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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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The Cost-of-Living Index

How it is Made; What it Tells

A GOOD deal of confusion can come from expecting too much of a cost-of-living index and asking it to show things which it was never designed to show. The Canadian index measures the change in the cost of a fixed standard of living. The standard chosen was that of an average urban wage-earner's family in the years 1937 and 1938. It is true that living standards—particularly in that group—have changed materially since the index was made up, but tests have shown that even if a substantially higher standard of living were taken as a basis for the index the *change* in the cost of meeting that standard would vary little from the *change* in the cost of meeting the standard on which the index is based.

The important point to remember is that the index measures changing *costs* of living and not changing *standards* of living. It is an index of price movements and not of changes in total family expenditures. This may be the cause of some of the misunderstanding, for Canadians as a whole have increased their standard of living during the past ten years and it is easy to confuse the greater cost of a higher living standard with an increase in the prices of the goods and services in a fixed family budget.

Further, the index measures only average changes for cities and towns across the country. Certainly the cost of living for some families has, due to their particular circumstances, risen more sharply than the index, but against this the cost for other families has risen less sharply. It is true, too, that living costs in some cities move differently from those in others, but the indexes prepared by the Bureau for eight major Canadian cities show that the inter-city differences are relatively small.

The Basis of the Index

In setting out to revise the index in 1937 the Bureau considered that the best way to get a realistic measurement of the cost of living was to base it on the actual expenditures made during a year by an average Canadian wage-

earning family. They therefore made a survey of some 45,000 homes in 12 cities across Canada and from this picked out 1,439 typical families with earnings between \$600 and \$2,500 a year. They then helped each of these families to prepare a careful record of their living expenses from October 1st, 1937, until September 30th, 1938.

Each family consisted of husband and wife and from one to five children. They were all self-supporting, lived in a self-contained house or apartment, and did not share either their kitchen or their bathroom with any other family. The average family contained 4.6 people and had an income of \$1,453. Of this amount \$1,414 was spent on items which could be included in the cost of living, while the rest went to such things as gifts and donations to charities. 31% of the \$1,414 was spent on food, 19% on housing, 6% on fuel and light, 12% on clothing, 9% on home furnishings and services, and 23% on other items, including health, transportation, recreation and insurance.

Collecting the Prices

The survey having been made, the Bureau knew what items to include and what importance—or “weight”—to give them. The next step was to get regular reports on prices of these items from the different parts of the country. Here problems arose. Theoretically one might expect to collect each month prices for every item included in the budget of the “cost of living family”, but in practice this does not always work.

Take the case of food. Many foods have wide seasonal price changes and as a result their consumption varies; more is eaten when the price is low and less when the price is high. Variations in consumption from season to season and from year to year are so great that it is extremely difficult to give these foods a correct weight in the budget. Then there is also the problem of getting comparable prices. Many of the fresh vegetables in particular are not always sold upon a weight basis but by the

bunch or single item, so price changes may reflect quantity or size changes as well. To include these items could lessen rather than increase the accuracy of the index.

It is therefore preferable to pick out those foods on which a representative price can be obtained from month to month. The index now includes 47 food items which represent about 75% of the total cost of foods in the basic budget. The other 25% on which a price is not obtained are considered to have changed by the same amount as all foods and an appropriate allowance is made for them in the "weight" of the food group.

Difficulties in Pricing Clothing

This statistical practice of taking a relatively small sample of prices as indicative of the movements of a much larger group is well tested and widely used in all countries. It is employed to a greater or lesser extent in all groups in the cost-of-living index. To take another example, look at clothing. This group is complicated by many of the items being seasonal in character or difficult to compare from year to year because of style changes. A lady's hat may sell in season at \$8.95 and be cleared later at \$4.98 or less. The same is true of dresses, coats, and other items.

To include such prices in the index would cause erratic movements which would not follow the basic changes in clothing prices, and therefore the Bureau has selected a comparatively small list of 31 clothing items of fairly standard construction and having no pronounced seasonal movements. They represent in proper proportion all the important materials used in clothing and were chosen to give a representative record of the rise or fall in all clothing prices—including those for children's clothing, for which a full "weight" is allowed in the index.

Another difficult problem, particularly applicable to clothing and home furnishings, is that of measuring changes in quality. A deterioration of quality represents a "hidden" price increase and an appreciation of quality a "hidden" price decrease, but many people seem to feel that the Bureau takes no cognizance of this. That is not the case. When asking for price reports the Bureau requests the correspondent to estimate the extent of any changes in quality

compared with the article at the time of the previous quotation, and such quality changes are recorded as a price increase or decrease.

An Index is Constructed

Prices are collected once a month for those items which fluctuate frequently, and at somewhat longer intervals for the more stable items. Food prices, for example, are collected monthly from 1,600 grocers and butchers representing both chain and independent stores in 64 towns and cities. Rents have been surveyed twice a year, during the May and October renting periods, by reports received from renting agencies in 61 different cities. Starting in March, however, a new quarterly survey will replace the semi-annual one and will be conducted by direct visits by Bureau representatives to a carefully selected sample of households across Canada.

All in all, about 65,000 different prices come into the Bureau each month. Many of them are reported by industrial companies and tradesmen—whose cooperation is indispensable—but a large volume in the main centres is collected by the Bureau's own field representatives. When the prices are tabulated they are given their correct weighting and transformed into an index number which presents the changes in the cost of living in terms of percentage increases or decreases compared with the cost during the "base period". The base used for the Canadian cost-of-living index is the average of the years 1935 to 1939—which is shown as 100. The index is computed as at the first business day of each month, and in spite of the volume of work involved in collecting, tabulating, and "processing" so large a number of prices, it is published on the fourth day of the following month.

It has often been suggested that the cost of living should be published not as an index but as a dollar and cents figure. This is not done for two reasons. In the first place, it would then record changes for only those people in that specific income group, and those in a different group would have to translate the change into a percentage figure—in fact would have to construct an index for themselves. Secondly, a dollar and cents quotation would suggest that the figure represents a minimum standard of living or a satisfactory dietary standard, neither of which the cost-of-living

index professes to do. It simply measures the changes in the cost of a wage-earner's budget as it was in 1937-38.

The Adequacy of the Present Basis

This raises the question as to whether it is satisfactory to base a cost-of-living index on a ten-year-old pattern of expenditures. Average incomes have risen in the past decade, particularly in the wage-earning groups, and as the level of incomes changes so does the pattern of expenditure. A changing pattern of expenditure, however, does not necessarily greatly alter the rate of change of the cost of living. If incomes have risen, for example, additional expenditures on goods the prices of which have risen more rapidly—such as meat—might roughly be balanced by other additional expenditures on rent or some other item which has changed less than the average.

In an attempt to test how much difference a change in the pattern of expenditures might be expected to make, the Bureau recently recomputed the cost-of-living index by reweighting the main groups according to four different systems. The first was based on the recently published U.S. "City Workers' Family Budget" of \$3,000 per annum, the second on the 1946 patterns of consumer expenditure in Canada as derived from the National Accounts, the third on the 1938 consumer patterns as derived from the same source, and the fourth on a budget prepared by the Toronto Welfare Council.

The following table shows the D.B.S. cost-of-living index for January, 1948, together with the index with the groups reweighted in the four ways:

D.B.S. cost-of-living index	148.3
U.S. City Workers' family budget weights	150.3
1946 Canadian consumer expenditure pattern	146.6
1938 Canadian consumer expenditure pattern	144.5
Toronto Welfare Council weights	151.0

These experiments show what is quite obvious, that a change in the pattern of expenditures may have some effect on the rate of change in the cost-of-living index, but they also show that the change will be relatively small and may be in either direction.

Remember, too, that the index aims only to represent the average, and the cost of living of certain individuals may move differently to the average. For example a family which in the last year or so has had to move from a house on which the rent was fixed at the 1939 level into a new house with a much higher rent will have experienced a substantially greater increase in the cost of living than the index shows. On the other hand, a family still living in a house with 1939 rent, or with only the 10% increase on that rent which was authorized last year, will be below the average rental increase of 19.9% shown in the index. It would be impossible for an index to embrace individual circumstances such as these.

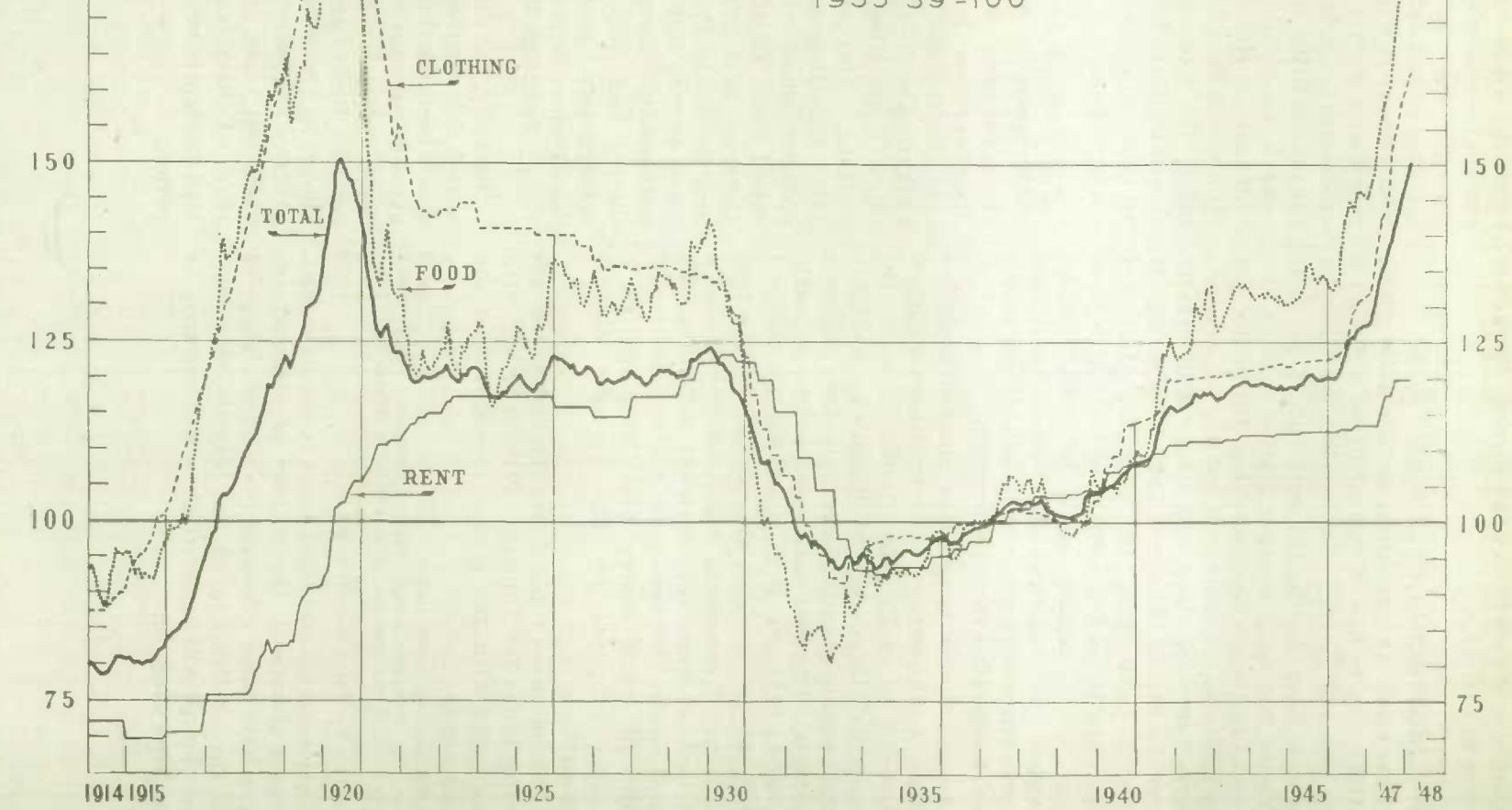
Just because an examination of the present index shows it as a good representation of average changes in Canadian urban living costs does not mean that the Bureau is resting on its oars. In the first place, minor changes in the weighting or in the list of items included are made from time to time as circumstances warrant. Three such changes were made in 1947. The allowance for sugar, which had been reduced when rationing was imposed, was raised from 3.5 to 4.8 pounds per week after the removal of rationing; the ratio of houses to apartments in the rent index was changed to bring it into line with present conditions as indicated in sample surveys of tenants conducted last May and October; and radios, refrigerators, and washing machines were added when improved supply made it possible to buy them readily.

Secondly, the Bureau is planning a budgetary survey this summer with a view to establishing a new basis for the index on present patterns of expenditure and standards of living. There is every indication that a new basic budget will produce little significant change in the trends shown by the present index, but it is standard practice to resurvey a cost-of-living index once every ten years or so because the cumulative effect of short term changes might otherwise lead to significant changes over a much longer period.

COST-OF-LIVING INDEX
AND
CERTAIN COMPONENTS

1914 - 1948

1935-39 = 100



Economic Conditions in February

During February wholesale prices moved downward for the first time in more than a year. A further decline in government bond prices, a new international wheat agreement, and a slight decline in industrial activity partly as a result of power shortages were other highlights.

The sharp break in United States commodity prices during early February was checked after a fall of about 10 per cent. A small but uncertain recovery followed until a further drop in early March brought prices of 28 commodities to the lowest point in seven months. The February decline was reflected to a small extent in Canadian markets and the index of industrial materials fell slightly more than two points in the four-week period ending February 27. In the same period the index for Canadian farm product prices fell from 133.9 to 132.3.

A further decline in the prices of Canadian Government bonds brought the yield on the longest dated issues to slightly less than three per cent per annum, the rate of interest at which Canadian Government bonds were issued during the war years. These declines followed a similar drop in government bond prices in the United States and the United Kingdom during the latter part of 1947.

Though shortages of electric power and natural gas in some areas placed a small check on the rate of industrial activity during the past two months, industrial production has continued high. The index for January was 176, only a little below the last quarter for 1947. Automobile production, affected by the shortage of gas, was down about 16 per cent from December. Steel output, on the other hand, was slightly higher and production for the month was at about 87 percent of reported capacity. Freight carloadings declined more than seasonally during February but recovered sharply during the last week of the month. Part of this recovery resulted from the settlement of the coal strike in Alberta and British Columbia.

Farmers' Income

An international wheat agreement covering the 5 crop years beginning August 1, 1948, has been reached by representatives of 36 countries. This agreement provides a maximum export price for wheat of \$2.00 per bushel throughout the period and a minimum price of \$1.50 for the year 1948/49, falling by ten cents per year to \$1.10 for the crop year 1952/53. Canada,

United States and Australia, the three exporting countries in the agreement, agree to supply up to 500 million bushels of wheat each year to the 33 importing countries. Canada's share in this total is 230 million bushels. Any sales in addition to this total are outside the agreement. An agreement of this nature is of great importance to Canadian agriculture for, on the average, over the last 22 years, more than 26 per cent of cash farm income in Canada has been received from the sale of wheat.

During 1947, Canadian farmers' cash income from the sale of farm products reached a record high of \$1,991 million, about 14 per cent higher than in 1946. Farmers in Alberta received the sharpest increase, over 20 per cent, but they were closely followed by farmers in Quebec and Ontario with increases of 17 and 16 per cent respectively. All other provinces showed gains ranging from about 7 to 10 per cent, except for Nova Scotia where farm income was slightly lower than in 1946. Though the output of some farm products in 1947 was higher, production as a whole was below that of 1946 and the gain in cash farm income can be attributed to higher prices, an increase in payments on wheat participation certificates and a small reduction in farm inventories.

Prices for the things that farmers buy were also rising, the price index of commodities and services used by farmers (including farm living costs) advanced almost 19 per cent during 1947. On January 1, 1948, the index was 168.5 on a base 1935-39 = 100.

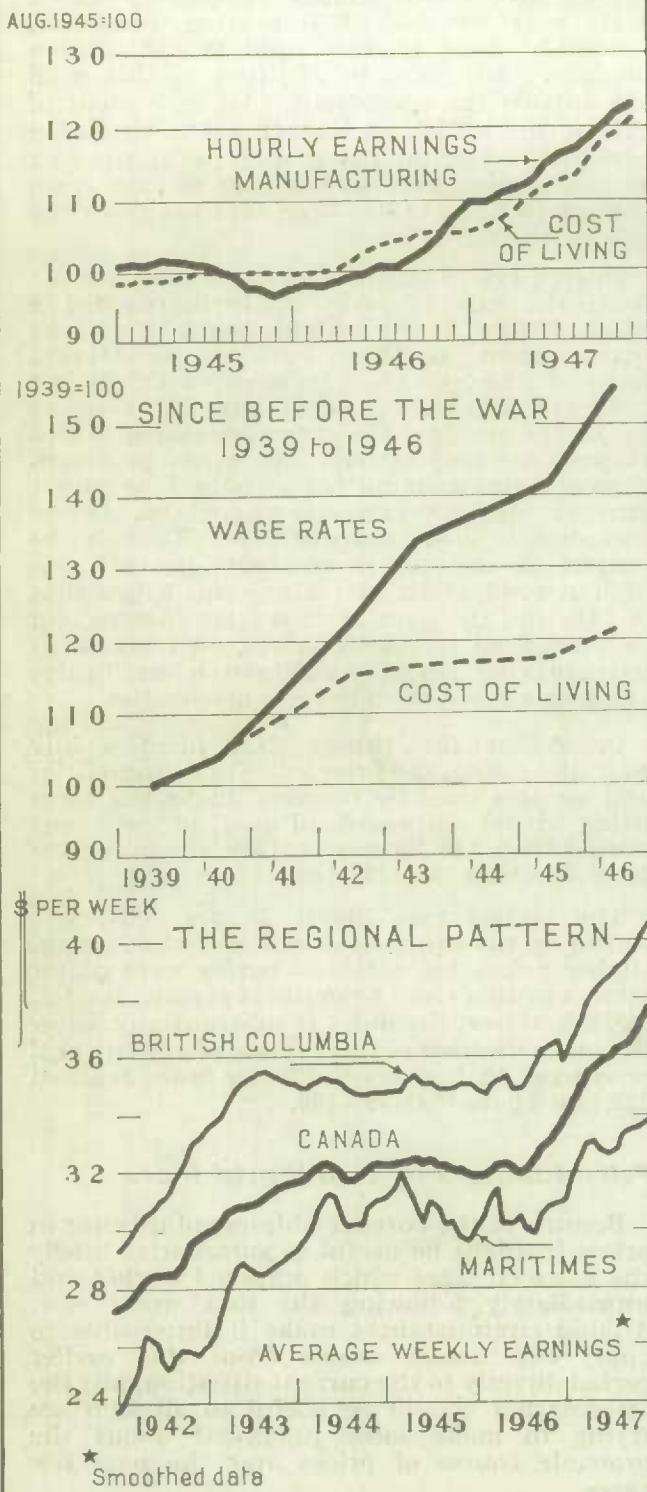
The largest rise, about 28 per cent, was shown by the equipment and materials group. Higher prices for oats and barley were major factors in this rise. Even at its present level of 168.5, however, the index is substantially below the index number of farm prices of agricultural products. In January the latter index reached 222.1 on a base 1935-39 = 100.

Price Changes in Two World Wars

Because of the current widespread interest in prices it might be useful to summarize briefly the price changes which occurred during and immediately following the first world war. Altered circumstances make it impossible to apply conclusions drawn from this earlier period directly to the current situation, but the information should be useful to all who are trying to make some judgment about the probable course of prices over the next few years.

TRENDS IN PRICES AND EARNINGS

THE PAST THREE YEARS



One outstanding feature of the period after World War I was the remarkable stability of prices following the sharp recession in 1921. During the eight years from 1922 to 1929 the cost-of-living index did not vary more than about 3 per cent in either direction from its average level. The wholesale price index, though slightly more variable, was also quite stable; its extreme range of variation throughout this period being from 93.4 to 106.0. Because prices had also been fairly stable in the period immediately before 1914, it is possible to give an accurate measure of the extent to which prices rose as a result of World War I. Comparison of the average level of prices for the period from 1922 to 1926 with the average from 1910 to 1914 shows that the cost-of-living index stabilized at a level slightly over 50 per cent higher than pre-war and the wholesale price index levelled out at about 55 per cent above its pre-war average. Not even in 1933 in the depths of the depression, did either the cost-of-living index or the wholesale price index fall below their levels in the period just before World War I.

Though both the cost-of-living index and the wholesale price index stabilized at more than 50 per cent higher than their pre-World War I levels this was still substantially below the peak reached during the immediate post-war years. After reaching peaks in the middle of 1920 the cost-of-living index declined by about 20 per cent and the wholesale price index fell almost 40 per cent. For the cost-of-living index the greatest decline was shown by food and clothing prices; both of these groups fell about 36 per cent. In contrast, the index of rents continued to rise throughout the period when other prices were falling. In the wholesale group farm prices led the downward trend with a fall of about 47 per cent whereas building and construction materials fell by less than 30 per cent.

A comparison of this period with the present shows that prices have not yet risen as much as they did during and after World War I. The cost-of-living index at February 1, 1948, had risen just over 50 per cent over its average level from 1935-39 and the wholesale price index for January, 1948, was up about 90 per cent. At their peak in 1920 the cost-of-living index was up about 89 per cent and the wholesale price index had risen about 158 per cent from the 1910 to 1914 average.

Changes in Prairie Agriculture

A preliminary release on the 1946 Census of the Prairie Provinces reveals a number of changes in farm practices over the past five years. The trend toward larger farms has continued, the average size of farm having

increased from 376 acres in 1936, to 405 acres in 1941, and to 437 acres in 1946. Accompanying this trend to larger farms has been an increase in farm ownership. The proportion of farm land operated by tenants decreased from about 38 per cent in 1941 to 34 per cent in 1946. Farm debts also declined sharply. Total mortgages and agreements of sale decreased almost 50 per cent over this five-year period. Most of this decline resulted from farms becoming entirely free of this form of debt. For farms still reporting debt the average debt per farm was almost unchanged at a little over \$2,500 per farm.

Data on the number of farm implements show a pronounced trend to more mechanized farming. The number of tractors on prairie farms at June 1, 1946, was estimated to be about 153,000, almost double the number ten years earlier and 36 per cent greater than in 1941. Increased use of grain combines instead of the binder and threshing machine for harvesting operations was also in evidence. The number of combines on farms more than doubled between 1941 and 1946. Some evidence of more rural electrification is provided by the fourfold increase in the number of electric motors on farms. In 1946, about one out of every twenty-five farms reported one or more electric motors whereas in 1941 only one out of eighty farms possessed such an item.

1947 Savings and Investment Pattern

The way in which current savings were channeled into the hands of investors was subject to a rather unusual pattern during 1947. Both the Dominion Government and the chartered banks played an important intermediate part in this process.

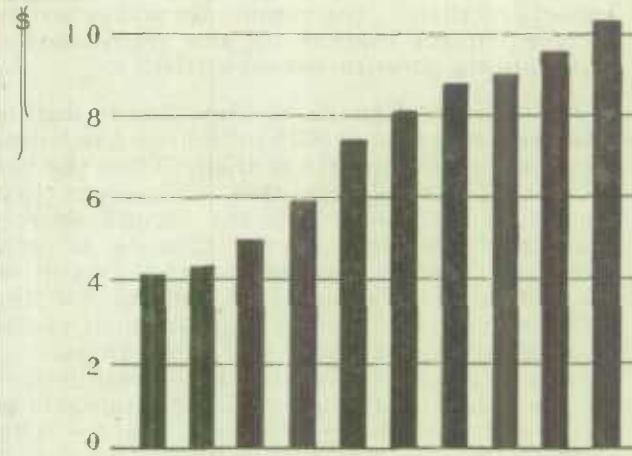
To begin with, personal savings and total private investment in Canada moved in opposite directions. Total private investment increased from about \$1.8 billion in 1946 to a total of \$2.8 billion in 1947 and the requirements of private investors for funds to finance this expenditure rose by a like amount. In contrast, personal savings of individuals declined from about \$1.1 billion to \$.8 billion. Thus during a period when personal savings were falling about \$300 million, the requirement for funds to finance private investment was rising by about \$1 billion. Not even all of the \$.8 billion of personal savings was directly available to private investors, since some part of this total was absorbed through the sale of Canada Savings Bonds to individuals. These savings were returned to the capital market in the manner described below.

During the year the Dominion Government was receiving funds from three important sources, from the sale of Canada Savings

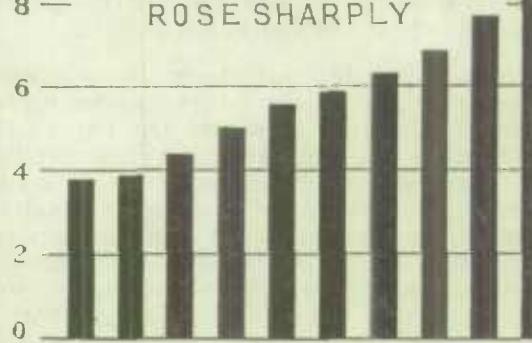
WHERE PERSONAL INCOMES GO

PERSONAL INCOMES WERE UP IN 1947

BILLION



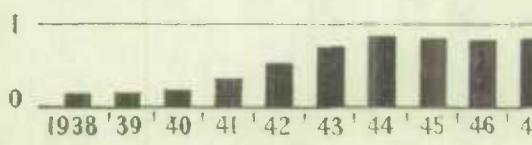
CONSUMER SPENDING ROSE SHARPLY



SAVINGS CONTINUED TO FALL



TOTAL PAYMENTS OF DIRECT PERSONAL TAXES REMAINED STABLE



Bonds to the public, from its current surplus of revenues over expenditures and from advances returned by the Foreign Exchange Control Board as their holdings of foreign exchange declined. Part of these funds were advanced to the United Kingdom and other countries under our loan arrangements with these countries and were used to help finance our exports to them. The remainder was returned to the capital market by the retirement of outstanding government securities.

The sales of Canada Savings Bonds during 1947 were reported at \$315 million and redemptions amounted to \$118 million. Thus the net receipt of funds from this source was just under \$200 million. For the second source, statements released in the Canada Gazette show an overall surplus for the Dominion Government of about \$750 million for the calendar year 1947. Some measurement of the amount obtained from the third important source of funds is given by the overall decline in the gold and foreign exchange holdings of the Foreign Exchange Control Board. This decline amounted to \$743 million during 1947 and except for our \$74 million subscription to the International Monetary Funds, the sale of these holdings would yield a roughly equivalent amount of Canadian dollars.

As was pointed out above, these funds were used partly to meet our advances under the United Kingdom loan and the Export Credits Insurance Act and partly to retire outstanding government securities both short and long term. The amount of the former advances has been estimated at about \$560 million for the year 1947. If securities held in various government accounts are excluded, the net retirement of Dominion Government debt, both long and short term, amounted to about \$1,112 million during 1947. Government securities held by the Bank of Canada and the chartered banks declined by \$692 million and the holdings of all other investors went down about \$420 million. In 1946 the comparable figure on debt retirement was \$263 million. This debt retirement was the procedure by which the government returned these funds to the capital market.

Because a substantial part of the debt retirement was in securities held by the chartered banks they also played an important part in the savings investment process. Their holdings of Dominion Government securities declined by \$669 million during the year. Meanwhile the chartered banks were extending an even greater amount of funds than this to the capital and loan market; \$461 million in the form of current loans and \$316 million via the purchase of securities from corporations and from municipal and provincial governments.

New Index of Industrial Production for U.K.

A new index of industrial production for the United Kingdom has just been published by the London and Cambridge Economic Service. This index covers manufacturing (except for finished munitions), mining, building, construction and public utilities and is available by months for 1946 and 1947. As shown by this index, industrial production in the United Kingdom during 1947 averaged about 9 per cent higher than in 1946. The largest gains were shown by industrial machinery and equipment with a rise of 24 per cent, and by motors, cycles, and aircraft with an increase of 20 per cent. Output of textiles increased about 6 per cent over 1946 and production of clothing and leather goods advanced about 8 per cent.

Although the new index does not provide any comparison with earlier years, such a comparison is available for a number of individual series. For the last quarter of 1947 output of steel was about 6 per cent higher than the 1937 average and the output of rayon yarn and waste was over 50 per cent higher. On the other hand, coal production for this same quarter had just recovered to 87 per cent of its 1937 average and cotton consumption in the textile industry was still slightly less than 60 per cent of 1937 levels. The volume of exports for the third quarter of 1947 was slightly higher than in 1937 and about 10 per cent higher than the same quarter a year earlier.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE I

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News- print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Auto- ⁽¹⁾ mo-biles	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100		Non- durable goods
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0
1944	244	45.6	252	249	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3
1945	225	39.6	240	272	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	117.9
1946	234	30.9	195	345	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2
1946 F	229	27.1	234	308	3,183	7.5	158.7	108.8	113.7
M	248	31.9	249	334	3,537	11.4	161.5	108.7	113.5
A	238	31.5	248	338	3,506	16.8	165.8	110.1	105.7
M	240	30.6	260	360	3,616	20.0	161.5	110.8	114.2
J	234	30.0	215	334	3,415	15.6	156.4	109.9	114.9
J	240	30.6	136	357	3,423	17.2	153.5	111.4	107.3
A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	121.6
D	227	31.8	237	342	3,672	17.6	167.9	115.6	109.2
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	19.0	173.8	113.5	108.6
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.8	176.3	115.4	110.7
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	21.8	177.1	115.8	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	22.4	177.6	116.2	112.9
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.3	177.8	122.1	117.5
D	275	38.2	250	369	3,730	20.4	178.6	122.1	118.0
1948 J	274	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.2 ⁽²⁾	119.1	116.4
									121.3

⁽¹⁾Producers shipments since May, 1947.⁽²⁾Preliminary.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian ⁽¹⁾ Labour Force	Unemploy- ment ⁽¹⁾ as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemploy- ment Register	Total Labour Income	Revenue Car- loadings	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales		
						Total	Residential	Total	Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand cars	Million dollars			1935-39 = 100	
1926					272	31.1	9.1	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	294	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	..
1933	..	..	..	..	169	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	..
1937	..	..	..	..	220	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	..	..	..	206	203	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	..	..	..	214	212	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	..	..	..	243	236	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	296	267	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	141.9
1942	4,512	5.3	..	352	282	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	392	289	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.2
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	305	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	185.9
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	302	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.3
1946	4,828	2.6	96.8	433	308	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	243.9
1946 F	4,525	4.7	162.0	403	263	33.1	9.3	167.2	162.3	210.2
M			154.8	412	302	57.6	15.7	210.4	222.2	234.2
A	..	..	124.0	408	282	75.9	26.9	212.1	213.3	238.5
M	..	..	98.8	413	296	82.2	32.2	217.2	208.8	259.8
J	4,828	2.6	82.4	428	291	66.4	22.6	216.7	191.9	241.5
J	..	..	68.5	434	305	67.7	21.1	195.7	159.7	249.3
A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	325	50.4	19.2	215.0	197.2	260.2
S	..	..	57.7	455	324	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	259.5
O	..	..	57.0	461	371	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	349	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	..	..	84.4	467	295	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	302	44.7	5.1	181.1	165.1	237.7
F	..	..	110.1	472	270	53.5	7.4	183.2	189.7	231.4
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	306	38.4	6.5	223.1	249.9	256.7
A	..	..	82.3	475	311	52.9	15.6	224.3	232.8	268.8
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	345	64.2	22.0	247.7	248.0	280.6
J	..	..	47.8	506	332	75.5	23.6	232.9	220.4	268.3
J	..	..	41.9	521	343	72.5	17.9	217.1	189.4	277.6
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	331	70.4	25.3	223.9	205.0	272.7
S	..	..	36.7	536	352	76.2	22.5	241.2	287.7	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	547	388	75.0	17.7	254.1	286.2	325.2
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	356	59.8	20.2	274.4	348.2	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	541	321	35.1	13.4	328.6	397.8	251.8
1948 J	..	..	130.8	..	317	34.2	15.0	213.1	192.3	245.5

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Cost of Living Index	Wholesale Price Index			Exports of Domestic Commodi- ties	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	General		Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expend- itures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100				Million dollars				
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.5	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	109.7	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	111.9	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
F	119.9	105.3	110.3	153	117	224	189	5,336	121.8	85.9
M	120.1	105.6	110.3	178	140	..	..	5,678	119.2	83.8
A	120.8	108.4	110.7	178	161	130	156	5,755	125.1	84.3
M	122.0	109.0	111.5	197	164	243	266	6,116	124.4	85.1
J	123.6	109.3	112.7	167	158	254	262	5,609	123.3	84.9
J	125.1	109.7	113.8	189	162	184	256	5,547	119.1	85.1
A	125.6	109.3	111.5	243	163	185	208	4,867	116.9	85.0
S	125.5	109.2	110.9	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9
O	126.8	111.0	113.3	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	113.8	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	113.9	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
J	127.0	114.2	114.4	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	115.5	180	177	163	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	116.4	209	209	..	..	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	122.9	116.9	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	125.3	118.5	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	127.8	119.2	273	231	132	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	120.1	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	120.0	221	205	138	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	133.8	120.4	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	122.9	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	126.5	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	130.7	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
J	148.3	146.9	134.4	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CON-PASSENGER TRACTS AUTO-AWARDED MOBILES			MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods		Employed	Un-employed	Million persons	Million dollars	Factory Sales	New Orders	Shipments	Stocks as of end of period	
	Total	Durable									
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted						Thousands		Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	..	..	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107	
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	116	120	
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	164	158	
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	213	178	
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	261	179	
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	274	168	
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	246	164	
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	221	203	
1946 F	152	138	167	51.2	2.7	387	57.8	186	183	167	
M	168	183	166	52.5	2.7	698	85.8	193	197	169	
A	165	190	164	54.1	2.3	735	132.6	203	206	169	
M	159	175	161	54.9	2.3	952	166.9	209	208	170	
J	170	193	162	56.4	2.6	808	141.1	214	209	173	
J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	206	181	
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	222	186	
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	240	190	
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	244	197	
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	267	200	
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	276	204	
1947 I	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	274	209	
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	290	213	
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	288	217	
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	288	222	
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	226	
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	292	228	
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	271	228	
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	282	231	
S	186	217	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	315	233	
O	190	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	318	236	
N	192	224	178	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	267	329	238	
D	192	229	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9				
1948 J	192 ^p	227 ^p	176 ^p								

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾ Billion dollars	Wholesale Commodity Prices 1926 = 100	Consumers Price Index 1935-39 = 100	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing Dollars	Merchandise		Consumer ⁽²⁾ Credit Outstanding, end of period. Billion dollars	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽³⁾ (402) 1935-39 = 100
					Exports including re-exports	Imports Million dollars		Sales	Stocks	
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	65.9	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	..	139.9
1946 F M	167.0	107.7	129.6	1.002	670	318	6.5	250	171	143.3
	170.1	108.9	130.2	1.035	815	384	7.0	258	177	141.8
A	171.0	110.2	131.1	1.058	757	407	7.4	252	189	151.6
M	173.3	111.0	131.7	1.071	851	397	7.6	258	200	154.3
J	173.2	112.9	133.3	1.084	878	386	7.9	276	210	153.2
J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	533	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,150	435	10.0	268	275	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,327	444	10.4	273	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,299	512	10.6	276	264	119.3
M	190.5	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,422	474	10.9	291	252	115.2
J	194.1	148.0	157.1	1.226	1,242	463	11.2	289	241	119.1
J	194.9	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,162	450	11.3	287	230	126.0
A	193.8	153.6	160.3	1.236	1,152	400	11.4	282	227	124.5
S	209.9	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,109	481	11.7	291	231	123.1
O	203.2	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,235	491	12.1	275	251	125.1
N	204.2	159.7	164.9	1.269	1,138	455	12.6	301	272	123.6
D	209.7	163.2	167.0	1.279	1,131	601	13.4	303	281	122.4
1948 J		165.6	168.8	1.289				283		

⁽¹⁾Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽³⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED ⁽²⁾	IMPORTS ⁽³⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Steel Ingots and Castings	Coal	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽¹⁾ Wool			Wholesale	Cost of Living		
	Weekly average				Thousands	Including Munitions		Sept. 1, 1939 = 100		
	Thousand tons					Index of volume 1938 = 100	1938 = 100			
1926	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..
1929	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..
1933	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..
1937	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	
1938	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	
1939	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	
1940	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	
1941	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	
1942	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	
1943	3,815	251	7.62	21.3	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	
1944	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	
1945	3,506	227	6.13	22.5	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	
1946	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.6	99.0	172.7	131	
1946 F	3,607	247	6.86	26.5	388	63.2	83.9	169.4	131	
M	3,772*	256	6.96	28.9	404			169.7	131	
A	3,440	252	6.36	29.3	403			170.3	131	
M	3,921	262	7.45*	29.4	406	68.7	98.1	170.8	132	
J	3,586*	240	6.58	31.3	408			171.0	131	
J	3,492	226*	6.92*	29.8	392			174.1	132	
A	3,065	226	6.55	28.7	395	70.1	103.5	174.3	132	
S	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131	
O	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131	
N	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	72.2	110.8	176.5	131	
D	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	
1947 J	3,707	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	
F	3,777	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.7	100.5	180.7	131	
M	3,844*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	
A	3,672	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	
M	3,794*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.0	101.8	186.4	131	
J	3,851*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	
J	3,332	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101 ⁽⁴⁾	
A	3,344	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.2	113.8	191.2	100	
S	3,779*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	
O	4,021	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	
N	4,254	273	8.05	40.5	293			199.9	103	
D	3,790*	243*	307			200.6	104	
1948 J				173	

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*Averages of five weeks.

⁽¹⁾Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in this number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.⁽²⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.⁽³⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section. ⁽⁴⁾Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 4

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1938	2,476	9	687	800	3,972	630	560	- 21	5,141
1939	2,565	32	776	901	4,274	726	582	- 1	5,581
1940	2,922	193	1,120	1,001	5,236	826	655	+ 23	6,740
1941	3,555	386	1,480	1,123	6,544	1,048	755	+ 56	8,403
1942	4,219	641	1,717	1,696	8,273	1,073	900	+ 241	10,487
1943	4,703	910	1,723	1,605	8,941	1,126	929	+ 248	11,244
1944	4,869	1,068	1,755	1,904	9,596	1,123	881	+ 220	11,820
1945	4,859	1,132	1,911	1,742	9,644	1,000	792	+ 178	11,614
1946(r)	5,195	340	1,903	2,179	9,617	1,239	815	- 15	11,656
1947(p)	6,125	83	2,060	2,467	10,735	1,538	835	- 56	13,052

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure			Gross Home Investment				Exports of goods and services ⁽¹⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
	Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing	Inventories							
Million dollars											
1938	3,714	—	721	576	7	1,359	- 1,257	+ 21	5,141		
1939	3,817	—	760	554	329	1,449	- 1,328	—	5,581		
1940	4,334	—	1,182	713	368	1,792	- 1,626	- 23	6,740		
1941	4,979	—	1,776	995	218	2,458	- 1,967	- 56	8,403		
1942	5,508	1,002	2,883	931	333	2,347	- 2,275	- 242	10,487		
1943	5,822	518	3,781	828	- 42	3,443	- 2,858	- 248	11,244		
1944	6,235	960	4,145	756	- 83	3,566	- 3,539	- 220	11,820		
1945	6,782	1,041	2,717	865	- 294	3,576	- 2,895	- 178	11,614		
1946(r)	7,682	107	1,736	1,321	475	3,170	- 2,850	+ 15	11,656		
1947(p)	8,711	38	1,462	2,042	780	3,538	- 3,576	+ 57	13,052		

⁽¹⁾Excludes UNRRA and Mutual Aid included under government expenditures.

(r)Revised

(p)Preliminary

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING						MANU- FACTURES	
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1946 J	160.1	108.3	76.5	67.2	74.1	84.1	137.9	126.1	159.5	170.1
F	158.7	99.6	76.6	69.9	69.5	82.1	136.3	124.8	144.6	169.7
M	161.5	104.8	79.9	69.9	74.9	95.4	133.5	123.9	158.3	172.0
A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	178.0 ⁽¹⁾	118.7 ⁽¹⁾	90.9	77.3	94.7	131.2		96.2	225.8	189.5 ⁽¹⁾

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages									
		Foods									
		Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed		
			Total	Cattle	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen- trated milk	Total		
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3	
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5	
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7	
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0	
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4	
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8	
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3	
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1	
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5	
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3	
J	165.5	179.2	168.5	175.1	217.0	156.0	121.5	110.4	183.3	187.7	
F	166.2	184.2	174.3	153.6	197.2	132.8	115.2	103.9	192.2	189.9	
M	166.7	178.5	166.0	153.1	176.7	141.4	124.7	111.9	238.3	187.4	
A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1	
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3	
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6	
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7	
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3	
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1	
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4	
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4	
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1	
J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2	
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2	
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9	
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2	
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9	
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6	
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0	
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9	
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2	
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0	
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2	
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1	
J	175.9 ⁽¹⁾	184.9	171.3	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7	

⁽¹⁾ Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										Rubber Products	
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products						
	Foods		Beverages			Cigars		Cigarettes		Cut tobacco		
	Flour and feed, Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco			
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9		
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6		
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7		
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4		
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6		
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9		
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6		
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3		
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9		
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8		
1946 J	192.3	147.9	220.5	307.2	208.3	241.0	188.9	301.3	139.3	199.3		
F	191.0	149.5	222.3	293.5	221.8	190.9	188.9	224.9	129.0	207.4		
M	186.8	96.2	227.1	298.4	235.9	163.6	191.7	190.9	105.5	214.5		
A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6		
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2		
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7		
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6		
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0		
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0		
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5		
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0		
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6		
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4		
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9		
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9		
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9		
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8		
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0		
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6		
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3		
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9		
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9		
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4		
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1		
1948 J	162.1	132.9	237.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0		

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products		
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total	
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5	
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8	
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7	
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2	
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9	
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9	
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4	
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5	
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2	
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1	
J	176.4	176.8	176.1	158.8	129.2	205.5	219.6	127.9	154.5	144.0	
F	171.3	180.5	164.8	161.4	128.1	207.2	229.4	134.3	157.3	146.1	
M	173.0	175.2	171.4	166.4	136.6	210.4	231.2	137.9	158.7	147.4	
A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5	
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1	
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4	
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0	
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6	
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8	
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6	
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1	
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2	
1947	J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9	
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7	
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3	
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0	
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7	
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0	
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6	
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1	
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8	
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4	
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2	
1948	J	153.6	173.9	139.4	165.2	120.9	229.6	232.3	135.5	181.5	172.1

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products,		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products			Chemical Products			
	Pulp and paper	Pulp		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1946 J	147.7	137.8	141.2	156.7	159.9	153.0	151.8	120.2	168.4	191.3
F	148.5	142.0	132.0	157.0	166.9	145.6	137.7	131.8	166.9	214.0
M	152.0	139.7	144.3	164.4	162.3	166.8	156.3	142.0	168.2	232.9
A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.6	159.4	..	168.7	..	..	..	169.3	338.8

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	Total	Wood Products	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							Transportation Equipment	
			Iron and Steel Products				Iron castings	Wire and wire products			
			Primary iron and steel			Total				Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel					
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0	
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5	
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4	
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1	
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3	
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5	
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7	
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8	
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1	
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7	
1946 J	177.8	143.8	201.4	192.4	210.4	203.3	219.3	135.1	194.4	64.8	
F	175.5	142.2	197.9	199.0	209.6	213.8	206.9	126.7	189.7	62.2	
M	181.1	141.3	197.1	199.7	231.3	208.7	188.3	129.9	207.9	87.0	
A	184.8	116.3	199.7	202.6	208.3	211.1	195.9	139.2	237.1	130.8	
M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6	
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5	
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2	
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7	
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8	
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1	
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6	
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8	
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4	
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7	
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8	
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9	
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1	
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6	
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8	
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7	
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5	
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1	
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8	
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9	
1948 J	212.8	160.0	219.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.5	147.7	211.9	128.0	

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - concluded

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								ELECTRIC POWER		
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products					
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement and concrete products	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products		
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	115.9	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.9	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	112.3	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	146.9	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	174.6	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	182.7	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	152.2	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.5	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	174.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	276.2	209.6	203.2	159.2	
J	129.7	82.8	181.6	141.0	64.1	246.0	485.9	195.1	263.3	151.8	
F	130.7	83.0	192.1	172.9	95.9	227.4	366.2	197.1	259.5	152.9	
M	145.3	95.3	198.3	200.5	112.6	215.8	316.2	212.9	241.9	155.6	
A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	277.7	210.9	201.9	164.2	
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	203.3	223.0	164.4	166.5	
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	199.3	219.7	148.2	164.5	
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	201.1	199.2	165.5	168.2	
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	185.9	192.5	166.5	164.3	
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	201.7	192.6	178.1	155.2	
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	203.7	218.3	212.0	155.3	
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	278.3	225.6	215.8	154.0	
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	394.8	228.4	221.7	158.3	
1947	J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	536.4	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	445.8	221.3	305.0	172.5	
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	397.7	234.6	299.0	174.1	
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	307.1	241.8	224.2	174.5	
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	233.7	243.5	182.0	180.3	
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	241.0	232.3	161.4	180.9	
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	282.4	232.7	162.7	184.4	
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	249.2	240.9	159.4	173.9	
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	266.4	238.2	184.4	170.6	
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	282.0	248.8	221.4	169.0	
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	357.2	264.9	204.5	156.0	
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	..	253.1	244.7	160.8	
1948	J	200.0	126.0	253.0	215.6	275.3	289.4	..	241.9	296.0	166.4

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1945		1946			1947			
	Nov. 17	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	Nov. 9	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,498	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,848	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934
Employed.....	4,326	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,733	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847
Agricultural, Total.....	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	1,071	931	1,163	1,299	1,068
Not at work in survey week.....	(-)	13	11	10	16	15	12	14	19
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	93	90	164	128	108	92	138	146	118
At work 24 hours or over.....	957	980	1,099	1,179	947	824	1,013	1,139	931
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,662	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779
Not at work in survey week.....	83	92	110	194	88	124	92	254	93
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	149	132	146	116	144	152	138	120	154
At work 24 hours or over.....	3,036	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,430	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532
Unemployed.....	172	213	126	117	115	141	91	73	87
Persons not in the Labour Force.....	3,835	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,018	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	246	289	283	293	284	297	279	292	270
Going to school.....	568	638	579	41	588	635	600	19	592
Keeping house.....	2,689	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,815	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901
Retired or voluntarily idle.....	303	317	292	705	304	359	300	701	296
Other.....	29	36	24	23	27	20	17	(-)	10
Armed Forces.....	465	277	122	65	48	39	35	34	33
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	1,071	931	1,163	1,299	1,068
Farm operators.....	635	659	696	706	656	608	675	700	661
Paid workers.....	125	116	157	188	125	69	122	167	116
Unpaid family workers.....	298	308	421	423	290	254	366	431	291
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,662	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779
Paid workers.....	2,794	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,153	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218
Employers.....	129	130	145	150	162	147	156	150	153
Own account workers.....	294	290	297	307	305	348	343	343	349
Unpaid family workers.....	51	38	39	45	42	54	48	58	59

(-) Signifies less than 10,000.

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Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 7

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1946 J	34	139	18	102	85	20	398
F	36	138	18	105	87	19	403
M	35	142	19	106	90	20	412
A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Total			Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
				Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings			
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.25	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1946 J	107.1	121.2	29.49	101.9	113.3	31.30	96.3	114.3	25.25
F	108.8	135.4	32.43	103.8	129.9	35.23	96.9	129.9	28.51
M	108.7	135.3	32.43	103.8	128.7	34.90	98.8	135.8	29.26
A	110.1	138.7	32.82	105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4	28.97
M	110.8	137.1	32.24	107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9	28.57
J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.1	166.6	36.30	116.4	158.0	38.28	117.8	177.9	31.89

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1946 J	100.5	108.8	32.70	98.7	103.0	30.59	149.2	178.6	30.90
F	102.7	126.9	37.35	100.3	122.8	35.76	152.7	199.4	33.69
M	101.9	123.6	36.67	101.8	124.9	35.84	156.9	205.1	33.72
A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5	34.38
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9	34.32
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	106.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.7	140.3	39.30	115.1	154.5	38.47	187.0	299.4	42.31

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus		Average weekly earnings	Employment		Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Total	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly earnings
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.50
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1946 J	128.2	146.9	31.25	113.1	131.7	28.59	112.0	130.1	27.57
F	133.2	161.0	32.97	116.1	146.6	30.99	113.7	142.3	29.69
M	134.0	163.5	33.26	116.2	147.9	31.28	113.5	143.3	29.98
A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8	30.30
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8	29.89
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	170.2	249.4	39.58	135.6	201.6	36.91	121.3	176.0	34.14

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods			Pulp and Paper Products			Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	Textile Products		Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings			
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1946 J	98.7	112.0	21.68	116.9	129.3	32.56	217.6	299.4	27.37
F	102.8	131.6	24.47	119.2	140.6	34.75	217.0	285.0	26.12
M	104.4	135.9	24.89	119.9	142.5	34.99	214.5	316.0	29.31
A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.1	153.0	26.84	137.6	195.4	42.22	260.1	502.1	38.46

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings June 1, 1941 = 100 Dollars	COMMUNICATIONS			Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings June 1, 1941 = 100 Dollars
				Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings June 1, 1941 = 100 Dollars			
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1946 J	84.1	97.7	36.59	130.8	156.3	32.53	126.7	151.2	39.01
F	85.1	106.4	39.41	131.0	155.6	32.31	123.7	148.4	39.25
M	86.3	108.6	39.67	132.1	160.0	32.94	122.8	153.3	40.83
A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.2	119.7	40.55	172.0	223.7	35.50	140.8	193.9	45.14

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total		Building Construction			Average weekly earnings	Aggregate payrolls		Average weekly earnings
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
	June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100		
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1946 J	77.5	97.8	28.98	85.7	86.7	29.21	121.3	148.3	19.80
F	73.7	100.1	31.24	86.0	100.9	33.83	123.1	155.8	20.36
M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	103.0	153.8	34.37	136.8	168.4	35.50	139.6	207.5	24.43

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly earnings		Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly earnings		Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly earnings	
		Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1946 J	123.5	140.2	26.74	116.7	138.2	34.14	110.2	127.6	29.92
F	113.9	135.0	27.92	117.1	139.1	34.25	109.5	135.5	31.97
M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.1	199.4	32.13	136.6	175.8	37.33	126.9	178.3	36.24

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces**TABLE 9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
	June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100		
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1946 J	112.4	140.0	26.35	104.9	134.6	28.95	121.6	170.8	29.30
F	114.1	141.1	26.15	102.6	141.1	31.07	118.5	168.9	29.73
M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.2	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	140.2	190.6	29.64	105.3	144.3	30.89	139.5	231.5	34.66

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
	June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100		
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1946 J	109.2	130.5	28.72	106.8	117.7	29.96	116.1	136.3	31.18
F	108.3	138.2	30.65	107.8	128.3	32.35	112.3	137.2	32.43
M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.4	181.5	34.71	125.5	171.8	37.10	125.5	173.0	36.57

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1946 J	112.6	136.9	31.60	121.9	148.7	32.49	121.3	137.3	32.10
F	106.9	131.1	31.85	119.3	151.9	33.97	118.5	145.1	34.74
M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.9	175.8	36.44	138.0	196.0	37.98	144.3	197.8	39.05

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate	Average weekly earnings
		payrolls			payrolls			payrolls	
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1946 J	136.9	157.9	26.22	112.5	126.6	28.81	102.0	124.6	25.62
F	141.1	177.8	28.63	113.4	140.8	31.81	96.9	126.7	27.40
M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	130.3	176.7	30.72	127.9	172.3	34.57	115.8	163.5	29.71

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
 Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate	Average weekly earnings
		payrolls			payrolls			payrolls	
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1946 J	112.9	128.4	30.58	112.0	128.1	26.46	104.4	113.0	29.82
F	113.6	136.8	32.39	109.7	132.5	27.91	105.1	123.7	32.31
M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.8	180.0	37.16	123.1	169.5	31.73	116.7	162.6	38.29

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
	June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100		
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1946 J	78.9	71.4	34.17	120.7	133.4	28.16	139.2	160.2	30.40
F	99.2	110.7	42.12	116.2	136.8	29.97	135.9	169.7	33.00
M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	117.1	118.0	37.61	130.7	171.5	33.42	159.7	219.6	36.56

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11

First of month

	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	MANUFACTURING						
				Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945 D	67.0	74.0	60.6	70.8	53.6	63.9	58.3	55.0	71.9	71.6
1946 J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7
F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2
M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.1	94.4	68.7	86.0	76.7	69.5	101.2	93.7

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - continued

First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945 D	49.9	48.0	54.3	51.6	65.6	67.9	64.3	69.9	78.5	76.3
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.5	62.6	67.4	65.9	86.3	87.3	84.0	93.1	96.4	99.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - concluded

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTI ON SERV ICES	
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D									
1945 D	73.9	87.2	81.1	73.5	79.4	93.7	85.2	81.7	44.0
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3	43.8
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8	43.9
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	108.8	94.4	101.9	115.3	104.3	96.8	55.8

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 12

MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods		
	Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible	
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945 D	44.8	44.9	44.1	46.0	43.6	45.3	44.2	44.6	45.4
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.6	36.9	41.3	39.0	38.3	41.0	38.1	38.9

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 12 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING	BUILDING CONSTRUCTION		
	Non-durable Goods							Coal	Metallic Ores	
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products				
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5	
1945 D	43.8	43.6	46.8	44.9	43.6	44.6	41.9	45.5	41.0	
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5	
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8	
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8	
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2	
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7	
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4	
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4	
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4	
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5	
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1	
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7	
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5	
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8	
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9	
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1	
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9	
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7	
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1	
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8	
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5	
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0	
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5	
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7	
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9	
1948 J	35.8	38.1	42.2	37.5	35.4	41.4	30.5	39.0	34.3	

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 13

First of month

		MANUFACTURING				COM MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Electrical apparatus	Textile products					
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	37.2	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	22.7
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	42.5	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	25.3
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	43.1	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	26.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	41.6	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	25.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	35.8	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	24.2
1946 F M	24.6 24.4	12.4 12.4	35.9 35.6	33.1 33.0	57.2 56.9	53.7 54.6	7.8 7.7	56.6 55.8	43.9 43.2	22.9 22.7
A	24.1	12.2	35.4	33.2	56.5	54.4	7.5	55.5	42.9	22.6
M	23.7	12.0	34.9	32.4	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	22.5
J	23.6	11.9	34.5	31.9	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	22.3
J	23.3	11.8	34.4	31.7	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	22.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	31.7	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	21.9
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	32.1	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	22.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	32.3	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	22.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	31.0	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	21.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	31.9	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	22.1
1947 J F M	23.1 23.3 23.2	11.6 11.6 11.5	33.9 34.3 34.4	31.7 32.6 32.6	54.3 54.7 55.1	55.0 54.8 55.0	6.6 6.5 6.4	54.5 54.5 54.2	43.9 40.9 40.7	22.0 21.6 21.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	32.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	21.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	32.5	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	21.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	31.9	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	21.2
I	22.5	11.1	33.6	31.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	21.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	31.3	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	20.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	31.3	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	20.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	31.6	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	21.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	31.0	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	21.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	31.5	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	21.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	30.9	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	21.4

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 14

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾		
									Thousands	Thousands	
				Thousands	Thousands		Million Dollars				
1941	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	.93	18	.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74	
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212	
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172	
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140	
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107	
1946 J	146.0	102.7	41.38	2,193	4.49	5.31	6.93	318.4	233	84	
F	162.0	139.2	53.33	2,902	5.90	4.81	6.33	318.8	264	75	
M	154.8	156.2	49.49	3,462	9.93	6.32	8.36	317.2	266	82	
A	124.0	158.2	35.06	3,446	4.29	4.83	6.36	319.3	243	112	
M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115	
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119	
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107	
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117	
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142	
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133	
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108	
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90	
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73	
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72	
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82	
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92	
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103	
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95	
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90	
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111	
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109	
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93	
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58	
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41	
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34	

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	
Thousand man-working days										
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1946 J	20.6	6.3	—	8.9	—	—	3.1	1.0	—	—
F	12.4	0.9	—	—	—	5.8	2.5	—	—	0.1
M	46.1	1.0	1.6	—	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.4	—	0.8
A	47.1	1.0	8.0	—	—	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.2	—
M	564.9	0.5	5.0	—	—	13.4	2.4	500.9	—	—
J	935.2	0.2	—	57.0	4.5	129.3	6.8	600.7	37.3	—
J	918.3	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—
A	867.3	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—
S	657.6	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	393.3	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.9	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.5	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	199.7	0.2	—	—	0.3	2.4	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.5	0.3	—	—
A	363.9	0.4	0.1	—	0.4	9.1	4.0	0.8	0.4	1.8
M	365.4	6.3	0.1	0.3	—	3.2	5.0	2.8	0.4	0.2
J	166.4	1.5	—	—	—	10.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	24.4	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.2	—	—
A	52.3	13.2	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.1	—	0.7
S	276.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.5	2.0	13.1	—	—
O	428.2	277.1	—	—	54.0	11.1	2.0	8.8	—	1.1
N	119.6	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	19.1	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	6.5	0.3	—	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15 — concluded.

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service
	Other and Steel	Iron	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous			Coal	Other		
Thousand man-working days										
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1946 J	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.8	0.1	—	—
F	0.2	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
M	3.6	24.8	—	0.4	1.0	—	4.9	0.2	0.6	0.3
A	1.0	10.5	—	—	3.0	4.0	12.7	—	—	—
M	13.3	—	11.0	—	2.2	—	3.1	5.6	5.1	2.4
J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.4	9.5	180.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.5	—	0.6	—	0.1	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.5	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.0	—	—	0.2
M	17.2	—	—	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	0.9	4.0	—	131.2	—	0.4	0.8
J	2.5	—	—	1.1	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.2	1.3
A	7.9	0.4	—	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.4	3.1
S	20.9	0.6	—	4.4	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.0
O	26.2	0.8	0.1	3.7	7.5	—	0.1	5.0	30.0	0.8
N	12.1	—	—	1.4	10.3	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.3
D	1.2	—	—	—	0.9	—	—	—	0.4	0.2

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs		
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services					
						Miscel- laneous					
1935-39 = 100											
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1	..	120.9			
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0	..	117.4			
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2	..	95.7			
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9		
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	102.0		
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5		
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.6		
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.2		
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.2		
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7		
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8		
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2		
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1		
1946 M	120.1	133.1	112.3	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	126.7	..		
A	120.8	135.1	112.3	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	127.8	126.1		
M	122.0	137.7	112.6	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	129.5	..		
J	123.6	142.1	112.6	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	132.1	..		
J	125.1	144.2	112.6	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	134.4	..		
A	125.6	144.7	112.6	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	135.1	130.5		
S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0	..		
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9	..		
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	..		
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	..		
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.2		
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	..		
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..		
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1		
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..		
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..		
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..		
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5		
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..		
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..		
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..		
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..		
1948 I	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.2		
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8				

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS						
	Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	107.5
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8
1946 F	105.3	97.2	117.1	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.8
M	105.6	97.4	120.6	92.3	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.8
A	108.4	97.8	122.6	92.5	79.0	86.8	76.0	121.5	114.8
M	109.0	98.5	131.1	92.7	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8
J	109.3	98.7	130.4	92.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8
J	109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8
A	109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8
S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	77.3	122.4	137.6
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6
A	122.9	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9
M	125.3	111.4	120.3	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9
J	127.8	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2
J	129.1	113.5	122.2	115.4	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2
A	130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0
S	133.8	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	185.7
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6
									135.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1946 F M	109.2	134.5	114.1	97.0	111.9	110.7	153.7	115.3	101.3	84.0
	108.9	132.5	108.0	97.0	111.9	110.2	153.1	115.3	101.0	86.1
A M J	112.7 113.3 114.6	138.7 143.8 143.8	105.1 109.6 109.6	97.0 97.0 97.0	111.9 111.9 111.9	110.7 110.7 110.6	156.3 160.5 171.7	120.6 120.6 124.5	105.4 104.8 103.7	84.6 86.0 87.2
J A S	115.8 115.6 115.3	144.5 150.9 150.9	107.0 107.0 98.5	97.0 97.0 97.0	111.9 111.9 111.9	112.9 112.9 114.0	165.7 160.1 158.4	124.4 121.3 120.7	105.0 105.3 105.3	99.9 102.7 104.8
O N D	119.7 119.9 120.2	150.9 150.9 160.2	98.5 98.5 91.5	97.0 97.0 97.0	111.9 111.9 111.9	114.8 114.8 117.1	156.8 158.2 162.4	120.7 120.7 120.7	118.5 118.8 119.1	106.1 107.0 97.9
1947 J F M	122.7 123.0 123.6	160.2 157.1 152.0	88.3 67.5 71.6	97.0 118.0 118.0	111.9 131.0 131.0	117.1 125.5 125.5	171.4 176.2 178.2	126.6 127.0 129.5	119.1 119.2 119.3	90.8 86.6 87.3
A M J	124.5 128.0 129.6	151.3 145.5 153.6	70.5 62.9 66.2	118.0 118.0 118.0	131.0 131.4 131.4	125.5 125.5 129.2	183.0 184.7 187.8	129.5 129.6 129.7	120.9 132.5 133.6	88.1 91.6 92.9
J A S	129.4 131.6 135.9	150.6 152.9 152.9	66.2 66.2 64.9	118.9 118.9 118.9	131.4 131.4 142.2	129.2 130.8 132.7	179.9 176.7 176.6	130.0 129.1 133.4	134.1 138.8 148.2	93.9 103.6 98.9
O N D	140.7 144.1 148.9	171.3 172.7 172.7	64.9 64.9 65.1	174.1 180.0 180.0	198.3 200.5 200.5	156.7 166.2 167.6	173.2 173.1 181.0	133.3 137.4 139.3	147.0 150.6 162.1	104.4 105.0 106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
		1926 = 100								
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1946 F M	92.2	82.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	108.8	125.4	99.9	131.2
	95.5	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	108.8	122.5	99.9	131.2
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	128.9	100.7	131.2
M	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.5	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	132.0	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7	149.0
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7	149.0
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J F M	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	121.2	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	94.7	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	123.9	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	131.1	131.1	136.4	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	132.2	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	165.0	123.6	192.2
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6	192.2
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6	192.2
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1946 F M	162.5	105.1	118.2	104.8	125.0	97.6	105.5	110.3	87.8	86.8
	153.7	105.1	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	87.8	86.8
A	172.1	105.1	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	87.8	86.8
M	172.1	105.4	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	172.1	113.8	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3	86.8
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
N.	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J F M	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	115.0	120.8
	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	127.6	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	132.5	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.0	152.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1946 F M	62.1	59.1	102.4	109.1	125.0	123.4	104.4	79.8	130.6	105.1
	62.1	59.1	102.2	108.8	125.0	123.2	104.4	79.8	130.6	104.6
A	62.1	59.1	102.9	109.1	125.0	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
M	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J F M	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	108.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	111.4	124.8	134.8	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.2	113.2	113.0	128.0	138.7	123.9	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	165.9	112.6	114.4	128.1	138.8	123.9	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.0	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	149.6	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizers
			1926 = 100							
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1946 F	74.1	95.7	87.4	87.3	91.1	139.3	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
M	74.1	95.4	87.4	87.3	91.1	139.3	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
A	74.1	95.6	87.4	87.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
M	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	98.2	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	80.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
J	109.9	110.9	88.4	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.8	88.9	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	117.4	85.9
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	150.4	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										Farm prices of agricul- tural products
			Consumers Goods			Canadian Farm Products					
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal		
1926 = 100											
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..	
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..	
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7	
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0	
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8	
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8	
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2	
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1	
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8	
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3	
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	109.7	101.7	123.0	177.3	
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	111.9	101.0	130.1	184.2	
1946 F M	106.9	95.5	98.1	103.8	128.5	108.1	110.3	100.9	126.0	180.3	
	107.0	96.0	99.0	104.0	128.6	108.2	110.3	100.9	126.1	180.6	
A	108.2	98.6	100.9	106.8	135.2	115.1	110.7	101.2	126.5	182.8	
M	109.1	98.6	101.0	107.5	135.2	114.8	111.5	101.9	127.7	184.8	
J	109.8	98.7	101.4	108.3	135.2	114.8	112.7	102.1	130.5	186.9	
J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	113.8	103.7	130.6	188.4	
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	111.5	100.9	129.3	187.8	
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	110.9	100.0	129.2	184.4	
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	113.3	99.9	135.8	183.9	
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	113.8	100.0	137.1	184.8	
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	113.9	100.1	137.0	185.5	
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	114.4	100.1	138.3	186.5	
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	126.3	115.5	100.8	140.1	187.1	
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	126.7	116.4	101.7	141.0	189.3	
A	125.6	111.8	110.8	115.1	152.4	127.6	116.9	101.7	142.4	190.1	
M	128.1	113.4	112.5	118.1	160.2	127.5	118.5	103.6	143.4	191.9	
J	129.3	115.6	116.5	119.1	164.0	132.4	119.2	104.1	144.4	194.9	
J	131.0	116.2	117.5	120.5	165.5	134.2	120.1	106.6	142.7	195.1	
A	133.1	117.1	118.9	121.7	167.7	135.5	120.0	106.3	142.8	196.6	
S	133.5	123.0	121.6	129.0	170.8	136.1	120.4	107.4	142.2	200.2	
O	138.6	127.5	124.7	132.6	185.4	144.0	122.9	109.5	145.2	200.3	
N	142.5	131.4	130.0	137.7	186.9	144.2	126.5	114.0	147.5	204.0	
D	145.1	132.0	130.8	139.6	189.2	144.8	130.7	115.1	156.8	210.1	
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	146.1	134.4	116.4	164.4	222.1	

Electric Power

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Hydraulic	Thermal	PRODUCTION			EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
			Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours									
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,705	762	206	3,261	2,589	672
1946 F M	3,103	80	3,183	2,465	718	179	3,004	2,358	646
	3,459	79	3,537	2,703	834	219	3,318	2,590	728
A M J	3,439	68	3,506	2,654	853	236	3,270	2,535	735
	3,548	67	3,616	2,742	874	237	3,379	2,620	758
	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680
J A S	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669
	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O N D	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J F M	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A M J	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	574
	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J A S	3,664	87	3,751	3,173	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O N D	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report; Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 19 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	517	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	160	60	51	235
1946 F	3,004	1.11	49	35	1,375	1,062	160	58	50	214
M	3,318	0.98	51	43	1,567	1,122	176	62	51	244
A	3,270	1.03	49	48	1,549	1,115	167	58	48	236
M	3,379	0.95	52	46	1,629	1,147	166	58	49	231
J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296

Coal and Coke

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE		
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Made Available for Use	Production
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	200
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	322
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	276
1946 F	1,092	375	173	1,641	456	837	152	1,303	44	2,900	299
M	1,197	271	121	1,589	515	763	164	1,453	63	2,978	338
A	1,100	192	68	1,360	494	632	144	1,332	63	2,629	283
M	1,138	192	66	1,396	499	662	138	521	69	1,848	275
J	1,019	189	51	1,259	403	638	138	1,511	88	2,682	294
J	939	162	54	1,155	318	623	126	3,226	64	4,317	203
A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	321
1947 J	1,109	400	190	1,699	523	812	143	1,289	66	2,922	338
F	689	306	138	1,133	222	618	135	1,179	37	2,275	289
M	543	272	155	970	4	669	139	1,264	38	2,196	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	859	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	871	189	63	1,122	288	593	155	3,297	28	4,391	270
J	1,051	120	32	1,203	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,912	267
A	940	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	285
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	896	263	227	1,386	568	497	58	1,100	101	2,385	323

⁽¹⁾Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Total	Sales	
				Total	Domestic		Industrial and Commercial	Domestic ⁽¹⁾
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾								Million cu. ft.
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200
1946	5,283	639	3,909	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295
1946 F M	3,047	610	4,790	4,308	2,447	1,842	2,197	1,447
	3,332	664	4,237	3,451	1,867	1,545	2,150	1,392
A	5,189	644	3,701	2,763	1,496	1,234	2,028	1,285
M	5,932	650	3,494	2,166	1,133	1,008	2,085	1,348
J	5,811	622	3,152	1,771	864	872	1,921	1,243
J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427
1947 J F M	4,749	598	5,971	5,182	2,827	2,339	2,409	1,603
	4,142	535	5,985	5,129	2,855	2,259	2,316	1,520
	4,626	602	5,518	4,751	2,592	2,138	2,188	1,414
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126
O	6,615	724	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295
N	5,609	666	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,252
1948 J	5,549	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS		FUELS			Domestic Consumption	
					Net Production		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Received	Consumed	Net Production	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1946 J	3,603	4,751	4,446	4,170	2,230	1,134	409	4,315	1,711
F	3,990	4,376	4,006	3,738	1,796	1,124	506	4,039	1,499
M	4,822	5,183	4,997	4,638	2,258	1,340	622	4,428	2,067
A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,629	2,604

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD				
	Fuel Oil		Crude oil	At Refinery		In Market Channels		
	Heavy	Light		Unfinished products	Refined Products	Total	Motor gasoline	
Thousand barrels								
1939			4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1946 J	1,265	867	3,924	2,219	8,323	4,264	5,098	2,834
F	1,277	844	3,539	2,185	9,040	5,007	4,355	2,427
M	1,224	682	3,178	1,857	10,063	5,606	4,007	2,075
A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,971	2,571
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,050	2,050	9,479	2,737	7,776	3,820

Metals

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content			Refined lead		
Million pounds												
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9		
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0		
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7		
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4		
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8		
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3		
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7		
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1		
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7		
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	42.7	17.1		
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.1	17.9		
1946	30.9	22.5	28.5	16.9	15.9	18.7	29.5	18.4	23.4	17.4		
1946 F	27.1	17.7	26.1	14.3	12.5	9.4	30.5	14.8	27.8	13.6		
M	31.9	27.8	26.5	21.6	15.7	18.1	31.3	31.0	31.3	30.8		
A	31.5	21.6	30.5	18.7	18.5	30.7	30.9	27.5	30.4	27.4		
M	30.6	28.2	28.6	24.8	14.7	17.3	30.1	14.0	31.8	14.0		
J	30.0	11.8	26.3	9.4	15.2	15.4	30.6	17.0	30.2	16.9		
J	30.6	19.3	28.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	31.4	21.4	26.5	16.7		
A	29.5	37.6	27.7	26.5	15.6	29.8	29.8	17.1	27.1	16.7		
S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.0	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4		
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.2	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9		
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.5	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4		
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.0	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4		
1947 J	28.9	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.4	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4		
F	30.3	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.1	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3		
M	42.9	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.0	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0		
A	39.9	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.0	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4		
M	41.4	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.8	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3		
J	38.8	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.7	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4		
I	39.5	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.6	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9		
A	36.1	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.8	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0		
S	35.2	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4		
O	45.3	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.0	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7		
N	38.1	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.7	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1		
D	38.2	29.9	34.5	21.6	22.8	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0		
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.4	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9		

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 23—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM			GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite	Exports of Aluminum	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Total ore content		Refined zinc		Bauxite Ore	Aluminum Ingots					
Million pounds										Thousand fine ounces	
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761	
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828	
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175	
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699	
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379	
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753	
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604	
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436	
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182	
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954	
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497	
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413	
1946	39.3	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	234	220	1,056	348	
1946 F	39.8	35.3	28.7	24.5	13.3	2.1	229	229	1,042	256	
M	43.0	39.9	31.6	24.9	16.9	7.2	248	233	1,166	111	
A	41.6	37.9	31.9	26.5	23.8	14.2	238	247	1,056	22	
M	40.9	37.0	32.6	27.6	74.6	38.9	240	223	1,038	183	
J	38.9	25.1	31.6	16.6	281.6	35.0	234	225	1,175	34	
J	39.2	34.4	31.9	25.2	393.9	5.2	240	208	1,233	439	
A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467	
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	953	289	
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	929	470	
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	842	1,272	
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	227	171	1,013	367	
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	767	907	
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	893	559	
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,044	1,144	
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	854	918	
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085	
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516	
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921	
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168	
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302	
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714	
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376	
D	35.9	29.1	33.7	22.5	390.4	22.6	275	282	921	627	
1948 J	34.3	37.9	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	274	285	860	628	

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals		
	Thousands tons						Thousands barrels			Thousands tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4		
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0		
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7		
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1		
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7		
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7		
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6		
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3		
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8		
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9		
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0		
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	23.0	21.2		
1946 F	29.7	28.0	22	2.2	0.8	604	273	64.8	22.5	27.8		
M	36.4	34.0	54	2.1	0.7	704	603	72.8	24.8	31.8		
A	47.7	36.6	110	2.6	0.5	850	1,002	72.2	27.4	32.3		
M	52.9	46.7	143	2.8	1.7	857	1,535	75.8	31.3	31.3		
J	47.4	45.8	150	3.5	1.7	1,047	1,459	74.4	28.6	30.8		
J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0		
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5		
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4		
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7		
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1		
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7		
1947 J	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	401	74.6	28.0	33.9		
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4		
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8		
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4		
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	84.5	29.0	36.9		
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0		
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0		
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6		
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2		
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,312	88.4	29.7	33.0		
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,073	86.8	28.5	36.3		
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	633	84.7	19.1	34.6		
1948 J	46.6	47.8			2.7	1,008	500					

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		SILK AND SILK GOODS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1946 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1947 J	100.0	102.7	130.2	95.2	98.0	101.2	127.8	106.7	111.6	104.7
F	104.6	103.0	126.6	98.9	99.9	110.0	131.5	110.9	119.1	104.0
M	112.4	101.9	120.4	109.0	102.2	125.0	130.1	120.7	134.4	106.6
A	120.5	137.7	121.7	131.4	110.8	133.0	173.5	118.4	133.8	108.9
M	160.7	135.8	122.2	148.1	113.1	137.4	148.6	127.6	129.6	115.5
J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	127.4	119.1
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	110.7	127.4
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	119.9	127.1
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	131.2	126.7
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	145.5	130.3
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	143.1	127.1
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	128.5	130.1
Dec. 1946 = 100										
	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1946 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1947 J	83.4	101.8	103.2	94.8	146.8	105.0	72.9	101.4	95.0	101.2
F	99.8	104.2	100.5	87.1	163.5	107.6	79.2	102.8	101.8	100.7
M	108.6	111.7	113.7	81.3	176.1	113.8	89.8	106.4	113.4	100.7
A	112.6	113.8	113.2	81.3	205.8	128.7	97.7	109.7	114.9	103.2
M	111.6	118.1	125.3	84.7	257.3	117.8	113.4	113.2	118.4	108.0
J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	206.2	127.6	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	122.7	123.7	128.1	125.3

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25 — concluded

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
	Dec. 1946 = 100										
1946 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1947 J	35.4	112.9	83.2	94.3	93.3	92.1	100.3	99.2	100.1	108.1	
F	36.0	124.1	71.9	92.5	73.3	93.1	103.0	102.0	100.5	111.9	
M	40.4	134.2	85.0	93.1	87.7	95.4	112.5	103.5	108.0	122.7	
A	47.2	145.5	72.8	98.6	66.1	100.1	114.0	108.6	106.8	131.5	
M	61.7	157.5	89.5	101.7	87.2	104.7	118.6	110.3	128.7	135.3	
J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6	
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2	
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2	
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0	
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5	
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7	
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9	
ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES			
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	
Dec. 1946 = 100											
1946 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1947 J	98.7	104.1	112.1	97.5	108.1	99.2	115.3	105.4	116.5	104.8	
F	105.8	108.6	96.1	99.0	108.8	97.0	163.6	107.4	134.1	102.5	
M	125.2	112.7	109.3	100.9	81.6	96.9	176.5	113.4	150.2	104.6	
A	121.0	117.6	116.3	98.4	78.3	96.1	166.0	116.4	160.6	98.2	
M	127.9	120.5	146.3	98.5	78.1	103.0	163.3	121.3	157.2	99.2	
J	136.1	125.6	136.8	104.0	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9	
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	110.0	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9	
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2	
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3	
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9	
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1	
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1	

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption				Stocks ⁽¹⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽¹⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes		Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽²⁾
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.	
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	..
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75
1946 F	1,989	234	77	1,105	18.7	..	10.41	2.81	0.73
M	1,750	224	77	967	20.1	122.5	12.00	2.84	0.79
A	1,898	254	76	1,049	19.0	..	11.56	1.64	0.75
M	2,196	259	87	1,158	18.3	..	13.82	1.68	0.77
J	1,992	246	84	1,181	17.0	111.7	13.15	1.72	0.72
J	2,224	233	63	1,179	16.2	..	14.72	1.28	0.64
A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	..	14.47	1.40	0.67
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.60
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.71
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.93
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.82
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.68
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.61
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.45
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.56
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.85
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.85
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	..	0.76	..

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Statistics have been revised to include bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco. D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	STOCKS		PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC					
	End of period		Natural	Synthetic	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Mechanical Goods	Wire and Cable
Million pounds													
1926	..	..				3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..				6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..				3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	..				6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	..				5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..
1939	..	..				5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1940	..	..				6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..
1941	..	..				9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..
1942	..	..				7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..
1943	18.29	5.13	0.47		5.45	0.69	2.61		6.14	..	..	..	..
1944	12.09	8.16	6.50		1.79	4.62	2.36		6.41	5.06	0.41	0.62	0.17
1945	8.29	9.20	8.53		1.10	6.71	2.86		7.81	6.28	0.57	0.55	0.15
1946	13.18	10.23	9.52		1.79	5.53	2.64		7.32	5.24	0.68	0.66	0.16
1946 F M	5.52	9.37	8.55		1.58	7.52	3.14		9.13	6.98	0.82	0.69	0.14
	6.72	8.67	8.55		1.87	8.38	3.44		10.29	7.74	1.00	0.85	0.15
A	6.37	8.45	9.67		1.83	8.53	3.37		10.39	7.98	0.74	0.93	0.15
M	5.10	7.46	8.30		2.10	8.29	3.18		10.40	7.77	0.90	0.87	0.18
J	3.98	8.91	10.17		1.57	6.60	3.05		8.18	5.86	0.76	0.76	0.19
J	4.53	15.81	9.59		0.39	1.32	1.16		1.71	0.50	0.33	0.33	0.11
A	6.56	20.26	10.24		0.51	1.19	1.33		1.70	0.37	0.43	0.25	0.13
S	9.65	19.58	8.35		0.66	1.42	1.47		2.08	0.66	0.45	0.32	0.14
O	12.88	17.32	10.14		0.97	2.35	1.90		3.32	1.53	0.54	0.48	0.16
N	17.16	13.06	10.38		4.15	6.83	3.33		10.99	8.50	0.68	0.95	0.17
D	13.18	10.23	10.72		4.14	6.20	2.89		10.35	7.88	0.71	0.86	0.19
1947 J F M	8.35	9.67	9.87		4.82	7.16	3.43		11.98	9.12	0.81	1.11	0.20
	6.44	10.19	9.01		4.98	6.32	3.28		11.31	8.82	0.88	0.76	0.19
	10.02	11.97	10.00		5.47	6.44	3.52		11.91	8.99	1.14	0.99	0.19
A	16.10	12.26	10.37		5.55	6.59	3.12		12.14	9.15	1.19	0.95	0.19
M	22.38	11.09	7.77		5.92	6.47	3.22		12.39	9.35	1.19	0.94	0.27
J	22.64	10.05	7.60		5.88	5.69	2.91		11.57	8.70	1.00	1.00	0.21
J	22.50	8.36	7.80		5.45	4.61	2.51		10.06	7.66	1.00	0.86	0.13
A	21.68	9.56	7.91		4.91	3.85	2.20		8.76	6.16	1.28	0.68	0.19
S	18.21	7.50	4.35		7.23	4.73	3.12		11.96	8.61	1.37	1.10	0.26
O	16.05	7.78	6.80		7.46	4.66	3.13		12.12	8.73	1.30	1.14	0.27
N	11.78	8.62	6.61		7.20	4.39	3.17		11.60	8.46	1.21	0.96	0.31
D	11.79	9.41	6.86		7.42	4.44	2.94		11.86	8.92	1.13	0.96	0.25
1948 J	12.86	8.78	8.17		7.75	4.66	3.00		12.41	9.13	1.26	..	0.29

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands		Thousands	doz.	Thousands		Thousands	doz.	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1946 J	845	472	319	90	226	148	147	23	2.0
F	840	390	268	81	209	141	124	22	3.5
M	779	422	226	72	229	138	126	22	2.9
A	682	420	304	62	225	143	73	18	3.2
M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	199	70	8	7.1
1948 J	..	..	..	..	206	152	..	..	..

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 28 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand lbs	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins		Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
1926	1,764									
1929	1,548									
1933	1,485									
1937	1,778									
1938	1,447									
1939	1,613									
1940	2,056									
1941	2,193									
1942	2,448									
1943	2,890									
1944	2,552									
1945	2,564									
1946	2,722									
J	2,689	2,787		15	15	1,381				
F	2,699	2,893		14	11	1,390				
M	2,863	3,295		16	13	1,026				
A	2,757	3,673		17	12	1,640				
M	2,862	3,519		17	13	1,473				
J	2,796	3,363		15	11	1,492				
J	2,747	2,871		15	11	1,266				
A	2,501	3,514		15	13	1,248				
S	2,673	3,835		14	13	1,452				
O	2,857	3,718		17	14	1,552				
N	2,610	3,209		16	13	1,905				
D	2,603	2,826		12	13	1,458				
J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 28 - concluded

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' ⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1946 F	899	1,559	247	505	287	3,497	2,818	679
M	986	1,893	261	551	329	4,020	3,214	806
A	952	1,825	252	538	311	3,878	3,120	758
M	1,021	1,901	251	598	331	4,103	3,282	821
J	912	1,682	228	544	289	3,655	2,911	744
J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
I	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	643	1,128	122	358	198	2,451	2,202	248

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾		Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics and Blankets	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Bale Openings		Production	Production		Shipments	Thousand yards
	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		
1939	28,408	14,306	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	37,930	21,175	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	40,951	20,004	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	41,342	20,564	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,187	2,197	6,695
1944	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,052	2,020	6,587
1945	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,140	2,108	6,741
1946	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,083	2,692	6,948
1946 J F M	32,591 32,934 34,930	16,292 16,469 17,417	14,760	22,300	1,152	2,794	7,426
A M J	32,155 33,782 23,016	16,050 16,832 11,489	13,651	19,696	1,039	2,666	6,909
J A S	23,532 25,630 28,467	11,725 12,859 14,170	11,609	16,781	992	2,528	6,428
O N D	32,110 30,799 30,252	16,272 15,376 15,066	14,043	20,223	1,149	2,777	7,028
1947 J F M	28,099 31,846 36,795	13,718 15,856 18,308	14,736	22,573	1,121 1,146 1,168	2,928	7,290
A M J	32,862 34,012 27,803	16,387 16,979 13,850	14,701	22,091	1,178 1,214 1,017	2,781	7,072
J A S	27,785 26,135 29,912	13,805 12,957 14,681	12,994	19,561	809 967 1,040	2,482	
O N D	31,983 27,088 28,942	15,742 13,371 14,235					
1948 J	30,944	15,173					

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 30

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon	
	Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2	
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5	
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4	
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3	
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5	
1946	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1	
1st qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2	
2nd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5	
3rd qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4	
1947	363.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1	
1st qtr.	223.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8	
2nd qtr.	321.1	109.8	14.1	85.2	56.1	13.0	7.7	15.6	72.5	82.1	
4th qtr.											
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants, Cotton	Work Shirts Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5	
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7	
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4	
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9	
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9	
1946	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9	
1st qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3	
2nd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2	
3rd qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3	
1947	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6	
1st qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0	
2nd qtr.	315.1	192.6	25.7	380.6	132.9	147.8	45.0	5.0	44.9	69.2	
4th qtr.											

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
J	334.1	0.2	23.8	16.7	24.2	7.5	4.1	31.7	39.0	187.0
F	348.4	0.2	25.5	26.8	34.2	10.5	4.8	30.5	40.4	175.6
M	379.6	0.4	24.9	29.6	45.7	14.0	5.6	30.3	32.3	196.8
A	328.5	1.3	18.2	17.9	58.2	27.1	4.1	7.4	7.5	186.9
M	383.2	1.3	30.2	29.3	111.3	93.3	2.7	7.6	9.5	97.9
J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
J	329.8	0.1	24.5	16.7	32.0	13.6	2.6	30.7	40.9	168.7
F	369.0	0.1	32.7	20.4	37.5	19.5	5.1	27.4	42.8	183.6
M	404.8	0.4	30.3	20.8	46.4	22.3	5.1	26.7	40.4	212.6
A	351.9	1.3	22.0	19.8	47.1	28.1	7.4	5.5	6.8	214.0
M	415.3	1.6	30.2	21.7	71.7	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.7	210.9
J	550.1	1.5	39.5	38.2	150.4	101.8	9.0	2.3	8.8	198.6
J	612.9	1.9	32.4	39.9	204.8	123.6	8.4	3.7	12.9	185.2
A	585.4	0.8	29.7	31.2	196.4	122.1	5.4	1.5	10.0	188.4
S	518.6	0.7	25.3	23.3	157.4	103.2	4.6	0.8	6.6	196.7
O	438.2	0.3	20.7	17.5	108.8	78.7	0.7	0.3	6.6	204.7
N	310.3	0.3	12.5	5.3	37.8	35.4	0.5	1.4	14.9	202.2
D	276.3	0.4	11.5	3.6	17.3	13.0	0.5	4.3	30.2	195.5

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period	
	Production		Exports	Production	Shipments					
	Total	Mechanical		Chemical	Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons										
1926	269.1 ⁽¹⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 ⁽¹⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4	
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9	
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4	
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5	
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4	
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6	
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0	
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4	
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6	
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4	
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8	
1946 F	476.5	296.5	180.1	131.3	308.4	285.3	17.7	267.6	115.5	
M	524.0	327.1	196.9	115.2	334.1	320.4	19.4	301.0	129.3	
A	529.9	331.2	198.7	121.1	337.9	348.1	20.4	327.7	119.1	
M	560.0	352.9	207.1	147.5	359.9	367.3	20.1	347.1	111.8	
J	517.6	327.9	189.7	111.8	334.2	322.8	19.0	303.8	123.2	
J	538.7	338.9	199.8	120.5	357.0	364.6	21.0	343.6	115.6	
A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7	
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9	
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0	
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9	
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8	
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2	
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7	
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4	
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6	
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3	
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4	
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1	
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9	
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6	
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3	
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6	
D	583.4	349.1	234.3	157.2	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6	
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3	

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽²⁾	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	15.2	239.9	12.2	252.0	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	15.6	228.9	11.2	240.1	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.0	9.8	187.8	6.8	194.6	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1946 F	143.2	10.9	226.3	7.6	233.9	186.2	21.3	164.9	28.3
M	157.9	8.4	240.6	8.5	249.1	204.7	15.8	188.8	35.5
A	142.2	13.1	239.5	8.1	247.5	201.2	14.5	186.6	64.8
M	159.1	14.1	251.7	7.9	259.6	209.9	12.2	197.7	71.4
J	129.9	11.7	208.3	6.6	214.9	173.9	8.7	165.2	60.5
J	64.5	6.2	130.8	5.2	135.9	99.9	2.7	97.2	57.2
A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	161.5	11.8	231.3	6.0	237.3	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	

⁽¹⁾Excluding producers' interchange.⁽²⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1946 F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1946 F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS				
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales	
						Domestic	Export
Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03
1942	19.02	18.01	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95
1946 F M	7.48	4.56	2.92	0.30	3.22	1.61	—
	11.37	6.33	5.04	0.83	5.87	4.73	0.04
A	16.83	6.97	9.86	0.85	10.71	5.95	0.65
M	20.02	7.27	12.76	1.10	13.86	7.92	1.14
J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99
J	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27
D	17.63	8.09	8.54	2.23	10.77	8.85	2.71
1947 J F M	19.05	7.63	11.42	2.14	13.56	8.39	3.73
	20.81	7.26	13.55	2.45	16.00	10.15	3.20
	21.83	7.90	13.93	3.06	16.99	11.60	5.10
A	22.40	9.15	13.25	3.17	16.42	12.11	4.60
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.48	3.48
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.80	3.60
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.62	2.83
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	11.77	2.81
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.16	2.48
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.43	3.26
N	23.27	7.12	16.14	2.96	19.10	15.54	2.60
D	20.40	6.05	14.35	0.36	14.71	12.99	3.85
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10
							11.42

⁽¹⁾Data are shipments subsequent to May, 1947.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS				DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER					
	Domestic Types		All Types		Production		Shippments			
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	2.92
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.90	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.99	..	..	0.06	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.95	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1946 F	3.30	3.31	0.56	0.30	—	9.52	9.39	0.78	0.59	0.32
M	4.19	4.17	0.59	0.63	—	9.70	10.01	0.47	0.68	0.84
A	5.30	5.16	0.72	0.75	0.01	10.45	10.14	0.77	0.27	0.59
M	5.52	5.65	0.59	0.26	—	11.38	10.35	1.80	1.10	0.66
J	5.67	5.64	0.63	0.55	—	9.26	8.64	2.42	0.43	0.18
J	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02	9.22	8.17	3.47	0.49	1.05
A	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02	10.14	11.59	2.01	1.07	0.52
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89	2.57	1.62
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J				0.03	0.44				0.62	0.96

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 34 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set
	Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404
F	35.2	33.4	1.4	35.8	8.0	0.7	—	1,452
M	45.9	40.9	1.1	42.2	10.1	0.9	1.6	1,676
A	44.2	42.0	0.8	42.8	11.3	1.9	0.1	1,662
M	52.7	41.0	0.8	45.0	18.7	1.9	0.3	1,891
J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416
J	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983
1947	J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	4,150
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839
1948	J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	3,720
								95

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL				BUSINESS					
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
	Million dollars									
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1946 F M	9.31	0.36	8.95	8.13	0.48	0.85	1.42	0.31	0.59	0.19
A	26.88	2.69	24.19	24.14	1.41	1.67	6.13	3.42	1.03	0.48
M	32.21	2.41	29.80	22.27	1.75	2.08	2.79	1.36	2.22	0.11
J	22.65	0.61	22.04	15.22	1.35	1.50	0.34	1.88	1.37	0.50
J	21.08	1.85	19.23	19.71	1.04	1.67	0.74	1.77	1.71	0.35
A	19.18	3.07	16.11	14.83	1.75	0.85	0.40	1.14	3.24	0.85
S	13.54	2.43	11.11	16.38	1.54	2.53	1.32	1.41	0.65	0.41
O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J F M	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
A	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS			INDUSTRIAL		ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering
	Million dollars									
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1946 F	0.98	2.04	0.08	1.20	4.23	11.42	0.78	1.02	0.52	9.09
M	1.25	3.57	0.41	1.22	21.49	5.22	0.24	0.37	2.68	1.93
A	1.89	4.01	1.05	3.08	18.84	6.05	0.55	1.16	2.74	1.61
M	3.71	3.52	0.74	3.99	18.36	9.37	0.35	1.69	5.94	1.39
J	1.51	3.82	1.14	1.83	9.27	19.26	3.64	1.00	9.57	5.05
J	6.65	2.05	1.38	2.34	5.69	21.20	1.32	1.08	17.55	1.25
A	1.55	2.39	0.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	0.18	0.83	7.01	0.82
S	0.70	2.01	0.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	0.90	0.53	2.44	0.64
O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1946 F M	33.1	0.37	0.29	0.07	5.5	19.1	0.83	0.43	0.95	5.55
	57.6	—	0.23	3.11	26.5	15.7	4.22	0.39	3.99	3.53
A M J	75.9	0.06	1.67	1.57	20.5	38.1	2.03	3.59	5.72	2.68
	82.2	0.08	1.15	1.66	22.8	30.0	4.20	2.94	4.76	14.63
	66.4	0.10	0.97	6.34	15.5	26.7	2.05	2.30	3.70	8.79
I A S	67.7	—	1.57	1.64	15.9	32.9	2.63	3.55	4.85	4.58
	50.4	—	0.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
	44.8	—	0.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
O N D	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J F M	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A M J	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
I A S	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O N D	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSU- LATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Million sq. ft.
				Production	Producers' Stocks						
	Thousands	Thousands tons		Millions		Thousands feet		Thousands squares		Thousands tons	
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	21.98	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1946 F	989	864	5.12	13.20	16.84	175	128	92	104	3.38	11.71
M	943	1,095	5.64	14.19	14.05	270	161	101	117	3.60	11.58
A	1,110	1,141	6.57	16.24	12.46	261	137	131	120	3.99	11.58
M	750	1,783	7.41	23.74	14.86	232	186	109	134	4.91	14.28
J	349	1,881	7.05	24.76	16.88	265	149	121	133	4.57	12.12
J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50	12.98
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	285	170	128	150	5.18	15.17
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85	14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.05
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	21.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	..	..	165	129	96	4.98	17.58	

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC-TION EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES	
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾	Drain Tile			Sawn Lumber	Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings		
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousands tons	Thousands			Million board feet	Thousand square feet	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	962	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,827
1946 F	273	13.1	7.1	476	348.4	127.4	2,209	2.0	12.0	5.5	3,970
M	604	17.0	9.4	522	379.6	151.2	2,766	2.2	6.5	5.6	4,681
A	1,002	17.8	10.3	612	328.5	141.0	3,401	2.3	10.0	6.3	5,526
M	1,533	21.3	14.0	1,187	383.2	141.4	2,480	2.3	9.8	6.7	5,945
J	1,450	23.3	12.5	1,503	416.8	100.6	3,213	1.8	7.8	5.7	5,488
I	1,350	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1	5,003
A	1,229	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1	4,946
S	1,141	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591
O	1,189	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	929	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	530	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,969
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	329.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	369.0	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	404.8	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,588
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	351.9	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	415.3	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	550.1	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,852
I	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	612.9	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	585.4	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,806
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	518.6	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	438.2	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	310.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	276.3	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	..	..	..	..	..	217.9	7,593	3.3	14.6	..	6,538

⁽¹⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽²⁾Planks and boards.⁽³⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 37

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	540.2	318.5	413.7	340.8	25.60	28.73	23.41	24.08	24.36
Oats.....bus.	338.1	380.5	381.6	371.1	278.7	13.25	12.30	14.39	12.08	11.05
Barley.....bus.	88.9	104.3	157.8	148.9	141.4	4.29	4.34	7.35	6.26	7.47
Rye.....bus.	9.2	14.0	5.9	8.8	13.2	0.82	1.04	0.49	0.72	1.16
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	3.0	7.6	6.4	12.2	0.31	0.38	1.06	0.84	1.57
Mixed grain.....bus.	38.5	43.1	46.9	53.0	34.9	1.17	1.22	1.45	1.32	1.15
Shelled corn...bus.	7.0	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.18
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.2	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.22	0.29
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.13
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.50
Turnips.....tons	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11
Hay and clover tons	3.6	14.1	17.7	14.4	16.2	8.77	8.81	10.22	9.88	10.20
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.7	2.6	0.85	1.03	1.59	1.26	1.14
Fodder corn...tons	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.48
Grain hay...tons	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.10	1.05	0.93	0.92	0.89
Sugar beets..tons	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	64.0	92.3	141.4	116.1	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	513.8	294.6	393.0	319.0	24.70	27.75	22.57	23.73	23.36
Oats.....bus.	197.3	229.0	273.5	247.0	194.0	8.70	7.82	10.75	8.52	7.90
Barley.....bus.	67.8	83.0	144.0	134.0	131.0	3.55	3.62	6.86	5.80	7.04
Rye.....bus.	7.8	12.3	4.5	7.3	11.6	0.74	0.94	0.41	0.64	1.07
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	2.9	7.3	6.2	11.6	0.30	0.36	1.03	0.82	1.51
Summer fallow...						15.68	17.33	19.86	20.42	19.44

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 38

Calendar years

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	958	419	65	28	7	26	19	84	98	112	52	48
1927	934	389	66	22	9	29	19	98	86	116	57	44
1928	1,064	465	87	18	7	32	20	119	78	126	65	47
1929	927	346	68	20	6	33	20	116	85	123	64	46
1930	632	178	29	18	7	32	18	73	75	106	59	37
1931	445	103	21	12	7	27	14	56	48	85	43	29
1932	384	126	17	8	6	23	11	41	33	68	28	22
1933	397	125	17	10	7	27	11	39	39	71	29	22
1934	485	149	26	13	7	29	12	47	59	82	34	27
1935	512	151	20	10	11	31	13	62	61	87	35	29
1936	578	153	37	18	9	30	14	68	79	99	39	33
1937	646	150	37	14	17	36	16	95	90	110	40	42
1938	665	189	29	9	20	37	14	77	79	119	50	41
1939	723	218	29	19	19	36	15	93	85	114	52	42
1940	766	188	29	17	9	37	21	108	123	127	56	50
1941	914	174	44	20	12	48	23	146	159	165	65	58
1942	1,101	145	82	27	22	56	27	162	193	219	98	69
1943	1,410	206	168	36	21	65	34	174	254	243	124	84
1944	1,829	505	156	36	23	80	38	196	296	268	132	98
1945	1,695	337	163	38	31	75	41	269	236	270	152	82
1946	1,753	383	143	45	35	95	45	277	204	286	157	82
1947	1,991	421	234	41	48	94	55	256	248	324	170	98

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 38 - concluded

Calendar years

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1926	958	8	14	16	96	255	90	291	163	25
1927	934	8	15	14	96	253	80	271	170	27
1928	1,064	8	16	13	107	269	83	322	214	32
1929	927	8	16	13	102	265	74	245	171	32
1930	632	7	16	13	83	217	48	122	95	30
1931	445	4	13	9	62	164	31	71	71	21
1932	384	3	10	7	48	123	29	78	69	18
1933	397	3	13	7	48	129	32	77	69	19
1934	485	4	13	9	60	146	43	93	95	21
1935	512	4	14	9	65	155	36	109	99	22
1936	578	5	14	10	72	185	47	126	95	23
1937	646	6	18	12	86	216	75	84	122	27
1938	665	5	18	11	90	219	65	93	134	29
1939	723	7	13	12	102	218	65	158	120	28
1940	766	7	17	16	121	234	65	151	127	29
1941	914	9	20	19	145	287	82	162	154	37
1942	1,101	11	22	25	174	356	103	196	169	45
1943	1,410	14	26	31	200	386	146	328	220	58
1944	1,829	14	28	33	223	405	177	544	338	68
1945	1,695	16	27	36	236	453	153	410	288	75
1946	1,753	17	34	36	252	473	171	399	285	86
1947	1,991	19	33	38	296	546	186	434	345	93

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 39

Crop Years Ending July 31

Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	WHEAT			End of period stocks	Available for export and carry over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance			
			Exports ⁽²⁾								
			Wheat flour	Wheat	Total wheat and wheat flour						
Million bushels											
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2		
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4		
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2		
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3		
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0		
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3		
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2		
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3		
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5		
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8		
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5		
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4		
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1		
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4		
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7		
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	62.0	278.1	340.1	73.6	413.7	163.0		
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	79.5	163.1	242.5	84.5	327.0	160.3		
1947-48 ⁽⁴⁾	84.5	340.8	425.2								
OATS											
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period		Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽²⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance		
					Crop						
Million bushels											
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8	64.1	
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6	
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2	
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9	
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8	
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1	
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0	
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8	
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3	
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6	
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.5	
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.6	110.6	121.2	2.1	108.3	
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9	
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8	
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3	
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3	
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	350.8	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.3	
1947-48 ⁽⁴⁾	68.0	278.7	346.7			28.6	141.4	170.0			

⁽¹⁾Includes imports.⁽²⁾Prior to 1936-37 Canadian Customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.⁽³⁾Includes oatmeal and rolled oats.⁽⁴⁾Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 40

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef		Mutton and lamb	Total	Pork	
					Thousands				Million pounds	Cured or in cure
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	151	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.1
1946 M	115	69	71	419	21.5	2.1	3.3	50.7	17.6	6.5
A	88	110	44	416	14.4	3.4	2.0	58.4	17.1	4.4
M	77	95	23	389	12.1	3.5	1.0	57.8	16.0	3.4
J	104	70	37	280	15.7	3.5	0.8	51.9	15.0	4.6
J	124	74	81	257	12.6	3.8	1.3	40.2	15.6	6.5
A	167	69	181	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5
S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.1
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.8	44.4	18.1	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	15.8	1.1	2.8	43.9	16.6	16.7
A	95	109	38	418	16.3	3.1	2.2	55.8	19.8	13.2
M	89	103	16	406	14.2	4.9	1.7	55.5	17.9	11.7
J	81	75	20	331	13.0	5.4	1.4	55.0	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.2	17.3	13.6
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.8	17.0	15.6
S	70	25	52	203	12.0	4.8	2.0	31.0	15.2	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	15.9	5.2	2.7	38.1	15.5	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.0	7.7	8.0	54.1	27.5	30.8
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.0
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.1	3.8	6.9	79.9	21.8	26.3

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE 40 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	PRICES					
				Ratio of price of ⁽²⁾ beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	Barley ⁽³⁾ No. 1 Feed	
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
	1926 = 100								
1926	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	99.3	120.0	19.0	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	106.4	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1946 F M	108.3	126.0	17.3	80.8	81.1	12.10	18.67	0.648	0.515
	105.7	126.1	17.1	84.9	81.1	12.12	17.73	0.648	0.515
A	104.6	126.5	18.3	84.9	78.2	12.28	19.35	0.648	0.515
M	105.4	127.7	18.3	81.9	77.8	12.60	19.86	0.648	0.515
J	104.8	130.5	18.4	86.3	84.1	13.89	20.82	0.648	0.515
J	102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515
A	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515
S	105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O	108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N	109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J F M	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.3	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	122.2	142.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	122.7	143.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	152.2	145.2	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	168.2	156.8	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966

⁽¹⁾Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽³⁾Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE 40 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
							Million dozen	Million pounds
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1946 F	21.18	34.58	9.63	5.57	2.11	3.05	0.83	0.05
M	22.21	24.15	11.21	0.23	2.51	7.56	1.44	0.02
A	8.16	14.48	20.92	0.27	2.80	4.58	0.40	0.03
M	3.09	35.44	13.72	0.30	4.28	4.55	1.24	0.01
J	0.19	20.53	12.05	0.26	6.00	1.18	0.45	0.03
J	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79	0.06
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91	0.09
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
			Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾
	Million pounds						Thousands gals.	Million pounds	
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1946 F	891	341	8.68	1.54	11.57	662	9.90	20.10	14.06
M	1,072	362	11.80	3.03	21.19	754	5.38	18.17	17.55
A	1,365	356	19.67	7.82	28.83	1,454	6.79	21.31	21.96
M	1,795	375	31.84	17.51	36.37	1,690	18.23	32.27	26.21
J	2,147	370	42.29	28.47	43.63	2,041	39.84	51.62	39.69
J	2,034	367	41.07	25.87	36.30	2,761	58.43	52.82	40.88
A	1,771	346	34.26	21.87	32.16	2,117	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,556	347	25.90	17.97	27.29	1,276	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.76	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.79	23.43	24.98
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.11	20.19	21.24
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.32	18.84	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.17	19.59	33.88
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.70	37.38	2,321	23.62	26.53	41.93
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.66	41.92	41.32
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	58.99	48.64	46.57
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	66.94	56.42	47.14
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.39	51.72	45.51
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.12	43.72	40.23
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.41	37.92	27.63
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.62	22.29
1948 J			8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.57	26.94	17.47

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾Includes butter and cheese "In Transit".

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS Storage Holdings end of period		
	Seafish					By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types			
	Total value	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster			
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds										
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6		
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5		
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1		
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5		
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6		
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5		
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2		
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4		
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4		
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0		
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0		
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5		
1946	4,660	100.0	63.4	36.6	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.7		
1946 F	945	28.7	14.3	14.3	30.8	16.2	14.5	7.1	0.8	18.3		
M	2,021	44.9	27.1	17.8	43.3	14.7	28.6	5.6	0.7	18.8		
A	2,203	32.0	27.3	4.8	27.0	12.4	14.6	3.2	1.9	17.0		
M	7,882	121.6	104.8	16.8	38.0	20.3	17.7	1.2	3.3	24.1		
J	7,750	125.6	108.7	16.9	45.0	25.3	19.6	1.4	5.2	34.1		
J	7,742	164.6	134.5	30.2	47.2	27.6	19.6	3.1	3.5	41.4		
A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0		
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2		
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1		
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.7		
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.7		
1947 J	1,882	89.1	9.8	79.3	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7		
F	590	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6		
M	1,390	39.4	11.3	28.1	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.7		
A	1,798	27.5	21.9	5.6	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7		
M	6,136	128.4	111.2	17.2	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.2		
J	5,940	107.8	92.9	14.9	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.6		
J	7,051	129.8	96.2	33.6	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.6		
A	5,907	134.5	84.5	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	50.0		
S	5,383	131.7	77.0	54.6	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.5		
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.2		
N	3,149	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	43.9		
D	2,416	55.1	22.6	32.5	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8		
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	35.0		

Manufactured Food

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production	Exports						
	P.C. of capacity		Million barrels	Million barrels	Production	Million pounds		
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	19.87	20.04	3.09	5.09
1946 F M	99.6 102.4	2.18 2.40	0.78 1.61	20.43 20.49 } 20.49 }	16.93 ⁽¹⁾	21.25 ⁽¹⁾	2.94 ⁽¹⁾	4.73 ⁽¹⁾
A M J	98.6 100.5 97.2	2.22 2.35 2.25	1.50 1.74 1.31	22.01 26.57 19.81 } 19.81 }	17.93	19.23	2.29	4.99
J A S	91.1 86.5 100.6	2.12 2.16 2.23	1.32 1.40 0.91	20.71 19.94 20.88 } 20.88 }	24.78	19.16	3.25	5.29
O N D	101.4 103.9 101.2	2.43 2.52 2.35	1.28 1.28 0.80	23.15 22.86 18.61 } 18.61 }	19.82	20.52	3.89	5.37
1947 J F M	103.1 99.6 99.9	2.48 2.21 2.35	1.39 1.24 1.38	17.63 13.32 17.66 } 17.66 }	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18
A M J	105.6 108.8 108.4	2.40 2.63 2.50	1.58 2.31 2.34	14.99 15.20 15.66 } 15.66 }	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11
J A S	92.0 96.2 103.2	2.26 2.41 2.48	1.64 1.55 1.29	10.35 13.88 14.41 } 14.41 }	21.94	17.64	2.66	5.42
O N D	99.6 85.5 65.8	2.53 2.16 1.69	1.58 1.20 1.09	18.83 17.04 12.91 } 12.91 }	14.07	19.74	3.69	5.33
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.99	12.63				2.34

⁽¹⁾Averages of first three months.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 43 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	11.80	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.56	7.06	11.81	17.37	4.91	32.98
1946	15.42	20.11	2.13	3.42	9.84	7.07	11.25	18.77	5.05	47.40
1946										
1st qtr.	16.17	20.14	1.69	3.33	9.26	5.96	9.41	19.44	7.19	36.73
2nd qtr.	16.03	21.04	2.27	3.39	9.19	6.40	8.66	15.79	4.49	30.89
3rd qtr.	13.91	18.29	2.10	3.25	9.69	6.45	10.53	20.10	3.43	58.71
4th qtr.	15.58	20.99	2.47	3.70	11.22	9.45	16.40	19.74	5.09	63.30
1947										
1st qtr.	14.31	22.28	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.08	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	15.35	27.54	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.40	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.10	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	12.69	24.90	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	29.41	3.54	2.63	12.93	12.35	23.29	27.44	6.06	39.03

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1937	0.55	11.37	0.41	.	2.56	1.93	..	..	8.71	7.93
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.55	9.37	0.95	9.10	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.05	6.97	0.68	7.70	2.09	3.93	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1946										
1st qtr.	5.02	10.85	0.69	7.97	1.17	4.47	3.85	2.76	12.15	17.50
2nd qtr.	2.56	11.23	0.70	7.97	1.90	2.86	5.10	4.21	13.07	16.87
3rd qtr.	5.35	1.40	0.65	7.39	2.94	3.80	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.26	4.41	0.66	7.45	2.33	4.59	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	18.09	1.03	9.66	8.43	4.82	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	10.73	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.35	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.28	1.30	8.18	3.96	1.98	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.85	1.87	8.43	3.75	3.21	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 43—concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks ⁽¹⁾ end of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Sales				
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds										
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1	
1946 F	11.7	69.4	12.8	1.7	14.5	3.1	9.5	12.6	207.3	
M	13.7	68.5	9.8	1.6	11.3	3.2	9.3	12.5	202.6	
A*	17.4	120.6	6.4	0.9	7.2	3.2	12.5	15.7	159.8	
M	15.7	120.2	13.0	1.8	14.7	2.8	14.9	17.7	147.7	
J	12.3	114.9	14.4	1.8	16.3	2.3	15.7	18.1	140.5	
J*	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1	
A	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0	
S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3	
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5	
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9	
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1	
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8	
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4	
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4	
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7	
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1	
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0	
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4	
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5	
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0	
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7	
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1	
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8	
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8	

⁽¹⁾Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions.

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Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total	Country General	Department Store	BY TRADES						
				Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
				1935-39 = 100 unadjusted						
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1946 F	167.2	140.5	162.3	157.6	182.2	183.1	154.4	159.4	154.5	116.1
M	210.4	169.1	222.2	199.9	213.7	210.6	229.6	220.7	252.9	214.6
A	212.1	186.2	213.3	221.3	203.9	208.4	253.5	222.0	258.5	216.0
M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9	211.5
J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0
J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.5	196.0	171.6	156.3	186.5	131.9
F	183.2	151.1	189.7	169.9	198.0	183.3	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9
M	223.1	178.6	249.9	208.7	228.3	205.2	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9
A	224.3	193.9	232.8	225.4	224.7	205.9	255.3	232.0	258.7	216.0
M	247.7	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4
J	232.9	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3	262.2	250.9	240.6	255.0
J	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2
A	223.9	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6
S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8
O	254.1	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9
N	274.4	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1
1948 J	213.1	170.1	192.3	188.8	247.0	203.9	202.3	205.3	229.9	146.3

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1946 F M	185.6 200.5	155.5 195.0	161.2 218.1	195.7 219.1	154.0 191.6	189.9 235.9	165.5 217.5	163.9 204.3	161.9 204.8	175.6 210.8
A	198.2	228.8	259.9	239.8	202.8	233.5	222.1	203.0	211.7	212.2
M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J F M	202.3 191.4 210.6	180.7 181.4 219.2	186.1 185.3 236.2	177.6 168.8 191.1	234.1 232.8 269.1	194.1 196.9 233.3	182.5 186.0 235.4	180.9 181.5 214.8	171.0 172.7 218.4	190.9 196.3 235.0
A	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5	268.1	238.4	238.3	216.9	219.6	225.6
M	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7	280.7	271.2	261.6	239.0	239.7	251.6
J	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0	268.2	245.6	249.6	222.4	225.7	247.5
J	211.9	210.0	295.8	218.6	257.1	240.1	214.4	207.6	222.1	239.5
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.6	196.8	209.8	187.4	290.0	210.1	206.0	218.5	200.1	244.4

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	141.9	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.3	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.6	170.0	172.4
1943	168.2	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.0	173.1	207.3
1944	185.9	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.3	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	243.9	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.0	277.4	296.9
1946 J	217.3	358.7	247.0	281.5	230.3	203.5	185.4	230.5	228.5	255.0
F	210.2	310.9	227.7	233.7	238.2	188.7	173.7	241.0	257.8	228.8
M	234.2	338.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	192.3	187.6	297.2	283.8	271.7
A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.4	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.0	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.0	286.8	302.2
J	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2	281.8	317.6
A	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3	292.5	307.8
S	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.9	268.3	280.8
F	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.5	293.6	246.0
M	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.4	334.0	277.9
A	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.4	348.5	309.0
M	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.7	352.3	358.4
J	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.9	322.1	322.7
J	277.6	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	329.6	310.5	342.4
A	272.7	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.5	246.7	305.0	297.8	308.7
S	301.7	483.7	273.9	261.7	378.1	303.9	275.0	278.9	339.6	323.8
O	325.2	427.9	313.4	295.3	427.6	279.9	318.4	278.0	359.6	363.7
N	295.0	413.5	278.0	280.5	280.6	262.9	282.3	262.6	350.6	327.8
D	251.3	284.1	238.2	186.4	293.7	191.6	227.1	243.0	322.0	357.8
1948 J	245.5	320.2	282.8	276.1	251.9	252.4	217.7	193.5	302.4	298.8

Merchandise Exports by Commodities ⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1946 F	1.1	24.2	2.2	0.9	7.4	6.8	1.2	0.6	2.0	5.2
M	1.0	32.3	2.5	1.2	5.2	7.4	0.1	0.6	4.4	6.8
A	1.0	33.2	2.4	1.3	3.2	6.2	0.1	0.6	2.1	5.2
M	1.1	37.9	3.5	1.9	7.9	3.6	0.1	0.8	2.8	5.9
J	1.9	24.4	5.3	1.9	4.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.9	8.8
J	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
A	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1946 F M	2.7 3.5	1.3 2.1	3.9 3.1	0.9 1.0	6.0 7.5	3.6 4.0	1.9 2.0	2.8 3.8	6.6 7.8	9.0 8.7
A M J	3.0 4.0 2.3	2.2 2.4 1.7	3.6 4.3 2.0	1.0 1.7 1.6	5.6 5.0 2.9	5.8 7.9 2.8	1.3 1.3 2.3	4.7 4.0 2.4	7.6 8.2 6.0	9.3 10.4 9.1
J A S	3.0 2.5 2.9	1.5 1.9 1.3	1.5 1.8 2.6	1.5 2.1 1.2	4.1 5.5 4.3	5.5 5.0 3.3	3.6 4.0 2.6	4.6 5.8 6.1	10.9 10.9 13.7	9.4 9.4 9.3
O N D	2.9 3.8 2.8	1.7 2.4 2.4	0.8 0.5 2.3	1.6 2.1 1.1	4.8 5.9 6.3	3.0 3.9 3.9	4.3 2.1 1.3	5.5 7.5 5.8	16.0 15.2 14.9	10.2 10.9 10.2
1947 J F M	3.0 1.7 2.3	3.2 1.7 2.6	3.2 2.6 4.1	1.9 1.6 1.6	7.3 6.3 6.8	3.3 2.6 3.1	2.1 1.8 1.4	3.8 5.9 6.7	13.0 15.7 17.7	11.9 11.2 14.2
A M J	2.1 3.2 2.9	2.1 4.0 3.5	2.1 2.1 1.9	1.5 2.7 2.6	6.1 7.9 5.6	3.2 5.6 6.6	1.5 1.5 2.4	6.6 5.0 6.2	16.5 12.7 15.1	15.4 15.3 14.1
J A S	1.7 1.5 2.2	2.2 3.2 2.1	1.8 1.3 2.0	1.0 1.2 1.4	4.0 4.0 4.3	4.5 4.1 3.7	4.1 4.2 3.6	5.9 6.7 7.5	16.1 17.5 19.9	15.9 15.2 15.6
O N D	2.5 3.4 2.0	2.6 2.7 3.3	0.7 0.6 6.6	1.7 1.5 1.7	6.0 9.2 7.7	4.7 3.9 4.0	4.6 3.4 3.9	7.9 8.1 8.6	23.7 18.4 22.1	16.7 15.3 17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3

Merchandise Exports by Commodities ⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars									
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1946 F	17.3	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	6.1	8.8	1.3	0.8	2.3
M	19.5	3.1	2.4	2.5	1.2	6.5	4.1	1.5	1.6	3.5
A	21.0	2.5	1.4	4.5	1.0	6.0	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.9
M	21.8	3.0	2.3	3.3	1.2	5.2	3.5	2.3	6.4	3.8
J	21.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.2	10.6	5.9	2.2	5.4	1.6
J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities ⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1946 F	2.3	3.3	0.5	2.0	1.3	1.7	3.0	2.3	4.6	153.1
M	4.5	4.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.5	5.0	178.4
A	8.4	4.5	1.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.5	3.0	5.5	178.5
M	4.2	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	5.3	197.0
J	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	5.9	166.7
J	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4

Merchandise Exports by Areas⁽¹⁾

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British ⁽²⁾ Dominions	Other Empire	Countries ⁽³⁾ Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
						Million dollars			
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1946 F M	153.1	37.9	1.4	9.8	5.9	19.9	57.6	7.2	13.6
	178.4	50.5	2.1	12.3	5.2	23.7	66.5	6.7	11.3
A	178.5	41.0	2.0	9.3	6.7	22.6	71.4	7.2	18.3
M	197.0	54.9	4.3	15.9	9.8	16.8	72.2	6.8	16.3
J	166.7	30.6	2.6	14.3	7.3	23.8	66.5	5.9	15.7
J	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

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⁽²⁾ Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.⁽³⁾ Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
Million dollars										
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1946 F	10.13	0.83	1.71	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.93	3.69	0.88	3.72
M	13.71	1.72	2.97	2.61	0.89	0.89	1.77	2.50	0.95	3.28
A	13.87	1.64	1.91	2.01	0.85	1.03	1.51	2.02	0.87	4.30
M	14.57	0.98	5.64	3.87	0.84	1.31	1.21	1.88	1.15	4.42
J	15.60	0.47	3.17	2.67	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.57	0.89	3.04
J	12.61	0.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	0.61	1.47	1.54	0.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	0.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manufactured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1946 F	3.41	4.33	0.63	0.26	1.87	1.62	1.18	2.22	2.27	2.61
M	3.41	5.07	1.89	0.21	2.33	2.32	1.70	3.51	2.76	3.07
A	2.78	5.61	3.69	0.23	1.80	2.70	1.78	2.47	3.04	3.30
M	4.15	5.21	1.55	0.21	2.34	2.57	1.63	2.68	2.43	3.23
J	3.63	5.74	2.09	0.20	1.78	3.00	1.85	1.85	2.62	3.20
J	3.27	5.26	1.16	0.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11
A	3.31	5.78	1.24	0.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97
S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1946 F	2.08	3.86	7.56	4.84	1.40	4.98	0.37	3.11	2.82
M	4.31	3.69	8.71	5.99	1.53	5.76	0.46	3.43	3.33
A	7.16	4.67	10.66	9.42	1.97	7.26	0.64	4.11	4.59
M	6.76	5.13	11.10	8.85	2.56	7.27	0.93	4.11	4.75
J	5.79	5.43	11.29	8.04	2.62	7.29	1.25	4.06	5.88
J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.40	0.64	5.73	5.05

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscele- neous Commodities	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1946 F M	10.05 10.70	1.38 1.78	5.35 5.94	2.89 3.83	6.67 7.56	8.71 6.83	0.54 0.58	5.33 8.00	117.00 139.95
A	9.01	1.89	9.00	4.44	8.94	10.31	1.27	8.07	160.77
M	6.26	1.87	11.51	4.83	8.81	8.73	1.91	6.95	164.20
J	5.88	1.73	11.43	4.74	7.51	10.18	1.20	7.35	157.66
J	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	0.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J F M	10.32 9.50 10.70	2.15 2.01 2.63	9.75 10.03 12.21	4.39 3.66 4.67	7.91 8.47 9.91	0.57 0.48 0.41	1.23 0.69 0.76	9.09 9.39 11.54	173.78 177.09 208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.02	18.75	5.09	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08

(1)Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British ⁽¹⁾ Dominions	Other Empire	Countries ⁽²⁾ Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1946 F	117.00	12.99	0.65	3.74	3.00	0.60	86.05	7.14	2.83
M	139.95	14.44	0.40	5.72	6.31	0.95	100.13	9.18	2.83
A	160.77	21.22	0.54	6.22	3.92	1.20	114.76	10.12	2.78
M	164.20	18.78	0.60	6.20	6.22	1.13	113.42	14.90	2.94
J	157.66	23.39	0.86	4.71	5.08	1.96	106.60	12.44	2.63
J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽¹⁾			Net Exports of Non- Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
	Million dollars						Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	-6.0	12.1	115.4	..	-0.4	1.7	-3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	-0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4
1945	184.6	125.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	-35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-2.9	14.2
1946 F	37.7	24.9	-27.1	9.5	29.8	3.7	34.9	-4.3	39.2
M	40.0	36.2	-32.4	10.0	47.5	6.4	20.2	-3.2	23.1
A	19.5	19.8	-41.9	7.2	64.6	10.3	13.0	-4.2	17.1
M	34.6	36.2	-39.9	10.0	105.5	15.3	10.5	-2.6	13.2
J	11.1	7.3	-38.5	7.7	183.4	16.0	22.3	-2.1	24.2
J	29.6	18.6	-35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	-1.5	9.6
A	82.8	57.5	-45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	-1.7	6.9
S	15.8	42.4	-44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	-0.4	-4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	-39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	-1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	-58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	-1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	-60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	-2.8	-1.7	-1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	-55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	-0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	-67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	-1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	-80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	-8.2	-0.5	-8.0
A	-32.2	30.4	-91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	-0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	-102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7
J	45.3	58.2	-90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5
J	12.8	52.0	-84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	-1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	-71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	-2.3	-1.1	-1.4
S	13.4	39.4	-73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	-2.5	-1.5	-0.7
O	-0.8	48.7	-86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	-79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	-1.6	-0.3	-1.4
D	76.7	52.5	-33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	—	—	—
1948 J	33.0	43.4	-43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions.—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL Revenue Cars Loaded	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables	Livestock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1945 M	301.4	40.7	5.8	14.5	7.6	15.7	15.4	13.0	8.4	11.5
A	292.7	53.2	3.8	13.1	5.7	11.1	13.7	11.0	6.4	11.4
M	310.9	66.3	1.5	11.4	6.2	13.8	13.5	13.3	8.3	12.4
J	321.6	68.8	0.8	11.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	15.5	8.8	13.5
J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2
A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8
S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections	
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.			
Thousand cars												
1945 M	26.8	10.9	8.9	3.9	8.4	10.2	4.1	27.2	68.2	182.1		
A	22.8	10.6	10.9	4.1	7.6	9.8	4.1	26.1	67.2	159.2		
M	22.5	12.7	13.0	3.7	7.4	8.9	3.5	26.6	65.9	161.7		
J	23.2	12.7	16.3	3.7	6.9	9.7	1.7	26.5	67.0	161.1		
J	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8		
A	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4		
S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0		
O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2		
N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5		
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2		
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1		
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5		
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6		
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6		
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5		
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7		
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6		
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6		
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1		
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8		
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5		
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5		
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6		
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3		
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8		
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4		
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1		
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6		
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0		
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9		
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5		
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6		
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8		
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6		
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2		
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7		

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
Million dollars					Millions				
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1946 J	55.8	40.6	8.8	52.6	0.1	12.5	4,644	3.5	424
F	53.3	38.9	8.2	47.6	3.0	12.0	4,215	3.4	392
M	59.1	43.7	8.6	50.0	5.6	13.3	4,981	3.6	412
A	55.9	41.4	7.7	47.6	5.6	12.3	4,156	3.4	367
M	55.5	41.0	7.1	48.2	4.9	11.9	3,983	3.0	335
J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	18.8	13.8	2.9	15.8	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1946 J	23.5	17.2	3.9	20.8	1.2	27.3	19.5	4.2	25.2	1.6
F	22.7	16.3	3.9	19.7	1.4	25.5	18.5	3.6	24.0	1.2
M	25.4	18.8	3.9	21.3	1.7	28.7	20.8	4.1	24.8	3.5
A	22.8	16.8	3.3	20.0	1.2	27.8	20.4	3.8	23.3	4.0
M	22.7	16.7	3.3	20.5	1.0	27.5	20.2	3.2	23.6	3.4
J	23.3	16.4	4.1	20.9	1.4	27.7	19.5	4.2	23.4	4.0
J	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6	24.9	4.9
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	D _r 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	D _r 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	D _r 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	D _r 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	-	-	-	-	-

(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than \$500,000.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾						CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared				Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded		Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Thousand tons	Revenue Ton Miles
THOUSAND SHORT TONS									
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,149	1,341	725	372	1,498	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,421	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,180	1,409	691	483	2,087	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,376	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,343	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,383	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,215	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5
1942	1,843	720	1,123	673	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9
1943	1,782	714	1,068	667	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4
1944	1,947	813	1,134	740	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3
1945	2,117	962	1,155	926	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	889	1,443	815	712	2,073	17.2
1946 J	1,410	822	587	—	1,410	746	259	—	12.0
F	1,280	687	592	—	1,280	645	258	—	11.5
M	1,660	994	666	2	1,658	895	359	—	14.5
A	1,793	930	863	370	1,423	761	407	1,137	15.4
M	2,302	1,145	1,157	930	1,372	982	565	2,159	17.5
J	2,573	1,145	1,429	1,349	1,224	929	729	1,244	19.1
I	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	724	958	2,736	21.6
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	661	1,203	2,791	23.5
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	778	1,092	2,700	22.3
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	971	1,226	2,794	19.5
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	1,018	1,052	2,646	14.7
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	635	420	448	14.9
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	817	357	—	13.6
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	706	339	—	12.1
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	683	363	—	16.4
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	760	549	822	19.3
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,123	1,447	3,250	19.5
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,095	1,131	2,697	23.1
I	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	964	1,352	2,711	25.1
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	732	1,260	2,854	27.1
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	666	1,054	2,810	24.9
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	792	1,338	3,016	22.8
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	907	1,180	2,827	16.9
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	524	475	551	..

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.⁽²⁾Annual data are nine months averages.⁽³⁾Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Special ⁽¹⁾ Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1946 J	147.2	505.9	653.1	187.2	34.2	101.8	941	47.8	1,965
F	134.6	522.9	657.6	201.7	56.4	95.2	952	24.3	1,987
M	124.7	518.1	642.9	149.2	89.1	95.2	978	36.9	1,991
A	154.5	555.8	710.3	183.3	62.7	23.6	960	33.8	1,974
M	137.5	493.9	631.4	87.1	78.4	2.0	972	55.1	1,826
J	126.3	500.5	626.8	57.9	85.6	2.0	988	32.1	1,792
J	152.1	532.5	684.6	69.1	90.1	1.8	966	40.2	1,852
A	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834
S	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822
O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.4	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.6	1,843

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Bills Advances Discounted		All Other Accounts
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total ⁽²⁾	Under two years	Over two years	Bills Advances Discounted
					Under two years	Over two years				
Million dollars										
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1946 J	—	—	101.8	101.8	1,144	686	1,840	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	95.2	95.2	1,155	689	1,854	—	—	38.0
M	—	—	95.2	95.2	1,296	560	1,866	—	—	29.4
A	—	—	24.1	24.1	1,348	553	1,911	—	—	38.6
M	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,230	541	1,781	0.1	—	42.8
J	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,219	541	1,769	—	—	20.8
I	—	—	1.8	1.8	1,277	542	1,828	—	—	21.4
A	—	—	1.7	1.7	1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3
O	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,800	—	—	47.0

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Dominion-Provincial			Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
Million dollars											
1926	197	344			128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342			104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627			164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125	
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138	
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219	
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187	
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193	
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188	
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215	
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226	
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236	
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207	
1946 F M	658	1,384	2,261	96	258	121	4,119	112	249	213	
	640	1,671	2,028	98	251	148	4,197	100	207	226	
A	710	1,652	2,056	99	277	158	4,243	102	256	241	
M	631	1,634	2,092	95	304	178	4,304	108	280	226	
J	627	1,593	2,089	96	318	178	4,275	114	230	224	
J A S	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	176	4,297	105	239	189	
	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	193	4,336	108	204	191	
	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	178	4,375	111	287	181	
O N D	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186	
	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194	
	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194	
1947 J F M	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180	
	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183	
	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241	
A M J	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193	
	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185	
	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187	
J A S	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187	
	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186	
	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192	
O N D	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185	
	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186	
	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194	
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188	

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS							LIABILITIES	
	Loans			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Call	Canada Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
Million dollars									
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1946 F	200	1,151	43	110	147	146	86	7,233	25
M	148	1,133	48	106	149	153	86	7,193	24
A	152	1,114	46	106	152	166	86	7,374	24
M	125	1,140	46	90	150	174	86	7,361	24
J	115	1,148	40	74	154	181	87	7,270	23
J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
	Dominion Government		Provincial Government		Deposits		Other banks		Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	
	Demand	Time	Foreign	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	
Million dollars											
1926	31	22	553	1341	330	56	2333	1958	2847	9.8	
1929	78	25	696	1480	418	140	2837	2293	3503	8.3	
1933	39	23	489	1379	308	53	2290	1941	2820	9.8	
1937	47	43	691	1574	421	64	2840	2382	3305	10.2	
1938	49	45	690	1630	408	68	2892	2449	3336	10.5	
1939	92	53	742	1699	474	83	3144	2630	3578	10.4	
1940	163	64	875	1647	431	71	3250	2753	3690	10.6	
1941	254	67	1088	1616	439	63	3527	3017	3991	10.5	
1942	267	79	1341	1645	501	70	3905	3319	4383	10.5	
1943	426	96	1619	1864	587	86	4679	3962	5131	10.9	
1944	465	105	1864	2273	716	108	5531	4686	5972	11.8	
1945	542	111	1986	2750	771	118	6278	5378	6721	11.4	
1946	363	120	2155	3327	806	147	6919	5993	7414	11.4	
1946 F	651	106	1995	3078	734	137	6702	5835	7217	11.4	
M	518	108	1985	3170	739	131	6651	5786	7176	11.1	
A	360	122	2179	3238	772	144	6814	5911	7357	11.5	
M	249	120	2207	3306	771	135	6787	5893	7344	11.8	
J	114	128	2150	3363	767	154	6677	5780	7253	11.3	
J	143	136	2197	3411	697	154	6738	5931	7300	11.4	
A	154	124	2148	3466	704	153	6749	5935	7326	11.6	
S	121	127	2265	3524	710	164	6912	6092	7491	11.0	
O	287	122	2316	3477	715	158	7074	6245	7677	11.1	
N	600	120	2182	3460	701	150	7213	6403	7867	11.4	
D	366	126	2291	3469	716	161	7129	6295	7788	11.2	
1947 J	452	161	2087	3533	734	151	7118	6271	7757	11.5	
F	299	140	2145	3586	780	149	7100	6211	7740	10.9	
M	436	137	1996	3619	797	147	7133	6232	7788	11.0	
A	369	184	2166	3637	789	150	7295	6404	7960	11.1	
M	186	144	2053	3682	756	163	6985	6125	7638	11.0	
J	198	124	2186	3644	777	162	7091	6208	7739	10.5	
J	230	125	2126	3689	778	165	7113	6229	7759	10.4	
A	238	115	2058	3774	777	171	7134	6247	7785	10.4	
S	109	115	2163	3806	752	180	7125	6262	7771	10.5	
O	139	128	2263	3753	744	171	7198	6337	7855	10.7	
N	340	102	2126	3710	748	163	7190	6337	7847	10.8	
D	262	114	2296	3740	738	170	7319	6473	7961	10.8	
1948 J	279	104	2073	3824	725	166	7171	6339	7812	11.6	

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply and Related Data

TABLE 56

Month-end averages or end of month

	CIRCULATING MONEY IN HANDS OF PUBLIC			DEPOSITS WITH CHARTERED BANKS				DEPOSITS WITH BANK OF CANADA		GOV'T. SECURITIES
	Total	Bank Notes ⁽¹⁾	Subsidiary Coin			Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Dominion Government	Other	Under 2 yrs. Chartered Banks and Bank of Canada
				Demand	Notice					
Million dollars										
1926	205	180	24	553	1,341	31	22	—	—	—
1929	218	192	26	696	1,480	78	25	—	—	..
1933	177	150	27	489	1,378	39	23	—	—	..
1937	229	199	29	691	1,574	47	43	24	1	505
1938	233	204	29	690	1,630	49	45	21	2	571
1939	250	218	31	742	1,699	92	53	30	10	659
1940	330	294	35	875	1,647	163	64	42	9	1,008
1941	439	400	39	1,088	1,616	254	67	56	7	1,208
1942	586	542	44	1,341	1,645	267	79	50	17	1,515
1943	762	710	52	1,619	1,864	426	96	48	23	2,389
1944	915	858	57	1,864	2,273	465	105	41	26	2,621
1945	1,030	970	61	1,986	2,750	542	111	57	36	2,890
1946	1,068	1,005	63	2,155	3,327	363	120	99	77	2,820
1946 F	1,038	977	62	1,995	3,078	651	106	202	56	2,539
M	1,065	1,002	63	1,985	3,170	518	108	149	89	2,967
A	1,046	984	62	2,179	3,238	360	122	183	63	3,000
M	1,058	996	63	2,207	3,306	249	120	87	78	2,864
J	1,075	1,011	64	2,150	3,363	114	128	58	86	2,812
J	1,051	989	63	2,197	3,411	143	136	69	90	2,870
A	1,080	1,016	64	2,148	3,466	154	124	69	80	2,862
S	1,079	1,016	63	2,265	3,524	121	127	27	88	2,898
O	1,093	1,029	64	2,316	3,477	287	122	37	85	2,959
N	1,108	1,042	65	2,182	3,460	600	120	64	79	2,990
D	1,095	1,031	65	2,291	3,469	366	126	60	94	2,506
1947 J	1,080	1,017	63	2,087	3,533	452	161	150	83	2,530
F	1,093	1,030	63	2,145	3,586	299	140	216	75	2,311
M	1,090	1,027	64	1,996	3,619	436	137	160	65	2,295
A	1,073	1,010	63	2,166	3,637	369	184	196	69	2,263
M	1,091	1,026	65	2,053	3,682	186	144	179	58	1,998
J	1,085	1,021	65	2,186	3,644	198	124	106	54	1,850
J	1,072	1,008	64	2,126	3,689	230	125	124	64	1,813
A	1,099	1,034	65	2,058	3,774	238	115	134	59	1,869
S	1,086	1,021	65	2,163	3,806	109	115	128	62	1,722
O	1,121	1,055	66	2,263	3,753	139	128	143	71	1,720
N	1,119	1,052	66	2,126	3,710	340	102	84	62	1,730
D	1,112	1,046	66	2,296	3,740	262	114	69	68	1,753
1948 J	1,094	1,028	65	2,073	3,824	279	104	45	61	1,769

Cheques Cashed at Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES		
	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	
Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 M	5,678	124	1,638	2,674	806	437	1,503	1,651	614	414
A	5,755	118	1,610	2,722	861	443	1,465	1,648	657	492
M	6,116	176	1,885	2,544	1,011	500	1,730	1,672	411	626
J	5,609	139	1,801	2,445	796	429	1,641	1,677	318	456
J	5,547	143	1,797	2,361	832	413	1,595	1,634	285	430
A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1947				1948		1947	1947-48	1946-47
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	January		April 1 to Jan. 31		
Million dollars									
RECEIPTS									
Ordinary Revenue									
Customs Import Duties.....	23.1	33.7	27.4	20.5	23.1	21.6	250.9	185.6	
Excise Duties.....	17.7	16.8	18.9	19.4	14.4	14.2	165.1	164.4	
Excise Taxes.....	50.6	55.7	57.9	60.3	56.6	49.9	510.3	459.9	
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	91.5	105.8	85.5	80.0	122.1	143.3	1,114.5	1,218.0	
Postal Revenue.....	5.0	5.5	6.3	10.0	6.4	6.4	62.1	57.7	
Sundry.....	3.9	4.0	6.0	6.1	8.2	6.3	53.8	50.6	
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	191.8	221.5	202.0	196.2	230.8	241.9	2,156.8	2,136.2	
Special Receipts									
War Assets Corporation.....	6.9	3.2	7.3	5.5	5.8	11.1	48.3	151.7	
Other.....	12.2	4.9	5.7	32.0	7.8	3.7	99.1	30.7	
Grand Total.....	210.9	229.6	214.9	233.7	244.3	256.6	2,304.2	2,318.5	
DISBURSEMENTS									
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)									
Agriculture.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	12.6	10.4	
Finance									
Interest on Public Debt.....	43.9	31.4	68.0	31.1	19.9	20.2	330.3	346.2	
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.1	—	
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	17.3	—	—	17.3	5.0	3.7	102.7	77.5	
Other appropriations.....	1.3	18.3	1.1	1.0	8.2	7.8	26.7	23.3	
Labour.....	3.1	2.0	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.0	27.9	19.6	
Mines and Resources.....	2.0	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	20.3	15.0	
National Health and Welfare									
Family Allowances.....	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.1	22.1	21.2	218.9	202.2	
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	—	5.6	9.0	—	10.2	9.0	34.0	26.7	
Other appropriations.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	4.1	3.7	
National Revenue.....	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.7	2.4	29.4	22.7	
Post Office.....	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.8	6.9	5.8	53.5	50.3	
Public Works.....	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.0	26.8	19.3	
Transport.....	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.7	20.2	15.7	
Veterans Affairs.....	8.2	7.7	7.6	8.1	8.0	9.3	80.5	80.1	
Other Departments.....	6.3	6.1	4.9	5.9	6.2	3.6	51.7	37.8	
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	119.7	111.3	134.3	108.6	102.4	91.8	1,055.6	950.6	
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)									
Agriculture.....	4.7	4.8 Cr.0.7	—	2.7	2.4	4.1	27.1	61.3	
Finance									
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	3.9	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.3	10.2	35.1	61.4	
Other appropriations.....	2.7	2.7	1.1	0.4 Cr.0.1	3.0	18.8	26.0	—	
Labour.....	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.9	7.9	22.2	
Mines and Resources.....	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.4	1.6	
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	11.1	15.8	14.3	14.8	14.5	18.2	130.4	295.3	

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1947				1948	1947	1947-48	1946-47
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	January			
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including								
Pensions to the Blind.....	—	0.1	—	—	—	2.4	2.5	7.1
Other appropriations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Works.....	0.8	0.7	Cr. 3.2	0.5	0.1	Cr. 0.1	2.1	4.1
Reconstruction and Supply.....	0.8	7.8	4.8	6.1	6.7	9.6	46.7	70.3
Transport.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	3.7	7.9
Veterans Affairs.....	17.9	18.1	19.7	20.2	14.9	28.4	186.9	438.5
Other Departments.....	5.2	1.7	0.2	0.1	2.7	0.5	12.4	4.3
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.....	48.6	56.5	42.4	49.0	44.5	78.5	476.1	1,000.2
Capital Expenditure.....	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	11.8	8.2
Special Expenditure.....	1.1	0.7	5.4	1.5	1.0	0.4	18.3	3.8
Government Owned Enterprises.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.4
Other Charges.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Grand Total Expenditures.....	171.9	170.5	183.7	160.4	149.2	171.3	1,562.9	1,964.3
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS⁽¹⁾								
Net Increase or Decrease(—)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946.....	—	40.0	40.0	40.0	15.0	—	338.0	540.0
Less repayments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium.....	—	1.0	2.3	1.0	—	—	14.1	26.0
China.....	—	4.8	1.0	2.6	2.6	1.2	15.8	17.6
Czechoslovakia.....	—	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.7	—	8.9	0.7
France.....	—	6.5	3.1	6.5	2.3	1.6	44.3	145.4
Netherlands.....	—	2.1	1.6	4.0	0.1	6.6	28.5	41.8
Netherlands Indies.....	—	0.9	—	1.2	1.5	—	5.8	3.6
Norway.....	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	2.0	6.9
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Miscellaneous.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments.....	47.3	55.9	35.0	55.0	23.2	9.4	376.7	555.6
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	-0.2	-56.4	-5.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-63.4	-2.3
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	5.6	2.6	4.3	2.3	31.0	-41.9	53.4	-22.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	3.7	8.0	—	6.3	2.9	5.5	32.8	47.0
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	6.6	-0.8	-0.1	-8.6	-7.0	8.7	-33.3	41.8
Miscellaneous Investments.....	0.4	-0.8	5.0	-4.9	-0.6	-0.5	18.2	33.1
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	63.4	8.6	38.4	49.9	49.2	-19.1	384.5	652.3
Grand Total Disbursements.....	235.3	179.1	222.1	210.3	198.4	152.3	1,947.3	2,616.6

⁽¹⁾ Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽¹⁾		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)			Outstanding End of Period	
					New	Refunding						
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265		
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265		
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270		
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470		
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785		
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075		
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,429	1,708		
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243		
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491		
1945	3,637	133	178	201	77	107	187	- 2	+ 3,479	1,796		
1946	914	866	131	135	105	460	581	- 17	+ 26	1,546		
1944												
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	- 11	- 38	2,348		
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+ 1,280	2,418		
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	- 24	- 160	2,539		
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	- 15	+ 1,437	2,491		
1945												
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436		
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	- 61	+ 1,477	2,436		
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276		
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+ 1,922	1,796		
1946												
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	- 118	1,796		
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	- 27	- 229	1,796		
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841		
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	- 61	+ 384	1,546		
1947												
1st qtr.	74	54	111	45	34	131	63	+ 102	+ 188	1,280		
2nd qtr.	15	409	54	30	50	46	164	- 68	- 439	1,375		
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	61	28	8	95	- 59	- 135	1,275		
4th qtr.	273	146	76	54	103	16	19	+ 100	+ 249	1,200		

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1946 F	87.6	0.34	2.88	2.48	22.95	40.11	4.79	2.83	4.54	6.70
M	102.0	0.43	3.62	2.72	26.54	46.76	5.59	3.36	5.49	7.49
A	104.2	0.37	3.94	2.56	27.17	46.23	6.17	4.11	5.94	7.68
M	104.7	0.47	4.18	2.93	26.53	45.47	6.13	4.67	5.98	8.37
J	103.9	0.58	4.00	2.60	27.00	45.33	6.25	5.09	5.62	7.46
J	105.9	0.54	4.00	2.87	28.36	44.68	6.00	4.78	5.88	8.81
A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits			Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
			Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values		All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947 Jan. to June										
J	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
A	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
S	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
O	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
N	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
D	5.81	2.31	0.27	0.49	3.61	2.57	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947 1st and 2nd qtr. ⁽¹⁾	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 74 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.5	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1946 F	121.8	113.8	172.9	248.5	132.1	84.8	187.8	130.3	334.0	150.5
M	119.2	110.9	189.2	244.4	130.6	81.6	186.8	129.0	327.8	148.6
A	125.1	117.6	207.2	277.3	141.4	84.6	200.2	134.6	353.8	160.6
M	124.4	117.7	205.7	278.3	140.8	74.7	208.3	136.6	410.6	164.0
J	123.3	116.7	202.1	282.5	141.7	73.1	210.3	136.4	410.3	167.0
J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS							PREFERRED STOCKS		
	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	Mining			
							Total	Gold	Base metals	
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.0	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	88.1	116.1	155.9
1946 F	106.9	146.0	249.7	122.2	122.7	126.8	116.9	111.6	124.8	154.1
M	100.4	142.4	229.6	126.5	121.7	129.2	108.4	101.3	119.9	154.5
A	106.0	145.4	233.8	128.2	124.8	133.6	110.0	99.8	127.9	157.8
M	109.8	140.7	224.1	134.1	117.8	134.2	107.0	94.2	130.4	159.7
J	108.5	138.4	234.0	135.6	110.0	135.0	104.0	92.0	125.7	161.6
J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			Quoted Market Values as of end of period	
			Commercial Failures		Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values	Sales			
			Dividend ⁽¹⁾ Payments	Number					Million shares			
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65	
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06	
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77	
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92	
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61	
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71	
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46	
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	22	288	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41	
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44	
1946	2.61	0.388	25.67	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24	
1946 F	2.62	0.363	9.46	14	189	1,685	9.49	37.7	0.49	43.6	7.71	
M	2.60	0.362	36.33	20	307	1,058	9.59	28.9	0.37	31.8	7.81	
A	2.58	0.373	29.06	21	290	1,892	9.75	33.2	0.42	40.9	7.99	
M	2.60	0.385	9.56	18	263	1,652	9.84	33.8	0.42	31.0	8.06	
J	2.60	0.393	47.16	20	490	985	9.60	33.9	0.43	18.7	7.85	
J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52	
A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46	
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81	
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72	
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05	
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24	
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.87	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31	
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40	
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27	
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04	
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05	
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94	
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03	
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04	
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03	
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09	
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23	
D	2.56	0.409	58.75	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20	
1948 J	2.79	0.410	52.24	143	2,947	881	8.58	..	..	17.4	7.07

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾ As of December 31.⁽³⁾ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF QUEBEC, 1946. 12-1024. 10 p., 10 cents.

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Merchandising and Services.—

OPERATING RESULTS OF RETAIL FOOD STORES, 1946. (Bn. No. 1) 16-7010. 29 p., 25 cents.

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VITAL STATISTICS. (EXCLUSIVE OF YUKON AND THE NORTHWEST TERRITORIES), 1946. Tentative Figures. 21-1020. 47 p., 25 cents.

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