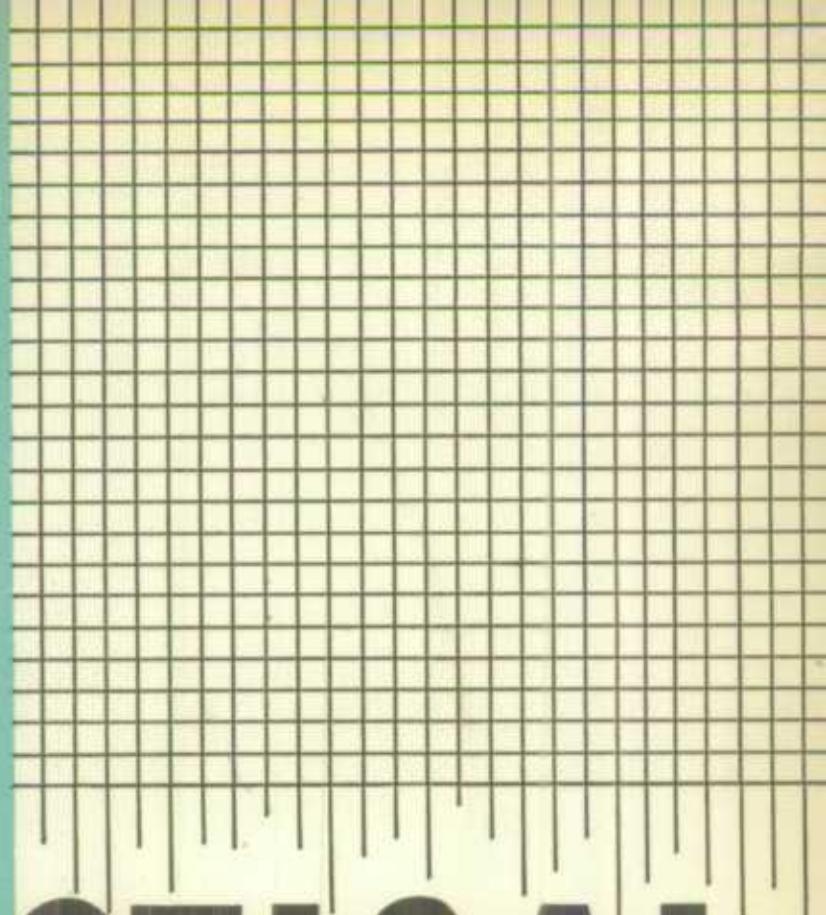




CANADIAN

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

NOVEMBER 1948

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Dominion Statistician

Contents :

Live Stock, Dairy and Poultry Statistics.....	Page i
Current Economic Conditions.....	Page v
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
Current Bureau Publications.....	Page 124
List of Statistical Tables.....	Inside Back Cover

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Live Stock, Dairy and Poultry Statistics

The leading article in the May issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review* discussed the crop estimates, their significance and how they are constructed. This article will review some other important fields of agricultural statistics — live stock, dairy products and poultry and poultry products. Statistical information on these commodities is obviously of considerable interest at the present time. Much popular attention has been directed to the supply of beef and the possible long-term effects of the high American prices on the Canadian cattle population. Similarly, there is concern about butter in light of the trend towards higher consumption accompanied by slightly lower production.

Quite apart from these current problems, however, statistics on animal, poultry and dairy products are always of broad economic interest. In 1947 sales of cattle represented 12.8 per cent of the total cash income from the sale of farm products, hogs 12.5 per cent, dairy products 16.3 per cent, and poultry and eggs 8.5 per cent. These products together, therefore, contributed just half of the total cash sales of farm commodities; their bearing on the purchasing power of a major sector of the Canadian economy is consequently most important. Furthermore, because substantial proportions of them are exported, they are significant in Canada's external trade. To the extent that they are paid for in U.S. dollars they become a valuable aid in easing our foreign exchange position.

As well as these broad considerations, statistics of live stock, dairy and poultry products, like the crop estimates, are also of specialized interest to a number of groups. Wholesale grocery firms, produce dealers and brokers are anxious to get as much up-to-date information as possible on the amount of these products which are available for distribution within Canada or for export. Banks, transportation companies, cold storage companies, merchants supplying agricultural districts and manufacturers and wholesalers supplying these merchants are also all keenly interested.

Live Stock Surveys

A survey of live stock on all Canadian farms is conducted twice a year by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in conjunction with the provincial Departments of Agriculture. It is published in a summary press release, and is given in greater detail in the January-March and July-September issues of the *Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics*. The latter records the number of live stock by provinces and for Canada as a whole, dividing horses into four groups, cattle and calves into seven groups, sheep and lambs into two, hogs into two and poultry into four groups.

In conducting the survey it is the desire of the Bureau to place a questionnaire in the hands of every farmer. In five provinces they are mailed and in four they are distributed through rural schools. Since inevitably there will be several new farmers not on the Bureau's mailing list or who will not get a card from the schools, a notice is placed in every post office in farming districts drawing attention to the importance of the survey and requesting any farmer who has not received one to obtain a questionnaire from either the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or his provincial Department of Agriculture and return it completed to the Bureau. The number of cards returned varies from five per cent in some areas to 25 per cent in others. In general the sample is satisfactory, but in certain areas where it is too small to be regarded as reliable, a check is made by the personal observation of officials of the dominion or provincial Departments of Agriculture or other expert observers. Results are adjusted after the decennial census and the quinquennial census in the Prairie provinces.

The success of a survey of this type depends in large part on: (a) adequate publicity explaining to the farmer the beneficial use to which the information based on his replies will be put; (b) keeping questionnaires as brief as possible and phrasing the questions clearly and in language familiar to the farmer. The Bureau has frequent discussions on these

points with the provincial Departments of Agriculture and through these, important steps have been taken in simplifying the questionnaires.

Other Meat Reports

Two annual reports are issued. *Slaughtering & Meat Packing and Sausage & Sausage Casings* is part of the annual Census of Industry and gives a variety of detailed information on the two industries, covering such things as the value and quantity of products sold, the number of plants, the number of employees and wage earners, civilian consumption of meat, animals slaughtered, materials used, exports and imports, operators of slaughtering and meat packing plants, establishments in the industry of sausage and sausage casings, etc. *Estimates of Slaughter of Meat Animals, Output and Consumption of Meats in Canada* is a summary report and is published within three or four months after the end of the year which it covers. The estimates in this report are based on information obtained in the live stock surveys and reports of marketings and slaughterings of live stock in Canada.

A monthly report entitled *Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Lard* gives the quantities of the various cuts of meat, and of lard and edible tallow held by the packers, abattoirs, wholesale butchers and cold storage warehouses as at the first of each month. It is issued about twelve days later. Monthly figures of live stock and meat exports can be found in the monthly report *Trade of Canada: Exports* and figures of imports in *Trade of Canada: Imports*.

Creamery Butter and Dairy Butter

In dairy statistics public interest, certainly at the moment, tends to center on butter. Here the distinction between "creamery butter" and "dairy butter" should be made clear. Creamery butter is butter made in a dairy factory or a creamery, whereas dairy butter is produced on the farm. Dairy butter has been steadily decreasing in relative importance over the years. In 1921 it represented 46 per cent of the total output, in 1929 it was 36 per cent and in 1939, 25 per cent. Between 1942 and 1943 it fell sharply from 22 per cent to 15 per cent, the reason being that the Wartime Prices and Trade Board (and later the Department of

Agriculture) paid a subsidy on butter fat delivered to creameries, and naturally farmers took advantage of this rather than making their own butter; this subsidy was discontinued in April, 1947.

The proportion of dairy butter to the total has recently been rising but it is still low (16.7 per cent in 1946, 16.2 per cent in 1947 and 17.3 per cent in the first ten months of 1948). Moreover, in general dairy butter is consumed on or in the neighbourhood of the farm where it is produced and little or none of it enters the urban trade. Consequently in studying butter figures to assess the supply situation it is the normal practice to concentrate solely on creamery butter statistics.

Collecting the Figures

Creamery butter statistics, and dairy factory statistics in general, present far fewer problems in their collection than do statistics of dairy butter, local fluid milk sales, and the other uses of milk, such as the amount of milk fed to live stock. All registered plants and milk distributors in large centres are required to report regularly on their purchases of milk, production and sales. In this way the Bureau obtains what is in effect a monthly census of all firms and the only problem is to keep them up-to-date in their reports. To the extent that firms neglect to report or report late, estimates have to be made for them on the basis of their previous production and the current trend in other plants.

The task of making estimates of dairy butter production and other local uses of milk is much more difficult and requires use of sampling techniques. The Bureau uses a small corps of specially selected dairy observers and some 3,500 dairy correspondents, who send monthly reports on the basis of which the various categories of milk utilization are estimated. An estimate of fluid milk sales is obtained by reports from distributors in large centres and from selected samples in other areas. From all these various reports an estimate of total milk output is compiled.

Figures on dairy products in cold storage are, like dairy factory products, relatively easy to obtain. Complete figures are obtained monthly for all dairy products (and also for fish, meat, lard, fruits and vegetables) in plants and cold storage warehouses all across Canada. Esti-

mates are again necessary only when firms neglect to report on time, in which case a ratio change is calculated for these firms and is applied to their previously reported stocks.

Dairy Products Reports

The first monthly report to appear is the *Advance Preliminary Statement: Stocks of Canadian Butter, Cheese and Eggs in Nine Cities of Canada*. The stocks are given as at the first of the month and the report is published on the second or third; furthermore, weekly reports giving stocks as at the close of business on Friday are published on the following Wednesday for weeks in the middle of the month. The report *Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products* gives stocks for the whole of Canada and contains considerably more detail than the preliminary report; it also relates to stocks as at the first of the month and is published between the ninth and the twelfth of the month. Incidentally, the preliminary report in a footnote shows what percentage the stocks in the nine cities were of the total for certain relevant months, thus assisting the reader to estimate the total for the whole country.

In analyzing estimates of stocks it should be remembered that they do not include those that are held privately. In the case of butter, for example, many institutions (hotels, colleges, schools, convents, hospitals, etc.) and even individuals have for many years made it a practice to purchase their anticipated winter's requirements of butter in the fall, storing it in their own facilities or in a rented locker. It is always possible that in times when a shortage is believed to be likely in the spring, a greater amount than normal will be put into private storage in the fall. This would be reflected not in the figures of stocks but in a greater "domestic disappearance" (see next paragraph), but it should presumably result in a lower "domestic disappearance" than would

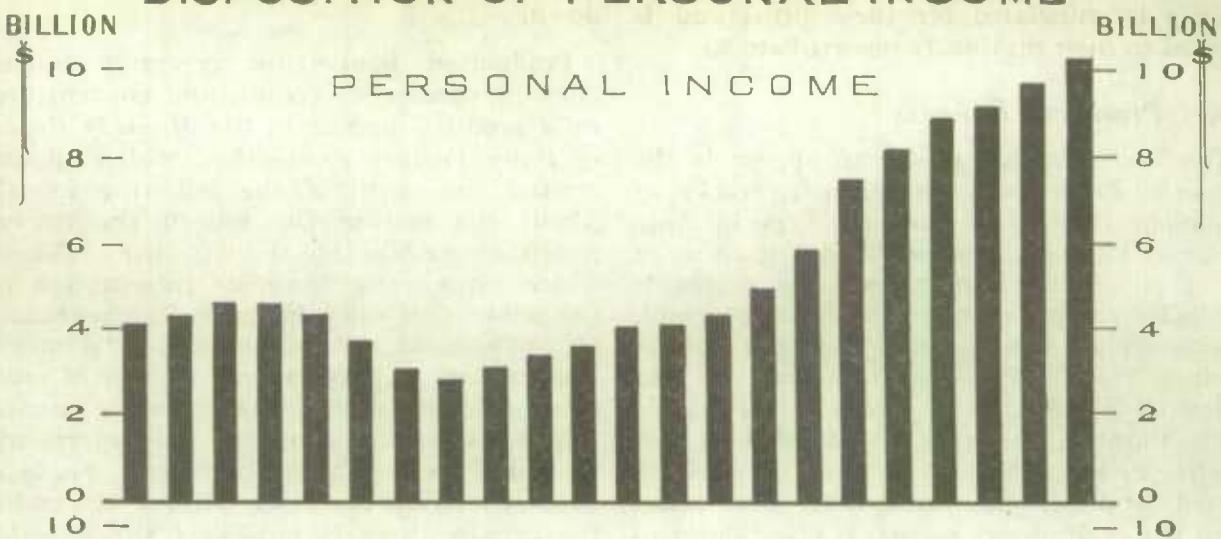
otherwise be the case in the late winter and spring, when these larger stocks are drawn down.

Production figures for creamery butter, cheddar cheese, ice cream, and concentrated milk products appear in the *Monthly Report of Dairy Factory Production*, which appears around the tenth of the following month. About the end of the month the Bureau publishes the *Monthly Dairy Review of Canada* which gives quite complete information on the production and "domestic disappearance" of butter and the production, "domestic disappearance", imports and exports of other dairy products during the preceding month. (Figures on butter imports and exports will be found in the monthly reports *Trade of Canada* referred to above.) Also at the end of the month there is published the *Monthly Statistics of Fluid Milk*, giving information on sales of fluid milk in the principal cities of Canada during the month next preceding that in which the report is published. Annual figures on dairy factories are given in considerable detail in *Statistics of Dairy Factories*, a report which is part of the annual Census of Industry and is similar to the report on meat packers discussed earlier.

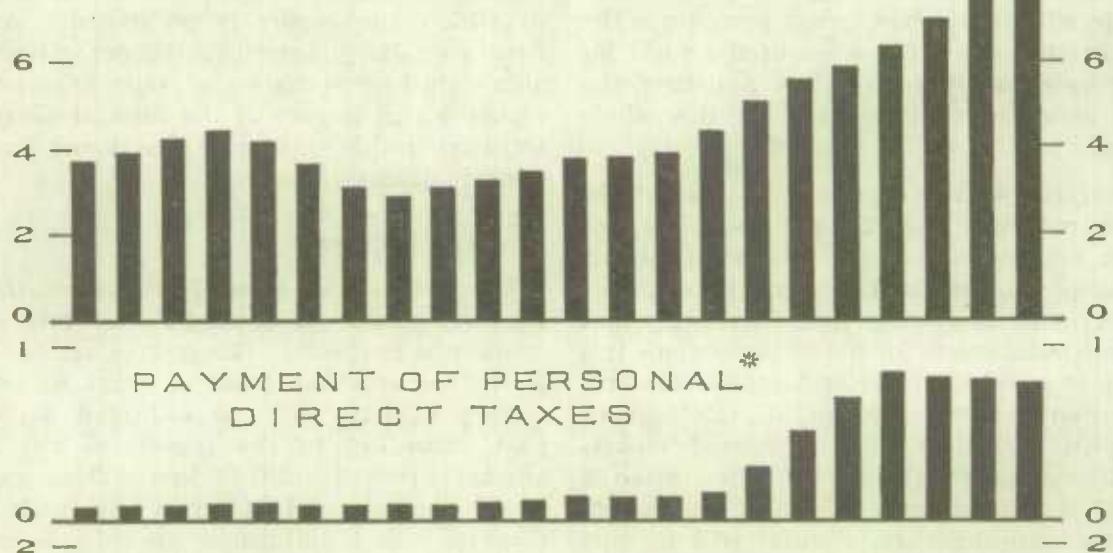
Poultry Reports

A report entitled *Monthly Poultry Estimates* was first issued in January, 1948 in response to numerous requests. The figures are based on estimates received from a corps of poultry correspondents, and are adjusted each half year according to the results of the semi-annual survey of poultry taken at the same time as the semi-annual survey of live stock. The report which is published towards the end of the following month gives the egg production and disposition by provinces. Stocks of poultry and poultry products are given in the monthly report already referred to, *Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products*.

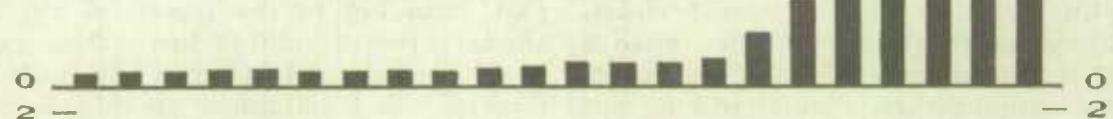
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME



EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES

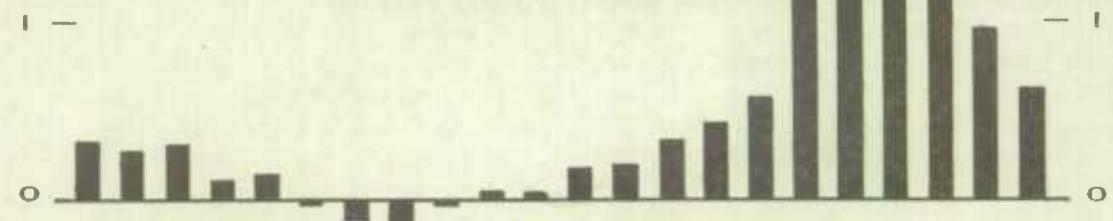


PAYMENT OF PERSONAL* DIRECT TAXES



PERSONAL SAVING*

[MINUS QUANTITIES FOR 1931-1934
INDICATE SPENDING EXCEEDED
INCOME]



* Scale is four times that used to illustrate personal income and expenditure on consumer goods and services.

Current Economic Conditions

The general upward trend of industrial and trade activity continued during the months of October and November, although in some instances a "flattening out" appeared to be making itself felt. The rise in the cost-of-living index, which had continued unchecked for 21 months, was arrested in October with the November 1 index standing at 159.6, unchanged from October 1. Declines in the cost of food-stuffs balanced the small increases in all other items except rent, which was unchanged. The general index of wholesale prices moved one point above the September mark to stand at 159.2 for October, 1948; the October, 1947, figure was 139.3.

Despite this increase in wholesale prices the dollar value of wholesale sales declined during October from both the September, 1948, and the October, 1947, figures. The general unadjusted index (1935-1939=100) of wholesale dollar values stood at 322.6 for October, 1948; 327.6 for September, 1948; and 325.7 for October, 1947. General retail sales and department stores sales were, however, in greater volume and at higher prices than in either September, 1948, or October, 1947.

The seasonally adjusted index of the physical volume of production (1935-1939=100) stood at 187.5 in October, the highest mark reached since the year 1945. The September figure was 184.1 and that of October, 1947, 179.2. The mining index advanced five points, that for non-durable manufactures two points and the figure for durable manufactures slightly over seven points. In the non-durable group significant declines were recorded in foods and beverages, including both meat and dairy products, and tobacco products; with gains shown for paper products and those manufactured from petroleum and coal. In the durables group, wood products declined while iron and steel products advanced sharply. Electrical apparatus production increased to some extent. The index of electric power production declined from 171.2 to 165.4.

Labour income for the month of September was estimated to total \$651 million compared with \$604 million in August. Increased employment and higher average wages combined to bring about the highest labour income total

ever reached. Payment of the retroactive portion of the 17 cent an hour wage raise granted to railway employees accounted for \$31 million of the \$47 million increase between August and September. Supplementary labour income declined from \$31 million to \$29 million, the finance and services group and the construction industry showed no change with payments of \$121 million and \$48 million respectively with all other groups reporting increases.

Canada's Labour Force

Unemployed persons, seeking employment, were 1.3 per cent of the potential civilian labour force, according to an estimate made by the Bureau of Statistics for the week ending September 4. This compares with 1.6 per cent at June 5. The civilian labour force is defined as the total number of persons over 14 years of age working or available for work for wages, salaries or profits. This force, at September 4, 1948, was estimated to total 5,109,000 persons of whom 5,042,000 were employed and 67,000 were unemployed.

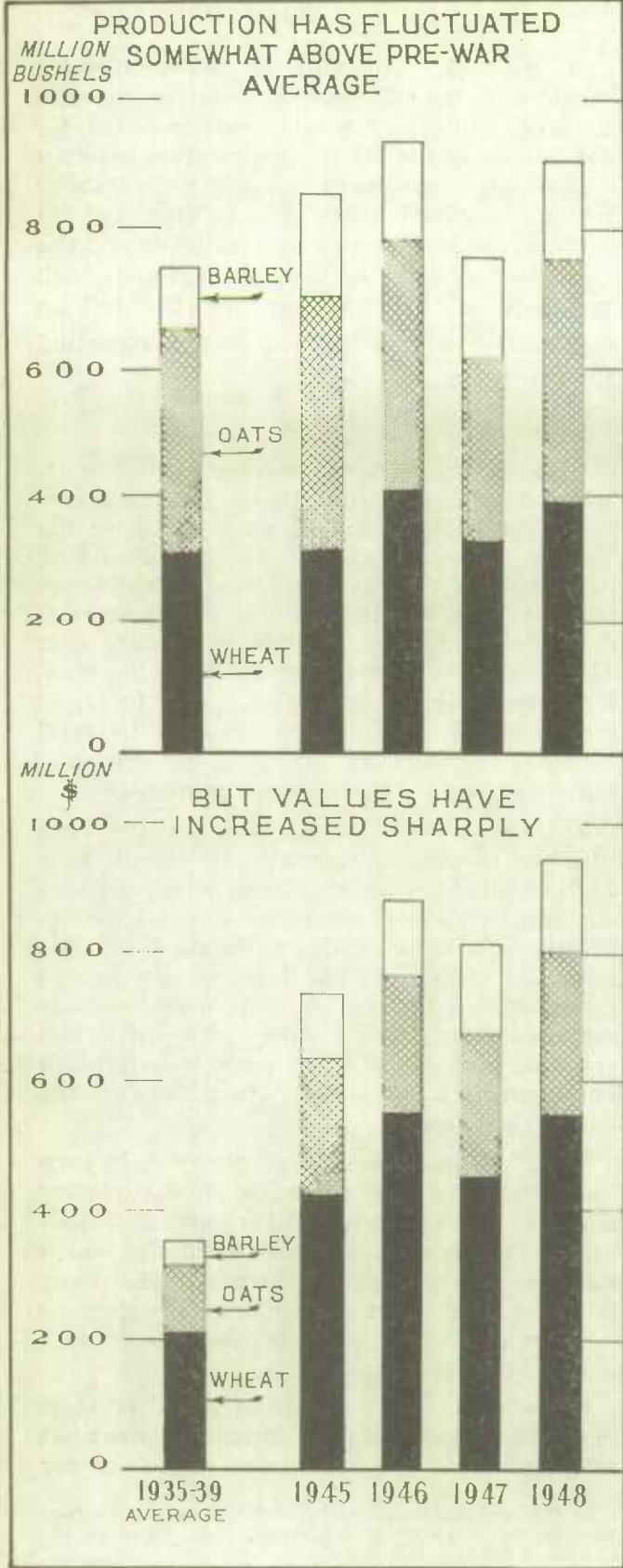
The total civilian labour force and the total number of persons actually employed have both reached the highest figure attained since the quarterly survey was initiated in November, 1945⁽¹⁾. In light of the drain made on the potential civilian labour force by the armed forces during the war years it may be safely assumed that there were when the last estimate was made more persons in civilian employment than at any other time in the country's history.

The 67,000 estimated unemployed is in turn lower than the total estimated in any quarter since the survey started and is lower also than any of the "post-occurrence" estimates which have been carried back to the year 1941. Thus it would appear that greater demands are now being made on the available labour force than at any other time.

Considered on a regional basis the greatest percentage reduction in unemployment has taken place in the Maritimes where 5.9 per

⁽¹⁾ For a description of the techniques used in conducting the survey see the April, 1948, issue of the Canadian Statistical Review.

THREE MAJOR FIELD CROPS



cent of the labour force was unemployed on February 21; 3.5 per cent on June 5; and 2.5 per cent on September 4. Thus there was a reduction of 57.6 per cent in the proportion of unemployed between February and September. Ontario (with 1.1 per cent unemployed) and British Columbia (2.0 per cent) also report slight declines while Quebec (1.9 per cent) and the Prairie Provinces (0.8 per cent) show no change.

New Peak Reached In Field Crop Values

The gross cash value of the principal field crops produced on Canadian farms in the crop year 1947-48 has been estimated at \$1,595 million. This is the highest figure ever reached and exceeds the previous peak of 1919 by about \$58 million. The gross value of field crops has reached \$1,400 million on only two other occasions, in 1920 and 1947. The chart on page vi shows the production and value of the three leading field crops (wheat, oats and barley) during the past four years, compared with the average for 1935-39. The increase in value from 1947 to 1948 was due to greater production rather than higher prices, but the long run increase which has taken place since the pre-war period, while due in part to greater production, is largely attributable to price increases.

It should be pointed out that this present estimate of the value of 1948 field crops is based on the average prices prevailing from the beginning of the crop year (August 1) to November 30. A revised estimate will be published next February, based on average prices during the first six months of the crop year, and a further estimate based on average prices for the whole of the crop year will be published in December, 1949. Care should be taken not to confuse these estimates with the field crop components of "cash income from the sale of farm products" (see table 38). The latter figures represent only the value of those crops which are sold whereas the estimates of the gross value of field crops cover all that is produced irrespective of whether it is sold or consumed on the farm. Several crops, such as mixed grains and fodder corn, are almost wholly utilized on the farms where they are grown.

Decreases in the gross value of field crops between 1947 and 1948 occurred only in New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island. This

was due to the relatively large importance of the potato crop in these two provinces and the fact that the greatly increased production of potatoes throughout Canada and the United States has brought about a drastic drop in prices. The greatest percentage increases in the value of field crops are to be found in Ontario, Manitoba and Quebec — 31 per cent, 30 per cent and 11 per cent respectively compared with 1947.

The value of this year's wheat crop is estimated at \$550,400,000, an increase of \$95,000,000 (21 per cent) above last year. While an average price rise of five cents a bushel was a contributing factor, the increased output of 56,600,000 bushels was mainly responsible for the higher value. The value of the oat crop is up by \$37 million in spite of a lower average price per bushel, while the barley crop fell in value by \$2 million, since the increased production failed to offset lower prices.

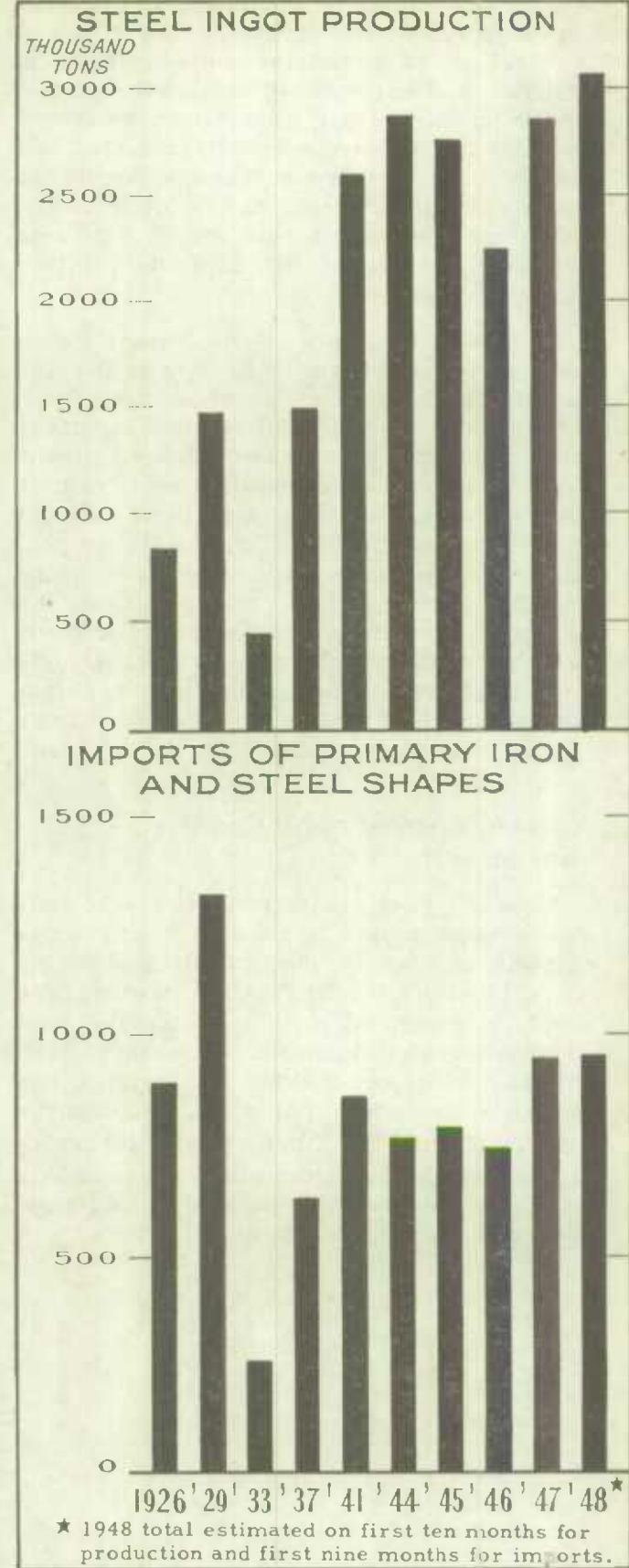
Steel—Present and Future

In the light of probable United States restrictions on steel exports to Canada due to the former country's proposed re-armament programme, Canada's national productivity for the next few years may, in a large measure, be limited by her ability to produce, or import from elsewhere, steel for use in secondary manufacturing. This fact lends peculiar interest to any survey of Canada's steel producing activities and import potentialities.

During the decade preceding the outbreak of war Canada's steel economy had achieved such a balance that it produced most of the more commonly used shapes and had a surplus for export. Imports were, in general, confined to those shapes which by virtue of their complexity of production or limited use were not rolled in this country. The largest single item in this class was, of course, automotive body steel which was imported in the form of stampings.

This situation has been radically changed by the war. In Canada, as throughout the world, there is a great pent up demand for steel to be used in the manufacture of durable goods not produced during the war, and for plant expansion, re-habilitation and repair. While in North America there has been a considerable enlargement of steel productive capacity, world capacity has declined due in large measure

CANADA'S STEEL POSITION



to the destruction, partial or complete, of the German and Japanese plants and to the delay in bringing into full production the plants of several allied countries, notably France, Belgium and Luxembourg which were overrun by the enemy. There is, therefore, an overall world shortage of steel which, it is expected, will continue for several years. Canada, despite her increased production, is not immune to the effects of this shortage and would, if it were available, import in the immediate future more steel than she now does.

At present Canada's only important source of imported steel is the United States and this country is the only one to which the United States does not now formally restrict exports of steel. In return for this favourable treatment Canada has voluntarily undertaken to restrict imports to those forms of steel most essential to her economy. Under the "austerity programme" designed to better our dollar exchange position Canada has also moved to limit the importation of those durable consumer goods largely manufactured from steel. This, however, has increased the pressure on us to obtain the steel itself to produce the finished products in Canadian plants.

Canada's Steel Production and Imports

Canada's steel plants just before the outbreak of war had a maximum productive capacity of 2,000,000 tons of ingots and 302,000 tons of castings. Under the impetus of wartime needs the capacity for production of steel ingots has been increased to 3,490,000 tons while productive capacity of castings has remained unchanged. It must, of course, be understood that "maximum productive capacity" is a theoretical figure which due to various factors cannot be maintained over any great length of time. A year's output of 90 per cent of

maximum production is the optimum to be expected.

Turning to present day production, Canada's output of steel ingots for the month of October, 1948, amounted to 272,127 tons compared with 247,171 tons for the same month of 1947. Production for the first ten months of this year amounted to 2,550,228 tons compared with 2,366,682 tons produced during the same period last year. Assuming that no serious stoppage of work occurs during the last two weeks of the year it appears certain that Canada will for the first time produce in a single calendar year more than three million tons of steel ingots.

Canada imported, almost entirely from the United States, approximately 943,000 tons of primary iron and steel shapes during the year 1947; 714,000 tons during the first nine months of the current year and imports for the full year, 1948, will, it is estimated, total 952,000 tons. In correlating domestic production of steel ingots and imports of primary shapes it should be noted that rolling of ingots into primary shapes involves a tonnage reduction of from 20 to 25 per cent.

Since Canada seems now to have reached at least for the time being a practical maximum of production and since both Canadian and American governmental action is presently directed towards the reduction of imports from the latter country, it would appear that the immediate future expansion or recovery of those manufacturing plants using steel as a basic raw material will depend in some measure on the success of European and United Kingdom recovery plans. Not only would such success release American steel for possible use in Canada but it would also enable those areas, which formerly shipped considerable steel to Canada, to re-enter the Canadian market. If this should happen, it would of course benefit our foreign exchange position.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold Thousand fine ounces	Copper Million pounds	Steel Ingots and Castings Thousand tons	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations Million kwh.	Auto-mobiles Thousands	Index of Industrial Production 1935-39=100	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
								June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	229	31.8	230	342	3,672	16.6	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
J	234	28.7	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.1	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.6	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.7	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.1	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.6	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
I	261	39.2	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	35.9	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,500	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,765	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,733	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	287	41.5	290	388	4,077	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	41.0	259	383	3,724	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
I	296	39.0	245	391	3,663	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.4	263	389	3,693	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.4	258	376	3,604	23.8	184.1 ^p	124.7 ^r	119.3 ^r	128.1 ^r
O				400		25.1	187.5 ^p	124.9	119.3	128.7

⁽¹⁾Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian ⁽¹⁾ Labour Force	Unemploy- ment ⁽¹⁾ as Claimants	Ordinary Percentage of Labour Force	Percent- age of Labour Force	on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales	
									Total	Residential	Total	Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Per- centage	Thous- ands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100			
1926	..	..	—	..	6,111	..	31.1	9.1	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	6,427	..	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	3,426	..	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	..	..
1937	..	..	—	..	4,942	*	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3	..
1938	..	..	—	206	4,715	3,533	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6	..
1939	..	..	—	214	5,233	*	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1	..
1940	..	..	—	243	6,079	*	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7	..
1941	4,612	8.0	—	296	7,176	*	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	142.0	..
1942	4,512	5.3	—	352	7,655	*	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2	..
1943	4,425	2.2	—	392	8,360	*	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.3	..
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	8,846	*	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	186.0	..
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	8,659	4,050	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.4	..
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	8,198	5,610	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	244.0	..
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	9,089	6,613	59.8	16.4	235.9	251.7	272.0	..
1946 S	..	..	57.7	455	9,034	7,578	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	257.2	..
O	..	..	57.0	461	10,050	8,323	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8	..
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	9,475	7,891	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2	..
D	..	..	84.4	467	8,096	9,253	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2	..
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	7,854	2,734	44.7	5.1	181.2	165.1	237.3	..
F	..	..	110.1	472	6,869	4,012	53.5	7.4	183.1	189.3	231.2	..
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	8,451	6,090	38.4	6.5	223.3	249.8	257.2	..
A	..	..	82.3	475	8,533	5,693	52.9	15.6	224.5	232.8	269.0	..
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	9,315	7,279	64.2	22.0	247.4	247.8	280.1	..
J	..	..	47.8	506	9,361	6,855	75.5	23.6	232.5	220.2	267.3	..
J	..	..	41.9	521	9,721	6,277	72.5	17.9	217.0	189.3	276.9	..
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	8,999	7,111	70.4	25.3	223.9	204.9	272.2	..
S	..	..	36.7	536	9,983	7,566	76.2	22.5	241.0	287.6	301.7	..
O	..	..	42.2	547	11,002	7,195	75.0	17.7	253.9	286.2	325.5	..
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	9,680	7,849	59.8	20.2	274.5	348.2	295.0	..
D	..	..	94.5	541	9,300	10,698	35.1	13.4	328.0	397.4	251.1	..
1948 J	..	..	130.8	534	8,297	3,736	34.2	15.0	211.8	192.2	244.6	..
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	540	8,060	3,778	43.0	15.1	198.5	195.1	240.0	..
M	..	..	136.4	533	9,397	4,055	51.3	20.5	244.2	275.0	264.4	..
A	..	..	105.4	540	8,968	6,729	80.8	33.2	253.3	278.7	285.2	..
M	..	..	71.0	561	8,774	6,284	139.9	51.8	267.2	279.7	273.9	..
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	583	9,093	5,946	133.8	40.9	269.7	270.8	290.8	..
J	..	..	48.5	596	9,269	6,073	89.8	38.3	246.6	207.5	283.5	..
A	..	..	44.3	604	9,695	6,970	91.7	44.5	239.5	232.9	297.2	..
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	..	10,341	6,667	79.7	34.1	258.8	303.2	328.9	..
O	..	..	..	..	11,162	..	70.8	32.1	290.6	353.2	..	..

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Cost of Living Index	Wholesale Price Index			Exports of Domestic Commod- ties	Imports of Merchan- dise	Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields					
			General			Grand Total Expend- itures	Total Receipts								
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100													
Million dollars															
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9					
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3					
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5					
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8					
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0					
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8					
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2					
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6					
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3					
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5					
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1					
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1					
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3					
1947	135.5	129.1	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4					
1946 N	127.1	111.6	120.1	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0					
D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0					
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9					
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	156	237	5,597	109.4	84.7					
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	..	..	5,737	106.4	84.8			
A	130.6	123.3	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.9					
M	133.1	125.7	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6					
J	134.9	128.0	125.4	273	231	134	221	5,975	105.3	84.3					
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8					
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	136	193	5,236	105.5	83.9					
S	139.4	134.0	126.6	219	208	175	211	5,934	104.1	84.0					
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	169	230	7,209	105.5	84.2					
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4					
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8					
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1					
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1					
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	..	..	6,196	101.5	96.7			
A	151.6	148.5	141.2	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5					
M	153.3	150.0	144.2	282	225	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3					
J	154.3	151.9	148.3	233	233	156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4					
J	156.9	152.0	147.3	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6					
A	157.5	157.8	144.9	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2					
S	158.9	158.2	143.4	283	222	184	200	6,710	113.4	96.1					
O	159.6	159.2	142.9	307		152	216	7,654	116.4	96.3					
N	159.6								117.8	95.7					

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE	CONSTRUC- TION CON-TRACTS		PASSENGER AWARDED	AUTO- MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods		Non-durable		Employed	Un-employed	Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period	
	Total	Durable		Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands			Index 1939 = 100	
1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted											
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	..	..	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107	
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	115	120	
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	160	158	
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	202	179	
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	247	185	
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	262	178	
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	242	167	
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	235	218	
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261	
1946 S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	266	200	
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	258	209	
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	283	214	
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	286	218	
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	272	225	
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	231	
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	236	
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	241	
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246	
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246	
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250	
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252	
S	186	216	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252	
O	191 ^r	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255	
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257	
D	192	230 ^r	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261	
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265	
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268	
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	326	271 ^r	
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271	
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274	
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277	
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	308	281	
A	191	222	176	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251 ^r	341 ^r	283	
S	192 ^r	223 ^p	178 ^p	60.3	1.9	762	301.3	272 ^p	370 ^p	285 ^p	
O	195 ^p			60.1	1.6	779					

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾ Billion dollars	Wholesale Commodity Prices 1926 = 100	Consumers Price Index 1935-39 = 100	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing Dollars	Merchandise		Consumer ⁽³⁾ Credit Outstanding, end of period. Billion dollars	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416 1935-39 = 100
					Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾ Million dollars	Imports Million dollars		Sales 1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	Stocks	
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1946 S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	188.6	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233 ^r	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	303	285	122.4
1948 J	209.4	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	546	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.8	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.0	286	304	114.2
M	205.6	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,141	666	13.4	285	313	116.4
A	207.4	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,123	528	13.6	306	309	124.6
M	207.2	163.9	170.5	1.301	1,103	549	13.8	310	297	130.2
J	212.3	166.2	171.7	1.316 ^r	1,013	616	14.1	312	284	135.1
J	212.9	168.7	173.7	1.333 ^r	1,022	559	14.2	316	273	131.9
A	214.6 ^r	169.5	174.5	1.349	988	598	14.4 ^p	311	268 ^r	127.1
S	214.6	168.6 ^r	174.5	1.363 ^p	927	558	14.7 ^p	312 ^r	276 ^p	125.7
O	165.0	173.6						303 ^p		127.8

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED ⁽²⁾	IMPORTS ⁽³⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly	
	1946 = 100	Weekly average			Million pounds	Thousands	Including Munitions	1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
		1946	Thousand tons				Index of volume 1938 = 100	1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.4	108.6	189.1	..
1946 S	106	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131
O	110	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131
N	110	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	71.6	111.8	176.5	164
D	106	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132
1947 J	105	3,714	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132
F	84	3,784	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	180.7	165
M	99	3,852*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132
A	105	3,677	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131
M	109	3,992**	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.5	101.9	186.4	166
J	114	3,709**	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131
J	107	3,579*	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101 ⁽⁴⁾
A	104	3,115*	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.3	113.9	191.2	100
S	115	3,741**	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101
O	120	3,972*	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101
N	123	4,215*	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.3	118.0	199.9	103
D	115	4,014**	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104
1948 J	119*	3,883*	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106
A	123	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108
M	118	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	81.0	134.3	217.3	105
J	124	4,195*	297*	8.37	42.9	299			219.0	110
J	112	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308			149.0 ^p	108
A	109 ^p	3,513	271	7.67	34.8	325			133.0 ^p	106
S		4,073*	297*			321			132.0 ^p	106

6

*Averages of five weeks.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in March number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month, February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section. (4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

(5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 4

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+ 169	10,507
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+ 166	11,297
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+ 189	11,887
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+ 170	11,732
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	- 9	11,863
1947 ^(p)	6,235	83	2,309	2,354	10,981	1,572	928	- 106	13,375

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Government Expenditure			Gross Home Investment			Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾			Residual error of estimate	Gross national expen- diture at market prices
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾	Inventories	Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾	Imports of goods and services				
Million dollars											
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	- 1,522	+ 56	5,196		
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	- 1,945	+ 83	5,956		
1933	2,848	—	521	221	- 105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468		
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	- 1,183	- 16	4,644		
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	- 1,409	+ 7	5,279		
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	- 1,257	+ 19	5,165		
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	- 1,328	+ 9	5,598		
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	- 1,626	- 26	6,772		
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	- 1,967	- 33	8,434		
1942	5,547	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	- 2,275	- 170	10,507		
1943	5,860	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	- 2,858	- 167	11,297		
1944	6,300	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	- 3,539	- 189	11,887		
1945	6,945	858	2,852	865	- 300	3,576	- 2,893	- 171	11,732		
1946	7,913	97	1,731	1,321	467	3,197	- 2,871	+ 8	11,863		
1947 ^(p)	8,888	38	1,443	2,042	842	3,616	- 3,599	+ 105	13,375		

⁽¹⁾ Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.⁽²⁾ Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING						MANU- FACTURES	
			Metals			Fuels				
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1 ^p	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.2 ^p
O	187.5 ^p	132.9 ^p	106.3	93.6	102.6	135.5		125.4		199.3 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

TOTAL	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages										
	Total	Foods			Dairy products			Flour and feed			
		Total	Meat products		Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total			
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3	
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5	
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7	
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0	
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4	
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8	
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3	
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1	
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5	
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3	
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2	
1946 J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6	
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7	
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3	
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1	
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4	
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4	
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1	
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2	
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2	
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9	
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2	
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9	
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6	
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0	
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9	
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2	
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0	
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2	
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1	
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7	
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4	
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1	
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4	
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0	
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7	
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7	
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1	
S	181.1	196.3 ^b	175.8 ^b	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5	
O	183.2 ^b	191.0 ^b		123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6	

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										Rubber Products	
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products						
	Foods		Beverages			Cigars		Cigarettes		Cut tobacco		
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco			
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9		
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6		
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7		
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4		
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6		
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9		
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6		
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3		
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9		
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8		
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5		
1946 J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7		
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6		
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0		
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0		
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5		
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0		
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6		
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4		
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9		
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9		
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9		
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8		
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0		
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6		
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3		
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9		
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9		
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4		
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1		
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0		
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7		
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5		
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9		
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8		
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6		
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4		
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3		
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0		
O	150.3		279.4	238.0	327.3	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	252.7		

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			Clothing		Paper Products		Pulp and paper Total
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total		
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5	
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8	
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7	
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2	
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9	
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9	
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4	
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5	
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2	
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1	
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7	
1946 J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4	
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0	
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6	
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8	
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6	
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1	
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2	
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8	
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9	
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7	
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3	
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0	
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7	
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0	
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6	
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1	
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8	
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4	
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2	
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0	
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8	
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6	
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0	
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7	
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2	
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8	
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9	
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7 ^r	124.2	218.8 ^r	238.7 ^r	131.5 ^r	184.7 ^r	175.6 ^r	
O	136.2	140.4	133.2	164.6	119.3	212.4	246.3	143.2	197.4	188.2	

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products		
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes	
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4	
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1	
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1	
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2	
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	..	..	168.7	149.9	
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	..	..	266.0	163.9	
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	..	..	410.2	162.0	
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	..	..	398.0	175.7	
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8	
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1	
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5	
1946 J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9	
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0	
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6	
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5	
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7	
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6	
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5	
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3	
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0	
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4	
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3	
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5	
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8	
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4	
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7	
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3	
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2	
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3	
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1	
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8	
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4	
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3	
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0	
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4	
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7	
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7	
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5	
S	186.9 ^r	156.5	165.2 ^r	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3 ^r	313.5	
O	208.8	153.0	172.2						179.5	327.8	

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	Total	Wood Products	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							Transportation Equipment			
			Iron and Steel Products			Iron castings	Wire and wire products						
			Total	Pig iron	Steel		Total	Motor vehicles					
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0			
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5			
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4			
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1			
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3			
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5			
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7			
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8			
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1			
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7			
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4			
1946 J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5			
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2			
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7			
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8			
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1			
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6			
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8			
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4			
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7			
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8			
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9			
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1			
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6			
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8			
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7			
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5			
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1			
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8			
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9			
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0			
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7			
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5			
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2			
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4			
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7			
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5			
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8			
S	219.4 ^p	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2 ^r	185.0			
O	226.9 ^p	158.9	232.1 ^p	267.6	291.0	257.3		171.2	259.2	196.2			

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - concluded

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								ELECTRIC POWER	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	217.0	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	221.6	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	213.8	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	212.6	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	213.6	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
I	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.3
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.6
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.8
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.7
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.4
I	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	180.1
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.3
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.5 ^b	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.2
O	220.9	149.0	278.7	233.8	370.8		285.9	297.3		165.4

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1946		1947				1948		
	June 1	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,828	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109
Employed.....	4,702	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042
Agricultural, Total.....	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247
Not at work in survey week.....	11	10	15	12	14	19	30	10	8
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	164	128	92	138	146	118	103	131	121
At work 24 hours or over.....	1,099	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795
Not at work in survey week.....	110	194	124	92	254	93	131	89	169
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	146	116	152	138	120	154	166	155	128
At work 24 hours or over.....	3,172	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498
Unemployed.....	126	117	141	91	73	87	156	82	67
Persons not in the Labour Force.....	3,890	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	283	293	297	279	292	270	295	271	268
Going to school.....	579	41	635	600	19	592	641	584	71
Keeping house.....	2,712	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939
Retired or voluntarily idle.....	292	705	359	300	701	296	324	315	762
Other.....	24	23	20	17	(-)	10	(-)	13	11
Armed Forces.....	122	65	39	35	34	33	34	36	37
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247
Farm operators.....	696	706	608	675	700	661	631	701	692
Paid workers.....	157	188	69	122	167	116	107	144	175
Unpaid family workers.....	421	423	254	366	431	291	227	341	380
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795
Paid workers.....	2,947	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264
Employers.....	145	150	147	156	150	153	157	161	157
Own account workers.....	297	307	348	343	343	349	345	336	323
Unpaid family workers.....	39	45	54	48	58	59	64	45	51
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	414	423	411	408	430	421	400	417	434
Quebec.....	1,289	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384
Ontario.....	1,618	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772
Prairie Provinces.....	1,007	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905	981	1,012
British Columbia.....	374	393	384	414	439	410	401	426	440
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	21	20	21	21	15	17	25	15	11
Quebec.....	44	42	46	28	23	22	48	26	20
Ontario.....	33	36	40	24	19	22	40	23	19
Prairie Provinces.....	15	11	21	9	8	13	23	8	8
British Columbia.....	13	8	13	9	8	13	20	10	9

(--) Signifies less than 10,000.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 7

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	34	131	106	24	509
1946 J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	435
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
I	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541
1948 J	48	185	30	138	108	25	534
F	48	190	30	138	108	26	540
M	43	187	29	139	110	25	533
A	39	192	33	140	110	26	540
M	43	193	38	145	115	27	561
J	45	199	41	148	121	28	583
J	47	199	48	152	121	28	596
A	49	202	48	155	121	29	604

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods			Lumber and its Products			
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	June 1, 1941 = 100	Total			Average weekly salaries and wages	June 1, 1941 = 100	Aggregate Employment payrolls	
				Employment	payrolls	Dollars			June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1939	..	23.11	..	..	..	24.44	..	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94	
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00	
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63	
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67	
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12	
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66	
1946 J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23	
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02	
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01	
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92	
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04	
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86	
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91	
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33	
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38	
A	116.3	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34	
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50	
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30	
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24	
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45	
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19	
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35	
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70	
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18	
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88	
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83	
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93	
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01	
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83	
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87	
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45	
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60	
S	124.7 ^r	199.1 ^r	41.46 ^r	119.3 ^r	188.1	44.44 ^r	128.6 ^r	218.1 ^r	36.63 ^r	
O	124.9	205.8	42.77	119.3	195.0	46.07	126.7	221.2	37.71	

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods									
	Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Aggregate Employment payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Aggregate Employment payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars
1939	...	25.98	...	...	25.26	...	...	...	...	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06	
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23	
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64	
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19	
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85	
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30	
1946 J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29	
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10	
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07	
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60	
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27	
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08	
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23	
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71	
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17	
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23	
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71	
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79	
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84	
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87	
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99	
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59	
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42	
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09	
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31	
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93	
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87	
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54	
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14	
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87	
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21	
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.7	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33	
S	110.4	168.9	46.58 ^r	116.5 ^r	180.9 ^r	44.58 ^r	204.5 ^r	337.6 ^r	43.62 ^r	
O	110.8	176.6	48.55	117.5	187.8	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46	

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods				
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products		Total				
	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Total Employment June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages
			Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars				Dollars
June 1, 1941 = 100				June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	..	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	..	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	..	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	..	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	..	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	..	34.07
1946 J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	..	30.23
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	..	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	..	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	..	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	..	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	..	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	..	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	..	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	..	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	..	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	..	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	..	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	..	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	..	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	..	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	..	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	..	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	..	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	..	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	..	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	..	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	..	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	..	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	..	38.12
J	164.6	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	..	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	..	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	..	38.46
O	163.9	278.4	45.40	147.7	257.6	43.68	128.7	217.0	..	39.55

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	June 1, 1941 = 100	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	June 1, 1941 = 100	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	June 1, 1941 = 100
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1 ^r	184.1 ^r	31.43 ^r	146.1	234.8	47.86 ^r	139.2 ^r	275.9 ^r	39.79 ^r
O	113.1	196.6	33.26	144.3	236.2	48.71	166.5	322.4	38.84

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING		COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION			Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	
		June 1, 1941 = 100		June 1, 1941 = 100	June 1, 1941 = 100		June 1, 1941 = 100	June 1, 1941 = 100	
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69 ^r
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4 ^r	161.2 ^r	50.27	190.8	266.8 ^r	38.49 ^r	147.3 ^r	227.9	50.66 ^r
O	101.3	161.5	50.91	189.6	265.8	38.60	148.3	232.5	51.30

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total		Building Construction						
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0 ^r	246.2 ^r	39.17 ^r	169.0 ^r	250.0 ^r	42.72 ^r	155.9 ^r	242.4 ^r	25.74 ^r
O	138.8	243.4	40.41	167.3	255.4	44.06	153.1	243.3	26.31

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 — concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages	
		Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.4 ^r	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6 ^r	207.7	35.15 ^r	140.6 ^r	191.7 ^r	39.61 ^r	132.2 ^r	209.3 ^r	40.86 ^r
O	143.4	212.6	35.28	142.7	191.5	38.97	132.7	214.8	41.78

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK			
	Employment		Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment		Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25	
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60	
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16	
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91	
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05	
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33	
1946 J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75	
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00	
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17	
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15	
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56	
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51	
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19	
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26	
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54	
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95	
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41	
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03	
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81	
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19	
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98	
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60	
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92	
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	178.0	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97	
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34	
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63	
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88	
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78	
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86	
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68	
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32	
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02	
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15	
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4 ^r	192.7 ^r	36.72 ^r	132.1 ^r	233.0 ^r	36.72 ^r	
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	117.7	193.6	37.13	131.9	236.4	37.33	

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.6	218.5	40.09	128.8	204.2	42.97	133.9	215.0	42.57

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.8	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.2	209.4	40.44	154.1	251.0	43.61	158.4	246.3	44.30

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.2	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.5	210.7	40.48	124.3	205.0	34.78

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
 Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.9	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7 ^r	200.0 ^r	41.33 ^r	131.4 ^r	199.3 ^r	35.16 ^r	122.4 ^r	189.9	42.63 ^r
O	130.5	206.7	42.47	130.5	200.4	35.59	122.7	197.0	44.11

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100		Average weekly salaries and wages
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.3	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5 ^r	162.5 ^r	49.01 ^r	133.9 ^r	199.6 ^r	38.05 ^r	169.4 ^r	261.3 ^r	41.05 ^r
O	127.0	176.7	51.82	134.8	203.4	38.54	168.0	263.6	41.76

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	MANUFACTURING									
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9 ^r	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	101.0	85.8	95.7	70.7	87.0	81.6	72.2	112.5	100.1

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	Crude, rolled and forged products Total
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings							
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	67.7	72.2	80.7	92.1	93.7	92.4	102.5	106.2	110.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUC- TION SERVICES	
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D									
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.2	110.7	121.6	102.6	111.2	126.7	113.8	102.8	59.3

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 12

MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods		
	Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible	
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.8	42.0	41.6	44.2	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 12 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING	BUILDING CON-STRUCTION		
	Non-durable Goods							Coal	Metallic Ores	
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products				
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5	
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4	
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7	
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2	
1946 M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8	
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2	
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7	
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4	
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4	
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4	
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5	
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1	
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7	
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5	
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8	
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9	
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1	
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9	
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7	
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1	
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8	
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5	
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0	
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5	
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7	
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9	
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8	
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1	
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2	
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6	
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8	
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8	
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0	
A	38.7	42.8	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8	
S	39.2	41.3	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	44.9	40.8	

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 13

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM-MUNICA-TIONS	TRANS-PORTA-TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 M	23.7	12.0	34.9	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	48.7	23.6
J	23.6	11.9	34.5	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	48.6	23.4
A	23.3	11.8	34.4	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	48.6	23.1
S	23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5	23.0
O	23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5	23.0
N	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
D	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
1947 J	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
F	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
M	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
A	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
M	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
J	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 14

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Thousands	Thousands
				Thousands			Million dollars			
1941	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.03	6.33	170.5	74
1944	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1945	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1946	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.40	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.66	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.83	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O						8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	
		Thousand man-working days								
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1946 J A S	915.9 870.7 657.7	0.7 0.8 —	— — —	250.0 200.0 180.0	1.6 0.3 —	142.7 78.3 16.3	4.8 4.3 3.8	— — —	80.2 70.0 50.0	— — —
O N D	392.2 33.3 23.8	0.2 — —	— — —	113.0 — —	— — —	0.4 0.5 0.2	3.3 1.6 0.5	43.6 13.0 0.5	30.0 — —	— 0.4 —
1947 J F M	28.5 198.2 378.6	0.3 0.2 0.2	— — —	— — —	0.6 0.3 —	— 1.9 0.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	— 0.2 0.4	— — —	— — —
A M J	365.7 366.1 168.7	0.4 6.5 1.5	0.1 0.1 —	— 0.3 —	0.5 0.1 0.3	10.7 4.4 12.4	4.0 5.0 4.0	1.2 3.0 10.2	0.2 0.5 —	1.8 0.2 —
J A S	23.8 51.8 273.9	1.7 12.7 201.0	— — —	— — —	0.5 5.0 5.4	6.2 1.1 11.3	3.0 2.0 2.0	7.3 4.2 9.7	— — —	— 0.7 —
O N D	400.1 119.7 22.3	252.1 2.7 0.9	— — —	— 10.0 6.0	49.1 43.5 0.5	11.1 — 10.0	2.0 — 0.3	9.3 0.4 0.3	— — —	1.1 — —
1948 J F M	135.8 140.9 56.8	0.1 — —	0.3 0.2 —	1.2 — —	— — —	0.7 4.7 9.7	7.5 0.5 —	0.1 0.7 2.3	— — —	0.4 0.5 —
A M J	49.4 40.2 35.1	— — 1.6	— — —	— 0.1 —	— — —	17.5 14.0 9.4	— — —	— 1.3 1.1	— — —	— — —
J A S	79.9 119.9 118.3	— 0.2 0.3	— — —	— 0.2 —	— — —	13.3 18.5 24.3	— — —	19.8 28.0 20.5	— — —	— — —
O	87.2	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.1	—	11.7	—	—

Monthly data are preliminary, thus not necessarily in accord with the annual statistics.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service
	Other	Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous			Non- metallics, Chemicals and mischel- laneous	Coal		
Thousand man-working days										
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1946 J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.6	1.3	10.4	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	3.8	—	10.4	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	29.1	—	4.6	0.3	2.0	—	3.0	2.5	5.1	0.2
A	54.5	—	2.0	0.6	2.3	—	1.0	7.0	5.1	0.6
S	56.7	—	—	—	1.9	—	3.3	5.0	3.9	2.4
O	50.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.2	—	3.2	2.5

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1	..	121.1	
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0	..	117.3	
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2	..	95.8	
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1946 N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	..
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	..
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.3
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	..
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables	
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1946 O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	89.2
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.5	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.0	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2	158.2
J	151.9	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.0	132.3	115.0	125.2	127.0	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	157.8	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.2	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.2	139.0	132.8	148.0	126.4	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1946 O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS						WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newspaper and wrapping paper
		1926 = 100							
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0
1946 O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	164.1	123.6
A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.6	123.6
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.1	123.6
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.5	122.4
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3
J	155.4	157.5	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3
J	155.5	157.5	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	184.3	129.3
A	156.9	157.5	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	188.8	134.8
S	159.8	163.6	151.8	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.3	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	193.8	134.8
									195.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS			
		Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926 = 100											
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3	
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3	
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8	
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7	
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2	
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5	
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3	
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7	
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7	
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8	
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8	
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9	
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7	
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8	
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8	
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9	
J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2	
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8	
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8	
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8	
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8	
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7	
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7	
A	221.8	122.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7	
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4	
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4	
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4	
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4	
J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4	
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5	
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5	
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7	
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4	152.5	
J	265.9	130.0	159.1	172.0	158.8	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.8	152.5	
J	266.8	130.0	159.6	172.0	158.8	130.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5	
A	272.8	130.0	163.3	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	155.4	154.0	
S	273.7	130.0	165.0	172.0	162.3	139.7	162.9	171.6	155.8	154.0	
O	287.2	130.0	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.9	165.0	

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS					
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt
	1926 = 100								
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1
1946 O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6
A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5
O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	154.2	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5
J	194.7	127.7	131.6	131.4	156.8	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.6	156.7	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5
A	219.2	160.5	136.0	132.8	161.3	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1946 O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	115.9	91.9	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.7	93.8	139.1	138.3	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.8	94.0	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.2	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										Farm prices of agricul- tural products	
	Consumers Goods						Canadian Farm Products					
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal			
	1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100	
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..		
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..		
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7		
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0		
1939	67.3	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8		
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8		
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2		
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1		
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8		
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3		
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	180.7		
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	192.5		
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	126.4	115.9	143.9	203.7		
1946 O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	119.5	109.8	135.8	192.4		
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	193.1		
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	193.8		
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.6		
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	195.1		
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.4		
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	197.8		
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	200.0		
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.3		
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.4		
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	205.7		
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	208.8		
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	208.6		
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	211.8		
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.6	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	217.9		
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	231.6		
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	231.4		
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	231.2		
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6	233.7		
M	152.5	137.4	138.4	150.2	192.5	152.3	144.2	128.0	171.2	238.5		
J	155.9	137.6	140.7	154.7	194.7	154.0	148.3	129.3	180.1	248.5		
I	154.7	138.5	141.0	154.4	195.4	154.4	147.3	126.1	182.7	250.4		
A	162.6	143.2	143.1	155.6	199.3	160.7	144.9	118.4	189.3	255.8		
S	162.7	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	161.9	143.4	116.5	188.4	252.8		
O	163.9	143.8	143.9	155.7	205.9	163.5	142.9	116.8	186.7			

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Hydraulic	Thermal	PRODUCTION			EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION			
			Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary	
			Million kilowatt hours							
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89	
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191	
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312	
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650	
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511	
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586	
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452	
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282	
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187	
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176	
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237	
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554	
1946	3,391 ^r	87 ^r	3,478 ^r	2,716 ^r	762	207 ^r	3,272 ^r	2,600 ^r	672	
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466	
1946 A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661	
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590	
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641	
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650	
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628	
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592	
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566	
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629	
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539	
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575	
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547	
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486	
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385	
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363	
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434	
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265	
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216	
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228	
F	3,389	110	3,500	3,278	222	110	3,390	3,178	212	
M	3,654	110	3,765	3,578	186	125	3,640	3,473	167	
A	3,635	98	3,733	3,432	301	154	3,579	3,324	255	
M	3,981	96	4,077	3,581	496	185	3,892	3,459	433	
J	3,632	92	3,724	3,456	268	170	3,554	3,337	217	
J	3,568	95	3,663	3,477	187	151	3,512	3,361	151	
A	3,594	99	3,693	3,522	171	131	3,561	3,414	147	
S	3,498	106	3,604	3,478	126	124	3,481	3,369	111	

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 19 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ⁽¹⁾	Saskatchewan ⁽¹⁾	Alberta	British Columbia
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	
1942	2,905	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	
1946	3,272 ^r	1.39 ^r	49 ^r	47 ^r	1,537 ^r	1,124 ^r	199 ^r	23 ^r	50 ^r	
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	
1946 A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	
F	3,390	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	
M	3,640	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	
A	3,579	1.33	57	59	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	
M	3,892	1.34	55	56	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	
J	3,554	1.31	56	60	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	
J	3,512	1.37	53	57	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	
A	3,561	1.38	52	56	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	
S	3,481	1.35	55	48	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	

⁽¹⁾Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE		
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Made Available for Use	
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	280
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	370
J	1,109	401	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,923	338
F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289
M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267
A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
I	897	265	224	1,386	569	497	58	1,100	101	2,385	323
F	758	190	194	1,142	521	348	45	1,104	11	2,235	291
M	1,166	273	207	1,646	585	695	125	1,207	73	2,780	334
A	1,289	209	105	1,603	607	694	161	1,035	117	2,521	317
M	1,145	162	50	1,356	538	586	141	3,349	121	4,584	327
J	1,141	198	47	1,386	554	627	111	3,585	57	4,914	321
J	1,196	133	30	1,360	526	552	207	3,488	82	4,766	335
A	1,076	237	67	1,380	332	714	223	4,370	81	5,669	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,577	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,358	327
O									119		348

⁽¹⁾Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1948.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS								
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial						
				Total	Domestic									
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾														
Million cu. ft.														
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..			
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..			
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..			
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..			
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..			
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..			
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..			
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..			
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882 413						
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998 462						
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119 482						
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200 426						
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295 385						
1947	5,703	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,336 343						
1946 S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129 362						
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258 393						
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368 402						
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427 406						
1947 J	4,749	598	5,717	5,190	2,832	2,343	2,393	1,603 390						
F	4,142	535	5,672	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520 408						
M	4,626	602	5,237	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414 402						
A	5,002	602	4,141	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390 352						
M	6,363	635	3,815	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368 340						
J	6,474	615	3,231	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273 354						
J	7,159	631	3,018	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127 338						
A	7,086	646	3,159	1,691	551	1,136	1,642	1,022 316						
S	5,497	653	3,471	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126 341						
O	6,615	716	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295 290						
N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450 293						
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439 287						
1948 J	5,549	778	6,097	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705 298						
F	3,914	780	6,513	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718 295						
M	4,402	816	6,071	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591 291						
A	6,569	796	5,087	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485 307						
M	6,081	917	3,920	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439 302						
J	7,008	1,038	3,328	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254 320						
J	7,306	1,179	3,617	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988 328						
A	6,913	1,245	3,421	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112 309						
S	7,174	1,101	3,666	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137 311						

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Fuels
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils					
Thousand barrels											
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071		
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189		
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953		
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885		
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036		
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330		
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736		
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057		
1946 J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030		
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504		
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700		
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290		
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273		
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648		
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191		
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836		
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681		
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857		
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413		
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797		
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550		
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092		
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938		
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885		
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007		
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020		
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604		
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226		
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892		
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250		
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692		
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,425	3,946		
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,216	4,533		
I	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,224	4,040		
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	8,070	4,665		
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,382	4,472		

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD				
	Fuels		Crude oil	At Refinery		In Market Channels		
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	
Thousand barrels								
1939	.	.	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1946 J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,207	3,037
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,807	3,280
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,960	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,168	3,705
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,376	3,758

Metals

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9		
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0		
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7		
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4		
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8		
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3		
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7		
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1		
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7		
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.8	17.1		
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9		
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.5	17.4		
1947	37.6	22.9	33.9	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9 ^r	21.9	27.0	20.8		
1946 O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.4	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9		
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.7	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4		
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4		
1947 J	28.7	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.5	21.0	25.6 ^r	18.0	26.8	17.4		
F	30.1	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.2	17.4	25.7 ^r	14.5	26.5	14.3		
M	42.6	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.1	21.1	29.3 ^r	26.3	29.7	26.0		
A	39.7	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.1	16.3	26.3 ^r	21.7	28.0	21.4		
M	41.1	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.9	27.8	26.1 ^r	30.9	29.7	30.3		
J	38.6	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.8	20.0	29.2 ^r	22.0	28.9	21.4		
J	39.2	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.7	17.9	28.6 ^r	18.1	25.0	17.9		
A	35.9	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.7 ^r	15.4	18.3	15.0		
S	35.0	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	27.0 ^r	31.1	27.8	24.4		
O	45.1	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0 ^r	16.1	28.3	15.7		
N	37.9	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8 ^r	26.8	27.5	26.1		
D	37.9	29.9	35.2	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2 ^r	22.4	27.6	20.0		
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9		
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4		
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7		
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1		
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	22.7	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7		
J	41.0	22.7	38.2	15.6	20.8	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1		
J	39.0	25.5	38.6	18.9	20.8	18.6	28.6	19.2	18.6	15.5		
A	36.4	29.1	37.3	17.2	18.0	22.2	33.2	21.5	24.0	20.8		
S	39.4	29.7	35.0	19.7	19.7	19.5	30.1	21.4	31.8	19.1		
O		35.9		26.4		22.2		15.7		15.1		

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc		Million pounds		Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	1,042	853
1946 O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	906	470
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	820	1,272
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	229	171	995	367
1947 J	34.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	833	907
F	31.1	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	973	559
M	33.0	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,138	1,144
A	35.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	924	918
M	34.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	1,010	1,085
J	34.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,178	516
J	35.0	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,117	921
A	32.5	25.9	28.5	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,153	1,168
S	34.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	1,004	1,302
O	36.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.7	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	56.5	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	46.7	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	44.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	102.8	287	268	1,073	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	49.0	290	311	1,194	730
J	43.6	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	53.5	296	282	1,782	910
A	41.5	40.4	33.4	30.6	622.3	55.1	305	257	1,518	417
S	40.0	35.5	32.6	26.7	439.5	46.7	295	297	1,230	1,136
O		42.5		33.8		61.3		289		733

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commer- cial	For use in chemicals	
	Thousand tons						Thousand barrels		Producers shipments		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	2.9	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1946 A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5	
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4	
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7	
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1	
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7	
1947 J	44.1	42.8	92	2.0	0.8	853	401	75.3	27.6	32.9	
F	42.2	36.7	79	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.6	26.5	30.4	
M	57.2	52.0	102	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.8	23.3	34.7	
A	60.5	61.2	86	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.9	27.6	35.3	
M	60.0	60.9	155	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	28.6	35.8	
J	50.1	55.7	265	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	80.6	29.6	34.9	
J	53.4	46.6	321	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0	
A	53.4	49.8	328	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5	
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3	
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0	
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2	
D	57.4	58.7	169	2.9	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6	
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3	
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.0	26.8	27.3	
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.3	25.7	28.8	
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.4	30.0	27.9	
M	60.2	60.5	269	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.2	33.5	28.4	
J	53.1	55.8	349	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.2	37.5	27.1	
J	56.0	51.2	466	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.5	40.9	27.9	
A	64.2	59.0	379	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	85.9	37.0	29.1	
S	68.4	63.9	340	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475		35.9	28.8	
O		64.1			3.5						

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	130.4	146.0
1947 A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	110.9	120.3
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	133.1	145.6
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	163.6	145.7
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	157.2	140.9
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	153.5	146.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	160.2	140.5
F	191.7	141.2	112.9	165.8	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	157.1	134.0
M	187.4	149.1	116.2	171.9	105.2	163.7	158.7	148.1	174.3	138.7
A	142.7	161.0	124.7	165.8	109.8	171.0	218.6	142.6	153.7	145.0
M	156.2	162.2	122.1	159.7	109.7	176.2	212.6	143.1	152.4	156.6
J	170.7	178.1	138.5	151.6	118.2	177.3	187.0	140.0	158.3	161.1
J	148.9	181.0	126.8	147.7	101.6	178.5	169.7	139.2	118.4	158.1
A	160.4	194.0	121.1	144.4	103.4	174.5	201.8	115.0	144.7	171.6
S	203.1	189.5	147.9	133.5	121.2	167.2	164.0	118.9	151.5	177.9
Dec. 1946 = 100										
	HOSEIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	204.0	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	189.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	163.3	127.5	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F	119.7	134.6	130.7	120.6	254.8	145.3	101.3	130.9	96.3	140.5
M	132.0	141.5	146.7	112.5	308.9	144.9	120.7	135.9	139.2	136.8
A	124.9	148.4	151.7	114.4	363.7	145.6	138.7	135.5	130.1	134.6
M	121.6	154.6	153.7	121.4	334.5	143.5	123.4	133.7	124.8	131.2
J	121.0	159.0	148.1	126.5	388.9	135.3	124.7	137.2	131.5	128.2
J	99.5	165.5	141.4	136.8	292.4	125.2	106.9	140.9	97.2	124.5
A	135.2	162.6	138.2	145.9	311.0	130.1	115.8	146.6	92.2	130.3
S	153.7	159.0	150.8	149.3	327.5	128.3	118.4	147.5	130.1	130.7

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.2	300.6	110.5	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1
F	37.1	277.2	205.6	128.0	54.9	120.4	126.6	130.4	110.7	143.6
M	34.7	312.1	132.4	135.6	91.6	141.0	135.5	129.3	110.6	151.8
A	44.9	327.6	145.5	130.5	120.5	135.9	139.1	130.2	124.7	160.8
M	61.2	337.1	113.5	140.4	140.5	140.0	131.1	130.1	121.8	168.3
J	207.0	283.4	109.0	150.5	143.2	136.2	142.5	130.3	149.8	169.8
J	42.3	271.4	110.7	159.0	102.1	131.9	114.6	130.3	161.6	161.8
A	39.6	317.0	90.9	173.9	148.5	124.1	111.3	132.9	180.0	151.8
S	133.8	295.6	147.3	176.8	154.0	125.3	136.4	136.3	262.1	131.2
	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6
F	137.2	142.7	130.0	122.1	89.7	117.6	134.9	119.8	173.0	152.1
M	138.1	140.0	146.8	120.3	103.3	114.1	137.5	120.7	183.0	155.4
A	146.2	148.1	161.7	117.4	102.1	118.1	126.3	122.8	202.7	157.5
M	143.0	147.8	152.8	120.5	105.9	119.5	129.0	125.2	187.7	159.4
J	152.1	151.3	138.5	132.2	111.0	124.6	121.4	126.9	209.4	158.8
J	106.5	150.9	150.0	136.9	97.1	124.1	106.1	127.3	174.8	145.0
A	125.6	149.8	156.8	146.7	106.4	126.5	140.8	128.3	170.0	163.0
S	164.8	145.5	174.7	151.5	98.7	133.0	171.2	121.9	168.7	168.5

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada				Stocks ⁽¹⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽¹⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes		Beer	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽²⁾	
	Thousand pounds		Millions		Unmanufactured tobacco Million standard lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	..
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67
1946 O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.71
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.93
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.82
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.68
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.61
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.45
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.56
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.85
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.85
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	12.60	2.42	0.76
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	11.68	2.44	0.73
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	12.98	2.53	0.67
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	15.03	2.51	0.66
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	15.28	2.26	0.54
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	17.51	2.10	0.59
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	18.31	1.76	0.45
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	17.95	1.62	0.61
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	..	15.99	1.54	0.68
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	15.36	1.65	0.75
									68.84

Rubber

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of period
	Million pounds									
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79
1946 A	7.76	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.13	6.56
S	0.76	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.14	9.65
O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.33	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88
N	0.39	10.38	4.16	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16
D	0.09	10.72	4.15	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.67	1.00	0.13	22.50
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.93	1.13	0.25	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.73
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86
										10.91

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 28 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins		Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 S	2,673	3,835	..	14	13	1,452	..	..	..	..
O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 28 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' ⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁵⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods	
	Imports	Bale Openings		Thousand pounds	Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾		Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards		
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821	
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928	
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632	
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695	
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587	
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741	
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948	
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286	
1946 J	15,228	23,016	11,489	13,651	19,696	1,209	2,511	6,909	
J	13,168	23,532	11,725	11,609	16,781	1,154	2,226	6,428	
A	12,859	25,630	12,859						
S	8,428	28,467	14,170						
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,336	2,445	7,028	
N	17,561	30,799	15,376						
D	21,658	30,252	15,066						
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,304	2,520	7,290	
F	15,675	31,846	15,856						
M	17,631	36,795	18,308						
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,361	2,386	7,072	
M	20,436	34,012	16,979						
J	27,678	27,803	13,850						
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879 ⁽⁴⁾	
A	5,286	26,135	12,957						
S	8,009	29,912	14,681						
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187 ⁽⁴⁾	
N	17,249	27,088	13,371						
D	19,355	28,942	14,235						
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905 ⁽⁴⁾	
F	9,600	31,847	15,602						
M	16,278	33,578	16,362						
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288		
M	15,792	32,224	15,712						
J	9,163	31,603	15,396						
J	10,014	28,669	13,955						
A	4,767	27,011	13,165						
S	7,858	32,387	15,723						
O		31,213	15,207						

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.⁽⁴⁾Estimated.⁽⁵⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 30

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Coats	Suits	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'								
			Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon	
Thousands			Thousand dozen								
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2	
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5	
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4	
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3	
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5	
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3	
1946											
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1	
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2	
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5	
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4	
1947											
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1	
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8	
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2	
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3	

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls	Work Pants	Work Shirts		
Thousands			Thousand dozen								
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5	
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7	
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4	
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9	
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9	
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9	
1946											
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9	
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3	
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2	
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3	
1947											
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6	
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0	
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4	
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7	

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8
A	353.3	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.9
M	504.7	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	232.8
J	603.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	212.1
J	619.2	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	234.6
A	586.5	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	251.5
S	525.4	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	259.2

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP			Exports	NEWSPRINT			Stocks End of period		
	Production		Chemical		Production	Shipments				
	Total	Mechanical			Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons										
1926	269.1 ⁽¹⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	14.3		
1929	335.1 ⁽¹⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	24.9		
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5		
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3		
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4		
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6		
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0		
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5		
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5		
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7		
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4		
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9		
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1		
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4		
1946 O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4		
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0		
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9		
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2		
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2		
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1		
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5		
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8		
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0		
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7		
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5		
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9		
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6		
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6		
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3		
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7		
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0		
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5		
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3		
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0		
J	628.4	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8		
J	627.6	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5		
A	629.9	373.3	256.6	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4		
S	596.8	351.7	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9		
O	641.6	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3		

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽²⁾	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.8	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	12.1	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1946 S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	164.0	11.8	224.2	5.8	230.0	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
I	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
I	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8

⁽¹⁾Excluding producers' interchange.

67

⁽²⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 F M	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
A	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
M	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
J	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
A	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J F M	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
A	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J F M	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
A	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS				
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Sales
							Export
Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46
1946 S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27
D	16.63	8.09	8.54	2.23	10.77	8.85	2.71
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.69	1.98
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.46	1.48
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	9.68	1.19
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.21	2.27
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	12.99	0.35
O	25.06	7.04	18.02			14.52	2.31
							16.83

⁽¹⁾Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS			DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER								
	Domestic Types		Factory stocks end of period	All Types		Production		Shipments		Factory stocks end of period	Electric	
	Production	Shipments		Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports
Thousands												
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	..	2.06	..	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	..	0.09	..	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	..	1.41	2.24	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	..	1.16	2.32	..
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	..	1.71	1.68	..
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	..	1.42	0.29	..
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	..	0.28	0.07	..
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	..	0.08	..	..
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	..	—	—	..
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	..	—	0.01	..
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	..	0.05	0.23	..
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62	..	..
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.42	17.96	1.26	5.60	1.39	..	..
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53	..	..
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76	..	..
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21	..	..
J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65	..	..
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43	..	..
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61	..	..
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45	..	..
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13	..	..
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36	..	..
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45	..	..
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96	..	..
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16	..	..
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23	..	..
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72	..	..
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54	..	..
J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96	..	..
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34	..	..
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33	1.63	..	..
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08	1.04	..	..
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02	1.43	..	..
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91	..	..
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62	..	..
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03	..	..
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72	..	..
O					3.16					1.32		

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 34—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽²⁾
	Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							
1926	3.5	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017
1946 S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	32.3	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	29.7	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	19.4	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	45.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.2	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100
O							3.4	

⁽¹⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.⁽²⁾Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL				BUSINESS					
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
	Million dollars									
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1947	16.43	1.00	15.43	19.96	0.94	1.32	3.36	1.21	2.89	1.35
1946 O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
F	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42
F	15.08	1.06	14.02	14.03	1.36	0.81	2.22	1.06	1.12	1.32
M	20.49	3.20	17.29	22.02	0.39	0.47	0.72	1.42	1.83	3.95
A	33.19	1.90	31.29	27.29	1.19	0.99	8.40	1.61	2.24	0.99
M	51.77	2.37	49.40	33.92	0.71	1.81	3.05	3.01	4.85	1.01
J	40.91	1.72	39.19	31.42	2.93	1.59	6.30	2.08	1.73	1.52
J	38.31	2.99	35.32	27.37	1.27	1.05	5.03	2.22	2.69	0.91
A	44.47	2.72	41.75	29.88	1.56	1.54	5.28	3.19	2.06	0.93
S	34.11	1.43	32.68	29.79	0.91	1.10	7.81	1.40	1.75	2.06
O	32.12	2.47	29.65	28.36	1.14	0.88	2.31	1.36	6.13	3.21

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS			INDUSTRIAL		ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering
	Million dollars									
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1947	3.80	2.39	0.65	2.06	9.46	13.99	4.06	1.36	4.48	4.10
1946 O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37
F	2.78	1.72	0.22	1.43	3.51	10.37	3.18	0.73	2.36	4.10
M	7.34	4.45	0.47	1.00	1.61	7.24	1.58	0.52	4.29	0.85
A	4.85	2.86	0.84	3.33	11.79	8.51	1.23	2.43	4.78	0.07
M	10.10	3.90	0.43	5.04	8.31	45.92	2.47	1.91	7.67	33.86
J	9.00	3.09	0.20	2.99	5.76	55.74	0.42	1.78	2.09	51.45
J	6.82	4.63	0.53	2.23	4.01	20.10	0.78	4.52	10.64	4.17
A	8.57	3.34	0.64	2.76	5.63	11.70	3.37	1.92	3.94	2.47
S	8.57	3.82	0.43	1.94	7.90	7.93	3.68	1.69	1.54	1.02
O	6.41	4.06	0.39	2.48	4.44	5.91	1.28	1.80	2.74	0.09

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1947	59.8	0.33	2.40	2.25	21.3	21.6	2.87	1.92	3.95	3.29
1946 O	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
F	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01
F	43.0	0.09	6.20	3.22	13.2	12.9	2.07	0.30	1.17	3.81
M	51.3	—	1.52	1.61	20.9	16.8	1.26	0.45	4.09	4.68
A	80.8	0.07	0.88	0.86	21.9	40.9	3.37	1.17	4.08	7.57
M	139.9	—	2.77	2.27	50.2	53.7	8.12	2.16	9.21	11.44
J	133.8	0.72	6.17	2.99	68.1	33.8	6.91	3.17	7.43	4.55
J	89.8	0.94	1.57	6.14	20.2	41.2	5.35	1.31	8.38	4.72
A	91.7	—	5.22	1.87	26.5	34.2	7.20	3.25	7.63	5.87
S	79.7	0.04	3.84	4.20	28.8	20.6	2.98	1.96	10.13	7.20
O	70.8	0.11	1.73	1.91	21.2	30.1	3.24	1.48	4.60	6.42

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS			RIGID INSU- LATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings
			Thousands	Production	Producers' Stocks	Millions	Thousand feet	Thousand squares	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83
1946 O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86
M	1,374	2,351	12.90 ^r	19.34	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.00	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52
M	1,869	3,759	14.42 ^r	24.38	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57
J	2,110	4,248	15.44 ^r	29.46	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.34	22.40	391	200	66	111	4.76
S						439	199	110	130	5.90
O							198	114	158	5.72
										19.07

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾	Drain Tile				Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet	Thousand squarefeet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars	
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
O	1,191	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	930	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	532	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,961
J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
J	500	16.6	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	409.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	353.3	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	504.7	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	603.2	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	619.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	586.5	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475				525.4	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O						213.6					

⁽¹⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽²⁾Planks and boards.⁽³⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 37

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948
		Millions					Million acres			
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	336.8 ^r	393.3 ^r	25.60	23.41	24.45	24.26	24.11
Oats.....bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	357.7 ^r	13.25	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.20
Barley.....bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	154.6 ^r	4.29	7.35	6.26	7.47	6.50
Rye.....bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	25.3 ^r	0.82	0.49	0.72	1.16	2.10
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.4 ^r	0.31	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.93
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	62.1 ^r	1.17	1.45	1.32	1.15	1.54
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.4 ^r	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.25
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	3.9 ^r	0.38	0.26	0.22	0.29	0.19
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7 ^r	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8 ^r	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	16.0 ^r	8.77	10.22	9.88	10.20	9.75
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.0 ^r	0.85	1.59	1.26	1.14	1.32
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.1 ^r	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.54
Grain hay....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.10	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.85
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	109.1	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.11
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	315.0 ^r	363.0 ^r	24.70	22.57	23.73	23.36	23.05
Oats.....bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	224.0 ^r	8.70	10.75	8.52	7.90	7.54
Barley.....bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	142.0 ^r	3.55	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.08
Rye.....bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	22.4 ^r	0.74	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.97
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	16.5 ^r	0.30	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.87
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.99

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 38

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	239.49	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.66	21.06	24.50	28.00	12.88	11.93
1927	233.60	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.34	11.07
1928	266.04	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.21	11.65
1929	231.75	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.11	11.39
1930	158.12	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	14.78	9.34
1931	111.34	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	10.73	7.20
1932	95.92	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.09	5.45
1933	99.17	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.20	5.52
1934	121.37	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.54	6.80
1935	127.88	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	15.56	15.28	21.77	8.84	7.24
1936	144.62	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.92	19.65	24.73	9.81	8.26
1937	161.48	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.70	22.57	27.58	9.90	10.58
1938	166.13	47.16	7.22	2.29	5.07	9.18	3.56	19.23	19.85	29.75	12.50	10.34
1939	180.63	54.48	7.32	4.87	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.15	21.19	28.45	13.05	10.41
1940	191.52	46.93	7.27	4.36	2.31	9.14	5.22	27.03	30.86	31.77	14.05	12.59
1941	228.56	43.58	10.90	4.92	3.11	12.02	5.71	36.61	39.79	41.35	16.16	14.41
1942	275.33	36.16	20.62	6.85	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.48	48.31	54.73	24.48	17.23
1943	352.48	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	63.52	60.84	30.91	20.88
1944	457.12	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.08	32.91	24.50
1945	423.64	84.25	40.73	9.56	7.70	20.97	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	18.31
1946	438.15	95.78	31.72	11.13	8.80	23.79	11.32	69.23	51.10	71.60	39.21	24.48
1947	497.44	105.23	54.96	10.32	12.09	23.62	13.84	63.72	62.01	81.10	42.42	28.15
1944												
2nd qtr.	400.43	88.56	33.85	4.31	1.42	7.54	11.04	44.63	78.62	79.95	28.12	22.39
3rd qtr.	480.85	144.79	47.19	10.95	0.22	41.41	2.06	50.92	51.18	85.98	24.72	21.42
4th qtr.	581.78	186.67	49.96	11.38	7.37	25.45	17.11	60.02	76.34	57.69	53.29	36.51
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.33	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.53	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.95
4th qtr.	533.61	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.98	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	297.72	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.20	9.17	54.67	54.76	45.18	28.17	16.60
2nd qtr.	327.90	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.48	13.39	52.69	50.66	88.14	37.68	19.32
3rd qtr.	530.39	142.56	44.31	16.60	—	52.79	2.35	77.48	37.68	91.99	40.54	24.10
4th qtr.	596.57	176.83	45.21	13.15	11.52	26.69	20.38	92.08	61.28	61.09	50.43	37.91
1947												
1st qtr.	339.78	49.30	21.43	9.23	38.60	7.42	10.94	46.80	48.91	50.93	34.72	21.48
2nd qtr.	394.68	63.02	25.08	5.04	—	8.96	16.09	57.38	60.89	92.37	40.01	25.84
3rd qtr.	556.40	142.67	68.53	12.22	—	51.15	2.93	61.52	46.78	108.85	38.89	22.87
4th qtr.	698.92	165.94	104.79	14.77	9.77	26.94	25.39	89.16	91.45	72.25	56.05	42.42
1948												
1st qtr.	402.87	26.42	16.50	13.03	31.94	6.52	13.28	66.73	102.08	63.83	42.99	19.57
2nd qtr.	571.34	149.01	27.48	7.38	—	9.21	18.73	81.67	81.59	116.08	56.32	23.88

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 38 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	239.49	2.11	3.43	3.93	24.06	63.73	22.45	72.79	40.63	6.37
1927	233.60	2.11	3.69	3.39	24.01	63.24	19.93	67.87	42.50	6.87
1928	266.04	2.00	4.05	3.30	26.82	67.34	20.74	80.39	53.42	7.99
1929	231.75	2.11	3.89	3.34	25.57	66.27	18.40	61.29	42.77	8.11
1930	158.12	1.83	4.06	3.22	20.70	54.22	12.08	30.60	23.86	7.57
1931	111.34	1.05	3.17	2.26	15.58	40.91	7.83	17.66	17.74	5.14
1932	95.92	0.72	2.57	1.65	11.92	30.86	7.16	19.41	17.20	4.43
1933	99.17	0.83	3.16	1.74	11.95	32.37	8.07	19.16	17.27	4.64
1934	121.37	1.03	3.29	2.20	15.11	36.43	10.84	23.37	23.82	5.30
1935	127.88	0.96	3.47	2.21	16.17	38.82	9.03	27.03	24.73	5.48
1936	144.62	1.29	3.57	2.62	18.05	46.25	11.81	31.46	23.71	5.87
1937	161.48	1.49	4.40	2.96	21.39	54.03	18.72	21.07	30.54	6.87
1938	166.13	1.32	4.43	2.71	22.48	54.79	16.27	23.35	33.48	7.31
1939	180.63	1.63	3.28	3.03	25.39	54.51	16.19	39.52	30.04	7.04
1940	191.52	1.81	4.29	3.88	30.20	58.39	16.25	37.71	31.80	7.20
1941	228.56	2.14	5.02	4.86	36.24	71.65	20.41	40.49	38.60	9.15
1942	275.33	2.79	5.39	6.29	43.62	89.05	25.86	48.96	42.22	11.15
1943	352.48	3.52	6.42	7.84	50.11	96.54	36.53	81.91	55.11	14.50
1944	457.12	3.44	7.00	8.28	55.58	101.14	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.64	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.27	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	438.15	4.30	8.55	8.96	62.96	118.24	42.71	99.80	71.25	21.37
1947	497.44	4.73	8.22	9.65	74.52	136.66	46.26	108.31	85.93	23.19
1944										
2nd qtr.	400.43	3.21	7.07	7.41	58.16	90.38	38.00	108.33	77.44	10.43
3rd qtr.	480.85	3.28	7.72	6.96	58.46	113.20	46.66	148.46	76.55	19.57
4th qtr.	581.78	4.02	8.32	10.71	66.00	112.43	60.47	185.64	106.93	27.26
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.33	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	120.79	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.61	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.91	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	297.72	3.70	5.77	7.84	43.32	99.39	22.13	51.13	51.35	13.11
2nd qtr.	327.90	4.26	8.04	7.85	64.21	101.03	26.45	57.60	44.71	13.76
3rd qtr.	530.39	4.62	9.84	8.80	71.44	140.14	69.03	137.25	64.10	25.18
4th qtr.	596.57	4.64	10.55	11.37	72.90	132.40	53.21	153.20	124.85	33.46
1947										
1st qtr.	339.78	3.94	6.18	7.72	50.86	124.07	24.80	47.22	59.40	15.57
2nd qtr.	394.68	3.59	8.37	7.96	74.69	123.23	29.62	68.43	62.96	15.83
3rd qtr.	556.40	3.82	7.21	8.60	78.91	147.77	62.98	141.40	79.20	26.53
4th qtr.	698.92	7.55	11.12	14.30	93.62	151.55	67.62	176.17	142.16	34.83
1948										
1st qtr.	402.87	5.53	9.95	11.57	70.99	149.23	24.16	41.86	69.68	19.90
2nd qtr.	571.34	6.25	13.95	12.23	98.69	150.58	48.48	125.43	93.47	22.27

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 39

Crop Years Ending July 31

Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	WHEAT							Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance		
		Exports			Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks						
		Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Wheat flour ⁽²⁾	Wheat ⁽³⁾								
Million bushels												
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4			
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2			
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3			
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0			
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3			
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2			
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3			
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5			
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8			
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5			
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4			
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1			
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4			
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7			
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9			
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	87.4	326.8	160.6			
1947-48	87.4	336.8	424.9	61.2	133.5	194.7	76.0	270.7	154.1			
1948-49 ^(p)	76.0	393.3 ^r	469.5 ^r									
OATS												
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance			
Million bushels												
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6		
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2		
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9		
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8		
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1		
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0		
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8		
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3		
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6		
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3		
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6		
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9		
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8		
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3		
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3		
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8		
1947-48	69.7	278.7	348.3	10.2	290.9	29.1	141.4	170.5	2.5	136.9		
1948-49 ^(p)	47.2	357.7 ^r	404.9 ^r			31.1	154.6 ^r	185.7 ^r				

⁽¹⁾ Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.⁽²⁾ Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.⁽³⁾ Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.⁽⁴⁾ Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 40

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Pork					
					Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	
	Thousands									
							Million pounds			
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	66	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	372	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1946 O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	38	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.7
M	96	105	14	397	24.0	5.6	3.0	83.4	20.5	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.3	5.8	2.1	74.0	19.1	10.7
J	96	73	44	256	19.1	6.5	1.7	61.9	19.7	9.6
A	122	72	100	215	22.7	7.3	2.7	43.5	18.4	8.7
S	163	70	127	234	24.1	7.7	3.9	27.6	14.3	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	29.8	8.6	4.7	27.4	14.8	14.0

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE 40 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers ⁽¹⁾	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio	Winnipeg ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of ⁽³⁾ beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Steers Dressed Toronto	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto	Barley ⁽⁴⁾ No. 1 Feed
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100									
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.208
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	156.9 ⁽⁵⁾	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
O	..	108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N	..	109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D	..	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
J	147.9 ⁽⁵⁾	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	..	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	..	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	157.1 ⁽⁵⁾	122.2	142.5	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	..	122.7	143.2	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	..	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	..	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	165.6 ⁽⁵⁾	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	..	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	..	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	..	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	..	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
J	174.7 ⁽⁵⁾	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	183.2 ⁽⁵⁾	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	189.2 ⁽⁵⁾	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.5	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.7	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781

⁽¹⁾ Available for January, April and August only.⁽²⁾ Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽³⁾ Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽⁴⁾ Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.⁽⁵⁾ Subject to revision.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE 40 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
							Million pounds	Million pounds
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1946 O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES			COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾			
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽²⁾	
Million pounds						Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.81	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.21
J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	25.11
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.29
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.71	37.38	2,321	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M	1,039	349	11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.33	22.44	13.75
A	1,267	326	18.31	3.55	30.81	1,835	5.28	22.09	18.23
M	1,677	339	30.70	9.89	45.23	2,442	11.73	27.19	28.70
J	2,112	350	44.52	18.27	56.31	3,303	30.71	41.20	44.47
J	1,994	335	42.24	17.23	52.45	4,161	44.84	51.28	55.59
A	1,771	311	36.45	14.47	47.08	3,615	51.07	55.53	58.63
S	1,572	321	30.79	10.75	40.16	2,611	53.65	50.28	59.04
O			23.99	6.69	32.49	1,443	53.94	43.25	54.27

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

85

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS				STOCKS	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value Thousand dollars	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Million pounds										
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,836	91.1	51.6	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.3
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.8
I	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	20.0
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	31.5
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.6
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	38.7
A	9,777	137.0	92.1	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	39.9
S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.1
O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.0

⁽¹⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾						
	P.C. of capacity		Million barrels	Million barrels	Production	Million pounds		
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02
1945	92.7	2.09	1.14	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.39	3.11	5.26
1946 O	101.4	2.47	1.28	23.15	21.06	20.45	3.90	5.62
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86				
D	101.2	2.36	0.80	18.61				
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18
F	99.6	2.23	1.24	13.32				
M	99.9	2.44	1.38	17.66				
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20				
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66				
I	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42
A	96.2	2.37	1.57	13.88				
S	103.2	2.51	1.30	14.41				
O	99.6	2.49	1.56	18.83	14.07	19.75	3.69	5.33
N	85.5	2.16	1.29	17.04				
D	65.8	1.69	0.85	12.91				
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.90	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59
F	75.7	1.80	1.10	13.36				
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	10.11				
A	75.9	1.96	1.29	11.55	18.65	25.75	3.67	4.32
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	10.17				
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	6.86				
I	72.3	1.81	0.66	5.82	18.64	18.39	2.77	4.59
A	62.8	1.62	0.93	13.86				
S	87.5	2.17	0.81	16.35				
O	76.8	1.96	1.30	12.19				

⁽¹⁾Beginning in 1946, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada.

Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 43 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.68	26.51 ^r	2.88	3.00	11.88	8.61	15.78	23.23	5.57	37.38
1946										
3rd qtr.	11.78	22.15	2.09	3.32	10.90	6.46	10.57	19.94	3.23	58.97
4th qtr.	13.45	24.86	2.45	3.78	12.59	9.46	16.35	19.57	4.90	63.56
1947										
1st qtr.	14.29	23.11 ^r	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	13.51	26.84 ^r	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.79 ^r	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	30.32 ^r	3.54	2.63	12.97	12.30	24.43	28.02	6.09	39.03
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	25.78	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.47	16.04	6.86	19.03
2nd qtr.	11.42	30.54 ^r	3.44	3.10	12.60 ^r	6.10 ^r	13.01 ^r	22.30 ^r	4.50 ^r	13.40
3rd qtr.	10.75	36.93	3.17	3.04	12.55	6.64	15.41	26.55	5.24	58.81
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11 ^r
1947	4.72	23.20	1.17 ^r	9.30	5.22 ^r	3.43 ^r	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
3rd qtr.	5.91	2.45	0.91	8.21	3.48	4.78	4.30	5.51	12.39	16.87 ^r
4th qtr.	7.81	5.46	0.93	8.26	2.87	5.57	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.65 ^r
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.90	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.42	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.24 ^r	8.18	4.10 ^r	2.08 ^r	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.92	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.30	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71 ^r	2.69 ^r	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 43 - concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks ⁽¹⁾ End of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Sales				
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds										
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1	
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8	
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5	
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9	
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1	
J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8	
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4	
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4	
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7	
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1	
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0	
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4	
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5	
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0	
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7	
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1	
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8	
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8	
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9	
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6	
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7	
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3	
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7	
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0	
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8	
S	29.9	109.5	29.4	2.9	32.3	1.5	31.9	33.4	57.3	
O*	32.4	128.4	35.2	3.2	38.5	2.9	24.5	27.4	104.0	

⁽¹⁾Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions.

Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total	Country General	Department Store	BY TRADES							
				Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	
				1935-39 = 100 unadjusted							
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8	
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5	
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9	
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4	
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6	
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6	
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7	
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7	
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0	
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3	
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0	
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9	
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9	
1946 J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3	
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6	
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5	
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5	
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4	
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1	
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1	
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0	
M	223.3	179.1	249.8	208.7	228.5	205.5	223.9	218.9	247.2	185.4	
A	224.5	192.3	232.8	225.5	225.2	207.3	257.0	229.8	258.9	217.3	
M	247.4	236.9	247.8	252.7	247.0	208.9	278.5	244.8	273.5	238.3	
J	232.5.	215.4	220.2	249.7	234.1	209.1	263.1	251.2	238.9	255.0	
I	217.0	226.5	189.3	244.8	218.4	223.8	233.3	206.5	202.1	207.0	
A	223.9	228.6	204.9	235.9	234.0	231.8	221.6	196.4	185.6	201.5	
S	241.0	218.7	287.6	245.5	220.2	216.1	246.4	237.8	240.3	266.1	
O	253.9 ^r	226.9 ^r	286.2	265.1 ^r	241.2 ^r	218.8 ^r	295.2 ^r	259.2 ^r	272.4 ^r	223.2 ^r	
N	274.5	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6	
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1	
1948 J	211.8	170.0	192.2	188.5	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0	
F	198.5	163.1	195.1	191.8	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3	140.2	
M	244.2	191.7	275.0	257.9	253.2	212.9	241.8	245.6	284.9	215.0	
A	253.3	206.0	278.7	245.1	257.4	215.5	279.3	259.4	309.0	243.5	
M	267.2	246.8	279.7	286.0	267.4	217.1	299.4	260.5	314.7	256.5	
J	269.7	242.8	270.8	289.4	279.5	222.0	295.6	278.0	297.1	277.1	
I	246.6	249.2	207.5	297.3	264.8	240.1	259.2	230.4	246.4	237.9	
A	239.5	244.2	232.9	253.0	251.4	243.4	223.1	186.3	207.2	190.3	
S	258.8	230.7 ^r	303.2	275.5 ^r	248.3 ^r	228.7 ^r	265.0 ^r	221.3 ^r	278.7 ^r	246.3 ^r	
O	290.6	245.5	353.2	323.3	273.9	227.1	334.9	292.7	339.8	244.5	

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES				BY ECONOMIC AREAS					
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	211.8	219.9	236.3	192.2	267.7	233.4	235.6	214.8	218.7	235.1
A	202.2	221.5	271.5	186.7	269.9	239.5	238.4	217.3	219.7	224.7
M	211.7	259.1	327.3	243.2	283.2	270.5	261.3	238.8	239.5	252.1
J	205.7	230.7	312.3	235.9	270.1	245.2	248.8	221.9	226.1	247.2
J	211.8	209.5	296.1	218.2	255.5	240.3	214.9	207.1	221.8	239.2
A	215.5	214.4	274.7	236.1	254.4	247.2	216.5	210.3	237.7	255.7
S	213.8	228.9	296.8	231.8	304.6	254.0	233.4	232.0	258.1	264.3
O	225.0 ^r	240.0 ^r	312.8 ^r	223.7 ^r	325.1 ^r	266.7 ^r	254.3 ^r	243.3 ^r	269.2 ^r	265.2 ^r
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.3	206.9	218.1	196.1	238.0
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.6	201.9	203.7	177.4	212.8
M	226.7	203.7	236.5	201.2	294.5	243.9	255.4	246.9	220.5	264.6
A	221.4	242.2	295.2	189.0	297.6	261.6	266.2	249.9	235.6	273.6
M	226.6	269.5	345.7	225.8	281.0	277.9	276.6	260.9	261.3	281.5
J	223.3	235.8	363.3	260.0	274.2	272.4	285.4	263.4	262.7	279.5
J	231.9	209.7	322.7	226.7	246.6	271.6	235.2	241.5	253.0	269.6
A	220.0	220.3	302.0	248.1	260.4	254.1	231.8	227.2	252.0	277.6
S	227.6 ^r	226.0 ^r	317.2 ^r	242.5 ^r	318.8 ^r	264.7 ^r	246.0 ^r	251.4 ^r	284.4 ^r	279.6 ^r
O	239.2	262.1	355.3	236.9	342.7	288.5	278.9	283.9	321.4	301.3

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1946 J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.1	286.8	302.2
J	250.8	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	340.5	281.8	317.6
A	262.7	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	327.2	292.5	307.8
S	257.2	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	275.0	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.3	346.5	254.7	294.7	274.5	220.2	213.0	217.9	268.7	277.7
F	231.2	335.2	221.1	277.2	296.8	229.6	200.3	219.7	293.1	245.7
M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
A	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
J	283.5	348.9	282.1	174.0	172.6	178.8	289.3	251.9	337.2	383.3
A	297.2 ^r	376.0 ^r	279.6 ^r	273.5 ^r	363.6	284.5 ^r	286.9 ^r	248.7 ^r	339.5 ^r	347.3 ^r
S	328.9	504.0	294.2	322.7	424.6	338.3	300.0	272.5	382.4	374.7

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	3.3	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	4.0	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.3	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	6.2	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	3.6	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	5.3	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	3.9	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	4.5	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	3.8	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	3.4	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.6	2.4	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	5.2	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	3.3	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	6.2	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	3.2	9.8	7.6

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.5	2.2	3.6	21.5	307.0

Merchandise Exports by Areas⁽¹⁾

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British ⁽²⁾ Dominions	Other Empire	Countries ⁽³⁾ Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.1	17.8	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.6	11.8	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	233.5	54.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4
J	250.9	56.3	5.1	14.0	8.2	25.0	118.9	11.2	12.2
A	224.1	52.5	4.3	14.2	8.5	15.5	114.0	6.8	8.4
S	283.0	47.9	7.2	12.4	8.3	17.9	162.0	10.9	16.4
O	307.0	65.6	4.4	16.9	11.0	28.1	148.8	11.2	21.0

(1) Does not include re-exports.

97

(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

(3) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
Million dollars										
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.05
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.45	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscel- laneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.09	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.50	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68

⁽¹⁾Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British ⁽¹⁾ Dominions	Other Empire	Countries ⁽²⁾ Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58
J	233.00	26.00	0.97	9.49	12.34	4.94	154.92	19.68	4.65
J	225.10	29.38	1.30	4.91	11.29	3.63	149.50	21.32	3.79
A	206.49	24.68	1.60	5.58	11.80	3.67	136.06	20.37	2.73
S	221.68	24.10	1.04	5.84	10.82	5.58 ^r	152.74	18.51	3.05 ^r

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽¹⁾			Net Exports of Non- Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
	Million dollars						Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	-6.0	12.1	115.4	..	-0.4	1.7	-3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	-0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	-35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-2.8	14.2
1947	19.8	47.0	-76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9
1946 S	15.8	42.4	-44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	-0.4	-4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	-39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	-1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	-58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	-1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	-60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	-2.8	-1.7	-1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	-55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	-0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	-67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	-1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	-80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	-8.2	-0.5	-8.0
A	-32.2	30.4	-91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	-0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	-102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7
J	45.3	58.2	-90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5
J	12.8	52.0	-84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	-1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	-71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	-2.3	-1.1	-1.4
S	13.4	39.4	-73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	-2.5	-1.5	-0.7
O	-0.8	48.7	-86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	-79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	-1.6	-0.3	-1.4
D	76.7	52.5	-33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	-4.1	-0.7	-3.3
1948 J	33.0	43.4	-43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	-2.5	-0.6	-2.0
F	28.1	33.9	-40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	-2.5	—	-2.7
M	33.9	37.7	-24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	-0.5	0.6
A	-11.6	19.8	-48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6
M	62.4	57.8	-28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1
J	3.0	28.3	-43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	-3.4	-0.2	-3.0
J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2
A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8
O					128.1	22.0			

⁽¹⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

*See footnote of page 102.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL Revenue Cars Loaded	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS					FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS
		Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables	Livestock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined
		Thousand cars								
1945 S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections	
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.			
	Thousand cars											
1945 S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0		
O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2		
N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5		
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2		
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1		
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5		
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6		
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6		
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5		
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7		
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6		
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6		
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1		
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8		
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5		
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5		
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6		
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3		
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8		
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4		
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1		
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6		
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0		
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9		
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5		
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6		
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8		
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6		
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2		
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7		
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1		
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5		
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3		
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5		
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3		
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7		
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9		
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9		

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
Million dollars					Millions				
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,153	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1947	64.7	50.2	7.3	56.9	4.4	14.1	4,996	3.2	308
1946 A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.9	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	14.0	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6	5.3	15.6	5,375	2.8	311

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY						CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES					
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger				
Million dollars												
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7		
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3		
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2			⁽²⁾
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6		
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7			⁽²⁾
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9		
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7		
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2		
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0		
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3		
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4		
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5		
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9		
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7		
1946 S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3		
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1		
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2		
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5		
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4		
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8		
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0		
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8		
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2		
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1		
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0		
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5		
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3		
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8		
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2		
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9		
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8		
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2		
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2		
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8		
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6		
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1		
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 ⁽³⁾	Dr 10.0		
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8		
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4		

⁽¹⁾Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.⁽²⁾Less than \$500,000.⁽³⁾Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾						Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾			
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾								Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽²⁾	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign			Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands			
Thousand tons														
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..	..	
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..	..	
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..	..	
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65	..			
1941			1,235			627	916	2,606	4.5	80	..			
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94	..			
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125	..			
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117	..			
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111	..			
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158	..			
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249	..			
O	2,551 ^r	1,343 ^r	1,209 ^r	1,286 ^r	1,265 ^r	977	1,242	2,794	19.5	185	..			
N	2,549 ^r	1,372 ^r	1,177 ^r	1,242 ^r	1,307 ^r	1,024	1,066	2,646	14.7	112	..			
D	1,604 ^r	865 ^r	740 ^r	162 ^r	1,443 ^r	636	422	448	14.8	145	..			
J	1,522 ^r	850 ^r	673 ^r	1 ^r	1,522 ^r	817	357	—	13.6	165	..			
F	1,478 ^r	876 ^r	602 ^r	—	1,478 ^r	706	339	—	12.1	171	..			
M	1,631 ^r	871 ^r	760 ^r	15 ^r	1,616 ^r	683	363	—	16.4	338	..			
A	1,848 ^r	965 ^r	883 ^r	265 ^r	1,583 ^r	761	549	822	19.3	337	..			
M	2,892 ^r	1,591 ^r	1,301 ^r	1,366 ^r	1,526 ^r	1,123	1,444	3,250	19.5	183	..			
J	3,275 ^r	1,442 ^r	1,833 ^r	1,872 ^r	1,403 ^r	1,095	1,128	2,697	23.1	228	..			
J	3,938 ^r	1,542 ^r	2,396 ^r	2,270 ^r	1,668 ^r	964	1,349	2,711	25.1	235 ^r	..			
A	3,572 ^r	1,433 ^r	2,139 ^r	1,979 ^r	1,593 ^r	732	1,258	2,854	27.1	289	..			
S	3,310 ^r	1,441 ^r	1,868 ^r	1,844 ^r	1,466 ^r	666	1,052	2,810	24.9	330	..			
O	2,609 ^r	1,520 ^r	1,088 ^r	1,346 ^r	1,263 ^r	792	1,335	3,016	22.8	329	..			
N	2,683 ^r	1,405 ^r	1,278 ^r	1,337 ^r	1,346 ^r	907	1,178	2,827	16.9	138	..			
D	1,816 ^r	874 ^r	942 ^r	200 ^r	1,617 ^r	524	475	551	17.3	244	..			
J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—	16.3	275	..			
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—	15.8	292	..			
M	3,307	1,689	1,619	6	3,302	586	461	—	19.6	351	..			
A	4,290	2,282	2,007	689	3,601	692	647	969	21.9	327	..			
M	5,836	2,872	2,963	2,917	2,919	789	1,191	3,293	26.8	313	..			
J	6,959	3,036	3,923	3,984	2,975	717	1,316	2,966	38.0	665	..			
J	8,054	3,239	4,815	4,404	3,650	714	1,373	3,164	34.8	385	..			
A	7,414	3,033	4,381	4,043	3,371	674	1,439	3,430	..	3,290	..			
S								3,205						

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special ⁽¹⁾ Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1946 N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O		581.0		110.0	72.2	1.0		40.3	2,080
N		579.6		86.5	64.1	0.1		59.2	2,063

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 — concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts	
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Dominion-Provincial			Advances Discounted	Bills Discounted	
					Under two years	Over two years	Total ⁽²⁾			
Million dollars										
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 N D	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
—	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J F M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
—	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
—	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A M J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
—	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
—	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J A S	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
—	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
—	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O N D	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
—	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
—	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J F M	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
—	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
—	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A M J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
—	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
—	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J A S	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
—	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
—	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O N	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
—	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	ASSETS								
	Dominion-Provincial			Securities			Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾		
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other	Total Securities	Foreign Currency	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars								
1926	197	344		128	61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104	53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164	50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	4,108	130	289	192
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	4,232	106	328	194
J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	3,874	138	362	194
J	686	837	2,360	134	263	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	4,185	124	377	192

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS							LIABILITIES			
	Loans				Abroad			Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada		Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal		Call	Current	Million dollars				
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169		
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178		
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130		
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110		
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100		
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94		
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91		
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82		
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72		
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50		
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37		
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29		
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23		
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20		
1946 S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22		
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22		
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22		
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21		
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21		
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21		
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21		
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20		
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20		
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20		
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19		
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19		
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19		
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19		
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18		
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18		
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18		
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18		
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18		
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18		
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17		
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17		
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17		
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17		
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17		

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾		
			Deposits					External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	Total	Million dollars							
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8			
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3			
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8			
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2			
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5			
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4			
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6			
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5			
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5			
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9			
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8			
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4			
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4			
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8			
1946 O	287	122	2,316	3,477	802	158	7,161	6,245	7,677	11.1			
N	600	120	2,182	3,460	802	150	7,314	6,403	7,867	11.4			
D	366	126	2,291	3,469	813	161	7,226	6,295	7,788	11.2			
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5			
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9			
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0			
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1			
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0			
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5			
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4			
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4			
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5			
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7			
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8			
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8			
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6			
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0			
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9			
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2			
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0			
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9			
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4			
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6			
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9			
O								6,842		10.8			

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS						MONEY SUPPLY	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks			Bank of Canada			Total	
				Demand	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other excluding Dominion Government ⁽⁴⁾	Deduct Float ⁽⁵⁾	Net Total			
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1946 J	1,011	64	1,075	2,150	552	220	231	2,691	86	2,777	3,852
J	989	63	1,052	2,197	600	237	239	2,795	90	2,885	3,937
A	1,016	64	1,080	2,148	609	224	204	2,777	80	2,857	3,937
S	1,016	63	1,079	2,265	619	239	287	2,836	88	2,924	4,003
O	1,029	64	1,093	2,316	610	220	283	2,863	85	2,948	4,041
N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	243	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	257	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	352	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	266	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	291	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	235	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	281	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
I	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	267	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	228	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	317	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	356	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	251	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	232	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

(4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

(5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES		
	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie	British	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	
				Provinces	Columbia					
Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	July	August	Sept.	October			April 1 to October 31
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	293.0	17.9	16.5	17.3	20.4	33.7	121.3	179.9
Excise Duties.....	196.8	15.7	17.8	18.4	18.1	16.8	120.8	112.3
Excise Taxes.....	640.8	52.3	55.4	51.4	51.6	55.7	340.5	335.6
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,286.9	107.5	89.3	89.7	110.6	105.8	810.4	827.1
Postal Revenue.....	77.8	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.5	40.7	39.4
Sundry.....	134.5	7.0	4.9	8.8	4.2	3.8	41.4	33.4
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,629.8	206.3	189.3	191.4	210.7	221.4	1,475.1	1,527.8
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation.....	63.4	3.4	—	2.8	2.3	3.1	10.9	29.8
Other.....	178.5	9.3	5.6	5.4	2.6	5.1	44.3	53.7
Grand Total.....	2,871.7	219.0	194.9	199.6	215.5	229.6	1,530.3	1,611.3
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture.....	16.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	10.3	8.3
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt.....	455.5	19.9	24.4	43.6	26.7	31.4	201.9	211.4
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	—	—	—	—	—	16.1	—	16.1
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	122.5	—	—	22.4	—	—	42.3	80.3
Other appropriations.....	59.5	8.2	1.2	1.7	2.7	2.2	18.5	16.5
Labour.....	37.8	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.0	21.5	19.0
Mines and Resources.....	23.6	4.5	5.4	3.3	5.2	2.3	24.8	13.2
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	263.2	22.4	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.0	157.0	152.7
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	58.1	16.3	—	—	16.5	5.7	32.8	17.4
Other appropriations.....	10.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	3.6	2.8
National Revenue.....	37.3	4.2	5.8	4.1	4.3	3.2	29.1	18.9
Post Office.....	67.9	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.3	39.5	34.2
Public Works.....	35.5	4.1	4.1	5.3	4.8	3.4	24.9	17.1
Transport.....	30.1	2.8	3.2	4.2	3.7	2.5	20.5	14.1
Veterans Affairs.....	97.3	16.4	14.4	24.6	14.4	7.7	108.6	56.8
Other Departments.....	64.6	7.0	7.6	6.7	6.1	5.9	44.7	34.1
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,380.0	117.3	100.4	149.9	118.4	111.4	780.1	712.7
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture.....	33.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.7	4.8	12.1	22.7
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	40.1	2.7	2.5	1.1	0.4	2.8	9.9	26.9
Other appropriations.....	19.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	0.2	17.3
Labour.....	11.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.9	2.1	5.9
Mines and Resources.....	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	—	0.5	0.7	1.7
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	189.4	18.3	17.9	21.0	19.6	14.0	113.5	87.9

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947			
	Fiscal Year	July	August	Sept.	October	April 1 to October 31					
	Million dollars										
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)											
National Health and Welfare											
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including											
Pensions to the Blind.....	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Other appropriations.....											
Public Works.....	1.2	Cr.1.1	0.9	Cr.0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	4.7			
Reconstruction and Supply.....	62.3	4.5	0.7	0.8	1.9	7.8	13.3	29.2			
Transport.....	6.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	2.3			
Veterans Affairs.....	237.4	6.7	6.0	5.6	4.8	18.1	41.1	132.0			
Other Departments.....	31.0	Cr.0.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.8	2.5	8.1			
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	634.4	33.2	32.0	31.3	29.1	54.7	197.2	338.8			
Capital Expenditure.....	15.7	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	9.3	8.3			
Special Expenditure.....	63.1	1.7	3.8	0.9	1.6	0.7	8.8	10.4			
Government Owned Enterprises.....	18.7	—	—	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5			
Other Charges.....	83.7	0.5	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	0.6			
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,195.6	154.2	137.9	184.4	151.6	168.8	996.7	1,070.6			
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS⁽¹⁾											
Net Increase or Decrease(—)											
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments											
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946.....	368.0	—	—	—	—	40.0	7.0	243.0			
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942.....	-111.3	—	—	—	—	16.9	—	16.9			
Foreign Governments											
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944											
Belgium.....	14.1	—	—	—	—	1.0	-2.1	10.9			
China.....	20.0	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.9	4.8	8.4	9.6			
Czechoslovakia.....	10.3	0.2	—	—	—	0.7	1.2	4.9			
France.....	49.9	—	—	—	—	6.5	35.9	32.5			
Netherlands.....	28.5	—	—	5.1	—	2.1	19.1	22.7			
Netherlands Indies.....	5.9	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	3.4	3.2			
Norway.....	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.3	0.9			
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	-2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Miscellaneous.....	-3.1	—	—	-0.2	—	—	-0.2	-3.6			
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments.....	381.9	2.3	1.5	5.4	-15.5	55.9	59.0	263.5			
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	-63.6	-2.1	—	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-4.3	-0.8			
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	81.7	5.8	9.0	23.0	0.1	2.6	41.8	15.8			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	37.5	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	3.1	15.3	23.6			
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	0.2	0.6	2.2	11.4	6.8	-1.2	14.3	-7.8			
Miscellaneous Investments.....	16.8	-0.2	0.3	0.2	—	-0.8	0.6	18.6			
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	454.5	7.9	15.4	42.1	-6.9	59.6	126.7	313.0			
Grand Total Disbursements.....	2,650.1	162.1	153.3	226.5	144.8	228.4	1,123.4	1,383.6			

⁽¹⁾ Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽¹⁾		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Out- standing End of Period		
					New	Refunding						
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265		
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265		
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270		
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470		
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785		
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075		
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,429	1,708		
1943	3,048	590	148	213	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243		
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491		
1945	3,637	133	178	206	79 ^r	107	187	- 1	+ 3,475 ^r	1,796		
1946	914	866	133	151	125 ^r	460	584	- ^r	+ 30 ^r	1,546		
1947	371	642	372	205	237	203	341	+ 100	- 3	1,200		
1944												
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	- 11	- 38	2,348		
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+ 1,280	2,418		
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	- 24	- 160	2,539		
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	- 15	+ 1,437	2,491		
1945												
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9 ^r	82 ^r	57 ^r	+ 34 ^r	+ 72 ^r	2,436		
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14 ^r	43 ^r	8	12	83 ^r	- 62 ^r	+ 1,475 ^r	2,436		
3rd qtr.	10	11	50 ^r	54	30 ^r	11	31 ^r	+ 10	+ 5 ^r	2,276		
4th qtr.	2,037 ^r	104	65 ^r	92	32 ^r	2	16 ^r	+ 17 ^r	+ 1,923 ^r	1,796		
1946												
1st qtr.	10	195	28	24 ^r	25 ^r	112	83 ^r	+ 54 ^r	- 128 ^r	1,796		
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33 ^r	52 ^r	166	239	- 21 ^r	- 228 ^r	1,796		
3rd qtr.	6	11	47 ^r	65 ^r	27 ^r	140	143	+ 24 ^r	+ 2 ^r	1,841		
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29 ^r	22 ^r	42	120 ^r	- 56 ^r	+ 384	1,546		
1947												
1st qtr.	74	54	231	57	42	132	63	+ 111	+ 304	1,280		
2nd qtr.	15	409	56	29	50	46	163	- 67	- 435 ^r	1,480		
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	64	31	9	95	- 55	- 133 ^r	1,320		
4th qtr.	273	146	77	54	115	16	20	+ 111	+ 261	1,200		
1948												
1st qtr.	415 ^r	652	56 ^r	26	83 ^r	8	19	+ 71	- 136 ^r	1,300		
2nd qtr.	96 ^r	50	66 ^r	24	52 ^r	3	20	+ 35 ^r	+ 124 ^r	1,300		
3rd qtr.	153	184	47	34	49	—	18	+ 32	+ 15	1,300		

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1946 O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	100.4	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.0	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.1	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	83.5	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.0	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.4	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948										
J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr. ⁽¹⁾	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948										
1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Industrials									
	Total, 100 Stocks	Total, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1946 O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.8
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.9	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5								

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Industrial Mines	COMMON STOCKS						PREFERRED STOCKS	
		Utilities				Mining		Base metals	
		Total	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction	Banks	Total		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1
1946 O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4
N		121.3				132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market			Toronto Stock Exchange			Quoted Market Values as of end of period	
			Dividend ⁽¹⁾ Payments	Number	Liabilities Thousand dollars	Industrial Shares Traded Thousand shares	Value of Listings Billion dollars	Borrow- ings on Collateral Million dollars	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values	Sales Million shares			
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65		
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06		
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77		
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92		
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61		
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71		
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46		
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41		
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44		
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24		
1947	2.57	0.406	29.30	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14		
1946 A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46		
	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81		
	O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72	
	N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05	
1947 J	D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24	
	F	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31	
	M	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40	
	A	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27	
1947 M	A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04	
	M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05	
	J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94	
	I	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03	
1947 S	A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04	
	S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03	
	O	2.55	0.410	26.04	55	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09	
	N	2.55	0.408	15.41	41	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23	
1948 D	D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20	
	J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07	
	F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80	
	M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85	
1948 A	A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29	
	M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71	
	J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54	
	J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34	
1948 J	A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34	
	S	2.95	0.412	28.56	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20	
O	2.97	0.412	31.15			1,015			31.3	0.41	25.7	7.59	

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾ As of December 31.⁽³⁾ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING NOVEMBER, 1948

Population.—

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. PRAIRIE PROVINCES, OCCUPATIONS OF WAGE-EARNERS BY EARNINGS. Occupations, Earnings, and Employment 7-610-0, November 2, 1948. (Eng. and French) 32 p., 10 cents. PRAIRIE PROVINCES WAGE-EARNER FAMILIES BY EARNINGS OF HEAD SHOWING FAMILY SIZE AND COMPOSITION, FAMILY EARNINGS AND TENURE OF HEAD. Households and Families 7-705-0, November 23, 1948. (Eng. and French) 9 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA GROSS FARM REVENUES, 1945, (1) BY CENSUS DIVISION. Agriculture 7-430-8, November 16, 1948. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, 1946, BY SUBDIVISION. Agriculture 7-394-7, November 12, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, 1946, BY SUBDIVISION. Agriculture 7-394-6, November 9, 1948. (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA FARM HOLDINGS CROSS-CLASSIFIED BY SIZE, TENURE, TYPE AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS. Agriculture 7-356-6, November 18, 1948. (Eng. and French) 23 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA FARM INDEBTEDNESS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF FARM; FARMS REPORTING INDEBTEDNESS CLASSIFIED BY RATE OF INTEREST, TYPE OF HOLDER AND TYPE OF FARM. Agriculture 7-415-6, November 4, 1948. (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA GROSS FARM REVENUES, 1945, (1) BY CENSUS DIVISION. Agriculture 7-430-6, November 19, 1948. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF OILSEED CROPS. November 23, 1948 (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 25, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 1 p., \$2.00 for a series of 26 reports. NOVEMBER ESTIMATE OF 1948 FIELD CROPS OF CANADA. November 16, 1948 (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 24, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 8 p., \$2.00 for a series of 26 reports. FRUIT REPORTS, November 6, 1948. F. R. No. 7, 1948. 2 p., \$1.00 per year. November 10, 1948. F. R. No. 7 (Revised) 2 p., \$1.00 per year. SEED CROPS, November 26, 1948 S. R. No. 3, 1948. 4 p., \$1.00 per year. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, November 12, 1948. 3 p., 10 cents per copy. MONTHLY POULTRY ESTIMATES, OCTOBER, 1948. Vol. 1, No. 1; Issued November 25, 1948. 3 p., \$1.00 per year. POULTRY SURVEY—JUNE 1, 1948. Ottawa, Canada, 4th November, 1948; The semi-annual Survey . . . 5 p., 10 cents per copy.

Fisheries.—

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Manufacturing.—

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MENTAL INSTITUTIONS, 1946, K. P., 1948. (Eng. and French) 118 p., 25 cents.

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LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

	Page		
INTRODUCTION		CONSTRUCTION	
1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada	1	35 Contracts Awarded: By Types	73
2 Significant Statistics of United States	4	: By Provinces	75
3 " of United Kingdom	6	36 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales	76
4 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure	7		
5 Indexes of Industrial Production	8		
LABOUR		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE	
6 Canadian Labour Force	15	37 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops	78
7 Canadian Labour Income	16	38 Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products	79
8 Employment and Earnings: By Industries	17	39 Grain Supply and Disposition	81
9 " " : By Provinces	24	40 Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry	82
10 " " " : By Cities	27	Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds	83
11 Average Hourly Earnings	30	Exports of Livestock Products	84
12 Average Hours Worked per Week	33	41 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales	85
13 Percentage of Women Employed by Industries	35	42 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks	86
14 Unemployment Insurance	36	43 Manufactured Food: Production	87
15 Time Lost in Labour Disputes	37	: Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks	89
PRICES			
16 Living Costs in Canada	39		
17 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification	40		
18 " " " : Other Classifications	46	DOMESTIC TRADE	
FUEL AND POWER		44 Indexes of Retail Sales	90
19 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption	47	45 Indexes of Wholesale Sales	92
: Consumption by Provinces	48		
20 Coal and Coke	49	EXTERNAL TRADE	
21 Petroleum and Gas	50	46 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities	93
22 Refined Petroleum Products	51	47 " " : By Areas	97
MINING		48 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities	98
23 Metals	53	49 " " : By Areas	102
24 Non Metallic Minerals	55	50 Factors in the Balance of Payments	103
MANUFACTURING			
25 Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments	56	TRANSPORTATION	
26 Tobacco and Beverages	58	51 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways	104
27 Rubber	59	52 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways	106
28 Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins	60	53 Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation	108
: Production of Finished Leather	61		
: Production of Boots and Shoes	62		
29 Primary Textiles	63	FINANCE	
30 Production of Factory Clothing	64	54 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities	109
31 Wood and Paper Products	65	55 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities	111
32 Primary Iron and Steel	67	56 Money Supply	114
Primary Iron and Steel Shapes; Shipments to Industries	68	57 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	115
33 Automobiles: Production and Sales	70	58 Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures	116
34 Refrigerators and Washing Machines	71	59 Bond Issues and Retirements	118
Radio Receiving Sets	72	60 Life Insurance: Sales	119
		: Benefit Payments	120
		61 Index Numbers of Security Prices	121
		62 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics	123

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