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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

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Enlarging the Usefulness of Statistics

by

HERBERT MARSHALL

Dominion Statistician

*"The foundations of industrial progress appear
more and more to be built of statistical materials."*

THIS reference to the increasingly important role of statistics in the modern economy was made in an article in the *London Economist* about a year ago. It reflects the fact that as in total war or large-scale international co-operation, the affairs of individual nations, due to the complexity of modern life, require comprehensive statistics of high quality as one of the basic materials for interpretation and policy-making. In World War I, Marshal Foch is reported to have said that "Statistics won the War". The sweeping character of such recognition, while flattering to the statistical fraternity, may be reduced to the claim that in modern wars statistics have been a most essential part of the total effort.

The Stimulus of the War

The highly complex and pressing economic problems created by total war accelerated development in the quantity and quality of statistical information. New data and improved statistical devices were produced for measuring the economic resources of the country and gauging what policies would best promote the maximum war effort from these resources. As the economic and social problems of the war passed into those of the post-war, there was some change in their nature, but their intensity and complexity remained and the need for the best possible statistics diminished not at all.

The war also stimulated a growing public interest in statistics. This was natural. In the first place, developments such as the threat of inflation gave greatly increased importance to the Cost-of-Living Index and other measurements of prices that lent themselves to the determination of wage increases

or to provide an escalator clause in long-term contracts, etc. Secondly, more and more people came to realize that they had a strong personal interest in the economic health of the country, in the problems facing it, and in the policies adopted to meet those problems. They also recognized that statistics are the only means by which the national economic health can accurately be gauged, the magnitude of the problems measured, and the wisdom of the policies judged. The resulting demands for further enlightenment concerning statistical facts must be encouraged; and anything which can be done to present statistical data in a clear, interesting and attractive manner will be an important step in that direction.

Present Bureau Objectives

A few years ago the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, which was created in 1918, practically completed the first stage in its development. This formative period in the Bureau's history was characterized by the definition, in bold outline, of the field of future operations and all important aspects of the Canadian social and economic structure were then surveyed and covered. But, in a period of large-scale planning and expansion into new fields while face to face with difficulties of preparatory organization, results had often to be achieved at some sacrifice in comprehensiveness.

In the present stage of development the Bureau is placing emphasis on the *refinement* of all its statistical series and on increasing their general usefulness by closing the time lag that now frequently exists, and so making available more current and up-to-date data. This involves not only an effort to raise the quality of all its statistical fields to the level of

the existing best but also the adoption of new and improved techniques which have been developed in recent years. Among the first fruits of the Bureau's present emphasis on improvement are the reorganized statistics of the National Accounts and National Income.

This emphasis on refinement is in line with the efforts of international organizations such as the United Nations Statistical Commission, the Specialized Agencies of the United Nations, and numerous national and international Statistical Institutes, not only to increase statistical coverage among the nations but to promote the use of the highest statistical standards. On the national and the international levels the complexity of economic and social problems in modern times requires not only a wide coverage in statistical data but the processing of that data into more refined statistical tools for the use of all those concerned with the solution of business, social and political problems.

A second objective of the Bureau's present program is the improvement of its internal operating economy. The statistical needs of governments, business and the general public have increased greatly since the Bureau was created, and in consequence the staff of the Bureau has grown. To keep the growth in numbers and costs to an essential minimum, the Administration staff has been strengthened to carry out — to use a popular term — a "streamlining" of the Bureau. Advantage has to be taken of every labour-saving device or cost-reducing method to promote maximum efficiency in operating procedures.

An important advance has been the creation of the Bureau's Sampling Organization. By means of scientific methods this unit collects information from a small sample of people or firms adequate for the purpose in hand. Thus satisfactory results are obtained more quickly, the costs of complete enumeration are avoided, and the questionnaire burden on the public is diminished.

A third objective is the better utilization of data which already exist in the Bureau. There is a wealth of material in the various Divisions which only requires further processing to be of great value. This type of work involves careful analysis and synthesis of the statistics collected

in various fields and can only be done by highly trained staff. Such work is now being undertaken by certain research units in the Bureau. The recently published series on Labour Income is an example of the better use of existing statistical data.

The Canadian Statistical Review

The keystone of this same objective is the immediate publication of existing up-to-date statistics in a more usable form by presenting them as clearly, interestingly and attractively as possible. All the advantages of improved methodology and refinement mentioned previously would lose their point if this were overlooked. The development of a suitable publicity vehicle (preferably on a monthly basis) that is quite up-to-date and of the greatest possible use to all groups in the country is the logical end product of such an improvement program. In an effort to meet this need the *Monthly Review of Business Statistics*, which in the past has enjoyed a wide circulation and served the needs of its day very satisfactorily, has been completely recast and appears with this issue under a new title, the *Canadian Statistical Review*.

The name was selected as being expressive of the present character of the publication. When the *Monthly Review of Business Statistics* was first published in 1926 it was confined more to business statistics than it now is, and was in fact paralleled by another publication called the *Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics*. As time passed, however, the *Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics* became a quarterly publication and the *Monthly Review of Business Statistics* was expanded to include more and more tables and to cover wider and wider fields, until it became far more than a review of business statistics. It became in fact a review of Canadian statistics.

With the change in name considerable changes have been made in the format. The size of the page now conforms to that of the generality of Bureau publications and indeed to that of most publications of a similar character issued by other nations. The larger page permits the statistics to be better spaced and to be printed in more readable type. It allows, too, for the inclusion of longer tables, and advantage has been taken of this to show

monthly figures for the past twenty-four months and monthly averages for the immediate past ten years and for two or three important years before that, wherever this material is available. This gives a better historical perspective to the current figures.

Statistics contained in the new Review are to a large extent the same as in the old, but the tables have been considerably re-arranged to give unity to each section. The table of contents shows the grouping according to the main sectors of the Canadian economy. There is an introductory group of tables which contains a selection of significant economic statistics for Canada, the United States and the United Kingdom. Some comparison is thus provided between developments in Canada and those in the two countries which have the greatest influence on our economy.

Explanatory Articles

In the Review the proportion of explanatory text will be somewhat increased. The leading article discussing economic conditions in the current month, which has regularly appeared in the *Monthly Review of Business Statistics*, will be continued. It will review the "highlights" as shown in the recent statistics, giving some background and reference to developments in other countries where this is relevant. The article will be augmented by a number of graphic charts.

A new feature will be an article which each month will discuss one particular series or field of statistics. It will describe in non-technical language and non-technical concepts how these statistics are compiled and what are their limitations and their usefulness. In other words, it will aim to give the layman, month by month, a good description of the statistics

contained in the Review so that he may know how best to use and apply them. The first of these articles will appear in the next issue of the Review, and will discuss the Cost-of-Living Index.

In order still further to reduce the time lag between the preparation of the statistics and their publication, which is inevitable in a monthly review, it is planned to issue a *Weekly Supplement* which will carry the latest monthly figures as soon as they are available. This Supplement will be sent automatically to all subscribers to the *Canadian Statistical Review*.

The Bureau Meets Varied Needs

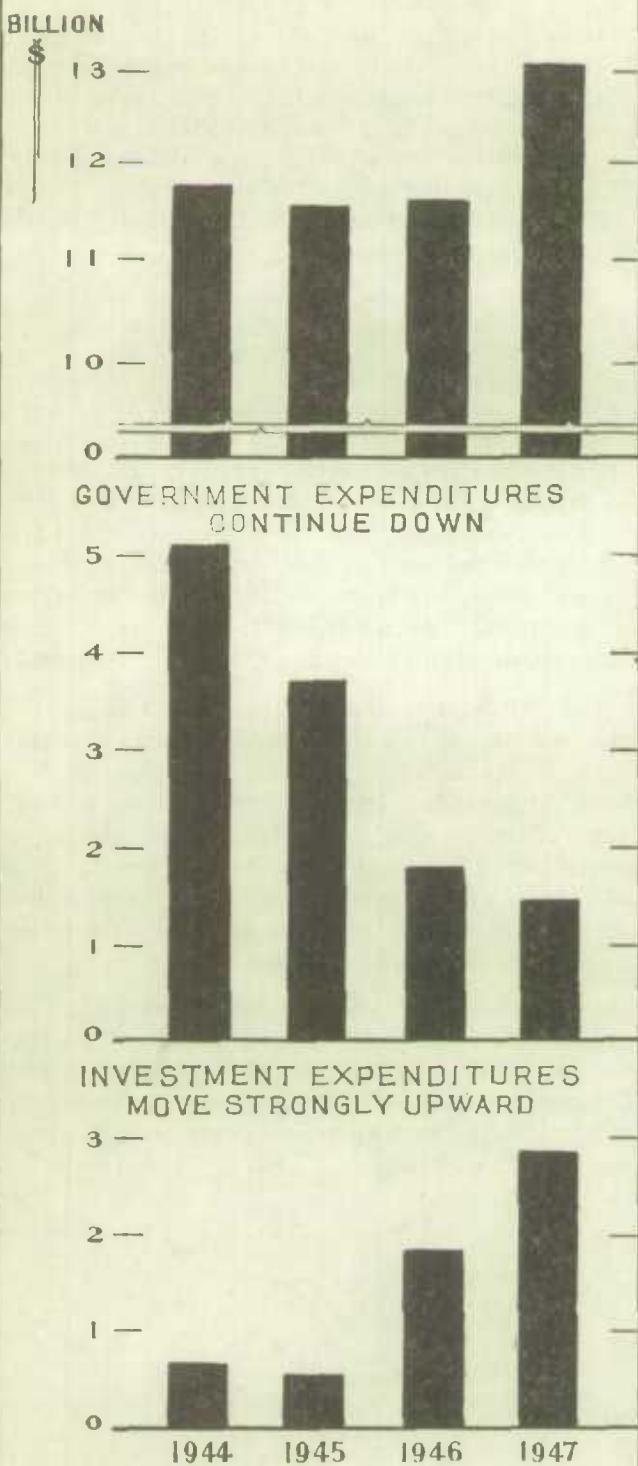
As the principal *current* statistical publication of the Bureau, the *Canadian Statistical Review* is designed to cover as widely as possible the general needs of statistical users. It cannot, in many cases, cater to the more detailed requirements of those closely interested in a particular industry or economic activity. Such information, however, can be obtained from the other more specialized publications of the Bureau, of which there are 434 regularly issued.

For the benefit of those interested in a substantial number of these publications, a special "All Publications" blanket subscription has been arranged. In this connection, several subscribers to the "All Publications" list have asked for advice on the best method by which to file these documents. A filing system and a card index of the subjects covered in all the publications is being prepared.

In conclusion, it may be emphasized that, as one of the principal "service agencies" of the Government, one of the Bureau's principal functions is to help all those interested in statistics. Communications or visits to this end are always welcome.

THE NATIONAL PRODUCT

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT
SHOWS LARGE GAIN IN 1947



Economic Con

A possible reversal of the upward trend in prices, a rise in interest rates, a forecast continuation of the boom in investment expenditures, and a continued high level of activity though with some rise in unemployment, have featured the early part of 1948. At the moment of writing attention is strongly focussed on the sharp declines in grain and other commodity prices which have featured major United States and Canadian markets. These declines are in sharp contrast to the general pattern of price rise of the last few months.

At the start of the year the announcement of higher prices on the British contracts for the purchase of bacon, beef, eggs, and cheese was followed by sharp rises in meat prices to the Canadian consumers. At about the same time higher prices for fuel oil and gasoline were announced by a number of major oil companies. These recent advances can be expected to cause some further rise in the Cost-of-Living Index, which by January 1, 1948, had already reached 148.3, about 17 per cent higher than its level a year earlier. Rising prices were also evident at the wholesale level and the Index of Industrial Materials advanced almost 2 per cent during January.

Investment and Production Trends

A rise in the cost of long-term investment funds, the first in a number of years, was another important development during the month. This rise came after a year during which capital expenditures reached a record level with a further increase forecast for 1948. The Minister of Trade and Commerce announced that Canadian business, government and individuals plan to spend about \$2.7 billion on capital in 1948, an increase of about 17 per cent over 1947. Taking into consideration the higher prices now prevailing this would indicate that the real volume of investment expenditures will continue at about the same level.

Although this indicates a further over-all rise in construction expenditures, awards of contracts have fallen off somewhat since the import restrictions were announced in Novem-

s in January

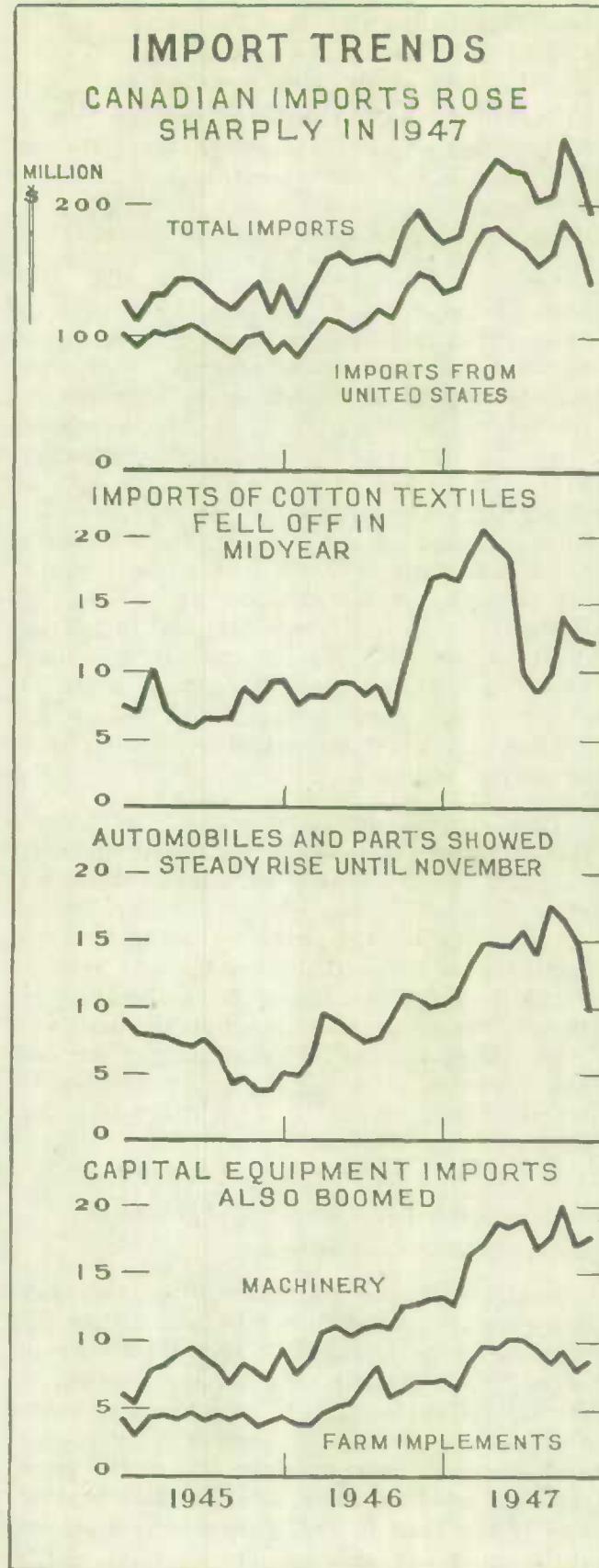
ber; new awards in January were down over 20 per cent in comparison with January 1947. This decline has centred in contracts for business, industrial and engineering construction, whereas residential awards have remained higher than a year ago. Some delay in business decisions pending a clarification of the extent of restrictions on capital imports may have contributed to this decline.

Some indication of production trends during January is provided by data on freight carloadings. Total loadings for the month were about 4.5 per cent higher than for the same period in 1947, with loadings of mine, forest and livestock products showing the largest gain. That import restrictions have reduced the flow of goods from United States is indicated by the decline in the number of cars received from connections. These were down about 7 per cent over January a year ago. This decline is confirmed by an announcement by the Minister of Finance that the Foreign Exchange Control Board's holdings of gold and United States dollars had increased by about \$12 million during January. The voluntary reduction of petroleum imports, in effect since the beginning of the year, would contribute to this improvement.

Two less favourable developments were also present. Unusually cold weather, resulting in a shortage of gas for industrial use has caused an interruption in production and temporary unemployment for certain areas of Western Ontario. Some rise in unemployment is also indicated by statistics on the number of persons signing the live unemployment insurance register. At the end of December the number on the register was about 12 per cent higher than at December 31, 1946, whereas in previous months there had been fewer on the register than at the same time a year earlier.

Gross National Product Reaches a Record High

Preliminary estimates of Canada's gross national product, a summary measure of the economy's total output, place it at about 13 billion dollars for 1947. This is about 12 per



cent higher than the revised estimate for 1946 and in dollar terms is a record high. A substantial part of this rise was due to higher prices; the Cost-of-Living Index averaged about 9.6 per cent higher for the year. Nevertheless there was some rise in the volume of goods and services produced a fact which is supported by data on both employment and production.

Total civilian employment for the year averaged about 3 to 3.5 per cent higher than in 1946 with almost all of the increase being shown in the non-agricultural sector. Both the natural increase in population and a substantial volume of immigration added to the labour force during the year. Total immigration for 1947 is estimated at about 75,000, or a little larger than a year ago, but because the 1946 total included a large number of servicemen's wives and their children, the current year's inflow probably added more to the labour force. Less interruption from industrial disputes also contributed to an increased production during 1947. Time lost in labour disputes has been estimated at about 2.4 million man days, only a little more than half of the loss in 1946.

This larger and more steadily employed labour force was reflected on the production side in a rise of about 10 per cent in the index of industrial production. All three main components of the index, mining, manufacturing and electric power showed average gains ranging from about 8.5 for mining to 10.5 for manufacturing (based on 11 months of 1947). That the rise in overall output was not larger is due to a decline in production in certain fields, notably in agriculture but also in the fishing industry.

Replacement of Public by Private Expenditure Continues

Analysis of the components of Canada's gross national expenditure indicates that the shift from government to private forms of expenditure, evident in 1946, was continued during 1947. Government purchases of goods and services declined a further 18 per cent and, in comparison with the size of the gross national product, were smaller than in 1938 and 1939. Thus in 1947 government expenditures on goods and services—a total which

excludes all transfer expenditures such as veterans and family allowance payments—amounted to less than 12 per cent of the gross national product, whereas in the years 1938 and 1939 the corresponding totals amounted to 14 and 13.6 per cent respectively.

This decline in government expenditures was more than made up by the increase in foreign purchases, in consumer expenditures and in the capital expenditures of business firms and individuals. The rise in this latter group was especially large. Total gross home investment, which includes expenditures for new machinery, for residential and other construction and for additions to inventories, increased by about 57 per cent during 1947. Expenditures for plant, equipment and housing amounted to over 2 billion dollars, a larger total than in any previous year, and accounted for over 15 per cent of the total gross national expenditure. This compares with an average for the years from 1938 to 1941 of about 11 per cent.

Personal expenditures on consumer goods and services continued to increase and in 1947 were estimated at about \$8.7 billion, an advance of over 13 per cent for the year. In this group, higher prices accounted for a good part of the rise, so that the increase in the volume of goods purchased was much less than this. The other major expenditure field, exports of goods and services, increased by a similar amount, about 12 per cent.

All of the increased demands for goods reflected by this rising volume of expenditure could not be met out of domestic production alone. Part of the gap between over-all demands and available domestic supplies was met by a sharp rise in imports, largely from United States. Total imports of goods and services increased by about 25 per cent during 1947 and amounted to over 27 per cent of Canada's gross national product. This is somewhat larger than imports' average share in the total product of about 24 per cent for the years from 1938 to 1941.

Greater Income from Salaries and Wages

Examination of the income side of the National Accounts reveals, in main outline,

the increases in income to which this larger volume of expenditures gave rise. Salaries, wages, and supplementary labour income showed a marked gain during 1947 and the total for the year is estimated at about 18 per cent higher than in 1946. Though part of the increase is due to increased employment it also reflects substantially higher rates of pay. A rough estimate of average annual earnings per employed worker — obtained by comparing the above total with the average number of paid workers in civilian employment—places them at about \$1,880, about \$215 (13 per cent) higher than in 1946. The two other main components of net national income, income of agricultural and other unincorporated business, and investment income, showed increases of 13 and 8 per cent, respectively during 1947. The smaller increase in investment income is at least partially accounted for by a decline in government trading profits.

Because of a substantial decline in government transfer payments to persons, total personal income increased by a smaller amount than either the net national income or the gross national product. Though the proportion of personal income taken by direct taxes declined only slightly during the year, there was a fairly substantial reduction in personal savings. Total personal savings were estimated at 768 million for 1947 in comparison with 1,060 million in 1946. This is a decline from about 11 per cent to 7.5 per cent of personal income. Correspondingly the proportion of income devoted to expenditure on goods and services increased from about 81 to 85 per cent. Higher prices for essential commodities and the greater availability of goods were both factors in this shift from savings to expenditure.

1947's Rise in Industrial Production

Industrial production showed gains during 1947 in almost every field. The chief exceptions were in the output of coal, a result of the protracted strike in Nova Scotia early in the year, in the output of packing house products, and in boot and shoe production. In general, expansion was greater in the durable goods field. Thus the index of durable manufactured goods increased about 16 per cent whereas the

non-durable group advanced a little less than 7 per cent.

Leading the way was motor vehicle production with a gain of over 50 per cent and the output of primary iron steel products and electrical apparatus, both of which increased by over 30 per cent. Some individual electrical products such as radios, refrigerators and washing machines showed even sharper gains. In the non-durable group, rubber products showed the sharpest rise—50 per cent. Next in order came pulp and paper with a gain of about 10 per cent, followed by production of refined petroleum products with an increase of about 8 per cent. Food, textiles and clothing all showed smaller increases ranging from about 2 to 6 per cent.

Construction Developments

Awards of construction contracts during 1947 exceeded the dollar value of awards in 1946 by about 8 per cent and, in view of the higher prices prevailing in the year just past, it seems probable that the volume of work involved in these contracts was somewhat lower. Though the dollar total of awards was higher most of the gain was shown in contracts of a public or semi-public type and the contracts for private construction were, in general, lower. Thus contracts for industrial construction declined 18 per cent and for residential construction by over 7 per cent. In contrast an increase of 88 per cent was registered by contracts for hospitals, schools and other public buildings in the business group and a gain of 34 per cent was shown by the general engineering group, mainly on account of electric power developments. The only type of private business construction to show a gain was office buildings, up 83 per cent, whereas awards for theatres, warehouses, hotels and garages were all lower than in 1946.

Because of the backlog of work in the hands of contractors, awards of new contracts are not always a good indication of current fluctuations in the volume of construction. A better guide is provided by the index of employment in building construction; this index continued steadily upward throughout 1947 and averaged 31 per cent higher than in 1946. The falling off in contract awards during the early summer of 1947 was at no time reflected in the employment data.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used".

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold Thousand fine ounces	Copper Million pounds	Steel Ingots and Castings	News- print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Auto- ⁽¹⁾ mo-biles	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non- dur-a- ble goods
			Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100			
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6			
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8			
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7			
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0			
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1			
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3			
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2			
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2			
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	252	253	3,383	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	234	30.9	195	347	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1946 J	238	31.5	245	328	3,429	8.5	160.1	107.1	101.9	112.0
F	229	27.1	234	308	3,183	7.5	158.7	108.8	103.8	113.7
M	248	31.9	249	334	3,537	11.4	161.5	108.7	103.8	113.5
A	238	31.5	248	338	3,506	16.8	165.8	110.1	105.7	114.3
M	240	30.6	260	360	3,616	20.0	161.5	110.8	107.3	114.2
J	234	30.0	215	334	3,415	15.6	156.4	109.9	104.4	114.9
J	240	30.6	136	357	3,423	17.2	153.5	111.4	107.3	114.9
A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	103.8	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	227	31.8	237	342	3,672	17.6	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	19.0	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.8	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	21.8	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	22.4	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.6	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.3	178.4	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	38.1	250	369	3,730	20.4	180.2	122.1	117.9	125.6

⁽¹⁾Producers shipments since May, 1947.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian ⁽¹⁾ Labour Force	Unemploy- ment ⁽¹⁾ as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemploy- ment Register	Total Labour Income	Revenue Car- loadings	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales		
						Total	Residential	Total	Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand cars	Million dollars			1935-39 = 100	
1926					272	31.1	9.1			
1929					294	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	
1933					169	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	
1937					220	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938				206	203	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939				214	212	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940				243	236	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0		296	267	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	141.9
1942	4,512	5.3		352	282	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2		392	289	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.2
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	305	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	185.9
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	302	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.3
1946	4,828	2.6	96.8	433	308	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	243.9
1946 J										
F	4,525	4.7	146.0	398	287	27.4	4.8	160.1	137.0	217.3
M			162.0	403	263	33.1	9.3	167.2	162.3	210.2
			154.8	412	302	57.6	15.7	210.4	222.2	234.2
A			124.0	408	282	75.9	26.9	212.1	213.3	238.5
M			98.8	413	296	82.2	32.2	217.2	208.8	259.8
J	4,828	2.6	82.4	428	291	66.4	22.6	216.7	191.9	241.5
J			68.5	434	305	67.7	21.1	195.7	159.7	249.3
A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	325	50.4	19.2	215.0	197.2	260.2
S			57.7	455	324	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	259.5
O			57.0	461	371	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	349	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2
D			84.4	467	295	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J										
F			104.0	466	302	44.7	5.1	181.1	165.1	237.7
M	4,706	3.0	110.1	472	270	53.5	7.4	183.2	189.7	231.4
			103.3	475	306	38.4	6.5	223.1	249.9	256.7
A			82.3	475	311	52.9	15.6	224.3	232.8	268.8
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	345	64.2	22.0	247.7	248.0	280.6
J			47.8	506	332	75.5	23.6	232.9	220.4	268.3
J			41.9	521	343	72.5	17.9	217.1	189.4	277.6
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	331	70.4	25.3	223.9	205.0	272.7
S			36.7	536	352	76.2	22.5	241.2	287.7	301.7
O			42.2	547	388	75.0	17.7	254.1	286.2	325.2
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	356	59.8	20.2	274.4	348.2	295.0
D			94.5		321	35.1	13.4	328.6	397.8	251.8

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Cost of Living Index	Wholesale Price Index			Exports of Domestic Commodi- ties	Imports of Merchan- dise	Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾			Grand Total Expendi- tures	Total Receipts			
	General	Canadian Farm Products	Million dollars:							
1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	106	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	99	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	50	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.5	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	109.7	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	111.9	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
J	119.9	104.6	109.6	189	140	247	237	5,991	123.5	90.0
F	119.9	105.3	110.3	153	117	224	189	5,336	121.8	85.9
M	120.1	105.6	110.3	178	140	..	..	5,678	119.2	83.8
A	120.8	108.4	110.7	178	161	130	156	5,755	125.1	84.3
M	122.0	109.0	111.5	197	164	243	266	6,116	124.4	85.1
J	123.6	109.3	112.7	167	158	254	262	5,609	123.3	84.9
J	125.1	109.7	113.8	189	162	184	256	5,547	119.1	85.1
A	125.6	109.3	111.5	243	163	185	208	4,867	116.9	85.0
S	125.5	109.2	110.9	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9
O	126.8	111.0	113.3	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	113.8	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	113.9	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	114.4	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	115.5	180	177	163	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	116.4	209	209	..	..	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	122.9	116.9	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	125.3	118.5	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	127.8	119.2	273	231	132	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	120.1	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	120.0	221	205	138	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	133.8	120.4	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	122.9	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	126.5	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	130.7	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics: United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUC- TION CON-PASSENGER TRACTS AUTO- AWARDED MOBILES			MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un- employed	Million dollars	Factory Sales	New Orders	Shipments	Stocks as of end of period	
	Total	Durable	Non- durable								
	1935-39 = 100	Seasonally adjusted				Million dollars	Thousands				
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	..	..	266	166.8	..	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107	..
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	116	120	..
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	164	158	..
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	213	178	..
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	261	179	..
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	274	168	..
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	246	164	..
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	221	203	..
1946 J	160	166	161	51.0	2.3	358	56.4	188	184	165	..
F	152	138	167	51.2	2.7	387	57.8	186	183	167	..
M	168	183	166	52.5	2.7	698	85.8	193	197	169	..
A	165	190	164	54.1	2.3	735	132.6	203	206	169	..
M	159	175	161	54.9	2.3	952	166.9	209	208	170	..
J	170	193	162	56.4	2.6	808	141.1	214	209	173	..
J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	206	181	..
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	222	186	..
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	240	190	..
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	244	197	..
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	267	200	..
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	276	204	..
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	274	209	..
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	290	213	..
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	288	217	..
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	288	222	..
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	226	..
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	292	228	..
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	271	228	..
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	282	231	..
S	186	218	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	315	233	..
O	190	223	175	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	318	236	..
N	192	224	178	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	269	328	239	..
D	192	228	174	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Significant Statistics: United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer ⁽²⁾ Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽³⁾ (402)
					Exports including re-exports	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars 1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100	
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	65.9	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	..	139.9
1946 J	169.2	107.1	129.9	1.004	799	394	6.4	227	167	144.8
F	167.0	107.7	129.6	1.002	670	318	6.5	250	171	143.3
M	170.1	108.9	130.2	1.035	815	384	7.0	258	177	141.8
A	171.0	110.2	131.1	1.058	757	407	7.4	252	189	151.6
M	173.3	111.0	131.7	1.071	851	397	7.6	258	200	154.3
J	173.2	112.9	133.3	1.084	878	386	7.9	276	210	153.2
J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	533	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	190.7	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,150	435	10.0	268	275	128.7
M	191.8	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,327	444	10.4	273	273	123.7
A	190.2	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,299	512	10.6	276	264	119.3
M	191.5	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,422	474	10.9	291	252	115.2
J	195.1	148.0	157.1	1.226	1,242	463	11.2	289	241	119.1
J	196.1	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,162	450	11.3	287	230	126.0
A	194.9	153.6	160.3	1.236	1,152	400	11.4	282	227	124.5
S	210.9	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,109	481	11.7	291	231	123.1
O	203.2	158.5	163.8	1.257	1,235	491	12.1	275	251	125.1
N	204.2	159.5	164.9	1.268	1,138	455	12.7	300	272	123.6
D	209.7	163.1	167.0	1.277	1,131	601	..	300	..	122.4

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾ Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽³⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED ⁽²⁾ Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS ⁽³⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽³⁾		PRICES		WAGE RATES		
	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽¹⁾ Wool		Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly				
	Weekly average					Including Munitions		Index of volume 1938 = 100	1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100		
	Thousand tons		Million pounds		Thousands							
1926	2,428	69	..	..	1,737						
1929	4,960	185	..	..	1,178						
1933	3,983	135	..	..	2,508						
1937	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99			
1938	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101			
1939	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102			
1940	4,290	250	11.91	..	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12		
1941	3,957	238	8.25	54.2	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22		
1942	3,930	244	8.10	48.0	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130		
1943	3,815	251	7.62	39.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36		
1944	3,688	233	6.85	37.3	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43		
1945	3,506	227	6.13	39.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50		
1946	3,646	244	6.96	53.3	392	68.6	99.0	172.7	131	161-62		
1946 J	3,410	229*	6.23*	37.0	360					169.6	131	153
F	3,607	247	6.86	46.3	388	63.2	83.9	169.4	131	157		
M	3,772*	256	6.96	50.4	404					169.7	131	157-58
A	3,440	252	6.36	51.2	403					170.3	131	158
M	3,921	262	7.45*	51.2	406	68.7	98.1	170.8	132	159-60		
J	3,586*	240	6.58	54.8	408					171.0	131	160-61
J	3,492	226*	6.92*	52.3	392					174.1	132	161
A	3,065	226	6.55	50.1	395	70.1	103.5	174.3	132	163-64		
S	3,759*	238	7.18	59.7	389					174.9	131	163-64
O	3,891	254*	7.81*	63.0	394					175.1	131	164
N	3,896	264	7.82	59.4	395	72.2	110.8	176.5	131	164		
D	3,629*	236	6.86	64.7	396					177.3	132	165
1947 J	3,707	240*	7.03*	52.5	437					179.1	132	165
F	3,777	206	3.65	39.5	1,914	66.7	100.5	180.7	131	165		
M	3,844*	196	7.05	35.7	810					181.0	132	165-66
A	3,672	236*	7.10*	56.5	460					184.5	131	165-66
M	3,794*	244	7.46	67.0	361	77.0	102.0	186.4	131	166		
J	3,851*	254	6.96	56.7	299					187.2	131	166-67
J	3,332	212*	7.18*	65.9	281					190.6	101 ⁽⁴⁾	166-67
A	3,344	234	6.86	49.7	273	88.2	113.9	191.2	100	167-68		
S	3,779*	266	7.11	61.6	262					192.5	101	169
O	4,021	275*	7.92	66.6	280					196.6	101	170
N	4,257	273	293					199.9	..	173

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 4

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1938	2,476	9	687	800	3,972	630	560	-- 21	5,141
1939	2,565	32	776	901	4,274	726	582	-- 1	5,581
1940	2,922	193	1,120	1,001	5,236	826	655	+ 23	6,740
1941	3,555	386	1,480	1,123	6,544	1,048	755	+ 56	8,403
1942	4,219	641	1,717	1,696	8,273	1,073	900	+ 241	10,487
1943	4,703	910	1,723	1,605	8,941	1,126	929	+ 248	11,244
1944	4,869	1,068	1,755	1,904	9,596	1,123	881	+ 220	11,820
1945	4,859	1,132	1,911	1,742	9,644	1,000	792	+ 178	11,614
1946(r)	5,195	340	1,903	2,179	9,617	1,239	815	-- 15	11,656
1947(p)	6,125	83	2,060	2,467	10,735	1,538	835	-- 56	13,052

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure			Gross Home Investment				Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
	Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing	Inventories	Exports of goods and services ⁽¹⁾	Imports of goods and services			
Million dollars									
1938	3,714	—	721	576	7	1,359	-1,257	+ 21	5,141
1939	3,817	—	760	554	329	1,449	-1,328	—	5,581
1940	4,334	—	1,182	713	368	1,792	-1,626	+ 23	6,740
1941	4,979	—	1,776	995	218	2,458	-1,967	+ 56	8,403
1942	5,508	1,002	2,883	931	333	2,347	-2,275	+ 242	10,487
1943	5,822	518	3,781	828	- 42	3,443	-2,858	+ 248	11,244
1944	6,235	960	4,145	756	- 83	3,566	-3,539	+ 220	11,820
1945	6,782	1,041	2,717	865	- 294	3,576	-2,895	+ 178	11,614
1946(r)	7,682	107	1,736	1,321	475	3,170	-2,850	+ 15	11,656
1947(p)	8,711	38	1,462	2,042	780	3,538	-3,576	+ 57	13,052

⁽¹⁾Excludes UNRRA and Mutual Aid included under government expenditures.

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(r)Revised

(p)Preliminary

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING						MANU- FACTURES	
			Metals			Fuels				
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1946 J	160.1	108.3	76.5	67.2	74.1	84.1	137.9	126.1	159.5	170.1
F	158.7	99.6	76.6	69.9	69.5	82.1	136.3	124.8	144.6	169.7
M	161.5	104.8	79.9	69.9	74.9	95.4	133.5	123.9	158.3	172.0
A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
I	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.6	116.4	93.5	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.7
N	178.4	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.8
D	180.2 ⁽¹⁾	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	193.0 ⁽¹⁾

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL		Foods and Beverages								
			Foods								
	Total	Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed		
			Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen- trated milk	Total		
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3	
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5	
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7	
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0	
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4	
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8	
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3	
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1	
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5	
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3	
1946 J	165.5	179.2	168.5	175.1	217.0	156.0	121.5	110.4	183.3	187.7	
F	166.2	184.2	174.3	153.6	197.2	132.8	115.2	103.9	192.2	189.9	
M	166.7	178.5	166.0	153.1	176.7	141.4	124.7	111.9	238.3	187.4	
A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1	
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3	
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6	
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7	
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3	
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1	
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4	
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4	
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1	
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2	
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2	
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9	
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2	
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9	
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6	
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0	
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9	
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2	
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0	
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2	
D	175.9 ⁽¹⁾	183.4	166.7	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1	

⁽¹⁾Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										Rubber Products	
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products						
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco			
	Flour and feed Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco			
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9		
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6		
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7		
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4		
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6		
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9		
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6		
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3		
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9		
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8		
1946 J	192.3	147.9	220.5	307.2	208.3	241.0	188.9	301.3	139.3	199.3		
F	191.0	149.5	222.3	293.5	221.8	190.9	188.9	224.9	129.0	207.4		
M	186.8	96.2	227.1	298.4	235.9	163.6	191.7	190.9	105.5	214.5		
A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6		
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2		
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7		
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6		
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0		
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0		
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5		
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0		
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6		
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4		
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9		
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9		
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9		
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8		
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0		
I	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6		
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3		
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9		
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9		
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4		
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1		

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
J	176.4	176.8	176.1	158.8	129.2	205.5	219.6	127.9	154.5	144.0
F	171.3	180.5	164.8	161.4	128.1	207.2	229.4	134.3	157.3	146.1
M	173.0	175.2	171.4	166.4	136.6	210.4	231.2	137.9	158.7	147.4
A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	176.9	166.5

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products,			Petroleum and Coal Products				Chemical Products		
	Pulp and paper		Printing and Publishing	Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Petroleum refining	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
	Pulp	Paper								
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1946 J	147.7	137.8	141.2	156.7	159.9	153.0	151.8	120.2	168.4	191.3
F	148.5	142.0	132.0	157.0	166.9	145.6	137.7	131.8	166.9	214.0
M	152.0	139.7	144.3	164.4	162.3	166.8	156.3	142.0	168.2	232.9
A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	173.7	154.3	166.2	..	..	..	..	..	164.0	240.1

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	Total	Wood Products	DURABLE MANUFACTURES						Transportation Equipment	
			Iron and Steel Products						Wire and wire products	Total
			Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products			Motor vehicles
	Total		Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1946 J	177.8	143.8	201.4	192.4	210.4	203.3	219.3	135.1	194.4	64.8
F	175.5	142.2	197.9	199.0	209.6	213.8	206.9	126.7	189.7	62.2
M	181.1	141.3	197.1	199.7	231.3	208.7	188.3	129.9	207.9	87.0
A	184.8	116.3	199.7	202.6	208.3	211.1	195.9	139.2	237.1	130.8
M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	218.6	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	219.7	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	222.2 ⁽¹⁾	149.0	216.0	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	231.2	152.9

⁽¹⁾Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - concluded

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products					
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement and concrete products	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products		
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	115.9	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.9	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	112.3	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	146.9	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	174.6	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	182.7	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	152.2	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.5	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	174.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	276.2	209.6	203.2	159.2	
1946 J	129.7	82.8	181.6	141.0	64.1	246.0	485.9	195.1	263.3	151.8	
F	130.7	83.0	192.1	172.9	95.9	227.4	366.2	197.1	259.5	152.9	
M	145.3	95.3	198.3	200.5	112.6	215.8	316.2	212.9	241.9	155.6	
A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	277.7	210.9	201.9	164.1	
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	203.3	223.0	164.4	166.5	
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	199.3	219.7	148.2	164.5	
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	201.1	199.2	165.5	168.2	
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	185.9	192.5	166.5	164.3	
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	201.7	192.6	178.1	155.2	
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	203.7	218.3	212.0	155.3	
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	278.3	225.6	215.8	154.0	
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	394.8	228.4	221.7	158.3	
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	536.4	225.0	299.0	173.4	
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	445.8	221.3	305.0	172.5	
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	397.7	234.6	299.0	174.1	
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	307.1	241.8	224.2	174.6	
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	233.7	243.5	182.0	180.3	
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	241.0	232.3	161.4	180.9	
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	282.4	232.7	162.7	184.4	
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	249.2	240.9	159.4	174.0	
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	266.4	238.2	184.4	170.6	
O	194.5	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	282.0	248.8	221.4	169.0	
N	209.1	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	357.2	264.9	204.5	156.0	
D	222.5 ⁽¹⁾	128.7	312.1 ⁽¹⁾	..	250.6	274.2	..	251.0	244.7	160.8	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1945		1946				1947		
	Nov. 17	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	Nov. 9	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,498	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,848	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934
Employed.....	4,326	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,733	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847
Agricultural, Total.....	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	1,071	931	1,163	1,299	1,068
Not at work in survey week.....	(-)	13	11	10	16	15	12	14	19
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	93	90	164	128	108	92	138	146	118
At work 24 hours or over.....	957	980	1,099	1,179	947	824	1,013	1,139	931
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,662	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779
Not at work in survey week.....	83	92	110	194	88	124	92	254	93
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	149	132	146	116	144	152	138	120	154
At work 24 hours or over.....	3,036	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,430	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532
Unemployed.....	172	213	126	117	115	141	91	73	87
Persons not in the Labour Force.....	3,835	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,018	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	246	289	283	293	284	297	279	292	270
Going to school.....	568	638	579	41	588	635	600	19	592
Keeping house.....	2,689	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,815	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901
Retired or voluntarily idle.....	303	317	292	705	304	359	300	701	296
Other.....	29	36	24	23	27	20	17	(-)	10
Armed Forces.....	465	277	122	65	48	39	35	34	33
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	1,071	931	1,163	1,299	1,068
Farm operators.....	635	659	696	706	656	608	675	700	661
Paid workers.....	125	116	157	188	125	69	122	167	116
Unpaid family workers.....	298	308	421	423	290	254	366	431	291
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,662	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779
Paid workers.....	2,794	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,153	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218
Employers.....	129	130	145	150	162	147	156	150	153
Own account workers.....	294	290	297	307	305	348	343	343	349
Unpaid family workers.....	51	38	39	45	42	54	48	58	59

(-) Signifies less than 10,000.

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Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 7

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1946 J	34	139	18	102	85	20	398
F	36	138	18	105	87	19	403
M	35	142	19	106	90	20	412
A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Total			Lumber and its Products		
				Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.25	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1946 J	107.1	121.2	29.49	101.9	113.3	31.30	96.3	114.3	25.25
F	108.8	135.4	32.43	103.8	129.9	35.23	96.9	129.9	28.51
M	108.7	135.3	32.43	103.8	128.7	34.90	98.8	135.8	29.26
A	110.1	138.7	32.82	105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4	28.97
M	110.8	137.1	32.24	107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9	28.57
J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.4	39.22	117.9	175.8	42.08	121.6	202.0	35.19

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods									
	Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06	
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23	
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64	
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19	
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85	
1946 J	100.5	108.8	32.70	98.7	103.0	30.59	149.2	178.6	30.90	
F	102.7	126.9	37.35	100.3	122.8	35.76	152.7	199.4	33.69	
M	101.9	123.6	36.67	101.8	124.9	35.84	156.9	205.1	33.72	
A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5	34.38	
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9	34.32	
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73	
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29	
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10	
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07	
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60	
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27	
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08	
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23	
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71	
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17	
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23	
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71	
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79	
J	106.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84	
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87	
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99	
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59	
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42	
D	109.7	158.7	44.03	116.2	172.8	42.62	182.9	303.1	43.82	

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods				
	Electrical Apparatus		Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total				
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Total	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly earnings		
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	June 1, 1941 = 100	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.50	
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28	
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55	
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24	
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27	
1946 I	128.2	146.9	31.25	113.1	131.7	28.59	112.0	130.1	27.57	
F	133.2	161.0	32.97	116.1	146.6	30.99	113.7	142.3	29.69	
M	134.0	163.5	33.26	116.2	147.9	31.28	113.5	143.3	29.98	
A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8	30.30	
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8	29.89	
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80	
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23	
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68	
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82	
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08	
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17	
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07	
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29	
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82	
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17	
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38	
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67	
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32	
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18	
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65	
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83	
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21	
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86	
D	170.6	260.4	41.25	139.4	226.3	40.36	125.6	194.6	36.44	

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Textile Products		Average weekly earnings Dollars	Pulp and Paper Products		Average weekly earnings Dollars	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100		Average weekly earnings Dollars
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100		Employment	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100		Employment	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1946 J	98.7	112.0	21.68	116.9	129.3	32.56	217.6	299.4	27.37
F	102.8	131.6	24.47	119.2	140.6	34.75	217.0	285.0	26.12
M	104.4	135.9	24.89	119.9	142.5	34.99	214.5	316.0	29.31
A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.1	30.12	140.2	208.8	44.24	253.4	493.3	38.81

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1946 J	84.1	97.7	36.59	130.8	156.3	32.53	126.7	151.2	39.01
F	85.1	106.4	39.41	131.0	155.6	32.31	123.7	148.4	39.25
M	86.3	108.6	39.67	132.1	160.0	32.94	122.8	153.3	40.83
A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.6	139.7	46.21	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.9	194.2	44.85

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total		Building Construction			Average weekly earnings	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Aggregate payrolls
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls				
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100				
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1946 J	77.5	97.8	28.98	85.7	86.7	29.21	121.3	148.3	19.80
F	73.7	100.1	31.24	86.0	100.9	33.83	123.1	155.8	20.36
M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	125.4	198.8	36.51	153.0	216.4	40.79	140.7	213.2	24.95

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 — concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings June 1, 1941 = 100	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings June 1, 1941 = 100	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings June 1, 1941 = 100
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1946 J	123.5	140.2	26.74	116.7	138.2	34.14	110.2	127.6	29.92
F	113.9	135.0	27.92	117.1	139.1	34.25	109.5	135.5	31.97
M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
I	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	144.5	195.2	32.03	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.8	193.7	38.20

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1946 J	112.4	140.0	26.35	104.9	134.6	28.95	121.6	170.8	29.30
F	114.1	141.1	26.15	102.6	141.1	31.07	118.5	168.9	29.73
M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.2	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	119.4	178.0	33.61	142.7	234.4	34.30

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly earnings	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly earnings	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1946 J	109.2	130.5	28.72	106.8	117.7	29.96	116.1	136.3	31.18
F	108.3	138.2	30.65	107.8	128.3	32.35	112.3	137.2	32.43
M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.8	200.9	36.81	126.8	184.7	39.49	130.0	183.2	37.38

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1946 J	112.6	136.9	31.60	121.9	148.7	32.49	121.3	137.3	32.10
F	106.9	131.1	31.85	119.3	151.9	33.97	118.5	145.1	34.74
M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.3	186.7	36.57	140.3	205.4	39.14	150.5	215.7	40.84

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	.	.	.	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	.	.	.	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	.	.	.	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1946 J	136.9	157.9	26.22	112.5	126.6	28.81	102.0	124.6	25.62
F	141.1	177.8	28.63	113.4	140.8	31.81	96.9	126.7	27.40
M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	121.9	175.0	32.50	131.8	190.7	37.16	121.8	188.9	32.66

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
 Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate	Average weekly earnings
		payrolls			payrolls			payrolls	
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1946 J	112.9	128.4	30.58	112.0	128.1	26.46	104.4	113.0	29.82
F	113.6	136.8	32.39	109.7	132.5	27.91	105.1	123.7	32.31
M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
I	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	129.5	188.7	39.04	122.5	176.2	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 — concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls		Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls		Average weekly earnings	Employment
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		June 1, 1941 = 100
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1946 J	78.9	71.4	34.17	120.7	133.4	28.16	139.2	160.2	30.40
F	99.2	110.7	42.12	116.2	136.8	29.97	135.9	169.7	33.00
M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.66	135.8	184.8	34.67	163.3	235.2	38.30

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11

First of month

	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945 D	67.0	74.0	60.6	70.8	53.6	63.9	58.3	55.0	71.9	71.6
1946 J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7
F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2
M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.5	92.8	78.3	91.6	68.7	84.3	75.2	67.9	100.2	91.3

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Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
 Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - continued

First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945 D	49.9	48.0	54.3	51.6	65.6	67.9	64.3	69.9	78.5	76.3
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.1	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	92.0	97.0	99.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - concluded

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION SERVICES		
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores			
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts							
Cents per hour										
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..	..
1945 D	73.9	87.2	81.1	73.5	79.4	93.7	85.2	81.7	44.0	
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3	43.8	
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8	43.9	
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4	
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4	
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8	
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8	
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7	
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5	
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9	
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3	
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3	
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9	
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3	
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9	
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5	
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7	
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0	
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3	
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1	
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6	
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5	
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7	
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1	
D	98.7	95.9	111.5	93.4	97.6	111.9	104.8	96.5	55.9	

Average Hours Worked per Week**TABLE 12**

		MANUFACTURING							
Total		Durable Goods				Non-durable Goods			
	Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products		Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945 D	44.8	44.9	44.1	46.0	43.6	45.3	44.2	44.6	45.4
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	42.7	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.2	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 12 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945 D	43.8	43.6	46.8	44.9	43.6	44.6	41.9	45.5	41.0
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	41.8	46.2	43.4	42.0	43.6	38.9	45.7	41.1

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 13

First of month

	Total	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES
		Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Electrical apparatus	Textile products					
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	37.2	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	22.7
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	42.5	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	25.3
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	43.1	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	26.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	41.6	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	25.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	35.8	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	24.2
1946 F M	24.6 24.4	12.4 12.4	35.9 35.6	33.1 33.0	57.2 56.9	53.7 54.6	7.8 7.7	56.6 55.8	43.9 43.2	22.9 22.7
A M J	24.1 23.7 23.6	12.2 12.0 11.9	35.4 34.9 34.5	33.2 32.4 31.9	56.5 56.2 56.1	54.4 54.2 54.1	7.5 7.1 7.1	55.5 55.5 55.7	42.9 43.1 42.5	22.6 22.5 22.3
J A S	23.3 23.2 23.6	11.8 11.6 11.6	34.4 34.1 34.5	31.7 31.7 32.1	56.3 55.6 55.5	54.4 54.5 54.4	6.9 7.0 7.0	55.3 55.4 54.1	42.2 41.5 42.0	22.1 21.9 22.0
O N D	24.1 23.7 23.7	11.7 11.4 11.5	35.1 34.8 34.7	32.3 31.0 31.9	55.7 55.5 55.5	54.7 54.7 54.6	6.8 6.5 6.5	54.4 54.8 54.9	41.9 42.7 44.3	22.2 21.8 22.1
1947 J F M	23.1 23.3 23.2	11.6 11.6 11.5	33.9 34.3 34.4	31.7 32.6 32.6	54.3 54.7 55.1	55.0 54.8 55.0	6.6 6.5 6.4	54.5 54.5 54.2	43.9 40.9 40.7	22.0 21.6 21.7
A M J	23.1 23.0 22.6	11.4 11.3 11.2	34.3 34.1 33.7	32.3 32.5 31.9	54.7 54.9 54.9	54.7 54.6 54.1	6.4 6.3 6.4	53.7 53.5 53.7	41.1 40.5 40.1	21.7 21.8 21.2
J A S	22.5 22.2 22.3	11.1 10.9 10.9	33.6 33.1 33.4	31.6 31.3 31.3	54.5 54.3 54.5	53.5 53.2 52.4	6.4 6.4 6.5	53.5 53.3 53.4	40.1 39.7 39.6	21.1 20.7 20.8
O N D	22.9 23.0 23.0	10.9 10.9 11.1	34.4 34.4 34.4	31.6 31.0 31.5	54.9 55.4 55.1	52.8 52.7 52.6	6.5 6.4 6.3	53.6 53.4 52.9	40.2 40.6 42.1	21.0 21.0 21.2

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 14

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies ⁽²⁾
	Thousands		Thousands	days		Million Dollars			Thousands	
1941	..	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	.93	18	.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1946 J	146.0	102.7	41.38	2,193	4.49	5.31	6.93	318.4	233	84
F	162.0	139.2	53.33	2,902	5.90	4.81	6.33	318.8	264	75
M	154.8	156.2	49.49	3,462	9.93	6.32	8.36	317.2	266	82
A	124.0	158.2	35.06	3,446	4.29	4.83	6.36	319.3	243	112
M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	60
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	
		Thousand man-working days								
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1946 J F M	20.6 12.4 46.1	6.3 0.9 1.0	— — 1.6	8.9 — —	— — 1.7	— 5.8 1.9	3.1 2.5 2.9	1.0 — 0.4	— — —	— 0.1 0.8
A M J	47.1 564.9 935.2	1.0 0.5 0.2	8.0 5.0 —	— — 57.0	— — 4.5	3.9 13.4 129.3	2.7 2.4 6.8	0.1 500.9 600.7	0.2 — 37.3	— — —
J A S	918.3 867.3 657.6	0.7 0.8 —	— 200.0 180.0	250.0 0.3 —	1.6 78.3 16.3	142.7 4.3 3.8	4.8 4.3 —	— — 50.0	80.2 70.0 —	— — —
O N D	393.3 33.9 23.8	0.2 — —	— — —	113.0 — —	— — —	0.4 0.5 0.2	3.3 1.6 0.5	43.6 13.0 0.5	30.0 — —	— 0.4 —
1947 J F M	28.5 199.7 378.1	0.3 0.2 —	— — —	— 0.3 —	0.5 2.4 0.1	— 0.5 0.5	0.5 0.2 0.3	— — —	— — —	— — —
A M J	363.9 365.4 166.4	0.4 6.3 1.5	0.1 0.1 —	— 0.3 —	0.4 3.2 —	9.1 5.0 10.4	4.0 5.0 4.0	0.8 2.8 10.2	0.4 0.4 —	1.8 0.2 —
J A S	24.4 52.3 276.9	1.7 13.2 201.0	— — —	— 5.0 5.4	0.5 1.1 11.5	6.2 2.0 2.0	3.0 4.1 13.1	7.2 — —	— — —	— 0.7 —
O N D	428.2 119.6	277.1 2.7	— —	— 10.0	54.0 43.5	11.1 —	2.0 —	8.8 0.4	— —	1.1

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15 — concluded.

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING					Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service				
	Other	Iron	Electrical	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics Chemicals and miscel- laneous			Coal	Other						
		and Steel	apparatus												
Thousand man-working days															
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6					
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8					
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3					
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7					
J	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.8	0.1	—	—					
F	0.2	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1					
M	3.6	24.8	—	0.4	1.0	—	4.9	0.2	0.6	0.3					
A	1.0	10.5	—	—	3.0	4.0	12.7	—	—	—					
M	13.3	—	11.0	—	2.2	—	3.1	5.6	5.1	2.4					
J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9					
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3					
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5					
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—					
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4					
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9					
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1					
1947	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2					
J	—	—	—	—	—	9.5	180.0	4.5	—	0.5					
F	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.4	—	360.1	—	0.1	0.3					
M	4.5	—	0.6	—	0.1	11.5	—	—	—	—					
A	15.5	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.0	—	—	0.2					
M	17.2	—	—	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1					
J	2.8	0.2	—	0.9	4.0	—	131.2	—	0.4	0.8					
J	2.5	—	—	1.1	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.2	1.3					
A	7.9	0.4	—	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.4	3.1					
S	20.9	0.6	—	4.4	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.0					
O	26.2	0.8	0.1	3.7	7.5	—	0.1	5.0	30.0	0.8					
N	12.1	—	—	1.4	10.3	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.3					
D	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or first of month

	Total	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX						Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
		Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1		106.1	..	120.9
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8		105.0	..	117.4
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3		98.2	..	95.7
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	102.0
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.6
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.2
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.2
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
J	119.9	132.8	112.3	107.1	122.6	119.5	110.9	126.3	124.6
F	119.9	132.5	112.3	107.1	122.7	120.1	110.9	126.2	..
M	120.1	133.1	112.3	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	126.7	..
A	120.8	135.1	112.3	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	127.8	126.1
M	122.0	137.7	112.6	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	129.5	..
J	123.6	142.1	112.6	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	132.1	..
J	125.1	144.2	112.6	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	134.4	..
A	125.6	144.7	112.6	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	135.1	130.5
S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0	..
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9	..
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	..
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	..
J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.2
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	..
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS						
	Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
				1926 = 100					
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8
1946 J	104.6	97.2	123.1	91.8	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.8
F	105.3	97.2	117.1	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.8
M	105.6	97.4	120.6	92.3	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.8
A	108.4	97.8	122.6	92.5	79.0	86.8	76.0	121.5	114.8
M	109.0	98.5	131.1	92.7	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8
J	109.3	98.7	130.4	92.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8
J	109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8
A	109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8
S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	137.6
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	77.3	122.4	137.6
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6
A	122.9	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9
M	125.3	111.4	120.3	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9
J	127.8	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2
J	129.1	113.5	122.2	115.4	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2
A	130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0
S	133.8	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	185.7
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5
									129.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS								
		Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1946 J	108.3	130.7	106.5	97.0	111.9	108.9	151.9	115.3	101.0	82.4
F	109.2	134.5	114.1	97.0	111.9	110.7	153.7	115.3	101.3	84.0
M	108.9	132.5	108.0	97.0	111.9	110.2	153.1	115.3	101.0	86.1
A	112.7	138.7	105.1	97.0	111.9	110.7	156.3	120.6	105.4	84.6
M	113.3	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.7	160.5	120.6	104.8	86.0
J	114.6	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.6	171.7	124.5	103.7	87.2
J	115.8	144.5	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	165.7	124.4	105.0	99.9
A	115.6	150.9	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	160.1	121.3	105.3	102.7
S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.2	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.5	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	183.0	129.5	120.9	88.1
M	128.0	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	125.5	184.7	129.6	132.5	91.6
J	129.6	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.6	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.6	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.8	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.1	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.0	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.0	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
		1926 = 100								
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1946 J	91.8	82.5	91.1	68.9	49.0	94.7	108.8	125.2	99.9	131.2
F	92.2	82.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	108.8	125.4	99.9	131.2
M	95.5	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	108.8	122.5	99.9	131.2
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	128.9	100.7	131.2
M	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.5	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	132.0	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7	149.0
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7	149.0
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	121.2	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	94.7	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	123.9	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	131.1	131.1	136.4	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	132.2	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	165.0	123.6	192.2
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6	192.2
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6	192.2
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
J	161.9	105.1	117.4	104.8	124.2	94.0	105.5	110.3	80.9	86.8
F	162.5	105.1	118.2	104.8	125.0	97.6	105.5	110.3	87.8	86.8
M	153.7	105.1	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	87.8	86.8
A	172.1	105.1	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	87.8	86.8
M	172.1	105.4	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	172.1	113.8	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3	86.8
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	127.6	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	132.5	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1946 J	62.1	59.1	102.4	109.1	125.0	123.2	104.4	79.8	130.6	105.1
F	62.1	59.1	102.4	109.1	125.0	123.4	104.4	79.8	130.6	105.1
M	62.1	59.1	102.2	108.8	125.0	123.2	104.4	79.8	130.6	104.6
A	62.1	59.1	102.9	109.1	125.0	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
M	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	108.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	111.4	124.8	134.8	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.2	113.2	113.0	128.0	138.7	123.9	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	165.9	112.6	114.4	128.1	138.8	123.9	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.0	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizers
			1926 = 100							
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1946 J	74.1	95.7	87.4	87.3	91.1	139.3	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
F	74.1	95.7	87.4	87.3	91.1	139.3	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
M	74.1	95.4	87.4	87.3	91.1	139.3	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
A	74.1	95.6	87.4	87.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
M	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	98.2	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	80.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
J	109.9	110.9	88.4	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.8	88.9	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	117.4	85.9
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	150.4	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										Farm prices of agricul- tural products	
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Consumers Goods			Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products				
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco				Total	Field	Animal		
1926 = 100												
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..		
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..		
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7		
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0		
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8		
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8		
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2		
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1		
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8		
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3		
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	109.7	101.7	123.0	177.3		
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	111.9	101.0	130.1	184.1		
1946 J	106.0	95.3	97.8	103.6	128.1	105.2	109.6	100.4	125.0	179.1		
F	106.9	95.5	98.1	103.8	128.5	108.1	110.3	100.9	126.0	180.3		
M	107.0	96.0	99.0	104.0	128.6	108.2	110.3	100.9	126.1	180.6		
A	108.2	98.6	100.9	106.8	135.2	115.1	110.7	101.2	126.5	182.8		
M	109.1	98.6	101.0	107.5	135.2	114.8	111.5	101.9	127.7	184.8		
J	109.8	98.7	101.4	108.3	135.2	114.8	112.7	102.1	130.5	186.9		
J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	113.8	103.7	130.6	188.4		
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	111.5	100.9	129.3	187.8		
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	110.9	100.0	129.2	184.4		
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	113.3	99.9	135.8	183.9		
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	113.8	100.0	137.1	184.6		
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	113.9	100.1	137.0	185.3		
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	114.4	100.1	138.3	186.5		
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	126.3	115.5	100.8	140.1	186.9		
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	126.7	116.4	101.7	141.0	189.2		
A	125.6	111.8	110.8	115.1	152.4	127.6	116.9	101.7	142.4	190.3		
M	128.1	113.4	112.5	118.1	160.2	127.5	118.5	103.6	143.4	191.9		
J	129.3	115.6	116.5	119.1	164.0	132.4	119.2	104.1	144.4	194.8		
J	131.0	116.2	117.5	120.5	165.5	134.2	120.1	106.6	142.7	194.9		
A	133.1	117.1	118.9	121.7	167.7	135.5	120.0	106.3	142.8	196.5		
S	133.5	123.0	121.6	129.0	170.8	136.1	120.4	107.4	142.2	200.1		
O	138.6	127.5	124.7	132.6	185.4	144.0	122.9	109.5	145.2	200.2		
N	142.5	131.4	130.0	137.7	186.9	144.2	126.5	114.0	147.5	203.9		
D	145.1	132.0	130.8	139.6	189.2	144.8	130.7	115.1	156.8	208.3		

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Hydraulic	Thermal	PRODUCTION			EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION		
			Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours									
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,308	75	3,383	3,049	334	215	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,718	749	206	3,261	2,602	659
1946 J	3,337	91	3,429	2,825	604	199	3,230	2,709	521
F	3,103	80	3,183	2,465	718	179	3,004	2,358	646
M	3,459	79	3,537	2,703	834	219	3,318	2,590	728
A	3,439	68	3,506	2,654	853	236	3,270	2,535	735
M	3,548	67	3,616	2,742	874	237	3,379	2,620	758
J	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680
J	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669
A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	84	3,589	2,896	694	152	3,437	2,785	652
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,185	771	183	3,774	3,062	712
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,087	640	187	3,541	2,969	572
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,280	637	189	3,729	3,159	569
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,190	561	217	3,534	3,064	469
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	248	3,393	3,008	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	154	3,435	3,072	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216

Electric Power

TABLE 19 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	CONSUMPTION								
		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours								
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	517	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	160	60	51	235
1946 I	3,230	1.13	55	43	1,428	1,171	176	64	56	236
F	3,004	1.11	49	35	1,375	1,062	160	58	50	214
M	3,318	0.98	51	43	1,567	1,122	176	62	51	244
A	3,270	1.03	49	48	1,549	1,115	167	58	48	236
M	3,379	0.95	52	46	1,629	1,147	166	58	49	231
J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	55	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,437	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,393	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,179	131	59	54	267
S	3,435	1.29	51	45	1,597	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294

Coal and Coke

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE		
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Production			Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Made Available for Use
			Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	200
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	322
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	276
J F M	1,139	458	211	1,808	474	934	160	1,205	45	2,968	316
A	1,092	375	173	1,641	456	837	152	1,303	44	2,900	299
M	1,197	271	121	1,589	515	763	164	1,453	63	2,978	338
A	1,100	192	68	1,360	494	632	144	1,332	63	2,629	283
M	1,138	192	66	1,396	499	662	138	521	69	1,848	275
J	1,019	189	51	1,259	403	638	138	1,511	88	2,682	294
J A S	939	162	54	1,155	318	623	126	3,226	64	4,317	203
A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O N D	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
O	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
N	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	321
J F M	1,109	400	190	1,699	523	812	143	1,289	66	2,922	338
A	689	306	138	1,133	222	618	135	1,179	37	2,275	289
M	543	272	155	970	4	669	139	1,264	38	2,196	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	859	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	871	189	63	1,122	288	593	155	3,297	28	4,391	270
J A S	1,051	120	32	1,203	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,912	267
A	940	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	285
O N D	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
O	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
N	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

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(1)Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Sales		Industrial and Commercial	Sales		
			Shipments	Total		Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾								Million cu. ft.
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200
1946	5,283	639	3,909	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295
1946 J	3,858	680	5,164	4,561	2,556	1,993	2,284	1,525
F	3,047	610	4,790	4,308	2,447	1,842	2,197	1,447
M	3,332	664	4,237	3,451	1,867	1,545	2,150	1,392
A	5,189	644	3,701	2,763	1,496	1,234	2,028	1,285
M	5,932	650	3,494	2,166	1,133	1,008	2,085	1,348
J	5,811	622	3,152	1,771	864	872	1,921	1,243
J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,182	2,827	2,339	2,409	1,603
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,129	2,855	2,259	2,316	1,520
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,751	2,592	2,138	2,188	1,414
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126
O	6,615	724	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295
N	5,609	666	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,252

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS	FUELS				Domestic Consumption						
	Received	Consumed		Net Production	Net Production			Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline	
					Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071					
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189					
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953					
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885					
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036					
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330					
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736					
1946 J	3,603	4,751	4,446	4,170	2,230	1,134	409	4,315	1,711					
F	3,990	4,376	4,006	3,738	1,796	1,124	506	4,039	1,499					
M	4,822	5,183	4,997	4,638	2,258	1,340	622	4,428	2,067					
A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464					
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348					
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030					
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504					
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700					
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290					
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273					
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648					
D	5,689	6,187	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191					
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836					
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681					
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857					
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413					
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797					
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550					
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092					
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938					
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885					
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007					
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020					

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD				
	Fuel Oil		Crude oil	At Refinery			In Market Channels	
	Heavy	Light		Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline		
Thousand barrels								
1939			4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1946 J	1,265	867	3,924	2,219	8,323	4,264	5,098	2,834
F	1,277	844	3,539	2,185	9,040	5,007	4,355	2,427
M	1,224	682	3,178	1,857	10,063	5,606	4,007	2,075
A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,971	2,571
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D								

Metals

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content			Refined lead		
Million pounds												
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9		
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0		
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7		
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4		
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8		
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3		
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7		
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1		
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7		
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	42.7	17.1		
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.1	17.9		
1946	30.9	22.5	28.5	16.9	15.9	18.7	29.5	18.4	23.4	17.4		
J F M	31.5 27.1 31.9	28.2 17.7 27.8	28.4 26.1 26.5	24.8 14.3 21.6	13.8 12.5 15.7	11.5 9.4 18.1	34.1 30.5 31.3	17.2 14.8 31.0	32.7 27.8 31.3	16.0 13.6 30.8		
A M J	31.5 30.6 30.0	21.6 28.2 11.8	30.5 28.6 26.3	18.7 24.8 9.4	18.5 14.7 15.2	30.7 17.3 15.4	30.9 30.1 30.6	27.5 14.0 17.0	30.4 31.8 30.2	27.4 14.0 16.9		
J A S	30.6 29.5 28.5	19.3 37.6 19.7	28.4 27.7 28.8	12.5 26.5 15.1	16.5 15.6 16.0	17.0 29.8 18.2	31.4 29.8 29.0	21.4 17.1 22.5	26.5 27.1 25.8	16.7 16.7 22.4		
O N D	30.1 34.9 31.8	7.9 15.8 34.2	29.4 28.5 25.4	4.7 6.1 24.5	17.2 17.5 17.0	19.2 18.2 19.2	29.7 22.7 26.6	10.4 11.3 15.9	26.3 25.7 27.0	9.9 10.4 13.4		
1947 J F M	28.9 30.3 42.9	19.4 15.4 20.0	26.8 23.1 27.9	9.1 7.4 12.6	19.4 17.1 20.0	21.0 17.4 21.1	25.2 25.3 28.9	18.0 14.5 26.3	26.8 26.5 29.7	17.4 14.3 26.0		
A M J	39.9 41.4 38.8	15.8 31.1 23.5	33.8 37.7 37.5	8.9 21.2 15.9	20.0 19.8 19.7	16.3 27.8 20.0	25.9 25.7 28.7	21.7 30.9 22.0	28.0 29.7 28.9	21.4 30.3 21.4		
J A S	39.5 36.1 35.2	25.2 22.4 18.7	39.9 36.2 35.8	19.5 17.7 11.8	19.6 19.8 15.2	17.9 21.8 16.3	28.1 27.2 26.5	18.1 15.4 31.1	25.0 18.3 27.8	17.9 15.0 24.4		
O N D	45.3 38.1 38.2	22.9 30.6 29.9	36.9 36.2 34.5	13.9 15.5 21.6	23.0 19.7 22.8	20.2 18.7 15.7	25.6 29.3 21.9	16.1 26.8 22.4	28.3 27.5 27.6	15.7 26.1 20.0		

Metals

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM			GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Total ore content		Refined zinc		Million pounds				Thousand fine ounces		
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761	
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828	
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175	
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699	
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379	
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753	
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604	
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436	
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182	
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954	
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497	
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413	
1946	39.3	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	234	220	1,056	348	
1946 J	41.7	38.9	30.1	25.6	21.8	6.2	238	248	1,205	272	
F	39.8	35.3	28.7	24.5	13.3	2.1	229	229	1,042	256	
M	43.0	39.9	31.6	24.9	16.9	7.2	248	233	1,166	111	
A	41.6	37.9	31.9	26.5	23.8	14.2	238	247	1,056	22	
M	40.9	37.0	32.6	27.6	74.6	38.9	240	223	1,038	183	
J	38.9	25.1	31.6	16.6	281.6	35.0	234	225	1,175	34	
J	39.2	34.4	31.9	25.2	393.9	5.2	240	208	1,233	439	
A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467	
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	953	289	
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	929	470	
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	842	1,272	
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	227	171	1,013	367	
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	767	907	
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	893	559	
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,044	1,144	
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	854	918	
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085	
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516	
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921	
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168	
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302	
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714	
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376	
D	35.9	29.1	33.7	22.5	390.4	22.6	275	285	921	627	

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Commercial	For use in chemicals		
	Thousand tons						Thousand barrels			Producers shipments		Thousand tons
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4		
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0		
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7		
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1		
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7		
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7		
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6		
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3		
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8		
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9		
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0		
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	23.0	21.2		
J	36.6	33.5	19	1.9	0.9	783	310	72.0	21.5	32.4		
F	29.7	28.0	22	2.2	0.8	604	273	64.8	22.5	27.8		
M	36.4	34.0	54	2.1	0.7	704	603	72.8	24.8	31.8		
A	47.7	36.6	110	2.6	0.5	850	1,002	72.2	27.4	32.3		
M	52.9	46.7	143	2.8	1.7	857	1,535	75.8	31.3	31.3		
J	47.4	45.8	150	3.5	1.7	1,047	1,459	74.4	28.6	30.8		
J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0		
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5		
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4		
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7		
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1		
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7		
1947 J	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	401	74.6	28.0	33.9		
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4		
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8		
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4		
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	84.5	29.0	36.9		
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0		
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0		
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6		
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2		
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,312	88.4	29.7	33.0		
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,073	86.8	28.5	36.3		
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	633	84.7	19.1	34.6		

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		SILK AND SILK GOODS		
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
	Dec. 1946 = 100										
1946 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1947 J	100.0	102.7	130.2	95.2	98.0	101.2	127.8	106.7	111.6	104.7	
F	104.6	103.0	126.6	98.9	99.9	110.0	131.5	110.9	119.1	104.0	
M	112.4	101.9	120.4	109.0	102.2	125.0	130.1	120.7	134.4	106.6	
A	120.5	137.7	121.7	131.4	110.8	133.0	173.5	118.4	133.8	108.9	
M	160.7	135.8	122.2	148.1	113.1	137.4	148.6	127.6	129.6	115.5	
J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	127.4	119.1	
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	110.7	127.4	
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	119.9	127.1	
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	131.2	126.7	
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	145.5	130.3	
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	143.1	127.1	
D											
		HOSEIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	
Dec. 1946 = 100											
1946 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1947 J	83.4	101.8	103.2	94.8	146.8	105.0	72.9	101.4	95.0	101.2	
F	99.8	104.2	100.5	87.1	163.5	107.6	79.2	102.8	101.8	100.7	
M	108.6	111.7	113.7	81.3	176.1	113.8	89.8	106.4	113.4	100.7	
A	112.6	113.8	113.2	81.3	205.8	128.7	97.7	109.7	114.9	103.2	
M	111.6	118.1	125.3	84.7	257.3	117.8	113.4	113.2	118.4	108.0	
J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7	
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3	
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3	
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3	
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3	
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	206.2	113.2	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4	
D											

Indexes of Value, of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25—concluded

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
	Dec. 1946 = 100										
1946 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1947 J	35.4	112.9	83.2	94.3	93.3	92.1	100.3	99.2	100.1	108.1	
F	36.0	124.1	71.9	92.5	73.3	93.1	103.0	102.0	100.5	111.9	
M	40.4	134.2	85.0	93.1	87.7	95.4	112.5	103.5	108.0	122.7	
A	47.2	145.5	72.8	98.6	66.1	100.1	114.0	108.6	106.8	131.5	
M	61.7	157.5	89.5	101.7	87.2	104.7	118.6	110.3	128.7	135.3	
J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6	
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2	
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2	
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0	
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5	
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7	
D											
ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES			
Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories			
Dec. 1946 = 100											
1946 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1947 J	98.7	104.1	112.1	97.5	108.1	99.2	115.3	105.4	116.5	104.8	
F	105.8	108.6	96.1	99.0	108.8	97.0	163.6	107.4	134.1	102.5	
M	125.2	112.7	109.3	100.9	81.6	96.9	176.5	113.4	150.2	104.6	
A	121.0	117.6	116.3	89.5	78.3	96.1	166.0	116.4	160.6	98.2	
M	127.9	120.5	146.3	89.6	78.1	103.0	163.3	121.3	157.2	99.2	
J	136.1	125.6	136.8	95.0	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9	
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	101.0	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9	
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2	
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3	
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9	
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1	
D											

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption					Stocks ⁽¹⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽¹⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	
	Thousand pounds		Millions			Million lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.	
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	..
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.73
1946 J	2,062	253	77	1,491	17.9	..	10.59	2.42	0.87
F	1,989	234	77	1,105	18.7	..	10.41	2.81	0.71
M	1,750	224	77	967	20.1	122.5	12.00	2.84	0.78
A	1,898	254	76	1,049	19.0	..	11.56	1.64	0.73
M	2,196	259	87	1,158	18.3	..	13.82	1.68	0.75
J	1,992	246	84	1,181	17.0	111.7	13.15	1.72	0.70
J	2,224	233	63	1,179	16.2	..	14.72	1.28	0.61
A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	..	14.47	1.40	0.65
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.58
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.68
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.88
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.79
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.79
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.65
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.63
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.54
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.52
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.56
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.42
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.52
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.55
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.81
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.79
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.66

⁽¹⁾End of period.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	STOCKS		PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				
	End of period		Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Natural	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Mechanical Goods	Wire and Cable
Million pounds												
1926	.	.	.	3.59	.	1.36	.	.	.	.	.	.
1929	.	.	.	6.35	.	2.10	.	.	.	.	.	.
1933	.	.	.	3.67	.	0.63	.	.	.	.	.	.
1937	.	.	.	6.17	.	1.42	.	.	.	.	.	.
1938	.	.	.	5.06	.	1.17	.	.	.	.	.	.
1939	.	.	.	5.90	.	1.40	.	.	.	.	.	.
1940	.	.	.	6.91	.	1.57	.	.	.	.	.	.
1941	.	.	.	9.94	.	1.77	.	.	.	.	.	.
1942				7.87		2.33						
1943	18.29	5.13	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14					
1944	12.09	8.16	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.62	0.17	
1945	8.29	9.20	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.55	0.15	
1946	13.18	10.23	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.66	0.16	
1946 J	6.78	11.19	9.53	1.51	7.72	3.42	9.27	7.07	0.74	0.60	0.16	
F	5.52	9.37	8.55	1.58	7.52	3.14	9.13	6.98	0.82	0.69	0.14	
M	6.72	8.67	8.55	1.87	8.38	3.44	10.29	7.74	1.00	0.85	0.15	
A	6.37	8.45	9.67	1.83	8.53	3.37	10.39	7.98	0.74	0.93	0.15	
M	5.10	7.46	8.30	2.10	8.29	3.18	10.40	7.77	0.90	0.87	0.18	
J	3.98	8.91	10.17	1.57	6.60	3.05	8.18	5.86	0.76	0.76	0.19	
J	4.53	15.81	9.59	0.39	1.32	1.16	1.71	0.50	0.33	0.33	0.11	
A	6.56	20.26	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.25	0.13	
S	9.65	19.58	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.32	0.14	
O	12.88	17.32	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.32	1.53	0.54	0.48	0.16	
N	17.16	13.06	10.38	4.15	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.95	0.17	
D	13.18	10.23	10.72	4.14	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.86	0.19	
1947 J	8.35	9.67	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	1.11	0.20	
F	6.44	10.19	9.01	4.98	6.32	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.76	0.19	
M	10.02	11.97	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.99	0.19	
A	16.10	12.26	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.95	0.19	
M	22.38	11.09	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.94	0.27	
J	22.64	10.05	7.60	5.88	5.69	2.91	11.57	8.70	1.00	1.00	0.21	
J	22.50	8.36	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.66	1.00	0.86	0.13	
A	21.68	9.56	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.68	0.19	
S	18.21	7.50	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	1.10	0.26	
O	16.05	7.78	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	1.14	0.27	
N	11.78	8.62	6.61	7.20	4.39	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.96	0.31	
D	11.79	9.41	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.92	1.13	0.96	0.25	

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands		Thousand doz.		Thousands		Thousand doz.		Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1946 J	845	472	319	90	226	148	147	23	2.0
F	840	390	268	81	209	141	124	22	3.5
M	779	422	226	72	229	138	126	22	2.9
A	682	420	304	62	225	143	73	18	3.2
M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	199	70	8	7.1

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 28 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather Thousand lbs	Upper leather Thousand square feet	Glove and garment leather Thousand square feet	Bag, case and strap leather Thousand sides	Harness leather	Upper leather Thousand square feet	Upper leather Thousand skins	Glove and garment leather Dozen skins	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather Thousand square feet
1926	1,764									
1929	1,548									
1933	1,485									
1937	1,778									
1938	1,447									
1939	1,613									
1940	2,056									
1941	2,193									
1942	2,448									
1943	2,890									
1944	2,552									
1945	2,564									
1946	2,722									
J	2,689	2,787		15	15	1,381				
F	2,699	2,893		14	11	1,390				
M	2,863	3,295		16	13	1,026				
A	2,757	3,673		17	12	1,640				
M	2,862	3,519		17	13	1,473				
J	2,796	3,363		15	11	1,492				
J	2,747	2,871		15	11	1,266				
A	2,501	3,514		15	13	1,248				
S	2,673	3,835		14	13	1,452				
O	2,857	3,718		17	14	1,552				
N	2,610	3,209		16	13	1,905				
D	2,603	2,826		12	13	1,458				
J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 28 — concluded

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
I	892	1,530	218	469	292	3,400	2,783	617
F	899	1,559	247	505	287	3,497	2,818	679
M	986	1,893	261	551	329	4,020	3,214	806
A	952	1,825	252	538	311	3,878	3,120	758
M	1,021	1,901	251	598	331	4,103	3,282	821
J	912	1,682	228	544	289	3,655	2,911	744
J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444

JANUARY, 1948

MANUFACTURING

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾		Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics and Blankets	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
Bale Openings	Production	Production	Production	Shipments		
Number of bales	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards		

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾		Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics and Blankets	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Bale Openings		Production	Production	Production	Shipments	
	Number of bales	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards		
1939	28,408	14,306	21,808	11,149	960	1,432	4,320
1940	37,930	21,175	25,774	16,412	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	40,951	20,004	29,254	17,699	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	41,342	20,564	27,862	17,846	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	35,426	17,653	23,112	15,640	1,187	2,197	6,695
1944	31,320	15,625	21,992	13,873	1,052	2,020	6,587
1945	30,228	15,099	20,442	13,582	1,140	2,108	6,741
1946	30,017	15,001	19,750	13,516	1,083	2,692	6,948
1946 I	32,591	16,292	}	22,300	14,760	1,152	2,794
F	32,934	16,469					7,426
M	34,930	17,417					
A	32,155	16,050	}	19,696	13,651	1,039	2,666
M	33,782	16,832					6,909
J	23,016	11,489					
J	23,532	11,725	}	16,781	11,609	992	2,528
A	25,630	12,859					6,428
S	28,467	14,170					
O	32,110	16,272	}	20,223	14,043	1,149	2,777
N	30,799	15,376					7,028
D	30,252	15,066					
1947 I	28,099	13,718	}	22,573	14,736	{ 1,121 1,146 1,168 }	2,928
F	31,846	15,856					7,290
M	36,795	18,308					
A	32,862	16,387	}	22,091	14,701	{ 1,178 1,214 1,017 }	2,781
M	34,012	16,979					7,072
J	27,803	13,850					
J	27,785	13,805	}	19,561	12,994	{ 893 967 1,040 }	2,482
A	26,135	12,957					..
S	29,912	14,681					
O	31,983	15,742	..	..	..	..	..
N	27,088	13,371	..	..	..	..	..
D	28,942	14,235	..	..	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 30

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES												
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		Slips		
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon			
	Thousands												
			Thousand dozen										
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2			
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5			
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4			
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3			
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5			
1946													
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1			
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2			
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5			
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4			
1947													
1st qtr.	363.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1			
2nd qtr.	223.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8			
3rd qtr.	321.1	109.8	14.1	85.2	56.1	13.0	7.7	15.6	72.5	82.1			
4th qtr.													
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'													
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing						
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants, Cotton	Work Shirts Wool and Mixtures			
							Bib and Waist	Combi-nations					
	Thousands												
	Thousand dozen												
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5			
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7			
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4			
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9			
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9			
1946													
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9			
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3			
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2			
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3			
1947													
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6			
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0			
3rd qtr.	315.1	192.6	25.7	380.6	132.9	147.8	45.0	5.0	44.9	69.2			
4th qtr.													

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1946 J	334.1	0.2	23.8	16.7	24.2	7.5	4.1	31.7	39.0	187.0
F	348.4	0.2	25.5	26.8	34.2	10.5	4.8	30.5	40.4	175.6
M	379.6	0.4	24.9	29.6	45.7	14.0	5.6	30.3	32.3	196.8
A	328.5	1.3	18.2	17.9	58.2	27.1	4.1	7.4	7.5	186.9
M	383.2	1.3	30.2	29.3	111.3	93.3	2.7	7.6	9.5	97.9
J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	329.8	0.1	24.5	16.7	32.0	13.6	2.6	30.7	40.9	168.7
F	369.0	0.1	32.7	20.4	37.5	19.5	5.1	27.4	42.8	183.6
M	404.8	0.4	30.3	20.8	46.4	22.3	5.1	26.7	40.4	212.6
A	351.9	1.3	22.0	19.8	47.1	28.1	7.4	5.5	6.8	214.0
M	415.3	1.6	30.2	21.7	71.7	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.7	210.9
J	550.1	1.5	39.5	38.2	150.4	101.8	9.0	2.3	8.8	198.6
J	612.9	1.9	32.4	39.9	204.8	123.6	8.4	3.7	12.9	185.2
A	585.4	0.8	29.7	31.2	196.4	122.1	5.4	1.5	10.0	188.4
S	518.6	0.7	25.3	23.3	157.4	103.2	4.6	0.8	6.6	196.7
O	438.2	0.3	20.7	17.5	108.8	78.7	0.7	0.3	6.6	204.7
N	310.3	0.3	12.5	5.3	37.8	35.4	0.5	1.4	14.9	202.2
D	276.3	0.4	11.5	3.6	17.3	13.0	0.5	4.3	30.2	195.5

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP					NEWSPRINT			Stocks End of period	
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments				
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export		
Thousand tons										
1926	269.1 ⁽¹⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 ⁽¹⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4	
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9	
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4	
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5	
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4	
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6	
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0	
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4	
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6	
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4	
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8	
J	510.7	319.6	191.0	110.5	328.4	316.3	19.0	297.3	92.5	
F	476.5	296.5	180.1	131.3	308.4	285.3	17.7	267.6	115.5	
M	524.0	327.1	196.9	115.2	334.1	320.4	19.4	301.0	129.3	
A	529.9	331.2	198.7	121.1	337.9	348.1	20.4	327.7	119.1	
M	560.0	352.9	207.1	147.5	359.9	367.3	20.1	347.1	111.8	
J	517.6	327.9	189.7	111.8	334.2	322.8	19.0	303.8	123.2	
J	538.7	338.9	199.8	120.5	357.0	364.6	21.0	343.6	115.6	
A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7	
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9	
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0	
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9	
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8	
1947	J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7	
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4	
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6	
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3	
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4	
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1	
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9	
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6	
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3	
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6	
D	583.4	349.1	234.3	157.2	368.9	370.0	25.6	344.3	44.5	

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽²⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	15.2	239.9	12.2	252.0	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	15.6	228.9	11.2	240.1	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.0	9.8	187.8	6.8	194.6	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1946 J	143.7	10.9	236.5	8.1	244.6	210.9	33.3	177.6	62.6
F	143.2	10.9	226.3	7.6	233.9	186.2	21.3	164.9	28.3
M	157.9	8.4	240.6	8.5	249.1	204.7	15.8	188.8	35.5
A	142.2	13.1	239.5	8.1	247.5	201.2	14.5	186.6	64.8
M	159.1	14.1	251.7	7.9	259.6	209.9	12.2	197.7	71.4
J	129.9	11.7	208.3	6.6	214.9	173.9	8.7	165.2	60.5
J	64.5	6.2	130.8	5.2	135.9	99.9	2.7	97.2	57.2
A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	161.5	11.8	231.3	6.0	237.3	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	..
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	..

⁽¹⁾Excluding producers' interchange.

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⁽²⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1946 J	9.1	10.3	11.8	14.0	6.8	20.7	7.8	0.1	6.6
F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1946 J	4.8	35.4	16.0	4.1	25.7	4.4	177.6	32.4	33.3	243.2
F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		PASSENGER CARS				
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Sales
							Export Total
Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47 ..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41 ..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32 4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65 13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37 11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21 10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51 9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03 8.00
1942	19.02	18.01	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44 1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01 0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01 0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	— 0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95 8.43
J	8.50	7.10	1.39	0.22	1.61	1.10	0.01 1.11
F	7.48	4.56	2.92	0.30	3.22	1.61	— 1.61
M	11.37	6.33	5.04	0.83	5.87	4.73	0.04 4.78
A	16.83	6.97	9.86	0.85	10.71	5.95	0.65 6.60
M	20.02	7.27	12.76	1.10	13.86	7.92	1.14 9.06
J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99 11.75
J	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12 13.57
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73 10.85
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30 10.33
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49 8.17
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27 11.80
D	17.63	8.09	8.54	2.23	10.77	8.85	2.71 11.57
J	19.05	7.63	11.42	2.14	13.56	8.39	3.73 12.12
F	20.81	7.26	13.55	2.45	16.00	10.15	3.20 13.34
M	21.83	7.90	13.93	3.06	16.99	11.60	5.10 16.70
A	22.40	9.15	13.25	3.17	16.42	12.11	4.60 16.71
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.48	3.48 15.96
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.80	3.60 18.40
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.62	2.83 17.45
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	11.77	2.81 14.58
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.16	2.48 18.64
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.43	3.26 18.69
N	23.27	7.12	16.14	2.96	19.10	15.54	2.60 18.14
D	20.40	6.05	14.35	0.36	14.71	12.99	3.85 16.84

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	REFRIGERATORS				DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER									
	Electric Domestic Types			All Types	Production			Factory stocks end of period			Imports		Exports	
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Imports	Exports					
Thousands														
1926														1.23
1929														2.06
1933	1.26			0.12				4.91						0.09
1937	4.34			1.19			11.12							1.41
1938	4.41			1.12	0.46		8.82							2.32
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78		8.66							1.71
1940	4.43			1.75	0.13		9.79							1.42
1941	5.34			0.23	0.19		10.69							0.28
1942	3.15			0.01	0.06		5.60							0.08
1943	0.03			0.01	0.01		1.10							—
1944	0.02			—	—		2.90							0.01
1945	0.20			0.04	—		4.99							0.06
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06		9.95	9.94	0.71		1.23			0.62
1946 J	2.38	2.26	0.58	0.20	—		8.94	8.91	0.65		0.55			0.16
F	3.30	3.31	0.56	0.30	—		9.52	9.39	0.78		0.59			0.32
M	4.19	4.17	0.59	0.63	—		9.70	10.01	0.47		0.68			0.84
A	5.30	5.16	0.72	0.75	0.01		10.45	10.14	0.77		0.27			0.59
M	5.52	5.65	0.59	0.26	—		11.38	10.35	1.80		1.10			0.66
J	5.67	5.64	0.63	0.55	—		9.26	8.64	2.42		0.43			0.18
J	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02		9.22	8.17	3.47		0.49			1.05
A	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02		10.14	11.59	2.01		1.07			0.52
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—		9.38	9.50	1.89		2.57			1.62
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33		11.43	11.91	1.41		1.91			0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14		9.76	10.54	0.63		2.02			0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21		10.21	10.13	0.71		3.06			0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10		12.26	12.07	0.91		3.25			0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26		15.17	15.25	0.84		3.43			0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16		15.80	15.51	1.13		4.04			0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03		16.98	17.13	0.97		4.13			0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30		17.74	17.78	0.93		5.20			2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54		16.71	16.76	0.88		6.42			2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71		14.43	14.49	0.82		5.87			1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62		17.80	17.75	0.87		4.92			1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68		22.33	21.97	1.30		9.51			1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81		21.70	21.83	1.18		10.55			2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72		22.24	22.23	1.19		7.41			1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32		22.78	22.71	1.26		2.46			1.54

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 34—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set
	Table	Console	Total					
			Thousands				Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..
1944	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404
1946 J	34.0	30.1	0.1	31.7	8.6	0.4	—	1,081
F	35.2	33.4	1.4	35.8	8.0	0.7	—	1,452
M	45.9	40.9	1.1	42.2	10.1	0.9	1.6	1,676
A	44.2	42.0	0.8	42.8	11.3	1.9	0.1	1,662
M	52.7	41.0	0.8	45.0	18.7	1.9	0.3	1,891
J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416
J	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618
D								75

⁽¹⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL				BUSINESS					
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs		
								Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Million dollars
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	.83	.40	.54	1.66	1.00	.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	.74	1.08	.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	.08	1.92	2.19	.17	.16	.16	.11	.09	.23
1937	4.68	.48	4.20	4.61	.22	.37	.62	.23	.49	.67
1938	4.59	.65	3.93	5.28	.37	.28	.59	.24	.42	1.09
1939	5.62	.82	4.80	4.58	.39	.31	.62	.27	.40	.82
1940	5.64	.71	4.93	8.72	.21	.21	.73	.32	.41	4.83
1941	7.70	.51	7.19	8.38	.23	.28	.54	.19	.46	4.24
1942	6.61	.07	6.53	8.18	.10	.08	.42	.43	.42	5.49
1943	6.59	.08	6.52	5.08	.10	.11	.51	.20	.24	2.56
1944	10.94	.74	10.20	5.72	.14	.16	1.54	.20	.31	1.09
1945	16.34	.52	15.81	7.19	.28	.27	1.84	.22	.44	.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	.62
J	4.79	.82	3.97	9.19	.21	.59	2.65	1.40	.95	.21
F	9.31	.36	8.95	8.13	.48	.85	1.42	.31	.59	.19
M	15.74	.59	15.15	15.15	.97	.81	1.50	.39	4.85	.18
A	26.88	2.69	24.19	24.14	1.41	1.67	6.13	3.42	1.03	.48
M	32.21	2.41	29.80	22.27	1.75	2.08	2.79	1.36	2.22	.11
J	22.65	.61	22.04	15.22	1.35	1.50	.34	1.88	1.37	.50
J	21.08	1.85	19.23	19.71	1.04	1.67	.74	1.77	1.71	.35
A	19.18	3.07	16.11	14.83	1.75	.85	.40	1.14	3.24	.85
S	13.54	2.43	11.11	16.38	1.54	2.53	1.32	1.41	.65	.41
O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	.90	.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	.90	.50	.61	.61	1.37
J	5.11	.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	.51	.76	7.10	.14
F	7.42	.96	6.46	17.41	.62	.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	.72
M	6.52	.20	6.32	15.29	.98	1.50	.12	1.38	.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	.36
J	17.87	.51	17.35	23.26	.85	1.34	5.19	.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	.86	.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	.83	12.54	11.61	.55	.56	.68	.68	2.05	1.25

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS			INDUSTRIAL		ENGINEERING					
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses	Total	Total	Bridges, Wharves	Dams and Mains	Sewers and Water Streets	Roads and Streets	General Engi- neering
	Million dollars										
1926	1.43	1.05	.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	.66	2.03	2.08	
1929	1.87	2.28	.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29	
1933	.45	.30	.04	.48	.76	3.17	.58	.46	1.38	.75	
1937	.53	.61	.20	.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	.25	2.99	2.34	
1938	.93	.84	.16	.36	1.33	4.41	.80	.29	1.39	.19	
1939	.61	.60	.12	.43	1.90	3.50	.96	.34	1.96	.24	
1940	.51	.67	.11	.71	10.15	4.33	.54	.32	2.40	1.07	
1941	.48	.78	.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	.56	2.09	5.03	
1942	.27	.25	.03	.68	6.17	2.51	.69	.30	1.03	.48	
1943	.36	.15	.02	.85	2.74	2.76	.48	.15	.94	1.19	
1944	.70	.33	.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	.60	.19	1.20	.79	
1945	1.30	.55	.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	.38	.44	1.69	1.76	
1946	1.92	2.44	.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29	
1946 J	.50	1.47	.19	1.02	9.28	4.14	.35	.19	.11	3.49	
F	.98	2.04	.08	1.20	4.23	11.42	.78	1.02	.52	9.09	
M	1.25	3.57	.41	1.22	21.49	5.22	.24	.37	2.68	1.93	
A	1.89	4.01	1.05	3.08	18.84	6.05	.55	1.16	2.74	1.61	
M	3.71	3.52	.74	3.99	18.36	9.37	.35	1.69	5.94	1.39	
J	1.51	3.82	1.14	1.83	9.27	19.26	3.64	1.00	9.57	5.05	
J	6.65	2.05	1.38	2.34	5.69	21.20	1.32	1.08	17.55	1.25	
A	1.55	2.39	.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	.18	.83	7.01	.82	
S	.70	2.01	.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	.90	.53	2.44	.64	
O	1.89	1.76	.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	.73	1.52	4.89	11.87	
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	.61	.91	1.89	2.08	
D	.83	1.17	.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	.20	
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	.90	2.26	7.22	
F	2.77	2.91	.03	.76	8.04	20.59	.51	1.25	.37	18.46	
M	2.29	2.23	.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	.71	
A	3.09	2.77	.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	.84	4.75	.02	
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	.89	3.22	2.33	
J	6.78	3.36	.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46	
J	3.95	1.96	.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	.51	9.17	1.43	
A	3.04	2.66	.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42	
S	4.19	1.82	.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36	
O	3.35	2.51	.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02	
N	6.93	3.01	.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	.64	
D	3.10	1.58	.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	.16	

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	.03	.29	.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	.84	2.26
1929	48.1	.05	1.06	.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	.03	.24	.33	2.7	3.5	.18	.06	.24	.77
1937	18.7	.04	.94	.82	6.0	8.1	.66	.56	.41	1.10
1938	15.6	.15	.88	.60	5.5	6.1	.51	.33	.68	.89
1939	15.6	.08	.79	.47	5.2	6.9	.45	.27	.44	.98
1940	28.8	.18	1.01	.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	.03	2.11	.92	12.9	12.1	.98	.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	.05	1.65	.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	.06	.63	.55	5.2	6.9	.84	.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	.05	.76	.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	.08	1.22	.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1946 J	27.4	—	.20	1.32	12.4	9.0	.33	.26	.90	2.95
F	33.1	.37	.29	.07	5.5	19.1	.83	.43	.95	5.55
M	57.6	—	.23	3.11	26.5	15.7	4.22	.39	3.99	3.53
A	75.9	.06	1.67	1.57	20.5	38.1	2.03	3.59	5.72	2.68
M	82.2	.08	1.15	1.66	22.8	30.0	4.20	2.94	4.76	14.63
J	66.4	.10	.97	6.34	15.5	26.7	2.05	2.30	3.70	8.79
J	67.7	—	1.57	1.64	15.9	32.9	2.63	3.55	4.85	4.58
A	50.4	—	.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
S	44.8	—	.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
O	73.3	.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	.02	.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	.81	.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	.48	2.50
F	53.5	.55	.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	.01	.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	.18	2.48	.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS			RIGID INSU- LATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings
				Production	Producers' Stocks					
	Thousands	Thousands		Millions		Thousands		Thousands		Thousands
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18 8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88 8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61 8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87 10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16 14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45 12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22 13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	129	101	85	3.04 12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	118	101	100	3.54 13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	21.98	17.63	251	166	131	121	4.36 13.48
J	1,054	804	5.86	14.08	16.71	119	128	121	77	4.40 12.01
F	989	864	5.12	13.20	16.84	175	128	92	104	3.38 11.71
M	943	1,095	5.64	14.19	14.05	270	161	101	117	3.60 11.58
A	1,110	1,141	6.57	16.24	12.46	261	137	131	120	3.99 11.58
M	750	1,783	7.41	23.74	14.86	232	186	109	134	4.91 14.28
J	349	1,881	7.05	24.76	16.88	265	149	121	133	4.57 12.12
J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50 12.98
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	276	170	128	150	5.18 15.17
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85 14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67 15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79 16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	172	175	107	4.54 13.82
J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	178	168	88	4.00 15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	187	174	113	3.72 14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16 15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16 16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07 17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77 17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78 18.05
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24 17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23 18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04 19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49 16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	21.40	353	133	115	120	5.30 17.78

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC-TION		EXPORTS ⁽²⁾		IMPORTS		PRODUCTION		
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾	Drain Tile	Sawn	Lumber	Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe, Tubes and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes ⁽³⁾		
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet			Thousand tons		Thousand dollars	
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857		
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259		
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241		
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128		
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026		
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155		
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509		
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349		
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814		
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756		
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092		
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033		
1946	962	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,827		
1946 J	310	15.4	8.4	611	334.1	145.0	2,715	2.1	15.5	6.4	3,845		
F	273	13.1	7.1	476	348.4	127.4	2,209	2.0	12.0	5.5	3,970		
M	604	17.0	9.4	522	379.6	151.2	2,766	2.2	6.5	5.6	4,681		
A	1,002	17.8	10.3	612	328.5	141.0	3,401	2.3	10.0	6.3	5,526		
M	1,533	21.3	14.0	1,187	383.2	141.4	2,480	2.3	9.8	6.7	5,945		
J	1,450	23.3	12.5	1,503	416.8	100.6	3,213	1.8	7.8	5.7	5,488		
J	1,350	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1	5,003		
A	1,229	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1	4,946		
S	1,141	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591		
O	1,189	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217		
N	929	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738		
D	530	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,969		
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	329.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753		
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	369.0	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379		
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	404.8	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,588		
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	351.9	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625		
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	415.3	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707		
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	550.1	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,852		
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	612.9	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777		
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	585.4	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,806		
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	518.6	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586		
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	438.2	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352		
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	310.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717		
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	276.3	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633		

⁽¹⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽²⁾Planks and boards.⁽³⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 37

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	540.2	318.5	413.7	340.8	25.60	28.73	23.41	24.08	23.90
Oats.....bus.	338.1	380.5	381.6	371.1	282.7	13.25	12.30	14.39	12.08	11.05
Barley.....bus.	88.9	104.3	157.8	148.9	141.5	4.29	4.34	7.35	6.26	7.47
Rye.....bus.	9.2	14.0	5.9	8.8	13.2	0.82	1.04	0.49	0.72	1.16
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	3.0	7.6	6.4	11.5	0.31	0.38	1.06	0.84	1.47
Mixed grain...bus.	38.5	43.1	46.9	53.0	35.7	1.17	1.22	1.45	1.32	1.15
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.18
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.3	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.22	0.29
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.13
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.2	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.50
Turnips.....tons	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11
Hay and clover tons	3.6	14.1	17.7	14.4	16.4	8.77	8.81	10.22	9.88	10.20
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.7	2.6	0.85	1.03	1.59	1.26	1.14
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.48
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.10	1.05	0.93	0.92	0.89
Sugar beets..tons	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	64.0	92.3	141.4	146.4	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	513.8	294.6	393.0	319.0	24.70	27.75	22.57	23.35	22.99
Oats.....bus.	197.3	229.0	273.5	247.0	194.0	8.70	7.82	10.75	8.52	7.90
Barley.....bus.	67.8	83.0	144.0	134.0	131.0	3.55	3.62	6.86	5.80	7.04
Rye.....bus.	7.8	12.3	4.5	7.3	11.6	0.74	0.94	0.41	0.64	1.07
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	2.9	7.3	6.2	10.9	0.30	0.36	1.03	0.82	1.41
Summer fallow...	--	--	--	--	--	15.68	17.33	19.86	20.42	19.44

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 38

Calendar years

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Certi- ficates	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
Million dollars												
1926	958	419	65	28	7	26	19	84	98	112	52	48
1927	934	389	66	22	9	29	19	98	86	116	57	44
1928	1,064	465	87	18	7	32	20	119	78	126	65	47
1929	927	346	68	20	6	33	20	116	85	123	64	46
1930	632	178	29	18	7	32	18	73	75	106	59	37
1931	445	103	21	12	7	27	14	56	48	85	43	29
1932	384	126	17	8	6	23	11	41	33	68	28	22
1933	397	125	17	10	7	27	11	39	39	71	29	22
1934	485	149	26	13	7	29	12	47	59	82	34	27
1935	512	151	20	10	11	31	13	62	61	87	35	29
1936	578	153	37	18	9	30	14	68	79	99	39	33
1937	646	150	37	14	17	36	16	95	90	110	40	42
1938	665	189	29	9	20	37	14	77	79	119	50	41
1939	723	218	29	19	19	36	15	93	85	114	52	42
1940	766	188	29	17	9	37	21	108	123	127	56	50
1941	914	174	44	20	12	48	23	146	159	165	65	58
1942	1,101	145	82	27	22	56	27	162	193	219	98	69
1943	1,410	206	168	36	21	65	34	174	254	243	124	84
1944	1,829	505	156	36	23	80	38	196	296	268	132	98
1945	1,701	337	157	38	31	71	42	269	236	270	152	97
1946	1,744	377	133	42	35	90	46	276	205	286	157	99

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Note: A revision for 1946 and the statistics for 1947 will be available in the near future.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 38 - concluded

Calendar years

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- wick	Million dollars					
					Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1926	958	8	14	16	96	255	90	291	163	25
1927	934	8	15	14	96	253	80	271	170	27
1928	1,064	8	16	13	107	269	83	322	214	32
1929	927	8	16	13	102	265	74	245	171	32
1930	632	7	16	13	83	217	48	122	95	30
1931	445	4	13	9	62	164	31	71	71	21
1932	384	3	10	7	48	123	29	78	69	18
1933	397	3	13	7	48	129	32	77	69	19
1934	485	4	13	9	60	146	43	93	95	21
1935	512	4	14	9	65	155	36	109	99	22
1936	578	5	14	10	72	185	47	126	95	23
1937	646	6	18	12	86	216	75	84	122	27
1938	665	5	18	11	90	219	65	93	134	29
1939	723	7	13	12	102	218	65	158	120	28
1940	766	7	17	16	121	234	65	151	127	29
1941	914	9	20	19	145	287	82	162	154	37
1942	1,101	11	22	25	174	356	103	196	169	45
1943	1,410	14	26	31	200	386	146	328	220	58
1944	1,829	14	28	33	223	405	177	544	338	68
1945	1,701	16	27	35	233	454	155	415	290	75
1946	1,744	17	32	35	249	470	172	399	285	86

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 39

Crop Years Ending July 31

Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	WHEAT				End of period stocks	Available for export and carry over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance		
			Exports ⁽²⁾		Wheat flour	Wheat	Total wheat and wheat flour				
			Million bushels	Million bushels							
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2		
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4		
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2		
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3		
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0		
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3		
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2		
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3		
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5		
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8		
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5		
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4		
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1		
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4		
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7		
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	62.0	278.1	340.1	73.6	413.7	163.0		
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	79.5	163.1	242.5	84.5	327.0	160.3		
1947-48 ⁽⁴⁾	84.5	340.8	425.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
OATS											
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period		Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽²⁾		
					Million bushels	Million bushels					
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8	64.1	
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6	
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2	
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9	
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8	
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1	
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0	
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8	
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3	
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6	
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.5	
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.6	110.6	121.2	2.1	108.3	
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9	
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8	
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3	
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3	
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	350.8	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.3	
1947-48 ⁽⁴⁾	68.0	282.7	350.7	28.6	141.5	170.1	
BARLEY											
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽²⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period		Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽²⁾		
					Million bushels	Million bushels					

⁽¹⁾Includes imports.⁽²⁾Prior to 1936-37 Canadian Customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.⁽³⁾Includes oatmeal and rolled oats.⁽⁴⁾Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 40

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Pork		Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
					Beef	Veal				
			Thousands				Million pounds			
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	151	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.1
1946	J	160	30	478	31.2	3.3	5.7	37.2	15.2	12.5
	F	121	31	374	24.3	1.9	3.9	41.5	16.2	9.6
	M	115	69	419	21.5	2.1	3.3	50.7	17.6	6.5
	A	88	110	416	14.4	3.4	2.0	58.4	17.1	4.4
	M	77	95	389	12.1	3.5	1.0	57.8	16.0	3.4
	J	104	70	280	15.7	3.5	0.8	51.9	15.0	4.6
	J	124	74	257	12.6	3.8	1.3	40.2	15.6	6.5
	A	167	69	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5
	S	154	53	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
	O	209	68	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
	N	217	55	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
	D	133	29	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.1
1947	J	109	22	379	23.2	2.2	5.6	43.8	15.9	29.4
	F	89	22	294	18.2	1.2	3.8	44.4	18.1	22.4
	M	83	52	343	15.8	1.1	2.8	43.9	16.6	16.7
	A	95	109	418	16.3	3.1	2.2	55.8	19.8	13.2
	M	89	103	406	14.2	4.9	1.7	55.5	17.9	11.7
	J	81	75	331	13.0	5.4	1.4	55.0	17.7	12.1
	J	108	66	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.2	17.3	13.6
	A	118	54	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.8	17.0	15.6
	S	70	25	203	12.0	4.8	2.0	31.0	15.2	17.7
	O	92	29	337	15.9	5.2	2.7	38.1	15.5	22.4
	N	197	62	629	39.0	7.7	8.0	54.1	27.5	30.8
	D	163	40	581	40.4	6.7	8.8	56.7	19.8	35.3

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE 40 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of ⁽²⁾ beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES				
						Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto	Barley ⁽³⁾ No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546	
1938	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413	
1939	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308	
1940	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351	
1941	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408	
1942	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491	
1943	99.3	120.0	19.0	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512	
1944	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515	
1945	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515	
1946	106.4	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515	
1946 J	108.3	125.0	17.1	78.8	76.0	11.88	18.80	0.648	0.515	
F	108.3	126.0	17.3	80.8	81.1	12.10	18.67	0.648	0.515	
M	105.7	126.1	17.1	84.9	81.1	12.12	17.73	0.648	0.515	
A	104.6	126.5	18.3	84.9	78.2	12.28	19.35	0.648	0.515	
M	105.4	127.7	18.3	81.9	77.8	12.60	19.86	0.648	0.515	
J	104.8	130.5	18.4	86.3	84.1	13.89	20.82	0.648	0.515	
J	102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515	
A	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515	
S	105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515	
O	108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515	
N	109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515	
D	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515	
1947 J	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515	
F	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515	
M	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.3	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575	
A	122.2	142.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650	
M	122.7	143.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650	
J	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650	
J	124.5	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650	
A	129.9	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650	
S	138.5	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650	
O	152.0	145.2	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733	
N	166.2	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876	
D	167.6	156.8	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886	

⁽¹⁾Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽³⁾Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Livestock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE 40 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1946 J	23.75	21.33	21.06	9.33	4.73	2.15	1.76	0.21
F	21.18	34.58	9.63	5.57	2.11	3.05	0.83	0.05
M	22.21	24.15	11.21	0.23	2.51	7.56	1.44	0.02
A	8.16	14.48	20.92	0.27	2.80	4.58	0.40	0.03
M	3.09	35.44	13.72	0.30	4.28	4.55	1.24	0.01
J	0.19	20.53	12.05	0.26	6.00	1.18	0.45	0.03
J	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79	0.06
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91	0.09
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
			Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,411	354	22.61	12.28	25.17	1,315	44.08	25.68	31.08
J	929	360	9.68	2.04	11.99	800	22.86	24.37	21.20
F	891	341	8.67	1.61	11.67	662	9.90	20.10	14.06
M	1,073	362	11.84	3.04	21.35	751	5.38	18.17	17.55
A	1,367	356	19.70	7.82	28.85	1,451	6.79	21.31	21.96
M	1,795	375	31.86	17.48	36.36	1,687	18.23	32.27	26.21
J	2,147	370	42.32	28.41	43.56	2,035	39.84	51.62	39.69
J	2,029	367	41.00	25.59	36.40	2,754	58.43	52.82	40.88
A	1,767	346	34.27	21.68	32.22	2,111	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,550	347	25.87	17.60	27.32	1,273	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,374	337	22.04	13.40	23.13	1,065	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,063	337	13.86	5.95	14.91	666	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	950	355	10.25	2.72	14.25	528	44.08	25.68	31.08
J	943	358	9.81	1.97	13.77	784	31.79	23.43	24.98
F	892	332	8.67	1.48	13.23	679	24.11	20.19	21.24
M	1,070	350	12.08	2.65	21.94	742	15.32	18.84	24.30
A	1,363	341	20.74	5.43	29.15	2,010	11.17	19.59	33.88
M	1,734	367	31.27	12.52	37.08	2,316	23.62	26.53	41.93
J	2,121	364	43.13	22.74	46.26	3,065	42.66	41.92	41.32
J	2,041	355	42.24	22.61	41.97	3,909	58.99	48.64	46.57
A	1,806	336	36.53	18.86	35.54	3,785	66.94	56.42	47.14
S	1,712	340	33.14	15.03	34.30	2,541	73.39	51.72	45.51
O	1,469	336	27.17	9.77	30.50	1,677	71.12	43.72	40.23
N	1,069	336	15.05	3.54	17.07	1,179	59.41	37.92	27.63
D	...	...	10.33	1.34	14.54	1,027	43.92	30.70	...

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾ Includes butter and cheese "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS Storage Holdings end of period	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types			
	Total value	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6	
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5	
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1	
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5	
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6	
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5	
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2	
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4	
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4	
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0	
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0	
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5	
1946	4,660	100.0	63.4	36.6	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.7	
1946 J	1,381	55.0	14.5	40.4	36.2	19.2	16.9	7.8	1.6	21.2	
F	945	28.7	14.3	14.3	30.8	16.2	14.5	7.1	0.8	18.3	
M	2,021	44.9	27.1	17.8	43.3	14.7	28.6	5.6	0.7	18.8	
A	2,203	32.0	27.3	4.8	27.0	12.4	14.6	3.2	1.9	17.0	
M	7,882	121.6	104.8	16.8	38.0	20.3	17.7	1.2	3.3	24.1	
J	7,750	125.6	108.7	16.9	45.0	25.3	19.6	1.4	5.2	34.1	
J	7,742	164.6	134.5	30.2	47.2	27.6	19.6	3.1	3.5	41.4	
A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0	
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2	
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1	
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.7	
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.7	
1947 J	1,882	89.1	9.8	79.3	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7	
F	590	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6	
M	1,390	39.4	11.3	28.1	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.7	
A	1,798	27.5	21.9	5.6	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7	
M	6,136	128.4	111.2	17.2	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.2	
J	5,940	107.8	92.9	14.9	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.6	
J	7,051	129.8	96.2	33.6	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.6	
A	5,907	134.5	84.5	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	50.0	
S	5,383	131.7	77.0	54.6	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.5	
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.2	
N	3,149	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	43.9	
D	2,416	55.1	22.6	32.5	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8	

⁽¹⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production	Exports						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production				
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	19.87	20.04	3.09	5.09
1946 J	95.6	2.25	1.58	19.21	16.93	21.25	2.94	4.73
F	99.6	2.18	0.78	20.43				
M	102.4	2.40	1.61	20.49				
A	98.6	2.22	1.50	22.01	17.93	19.23	2.29	4.99
M	100.5	2.35	1.74	26.57				
J	97.2	2.25	1.31	19.81				
J	91.1	2.12	1.32	20.71	24.78	19.16	3.25	5.29
A	86.5	2.16	1.40	19.94				
S	100.6	2.23	0.91	20.88				
O	101.4	2.43	1.28	23.15	19.82	20.52	3.89	5.37
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86				
D	101.2	2.35	0.80	18.61				
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	42.00	3.34	5.18
F	99.6	2.21	1.24	13.32				
M	99.9	2.35	1.38	17.66				
A	105.6	2.40	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11
M	108.8	2.63	2.31	15.20				
J	108.4	2.50	2.34	15.66				
J	92.0	2.26	1.64	10.35	21.94	17.64	2.66	5.42
A	96.2	2.41	1.55	13.88				
S	103.2	2.48	1.29	14.41				
O	99.6	2.53	1.58	18.83	..	..	..	..
N	85.5	2.16	1.20	17.04				
D	65.8	1.69	1.09	12.91				

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 43 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	11.80	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.56	7.06	11.81	17.37	4.91	32.98
1946	15.42	20.11	2.13	3.42	9.84	7.07	11.25	18.77	5.05	47.40
1946										
1st qtr.	16.17	20.14	1.69	3.33	9.26	5.96	9.41	19.44	7.19	36.73
2nd qtr.	16.03	21.04	2.27	3.39	9.19	6.40	8.66	15.79	4.49	30.89
3rd qtr.	13.91	18.29	2.10	3.25	9.69	6.45	10.53	20.10	3.43	58.71
4th qtr.	15.58	20.99	2.47	3.70	11.22	9.45	16.40	19.74	5.09	63.30
1947										
1st qtr.	14.31	22.28	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.08	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	15.35	27.54	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.40	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.10	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	12.69	24.90	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.										

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1937	.55	11.37	.41	.	2.56	1.93	..	..	8.71	7.93
1938	.76	13.32	.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	.90	19.63	.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	.59	15.23	.55	4.23	3.24	2.40			8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.55	9.37	.95	9.10	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.05	6.97	.68	7.70	2.09	3.93	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1946										
1st qtr.	5.02	10.85	.69	7.97	1.17	4.47	3.85	2.76	12.15	17.50
2nd qtr.	2.56	11.23	.70	7.97	1.90	2.86	5.10	4.21	13.07	16.87
3rd qtr.	5.35	1.40	.65	7.39	2.94	3.80	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.26	4.41	.66	7.45	2.33	4.59	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	18.09	1.03	9.66	8.43	4.82	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	10.73	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.35	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.28	1.30	8.18	3.96	1.98	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.										

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 43—concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks end of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Sales				
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds										
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1	
1946 J*	11.8	74.8	16.0	1.6	17.7	4.1	10.1	14.2	200.2	
F	11.7	69.4	12.8	1.7	14.5	3.1	9.5	12.6	207.3	
M	13.7	68.5	9.8	1.6	11.3	3.2	9.3	12.5	202.6	
A*	17.4	120.6	6.4	0.9	7.2	3.2	12.5	15.7	159.8	
M	15.7	120.2	13.0	1.8	14.7	2.8	14.9	17.7	147.7	
J	12.3	114.9	14.4	1.8	16.3	2.3	15.7	18.1	140.5	
J*	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1	
A	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0	
S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3	
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5	
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9	
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1	
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8	
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4	
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4	
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7	
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1	
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0	
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4	
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5	
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0	
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7	
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1	
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8	

Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions.

Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months

				BY TRADES						
	Total	Country General	Depart- ment Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
1935-39 = 100 unadjusted										
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1946 J	160.1	137.9	137.0	144.1	182.4	191.5	144.3	141.2	148.8	109.0
F	167.2	140.5	162.3	157.6	182.2	183.1	154.4	159.4	154.5	116.1
M	210.4	169.1	222.2	199.9	213.7	210.6	229.6	220.7	252.9	214.6
A	212.1	186.2	213.3	221.3	203.9	208.4	253.5	222.0	258.5	216.0
M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9	211.5
J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0
J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.5	196.0	171.6	156.3	186.5	131.9
F	183.2	151.1	189.7	169.9	198.0	183.3	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9
M	223.1	178.6	249.9	208.7	228.3	205.2	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9
A	224.3	193.9	232.8	225.4	224.7	205.9	255.3	232.0	258.7	216.0
M	247.7	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4
J	232.9	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3	262.2	250.9	240.6	255.0
J	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2
A	223.9	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6
S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8
O	254.1	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9
N	274.4	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6
D	328.6	255.5	397.8	551.4	264.4	211.2	394.5	410.1	384.0	322.6

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Sales, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 Unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1946 J	194.6	145.1	158.7	169.3	148.8	182.4	157.3	158.1	154.5	167.2
F	185.6	155.5	161.2	195.7	154.0	189.9	165.5	163.9	161.9	175.6
M	200.5	195.0	218.1	219.1	191.6	235.9	217.5	204.3	204.8	210.8
A	198.2	228.8	259.9	239.8	202.8	233.5	222.1	203.0	211.7	212.2
M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6	234.1	194.1	182.5	180.9	171.0	190.9
F	191.4	181.4	185.3	168.8	232.8	196.9	186.0	181.5	172.7	196.3
M	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1	269.1	233.3	235.4	214.8	218.4	235.0
A	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5	268.1	238.4	238.3	216.9	219.6	225.6
M	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7	280.7	271.2	261.6	239.0	239.7	251.6
J	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0	268.2	245.6	249.6	222.4	225.7	247.5
J	211.9	210.0	295.8	218.6	257.1	240.1	214.4	207.6	222.1	239.5
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	312.0	267.4	328.4	691.2	405.5	366.6	323.0	335.2	303.7	349.9

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	141.9	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.3	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.6	170.0	172.4
1943	168.2	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.0	173.1	207.3
1944	185.9	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.3	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	243.9	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.0	277.4	296.9
1946 J	217.3	358.7	247.0	281.5	230.3	203.5	185.4	230.5	228.5	255.0
F	210.2	310.9	227.7	233.7	238.2	188.7	173.7	241.0	257.8	228.8
M	234.2	338.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	192.3	187.6	297.2	283.8	271.7
A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.4	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.0	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.0	286.8	302.2
J	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2	281.8	317.6
A	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3	292.5	307.8
S	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.9	268.3	280.8
F	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.5	293.6	246.0
M	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.4	334.0	277.9
A	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.4	348.5	309.0
M	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.7	352.3	358.4
J	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.9	322.1	322.7
J	277.6	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	329.6	310.5	342.4
A	272.7	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.5	246.7	305.0	297.8	308.7
S	301.7	483.7	273.9	261.7	378.1	303.9	275.0	278.9	339.6	323.8
O	325.2	427.9	313.4	295.3	427.6	279.9	318.4	278.0	359.6	363.7
N	295.0	413.5	278.0	280.5	280.6	262.9	282.3	262.6	350.6	327.8
D	251.8	277.6	246.9	188.4	293.7	191.6	227.9	242.5	321.7	358.7

Merchandise Exports by Commodities ⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1946 J	2.9	32.5	2.8	0.8	4.6	9.7	1.9	0.7	2.8	6.7
F	1.1	24.2	2.2	0.9	7.4	6.8	1.2	0.6	2.0	5.2
M	1.0	32.3	2.5	1.2	5.2	7.4	0.1	0.6	4.4	6.8
A	1.0	33.2	2.4	1.3	3.2	6.2	0.1	0.6	2.1	5.2
M	1.1	37.9	3.5	1.9	7.9	3.6	0.1	0.8	2.8	5.9
J	1.9	24.4	5.3	1.9	4.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.9	8.8
J	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
A	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities ⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - continued.

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1946 J	2.9	1.6	6.0	1.1	6.4	5.1	2.0	2.8	7.6	8.2
F	2.7	1.3	3.9	0.9	6.0	3.6	1.9	2.8	6.6	9.0
M	3.5	2.1	3.1	1.0	7.5	4.0	2.0	3.8	7.8	8.7
A	3.0	2.2	3.6	1.0	5.6	5.8	1.3	4.7	7.6	9.3
M	4.0	2.4	4.3	1.7	5.0	7.9	1.3	4.0	8.2	10.4
J	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.0	9.1
J	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.6	10.9	9.4
A	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0

Merchandise Exports by Commodities ⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newspaper	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars									
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1946 J	18.7	2.9	2.2	2.3	0.9	6.8	4.2	1.4	1.7	3.7
F	17.3	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	6.1	8.8	1.3	0.8	2.3
M	19.5	3.1	2.4	2.5	1.2	6.5	4.1	1.5	1.6	3.5
A	21.0	2.5	1.4	4.5	1.0	6.0	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.9
M	21.8	3.0	2.3	3.3	1.2	5.2	3.5	2.3	6.4	3.8
J	21.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.2	10.6	5.9	2.2	5.4	1.6
J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities ⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.9	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.7
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	4.0	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	98.5
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.3
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1946 J	3.0	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.8	2.7	14.8	189.1
F	2.3	3.3	0.5	2.0	1.3	1.7	3.0	2.3	4.6	153.1
M	4.5	4.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.5	5.0	178.4
A	8.4	4.5	1.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.5	3.0	5.5	178.5
M	4.2	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	5.3	197.0
J	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	5.9	166.7
J	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.5
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2

Merchandise Exports by Areas⁽¹⁾

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British ⁽²⁾ Dominions	Other Empire	Countries ⁽³⁾ Receiving Export Credit	Million dollars		
							United States	Latin America	Other
1926	105.7	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.8	3.6	9.5
1929	98.5	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	43.6	3.6	10.4
1933	49.7	21.5	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	15.7	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1946 J	189.1	51.1	2.8	16.5	5.3	22.8	62.3	8.0	20.3
F	153.1	37.9	1.4	9.8	5.9	19.9	57.6	7.2	13.6
M	178.4	50.5	2.1	12.3	5.2	23.7	66.5	6.7	11.3
A	178.5	41.0	2.0	9.3	6.7	22.6	71.4	7.2	18.3
M	197.0	54.9	4.3	15.9	9.8	16.8	72.2	6.8	16.3
J	166.7	30.6	2.6	14.3	7.3	23.8	66.5	5.9	15.7
J	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

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⁽²⁾ Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.⁽³⁾ Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
Million dollars										
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	.51	.38	.33	.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	.67	1.37	1.62	.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	.58	.99	.94	.47	.66	1.90
1939	2.89	.74	1.95	1.42	.54	.72	1.34	.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	.62	2.43	1.45	.50	.77	2.93	.74	.99	2.31
1941	3.47	.68	2.46	1.69	.53	1.02	3.26	.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	.72	1.49	1.64	.60	.87	1.93	.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	.84	2.16	1.84	.38	.85	1.91	.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	.46	.83	1.22	.95	.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	.69	.96	1.26	1.77	.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1946 J	10.78	1.22	3.30	4.80	1.14	1.32	.77	3.64	.74	2.85
F	10.13	.83	1.71	.93	.92	.92	.93	3.69	.88	3.72
M	13.71	1.72	2.97	2.61	.89	.89	1.77	2.50	.95	3.28
A	13.87	1.64	1.91	2.01	.85	1.03	1.51	2.02	.87	4.30
M	14.57	.98	5.64	3.87	.84	1.31	1.21	1.88	1.15	4.42
J	15.60	.47	3.17	2.67	.86	.86	.93	1.57	.89	3.04
J	12.61	.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	.61	1.47	1.54	.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	.48	1.58	2.30	.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	.83	4.59	1.96	.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	.72	.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	.95	1.39	2.80	.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	.89	1.74	1.65	.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton Raw and Unmanu- factured	Cotton Manufactured	Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool Raw and Unmanu- factured	Wool Manufactured	Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products	
	Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	.85	3.27	.46	2.29	1.12	2.75	
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72	
1933	1.00	1.08	.55	.61	.59	.93	.23	.86	.69	.87	
1937	1.70	1.69	.88	.67	1.36	1.61	.34	1.37	1.21	1.63	
1938	1.10	1.36	.71	.57	.80	1.30	.31	1.13	1.27	1.41	
1939	1.40	1.65	.77	.72	.88	1.30	.45	1.22	1.26	1.55	
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	.81	2.20	1.72	.56	1.53	1.39	1.79	
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	.35	2.34	1.73	.86	1.53	1.24	1.82	
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	.14	2.86	1.85	.90	1.52	1.34	1.84	
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86	
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12	
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36	
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24	
J	4.36	5.07	2.27	.24	1.82	3.22	1.51	2.19	2.22	2.61	
F	3.41	4.33	.63	.26	1.87	1.62	1.18	2.22	2.27	2.61	
M	3.41	5.07	1.89	.21	2.33	2.32	1.70	3.51	2.76	3.07	
A	2.78	5.61	3.69	.23	1.80	2.70	1.78	2.47	3.04	3.30	
M	4.15	5.21	1.55	.21	2.34	2.57	1.63	2.68	2.43	3.23	
J	3.63	5.74	2.09	.20	1.78	3.00	1.85	1.85	2.62	3.20	
J	3.27	5.26	1.16	.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11	
A	3.31	5.78	1.24	.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97	
S	2.18	4.73	3.10	.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26	
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88	
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87	
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77	
1947	J	5.32	12.00	1.80	.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26	
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93	
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64	
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58	
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48	
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28	
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77	
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61	
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13	
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82	
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95	

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1946 J	5.80	4.38	9.45	5.03	1.73	5.50	0.46	3.28	4.82
F	2.08	3.86	7.56	4.84	1.40	4.98	0.37	3.11	2.82
M	4.31	3.69	8.71	5.99	1.53	5.76	0.46	3.43	3.33
A	7.16	4.67	10.66	9.42	1.97	7.26	0.64	4.11	4.59
M	6.76	5.13	11.10	8.85	2.56	7.27	0.93	4.11	4.75
J	5.79	5.43	11.29	8.04	2.62	7.29	1.25	4.06	5.88
J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscel- laneous Commodities	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	.31	.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	.24	.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	.14	.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	.18	.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	.19	.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	.20	.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1946 J	11.28	1.53	6.78	3.24	7.33	7.67	1.04	4.93	140.31
F	10.05	1.38	5.35	2.89	6.67	8.71	.54	5.33	117.00
M	10.70	1.78	5.94	3.83	7.56	6.83	.58	8.00	139.95
A	9.01	1.89	9.00	4.44	8.94	10.31	1.27	8.07	160.77
M	6.26	1.87	11.51	4.83	8.81	8.73	1.91	6.95	164.20
J	5.88	1.73	11.43	4.74	7.51	10.18	1.20	7.35	157.66
J	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	.48	.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	.41	.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	.55	1.21	8.18	194.15

(1)Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British ⁽¹⁾ Dominions	Other Empire	Countries ⁽²⁾ Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1946 J	140.31	20.07	0.33	6.69	2.66	0.25	97.40	9.37	3.54
F	117.00	12.99	0.65	3.74	3.00	0.60	86.05	7.14	2.83
M	139.95	14.44	0.40	5.72	6.31	0.95	100.13	9.18	2.83
A	160.77	21.22	0.54	6.22	3.92	1.20	114.76	10.12	2.78
M	164.20	18.78	0.60	6.20	6.22	1.13	113.42	14.90	2.94
J	157.66	23.39	0.86	4.71	5.08	1.96	106.60	12.44	2.63
J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽¹⁾				Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries			
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	All Countries	United Kingdom
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars	
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4
1937	22.1	19.8	-6.0	12.1	115.4	..	-0.4	1.7
1938	16.2	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	-0.9
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6
1945	184.6	125.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8
1946	48.0	40.7	-35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-2.9
1946 J	51.0	31.2	-33.2	9.3	26.8	4.1	17.7	-7.1
F	37.7	24.9	-27.1	9.5	29.8	3.7	34.9	-4.3
M	40.0	36.2	-32.4	10.0	47.5	6.4	20.2	-3.2
A	19.5	19.8	-41.9	7.2	64.6	10.3	13.0	-4.2
M	34.6	36.2	-39.9	10.0	105.5	15.3	10.5	-2.6
J	11.1	7.3	-38.5	7.7	183.4	16.0	22.3	-2.1
J	29.6	18.6	-35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	-1.5
A	82.8	57.5	-45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	-1.7
S	15.8	42.4	-44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	-0.4	-4.0
O	20.2	32.1	-39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	-1.8
N	37.0	43.3	-58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	-1.0
D	32.4	47.8	-60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	-2.8	-1.7
1947 J	36.7	36.3	-55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	-0.5
F	4.7	34.5	-67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	-1.0
M	3.0	33.9	-80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	-8.2	-0.5
A	-32.2	30.4	-91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	-0.6
M	30.9	75.6	-102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	-1.3	-0.9
J	45.3	58.2	-90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	-1.2	-0.5
J	12.8	52.0	-84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	-1.1
A	20.3	51.1	-71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	-2.3	-1.1
S	13.4	39.4	-73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	-2.5	-1.5
O	-0.8	48.7	-86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	-0.4	-0.5
N	26.9	51.6	-79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	-1.6	-0.3
D	76.7	52.5	-33.9	11.0	..	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions.—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL Revenue Cars Loaded	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS					FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined	
		Thousand cars									
1945	J	279.9	42.0	4.7	15.4	6.5	15.0	13.7	10.7	7.4	11.1
	F	264.8	36.7	5.3	12.6	7.0	15.5	12.8	10.7	7.7	10.1
	M	301.4	40.7	5.8	14.5	7.6	15.7	15.4	13.0	8.4	11.5
	A	292.7	53.2	3.8	13.1	5.7	11.1	13.7	11.0	6.4	11.4
	M	310.9	66.3	1.5	11.4	6.2	13.8	13.5	13.3	8.3	12.4
	J	321.6	68.8	0.8	11.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	15.5	8.8	13.5
	J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2
	A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8
	S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
	O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
	N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
	D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946	J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
	F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
	M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
	A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
	M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
	J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
	J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
	A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
	S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
	O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
	N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
	D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947	J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
	F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
	M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
	A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
	M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
	J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
	J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
	A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
	S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
	O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
	N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
	D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections	
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.			
	Thousand cars											
1945	J	30.6	10.2	6.5	3.4	6.1	9.3	2.3	23.9	61.2	147.4	
	F	27.4	9.2	6.4	3.4	7.1	8.5	2.8	23.0	58.7	151.8	
	M	26.8	10.9	8.9	3.9	8.4	10.2	4.1	27.2	68.2	182.1	
	A	22.8	10.6	10.9	4.1	7.6	9.8	4.1	26.1	67.2	159.2	
	M	22.5	12.7	13.0	3.7	7.4	8.9	3.5	26.6	65.9	161.7	
	J	23.2	12.7	16.3	3.7	6.9	9.7	1.7	26.5	67.0	161.1	
	J	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8	
	A	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4	
	S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0	
	O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2	
	N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5	
	D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2	
1946	J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1	
	F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5	
	M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6	
	A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6	
	M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5	
	J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7	
	J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6	
	A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6	
	S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1	
	O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8	
	N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5	
	D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5	
1947	J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6	
	F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3	
	M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8	
	A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4	
	M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1	
	J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6	
	J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0	
	A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9	
	S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5	
	O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6	
	N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8	
	D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6	

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
	Million dollars						Millions		
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1946 J	55.8	40.6	8.8	52.6	0.1	12.5	4,644	3.5	424
F	53.3	38.9	8.2	47.6	3.0	12.0	4,215	3.4	392
M	59.1	43.7	8.6	50.0	5.6	13.3	4,981	3.6	412
A	55.9	41.4	7.7	47.6	5.6	12.3	4,156	3.4	367
M	55.5	41.0	7.1	48.2	4.9	11.9	3,983	3.0	335
J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	18.8	13.8	2.9	15.8	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	⁽²⁾
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	⁽²⁾
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1946 J	23.5	17.2	3.9	20.8	1.2	27.3	19.5	4.2	25.2	1.6
F	22.7	16.3	3.9	19.7	1.4	25.5	18.5	3.6	24.0	1.2
M	25.4	18.8	3.9	21.3	1.7	28.7	20.8	4.1	24.8	3.5
A	22.8	16.8	3.3	20.0	1.2	27.8	20.4	3.8	23.3	4.0
M	22.7	16.7	3.3	20.5	1.0	27.5	20.2	3.2	23.6	3.4
J	23.3	16.4	4.1	20.9	1.4	27.7	19.5	4.2	23.4	4.0
J	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6	24.9	4.9
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D										

⁽¹⁾Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment.⁽²⁾Less than \$500,000.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax					
Thousands tons										
								Thousands tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,149	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,421	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,180	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,376	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,343	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,383	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,215	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	573	896	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	673	1,170	468	696	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	667	1,115	557	676	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	740	1,207	630	691	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	926	1,191	839	613	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	889	1,443	769	709	2,073	17.2	158
1946 J	1,410	822	587	—	1,410	746	259	—	12.0	108
F	1,280	687	592	—	1,280	607	248	—	11.5	126
M	1,660	994	666	2	1,658	853	350	—	14.5	166
A	1,793	930	863	370	1,423	744	395	1,137	15.4	124
M	2,302	1,145	1,157	930	1,372	924	549	2,159	17.5	149
J	2,573	1,145	1,429	1,349	1,224	861	707	1,244	19.1	209
J	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	629	952	2,736	21.6	184
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	590	1,191	2,791	23.5	182
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	754	1,078	2,700	22.3	204
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	899	1,223	2,794	19.5	185
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	972	1,047	2,646	14.7	112
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	610	417	448	14.9	136
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	794	350	—	13.6	165
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	687	319	—	12.1	171
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	657	359	—	16.4	338
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	739	543	822	19.3	337
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,076	1,434	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,056	1,119	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	923	1,347	2,711	25.1	234
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	674	1,256	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	627	1,045	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	756	1,326	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	864	1,167	2,827	..	..
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	499	473	..	..	..

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								Total Liabilities or Assets	
	Chartered Bank Cash				Special ⁽¹⁾ Foreign Deposits					
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts			
Million dollars										
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308	
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357	
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390	
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405	
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527	
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627	
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843	
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048	
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308	
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687	
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032	
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949	
1946 J	147.2	505.9	653.1	187.2	34.2	101.8	941	47.8	1,965	
F	134.6	522.9	657.6	201.7	56.4	95.2	952	24.3	1,987	
M	124.7	518.1	642.9	149.2	89.1	95.2	978	36.9	1,991	
A	154.5	555.8	710.3	183.3	62.7	23.6	960	33.8	1,974	
M	137.5	493.9	631.4	87.1	78.4	2.0	972	55.1	1,826	
J	126.3	500.5	626.8	57.9	85.6	2.0	988	32.1	1,792	
J	152.1	532.5	684.6	69.1	90.1	1.8	966	40.2	1,852	
A	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834	
S	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822	
O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864	
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931	
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949	
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956	
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960	
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946	
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997	
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896	
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824	
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847	
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903	
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884	
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990	
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.4	1,908	
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926	

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS												
	Reserve				Securities			Bills Advances Discounted		All Other Accounts			
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Under two years	Over two years	Total ⁽²⁾				
					Million dollars								
<hr/>													
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5			
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9			
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5			
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2			
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5			
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4			
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5			
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1			
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3			
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3			
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5			
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1			
1946 I	—	—	101.8	101.8	1,144	686	1,840	—	—	23.2			
F	—	—	95.2	95.2	1,155	689	1,854	—	—	38.0			
M	—	—	95.2	95.2	1,296	560	1,866	—	—	29.4			
A	—	—	24.1	24.1	1,348	553	1,911	—	—	38.6			
M	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,230	541	1,781	0.1	—	42.8			
J	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,219	541	1,769	—	—	20.8			
J	—	—	1.8	1.8	1,277	542	1,828	—	—	21.4			
A	—	—	1.7	1.7	1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1			
S	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3			
O	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1			
N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9			
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1			
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3			
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6			
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4			
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2			
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3			
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4			
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0			
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0			
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5			
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1			
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2			
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7			

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities				Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Dominion-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Dominion-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government					
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1946 J	653	1,435	2,212	92	244	116	4,100	112	211	218
F	658	1,384	2,261	96	258	121	4,119	112	249	213
M	640	1,671	2,028	98	251	148	4,197	100	207	226
A	710	1,652	2,056	99	277	158	4,243	102	256	241
M	631	1,634	2,092	95	304	178	4,304	108	280	226
J	627	1,593	2,089	96	318	178	4,275	114	230	224
J	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	176	4,297	105	239	189
A	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	193	4,336	108	204	191
S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	178	4,375	111	287	181
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	190

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Call	Canada Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
Million dollars									
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1946 J	210	1,174	39	102	145	141	86	7,190	25
F	200	1,151	43	110	147	146	86	7,233	25
M	148	1,133	48	106	149	153	86	7,193	24
A	152	1,114	46	106	152	166	86	7,374	24
M	125	1,140	46	90	150	174	86	7,361	24
J	115	1,148	40	74	154	181	87	7,270	23
J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾	
	Deposits		Demand	Time	Foreign	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabil- ties ⁽²⁾			
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government										
Million dollars												
1926	31	22	553	1341	330	56	2333	1958	2847	9.8		
1929	78	25	696	1480	418	140	2837	2293	3503	8.3		
1933	39	23	489	1379	308	53	2290	1941	2820	9.8		
1937	47	43	691	1574	421	64	2840	2382	3305	10.2		
1938	49	45	690	1630	408	68	2892	2449	3336	10.5		
1939	92	53	742	1699	474	83	3144	2630	3578	10.4		
1940	163	64	875	1647	431	71	3250	2753	3690	10.6		
1941	254	67	1088	1616	439	63	3527	3017	3991	10.5		
1942	267	79	1341	1645	501	70	3905	3319	4383	10.5		
1943	426	96	1619	1864	587	86	4679	3962	5131	10.9		
1944	465	105	1864	2273	716	108	5531	4686	5972	11.8		
1945	542	111	1986	2750	771	118	6278	5378	6721	11.4		
1946	363	120	2155	3327	806	147	6919	5993	7414	11.4		
1946 J	796	104	1948	2963	729	126	6666	5807	7173	11.6		
F	651	106	1995	3078	734	137	6702	5835	7217	11.4		
M	518	108	1985	3170	739	131	6651	5786	7176	11.1		
A	360	122	2179	3238	772	144	6814	5911	7357	11.5		
M	249	120	2207	3306	771	135	6787	5893	7344	11.8		
J	114	128	2150	3363	767	154	6677	5780	7253	11.3		
J	143	136	2197	3411	697	154	6738	5931	7300	11.4		
A	154	124	2148	3466	704	153	6749	5935	7326	11.6		
S	121	127	2265	3524	710	164	6912	6092	7491	11.0		
O	287	122	2316	3477	715	158	7074	6245	7677	11.1		
N	600	120	2182	3460	701	150	7213	6403	7867	11.4		
D	366	126	2291	3469	716	161	7129	6295	7788	11.2		
1947 J	452	161	2087	3533	734	151	7118	6271	7757	11.5		
F	299	140	2145	3586	780	149	7100	6211	7740	10.9		
M	436	137	1996	3619	797	147	7133	6232	7788	11.0		
A	369	184	2166	3637	789	150	7295	6404	7960	11.1		
M	186	144	2053	3682	756	163	6985	6125	7638	11.0		
J	198	124	2186	3644	777	162	7091	6208	7739	10.5		
J	230	125	2126	3689	778	165	7113	6229	7759	10.4		
A	238	115	2058	3774	777	171	7134	6247	7785	10.4		
S	109	115	2163	3806	752	180	7125	6262	7771	10.5		
O	139	128	2263	3753	744	171	7198	6337	7855	10.7		
N	340	102	2126	3710	748	163	7190	6337	7847	10.8		
D	262	114	2296	3740	738	170	7319	6473	7961	10.8		

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply and Related Data

TABLE 56

Month-end averages or end of month

	CIRCULATING MONEY IN HANDS OF PUBLIC			DEPOSITS WITH CHARTERED BANKS				DEPOSITS WITH BANK OF CANADA		GOVT. SECURITIES
	Total	Bank Notes ⁽¹⁾	Subsidiary Coin	Demand	Notice	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Dominion Government	Other	Under 2 yrs. Chartered Banks and Bank of Canada
Million dollars										
1926	205	180	24	553	1,341	31	22	—	—	..
1929	218	192	26	696	1,480	78	25	—	—	..
1933	177	150	27	489	1,378	39	23	—	—	..
1937	229	199	29	691	1,574	47	43	24	1	505
1938	233	204	29	690	1,630	49	45	21	2	571
1939	250	218	31	742	1,699	92	53	30	10	659
1940	330	294	35	875	1,647	163	64	42	9	1,008
1941	439	400	39	1,088	1,616	254	67	56	7	1,208
1942	586	542	44	1,341	1,645	267	79	50	17	1,515
1943	762	710	52	1,619	1,864	426	96	48	23	2,389
1944	915	858	57	1,864	2,273	465	105	41	26	2,621
1945	1,030	970	61	1,986	2,750	542	111	57	36	2,890
1946	1,068	1,005	63	2,155	3,327	363	120	99	77	2,820
J	1,027	966	61	1,948	2,963	796	104	187	34	2,579
F	1,038	977	62	1,995	3,078	651	106	202	56	2,539
M	1,065	1,002	63	1,985	3,170	518	108	149	89	2,967
A	1,046	984	62	2,179	3,238	360	122	183	63	3,000
M	1,058	996	63	2,207	3,306	249	120	87	78	2,864
J	1,075	1,011	64	2,150	3,363	114	128	58	86	2,812
J	1,051	989	63	2,197	3,411	143	136	69	90	2,870
A	1,080	1,016	64	2,148	3,466	154	124	69	80	2,862
S	1,079	1,016	63	2,265	3,524	121	127	27	88	2,898
O	1,093	1,029	64	2,316	3,477	287	122	37	85	2,959
N	1,108	1,042	65	2,182	3,460	600	120	64	79	2,990
D	1,095	1,031	65	2,291	3,469	366	126	60	94	2,506
J	1,080	1,017	63	2,087	3,533	452	161	150	83	2,530
F	1,093	1,030	63	2,145	3,586	299	140	216	75	2,311
M	1,090	1,027	64	1,996	3,619	436	137	160	65	2,295
A	1,073	1,010	63	2,166	3,637	369	184	196	69	2,263
M	1,091	1,026	65	2,053	3,682	186	144	179	58	1,998
J	1,085	1,021	65	2,186	3,644	198	124	106	54	1,850
J	1,072	1,008	64	2,126	3,689	230	125	124	64	1,813
A	1,099	1,034	65	2,058	3,774	238	115	134	59	1,869
S	1,086	1,021	65	2,163	3,806	109	115	128	62	1,722
O	1,121	1,055	66	2,263	3,753	139	128	143	71	1,720
N	1,119	1,052	66	2,126	3,710	340	102	84	62	1,730
D	1,112	1,046	66	2,296	3,740	262	114	69	68	1,753

Cheques Cashed at Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES		
	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	
Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 J	5,991	123	1,655	2,854	899	460	1,513	1,960	454	526
F	5,336	107	1,608	2,531	697	393	1,447	1,838	313	385
M	5,678	124	1,638	2,674	806	437	1,503	1,651	614	414
A	5,755	118	1,610	2,722	861	443	1,465	1,648	657	492
M	6,116	176	1,885	2,544	1,011	500	1,730	1,672	411	626
J	5,609	139	1,801	2,445	796	429	1,641	1,677	318	456
J	5,547	143	1,797	2,361	832	413	1,595	1,634	285	430
A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1947					1946	1947	1946
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.	April 1 to Dec. 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	22.3	23.1	33.7	27.4	20.5	21.7	227.8	164.0
Excise Duties.....	17.1	17.7	16.8	18.9	19.4	19.0	150.7	150.2
Excise Taxes.....	50.9	50.6	55.7	57.9	60.3	56.7	453.8	410.0
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	82.1	91.5	105.8	85.5	80.0	130.0	992.4	1074.6
Postal Revenue.....	6.9	5.0	5.5	6.3	10.0	10.4	55.7	51.3
Sundry.....	5.5	3.9	4.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	45.6	44.2
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	184.8	191.8	221.5	202.0	196.2	243.9	1926.0	1894.3
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation.....	3.2	6.9	3.2	7.3	5.5	16.4	42.6	140.6
Other.....	5.4	12.2	4.9	5.7	32.0	3.9	91.3	26.9
Grand Total.....	193.5	210.9	229.6	214.9	233.7	264.2	2059.9	2061.9
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture.....	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	11.1	9.3
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt.....	24.1	43.9	31.4	68.0	31.1	33.3	310.4	325.9
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	—	17.3	—	—	17.3	9.6	97.6	73.8
Other appropriations.....	1.0	1.3	18.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	34.6	15.5
Labour.....	3.8	3.1	2.0	3.3	3.1	2.2	25.3	17.5
Mines and Resources.....	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.8	1.9	1.5	17.9	13.4
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.1	20.6	196.8	181.1
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	—	—	5.6	9.0	—	—	23.8	17.7
Other appropriations.....	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	3.6	3.3
National Revenue.....	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.8	2.5	25.7	20.4
Post Office.....	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.8	6.5	46.6	44.6
Public Works.....	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.8	23.9	17.4
Transport.....	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.5	17.8	14.1
Veterans Affairs.....	7.8	8.2	7.7	7.6	8.1	9.1	72.5	70.8
Other Departments.....	4.5	6.3	6.1	4.9	5.9	4.2	45.5	34.2
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	80.0	119.7	111.3	134.3	108.6	96.1	953.1	858.8
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture.....	2.1	4.7	4.8 Cr.0.7	—	2.7	4.4	24.7	57.2
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	5.7	3.9	2.8	3.2	2.8	9.6	32.8	51.2
Other appropriations.....	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.1	0.4	2.6	18.9	23.0
Labour.....	1.9	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.8	2.8	7.2	20.4
Mines and Resources.....	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	2.2	1.5
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	15.4	11.1	15.8	14.3	14.8	19.9	116.0	277.1

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1947					1946	1947	1946
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.	April 1 to Dec. 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including								
Pensions to the Blind.....	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	2.5	4.7
Other appropriations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Works.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	Cr. 3.2	0.5	0.8	2.0	4.2
Reconstruction and Supply.....	7.7	0.8	7.8	4.8	6.1	5.3	40.0	60.7
Transport.....	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	3.4	7.6
Veterans Affairs.....	17.1	17.9	18.1	19.7	20.2	33.6	172.0	410.1
Other Departments.....	0.2	5.2	1.7	0.2	0.1	1.8	9.7	3.9
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	54.2	48.6	56.5	42.4	49.0	81.7	431.6	921.7
Capital Expenditure.....	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	10.6	7.7
Special Expenditure.....	1.9	1.1	0.7	5.4	1.5	0.5	17.3	3.4
Government Owned Enterprises.....	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.3
Other Charges.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Grand Total Expenditures.....	138.1	171.9	170.5	183.7	160.4	179.4	1413.7	1793.0
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS ⁽¹⁾								
Net Increase or Decrease(—)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments....								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946.....	..	..	40.0	40.0	40.0	60.0	323.0	540.0
Less repayments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942.....	..	..	—	— 14.4	—	—	— 74.8	— 66.7
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium.....	..	..	1.0	2.3	1.0	—	14.1	26.0
China.....	..	..	4.8	1.0	2.6	0.4	13.1	16.5
Czechoslovakia.....	..	..	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	7.2	0.7
France.....	..	..	6.5	3.1	6.5	95.0	42.0	143.8
Netherlands.....	..	..	2.1	1.6	4.0	0.6	28.3	35.2
Netherlands Indies.....	..	..	0.9	—	1.2	0.4	4.3	3.6
Norway.....	..	..	—	—	1.1	—	2.0	6.9
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Miscellaneous.....	..	..	— 0.1	— 2.1	— 88.6	— 5.7	— 159.9	
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments.....	32.6	47.3	55.9	35.0	55.0	68.0	353.5	546.2
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	—	— 0.2	— 56.4	— 5.7	— 0.3	— 0.5	— 63.1	— 2.0
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	2.5	5.6	2.6	4.3	2.3	— 1.2	22.5	19.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	4.0	3.7	8.0	—	6.3	6.1	29.9	41.5
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	— 7.2	6.6	— 0.8	— 0.1	— 8.6	0.6	— 26.3	33.1
Miscellaneous Investments.....	0.2	0.4	— 0.8	5.0	— 4.9	0.2	18.8	33.5
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	32.1	63.4	8.6	38.4	49.9	73.1	335.3	671.4

⁽¹⁾ Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credits due to transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽¹⁾		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Out- standing End of Period		
					New	Refunding						
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265		
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265		
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270		
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470		
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785		
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075		
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,429	1,708		
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243		
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491		
1945	3,637	133	178	201	77	107	187	- 2	+ 3,479	1,796		
1946	914	866	131	135	105	460	581	- 17	+ 26	1,546		
1944												
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	- 11	- 38	2,348		
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+ 1,280	2,418		
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	- 24	- 160	2,539		
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	- 15	+ 1,437	2,491		
1945												
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436		
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	- 61	+ 1,477	2,436		
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276		
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+ 1,922	1,796		
1946												
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	- 118	1,796		
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	- 27	- 229	1,796		
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841		
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	- 61	+ 384	1,546		
1947												
1st qtr.	74	54	111	45	34	131	63	+ 102	+ 188	1,280		
2nd qtr.	15	409	54	30	50	46	164	- 68	- 439	1,375		
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	61	28	8	95	- 59	- 135	1,275		
4th qtr.												

⁽¹⁾Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.⁽²⁾Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1946 J	81.9	0.49	3.12	2.19	21.31	36.44	5.02	3.45	4.59	5.35
F	87.6	0.34	2.88	2.48	22.95	40.11	4.79	2.83	4.54	6.70
M	102.0	0.43	3.62	2.72	26.54	46.76	5.59	3.36	5.49	7.49
A	104.2	0.37	3.94	2.56	27.17	46.23	6.17	4.11	5.94	7.68
M	104.7	0.47	4.18	2.93	26.53	45.47	6.13	4.67	5.98	8.37
J	103.9	0.58	4.00	2.60	27.00	45.33	6.25	5.09	5.62	7.46
J	105.9	0.54	4.00	2.87	28.36	44.68	6.00	4.78	5.88	8.81
A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits			Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
			Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values		All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947 Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.58	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.28	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.04
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.62	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.75	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.27	0.49	3.61	2.57	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D										

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947 1st and 2nd qtr. ⁽¹⁾	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.37	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.73	1.15
4th qtr.										

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 74 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.5	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
J	123.5	116.0	168.2	252.6	130.6	90.0	183.7	127.8	357.6	149.0
F	121.8	113.8	172.9	248.5	132.1	84.8	187.8	130.3	334.0	150.5
M	119.2	110.9	189.2	244.4	130.6	81.6	186.8	129.0	327.8	148.6
A	125.1	117.6	207.2	277.3	141.4	84.6	200.2	134.6	353.8	160.6
M	124.4	117.7	205.7	278.3	140.8	74.7	208.3	136.6	410.6	164.0
J	123.3	116.7	202.1	282.5	141.7	73.1	210.3	136.4	410.3	167.0
J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
J	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
F	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	COMMON STOCKS			PREFERRED STOCKS
							Total	Mining		
							Gold	Base metals		
1935-39 = 100										
1926	.	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	.	.	.	120.7
1929	.	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	.	126.1
1933	.	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.0	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	88.1	116.1	155.9
1946 J	106.1	148.6	256.4	120.3	125.7	121.6	114.9	107.2	127.5	152.1
F	106.9	146.0	249.7	122.2	122.7	126.8	116.9	111.6	124.8	154.1
M	100.4	142.4	229.6	126.5	121.7	129.2	108.4	101.3	119.9	154.5
A	106.0	145.4	233.8	128.2	124.8	133.6	110.0	99.8	127.9	157.8
M	109.8	140.7	224.1	134.1	117.8	134.2	107.0	94.2	130.4	159.7
J	108.5	138.4	234.0	135.6	110.0	135.0	104.0	92.0	125.7	161.6
J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	99.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Dividend ⁽¹⁾ Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values	Sales	
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million shares	Billion dollars	
1926			12.65	148	2,691						
1929			19.88	181	3,229						
1933			11.22	170	2,746						
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303		37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	22	288	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	25.67	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
J	2.75	0.363	27.09	20	971	2,247	9.76	40.7	0.51	60.1	8.03
F	2.62	0.363	9.46	14	189	1,685	9.49	37.7	0.49	43.6	7.71
M	2.60	0.362	30.50	20	307	1,058	9.59	28.9	0.37	31.8	7.81
A	2.58	0.373	29.06	21	290	1,892	9.75	33.2	0.42	40.9	7.99
M	2.60	0.385	9.56	18	263	1,652	9.84	33.8	0.42	31.0	8.06
J	2.60	0.393	47.16	20	490	985	9.60	33.9	0.43	18.7	7.85
J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52
A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	50.65	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	36.91	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	..	..	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	14.89	..	..	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	..	..	..	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾ As of December 31.⁽³⁾ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

**ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION
BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED
January 16, 1948**

Population.—

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. MOOSE JAW, SASKATCHEWAN, HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-509-0, January 8, 1948 (English and French) 8 p., 10 cents. SASKATOON, SASKATCHEWAN, HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-508-0, Dec. 18, 1947. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN, YEARS OF SCHOOLING. Population 7-055-7, Dec. 18, 1947 (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES 7-057-0, Jan. 13, 1948 (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN MOVEMENT OF POPULATION 7-056-7, Jan. 15, 1948 (Eng. and French) 11 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: ANIMAL PRODUCTS OF FARMS, 1945 (1). Agriculture 7-405-8, Dec. 30, 1947 (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN: ANIMAL PRODUCTS OF FARMS, 1945 (1). Agriculture 7-405-7, Dec. 22, 1947 (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA: ANIMAL PRODUCTS OF FARMS, 1945 (1). Agriculture 7-405-6, Dec. 19, 1947 (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA: NUMBER AND AREA OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY TENURE BY SUBDIVISION, 1946. Agriculture 7-352-6, Jan. 6, 1948 (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

VALUE OF CANADIAN FIELD CROPS, December 12, 1947 (3 P.M.) C.R., No. 28, 1947 (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents per copy, \$2.00 per year.

Fisheries.—

FISHERIES STATISTICS OF CANADA, 1945. 12-1010-P. 294 p., 50 cents.

Mining.—

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