17,070	697	12,162
Mar.	8,597	5,776	287	145.3	6,708	17,184	806	14,436
April	11,343	12,618	269	146.8	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May	11,907	10,234	270	149.1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June	8,050	7,182	236	153.3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July	11,031	3,976	234	153.2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.	7,566	5,027	245	161.0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.	7,371	4,049	245	162.1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.	5,733	5,889	380	161.1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.	4,705	1,927	296	163.8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.	4,202	3,386	310	164.7	7,893	12,007	973	14,933
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	4,465	973	315	158.3	7,427	16,782	917	15,562
Feb.	2,951	3,012	284	154.6	7,600	18,531	701	15,180
Mar.	3,067	2,496	310	155.4	7,697	17,724	853	15,024
April	11,508	8,364	292	155.3	7,742	12,598	896	14,546
May	12,577	8,017	286	155.7	7,791	8,508	1,092	16,952
June	15,144	8,633	251	161.9	8,130	6,164	1,085	16,726
July	10,566	5,543	243	167.3	8,441	5,087	1,061	15,852
Aug.	10,106		250	171.1	8,646	4,386	947	13,821

## BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	5,549	3,930	216	159.8	5,188	19,256	393.3	6,704
Mar.	3,532	5,000	246	156.4	5,225	17,909	436.7	7,488
April	2,681	6,048	240	160.7	5,304	14,506	443.4	7,680
May	14,631	4,152	234	163.9	5,385	12,935	500.0	8,370
June	8,792	2,301	226	139.3	4,440	12,217	428.7	7,463
July	4,581	3,387	235	162.2	5,344	9,326	413.4	8,805
Aug.	3,563	2,509	238	170.4	5,702	7,571	391.0	7,527
Sept.	3,036	3,410	232	176.9	5,929	6,332	424.2	7,541
Oct.	2,306	2,558	240	179.3	6,203	6,524	507.2	8,446
Nov.	4,288	3,259	239	182.2	6,242	8,215	487.3	8,606
Dec.	2,796	2,290	258	184.6	6,355	11,482	482.8	8,086
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	2,499	3,309	250	180.4	5,926	13,487	525.6	7,774
Feb.	4,148	3,804	216	180.9	6,296	14,047	469.4	8,297
Mar.	4,903	4,900	248	180.9	6,543	11,568	530.3	9,080
April	4,557	4,791	242	183.5	6,673	8,978	512.8	9,122
May	2,553	4,592	243	186.2	6,816	6,793	584.3	8,949
June	4,490	3,054	238	192.4	7,105	5,734	512.3	8,866
July	2,019	3,193	242	196.9	7,306	4,867	565.0	8,416
Aug.	3,723		267	203.7	7,626	4,726	538.9	7,931

\*SOURCE: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

## 3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week	Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1947								
May 17.....	4,053	2,071	1,226	—	61	88.0	22,437	16,322
May 24.....	3,569	1,850	1,042	2	60	84.3	21,961	15,974
May 31.....	4,301	1,941	1,112	2	27	80.5	20,665	15,369
June 7.....	6,322	2,309	1,244	1	20	77.2	19,783	15,262
June 14.....	4,908	1,993	1,035	3	20	74.0	18,728	14,895
June 21.....	6,712	2,326	1,400	3	28	72.4	18,697	14,702
June 28.....	6,985	1,742	1,071	—	13	70.4	18,164	14,685
July 5.....	5,323	1,217	623	1	7	67.7	17,504	13,982
July 12.....	3,160	1,189	621	—	6	64.4	17,113	13,350
July 19.....	2,545	1,135	648	1	5	59.4	15,577	12,979
July 26.....	3,745	1,595	882	—	10	56.3	15,226	12,224
Aug. 2.....	4,166	1,601	884	—	10	55.5	15,233	12,133
Aug. 9.....	720	422	271	3	86	53.6	14,949	11,676
Aug. 16.....	1,156	276	528	38	346	49.9	13,889	11,459
Aug. 23.....	3,377	595	1,355	105	627	49.2	13,345	12,173
Aug. 30.....	5,702	1,579	2,730	99	551	50.5	13,363	13,946
Sept. 6.....	13,111	2,290	3,604	182	840	58.7	14,259	16,928
Sept. 13.....	31,041	3,485	5,389	519	1,453	87.0	15,902	21,350

Week	Visible Supply		Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
	000 bus.	000 bus.		cents and eighths of a cent					
1947									
May 17.....	1,128	1,818	355/4	9,734	3,633	1,017	3,338	10,135	77,900
May 24.....	1,028	1,793	353/4	8,725	3,484	922	2,951	16,092	71,132
May 31.....	929	1,787	363/3	9,208	3,900	1,182	3,846	10,384	81,154
June 7.....	819	1,407	359/1	9,180	4,249	949	3,854	18,706	79,165
June 14.....	716	1,153	347/5	8,689	4,394	955	4,118	18,359	78,109
June 21.....	606	640	350	9,088	4,947	953	5,032	18,410	81,409
June 28.....	548	470	373/1	8,313	4,762	1,056	5,110	17,983	79,065
July 5.....	490	345	380/2	6,374	4,171	618	4,230	15,125	68,766
July 12.....	470	350	371/2	6,093	4,818	848	4,681	18,261	78,231
July 19.....	402	355	359/7	5,777	5,014	1,114	4,864	17,941	77,286
July 26.....	375	364	359/1	6,810	5,044	1,136	4,829	18,402	79,848
Aug. 2.....	346	379	316/2	7,293	5,084	707	4,916	17,987	79,010
Aug. 9.....	338	498	283/4	4,869	4,636	385	4,449	16,175	72,662
Aug. 16.....	380	1,270	279/6	4,235	4,858	615	4,323	17,208	73,728
Aug. 23.....	455	2,040	304/6	5,487	4,695	954	4,711	17,510	76,607
Aug. 30.....	481	2,728	347/2	8,297	4,642	1,119	5,723	18,314	81,553
Sept. 6.....	637	3,559	359/5	9,311	4,010	972	5,322	15,086	73,120
Sept. 13.....	1,150	5,084	384	10,989	4,500	1,039	6,448	18,146	85,708

\*Prices per bushel commencing Mar. 19.—Oats No. 2 C.W. 65 Barley No. 3 C.W. 93. The price per bushel of wheat No. 1. Man. Nor. was changed on Aug. 9 from 156/1 to 158/4.

## 3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Week	Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lambs, Good Handy- weights
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1947								
May 22.....	11,822	11,297	14,670	1,745	14.54	16.17	21.60	16.40
May 29.....	12,048	10,479	14,425	1,107	14.75	16.24	21.60	21.29
June 5.....	13,015	10,247	14,530	1,493	14.88	15.26	21.60	16.84
June 12.....	12,294	8,074	13,160	1,625	14.62	11.25	21.60	20.96
June 19.....	12,116	8,902	14,090	2,530	14.85	16.25	21.67	17.83
June 26.....	14,565	8,759	12,741	2,808	15.34	16.25	21.60	17.64
July 3.....	14,073	7,874	12,800	3,627	15.11	16.36	21.72	17.09
July 10.....	13,231	7,675	12,724	3,335	14.63	16.19	21.72	16.50
July 17.....	14,835	9,030	11,796	4,434	14.36	15.49	21.85	16.94
July 24.....	16,954	8,318	11,562	5,299	14.12	15.49	21.97	17.34
July 31.....	19,203	9,005	11,671	5,278	13.64	15.50	22.22	17.21
Aug. 7.....	19,563	7,850	10,792	7,328	13.58	15.50	22.35	17.43
Aug. 14.....	20,028	7,430	11,856	8,042	13.95	15.50	22.35	17.49
Aug. 21.....	23,097	7,721	10,494	10,122	13.28	15.50	22.60	16.00
Aug. 28.....	20,350	7,917	9,903	11,899	13.30	15.50	22.60	16.25
Sept. 4.....	19,287	6,704	9,243	12,406	13.37	15.50	22.60	15.75
Sept. 11.....	15,670	5,816	11,312	9,428	13.53	15.50	22.85	15.75
Sept. 18.....	18,685	6,663	15,453	11,416	13.46	15.78	23.10	15.94

Week	Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
	Indus- trial Materi- als	Can- adian Farm- Pro- ducts	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Utilities (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Paper (10)	Indust- rial (20)	Golds (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)
1947	1926 = 100								
May 1.....	128.3	118.2	76.3	121.4	307.84	167.96	101.61	84.17	24.32
May 8.....	128.2	118.3	76.1	122.3	314.09	170.08	101.13	83.00	25.38
May 15.....	128.1	118.2	76.0	120.0	300.93	165.32	97.74	79.71	24.47
May 22.....	127.8	118.3	76.4	117.0	295.07	162.17	102.57	79.00	25.11
May 29.....	127.0	118.7	77.8	118.8	302.47	164.85	111.82	82.26	26.63
June 5.....	127.4	118.9	77.9	119.9	213.56	166.80	110.48	83.37	30.06
June 12.....	130.2	118.8	77.7	120.3	316.84	166.53	108.86	83.18	33.08
June 19.....	131.5	118.9	77.2	122.6	327.80	166.86	114.13	83.65	33.40
June 26.....	130.5	119.6	76.8	122.8	334.55	166.76	108.20	81.37	31.25
July 3.....	131.6	120.4	76.5	123.3	341.63	168.26	107.64	82.31	34.37
July 10.....	131.7	120.6	77.7	123.3	342.65	171.21	110.10	81.90	32.42
July 17.....	132.6	120.0	78.4	124.3	352.98	172.69	112.67	83.21	31.29
July 24.....	132.2	119.1	78.7	124.9	364.69	175.37	110.20	83.96	32.46
July 31.....	131.9	119.8	78.1	123.2	348.65	171.74	108.50	83.68	28.43
Aug. 7.....	131.1	119.6	77.0	122.8	348.65	169.86	108.81	82.34	28.17
Aug. 14.....	131.6	119.8	77.1	121.4	344.60	168.77	113.05	87.21	28.14
Aug. 21.....	131.4	119.8	77.2	120.8	343.01	169.06	111.80	82.43	26.87
Aug. 28.....	131.3	119.5	76.4	120.2	341.94	169.10	113.71	83.19	26.33
Sept. 4.....			76.6	119.7	336.45	167.72	114.10	81.83	27.18
Sept. 11.....			76.7	118.7	338.64	165.65	111.61	80.27	25.32

## 4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Logging, Fishing, Trapping	Mining	Construction	Transportation	Finance	Service	Un-classified
<b>1946</b>										
Jan.	20	5	9			1	1		4	
Feb.	14	5	2			1		1	5	
Mar.	20	6	5	1	1	1		2	3	1
April	21	8	3			1	2	1	6	
May	18	3	5			3	1	1	3	2
June	20	4	6		1	2		1	4	2
July	25	4	4			4	1		8	4
Aug.	14	3	3	1		3	1		3	
Sept.	25	7	3	1		2	3		6	3
Oct.	36	12	6	1	1	5		1	9	1
Nov.	30	9	3			5	2		6	4
Dec.	35	11	8			4	2		7	3
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	33	9	10	2		3	2		5	2
Feb.	41	12	12	2		5	2		5	3
Mar.	46	16	12			5	2		7	4
April	54	14	17	1		5	1	1	11	4
May	47	14	13	2		8	1	2	4	3
June	45	9	13			6	2	2	9	4
July	46	12	11			4	2	1	11	5

## 5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST SEVEN MONTHS

	Production Steel	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Railways	Employment Eight Groups	Whole-Sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons \$000	1935-39 = 100	\$000	000 tons	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	\$000,000	
1929	972,909	147,312	131.9	670,795	43,205	114.9	122.9	2,488
1930	789,641	101,230	122.6	507,794	36,504	112.5	117.7	2,326
1931	567,811	69,993	108.9	338,113	28,900	101.7	95.6	2,268
1932	232,954	28,753	90.3	268,569	23,513	89.0	88.2	2,135
1933	201,084	12,496	79.0	259,501	20,464	78.7	85.6	2,094
1934	519,870	13,669	83.7	347,529	26,404	93.4	92.9	2,095
1935	531,176	29,037	85.0	360,842	26,606	95.9	93.2	2,233
1936	725,192	23,353	89.0	477,554	28,061	100.0	94.3	2,410
1937	936,481	33,580	97.2	565,502	30,925	107.6	110.1	2,606
1938	845,227	31,967	94.8	458,888	28,895	109.9	106.0	2,629
1939	774,233	34,110	94.6	485,108	29,551	108.7	95.0	2,761
1940	1,263,162	43,840	105.8	655,174	39,227	116.6	107.1	3,092
1941	1,507,242	58,144	121.1	891,214	46,795	143.1	113.6	3,471
1942	1,806,798	44,672	141.2	1,300,999	51,830	168.0	123.4	3,803
1943	1,749,631	34,244	150.4	1,594,628	55,218	181.4	128.1	4,660
1944	1,747,001	57,332	160.3	2,050,499	60,595	181.9	133.2	5,487
1945	1,824,779	71,245	172.5	2,031,255	59,922	177.2	134.3	6,317
1946	1,585,553	166,584	197.0	1,265,185	53,700	169.2	139.4	7,091
1947	1,715,622		215.7	1,584,872	58,075	182.3	159.0	7,503

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat							Oats Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators 000 Bus.
	Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators 000 Bus.	Visible Supply 000 Bus.	Mill Grindings 000 Bus.	Railway Freight Loaded Tons	Exports		Overseas Clearances 000 Bus.	
					000 Bus.	\$000		
1946								
Feb.	4,623	136,483	9,519	631,213	9,848	15,300	19,502	5,257
Mar.	6,039	106,202	10,662	788,501	15,385	24,078	22,780	6,578
April	9,483	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,220	5,215
May	11,698	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	15,131	8,913
June	10,104	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,161	6,262
July	11,692	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,471	7,876
Aug.	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,832	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,478	15,565
Nov.	42,184	158,560	11,239	1,647,860	16,852	27,967	20,494	9,901
Dec.	17,039	149,552	10,499	935,626	14,240	24,231	10,815	5,231
1947								
Jan.	13,001	134,728	11,077	747,681	14,198	22,770	14,303	6,016
Feb.	6,314	119,299	9,918	442,900	8,101	12,973	10,439	4,239
Mar.	9,598	110,173	10,493	796,002	7,983	13,103	8,121	8,699
April	5,445	93,977	10,790	1,099,201	7,137	11,669	10,273	3,030
May	21,472	80,533	11,742	1,428,317	18,315	30,204	17,803	9,674
June	25,417	67,669	11,188	1,279,772	21,057	33,304	22,192	8,707
July	21,404	55,762	10,189	.....	19,018	31,741	18,354	8,392
Aug.	11,425	50,450	10,951	.....	11,184	19,198	9,694	2,903

Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators 000 Bus.	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings 000 Bus.
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1946								
Feb.	39,799	2,244	204,274	1,182	864	920	29,832	597.8
Mar.	37,746	2,372	232,557	1,296	1,133	1,399	26,150	693.0
April	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,663	22,547	689.0
May	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,816	2,831	19,145	778.9
June	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,209	16,650	686.3
July	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,520	14,350	673.4
Aug.	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769.7
Sept.	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805.8
Oct.	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924.3
Nov.	35,842	2,700	271,414	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010.1
Dec.	35,227	2,350	188,165	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869.5
1947								
Jan.	32,877	2,371	187,374	1,457	1,265	3,800	23,117	732.1
Feb.	29,253	2,108	122,589	957	893	2,080	20,451	587.4
Mar.	29,047	2,514	232,352	2,556	2,374	3,740	19,087	530.5
April	24,315	2,507	221,136	1,073	1,153	1,857	16,554	581.9
May	20,665	2,785	291,218	632	574	5,685	15,369	771.8
June	17,504	2,613	249,921	2,960	2,818	4,952	13,982	712.3
July	15,233	2,040	.....	1,177	1,000	4,681	12,133	743.7
Aug.	13,363	2,266	.....	637	664	5,183	13,946	844.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley			Rye						Price <sup>2</sup>	
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports				
	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bus.	\$	Cents and eighths per Bus.		
1946											
Feb.	79,250	26	47	55	1,240	7,944	20,000	38,800	252/1		
Mar.	92,376	8	14	35	1,173	6,822	30	60	243/5		
April	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5		
May	134,654			59	666	7,973	19,089	39,476	274		
June	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7		
July	107,030	8	15	253	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4		
Aug.	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7		
Sept.	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4		
Oct.	219,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2		
Nov.	194,501	1,779	2,049	482	3,711	24,663	539,330	1,381,413	260/7		
Dec.	165,404	1,419	2,360	260	3,188	23,910	2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5		
1947											
Jan.	145,351	437	845	143	2,952	18,079	372,836	654,220	258/2		
Feb.	74,693	19	26	192	2,027	6,759	50,136	130,637	291/2		
Mar.	122,333	15	26	330	2,074	15,851	376,004	1,000,138	324/7		
April	120,065	17	46	66	1,781	12,111	181,171	550,904	302/3		
May	157,089	12	35	197	1,787	26,512	169,243	442,666	351/7		
June	155,877	4	12	83	345	24,581	839,940	2,720,061	357/7		
July				99	379		530,429	1,853,972	360/6		
Aug.		3	7	1,842	2,728		8,986	24,738	303/4		

Month	Flax				Corn				Mill Production Corn-flour, Meal	
	Receipts <sup>1</sup> Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax-seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings			
				000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush.	\$		
1946										
Feb.	39	2,997	13,309	7,537	37,435	205.9	27,933	1,846		
Mar.	53	2,577	16,743	40	274	214.0	16,491	1,846		
April	39	2,128	14,794	7,744	38,848	195.8	18,711	1,265		
May	38	1,767	10,117	2,732	11,413	156.9	9,715	1,723		
June	40	1,348	18,894			122.5	7,638	1,275		
July	23	1,002	11,082	13	37	140.2	2,235	971		
Aug.	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,693	188.9	3,633	1,755		
Sept.	1,114	1,895	18,440			165.5	3,050	1,161		
Oct.	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212.8	3,743	1,904		
Nov.	781	3,883	57,928	4,190	28,761	209.0	17,499	1,854		
Dec.	42	3,418	21,612	7,930	53,893	224.5	35,496	3,389		
1947										
Jan.	17	2,782	21,128	13,280	74,269	237.6	13,834	3,633		
Feb.	11	2,444	12,525	16,292	102,801	245.1	12,952	3,271		
Mar.	16	2,073	13,544	31,715	188,048	262.7	14,648	2,936		
April	11	1,426	15,318	9,843	76,044	162.3	3,789	843		
May	9	929	9,842	13,153	87,953	145.9	7,619	507		
June	11	490	3,522	10,977	75,156	147.8	2,961	614		
July	5	346		6,292	38,930	148.7		679		
Aug.	255	482				165.0		775		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings<sup>2</sup> Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings
	No.	No.	No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.	Tons	No.	No.
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	81,545	121,104	4,241	609	12.10	43,988	18,515	31,419
Mar.	70,149	114,982	4,631	642	12.12	42,775	33,177	68,556
April	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	100,842	39,864	55,033
Dec.	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	57,469	23,744	29,411
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	77,242	109,166	3,191	476	13.36	43,749	13,778	22,330
Feb.	60,660	88,604	2,449	385	13.98	31,342	13,615	22,345
Mar.	52,916	82,568	2,846	416	14.24	35,208	27,290	52,363
April	61,143	94,615	4,428	654	14.66	46,880	49,238	108,860
May	61,296	88,565	4,823	681	15.05	37,722	55,188	103,035
June	54,628	80,905	6,472	883	15.28	40,602	34,106	75,090
July	82,206	108,234	4,252	628	14.47	.....	41,390	65,503
Aug.	82,762	118,371	4,921	712	14.02	.....	29,772	54,344

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaughterings		Hogs			
	Stock-yard Sales	Railway Loadings	Sheep	Lambs	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughterings	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
			No.	Tons				
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	14,601	2,776	7,799	54,055	72,799	373,681	22,938	18.67
Mar.	10,661	3,037	5,064	66,305	71,471	419,451	24,612	17.73
April	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19.35
May	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19.86
June	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20.82
July	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20.90
Aug.	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21.15
Sept.	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20.42
Oct.	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19.87
Nov.	70,204	7,067	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	22,482	20.17
Dec.	34,532	3,713	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	22,990	20.80
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	18,893	2,711	19,504	45,966	70,703	378,666	24,196	21.71
Feb.	11,085	2,507	14,601	43,270	54,567	293,977	19,060	21.38
Mar.	10,126	2,606	8,930	49,477	61,004	343,103	22,066	21.38
April	7,542	2,100	36,182	2,274	65,170	417,881	23,276	21.63
May	6,142	762	15,229	1,248	78,038	405,824	19,811	21.60
June	11,167	526	14,409	5,403	52,803	330,626	18,054	21.65
July	25,097	.....	21,089	28,974	58,545	300,326	.....	22.01
Aug.	42,469	.....	24,426	84,478	41,496	237,985	.....	22.53

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Exports \$000	Meats and Poultry			Poultry 1926=100	Lard 000 lbs.			
	Market- ings	Whole- sale Prices		Fresh	Cured. Salted	Whole- sale Prices Railway Loadings					
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100		Tons	Tons	1926 = 100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.			
1946											
Feb.	139.2	153.7	14,132	24,750	16,536	115.3	12,252	.897			
Mar.	117.0	153.1	12,598	22,162	14,815	115.3	9,520	1,507			
April	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407			
May	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419			
June	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,282			
July	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017			
Aug.	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832			
Sept.	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	.689			
Oct.	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120.7	12,112	588			
Nov.	150.5	158.2	7,833	26,539	18,613	120.7	18,062	978			
Dec.	152.2	162.4	16,091	24,957	17,278	120.7	25,972	1,190			
1947											
Jan.	109.5	171.4	11,783	20,070	15,726	126.6	30,979	1,455			
Feb.	103.7	176.2	10,265	12,093	15,151	127.0	29,307	1,419			
Mar.	91.4	178.2	6,883	12,643	17,767	129.5	21,426	1,214			
April	91.5	183.0	5,689	9,385	15,125	129.5	16,707	1,200			
May	98.1	184.7	13,735	12,978	15,595	129.6	13,186	1,534			
June	91.8	187.8	11,803	14,411	12,295	129.7	11,606	1,043			
July	120.1	179.9	6,969	.....	.....	130.0	12,003	2,519			
Aug.	95.3	176.7	8,527	.....	.....	129.1	13,386	2,705			

## Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds

Month	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1946							
Feb.	30,699	3,113	5,730	36,783	3,767	18,169	14,847
Mar.	23,801	1,812	3,832	40,719	4,347	20,882	15,490
April	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May	14,762	3,341	2,040	57,584	5,525	35,379	16,080
June	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.	36,000	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	12,403	15,477
1947							
Jan.	30,551	3,427	7,070	38,600	3,555	21,072	13,973
Feb.	23,175	2,208	5,593	43,790	4,349	23,581	15,860
Mar.	18,202	1,181	3,780	44,396	3,700	22,616	18,079
April	15,772	1,135	2,848	43,888	3,969	23,309	16,610
May	16,264	3,142	2,177	55,759	6,486	29,460	19,804
June	14,203	4,906	1,710	55,509	5,264	32,358	17,887
July	12,956	5,371	1,453	55,043	5,218	32,165	17,660
Aug.	14,511	5,778	1,525	46,223	3,889	25,066	17,268

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Creamery, Firsts, Montreal	Production (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Production	Storage Holdings		Cwt.	\$000			
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	Cwt.	\$000	\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
Feb.	8,671	22,383	21	2,576	108	.380	1,358	24,140
Mar.	11,839	9,678	19	3,640	146	.380	2,709	19,952
April	10,704	5,208	22	1,865	76	.420	7,421	18,059
May	31,864	6,231	28	2,129	90	.415	17,005	21,268
June	42,323	17,447	32	2,052	92	.403	27,045	31,602
July	41,000	38,466	30	3,331	148	.417	25,200	50,865
Aug.	34,268	57,873	49	9,311	420	.430	21,399	52,213
Sept.	25,867	67,283	16	5,874	266	.420	17,350	42,072
Oct.	22,043	70,376	20	2,794	126	.420	13,190	39,108
Nov.	13,859	66,851	31	4,470	211	.420	5,717	32,506
Dec.	10,253	56,691	20	4,023	192	.420	2,463	25,787
1947								
Jan.	9,807	43,937	13	4,198	197	.420	1,722	26,128
Feb.	8,674	31,392	9	2,723	132	.420	1,275	23,004
Mar.	12,076	21,885	10	3,253	159	.420	2,419	20,047
April	20,737	14,146	9	1,535	78	.420	5,189	18,662
May	31,269	10,227	23	5,105	244	.519	12,225	19,267
June	43,128	22,886	25	5,580	291	.518	22,421	26,333
July	42,240	41,854	9	1,795	93	.519	22,307	40,080
Aug.	36,527	58,377	10	1,431	73	.566	18,627	48,322

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con-densed	Evap- orated	Concen- trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926=100	\$000	Tons
1946								
Feb.	1,152	3,002	1,116	7,779	14,355	101.3	2,000	5,937
Mar.	64	2,036	2,035	14,410	9,031	101.4	4,358	6,240
April	80	2,321	3,357	18,017	13,071	105.4	2,088	6,196
May	89	3,962	3,104	24,168	16,651	105.0	2,837	5,972
June	85	7,125	3,745	29,132	19,734	104.0	858	3,321
July	53	12,381	2,529	24,608	30,743	105.1	2,184	2,339
Aug.	7,062	9,850	2,935	21,035	31,391	105.3	2,725	1,517
Sept.	5,204	8,083	3,548	16,334	34,731	105.3	923	5,409
Oct.	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,719	32,123	118.5	1,650	7,486
Nov.	1,749	3,579	2,095	8,084	28,010	118.8	3,132	1,942
Dec.	1,302	2,753	1,887	7,763	23,700	119.2	1,267	2,892
1947								
Jan.	467	2,503	1,345	8,090	21,260	119.1	1,214	8,211
Feb.	13	2,097	1,626	7,609	16,888	119.2	3,953	8,529
Mar.	158	2,507	1,592	15,097	14,256	119.3	3,164	7,778
April	43	2,593	2,321	18,977	17,455	120.9	2,531	5,451
May	68	3,680	2,801	24,002	25,320	132.5	3,376	8,960
June	51	8,575	3,143	30,161	30,668	133.6	2,359	5,986
July	722		2,952	26,484	22,466	134.1	2,010	
Aug.	1,940		2,375	23,056	25,717	138.8	2,064	

## 6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers			
	Storage Holdings			Price, Grade A, Montreal	Price	Com- posite	Feed	Wages	
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen			Price Indexes 1935-9=100			
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926=100				
1946									
Feb.	697	2,256	5,398	.384	84.0				
Mar.	497	2,061	4,503	.393	86.1				
April	2,104	3,200	3,840	.378	84.6	138.6	130.0	299.1	
May	7,954	3,147	4,852	.394	86.0				
June	11,813	2,868	7,334	.406	87.2				
July	14,025	2,203	9,703	.492	99.9				
Aug.	13,083	2,090	10,091	.505	102.7	141.6	130.6	316.5	
Sept.	12,791	1,586	10,614	.505	104.8				
Oct.	8,519	1,776	9,449	.505	106.1				
Nov.	1,024	989	8,405	.505	107.0				
Dec.	9	1,454	6,877	.468	97.9				
1947									
Jan.	14	2,248	5,438	.423	90.8	140.9	131.7	273.4	
Feb.	78	2,052	4,895	.393	86.6				
Mar.	399	2,336	3,694	.395	87.3				
April	3,117	3,162	3,956	.393	88.1	148.5	144.9	322.2	
May	8,311	5,309	5,721	.403	91.6				
June	18,921	4,213	9,626	.414	92.9				
July	22,883	3,215	13,842	.440	93.9				
Aug.	25,659	2,718	16,301	.554	103.6				

## 7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish			Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed		Storage Holdings	Exports	Whole- sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole- sale Prices
	Frozen	Fresh	Frozen Smoked					
	Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	\$000	1926=100	\$000	\$000	1926=100
1946								
Feb.	286,330	945	19,386	1,358	5,218	134.5	3,866	3,689
Mar.	448,822	2,021	16,882	1,125	6,830	132.5	3,056	2,503
April	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138.7	3,551	2,015
May	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	143.8	4,265	1,879
June	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	143.8	1,960	1,568
July	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144.5	1,512	1,540
Aug.	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150.9	1,830	2,074
Sept.	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150.9	2,637	2,304
Oct.	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150.9	837	1,957
Nov.	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150.9	513	2,161
Dec.	903,083	2,701	42,822	2,855	5,665	160.2	2,266	1,966
1947								
Jan.	899,030	1,282	38,575	3,081	7,554	160.2	3,154	1,862
Feb.	161,087	530	32,486	2,232	5,737	157.1	2,633	2,476
Mar.	393,840	1,390	26,861	1,717	7,109	152.0	4,140	2,385
April	274,829	1,798	24,292	1,451	5,750	151.3	2,069	2,478
May	1,283,800	6,136	20,896	1,779	5,314	145.5	2,135	1,425
June	1,078,290	5,940	26,744	2,439	6,817	153.6	1,882	1,940
July	1,297,610	7,051	32,391	3,230	5,844	150.6	1,751	877
Aug.	1,345,160	5,007	39,289	4,184	6,501	152.9	1,336	766

## 8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Alumi-
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	nium
	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
1946									
Feb.	27,698,802	2,307	12,450,169	2,346	30,477,148	893	39,784,315	2,358	774
Mar.	32,343,606	3,506	15,677,068	4,484	31,287,569	2,173	42,957,226	2,567	1,593
April	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,844	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,879,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.	30,327,699	5,220	16,988,037	4,639	26,556,720	1,525	37,071,231	4,151	4,068
1947									
Jan.	28,630,929	3,492	19,447,552	5,108	25,152,806	1,812	35,062,672	3,994	3,051
Feb.	29,396,253	2,797	17,144,086	4,241	25,271,273	1,564	32,088,943	1,712	2,028
Mar.	41,960,678	3,619	20,028,671	5,099	28,850,117	2,897	33,926,907	3,037	3,855
April	40,483,584	3,240	20,043,186	4,059	25,850,461	2,403	36,341,332	1,415	2,744
May	40,863,493	6,301	19,769,954	6,854	25,672,215	3,625	35,942,900	3,065	9,514
June	39,452,793	5,185	19,069,339	4,803	28,695,534	2,672	35,818,969	2,286	5,959
July	38,791,252	5,397	19,578,801	4,665	28,103,150	2,215	36,055,345	2,254	9,316
Aug.		5,070		6,000		1,936		2,289	5,458

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Pro- duc- tion	Reci- pts at Mint	Non- mo- ney- ary Gold Net Exports	Pro- duc- tion	Reci- pts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Pro- duc- ers Ship- ments	Rail- way Load- ings	Crude Im- ported
	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
1946									
Feb.	229,099	228,564	9,500	1,041,585	35,198	255,863	610.3	12,813	106,646
Mar.	247,918	232,876	10,000	1,165,684	34,650	111,285	663.5	10,764	116,613
April	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644.4	15,613	181,632
May	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649.9	31,197	207,612
June	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621.9	23,545	203,384
July	239,554	208,069	6,600	1,265,821	28,780	438,568	635.0	19,463	207,807
Aug.	231,200	215,858	7,500	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623.3	18,374	230,008
Sept.	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625.0	18,916	203,816
Oct.	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639.2	18,762	231,128
Nov.	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619.8	18,263	203,345
Dec.	227,469	171,483	6,700	1,013,438	22,497	366,951	594.5	16,610	192,047
1947									
Jan.	233,825	267,502	9,000	767,095	30,621	906,852	597.6	16,886	166,224
Feb.	222,142	213,245	6,900	892,953	28,214	559,340	534.5	10,573	144,970
Mar.	263,209	206,415	6,800	1,044,239	30,305	1,143,918	602.1	15,907	161,900
April	255,177	205,165	6,400	853,667	27,570	918,189	602.1	12,691	175,060
May	268,569	222,671	8,200	928,506	34,388	1,085,025	635.4	21,420	222,720
June	269,098	255,113	8,600	1,085,180	38,992	515,703	614.9	24,283	226,580
July	261,397	254,815	10,100	1,028,712	34,597	921,281	631.3		250,577
Aug.		239,552	7,500		35,590	1,167,942			248,014

## 8. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Production	Imports	Exports	Anthra-	Bitu-	Sub-	Lignite	Employment	
				cite	minous	bitu-	mine	No.	
Railway Traffic Loaded									
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
1946									
Jan.	1,816,640	1,204,823	44,963	318	640,813	318,757	159,043	26,424	5,640
Feb.	1,640,643	1,302,801	43,656	489	669,702	315,467	143,833	26,194	5,231
Mar.	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,757	4,627
April	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,883	3,072
May	1,395,509	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,745	3,683
June	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	41,131	24,778	3,442
July	1,152,994	3,226,170	64,354	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,807	3,184
Aug.	1,346,087	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,675	3,271
Sept.	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,778	3,558
Oct.	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,299	4,364
Nov.	1,576,909	3,465,368	74,588	863	727,287	240,719	151,364	26,333	5,293
Dec.	1,672,356	1,477,345	103,285	983	705,997	235,159	161,470	26,211	5,845
1947									
Jan.	1,699,049	1,289,036	66,267	1,055	677,109	288,099	140,398	26,375	5,971
Feb.	1,131,878	1,178,735	37,367	893	458,714	229,532	106,994	18,404	5,085
Mar.	969,934	1,263,888	37,533	542	387,114	246,249	130,788	13,723	5,918
April	851,114	1,550,355	22,688	1,314	357,298	198,974	62,836	12,782	4,406
May	859,392	3,109,306	17,983	1,395	344,948	177,350	46,727	20,166	4,061
June	1,122,179	3,296,752	28,257	682	496,020	182,691	40,154	22,922	3,444

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments							Salt, Commercial Rail-way Loadings
		Asbes-tos	Gyp-sum	Felds-par	Cement	Clay Prod-ucts	Lime	Salt, Commer-cial	
		\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons
1946									
Jan.	1,673	36,863	18,927	1,876	311	766	70,077	21,533	28,349
Feb.	1,268	29,614	21,976	2,158	273	684	64,336	22,547	28,512
Mar.	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321
April	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,080
May	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266
June	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925
July	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,490	20,734
Aug.	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892
Sept.	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718
Oct.	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892
Nov.	2,208	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,165	37,491	36,926
Dec.	2,338	48,487	106,824	4,520	532	868	74,417	40,098	45,730
1947									
Jan.	2,150	44,058	95,370	1,952	404	880	74,595	46,580	43,072
Feb.	1,778	42,207	81,759	3,271	422	875	67,958	42,715	37,688
Mar.	2,659	57,187	105,805	2,605	811	1,007	77,080	37,335	41,830
April	3,027	60,517	89,639	2,571	1,062	1,000	82,126	43,919	43,605
May	3,280	60,036	160,514	2,523	1,294	1,228	84,452	38,271	39,363
June	2,824	50,102	275,090	3,890	1,279	1,210	78,879	47,595	47,934
July	2,484	52,804	332,080	2,490	1,252	1,341	81,135	32,791	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS<sup>1</sup>

Month	Production					
	Hydrau-	Thermal	Total	Daily Average	Primary	Secondary
	Amount		1935-9=100			
<b>1946</b>						
Jan.	3,337,305	91,378	3,428,773	110,606	151.8	2,665,534
Feb.	3,103,061	79,950	3,183,011	113,079	152.9	2,464,610
March	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.0	2,703,096
April	3,438,705	67,552	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744
May	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,038	166.5	2,742,089
June	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976
July	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903
Aug.	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162
Sept.	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,704
Oct.	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171
Nov.	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,861
Dec.	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,907,025
<b>1947</b>						
Jan.	3,807,240	109,044	3,916,284	126,332	173.4	3,275,239
Feb.	3,504,761	84,600	3,589,361	128,192	172.5	2,981,700
Mar.	3,872,832	84,073	3,956,905	127,043	174.1	3,268,469
April	3,653,093	74,284	3,727,377	124,246	174.5	3,119,657
May	3,842,519	74,980	3,917,499	126,371	180.3	3,274,920
June	3,676,126	79,978	3,756,104	125,203	180.9	3,134,862
July	3,663,935	86,946	3,750,881	120,996	184.4	3,173,552
Aug.	3,549,447	92,029	3,641,478	117,467	173.9	3,168,385

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada						
	Exports to United States			Consumption			
	Total	Primary	Second-	Total	Primary	Second-	Primary Power
			ary			ary	Daily Average 1935-9=100
<b>1946</b>							
Feb.	178,661	106,200	72,461	3,004,350	2,488,479	515,871	84,229
Mar.	219,274	113,340	105,934	3,317,830	2,748,404	569,426	83,540
Apr.	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494
May	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524
June	229,685	110,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,801	83,521
July	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705
Aug.	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142
Sept.	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544
Oct.	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917
Nov.	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571
Dec.	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807
<b>1947</b>							
Jan.	168,163	118,649	49,514	3,748,121	3,150,590	591,531	101,825
Feb.	151,786	110,598	41,188	3,437,575	2,871,102	566,473	102,539
Mar.	183,125	123,722	59,403	3,773,780	3,144,747	629,033	101,443
April	186,580	118,096	68,484	3,540,797	3,001,561	539,236	100,052
May	188,648	120,777	67,871	3,728,851	3,154,153	574,708	101,747
June	192,227	117,689	74,528	3,563,877	3,017,163	546,714	100,572
July	217,171	125,350	91,821	3,533,710	3,048,202	485,508	98,329
Aug.	250,215	162,577	87,638	3,391,261	3,005,808	385,453	96,961

<sup>1</sup>Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS<sup>1</sup>—Concluded

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia <sup>1a</sup>
<b>1946</b>									
Feb.	1,105	49,425	35,445	1,374,524	1,061,898	150,997	57,715	49,894	214,347
Mar.	976	50,595	43,275	1,567,490	1,122,490	176,311	61,585	51,428	243,080
April	1,027	48,935	47,673	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	106,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,599,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,820
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.	1,283	55,702	41,881	1,755,438	1,399,307	170,258	60,489	50,537	256,226
Feb.	1,240	47,605	45,850	1,601,634	1,228,679	165,444	59,700	52,614	234,719
Mar.	1,083	48,595	51,471	1,794,275	1,334,964	178,667	65,100	54,686	241,939
April	1,192	47,112	50,498	1,648,032	1,274,787	166,606	61,509	51,319	339,742
May	1,149	48,004	44,425	1,792,551	1,328,810	159,122	61,938	52,670	240,092
June	1,154	47,941	49,375	1,746,814	1,243,124	131,389	57,682	50,851	235,547
July	1,143	50,577	50,751	1,715,219	1,244,416	122,611	57,448	52,520	239,025
Aug.	1,274	48,435	53,522	1,600,357	1,178,614	130,847	59,031	54,346	264,835

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia
<b>1946</b>									
Feb.	39	1,765	1,266	31,122	34,644	3,902	2,061	1,782	7,648
Mar.	32	1,632	1,330	32,485	32,737	3,824	1,987	1,659	7,854
April	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,694	3,766	1,918	1,600	7,851
May	31	1,082	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,838	1,532	7,475
July	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,905	8,271
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.	41	1,797	1,349	41,364	40,835	4,017	2,242	1,921	8,258
Feb.	44	1,703	1,632	41,054	41,742	3,971	2,132	1,879	8,376
Mar.	35	1,568	1,635	41,701	40,999	3,702	2,100	1,764	7,854
April	40	1,570	1,650	41,517	39,906	3,619	2,050	1,711	7,985
May	37	1,551	1,430	43,190	40,880	3,223	1,098	1,699	7,738
June	38	1,598	1,599	42,846	39,424	3,604	1,923	1,695	7,845
July	37	1,632	1,615	42,256	38,158	3,380	1,853	1,694	7,704
Aug.	41	1,563	1,710	41,677	36,293	3,483	1,904	1,753	8,538

<sup>1</sup> Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000	000 Pounds	000 Pounds	000 Bushels	\$000
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	99.6	2,146	1,129	8,801	1,513	18,916	2,292	16,594
Mar.	102.4	2,393	1,042	8,252	2,062	18,431	2,275	25,405
April	98.6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May	100.5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June	97.2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July	91.1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.	86.5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,326
Sept.	100.6	2,228	1,236	10,831	866	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.	101.4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.	103.9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.	101.2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	103.1	2,478	1,380	13,737	592	17,041	2,226	25,935
Feb.	99.6	2,212	1,230	12,269	676	12,649	2,307	14,672
Mar.	99.9	2,354	1,356	13,695	975	16,688	2,277	16,848
April	105.6	2,309	1,114	11,392	915	14,073	2,081	13,835
May	108.8	2,625	2,308	24,924	787	14,416	1,942	31,789
June	108.4	2,497	2,342	26,397	738	14,920	1,559	45,159
July	92.0	2,265	1,641	18,971	214	10,134	1,338	34,727
Aug.	96.2	2,412	1,546	17,630	307	13,571	1,322	20,027

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigarettes	Cigars	Tobacco			First of Month			
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Canadian Raw Leaf	Employ- ment Unad- justed	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggre- gate Weekly Payrolls
1946	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
Feb.	1,105.1	18,675	1,088,709	234,130	76,883	152,285	145.9	24.92	300,885
Mar.	967.4	20,139	1,750,179	223,517	76,562	148,885	137.0	23.91	273,951
April	1,049.2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127.8	24.30	250,019
May	1,158.2	18,345	2,195,726	250,490	86,582	171,274	114.5	25.66	243,979
June	1,180.7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114.3	26.09	247,604
July	1,179.0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117.9	23.30	229,875
Aug.	1,362.5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114.4	26.71	252,581
Sept.	1,305.7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121.0	26.09	271,331
Oct.	1,439.0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124.4	27.24	281,611
Nov.	1,407.7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126.1	26.99	282,707
Dec.	1,221.2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136.2	27.39	309,880
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.	1,246.7	18,065	1,968,066	206,214	87,228	132,080	130.9	21.12	245,470
Feb.	1,209.1	19,067	2,012,381	211,733	81,511	107,098	151.7	26.97	340,813
Mar.	1,213.5	19,724	1,943,023	233,075	83,946	101,010	149.9	26.92	335,322
April	1,178.2	18,086	2,071,687	207,552	96,010	107,871	142.0	27.35	318,368
May	1,378.9	17,231	2,097,621	249,344	96,204	148,537	120.8	28.21	283,063
June	1,210.6	16,345	2,026,747	242,114	83,444	149,765	119.3	29.14	288,883
July	883.1	14,595	1,734,730	169,715	42,833	142,255	120.9	27.01	271,299
Aug.	1,180.5	14,223	2,191,130	217,746	81,966	171,240	118.8	29.87	294,884

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period Ending	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				Total Manufactured	
	Stock on hand at beginning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured			
					Beet	Cane	Granulated	Yellow and Brown		
1946										
Mar. 23.....	61,601	57,419	51,017	68,003	100,874	104,810	44,543	6,714	51,257	
April 20.....	68,003	44,526	26,541	85,989	88,790	120,451	22,252	3,154	25,406	
May 18.....	85,989	84,455	50,773	119,670	75,684	97,587	41,382	5,536	46,891	
June 15.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,705	
July 13.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002	
Aug. 10.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011	
Sept. 7.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427	
Oct. 5.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672	
Nov. 2.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,336	121,442	9,235	130,677	
Nov. 30.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682	
Dec. 31.....	148,398	15,853	52,888	111,414	101,826	72,116	92,656	8,201	100,856	
1947										
Jan. 25.....	111,414	56,652	33,117	134,949	132,748	71,360	49,732	5,069	54,801	
Feb. 22.....	134,940	19,977	44,031	110,894	141,279	60,798	38,764	7,400	46,164	
Mar. 22.....	110,894	44,928	47,569	108,252	133,529	59,541	39,996	5,875	45,871	
April 19.....	108,252	25,943	52,883	81,312	117,188	64,116	43,323	6,121	49,444	
May 17.....	81,312	78,822	76,073	84,061	98,069	64,909	60,963	9,459	70,423	
June 14.....	84,061	106,956	79,433	111,577	81,729	81,413	67,612	8,568	76,180	
July 12.....	111,577	96,375	78,494	129,458	68,885	91,735	67,342	7,603	74,944	
Aug. 9.....	129,458	126,502	78,020	177,940	53,972	79,472	67,400	6,543	73,953	

Four-Week Period Ending	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								Stocks on Hand End of Period	
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales				
	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		
1946										
Mar. 23.....	12,084	35,485	12,084	30,449	5,175	12,084	35,625	88,790	120,451	
April 20.....	13,103	47,894	13,103	42,135	6,130	13,103	48,274	75,686	97,587	
May 18.....	11,994	55,104	11,994	48,841	6,457	11,994	55,297	63,690	80,158	
June 15.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358	
July 13.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131	
Aug. 10.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,370	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551	
Sept. 7.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,120	17,802	65,852	
Oct. 5.....	11,267	84,732	11,267	76,806	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336	
Nov. 2.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,605	56,826	57,624	
Nov. 30.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116	
Dec. 31.....	18,746	52,404	18,746	43,591	8,813	18,746	52,404	132,281	71,360	
1947										
Jan. 25.....	13,440	40,232	13,440	34,090	6,184	13,440	40,283	144,322	60,798	
Feb. 22.....	14,241	43,554	14,242	37,085	6,700	14,242	43,876	133,529	59,541	
Mar. 22.....	16,335	41,014	16,335	31,406	6,822	16,335	41,228	117,188	64,116	
April 19.....	19,111	48,618	19,111	41,529	7,106	19,111	48,635	98,060	64,909	
May 17.....	16,318	53,870	16,318	46,613	7,304	16,318	53,917	81,729	81,413	
June 14.....	12,837	65,205	12,837	58,634	7,217	12,837	65,850	68,885	91,735	
July 12.....	14,907	87,199	14,907	79,582	7,618	14,907	87,199	53,972	79,472	
Aug. 9.....	17,673	85,720	17,673	79,536	6,345	17,673	85,881	36,291	66,595	

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers					Total Footwear		
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	496,892	1,000,451	202,158	206,564	2,817,992	898,745	1,559,372	3,496,811
Mar.	523,556	1,126,037	227,634	359,567	3,213,581	986,308	1,892,582	4,019,600
April	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,163,104
June	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.	492,662	1,023,483	190,787	251,502	2,928,729	937,21	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.	497,107	615,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800
Dec.	463,429	817,755	184,583	266,197	2,554,324	886,186	1,369,464	3,144,192
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	476,016	976,027	197,650	273,069	2,783,150	891,606	1,530,465	3,400,437
Feb.	471,714	927,941	171,050	343,472	2,822,914	892,959	1,443,442	3,299,531
Mar.	509,046	1,009,673	186,343	335,048	2,988,680	925,863	1,521,265	3,456,069
April	499,273	911,064	188,924	351,257	2,951,361	892,208	1,527,161	3,404,750
May	497,501	894,897	167,413	347,935	2,861,142	859,045	1,470,801	3,276,768
June	430,252	747,865	144,319	357,656	2,162,910	772,525	1,235,668	2,876,156
July	391,237	584,631	112,247	277,517	1,990,150	666,484	995,668	2,398,248

Month	Boots and Shoes							
	Production in Pairs				Employment and Payrolls			
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employ- ment 1926=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Prices 1926=100	
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	246,585	504,997	287,112	137.4	24.17	458,498	110.2	
Mar.	261,215	556,661	328,894	139.3	24.48	488,164	110.2	
April	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	486,086	110.7	
May	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,580	110.2	
June	228,201	543,991	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6	
July	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6	
Aug.	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0	
Sept.	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	113.7	
Oct.	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	113.7	
Nov.	226,286	478,968	279,819	147.3	25.83	514,673	113.7	
Dec.	206,845	399,698	274,746	144.4	23.21	463,805	117.1	
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	217,669	468,601	292,096	147.2	26.18	533,358	125.5	
Feb.	201,747	471,044	290,339	146.5	26.70	535,356	125.5	
Mar.	197,493	511,018	290,519	147.0	26.83	546,126	125.5	
April	202,846	499,650	282,885	146.9	26.99	549,021	125.5	
May	186,493	491,979	268,450	144.2	26.99	546,262	129.2	
June	186,220	440,841	240,902	142.1	25.95	517,527	129.2	
July	152,101	346,056	237,939	140.3	26.73	526,315	130.8	

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports	
	By Reporting Firms		Total <sup>1</sup>		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics		
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds						
<b>1946</b>										
Feb.	28,521	14,258	32,934	16,469	7,741	3,414	490	3,088	793	
Mar.	30,250	15,080	34,930	17,417	8,478	3,408	699	3,632	978	
April	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,050	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722	
May	29,256	14,574	33,782	16,832	9,385	4,154	655	3,730	986	
June	19,832	9,947	23,016	11,489	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632	
July	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,725	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945	
Aug.	22,196	11,133	25,630	12,859	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894	
Sept.	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,170	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709	
Oct.	27,808	14,088	32,110	16,272	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823	
Nov.	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773	
Dec.	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066	17,192	6,272	1,074	8,413	1,140	
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	24,328	11,877	28,099	13,718	17,316	5,316	1,204	9,242	743	
Feb.	26,679	13,294	30,814	15,354	16,860	4,926	1,254	9,114	572	
Mar.	31,857	15,850	36,795	18,308	19,019	5,127	1,368	10,431	778	
April	28,452	14,188	32,862	16,387	20,605	5,665	1,932	10,326	482	
May	29,448	14,701	34,012	16,979	19,434	6,708	1,788	8,451	1,197	
June	24,072	11,991	27,803	13,850	18,602	9,008	1,444	6,098	1,403	
July	24,056	11,952	27,785	13,805	10,235	1,719	1,837	5,211	778	
Aug.	22,628	11,218	26,135	12,957	8,506	1,659	.....	.....	939	

Month	Wool				Rayon				Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woolen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings	
									\$000	
<b>1946</b>										1926=100
Feb.	3,490	1,732	2,307	184.3	175	702.4	71.6	159.0	159.9	
Mar.	4,645	996	2,356	187.4	654	713.0	71.6	160.5	163.3	
April	4,494	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	160.8	165.2	
May	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.3	71.6	159.5	164.1	
June	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6	
July	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1	
Aug.	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4	
Sept.	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8	
Oct.	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	530	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3	
Nov.	6,743	907	2,986	193.5	986	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4	
Dec.	6,388	486	2,799	200.1	973	730.1	71.6	162.0	168.9	
<b>1947</b>										1926=100
Jan.	6,128	690	2,118	194.2	766	740.3	71.6	158.1	161.7	
Feb.	5,453	491	1,670	201.2	513	765.9	71.6	162.3	171.3	
Mar.	7,532	484	1,740	203.4	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.7	
April	6,192	386	1,906	200.9	637	781.8	85.3	165.8	176.8	
May	9,374	1,258	1,892	194.9	1,280	783.3	85.3	164.2	176.8	
June	7,497	693	1,575	198.4	1,638	770.7	85.3	162.8	174.0	
July	7,005	783	200.4	1,263	768.5	88.1	163.6	172.6	168.3	
Aug.	7,572	786	199.6	124.6	771.9	88.1	160.3	168.3	168.3	

<sup>1</sup> Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood				Wood Pulp				Price Ground Wood No. 1	
	Exports		Rail- way Load- ings	Production		Exports		Rail- way Load- ings		
	Quantity	Value		Mechani- cal	Chemical	Quantity	Value			
1946	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton	
Feb.	134,376	1,879	879,406	296,403	177,153	2,426,209	8,971	128,286	55.00	
Mar.	142,205	1,995	870,879	327,126	196,850	2,304,947	8,660	149,720	55.00	
April	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00	
May	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80	
June	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80	
July	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80	
Aug.	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80	
Sept.	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00	
Oct.	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,930	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00	
Nov.	117,952	2,034	296,055	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	142,318	64.00	
Dec.	85,354	1,343	334,720	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	149,933	75.00	
1947										
Jan.	135,500	2,124	710,253	353,127	224,702	2,513,510	11,916	140,555	75.00	
Feb.	116,378	1,837	874,916	328,733	207,762	2,295,765	11,202	127,347	75.00	
Mar.	93,650	1,443	817,615	361,078	230,809	2,794,005	14,193	200,973	75.00	
April	92,494	1,455	570,549	357,695	229,485	2,931,199	15,387	184,823	75.00	
May	92,464	1,512	522,391	373,292	241,774	2,854,304	15,263	175,753	81.00	
June	131,250	2,354	660,852	346,725	225,679	2,679,818	14,114	160,866	81.00	
July	213,321	4,093	.....	365,131	227,638	3,018,173	15,895	.....	81.00	
Aug.	.....	4,212	.....	367,168	234,011	2,829,549	15,208	.....	81.00	

Month	Newsprint						Pulp and Paper Products Employ- ment	Adver- tising Linage		
	Pro- duc- tion	Ship- ments	Stocks	Exports		Prices				
				Quantity	Value					
1946	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines		
Feb.	308,382	285,304	115,532	5,252,026	17,259	99.9	152.9	24,047		
Mar.	334,127	320,351	129,308	5,903,456	19,527	99.9	153.8	28,838		
April	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	21,018	100.7	155.2	29,567		
May	359,943	367,251	111,750	6,521,206	21,816	100.7	157.0	30,778		
June	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5	26,121		
July	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6	24,751		
Aug.	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,500		
Sept.	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	28,938		
Oct.	370,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,007	114.8	167.3	33,432		
Nov.	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114.8	167.6	34,278		
Dec.	341,951	340,125	87,774	6,694,652	25,697	114.8	167.0	32,513		
1947										
Jan.	370,000	344,543	113,231	6,545,466	24,913	114.7	164.1	28,461		
Feb.	341,268	319,831	134,668	5,754,479	21,921	114.7	166.5	28,695		
Mar.	372,482	373,769	133,381	6,572,878	25,032	114.7	167.8	33,764		
April	369,490	376,305	126,566	7,519,195	30,038	123.0	167.7	34,171		
May	384,520	400,763	110,323	7,250,882	29,918	123.0	170.9	38,175		
June	355,606	375,498	90,431	7,344,011	30,538	123.6	173.8	34,196		
July	379,731	379,065	91,097	7,234,577	29,853	123.6	178.6	31,787		
Aug.	377,941	388,106	80,932	6,955,413	29,049	123.6	180.7	31,717		

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber		
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar					
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value				
	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100		
1946										
Jan.	144,978	7,603,365	640	34,534	99,403	528,566	175,883	161.9		
Feb.	127,444	6,600,896	542	31,815	148,106	785,977	198,471	162.5		
Mar.	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162.5		
April	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	172.1		
May	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4		
June	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4		
July	171,114	10,909,968	769	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168.7		
Aug.	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7		
Sept.	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,228,725	331,968	168.7		
Oct.	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170.8		
Nov.	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	288,015	177.3		
Dec.	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,420,199	208,286	177.3		
1947										
Jan.	180,169	13,024,216	269	21,819	120,717	1,114,554	204,755	189.5		
Feb.	204,528	15,676,359	773	70,601	143,157	1,388,248	225,727	193.0		
Mar.	232,251	17,733,115	2,429	221,532	245,593	2,487,529	290,806	193.0		
April	206,908	16,489,030	262	31,982	192,903	1,998,513	388,003	193.0		
May	167,886	12,703,500	787	61,617	171,249	1,772,470	365,988	211.2		
June	193,846	15,096,737	171	13,636	142,870	1,378,262	360,703	215.9		
July	208,902	16,144,225	1,609	154,376	121,173	1,139,644	.....	217.5		
Aug.	235,006	17,452,319	305	30,820	156,308	1,456,045	.....	221.8		

## CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946-1947

	July	Aug.	Sept.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>MINING</b>									
Cement.....barrels	1,062,671	1,040,279	989,714	726,195	883,133	933,215	950,086	1,067,653	1,071,062
Salt.....short tons	28,701	15,625	10,150	72,542	77,616	81,603	77,308	83,687	67,668
Commercial.....	19,577	15,107	18,749	43,989	42,610	45,512	37,430	47,595	.....
Industrial.....	9,124	518	401	28,553	35,006	36,091	39,378	36,092	.....
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>									
Rigid insulating board.....M sq. ft.	12,978	15,174	14,567	14,476	15,075	16,170	17,013	17,198	18,045
Sawmills(1).....M bd. ft.	246,854	211,918	147,435	118,242	117,302	75,694	112,289	195,906	231,058
Soft Woods.....	211,819	186,622	133,338	102,453	101,238	60,747	88,514	163,665	194,732
Spruce and Balsam Fir.....	131,369	115,064	77,279	87,618	86,564	44,434	50,827	100,615	119,679
Jack Pine.....	18,573	20,243	15,601	7,155	6,707	5,789	7,618	16,887	24,449
Hemlock.....	10,414	9,344	7,043	1,492	1,929	1,999	3,934	8,960	7,884
Red Pine.....	8,923	7,662	8,875	982	521	1,395	5,802	6,561	5,859
White Pine.....	38,154	31,217	21,487	4,414	4,462	5,909	17,286	26,526	33,252
Others.....	4,386	3,092	3,053	792	1,055	1,161	3,047	4,316	3,589
Hardwoods.....	35,035	25,296	14,097	15,789	16,064	14,947	23,775	32,341	36,826
Yellow Birch.....	17,201	10,263	4,307	5,950	6,220	6,600	10,064	15,862	18,367
Maple.....	6,744	4,881	2,964	3,233	2,267	2,989	4,518	6,072	5,743
Basswood.....	2,331	1,184	619	414	347	472	1,117	1,920	1,527
Others.....	8,759	8,968	6,207	6,192	7,230	4,886	8,076	8,387	10,189
Gypsum.....M. sq. ft....	15,702	17,724	15,519	15,148	18,594	18,186	18,163	16,149	16,220
Wallboard.....									
Lath.....	7,143	6,999	8,593	8,060	8,804	8,947	11,626	10,302	6,765
Block and tile.....	58	29	52	13	5	10	13	14	5
Plasters.....000 tons	10	9	9	10	11	10	13	11	10
Concrete products.....									
Brick.....no.	1,069,385	624,667	669,632	1,130,023	1,057,275	793,969	1,118,068	1,690,350	1,364,515
Hollow block.....no.	1,328,859	1,251,644	1,240,376	695,713	855,554	878,197	1,470,414	1,922,340	2,451,425
Cinder block.....no.	627,706	541,299	554,424	415,062	424,443	442,317	467,031	690,809	642,166
Cement Pipe.....tons	8,762	8,682	8,222	7,293	8,305	8,027	10,433	11,376	24,358

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore				Production			
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
1946								
Feb.	928	4,165	.....	.....	2,780	143,171	10,872	233,893
Mar.	4,367	17,793	.....	.....	25,066	157,936	8,405	249,117
April	1,650	6,707	.....	.....	113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,084	214,861
July	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,494	6,013	88,729
Sept.	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	70,564
Oct.	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.	479,500	1,307,388	191,228	671,179	160,121	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.	178,432	534,560	1,074	1,585	53,217	161,464	11,766	237,300
1947								
Jan.	24,296	84,511	3,245	4,785	76,406	177,313	9,644	249,798
Feb.	6,714	117,850	456	672	63,634	150,632	9,357	229,222
Mar.	5,691	26,505	.....	.....	126,291	164,403	14,197	269,732
April	43,085	158,260	8,671	38,421	125,730	160,749	13,015	252,156
May	399,515	1,204,981	173,096	610,256	127,306	160,239	15,325	244,076
June	520,600	1,757,190	219,349	771,730	117,878	159,826	16,212	288,297
July	602,872	2,184,631	275,276	962,998	.....	157,153	12,402	232,341
Aug.	.....	267,928	893,611	.....	.....	166,878	11,398	233,754

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
1945								
Nov.	29,078	451	4,443	1,640	3,845	7,696	661	3,728
Dec.	26,777	527	4,110	1,824	3,950	7,203	655	3,822
1946								
Jan.	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.	24,721	283	1,202	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.	20,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	760	8,993
July	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.	43,946	645	4,845	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	901	11,994
Nov.	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764
Dec.	49,003	763	4,696	3,331	7,048	13,069	822	11,027
1947								
Jan.	48,813	652	5,282	2,796	7,164	13,206	972	10,865
Feb.	48,604	961	5,195	2,600	6,509	12,681	870	11,742
Mar.	60,424	853	6,313	3,247	8,644	16,681	1,092	14,697
April	66,744	801	6,954	4,028	9,746	17,347	1,256	16,195
May	68,660	893	6,661	3,871	9,601	18,941	1,256	16,048
June	69,150	764	6,717	3,886	10,224	18,523	1,040	16,409
July	69,757	650	6,579	3,518	10,085	19,044	926	17,386

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Imple- ments	Hard- ware and Cutlery	Machin- ery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	19,637	513	572	77	1,320	193	715	10,362
Mar.	18,167	170	753	214	2,525	356	1,218	7,558
April	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July	21,036	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.	10,842		331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.	10,658	518	332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.	18,921		772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	21,425	238	356	25	2,200	451	2,496	11,558
Feb.	20,089	519	849	37	2,712	429	1,363	8,493
Mar.	20,769	877	393	13	3,498	365	2,638	8,737
April	20,223	525	572	14	4,122	308	2,220	8,870
May	29,298	625	726	17	4,739	746	4,916	9,823
June	26,431	160	1,161	30	3,734	835	4,245	10,478
July	23,703	13	787	14	4,000	394	4,223	8,185
Aug.	20,833	585	919	77	3,251	405	2,846	6,905

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hard- ware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	118.2	104.8	125.0	97.6	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.754
Mar.	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.550
April	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
May	128.1	123.5	136.3	101.5	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
June	128.4	123.5	136.3	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
July	128.3	123.5	136.0	101.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.	128.5	123.5	135.9	104.2	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Sept.	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Oct.	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Nov.	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Dec.	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Feb.	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Mar.	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
April	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
May	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
June	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
July	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	37.00	3.240

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products.				Employment Unadjusted.			1926=100	
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Mach- inery	Agricul- tural Imple- ments	Land Vehicles		Steel Ship- building and Repair- ing	Heat- ing Appli- ances	
					Total	Auto- mobiles and Parts			
<b>1946</b>									
Feb.	204.3	253.9	225.9	164.8	160.8	214.6	575.4	193.6	180.1
Mar.	202.7	254.1	229.2	169.3	159.1	207.2	538.7	193.5	177.1
April	206.8	257.4	232.5	166.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.	198.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.	206.3	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	474.4	203.5	185.9
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.	204.7	260.0	253.2	167.3	165.7	249.2	453.1	196.3	187.5
Feb.	208.4	260.8	256.4	172.3	167.6	258.3	474.0	208.2	193.1
Mar.	210.2	259.8	256.3	177.7	170.9	270.2	478.3	206.9	198.2
April	212.2	261.5	256.7	183.1	171.9	278.8	491.0	209.7	199.1
May	212.7	265.0	257.1	185.2	173.4	287.3	482.1	192.9	202.4
June	213.9	267.7	255.2	187.1	174.5	294.4	494.5	191.7	205.7
July	214.6	271.7	256.9	193.6	174.5	297.0	489.7	192.8	210.0
Aug.	214.7	271.6	255.7	194.8	174.4	295.6	500.6	196.0	215.0

Month	Iron and Steel Products						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Employment. 1926=100			Seasonally Adjusted			Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Mach- inery other than Vehicles
	Unadjusted	Foundry and Machine Shop Prod- ucts	Other Iron and Steel Prod- ucts	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Prod- ucts	Mach- inery other than Vehi- cles			
<b>1946</b>									
Feb.	204.3	223.6	201.8	250.6	232.2	161.7	37.36	37.18	35.76
Mar.	210.9	223.5	194.8	250.1	233.6	153.4	36.69	37.22	35.84
April	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77
May	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.12	35.60	35.10
Sept.	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.60	36.71
Nov.	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73
Dec.	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.19	40.94	37.19
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.	217.0	218.9	216.2	288.7	258.9	188.6	36.01	37.37	33.97
Feb.	224.3	222.4	207.2	257.7	264.1	169.3	40.10	42.64	38.84
Mar.	227.3	221.9	201.9	255.7	260.7	161.5	40.60	43.84	39.18
April	228.3	222.6	199.6	243.5	260.5	162.2	40.74	43.10	39.22
May	223.9	223.5	200.3	254.1	257.6	166.8	40.95	42.75	39.82
June	223.4	223.3	203.8	257.7	252.7	167.4	41.17	42.80	40.20
July	222.0	222.7	211.0	270.7	252.1	168.3	40.75	42.07	39.49
Aug.	216.3	219.7	219.8	274.1	250.7	186.2	41.16	42.95	39.62

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Automobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-Building and Repairing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Automobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-building and Repairing
1945	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
Sept.	38.29	39.29	37.59	12,875	1,220	818	5,163	1,585	2,037
Oct.	38.67	39.62	39.66	11,066	1,184	831	3,962	1,016	1,763
Nov.	38.91	39.62	40.30	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.	38.55	38.39	39.18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	769	1,437
1946									
Jan.	35.37	33.66	33.11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.	40.00	41.77	38.79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,126
Mar.	38.21	36.17	38.45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April	39.70	41.79	38.73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May	38.66	40.18	36.97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June	37.36	36.24	36.09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July	37.46	38.06	37.39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,370	953
Aug.	37.40	37.86	37.73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.	37.50	36.90	37.06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.	38.25	36.55	37.89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.	38.78	37.09	39.45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.	41.22	41.70	38.89	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901
1947									
Jan.	39.15	39.07	33.90	9,963	1,378	980	4,049	1,404	748
Feb.	41.84	42.98	39.18	11,256	1,548	1,139	4,378	1,662	893
Mar.	42.16	43.61	40.02	11,517	1,508	1,179	4,517	1,833	935
April	42.49	43.12	40.91	11,617	1,477	1,189	4,565	1,817	982
May	42.22	43.54	42.45	11,729	1,500	1,198	4,592	1,904	998
June	42.57	43.13	42.77	11,818	1,512	1,193	4,640	1,916	1,033
July	42.26	43.27	41.07	11,765	1,507	1,186	4,625	1,959	982
Aug.	42.24	45.00	42.50	11,903	1,555	1,186	4,621	2,027	1,039

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Galvanized	Other Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
April	23,332	16,746	5,068	372	1,146	2,473	2,347	.....	126
May	24,280	17,414	5,250	483	1,133	2,409	2,242	11	156
June	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	968	2,133	1,985	10	120
July	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	23	134
Aug.	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.	3,746	3,548	176	22	.....	241	184	1	56
1947									
Jan.	27,461	20,271	5,931	355	904	2,323	2,122	.....	201
Feb.	25,180	18,966	5,010	376	828	2,361	2,187	.....	174
Mar.	27,524	20,497	5,565	511	951	2,261	2,112	.....	149
April	27,759	20,452	5,345	471	991	2,631	2,490	.....	141
May	27,602	20,661	5,677	361	903	2,367	2,158	.....	209
June	25,658	18,957	5,373	373	955	1,952	1,765	.....	187
July	21,447	16,143	4,539	164	608	1,947	1,783	.....	164

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
<b>1946</b>									
Feb.	5,990	5,531	90	154	215	35,711	24,451	90,362	13,517
Mar.	6,096	5,614	98	162	222	57,624	24,314	110,108	20,403
April	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,696	97,664	18,553
May	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June	6,208	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,090	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,904
Nov.	6,486	6,002	92	193	199	47,785	11,223	95,904	14,402
Dec.	6,120	5,764	71	107	178	57,662	5,409	87,931	13,799
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.	6,681	6,318	71	100	102	76,406	16,507	99,398	13,473
Feb.	6,446	6,015	73	206	152	63,634	10,644	111,875	11,963
Mar.	7,033	6,524	85	216	208	59,919	10,647	126,291	14,780
April	7,111	6,609	84	220	198	67,593	20,637	125,730	15,887
May	7,194	6,669	81	209	235	73,259	17,165	127,306	17,142
June	6,719	6,220	69	244	186	65,838	18,351	117,878	174,426
July	5,986	5,636	66	141	143	.....	.....	.....	.....

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aero-planes and Parts	Sheet Metal Work
<b>1946</b>									
Feb.	44.8	46.5	47.1	42.9	44.4	45.7	41.6	47.5	43.9
Mar.	44.2	46.1	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.6	37.0	48.9	43.9
April	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.	43.3	45.0	44.6	42.5	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.	37.7	39.3	38.3	40.7	38.3	42.1	35.1	33.9	35.0
Feb.	43.4	45.4	44.8	42.5	42.5	43.7	40.5	44.0	42.7
Mar.	43.7	46.4	45.1	42.9	42.3	42.6	41.3	44.6	42.9
April	43.6	45.5	44.7	42.4	42.7	44.3	40.7	44.2	42.5
May	43.6	45.2	45.3	43.0	42.3	42.8	41.1	44.9	42.6
June	43.4	44.8	44.8	41.4	42.8	44.8	40.6	43.6	42.1
July	42.7	44.3	43.7	41.6	42.3	44.0	40.5	43.5	41.3
Aug.	42.7	45.4	43.6	41.5	41.1	42.8	40.8	35.5	42.2

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks	
	Production	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales				
				Domestic	Export	Total		
1945.....	1,868	233	2,101	N.A.	44			
1946.....	92,456	18,636	111,092	73,052	23,455	96,507	+14,585	
1946								
Jan.....	1,391	222	1,613	983	10	993	+ 620	
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635	
Mar.....	5,030	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505	
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228	
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242	
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	- 1,341	
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	- 1,474	
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	- 1,298	
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	- 614	
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,800	
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181	
Dec.....	9,125	2,229	11,354	8,599	2,714	11,313	+ 41	
1947								
Jan.....	11,416	2,140	13,556	8,391	3,733	12,124	+ 1,432	
Feb.....	13,550	2,446	15,996	10,145	3,197	13,342	+ 2,654	
Mar.....	13,927	3,059	16,986	11,598	5,102	16,700	+ 286	
April.....	13,251	3,167	16,418	12,114	4,600	16,714	- 296	
May.....	12,900	2,948	15,848	12,478	3,484	15,962	- 111	
June.....	14,465	3,053	17,518	14,802	3,600	18,402	- 884	
July.....	14,097	3,660	17,757	14,620	2,826	17,446	+ 311	

## AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada							
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Percentage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Percentage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
1946	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.		\$	
Jan.....	455	611,464	1,994	745,343	2,449	+ 53.7	1,350,807	+ 54.3
Feb.....	891	1,072,902	2,224	867,504	3,115	+ 60.0	1,940,406	+ 128.3
Mar.....	1,274	1,510,092	3,138	1,216,963	4,412	+ 67.6	2,727,055	+ 101.4
April.....	2,340	2,574,123	3,610	1,532,721	5,950	+ 107.0	4,106,844	+ 173.1
May.....	2,394	2,812,818	3,027	1,302,496	5,421	+ 112.0	4,115,314	+ 246.4
June.....	2,255	2,713,421	2,351	1,021,342	4,605	+ 53.6	3,734,763	+ 143.2
July.....	2,388	2,855,607	2,243	1,049,644	4,631	+ 73.3	3,905,251	+ 184.7
Aug.....	2,130	2,522,960	2,068	1,050,539	4,198	+ 53.9	3,573,499	+ 159.5
Sept.....	1,691	2,311,260	2,321	1,135,987	4,015	+ 55.8	3,447,247	+ 150.8
Oct.....	2,086	2,721,147	2,556	1,241,879	4,642	+ 80.7	3,963,026	+ 214.5
Nov.....	2,501	3,186,510	2,635	1,218,244	5,136	+ 119.6	4,404,754	+ 261.9
Dec.....	2,461	3,086,688	2,357	1,224,911	4,818	+ 162.6	4,311,590	+ 330.3
1947								
Jan.....	2,362	3,054,050	2,319	1,245,988	4,681	+ 191.1	4,300,038	+ 216.9
Feb.....	2,764	3,711,879	3,113	1,661,194	5,877	+ 101.5	5,373,073	+ 191.2
Mar.....	3,461	4,589,646	4,530	2,379,855	7,991	+ 95.3	6,969,501	+ 171.7
April.....	4,171	5,784,529	6,418	3,801,152	10,589	+ 78.0	9,585,681	+ 133.4
May.....	4,072	5,753,895	7,335	4,563,884	11,407	+ 121.2	10,317,779	+ 158.8
June.....	3,978	5,715,021	7,119	4,346,895	11,097	+ 140.9	10,061,916	+ 169.4
July.....	3,994	5,394,855	7,017	4,290,091	11,011	+ 147.0	9,684,946	+ 155.6
Aug.....	3,552	5,095,848	6,496	4,018,405	10,048	+ 139.3	9,114,253	+ 155.1

<sup>1</sup> Data are shipments from May, 1947.

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refrigerators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand		No.	\$	No.	\$
1946	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$
July .....	8,281	298	638	3,293	30,745	1,163,949	11,670	803,698
Aug. ....	8,296	1,373	469	3,633	23,061	847,105	6,930	454,373
Sept. ....	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct. ....	9,840	1,235	558	5,920	20,642	704,544	4,966	335,272
1947								
Jan. ....	10,177	1,486	598	7,886	34,730	1,272,991	12,195	863,600
Feb. ....	13,287	1,404	481	8,272	43,230	1,519,707	13,518	1,049,001
Mar. ....	13,577	1,877	347	8,590	31,900	1,227,523	10,624	868,889
April. ....	14,495	1,938	542	8,531	14,685	562,316	8,066	618,381
May. ....	16,533	856	353	7,550	35,217	1,353,345	4,546	302,324
June. ....	14,964	1,214	528	7,886	29,306	1,137,200	6,633	534,931
July. ....	12,920	961	544	6,638	22,133	861,070	4,555	392,021

## SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS

Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
	Standard Broadcast		Short Wave		Battery Broadcast		Battery	Auto- mobile
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
1946								
June. ....	2,697	228,090	311	50,630	6,229	244,921	24	1,658
July. ....	1,822	204,147	1,961	285,057	10,666	447,681	136	1,742
Aug. ....	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept. ....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
1947								
Jan. ....	4,998	645,030	4,022	785,584	5,403	223,338	565	1,940
Feb. ....	5,566	618,642	2,727	566,277	9,028	362,024	791	2,143
Mar. ....	5,499	786,602	3,503	922,623	7,641	304,746	1,392	1,971
April. ....	4,533	507,522	3,238	831,094	12,177	502,018	3,340	1,685
May. ....	3,310	458,291	2,903	780,530	9,045	426,372	3,029	3,536
June. ....	2,193	315,821	2,204	543,574	7,098	370,596	2,351	8,494

## SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES

Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
July. ....	93,541	528,445	4,359	30,544	1,051	16,073	718	2,482
Aug. ....	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept. ....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
1947								
Jan. ....	128,793	685,501	6,077	44,682	892	17,370	101	446
Feb. ....	134,599	910,157	6,367	36,680	1,053	37,929	413	2,107
Mar. ....	129,729	832,647	5,145	25,331	1,278	31,122	379	1,979
April. ....	113,721	757,241	4,067	26,561	1,506	46,492	659	3,680
May. ....	106,657	765,260	2,927	28,512	1,106	32,923	1,137	5,212
June. ....	106,387	808,797	2,561	31,670	953	19,545	959	5,299
July. ....	77,255	595,571	3,551	40,140	831	18,449	624	3,543

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals	
	Non- ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte		
		Total	Radio and Wireless						
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100	
	1946								
Jan.	16,550	3,107	2,608	8,559	3,276	356,972	73,482	80·9	
Feb.	11,129	466	100	6,300	3,104	355,422	58,760	87·8	
Mar.	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87·8	
April	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87·8	
May	23,814	2,466	614	9,789	4,107	357,081	86,745	87·1	
June	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86·9	
July	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,953	87,249	89·3	
Aug.	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89·7	
Sept.	18,869	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89·7	
Oct.	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89·7	
Nov.	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016	366,014	86,741	89·7	
Dec.	24,182	1,477	105	10,925	4,624	337,966	82,186	89·3	
	1947								
Jan.	22,454	1,419	332	9,725	4,702	345,870	80,941	97·1	
Feb.	16,433	1,150	149	11,173	5,127	369,942	72,143	115·0	
Mar.	23,413	1,614	57	13,712	6,330	354,955	82,543	116·2	
April	18,737	1,928	123	13,465	6,471	410,139	91,498	115·8	
May	35,408	1,837	105	15,418	5,969	404,677	100,673	115·1	
June	26,781	2,102	300	15,399	5,539	374,764	84,143	127·6	
July	28,655	1,769	461	15,313	6,440	.....	.....	132·5	
Aug.	25,589	1,323	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	133·0	

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted	Non- ferrous Metal Products	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non- ferrous Metal Products	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non- ferrous Metal Products
	Non- ferrous Metal Products	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non- ferrous Metal Products	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non- ferrous Metal Products	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Electri- cal Appar- atus
	♦	§	§	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.	No.
	1946								
Jan.	281·6	273·1	279·3	32·70	31·25	1,320	1,265	38·5	38·2
Feb.	281·4	283·9	290·3	35·65	32·97	1,419	1,369	44·2	42·4
Mar.	286·6	285·6	294·7	35·38	33·26	1,428	1,401	44·2	43·1
April	291·0	281·9	289·1	35·58	33·66	1,473	1,399	44·1	43·4
May	293·7	290·2	294·6	35·02	32·44	1,456	1,388	43·2	41·2
June	291·3	291·4	294·6	34·51	32·43	1,423	1,394	42·1	40·9
July	293·2	292·1	293·1	35·55	32·81	1,486	1,413	43·0	41·4
Aug.	285·4	255·0	255·0	36·29	33·22	1,453	1,264	43·6	42·7
Sept.	287·5	268·1	262·8	35·86	33·47	1,492	1,323	43·5	41·9
Oct.	285·2	270·1	259·7	36·54	33·76	1,499	1,356	43·8	41·1
Nov.	288·5	305·1	292·0	36·73	33·40	1,540	1,395	43·3	40·7
Dec.	304·1	317·0	313·2	37·90	35·69	1,664	1,085	43·8	41·5
	1947								
Jan.	307·8	321·7	330·5	36·37	34·56	1,623	1,658	39·9	38·4
Feb.	316·4	331·3	335·9	38·27	36·12	1,749	1,754	43·8	41·3
Mar.	320·6	335·3	346·0	38·32	36·67	1,780	1,818	43·9	41·2
April	324·3	339·9	348·6	38·66	36·97	1,814	1,859	43·4	41·4
May	326·3	342·6	347·8	38·98	37·06	1,836	1,871	43·4	41·4
June	325·1	345·8	349·6	39·28	37·10	1,840	1,884	43·2	41·1
July	326·6	348·4	345·3	40·26	37·44	1,890	1,915	42·9	41·2
Aug.	330·0	344·9	344·0	40·37	38·07	1,911	1,927	42·7	40·8

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
In Barrels								
1946								
July	21,933	2,822,135	170,231	223,171	867,567	1,278,147	385,669	33,701
Aug.	27,536	2,980,704	193,127	215,237	911,979	1,271,459	421,237	31,104
Sept.	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
1947								
Jan.	42,839	2,137,258	33,405	296,948	940,325	1,167,804	132,434	16,924
Feb.	21,112	2,127,903	32,414	461,867	814,924	958,795	129,319	33,444
Mar.	33,976	2,173,564	44,251	240,313	1,052,335	1,843,055	193,423	35,019
April	55,533	2,089,454	80,518	215,847	1,014,651	1,056,119	185,202	17,659
May	26,998	2,923,882	245,758	191,015	1,264,380	1,522,066	292,415	35,031
June	36,223	2,846,906	235,018	196,987	1,204,292	1,554,922	434,326	25,357
July	8,011	3,019,514	156,614	184,382	1,166,786	1,438,553	562,256	35,767

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Refinery Inventories in Barrels		
	Lubri-cating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Motor Gasoline	Kerosene Distillate	Light Fuel Oils
1946							
July	166,611	7,773	7,546	46,513	4,409,803	321,849	1,117,223
Aug.	126,225	7,168	8,244	48,255	3,633,774	440,307	1,449,576
Sept.	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	3,210,500	528,968	1,716,137
1947							
Jan.	130,041	7,005	10,702	38,097	3,754,386	430,063	1,276,053
Feb.	135,086	6,500	12,657	30,546	4,465,843	207,260	974,210
Mar.	136,397	7,541	10,888	20,885	5,415,193	504,944	792,539
April	149,640	6,929	12,590	43,695	6,325,665	406,112	712,454
May	165,240	8,809	22,158	53,167	5,953,412	346,953	723,862
June	133,613	9,556	8,396	58,146	4,928,169	617,735	1,195,837
July	146,827	8,356	13,494	43,669	4,167,656	802,696	1,523,459

Month	Refinery Inventories in Barrels			Asphalt Roofing				
	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Lubri-cating Oils	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
1946								
Aug.	2,153,021	336,769	216,615	120,764	49,281	128,203	149,912	4,157
Sept.	2,090,178	316,354	172,042	133,153	72,755	137,594	118,491	3,372
Oct.	2,086,096	278,137	143,479	146,852	72,697	157,804	127,531	3,244
1947								
Jan.	2,067,073	339,665	167,935	125,078	53,027	168,075	87,568	3,216
Feb.	2,113,162	362,051	178,095	115,020	72,398	173,943	94,123	2,913
Mar.	1,774,157	387,878	191,035	125,093	53,221	200,840	170,170	3,349
April	1,793,950	454,949	193,269	134,468	62,874	143,778	168,453	3,231
May	1,595,511	495,159	181,263	131,183	58,349	145,845	166,988	3,863
June	1,527,587	547,724	168,375	111,878	59,070	106,963	157,664	3,906
July	1,840,213	506,518	153,233	104,999	59,910	90,915	160,179	3,886
Aug.	1,846,905	464,120	146,161	104,549	53,477	108,785	133,215	4,108

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Non-Metallic Minerals— Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
	Tons	Tons	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
<b>1946</b>								
July.....	574	393	1,768,809	1,702,584	1,672,718	1,197,409	27,826	20,421
Aug.....	640	379	1,678,776	1,610,812	992,292	1,126,179	20,700	15,012
Sept.....	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	433	355	2,409,090	2,124,128	1,262,906	1,322,643	339,916	177,491
Feb.....	428	382	2,315,827	2,027,055	1,200,699	1,252,242	319,591	167,634
Mar.....	408	399	2,187,868	1,960,070	1,130,499	1,211,493	283,116	149,430
April.....	492	519	2,110,145	1,896,097	1,150,294	1,215,161	239,719	128,749
May.....	541	663	2,072,635	2,042,933	1,218,996	1,379,179	149,441	94,352
June.....	357	450	1,969,764	1,902,415	1,185,910	1,310,667	87,358	61,129
July.....	461	429	1,797,865	1,837,878	1,090,752	1,285,092	36,276	28,223

Month	Industrial Use		Manufactured Gas Sales				Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick	
			Commercial Use		Miscellaneous			
	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M.	\$
<b>1946</b>								
July.....	362,914	204,867	304,861	275,927	990	3,960	27,356	676,868
Aug.....	373,816	207,322	288,064	258,327	3,904	3,972	28,171	691,093
Sept.....	361,865	207,593	314,656	233,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	300,406	261,860	395,037	345,306	20,825	16,828	17,433	432,358
Feb.....	407,585	265,947	383,883	337,341	4,069	3,891	16,876	445,666
Mar.....	401,660	267,097	369,560	329,193	3,033	2,857	19,347	510,626
April.....	352,495	226,992	365,207	322,898	2,430	2,297	19,051	514,236
May.....	339,878	231,478	361,050	335,689	3,270	2,235	23,224	643,680
June.....	354,140	221,314	339,998	306,993	2,358	2,312	24,039	659,723
July.....	337,841	216,508	330,854	305,987	2,142	2,068	27,748	775,549

## SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$				
<b>1946</b>								
July.....	15,000	170,567	1,586	59,971	135,528	18,011	112,459	48,537
Aug.....	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	9,238	104,905	837	31,239	92,239	18,035	115,544	68,896
Feb.....	8,409	109,004	760	31,056	113,239	8,779	114,333	53,288
Mar.....	10,705	143,796	408	23,030	113,871	21,526	128,405	65,424
April.....	12,471	164,744	479	24,861	117,462	23,202	95,462	59,840
May.....	12,370	168,476	1,567	62,688	187,299	20,556	105,772	39,845
June.....	16,568	189,670	1,335	56,338	142,654	18,940	89,386	50,369
July.....	13,252	190,733	1,445	65,666	145,061	22,517	78,587	62,941

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

## NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Per Week	
	Brick and Arti- ficial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Ad- justed	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products		
				Tons	Tons	Tons	1926=100	1926=100		
1946										
Feb.	19,281	2,980	31,426	214.2	154.8	180.6	38.31	30.99	44.1	
Mar.	24,250	4,484	38,046	214.7	154.9	181.6	38.41	31.28	44.2	
April	32,417	5,307	42,618	217.0	160.3	180.5	38.68	31.36	43.8	
May	29,916	4,511	46,792	217.4	162.9	164.0	38.35	31.52	42.9	
June	29,335	5,336	40,551	225.1	167.2	155.8	37.79	31.23	41.7	
July	36,935	6,577	41,012	227.6	172.9	156.2	38.99	31.33	42.4	
Aug.	38,614	6,442	39,985	213.1	170.5	156.3	39.39	31.55	41.3	
Sept.	34,724	5,970	36,774	220.2	163.9	147.7	39.11	31.82	41.2	
Oct.	38,555	5,800	40,578	212.0	160.2	146.6	39.21	33.00	41.5	
Nov.	33,748	4,664	42,177	209.8	164.3	156.2	39.43	33.58	41.8	
Dec.	28,338	4,129	39,469	206.7	173.0	156.1	39.91	34.00	42.5	
1947										
Jan.	27,606	2,893	40,457	204.9	171.9	195.1	40.71	31.92	40.7	
Feb.	24,705	3,407	34,351	207.5	179.1	209.0	41.62	34.83	42.6	
Mar.	35,242	4,972	47,161	210.4	178.8	209.6	42.46	35.41	43.3	
April	34,068	6,104	48,145	209.2	181.9	204.8	43.22	35.49	43.1	
May	40,010	7,444	48,340	211.3	183.9	185.2	43.67	36.34	44.3	
June	38,286	8,070	43,566	216.8	188.6	175.8	43.05	36.36	42.8	
July				222.2	189.8	171.5	42.89	36.24	42.5	
Aug.				227.6	191.5	171.7	43.07	37.20	42.9	

Month	Imports					Exports				Petro- leum Products	
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glass- ware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone			
			Tons	\$000							
1946	\$000	\$000			\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000			
Jan.	22,827	1,477	116,155	982	1,527	731	3,662	994	309		
Feb.	19,674	1,075	122,806	1,123	1,384	654	2,990	723	189		
Mar.	22,236	1,409	114,352	1,034	1,778	767	3,817	1,067	148		
April	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75		
May	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338		
June	23,776	1,028	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217		
July	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667		
Aug.	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613		
Sept.	33,140	1,258	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,484	285		
Oct.	37,905	1,601	97,118	985	2,480	1,572	5,337	1,503	671		
Nov.	34,742	1,949	84,598	972	2,725	2,119	5,727	1,604	616		
Dec.	27,828	1,511	49,612	604	2,084	933	5,661	1,576	495		
1947											
Jan.	26,604	1,676	66,667	811	2,145	1,434	5,470	1,356	745		
Feb.	25,198	1,411	37,771	461	2,008	904	4,270	1,370	249		
Mar.	30,200	1,952	50,658	594	2,631	1,239	5,428	1,427	437		
April	31,778	2,108	48,459	573	2,819	1,041	5,462	1,510	200		
May	38,790	2,014	71,009	903	3,615	1,598	6,671	1,623	540		
June	39,185	2,117	72,836	911	2,717	1,359	6,882	1,803	881		
July	44,663	2,299	84,061	1,267	2,282	2,061	6,570	1,639	493		

## 10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employ- ment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggre- gate Weekly Payrolls
	Non- metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non- metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$000
1946								
Feb.	626	549	102.4	109.1	123.4	324.0	34.89	1,452
Mar.	630	554	102.2	108.8	123.4	323.5	34.84	1,450
April	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.	629	635	102.5	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.	632	604	103.8	109.1	123.4	315.6	35.60	1,443
Nov.	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.2	36.30	1,542
1947								
Jan.	642	632	105.6	124.8	123.9	324.6	35.91	1,520
Feb.	638	719	106.3	124.8	123.9	328.5	37.49	1,561
Mar.	660	730	106.3	124.8	123.9	327.5	38.12	1,584
April	669	746	108.3	124.8	123.9	330.8	38.38	1,612
May	675	762	111.4	124.8	123.9	331.5	38.39	1,610
June	681	780	113.0	128.0	123.9	335.0	38.78	1,640
July	692	780	114.4	128.1	123.9	336.1	39.03	1,649
Aug.	707	813	117.3	128.1	123.9	335.3	39.56	1,656

## IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medicines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertilizers	Paints and Varnishes	Inorganic Chemicals Total	Soda and Compounds
1946								
Jan.	7,329	413	857	789	486	854	957	389
Feb.	6,665	515	675	612	365	787	766	315
Mar.	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April	8,037	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May	8,805	605	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July	7,652	590	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529
Dec.	7,811	501	687	712	399	869	930	479
1947								
Jan.	7,907	469	861	742	293	926	839	382
Feb.	8,466	567	1,113	725	343	922	874	496
Mar.	9,912	530	1,023	900	758	1,042	1,045	522
April	10,518	516	1,180	1,094	653	1,205	1,273	726
May	11,757	539	1,636	1,038	872	1,182	1,215	656
June	9,528	425	1,176	896	238	1,011	1,272	691
July	8,962	321	825	741	291	1,305	1,215	537

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—*Concluded*  
CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
1946						
Feb.	5,286	148	3,006	228	159,614	3,970,378
Mar.	5,634	138	3,141	261	231,226	4,080,798
April	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	5,002,820
Aug.	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.	5,261	203	2,703	361	169,166	4,573,048
Oct.	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,219,688
Nov.	5,402	110	2,486	331	143,159	4,714,725
Dec.	5,620	213	2,383	409	135,381	3,968,551
1947						
Jan.	6,671	268	3,147	384	140,208	4,753,071
Feb.	5,053	273	2,216	408	152,972	5,378,839
Mar.	7,378	285	3,603	516	190,483	6,588,378
April	6,513	209	2,945	665	216,168	6,624,964
May	7,915	378	2,730	659	250,326	6,706,917
June	9,167	307	2,936	333	134,035	6,851,917
July	7,256	244	2,756	421		5,777,486
Aug.	6,025	323	2,172	248		

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1946							
Jan.	41.3	39.7	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Feb.	44.4	41.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Mar.	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April	44.5	42.9	95.6	87.4	87.3	137.2	141.9
May	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June	42.5	41.8	94.4	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.	43.5	42.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Oct.	43.6	42.2	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9
1947							
Jan.	41.0	40.9	98.2	87.9	94.6	137.2	123.9
Feb.	43.4	42.0	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
Mar.	43.5	41.8	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
April	43.6	42.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
May	43.5	41.7	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
June	43.0	41.6	110.9	88.4	126.7	150.4	119.0
July	42.5	41.6	110.8	88.9	126.7	150.4	117.4
Aug.	42.8	42.0	110.4	89.3	122.8	150.4	112.5

## III. Construction

## 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>1946</b>										
Feb.	33,092	375	286	65	5,501	19,107	826	435	949	5,549
Mar.	57,598		228	3,108	26,450	15,683	4,224	385	3,988	3,532
April	75,019	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July	67,673		1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug.	50,414		835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept.	44,816		994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct.	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov.	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec.	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	44,711	270	2,173	5,113	11,047	19,144	2,725	1,265	476	2,499
Feb.	53,451	553	438	2,114	31,458	11,790	1,178	364	1,409	4,148
Mar.	38,353	15	704	3,626	10,709	15,329	1,166	497	1,405	4,903
April	52,911	5	2,029	1,348	12,713	20,752	2,809	1,440	7,193	4,557
May	64,206	2,187	1,788	1,131	21,703	22,267	4,299	3,478	4,801	2,553
June	75,541	182	3,581	6,153	23,029	22,963	7,269	2,098	5,777	4,490
July	72,515	525	5,791	1,173	29,885	22,566	3,131	1,439	5,996	2,019
Aug.	70,380	37	2,314	1,895	23,876	28,428	4,457	1,119	4,531	3,723

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	9,311	364	8,947	8,132	482	847	1,417	308
Mar.	15,737	589	15,148	15,154	966	814	1,500	388
April	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,541	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	5,105	197	4,909	18,029	1,173	1,288	513	758
Feb.	7,420	962	6,458	17,406	619	866	2,627	1,045
Mar.	6,516	197	6,319	15,286	978	1,501	124	1,376
April	15,634	1,421	14,213	23,635	770	1,271	5,989	1,433
May	22,021	1,067	20,954	23,759	1,766	1,297	2,385	1,646
June	23,626	1,535	22,091	26,667	1,139	1,700	5,062	1,745
July	17,865	512	17,353	23,261	855	1,341	5,191	789
Aug.	25,279	1,265	24,014	19,862	1,253	1,787	2,449	1,141

## III. Construction—Continued

## 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Industrial Total	Engineering Total
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses		
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	595	187	977	2,036	83	1,202	4,230	11,419
Mar.	4,852	175	1,253	3,572	414	1,221	21,486	5,220
April	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	10,262
July	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,331	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	7,101	140	3,657	1,167	1,326	906	6,218	15,358
Feb.	5,067	719	2,768	2,906	30	759	8,049	20,586
Mar.	913	2,783	2,292	2,229	780	2,310	10,651	5,901
April	4,166	912	3,090	2,770	440	2,794	6,192	7,450
May	5,556	899	2,501	2,718	1,690	3,302	7,917	10,509
June	1,717	355	6,775	3,359	892	3,922	6,162	19,086
July	2,487	3,716	3,953	1,961	703	2,265	4,286	27,103
Aug.	2,238	2,717	3,044	2,663	797	1,772	8,007	17,233

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
<b>1946</b>									
Feb.	107	678	1,022	518	9,094	.....	.....	.....	375
Mar.	95	150	370	2,679	1,927	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6	.....	.....	51
May	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55	.....	25
June	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046	.....	100	.....	.....
July	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aug.	47	129	833	7,008	824	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sept.	241	655	532	2,438	640	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oct.	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874	.....	.....	.....	14
Nov.	108	501	913	1,889	2,804	2	3	5	5
Dec.	6,003	2,845	1,607	204	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.	297	4,677	900	2,263	7,221	.....	175	95	.....
Feb.	32	475	1,252	371	18,478	.....	.....	500	53
Mar.	621	1,575	1,631	1,363	711	5	10	.....	.....
April	98	1,744	837	4,747	24	.....	5	.....	.....
May	1,680	2,399	888	3,217	2,326	.....	.....	.....	2,187
June	488	514	1,430	12,190	4,634	59	.....	23	100
July	1,739	14,261	507	9,166	1,429	.....	525	.....	37
Aug.	945	6,784	2,143	4,936	2,425	.....	.....	.....	.....

## III. Construction—Continued

## 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
1946								
Feb.	5	28	5	248	27	38	.....	.....
Mar.	72	36	.....	120	2,440	40	605	24
April	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000
1947								
Jan.	164	205	1,015	789	77	605	292	4,139
Feb.	103	311	10	14	30	33	52	2,000
Mar.	67	242	20	375	34	888	2,527	177
April	281	174	30	1,544	255	335	758	.....
May	589	402	32	765	605	421	105	.....
June	767	1,477	195	1,142	867	794	125	4,366
July	923	3,263	96	1,500	481	447	2	243
Aug.	716	477	11	1,110	317	773	15	790

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
1946								
Feb.	1,828	2,386	1,248	39	3,656	4,060	2,567	8,824
Mar.	2,316	5,380	18,377	368	5,682	7,125	1,558	1,318
April	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274
1947								
Jan.	1,841	3,865	791	4,550	2,290	10,718	3,849	3,287
Feb.	3,109	10,301	2,706	15,342	2,498	4,234	3,988	1,069
Mar.	1,877	4,472	3,145	1,216	2,959	5,783	4,610	1,978
April	3,921	5,522	3,213	57	5,005	11,775	1,583	2,390
May	6,588	10,893	1,752	2,471	7,725	8,303	3,458	2,781
June	7,702	11,010	2,227	2,090	7,007	8,463	2,012	5,482
July	5,860	7,088	1,292	15,645	5,399	6,689	2,259	8,220
Aug.	7,468	5,595	2,214	8,509	11,745	7,784	4,585	4,314

## III. Construction—Continued

## 11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
1946								
Feb.	500	210	37	78	102	173	.....	155
Mar.	2,501	273	67	1,384	152	220	13	.....
April	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....
1947								
Jan.	112	397	124	2,093	15	183	8	1,059
Feb.	164	191	581	242	56	191	23	94
Mar.	179	669	106	211	82	415	.....	.....
April	585	1,871	190	224	765	614	44	24
May	2,490	816	105	888	580	571	1,539	787
June	1,867	1,213	64	4,125	1,161	523	120	295
July	1,800	802	70	460	369	893	26	152
Aug.	1,527	1,541	86	1,303	572	264	31	253

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
1946								
Feb.	414	414	66	56	2,774	824	307	1,644
Mar.	1,233	979	73	1,702	1,342	1,093	794	304
April	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425
1947								
Jan.	189	120	45	122	418	1,762	.....	319
Feb.	329	615	40	426	1,130	1,529	142	1,346
Mar.	438	811	31	125	881	2,000	203	1,819
April	2,762	1,491	99	2,841	2,061	1,854	271	371
May	2,697	1,530	338	326	837	822	589	305
June	3,446	1,596	1,338	398	1,752	1,591	59	1,089
July	2,581	2,334	309	682	454	1,221	143	201
Aug.	1,735	2,060	309	427	1,200	1,368	757	399

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto

**III. Construction—Continued**  
**12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000**

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>1946</b>										
Jan.	15,252	4	156	277	2,878	5,341	1,017	155	1,403	4,022
Feb.	16,563	5	173	85	5,903	5,021	349	242	855	3,930
Mar.	39,567	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,100	920	3,706	5,000
April	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,570
June	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,070	2,655	3,373	2,282
July	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug.	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,666	4,174
Sept.	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct.	33,611	7	363	642	9,984	14,166	1,016	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov.	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	737	532	658	3,252
Dec.	23,761	2	296	63	4,839	12,886	1,313	891	1,181	2,290
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	16,641	51	260	128	5,164	6,756	396	99	478	3,309
Feb.	17,598	.....	191	182	3,595	6,614	1,723	704	785	3,804
Mar.	23,093	25	387	326	4,551	10,407	1,253	383	860	4,900
April	41,398	9	989	812	9,572	16,861	2,736	1,836	3,792	4,791
May	44,453	82	957	745	10,685	19,375	3,158	1,933	2,926	4,592
June	38,405	17	543 <sup>1</sup>	706	9,443	16,008	2,872	1,164	4,597	3,054
July	39,154	14	1,028	1,653	11,629	16,094	1,885	1,238	2,420	3,193

<sup>1</sup> Does not include Halifax.

Month	Charlottetown	Dartmouth	Halifax	Sydney	Fredericton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicoutimi
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	4	10	106	8	208	30	38	3
Feb.	5	21	67	7	25	17	14	53
Mar.	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.	7	45	89	41	60	488	34	11
Nov.	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.	2	47	107	84	14	28	18	26
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	51	35	148	12	33	57	29	30
Feb.	.....	.....	56	20	10	35	133	125
Mar.	25	18	170	21	8	81	195	55
April	9	25	351	217	78	626	47	45
May	82	70	494	168	96	85	58	186
June	17	68	.....	150	17	99	378	197
July	14	180	539	48	792	610	141	38

**III. Construction—Continued**  
**12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued**

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maisonneuve	Quebec	Shawinigan	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
1946								
Jan.	6	57	1,699	310	74	113	27	85
Feb.	13	50	1,751	293	93	70	25	12
Mar.	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.	52	81	5,230	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.	4	46	3,026	378	103	35	21	21
1947								
Jan.	24	27	1,756	178	2,546	155	24	14
Feb.	32	7	2,046	313	16	126	44	78
Mar.	127	42	2,627	117	31	61	75	365
April	90	416	5,942	497	105	292	57	352
May	107	324	4,881	310	180	151	102	76
June	73	297	2,976	1,452	786	294	1,011	359
July	88	73	7,439	675	372	183	103	418

Month	Westmount	Brantford	Chatham	Etobicoke Twp.	Fort William	Hamilton	Kingston	Kitchener
1946								
Jan.	71	19	92	281	163	255	116	181
Feb.	69	20	58	255	31	243	74	159
Mar.	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.	18	94	128	1,776	8	386	202	89
1947								
Jan.	26	25	26	295	24	462	69	38
Feb.	1	.....	53	241	65	289	44	229
Mar.	21	59	78	392	241	669	193	74
April	96	252	139	993	316	778	547	1,029
May	149	98	169	1,107	154	1,267	178	182
June	204	99	79	755	227	569	108	230
July	39	86	184	716	419	532	974	129

**III. Construction—Continued**  
**12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued**

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Scarboro	St. Catharines	Toronto	York Township	York Twp. East
<b>1946</b>									
Jan....	255	49	16	5	184	70	830	457	110
Feb....	169	232	17	41	205	72	891	343	284
Mar....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April...	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May....	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept....	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104
<b>1947</b>									
Jan....	150	103	38	52	143	106	3,097	65	170
Feb....	707	199	29	34	343	45	2,273	564	193
Mar....	318	889	200	53	223	93	1,604	505	168
April...	458	568	580	106	697	530	1,502	1,231	246
May....	266	740	1,241	558	820	175	2,601	817	552
June....	635	708	167	160	538	54	2,615	644	351
July....	328	1,058	241	147	695	279	2,355	624	270

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saskatoon
<b>1946</b>									
Jan....	298	130	32	12	949	2	21	47	32
Feb....	210	636	5	50	275	54	19	68	47
Mar....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May....	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept....	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	20	96	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782
<b>1947</b>									
Jan....	213	427	19	37	326	11	11	48	17
Feb....	221	79	25	127	1,558	.....	20	632	33
Mar....	685	490	46	63	1,100	29	47	114	104
April...	1,248	128	101	175	2,025	115	96	214	1,389
May....	1,374	352	145	163	2,583	63	182	927	518
June....	2,334	463	72	178	1,852	25	58	366	433
July....	1,025	1,072	27	149	1,610	68	89	224	196

## III. Construction—Concluded

## 12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 Concluded

Month	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	Medicine Hat	New Westminster	Prince Rupert	Vancouver	Vancouver North	Victoria
<b>1946</b>									
April.....	2,741	2,142	221	136	446	38	3,748	100	.....
May.....	2,056	2,545	157	115	166	14	3,059	73	.....
June.....	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	99	1	1,377	59	538
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.....	221	199	24	8	493	4	1,395	16	332
Feb.....	433	164	78	83	333	12	1,664	87	290
Mar.....	666	.....	107	84	292	18	3,344	115	548
April.....	1,528	1,798	296	161	174	17	2,557	94	516
May.....	818	1,733	217	158	296	-	2,511	58	448
June.....	956	2,947	571	123	391	55	1,584	83	370
July.....	1,317	851	176	76	164	18	1,977	146	480

Arrangements have been made to obtain returns commencing Jan. 1947 from 226 municipalities rather than 204. When first published the coverage is usually incomplete.

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Dwelling Units Completed			Number of New Buildings Containing Dwelling Units Completed		
	6 months to June 30, 1947	6 months to June 30, 1946	Year 1945	6 months to June 30, 1947	6 months to June 30, 1946	Year 1945
Canada.....	14,796	11,468	34,462	11,852	9,234	25,256
N.W.T. and Yukon.....			129			120
Provinces.....	14,796	11,468	34,333	11,852	9,234	25,136
Municipalities.....	14,765	11,353	32,796	11,821	9,125	23,637
Metropolitan Areas.....	8,337	6,207	17,865	6,461	4,851	12,337
Other Urban.....	5,374	4,323	11,070	4,323	3,490	7,079
Other Rural.....	1,054	820	3,855	1,037	784	3,621
Unorganized Areas.....	31	115	1,537	31	109	1,499
Prince Edward Island.....	10	.....	69	9	.....	33
Nova Scotia.....	183	380	1,074	173	251	967
New Brunswick.....	366	212	838	303	200	709
Quebec.....	3,551	1,793	10,397	1,983	1,030	5,646
Ontario.....	4,612	4,006	10,741	3,957	3,426	8,448
Manitoba.....	1,170	1,087	1,704	1,029	836	1,393
Saskatchewan.....	721	695	1,572	549	624	1,279
Alberta.....	1,520	1,111	2,151	1,455	961	1,668
British Columbia.....	2,663	2,177	5,787	2,394	1,906	4,993

SOURCE: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes summer cottages.

## IV. Internal Trade

## 14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto-motive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruit and Vegetables
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	217.1	356.5	240.4	280.8	230.1	201.7	185.7	230.5
Feb.	210.4	306.7	227.7	232.7	238.2	189.9	173.2	214.5
Mar.	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	202.6	329.0
July	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	181.6	220.6	329.2
Aug.	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	225.3	311.6
Sept.	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.1	301.7
Oct.	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.0	287.9
Nov.	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.0	262.9
Dec.	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.9	276.4
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.8
Feb.	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	199.7	219.3
Mar.	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.5	262.1
April	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.3
May	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.6
June	268.3	360.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.8
July	274.5	355.3	256.2	195.3	231.9	178.7	259.2	318.3

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard-ware	Tobacco, Confectionery	Total	Country General	Depart-ment	Variety	Food	Restau-rants
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	223.5	254.8	160.0	137.6	137.0	144.1	182.4	100.3
Feb.	258.0	227.9	167.1	140.2	162.3	157.6	182.2	181.9
Mar.	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May	300.1	339.1	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June	286.8	302.2	216.5	201.6	191.9	233.2	222.3	210.1
July	281.8	317.6	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8
Aug.	292.5	307.8	215.0	219.6	197.2	234.9	218.4	225.8
Sept.	280.9	292.8	207.7	188.6	239.1	218.5	184.6	210.7
Oct.	207.2	336.8	227.1	205.4	254.8	246.7	202.2	217.0
Nov.	290.7	311.0	245.4	202.3	304.4	291.0	209.8	210.6
Dec.	249.4	305.0	282.2	223.7	325.7	149.4	224.6	205.9
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	268.3	280.8	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.4	197.6
Feb.	293.6	246.0	183.2	151.1	189.7	169.9	198.0	182.9
Mar.	334.0	277.9	223.1	178.6	249.9	208.7	228.3	205.2
April	348.5	309.0	224.5	193.5	232.8	225.4	225.7	205.7
May	352.3	358.4	247.7	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0
June	322.1	322.7	232.9	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3
July	311.1	342.7	217.1	225.0	189.2	243.7	219.1	224.8

## IV. Internal Trade—Continued

## 14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
Unadjusted								
1946								
Feb.	154.3	160.9	155.2	116.1	185.4	155.5	161.5	196.4
Mar.	229.3	220.9	253.8	215.2	199.7	195.9	217.7	220.9
April	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	193.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.0
Aug.	222.8	182.4	197.8	198.8	208.4	203.8	277.2	267.8
Sept.	217.1	213.3	222.2	201.3	200.0	197.4	258.5	230.0
Oct.	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.	311.7	306.1	285.3	230.1	214.4	209.0	270.7	305.0
Dec.	336.0	346.6	334.1	292.3	296.9	213.2	286.6	608.0
1947								
Jan.	171.6	156.3	186.5	133.6	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6
Feb.	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9	191.4	181.4	185.3	168.8
Mar.	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1
April	255.3	231.9	258.7	216.0	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5
May	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7
June	259.8	250.9	240.6	255.0	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0
July	231.4	206.2	200.5	207.4	211.2	216.6	294.8	219.0

Month	Radio and Electrical	Adjusted						
		Total	Country General	Department	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing
1946								
Feb.	151.5	212.7	188.4	215.7	233.4	198.3	205.9	238.4
Mar.	191.3	229.2	197.3	258.7	247.4	197.6	213.7	278.1
April	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.9
June	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July	193.1	212.1	195.6	207.0	225.9	204.2	209.8	240.0
Aug.	211.0	220.8	196.3	232.0	233.3	215.6	207.1	255.9
Sept.	234.0	213.8	181.0	244.6	240.1	197.1	206.3	243.6
Oct.	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	210.8	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.	242.8	223.1	188.7	261.1	271.0	198.0	221.0	247.8
Dec.	324.4	212.4	191.6	203.2	234.6	208.9	209.7	220.0
1947								
Jan.	234.1	220.1	193.0	219.1	248.7	207.6	204.0	251.7
Feb.	232.8	233.4	203.0	252.2	251.6	215.6	207.5	256.7
Mar.	269.1	238.5	209.5	274.6	255.9	215.2	209.7	251.2
April	268.1	228.8	210.2	238.7	252.4	234.1	206.1	230.3
May	280.7	234.0	212.7	238.7	251.6	237.7	202.3	267.4
June	268.2	235.3	216.8	218.5	250.1	244.4	213.1	262.1
July	256.3	236.1	210.6	245.3	246.4	226.3	212.9	271.5

## IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

## 14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	256.0	247.0	196.2	205.7	199.3	295.9	282.0	196.3
Mar.	262.1	302.6	284.6	200.9	224.9	300.4	288.9	223.3
April	196.3	202.9	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July	213.6	223.6	211.3	207.2	245.4	248.3	296.3	222.9
Aug.	228.3	240.4	210.4	204.2	190.4	250.5	277.9	231.7
Sept.	232.0	244.2	194.9	202.4	177.9	228.9	276.0	218.1
Oct.	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.	231.4	245.4	221.9	212.5	187.8	261.4	299.2	212.6
Dec.	213.7	224.0	218.3	239.8	184.6	203.9	272.7	254.5
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	217.8	256.9	183.3	213.6	270.9	305.3	248.8	280.0
Feb.	267.4	269.9	200.5	211.8	230.2	339.7	246.6	303.4
Mar.	239.5	276.3	226.9	212.5	252.5	323.5	250.0	314.1
April	221.2	214.4	185.6	210.4	205.2	267.5	231.3	271.5
May	251.5	258.0	208.2	212.2	206.2	241.1	275.0	241.5
June	246.6	233.3	207.8	221.4	243.8	268.6	256.7	291.0
July	255.3	239.5	228.6	217.4	282.8	267.0	258.8	295.8

## V. External Trade

## 15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$1000

Month	Exports			Imports	Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign			
<b>1946</b>						
Jan.	191,344	180,090	2,254	140,309	51,035	16,195
Feb.	154,735	153,143	1,591	116,996	37,738	13,191
Mar.	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15,821	20,598
Oct.	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.	214,325	211,903	2,422	181,913	32,412	25,141
<b>1947</b>						
Jan.	210,484	208,630	1,845	173,783	36,701	22,500
Feb.	181,836	179,505	2,331	177,090	4,746	22,800
Mar.	211,886	208,973	2,913	208,891	2,995	28,500
April	193,398	190,864	2,534	225,611	-32,200	28,600
May	271,238	267,807	3,431	240,308	30,900	28,600
June	276,395	272,672	3,723	231,052	45,300	30,500
July	239,636	236,574	3,062	226,813	12,823	25,700

## V. External Trade—Continued

16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD  
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
<b>1945</b>						
Nov.	96,556,065	111,729,549	3,611,208	14,268,274	5,649,529	6,822,514
Dec.	101,776,189	97,725,029	7,286,450	19,134,856	4,303,516	4,599,997
<b>1946</b>						
Jan.	89,060,206	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.	63,620,851	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,868
Aug.	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,340	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,097,220	7,559,727
Oct.	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,081,450
Nov.	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124
Dec.	80,964,125	95,826,243	8,800,088	8,946,660	7,237,750	10,127,715
<b>1947</b>						
Jan.	74,764,458	93,393,982	12,742,511	13,056,410	5,333,851	9,347,786
Feb.	68,338,361	78,561,432	9,419,195	9,062,284	6,019,801	8,103,825
Mar.	79,141,867	92,492,712	7,881,880	11,471,292	6,919,354	11,065,951
April	60,880,793	98,571,418	7,492,404	7,101,466	7,268,995	9,548,845
May	130,485,556	98,659,768	9,396,205	10,829,612	10,504,905	7,930,838
June	127,886,184	100,815,896	8,027,606	12,747,858	10,268,499	12,925,469
July	104,108,098	95,105,798	8,232,478	11,537,285	8,118,760	9,471,492

## 17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Month	Total	Mari-time Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Colum-bia and Yukon
<b>1946</b>								
Jan.	26,780	1,103	3,925	15,190	217	54	99	6,192
Feb.	29,847	1,365	4,119	16,048	145	31	102	8,037
Mar.	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July	300,635	16,300	53,700	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,094
Oct.	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718
Dec.	39,607	2,100	7,350	20,930	507	91	166	8,463
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	24,306	1,606	4,318	12,953	333	21	110	4,965
Feb.	25,083	1,351	3,759	11,904	232	7	166	7,664
Mar.	34,247	2,396	6,274	15,724	385	43	237	9,188
April	58,241	3,313	11,640	31,355	673	131	452	10,677
May	114,875	5,753	20,482	69,044	1,802	828	789	16,177
June	203,916	11,378	34,820	125,324	3,737	1,878	3,175	23,604
July	362,638	19,235	62,248	227,395	5,426	2,374	7,876	38,084
Aug.	409,433	20,499	69,524	264,079	5,346	1,925	7,155	40,905

## V. External Trade—Continued

## 18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
All countries.....	161,615	163,224	156,896	186,393	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,090	208,891	225,611	240,306	231,657	226,813
EMPIRE COUNTRIES.....	31,301	28,051	25,702	30,704	29,096	21,922	20,268	23,436	25,857	24,742	35,541	30,623	36,447
British East Africa.....		214	645	775	261	69	432	348	320	588	538	82	1,213
British South Africa.....	535	765	492	362	358	585	300	127	194	157	248	199	403
Southern Rhodesia.....	8	7	7	10	12	9	5	7	7	6	3	7	103
British West Africa.....	853	1,122	7	163	244	1,828	36	1,359	907	1,191	1,975	1,094	173
Bermuda.....	4	6	36	27	20	1	2	1	3	2	1		6
British India.....	650	1,334	4,768	861	3,390	1,707	1,775	5,531	2,888	3,700	2,747	2,752	4,251
Ceylon.....	3	324	304	175	677	154	194	651	545	1,104	1,525	1,270	868
British Guiana.....	1,199	1,536	1,290	1,671	2,146	599	57	407	344	82	1,030	881	2,316
Barbados.....	399	1,071	880	315	776	152	419	64	243	375	3,307	158	1,218
Jamaica.....	878	1,260	1,100	295	753	484	536	190	103	117	163	469	1,640
Trinidad and Tobago.....	401	560	259	897	584	178	569	27	45	150	1,709	304	1,325
Other British West Indies.....	30	50	40	53	113	126	22	55	20	55	38	75	83
Newfoundland.....	1,211	709	841	1,715	867	532	209	144	161	155	274	882	1,363
Australia.....	2,463	2,212	1,499	2,563	1,558	990	617	1,215	1,526	679	1,935	1,509	2,434
Fiji.....		303		407	457	1	2	559	93	507		503	6
New Zealand.....	560	786	1,361	995	917	2,501	602	1,520	1,483	324	1,714	652	126
United Kingdom.....	21,896	14,512	11,983	15,626	14,858	11,664	14,257	10,515	13,826	12,750	15,170	18,118	17,711
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	130,314	135,172	130,394	155,088	170,068	159,990	153,514	153,654	183,034	200,869	204,767	200,429	190,366
United States.....	112,486	123,123	115,766	140,448	149,473	145,641	136,606	138,768	165,487	182,139	184,798	174,833	168,884
Argentina.....	415	661	2,247	1,000	8,631	1,457	2,253	2,059	2,324	2,379	451	242	163
Bolivia.....									1		7		
Brazil.....	1,879	516	1,512	842	821	732	734	481	1,684	1,448	488	1,571	468
Chile.....	44	20	12	40	112	13	22	34	28	52	66	50	12
Colombia.....	1,129	913	985	870	291	294	788	1,516	1,094	939	721	573	363
Costa Rica.....	9	34	58	1,134	31		2			125	110	112	117
Cuba.....	1,929	897	849	700	1,136	611	934	759	1,067	1,269	1,140	1,690	3,257
Ecuador.....		4	1	24	10	40	13	9	17	27	5	16	1
Egypt.....	3		8	28		46	16	15		72	14	35	12
Guatemala.....	173	181	101	78	1,035	99	71	184	532	1,286	15,019	835	1,111
Haiti.....	16	8	4	13	3,063	20	23	22	22	4	22	11	15
Honduras.....	1,358	1,343	1,153	519	1,390	1,305	857	1,081	1,488	714	79	293	503
Mexico.....	486	731	368	629	985	725	873	781	1,306	1,038	1,192	1,806	890
Netherlands West Indies.....	363	246	352	325	271	393	11	386	250	343	893	408	1,122
Panama.....		1	1	1	25					231	711	716	350
Paraguay.....	19		32			18	52	1	28	71	5		
Peru.....	4	10	5	5	264	25	84	64	70	53	5	9	4
Portugal.....	220	173	98	185	215	124	168	99	52	140	124	130	86
Salvador.....	344			13	1	12		113	489	367	249		
San Domingo.....	539	53	725	1,225	338	721	166	1	2	2	1,850	610	468
Spain.....	335	319	181	335	235	274	231	168	186	327	371	431	290
Sweden.....	271	268	315	237	209	402	306	98	175	192	343	306	130
Switzerland.....	3,104	774	502	857	1,326	620	845	751	1,165	1,088	1,180	993	1,061
Puerto Rico.....	6	3	3	31	10	27	9	7	12	19	23	19	34
Uruguay.....	172	110	63	39	96	31	105	26		27	5	4	5
Venezuela.....	1,832	2,966	2,470	2,981	2,288	3,330	2,085	2,209	2,255	2,436	3,882	4,314	5,376

## V. External Trade—Continued

## 19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	May	April	June	July
<b>Total Imports.....</b>	<b>161,615</b>	<b>163,224</b>	<b>156,096</b>	<b>186,393</b>	<b>198,164</b>	<b>181,913</b>	<b>173,782</b>	<b>177,099</b>	<b>208,891</b>	<b>225,611</b>	<b>240,398</b>	<b>231,052</b>	<b>226,813</b>
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.....	23,914	24,479	21,407	26,188	33,956	29,470	23,959	25,675	28,790	30,361	31,631	30,160	31,483
Fruits.....	9,868	8,629	5,721	7,356	8,113	10,473	7,709	4,638	5,317	6,334	7,540	7,072	8,699
Nuts.....	938	908	1,243	1,794	3,423	2,380	2,650	2,451	1,957	2,839	933	2,157	2,522
Vegetables.....	1,706	264	378	905	1,039	1,461	1,563	1,669	2,732	2,940	3,802	3,656	2,356
Grains and products.....	886	2,061	1,911	1,308	3,441	3,732	2,250	1,836	2,507	2,540	2,480	2,948	1,571
Oils, vegetable.....	607	671	484	823	4,822	1,317	2,457	2,612	2,459	1,990	880	3,385	1,736
Cocoa and chocolate.....	613	880	12	5	4,148	1,780	465	553	1,353	1,519	1,307	1,340	89
Coffee and chicory.....	2,077	917	1,040	979	572	406	447	1,568	2,288	1,784	978	932	274
Tea.....	665	1,536	364	2,008	666	542	2,668	1,784	1,229	1,211	716	945	885
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,013	1,109	1,049	1,218	1,253	1,708	1,016	1,010	2,460	2,460	2,460	2,123	1,454
Gums and resins.....	337	467	637	503	442	820	343	454	777	756	652	412	399
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.....	5,270	5,098	4,683	5,603	5,462	7,158	6,477	8,225	7,763	8,110	8,821	9,811	5,910
Furs (chiefly raw).....	1,540	2,074	2,304	1,957	2,161	1,966	1,862	2,476	2,385	2,478	1,425	940	877
Hides, raw.....	235	584	49	167	406	1,123	1,488	1,270	1,436	1,378	771	669	900
FIBRES AND TEXTILES.....	18,114	20,466	20,794	24,223	30,770	31,583	32,888	32,676	37,745	39,937	40,426	36,581	28,816
Cotton raw and lin- ters.....	3,265	3,314	2,179	2,889	4,737	6,272	5,316	4,926	5,127	5,665	6,708	9,008	1,719
Cotton products.....	5,256	5,763	4,725	7,266	9,787	10,020	12,000	11,933	13,892	15,030	12,720	12,594	8,516
Silk and products.....	232	318	360	448	594	684	694	783	1,044	802	715	514	462
Artificial silk and products.....	1,548	1,947	1,859	1,946	2,575	2,586	3,169	2,880	3,572	3,943	3,935	3,081	2,661
Flax, hemp and jute (total).....	1,155	1,235	3,101	1,412	2,698	1,430	1,796	3,318	2,452	3,500	2,840	3,461	3,941
Wool (total).....	4,982	6,030	6,019	7,038	6,743	6,388	6,128	5,455	7,532	6,192	9,374	7,497	7,005
WOOD AND PAPER.....	5,585	5,481	5,365	6,507	6,880	6,429	6,514	6,520	7,635	8,404	8,169	8,009	8,034
Wood, unmanufac- tured (total).....	774	663	770	824	846	879	958	1,209	1,534	1,824	1,738	1,813	1,020
Wood, manufactured.....	876	919	889	1,122	1,265	1,257	1,551	1,181	1,340	1,660	1,695	1,784	1,717
Paper.....	1,456	1,389	1,600	1,836	1,762	1,032	1,668	1,867	2,051	2,154	2,145	1,885	1,942
Books and printed matter.....	2,480	2,611	2,107	2,625	3,007	2,680	2,337	2,264	2,710	2,856	2,591	2,528	2,755
IRON AND PRO- DUCTS.....	43,665	43,946	42,814	50,215	51,591	49,003	48,813	48,604	60,424	66,744	68,660	69,150	69,757
Castings and forg- ings.....	722	645	860	796	984	763	652	961	853	801	893	764	650
Rolling mill pro- ducts.....	4,165	4,645	4,794	5,588	5,871	4,686	5,282	5,195	6,313	6,954	6,661	6,717	6,579
Engines and boilers.....	4,042	1,930	2,209	2,567	2,675	3,331	2,706	2,600	3,247	4,028	3,871	3,886	3,518
Farm implements.....	6,674	6,072	5,873	6,495	7,043	7,048	7,164	6,500	8,644	9,746	9,601	10,224	10,085
Machinery (except agricultural).....	10,800	11,195	10,915	12,665	12,786	13,060	13,206	12,681	16,681	17,347	18,941	18,523	19,044
Tools.....	835	889	758	991	990	822	972	870	1,092	1,215	1,256	1,040	926
Automobiles and parts.....	7,402	7,730	9,087	10,911	10,770	10,085	10,196	10,598	13,432	14,854	14,736	14,740	15,835
NON-FERROUS METALS.....	10,455	9,631	10,000	13,916	12,963	10,825	9,725	11,173	13,712	13,465	15,418	15,399	15,313
Electrical apparatus.....	4,044	3,706	3,790	4,523	5,016	4,624	4,792	5,127	6,330	6,471	5,869	5,539	6,440
NON-METALLIC MINERALS.....	28,044	33,630	33,140	37,905	34,742	27,825	26,604	25,198	30,200	31,778	38,700	39,185	44,663
Clay products.....	1,529	1,298	1,258	1,601	1,949	1,511	1,676	1,411	1,952	2,108	2,014	2,117	2,299
Coal.....	9,795	13,229	12,116	15,393	13,202	9,434	9,317	8,755	9,815	10,497	10,730	10,970	11,549
Coal products.....	1,025	1,273	1,384	1,208	1,188	667	1,005	743	881	714	1,030	1,267	1,458
Glass and glassware.....	1,861	1,739	2,201	2,480	2,725	2,084	2,145	2,008	2,631	2,819	3,615	2,717	2,282
Petroleum products.....	10,697	12,846	12,675	13,592	12,150	11,743	9,749	10,033	12,207	13,207	18,104	19,102	23,058
Stone and products.....	1,413	1,450	1,349	1,572	2,119	933	1,434	904	1,239	1,041	1,598	1,359	2,061
CHEMICALS.....	7,652	7,003	6,756	8,024	8,735	7,811	7,907	8,466	9,912	10,518	11,757	9,528	8,962
Acids.....	294	255	170	355	254	271	261	272	273	334	350	313	343
Cellulose products.....	599	483	526	482	678	501	469	567	530	516	539	425	321
Drugs and medicines.....	869	673	584	747	775	687	861	1,113	1,023	1,180	1,636	1,176	825
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	792	873	704	886	771	712	742	725	900	1,004	1,038	896	741
Fertilizers.....	252	335	364	302	528	399	293	343	758	653	872	238	291
Paints and varnishes.....	700	601	567	679	828	869	926	922	1,042	1,205	1,182	1,011	1,305
Inorganic chemicals (total).....	976	1,121	1,045	1,286	1,078	930	839	874	1,045	1,273	1,215	1,272	1,215
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES.....	18,915	13,398	11,136	13,812	13,165	11,707	10,894	10,555	12,710	16,203	15,635	13,230	13,874
Films.....	185	284	185	129	257	136	204	221	219	209	290	266	170
Scientific equipment.....	1,131	1,184	1,084	1,337	1,369	1,330	1,105	1,216	1,463	1,457	1,455	1,504	1,491

## V. External Trade—Continued

## 20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
All countries.....	243,635	169,779	161,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,545	209,373	190,564	267,802	272,672	236,574	221,297
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	105,653	76,452	71,594	81,631	87,081	78,910	68,935	76,273	69,209	132,237	126,744	104,147	100,340
British East Africa	175	114	89	246	312	250	139	362	438	351	198	680	121
British South Africa	9,734	8,034	5,521	8,570	6,175	6,174	5,721	7,637	6,321	4,889	9,511	5,004	3,066
Southern Rhodesia	333	233	137	418	280	366	401	262	457	661	647	542	220
British West Africa	196	56	278	220	286	291	237	254	1,024	458	410	347	168
Bermuda.....	474	340	258	348	511	520	245	289	267	729	648	451	273
British India.....	2,158	1,248	4,161	3,226	2,386	2,218	1,171	3,205	1,214	4,435	5,121	4,452	4,763
Ceylon.....	127	90	47	367	250	127	223	260	64	401	361	483	274
British Guiana.....	1,052	587	607	666	553	817	685	525	703	1,377	1,525	774	611
Barbados.....	950	316	511	624	461	712	429	569	511	1,217	1,536	766	569
Jamaica.....	1,674	1,555	1,396	1,912	1,655	1,275	1,050	723	1,275	3,092	1,803	1,297	1,468
Trinidad, Tobago.....	2,472	1,524	1,566	2,072	1,731	2,116	1,630	1,736	1,776	3,760	3,840	2,472	1,803
British West Indies other.....	1,085	780	776	753	951	640	307	486	646	1,339	1,660	879	581
Newfoundland.....	4,367	3,354	3,386	4,050	3,047	4,276	2,314	2,837	2,263	5,288	5,529	4,341	4,031
Australia.....	5,056	3,291	2,373	4,991	4,321	4,322	4,722	4,181	5,852	5,231	5,853	5,526	4,723
New Zealand.....	1,358	1,573	620	1,754	2,611	847	1,158	2,182	1,060	4,917	3,965	2,190	5,630
Palestine.....	477	106	63	865	98	315	1,230	282	426	226	1,172	123	167
Eire.....	359	397	1,022	1,360	1,432	506	558	586	316	1,714	4,282	2,213	2,875
United Kingdom.....	71,852	54,258	47,865	57,885	59,360	50,465	44,871	47,555	43,070	90,481	76,195	89,445	60,044
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	137,032	93,328	133,556	140,585	123,921	128,720	110,570	132,700	121,655	135,570	145,928	132,427	120,057
United States.....	74,961	69,588	99,086	89,228	83,868	79,453	63,396	83,098	88,291	70,769	\$1,999	82,107	81,408
Argentina.....	1,584	563	1,190	2,757	1,751	5,189	3,700	2,380	1,649	2,011	1,770	2,444	2,508
Bolivia.....	71	12	16	38	47	64	63	66	31	39	52	55	46
Brazil.....	2,773	1,420	1,701	5,230	2,924	1,781	2,334	2,058	1,490	2,347	1,403	2,108	1,199
Chile.....	370	89	307	345	314	303	262	269	659	425	423	276	528
China.....	8,722	3,082	5,632	5,568	2,215	4,310	3,317	3,680	2,014	2,926	2,710	3,250	1,404
Colombia.....	817	380	264	804	1,299	1,193	832	868	998	1,061	691	768	410
Costa Rica.....	115	48	9	38	33	317	96	106	229	152	223	139	159
Cuba.....	337	406	507	398	430	857	426	274	623	509	685	463	982
Ecuador.....	172	46	65	64	78	275	146	266	180	109	117	53	69
Egypt.....	1,315	862	726	2,381	2,256	1,340	1,082	1,772	657	824	983	966	272
France.....	8,408	3,643	5,079	7,911	6,519	7,441	5,395	6,555	2,723	9,922	3,197	6,098	8,962
French Possessions.....	365	357	272	398	347	596	832	409	151	919	1,451	1,807	645
Greece.....	546	435	1,333	220	280	936	360	1,348	90	365	452	66	675
Guatemala.....	75	64	26	56	62	289	230	108	134	147	83	101	91
Haiti.....	109	98	111	67	84	224	226	105	35	180	60	126	30
Honduras.....	30	26	4	48	81	82	30	23	116	88	103	43	29
Iceland.....	233	175	161	114	181	165	212	310	177	410	345	96	8
Iraq.....	2	172	262	518	60	25	17	352	799	55	382	24	5
Italy.....	3,735	1,034	102	912	1,528	773	2,010	3,523	2,510	0,448	4,487	2,640	1,050
Mexico.....	980	859	737	867	1,295	756	776	1,062	1,178	902	1,134	867	511
Morocco.....	47	2	17	87	19	176	41	167	188	23	108	142	135
Netherlands.....	3,602	928	1,701	3,658	3,132	3,562	3,983	5,108	2,044	7,021	9,498	5,406	4,126
Netherlands West Indies.....	145	112	41	151	108	72	186	112	90	107	148	238	261
Nicaragua.....	40	30	42	40	23	85	80	409	51	55	26	20	32
Norway.....	2,520	1,397	1,646	1,560	1,600	1,728	745	2,080	621	1,701	2,799	3,768	1,323
Panama.....	137	198	17	170	142	261	74	130	270	162	205	71	176
Iran.....	20	6	13	31	16	70	28	36	51	31	73	386	65
Peru.....	148	84	502	262	195	1,104	205	335	389	261	118	173	284
Portugal.....	116	225	205	193	92	429	212	290	408	320	381	326	283
Portuguese Africa.....	69	158	140	150	561	223	148	253	113	146	249	87	114
Soviet Union.....	500	33	370	192	408	529	736	1,049	1,404	3	6	34	4
Salvador.....	70	31	3	39	14	155	41	9	61	69	48	24	69
San Domingo.....	129	53	76	226	294	152	203	74	193	152	78	122	213
Spain.....	99	262	24	84	59	215	12	47	300	17	18	12	12
Switzerland.....	1,803	364	1,052	501	1,843	260	1,036	245	493	1,939	1,591	1,504	769
Turkey.....	44	27	4	84	194	373	68	55	84	65	65	20	55
Hawaii.....	224	222		73	256	24	52	537	251	327	94	122	288
Puerto Rico.....	314	156	224	251	182	179	283	104	266	378	132	246	213
Uruguay.....	252	95	239	590	418	368	146	111	300	304	182	436	444
Venezuela.....	820	447	549	702	1,194	1,500	936	918	1,083	1,161	1,544	1,061	850

## V. External Trade—Concluded

## 21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Total Exports	242,685	169,779	201,150	232,219	211,903	208,639	179,585	208,973	190,861	267,807	272,672	236,571	221,397
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	42,897	33,772	60,880	68,802	57,023	56,932	39,917	45,272	37,445	76,034	88,030	62,690	49,349
Fruits	1,456	2,420	2,222	4,337	2,964	1,807	1,762	1,777	421	674	314	573	1,479
Vegetables	718	609	855	2,085	1,228	1,094	1,078	2,008	1,522	2,682	3,068	460	743
Wheat	13,024	9,110	30,600	27,967	24,231	22,770	12,973	13,103	11,609	30,204	39,304	31,741	19,198
Grains, other	2,302	2,481	7,600	8,562	9,454	3,165	1,099	3,745	2,166	1,585	5,855	2,986	829
Wheat flour	16,382	10,831	9,304	13,000	7,250	13,737	12,289	13,895	11,392	24,924	26,397	18,971	17,030
Alcoholic beverages	2,451	2,918	2,837	3,839	2,767	3,049	1,707	2,327	2,060	3,183	2,895	1,740	1,511
Rubber and products	1,864	1,339	1,658	2,431	2,407	3,218	1,711	2,579	2,062	3,990	3,473	2,208	3,197
Seeds	113	265	753	1,570	1,937	2,706	2,365	1,766	941	867	258	193	259
ANIMAL PRODUCTS	41,023	30,064	29,664	28,359	30,531	28,509	26,117	25,137	20,404	30,911	29,041	21,435	20,167
Cattle	1,912	1,501	1,716	1,653	1,205	2,08	629	516	1,348	1,319	1,505	1,161	1,528
Fishery Products	7,768	8,637	10,085	7,018	5,665	7,554	5,737	7,109	5,750	5,314	6,817	5,844	6,501
Furs (chiefly raw)	1,830	2,637	—	513	2,266	3,154	2,033	4,140	2,068	2,135	1,882	1,751	1,336
Leather and products	2,098	1,244	1,648	2,084	1,121	1,883	1,581	1,617	1,480	2,057	2,366	1,267	1,165
Bacon and hams	9,514	4,132	3,487	3,090	8,208	4,693	3,463	4,395	2,918	10,676	7,103	4,503	6,284
Meats, other	3,458	3,073	4,585	4,743	7,883	7,090	8,802	2,488	2,771	3,059	4,700	1,466	2,243
Cheese	7,062	5,204	3,190	1,749	1,302	467	13	158	43	88	51	722	1,940
Milk products, other	2,443	1,731	1,319	1,199	748	693	545	530	506	1,360	1,803	1,791	2,131
Eggs	2,725	923	1,650	3,132	1,267	1,214	3,953	3,164	2,531	3,376	2,359	2,010	2,064
FIBERS AND TEXTILES	4,963	3,278	3,043	3,854	3,916	3,266	2,613	3,070	3,195	5,624	6,638	4,493	4,134
Cotton	894	709	823	773	1,140	743	572	778	482	1,197	1,463	778	939
Flax	293	96	89	68	67	51	64	90	105	232	97	130	80
Wool	1,676	839	868	907	486	690	491	484	386	1,258	603	783	786
Artificial silk	1,076	763	536	980	973	766	513	681	637	1,280	1,638	1,263	1,246
WOOD AND PAPER	59,040	54,205	62,940	67,808	61,805	58,938	59,360	68,912	73,040	69,683	72,731	75,530	75,796
Planks and boards	10,873	13,706	16,000	15,161	14,924	13,024	15,676	17,733	16,489	12,704	15,097	16,144	17,452
Pulpwood	3,972	2,608	4,346	2,034	1,343	2,124	1,837	1,443	1,455	1,512	2,354	4,093	4,212
Unmanufactured wood, other	5,809	6,057	5,514	7,542	5,849	3,813	5,874	6,701	6,625	5,020	6,171	5,944	6,653
Wood pulp	9,391	9,313	10,179	10,867	10,224	11,916	11,202	14,192	15,387	15,263	14,114	15,895	15,208
Paper, newsprint	25,248	19,559	24,005	28,697	25,697	24,913	21,921	25,032	30,036	29,018	30,538	29,853	29,049
Paper, other	2,564	1,846	1,530	2,120	2,524	2,096	2,103	2,442	1,933	3,880	3,161	2,520	2,305
IRON AND PRODUCTS	30,954	10,842	10,658	18,921	16,728	21,425	20,080	20,760	20,223	29,298	26,431	23,703	20,833
Pigs, ingots, etc.	5	—	—	181	238	519	577	525	625	160	13	585	—
Rolling mill products	483	331	332	772	861	356	849	393	572	726	1,161	787	919
Locomotives and parts	2,375	37	105	3,026	3,082	1,684	3,472	1,565	1,055	2,888	55	1,305	1,692
Farm implements	2,126	1,392	1,861	2,137	1,787	2,200	2,712	3,498	4,122	4,739	3,734	4,000	3,251
Hardware and cutlery	652	315	300	330	390	451	429	365	308	746	835	394	405
Machinery, other than farm	1,598	1,035	2,083	1,791	1,859	2,490	1,363	2,638	2,220	4,916	4,245	4,223	2,846
Automobiles and parts	7,842	4,713	3,713	6,661	5,695	10,099	7,852	8,018	7,727	8,814	9,549	6,676	5,689
NON-FERROUS METALS (excluding gold)	38,345	18,809	14,030	27,468	24,182	22,454	16,433	23,413	18,737	35,408	26,781	28,656	25,589
NON-METALLIC MINERALS	5,836	5,123	5,337	5,727	5,861	5,470	4,270	5,428	5,482	6,671	6,892	6,570	6,145
Coal	595	572	651	535	755	467	251	209	111	87	168	750	712
Petroleum	613	285	671	616	495	745	249	457	207	540	881	493	317
Abrasives	1,010	964	1,078	1,127	1,191	1,186	1,008	1,272	1,203	1,383	1,071	966	920
Chemicals	6,605	5,261	5,780	5,402	5,620	6,671	5,053	7,378	6,513	7,915	9,167	11,999	6,025
Acids	210	203	141	110	213	268	273	285	209	378	307	244	323
Fertilizers	2,849	2,703	2,907	2,486	2,383	3,147	2,216	3,603	2,945	2,730	2,936	2,756	2,172
Soil compounds	380	361	420	331	409	384	408	516	665	650	333	421	248
MISCELLANEOUS	14,422	8,306	11,817	7,878	6,433	4,974	5,655	9,595	5,846	6,263	6,371	6,241	7,240
Electrical energy	596	633	586	501	415	452	311	411	647	506	483	489	570
Filings	195	225	226	159	149	258	133	304	151	492	300	339	229

## VI. Transportation

## 22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Sault Ste. Marie	14,021	14,314	14,907	11,485	1,449	—	—	—	4,767	15,123	15,566	18,219	15,913
Welland	1,605	1,449	1,571	1,565	350	—	—	—	480	1,764	1,427	1,421	1,365
St. Lawrence	000 tons	904	960	941	750	36	—	—	206	1,064	995	996	994

## VI. Transportation—Continued

## 23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1946				1947					
	June	July	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.</b>										
Wheat.....	520,752	666,277	1,764,073	1,047,800	747,681	442,900	796,002	1,099,201	1,428,317	1,279,772
Corn.....	7,638	2,235	3,743	17,496	13,834	12,952	14,048	3,789	7,619	2,961
Oats.....	179,827	163,260	295,355	271,414	187,374	122,589	232,352	221,136	291,215	249,921
Barley.....	113,575	107,030	219,295	194,501	145,351	74,693	122,333	129,065	157,089	155,877
Rye.....	3,014	2,522	35,022	24,662	18,079	6,759	15,851	12,111	28,512	24,581
Flaxseed.....	18,894	11,082	42,840	57,928	21,128	12,525	13,544	15,318	9,842	3,522
Other grain.....	1,484	1,811	20,226	18,173	7,888	3,812	8,006	6,542	2,273	4,029
Flour.....	170,420	175,907	163,744	109,235	179,743	156,760	202,869	233,888	204,906	190,643
Other mill products.....	204,745	203,961	267,248	270,527	213,202	190,752	247,374	220,103	228,228	219,175
Hay and straw.....	17,512	13,902	37,468	43,357	36,607	35,484	40,248	33,557	23,811	12,119
Cotton.....	2,075	2,105	1,004	1,290	815	1,302	1,416	1,357	1,388	1,828
Apples (fresh).....	135	845	82,592	70,923	32,525	24,928	13,153	5,405	916	273
Other fruit (fresh).....	1,807	5,305	16,074	3,054	1,684	1,960	1,708	1,794	1,285	2,281
Potatoes.....	9,559	15,830	88,337	76,296	43,330	34,845	61,065	90,018	95,546	40,956
Other fresh vegetables.....	5,478	11,489	32,053	23,718	16,256	13,383	13,030	8,586	5,821	4,937
Other agricultural products.....	30,393	29,070	212,504	185,882	137,404	61,264	50,390	42,455	36,930	33,824
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.</b>										
Horses.....	9,558	14,579	10,976	10,838	6,941	4,762	9,574	10,536	9,026	12,414
Cattle and calves.....	49,650	55,986	99,553	100,842	43,749	31,342	35,208	46,890	37,722	40,602
Sheep.....	1,071	1,986	13,270	7,667	2,711	2,507	2,806	2,100	782	526
Hogs.....	16,077	14,000	18,457	22,482	24,196	19,060	22,068	23,276	19,811	18,054
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).....	12,909	16,335	25,264	26,539	20,070	12,003	12,643	9,388	12,973	14,411
(cured, salted).....	13,574	14,044	8,507	18,612	15,726	15,151	17,707	15,123	15,505	12,295
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,191	3,814	5,396	6,448	6,429	4,089	4,038	4,398	4,550	4,696
Eggs.....	3,321	2,339	7,486	1,942	8,211	8,520	7,776	5,451	8,060	5,986
Butter and cheese.....	7,125	12,381	6,085	3,579	2,503	2,097	2,507	2,593	3,680	8,575
Wool.....	3,357	4,680	3,290	2,980	2,118	1,670	1,740	1,966	1,892	1,575
Hides and leather.....	4,792	5,216	7,197	7,550	7,155	8,661	7,945	6,456	6,158	5,812
Other animal products.....	0,130	9,155	10,070	10,410	6,840	7,752	7,392	6,429	7,009	7,143
<b>MINE PRODUCTS.</b>										
Anthracite coal.....	1,079	600	983	86:	1,055	893	542	1,314	1,395	682
Bituminous coal.....	670,237	621,016	745,956	727,287	677,109	458,714	387,114	357,298	344,946	490,020
Sub-bituminous coal.....	163,329	119,587	223,100	240,714	289,096	229,532	246,249	198,974	177,350	182,691
Lignite coal.....	44,131	39,303	136,021	151,364	140,398	106,904	130,788	62,836	46,727	40,154
Coke.....	107,062	98,291	107,051	131,394	98,050	77,798	94,068	86,845	84,620	72,062
Iron ores.....	148,395	270,294	284,631	160,129	9,341	45	4,565	70,119	215,790	239,272
Other ores and concentrates.....	263,917	257,708	324,403	366,014	345,870	309,942	354,950	410,139	404,077	374,704
Base bullion and matte.....	92,684	87,240	73,304	86,741	80,941	72,143	82,543	91,498	100,073	84,143
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	479,973	552,840	583,705	489,753	181,277	168,519	207,581	327,058	492,548	621,042
Slate and block stone.....	4,330	3,026	4,207	4,283	1,871	2,331	2,942	4,446	6,085	0,446
Crude petroleum.....	23,545	19,463	18,702	18,263	16,886	10,573	15,907	12,691	21,420	24,233
Asphalt.....	50,646	65,580	34,106	15,729	11,903	13,088	12,548	15,133	27,186	56,719
Salt.....	34,925	20,754	28,802	36,920	43,072	37,688	41,830	43,805	39,383	47,834
Other mine products.....	231,635	249,802	291,011	260,853	248,817	206,930	270,243	272,819	348,890	394,900
<b>FOREST PRODUCTS.</b>										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	195,687	264,940	224,417	174,028	186,215	120,754	225,710	187,977	166,189	196,623
Ties.....	5,629	10,079	8,303	9,565	2,306	6,991	8,182	9,775	11,159	0,930
Pulpwood.....	500,746	612,463	363,388	296,055	710,253	874,916	817,615	570,549	522,391	660,852
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	409,976	552,496	603,304	531,942	401,912	304,217	578,795	465,290	489,325	567,274
Other forest products.....	29,408	30,232	29,368	28,073	20,762	21,019	24,534	21,865	20,497	32,329

## VI. Transportation—Continued

## 23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1946				1947					
	May	July	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS</b>										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	369,624	362,105	380,232	350,583	366,468	318,296	360,236	366,700	458,104	419,378
Sugar.....	18,555	20,768	30,987	27,711	20,360	16,330	15,438	19,647	21,598	24,332
Iron, pig and bloom.....	50,756	28,844	30,049	47,785	76,406	63,634	59,919	67,593	73,259	65,838
Rails and fastenings.....	19,596	6,520	2,472	11,223	16,507	10,644	10,847	20,637	17,165	18,351
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	109,804	72,358	81,107	95,904	99,398	111,875	126,291	125,730	127,306	117,878
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	15,674	13,827	14,964	14,409	13,473	11,963	14,780	15,887	17,142	17,426
Cement.....	150,942	143,386	115,204	90,395	41,804	42,770	80,523	131,361	137,763	129,215
Brick and artificial stone.....	29,016	36,935	38,555	33,748	27,606	24,705	33,242	34,068	40,010	38,286
Lime and plaster.....	46,702	41,012	40,578	42,177	40,457	34,351	47,161	48,145	48,340	43,566
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	4,511	6,577	5,800	4,664	2,893	3,407	4,972	6,184	7,444	8,070
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	20,085	22,477	18,798	17,974	20,065	19,416	30,215	30,855	27,509	28,690
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	57,017	42,670	35,638	51,592	55,374	56,795	63,988	57,641	56,614	49,833
Household goods.....	3,845	3,573	5,654	5,882	1,707	1,414	3,974	5,822	4,134	2,496
Furniture.....	5,555	3,880	6,048	6,208	5,484	5,892	6,970	5,991	4,784	4,630
Beverages.....	56,434	54,046	51,206	54,514	49,895	44,398	67,281	54,278	57,388	57,460
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	205,305	84,297	165,688	143,150	140,208	152,972	190,483	216,168	250,326	134,035
Paper, printed matter, books.....	317,100	308,126	325,751	302,528	338,513	330,483	454,530	404,489	366,777	343,063
Wood-pulp.....	146,205	136,329	149,340	142,318	140,555	127,347	200,973	184,823	175,753	160,866
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	6,572	14,150	17,646	13,675	11,550	10,249	9,912	4,026	4,985	5,828
Canned goods ('all food products).....	41,326	43,436	74,413	82,470	57,376	50,271	80,184	47,681	44,401	46,447
Other manufacturers and miscellaneous.....	678,115	588,138	587,577	639,392	570,533	520,258	676,821	720,741	747,293	719,614
Merchandise.....	274,579	246,554	271,132	257,066	240,786	205,712	308,497	325,290	303,560	270,310
<b>Grand Total 000 tons.....</b>	<b>7,891</b>	<b>7,759</b>	<b>10,050</b>	<b>9,475</b>	<b>7,854</b>	<b>8,868</b>	<b>8,451</b>	<b>8,533</b>	<b>9,315</b>	<b>7,361</b>

## 24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
Jan.....	27,318	25,277	1,568	5,188	2,220	1,819	192	16,185	94
Feb.....	25,500	23,969	1,185	4,912	1,973	1,746	164	15,506	96
Mar.....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April....	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May....	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,895	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	101	17,793	96
Oct....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97
Nov....	32,495	27,567	4,245	6,086	2,599	1,442	128	18,699	95
Dec....	30,990	28,728	1,507	5,334	2,538	1,830	165	17,729	93
1947									
Jan.....	28,164	28,080	Dr. 440	5,302	2,287	1,795	132	18,363	95
Feb....	26,575	26,735	Dr. 839	4,755	1,881	1,643	100	17,984	97
Mar....	31,134	28,252	Dr. 2,046	5,934	2,523	1,811	118	18,352	97
April....	31,095	28,270	1,828	6,069	2,439	1,760	128	17,819	93
May....	33,419	30,315	2,240	6,142	2,519	1,484	131	18,645	96
June....	32,322	29,145	2,117	6,311	2,459	1,599	166	18,502	97
July....	33,263	29,217	3,012	6,324	2,252	1,856	204	19,380	101

**VI. Transportation—Continued**  
**24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued**

Month	Canadian Pacific									
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees	
									\$000	000
1946										
Jan....	23,472	20,781	1,218	4,190	2,019	1,341	196	11,652	64	
Feb....	22,727	19,726	1,360	3,885	1,846	1,336	195	11,184	64	
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,699	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65	
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	159	11,370	65	
May...	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66	
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66	
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64	
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64	
Sept...	26,048	26,250	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63	
Oct....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64	
Nov....	26,501	20,212	3,746	5,045	2,247	1,122	123	12,677	63	
Dec....	25,161	20,058	3,120	4,287	2,039	1,345	148	12,939	64	
1947										
Jan....	23,603	22,350	187	4,426	2,028	1,363	125	13,328	65	
Feb....	21,210	21,404	Dr. 1,027	3,886	1,686	1,256	114	12,944	67	
Mar....	27,095	22,032	2,115	4,875	2,291	1,386	126	13,452	65	
April...	26,444	22,756	1,735	4,684	2,070	1,252	124	12,751	64	
May...	26,852	23,616	1,643	5,022	2,245	1,046	124	13,210	64	
June....	26,779	23,540	1,769	4,946	2,226	1,243	166	13,001	65	
July....	28,102	24,080	1,958	4,983	2,009	1,409	199	13,418	66	

Month	All Railways									
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees	
									\$000	000
1946										
Feb....	53,343	47,606	2,974	11,965	4,215	3,416	392	28,560	171	
Mar....	59,128	50,016	5,556	13,250	4,981	3,630	412	29,587	171	
April...	55,903	47,559	5,594	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	28,169	164	
May...	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,949	166	
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168	
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170	
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,815	171	
Sept...	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169	
Oct....	65,305	54,201	8,509	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171	
Nov....	64,791	52,362	8,400	14,405	5,267	2,862	279	33,686	169	
Dec....	61,926	53,318	5,075	12,836	4,814	3,440	341	32,980	168	
1947										
Jan....	57,565	55,375	Dr. 508	13,028	4,743	3,462	287	33,912	170	
Feb....	53,402	52,349	Dr. 1,341	11,472	3,963	3,179	241	32,946	174	
Mar....	64,731	55,703	5,291	13,962	5,259	3,478	268	33,837	172	
April...	63,914	55,584	4,329	13,843	4,972	3,306	276	32,632	166	
May...	66,864	58,576	4,752	14,304	5,189	2,816	280	34,001	171	
June....	65,315	57,411	4,459	14,322	5,090	3,135	358	33,707	173	

## 25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1946									
Feb.	59,193	150,945	210,138	35,047	240,981	276,028	.....	.....	.....
Mar.	87,966	212,826	300,792	32,332	405,939	438,271	581	.....	581
April	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July	102,603	29,605	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,933	30,819	289,757
Oct.	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.	55,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	180,598
Dec.	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271
1947									
Jan.	84,792	179,178	263,970	31,341	270,442	304,783	520	.....	520
Feb.	63,687	189,187	252,874	27,542	292,173	319,715	.....	.....	.....
Mar.	73,343	205,189	278,532	24,227	261,508	285,735	.....	.....	.....
April	74,651	210,062	290,713	36,378	218,580	254,958	20,353	5,507	25,860
May	57,924	101,366	159,290	42,490	217,531	260,021	88,526	57,989	146,515
June	74,491	50,130	124,621	49,437	157,493	206,930	364,521	57,697	422,218
July	74,894	65,420	140,323	18,684	229,913	248,597	451,587	70,680	522,267
Aug.	67,730	63,280	131,010	26,341	154,478	180,819	437,292	55,375	492,667

—	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1946									
Feb.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	494,257	295,312	789,569
Mar.	.....	.....	.....	1,422	.....	1,422	543,230	375,672	918,902
April	90,599	69,341	168,940	85,680	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	840,181
May	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.	350,989	490,613	847,602	288,958	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.	369,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	202,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,903	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456
1947									
Jan.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	544,620	399,871	944,491
Feb.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	503,055	394,141	897,196
Mar.	.....	.....	.....	15,147	.....	15,147	637,689	403,703	1,041,392
April	48,848	45,571	94,419	48,046	93,197	141,243	641,015	386,010	1,027,025
May	209,274	594,349	803,623	201,559	217,758	419,317	691,237	404,681	1,095,918
June	416,728	592,088	1,008,816	185,004	200,240	385,304	721,796	337,849	1,059,645
July	605,052	589,446	1,194,498	335,279	198,146	533,425	891,503	373,586	1,265,089
Aug.	417,025	470,029	887,054	268,374	266,437	534,811	898,478	364,051	1,262,529

## 25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—Concluded

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded  
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
<b>1946</b>												
Feb.	227,897	17,959	56,617	0,345	120,473	20,492	100,032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.	316,019	20,876	52,019	8,550	251,060	.....	156,777	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,106	156,388	.....	77,036	.....	27,747	.....	3,569	.....
May	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,888	103,593	102	98,884	.....	18,730	.....	21,075	.....
June	44,776	847	10,591	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675	.....	29,957	.....	12,833	.....
July	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,499	92	57,600	.....	27,490	.....	51,843	.....
Aug.	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319	.....	152,570	.....	29,231	.....	43,656	.....
Sept.	23,020	.....	19,706	1,689	31,183	.....	60,496	.....	22,218	.....	66,210	.....
Oct.	48,007	46	29,806	120	66,217	.....	121,950	.....	42,780	.....	56,820	.....
Nov.	35,927	.....	36,508	406	56,322	.....	74,604	.....	42,324	.....	35,096	.....
Dec.	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536	.....	9,233	.....
<b>1947</b>												
Jan.	273,690	20,932	49,272	3,756	175,783	2,135	136,029	236	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.	258,559	14,081	25,725	20,041	210,978	4,334	143,752	409	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.	253,143	24,805	63,285	2,551	185,881	534	136,972	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	345,319	18,673	52,729	6,220	142,474	1,429	115,042	447	.....	.....	4,740	.....
May	138,120	5,417	42,743	6,014	72,036	40	125,574	.....	8,271	.....	53,906	.....
June	22,549	.....	33,378	325	46,017	.....	104,355	.....	21,862	.....	52,196	.....
July	49,374	450	23,752	.....	49,470	.....	180,875	4	36,050	.....	84,836	.....
Aug.	36,237	684	12,559	554	45,579	.....	82,078	29,088	73,684	20-	.....	.....

Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
<b>1946</b>												
Feb.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	258,473	.....	91,823	.....
Mar.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	254,062	12,128	141,288	155
April	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410	.....	.....	111,717	.....	257,789	.....	123,171	224
May	530,852	52,795	116,170	9,933	597	.....	95,268	.....	205,739	.....	194,764	622
June	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494	.....	225,085	.....	128,070	349	120,185	870
July	464,052	97,846	428,839	7,252	358	.....	295,104	.....	74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,552	.....	100,180	648	102,150	2
Sept.	549,206	23,698	498,939	12,058	1,301	.....	265,869	.....	127,321	6	167,249	.....
Oct.	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,012	918	.....	269,266	.....	180,464	440	136,355	263
Nov.	585,789	45,086	468,403	3,600	769	.....	301,355	.....	250,000	950	130,797	1,044
Dec.	63,214	7,437	20,520	304	.....	.....	56,221	.....	278,482	322	176,327	8
<b>1947</b>												
Jan.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	213,670	517	148,782	293
Feb.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	217,684	517	149,154	293
Mar.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	218,333	166	156,671	1,482
April	23,038	600	66,290	.....	.....	99,895	.....	228,501	327	204,094	41	
May	570,197	40,804	628,967	6,541	568	368,052	.....	279,937	353	209,869	565	
June	658,396	37,136	507,268	4,580	609	238,983	.....	218,688	270	153,182	7,066	
July	623,176	40,581	594,588	3,630	445	276,247	.....	142,097	93	196,460	887	
Aug.	345,403	42,039	512,737	3,217	1,262	347,208	.....	149,021	134	167,099	63	

## 26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1946								
Feb.	19,771	12,641	2,760	565	2,300	800	8,201	508
Mar.	27,624	14,192	2,919	502	3,322	823	9,821	408
April	25,810	13,571	1,613	440	2,184	664	8,610	502
May	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	384
Dec.	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399
1947								
Jan.	23,239	14,890	2,659	1,818	3,376	1,723	7,832	716
Feb.	17,169	12,923	2,168	1,244	3,065	840	6,488	504
Mar.	25,081	14,398	2,495	639	4,725	924	7,858	494
April	32,832	14,737	1,825	418	4,994	702	8,767	508
May	41,600	16,831	1,358	228	3,951	660	7,746	632
June	36,544	15,149	640	686	1,390	674	7,458	828
July	28,641	14,650	704	801	1,491	676	8,534	779
Aug.	25,319	14,387	659	3,124	1,942	626	8,824	719

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1946								
Feb.	2,311	167	496	25,356	3,121	5,678	1,316	6,771
Mar.	2,209	195	429	24,448	3,520	6,861	1,568	9,883
April	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,264	1,653	14,195
May	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June	1,829	200	552	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	10,100
Aug.	2,361	190	851	22,180	2,811	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905
1947								
Jan.	2,117	293	710	25,807	2,453	6,961	1,969	9,902
Feb.	1,792	173	507	19,011	2,153	7,177	1,436	9,664
Mar.	1,781	179	503	17,189	2,434	7,870	1,604	12,088
April	1,654	256	454	14,470	2,524	9,502	1,714	15,981
May	1,683	357	709	15,092	2,920	13,326	2,356	20,688
June	1,599	273	619	18,960	2,277	13,842	1,889	20,641
July	1,943	311	628	21,035	2,425	14,641	1,896	23,498
Aug.	2,039	308	539	20,845	2,450	15,222	1,777	21,938

## 26. CARLOADINGS—Concluded

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cord- wood	Pulp- wood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petro- leum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manu- factured)
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	2,739	6,443	23,558	10,114	2,274	9,387	745	4,742
Mar.	3,184	6,916	20,610	12,127	2,534	11,405	836	6,392
April	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	933	6,343
May	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	983	6,253
July	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	4,299	4,978	22,871	13,674	2,370	14,282	845	6,850
Feb.	3,414	4,741	23,036	13,336	1,922	12,236	790	6,476
Mar.	5,299	5,928	21,213	14,699	2,321	14,121	758	7,482
April	4,632	4,209	14,542	12,926	2,388	14,965	871	6,975
May	6,501	4,288	15,474	15,926	3,110	18,399	948	7,369
June	6,502	5,088	20,467	19,198	3,601	17,121	1,127	6,696
July	6,854	5,579	25,731	21,602	3,828	18,958	1,369	5,694
Aug.	6,843	5,258	22,117	20,526	3,745	18,566	1,445	5,663

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Imple- ments, Tractors, Mach- inery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Ferti- lizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manu- factures and Miscel- laneous	Mer- chandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	1,838	3,364	3,586	15,696	1,466	20,320	64,073	263,107
Mar.	2,223	3,729	4,898	17,942	1,529	23,798	75,543	302,390
April	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	205,783
June	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July	2,603	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,407	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,833
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	2,130	4,804	3,323	18,330	1,938	22,135	72,880	302,175
Feb.	2,047	4,262	3,307	16,939	1,723	21,551	67,459	269,613
Mar.	2,847	4,831	4,495	20,101	1,739	23,300	76,611	306,007
April	3,192	4,341	4,645	18,981	1,404	24,132	81,622	311,163
May	3,199	4,498	4,794	18,336	1,410	25,414	84,630	344,523
June	2,873	4,037	2,525	17,072	1,195	24,127	76,482	331,562
July	3,219	4,063	1,647	17,390	1,265	24,498	78,695	343,045
Aug.	3,017	3,309	1,967	17,181	1,282	23,990	75,263	330,890

## VII. Employment

## 27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926 = 100

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Eight Groups</b>	<b>172.8</b>	<b>175.5</b>	<b>178.1</b>	<b>182.7</b>	<b>185.7</b>	<b>181.0</b>	<b>180.7</b>	<b>180.4</b>	<b>180.7</b>	<b>179.6</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>189.5</b>	<b>192.6</b>
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	184.2	187.2	188.4	192.8	194.2	180.6	193.9	184.5	185.2	195.8	197.6	200.6	202.3
Animal products—edible	250.8	252.0	242.2	252.8	248.7	230.7	220.6	205.5	204.4	215.8	220.4	236.7	245.9
Fur and products	159.7	160.7	165.8	173.8	169.8	150.7	142.2	148.2	151.7	156.5	160.6	155.7	149.9
Leather and products	154.8	156.4	157.6	159.1	159.8	155.0	160.0	160.5	161.0	159.8	156.9	154.9	152.9
Lumber and products	138.8	142.2	140.1	137.9	134.2	132.3	134.3	135.3	136.1	170.9	142.7	150.0	153.9
Rough and dressed lumber	119.0	122.7	120.4	116.1	110.3	108.9	111.9	113.4	114.2	114.7	123.6	134.1	139.8
Furniture	152.8	157.4	157.9	161.3	164.4	164.4	166.6	167.1	167.2	164.2	162.7	158.0	155.1
Other lumber products	200.2	193.9	196.9	197.1	195.0	191.2	188.8	189.5	192.6	196.6	199.1	207.7	210.7
Musical instruments	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.6	39.4	30.8	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.3	41.8	39.2	35.9
Plant products—edible	180.9	202.4	228.3	208.0	194.5	178.5	180.2	173.5	170.4	170.0	172.6	185.7	198.2
Pulp and paper products	165.7	167.3	167.3	167.6	167.0	164.1	166.0	167.8	167.7	170.9	173.8	178.6	180.7
Pulp and paper	153.5	155.2	153.4	151.4	149.0	145.5	147.6	149.1	149.9	152.9	159.5	166.4	170.8
Paper products	240.6	244.0	250.3	252.7	248.2	255.0	255.8	256.2	266.7	264.1	263.9	263.4	263.4
Printing and publishing	156.7	157.7	157.8	160.3	161.8	160.2	160.1	162.3	161.2	161.6	162.6	165.2	165.5
Rubber products	109.9	110.6	113.8	161.3	188.7	188.7	193.5	196.1	198.1	197.8	197.5	166.1	193.5
Textile products	156.8	161.1	165.3	167.8	169.5	165.3	172.2	174.8	175.9	174.6	171.8	171.2	169.5
Thread, yarn and cloth	155.1	161.7	169.0	171.0	173.4	172.4	178.2	180.7	180.6	178.5	177.1	176.7	177.3
Hosiery and knit goods	153.9	157.0	157.1	159.2	162.0	155.8	164.1	165.8	164.2	162.8	163.7	160.3	160.3
Garments and personal furnishings	156.4	159.8	164.3	167.4	168.9	161.5	171.3	174.5	176.8	176.8	174.0	172.6	169.3
Other textile products	165.6	169.7	169.7	171.6	170.7	165.6	171.0	172.3	173.1	171.2	167.7	161.1	160.1
Tobacco	114.4	121.0	124.4	126.1	130.2	139.0	151.7	149.9	142.0	120.8	119.3	120.9	118.8
Beverages	300.2	308.9	312.0	312.8	306.7	304.2	299.1	295.4	297.9	303.0	308.2	323.0	330.6
Chemicals and allied products	317.3	317.2	315.6	328.3	331.2	324.6	328.0	327.5	330.8	331.5	335.0	336.0	335.3
Clay, glass and stone products	170.5	163.9	160.2	164.3	173.0	171.9	179.1	178.8	181.9	183.9	188.6	189.8	191.5
Electric light and power	191.4	193.0	189.4	184.8	182.0	178.2	175.0	175.4	175.9	180.2	187.9	106.9	204.5
Electrical apparatus	255.0	268.1	270.1	305.1	317.0	323.2	331.3	335.3	339.8	342.6	345.8	348.4	344.0
Iron and steel products	197.0	195.8	194.2	203.2	206.3	205.0	208.4	210.2	211.9	212.7	213.9	214.6	214.7
Crude, rolled and forged products	190.9	184.5	182.4	248.5	259.4	260.0	260.8	259.8	261.5	265.0	267.7	271.7	271.6
Machinery	230.0	234.2	237.8	339.7	249.7	253.2	256.4	260.3	256.9	257.1	255.2	250.9	255.7
Agricultural implements	165.3	160.8	166.1	169.9	170.8	167.3	172.5	177.7	183.1	185.2	187.1	193.6	194.8
Land vehicles	165.8	164.8	161.8	163.4	166.0	165.7	167.6	170.9	171.9	173.4	174.5	174.5	174.4
Automobiles and parts	241.6	240.3	236.0	244.6	253.3	249.2	258.3	270.2	278.2	287.3	294.4	297.0	295.6
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	490.8	477.1	475.1	478.4	474.4	453.1	474.0	478.3	491.0	482.1	494.5	489.7	501.6
Heating appliances	198.3	198.2	194.6	200.8	203.5	196.3	202.8	206.9	209.7	192.9	191.9	192.7	190.9
Iron and steel fabrication	178.9	181.7	181.1	175.2	185.9	187.5	193.1	198.2	199.1	202.4	205.7	210.0	215.0
Foundry and machine shop products	209.0	216.6	215.3	218.1	221.8	217.0	224.3	227.3	228.3	223.9	223.4	219.1	216.5
Other iron and steel products	218.5	219.4	217.1	223.3	221.4	218.9	222.4	221.9	222.6	223.5	223.3	222.7	219.7
Non-ferrous metal products	285.4	287.5	252.5	228.5	304.1	307.8	316.4	320.6	324.3	326.3	325.1	326.6	330.0
Non-metallic mineral products	213.1	240.2	212.0	208.8	206.7	204.9	207.5	210.4	209.2	211.3	216.8	222.2	227.6
Miscellaneous	287.9	286.2	281.5	290.4	299.0	295.2	307.2	307.8	303.1	304.0	284.4	280.7	279.3
<b>LOGGING</b>	<b>168.5</b>	<b>193.5</b>	<b>241.7</b>	<b>298.5</b>	<b>353.9</b>	<b>365.7</b>	<b>376.0</b>	<b>377.9</b>	<b>331.0</b>	<b>241.3</b>	<b>239.8</b>	<b>246.5</b>	<b>246.3</b>
<b>MINING</b>	<b>156.6</b>	<b>155.7</b>	<b>154.5</b>	<b>156.5</b>	<b>159.8</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>161.6</b>	<b>155.8</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>139.7</b>	<b>157.1</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>170.9</b>
Coal	92.4	92.8	93.7	93.7	97.2	99.1	97.7	49.5	49.9	48.7	74.8	86.4	89.3
Metallic ores	266.7	266.4	262.6	269.4	272.0	274.1	287.9	294.1	300.7	304.6	305.5	304.8	309.4
Non-metallic (except coal)	209.4	202.4	197.2	199.4	202.7	191.3	185.7	189.0	183.8	186.9	215.4	237.0	241.2
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>	<b>151.1</b>	<b>152.9</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>153.6</b>	<b>154.7</b>	<b>155.3</b>	<b>155.1</b>	<b>156.6</b>	<b>159.0</b>	<b>161.4</b>	<b>165.7</b>	<b>169.0</b>	<b>173.5</b>
Telegraph	138.3	139.6	137.7	138.3	137.0	133.8	134.3	133.5	133.8	133.5	135.6	140.7	143.5
Telephones	153.8	155.8	155.0	157.0	158.0	159.3	159.7	161.5	164.5	167.5	172.3	176.5	180.0
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>	<b>129.6</b>	<b>131.4</b>	<b>133.2</b>	<b>135.7</b>	<b>135.8</b>	<b>132.0</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>129.7</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>139.9</b>	<b>141.2</b>	<b>142.7</b>
Street railways and cartage	213.3	214.8	219.0	221.1	222.0	218.8	217.7	216.7	218.5	221.8	225.6	227.6	230.1
Steam railways	109.3	110.3	110.5	112.9	111.7	112.8	111.2	111.4	111.4	111.7	113.0	114.0	115.2
Shipping and stevedoring	104.1	108.9	114.2	117.3	121.3	99.1	99.4	98.6	114.5	135.3	136.8	137.7	
<b>CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE</b>	<b>148.1</b>	<b>152.3</b>	<b>151.9</b>	<b>151.9</b>	<b>145.8</b>	<b>125.1</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>123.8</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>133.2</b>	<b>149.6</b>	<b>165.0</b>	<b>176.3</b>
Building	162.3	165.6	165.6	171.8	171.3	158.7	160.2	161.0	167.1	173.5	186.2	198.3	208.3
Highway	190.0	199.0	201.8	194.4	181.4	136.3	115.5	112.0	124.9	149.6	179.1	209.1	226.9
Railway	94.4	94.9	91.7	91.1	85.7	80.8	87.0	95.4	91.3	74.4	83.0	88.4	94.9
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>239.8</b>	<b>239.3</b>	<b>235.1</b>	<b>224.9</b>	<b>227.0</b>	<b>223.7</b>	<b>224.8</b>	<b>226.4</b>	<b>228.5</b>	<b>231.9</b>	<b>238.4</b>	<b>250.5</b>	<b>269.2</b>
Hotels and restaurants	244.8	245.8	238.4	224.5	227.1	225.1	224.9	226.9	227.1	230.8	240.0	256.6	270.6
Personal (chiefly laundries)	229.9	226.6	228.7	225.8	227.4	221.1	224.7	225.3	231.2	234.1	235.3	238.6	240.5
<b>TRADE</b>	<b>190.0</b>	<b>192.1</b>	<b>198.8</b>	<b>201.3</b>	<b>212.0</b>	<b>212.3</b>	<b>198.5</b>	<b>197.6</b>	<b>200.2</b>	<b>200.7</b>	<b>201.6</b>	<b>205.9</b>	<b>205.9</b>
Retail	195.0	197.4	204.0	209.5	224.1	224.6	201.4	202.9	206.8	206.9	207.4	211.6	210.4
Wholesale	178.1	179.8	180.0	182.0	183.8	183.7	184.8	184.7	185.5	186.5	188.4	192.9	195.7

## 28. INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS BASED ON JUNE, 1941 AS 100

Industries	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
MANUFACTURING . . . . .													
Animal products—edible . . . . .	137.5	140.1	143.0	147.5	153.6	141.8	150.8	150.5	160.8	162.7	165.5	167.7	171.5
Fur and products . . . . .	179.0	180.2	175.9	184.4	190.5	171.2	171.4	164.0	163.0	173.3	182.9	188.1	192.5
Leather and products . . . . .	150.4	154.5	160.7	171.3	170.8	131.4	137.1	150.9	158.5	166.2	167.9	161.3	159.9
Boots and shoes . . . . .	152.6	156.2	158.7	160.8	163.9	145.4	168.2	171.7	173.1	173.5	169.7	163.7	165.3
Lumber and products . . . . .	153.5	156.7	159.4	160.2	163.9	144.3	166.0	168.6	170.0	170.0	167.5	158.0	161.6
Rough and dressed lumber . . . . .	161.7	165.0	168.1	165.8	160.4	143.4	162.1	169.7	171.8	173.4	179.9	188.8	201.1
Furniture . . . . .	151.5	155.5	157.6	152.5	142.8	129.1	146.7	155.8	157.1	157.4	167.7	181.1	197.6
Other lumber products . . . . .	159.2	164.4	172.6	175.7	181.7	162.2	185.2	191.6	192.4	192.2	190.2	185.3	184.2
Plant products—edible . . . . .	198.5	197.3	197.3	199.0	197.2	172.3	190.3	205.0	203.9	211.5	213.2	229.8	231.0
Pulp and paper products . . . . .	164.5	180.2	208.2	191.8	184.8	164.7	177.5	171.3	170.4	172.4	176.5	189.5	201.6
Pulp and paper . . . . .	163.3	165.2	169.0	169.4	170.1	161.6	172.7	174.3	175.3	177.4	182.8	202.9	206.0
Paper products . . . . .	174.3	176.4	179.1	176.4	174.0	164.4	175.4	177.3	178.5	180.3	180.3	223.5	230.5
Printing and publishing . . . . .	107.9	170.2	177.8	182.6	180.0	169.3	192.9	193.7	193.9	201.7	206.7	210.0	213.2
Rubber products . . . . .	147.4	149.6	152.9	155.6	159.5	155.8	161.8	163.2	165.6	166.1	167.7	170.9	171.6
Textile products . . . . .	111.7	119.2	128.2	160.0	225.1	209.4	236.1	239.0	241.1	240.3	240.1	235.7	243.2
Thread, yarn and cloth . . . . .	127.6	134.9	141.2	141.6	148.5	133.1	157.5	161.4	161.4	162.0	162.6	152.6	159.3
Cotton yarn and cloth . . . . .	93.6	104.4	115.4	117.3	119.1	109.1	127.4	130.8	130.1	130.5	128.8	116.8	124.6
Woollen yarn and cloth . . . . .	144.3	149.8	151.0	160.1	161.0	139.9	163.0	168.8	168.2	167.4	172.5	171.0	175.7
Artificial silk and silk goods . . . . .	174.4	179.7	184.2	180.2	193.5	180.8	209.1	212.7	213.8	222.2	218.2	205.2	211.9
Hosiery and knit goods . . . . .	135.2	142.7	145.9	144.7	153.9	126.9	157.2	160.6	161.0	162.1	161.3	155.4	155.5
Garments and personal furnishings . . . . .	132.7	139.4	136.1	140.9	149.1	126.8	154.2	160.0	164.5	164.5	158.8	154.7	157.1
Other textile products . . . . .	129.6	132.0	133.4	136.2	137.8	116.9	140.0	144.1	147.0	146.8	142.8	139.3	140.5
Tobacco . . . . .	159.1	170.0	176.4	177.1	194.1	153.8	213.5	210.1	202.1	177.3	181.0	169.9	184.7
Beverages . . . . .	174.0	180.6	186.3	187.6	186.8	184.0	186.3	182.8	187.1	194.0	201.8	210.5	220.2
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	117.1	114.9	118.8	123.2	127.1	125.2	123.4	132.0	134.0	134.4	136.7	134.7	130.0
Clay, glass and stone products . . . . .	161.9	157.0	158.9	166.3	177.4	165.4	186.5	189.8	193.4	199.4	204.4	207.1	216.0
Electric light and power . . . . .	148.0	148.7	148.3	147.8	147.7	146.6	148.1	149.7	149.6	155.7	163.6	171.4	179.1
Electrical apparatus . . . . .	145.8	154.5	157.1	175.7	195.2	191.2	205.7	212.9	217.6	219.3	231.1	224.8	227.3
Iron and steel products . . . . .	117.8	117.4	118.0	120.3	133.7	122.3	138.2	141.4	142.6	144.0	145.5	144.4	146.1
Crude, rolled and forged products . . . . .	88.5	87.4	89.8	126.2	140.4	127.8	146.3	151.7	150.2	151.0	153.0	152.6	155.7
Machinery (other than vehicles) . . . . .	126.0	128.2	133.8	137.2	145.1	133.5	154.5	158.1	159.1	161.8	161.0	159.9	159.8
Agricultural implements . . . . .	220.2	196.7	219.1	220.2	233.8	231.1	240.0	250.2	255.2	264.3	260.6	264.0	292.9
Land vehicles and aircraft . . . . .	106.5	106.1	106.4	108.0	117.7	111.7	120.8	122.8	124.1	124.7	126.3	125.4	125.3
Automobiles and parts . . . . .	94.7	91.7	89.5	94.0	109.6	101.5	115.6	121.4	122.3	127.5	129.0	130.6	135.2
Steel shipbuilding and repairing . . . . .	156.0	148.9	151.6	158.0	152.2	128.5	153.3	159.8	167.8	170.6	176.5	167.9	177.6
Heating appliances . . . . .	151.7	152.3	149.2	155.9	164.7	138.9	171.7	173.6	177.4	166.6	167.2	165.6	167.8
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.a.) . . . . .	113.8	118.8	118.8	115.9	135.4	126.4	145.7	146.7	148.1	151.0	154.6	158.4	161.9
Foundry and machine shop products . . . . .	140.5	144.1	151.3	152.6	157.7	137.3	164.5	162.3	163.5	164.2	162.2	157.1	160.7
Other iron and steel products . . . . .	126.5	129.7	129.5	130.0	132.7	113.5	136.8	140.0	140.7	142.5	143.7	140.8	141.1
Non-ferrous metal products . . . . .	127.8	128.2	129.9	133.1	144.8	140.7	151.7	154.5	157.5	159.8	160.3	164.8	166.9
Non-metallic mineral products . . . . .	151.6	153.0	148.2	149.0	153.3	154.6	159.9	165.2	167.6	170.7	173.5	170.6	181.5
Miscellaneous . . . . .	181.0	180.1	178.3	184.8	191.3	181.2	206.0	205.1	204.7	197.6	198.6	194.7	190.7
LOGGING . . . . .	192.8	195.5	234.0	286.7	332.3	372.1	378.9	410.7	388.4	268.9	257.3	269.0	271.8
MINING . . . . .	106.8	109.0	110.1	112.4	113.6	96.6	120.0	104.3	106.0	107.6	114.8	124.1	131.9
Coal . . . . .	150.0	154.4	159.9	100.0	167.2	115.0	174.3	89.7	95.0	94.0	115.9	155.0	161.8
Metallic ores . . . . .	84.1	82.9	84.2	85.6	86.0	82.3	94.8	100.8	100.7	103.1	103.6	106.4	108.4
Non-metallic minerals (except coal) . . . . .	167.1	166.2	165.3	165.5	159.4	141.5	150.0	157.5	161.4	165.4	178.5	195.6	204.1
COMMUNICATIONS . . . . .	184.9	186.9	189.8	194.2	193.8	196.9	196.8	199.5	204.2	205.7	215.3	220.4	227.0
Telegraphs . . . . .	157.7	156.4	162.2	165.7	189.0	169.5	166.7	172.3	169.6	170.2	178.3	180.6	186.5
Telephones . . . . .	192.7	195.8	196.5	202.5	200.7	204.6	205.5	207.3	214.5	216.1	225.3	232.3	239.2
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	158.6	161.9	171.0	173.2	180.3	175.8	177.2	178.3	179.9	181.0	187.6	190.9	193.7
Street railways . . . . .	173.8	177.0	187.3	188.7	190.1	187.3	194.0	195.1	194.5	198.3	203.3	208.1	208.8
Steam railways . . . . .	156.4	159.2	165.3	168.1	176.1	177.9	176.9	180.6	182.2	178.0	178.9	179.7	183.9
Shipping and stevedoring . . . . .	137.3	143.6	164.8	168.9	178.7	143.2	144.9	136.3	140.0	159.9	194.2	212.6	206.1
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE . . . . .	148.4	153.7	153.7	155.5	149.7	124.7	127.6	135.2	135.4	144.2	161.1	171.7	195.8
Building . . . . .	138.5	141.1	145.4	150.5	149.2	121.5	138.4	140.2	148.0	159.2	169.1	176.6	194.6
Highway . . . . .	162.1	170.6	169.8	161.8	149.6	120.9	101.0	104.7	109.2	124.9	157.5	189.4	213.6
Railway . . . . .	147.2	152.8	144.9	156.0	150.8	137.7	147.7	161.1	152.3	132.4	149.2	157.0	172.6
SERVICES . . . . .	180.3	181.7	183.1	177.4	183.9	178.4	183.7	188.3	190.5	194.6	198.4	209.5	214.0
Hotels and restaurant . . . . .	199.4	201.2	201.5	191.0	199.9	199.5	200.3	206.4	203.7	208.7	214.1	229.3	240.3
Personals (chiefly laundries) . . . . .	133.4	134.1	157.2	158.1	161.2	148.5	160.3	163.1	172.6	175.1	176.5	181.0	179.3
TRADE . . . . .	150.1	151.3	154.6	158.6	165.1	166.5	163.1	164.5	166.0	168.8	171.9	176.1	176.8
Retail . . . . .	149.4	150.4	154.1	159.1	167.7	169.0	162.0	162.5	165.7	167.1	170.4	175.2	174.5
Wholesale . . . . .	151.6	152.3	156.1	157.4	159.6	161.3	165.2	167.9	169.4	171.9	175.0	177.8	181.5
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	143.1	145.6	149.8	154.4	159.9	150.2	160.0	163.0	163.7	168.5	173.8	178.4	

## 29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment <sup>1</sup>			Strikes and Lockouts			Percentage Unemployment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applications	Vacancies	Placements	Disputes in Existence	Number of Employees	Time Loss in Working Days			
Dec. 1945	No. 166,070	No. 110,275	No. 70,547	No. 13	No. 19,619	No. 261,619	p.c.	No. 1,481	No. 270
Jan. 1946	208,346	144,401	65,374	12	2,957	18,948	3·0	2,794	219
Feb.	158,329	107,405	50,555	19	3,594	11,391	.....	2,281	230
Mar.	151,501	129,539	57,078	28	5,976	46,068	.....	7,063	215
April.	165,791	190,000	82,008	24	6,907	47,116	1·9	6,339	277
May.	141,503	102,771	73,398	35	47,730	564,925	.....	7,691	317
June.	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,688	935,188	.....	7,146	479
July.	179,011	180,926	89,919	42	49,752	918,285	1·3	9,127	474
Aug.	145,482	162,487	70,193	33	42,407	867,252	.....	9,401	651
Sept.	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.	166,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1·0	4,760	528
Nov.	162,422	155,553	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	4,029	537
Dec.	157,579	128,681	61,851	10	2,256	23,804	.....	3,942	724
1947									
Jan.	162,132	118,096	57,139	12	3,302	28,519	1·5	2,760	651
Feb.	132,923	114,749	50,806	20	33,737	199,679	.....	2,577	471
Mar.	156,867	155,328	70,193	18	15,931	378,057	.....	2,672	680
April.	119,221	132,988	61,548	26	17,480	363,886	1·8	2,916	886
May.	115,217	139,650	64,956	43	34,013	365,424	.....	4,588	1,014
June.	149,606	154,092	79,815	31	17,201	166,370	.....	5,900	1,079
July.	127,421	114,072	65,674	29	3,112	24,355	0·8	6,339	.....
Aug.	105,840	134,272	61,357	36	7,184	52,314	.....		

<sup>1</sup> Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

## VII. Employment—Continued

30. VITAL STATISTICS (<sup>1</sup>) AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926 = 100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marriages	Deaths					
1945								
Dec.	11,127	4,891	5,440	185·6	171·0	171·2	151·6	174·7
1946								
Jan.	11,677	3,781	5,807	171·3	177·3	179·6	157·3	177·4
Feb.	10,697	4,089	5,186	170·8	177·3	179·2	155·2	173·0
Mar.	11,539	4,065	5,333	170·9	179·7	176·8	156·3	167·9
April.	13,281	4,734	5,125	176·4	186·1	180·2	160·8	169·3
May.	13,769	6,041	5,116	175·7	178·5	178·8	158·8	165·8
June.	13,479	8,819	4,572	173·7	174·6	177·2	155·5	136·7
July.	14,186	7,575	4,956	169·1	172·5	176·2	153·4	154·2
Aug.	14,802	6,783	4,605	161·9	172·6	173·0	152·3	158·2
Sept.	14,218	7,869	4,504	165·9	174·5	172·9	150·4	163·2
Oct.	14,825	5,841	5,000	171·1	176·6	172·7	147·4	168·1
Nov.	14,180	4,614	5,162	173·8	177·1	179·3	152·0	177·4
Dec.	14,445	5,170	5,153	184·7	182·9	186·7	162·3	187·8
1947								
Jan.	14,280	3,662	5,658	171·3	193·6	194·5	165·7	195·1
Feb.	14,045	4,939	3,979	172·6	195·1	193·9	165·8	196·2
Mar.	16,047	3,180	5,560	154·9	196·9	192·1	167·3	194·1
April.	15,383	4,772	5,485	162·3	201·0	194·9	169·8	193·4
May.	16,278	5,580	5,600	156·5	191·8	191·6	165·5	188·8
June.	15,330	5,031	9,129	167·1	186·7	190·3	164·1	189·2
July.	15,838	7,617	4,841	172·3	186·7	187·9	162·7	188·6
Aug.				178·8	190·2	193·3	161·7	189·9

(<sup>1</sup>) Cities of 10,000 or over.

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926 = 100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	159.0	158.9	174.1	164.8	170.5	228.1	141.6	192.8
Mar.	161.1	159.4	174.8	167.0	168.9	226.9	141.2	187.1
April	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	150.8	210.0
Dec.	177.9	174.2	187.2	183.7	176.2	244.4	161.9	216.4
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.3	212.9
Feb.	173.9	104.9	185.0	177.6	177.6	243.6	152.2	214.0
Mar.	174.9	166.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.5
April	174.9	167.9	188.3	178.2	181.2	252.6	151.9	216.0
May	176.6	170.7	188.5	177.5	182.6	263.7	152.1	217.1
June	178.9	178.9	189.0	180.4	185.3	272.5	153.2	222.4
July	179.7	186.8	192.6	183.9	188.4	273.7	155.8	224.9
Aug.	179.3	195.9	190.5	184.0	187.2	276.5	156.9	230.1

## 32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941 = 100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging	
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power			
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls		
<b>1946</b>										
Feb.	108.5	135.4	103.8	129.9	113.7	142.3	106.7	127.0	217.0	
Mar.	108.7	135.3	103.8	128.7	113.5	143.3	108.0	128.3	214.5	
April	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8	
May	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4	
June	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4	
July	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4	
Aug.	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1	
Sept.	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2	
Oct.	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7	
Nov.	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7	
Dec.	115.6	153.6	109.2	143.9	121.6	165.2	121.4	147.7	223.6	
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	113.5	141.5	108.8	132.6	117.9	151.6	118.9	147.9	231.0	
Feb.	115.4	156.8	110.7	145.9	120.0	170.2	116.7	148.1	237.5	
Mar.	115.8	159.5	111.7	152.8	119.7	167.7	117.0	149.7	238.7	
April	116.3	160.8	113.0	154.5	119.4	168.7	117.1	149.9	210.9	
May	116.5	162.7	113.4	156.2	119.6	170.5	120.2	150.0	152.4	
June	117.6	165.9	114.7	158.3	120.2	174.8	125.4	163.6	151.5	
July	119.4	167.7	116.0	159.5	122.1	177.0	130.7	171.4	152.6	
Aug.	120.4	171.5	116.6	162.6	123.5	181.4	136.4	179.1	155.6	

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941=100—Concluded

Month	Logging		Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls							
<b>1946</b>										
Feb....	285.0	85.1	106.4	131.0	155.6	123.7	148.4	73.7	100.1	
Mar....	316.0	86.3	108.6	132.1	160.0	122.8	153.3	72.9	101.6	
April...	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4	
May....	198.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3	
June....	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9	
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5	
Aug....	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4	
Sept...	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7	
Oct....	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7	
Nov....	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.5	
Dec....	332.3	90.2	113.6	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	104.9	149.7	
<b>1947</b>										
Jan....	380.5	86.9	96.6	159.8	196.9	133.6	175.8	92.9	121.3	
Feb....	378.9	91.2	120.0	159.6	196.8	132.2	176.3	87.6	128.0	
Mar....	403.5	76.6	104.3	161.1	199.5	131.3	178.3	89.1	135.2	
April...	384.1	78.3	106.0	163.6	204.2	132.7	179.9	92.5	135.4	
May....	268.9	78.7	107.6	166.0	205.7	136.3	181.0	94.3	142.2	
June....	257.3	88.9	114.8	170.5	215.3	141.6	187.6	107.6	161.1	
July....	269.0	94.4	128.1	174.8	220.4	142.9	190.9	118.7	179.1	
Aug....	271.8	96.4	131.9	178.5	227.0	144.0	193.7	126.8	195.8	

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
<b>1946</b>										
Feb....	123.1	155.8	113.9	135.0	109.5	135.1	117.1	139.1	109.8	135.7
Mar....	122.9	160.9	114.7	135.6	109.4	137.3	120.4	145.4	109.8	137.6
April...	126.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May....	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June....	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July...	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug....	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept...	139.0	181.7	123.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct....	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	158.3	117.1	150.1
Nov....	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec....	131.7	183.9	135.2	165.1	121.6	159.9	128.7	158.7	121.9	159.9
<b>1947</b>										
Jan....	129.9	178.4	135.4	166.5	118.8	149.9	128.6	159.1	119.2	150.5
Feb....	130.5	183.7	125.3	163.1	118.6	160.6	130.7	164.7	119.1	160.7
Mar....	131.5	189.2	126.0	164.5	118.1	162.7	130.4	165.7	118.6	162.9
April...	132.7	190.5	127.7	166.9	118.3	163.9	131.6	168.3	118.9	163.9
May....	134.7	194.6	128.0	168.8	117.7	163.7	131.8	170.8	118.2	164.0
June....	138.4	198.4	128.6	171.0	120.8	168.5	132.0	171.4	121.3	168.7
July....	145.5	209.5	131.3	176.6	123.8	173.8	132.3	171.8	124.4	173.7
Aug....	151.1	214.9	131.3	176.8	176.1	178.4	132.6	172.8	126.4	178.1

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>1946</b>									
Feb....	26.15	31.01	29.65	30.58	32.34	32.45	31.86	33.95	34.72
Mar....	26.15	31.75	30.40	31.45	32.41	33.22	32.67	34.59	35.60
April....	27.37	32.17	30.43	31.31	32.77	32.75	32.13	33.92	35.23
May....	28.87	30.83	29.40	30.74	32.43	32.64	31.86	33.72	35.10
June....	26.28	30.60	29.75	30.76	31.88	32.66	31.65	33.49	34.11
July....	27.63	30.76	30.00	30.91	32.71	32.83	31.73	33.49	35.46
Aug....	27.53	29.93	30.17	31.60	33.02	33.05	32.36	33.62	35.86
Sept....	26.72	29.79	30.15	31.76	32.98	33.29	32.79	34.21	35.91
Oct....	28.16	30.40	30.56	32.04	33.40	33.95	33.06	34.72	36.73
Nov....	28.58	30.98	30.51	32.31	33.58	34.06	33.15	35.07	36.50
Dec....	29.98	31.31	30.19	32.65	34.77	34.84	34.03	35.40	36.27
<b>1947</b>									
Jan....	27.61	27.13	31.26	31.37	33.35	33.78	34.26	34.37	34.57
Feb....	28.20	33.50	32.54	33.42	35.93	35.50	35.12	36.10	36.93
Mar....	29.16	32.39	32.95	34.11	36.45	35.79	35.57	36.32	37.97
April....	29.99	32.53	34.41	34.34	36.38	35.92	35.53	36.98	38.26
May....	30.30	32.64	34.03	34.51	36.55	36.10	35.16	37.14	38.48
June....	29.23	30.76	32.81	34.70	36.88	36.19	35.46	37.08	38.85
July....	29.27	33.37	33.19	34.29	37.19	36.42	35.26	37.25	39.06
Aug....	29.07	33.65	32.98	34.79	37.59	36.53	35.76	37.07	39.33

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.....	31.75	27.39	32.39	27.77	32.16	42.12	30.00	33.00
Mar.....	32.10	27.54	32.58	28.30	32.54	36.48	30.53	33.31
April.....	32.08	27.53	32.84	28.13	32.73	41.84	31.37	32.74
May.....	31.40	27.10	32.62	27.90	32.35	40.66	30.20	32.80
June.....	31.61	26.95	32.20	28.00	31.34	36.29	30.38	32.42
July.....	31.22	27.05	32.93	28.63	32.35	37.16	30.52	33.16
Aug.....	31.96	28.29	32.96	28.80	32.65	37.03	30.53	33.03
Sept.....	32.39	28.23	33.16	28.84	34.02	37.33	30.63	33.19
Oct.....	32.84	28.46	33.41	29.30	32.59	35.86	30.77	34.34
Nov.....	33.33	28.70	33.59	29.46	33.17	36.90	31.07	34.55
Dec.....	33.52	29.31	34.39	29.65	35.04	40.71	31.70	34.48
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	31.25	27.94	33.17	28.98	33.36	40.05	30.48	32.85
Feb.....	33.06	28.72	35.42	30.89	36.30	42.94	32.64	35.07
Mar.....	34.54	29.86	35.82	31.15	37.21	43.23	32.82	35.75
April.....	34.57	29.69	30.07	31.11	36.67	43.08	32.83	35.88
May.....	34.87	30.23	36.40	31.23	36.85	43.51	33.05	36.36
June.....	35.01	31.05	36.69	31.60	37.14	42.79	33.27	36.23
July.....	34.73	30.42	37.05	31.84	36.89	43.13	33.60	36.23
Aug.....	34.92	31.66	37.16	32.42	37.78	43.50	33.06	36.45

## VII. Employment—Continued

34. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,  
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
<b>1946</b>										
Feb...	54,349	66	2,245	1,555	15,463	23,273	2,986	1,218	2,355	5,188
Mar...	55,249	65	2,295	1,568	16,057	23,332	3,059	1,249	2,400	5,225
April...	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May...	55,413	74	2,236	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,233	2,387	5,385
June...	54,900	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July...	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug...	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,433	2,627	5,702
Sept...	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,085	5,979
Oct....	60,327	81	2,375	1,680	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov....	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec....	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355
<b>1947</b>										
Jan....	60,730	75	2,040	1,778	17,611	25,872	3,368	1,439	2,620	5,026
Feb....	64,985	73	2,424	1,777	18,764	28,051	3,484	1,413	2,702	6,296
Mar....	65,934	75	1,885	1,799	19,266	28,669	3,537	1,458	2,702	6,543
April...	66,370	79	1,904	1,972	19,113	28,787	3,533	1,458	2,751	6,673
May...	66,380	81	1,904	1,807	18,999	28,932	3,554	1,450	2,787	6,816
June...	68,369	85	2,155	1,828	19,555	29,509	3,657	1,576	3,897	7,105
July...	70,317	92	2,644	1,876	19,623	30,335	3,793	1,610	3,037	7,306
Aug....	72,417	94	2,757	1,950	20,406	30,928	3,821	1,687	3,135	7,636

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.....	7,840	639	7,441	607	1,807	1,325	1,797	2,297
Mar.....	8,069	644	7,559	630	1,811	1,146	1,828	2,269
April.....	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May.....	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.....	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July.....	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.....	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.....	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.....	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.....	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.....	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.....	8,565	703	8,229	712	1,928	1,319	2,000	2,594
Feb.....	9,313	712	8,755	736	2,125	1,446	2,097	2,762
Mar.....	9,450	741	8,962	730	2,190	1,499	2,118	2,850
April.....	9,523	744	9,097	739	2,184	1,512	2,120	2,879
May.....	9,707	774	9,203	740	2,228	1,595	2,142	2,935
June.....	9,865	827	9,298	761	2,274	1,623	2,177	2,999
July.....	9,817	852	9,541	780	2,300	1,650	2,227	3,028
Aug.....	9,873	930	9,503	796	2,346	1,685	2,224	3,127

## VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH  
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Nine Groups.....</b>	<b>60,223</b>	<b>61,456</b>	<b>63,077</b>	<b>64,836</b>	<b>67,203</b>	<b>63,584</b>	<b>67,856</b>	<b>68,838</b>	<b>69,329</b>	<b>69,375</b>	<b>71,374</b>	<b>73,331</b>	<b>75,437</b>
MANUFACTURING.....	31,541	32,173	32,816	33,735	35,155	32,571	35,096	36,650	36,951	37,372	38,048	38,427	39,341
Durable goods.....	15,277	15,374	15,568	16,213	17,203	15,926	17,812	18,292	18,461	18,651	18,847	19,010	19,390
Non-durable goods.....	15,342	15,875	16,327	16,593	17,035	15,715	17,239	17,396	17,529	17,699	18,149	18,319	18,796
Animal products, edible.....	1,580	1,602	1,564	1,641	1,700	1,523	1,524	1,402	1,449	1,541	1,616	1,666	1,720
Fur and products.....	124	127	132	141	141	109	114	126	133	139	142	136	135
Leather and products.....	821	841	854	865	882	783	906	916	934	936	924	887	897
Boots and shoes.....	480	502	510	515	527	464	533	535	546	549	546	515	526
Lumber and its products.....	2,258	2,331	2,346	2,330	2,260	2,024	2,304	2,416	2,304	2,416	2,488	2,632	2,808
Rough and dressed lumber.....	1,315	1,367	1,358	1,341	1,256	1,140	1,306	1,381	1,401	1,403	1,476	1,614	1,768
Furniture.....	402	420	434	443	459	410	468	483	487	487	482	469	466
Plant products—edible.....	1,688	1,830	2,101	1,929	1,870	1,678	1,812	1,758	1,741	1,750	1,703	1,918	2,031
Pulp and paper products.....	3,838	3,922	4,005	4,023	4,039	3,843	4,116	4,165	4,193	4,243	4,639	4,859	4,905
Pulp and paper.....	1,978	2,036	2,063	2,036	2,008	1,898	2,029	2,051	2,058	2,089	2,414	2,610	2,687
Paper products.....	545	554	579	595	602	546	635	641	645	654	716	716	728
Printing and publishing.....	1,317	1,332	1,384	1,391	1,426	1,309	1,452	1,473	1,491	1,500	1,509	1,533	1,551
Rubber products.....	445	475	510	599	826	834	941	952	960	957	956	938	969
Textile products.....	3,476	3,647	3,698	3,806	3,927	3,421	4,097	4,216	4,314	4,353	4,262	4,075	4,160
Hosiery and knit goods.....	537	559	570	567	594	518	615	629	631	616	636	615	612
Garments and personal furnishings.....	1,232	1,285	1,267	1,362	1,383	1,178	1,434	1,488	1,530	1,530	1,475	1,436	1,459
Tobacco.....	253	271	282	283	310	245	341	335	318	283	289	271	295
Beverages.....	596	617	635	638	634	628	636	624	639	663	687	717	750
Chemicals.....	1,418	1,427	1,439	1,542	1,542	1,520	1,561	1,584	1,612	1,610	1,640	1,640	1,656
Electrical apparatus.....	1,264	1,326	1,350	1,395	1,695	1,658	1,734	1,818	1,859	1,871	1,884	1,915	1,927
Iron and steel products.....	9,642	9,006	9,734	10,289	10,803	9,963	11,256	11,517	11,617	11,729	11,818	11,765	11,903
Crude rolled and forged products.....	920	914	919	1,319	1,514	1,376	1,548	1,508	1,475	1,500	1,512	1,507	1,555
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	823	925	986	984	1,062	980	1,139	1,179	1,189	1,198	1,192	1,186	1,196
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	3,862	3,851	3,855	3,947	4,264	4,049	4,378	4,517	4,565	4,592	4,640	4,625	4,621
Automobiles and parts.....	1,370	1,323	1,287	1,356	1,577	1,464	1,662	1,833	1,817	1,904	1,916	1,959	2,027
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	930	884	900	948	901	748	893	935	982	998	1,033	982	1,039
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,453	1,484	1,502	1,540	1,664	1,623	1,749	1,780	1,814	1,836	1,840	1,890	1,911
Non-metallic mineral products.....	629	632	628	631	652	642	638	660	669	674	681	692	707
Electric light and power.....	921	923	921	929	917	931	946	962	962	1,021	1,052	1,099	1,154
LOGGING.....	1,831	1,866	2,204	2,628	3,115	3,548	3,623	3,871	3,725	2,716	2,516	2,588	2,613
MINING.....	2,889	2,875	2,932	2,969	2,999	2,565	3,184	2,770	2,780	2,800	3,052	3,410	3,513
COMMUNICATIONS.....	1,313	1,328	1,349	1,377	1,377	1,403	1,406	1,425	1,461	1,471	1,540	1,576	1,039
Telegraphs.....	271	269	285	285	290	291	280	299	294	295	309	313	324
Telephones.....	1,037	1,054	1,058	1,087	1,086	1,101	1,106	1,116	1,156	1,163	1,220	1,252	1,289
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,540	6,707	7,085	7,175	7,466	7,294	7,355	7,405	7,472	7,532	7,808	7,984	8,062
Street railways and cartage.....	1,936	1,972	2,086	2,079	2,118	2,090	2,164	2,180	2,174	2,225	2,287	2,338	2,345
Steam railways.....	5,806	3,948	4,100	4,169	4,368	4,412	4,387	4,479	4,518	4,414	4,438	4,458	4,561
Shipping and stevedoring.....	738	788	898	926	982	792	804	745	780	892	1,082	1,158	1,155
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	6,060	6,282	6,250	6,377	6,170	5,126	5,263	5,527	5,570	5,869	6,677	7,334	8,114
Building.....	2,522	2,572	2,619	2,710	2,744	2,242	2,574	2,718	2,735	2,974	3,185	3,314	3,654
Highway.....	2,273	2,307	2,385	2,326	2,140	1,701	1,421	1,426	1,528	1,758	2,210	2,004	2,977
Railway.....	1,265	1,313	1,245	1,340	1,288	1,183	1,269	1,354	1,309	1,137	1,282	1,356	1,483
SERVICES.....	1,233	1,274	1,284	1,249	1,297	1,276	1,318	1,364	1,379	1,414	1,445	1,526	1,585
Hotels and restaurants.....	807	825	827	790	824	836	841	875	858	883	908	972	1,034
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	440	448	457	459	473	441	477	489	521	531	537	553	551
TRADE.....	6,193	6,271	6,408	6,568	6,867	6,946	6,840	6,922	7,032	7,147	7,282	7,492	7,565
Retail.....	4,185	4,208	4,306	4,441	4,706	4,753	4,567	4,595	4,590	4,763	4,844	4,982	4,977
Wholesale.....	2,028	2,063	2,102	2,127	2,160	2,194	2,272	2,327	2,342	2,384	2,438	2,510	2,588
Food Groups.....	57,620	58,775	60,327	62,078	64,445	60,730	64,985	65,934	66,370	66,380	68,369	70,317	72,417
FINANCE.....	2,601	2,681	2,750	2,748	2,753	2,774	2,871	2,905	2,950	2,995	3,005	3,014	3,020
Banks and trust companies.....	1,303	1,387	1,390	1,389	1,390	1,392	1,475	1,481	1,478	1,476	1,477	1,477	1,486
Brokerage and stock market.....	118	115	118	115	118	129	134	158	151	149	150	153	146
Insurance.....	1,180	1,179	1,242	1,244	1,247	1,252	1,263	1,266	1,321	1,370	1,378	1,381	1,388

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Shipbuilding and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Brass and Copper	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
<b>1946</b>										
Jan.	42.6	36.4	34.8	34.8	36.4	41.7	41.6	35.5	41.2	37.2
Feb.	42.0	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.3	43.4	42.3	42.6
Mar.	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug.	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept.	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct.	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov.	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec.	41.8	41.8	43.3	45.3	44.2	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.6	42.1
<b>1947</b>										
Jan.	42.0	35.1	36.9	37.3	36.6	40.3	43.0	37.8	39.6	36.2
Feb.	39.7	41.8	42.3	44.8	43.7	43.9	44.8	43.6	40.3	41.6
Mar.	42.1	42.5	42.8	45.4	43.6	43.9	45.9	43.1	41.4	42.0
April	43.5	42.9	42.0	44.6	43.3	42.8	45.7	42.6	41.2	42.1
May	41.8	44.5	42.3	44.9	43.6	43.6	45.1	42.6	43.0	41.8
June	45.0	44.0	42.5	43.8	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.6	41.0	41.1
July	42.0	42.5	42.8	42.6	41.5	43.9	44.2	41.9	40.6	40.7
Aug.	41.6	44.6	42.5	42.6	43.0	43.6	43.9	41.6	41.4	40.3

Month	Mining					Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)					Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
<b>1946</b>											
Jan.	40.5	38.9	41.1	43.1	45.1	32.5	35.2	41.6	44.3	38.5	
Feb.	44.6	42.2	40.3	46.1	46.7	38.8	39.6	43.3	44.6	40.7	
Mar.	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3	
April	44.3	41.5	40.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4	
May	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1	
June	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0	
July	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0	
Aug.	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2	
Sept.	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2	
Oct.	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2	
Nov.	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6	
Dec.	42.3	39.2	44.5	43.6	46.3	39.5	35.6	43.0	43.6	41.8	
<b>1947</b>											
Jan.	34.9	26.8	39.4	39.7	44.8	32.9	37.3	40.9	43.0	37.2	
Feb.	43.3	40.1	45.6	44.0	46.8	38.9	43.5	42.6	43.6	41.0	
Mar.	43.6	35.9	45.9	45.5	46.8	40.1	46.2	43.3	44.2	41.6	
April	43.2	38.3	44.3	45.3	45.5	38.9	39.6	43.1	43.8	41.9	
May	43.4	38.1	44.6	45.1	45.6	39.7	36.2	43.2	43.7	42.1	
June	40.5	30.7	44.7	44.4	44.9	39.1	37.4	42.8	43.6	41.3	
July	42.2	37.6	44.5	43.8	46.0	38.8	38.7	42.3	43.1	40.7	
Aug.	42.9	39.2	44.8	44.3	45.6	40.7	38.9	42.5	43.6	40.4	

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products				Rubber Products	Textile Products			
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing		Total	Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
<b>1946</b>									
Feb.	46.5	50.3	44.0	41.9	43.5	42.9	46.3	46.4	44.7
Mar.	46.5	50.1	44.0	42.1	44.1	43.3	46.6	47.0	45.3
April	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2
May	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug.	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept.	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct.	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0
Nov.	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3
Dec.	46.2	49.8	43.6	42.0	41.7	41.9	45.0	45.2	43.6
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.	42.6	46.9	37.4	39.0	35.9	35.6	38.7	40.3	37.2
Feb.	46.0	49.7	43.2	41.4	44.9	41.9	45.1	45.1	43.8
Mar.	46.0	50.0	43.1	41.1	44.7	42.1	45.0	44.8	43.6
April	45.9	49.7	42.9	41.4	44.1	41.7	44.6	44.4	43.3
May	45.8	49.4	43.0	41.4	43.7	41.8	44.8	44.7	43.3
June	45.5	49.1	42.9	40.7	43.1	41.5	44.7	44.5	43.2
July	45.7	49.8	42.0	40.7	40.2	39.1	41.3	39.8	42.1
Aug.	46.1	50.0	42.5	41.0	41.4	40.2	42.9	42.9	43.5

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings		Total	Distilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
<b>1945</b>									
Nov.	47.7	42.6	39.5	44.8	45.2	45.0	45.9	45.4	46.0
Dec.	48.0	43.0	39.9	44.4	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0
<b>1946</b>									
Jan.	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb.	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar.	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug.	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept.	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct.	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov.	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec.	46.1	41.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	42.7	44.9	44.0	45.1
<b>1947</b>									
Jan.	36.8	34.2	31.4	26.9	42.0	41.5	40.5	40.1	41.1
Feb.	45.9	41.8	38.4	42.4	43.1	42.6	44.8	44.7	44.4
Mar.	46.1	41.7	38.7	43.2	41.5	40.9	45.3	44.7	45.3
April	45.9	40.7	38.6	42.0	42.7	42.2	44.7	44.7	44.2
May	46.2	41.1	38.4	42.3	42.9	42.5	45.3	45.4	44.7
June	45.7	41.3	37.7	42.1	43.5	43.2	44.4	44.3	44.3
July	42.6	39.3	36.1	35.3	41.7	40.9	43.4	42.0	44.3
Aug.	42.2	39.7	37.0	41.4	43.0	42.4	44.6	43.8	46.7

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Total	Manufacturing							
		Durable Manufactured Goods	Non-durable Manufactured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
<b>1946</b>									
Jan....	38.2	37.6	38.8	39.4	46.2	37.2	36.9	37.2	37.3
Feb....	44.1	44.4	43.8	42.2	46.5	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.7
Mar....	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April...	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7
<b>1947</b>									
Jan....	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.7	46.2	37.5	37.3	37.7	37.5
Feb....	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.2	47.0	40.9	42.3	42.8	42.8
Mar....	43.4	43.6	43.2	42.6	47.1	41.3	42.3	42.4	44.1
April...	43.2	43.4	43.1	43.0	46.8	41.9	42.2	42.4	43.5
May....	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.5	46.6	42.3	42.0	42.2	43.0
June....	42.9	43.0	42.7	43.6	46.6	42.0	41.3	41.5	42.2
July....	42.0	42.5	41.6	43.8	47.6	42.0	39.5	39.2	42.0
Aug....	42.4	42.6	42.3	42.8	48.0	40.8	40.4	40.5	42.6

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instruments	Total	Plant Products—Edible			
Rough and Dressed Lumber	Containers	Furniture	Flour and Other Milled Products			Fruit and Vegetable Preserving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products	
<b>1946</b>									
Jan....	37.8	35.3	37.4	38.1	39.8	42.8	31.2	42.3	38.1
Feb....	43.5	43.4	43.4	45.5	43.2	46.2	40.3	43.1	41.3
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April...	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May....	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.4	45.9	40.6	42.8	41.3
<b>1947</b>									
Jan....	36.9	36.9	37.9	38.8	38.5	42.9	31.0	41.8	34.8
Feb....	42.2	43.1	43.2	43.8	42.4	45.6	41.2	42.8	39.9
Mar....	44.1	44.6	43.8	45.6	42.2	46.7	39.3	42.3	40.3
April...	43.4	43.8	43.6	44.8	41.8	44.7	38.2	42.3	39.9
May....	42.5	43.3	43.7	45.3	41.9	43.9	38.6	42.4	40.1
June....	41.9	42.4	42.9	43.5	41.6	44.1	38.0	42.2	39.6
July....	41.9	42.5	42.5	42.3	41.2	45.2	36.0	42.2	41.0
Aug....	42.7	42.1	42.7	45.2	41.7	44.5	33.9	42.9	40.9

## VII. Employment—Continued

## 37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lumber Products	Musical Instruments	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Electrical Apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	Non-ferrous Metal Products
Dec. 1.....	67.0	60.6	74.0	61.2	56.4	64.3	69.9	78.5	73.5
Jan. 1, a 1946.....	67.9	61.7	74.7	61.9	58.3	64.5	70.7	79.2	74.8
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1, a.....	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.6	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.9	81.3
Jan. 1, 1947 a.....	76.2	69.3	83.8	69.5	61.4	73.4	79.9	88.5	82.7
Feb. 1.....	76.3	69.2	83.5	70.0	64.2	73.7	80.6	88.7	81.9
Mar. 1.....	77.1	69.9	84.2	70.5	65.3	74.3	81.5	89.5	82.4
April 1.....	77.6	70.5	84.8	71.0	65.0	75.1	82.0	90.0	82.8
May 1, a.....	78.3	71.1	85.4	71.9	65.6	76.8	82.3	90.5	83.7
June.....	79.9	73.4	86.2	72.6	66.8	78.0	83.4	91.2	84.5
July 1.....	80.8	74.7	86.8	72.7	66.0	79.4	83.7	91.7	87.2
Aug. 1.....	81.3	74.8	87.7	74.5	65.8	80.9	85.8	92.4	88.0

## 38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing*		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manufactured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
Dec. 1.....	32.32	30.02	35.20	33.23	29.83	27.03
Jan. 1, a 1946.....	29.49	25.87	31.30	28.01	27.57	23.88
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1, a.....	32.24	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	30.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.....	33.49	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.54	32.18	37.15	35.34	32.07	29.20
Jan. 1, 1947 a.....	32.48	29.03	34.48	31.65	30.37	26.47
Feb. 1.....	35.34	33.00	37.11	36.07	33.53	29.76
Mar. 1.....	35.80	33.46	38.49	36.71	33.15	30.20
April 1.....	35.98	33.52	38.59	36.80	33.38	30.30
May 1, a.....	36.27	33.83	38.83	36.98	33.67	30.64
June 1.....	36.64	34.23	38.91	37.02	34.32	31.42
July 1.....	36.47	34.02	38.71	36.89	34.18	31.08
Aug. 1.....	36.98	33.94	39.28	37.36	34.65	31.64

a The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

## VII. Employment—Concluded

## 39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug'
<b>Nine Groups.....</b>	<b>32.72</b>	<b>32.81</b>	<b>33.25</b>	<b>33.42</b>	<b>34.02</b>	<b>32.77</b>	<b>35.09</b>	<b>35.00</b>	<b>35.78</b>	<b>35.95</b>	<b>36.07</b>	<b>36.20</b>	<b>36.54</b>
MANUFACTURING.....	32.06	32.71	33.18	33.45	34.54	32.40	35.29	35.80	35.95	36.27	36.64	38.47	36.98
Durable goods.....	34.62	34.65	35.43	35.83	37.15	34.42	37.11	38.49	38.59	38.83	38.01	38.71	39.28
Non-durable goods.....	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.29	33.53	33.15	33.40	33.67	34.32	34.18	34.65
Animal products—edible.....	31.42	31.47	31.97	32.08	33.70	32.62	34.52	35.31	35.09	35.35	35.09	34.01	34.36
Fur and products.....	30.68	31.33	31.40	32.16	32.78	28.42	31.43	33.06	34.04	34.50	33.98	33.65	34.66
Leather products.....	25.45	25.80	25.99	26.08	26.46	24.20	27.12	27.41	27.78	28.04	27.00	27.24	27.88
Boots and shoes.....	24.82	25.22	25.44	25.35	25.83	23.21	26.18	26.70	26.83	26.09	26.99	25.95	26.73
Lumber and its products.....	30.02	30.01	30.92	31.04	30.86	28.27	31.33	32.45	32.31	32.51	32.30	32.24	33.48
Rough and dressed lumber.....	31.29	31.14	32.15	32.36	31.93	29.42	32.40	33.57	33.98	33.86	33.48	33.37	34.92
Furniture.....	28.02	28.45	29.39	29.30	29.74	26.54	29.88	30.81	30.83	31.37	31.33	31.46	31.85
Plant products—edible.....	27.75	27.12	27.30	28.06	28.97	28.20	29.66	30.20	30.36	30.73	31.01	30.86	30.65
Pulp and paper products.....	37.22	37.29	38.16	38.17	38.50	37.21	39.38	39.42	39.70	39.65	42.23	43.24	43.38
Pulp and paper.....	42.80	42.81	43.98	43.90	44.00	42.61	44.83	44.86	44.91	44.49	40.66	51.50	51.31
Paper products.....	28.74	28.74	29.26	29.82	30.24	27.89	31.61	31.58	31.61	32.28	33.02	33.14	33.72
Printing and publishing.....	34.58	34.73	35.62	35.61	36.24	35.76	37.17	37.16	37.82	37.97	38.05	38.21	38.28
Rubber products.....	32.09	34.01	35.54	31.29	37.64	34.83	38.62	38.46	38.41	38.33	38.37	37.93	39.57
Textile products.....	25.41	25.97	25.65	26.03	26.60	23.58	27.28	27.68	27.92	28.24	28.13	27.08	27.91
Hosiery and knit goods.....	22.60	23.46	23.97	23.46	24.39	21.54	24.99	25.19	25.07	25.48	25.70	24.04	25.15
Garments and personal furnishings.....	25.36	26.08	24.77	26.23	26.35	23.44	26.93	27.43	27.85	27.84	27.23	26.73	27.71
Tobacco.....	26.71	26.99	27.24	26.99	27.30	21.12	26.97	26.92	27.35	25.21	29.14	27.01	29.87
Beverages.....	35.46	35.78	36.55	36.71	37.27	37.01	38.12	37.87	38.44	39.10	40.17	39.76	40.66
Chemicals.....	34.03	35.16	35.69	35.54	36.30	36.13	37.49	38.07	38.38	38.78	39.03	39.56	
Electrical apparatus.....	33.22	33.47	33.76	33.40	35.60	34.38	36.12	36.67	36.97	37.06	37.10	37.41	38.07
Iron and steel products.....	36.12	36.22	37.02	37.59	39.17	36.07	40.10	40.06	40.74	40.95	41.17	40.73	41.16
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	35.58	36.05	36.69	38.46	40.08	37.37	42.64	43.80	43.10	42.75	42.80	42.07	42.95
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	35.13	35.69	36.71	36.73	37.19	33.93	38.84	39.10	39.22	39.82	40.20	39.49	39.62
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	37.40	37.50	38.25	38.78	41.23	39.15	41.84	42.16	42.49	42.22	42.57	42.26	42.24
Automobiles and parts.....	37.85	36.90	36.82	37.00	41.73	39.07	42.78	43.52	43.12	43.54	43.13	43.27	45.00
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	37.73	37.06	37.89	39.45	38.85	34.48	39.18	40.02	40.84	42.45	42.77	41.07	42.50
Non-ferrous metal products.....	36.29	35.86	36.54	36.73	37.90	36.37	38.27	38.32	38.62	38.98	39.28	40.20	40.37
Non-metallic mineral products.....	39.33	39.11	39.21	39.43	39.89	40.71	41.62	42.46	43.24	43.67	43.05	42.89	43.07
Electric light and power.....	37.84	37.43	38.11	38.91	39.15	39.34	40.49	40.77	40.68	42.03	41.33	41.29	41.55
LOGGING.....	32.25	31.87	30.54	30.28	29.60	32.07	31.75	34.08	36.61	35.19	33.88	35.10	34.84
MINING.....	38.84	39.12	40.25	40.22	40.12	35.43	42.12	43.37	43.17	43.54	41.17	43.27	43.62
COMMUNICATIONS.....	32.38	32.34	33.07	33.45	33.25	33.65	33.61	33.75	34.02	33.78	34.41	34.41	34.72
Telegraphs.....	33.87	33.28	35.85	35.57	36.63	37.21	36.78	37.97	37.31	37.53	38.44	37.76	38.24
Telephones.....	32.01	32.11	32.39	32.94	32.32	32.82	32.86	32.79	33.29	32.94	33.54	33.61	33.92
TRANSPORTATION.....	39.56	39.88	41.54	41.28	42.88	43.06	44.40	44.47	44.47	43.55	43.37	44.02	43.94
Street railways and cartage.....	34.76	35.15	36.48	36.04	36.55	30.53	37.08	38.39	37.95	38.17	38.47	39.04	38.73
Steam railways.....	44.52	44.91	46.58	46.35	49.07	49.06	49.50	50.45	50.89	49.59	49.26	49.10	49.67
Shipping and stevedoring.....	32.44	32.43	36.48	35.41	36.18	35.63	37.67	35.60	35.49	34.95	35.51	33.65	37.14
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	31.06	32.17	32.18	32.67	32.77	31.00	33.76	34.55	33.69	34.61	34.45	34.76	35.57
Building.....	34.62	34.60	35.66	35.41	35.44	31.16	35.23	36.80	36.07	37.48	37.08	36.98	38.21
Highway.....	29.89	29.05	29.33	29.02	28.79	28.60	30.51	32.02	30.50	30.36	30.66	31.99	32.52
Railway.....	31.08	32.08	31.49	34.12	35.02	33.98	33.96	33.64	33.03	35.46	35.82	35.59	36.25
SERVICES.....	20.83	21.05	21.59	21.95	22.49	22.19	22.75	23.28	23.22	23.37	23.22	23.51	23.24
Hotels and restaurants.....	19.95	20.08	20.73	21.01	21.76	21.80	22.01	22.63	22.17	22.35	22.09	22.32	22.22
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	22.65	23.08	23.33	23.76	24.06	22.74	24.20	24.56	25.19	25.30	25.42	25.98	25.42
TRADE.....	29.10	29.05	29.03	29.13	28.78	28.07	30.47	30.70	30.81	31.10	31.50	31.73	31.77
Retail.....	27.10	27.04	26.82	27.02	26.64	26.75	28.19	28.40	28.54	28.87	29.28	29.56	20.49
Wholesale.....	34.11	34.24	34.90	34.83	34.93	35.31	35.98	36.61	36.66	36.76	37.01	37.12	37.33
EIGHT GROUPS.....	32.64	32.72	33.15	33.33	33.94	32.64	35.03	35.58	35.71	35.91	36.00	36.15	36.50
FINANCE.....	34.65	34.95	35.50	35.52	35.63	35.75	36.40	36.65	36.93	37.43	37.51	37.51	
Banks and trust companies.....	30.91	31.66	31.75	31.73	31.82	31.88	32.85	33.01	32.88	32.86	32.88	32.86	32.90
Brokerage and stock market.....	37.28	36.95	38.41	37.77	40.70	39.75	42.93	44.04	43.14	43.17	43.97	44.54	43.71
Insurance.....	30.67	30.58	40.82	40.72	40.53	40.84	41.06	41.09	42.09	43.28	43.37	43.24	43.22

## VIII. Prices

## 40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39 = 100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings	Mis- cellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Com- modities only)
1946								
Feb.	119.9	132.5	107.1	122.7	120.1	110.9	112.3	126.2
Mar.	120.1	133.1	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	112.3	126.7
April	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	137.2
1947								
Jan.	127.0	145.5	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	113.4	136.9
Feb.	127.8	147.0	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	113.4	137.9
Mar.	128.9	148.7	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	113.4	139.4
April	130.6	151.6	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	113.4	142.2
May	133.1	154.9	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	115.4	145.2
June	134.9	157.7	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	117.8	147.4
July	135.9	159.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	117.8	149.1
Aug.	136.6	160.6	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	117.8	150.2

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS<sup>1</sup>  
1935-1939 = 100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1945										
Dec.	177.9	190.0	180.4	204.9	186.1	178.5	174.7	168.6	175.9	194.8
1946										
Jan.	179.0	196.2	187.2	209.5	188.1	180.8	173.8	169.1	175.7	193.4
Feb.	180.3	202.9	187.2	208.9	188.2	182.5	174.9	169.8	177.4	195.1
Mar.	180.6	205.5	190.8	216.4	188.1	182.3	175.6	169.7	177.6	195.8
April	182.8	210.4	192.2	218.3	190.3	184.6	178.1	171.1	180.6	196.9
May	184.8	216.2	197.5	221.8	194.1	187.6	179.3	172.4	181.1	197.1
June	187.0	214.4	199.5	232.3	197.6	189.4	181.2	173.3	183.2	201.7
July	188.4	217.1	200.9	229.3	199.9	191.1	181.5	173.8	184.0	209.9
Aug.	187.7	237.1	205.7	224.3	201.3	190.1	180.7	172.8	183.1	201.0
Sept.	184.6	176.5	185.9	193.4	197.9	188.6	179.5	171.3	182.0	204.2
Oct.	184.1	166.7	181.4	181.5	200.5	189.0	179.6	171.0	179.3	202.8
Nov.	184.8	161.5	179.4	180.2	202.2	190.7	180.1	171.9	179.4	203.9
Dec.	185.5	161.7	177.8	176.3	203.6	190.5	180.7	173.2	180.8	206.0
1947										
Jan.	186.7	155.7	178.0	179.4	206.1	191.4	183.2	173.9	182.0	206.3
Feb.	187.0	155.1	177.0	180.1	205.2	190.3	184.8	175.0	184.7	204.3
Mar.	189.4	165.3	176.3	184.3	206.1	193.0	186.6	177.2	187.8	204.5
April	190.5	166.2	178.1	182.1	203.7	193.2	191.4	178.5	190.8	207.4
May	192.2	168.4	179.0	190.4	204.8	195.6	192.6	179.8	192.2	206.0
June	194.8	175.8	181.7	195.8	209.5	200.5	194.4	180.5	192.5	205.6
July	195.0	180.0	185.4	197.9	211.1	200.7	193.2	179.3	191.9	211.7

<sup>1</sup>Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau.

## VIII. Prices

## 42. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, 1926 = 100

Group	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Wholesale Prices, Total.....</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>112.0</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>125.3</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>129.1</b>	<b>130.8</b>
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	97.8	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.9	102.3	107.2	110.6	111.4	111.8	113.5	115.0
Animal Products.....	115.6	115.3	119.6	119.8	120.2	122.7	123.0	123.6	124.5	128.0	129.6	129.4	131.6
Textiles.....	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.4	100.3	111.1	117.6	121.2	123.9	131.1	132.2	134.1
Wood Products.....	131.7	131.2	138.3	140.9	143.6	147.8	149.0	149.0	153.8	161.0	162.8	165.0	165.8
Iron and its Products.....	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	131.4	131.9	132.0	133.5	133.7	134.8	135.0	136.8	
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.3	97.1	115.0	118.2	115.8	115.1	127.6	132.5	133.0	
Non-Metallics.....	102.5	102.6	103.8	104.0	104.7	105.6	106.3	106.3	108.3	111.4	113.0	114.4	117.3
Chemicals.....	94.4	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.3	98.2	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.9	110.9	110.8	110.4
PURPOSE—Consumers'													
Goods.....	101.6	101.5	103.1	103.3	103.1	104.1	107.2	108.6	110.8	112.5	116.5	117.5	118.0
Food, Beverages.....	108.0	107.5	109.9	110.3	110.1	111.5	111.6	112.4	115.1	118.1	119.1	120.5	121.7
Producers' Goods.....	105.9	105.9	107.4	108.1	108.9	111.3	117.4	121.2	123.6	125.6	128.5	129.4	131.4
Producers' Equipment.....	120.2	120.3	122.6	122.8	123.3	124.3	124.5	124.5	125.4	130.4	130.8	131.5	136.2
Producers' Materials.....	104.2	104.1	105.6	106.2	107.0	109.8	116.6	120.8	123.4	125.1	128.2	129.2	130.9
Building Materials.....	135.8	135.8	137.6	140.9	141.7	148.3	151.5	151.5	152.4	160.2	164.0	165.5	167.7
Manufacturers' Materials.....	99.0	98.9	100.4	100.6	101.3	103.3	110.7	115.6	118.5	119.2	122.1	123.1	124.7
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manufactured.....	108.6	108.2	112.3	113.5	113.6	115.2	119.4	123.8	125.6	128.1	129.3	131.0	133.1
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured.....	99.6	99.8	101.4	101.4	101.7	103.7	106.8	107.7	111.8	113.4	115.6	116.2	117.1
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	95.0	94.4	93.9	93.9	93.7	94.1	100.3	109.2	112.1	112.9	112.3	114.4	116.3
Manufactured.....	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.2	93.9	98.9	100.2	105.3	105.3	108.8	109.0	109.3
Total.....	93.3	93.2	92.9	93.0	92.9	93.5	99.5	104.3	108.4	108.8	110.4	111.5	112.5
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	115.0	114.5	131.2	131.3	130.1	131.0	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.3	133.0	133.8	134.8
Manufactured.....	101.2	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.9	106.5	108.3	110.3	112.9	119.7	121.1	121.7	125.0
Total.....	107.0	107.0	114.4	114.3	114.1	117.1	118.1	119.6	121.2	125.2	126.3	126.9	129.1
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.8	101.7	101.7	103.6	104.1	106.6	106.3
Animal.....	129.3	129.2	135.8	137.1	137.0	138.3	140.1	141.0	142.4	143.4	144.4	142.7	142.8
Total.....	111.5	110.9	113.3	113.8	113.9	114.4	115.5	116.4	116.9	118.5	119.2	120.1	120.0
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	121.0	121.0	118.6	114.1	137.9	129.2	135.8
Manufactured.....	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	167.9	167.9	167.9	162.0	162.4	157.5	157.1	157.1	157.1
Total.....	149.8	149.8	149.8	149.8	157.6	157.6	155.2	150.9	150.5	145.8	151.9	149.5	151.3
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	163.8	162.8	164.2	169.6	174.1	184.3	186.7	186.7	188.2	203.4	206.7	209.8	212.8
Manufactured.....	101.7	101.9	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.9	121.4	121.4	122.2	123.4	122.2
Total.....	130.0	130.3	137.2	139.7	141.8	146.6	147.7	147.8	152.5	159.6	161.6	163.7	164.4
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	103.3	103.3	104.7	104.9	105.4	108.3	114.6	115.0	116.2	119.3	124.3	125.6	130.0
Manufactured.....	105.4	105.5	105.4	105.4	105.9	108.6	110.3	110.4	112.6	112.9	114.4	115.8	116.4
Total.....	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.7	108.5	112.2	112.5	114.2	115.8	118.8	120.2	122.5

## VIII. Prices—Continued

**43. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, 1926 = 100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS**

## VIII. Prices—Concluded

## 44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—</b>													
Oats, No. 2 C.W. .... bush.	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.515	.575	.650	.650	.650	.650
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern "Flour, First Patent, Toronto..... bbl.	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.375	1.550	1.550	1.550	1.550	1.550	1.585
Sugar, granulated, Montreal. cwt.	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	7.893	7.893	7.893	7.893	7.893
Cattle steers, good, up to 1,050 lbs., Toronto..... "	12.540	12.350	12.280	12.370	12.610	13.360	13.980	14.240	14.600	15.050	15.290	14.470	14.020
Hogs, B.I. dressed, Toronto. .... "	21.150	20.420	19.870	20.170	20.800	21.710	21.380	21.380	21.630	21.600	21.650	22.010	22.530
Packer hides, steers, Toronto..... lbs.	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180
Leather, packer hide crops. .... "	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.565	.565	.565	.565	.565	.565	.565
Bone sides, D., Oshawa. .... ft.	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.282	.282	.282	.282	.282	.282	.282
Butter, creamery, first, Montreal. .... lb.	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420	.420
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal. .... doz.	.505	.505	.505	.505	.505	.468	.423	.393	.395	.393	.403	.414	.440
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single. .... "	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.348	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608
Wool, eastern bright, 1 lb. blood. .... "	.810	.310	.310	.310	.310	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.320	.340	.350
Wool, western range, semi-bright, 1 lb. blood. .... "	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.250	.250	.250	.250	.300	.320	.320
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1. .... ton	63.800	64.000	64.000	64.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	81.000	\$1.000	81.000		
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1. .... "	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	30.500	37.000
Steel, merchant bars, mild, 100 lb. .... "	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240	3.240
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal. .... swt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	13.364	18.225	16.625	16.625	19.700	21.250	21.250
Lead, domestic, Montreal. .... "	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	7.047	10.630	10.630	10.630	10.630	13.410	13.490	13.490
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. .... lb.	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.743	.743	.743	.743	.750	.750	.750
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic. .... cwt.	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	5.750	7.388	10.250	10.250	10.250	10.250	10.310	10.260	10.270
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. .... ton	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	12.360	14.100	14.290	15.200
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine. .... "	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980	6.980
Gasoline, Toronto. .... gal.	.195	.195	.195	.195	.195	.200	.170	.170	.180	.180	.180	.180	.180
Sulphuric acid, 68° Baume, net ton	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000

<sup>1</sup> New series commencing Feb. 1947.<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of taxes since Feb. 1947.

## 45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39 = 100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (100).....	116.9	104.4	101.8	102.5	106.4	106.2	109.4	106.4	104.8	104.4	105.3	107.4	105.5
Industrials, total (74).....	110.4	97.4	95.0	95.3	99.3	99.2	102.4	99.2	97.7	97.6	98.6	100.6	98.8
Machinery and equipment (10).....	187.6	182.7	166.0	173.7	180.2	179.9	184.9	180.5	180.0	180.3	177.1	183.4	182.1
Pulp and paper (8).....	268.6	229.4	233.3	235.1	250.0	253.7	264.3	257.6	242.3	234.7	244.5	261.0	255.4
Milling (4).....	139.4	122.6	123.0	122.7	123.9	124.9	125.3	123.1	122.8	120.2	119.7	119.3	117.8
Oils (4).....	70.8	64.9	63.2	63.1	63.6	63.0	68.0	65.8	64.4	66.9	67.9	68.8	66.6
Textiles and clothing (9).....	207.9	190.5	182.1	180.7	181.8	182.9	190.6	185.9	180.1	177.0	178.0	179.7	178.8
Food and allied products (13).....	129.9	123.7	122.8	121.0	123.3	124.0	129.8	129.3	128.6	127.5	126.7	127.3	126.9
Rubber (8).....	430.5	349.2	330.9	314.3	317.1	303.5	302.5	291.9	281.6	279.5	283.9	307.2	303.1
Building materials (16).....	154.1	137.1	133.9	134.9	138.4	142.0	145.3	140.2	138.8	136.4	135.8	136.6	135.0
Industrial mines (2).....	96.1	84.5	81.6	83.6	92.1	93.3	93.6	90.2	90.3	88.5	89.3	89.7	88.0
Utilities total (18).....	130.3	118.8	114.1	115.2	118.3	117.7	121.8	120.1	117.7	115.6	116.7	120.2	117.1
Transportation (2).....	197.6	164.8	150.8	145.0	148.7	149.6	162.6	149.5	146.2	136.1	130.9	152.3	145.8
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	131.5	124.0	114.8	114.7	118.9	121.0	121.9	120.1	118.3	120.5	121.1	121.0	117.9
Power and traction (14).....	109.9	103.7	103.8	107.5	110.3	108.1	110.4	112.4	110.3	109.2	110.5	110.6	108.8
Banks (8).....	132.3	124.1	124.7	129.8	133.5	133.1	133.4	130.6	130.1	130.7	129.2	129.0	129.4
<b>MINING STOCK PRICES—</b>													
Total (27).....	89.7	81.6	80.3	83.3	83.7	86.6	88.8	85.7	84.1	83.0	86.9	85.8	87.0
Gold (23).....	77.6	71.1	70.1	73.1	70.9	74.1	75.7	73.8	73.0	72.3	76.6	75.6	77.3
Base metals (4).....	112.1	101.0	98.9	101.9	107.6	109.8	113.3	107.8	104.6	102.7	105.5	104.1	104.1
PREFERRED STOCKS.....	157.9	151.4	153.6	154.7	153.5	157.5	158.5	156.0	153.1	154.3	155.8	155.4	155.6
<b>BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—</b>													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0.402	0.402	0.385	0.396	0.390	0.399	0.399	0.399	0.407	0.407	0.407	0.408	....
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.60	2.59	2.59
Index of.....	85.0	84.9	85.0	85.0	84.9	84.7	84.6	84.6	84.8	84.6	84.3	83.8	83.9
Capitalized yields.....	117.6	117.8	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.8	118.1	118.2	117.9	118.2	118.6	119.3	119.2

## IX. Finance

## 46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

Item	July 30	July 31	Aug. 6	Aug. 13	Aug. 20	Aug. 27
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>LIABILITIES—</b>						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,153,357,494	1,153,732,293	1,159,051,368	1,159,969,745	1,156,826,853	1,156,368,854
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	122,681,578	124,060,176	134,264,873	150,760,140	158,974,978	142,851,474
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	468,482,926	468,304,665	466,192,352	471,089,535	468,591,771	498,541,650
(d) Other.....	64,278,359	63,675,351	68,891,231	65,005,623	67,491,279	63,486,140
Total.....	655,442,883	656,040,192	669,348,456	686,855,299	695,058,025	704,879,264
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	675,327	675,327	175,327	1,225,327	2,425,327	2,425,327
6. All other liabilities.....	17,437,092	21,600,398	24,013,044	22,008,186	23,520,791	21,564,441
Total.....	1,841,983,143	1,847,098,577	1,867,630,462	1,882,108,903	1,892,881,365	1,900,288,253
<b>ASSETS—</b>						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	675,327	675,327	175,327	1,225,327	2,425,327	2,425,327
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	675,327	675,327	175,327	1,225,327	2,425,327	2,425,327
2. Subsidiary coin.....	430,129	430,215	433,707	428,021	409,742	396,274
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	1,082,661,072	1,081,804,340	1,080,467,617	1,127,949,717	1,134,938,427	1,133,656,615
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....						
(c) Other securities.....	721,267,085	722,568,580	722,642,959	715,380,786	719,875,167	722,911,788
Total.....	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000
7. Bank Premises.....	1,818,928,157	1,819,402,921	1,824,110,576	1,858,330,505	1,869,813,504	1,871,565,403
8. All other assets.....	2,455,975	2,455,975	2,455,175	2,465,309	2,465,392	2,465,392
Total.....	19,403,555	24,074,140	40,463,586	19,659,743	17,767,310	23,432,857

## 47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Money Supply (<math>M+M_1</math>).....</b>													
<b>CIRCULATING MEDIA—</b>													
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1117.9	1127.4	1147.5	1156.9	1161.1	1180.2	1138.6	1137.0	1153.2	1153.9	1148.1	1152.6	1153.7
Chartered Banks.....	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.4	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.5	20.2	19.9	19.5
Notes in hands of public.....	988.6	1015.0	1016.1	1020.4	1042.4	1030.8	1016.7	1029.6	1026.6	1009.6	1026.0	1020.7	1008.2
Subsidiary coin in hands of public.....	62.6	63.9	63.3	63.7	65.1	64.7	63.0	63.4	63.8	63.4	64.5	64.7	63.9
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1051.2	1079.8	1079.5	1093.0	1107.5	1095.5	1079.7	1093.0	1090.4	1073.0	1090.5	1085.4	1072.1
<b>DEPOSITS—</b>													
Deposits with Chartered Banks—													
Dominion Government.....	143.0	153.8	120.7	286.7	600.2	365.9	452.0	299.3	435.6	368.7	186.4	197.9	230.3
Provincial Government.....	136.0	124.3	127.2	121.2	119.8	126.0	161.3	140.2	137.3	133.9	143.6	124.1	125.0
Demand.....	2197.1	2148.2	2205.3	2315.7	2181.8	2290.8	2086.6	2145.4	1995.7	2166.2	2053.3	2185.8	2125.6
Notice.....	3410.9	3465.7	3324.1	3476.7	3460.1	3469.3	3532.8	3586.3	3619.3	3637.3	3652.4	3643.8	3689.5
Total.....	5886.9	5892.1	6037.4	6200.9	6362.0	6252.0	6232.7	6171.3	6188.0	6356.1	6065.7	6151.6	6170.4
Deposits with Bank of Canada—													
Dominion Government.....	69.1	69.1	27.4	36.6	63.9	60.5	150.1	215.7	150.8	195.7	179.4	105.6	124.1
Other.....	90.1	79.7	87.8	85.2	79.4	93.8	82.9	75.3	64.6	69.3	58.5	54.4	63.7
Total.....	159.2	148.7	115.2	121.9	143.3	154.3	233.0	291.0	224.4	265.0	237.8	160.0	187.7
Total Deposits ( $M_1$ ).....	6046.1	6040.8	6152.8	6322.7	6505.3	6406.3	6465.7	6462.2	6412.4	6621.1	6303.5	6311.6	6358.1

## IX. Finance—Continued

### 48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Assets—</b>													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada...	152.10	134.04	153.55	149.30	140.36	176.86	143.04	120.16	147.28	164.82	142.37	151.75	165.05
Deposits with Bank of Canada...	532.48	521.13	511.34	538.56	579.51	565.47	533.32	493.61	536.26	542.57	477.65	474.43	468.30
Total...	684.58	655.17	664.92	687.86	719.88	742.33	676.36	622.77	683.55	707.30	620.02	626.18	633.36
SUNDAY ASSETS—													
Gold and coin...	14.00	12.73	13.69	13.83	12.73	13.38	15.32	14.74	14.28	14.79	13.60	13.75	14.84
Foreign currency...	90.85	95.66	97.07	96.39	96.22	92.00	96.49	95.28	99.71	101.84	102.23	123.40	126.02
Notes and Cheques on other banks...	239.39	204.08	286.61	282.82	243.26	328.43	257.48	351.54	265.94	291.39	234.78	281.21	266.83
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks...	24.76	24.31	27.75	25.79	25.89	29.39	32.89	31.89	34.70	39.15	34.72	30.98	29.98
Other foreign banks...	161.98	164.08	151.02	158.08	163.70	162.34	144.98	149.66	203.35	151.80	147.46	153.01	153.99
Canadian Chartered banks	2.49	2.43	2.68	2.15	4.19	2.35	2.33	1.66	2.65	2.31	2.70	2.53	2.82
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government...	3,738.5	3,765.1	3,702.4	3,864.5	3,915.6	3,633.7	3,710.2	3,525.8	3,578.7	3,624.2	3,477.3	3,428.7	3,386.7
Canadian municipal...	98.96	102.21	131.04	135.65	112.41	115.46	134.79	155.41	170.27	177.75	142.25	142.68	143.71
Foreign public...	283.61	275.98	273.55	280.04	270.36	275.53	277.63	319.20	260.11	304.38	214.94	209.20	309.44
Other	178.37	192.60	178.37	190.61	197.22	207.19	246.60	263.76	232.11	242.19	247.36	260.27	270.39
Total...	4,297.5	4,335.9	4,375.3	4,470.8	4,495.6	4,231.8	4,369.1	4,264.2	4,239.2	4,348.5	4,161.8	4,131.0	4,110.2
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada...	96.22	98.31	90.69	97.29	116.86	135.48	134.38	154.80	120.80	97.02	81.36	106.30	98.52
Elsewhere...	68.48	77.31	85.61	79.69	70.48	77.10	85.29	72.69	83.54	79.03	74.56	79.35	80.08
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments...	5.91	6.27	13.01	12.12	18.58	26.63	6.29	6.97	6.55	5.06	7.46	10.06	8.63
Municipalities, etc...	34.35	33.41	34.23	27.10	26.98	24.80	26.94	30.54	41.55	42.07	33.74	31.67	36.95
Other	1190.15	1209.71	1235.81	1301.65	1430.54	1453.90	1448.0	1468.3	1507.0	1581.2	1622.7	1667.3	1715.0
Elsewhere than in Canada...	142.43	148.42	159.93	164.53	167.55	177.95	180.61	190.89	187.69	200.49	207.22	190.55	183.76
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans...	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.93	0.95	0.99	1.01	1.07
Bank premises...	65.16	65.52	65.78	64.22	63.78	64.22	64.89	65.27	65.75	65.96	67.39	69.03	69.70
Other real estate...	1.76	1.80	1.69	1.32	0.86	0.55	0.81	0.79	0.66	0.70	0.78	0.94	0.78
Mortgages...	1.60	1.45	1.41	1.51	1.69	1.65	1.62	1.60	1.59	1.49	1.41	1.40	1.40
Loans to controlled companies...	10.65	10.61	10.57	10.40	10.37	10.31	10.68	10.63	11.08	11.05	10.90	10.94	11.01
Note circulation deposit...	1.55	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.31
Letters of credit...	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.94	215.35	211.97	217.31
Other assets...	4.82	4.79	4.98	5.21	5.32	5.72	5.98	5.89	5.76	5.86	5.65	5.83	5.81
Total Assets...	7,316.6	7,342.2	7,505.1	7,692.7	7,877.0	7,798.6	7,767.7	7,750.6	7,798.7	7,797.3	7,648.7	7,749.7	7,709.4
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation...	22.89	22.51	22.18	21.78	21.71	21.42	21.13	20.89	20.68	20.47	20.22	19.87	19.49
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion...	142.95	153.93	120.70	286.65	600.17	365.93	451.96	299.33	435.63	368.74	186.38	197.87	230.31
Provincial...	135.99	124.32	127.21	121.83	119.84	125.97	161.32	140.24	137.32	163.91	143.60	124.14	125.00
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada...	2,107.1	2,148.2	2,265.3	2,315.7	2,181.8	2,290.8	2,086.6	2,145.4	1,065.7	2,166.2	2,053.3	2,185.6	2,125.6
Time in Canada...	3,410.9	3,465.7	3,524.1	3,476.7	3,460.1	3,469.3	3,532.8	3,536.3	3,619.3	3,367.3	3,682.4	3,643.8	3,609.5
Foreign...	897.43	704.07	710.12	714.96	700.88	716.03	734.08	779.67	797.34	789.25	755.96	777.23	778.21
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	19.58	15.44	21.88	20.58	18.44	24.71	22.20	20.08	21.00	21.77	18.92	24.20	20.15
United Kingdom banks...	30.73	33.33	35.16	31.48	31.09	32.75	25.50	24.69	30.65	29.84	37.87	35.08	35.58
Other banks...	103.62	104.31	107.23	105.82	100.88	103.78	103.44	103.94	95.58	98.35	106.20	102.67	109.22
Total Deposit Liabilities...	6,738.2	6,749.3	6,911.7	7,073.7	7,213.3	7129.3	7118.0	7099.6	7132.6	7295.3	6984.6	7090.8	7113.4
of which: Canadian currency...	5,930.8	5,935.0	6,091.9	6,245.2	6,403.8	6,294.8	6,270.7	6,211.4	6,231.6	6,403.8	6,124.8	6,208.1	6,229.3
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit...	177.10	188.13	182.15	187.63	200.49	212.90	205.10	208.24	220.70	220.94	215.35	211.97	217.31
Other...	3.83	4.16	3.78	5.38	5.15	3.58	2.26	2.50	2.57	2.63	3.18	3.14	3.16
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends...	3.12	1.90	1.50	3.70	2.57	2.04	3.18	1.96	1.52	3.17	1.05	1.50	3.17
Reserve...	136.75	136.75	136.75	151.75	176.75	176.75	176.50	176.50	176.50	176.75	176.75	176.75	176.75
Capital paid up...	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total Liabilities...	7,300.0	7,325.6	7,491.5	7,677.1	7,866.58	7,788.21	7,757.3	7,740.2	7,788.3	7,960.0	7,638.3	7,739.27	7,759.0
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits...	5,840.9	5,897.6	5,973.3	6,099.7	6,298.1	6,108.5	6,184.8	6,289.7	6,102.5	6,233.0	6,172.0	6,178.2	6,163.6
Canadian cash reserve...	663.7	681.5	659.4	677.4	718.1	696.5	711.3	685.1	670.7	691.3	676.8	648.4	641.7
Total public note circulation*	986.8	992.1	1,005.5	1,014.4	1,030.0	999.7	1000.2	1012.6	1012.7	1005.0	1003.0	1002.9	
Daily Average Ratio:													
Cash to Deposits...	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.5	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.4

\*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

## IX. Finance—Continued

## 48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	250.8	253.2	256.5	261.9	270.4	266.1	265.5	270.0	262.0	267.6	265.0	265.3	264.6
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age)...	275.9	283.2	274.1	281.5	298.5	289.5	295.6	284.7	278.8	287.3	281.2	269.5	266.7
Current loans in Canada...	152.6	155.1	158.4	166.9	183.4	186.4	185.7	188.3	193.2	202.7	208.1	213.8	210.9
Total securities...	316.9	319.7	322.6	329.6	331.5	312.0	322.1	314.4	312.6	320.6	306.9	304.6	303.0
Total public note cir- culation*	507.9	510.6	517.5	523.1	522.1	530.1	614.5	515.7	521.2	521.2	517.2	516.2	516.2

\*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

## 49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Cheques Cashed—</b>													
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Halifax.....	67.6	60.5	80.1	76.0	72.3	70.2	59.8	67.3	63.4	70.6	122.8	83.4	65.7
Moncton.....	24.0	20.7	25.6	27.2	27.0	24.2	20.4	23.8	25.3	28.2	24.1	26.5	24.6
Saint John.....	36.8	34.4	38.8	43.4	40.3	41.7	36.9	39.0	44.3	45.6	42.3	42.0	38.6
Totals.....	128.4	115.7	144.4	146.6	139.6	136.1	117.1	130.1	132.0	144.5	189.2	151.9	128.9
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	1,382.6	1,675.9	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7	1,883.3	1,630.2	1,716.1	1,728.5	2,048.3	1,610.5	1,786.4	1,362.4
Quebec.....	124.5	135.1	156.9	153.1	162.2	141.9	124.4	160.5	160.6	191.4	149.3	163.6	165.3
Sherbrooke.....	18.3	16.6	18.5	17.8	18.7	15.4	15.0	16.5	18.1	20.4	20.3	20.4	19.0
Totals.....	1,525.4	1,827.6	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,607.6	2,040.6	1,769.7	1,893.1	1,907.2	2,260.1	1,786.1	1,970.5	1,540.6
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	23.2	21.4	25.6	23.5	23.0	23.2	21.8	26.4	26.6	29.6	28.6	29.0	24.7
Chatham.....	13.2	14.4	15.5	18.7	21.7	19.3	20.7	22.2	15.9	19.4	18.5	18.7	18.0
Fort William.....	16.5	16.9	17.4	15.9	19.6	15.2	14.3	15.6	16.5	15.9	16.8	17.7	16.8
Hamilton.....	111.4	117.2	129.6	146.0	138.7	133.0	115.3	123.4	134.7	181.9	145.0	150.1	129.9
Kingston.....	15.4	17.0	18.5	20.2	20.9	18.4	13.9	15.3	17.3	19.6	18.3	17.9	16.4
Kitchener.....	24.4	25.3	31.0	35.9	33.2	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.9	37.9	34.0	35.3	33.2
London.....	71.8	64.3	72.0	80.3	74.8	81.0	70.4	78.5	76.2	90.2	85.4	87.8	82.4
Ottawa.....	240.1	245.3	249.5	336.5	496.9	243.8	389.1	253.2	479.4	476.0	285.6	254.9	252.8
Peterborough.....	15.5	16.2	18.2	18.6	19.2	17.9	16.0	16.6	18.1	20.7	19.9	21.8	19.4
St. Catharines.....	21.0	20.9	23.4	27.1	23.0	22.6	23.5	23.2	23.6	26.0	26.3	25.0	22.9
Sarnia.....	23.2	22.4	21.8	20.5	25.4	22.2	18.4	22.1	18.8	23.9	21.4	23.0	19.3
Sudbury.....	12.9	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.4	12.5	14.0	14.7	16.4	15.3	16.9	16.4
Toronto.....	1,337.7	1,545.8	1,659.6	1,704.1	1,649.1	1,875.2	1,713.7	1,898.2	1,631.3	1,699.4	1,598.5	1,574.6	1,332.4
Windsor.....	93.7	74.7	75.9	78.5	82.4	75.7	88.0	85.9	104.1	88.9	101.5	90.0	
Totals.....	2,020.1	2,515.0	2,552.0	2,541.6	2,642.3	2,596.4	2,539.2	2,330.9	2,593.9	2,760.8	2,402.6	2,375.9	2,074.7
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	8.0	8.5	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	9.6	10.3	8.8	9.3
Calgary.....	125.3	125.8	171.9	174.2	145.1	140.2	112.6	128.0	139.4	148.3	173.9	160.0	140.0
Edmonton.....	107.3	101.8	102.1	108.4	107.8	96.7	90.4	104.6	101.6	107.4	129.6	117.8	111.3
Lethbridge.....	13.5	13.8	14.6	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.9	11.8	14.4	14.7	13.9	13.8	14.7
Medicine Hat.....	6.0	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3	6.9	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.9	7.0
Moose Jaw.....	14.2	17.2	19.6	16.9	15.7	15.3	11.2	15.6	15.3	18.6	18.1	19.3	17.2
Prince Albert.....	8.4	8.3	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0	7.7	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.6	9.3
Regina.....	71.2	108.8	104.3	112.5	82.2	67.4	52.4	98.6	83.2	94.7	95.3	99.5	92.9
Saskatoon.....	30.2	29.6	34.0	33.3	31.6	27.9	22.7	27.5	31.5	35.3	32.9	32.3	33.6
Winnipeg.....	417.5	587.7	751.7	728.5	551.9	534.6	380.1	443.4	475.1	646.1	594.5	591.6	511.8
Totals.....	801.7	1,008.0	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9	917.1	701.3	832.7	896.4	1,091.5	1,085.2	1,060.7	947.2
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	18.7	18.5	20.3	19.8	20.6	18.6	17.9	22.0	21.4	23.1	23.8	23.7	24.5
Vancouver.....	321.1	336.2	411.4	398.1	307.4	435.7	364.1	434.0	426.3	486.5	424.3	468.7	442.3
Victoria.....	51.2	69.5	75.6	69.4	64.8	71.3	87.8	74.2	65.2	74.7	64.2	72.6	72.1
Totals.....	391.0	424.2	507.2	487.3	482.8	525.6	469.4	530.3	512.8	584.3	512.3	565.0	538.9
Canada.....	4,866.5	5,890.5	6,312.6	6,211.5	5,935.2	6216.8	5596.7	6737.1	6043.2	6841.2	5975.4	6123.9	5523.6

## IX. Finance—Continued

## 50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Aug., 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of Aug., 1946	April 1, 1947 to Aug. 31, 1947 (Aug. Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to Aug. 31, 1947
			\$	\$
<b>Receipts—</b>				
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	22,292,152	17,020,759	123,090,752	73,039,173
Excise Duties.....	17,060,778	17,845,693	77,833,762	77,589,014
Excise Taxes.....	50,948,270	48,339,044	229,264,178	202,092,033
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	82,092,749	97,084,084	629,761,007	638,266,838
Postal Revenue.....	6,898,061	4,900,000	28,898,061	24,500,000
Sundry.....	5,524,079	3,090,789	25,646,607	20,539,496
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	184,816,088	188,880,369	1,114,494,368	1,041,626,553
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.				
War Assets Corporation.....	3,247,998	16,580,010	19,790,909	91,865,127
Other.....	5,416,722	2,148,386	36,531,022	14,221,071
Grand Total.....	193,480,809	207,608,765	1,170,816,298	1,147,712,752
<b>Disbursements—</b>				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	1,254,952	1,053,471	5,522,496	4,728,289
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	24,092,301	23,837,456	136,027,029	140,614,788
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....		291,108	63,001,295	39,640,044
Other Appropriations.....	1,035,550	873,330	12,943,852	10,787,578
Labour.....	3,777,835	2,176,010	13,822,785	9,049,376
Mines and Resources.....	2,198,238	1,793,273	8,902,614	6,632,970
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	21,922,346	20,079,700	108,868,868	99,656,330
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind (see also Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure).....	360	1,305,230	9,253,897	8,750,559
Other Appropriations.....	561,847	368,265	1,846,147	1,601,788
National Revenue.....	2,779,967	2,305,549	12,648,851	10,627,336
Post Office.....	5,048,177	5,094,363	23,494,347	21,817,885
Public Works.....	2,826,223	2,526,023	10,612,332	7,717,941
Transport.....	2,075,390	1,885,560	8,878,587	7,080,807
Veterans Affairs.....	7,836,484	7,748,455	40,918,761	36,332,721
Other Departments.....	4,548,464	4,267,419	22,351,172	17,719,434
Total Ordinary.....	79,958,132	75,605,212	479,093,033	422,757,847
DEMOLITION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	2,102,399	8,043,878	13,249,269	31,910,046
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	5,654,780	9,426,319	19,990,191	26,942,801
Other Appropriations.....	2,821,091	2,352,242	12,067,528	12,109,761

## IX. Finance—Concluded

## 50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Aug., 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of Aug., 1946	April 1, 1947 to Aug. 31, 1947 (Aug. Unrevised)	April 1, 1946 to Aug. 31, 1946
<b>Disbursements—Concluded</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$
DEMOLIBILIZATION AND RECONVERSING EXPENDITURE—Concluded				
Labour.....	1,887,184	2,057,721	4,059,220	9,197,887
Mines and Resources.....	205,693	274,497	1,004,801	1,109,210
National Defence (Army, Naval and Air).....	15,422,952	4,353,534	60,035,780	184,858,939
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....	89	346,768	2,442,455	2,320,919
Other Appropriations.....	4,836	2,948	70,150	39,499
Public Works.....	698,474	Cr. 1,082,142	3,217,919	2,098,572
Reconstruction and Supply.....	7,676,515	6,930,382	20,522,936	32,781,167
Transport.....	336,520	790,430	1,348,424	3,526,563
Veterans Affairs.....	17,121,523	74,341,750	96,036,604	261,587,923
Other Departments.....	219,853	361,164	1,006,674	516,471
Total Demobilization and Reconversion.....	54,152,009	108,199,492	235,051,952	569,009,759
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	2,014,671	845,600	4,014,015	2,758,517
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	1,904,538	432,013	8,579,612	1,200,564
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit....	58,000	58,000	348,000	290,000
OTHER CHARGES—				
Consolidated Deficit A. C-Misc.....		29,324	30,428	95,674
Grand Total Expenditures.....	138,087,350	185,169,641	727,117,041	996,112,361
<b>Loans, Advances and Investments**—Net Increase or *Decrease—</b>				
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments.....	32,588,415	53,416,766	160,276,654	264,135,992
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*10,977	*43,238	*500,066	*931,346
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	2,500,000		7,582,827	21,992,859
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	3,985,179	5,107,841	11,934,456	16,649,760
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	*7,176,616	*9,156,871	*23,391,522	23,130,679
Miscellaneous Investments.....	228,002	6,839,759	19,021,304	7,087,341
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	32,114,003	56,164,257	174,923,653	332,065,285

\*\* Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

## IX. Finance

51. PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA FROM OTHER COUNTRIES  
In Dollars

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and Debentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and Debentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	21,013,784	7,763,790	13,242,911	9,583,915	41,060	53,617	186,888	30,879,264
Mar.	14,215,953	6,552,115	7,659,850	4,063,148	111,916	17,572	400,787	18,809,376
April	17,512,862	6,104,024	11,408,773	7,161,678	3,303	203,784	41,106	24,922,733
May	13,431,481	3,439,009	9,992,472	5,753,045	100,495	145,458	21,094	10,451,373
June	12,702,185	4,433,968	8,264,559	6,084,440	1,510	204,167	119,991	19,116,298
July	15,463,147	7,925,980	7,537,158	3,893,176	.....	262,660	107,445	19,753,075
Aug.	13,711,302	5,520,219	8,140,730	4,276,656	.....	1,564,397	46,512	19,598,957
Sept.	25,922,900	12,456,477	13,413,233	6,272,228	27,894	133,031	7,425	32,363,478
Oct.	14,999,446	7,157,421	7,841,996	5,559,125	22,707	75,318	253,148	20,909,744
Nov.	12,382,183	4,652,647	7,729,536	4,023,676	9,576	94,398	179,619	16,689,452
Dec.	18,119,449	10,209,045	7,940,357	6,608,670	.....	257,862	214,367	25,480,348
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	19,506,468	8,912,332	10,681,565	4,729,333	2,110	222,410	506,799	25,057,120
Feb.	19,458,966	12,231,389	7,227,557	4,620,703	45,983	72,799	719,196	24,917,647
Mar.	26,254,282	20,424,397	5,829,340	3,840,812	.....	157,736	2,029,255	32,290,085
April	8,406,798	3,659,918	4,744,885	3,600,602	.....	156,733	311,080	12,565,213
May	11,676,938	6,501,625	5,174,767	5,248,748	17,402	52,353	304,929	17,309,362
June	6,904,272	2,126,074	4,774,968	3,614,682	7,781	106,500	1,536,139	12,172,978
July	6,847,249	2,622,424	4,221,750	2,922,845	44,382	520,283	800,228	11,194,987

## 52. SALES OF SECURITIES BY CANADA TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Month	Canadian Securities			United States Securities Total	United Kingdom Securities Total	Other Countries Securities Total	Un-specified Bonds and Debentures	Total
	Total	Bonds and Debentures	Common and Preference Stocks					
<b>1946</b>								
Feb.	55,604,643	42,867,363	12,735,699	9,624,231	95,171	71,823	392,298	65,788,166
Mar.	31,807,784	22,238,537	9,628,001	6,779,709	65,029	86,030	242,118	39,040,670
April	27,312,570	17,212,482	10,097,679	10,012,723	11,909	189,799	380,210	37,916,211
May	20,042,358	7,020,923	13,017,919	9,277,030	268,177	147,011	246,798	29,981,374
June	30,294,461	22,138,783	8,153,811	9,518,760	158,189	1,089,525	318,358	41,379,293
July	22,876,719	15,464,434	7,412,285	4,975,643	67,423	59,158	38,259	28,017,202
Aug.	17,324,995	11,782,564	5,542,431	5,337,470	49,041	804,322	170,531	23,686,369
Sept.	24,636,995	18,965,461	5,671,534	7,126,328	21,034	165,988	72,467	32,023,412
Oct.	17,230,702	13,795,049	3,435,424	4,546,765	23,151	107,266	778,632	22,687,093
Nov.	16,879,211	11,159,145	5,717,952	4,614,782	25,111	83,770	94,723	21,697,597
Dec.	16,800,304	13,184,582	3,703,908	4,884,687	1,065	158,825	693,140	22,653,021
<b>1947</b>								
Jan.	23,351,729	18,750,702	4,581,818	4,183,828	34,751	336,815	433,590	28,340,713
Feb.	19,102,166	13,622,137	5,458,293	4,982,121	30,564	323,809	401,342	24,879,978
Mar.	20,419,634	16,664,710	3,741,964	2,051,005	165,235	1,197,059	197,053	24,049,973
April	7,781,004	4,493,686	3,284,374	3,461,046	51,310	210,059	1,033,063	12,536,482
May	11,504,669	7,543,411	3,958,372	3,755,488	37,832	193,804	513,809	16,005,002
June	6,365,836	3,226,627	3,131,235	4,165,207	4,414	113,655	348,329	10,997,441
July	6,924,331	3,100,871	3,817,321	3,779,168	327,350	183,562	303,164	11,517,575

SOURCE.—Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries—International Payments Branch.

## IX. Finance—Concluded

## 53. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Transactions—</b>													
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTREAL CURSE MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials..... \$000	849	1,466	968	855	963	1,069	1,202	993	1,086	1,089	797	882	533
Mines..... \$000	4,234	3,968	2,351	2,705	2,431	3,455	4,119	2,510	1,656	2,323	3,021	2,124	4,379
Value of Listings..... \$000,000	9,358	8,615	8,567	8,717	8,922	9,233	9,271	9,255	9,004	9,054	8,976	9,065	.....
Brokers' Loans..... \$000	19,306	15,556	18,041	17,171	19,647	17,846	19,013	18,642	18,151	15,099	15,180	15,467	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.25	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.18	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral..... \$000	23,148	28,150	26,829	27,462	29,951	30,667	32,572	28,100	28,192	26,282	25,604	29,754	31,085
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.39	0.40	0.37	0.41	0.42	0.44
Sales..... \$000	23,864	25,724	21,340	28,523	24,409	33,573	35,272	23,227	17,525	24,601	23,958	16,582	34,250
Values..... \$000	39,933	62,181	39,975	41,876	37,123	50,562	65,144	37,558	29,586	35,132	32,108	25,320	27,623
Market values!..... \$000,000	7,457	6,810	6,719	7,048	7,241	7,311	7,403	7,274	7,038	7,051	6,942	7,027	7,040
New Issues of Bonds? \$000,000	168-0	650-0	983-0	701-5	224-0	308-2	337-9	834-2	680-3	196-4	178-0	180-9	85-5
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS?													
1935-39=100.....	141-3	141-5	142-4	144-1	147-4	155-2	155-5	156-7	159-1	160-9	161-5	165-7	166-8
Dividend Payments..... \$000	12,398	25,366	26,374	5,879	50,647	33,875	10,806	36,908	21,376	10,988	47,821	36,567	.....
	1945				1946				1947				
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
<b>Bond Issues and Retirements!</b> \$000,000													
DOM. GOVT. DIRECT AND LTD.													
New Issues.....	14.5	1581.5	11.1	2036.4	9.7	7.0	6.4	890.4	73.5	14.5			
Retirements.....	7.9	9.5	10.7	104.0	195.0	213.9	10.5	446.6	54.1	402.5			
PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND LTD.													
New Issues—new.....	2.5	12.6	18.9	2.3	13.9	16.0	15.7	12.2	75.9	21.7			
—refunding.....	47.1	.....	29.6	61.0	13.6	17.5	29.8	12.5	35.1	32.0			
Retirements—refunded.....	6.8	21.3	38.6	71.1	4.8	13.5	39.3	11.0	29.9	14.6			
—other.....	10.8	18.0	16.7	20.8	17.4	15.2	21.1	12.8	14.8	15.7			
CORPORATIONS													
New Issues—new.....	7.6	7.7	28.0	30.9	17.9	45.5	25.1	15.7	42.6	41.9			
—refunding.....	81.3	12.4	11.1	2.0	111.6	166.3	139.8	41.9	137.1	35.3			
Retirements—refunded.....	43.1	45.2	18.8	2.4	28.9	205.7	112.6	98.6	38.0	131.7			
—other.....	12.8	37.1	11.6	12.9	38.1	32.9	30.7	19.7	23.9	30.1			

! Month end values of all listed stocks.

? Source: A. E. Ames &amp; Co.

\* Source: Nesbitt Thomson &amp; Co. Ltd.

\* Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

## X. Other Countries

## 54. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES\*

1937 = 100

Country	1946						1947						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
<b>Wholesale Prices—</b>													
Canada.....	129	129	129	131	132	132	135	140	142	145	148	151	.....
United States.....	144	150	144	155	162	163	164	167	173	171	170	171	.....
Argentina.....	210	209	213	214	214	214	215	217	217	219	220	220	.....
Chile.....	229	237	245	250	253	253	261	280	272	276	281	281	.....
Mexico.....	253	256	261	266	270	268	264	260	258	257	257	255	.....
Peru.....	233	237	242	245	256	261	265	271	281	292	306	313	.....
Venezuela.....	153	151	152	151	152	154	156	157	159	169	184	162	.....
India.....	255	256	256	266	274	269	274	273	277	276	274	275	290
Iran.....	474	518	551	542	537	537	538	539	539	539	539	539	539
Palestine.....	305	314	324	326	309	308	309	312	312	306	304	305	319
Czechoslovakia.....	280	301	303	302	311	310	310	308	310	303	304	304	310
Finland.....	575	580	587	590	590	594	591	595	622	628	635	640	655
Norway.....	168	167	167	167	169	170	168	169	169	169	171	172	178
Portugal.....	213	219	216	212	215	218	220	242	243	243	246	239	.....
United Kingdom Board of Trade.....	162	163	163	163	165	166	167	169	169	172	174	175	178
Sweden.....	163	162	162	163	167	168	170	171	172	173	174	174	.....
Switzerland.....	192	194	192	195	197	197	196	197	198	199	199	200	200
Australia.....	140	138	139	139	141	141	141	142	143	146	147	148	.....
New Zealand.....	158	151	152	153	153	154	154	154	154	156	156	156	.....
Spain.....	312	326	348	354	355	355	358	358	360	358	358	358	.....

\* Source: United Nations Bulletin.

## X. Other Countries—Continued

55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES<sup>1</sup>

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Production and Related Series—</b>													
Industrial production, 1935-39=100	177	179	181	183	181	188	189	190	187	185	184	178	182
Mineral production, 1935-39=100	143	145	144	136	136	145	146	148	143	152	148	139	150
Manufacturing production, 1935-39=100	184	185	188	191	190	196	196	198	194	191	191	185	188
Cattle receipts, primary markets	2,565	1,923	3,664	2,875	2,447	2,404	1,950	2,290	2,183	2,154	2,384	2,435	....
Hog receipts, primary market, 000	1,832	203	2,264	3,221	2,993	3,469	2,304	2,017	2,245	2,270	2,329	2,206	....
Sheep and lambs, receipts, 000	2,176	2,542	3,656	1,966	1,495	1,669	1,406	1,293	1,506	1,713	1,982	1,677	....
Poultry receipts 5 markets, 000 lb.	43,162	61,131	89,972	72,952	65,114	27,631	23,641	27,199	26,255	33,063	34,800	40,474	....
Newsprint production, 000 s. tons	65.1	61.0	67.2	64.7	62.1	68.6	62.8	67.9	71.9	73.5	67.3	67.7	....
Consumption <sup>2</sup> , 000 s. tons	260.1	268.4	292.3	291.5	294.8	266.4	258.4	302.7	297.5	303.0	292.7	263.7	....
Pig iron production, 000 s. tons	4,898	4,687	4,815	4,435	3,902	5,087	4,550	5,123	4,830	5,031	4,810	4,585	4,917
Steel ingot production, 000 s. tons	6,887	6,518	6,970	6,410	5,760	7,213	6,422	7,307	7,043	7,329	6,968	6,572	6,989
<b>Automobile production—</b>													
Passenger cars, Number	241,382	239,412	285,506	261,007	262,876	252,100	263,998	382,954	....	....	....	....	....
Trucks and tractors, "	105,516	92,014	109,953	100,552	101,484	102,277	114,909	117,217	....	....	....	....	....
Contracts awarded, \$000,000	879.9	619.9	573.2	503.7	457.3	571.6	442.2	596.8	602.3	674.7	605.1	660.3	....
Car loadings, 000 cars	4,478	3,517	3,680	4,220	3,022	3,168	3,179	4,170	3,233	4,376	3,543	3,276	4,580
Electric power production, mill. kw. hr.	19,515	18,814	20,222	19,949	20,848	21,036	19,616	21,246	20,504	20,776	20,244	20,782	21,769
<b>Tobacco Consumption—</b>													
Cigars, mn.	501	458	538	547	466	510	446	427	416	474	433	439	....
Cigarettes, mn.	28,953	26,805	32,778	27,696	22,695	28,451	26,338	26,336	27,493	25,068	29,007	29,549	....
Mfd. tobacco and snuff, 000 lbs.	22,733	21,671	25,631	22,728	17,636	20,124	17,389	18,743	19,716	16,111	18,701	21,008	....
Petroleum production, mn. bbls.	149.9	143.7	148.3	144.7	146.5	144.8	134.7	152.2	149.2	156.0	153.0	....	....
Consumption (to stills), mn. bbls.	150.6	145.2	146.8	140.5	148.2	147.0	135.0	150.1	141.2	153.3	153.6	....	....
Stocks, end of month													....
refinable in U.S., mn. bbls.	224.2	222.4	222.1	228.4	224.5	223.8	225.1	229.0	235.7	237.8	237.3	....	....
Gasoline production, 000 bbls.	69,707	66,284	67,305	66,072	69,028	65,985	60,485	66,709	63,374	68,535	69,847	73,494	....
Stocks, end of month, 000 bbls.	78,833	78,848	77,628	79,980	84,534	90,300	94,985	96,952	92,719	86,727	81,160	....	....
Cotton consumption, 000 bales	856	818	931	877	774	947	841	875	883	827	728	878	711
<b>Internal Trade—</b>													
All retail stores, \$000,000	8,540	8,203	8,911	9,086	10,282	7,838	7,464	8,746	8,822	9,280	8,765	8,566	....
Chain stores sales, 1935-39=100	254.0	238.3	237.2	254.9	258.8	262.8	269.1	272.7	268.8	268.5	269.2	270.2	....
Departmental stores (adjusted), 1935-39=100	290	269	257	272	274	265	269	275	276	290	288	287	282
<b>External Trade—</b>													
Imports, \$000,000	425.4	377.6	394.0	481.8	533.8	533.0	435.0	444.3	511.8	473.6	466.0	450.0	....
Exports, \$000,000	860.4	626.9	528.6	966.0	1063.2	1094.4	1132.3	1304.4	1280.4	1408.5	1228.3	1139.0	....
<b>Employment—Adjusted—</b>													
Total, 1939=100	41,361	41,698	41,823	42,108	42,176	42,166	42,286	42,396	41,955	42,016	42,203	42,042	....
Manufacturing, 1939=100	14,745	14,953	15,019	15,233	15,310	15,426	15,537	15,566	15,457	15,502	15,288	15,180	....
Mining, 1939=100	886	884	883	883	874	883	880	878	853	882	889	861	....
Construction, 1939=100	1,601	1,648	1,670	1,670	1,731	1,678	1,651	1,632	1,652	1,723	1,693	1,714	....
Transportation, 1939=100	4,042	4,064	4,093	4,101	4,091	4,076	4,053	4,042	3,741	3,933	4,080	4,092	....
Trade, 1939=100	8,573	8,609	8,581	8,639	8,630	8,598	8,637	8,694	8,637	8,655	8,654	8,670	....
Pay Rolls—Manufacturing, 1939=100	284.4	290.3	292.8	298.2	306.2	307.3	310.6	314.1	310.7	312.2	319.4	313.9	....
Durable goods, 1939=100	316.1	323.3	328.1	331.1	337.3	340.0	344.7	349.9	349.9	353.6	365.9	350.6	....
Nondurable goods, 1939=100	253.4	258.1	268.3	266.0	275.8	275.3	277.5	279.2	272.3	271.6	274.2	277.9	....

## X. Other Countries—Concluded

## 55. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Prices—</b>													
Wholesale Prices—1926=100													
Department of Labour.....	129.1	124.0	134.1	139.6	140.9	141.5	144.5	149.5	147.7	146.9	147.8	150.8	153.6
Bond Prices—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.	103.10	102.15	102.46	102.00	102.64	102.89	102.86	102.95	102.63	102.49	102.25	102.33	102.33
U.S. Treasury (taxable).....	104.1	103.3	103.6	103.7	103.9	104.3	104.4	104.6	104.6	104.5	104.1	103.8	103.9
Prices Common Stocks <sup>a</sup>	(402)												
1935-39=100.....	146.4	125.4	122.3	120.6	125.5	125.2	128.7	123.7	119.3	115.2	119.1	126.0	124.5
Industrials (354).....	150.4	128.8	125.9	123.8	128.9	128.5	132.6	127.7	123.1	119.0	124.1	131.7	130.2
Railways (20).....	147.1	119.0	110.2	113.3	118.8	114.7	118.8	109.9	102.2	95.1	97.6	108.2	105.2
Utilities (28).....	125.3	109.7	107.2	105.5	109.8	110.7	111.4	107.3	104.6	102.0	100.8	102.2	101.4
Cost of living—1935-39=100.....	144.1	145.9	148.6	152.2	153.3	153.3	153.2	156.3	156.2	156.0	157.1	158.4	158.4
Retail Prices													
Dec. 31, 1930=100.....	116.0	116.7	117.8	119.0	120.7	122.1	122.9	123.5	123.9	123.8	123.7	124.1	124.1
<b>Finance—</b>													
Stock sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Shares.....	20.8	43.5	30.4	23.8	29.8	23.6	23.8	19.3	20.6	20.6	17.5	25.5	14.2
Bond sales, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	78.0	149.3	112.7	95.1	127.6	125.5	80.0	75.6	81.6	82.5	70.1	96.7	60.5
Bank debits, N.Y.—													
Mil. Dollars.....	30,216	31,397	33,913	31,088	41,252	34,305	29,745	33,547	31,391	30,895	35,632	34,770	28,331
Outside, 141 centres—													
Mil. Dollars.....	43,684	43,155	47,670	46,105	52,295	49,060	43,198	49,958	46,910	47,459	49,203	49,178	46,717
<b>Personal Income and Expenditures bll. of dol.—</b>													
Total personal income.....	180.9	178.5	184.0	188.4	189.9	190.3	190.7	191.8	190.2	191.5	195.1	196.9	196.9
Wage and salary receipts.....	112.3	113.0	113.6	115.4	117.0	117.1	117.5	117.5	116.7	118.3	121.1	121.5	121.5
Proprietors and rental income.....	42.9	39.5	45.3	47.6	47.2	46.6	46.8	47.7	46.9	46.9	47.6	48.2	48.2
Interest and dividends.....	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.3
Total Expenditures.....													
Services.....	147.3	154.9	142.1	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.8	43.8	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0

<sup>a</sup> Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.<sup>b</sup> Based on sample of 422 publishers.<sup>c</sup> Courtesy of Standard and Poor's Corporation.<sup>d</sup> Quarterly Totals.

## 56. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Banking—</b>													
<b>BANK OF ENGLAND<sup>1</sup></b>													
Private deposits..... £ mn.	295.4	321.1	316.5	327.5	332.6	346.8	332.3	384.0	405.8	386.8	392.2	388.2	....
Bank and currency notes..... £ mn.	1383.4	1361.8	1362.5	1365.7	1417.0	1371.5	1374.6	1385.4	1396.5	1390.4	1393.5	1450.2	....
Gold reserve..... £ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	....
<b>LONDON CLEARING BANKS—</b>													
Deposits..... £ mn.	5,198	5,302	5,397	5,803	5,885	5,620	5,510	5,556	5,583	5,571	5,658	5,644	5,628
Discounts..... £ mn.	464	405	472	497	610	624	659	750	700	650	672	699	724
Advances..... £ mn.	896	921	938	955	980	993	1,005	1,022	1,055	1,091	1,119	1,129	1,146
Investments..... £ mn.	1,393	1,393	1,403	1,410	1,427	1,427	1,439	1,455	1,460	1,470	1,479	1,488	1,492
<b>Money—</b>													
Day-to-day rate..... p.c.	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
Three months rate..... p.c.	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
<b>Wholesale Prices—</b>													
1938-100													
Total.....	174.3	174.9	175.1	178.6	177.3	179.1	180.6	181.0	184.4	186.4	187.2	190.6	....
Food and tobacco.....	163.6	162.0	161.7	161.2	160.7	161.0	162.5	162.9	168.0	169.3	170.5	172.7	....
Total industrial materials and manufactures.....	179.9	181.5	182.4	184.8	186.4	189.1	190.6	191.0	193.4	195.8	196.3	200.3	....
Basic.....	207.7	209.2	211.3	219.0	233.1	227.1	227.7	226.7	231.4	232.0	235.3	253.0	....
Intermediate.....	159.5	190.2	191.3	193.2	195.3	199.0	202.9	203.8	206.6	213.3	211.8	213.0	....
Manufactures.....	156.7	159.6	160.1	160.8	161.1	163.0	163.8	164.0	165.9	166.8	166.8	167.2	....
Building materials.....	171.8	177.1	177.7	177.4	177.4	181.8	185.2	185.6	190.3	197.7	197.2	198.0	....
<b>Employment—</b>													
Number unemployed <sup>2</sup> ..... 000	364	359	366	367	363	401	503	765	426	332	272	256	....

<sup>1</sup> Middle of month. <sup>2</sup> Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED  
SEPTEMBER 16, 1947

**Population.—**

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. MANITOBA MARITAL STATUS. Population 7-052-6, August 11, 1947. (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA BIRTHPLACE AND CITIZENSHIP. Population 7-053-6, August 29, 1947. (Eng. and French) 9 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA—DWELLINGS BY TENURE. Period of Construction, Rooms and Persons for Census Divisions, Rural and Urban. Dwellings, Households and Families 7-701-6, August 21, 1947. (Eng. and French) 15 p., 10 cents. YORKTON, SASKATCHEWAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-502-0, Sept. 4, 1947. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA POPULATION, 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. By status for Rural and Urban Subdivisions. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-602-8, Sept. 12, 1947. (Eng. and French) 19 p., 10 cents.

**Agriculture.—**

CARRY-OVER STOCKS OF CANADIAN GRAIN at July 31, 1947, C.R. No. 19, 1947. 1 p., 10 cents per copy, \$2.00 per year. TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT, Canada, August 19. C.R., R.A., No. 20, 1947, 6 p., 10 cents. Canada, September 3. M.C.R., R.A. No. 22, 1947. 6 p., 10 cents per copy. Prairie Provinces, August 26, C.R. No. 21, 1947, 10 cents per copy, \$2.00 per year. SECOND ESTIMATE OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS AND FIRST ESTIMATE OF PRODUCTION OF LATE-SOWN CROPS AND ROOTS AND POTATOES, September 12, 1947 (3 P.M.) C.R. No. 23, 1947; C.R. No. 23, 1947-48. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents per copy, \$2.00 per year. HONEY CROP REPORT, 2 p., 10 cents per copy. FRUIT CROPS REPORT. 3 p., 10 cents per copy, \$1.00 per year. TOBACCO CROP REPORT. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS. First Six Months of 1947. 7 p., 10 cents. LIVE STOCK SURVEY—June 1, 1947. Swine. 2 p., 10 cents.

**Forestry.—**

ESTIMATE OF FOREST PRODUCTION. OPERATIONS IN THE WOODS IN CANADA, 1945. 13-1010. (Eng. and French) 14 p., 25 cents.

**Fisheries.—**

THE FISHERIES OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1946. 12-1021. 8 p., 10 cents.

**Manufactures.—**

THE PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1946. 1 p., 10 cents. FOOD PRODUCTS, BEVERAGES, RUBBER, TOBACCO AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURERS BASED ON VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, 1944. 14-1310. 33 p., 50 cents. THE PACK OF CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, 1946. 3 p., 10 cents. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY, 1945. (Subject to revision on further examination of Individual Reports) 13-1380. (Eng. and French) 24 p., 35 cents. THE ROOFING PAPER INDUSTRY, 1945. 13-1530. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 25 cents. IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS. Final Summary Statistics, 1945. A55-11-8-47. 2 p., 10 cents. THE MACHINERY INDUSTRY in Canada, 1945. (Industrial, Household, Office and Business Machinery) A54-30-7-47. 13 p., 25 cents. STOVES, 1946. (Annual Summary) AC8-8-9-47. 4 p., 10 cents. THE ALUMINUM PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1945. A57-19-8-47. 6 p., 15 cents. THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY, 1945. A60-25-8-47. 6 p., 15 cents. THE AUTOMOBILE PARTS INDUSTRY in Canada, 1945. A56-18-8-47. 8 p., 25 cents. THE NON-METALLIC MINERALS. Final Summary Statistics—1945. A59-22-8-47. 3 p., 15 cents.

**Merchandising and Services.—**

VARIETY STORE CHAINS, 1946. 16-1080. 8 p., 25 cents.

**Transportation and Public Utilities.—**

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY, 1923-1946. 20-1150. 14 p., 25 cents. CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY, 1923-1946. 20-1160. 12 p., 25 cents. CANAL STATISTICS for the year ended December 31, 1946. 20-1300. 41 p., 25 cents.

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**Daily Bulletins.**—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

**Weekly Bulletins.**—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

### Monthly Reports.—

**VITAL STATISTICS.**—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

**AGRICULTURE.**—The wheat situation. Milling Statistics. Cold Storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

**FISHERIES.**—Cold storage holdings of fish.

**MINING.**—Leading minerals. Gold, copper-nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and Coke.

**MANUFACTURES.**—Boot and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers' report. Ingot makers' report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacquers.

**CONSTRUCTION.**—Building permits.

**EXTERNAL TRADE.**—Trade of Canada (Totals). Exports by principal commodities, and by principal countries. Imports by principal commodities and by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption. Nos. 101, 102. Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber; No. 104, Exports of Rubber and Insulated Wire Cable; Nos. 111, 112, Imports of Paints and Varnishes; No. 113, Imports of Lumber; No. 114, Exports of Lumber; No. 117, Imports of Farm Machinery and Implements; No. 118, Exports of Farm

Implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire and Iron and Steel.

Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and other Countries. Highway Traffic at Canadian Border Points by Ports.

**INTERNAL TRADE.**—Indexes of Wholesale Sales. Indexes of Retail Sales. Indexes of Country General Store Sales. Current Trends in Food Distribution. Financing of Motor Vehicle Sales. Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in Canada. Departmental Store Sales.

**LABOUR AND PRICES.**—Price movements in Canada (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Employment and Payrolls. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

**TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.**—Railway Revenues, Expenses, Incomes and Operating Statistics. Freight Traffic of Railways. Output of Central Electric Stations. Civil Aviation Operating Statistics.

**BUSINESS STATISTICS.**—Cheques cashed against Individual Accounts at the Clearing House Centres of Canada and the Money Supply. Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

**GENERAL—A Fact a Day about Canada.**

### Quarterly Reports.—

**VITAL STATISTICS.**—Preliminary Report on Vital Statistics of Canada.

**AGRICULTURE.**—Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics with Annual Index. Quarterly Review of Canadian Coarse Grains.

**MANUFACTURES.**—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets. Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

**INTERNAL TRADE.**—New motor vehicle sales.

**BUSINESS STATISTICS.**—Commercial failures.

OTTAWA

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KING'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

1947

Volume XXII  
Numéro 9

CANADA

Septembre 1947

## REVUE MENSUELLE

DE LA

# SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE



BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES  
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE  
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