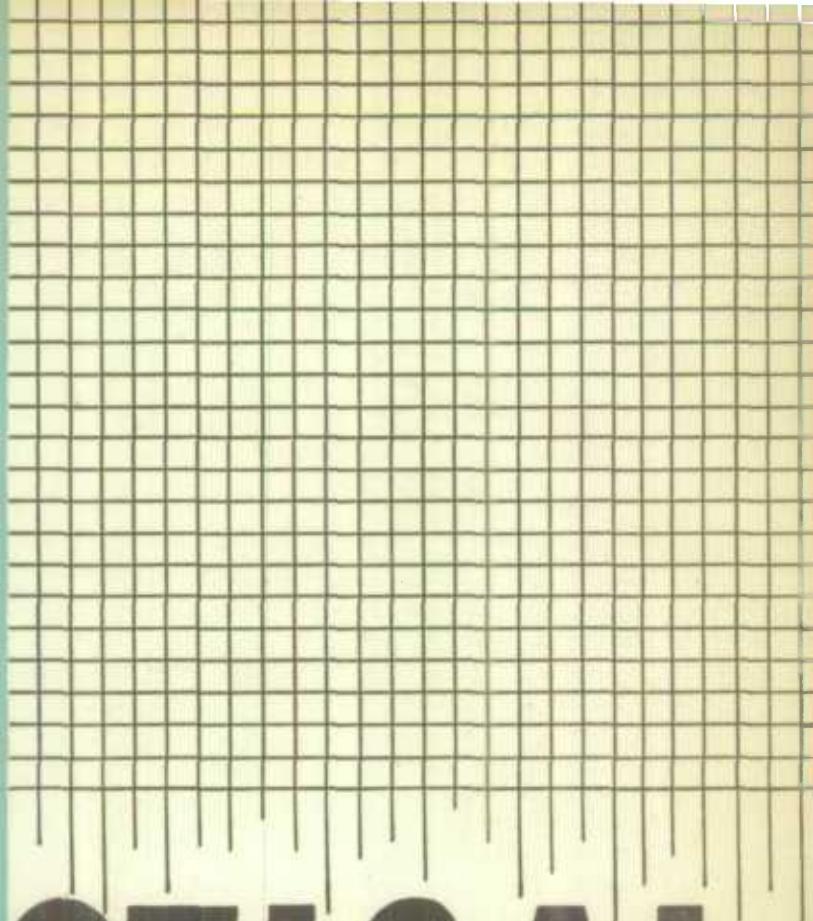




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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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The Labour Force Surveys

For many years there has been a growing demand in Canada for comprehensive figures on employment and unemployment. This was especially true during the depression when unemployment was widespread. During the war information on the size and characteristics of the total labour supply became vitally necessary. The possibility of disturbed economic conditions in the post-war period meant that some way of getting a current and periodic analysis of Canadian manpower had to be found.

Sampling is Introduced

Using sampling techniques, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in 1945 began to conduct quarterly surveys of the labour force. They provide an up-to-date statistical picture of the country's human resources and their utilization. The surveys measure the volume of employment and unemployment and estimate the numbers of people currently outside the labour force.

Censuses have long been used to count the population and to give a detailed factual picture of the whole country. Since they are taken only at ten-year intervals they cannot throw much light on what is happening to the population between Censuses; also, they are necessarily slow and costly operations. Satisfactory statistics on the whole labour force can be obtained relatively cheaply by taking small scientifically-selected samples of the population.

Such a population survey must be kept small on the grounds of economy and speed in issuing the results. Timeliness is essential since the aim is to provide statistics for the government and for private individuals which may serve as a basis for current decisions. The experience of the United States in carrying out sample surveys of the population was utilized by the Bureau, which conducted its first sample survey of the labour force in November 1945. By a careful selection of a one per cent sample of the population it has been possible to produce satisfactory estimates on the size and composition of the whole labour force.

The basic theory of sampling involves nothing fundamentally new. Everyone has many occasions to judge the whole from its parts. The problem in a sample survey of the population, however, is to determine what people are to constitute the sample. One obvious way to do this would be to select every tenth or every hundredth person in the whole country. Such a survey would require up-to-date lists of the names and addresses of the whole population, and even if such lists could be obtained, an enumeration of the selected people would be almost impossible without using a very large number of enumerators. Thus, if the survey is to meet the needs of economy and speed, the sample must be concentrated in some way. At the same time care must be taken to ensure that the sample finally produced represents the whole country. By following a definite set of rules a representative sample of the population, in which every person has an equal chance of being included, can be designed.

Designing the Sample

As the first step, the whole country—excepting remote parts which are excluded, and cities of over 30,000 which are covered separately—is divided into about 500 areas. Boundaries are adjusted so that each division represents a varied group of activities and where possible, both rural and urban inhabitants. Each of these divisions, consisting of from one to ten townships in rural areas, can be covered by a small group of enumerators.

Since only 70 of these 500 areas are to be picked for sampling, great care is required to ensure that these will be representative of the 430-odd not to be sampled. To do this, the areas are grouped into strata, each made up of areas as similar as possible. For example, one would represent dairy farming in Ontario, another fruit farming, and so on. A sample area is chosen to represent the whole stratum. The selected area may not exactly represent the others, but unbiased selection ensures that errors will balance out for the country as a whole to an extent that can be precisely calculated.

By successive selection these sample areas are then divided into much smaller ones, each containing a small number of households and bounded by something easily recognizable such as a road, stream or railroad, to help the enumerators in finding the sample area. Enough of these smaller groups are selected to give a one per cent sample of the entire stratum, and the enumerators are instructed to interview some responsible person in every sample household. They are not limited to households which appear on the map from which the area was selected, but must cover every household appearing in that area. In this way they include all new dwellings in the sample area, the omission of which might involve a significant error for some results.

Cities are sampled by the same method of area selection. With the aid of maps, the 1941 Census and city directories, they are divided into strata each containing houses of approximately the same rents. From these homogeneous strata the blocks to be surveyed are then chosen, and from each block five households are picked at random. City areas which are not built up when the sample is designed are always attached to the nearest block to give those in new buildings an equal chance of inclusion in the sample. The sample of households is changed from time to time so that the same people will not always be interviewed.

Guarding Against Bias

The important feature of this kind of area sampling is that the households to be visited are selected impartially by the rules of the sample design—which eliminate any possibility of bias in the choice. Once the sample has been designed, no option is allowed to the enumerators themselves in deciding what households to visit. Upper-story apartments and homes with fierce-looking dogs on the porch would probably receive inadequate coverage if such options were allowed. Also, if enumerators who found no one at home at a designated address were allowed to call next door, there would be a definite danger that the survey might exclude a large number of families in which all members are working.

How Large Need The Sample Be

A question frequently asked is how the Bureau decides upon the appropriate size of

the sample to be taken. Should it be half of one per cent—or five per cent? Clearly a sample can be so small as to be meaningless. A choice of 12 Canadians would hardly provide a representative sample of the whole population. On the other hand, the point is reached where any further increase in the size of the sample will improve the precision of the result only very slightly, but will of course increase the cost of the operation. The margin of error to be expected in any size of sample can be closely determined by mathematical processes. The Bureau, weighing the margin of error, the cost and the need for precision, has selected a sample large enough to give satisfactory data on the Canadian labour force.

A matter greatly affecting the accuracy of the sample result is similarity among the items to be sampled. If you take a thousand pieces of wood all about ten feet long and varying from each other by not more than three inches, a sample of ten pieces chosen at random will give you a very accurate picture of the whole pile. On the other hand, if the pieces of wood are each of a different size and vary from six inches to fifty feet, a one per cent sample would give a far less accurate picture of the total. It is in order to maximize the similarity of the households to be sampled that the strata of the labour force survey are so carefully constructed that each contains households as similar to each other as possible. In this way the margin of error in sampling them is greatly reduced.

Classifying The Population

The main purpose of the household interviews is to find out about the current activities of all the people in the sample. In order to measure employment and unemployment, a clear-cut system of definitions is necessary. In the labour force surveys people are classified by what they were doing at a particular time. Thus questions all refer to the week immediately before the survey begins, called the "survey week", and people are classified on the basis of what they were doing during this week. Questions on employment status refer only to persons 14 years of age and over. Members of the armed forces and persons in institutions such as sanatoria are not included in the labour force surveys. The remainder, about 98 per

cent of the civilian population of Canada over 14 years of age, are classified into definite categories. The main ones are:

- (i) *the employed*, those who, during the survey week, were working for pay or profit or doing unpaid work on a family farm or in a family business; those who were temporarily absent from their jobs because of bad weather, illness, vacation, labour dispute, or a temporary layoff lasting less than thirty days.
- (ii) *the unemployed*, those who were looking for work during the survey week but did not work. Persons are classified as looking for work even though they may not be actively job-hunting because work suitable for them is not available in their community.
- (iii) *the labour force* is the total of the employed and the unemployed, and is a measure of the available labour supply in the country at a given time.
- (iv) *persons not in the labour force*, those keeping house, going to school, retired or voluntarily idle, or disabled, too old or otherwise permanently unable to work.

The results of the surveys are published in the *Labour Force Bulletin* and a summary is given in the *Canadian Statistical Review* (Table 6, Page 15)⁽¹⁾. Information is also obtained from the sample individuals about their age, sex, marital status, and their occupation, industry and class of worker, if they are

in the labour force. The survey estimates can therefore be broken down into cross-classifications—e.g. the number of married women who are employed in manufacturing, or the number of male unpaid family workers in agriculture. These increase the usefulness of the data in analysing the composition of the labour force.

The virtue of the labour force survey is that it covers the total population with very minor exceptions. There are of course other sources of information on employment and unemployment, but generally they refer only to some particular segment of the population, such as those employed in establishments of a certain size or those covered by unemployment insurance or registered at employment offices.

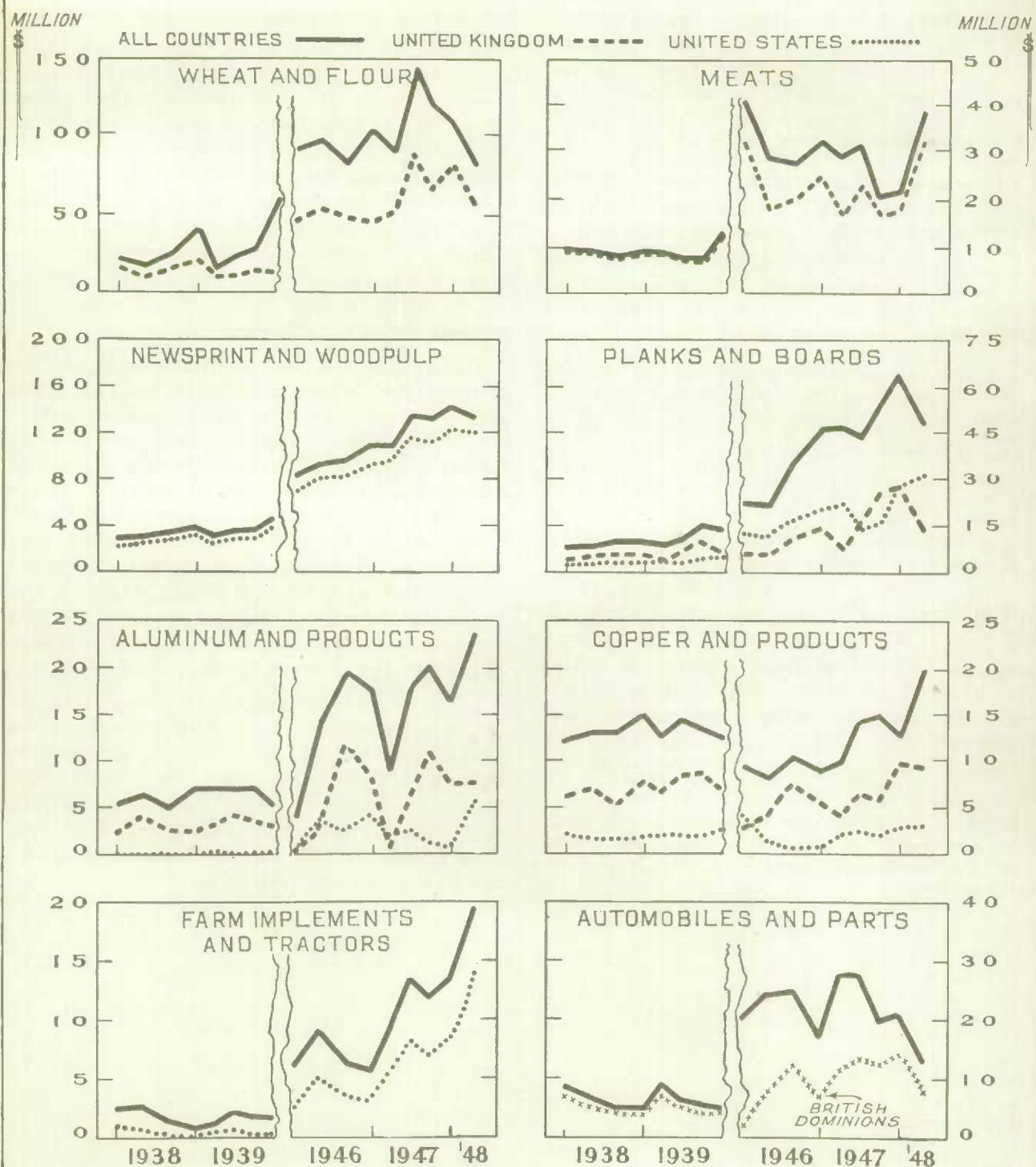
Supplementary Surveys

The sample of areas and households used in labour force surveys can also be used for other surveys of population or household characteristics. The sample has been used extensively for the collection of housing statistics. Special surveys have been carried out on such diverse subjects as: accidents and fires on farms; family composition; heating facilities, radios and telephones; the labour force status of veterans; the amount of time lost through illness; the incidence of arthritis and rheumatism. Plans are now being made for a large-scale survey of family expenditures in the fall of 1948.

The Bureau is continuing its research in the use of sampling methods. The present household sample can be used to survey any subject that is widely distributed throughout the country's homes. With the further application of sample surveys our knowledge of the Canadian people in the periods between censuses can be appreciably widened.

(1) Estimates of the wartime composition of the labour force were published in *Labour Force Bulletin* No. 5, April, 1947. Estimates for the period since 1926 are now being prepared.

CANADA'S EXPORTS
PREWAR AND POSTWAR
QUARTERLY TOTALS



Current Economic Conditions

Production has moved upward throughout the first part of the year and prices which had shown signs of stabilizing in March have risen again in April. April's upsurge in department store sales may be due in part to the repayment of compulsory savings that occurred towards the end of March. Contracts for residential construction have continued at more than double last year's level.

Weekly carloading data indicate a further rise in industrial activity during April. Shipments of ores and concentrates and manufactured iron and steel products have been especially strong. In the iron and steel group carloadings both of primary products and of autos, machinery and implements reached post war peaks.

In its annual budget the federal government announced tax changes and tariff reductions which are expected to reduce revenues in a full year by about \$70 million. After these changes a budgetary surplus of \$489 million is anticipated for the fiscal year 1948-49 somewhat smaller than the estimated surplus of \$670 million for the current year. In the tax field the chief changes were removal of the 8 per cent sales tax from processed foods, the removal of amusement taxes, the lifting of the 25 per cent tax on silver-plated cutlery and alarm clocks, and an increase in the income tax exemption for persons over 65. The British Preferential tariff rates on cotton and rayon piece goods have been suspended until June 30, 1949, and an equivalent reduction has been made in the rates against countries with whom we have most favoured nation agreements.

Prairie Farmers Plan to Sow

Less Wheat—More Coarse Grains

A survey of planting intentions on April 30 revealed that, in the prairie provinces, farmers were planning to reduce their wheat acreage by about .7 million acres (almost 3 per cent). A late spring, resulting in a shift to earlier maturing crops, was apparently the chief reason for this decline. Acreage of oats, rye and flaxseed were all to be increased according to plans at that date and in the case of rye the acreage planned is one of the largest on record. The total acreage to be devoted to wheat and coarse grains in the prairies was almost unchanged from a year ago. In Ontario seeded acreages of almost all grain crops will be substantially higher if farmers' plans are realized, a recovery from last year's unusually low acreage.

Production Moves Upward

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production has continued to move gradually

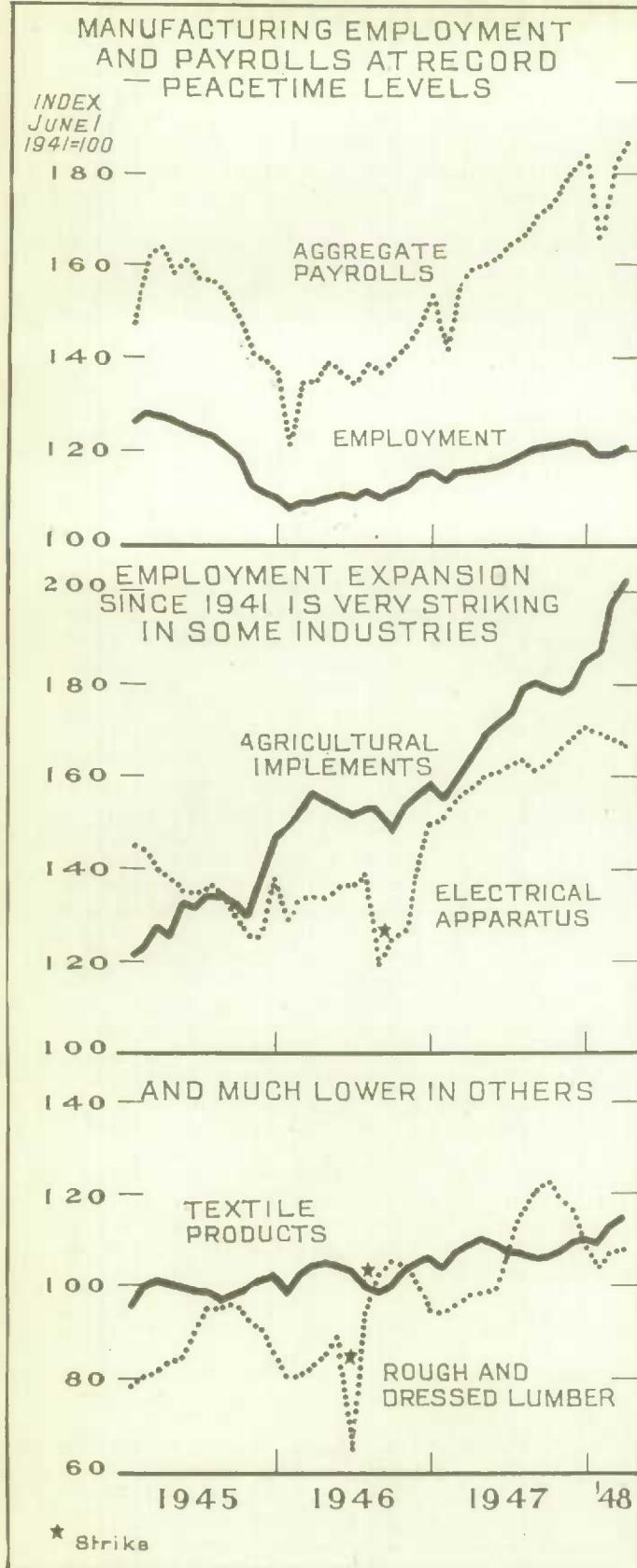
upward throughout the first quarter of 1948 and the index for March was 182.9 about 3.3 per cent higher than March 1947. The new plant and equipment constructed during the past two years and the increased employment that has accompanied it have both been factors in this rising trend. In manufacturing, where the index for March reached a new peacetime high of 194.2, activity based on iron and steel has been especially strong. Steel production for the month was over 286,000 tons and current output now exceeds the wartime peak. Automobile shipments showed a strong recovery from the interruptions caused by power shortages in the first two months of the year and March shipments were almost 5 per cent above the 1947 high reached last October. Another heavy steel consumer, agricultural implements, is also expanding strongly and employment at March 1st was up more than 10 per cent over the last quarter of 1947.

Accompanying this growth in industrial production and employment throughout the early part of 1948 was a slightly higher level of unemployment. Unusually sharp seasonal declines in two industries, logging and building construction, are largely responsible for this development. The index of employment in logging declined almost 10 per cent during January and February whereas a year earlier it had continued to rise slightly throughout this period. By March 1 the index had dropped below its level of March 1, 1947. A similar drop has occurred in the index of employment in building construction, though in the latter instance the March 1st index was still about 10 per cent higher than a year earlier. The decline in this index from November 1st to March 1st, 1948 exceeded 20 per cent in contrast to the 6 per cent decline for this same period in 1946-47. Despite this small rise in unemployment total employment was somewhat higher than a year earlier and in only one area did unemployment exceed 5 per cent of the total labour force. In the Maritimes estimated unemployment in the week ending February 21st amounted to about 5.9 per cent of the labour force in that area; for Canada as a whole only slightly over 3 per cent of the labour force were unemployed.

Some Further Price Developments

Along with this larger production and increased employment there has been a renewed trend toward rising prices. Though the general index of wholesale prices showed a small downward movement in March for the first time in more than a year, in April there has been some further upward movement in prices. The weekly index of industrial material prices advanced 5 points during the four week

MANUFACTURING TRENDS



period ending April 23rd to reach 150.0 on a base 1926 = 100, while in this same period prices of Canadian farm products increase 2.7 points. Primary commodities such as raw cotton, raw rubber, rayon yarn and lead were responsible for the rise in the former index while higher prices for livestock, eggs and potatoes boosted the farm index.

Government Surplus in the Saving Investment Pattern

Tables published as a supplement to the Federal budget provide some additional information on the way in which Canada's saving and investment occurred during 1947. Total investment in Canada in plant, equipment, housing and inventories amounted to \$2.8 billion in 1947. Since imports and exports of goods and services were almost in balance, Canada's net investment abroad was negligible. The savings corresponding to this investment were made in four main forms. Savings of individuals out of personal income amounted to just under \$0.6 billion, undistributed profits of corporations were slightly over \$0.6 billion, depreciation allowances of both corporations and individuals amounted to \$0.9 billion and saving of all governments, Dominion, provincial and municipal, in the form of their current surplus were also about \$0.9 billion. Thus of the total saving for the year almost one-third was in the form of the current surplus of governments. Of this surplus \$774 million was accumulated by the Dominion government and about \$143 million by provincial and municipal governments. There is strong reason to believe that inflationary pressures and the extent of the rise in prices would have been much larger if this surplus had been any smaller, for a reduction in taxes places more spendable funds in the hands of individuals but does not increase the supply of goods and services—(for a description of the way in which this government saving was made available to the capital market—see the February issue of this Review). Undistributed corporate profits were another important source of funds for financing current investment. Corporate profits after tax increased by about one-third during 1947, but since dividend payments rose only about 20 per cent the increase in undistributed profits was almost 50 per cent.

Some Weakness in Retail Sales

In contrast to the strength shown by data on production and employment there has been some evidence that the volume of goods moving through retail channels is smaller than it was a year ago. Retail sales during the first quarter of 1948 were up only 11.4 per cent over the first quarter of 1947, even though Easter sales fell

entirely in March this year. But the index of retail commodity prices was up almost double this amount, about 22 per cent, an indication that the physical volume of goods sold is down. For these same two periods retail sales of independent and chain clothing stores are up only 10 to 15 per cent whereas the index of clothing prices is over 25 per cent higher than it was in the first quarter of 1948. Clothing sales in department stores have apparently fallen off even more, for dollar sales in the first quarter were up only about 7 per cent. Furniture is another item which has been moving in smaller volume than a year ago. Dollar furniture sales for all types of stores have barely kept pace with their level of a year ago even though prices are substantially higher. One of the strongest parts of the picture is provided by sales in variety stores and their first quarter sales have been up 18.5 per cent. Department store sales for April were much stronger than in previous months and showed a gain of 20 per cent over April, 1947.

Since the index of retail sales is based on a constant number of stores it may underestimate the total increase in sales for the country as a whole, and at least part of the decline in volume discussed above may be offset by sales through new retail outlets. Almost 5,000 contracts were awarded for the construction of new stores during 1946 and 1947, amounting in value to about \$60 million. This number of stores is equivalent to about 4 per cent of the total number of retail merchandise stores reported by the 1941 census.

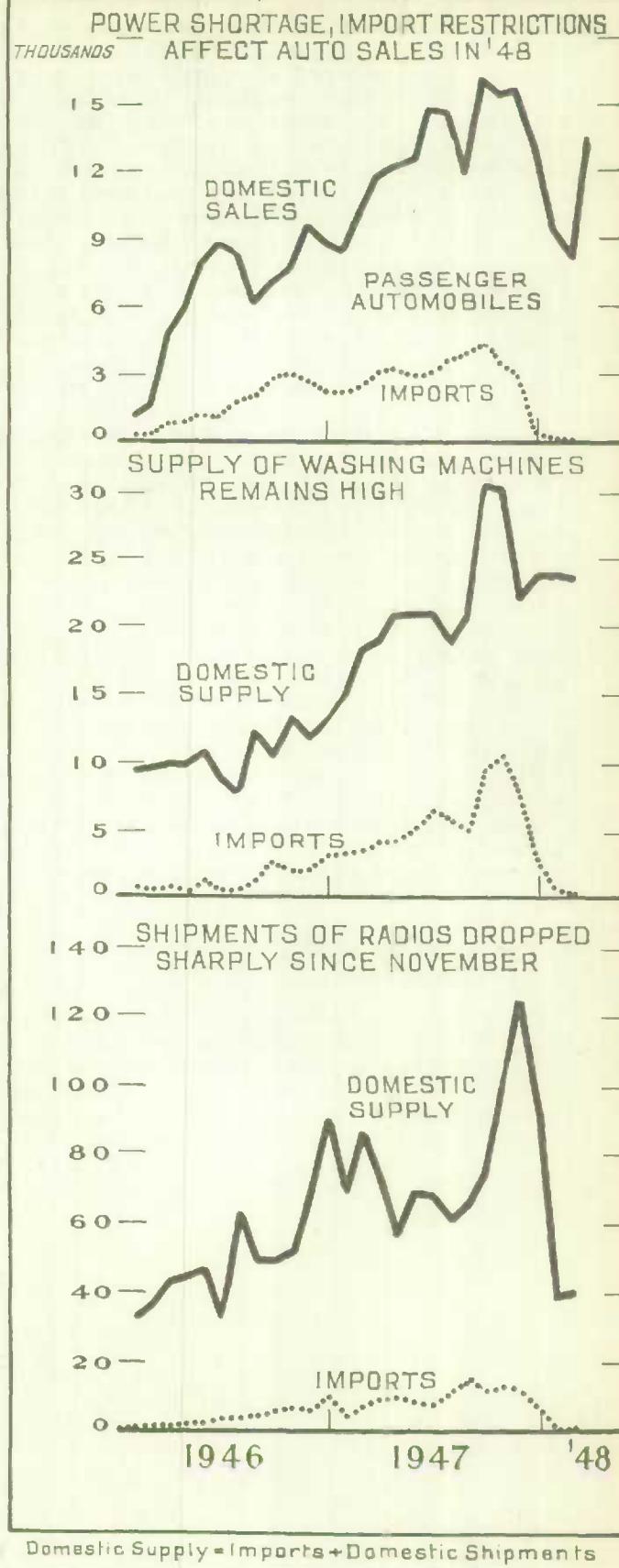
Canada's Foreign Trade

About six months have elapsed since a number of temporary import restrictions were placed on a wide range of imports to help conserve our supply of dollar exchange, and some data are now available on our trade since that date. During the first quarter of 1948 our balance of merchandise trade with the United States yielded a deficit of about \$108 million only a little more than half of our deficit of \$203 million during the same period of 1947. Since our imports from the United States for the first quarter of 1948 were down by only \$15 million as compared with the first quarter of 1947, most of the improvement for this period was due to the 34 per cent rise in our exports to that country.

Exports to United States Show Gains

Canada's first quarter exports to the United States increased by about \$11 million over the last quarter of 1948, a fairly important gain in view of the fact that our total exports were down about 13 per cent for this period (see chart). In the case of some commodities this gain was the result of the sale of a larger part of our total exports to the United States. Thus for lumber, though our total exports dropped

SUPPLY OF CONSUMER DURABLES



sharply our exports to the United States increased by a small amount. Again with newsprint, though our total exports were down about \$8 million, exports to the United States showed only a minor fall. Major export gains were shown by farm implements, nickel and aluminum. In comparison with the last quarter of 1947, our first quarter exports of farm implements to the United States were up over 80 per cent, exports of nickel were up 40 per cent and aluminum exports had increased sevenfold. The total increase for these three commodities amounted to over \$14 million. For a recent addition to Canada's export trade, tractors, exports became important for the first time in 1947 when \$6 million worth were shipped, mostly to the United States. An additional \$2.4 were exported in the first quarter of 1948.

Canada's imports from United States in the first quarter of 1948 were down a little over \$80 million from the last quarter of 1947, mainly because of restrictions, though some seasonal decline is customary at this time. Sharp declines were registered for fruits and vegetables, automobiles and parts, cotton textiles, and petroleum products. On the other hand imports of both machinery and farm implements increased markedly and imports of these two items during the first quarter of 1948 amounted to about \$87 million, 20 per cent of our total imports from United States for this period.

Higher prices are one factor that will tend to sustain the value of our imports from the United States even where volume is reduced. An index of the price of all United States exports for January was about 7.5 per cent above its average level for 1947.

Latin America and the British Dominions

Our trade with Latin America, an area which recently imposed a number of restrictions on our exports has been less favourable in recent months. In the first three months of 1948 our imports from Latin America exceeded our exports to them by \$22.6 million whereas in the

same period of 1947 we had an export surplus of \$3.5 million with this area. This change was due to the combined effect of a 25 per cent decline in exports and a more than 50 per cent rise in our imports. Most of this increase in imports has been from Mexico, Venezuela and San Domingo. Heavier imports of raw cotton from Mexico (\$7.3 million) and of crude petroleum from Venezuela (\$16.7 million) were the major factors in this increase. Larger sugar imports raised our purchases from San Domingo. The decline in our exports has centred in paper and in iron and steel products.

In our trade with other areas, the major development in the first part of the current year was a sharp decline in our exports to the British Dominions, particularly to Australia, New Zealand and India. Part of this drop centered in exports of automobiles, an industry where production was interrupted, but reduced shipments to these countries of lumber and paper were also important factors. Import restrictions imposed in the latter part of 1947 are a factor in this decline. In our trade with the United Kingdom the first quarter saw a 30 per cent increase (over the last quarter of 1947) in our purchases of woollen textiles, but our imports of cotton textiles showed a much smaller gain (8 per cent).

Chartered Bank Loans Decline

During recent months the rapid upward trend in current loans of the chartered banks, evident throughout 1947, has been reversed and outstanding loans declined by about \$140 million between the end of November and the end of March. A considerable part of this decline is probably associated with the seasonal drop in loans on grain, for the value of grain in commercial channels fell about \$150 million during this period. But after allowing for this factor it seems clear that commercial and industrial loans are now more stable. Bank holdings of other securities which are largely of an industrial or commercial nature showed a further increase of about \$56 million during the quarter.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | | | | | | EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING | | |
|--------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| | Gold Thousand fine ounces | Copper Million pounds | Steel Ingots and Castings | News-print | Power by Central Electric Stations | Auto-(1) mobiles Thousands | Index of Industrial Production 1935-39 = 100 | Total Index | Durable goods | Non- durable goods |
| | | | Thousand tons | Million kwh. | Thousands | | | | | |
| 1926 | 146 | 11.1 | 72 | 157 | 1,008 | 17.1 | 85.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929 | 161 | 20.7 | 129 | 227 | 1,497 | 21.9 | 108.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 246 | 25.0 | 38 | 168 | 1,445 | 5.5 | 65.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1937 | 341 | 44.2 | 131 | 306 | 2,307 | 17.3 | 108.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1938 | 394 | 47.6 | 108 | 222 | 2,180 | 13.8 | 102.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1939 | 425 | 50.7 | 129 | 244 | 2,362 | 13.0 | 109.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1940 | 443 | 54.6 | 188 | 292 | 2,509 | 18.6 | 130.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1941 | 445 | 53.6 | 226 | 293 | 2,776 | 22.5 | 157.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1942 | 403 | 50.3 | 259 | 271 | 3,113 | 19.0 | 185.3 | 122.9 | 132.0 | 115.0 |
| 1943 | 304 | 47.9 | 250 | 254 | 3,373 | 14.8 | 198.6 | 134.6 | 156.0 | 115.2 |
| 1944 | 244 | 45.6 | 252 | 253 | 3,382 | 13.2 | 198.8 | 133.6 | 151.3 | 117.9 |
| 1945 | 225 | 39.6 | 240 | 277 | 3,344 | 11.1 | 176.3 | 121.2 | 126.7 | 116.5 |
| 1946 | 236 | 30.7 | 195 | 347 | 3,467 | 14.3 | 159.2 | 110.9 | 105.2 | 116.1 |
| 1947 | 256 | 37.9 | 245 | 371 | 3,749 | 21.4 | 175.5 | 118.4 | 114.6 | 121.8 |
| 1946 M | 248 | 31.9 | 249 | 334 | 3,537 | 11.4 | 161.5 | 108.7 | 103.8 | 113.5 |
| A | 238 | 31.4 | 248 | 338 | 3,506 | 16.8 | 165.8 | 110.1 | 105.7 | 114.3 |
| M | 240 | 30.6 | 260 | 360 | 3,616 | 20.0 | 161.5 | 110.8 | 107.3 | 114.2 |
| J | 234 | 30.0 | 215 | 334 | 3,415 | 15.6 | 156.4 | 109.9 | 104.4 | 114.9 |
| J | 240 | 30.6 | 136 | 357 | 3,423 | 17.2 | 153.5 | 111.4 | 107.3 | 114.9 |
| A | 231 | 29.5 | 89 | 371 | 3,440 | 12.3 | 149.7 | 109.6 | 103.8 | 114.6 |
| S | 230 | 28.5 | 77 | 330 | 3,266 | 11.5 | 152.1 | 111.4 | 104.2 | 117.7 |
| O | 241 | 30.1 | 124 | 376 | 3,550 | 15.0 | 157.6 | 112.1 | 103.3 | 120.1 |
| N | 231 | 34.9 | 223 | 364 | 3,567 | 19.1 | 165.6 | 114.8 | 107.4 | 121.6 |
| D | 227 | 31.8 | 237 | 342 | 3,672 | 17.4 | 167.9 | 115.6 | 109.2 | 121.6 |
| 1947 J | 234 | 28.9 | 250 | 370 | 3,851 | 18.7 | 173.8 | 113.5 | 108.6 | 117.9 |
| F | 223 | 30.3 | 229 | 341 | 3,589 | 20.3 | 176.3 | 115.4 | 110.7 | 119.9 |
| M | 264 | 42.9 | 270 | 372 | 3,957 | 22.5 | 177.1 | 115.8 | 111.9 | 119.5 |
| A | 255 | 39.9 | 252 | 369 | 3,727 | 21.9 | 177.6 | 116.2 | 112.9 | 119.4 |
| M | 269 | 41.4 | 244 | 385 | 3,917 | 21.7 | 174.9 | 116.5 | 113.4 | 119.6 |
| J | 269 | 38.8 | 238 | 356 | 3,756 | 21.1 | 176.2 | 117.6 | 114.7 | 120.2 |
| J | 261 | 39.5 | 232 | 380 | 3,751 | 21.9 | 171.3 | 119.4 | 116.0 | 122.1 |
| A | 261 | 36.1 | 234 | 378 | 3,641 | 15.7 | 168.1 | 120.5 | 116.6 | 123.5 |
| S | 248 | 35.2 | 234 | 366 | 3,589 | 24.2 | 174.9 | 121.0 | 117.2 | 124.1 |
| O | 259 | 45.3 | 256 | 396 | 3,863 | 25.5 | 179.2 | 121.2 | 117.3 | 124.3 |
| N | 252 | 38.1 | 255 | 364 | 3,614 | 23.3 | 177.8 | 122.1 | 117.5 | 125.9 |
| D | 275 | 38.2 | 250 | 369 | 3,730 | 20.4 | 178.6 | 122.1 | 118.0 | 125.6 |
| 1948 J | 273 | 40.9 | 257 | 372 | 3,754 | 16.7 | 177.8 | 119.0 | 116.3 | 121.1 |
| F | 262 | 38.2 | 240 | 345 | 3,499 | 16.4 | 181.6 | 119.5 | 115.3 | 122.9 |
| M | 288 | 42.2 | | 388 | 3,764 | 27.1 | 182.9 ^p | 120.5 | 117.5 | 122.8 |

⁽¹⁾Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.^pPreliminary.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Civilian ⁽¹⁾ Labour Force | Unemploy- ment ⁽¹⁾ as Percentage of Labour Force | Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemploy- ment Register | Total Labour Income | Railway Revenue Freight Loadings | Construction Contracts Awarded | | Index of Retail Sales | |
|--------|--|---|---|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | | Total | Residential |
| | | | | | | Thousands | Percentage | | |
| | | | | Thousands | Million dollars | Million dollars | Million dollars | 1935-39 = 100 | |
| 1926 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,111 | 31.1 | 9.1 | .. | .. |
| 1929 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,427 | 48.1 | 10.7 | 140.1 | 140.5 |
| 1933 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,426 | 8.1 | 2.0 | 84.3 | 88.2 |
| 1937 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,942 | 18.7 | 4.7 | 104.5 | 103.8 |
| 1938 | .. | .. | .. | 206 | 4,715 | 15.6 | 4.6 | 101.4 | 99.9 |
| 1939 | .. | .. | .. | 214 | 5,233 | 15.6 | 5.6 | 105.1 | 103.6 |
| 1940 | .. | .. | .. | 243 | 6,079 | 28.8 | 5.6 | 117.5 | 120.7 |
| 1941 | 4,612 | 8.0 | .. | 296 | 7,176 | 32.8 | 7.7 | 133.9 | 133.8 |
| 1942 | 4,512 | 5.3 | .. | 352 | 7,655 | 23.5 | 6.6 | 152.7 | 149.7 |
| 1943 | 4,425 | 2.2 | .. | 392 | 8,360 | 17.2 | 6.6 | 160.3 | 150.8 |
| 1944 | 4,525 | 1.8 | 10.5 | 406 | 8,846 | 24.3 | 10.9 | 172.6 | 165.7 |
| 1945 | 4,631 | 2.3 | 41.1 | 405 | 8,659 | 34.1 | 16.3 | 187.2 | 183.8 |
| 1946 | 4,913 | 2.6 | 96.8 | 433 | 8,198 | 55.3 | 17.8 | 213.1 | 218.0 |
| 1947 | 4,997 | 1.8 | 68.3 | 509 | 9,089 | 59.8 | 16.4 | 235.9 | 251.7 |
| 1946 M | .. | .. | 154.8 | 412 | 8,154 | 57.6 | 15.7 | 210.4 | 222.2 |
| A | .. | .. | 124.0 | 408 | 7,712 | 75.9 | 26.9 | 212.1 | 213.3 |
| M | .. | .. | 98.8 | 413 | 7,891 | 82.2 | 32.2 | 217.2 | 208.8 |
| J | 4,828 | 2.6 | 82.4 | 428 | 7,451 | 66.4 | 22.6 | 216.7 | 191.9 |
| J | .. | .. | 68.5 | 434 | 7,759 | 67.7 | 21.1 | 195.7 | 159.7 |
| A | 4,977 | 2.4 | 61.8 | 444 | 8,018 | 50.4 | 19.2 | 215.0 | 197.2 |
| S | .. | .. | 57.7 | 455 | 9,034 | 44.8 | 13.5 | 207.8 | 239.1 |
| O | .. | .. | 57.0 | 461 | 10,050 | 73.3 | 21.5 | 227.2 | 254.8 |
| N | 4,848 | 2.4 | 63.8 | 472 | 9,475 | 48.0 | 16.0 | 245.8 | 304.4 |
| D | .. | .. | 84.4 | 467 | 8,096 | 36.5 | 10.2 | 282.3 | 325.7 |
| 1947 J | .. | .. | 104.0 | 466 | 7,854 | 44.7 | 5.1 | 181.2 | 165.1 |
| F | .. | .. | 110.1 | 472 | 6,869 | 53.5 | 7.4 | 183.1 | 189.3 |
| M | 4,706 | 3.0 | 103.3 | 475 | 8,451 | 38.4 | 6.5 | 223.2 | 249.9 |
| A | .. | .. | 82.3 | 475 | 8,533 | 52.9 | 15.6 | 224.4 | 232.8 |
| M | 4,912 | 1.9 | 59.4 | 490 | 9,315 | 64.2 | 22.0 | 247.8 | 248.0 |
| J | .. | .. | 47.8 | 506 | 9,361 | 75.5 | 23.6 | 232.8 | 220.4 |
| J | .. | .. | 41.9 | 521 | 9,721 | 72.5 | 17.9 | 217.1 | 189.4 |
| A | 5,081 | 1.4 | 37.4 | 529 | 8,999 | 70.4 | 25.3 | 223.8 | 205.0 |
| S | .. | .. | 36.7 | 536 | 9,983 | 76.2 | 22.5 | 241.2 | 287.7 |
| O | .. | .. | 42.2 | 547 | 11,002 | 75.0 | 17.7 | 254.2 | 286.2 |
| N | 4,934 | 1.8 | 59.6 | 553 | 9,680 | 59.8 | 20.2 | 274.5 | 348.2 |
| D | .. | .. | 94.5 | 541 | 9,300 | 35.1 | 13.4 | 328.0 | 397.4 |
| 1948 J | .. | .. | 130.8 | 534 | 8,492 | 34.2 | 15.0 | 211.8 | 192.2 |
| F | 4,825 | 3.2 | 146.1 | .. | 7,232 | 43.0 | 15.1 | 198.5 | 195.1 |
| M | .. | .. | 136.4 | .. | 9,311 | 51.3 | 20.5 | 244.2 | 275.6 |
| A | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 80.8 | 33.2 | .. | .. |

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| Cost of Living Index | Wholesale Price Index | | | Exports of Domestic Commodities | Imports of Merchandise | Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾ | | Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres | Index of Common Stock Prices | Index of Long-Term Bond Yields | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|-----|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | Grand Total Expenditures | | | Total Receipts | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1935-39 = 100 | 1926 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 121.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 105 | 84 | 30 | 32 | 2,530 | 90.7 | 138.9 | | | | | |
| 1929 | 121.7 | 95.6 | 100.8 | 96 | 108 | 32 | 38 | 3,889 | 173.8 | 141.3 | | | | | |
| 1933 | 94.4 | 67.1 | 51.0 | 44 | 33 | 44 | 26 | 2,498 | 62.5 | 133.5 | | | | | |
| 1937 | 101.2 | 84.6 | 87.1 | 83 | 67 | 44 | 38 | 2,931 | 115.8 | 103.8 | | | | | |
| 1938 | 102.2 | 78.6 | 73.6 | 70 | 56 | 45 | 43 | 2,577 | 94.9 | 99.0 | | | | | |
| 1939 | 101.5 | 75.4 | 64.3 | 77 | 63 | 46 | 42 | 2,635 | 91.6 | 101.8 | | | | | |
| 1940 | 105.6 | 82.9 | 67.6 | 98 | 90 | 57 | 47 | 2,870 | 77.4 | 105.2 | | | | | |
| 1941 | 111.7 | 90.0 | 72.8 | 135 | 121 | 104 | 73 | 3,270 | 67.5 | 100.6 | | | | | |
| 1942 | 117.0 | 95.6 | 85.0 | 197 | 137 | 157 | 124 | 3,794 | 64.2 | 99.3 | | | | | |
| 1943 | 118.4 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 248 | 145 | 366 | 187 | 4,483 | 83.5 | 97.5 | | | | | |
| 1944 | 118.9 | 102.5 | 107.1 | 287 | 147 | 444 | 230 | 5,056 | 83.8 | 97.1 | | | | | |
| 1945 | 119.5 | 103.6 | 112.3 | 268 | 132 | 437 | 224 | 5,699 | 99.6 | 95.1 | | | | | |
| 1946 | 123.6 | 108.7 | 118.1 | 193 | 161 | 428 | 251 | 5,771 | 115.7 | 85.3 | | | | | |
| 1947 | 135.5 | 129.0 | 126.4 | 231 | 215 | 220 | 251 | 6,208 | 106.0 | 84.4 | | | | | |
| 1946 M | 120.1 | 105.6 | 116.6 | 178 | 140 | .. | .. | 5,678 | 119.2 | 83.8 | | | | | |
| A | 120.8 | 108.4 | 116.9 | 178 | 161 | 130 | 156 | 5,755 | 125.1 | 84.3 | | | | | |
| M | 122.0 | 109.0 | 117.6 | 197 | 164 | 243 | 266 | 6,116 | 124.4 | 85.1 | | | | | |
| J | 123.6 | 109.3 | 118.9 | 167 | 158 | 254 | 262 | 5,609 | 123.3 | 84.9 | | | | | |
| J | 125.1 | 109.7 | 120.0 | 189 | 162 | 184 | 256 | 5,547 | 119.1 | 85.1 | | | | | |
| A | 125.6 | 109.3 | 117.7 | 243 | 163 | 185 | 208 | 4,867 | 116.9 | 85.0 | | | | | |
| S | 125.5 | 109.2 | 117.2 | 170 | 156 | 229 | 197 | 5,891 | 104.4 | 84.9 | | | | | |
| O | 126.8 | 111.0 | 119.5 | 204 | 186 | 190 | 237 | 6,313 | 101.8 | 85.0 | | | | | |
| N | 127.1 | 111.6 | 120.1 | 232 | 198 | 199 | 216 | 6,211 | 102.5 | 85.0 | | | | | |
| D | 127.1 | 112.0 | 120.2 | 212 | 182 | 179 | 264 | 5,935 | 106.4 | 85.0 | | | | | |
| 1947 J | 127.0 | 114.2 | 120.6 | 209 | 174 | 171 | 257 | 6,216 | 106.2 | 84.9 | | | | | |
| F | 127.8 | 118.1 | 121.8 | 180 | 177 | 163 | 237 | 5,597 | 109.4 | 84.7 | | | | | |
| M | 128.9 | 120.4 | 122.7 | 209 | 209 | .. | .. | 5,737 | 106.4 | 84.6 | | | | | |
| A | 130.6 | 122.9 | 123.2 | 191 | 226 | 136 | 178 | 6,043 | 104.8 | 84.8 | | | | | |
| M | 133.1 | 125.3 | 124.7 | 268 | 240 | 163 | 323 | 6,841 | 104.4 | 84.6 | | | | | |
| J | 134.9 | 127.8 | 125.4 | 273 | 231 | 132 | 221 | 5,975 | 105.3 | 84.3 | | | | | |
| J | 135.9 | 129.1 | 126.4 | 237 | 227 | 158 | 256 | 6,124 | 107.4 | 83.8 | | | | | |
| A | 136.6 | 130.8 | 126.2 | 221 | 205 | 138 | 193 | 5,236 | 105.5 | 83.9 | | | | | |
| S | 139.4 | 133.8 | 126.6 | 219 | 208 | 172 | 211 | 5,934 | 104.1 | 84.0 | | | | | |
| O | 142.2 | 139.3 | 129.1 | 251 | 254 | 171 | 230 | 7,209 | 105.5 | 84.2 | | | | | |
| N | 143.6 | 142.5 | 132.7 | 253 | 229 | 184 | 215 | 6,774 | 107.3 | 84.4 | | | | | |
| D | 146.0 | 143.5 | 137.1 | 266 | 194 | 160 | 234 | 6,811 | 106.2 | 84.8 | | | | | |
| 1948 J | 148.3 | 146.9 | 140.8 | 235 | 206 | 149 | 244 | 6,491 | 107.5 | 92.1 | | | | | |
| F | 150.1 | 147.3 | 138.8 | 208 | 182 | .. | .. | 5,551 | 102.2 | 92.1 | | | | | |
| M | 150.8 | 146.9 | 138.2 | 228 | 197 | .. | .. | 6,277 | 101.5 | 96.7 | | | | | |
| A | 151.6 | | | | | | | | 109.1 | 96.5 | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION | | | LABOUR FORCE | CONSTRUC- TION CON-TRACTS AWARDED | PASSENGER MOBILES | MANUFACTURING | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|---|----------------------|------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Manufactured Goods | | Un- employed | | | | New Orders | Shipments | Stocks as of end of period | | | |
| | Total | Durable | Non- durable | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted | | Million persons | | Million dollars | Thousands | Index 1939 = 100 | | | | | |
| 1926 | 96 | 114 | 79 | .. | 532 | 315.3 | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| 1929 | 110 | 132 | 93 | .. | 479 | 382.3 | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| 1933 | 69 | 54 | 79 | .. | 105 | 131.1 | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| 1937 | 113 | 122 | 106 | .. | 243 | 326.3 | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| 1938 | 89 | 78 | 95 | .. | 266 | 166.8 | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| 1939 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 45.2 | 8.4 | 296 | 238.9 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| 1940 | 125 | 139 | 115 | 46.9 | 7.3 | 334 | 307.7 | 116 | 116 | | | |
| 1941 | 162 | 201 | 142 | 49.1 | 5.0 | 501 | 312.0 | 168 | 164 | | | |
| 1942 | 199 | 279 | 158 | 52.1 | 2.4 | 688 | 18.0 | 207 | 213 | | | |
| 1943 | 239 | 360 | 176 | 52.4 | 1.1 | 273 | — | 201 | 261 | | | |
| 1944 | 235 | 353 | 171 | 51.8 | 0.9 | 166 | — | 208 | 274 | | | |
| 1945 | 203 | 274 | 166 | 51.6 | 1.1 | 275 | 7.0 | 198 | 246 | | | |
| 1946 | 170 | 192 | 164 | 55.4 | 2.3 | 624 | 179.1 | 211 | 221 | | | |
| 1947 | 187 | 220 | 172 | 58.0 | 2.1 | 647 | 296.5 | 247 | 296 | | | |
| 1946 M | 168 | 183 | 166 | 52.5 | 2.7 | 698 | 85.8 | 193 | 197 | | | |
| A | 165 | 190 | 164 | 54.1 | 2.3 | 735 | 132.6 | 203 | 206 | | | |
| M | 159 | 175 | 161 | 54.9 | 2.3 | 952 | 166.9 | 209 | 208 | | | |
| J | 170 | 193 | 162 | 56.4 | 2.6 | 808 | 141.1 | 214 | 209 | | | |
| J | 172 | 202 | 157 | 57.8 | 2.3 | 718 | 209.2 | 204 | 206 | | | |
| A | 178 | 208 | 164 | 57.7 | 2.1 | 680 | 247.3 | 211 | 222 | | | |
| S | 180 | 212 | 165 | 57.1 | 2.1 | 620 | 232.3 | 228 | 240 | | | |
| O | 182 | 214 | 168 | 57.0 | 2.0 | 573 | 283.6 | 228 | 244 | | | |
| N | 183 | 214 | 173 | 57.0 | 1.9 | 504 | 269.1 | 233 | 267 | | | |
| D | 182 | 211 | 174 | 56.3 | 2.1 | 457 | 266.7 | 241 | 276 | | | |
| 1947 J | 189 | 221 | 176 | 55.4 | 2.4 | 572 | 246.6 | 240 | 274 | | | |
| F | 189 | 222 | 176 | 55.5 | 2.5 | 442 | 267.0 | 254 | 290 | | | |
| M | 190 | 225 | 175 | 56.1 | 2.3 | 597 | 301.5 | 249 | 288 | | | |
| A | 187 | 222 | 172 | 56.7 | 2.4 | 602 | 314.8 | 241 | 288 | | | |
| M | 185 | 218 | 170 | 58.3 | 2.0 | 675 | 284.4 | 235 | 283 | | | |
| J | 184 | 219 | 168 | 60.1 | 2.6 | 605 | 307.1 | 245 | 292 | | | |
| J | 176 | 207 | 163 | 60.1 | 2.6 | 660 | 279.6 | 231 | 271 | | | |
| A | 182 | 210 | 169 | 59.6 | 2.1 | 823 | 261.2 | 231 | 282 | | | |
| S | 187 | 217 | 172 | 58.9 | 1.9 | 650 | 307.9 | 260 | 315 | | | |
| O | 190 | 223 | 176 | 59.2 | 1.7 | 793 | 316.0 | 255 | 318 | | | |
| N | 192 | 224 | 179 | 58.6 | 1.6 | 715 | 305.1 | 267 | 329 | | | |
| D | 192 | 229 | 173 | 57.9 | 1.6 | 625 | 366.9 | 252 | 325 | | | |
| 1948 J | 193 | 229 | 177 | 57.1 | 2.1 | 615 | 305.1 | .. | .. | | | |
| F | 194 | 226 | 180 | 57.1 | 2.6 | 682 | 274.8 | .. | .. | | | |
| M | 192 ^p | 230 ^p | 179 ^p | 57.3 | 2.4 | 690 | .. | .. | .. | | | |

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

| | Personal Income ⁽¹⁾ Billion dollars | Wholesale Commodity Prices 1926 = 100 | Consumers Price Index 1935-39 = 100 | Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing Dollars | Merchandise | | Consumer ⁽²⁾ Credit Outstanding, end of period. Billion dollars | Department Stores | | Common Stock Prices ⁽³⁾ (402) 1935-39 = 100 |
|--------|---|--|--|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|---|-------------------|------------------|--|
| | | | | | Exports including re-exports | Imports Million dollars | | Sales | Stocks | |
| 1926 | .. | 100.0 | 126.4 | 0.548 | 401 | 369 | .. | 113 | .. | 105.6 |
| 1929 | 85.1 | 95.3 | 122.5 | 0.566 | 437 | 367 | 7.6 | 117 | .. | 200.9 |
| 1933 | 46.6 | 66.0 | 92.4 | 0.442 | 140 | 121 | 3.9 | 73 | .. | 67.0 |
| 1937 | 74.0 | 86.3 | 102.7 | 0.624 | 279 | 257 | 7.5 | 107 | .. | 117.5 |
| 1938 | 68.3 | 78.6 | 100.8 | 0.627 | 258 | 163 | 7.0 | 99 | .. | 88.2 |
| 1939 | 72.6 | 77.1 | 99.4 | 0.633 | 265 | 193 | 8.0 | 106 | .. | 94.2 |
| 1940 | 78.3 | 78.6 | 100.2 | 0.661 | 335 | 219 | 9.2 | 114 | .. | 88.1 |
| 1941 | 95.3 | 87.3 | 105.2 | 0.729 | 429 | 279 | 9.9 | 133 | .. | 80.0 |
| 1942 | 122.2 | 98.8 | 116.5 | 0.853 | 673 | 229 | 6.5 | 150 | .. | 69.4 |
| 1943 | 149.4 | 103.1 | 123.6 | 0.961 | 1,080 | 282 | 5.3 | 168 | .. | 91.9 |
| 1944 | 164.9 | 104.0 | 125.5 | 1.019 | 1,188 | 327 | 5.8 | 186 | .. | 99.8 |
| 1945 | 171.6 | 105.8 | 128.4 | 1.023 | 817 | 345 | 6.7 | 207 | .. | 121.5 |
| 1946 | 177.2 | 121.1 | 139.3 | 1.083 | 812 | 411 | 8.0 | 263 | 274 | 139.9 |
| 1947 | 196.6 | 151.8 | 159.2 | 1.221 | 1,205 | 478 | 11.3 | 283 | 281 | 123.0 |
| 1946 M | 170.1 | 108.9 | 130.2 | 1.035 | 815 | 384 | 7.0 | 258 | 177 | 141.8 |
| A | 171.0 | 110.2 | 131.1 | 1.058 | 757 | 407 | 7.4 | 252 | 189 | 151.6 |
| M | 173.3 | 111.0 | 131.7 | 1.071 | 851 | 397 | 7.6 | 258 | 200 | 154.3 |
| J | 173.2 | 112.9 | 133.3 | 1.084 | 878 | 386 | 7.9 | 276 | 210 | 153.2 |
| J | 179.0 | 124.7 | 141.2 | 1.093 | 825 | 434 | 8.0 | 273 | 222 | 149.6 |
| A | 180.9 | 129.1 | 144.1 | 1.112 | 883 | 425 | 8.4 | 290 | 221 | 146.4 |
| S | 178.5 | 124.0 | 145.9 | 1.126 | 643 | 378 | 8.6 | 270 | 226 | 125.4 |
| O | 184.0 | 134.1 | 148.6 | 1.130 | 537 | 394 | 9.0 | 258 | 237 | 122.3 |
| N | 188.4 | 139.7 | 152.2 | 1.139 | 986 | 482 | 9.5 | 271 | 256 | 120.6 |
| D | 189.9 | 140.9 | 153.3 | 1.148 | 1,097 | 536 | 10.2 | 276 | 274 | 125.5 |
| 1947 J | 189.3 | 141.5 | 153.3 | 1.161 | 1,114 | 531 | 10.0 | 265 | 268 | 125.2 |
| F | 189.5 | 144.5 | 153.2 | 1.170 | 1,146 | 435 | 10.0 | 266 | 275 | 128.7 |
| M | 190.6 | 149.5 | 156.3 | 1.180 | 1,327 | 444 | 10.4 | 272 | 273 | 123.7 |
| A | 189.4 | 147.7 | 156.2 | 1.186 | 1,299 | 512 | 10.6 | 277 | 264 | 119.3 |
| M | 190.5 | 147.1 | 156.0 | 1.207 | 1,421 | 474 | 10.9 | 291 | 252 | 115.2 |
| J | 194.1 | 148.0 | 157.1 | 1.226 | 1,242 | 463 | 11.2 | 290 | 241 | 119.1 |
| J | 194.9 | 150.6 | 158.4 | 1.230 | 1,162 | 450 | 11.3 | 287 | 230 | 126.0 |
| A | 193.8 | 153.6 | 160.3 | 1.236 | 1,152 | 400 | 11.4 | 283 | 227 | 124.5 |
| S | 209.9 | 157.4 | 163.8 | 1.249 | 1,109 | 481 | 11.7 | 292 | 231 | 123.1 |
| O | 203.2 | 158.5 | 163.8 | 1.258 | 1,235 | 492 | 12.1 | 277 | 251 | 125.1 |
| N | 204.2 | 159.7 | 164.9 | 1.269 | 1,138 | 455 | 12.6 | 301 | 272 | 123.6 |
| D | 210.4 | 163.2 | 167.0 | 1.279 | 1,112 | 601 | 13.4 | 303 | 281 | 122.4 |
| 1948 J | 211.4 | 165.6 | 168.8 | 1.287 | 1,091 | 546 | 13.0 | 284 | 288 | 120.1 |
| F | 207.1 | 160.7 | 167.5 | 1.287 | 1,086 | 582 | 12.9 | 283 | 303 ^p | 114.2 |
| M | | | | | 166.9 | | | 285 ^p | | 116.4 |

^pPreliminary.⁽¹⁾Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽³⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

| | PRODUCTION | | CONSUMPTION | | UNEMPLOYED ⁽²⁾ Insured Workers Registered | IMPORTS ⁽³⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽³⁾ | | PRICES | | WAGE RATES | |
|--------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----|
| | Coal | Steel Ingots and Castings | Raw Cotton | Raw ⁽¹⁾ Wool | | Wholesale | Cost of Living | Weekly | | | |
| | Weekly average | | | | | Including Munitions | | Index of volume 1938 = 100 | 1938 = 100 | Sept. 1, 1939 = 100 | |
| | Thousand tons | | Million pounds | | Thousands | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 2,428 | 69 | .. | .. | 1,737 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929 | 4,960 | 185 | .. | .. | 1,178 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 3,983 | 135 | .. | .. | 2,508 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1937 | 4,610 | 250 | 12.29 | .. | 1,386 | 105.0 | 113.0 | 107.2 | 99 | .. | .. |
| 1938 | 4,353 | 200 | 9.53 | .. | 1,787 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101 | .. | .. |
| 1939 | 4,437 | 254 | 11.29 | .. | 1,251 | 97.0 | 94.0 | 101.4 | 102 | .. | .. |
| 1940 | 4,290 | 250 | 11.91 | 40.1 | 755 | 94.0 | 72.0 | 134.6 | 119 | 111-12 | .. |
| 1941 | 3,957 | 238 | 8.25 | 30.4 | 234 | 82.0 | 56.0 | 150.5 | 128 | 121-22 | .. |
| 1942 | 3,930 | 244 | 8.10 | 27.4 | 103 | 83.0 | 52.0 | 157.1 | 129 | 130 | .. |
| 1943 | 3,815 | 251 | 7.62 | 21.3 | 76 | 116.0 | 42.0 | 160.4 | 128 | 135-36 | .. |
| 1944 | 3,688 | 233 | 6.85 | 21.4 | 68 | 143.0 | 39.0 | 163.7 | 130 | 142-43 | .. |
| 1945 | 3,506 | 227 | 6.13 | 22.5 | 120 | 86.6 | 49.3 | 166.7 | 131 | 149-50 | .. |
| 1946 | 3,646 | 244 | 6.96 | 30.8 | 392 | 68.3 | 99.3 | 172.7 | 131 | 161-62 | .. |
| 1947 | 3,782 | 240 | 7.01 | 35.2 | 281 | 77.3 | 108.2 | 189.1 | .. | 168 | .. |
| 1946 M | 3,772* | 256 | 6.96 | 28.9 | 404 | | | 169.7 | 131 | 157-58 | .. |
| A | 3,440 | 252 | 6.36 | 29.3 | 403 | | | 170.3 | 131 | 158 | .. |
| M | 3,921 | 262* | 7.45* | 29.4 | 406 | 68.7 | 98.1 | 170.8 | 132 | 159-60 | .. |
| J | 3,586* | 240 | 6.58 | 31.3 | 408 | | | 171.0 | 131 | 160-61 | .. |
| J | 3,492 | 226* | 6.92* | 29.8 | 392 | | | 174.1 | 132 | 161 | .. |
| A | 3,065 | 226 | 6.55 | 28.7 | 395 | 70.0 | 103.5 | 174.3 | 132 | 163-64 | .. |
| S | 3,759* | 238 | 7.18 | 34.3 | 389 | | | 174.9 | 131 | 163-64 | .. |
| O | 3,891 | 254* | 7.81* | 36.1 | 394 | | | 175.1 | 131 | 164 | .. |
| N | 3,896 | 264 | 7.82 | 35.3 | 395 | 71.6 | 111.8 | 176.5 | 131 | 164 | .. |
| D | 3,629* | 236 | 6.86 | 39.0 | 396 | | | 177.3 | 132 | 165 | .. |
| 1947 J | 3,707 | 240* | 7.03* | 31.7 | 437 | | | 179.1 | 132 | 165 | .. |
| F | 3,777 | 206 | 3.65 | 24.0 | 1,914 | 66.7 | 100.4 | 180.7 | 131 | 165 | .. |
| M | 3,844* | 196 | 7.05 | 21.8 | 810 | | | 181.0 | 132 | 165-66 | .. |
| A | 3,672 | 236* | 7.10* | 33.9 | 460 | | | 184.5 | 131 | 165-66 | .. |
| M | 3,794* | 244 | 7.46 | 40.4 | 361 | 77.0 | 101.7 | 186.4 | 131 | 166 | .. |
| J | 3,851* | 254 | 6.96 | 34.2 | 299 | | | 187.2 | 131 | 166-67 | .. |
| J | 3,332 | 212* | 7.18* | 39.5 | 281 | | | 190.6 | 101 ⁽⁴⁾ | 100 ⁽⁵⁾ | .. |
| A | 3,344 | 234 | 6.86 | 31.8 | 273 | 88.2 | 113.7 | 191.2 | 100 | 101 | .. |
| S | 3,779* | 266 | 7.11 | 39.2 | 262 | | | 192.5 | 101 | 101 | .. |
| O | 4,021 | 275* | 7.92* | 42.7 | 280 | | | 196.6 | 101 | 102 | .. |
| N | 4,254 | 273 | 8.05 | 40.5 | 293 | 77.2 | 117.1 | 199.9 | 103 | 103 | .. |
| D | 3,790* | 243* | 7.43 | 42.1 | 307 | | | 200.6 | 104 | 103 | .. |
| 1948 J | 4,110 | 281 | 7.91* | 42.1 | 351 | | | 209.2 | 104 | 104 | .. |
| F | 4,100 | 289 | | | 348 | | | 213.7 | 106 | | |

6 *Averages of five weeks.

⁽¹⁾Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in March number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.⁽²⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.⁽³⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section. ⁽⁴⁾Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.⁽⁵⁾Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 4

| NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|
| | Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income | Military pay and allowances | Investment income | Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business | Net national income at factor cost | Indirect taxes less subsidies | Depreciation allowances and similar business costs | Residual error of estimate | Gross national product at market prices |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 2,476 | 9 | 687 | 800 | 3,972 | 630 | 560 | - 21 | 5,141 |
| 1939 | 2,565 | 32 | 776 | 901 | 4,274 | 726 | 582 | - 1 | 5,581 |
| 1940 | 2,922 | 193 | 1,120 | 1,001 | 5,236 | 826 | 655 | + 23 | 6,740 |
| 1941 | 3,555 | 386 | 1,480 | 1,123 | 6,544 | 1,048 | 755 | + 56 | 8,403 |
| 1942 | 4,219 | 641 | 1,717 | 1,696 | 8,273 | 1,073 | 900 | + 241 | 10,487 |
| 1943 | 4,703 | 910 | 1,723 | 1,605 | 8,941 | 1,126 | 929 | + 248 | 11,244 |
| 1944 | 4,869 | 1,068 | 1,755 | 1,904 | 9,596 | 1,123 | 881 | + 220 | 11,820 |
| 1945 | 4,859 | 1,132 | 1,911 | 1,742 | 9,644 | 1,000 | 792 | + 178 | 11,614 |
| 1946(r) | 5,195 | 340 | 1,950 | 2,065 | 9,550 | 1,261 | 839 | - 37 | 11,613 |
| 1947(p) | 6,111 | 83 | 2,318 | 2,308 | 10,820 | 1,571 | 906 | - 132 | 13,165 |

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

| Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government Expenditure | | Gross Home Investment | | | | | Residual error of estimate | Gross national expend- iture at market prices | |
|---|---|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| | Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief | All Other | Plant, equipment and housing | Inventories | Exports of goods and services ⁽¹⁾ | Imports of goods and services | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 3,714 | — | 721 | 576 | 7 | 1,359 | - 1,257 | + 21 | 5,141 | |
| 1939 | 3,817 | — | 760 | 554 | 329 | 1,449 | - 1,328 | — | 5,581 | |
| 1940 | 4,334 | — | 1,182 | 713 | 368 | 1,792 | - 1,626 | - 23 | 6,740 | |
| 1941 | 4,979 | — | 1,776 | 995 | 218 | 2,458 | - 1,967 | - 56 | 8,403 | |
| 1942 | 5,508 | 1,002 | 2,883 | 931 | 333 | 2,347 | - 2,275 | - 242 | 10,487 | |
| 1943 | 5,822 | 518 | 3,781 | 828 | - 42 | 3,443 | - 2,858 | - 248 | 11,244 | |
| 1944 | 6,235 | 960 | 4,145 | 756 | - 83 | 3,566 | - 3,539 | - 220 | 11,820 | |
| 1945 | 6,782 | 1,041 | 2,717 | 865 | - 294 | 3,576 | - 2,895 | - 178 | 11,614 | |
| 1946(r) | 7,712 | 97 | 1,732 | 1,321 | 387 | 3,197 | - 2,871 | + 38 | 11,613 | |
| 1947(p) | 8,736 | 38 | 1,454 | 2,042 | 780 | 3,581 | - 3,599 | + 133 | 13,165 | |

⁽¹⁾Excludes UNRRA and Mutual Aid included under government expenditures.

7

(r) Revised

(p) Preliminary

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

| | INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION | | MINING | | | | | | MANU- FACTURES | |
|--------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|----------------------|----------------------|-------|
| | Total | Total | Metals | | | Fuels | | | Non-Metals | Total |
| | | | Total | Gold | Copper | Nickel | Total | Coal | | |
| 1937 | 108.0 | 105.0 | 104.1 | 98.4 | 104.6 | 116.7 | 101.4 | 106.1 | 128.3 | 108.8 |
| 1938 | 102.1 | 110.6 | 111.8 | 113.5 | 112.8 | 109.3 | 106.9 | 95.2 | 93.3 | 100.8 |
| 1939 | 109.3 | 118.4 | 119.1 | 122.4 | 120.0 | 117.3 | 117.3 | 104.7 | 113.9 | 107.8 |
| 1940 | 130.2 | 126.5 | 126.8 | 127.6 | 129.4 | 127.6 | 130.1 | 116.3 | 114.9 | 132.4 |
| 1941 | 157.2 | 134.5 | 131.1 | 128.4 | 127.0 | 146.5 | 139.0 | 120.3 | 151.0 | 164.2 |
| 1942 | 185.3 | 130.0 | 125.2 | 116.3 | 119.2 | 148.0 | 145.1 | 125.8 | 136.0 | 199.5 |
| 1943 | 198.6 | 118.3 | 109.1 | 87.8 | 113.6 | 149.5 | 138.8 | 119.4 | 141.9 | 217.3 |
| 1944 | 198.8 | 106.3 | 94.8 | 70.3 | 108.0 | 142.5 | 135.3 | 113.2 | 133.7 | 220.3 |
| 1945 | 176.3 | 101.6 | 86.0 | 64.0 | 94.1 | 126.7 | 133.4 | 110.8 | 145.4 | 191.7 |
| 1946 | 159.2 | 103.3 | 78.2 | 67.6 | 72.9 | 97.9 | 136.3 | 118.1 | 168.5 | 169.0 |
| 1947 | 175.5 | 112.7 | 87.2 | 73.2 | 88.6 | 121.7 | 128.1 | 103.8 | 212.9 | 186.8 |
| 1946 F | 158.7 | 99.6 | 76.6 | 69.9 | 69.5 | 82.1 | 136.3 | 124.8 | 144.6 | 169.7 |
| M | 161.5 | 104.8 | 79.9 | 69.9 | 74.9 | 95.4 | 133.5 | 123.9 | 158.3 | 172.0 |
| A | 165.8 | 113.2 | 84.5 | 69.9 | 76.8 | 117.1 | 137.3 | 125.6 | 199.9 | 175.2 |
| M | 161.5 | 101.8 | 73.6 | 65.2 | 69.1 | 86.3 | 144.9 | 130.0 | 174.9 | 171.5 |
| J | 156.4 | 100.5 | 79.3 | 68.7 | 74.4 | 96.2 | 141.0 | 117.7 | 153.1 | 165.4 |
| J | 153.5 | 98.5 | 78.6 | 67.5 | 71.8 | 98.9 | 135.0 | 107.3 | 149.3 | 161.7 |
| A | 149.7 | 95.5 | 72.7 | 62.7 | 66.7 | 90.4 | 137.9 | 113.5 | 159.8 | 157.8 |
| S | 152.1 | 102.7 | 81.1 | 70.2 | 72.3 | 105.3 | 140.0 | 116.2 | 165.4 | 160.5 |
| O | 157.6 | 100.9 | 78.3 | 67.9 | 70.0 | 104.8 | 134.5 | 112.2 | 177.7 | 167.8 |
| N | 165.6 | 104.1 | 78.2 | 65.2 | 82.0 | 106.3 | 128.4 | 108.3 | 192.6 | 177.6 |
| D | 167.9 | 109.5 | 78.9 | 66.7 | 73.1 | 107.6 | 129.1 | 111.8 | 187.5 | 179.2 |
| 1947 J | 173.8 | 110.4 | 78.0 | 65.9 | 66.3 | 118.4 | 129.9 | 116.4 | 206.6 | 184.9 |
| F | 176.3 | 106.8 | 79.9 | 67.8 | 73.7 | 113.1 | 110.4 | 86.2 | 200.8 | 189.0 |
| M | 177.1 | 113.3 | 89.2 | 74.2 | 97.1 | 121.9 | 102.3 | 75.3 | 231.7 | 188.5 |
| A | 177.6 | 115.3 | 90.5 | 74.7 | 97.5 | 127.0 | 105.7 | 78.1 | 248.8 | 188.8 |
| M | 174.9 | 112.0 | 85.5 | 72.8 | 91.0 | 115.8 | 111.8 | 80.1 | 221.4 | 185.4 |
| J | 176.2 | 115.0 | 92.6 | 78.9 | 95.1 | 124.6 | 131.9 | 104.9 | 204.3 | 186.5 |
| J | 171.3 | 110.7 | 87.3 | 73.7 | 89.8 | 119.2 | 138.4 | 111.6 | 197.7 | 180.6 |
| A | 168.1 | 109.4 | 86.0 | 73.5 | 83.5 | 120.8 | 132.4 | 102.1 | 187.9 | 177.8 |
| S | 174.9 | 110.0 | 82.9 | 72.6 | 84.7 | 96.0 | 147.2 | 125.2 | 215.6 | 186.7 |
| O | 179.2 | 116.4 | 93.4 | 72.9 | 104.9 | 139.8 | 142.1 | 120.1 | 205.0 | 191.3 |
| N | 177.8 | 115.2 | 89.7 | 74.0 | 91.8 | 125.1 | 140.1 | 119.9 | 211.8 | 191.0 |
| D | 178.6 | 118.5 | 91.7 | 77.4 | 88.3 | 139.1 | 144.7 | 125.4 | 223.4 | 190.9 |
| 1948 J | 177.8 | 118.5 | 90.9 | 77.0 | 94.7 | 131.2 | 123.7 | 96.2 | 225.7 | 189.3 |
| F | 181.6 | 120.4 | 93.6 | 79.9 | 95.9 | 127.7 | 123.9 | 87.1 | 213.4 | 194.2 |
| M | 182.9 ⁽¹⁾ | 128.0 ⁽¹⁾ | 94.0 | 81.2 | 97.6 | 127.6 | 127.8 | 241.4 ⁽¹⁾ | 194.2 ⁽¹⁾ | |

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

| | NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------|--|
| | TOTAL | Foods and Beverages | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Foods | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Meat products | | | Dairy products | | | Flour and feed | | |
| | | | Total | Cattle Slaughterings | Hog slaught-erings | Total | Butter and cheese | Concen-trated milk | Total | | |
| 1937 | 105.8 | 102.0 | 100.9 | 106.3 | 102.3 | 108.5 | 98.7 | 98.2 | 102.1 | 91.3 | |
| 1938 | 98.7 | 103.2 | 101.7 | 98.0 | 100.4 | 96.6 | 104.5 | 102.4 | 119.4 | 95.5 | |
| 1939 | 108.0 | 111.7 | 110.2 | 105.1 | 101.4 | 108.2 | 111.4 | 109.6 | 124.2 | 118.7 | |
| 1940 | 120.9 | 118.6 | 116.3 | 130.8 | 102.5 | 152.8 | 112.8 | 108.2 | 146.1 | 121.0 | |
| 1941 | 139.8 | 136.3 | 132.3 | 155.6 | 115.1 | 187.5 | 123.9 | 115.7 | 181.9 | 141.4 | |
| 1942 | 153.6 | 141.9 | 134.7 | 159.8 | 117.5 | 194.8 | 144.2 | 136.7 | 197.4 | 137.8 | |
| 1943 | 166.6 | 150.2 | 144.9 | 183.1 | 127.6 | 229.4 | 138.8 | 129.6 | 195.2 | 168.3 | |
| 1944 | 173.1 | 171.2 | 162.3 | 228.3 | 163.3 | 285.9 | 139.4 | 128.3 | 212.0 | 168.1 | |
| 1945 | 169.8 | 173.9 | 163.5 | 188.0 | 196.6 | 193.7 | 138.1 | 126.3 | 224.6 | 174.5 | |
| 1946 | 163.0 | 174.6 | 161.7 | 147.4 | 181.4 | 130.4 | 121.6 | 108.2 | 222.2 | 190.3 | |
| 1947 | 174.2 | 184.3 | 170.5 | 137.5 | 142.5 | 139.5 | 127.9 | 108.8 | 245.0 | 194.2 | |
| 1946 F | 166.2 | 184.2 | 174.3 | 153.6 | 197.2 | 132.8 | 115.2 | 103.9 | 192.2 | 189.9 | |
| M | 166.7 | 178.5 | 166.0 | 153.1 | 176.7 | 141.4 | 124.7 | 111.9 | 238.3 | 187.4 | |
| A | 169.6 | 178.7 | 169.8 | 144.7 | 142.9 | 148.6 | 140.3 | 126.8 | 243.9 | 192.1 | |
| M | 165.0 | 172.2 | 160.0 | 130.0 | 116.8 | 144.8 | 129.3 | 117.0 | 226.6 | 211.3 | |
| J | 158.7 | 168.5 | 154.6 | 130.6 | 164.2 | 118.2 | 127.6 | 113.4 | 245.8 | 202.6 | |
| J | 153.1 | 170.5 | 157.6 | 151.0 | 191.7 | 131.9 | 126.8 | 113.1 | 231.4 | 203.7 | |
| A | 153.8 | 167.6 | 154.7 | 153.8 | 209.2 | 118.7 | 118.5 | 104.4 | 226.1 | 183.3 | |
| S | 156.1 | 166.8 | 151.2 | 130.6 | 176.8 | 104.3 | 109.7 | 94.0 | 225.1 | 179.1 | |
| O | 162.1 | 172.7 | 156.5 | 152.2 | 194.4 | 125.9 | 116.3 | 101.1 | 225.4 | 181.4 | |
| N | 170.1 | 177.7 | 162.2 | 160.1 | 216.3 | 128.9 | 116.2 | 102.7 | 216.3 | 183.4 | |
| D | 169.6 | 178.4 | 165.1 | 134.3 | 173.7 | 112.8 | 113.1 | 100.1 | 212.5 | 182.1 | |
| 1947 J | 174.2 | 192.2 | 185.6 | 129.9 | 145.4 | 123.8 | 124.2 | 109.9 | 215.2 | 204.2 | |
| F | 175.3 | 182.9 | 173.4 | 119.7 | 141.7 | 107.9 | 117.2 | 103.9 | 215.3 | 196.2 | |
| M | 176.5 | 181.2 | 171.5 | 120.2 | 123.8 | 119.7 | 126.2 | 112.8 | 247.8 | 186.9 | |
| A | 178.7 | 186.2 | 176.7 | 150.3 | 154.1 | 155.4 | 140.7 | 124.0 | 240.6 | 200.2 | |
| M | 175.4 | 181.7 | 172.1 | 141.4 | 134.7 | 156.3 | 126.6 | 110.2 | 230.7 | 228.9 | |
| J | 173.5 | 180.2 | 164.7 | 138.1 | 128.9 | 155.1 | 128.7 | 109.0 | 259.7 | 235.6 | |
| J | 168.0 | 181.6 | 168.5 | 158.2 | 166.3 | 163.4 | 133.0 | 112.7 | 266.3 | 212.0 | |
| A | 168.6 | 184.9 | 170.3 | 138.1 | 154.0 | 132.8 | 127.8 | 107.4 | 244.1 | 198.9 | |
| S | 173.0 | 183.7 | 163.9 | 87.1 | 81.5 | 96.7 | 138.5 | 111.6 | 276.0 | 192.2 | |
| O | 176.0 | 187.3 | 166.2 | 99.1 | 89.4 | 110.3 | 138.8 | 114.8 | 292.1 | 185.0 | |
| N | 175.5 | 186.1 | 166.7 | 187.7 | 188.8 | 185.7 | 122.4 | 100.9 | 237.1 | 156.2 | |
| D | 175.2 | 183.5 | 166.8 | 180.2 | 201.9 | 167.5 | 110.3 | 88.5 | 215.2 | 134.1 | |
| 1948 J | 175.9 | 186.2 | 172.7 | 175.9 | 182.1 | 183.7 | 109.1 | 90.8 | 200.6 | 160.7 | |
| F | 181.5 | 190.3 | 177.2 | 156.1 | 168.3 | 158.7 | 109.2 | 90.9 | 209.4 | 160.4 | |
| M | 179.9 ⁽¹⁾ | 182.5 | 169.4 | 158.6 | 164.7 | 165.2 | 118.7 | 101.5 | 207.3 | 149.1 | |

⁽¹⁾Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

| | NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|------------------|--------|------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | Foods and Beverages | | | | | Tobacco Products | | | | Rubber Products |
| | Foods | | Beverages | | | Total | Cigars | Cigarettes | Cut tobacco | |
| | Flour and feed, Wheat flour | Sugar | Total | Liquors | Beer | Total | Cigars | Cigarettes | Cut tobacco | |
| 1937 | 93.4 | 97.9 | 106.3 | 109.6 | 105.6 | 104.2 | 101.2 | 105.8 | 101.5 | 111.9 |
| 1938 | 92.7 | 99.0 | 109.3 | 108.5 | 104.1 | 106.7 | 106.0 | 109.0 | 104.0 | 93.6 |
| 1939 | 114.9 | 108.1 | 117.8 | 125.3 | 104.6 | 111.7 | 106.2 | 112.9 | 113.6 | 108.7 |
| 1940 | 112.7 | 119.1 | 127.3 | 107.5 | 120.5 | 121.8 | 127.0 | 123.0 | 123.2 | 126.4 |
| 1941 | 138.2 | 126.2 | 152.0 | 130.6 | 150.1 | 139.4 | 151.5 | 149.8 | 120.9 | 179.6 |
| 1942 | 136.7 | 82.1 | 170.1 | 147.5 | 181.4 | 164.0 | 159.4 | 187.8 | 121.1 | 158.9 |
| 1943 | 165.0 | 95.8 | 171.1 | 195.6 | 159.4 | 178.0 | 155.2 | 214.0 | 114.2 | 143.6 |
| 1944 | 165.9 | 111.1 | 206.0 | 260.2 | 188.8 | 195.0 | 153.4 | 243.5 | 111.3 | 164.3 |
| 1945 | 171.2 | 110.4 | 214.1 | 270.1 | 222.1 | 219.3 | 161.2 | 276.9 | 122.5 | 184.9 |
| 1946 | 187.2 | 102.8 | 224.5 | 259.4 | 254.9 | 197.1 | 171.6 | 240.1 | 122.5 | 158.8 |
| 1947 | 193.0 | 119.2 | 237.6 | 239.1 | 285.7 | 200.3 | 167.7 | 247.5 | 119.7 | 242.5 |
| 1946 F | 191.0 | 149.5 | 222.3 | 293.5 | 221.8 | 190.9 | 188.9 | 224.9 | 129.0 | 207.4 |
| M | 186.8 | 96.2 | 227.1 | 298.4 | 235.9 | 163.6 | 191.7 | 190.9 | 105.5 | 214.5 |
| A | 179.8 | 64.1 | 213.0 | 255.1 | 236.4 | 174.3 | 178.7 | 209.4 | 106.5 | 229.6 |
| M | 194.3 | 83.3 | 219.4 | 245.3 | 261.5 | 187.0 | 168.5 | 225.5 | 118.4 | 206.2 |
| J | 195.2 | 90.3 | 222.3 | 249.4 | 268.9 | 190.9 | 162.0 | 238.1 | 107.2 | 183.7 |
| J | 193.0 | 94.4 | 220.8 | 204.2 | 289.3 | 189.7 | 163.0 | 231.9 | 118.5 | 37.6 |
| A | 176.8 | 106.6 | 217.6 | 211.5 | 273.7 | 201.4 | 165.7 | 245.8 | 127.3 | 38.0 |
| S | 181.6 | 123.9 | 227.3 | 212.3 | 289.2 | 204.5 | 162.0 | 252.8 | 124.4 | 50.0 |
| O | 186.7 | 81.0 | 235.7 | 248.2 | 277.2 | 207.9 | 170.4 | 249.8 | 139.3 | 74.5 |
| N | 186.9 | 99.3 | 237.7 | 300.8 | 249.2 | 209.9 | 161.1 | 262.3 | 123.0 | 235.0 |
| D | 182.0 | 97.5 | 230.1 | 286.3 | 247.4 | 203.8 | 158.3 | 249.1 | 131.2 | 229.6 |
| 1947 J | 212.7 | 113.8 | 217.5 | 262.6 | 227.5 | 204.4 | 192.9 | 244.9 | 133.0 | 257.4 |
| F | 196.9 | 96.8 | 220.0 | 255.1 | 241.4 | 205.9 | 193.6 | 248.7 | 130.4 | 260.9 |
| M | 183.8 | 86.8 | 219.0 | 239.7 | 250.6 | 196.9 | 186.8 | 240.2 | 117.2 | 257.9 |
| A | 194.5 | 137.5 | 223.0 | 232.4 | 271.3 | 194.9 | 171.1 | 239.8 | 116.2 | 271.9 |
| M | 217.5 | 131.4 | 218.8 | 215.6 | 273.5 | 213.0 | 155.6 | 271.3 | 113.0 | 246.8 |
| J | 223.2 | 108.0 | 240.1 | 235.4 | 312.4 | 200.6 | 153.2 | 254.3 | 108.8 | 248.0 |
| J | 202.0 | 109.8 | 231.5 | 162.7 | 329.6 | 147.4 | 143.9 | 178.5 | 92.4 | 207.6 |
| A | 197.5 | 127.2 | 241.7 | 191.3 | 326.2 | 180.2 | 141.0 | 220.0 | 115.2 | 181.3 |
| S | 202.1 | 189.5 | 260.5 | 214.8 | 328.5 | 224.2 | 169.9 | 282.1 | 130.3 | 243.9 |
| O | 194.3 | 150.3 | 269.1 | 290.5 | 307.1 | 217.8 | 173.3 | 267.7 | 135.9 | 246.9 |
| N | 160.2 | 98.9 | 261.3 | 299.9 | 285.3 | 203.4 | 160.9 | 253.4 | 119.0 | 246.4 |
| D | 131.1 | 80.2 | 248.2 | 268.8 | 275.1 | 214.9 | 170.0 | 268.7 | 124.9 | 241.1 |
| 1948 J | 162.1 | 132.9 | 238.6 | 245.6 | 247.7 | 210.8 | 186.2 | 259.2 | 127.2 | 257.0 |
| F | 160.1 | 169.0 | 240.8 | 259.5 | 248.8 | 208.2 | 194.7 | 254.5 | 125.8 | 265.7 |
| M | 146.1 | 140.9 | 233.2 | 230.0 | 255.2 | 190.1 | 192.2 | 224.7 | 127.7 | 262.5 |

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

| | NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------|----------------|----------------------|
| | Leather Products | | | Textiles ex. Clothing | | | Clothing | | Paper Products | |
| | Total | Tanneries | Boots and shoes | Total | Cotton consumption | Wool, yarn and cloth | Silk and rayon | | Total | Pulp and paper Total |
| 1937 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.3 | 106.5 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 101.7 | 103.5 | 117.9 | 120.5 |
| 1938 | 91.4 | 85.2 | 95.8 | 90.2 | 91.9 | 82.5 | 93.1 | 100.7 | 89.6 | 86.8 |
| 1939 | 109.3 | 108.4 | 109.9 | 106.3 | 110.8 | 101.6 | 99.9 | 106.9 | 99.5 | 96.7 |
| 1940 | 109.8 | 108.1 | 111.0 | 141.7 | 148.0 | 170.2 | 119.6 | 130.2 | 120.8 | 120.2 |
| 1941 | 128.6 | 112.3 | 140.0 | 153.7 | 155.4 | 173.7 | 154.1 | 144.9 | 133.1 | 126.9 |
| 1942 | 135.3 | 126.8 | 141.3 | 165.1 | 160.6 | 206.3 | 173.8 | 164.8 | 130.3 | 120.9 |
| 1943 | 139.4 | 132.5 | 144.3 | 154.4 | 142.0 | 191.2 | 175.0 | 156.3 | 123.6 | 113.4 |
| 1944 | 138.8 | 126.1 | 147.6 | 145.5 | 124.5 | 172.4 | 177.0 | 142.9 | 125.4 | 113.5 |
| 1945 | 151.2 | 150.3 | 151.9 | 150.0 | 119.1 | 196.3 | 198.8 | 138.8 | 136.0 | 126.2 |
| 1946 | 172.0 | 172.4 | 171.8 | 150.7 | 118.4 | 197.7 | 208.0 | 130.5 | 162.9 | 151.1 |
| 1947 | 160.4 | 178.2 | 147.8 | 160.3 | 123.4 | 215.6 | 219.8 | 134.0 | 177.9 | 166.7 |
| 1946 F M | 171.3 | 180.5 | 164.8 | 161.4 | 128.1 | 207.2 | 229.4 | 134.3 | 157.3 | 146.1 |
| | 173.0 | 175.2 | 171.4 | 166.4 | 136.6 | 210.4 | 231.2 | 137.9 | 158.7 | 147.4 |
| A | 180.3 | 182.0 | 179.1 | 162.5 | 126.2 | 215.6 | 226.4 | 140.7 | 160.7 | 149.5 |
| M | 179.7 | 175.0 | 183.0 | 158.4 | 131.5 | 192.4 | 221.1 | 131.3 | 159.8 | 148.1 |
| J | 164.2 | 156.0 | 169.9 | 138.2 | 91.8 | 191.8 | 207.1 | 125.8 | 157.4 | 146.4 |
| J | 160.5 | 164.8 | 157.4 | 130.5 | 94.2 | 178.2 | 174.0 | 122.0 | 161.7 | 150.0 |
| A | 171.7 | 164.8 | 176.6 | 134.0 | 102.3 | 172.1 | 183.3 | 123.7 | 166.0 | 154.6 |
| S | 171.7 | 173.6 | 170.4 | 144.2 | 112.3 | 201.7 | 189.3 | 128.1 | 167.0 | 153.8 |
| O | 172.1 | 170.0 | 173.5 | 155.4 | 127.0 | 208.1 | 209.6 | 127.1 | 173.3 | 160.6 |
| N | 176.5 | 185.8 | 169.9 | 146.2 | 120.2 | 191.2 | 194.2 | 131.3 | 170.1 | 157.1 |
| D | 167.2 | 164.4 | 169.1 | 152.6 | 121.5 | 198.7 | 211.3 | 135.9 | 168.7 | 155.2 |
| 1947 J F M | 177.2 | 190.6 | 167.8 | 148.4 | 110.2 | 201.9 | 213.3 | 128.8 | 175.3 | 164.8 |
| | 179.3 | 199.6 | 165.0 | 161.8 | 128.5 | 221.8 | 222.3 | 135.3 | 178.0 | 165.9 |
| A | 180.0 | 195.0 | 169.4 | 167.1 | 134.1 | 214.4 | 226.4 | 140.0 | 179.8 | 167.3 |
| M | 170.6 | 186.4 | 159.5 | 166.0 | 139.3 | 199.5 | 227.8 | 139.1 | 176.6 | 164.0 |
| J | 155.0 | 171.1 | 143.7 | 159.5 | 120.6 | 213.3 | 221.6 | 135.3 | 174.7 | 163.7 |
| J | 144.5 | 158.4 | 134.7 | 154.2 | 117.9 | 210.6 | 205.8 | 128.6 | 175.5 | 165.0 |
| A | 142.9 | 158.2 | 132.2 | 151.1 | 108.2 | 215.6 | 204.9 | 128.1 | 176.2 | 166.6 |
| S | 145.8 | 154.5 | 139.7 | 157.9 | 123.6 | 216.2 | 212.7 | 128.2 | 178.4 | 169.1 |
| O | 145.8 | 165.4 | 132.1 | 163.3 | 126.6 | 219.3 | 223.7 | 129.3 | 185.2 | 172.8 |
| N | 148.8 | 173.9 | 131.2 | 156.8 | 108.7 | 221.8 | 220.1 | 137.1 | 177.3 | 166.4 |
| D | 162.4 | 195.2 | 139.3 | 163.2 | 115.1 | 228.9 | 232.4 | 139.3 | 177.6 | 167.2 |
| 1948 J F M | 153.6 | 173.9 | 139.4 | 164.5 | 120.9 | 229.6 | 228.9 | 135.9 | 181.1 | 172.0 |
| | 149.6 | 160.1 | 142.3 | 170.1 | 124.7 | 236.1 | 240.1 | 142.7 | 184.4 | 174.8 |
| | 146.8 | 148.2 | 145.9 | 174.0 | 129.8 | 239.8 | 246.4 | 145.0 | 188.4 | 179.6 |

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

| | NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|----------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| | Paper Products, Pulp and paper | | Printing and Publishing | Petroleum and Coal Products | | | | | Chemical Products | |
| | Pulp | Paper | | Total | Coke and gas products | Total | Gasoline | Heavy fuel oils | Total | Paints and varnishes |
| 1937 | 120.2 | 121.2 | 104.9 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 103.3 | .. | .. | 104.4 | 104.4 |
| 1938 | 86.6 | 87.2 | 98.3 | 101.1 | 98.7 | 104.0 | .. | .. | 104.6 | 101.1 |
| 1939 | 97.6 | 95.1 | 104.1 | 106.7 | 99.2 | 115.5 | .. | .. | 112.7 | 111.1 |
| 1940 | 124.0 | 113.2 | 102.3 | 117.2 | 114.2 | 120.6 | .. | .. | 120.1 | 124.2 |
| 1941 | 134.0 | 113.7 | 113.4 | 117.7 | 121.8 | 112.9 | .. | .. | 168.7 | 149.9 |
| 1942 | 128.9 | 105.9 | 113.9 | 116.9 | 130.6 | 101.0 | .. | .. | 266.0 | 163.9 |
| 1943 | 121.0 | 99.1 | 111.8 | 128.2 | 141.5 | 112.7 | .. | .. | 410.2 | 162.0 |
| 1944 | 121.0 | 99.4 | 114.8 | 155.8 | 153.5 | 158.4 | .. | .. | 398.0 | 175.7 |
| 1945 | 135.8 | 108.2 | 124.2 | 161.4 | 155.8 | 168.0 | 166.9 | 140.9 | 291.2 | 182.8 |
| 1946 | 158.1 | 139.0 | 153.2 | 167.5 | 147.4 | 190.8 | 181.6 | 141.2 | 165.3 | 243.1 |
| 1947 | 176.3 | 150.3 | 155.1 | 177.7 | 153.3 | 206.0 | 187.3 | 145.1 | 175.7 | 311.5 |
| 1946 F | 148.5 | 142.0 | 132.0 | 157.0 | 166.9 | 145.6 | 137.7 | 131.8 | 166.9 | 214.0 |
| M | 152.0 | 139.7 | 144.3 | 164.4 | 162.3 | 166.8 | 156.3 | 142.0 | 168.2 | 232.9 |
| A | 159.7 | 132.0 | 151.9 | 157.9 | 151.7 | 165.2 | 160.5 | 129.4 | 178.5 | 284.0 |
| M | 155.3 | 135.8 | 149.9 | 174.9 | 146.0 | 208.5 | 196.0 | 155.2 | 169.5 | 283.6 |
| J | 154.7 | 132.3 | 141.7 | 171.7 | 153.7 | 192.6 | 175.9 | 145.9 | 169.8 | 283.9 |
| J | 155.3 | 140.2 | 156.5 | 161.3 | 121.4 | 207.7 | 190.7 | 135.4 | 164.1 | 247.0 |
| A | 160.0 | 145.3 | 164.0 | 160.8 | 115.5 | 213.6 | 202.0 | 134.7 | 156.1 | 234.6 |
| S | 163.8 | 136.9 | 162.2 | 171.6 | 127.0 | 223.5 | 214.4 | 153.3 | 157.8 | 246.5 |
| O | 171.2 | 142.5 | 170.4 | 177.8 | 142.2 | 219.3 | 217.4 | 158.7 | 160.7 | 259.7 |
| N | 166.6 | 140.9 | 166.8 | 180.7 | 160.3 | 204.3 | 199.2 | 147.5 | 162.1 | 234.6 |
| D | 162.9 | 142.1 | 158.1 | 175.2 | 162.5 | 190.0 | 177.7 | 140.1 | 161.9 | 205.5 |
| 1947 J | 169.9 | 156.2 | 149.3 | 167.9 | 169.9 | 165.5 | 148.8 | 124.1 | 163.3 | 246.3 |
| F | 170.6 | 157.8 | 150.6 | 173.4 | 168.9 | 178.6 | 157.8 | 110.4 | 174.8 | 302.0 |
| M | 174.2 | 156.6 | 155.2 | 161.6 | 156.1 | 168.0 | 150.5 | 112.2 | 182.0 | 341.4 |
| A | 180.0 | 145.7 | 155.3 | 163.2 | 154.7 | 173.1 | 152.4 | 116.8 | 185.6 | 357.3 |
| M | 174.7 | 145.7 | 152.3 | 179.8 | 148.2 | 216.7 | 193.7 | 155.7 | 181.2 | 334.5 |
| J | 176.1 | 142.6 | 154.1 | 187.4 | 149.0 | 232.1 | 203.8 | 172.0 | 186.5 | 370.8 |
| J | 173.4 | 150.8 | 155.6 | 181.2 | 140.6 | 228.4 | 205.0 | 152.9 | 173.8 | 299.4 |
| A | 176.8 | 149.4 | 153.5 | 183.1 | 138.4 | 235.2 | 220.0 | 164.7 | 176.8 | 307.7 |
| S | 178.9 | 152.4 | 154.7 | 185.4 | 149.9 | 226.7 | 212.7 | 165.2 | 169.8 | 301.3 |
| O | 185.6 | 151.2 | 155.4 | 179.3 | 145.1 | 219.1 | 205.8 | 167.6 | 176.0 | 329.2 |
| N | 181.2 | 141.1 | 159.4 | 193.5 | 159.9 | 232.7 | 221.6 | 165.0 | 174.2 | 308.3 |
| D | 174.8 | 154.3 | 166.3 | 176.3 | 159.2 | 196.3 | 176.1 | 134.2 | 164.0 | 240.1 |
| 1948 J | 180.7 | 157.3 | 158.3 | 176.4 | 168.7 | 185.3 | 171.6 | 146.1 | 169.3 | 338.8 |
| F | 183.6 | 159.7 | 162.2 | 178.8 | 175.2 | 182.9 | 165.3 | 144.1 | 189.6 | 412.4 |
| M | 188.9 | 163.8 | 165.1 | | | | | | 190.9 ⁽¹⁾ | |

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

| | Total | Wood Products | DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | Transportation Equipment | |
|--------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|---------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--|
| | | | Iron and Steel Products | | | | Iron castings | Wire and wire products | | | |
| | | | Total | Pig iron | Steel | | | Total | Motor vehicles | | |
| 1937 | 113.9 | 109.2 | 115.7 | 124.3 | 123.6 | 124.9 | 122.7 | 107.5 | 121.2 | 120.0 | |
| 1938 | 104.4 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 98.2 | 96.3 | 99.9 | 96.8 | 93.6 | 104.4 | 98.5 | |
| 1939 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 110.3 | 104.4 | 115.1 | 99.1 | 114.7 | 94.5 | 93.4 | |
| 1940 | 151.8 | 125.7 | 155.3 | 160.3 | 159.7 | 160.8 | 139.1 | 141.6 | 191.8 | 169.1 | |
| 1941 | 205.1 | 137.3 | 221.3 | 200.0 | 186.5 | 211.1 | 197.2 | 164.3 | 298.7 | 224.3 | |
| 1942 | 276.4 | 137.4 | 268.1 | 255.0 | 241.0 | 266.5 | 195.1 | 151.3 | 556.2 | 248.5 | |
| 1943 | 302.4 | 122.2 | 285.2 | 236.1 | 214.5 | 253.8 | 189.7 | 143.2 | 650.2 | 272.7 | |
| 1944 | 299.4 | 128.8 | 256.2 | 234.7 | 226.1 | 241.7 | 172.9 | 145.9 | 711.6 | 233.8 | |
| 1945 | 229.3 | 113.2 | 223.9 | 222.7 | 216.9 | 227.4 | 182.2 | 155.2 | 467.6 | 203.1 | |
| 1946 | 179.3 | 143.0 | 187.3 | 162.4 | 171.3 | 167.2 | 193.2 | 104.4 | 215.9 | 108.7 | |
| 1947 | 208.4 | 153.5 | 211.9 | 214.1 | 240.5 | 203.4 | 216.4 | 146.8 | 240.0 | 165.4 | |
| 1946 F | 175.5 | 142.2 | 197.9 | 199.0 | 209.6 | 213.8 | 206.9 | 126.7 | 189.7 | 62.2 | |
| M | 181.1 | 141.3 | 197.1 | 199.7 | 231.3 | 208.7 | 188.3 | 129.9 | 207.9 | 87.0 | |
| A | 184.8 | 116.3 | 199.7 | 202.6 | 208.3 | 211.1 | 195.9 | 139.2 | 237.1 | 130.8 | |
| M | 182.7 | 114.0 | 195.7 | 206.0 | 233.0 | 210.5 | 196.3 | 133.8 | 242.2 | 151.6 | |
| J | 176.9 | 115.8 | 183.7 | 187.3 | 190.2 | 180.0 | 172.9 | 129.9 | 229.1 | 121.5 | |
| J | 176.5 | 158.4 | 170.9 | 109.5 | 94.4 | 117.5 | 163.7 | 92.8 | 225.5 | 125.2 | |
| A | 164.6 | 170.6 | 160.7 | 76.0 | 68.1 | 96.1 | 158.4 | 34.3 | 196.5 | 80.7 | |
| S | 168.1 | 157.1 | 161.7 | 72.1 | 66.1 | 85.8 | 182.2 | 25.8 | 204.9 | 93.8 | |
| O | 177.6 | 158.1 | 180.4 | 118.7 | 109.8 | 117.9 | 219.1 | 60.0 | 212.9 | 113.1 | |
| N | 190.5 | 151.9 | 195.9 | 186.0 | 198.1 | 179.1 | 209.5 | 119.9 | 228.5 | 140.6 | |
| D | 195.6 | 146.7 | 202.8 | 199.3 | 236.4 | 183.1 | 206.0 | 125.0 | 222.7 | 133.8 | |
| 1947 J | 203.3 | 147.0 | 206.6 | 213.8 | 255.5 | 193.0 | 203.7 | 144.6 | 224.7 | 137.4 | |
| F | 212.4 | 154.6 | 213.3 | 211.3 | 235.1 | 194.8 | 232.2 | 146.1 | 251.4 | 181.7 | |
| M | 209.2 | 154.2 | 217.1 | 218.1 | 236.9 | 206.9 | 232.0 | 150.3 | 242.8 | 173.8 | |
| A | 206.2 | 127.4 | 220.1 | 221.8 | 241.0 | 209.3 | 243.7 | 159.9 | 243.4 | 167.9 | |
| M | 202.5 | 126.0 | 213.7 | 211.8 | 222.2 | 195.5 | 216.0 | 146.1 | 237.3 | 159.1 | |
| J | 208.8 | 148.6 | 210.5 | 216.4 | 239.6 | 205.0 | 203.7 | 145.5 | 241.3 | 164.6 | |
| J | 202.2 | 168.5 | 199.3 | 188.3 | 226.4 | 180.1 | 184.3 | 120.2 | 238.7 | 166.8 | |
| A | 193.6 | 174.7 | 198.6 | 204.1 | 240.4 | 193.3 | 160.0 | 123.8 | 205.1 | 117.7 | |
| S | 210.1 | 173.7 | 211.3 | 216.5 | 254.3 | 210.2 | 227.0 | 155.6 | 257.2 | 190.5 | |
| O | 217.5 | 169.6 | 218.1 | 217.2 | 235.3 | 219.2 | 239.4 | 161.7 | 259.3 | 192.1 | |
| N | 217.4 | 148.8 | 217.7 | 231.7 | 261.1 | 222.1 | 232.8 | 160.0 | 246.5 | 180.8 | |
| D | 217.8 | 148.7 | 216.5 | 218.6 | 238.5 | 211.0 | 221.8 | 147.9 | 232.0 | 152.9 | |
| 1948 J | 212.3 | 151.2 | 220.7 | 225.7 | 230.6 | 217.0 | 249.1 | 151.9 | 211.9 | 128.0 | |
| F | 216.2 | 158.4 | 223.1 | 234.8 | 235.9 | 228.1 | 250.3 | 151.3 | 209.9 | 127.7 | |
| M | 218.9 ⁽¹⁾ | 155.2 | 222.6 | 238.1 | 248.8 | 246.8 | 244.3 | 157.9 | 255.2 | 201.5 | |

⁽¹⁾Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - concluded

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

| | DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | ELECTRIC POWER | |
|--------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------|
| | Non-Ferrous Metals and Products | | Electrical apparatus | | | Non-Metallic Mineral Products | | | | |
| | Total | Smelting and refining | Total | Radios | Electric refrigerators | Total | Cement and concrete products | Lime and gypsum products | Clay products | |
| 1937 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 115.8 | .. | .. | 119.2 | 115.9 | 109.4 | 112.4 | 105.6 |
| 1938 | 110.2 | 112.1 | 112.4 | .. | .. | 102.6 | 112.9 | 104.2 | 110.4 | 99.4 |
| 1939 | 119.5 | 121.0 | 102.0 | .. | .. | 106.1 | 112.3 | 118.7 | 119.3 | 108.4 |
| 1940 | 143.8 | 131.9 | 139.6 | .. | .. | 133.2 | 146.9 | 153.6 | 146.4 | 115.3 |
| 1941 | 185.5 | 149.0 | 167.8 | .. | .. | 162.0 | 174.6 | 155.3 | 172.9 | 127.9 |
| 1942 | 233.1 | 157.5 | 179.2 | .. | .. | 179.9 | 182.7 | 191.5 | 153.4 | 142.4 |
| 1943 | 260.2 | 165.7 | 193.0 | .. | .. | 179.4 | 152.2 | 203.3 | 128.1 | 154.7 |
| 1944 | 222.0 | 149.6 | 217.3 | .. | .. | 169.1 | 136.5 | 198.8 | 134.0 | 154.9 |
| 1945 | 162.5 | 112.7 | 183.0 | .. | .. | 172.8 | 174.0 | 181.1 | 157.6 | 153.7 |
| 1946 | 149.7 | 95.8 | 202.4 | 223.3 | 131.1 | 190.9 | 276.2 | 209.6 | 203.2 | 159.2 |
| 1947 | 186.4 | 116.5 | 273.3 | 366.6 | 222.3 | 218.3 | 350.8 | 239.8 | 220.6 | 172.5 |
| 1946 F | 130.7 | 83.0 | 192.1 | 172.9 | 95.9 | 227.4 | 366.2 | 197.1 | 259.5 | 152.9 |
| M | 145.3 | 95.3 | 198.3 | 200.5 | 112.6 | 215.8 | 316.2 | 212.9 | 241.9 | 155.6 |
| A | 155.4 | 102.3 | 206.4 | 204.8 | 148.2 | 202.7 | 277.7 | 210.9 | 201.9 | 164.2 |
| M | 151.9 | 99.0 | 212.1 | 225.8 | 142.9 | 185.3 | 203.3 | 223.0 | 164.4 | 166.5 |
| J | 156.1 | 101.4 | 206.9 | 209.1 | 158.6 | 177.4 | 199.3 | 219.7 | 148.2 | 164.5 |
| J | 150.4 | 96.6 | 192.5 | 196.3 | 88.5 | 172.4 | 201.1 | 199.2 | 165.5 | 168.2 |
| A | 151.0 | 99.0 | 148.5 | 189.4 | 94.0 | 148.4 | 185.9 | 192.5 | 166.5 | 164.3 |
| S | 148.0 | 97.4 | 195.7 | 225.8 | 148.5 | 150.3 | 201.7 | 192.6 | 178.1 | 155.2 |
| O | 156.5 | 104.4 | 196.4 | 244.6 | 159.1 | 158.2 | 203.7 | 218.3 | 212.0 | 155.3 |
| N | 161.3 | 96.4 | 237.3 | 295.8 | 194.3 | 184.4 | 278.3 | 225.6 | 215.8 | 154.0 |
| D | 160.7 | 91.9 | 260.9 | 374.2 | 166.1 | 222.6 | 394.8 | 228.4 | 221.7 | 158.3 |
| 1947 J | 175.9 | 107.8 | 261.3 | 359.9 | 212.0 | 266.0 | 536.4 | 225.0 | 299.0 | 170.5 |
| F | 172.9 | 106.0 | 289.1 | 444.1 | 240.9 | 255.1 | 445.8 | 221.3 | 305.0 | 172.5 |
| M | 178.5 | 107.4 | 255.0 | 290.2 | 230.9 | 245.2 | 397.7 | 234.6 | 299.0 | 174.1 |
| A | 186.7 | 114.5 | 263.4 | 319.7 | 238.6 | 214.5 | 307.1 | 241.8 | 224.2 | 174.5 |
| M | 189.5 | 113.1 | 269.0 | 405.3 | 195.3 | 192.4 | 233.7 | 243.5 | 182.0 | 180.3 |
| J | 196.4 | 125.1 | 290.8 | 458.7 | 220.6 | 187.0 | 241.0 | 232.3 | 161.4 | 180.9 |
| J | 188.4 | 121.6 | 240.9 | 326.4 | 178.4 | 189.4 | 282.4 | 232.7 | 162.7 | 184.4 |
| A | 175.1 | 113.6 | 236.5 | 290.7 | 153.6 | 183.4 | 249.2 | 240.9 | 159.4 | 173.9 |
| S | 179.6 | 118.1 | 265.5 | 236.2 | 283.1 | 186.5 | 266.4 | 238.2 | 184.4 | 170.6 |
| O | 189.0 | 120.5 | 294.2 | 408.3 | 215.0 | 202.0 | 282.0 | 248.8 | 221.4 | 169.0 |
| N | 197.9 | 121.9 | 319.9 | 470.2 | 248.9 | 224.0 | 357.2 | 264.9 | 204.5 | 156.0 |
| D | 207.5 | 128.0 | 294.1 | 389.6 | 250.6 | 274.7 | 253.1 | 244.7 | 160.8 | |
| 1948 J | 201.3 | 126.0 | 257.3 | 215.6 | 299.5 | 288.7 | | 241.9 | 291.5 | 166.2 |
| F | 196.7 | 126.9 | 292.2 | 365.2 | 314.0 | 290.0 | | 267.9 | 312.9 | 162.3 |
| M | 198.5 | 128.4 | 247.4 | 215.7 | 278.8 | 277.6 ⁽¹⁾ | | 269.5 | | 165.6 |

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

| CLASSIFICATION | 1945 | | 1946 | | | 1947 | | | 1948 | |
|---|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--|
| | Nov. 17 | Feb. 23 | June 1 | Aug. 31 | March 1 | May 31 | Aug. 16 | Nov. 8 | Feb. 21 | |
| Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labour Force..... | 4,498 | 4,525 | 4,828 | 4,977 | 4,706 | 4,912 | 5,081 | 4,934 | 4,825 | |
| Employed..... | 4,326 | 4,312 | 4,702 | 4,860 | 4,565 | 4,821 | 5,008 | 4,847 | 4,669 | |
| Agricultural, Total..... | 1,058 | 1,083 | 1,274 | 1,317 | 931 | 1,163 | 1,299 | 1,068 | 965 | |
| Not at work in survey week..... | (-) | 13 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 12 | 14 | 19 | 30 | |
| At work 1 to 24 hours..... | 93 | 90 | 164 | 128 | 92 | 138 | 146 | 118 | 103 | |
| At work 24 hours or over..... | 957 | 980 | 1,099 | 1,179 | 824 | 1,013 | 1,139 | 931 | 832 | |
| Nonagricultural, Total..... | 3,268 | 3,229 | 3,428 | 3,543 | 3,634 | 3,658 | 3,709 | 3,779 | 3,704 | |
| Not at work in survey week..... | 83 | 92 | 110 | 194 | 124 | 92 | 254 | 93 | 131 | |
| At work 1 to 24 hours..... | 149 | 132 | 146 | 116 | 152 | 138 | 120 | 154 | 166 | |
| At work 24 hours or over..... | 3,036 | 3,005 | 3,172 | 3,233 | 3,358 | 3,428 | 3,335 | 3,532 | 3,407 | |
| Unemployed..... | 172 | 213 | 126 | 117 | 141 | 91 | 73 | 87 | 156 | |
| Persons not in the Labour Force..... | 3,835 | 4,013 | 3,890 | 3,815 | 4,230 | 4,018 | 3,890 | 4,069 | 4,233 | |
| Permanently unable or too old to work..... | 246 | 289 | 283 | 293 | 297 | 279 | 292 | 270 | 295 | |
| Going to school..... | 568 | 638 | 579 | 41 | 635 | 600 | 19 | 592 | 641 | |
| Keeping house..... | 2,689 | 2,733 | 2,712 | 2,753 | 2,919 | 2,822 | 2,869 | 2,901 | 2,966 | |
| Retired or voluntarily idle..... | 303 | 317 | 292 | 705 | 359 | 300 | 701 | 296 | 324 | |
| Other..... | 29 | 36 | 24 | 23 | 20 | 17 | (-) | 10 | (-) | |
| Armed Forces..... | 465 | 277 | 122 | 65 | 39 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 34 | |
| Occupational Status of Employed | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural, Total..... | 1,058 | 1,083 | 1,274 | 1,317 | 931 | 1,163 | 1,299 | 1,068 | 965 | |
| Farm operators..... | 635 | 659 | 696 | 706 | 608 | 675 | 700 | 661 | 631 | |
| Paid workers..... | 125 | 116 | 157 | 188 | 69 | 122 | 167 | 116 | 107 | |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 298 | 308 | 421 | 423 | 254 | 366 | 431 | 291 | 227 | |
| Nonagricultural, Total..... | 3,268 | 3,229 | 3,428 | 3,543 | 3,634 | 3,658 | 3,709 | 3,779 | 3,704 | |
| Paid workers..... | 2,794 | 2,771 | 2,947 | 3,041 | 3,085 | 3,111 | 3,158 | 3,218 | 3,138 | |
| Employers..... | 129 | 130 | 145 | 150 | 147 | 156 | 150 | 153 | 157 | |
| Own account workers..... | 294 | 290 | 297 | 307 | 348 | 343 | 343 | 349 | 345 | |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 51 | 38 | 39 | 45 | 54 | 48 | 58 | 59 | 64 | |
| Employment by Regions | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maritime Provinces..... | 372 | 372 | 414 | 423 | 411 | 408 | 430 | 421 | 400 | |
| Quebec..... | 1,236 | 1,206 | 1,289 | 1,330 | 1,277 | 1,319 | 1,348 | 1,353 | 1,300 | |
| Ontario..... | 1,490 | 1,504 | 1,618 | 1,673 | 1,605 | 1,708 | 1,769 | 1,726 | 1,663 | |
| Prairie Provinces..... | 886 | 877 | 1,007 | 1,041 | 888 | 972 | 1,022 | 937 | 905 | |
| British Columbia..... | 342 | 353 | 374 | 393 | 384 | 414 | 439 | 410 | 401 | |
| Unemployment by Regions | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maritime Provinces..... | 18 | 27 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 15 | 17 | 25 | |
| Quebec..... | 60 | 75 | 44 | 42 | 46 | 28 | 23 | 22 | 48 | |
| Ontario..... | 53 | 56 | 33 | 36 | 40 | 24 | 19 | 22 | 40 | |
| Prairie Provinces..... | 23 | 34 | 15 | 11 | 21 | 9 | 8 | 13 | 23 | |
| British Columbia..... | 18 | 21 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 13 | 20 | |

(-) Signifies less than 10,000.

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Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 7

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining | Manufacturing | Construction | Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade | Finance, Services (including government) | Supplementary Labour Income | Total |
|--------|---|---------------|--------------|--|---|-----------------------------------|-------|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 19 | 59 | 8 | 55 | 55 | 10 | 206 |
| 1939 | 21 | 62 | 8 | 57 | 55 | 11 | 214 |
| 1940 | 24 | 77 | 10 | 62 | 58 | 12 | 243 |
| 1941 | 26 | 107 | 16 | 71 | 62 | 14 | 296 |
| 1942 | 27 | 143 | 19 | 78 | 69 | 16 | 352 |
| 1943 | 28 | 169 | 20 | 84 | 74 | 17 | 392 |
| 1944 | 30 | 172 | 13 | 94 | 79 | 18 | 406 |
| 1945 | 32 | 156 | 15 | 99 | 85 | 18 | 405 |
| 1946 | 37 | 144 | 25 | 112 | 94 | 21 | 433 |
| 1947 | 42 | 174 | 34 | 131 | 106 | 24 | 509 |
| 1946 J | 34 | 139 | 18 | 102 | 85 | 20 | 398 |
| F | 36 | 138 | 18 | 105 | 87 | 19 | 403 |
| M | 35 | 142 | 19 | 106 | 90 | 20 | 412 |
| A | 32 | 140 | 21 | 106 | 89 | 20 | 408 |
| M | 33 | 137 | 24 | 107 | 92 | 20 | 413 |
| J | 36 | 141 | 26 | 110 | 94 | 21 | 428 |
| J | 38 | 140 | 28 | 112 | 95 | 21 | 434 |
| A | 39 | 143 | 29 | 114 | 97 | 22 | 444 |
| S | 41 | 146 | 30 | 116 | 100 | 22 | 455 |
| O | 40 | 151 | 30 | 119 | 99 | 22 | 461 |
| N | 40 | 157 | 29 | 123 | 100 | 23 | 472 |
| D | 40 | 159 | 24 | 122 | 100 | 22 | 467 |
| 1947 J | 39 | 161 | 23 | 121 | 100 | 22 | 466 |
| F | 38 | 163 | 25 | 123 | 101 | 22 | 472 |
| M | 37 | 165 | 25 | 124 | 102 | 22 | 475 |
| A | 33 | 166 | 28 | 124 | 102 | 22 | 475 |
| M | 36 | 169 | 31 | 128 | 103 | 23 | 490 |
| J | 40 | 171 | 35 | 131 | 106 | 23 | 506 |
| J | 42 | 175 | 39 | 133 | 108 | 24 | 521 |
| A | 45 | 177 | 40 | 133 | 109 | 25 | 529 |
| S | 45 | 181 | 41 | 135 | 109 | 25 | 536 |
| O | 48 | 185 | 42 | 137 | 109 | 26 | 547 |
| N | 50 | 188 | 40 | 139 | 110 | 26 | 553 |
| D | 48 | 187 | 32 | 140 | 109 | 25 | 541 |
| 1948 J | 48 | 185 | 30 | 138 | 108 | 25 | 534 |

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total | | | Durable Goods | | | Lumber and its Products | | | | | |
| | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings | Total | | | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings |
| | | | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars | |
| 1942 | 122.9 | 139.9 | 29.17 | 132.0 | 154.1 | 32.25 | 96.3 | 113.6 | 23.94 | | | |
| 1943 | 134.6 | 163.9 | 31.50 | 156.0 | 193.1 | 34.40 | 96.4 | 120.9 | 26.00 | | | |
| 1944 | 133.6 | 167.8 | 32.66 | 151.3 | 193.3 | 35.82 | 100.4 | 130.9 | 27.63 | | | |
| 1945 | 121.2 | 152.1 | 32.65 | 126.7 | 161.5 | 35.68 | 102.0 | 134.1 | 27.67 | | | |
| 1946 | 110.9 | 138.5 | 32.51 | 105.2 | 129.9 | 34.76 | 105.5 | 144.8 | 29.12 | | | |
| 1947 | 118.4 | 166.9 | 36.57 | 114.6 | 159.0 | 39.07 | 119.0 | 183.6 | 32.66 | | | |
| 1946 I | 107.1 | 121.2 | 29.49 | 101.9 | 113.3 | 31.30 | 96.3 | 114.3 | 25.25 | | | |
| F | 108.8 | 135.4 | 32.43 | 103.8 | 129.9 | 35.23 | 96.9 | 129.9 | 28.51 | | | |
| M | 108.7 | 135.3 | 32.43 | 103.8 | 128.7 | 34.90 | 98.8 | 135.8 | 29.26 | | | |
| A | 110.1 | 138.7 | 32.82 | 105.7 | 132.8 | 35.34 | 101.7 | 138.4 | 28.97 | | | |
| M | 110.8 | 137.1 | 32.24 | 107.3 | 131.7 | 34.51 | 104.4 | 139.9 | 28.57 | | | |
| J | 109.9 | 134.3 | 31.83 | 104.4 | 125.4 | 33.79 | 86.0 | 108.4 | 26.84 | | | |
| I | 111.4 | 138.5 | 32.37 | 107.3 | 131.2 | 34.39 | 108.5 | 148.9 | 29.23 | | | |
| A | 109.6 | 137.5 | 32.66 | 103.8 | 127.4 | 34.62 | 114.8 | 161.7 | 30.02 | | | |
| S | 111.4 | 140.1 | 32.71 | 104.2 | 128.1 | 34.65 | 117.6 | 165.6 | 30.01 | | | |
| O | 112.1 | 143.0 | 33.18 | 103.3 | 129.9 | 35.43 | 115.9 | 168.1 | 30.92 | | | |
| N | 114.8 | 147.5 | 33.45 | 107.4 | 136.5 | 35.83 | 114.1 | 165.8 | 31.04 | | | |
| D | 115.6 | 153.6 | 34.54 | 109.2 | 143.9 | 37.15 | 111.0 | 160.4 | 30.86 | | | |
| 1947 J | 113.5 | 141.5 | 32.40 | 108.6 | 132.6 | 34.40 | 109.4 | 142.7 | 27.91 | | | |
| F | 115.4 | 156.8 | 35.34 | 110.7 | 149.1 | 37.91 | 111.0 | 162.5 | 31.33 | | | |
| M | 115.8 | 159.5 | 35.81 | 111.9 | 152.8 | 38.48 | 111.9 | 171.0 | 32.38 | | | |
| A | 116.2 | 160.8 | 35.98 | 112.9 | 154.5 | 38.59 | 112.6 | 171.8 | 32.34 | | | |
| M | 116.5 | 162.7 | 36.27 | 113.4 | 156.2 | 38.83 | 112.8 | 173.1 | 32.50 | | | |
| J | 117.6 | 165.9 | 36.64 | 114.7 | 158.3 | 38.91 | 118.0 | 179.9 | 32.30 | | | |
| J | 119.4 | 167.7 | 36.47 | 116.0 | 159.5 | 38.71 | 124.2 | 188.8 | 32.24 | | | |
| A | 120.5 | 171.5 | 36.97 | 116.6 | 162.6 | 39.26 | 127.5 | 201.3 | 33.45 | | | |
| S | 121.0 | 173.3 | 37.16 | 117.2 | 164.1 | 39.49 | 128.8 | 201.7 | 33.19 | | | |
| O | 121.2 | 177.5 | 38.04 | 117.3 | 170.0 | 40.94 | 126.2 | 204.9 | 34.35 | | | |
| N | 122.1 | 181.2 | 38.52 | 117.5 | 171.9 | 41.26 | 124.5 | 204.0 | 34.70 | | | |
| D | 122.1 | 184.6 | 39.25 | 118.0 | 176.0 | 42.09 | 121.0 | 201.7 | 35.18 | | | |
| 1948 J | 119.0 | 166.6 | 36.31 | 116.3 | 158.0 | 38.31 | 117.3 | 177.5 | 31.88 | | | |
| F | 119.5 | 181.3 | 39.38 | 115.3 | 170.3 | 41.65 | 118.7 | 196.2 | 34.83 | | | |
| M | 120.5 | 186.7 | 40.19 | 117.5 | 178.4 | 42.81 | 119.3 | 202.9 | 35.85 | | | |

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-------|------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Durable Goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾ | | | Machinery | | | Agricultural Implements | | | | | |
| Employment | Aggregate payrolls | | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | | Average weekly earnings | | |
| | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1942 | 144.3 | 163.7 | 34.03 | 112.5 | 123.8 | 33.30 | 117.0 | 135.4 | 31.06 | | |
| 1943 | 172.5 | 207.6 | 35.50 | 109.4 | 128.4 | 35.24 | 122.8 | 150.0 | 33.23 | | |
| 1944 | 166.1 | 208.6 | 37.69 | 98.8 | 119.9 | 35.89 | 118.9 | 157.8 | 34.64 | | |
| 1945 | 134.3 | 168.7 | 37.64 | 97.0 | 117.4 | 35.75 | 131.3 | 174.0 | 34.19 | | |
| 1946 | 101.9 | 122.9 | 36.51 | 103.9 | 126.2 | 35.23 | 153.5 | 207.4 | 34.85 | | |
| 1947 | 107.2 | 144.9 | 41.12 | 114.2 | 159.9 | 39.72 | 173.1 | 269.2 | 40.30 | | |
| 1946 J | 100.5 | 108.8 | 32.70 | 98.7 | 103.0 | 30.59 | 149.2 | 178.6 | 30.90 | | |
| F | 102.7 | 126.9 | 37.35 | 100.3 | 122.8 | 35.76 | 152.7 | 199.4 | 33.69 | | |
| M | 101.9 | 123.6 | 36.67 | 101.8 | 124.9 | 35.84 | 156.9 | 205.1 | 33.72 | | |
| A | 103.9 | 128.5 | 37.36 | 103.2 | 126.5 | 35.77 | 154.3 | 205.5 | 34.38 | | |
| M | 105.1 | 126.4 | 36.42 | 103.3 | 122.2 | 34.53 | 152.5 | 202.9 | 34.32 | | |
| J | 105.0 | 123.1 | 35.47 | 104.0 | 119.7 | 33.61 | 152.0 | 198.6 | 33.73 | | |
| J | 103.3 | 123.1 | 36.04 | 103.8 | 125.0 | 35.17 | 153.2 | 209.3 | 35.29 | | |
| A | 99.0 | 117.8 | 36.12 | 104.8 | 126.0 | 35.13 | 153.2 | 220.2 | 37.10 | | |
| S | 98.4 | 117.4 | 36.22 | 104.0 | 128.2 | 35.69 | 149.0 | 196.7 | 34.07 | | |
| O | 97.6 | 118.9 | 37.02 | 105.6 | 133.8 | 36.71 | 153.8 | 219.1 | 36.60 | | |
| N | 102.1 | 126.3 | 37.59 | 106.4 | 137.2 | 36.73 | 156.5 | 220.2 | 36.27 | | |
| D | 103.7 | 133.7 | 39.19 | 110.9 | 145.1 | 37.19 | 158.3 | 233.8 | 38.08 | | |
| 1947 J | 102.9 | 121.9 | 36.01 | 112.4 | 134.1 | 33.97 | 155.1 | 223.8 | 37.23 | | |
| F | 104.7 | 138.2 | 40.13 | 113.9 | 155.0 | 38.84 | 159.9 | 240.0 | 38.71 | | |
| M | 105.7 | 141.4 | 40.65 | 113.8 | 158.6 | 39.18 | 164.7 | 250.2 | 39.17 | | |
| A | 106.5 | 142.8 | 40.74 | 114.0 | 159.1 | 39.22 | 169.7 | 258.2 | 39.23 | | |
| M | 106.8 | 144.0 | 40.96 | 114.0 | 161.6 | 39.81 | 171.6 | 264.3 | 39.71 | | |
| J | 107.5 | 145.5 | 41.17 | 113.3 | 161.9 | 40.20 | 173.4 | 260.6 | 38.79 | | |
| J | 106.9 | 144.4 | 40.73 | 114.1 | 160.3 | 39.49 | 179.4 | 284.0 | 40.84 | | |
| A | 107.9 | 145.9 | 41.15 | 113.5 | 158.1 | 39.49 | 180.5 | 292.9 | 41.87 | | |
| S | 108.3 | 147.6 | 41.52 | 113.9 | 159.1 | 40.00 | 179.0 | 277.3 | 39.99 | | |
| O | 108.6 | 153.3 | 43.02 | 115.2 | 166.8 | 41.46 | 178.4 | 287.9 | 42.59 | | |
| N | 109.1 | 155.0 | 43.29 | 116.0 | 170.9 | 42.18 | 179.7 | 281.6 | 41.42 | | |
| D | 109.9 | 159.0 | 44.06 | 116.4 | 173.6 | 42.75 | 185.5 | 309.5 | 44.09 | | |
| 1948 J | 108.8 | 140.5 | 39.35 | 116.5 | 156.6 | 38.51 | 187.0 | 299.4 | 42.31 | | |
| F | 106.8 | 152.3 | 43.41 | 116.6 | 175.0 | 42.99 | 199.4 | 346.6 | 45.93 | | |
| M | 110.3 | 162.1 | 44.77 | 114.5 | 175.2 | 43.80 | 202.1 | 350.7 | 45.87 | | |

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| | Durable Goods | | | | | Non-durable Goods | | | | |
| | Electrical Apparatus | | | Clay, Glass and Stone Products | | Total | | | | |
| | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings | Dollars |
| | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | Dollars | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | Dollars | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | | |
| 1942 | 118.4 | 136.4 | 30.59 | 99.1 | 113.6 | 27.43 | 115.0 | 125.7 | 25.50 | |
| 1943 | 142.8 | 118.7 | 31.86 | 100.5 | 122.4 | 29.36 | 115.2 | 133.4 | 27.28 | |
| 1944 | 153.9 | 184.6 | 32.66 | 101.9 | 128.1 | 30.80 | 117.9 | 141.9 | 28.55 | |
| 1945 | 135.6 | 165.7 | 33.52 | 105.4 | 133.4 | 31.04 | 116.5 | 143.5 | 29.24 | |
| 1946 | 133.6 | 162.9 | 33.20 | 122.3 | 156.6 | 31.69 | 116.1 | 148.5 | 30.27 | |
| 1947 | 161.8 | 225.4 | 37.71 | 138.0 | 202.9 | 36.68 | 121.8 | 176.2 | 34.07 | |
| 1946 J | 128.2 | 146.9 | 31.25 | 113.1 | 131.7 | 28.59 | 112.0 | 130.1 | 27.57 | |
| F | 133.2 | 161.0 | 32.97 | 116.1 | 146.6 | 30.99 | 113.7 | 142.3 | 29.69 | |
| M | 134.0 | 163.5 | 33.26 | 116.2 | 147.9 | 31.28 | 113.5 | 143.3 | 29.98 | |
| A | 132.3 | 163.3 | 33.66 | 120.3 | 153.4 | 31.36 | 114.3 | 145.8 | 30.30 | |
| M | 136.2 | 162.0 | 32.44 | 122.2 | 156.7 | 31.52 | 114.2 | 143.8 | 29.89 | |
| J | 136.7 | 162.6 | 32.43 | 125.4 | 158.4 | 31.23 | 114.9 | 144.4 | 29.80 | |
| J | 138.8 | 167.4 | 32.89 | 129.7 | 163.1 | 31.33 | 114.9 | 146.5 | 30.23 | |
| A | 119.7 | 145.8 | 33.22 | 127.9 | 161.9 | 31.55 | 114.6 | 148.6 | 30.68 | |
| S | 125.8 | 154.5 | 33.47 | 123.0 | 157.0 | 31.82 | 117.7 | 153.4 | 30.82 | |
| O | 126.7 | 157.1 | 33.76 | 120.2 | 158.9 | 33.00 | 120.1 | 157.8 | 31.08 | |
| N | 143.2 | 175.7 | 33.40 | 123.3 | 166.3 | 33.58 | 121.6 | 160.1 | 31.17 | |
| D | 148.8 | 195.2 | 35.69 | 129.8 | 177.4 | 34.00 | 121.6 | 165.2 | 32.07 | |
| 1947 J | 151.0 | 191.7 | 34.38 | 129.0 | 165.4 | 31.92 | 117.9 | 151.2 | 30.29 | |
| F | 155.5 | 207.3 | 36.13 | 134.4 | 186.5 | 34.87 | 119.9 | 166.6 | 32.82 | |
| M | 157.4 | 212.9 | 36.66 | 134.1 | 189.8 | 35.41 | 119.5 | 167.7 | 33.17 | |
| A | 159.5 | 217.4 | 36.99 | 136.5 | 193.4 | 35.47 | 119.4 | 168.7 | 33.38 | |
| M | 160.8 | 218.8 | 37.06 | 138.0 | 199.4 | 36.34 | 119.6 | 170.5 | 33.67 | |
| J | 162.3 | 221.1 | 37.10 | 141.5 | 204.4 | 36.36 | 120.2 | 174.8 | 34.32 | |
| J | 163.5 | 224.8 | 37.41 | 142.4 | 207.1 | 36.24 | 122.1 | 177.0 | 34.18 | |
| A | 161.6 | 227.6 | 38.09 | 143.7 | 215.7 | 37.32 | 123.5 | 181.6 | 34.65 | |
| S | 163.8 | 232.0 | 38.32 | 140.3 | 210.3 | 37.44 | 124.1 | 183.4 | 34.83 | |
| O | 166.1 | 242.0 | 39.36 | 138.3 | 215.4 | 38.88 | 124.3 | 186.0 | 35.21 | |
| N | 168.8 | 248.3 | 39.75 | 138.5 | 220.5 | 39.58 | 125.9 | 192.0 | 35.86 | |
| D | 170.7 | 260.6 | 41.25 | 139.2 | 226.3 | 40.35 | 125.6 | 194.9 | 36.50 | |
| 1948 J | 169.5 | 249.6 | 39.55 | 135.3 | 201.6 | 36.93 | 121.1 | 175.8 | 34.14 | |
| F | 168.5 | 256.4 | 40.86 | 134.7 | 218.8 | 40.33 | 122.9 | 193.9 | 37.10 | |
| M | 166.4 | 260.7 | 42.08 | 135.0 | 222.8 | 40.98 | 122.8 | 195.9 | 37.52 | |

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | LOGGING | | |
|--------|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|--|
| | Non-Durable Goods | | | | | | | | |
| | Textile Products | | | Pulp and Paper Products | | | | | |
| | Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100 | Average weekly earnings Dollars | Average weekly earnings Dollars |
| 1942 | 104.5 | 114.6 | 20.51 | 103.1 | 109.7 | 31.08 | 124.1 | 135.1 | 20.34 |
| 1943 | 100.6 | 116.7 | 21.92 | 101.8 | 111.0 | 31.92 | 114.0 | 143.6 | 24.78 |
| 1944 | 98.5 | 119.4 | 23.14 | 105.9 | 119.5 | 33.10 | 136.3 | 182.4 | 26.54 |
| 1945 | 99.5 | 124.1 | 23.85 | 111.5 | 128.2 | 33.80 | 156.2 | 210.5 | 26.89 |
| 1946 | 102.6 | 134.3 | 24.98 | 125.2 | 153.7 | 36.20 | 169.6 | 246.2 | 29.03 |
| 1947 | 108.1 | 157.7 | 27.91 | 135.9 | 191.3 | 41.62 | 195.3 | 347.0 | 35.42 |
| 1946 J | 98.7 | 112.0 | 21.68 | 116.9 | 129.3 | 32.56 | 217.6 | 299.4 | 27.37 |
| F | 102.8 | 131.6 | 24.47 | 119.2 | 140.6 | 34.75 | 217.0 | 285.0 | 26.12 |
| M | 104.4 | 135.9 | 24.89 | 119.9 | 142.5 | 34.99 | 214.5 | 316.0 | 29.31 |
| A | 105.1 | 139.3 | 25.33 | 121.0 | 145.0 | 35.29 | 191.8 | 276.6 | 28.69 |
| M | 104.2 | 134.9 | 24.74 | 122.4 | 144.5 | 34.78 | 141.4 | 198.7 | 27.95 |
| J | 103.2 | 132.0 | 24.46 | 124.6 | 148.1 | 36.32 | 122.4 | 153.1 | 24.89 |
| J | 99.2 | 127.0 | 24.49 | 127.4 | 157.3 | 36.36 | 124.4 | 184.7 | 29.51 |
| A | 98.4 | 130.8 | 25.41 | 129.2 | 163.3 | 37.22 | 119.1 | 192.8 | 32.25 |
| S | 100.1 | 137.3 | 25.97 | 130.4 | 165.2 | 37.29 | 122.2 | 195.5 | 31.87 |
| O | 103.7 | 139.2 | 25.65 | 130.4 | 169.0 | 38.16 | 152.7 | 234.0 | 30.54 |
| N | 105.3 | 143.2 | 26.03 | 130.6 | 169.4 | 38.17 | 188.6 | 286.7 | 30.28 |
| D | 106.3 | 148.0 | 26.62 | 130.2 | 170.1 | 38.50 | 223.6 | 332.3 | 29.60 |
| 1947 J | 103.7 | 127.8 | 23.58 | 127.9 | 161.6 | 37.18 | 234.0 | 380.5 | 32.35 |
| F | 108.2 | 154.4 | 27.31 | 129.8 | 172.7 | 39.37 | 237.3 | 378.3 | 31.78 |
| M | 109.6 | 158.6 | 27.78 | 130.8 | 174.5 | 39.43 | 238.7 | 410.7 | 34.29 |
| A | 110.3 | 160.5 | 27.92 | 130.7 | 175.5 | 39.70 | 209.1 | 384.1 | 36.61 |
| M | 109.5 | 160.9 | 28.21 | 133.2 | 178.1 | 39.65 | 152.4 | 268.9 | 35.19 |
| J | 107.8 | 158.4 | 28.13 | 135.5 | 192.8 | 42.23 | 151.5 | 257.3 | 33.88 |
| J | 107.4 | 151.9 | 27.08 | 139.2 | 202.9 | 43.24 | 152.6 | 269.0 | 35.16 |
| A | 106.3 | 155.5 | 27.98 | 140.8 | 206.0 | 43.37 | 155.4 | 275.6 | 35.36 |
| S | 106.4 | 157.8 | 28.39 | 140.9 | 206.2 | 43.40 | 153.0 | 282.1 | 36.76 |
| O | 107.8 | 162.8 | 28.90 | 140.8 | 207.2 | 43.63 | 180.7 | 332.0 | 36.63 |
| N | 110.0 | 169.2 | 29.47 | 141.0 | 208.8 | 44.02 | 222.6 | 422.3 | 37.83 |
| D | 110.7 | 174.3 | 30.14 | 140.5 | 209.1 | 44.28 | 256.0 | 503.6 | 39.20 |
| 1948 J | 109.3 | 153.2 | 26.83 | 137.6 | 194.6 | 42.08 | 261.7 | 513.6 | 39.11 |
| F | 113.2 | 183.2 | 30.95 | 138.7 | 208.9 | 44.81 | 248.8 | 483.5 | 38.77 |
| M | 115.2 | 188.6 | 31.33 | 139.3 | 212.0 | 45.29 | 238.2 | 469.6 | 39.33 |

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MINING | | | COMMUNICATIONS | | | TRANSPORTATION | | |
|--------|------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings |
| | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars |
| 1942 | 96.6 | 108.1 | 34.79 | 106.7 | 110.8 | 28.13 | 106.4 | 116.6 | 34.69 |
| 1943 | 89.4 | 102.7 | 36.09 | 107.5 | 116.5 | 29.36 | 115.4 | 130.2 | 35.86 |
| 1944 | 87.2 | 105.3 | 38.05 | 111.8 | 127.1 | 30.81 | 122.3 | 142.0 | 37.07 |
| 1945 | 82.9 | 101.6 | 38.60 | 121.0 | 140.8 | 31.48 | 126.0 | 152.4 | 38.82 |
| 1946 | 87.6 | 108.8 | 39.21 | 146.0 | 175.7 | 32.76 | 130.0 | 159.3 | 40.07 |
| 1947 | 89.2 | 120.6 | 43.03 | 169.0 | 213.5 | 34.42 | 138.5 | 186.8 | 44.16 |
| 1946 J | 84.1 | 97.7 | 36.59 | 130.8 | 156.3 | 32.53 | 126.7 | 151.2 | 39.01 |
| F | 85.1 | 106.4 | 39.41 | 131.0 | 155.6 | 32.31 | 123.7 | 148.4 | 39.25 |
| M | 86.3 | 108.6 | 39.67 | 132.1 | 160.0 | 32.94 | 122.8 | 153.3 | 40.83 |
| A | 86.8 | 109.0 | 39.59 | 136.2 | 162.8 | 32.52 | 125.5 | 152.3 | 39.74 |
| M | 88.0 | 107.1 | 38.39 | 139.3 | 170.1 | 33.21 | 129.3 | 154.9 | 39.21 |
| J | 88.9 | 109.7 | 38.93 | 145.5 | 174.8 | 32.69 | 128.3 | 151.5 | 38.64 |
| J | 90.0 | 112.3 | 39.41 | 150.6 | 179.2 | 32.40 | 129.9 | 154.9 | 39.04 |
| A | 88.4 | 108.8 | 38.84 | 155.5 | 184.9 | 32.38 | 131.2 | 158.6 | 39.56 |
| S | 87.9 | 109.0 | 39.12 | 157.3 | 186.9 | 32.34 | 133.0 | 161.9 | 39.86 |
| O | 87.2 | 111.0 | 40.25 | 156.3 | 189.8 | 33.07 | 134.8 | 171.0 | 41.54 |
| N | 88.3 | 112.1 | 40.22 | 158.0 | 194.2 | 33.45 | 137.3 | 173.2 | 41.28 |
| D | 90.2 | 113.6 | 40.12 | 159.2 | 193.8 | 33.25 | 137.4 | 180.3 | 42.88 |
| 1947 J | 86.9 | 96.9 | 35.50 | 159.4 | 196.6 | 33.63 | 133.6 | 175.8 | 43.06 |
| F | 91.5 | 120.9 | 42.12 | 159.6 | 196.8 | 33.61 | 130.9 | 176.3 | 44.10 |
| M | 76.7 | 104.3 | 43.30 | 161.1 | 199.5 | 33.74 | 131.5 | 178.6 | 44.47 |
| A | 78.3 | 106.0 | 43.17 | 163.6 | 204.2 | 34.02 | 132.7 | 179.9 | 44.40 |
| M | 78.7 | 107.6 | 43.54 | 166.0 | 205.7 | 33.76 | 136.3 | 181.2 | 43.55 |
| J | 88.9 | 114.8 | 41.17 | 170.5 | 215.3 | 34.41 | 141.6 | 187.6 | 43.37 |
| J | 94.5 | 128.1 | 43.27 | 174.8 | 220.4 | 34.41 | 142.9 | 191.9 | 43.99 |
| A | 96.0 | 131.7 | 43.69 | 178.5 | 227.0 | 34.72 | 144.4 | 193.7 | 43.98 |
| S | 94.3 | 131.2 | 44.31 | 176.5 | 225.6 | 34.88 | 143.5 | 193.8 | 44.22 |
| O | 93.2 | 132.5 | 45.29 | 174.3 | 223.2 | 34.96 | 143.4 | 194.6 | 44.45 |
| N | 94.8 | 133.3 | 44.87 | 172.8 | 224.0 | 35.37 | 139.9 | 192.1 | 45.03 |
| D | 96.5 | 139.7 | 46.19 | 171.2 | 223.2 | 35.60 | 141.7 | 196.4 | 45.41 |
| 1948 J | 94.3 | 119.7 | 40.50 | 172.8 | 224.0 | 35.66 | 141.0 | 194.2 | 45.07 |
| F | 86.6 | 128.3 | 47.36 | 172.8 | 225.2 | 35.86 | 134.4 | 187.2 | 45.58 |
| M | 93.1 | 140.0 | 48.03 | 172.9 | 228.9 | 36.41 | 134.4 | 189.9 | 46.22 |

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| | CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE | | | | | | SERVICES | | |
|--------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Total | | Building Construction | | | Average weekly earnings | Aggregate payrolls | | Average weekly earnings |
| | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars | |
| | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | | | |
| 1942 | 93.4 | 111.2 | 26.45 | 111.9 | 126.4 | 31.20 | 104.6 | 113.8 | 17.37 |
| 1943 | 93.2 | 121.1 | 29.64 | 113.6 | 137.0 | 34.85 | 111.1 | 128.7 | 18.58 |
| 1944 | 75.1 | 97.7 | 29.74 | 67.6 | 79.8 | 34.12 | 118.3 | 140.9 | 19.41 |
| 1945 | 78.5 | 103.7 | 30.08 | 72.1 | 85.3 | 34.03 | 120.4 | 149.1 | 19.87 |
| 1946 | 93.3 | 128.5 | 31.53 | 103.3 | 122.3 | 33.97 | 130.3 | 170.5 | 21.06 |
| 1947 | 110.0 | 167.5 | 34.86 | 135.1 | 176.2 | 37.41 | 139.4 | 200.9 | 23.48 |
| 1946 J | 77.5 | 97.8 | 28.98 | 85.7 | 86.7 | 29.21 | 121.3 | 148.3 | 19.80 |
| F | 73.7 | 100.1 | 31.24 | 86.0 | 100.9 | 33.83 | 123.1 | 155.8 | 20.36 |
| M | 72.9 | 101.6 | 32.02 | 83.8 | 100.5 | 34.57 | 122.9 | 160.9 | 21.04 |
| A | 76.3 | 104.4 | 31.45 | 87.2 | 104.8 | 34.58 | 126.1 | 163.9 | 20.88 |
| M | 82.9 | 111.3 | 30.84 | 92.8 | 107.7 | 33.40 | 127.2 | 166.0 | 20.97 |
| J | 94.3 | 126.9 | 30.88 | 101.3 | 115.0 | 32.70 | 130.3 | 167.9 | 20.73 |
| J | 101.9 | 138.7 | 31.22 | 109.5 | 127.1 | 33.40 | 135.5 | 176.6 | 20.95 |
| A | 106.5 | 148.4 | 31.96 | 115.0 | 138.5 | 34.62 | 139.3 | 180.3 | 20.83 |
| S | 109.6 | 153.7 | 32.17 | 117.4 | 141.1 | 34.60 | 139.0 | 181.7 | 21.05 |
| O | 109.5 | 153.7 | 32.18 | 117.4 | 145.4 | 35.66 | 136.5 | 183.1 | 21.59 |
| N | 109.3 | 155.5 | 32.67 | 121.8 | 150.5 | 35.61 | 130.6 | 177.4 | 21.95 |
| D | 104.9 | 149.7 | 32.77 | 121.4 | 149.2 | 35.44 | 131.7 | 183.9 | 22.56 |
| 1947 J | 90.0 | 121.3 | 31.00 | 111.4 | 119.5 | 30.99 | 129.9 | 178.4 | 22.19 |
| F | 87.2 | 128.0 | 33.76 | 112.0 | 138.4 | 35.69 | 130.5 | 183.7 | 22.77 |
| M | 89.1 | 135.2 | 34.89 | 114.1 | 146.2 | 36.99 | 131.5 | 188.3 | 23.20 |
| A | 92.5 | 135.4 | 33.66 | 118.4 | 148.0 | 36.07 | 132.7 | 190.7 | 23.25 |
| M | 95.8 | 144.2 | 34.63 | 123.4 | 160.1 | 37.48 | 134.7 | 194.6 | 23.37 |
| J | 107.6 | 161.1 | 34.45 | 132.0 | 169.1 | 37.08 | 138.4 | 198.4 | 23.22 |
| J | 118.7 | 179.1 | 34.76 | 140.5 | 179.3 | 36.98 | 145.5 | 209.5 | 23.51 |
| A | 126.8 | 196.5 | 35.70 | 148.8 | 198.2 | 38.44 | 151.1 | 214.9 | 23.29 |
| S | 129.4 | 201.5 | 35.85 | 153.7 | 205.7 | 38.61 | 150.2 | 214.8 | 23.40 |
| O | 129.8 | 205.9 | 36.55 | 156.3 | 215.4 | 39.73 | 145.8 | 213.7 | 24.07 |
| N | 130.4 | 207.5 | 36.65 | 158.6 | 221.2 | 40.23 | 142.3 | 211.1 | 24.49 |
| D | 122.7 | 194.2 | 36.46 | 151.6 | 213.5 | 40.62 | 140.4 | 213.2 | 24.96 |
| 1948 J | 102.5 | 151.9 | 34.12 | 135.9 | 164.8 | 35.00 | 139.6 | 207.5 | 24.43 |
| F | 99.0 | 158.9 | 36.96 | 129.3 | 185.1 | 41.28 | 138.9 | 212.1 | 25.15 |
| M | 92.9 | 155.0 | 38.44 | 125.6 | 183.2 | 42.08 | 137.5 | 215.4 | 25.82 |

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | TRADE | | | FINANCE | | | EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES | | | | |
|--------|------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | | Average weekly earnings | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | | Average weekly earnings | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | |
| | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars | June 1, 1941 = 100 |
| 1942 | 99.5 | 105.7 | 24.07 | 105.5 | 111.0 | 30.20 | 113.6 | 128.3 | 28.56 | | |
| 1943 | 98.9 | 108.7 | 25.23 | 106.5 | 115.5 | 31.19 | 120.4 | 144.9 | 30.78 | | |
| 1944 | 104.7 | 117.3 | 26.21 | 108.9 | 122.4 | 32.35 | 119.8 | 148.2 | 31.84 | | |
| 1945 | 111.1 | 127.3 | 26.85 | 112.4 | 130.7 | 33.51 | 114.7 | 142.6 | 31.99 | | |
| 1946 | 122.0 | 147.6 | 28.45 | 123.9 | 149.8 | 34.85 | 113.5 | 142.4 | 32.38 | | |
| | 132.1 | 175.0 | 31.29 | 132.9 | 170.5 | 37.09 | 123.0 | 172.6 | 36.15 | | |
| 1946 J | 123.5 | 140.2 | 26.74 | 116.7 | 138.2 | 34.14 | 110.2 | 127.6 | 29.92 | | |
| F | 113.9 | 135.0 | 27.92 | 117.1 | 139.1 | 34.25 | 109.5 | 135.5 | 31.97 | | |
| M | 114.7 | 137.6 | 28.19 | 120.4 | 145.4 | 34.84 | 109.4 | 137.3 | 32.44 | | |
| A | 117.9 | 141.4 | 28.18 | 123.6 | 148.1 | 34.54 | 110.6 | 139.1 | 32.48 | | |
| M | 119.1 | 143.2 | 28.24 | 123.5 | 148.6 | 34.69 | 110.9 | 137.6 | 32.05 | | |
| J | 119.7 | 144.5 | 28.37 | 123.9 | 149.3 | 34.77 | 111.3 | 136.6 | 31.68 | | |
| J | 121.9 | 148.9 | 28.72 | 124.2 | 149.3 | 34.66 | 113.7 | 141.9 | 32.25 | | |
| A | 121.2 | 150.1 | 29.10 | 124.5 | 149.7 | 34.65 | 113.2 | 143.1 | 32.64 | | |
| S | 122.5 | 151.3 | 29.05 | 127.3 | 154.3 | 34.95 | 114.9 | 145.6 | 32.72 | | |
| O | 125.5 | 154.6 | 29.03 | 128.3 | 158.3 | 35.59 | 116.6 | 149.8 | 33.15 | | |
| N | 128.4 | 158.6 | 29.13 | 128.4 | 158.2 | 35.52 | 119.6 | 154.4 | 33.33 | | |
| D | 135.2 | 165.1 | 28.77 | 128.7 | 158.7 | 35.63 | 121.6 | 159.9 | 33.95 | | |
| 1947 J | 135.4 | 166.5 | 29.00 | 128.6 | 159.1 | 35.75 | 118.5 | 149.9 | 32.64 | | |
| F | 125.3 | 161.8 | 30.47 | 130.4 | 164.7 | 36.49 | 118.3 | 160.6 | 35.03 | | |
| M | 125.9 | 164.5 | 30.77 | 130.5 | 165.7 | 36.66 | 118.1 | 163.0 | 35.61 | | |
| A | 127.7 | 166.9 | 30.83 | 131.6 | 168.3 | 36.96 | 118.3 | 163.9 | 35.73 | | |
| M | 128.0 | 168.8 | 31.11 | 131.8 | 170.8 | 37.42 | 117.6 | 163.7 | 35.89 | | |
| J | 128.6 | 171.9 | 31.50 | 132.0 | 171.4 | 37.51 | 120.8 | 168.5 | 36.00 | | |
| J | 131.3 | 176.6 | 31.74 | 132.3 | 171.8 | 37.50 | 124.1 | 173.8 | 36.15 | | |
| A | 131.4 | 176.8 | 31.79 | 132.6 | 172.3 | 37.52 | 126.1 | 178.6 | 36.53 | | |
| S | 132.1 | 178.0 | 31.88 | 135.6 | 175.6 | 37.40 | 126.5 | 180.3 | 36.76 | | |
| O | 135.0 | 182.6 | 31.99 | 136.2 | 175.4 | 37.20 | 127.6 | 184.9 | 37.39 | | |
| N | 138.2 | 188.6 | 32.36 | 136.4 | 175.6 | 37.30 | 129.5 | 189.7 | 37.79 | | |
| D | 145.6 | 196.9 | 32.06 | 136.4 | 175.8 | 37.36 | 130.7 | 193.9 | 38.28 | | |
| 1948 J | 147.2 | 200.0 | 32.23 | 136.6 | 175.8 | 37.36 | 126.9 | 178.3 | 36.28 | | |
| F | 135.7 | 191.0 | 33.41 | 136.8 | 177.0 | 37.53 | 124.0 | 185.7 | 38.63 | | |
| M | 135.2 | 192.5 | 33.78 | 137.0 | 177.3 | 37.59 | 123.8 | 189.3 | 39.44 | | |

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

| | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND | | | NOVA SCOTIA | | | NEW BRUNSWICK | | |
|--------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | |
| | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Average weekly earnings | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Average weekly earnings | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Average weekly earnings |
| | | | Dollars | | | Dollars | | | Dollars |
| 1942 | 101.5 | 104.5 | 21.91 | 116.8 | 139.1 | 26.11 | 111.8 | 132.4 | 24.25 |
| 1943 | 107.1 | 121.5 | 24.01 | 121.0 | 158.9 | 29.31 | 118.3 | 151.4 | 26.60 |
| 1944 | 124.0 | 152.4 | 26.06 | 118.7 | 168.6 | 31.88 | 122.6 | 165.3 | 28.16 |
| 1945 | 117.1 | 145.6 | 26.30 | 114.6 | 160.7 | 31.56 | 122.7 | 169.8 | 28.91 |
| 1946 | 124.7 | 157.0 | 27.31 | 107.3 | 145.7 | 30.71 | 121.7 | 175.4 | 30.05 |
| 1947 | 134.4 | 181.5 | 29.42 | 103.4 | 149.1 | 32.49 | 129.5 | 206.9 | 33.33 |
| 1946 J | 112.4 | 140.0 | 26.35 | 104.9 | 134.6 | 28.95 | 121.6 | 170.8 | 29.30 |
| F | 114.1 | 141.1 | 26.15 | 102.6 | 141.1 | 31.07 | 118.5 | 168.9 | 29.73 |
| M | 116.8 | 144.4 | 26.15 | 102.5 | 143.8 | 31.75 | 116.4 | 169.7 | 30.40 |
| A | 119.0 | 148.8 | 27.37 | 103.0 | 146.6 | 32.17 | 123.1 | 179.6 | 30.43 |
| M | 124.8 | 153.1 | 26.87 | 104.9 | 143.0 | 30.83 | 118.0 | 166.5 | 29.40 |
| J | 123.4 | 148.1 | 26.28 | 107.4 | 145.4 | 30.60 | 122.8 | 175.2 | 29.75 |
| J | 127.0 | 160.2 | 27.63 | 109.6 | 149.1 | 30.76 | 124.7 | 179.4 | 30.00 |
| A | 133.0 | 167.1 | 27.53 | 105.5 | 139.5 | 29.93 | 117.7 | 170.3 | 30.17 |
| S | 136.7 | 166.8 | 26.72 | 106.3 | 139.9 | 29.79 | 122.4 | 176.9 | 30.15 |
| O | 130.5 | 167.8 | 28.16 | 110.5 | 148.3 | 30.40 | 124.4 | 182.3 | 30.56 |
| N | 130.4 | 170.2 | 28.58 | 115.4 | 157.8 | 30.98 | 120.6 | 176.4 | 30.51 |
| D | 128.6 | 176.0 | 29.98 | 115.1 | 159.1 | 31.31 | 130.6 | 189.2 | 30.19 |
| 1947 J | 120.4 | 151.7 | 27.61 | 100.7 | 120.8 | 27.13 | 127.8 | 191.6 | 31.26 |
| F | 116.4 | 151.1 | 28.20 | 102.6 | 152.0 | 33.50 | 122.5 | 190.9 | 32.54 |
| M | 115.8 | 154.7 | 29.16 | 82.3 | 118.0 | 32.43 | 121.9 | 192.5 | 32.95 |
| A | 119.0 | 163.4 | 29.99 | 82.3 | 118.3 | 32.52 | 129.3 | 213.2 | 34.41 |
| M | 119.5 | 165.9 | 30.30 | 84.5 | 122.0 | 32.66 | 122.8 | 200.4 | 34.03 |
| J | 130.1 | 174.1 | 29.23 | 98.4 | 133.8 | 30.76 | 124.7 | 196.1 | 32.81 |
| J | 140.9 | 188.6 | 29.27 | 111.2 | 164.2 | 33.37 | 127.7 | 202.9 | 33.19 |
| A | 146.6 | 197.5 | 29.36 | 112.1 | 167.3 | 33.67 | 133.5 | 210.9 | 32.98 |
| S | 148.6 | 197.6 | 28.98 | 114.2 | 169.8 | 33.54 | 131.4 | 211.4 | 33.60 |
| O | 151.9 | 211.1 | 30.28 | 117.0 | 173.6 | 33.44 | 132.8 | 215.8 | 33.92 |
| N | 149.8 | 207.0 | 30.12 | 120.0 | 178.0 | 33.47 | 137.1 | 222.9 | 33.97 |
| D | 153.4 | 214.9 | 30.54 | 115.5 | 171.1 | 33.40 | 142.3 | 234.0 | 34.34 |
| 1948 J | 142.1 | 192.4 | 29.51 | 106.3 | 145.0 | 30.77 | 139.5 | 232.2 | 34.63 |
| F | 158.9 | 209.8 | 28.77 | 108.6 | 163.4 | 33.92 | 131.5 | 220.4 | 34.88 |
| M | 159.9 | 207.5 | 28.29 | 100.7 | 157.9 | 35.37 | 130.2 | 223.7 | 35.75 |

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| | QUEBEC | | | ONTARIO | | | MANITOBA | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|
| | Aggregate Employment payrolls | | Average weekly earnings | Aggregate Employment payrolls | | Average weekly earnings | Aggregate Employment payrolls | | Average weekly earnings |
| | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars | |
| 1942 | 118.3 | 135.4 | 26.70 | 110.8 | 123.6 | 29.88 | 106.0 | 115.6 | 28.71 |
| 1943 | 127.1 | 155.6 | 29.06 | 114.8 | 135.3 | 31.82 | 110.3 | 124.6 | 29.90 |
| 1944 | 124.9 | 157.6 | 30.22 | 114.3 | 138.2 | 32.78 | 113.8 | 133.3 | 31.06 |
| 1945 | 116.4 | 149.6 | 30.73 | 110.6 | 132.6 | 32.49 | 113.0 | 136.5 | 32.04 |
| 1946 | 113.0 | 147.1 | 31.24 | 110.2 | 132.7 | 32.68 | 118.4 | 147.6 | 33.07 |
| 1947 | 122.2 | 176.7 | 34.64 | 120.4 | 164.9 | 37.11 | 123.7 | 169.0 | 36.23 |
| 1946 J | 109.2 | 130.5 | 28.72 | 106.8 | 117.7 | 29.96 | 116.1 | 136.3 | 31.18 |
| F | 108.3 | 138.2 | 30.65 | 107.8 | 128.3 | 32.35 | 112.3 | 137.2 | 32.43 |
| M | 109.2 | 143.0 | 31.45 | 107.6 | 128.4 | 32.41 | 112.0 | 140.2 | 33.22 |
| A | 109.7 | 142.9 | 31.31 | 108.8 | 131.3 | 32.77 | 113.5 | 140.0 | 32.75 |
| M | 108.3 | 138.5 | 30.74 | 109.5 | 130.9 | 32.43 | 114.2 | 140.3 | 32.64 |
| J | 111.1 | 142.2 | 30.76 | 110.6 | 129.8 | 31.88 | 115.7 | 142.3 | 32.65 |
| J | 111.5 | 143.7 | 30.91 | 111.3 | 134.1 | 32.71 | 119.0 | 147.1 | 32.83 |
| A | 112.8 | 148.6 | 31.60 | 108.4 | 131.7 | 33.02 | 120.6 | 150.2 | 33.05 |
| S | 115.3 | 152.7 | 31.76 | 109.2 | 132.7 | 32.98 | 121.8 | 152.8 | 33.29 |
| O | 117.4 | 156.7 | 32.04 | 111.0 | 136.5 | 33.40 | 123.2 | 157.4 | 33.95 |
| N | 120.2 | 161.9 | 32.31 | 114.8 | 141.9 | 33.58 | 126.2 | 161.9 | 34.06 |
| D | 122.5 | 166.6 | 32.65 | 116.7 | 149.1 | 34.71 | 126.5 | 165.6 | 34.77 |
| 1947 J | 118.7 | 155.2 | 31.37 | 115.7 | 142.2 | 33.35 | 121.3 | 154.4 | 33.78 |
| F | 118.4 | 164.9 | 33.43 | 116.3 | 154.0 | 35.93 | 118.9 | 159.0 | 35.50 |
| M | 119.8 | 170.7 | 34.20 | 117.0 | 157.2 | 36.47 | 119.9 | 161.6 | 35.81 |
| A | 118.1 | 169.0 | 34.34 | 117.7 | 157.9 | 36.38 | 119.6 | 161.8 | 35.92 |
| M | 115.8 | 166.6 | 34.51 | 117.4 | 158.3 | 36.55 | 119.4 | 162.4 | 36.08 |
| J | 118.8 | 171.9 | 34.70 | 118.9 | 161.7 | 36.88 | 122.2 | 166.7 | 36.19 |
| J | 121.6 | 173.7 | 34.29 | 121.3 | 166.4 | 37.19 | 124.9 | 171.6 | 36.42 |
| A | 124.0 | 179.8 | 34.79 | 121.9 | 169.0 | 37.59 | 126.8 | 174.8 | 36.53 |
| S | 124.7 | 183.1 | 35.21 | 121.8 | 169.7 | 37.80 | 127.1 | 175.8 | 36.66 |
| O | 126.7 | 189.1 | 35.78 | 123.7 | 175.5 | 38.47 | 124.9 | 174.8 | 37.14 |
| N | 129.5 | 196.0 | 36.27 | 125.4 | 180.3 | 38.99 | 128.9 | 181.5 | 37.36 |
| D | 130.7 | 200.9 | 36.82 | 127.1 | 185.8 | 39.63 | 129.8 | 183.2 | 37.44 |
| 1948 J | 125.1 | 181.9 | 34.85 | 125.7 | 172.0 | 37.10 | 125.3 | 172.7 | 36.55 |
| F | 123.1 | 191.3 | 37.25 | 123.1 | 181.2 | 39.91 | 122.4 | 177.1 | 38.39 |
| M | 122.9 | 194.8 | 37.98 | 123.6 | 186.1 | 40.81 | 120.8 | 175.9 | 38.62 |

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | SASKATCHEWAN | | | ALBERTA | | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| | Aggregate Employment payrolls | | Average weekly earnings | Aggregate Employment payrolls | | Average weekly earnings | Aggregate Employment payrolls | | Average weekly earnings |
| | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | Dollars | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | Dollars | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | Dollars |
| 1942 | 99.1 | 110.1 | 27.58 | 109.2 | 123.6 | 29.62 | 122.1 | 140.8 | 31.28 |
| 1943 | 103.6 | 120.5 | 29.07 | 114.4 | 137.6 | 31.65 | 140.8 | 174.5 | 34.52 |
| 1944 | 108.6 | 130.9 | 30.29 | 119.3 | 148.9 | 33.05 | 137.7 | 169.2 | 34.63 |
| 1945 | 109.4 | 134.5 | 31.02 | 117.0 | 147.5 | 33.41 | 129.8 | 159.8 | 34.82 |
| 1946 | 117.0 | 146.1 | 32.41 | 126.6 | 161.9 | 34.06 | 123.5 | 153.7 | 35.30 |
| 1947 | 123.3 | 169.3 | 35.57 | 135.0 | 188.6 | 37.27 | 143.6 | 195.6 | 38.74 |
| 1946 J | 112.6 | 136.9 | 31.60 | 121.9 | 148.7 | 32.49 | 121.3 | 137.3 | 32.10 |
| F | 106.9 | 131.1 | 31.85 | 119.3 | 151.9 | 33.97 | 118.5 | 145.1 | 34.74 |
| M | 106.5 | 134.1 | 32.67 | 119.0 | 154.2 | 34.59 | 115.9 | 145.4 | 35.60 |
| A | 107.0 | 132.4 | 32.13 | 120.1 | 152.9 | 33.92 | 119.1 | 147.9 | 35.23 |
| M | 112.5 | 138.1 | 31.86 | 121.2 | 153.3 | 33.72 | 121.5 | 150.2 | 35.10 |
| J | 117.3 | 142.9 | 31.65 | 126.1 | 158.3 | 33.49 | 103.3 | 124.1 | 34.11 |
| J | 120.3 | 147.0 | 31.73 | 131.1 | 164.7 | 33.49 | 120.2 | 150.1 | 35.46 |
| A | 122.8 | 153.1 | 32.36 | 133.8 | 168.7 | 33.62 | 126.3 | 159.5 | 35.86 |
| S | 123.2 | 155.5 | 32.79 | 134.2 | 172.1 | 34.21 | 131.1 | 165.7 | 35.91 |
| O | 122.8 | 156.4 | 33.06 | 130.3 | 169.6 | 34.72 | 132.9 | 171.8 | 36.73 |
| N | 126.3 | 161.3 | 33.15 | 130.4 | 171.6 | 35.07 | 135.1 | 173.3 | 36.50 |
| D | 125.8 | 165.0 | 34.03 | 132.4 | 175.9 | 35.40 | 136.8 | 174.4 | 36.27 |
| 1947 J | 116.5 | 153.8 | 34.26 | 130.4 | 168.2 | 34.37 | 133.7 | 162.5 | 34.57 |
| F | 112.2 | 151.8 | 35.12 | 127.7 | 172.8 | 36.10 | 134.0 | 173.8 | 36.93 |
| M | 113.9 | 156.2 | 35.55 | 127.2 | 173.1 | 36.28 | 134.1 | 179.0 | 37.99 |
| A | 114.2 | 156.5 | 35.53 | 127.2 | 176.2 | 36.96 | 136.1 | 182.9 | 38.26 |
| M | 115.5 | 156.7 | 35.18 | 127.5 | 177.6 | 37.14 | 138.0 | 186.5 | 38.50 |
| J | 123.8 | 169.3 | 35.46 | 133.2 | 185.1 | 37.08 | 142.6 | 194.5 | 38.85 |
| J | 127.6 | 173.6 | 35.26 | 139.6 | 194.6 | 37.25 | 146.0 | 200.1 | 39.06 |
| A | 130.5 | 179.9 | 35.76 | 144.2 | 200.0 | 37.07 | 151.0 | 208.4 | 39.33 |
| S | 131.9 | 182.0 | 35.76 | 145.3 | 205.3 | 37.80 | 153.8 | 212.4 | 39.34 |
| O | 128.0 | 177.0 | 35.80 | 138.4 | 201.7 | 38.98 | 152.7 | 216.4 | 40.39 |
| N | 131.9 | 186.3 | 36.57 | 138.2 | 200.8 | 38.85 | 150.6 | 214.8 | 40.66 |
| D | 132.2 | 186.7 | 36.56 | 140.5 | 206.3 | 39.27 | 150.2 | 215.8 | 40.95 |
| 1948 J | 124.8 | 176.0 | 36.50 | 138.3 | 196.3 | 37.96 | 143.8 | 197.1 | 39.05 |
| F | 116.4 | 168.6 | 37.52 | 124.5 | 178.4 | 38.35 | 141.1 | 203.8 | 41.17 |
| M | 115.9 | 169.8 | 37.93 | 131.7 | 195.9 | 39.79 | 139.6 | 203.5 | 41.54 |

Employment and Earnings: By Cities**TABLE 10**

Monthly averages or first of month

| | HALIFAX | | | MONTREAL | | | QUEBEC CITY | | | |
|------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings | |
| | | | Dollars | | | Dollars | | | Dollars | |
| | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | | |
| 1942 | .. | .. | .. | 118.7 | 133.1 | 27.97 | 136.2 | 156.2 | 23.41 | |
| 1943 | .. | .. | .. | 132.9 | 161.5 | 30.50 | 165.9 | 215.0 | 26.58 | |
| 1944 | .. | .. | .. | 133.1 | 165.1 | 31.64 | 163.7 | 232.0 | 29.37 | |
| 1945 | 146.0 | 193.4 | 30.42 | 122.3 | 153.3 | 31.95 | 132.6 | 182.5 | 28.70 | |
| 1946 | 132.6 | 169.3 | 29.17 | 119.0 | 148.4 | 31.92 | 102.2 | 135.0 | 27.68 | |
| 1947 | 123.2 | 175.1 | 32.23 | 126.5 | 172.3 | 34.92 | 111.8 | 164.1 | 30.77 | |
| 1946 | J | 136.9 | 157.9 | 26.22 | 112.5 | 126.6 | 28.81 | 102.0 | 124.6 | 25.62 |
| | F | 141.1 | 177.8 | 28.63 | 113.4 | 140.8 | 31.81 | 96.9 | 126.7 | 27.40 |
| | M | 140.0 | 182.1 | 29.64 | 114.2 | 143.0 | 32.10 | 97.3 | 129.8 | 27.54 |
| | A | 142.2 | 186.0 | 29.80 | 116.2 | 145.6 | 32.08 | 99.3 | 130.3 | 27.53 |
| | M | 135.5 | 176.4 | 29.67 | 118.0 | 144.6 | 31.39 | 99.3 | 128.3 | 27.10 |
| | J | 125.1 | 157.8 | 28.78 | 119.8 | 147.7 | 31.61 | 100.3 | 129.1 | 26.94 |
| | J | 126.6 | 164.3 | 29.66 | 120.4 | 146.6 | 31.22 | 102.3 | 131.7 | 27.05 |
| | A | 125.0 | 161.4 | 29.51 | 119.1 | 148.7 | 31.96 | 104.6 | 141.0 | 28.29 |
| | S | 125.8 | 160.6 | 29.25 | 122.4 | 154.6 | 32.39 | 105.2 | 141.5 | 28.23 |
| | O | 126.0 | 164.8 | 29.97 | 122.7 | 157.3 | 32.84 | 106.0 | 144.0 | 28.46 |
| | N | 131.8 | 171.3 | 29.79 | 123.6 | 160.6 | 33.33 | 106.8 | 146.2 | 28.70 |
| | D | 134.7 | 171.4 | 29.12 | 126.1 | 164.8 | 33.52 | 106.3 | 148.3 | 29.31 |
| 1947 | J | 127.4 | 156.2 | 27.84 | 123.4 | 150.4 | 31.25 | 103.4 | 137.7 | 27.94 |
| | F | 132.9 | 195.5 | 33.34 | 123.2 | 163.2 | 33.96 | 100.6 | 137.8 | 28.76 |
| | M | 132.2 | 188.4 | 32.31 | 123.9 | 166.8 | 34.54 | 101.5 | 144.0 | 29.81 |
| | A | 128.1 | 185.1 | 32.73 | 124.0 | 167.1 | 34.58 | 102.4 | 145.0 | 29.70 |
| | M | 115.9 | 170.8 | 33.40 | 125.3 | 170.0 | 34.85 | 104.1 | 149.6 | 30.19 |
| | J | 116.4 | 162.4 | 31.63 | 126.8 | 172.8 | 35.01 | 109.2 | 161.1 | 31.05 |
| | J | 114.0 | 166.0 | 33.00 | 127.4 | 172.1 | 34.73 | 114.0 | 164.8 | 30.42 |
| | A | 118.5 | 171.5 | 32.81 | 127.1 | 172.9 | 34.95 | 119.3 | 179.6 | 31.68 |
| | S | 122.1 | 176.2 | 32.73 | 127.5 | 175.6 | 35.34 | 121.8 | 185.4 | 32.01 |
| | O | 121.4 | 173.8 | 32.45 | 128.6 | 180.5 | 36.03 | 121.9 | 187.0 | 32.28 |
| | N | 124.2 | 178.6 | 32.58 | 129.6 | 185.6 | 36.74 | 121.3 | 188.2 | 32.70 |
| | D | 125.8 | 177.2 | 31.91 | 131.7 | 190.3 | 37.10 | 121.8 | 189.3 | 32.69 |
| 1948 | J | 133.7 | 179.0 | 30.31 | 127.8 | 172.3 | 34.57 | 116.0 | 163.5 | 29.73 |
| | F | 122.4 | 180.1 | 33.34 | 126.6 | 184.7 | 37.41 | 114.8 | 172.2 | 31.61 |
| | M | 125.0 | 186.6 | 33.82 | 126.8 | 188.8 | 38.18 | 116.8 | 182.6 | 32.97 |

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
 Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| | TORONTO | | | OTTAWA | | | HAMILTON | | | |
|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars | June 1, 1941 = 100 | Dollars |
| 1942 | 117.5 | 131.4 | 29.54 | 107.5 | 119.2 | 25.29 | 115.2 | 131.7 | 31.32 | |
| 1943 | 127.3 | 150.9 | 31.62 | 115.7 | 129.3 | 26.65 | 115.3 | 136.1 | 32.45 | |
| 1944 | 128.9 | 156.0 | 32.51 | 110.7 | 132.8 | 27.70 | 111.7 | 134.4 | 33.10 | |
| 1945 | 120.2 | 145.0 | 32.41 | 107.9 | 132.2 | 28.30 | 108.9 | 129.8 | 32.82 | |
| 1946 | 115.7 | 141.2 | 32.80 | 115.3 | 142.1 | 28.45 | 101.9 | 120.5 | 32.46 | |
| 1947 | 124.3 | 170.6 | 36.76 | 120.4 | 165.6 | 31.69 | 113.7 | 154.7 | 37.32 | |
| 1946 J | 112.9 | 128.4 | 30.58 | 112.0 | 128.1 | 26.46 | 104.4 | 113.0 | 29.82 | |
| F | 113.6 | 136.8 | 32.39 | 109.7 | 132.5 | 27.91 | 105.1 | 123.7 | 32.31 | |
| M | 114.0 | 138.2 | 32.58 | 110.9 | 135.8 | 28.30 | 104.3 | 123.6 | 32.54 | |
| A | 115.8 | 141.5 | 32.84 | 113.1 | 137.8 | 28.13 | 106.4 | 126.9 | 32.73 | |
| M | 115.8 | 140.4 | 32.63 | 114.1 | 137.6 | 27.87 | 106.7 | 125.8 | 32.35 | |
| J | 115.3 | 138.1 | 32.18 | 113.4 | 137.4 | 28.00 | 106.9 | 122.0 | 31.34 | |
| J | 115.4 | 141.3 | 32.93 | 114.9 | 142.4 | 28.63 | 108.6 | 128.1 | 32.35 | |
| A | 113.8 | 139.5 | 32.96 | 116.7 | 145.5 | 28.80 | 89.4 | 106.3 | 32.65 | |
| S | 115.1 | 142.0 | 33.16 | 117.7 | 147.0 | 28.84 | 87.5 | 104.0 | 32.62 | |
| O | 116.2 | 144.4 | 33.41 | 119.5 | 151.5 | 29.30 | 87.8 | 104.1 | 32.59 | |
| N | 118.4 | 147.4 | 33.59 | 119.9 | 152.6 | 29.46 | 106.8 | 129.0 | 33.17 | |
| D | 122.1 | 156.2 | 34.39 | 122.0 | 156.6 | 29.65 | 108.8 | 139.0 | 35.04 | |
| 1947 J | 121.0 | 149.3 | 33.17 | 122.4 | 153.8 | 28.98 | 108.0 | 131.3 | 33.36 | |
| F | 120.7 | 159.1 | 35.45 | 117.9 | 157.9 | 30.89 | 109.8 | 145.1 | 36.30 | |
| M | 122.1 | 162.7 | 35.81 | 116.7 | 157.5 | 31.15 | 109.8 | 148.9 | 37.21 | |
| A | 122.8 | 164.9 | 36.06 | 118.3 | 159.5 | 31.10 | 111.9 | 149.6 | 36.67 | |
| M | 123.0 | 166.7 | 36.40 | 117.9 | 159.6 | 31.23 | 112.7 | 151.4 | 36.84 | |
| J | 123.3 | 171.7 | 36.69 | 119.8 | 164.1 | 31.60 | 114.5 | 154.9 | 37.14 | |
| J | 125.6 | 173.5 | 37.05 | 122.1 | 168.1 | 31.81 | 116.4 | 156.4 | 36.89 | |
| A | 124.5 | 172.3 | 37.15 | 122.2 | 172.9 | 32.56 | 115.6 | 159.1 | 37.78 | |
| S | 124.6 | 174.1 | 37.50 | 122.0 | 171.1 | 32.25 | 114.3 | 157.8 | 37.83 | |
| O | 124.7 | 177.6 | 38.20 | 121.2 | 173.4 | 32.94 | 116.0 | 163.7 | 38.80 | |
| N | 128.2 | 184.6 | 38.59 | 121.4 | 172.1 | 32.67 | 117.2 | 164.9 | 38.70 | |
| D | 130.6 | 190.1 | 39.01 | 123.2 | 177.1 | 33.15 | 118.5 | 173.9 | 40.36 | |
| 1948 J | 129.7 | 179.7 | 37.09 | 123.1 | 169.2 | 31.72 | 116.9 | 162.3 | 38.13 | |
| F | 128.2 | 190.7 | 39.83 | 121.6 | 176.2 | 33.45 | 116.7 | 174.0 | 40.94 | |
| M | 128.0 | 192.3 | 40.25 | 120.3 | 178.4 | 34.21 | 116.7 | 176.3 | 41.49 | |

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 — concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | WINDSOR | | | WINNIPEG | | | VANCOUVER | | |
|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Average weekly earnings |
| | | | Dollars | | | Dollars | | | Dollars |
| | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | | June 1, 1941 = 100 | | |
| 1942 | 122.9 | 127.4 | 39.22 | 108.4 | 116.5 | 27.06 | 144.5 | 172.5 | 30.39 |
| 1943 | 133.0 | 145.3 | 41.61 | 114.0 | 126.3 | 28.00 | 173.3 | 223.5 | 33.43 |
| 1944 | 126.6 | 142.0 | 42.68 | 118.8 | 134.6 | 28.73 | 171.0 | 218.2 | 33.52 |
| 1945 | 105.4 | 113.1 | 40.37 | 116.7 | 135.2 | 29.38 | 156.3 | 198.5 | 33.60 |
| 1946 | 103.2 | 104.4 | 38.05 | 122.5 | 146.3 | 30.40 | 138.4 | 173.5 | 33.12 |
| | 115.3 | 134.0 | 43.54 | 127.3 | 166.0 | 33.19 | 156.2 | 213.9 | 36.32 |
| 1946 J | 78.9 | 71.4 | 34.17 | 120.7 | 133.4 | 28.16 | 139.2 | 160.2 | 30.40 |
| F | 99.2 | 110.7 | 42.12 | 116.2 | 136.8 | 29.97 | 135.9 | 169.7 | 33.00 |
| M | 98.7 | 95.4 | 36.48 | 115.5 | 138.6 | 30.53 | 131.9 | 166.2 | 33.31 |
| A | 111.2 | 123.4 | 41.84 | 116.8 | 139.2 | 30.37 | 133.7 | 165.6 | 32.74 |
| M | 114.7 | 123.6 | 40.66 | 118.6 | 140.5 | 30.19 | 135.1 | 167.7 | 32.80 |
| J | 116.0 | 111.6 | 36.29 | 119.2 | 142.3 | 30.36 | 126.7 | 155.5 | 32.42 |
| J | 104.9 | 103.3 | 37.16 | 122.7 | 147.1 | 30.52 | 135.2 | 169.6 | 33.16 |
| A | 103.1 | 101.2 | 37.03 | 124.1 | 149.1 | 30.53 | 136.7 | 170.9 | 33.03 |
| S | 101.2 | 100.1 | 37.33 | 125.5 | 151.0 | 30.63 | 141.8 | 177.9 | 33.19 |
| O | 99.9 | 95.0 | 35.86 | 127.3 | 153.7 | 30.77 | 143.8 | 186.8 | 34.34 |
| N | 104.7 | 102.4 | 36.90 | 130.8 | 159.5 | 31.07 | 148.0 | 193.2 | 34.55 |
| D | 106.3 | 114.6 | 40.71 | 132.5 | 164.8 | 31.70 | 152.5 | 198.5 | 34.48 |
| 1947 J | 103.7 | 110.2 | 40.05 | 126.2 | 151.0 | 30.48 | 150.0 | 186.0 | 32.85 |
| F | 106.0 | 120.7 | 42.90 | 123.6 | 158.3 | 32.64 | 150.5 | 199.0 | 35.07 |
| M | 108.7 | 125.0 | 43.20 | 124.2 | 160.0 | 32.82 | 151.3 | 204.3 | 35.78 |
| A | 109.9 | 126.1 | 43.08 | 124.3 | 160.2 | 32.85 | 152.2 | 205.8 | 35.88 |
| M | 114.7 | 132.9 | 43.52 | 124.5 | 161.7 | 33.05 | 153.1 | 210.0 | 36.38 |
| J | 118.5 | 135.3 | 42.79 | 125.4 | 163.8 | 33.27 | 156.7 | 214.1 | 36.23 |
| J | 119.1 | 137.0 | 43.13 | 127.6 | 168.2 | 33.60 | 158.5 | 216.1 | 36.23 |
| A | 120.3 | 139.7 | 43.58 | 128.8 | 168.1 | 33.23 | 162.4 | 223.8 | 36.63 |
| S | 120.1 | 139.1 | 43.44 | 128.8 | 170.2 | 33.63 | 161.7 | 223.9 | 36.81 |
| O | 121.7 | 145.1 | 44.51 | 125.9 | 166.9 | 33.76 | 158.7 | 224.9 | 37.67 |
| N | 121.2 | 148.1 | 45.60 | 132.7 | 178.2 | 34.21 | 155.3 | 221.9 | 37.97 |
| D | 119.1 | 148.9 | 46.67 | 135.8 | 184.9 | 34.68 | 163.7 | 236.4 | 38.39 |
| 1948 J | 116.3 | 118.2 | 37.88 | 130.4 | 171.0 | 33.47 | 159.6 | 219.4 | 36.53 |
| F | 89.9 | 100.3 | 41.61 | 126.5 | 175.9 | 35.47 | 159.3 | 233.7 | 39.00 |
| M | 116.6 | 156.3 | 49.96 | 125.0 | 175.0 | 35.70 | 159.1 | 236.2 | 39.48 |

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11

First of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | Total | Durable goods | Non-durable goods | Meat products | Leather products | Rough and dressed lumber | Furniture | Plant products edible | Pulp and paper | Rubber products |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944 D | 70.5 | 77.9 | 60.4 | 66.2 | 51.6 | 62.5 | 58.4 | 52.9 | 72.0 | 70.9 |
| 1945 | 69.4 | 76.7 | 60.7 | 67.9 | 52.2 | 62.0 | 57.9 | 54.1 | 71.8 | 71.9 |
| 1946 | 70.0 | 76.4 | 63.8 | 72.9 | 55.8 | 66.6 | 61.8 | 57.3 | 78.9 | 72.3 |
| 1947 | 80.3 | 87.2 | 73.4 | 84.1 | 63.5 | 77.6 | 69.6 | 64.4 | 93.6 | 87.7 |
| 1946 J | 67.9 | 74.7 | 61.7 | 71.6 | 54.0 | 64.4 | 59.2 | 56.7 | 72.8 | 71.7 |
| F | 68.1 | 75.2 | 61.3 | 72.1 | 53.8 | 65.3 | 59.2 | 56.0 | 73.3 | 72.2 |
| M | 67.9 | 74.5 | 61.5 | 72.8 | 53.8 | 65.4 | 59.7 | 56.0 | 73.8 | 72.0 |
| A | 68.4 | 75.1 | 61.8 | 72.8 | 54.7 | 64.7 | 60.5 | 56.1 | 74.2 | 71.3 |
| M | 68.9 | 75.5 | 62.4 | 72.7 | 54.5 | 65.0 | 61.4 | 56.7 | 74.0 | 72.0 |
| J | 69.1 | 75.1 | 63.3 | 73.2 | 55.3 | 54.9 | 61.7 | 56.9 | 75.7 | 72.3 |
| J | 70.0 | 75.7 | 64.1 | 72.5 | 55.9 | 67.2 | 62.2 | 57.0 | 81.4 | 70.0 |
| A | 70.0 | 75.8 | 64.4 | 72.0 | 56.2 | 68.5 | 61.7 | 57.5 | 83.8 | 65.7 |
| S | 70.6 | 76.5 | 65.1 | 72.1 | 57.2 | 68.8 | 62.2 | 57.7 | 84.4 | 69.4 |
| O | 71.4 | 77.8 | 65.7 | 72.2 | 57.7 | 70.8 | 64.1 | 58.3 | 84.9 | 72.1 |
| N | 72.9 | 79.4 | 66.7 | 72.3 | 58.1 | 71.8 | 64.7 | 59.3 | 84.3 | 76.1 |
| D | 74.5 | 81.8 | 67.6 | 79.0 | 58.5 | 72.5 | 64.9 | 59.7 | 84.7 | 82.4 |
| 1947 J | 76.3 | 83.3 | 69.4 | 80.8 | 58.9 | 73.5 | 65.3 | 61.4 | 85.6 | 85.3 |
| F | 76.4 | 83.5 | 69.4 | 82.0 | 60.3 | 74.1 | 66.3 | 61.5 | 85.6 | 85.5 |
| M | 77.1 | 84.2 | 69.9 | 82.4 | 60.9 | 74.7 | 66.7 | 62.2 | 85.5 | 84.1 |
| A | 77.6 | 84.8 | 70.5 | 82.5 | 61.3 | 75.3 | 67.0 | 63.0 | 85.7 | 84.1 |
| M | 78.3 | 85.4 | 71.2 | 83.2 | 62.4 | 76.3 | 68.4 | 63.7 | 85.3 | 84.1 |
| J | 79.9 | 86.2 | 73.4 | 83.1 | 62.7 | 76.1 | 69.3 | 64.6 | 97.6 | 84.8 |
| J | 80.8 | 86.8 | 74.7 | 83.4 | 63.6 | 75.5 | 70.2 | 64.9 | 99.8 | 88.6 |
| A | 81.3 | 87.7 | 74.8 | 82.8 | 63.9 | 78.2 | 70.0 | 64.3 | 99.5 | 90.0 |
| S | 82.2 | 88.8 | 75.7 | 83.0 | 64.4 | 79.4 | 71.1 | 65.8 | 99.3 | 91.1 |
| O | 83.4 | 90.6 | 76.2 | 84.9 | 66.7 | 81.0 | 72.2 | 65.9 | 99.2 | 91.8 |
| N | 84.7 | 91.9 | 77.6 | 90.0 | 68.3 | 82.9 | 73.6 | 67.3 | 99.7 | 91.8 |
| D | 85.6 | 92.8 | 78.3 | 91.5 | 68.5 | 84.2 | 75.3 | 68.1 | 100.2 | 91.0 |
| 1948 J | 86.6 | 92.9 | 80.0 | 93.8 | 68.8 | 86.4 | 76.7 | 69.5 | 101.1 | 93.7 |
| F | 86.6 | 93.2 | 80.1 | 94.4 | 69.3 | 86.4 | 76.3 | 69.1 | 100.9 | 95.2 |
| M | 88.0 | 95.0 | 80.9 | 94.9 | 69.8 | 86.8 | 76.7 | 70.2 | 100.8 | 95.6 |

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - continued

First of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Textile Products | | | Tobacco | Beverages | Chemicals and allied products | Clay, glass and stone products | Electrical apparatus | Iron and Steel Products | |
| | Thread, yarn and cloth | Hosiery and knit goods | Garments and furnishings | | | | | | Total | Crude, rolled and forged products |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944 D | 48.4 | 46.1 | 52.4 | 47.4 | 65.7 | 66.8 | 63.2 | 68.6 | 82.1 | 76.4 |
| 1945 | 48.9 | 47.4 | 54.5 | 51.3 | 66.0 | 68.4 | 64.4 | 70.5 | 81.2 | 77.0 |
| 1946 | 53.2 | 50.8 | 57.7 | 53.9 | 69.4 | 69.4 | 67.5 | 71.5 | 81.0 | 80.8 |
| 1947 | 61.4 | 58.3 | 63.9 | 61.3 | 80.5 | 79.9 | 78.7 | 84.7 | 92.0 | 94.1 |
| 1946 J | 50.4 | 47.9 | 54.5 | 51.0 | 66.7 | 68.4 | 64.5 | 70.7 | 79.2 | 78.2 |
| F | 50.7 | 47.9 | 54.9 | 51.3 | 68.0 | 68.2 | 64.5 | 70.1 | 79.8 | 79.2 |
| M | 50.8 | 48.3 | 55.7 | 51.7 | 67.7 | 67.8 | 64.8 | 69.8 | 78.9 | 78.5 |
| A | 51.1 | 49.0 | 55.9 | 52.8 | 67.3 | 67.6 | 64.8 | 70.4 | 79.7 | 78.4 |
| M | 51.7 | 49.7 | 56.8 | 53.3 | 68.0 | 68.4 | 65.6 | 70.1 | 80.3 | 78.8 |
| J | 53.1 | 50.9 | 57.6 | 54.7 | 68.9 | 68.8 | 66.7 | 70.6 | 80.0 | 78.6 |
| J | 53.7 | 50.2 | 57.5 | 53.5 | 68.3 | 69.4 | 67.1 | 71.0 | 80.0 | 79.0 |
| A | 53.8 | 51.3 | 58.0 | 53.1 | 68.5 | 69.7 | 68.2 | 69.1 | 80.3 | 79.7 |
| S | 55.0 | 52.8 | 60.1 | 54.2 | 69.4 | 69.5 | 69.7 | 70.8 | 81.1 | 81.2 |
| O | 55.4 | 53.2 | 60.0 | 56.3 | 71.6 | 70.4 | 70.6 | 73.1 | 82.2 | 81.4 |
| N | 56.4 | 53.8 | 60.9 | 57.9 | 74.2 | 71.7 | 71.6 | 73.9 | 84.1 | 87.2 |
| D | 56.6 | 54.6 | 60.6 | 56.8 | 74.5 | 72.6 | 71.7 | 78.1 | 86.9 | 89.4 |
| 1947 J | 57.6 | 54.9 | 61.1 | 56.3 | 75.8 | 75.0 | 73.4 | 80.0 | 88.6 | 90.5 |
| F | 58.4 | 56.4 | 62.0 | 56.9 | 76.8 | 75.4 | 73.7 | 80.6 | 88.7 | 91.4 |
| M | 59.1 | 56.8 | 62.6 | 56.8 | 77.4 | 76.3 | 74.3 | 81.4 | 89.5 | 92.1 |
| A | 59.6 | 57.4 | 62.9 | 57.8 | 77.4 | 76.7 | 75.1 | 82.0 | 90.0 | 92.4 |
| M | 60.5 | 58.1 | 63.4 | 58.9 | 79.5 | 77.1 | 76.8 | 82.3 | 90.5 | 92.4 |
| J | 61.1 | 58.3 | 62.8 | 62.0 | 80.4 | 78.8 | 78.3 | 83.4 | 91.2 | 93.1 |
| J | 61.1 | 58.3 | 63.0 | 63.2 | 81.5 | 80.2 | 79.4 | 83.7 | 91.7 | 92.9 |
| A | 61.9 | 58.1 | 64.0 | 62.3 | 82.8 | 80.9 | 80.7 | 85.8 | 92.4 | 92.6 |
| S | 62.4 | 58.8 | 65.4 | 63.3 | 82.5 | 83.4 | 81.8 | 86.7 | 93.3 | 95.4 |
| O | 64.5 | 60.6 | 66.1 | 66.0 | 82.7 | 84.2 | 83.0 | 89.1 | 94.9 | 97.8 |
| N | 64.7 | 61.0 | 67.0 | 66.6 | 84.2 | 85.8 | 83.8 | 89.8 | 96.5 | 98.8 |
| D | 66.5 | 61.4 | 66.9 | 65.8 | 85.1 | 85.6 | 84.0 | 91.9 | 97.1 | 99.4 |
| 1948 J | 67.4 | 62.6 | 67.4 | 65.8 | 86.7 | 87.3 | 84.3 | 93.2 | 96.4 | 99.5 |
| F | 69.7 | 63.4 | 68.9 | 65.8 | 87.6 | 88.1 | 85.7 | 93.9 | 97.0 | 100.4 |
| M | 71.4 | 63.8 | 69.6 | 66.8 | 88.0 | 88.6 | 86.3 | 95.1 | 99.4 | 100.9 |

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - concluded

First of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | MINING | | BUILDING CON- STRUC- TION SERVICES | |
|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--------|------------------|---|------|
| | Iron and Steel Products | | | | | Coal | Metallic Ores | | |
| | Agricultural implements | Railway rolling stock | Automobiles and parts | Non-ferrous metal products | Non- metallic mineral products | | | | |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944 D | . | . | 94.6 | 72.7 | 78.3 | 93.2 | 82.9 | 80.5 | . |
| 1945 | 75.0 | 86.3 | 90.4 | 73.8 | 79.5 | 93.8 | 85.0 | 80.9 | 43.0 |
| 1946 | 79.4 | 86.1 | 91.6 | 75.9 | 82.8 | 95.9 | 87.4 | 83.4 | 46.0 |
| 1947 | 93.0 | 94.7 | 103.9 | 86.8 | 91.9 | 110.4 | 99.4 | 91.0 | 52.9 |
| 1946 J | 74.3 | 86.8 | 87.6 | 74.8 | 80.3 | 94.0 | 86.0 | 82.3 | 43.8 |
| F | 74.7 | 84.9 | 92.5 | 73.7 | 79.1 | 94.4 | 84.7 | 82.8 | 43.9 |
| M | 75.3 | 84.3 | 89.1 | 73.8 | 79.9 | 95.0 | 85.7 | 83.1 | 44.4 |
| A | 75.6 | 84.5 | 94.1 | 74.2 | 80.6 | 96.0 | 85.1 | 82.3 | 44.4 |
| M | 76.1 | 85.0 | 92.9 | 74.3 | 81.5 | 95.3 | 86.2 | 82.0 | 44.8 |
| J | 78.4 | 84.3 | 90.1 | 74.4 | 82.0 | 95.1 | 86.2 | 82.2 | 45.8 |
| J | 78.9 | 84.8 | 89.5 | 75.5 | 83.3 | 95.4 | 88.8 | 82.8 | 45.7 |
| A | 82.9 | 84.3 | 90.8 | 76.0 | 85.0 | 95.7 | 88.4 | 82.7 | 45.5 |
| S | 81.8 | 84.6 | 90.6 | 76.6 | 85.8 | 95.0 | 88.9 | 83.7 | 45.9 |
| O | 84.2 | 88.4 | 90.5 | 77.5 | 85.9 | 95.7 | 89.2 | 85.3 | 48.3 |
| N | 85.3 | 88.1 | 92.4 | 79.1 | 85.6 | 98.7 | 89.4 | 85.8 | 48.3 |
| D | 85.9 | 93.7 | 99.0 | 81.3 | 85.1 | 100.9 | 90.7 | 86.0 | 50.9 |
| 1947 J | 87.7 | 94.7 | 101.3 | 82.7 | 88.8 | 106.0 | 95.3 | 86.3 | 51.3 |
| F | 88.0 | 93.6 | 100.0 | 82.0 | 88.2 | 102.3 | 94.1 | 87.6 | 50.9 |
| M | 88.8 | 94.7 | 100.5 | 82.4 | 88.8 | 114.7 | 95.8 | 88.2 | 51.5 |
| A | 89.8 | 94.3 | 100.6 | 83.0 | 91.2 | 113.6 | 96.8 | 88.1 | 51.7 |
| M | 89.2 | 94.6 | 101.1 | 83.7 | 90.9 | 114.7 | 97.8 | 89.3 | 52.0 |
| J | 90.0 | 94.4 | 101.1 | 84.5 | 91.3 | 112.7 | 97.8 | 90.9 | 52.3 |
| J | 95.0 | 94.8 | 101.5 | 87.2 | 91.7 | 109.8 | 101.0 | 90.7 | 53.1 |
| A | 96.2 | 93.8 | 105.2 | 88.6 | 91.0 | 107.4 | 101.0 | 91.4 | 52.6 |
| S | 96.3 | 94.6 | 105.7 | 89.5 | 92.8 | 111.1 | 102.6 | 92.9 | 53.5 |
| O | 98.5 | 95.2 | 106.7 | 92.3 | 95.0 | 110.9 | 103.0 | 94.8 | 54.7 |
| N | 97.7 | 95.7 | 111.3 | 92.6 | 95.7 | 110.3 | 103.0 | 95.8 | 55.1 |
| D | 98.9 | 95.9 | 111.5 | 93.3 | 97.7 | 111.9 | 104.4 | 96.5 | 56.0 |
| 1948 J | 98.8 | 95.2 | 109.0 | 94.4 | 102.0 | 115.3 | 104.3 | 96.6 | 55.8 |
| F | 103.0 | 96.1 | 106.4 | 94.2 | 103.7 | 109.9 | 105.9 | 99.3 | 55.8 |
| M | 104.5 | 96.9 | 114.4 | 94.5 | 103.4 | 121.5 | 106.6 | 99.2 | 56.6 |

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 12

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | Non-durable Goods | |
|--------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------------------|--|
| | Total | | Durable Goods | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Lumber products | Clay, glass and stone products | Electrical apparatus | Iron and steel products | Non-ferrous metal products | Total | Animal products edible | | |
| 1944 D | 46.3 | 46.9 | 44.9 | 47.7 | 46.1 | 47.3 | 46.7 | 45.5 | 45.8 | |
| 1945 | 44.3 | 44.7 | 43.7 | 45.3 | 43.2 | 45.0 | 44.6 | 43.7 | 44.6 | |
| 1946 | 42.7 | 42.8 | 42.9 | 44.1 | 41.5 | 42.7 | 43.1 | 42.6 | 42.6 | |
| 1947 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 42.2 | 44.5 | 40.9 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 42.3 | 42.6 | |
| 1946 J | 38.1 | 37.5 | 37.3 | 40.9 | 38.2 | 37.1 | 38.5 | 38.7 | 39.4 | |
| F | 44.1 | 44.4 | 43.7 | 45.4 | 42.4 | 44.8 | 44.2 | 43.8 | 42.2 | |
| M | 44.0 | 44.2 | 44.5 | 45.5 | 43.1 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 43.9 | 42.6 | |
| A | 44.4 | 44.6 | 44.0 | 45.5 | 43.4 | 44.9 | 44.1 | 44.2 | 43.6 | |
| M | 43.0 | 43.2 | 42.8 | 45.2 | 41.2 | 43.4 | 43.2 | 42.8 | 42.4 | |
| J | 42.0 | 42.1 | 42.5 | 44.0 | 40.9 | 42.0 | 42.1 | 41.9 | 43.2 | |
| J | 42.4 | 42.8 | 43.2 | 43.9 | 41.4 | 42.7 | 43.0 | 42.1 | 43.9 | |
| A | 43.0 | 43.2 | 43.7 | 43.4 | 42.7 | 43.0 | 43.6 | 42.8 | 42.8 | |
| S | 42.7 | 42.6 | 43.4 | 42.8 | 41.9 | 42.3 | 43.5 | 42.7 | 42.7 | |
| O | 42.9 | 42.8 | 43.7 | 44.1 | 41.1 | 42.5 | 43.8 | 42.9 | 42.5 | |
| N | 42.4 | 42.5 | 43.3 | 44.1 | 40.7 | 42.3 | 43.3 | 42.3 | 42.8 | |
| D | 43.2 | 43.2 | 42.7 | 44.9 | 41.5 | 43.3 | 43.8 | 43.2 | 43.1 | |
| 1947 J | 38.1 | 38.0 | 37.3 | 40.5 | 38.4 | 37.7 | 39.8 | 38.1 | 38.6 | |
| F | 43.2 | 43.2 | 42.9 | 44.8 | 41.0 | 43.4 | 43.8 | 43.1 | 42.1 | |
| M | 43.4 | 43.6 | 44.0 | 45.3 | 41.2 | 43.7 | 43.9 | 43.2 | 42.6 | |
| A | 43.2 | 43.4 | 43.5 | 44.7 | 41.4 | 43.6 | 43.4 | 43.1 | 43.0 | |
| M | 43.2 | 43.3 | 42.9 | 45.3 | 41.4 | 43.6 | 43.4 | 43.1 | 43.5 | |
| J | 42.9 | 43.0 | 42.2 | 44.4 | 41.1 | 43.4 | 43.2 | 42.7 | 43.6 | |
| J | 42.0 | 42.5 | 42.0 | 43.4 | 41.2 | 42.7 | 43.0 | 41.6 | 43.8 | |
| A | 42.5 | 42.6 | 42.6 | 44.6 | 40.8 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 42.3 | 42.8 | |
| S | 42.3 | 42.5 | 41.8 | 43.7 | 40.3 | 43.0 | 42.5 | 42.2 | 42.6 | |
| O | 43.1 | 43.5 | 42.6 | 45.0 | 41.4 | 44.0 | 43.5 | 42.6 | 43.7 | |
| N | 42.9 | 43.1 | 42.3 | 45.5 | 41.1 | 43.5 | 43.4 | 42.7 | 41.0 | |
| D | 43.5 | 43.8 | 42.3 | 46.3 | 42.1 | 44.2 | 43.9 | 43.2 | 44.5 | |
| 1948 J | 38.3 | 38.5 | 36.8 | 41.2 | 38.9 | 38.3 | 41.1 | 38.1 | 38.8 | |
| F | 42.8 | 42.7 | 41.5 | 45.0 | 40.4 | 43.1 | 43.5 | 42.8 | 42.0 | |
| M | 43.2 | 43.4 | 42.3 | 45.3 | 41.5 | 43.8 | 43.6 | 43.0 | 42.6 | |

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 12 - concluded

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | MINING | BUILDING CONSTRUCTION | |
|--------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------|
| | Non-durable Goods | | | | | | | Total | |
| | Leather products | Plant products edible | Pulp and paper products | Rubber products | Textile products | Chemicals and allied products | Coal | Metallic Ores | |
| 1944 D | 44.7 | 43.5 | 47.1 | 46.2 | 44.8 | 46.0 | 43.7 | 46.8 | 41.5 |
| 1945 | 43.1 | 42.4 | 45.9 | 44.0 | 42.5 | 45.0 | 40.2 | 45.8 | 40.4 |
| 1946 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 45.7 | 41.8 | 41.2 | 43.3 | 40.2 | 45.1 | 38.7 |
| 1947 | 40.6 | 41.4 | 45.7 | 42.6 | 40.7 | 43.0 | 36.9 | 44.4 | 39.2 |
| 1946 J | 36.9 | 39.8 | 42.4 | 36.0 | 36.3 | 41.3 | 38.9 | 41.1 | 32.5 |
| F | 43.0 | 43.2 | 46.5 | 43.5 | 42.9 | 44.4 | 42.2 | 46.3 | 38.8 |
| M | 43.4 | 42.8 | 46.5 | 44.1 | 43.3 | 44.2 | 42.3 | 45.9 | 39.8 |
| A | 43.5 | 43.2 | 46.8 | 44.5 | 43.6 | 44.5 | 41.5 | 46.0 | 40.2 |
| M | 42.3 | 42.2 | 45.4 | 43.2 | 41.7 | 42.9 | 39.1 | 45.0 | 38.7 |
| J | 40.8 | 41.5 | 44.8 | 42.0 | 40.2 | 42.5 | 39.4 | 45.6 | 37.4 |
| J | 40.9 | 42.1 | 45.6 | 38.2 | 40.0 | 43.3 | 40.1 | 45.9 | 38.4 |
| A | 41.8 | 41.5 | 46.2 | 42.9 | 41.4 | 43.2 | 38.9 | 45.4 | 40.4 |
| S | 41.9 | 40.9 | 45.6 | 43.9 | 41.5 | 43.5 | 40.0 | 44.3 | 39.5 |
| O | 42.1 | 42.8 | 46.1 | 45.3 | 41.0 | 43.5 | 40.9 | 45.5 | 40.1 |
| N | 41.9 | 41.7 | 46.1 | 36.9 | 40.8 | 42.8 | 39.6 | 45.3 | 39.7 |
| D | 42.5 | 42.4 | 46.2 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 43.8 | 39.2 | 44.5 | 39.5 |
| 1947 J | 37.3 | 38.5 | 42.6 | 35.9 | 35.1 | 41.0 | 26.8 | 39.3 | 32.8 |
| F | 42.3 | 42.4 | 46.0 | 44.9 | 42.0 | 43.3 | 40.1 | 45.6 | 38.9 |
| M | 42.3 | 41.9 | 46.0 | 44.7 | 42.1 | 43.5 | 35.9 | 45.9 | 40.1 |
| A | 42.2 | 41.8 | 46.1 | 44.1 | 41.7 | 43.6 | 38.3 | 44.3 | 38.9 |
| M | 42.0 | 42.0 | 45.8 | 43.7 | 41.8 | 43.4 | 38.1 | 44.6 | 39.7 |
| J | 41.3 | 41.6 | 45.5 | 43.1 | 41.5 | 43.0 | 30.7 | 44.7 | 39.1 |
| J | 39.5 | 41.2 | 45.7 | 40.2 | 39.1 | 42.5 | 37.6 | 44.5 | 38.8 |
| A | 40.4 | 41.6 | 46.1 | 42.0 | 40.2 | 42.8 | 39.2 | 44.8 | 40.5 |
| S | 40.2 | 40.4 | 46.0 | 41.8 | 40.5 | 42.9 | 38.6 | 44.2 | 40.0 |
| O | 40.0 | 41.6 | 46.0 | 43.1 | 40.9 | 43.4 | 39.9 | 44.9 | 40.5 |
| N | 39.7 | 41.3 | 46.0 | 43.9 | 41.3 | 43.3 | 38.4 | 44.8 | 40.7 |
| D | 40.3 | 42.0 | 46.2 | 43.6 | 41.9 | 43.6 | 38.9 | 45.7 | 40.9 |
| 1948 J | 35.8 | 38.2 | 42.1 | 37.5 | 35.3 | 41.3 | 30.5 | 39.0 | 33.8 |
| F | 40.6 | 42.1 | 45.5 | 43.2 | 41.8 | 43.4 | 40.0 | 45.4 | 40.1 |
| M | 40.8 | 42.5 | 45.9 | 42.6 | 41.8 | 43.6 | 36.4 | 45.9 | 41.1 |

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 13

First of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | COM-MUNICA-TIONS | TRANS-PORTA-TION | SERVICES | TRADE | FINANCE | NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES |
|---------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------|-------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Total | Durable goods | Non-durable goods | Textile products | | | | | |
| 1942 O | 25.7 | 15.3 | 38.6 | 57.7 | 47.7 | 6.0 | 51.6 | 45.3 | 44.9 |
| 1943 O | 27.9 | 19.1 | 40.4 | 60.0 | 52.6 | 8.0 | 58.0 | 49.1 | 50.8 |
| 1944 O | 28.3 | 18.8 | 40.2 | 60.1 | 55.5 | 8.5 | 58.2 | 49.3 | 53.9 |
| 1945 AP | 27.2 | 16.7 | 39.7 | 60.0 | 56.8 | 8.3 | 59.3 | 48.8 | 54.0 |
| 1945 O | 26.0 | 13.8 | 37.6 | 59.4 | 55.8 | 8.2 | 57.6 | 46.8 | 53.3 |
| 1946 F | 24.6 | 12.4 | 35.9 | 57.2 | 53.7 | 7.8 | 56.6 | 43.9 | 52.8 |
| M | 24.4 | 12.4 | 35.6 | 56.9 | 54.6 | 7.7 | 55.8 | 43.2 | 49.8 |
| A | 24.1 | 12.2 | 35.4 | 56.5 | 54.4 | 7.5 | 55.5 | 42.9 | 48.8 |
| M | 23.7 | 12.0 | 34.9 | 56.2 | 54.2 | 7.1 | 55.5 | 43.1 | 48.7 |
| J | 23.6 | 11.9 | 34.5 | 56.1 | 54.1 | 7.1 | 55.7 | 42.5 | 48.6 |
| J | 23.3 | 11.8 | 34.4 | 56.3 | 54.4 | 6.9 | 55.3 | 42.2 | 48.6 |
| A | 23.2 | 11.6 | 34.1 | 55.6 | 54.5 | 7.0 | 55.4 | 41.5 | 48.5 |
| S | 23.6 | 11.6 | 34.5 | 55.5 | 54.4 | 7.0 | 54.1 | 42.0 | 46.5 |
| O | 24.1 | 11.7 | 35.1 | 55.7 | 54.7 | 6.8 | 54.4 | 41.9 | 46.7 |
| N | 23.7 | 11.4 | 34.8 | 55.5 | 54.7 | 6.5 | 54.8 | 42.7 | 46.6 |
| D | 23.7 | 11.5 | 34.7 | 55.5 | 54.6 | 6.5 | 54.9 | 44.3 | 46.5 |
| 1947 J | 23.1 | 11.6 | 33.9 | 54.3 | 55.0 | 6.6 | 54.5 | 43.9 | 46.4 |
| F | 23.3 | 11.6 | 34.3 | 54.7 | 54.8 | 6.5 | 54.5 | 40.9 | 45.9 |
| M | 23.2 | 11.5 | 34.4 | 55.1 | 55.0 | 6.4 | 54.2 | 40.7 | 45.9 |
| A | 23.1 | 11.4 | 34.3 | 54.7 | 54.7 | 6.4 | 53.7 | 41.1 | 45.7 |
| M | 23.0 | 11.3 | 34.1 | 54.9 | 54.6 | 6.3 | 53.5 | 40.5 | 45.7 |
| J | 22.6 | 11.2 | 33.7 | 54.9 | 54.1 | 6.4 | 53.7 | 40.1 | 45.7 |
| J | 22.5 | 11.1 | 33.6 | 54.5 | 53.5 | 6.4 | 53.5 | 40.1 | 45.7 |
| A | 22.2 | 10.9 | 33.1 | 54.3 | 53.2 | 6.4 | 53.3 | 39.7 | 45.7 |
| S | 22.3 | 10.9 | 33.4 | 54.5 | 52.4 | 6.5 | 53.4 | 39.6 | 47.1 |
| O | 22.9 | 10.9 | 34.4 | 54.9 | 52.8 | 6.5 | 53.6 | 40.2 | 47.1 |
| N | 23.0 | 10.9 | 34.4 | 55.4 | 52.7 | 6.4 | 53.4 | 40.6 | 47.1 |
| D | 23.0 | 11.1 | 34.4 | 55.1 | 52.6 | 6.3 | 52.9 | 42.6 | 47.1 |
| 1948 J | 22.4 | 11.0 | 33.6 | 54.4 | 52.7 | 6.2 | 52.4 | 42.6 | 47.2 |
| F | 22.8 | 11.0 | 34.0 | 54.8 | 52.2 | 6.4 | 52.7 | 39.4 | 47.2 |
| M | 22.6 | 10.7 | 34.1 | 54.8 | 52.6 | 6.2 | 52.2 | 39.0 | 47.2 |

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 14

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾ | Number of persons receiving benefit | Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit | Number of days' benefit paid | Amount of benefit paid | Employer and employee contribu- tions | Total revenue | Balance in fund at end of period | Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾ | |
|--------|--|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | Thousands | Thousands |
| | | | | Thousands | Thousands | | Million Dollars | | | |
| 1941 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.93 | 4.74 | 28.4 | 54 | 6 |
| 1942 | — | 1.4 | .93 | 18 | .03 | 4.59 | 5.62 | 95.5 | 66 | 74 |
| 1943 | — | 2.8 | 1.59 | 42 | .08 | 5.03 | 6.33 | 170.5 | 74 | 212 |
| 1944 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 4.44 | 142 | .27 | 5.36 | 6.90 | 250.0 | 66 | 172 |
| 1945 | 41.1 | 31.7 | 14.02 | 612 | 1.21 | 5.17 | 6.71 | 315.9 | 109 | 140 |
| 1946 | 96.8 | 101.3 | 29.62 | 2,123 | 4.26 | 5.91 | 7.69 | 330.9 | 190 | 107 |
| 1947 | 68.3 | 70.1 | 23.88 | 1,378 | 2.67 | 6.63 | 8.72 | 391.0 | 133 | 85 |
| 1946 F | 162.0 | 139.2 | 53.33 | 2,902 | 5.90 | 4.81 | 6.33 | 318.8 | 264 | 75 |
| M | 154.8 | 156.2 | 49.49 | 3,462 | 9.93 | 6.32 | 8.36 | 317.2 | 266 | 82 |
| A | 124.0 | 158.2 | 35.06 | 3,446 | 4.29 | 4.83 | 6.36 | 319.3 | 243 | 112 |
| M | 98.8 | 127.9 | 21.35 | 2,719 | 5.22 | 5.58 | 7.26 | 321.4 | 211 | 115 |
| J | 82.4 | 103.2 | 22.28 | 2,244 | 4.47 | 5.46 | 7.12 | 324.0 | 177 | 119 |
| J | 68.5 | 83.8 | 19.53 | 1,671 | 3.30 | 5.86 | 7.60 | 328.3 | 160 | 107 |
| A | 61.8 | 73.1 | 17.63 | 1,448 | 2.86 | 6.16 | 7.98 | 333.4 | 145 | 117 |
| S | 57.7 | 74.8 | 25.23 | 1,725 | 3.40 | 5.99 | 7.79 | 337.8 | 142 | 142 |
| O | 57.0 | 65.4 | 20.28 | 1,250 | 2.46 | 6.59 | 8.51 | 343.9 | 134 | 133 |
| N | 63.8 | 61.7 | 21.52 | 1,141 | 2.24 | 7.52 | 9.64 | 351.3 | 139 | 108 |
| D | 84.4 | 68.8 | 28.35 | 1,269 | 2.51 | 6.51 | 8.45 | 357.2 | 164 | 90 |
| 1947 J | 104.0 | 92.8 | 46.48 | 2,022 | 4.01 | 6.86 | 8.87 | 362.1 | 193 | 73 |
| F | 110.1 | 103.0 | 38.07 | 2,006 | 3.92 | 6.34 | 8.26 | 366.4 | 195 | 72 |
| M | 103.3 | 109.6 | 30.50 | 2,305 | 4.48 | 8.32 | 10.91 | 372.9 | 181 | 82 |
| A | 82.3 | 100.3 | 26.43 | 1,944 | 3.78 | 1.22 | 2.19 | 371.3 | 157 | 92 |
| M | 59.4 | 84.0 | 20.93 | 1,584 | 3.07 | 6.70 | 8.78 | 377.0 | 126 | 103 |
| J | 47.8 | 62.2 | 15.09 | 1,123 | 2.15 | 6.52 | 8.57 | 383.4 | 114 | 95 |
| J | 41.9 | 51.3 | 14.77 | 1,018 | 1.96 | 6.51 | 8.55 | 390.0 | 99 | 90 |
| A | 37.4 | 42.8 | 12.11 | 792 | 1.52 | 7.03 | 9.20 | 397.7 | 86 | 111 |
| S | 36.7 | 39.5 | 11.84 | 799 | 1.51 | 6.94 | 9.11 | 405.3 | 87 | 109 |
| O | 42.2 | 41.0 | 16.17 | 814 | 1.54 | 7.03 | 9.24 | 413.0 | 96 | 93 |
| N | 59.6 | 45.1 | 17.66 | 814 | 1.56 | 8.24 | 10.70 | 422.2 | 117 | 58 |
| D | 94.5 | 69.1 | 36.54 | 1,315 | 2.54 | 7.82 | 10.22 | 429.8 | 142 | 41 |
| 1948 J | 130.8 | 106.4 | 57.77 | 2,000 | 3.92 | 8.03 | 9.77 | 435.7 | 187 | 34 |
| F | 146.1 | 138.4 | 67.32 | 2,544 | 5.02 | 9.31 | 10.16 | 440.8 | 201 | 33 |
| M | 136.4 | 154.8 | 60.67 | 3,365 | 6.63 | | | | 194 | 44 |

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Total all industries | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements |
|--------|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|------|--|
| | | Food, animal and vegetable products | Tobacco and beverages | Rubber | Fur and leather products | Textiles and clothing | Pulp and paper products | Logging, lumber and its products | Automo- biles and parts | | |
| | | Thousand man-working days | | | | | | | | | |
| 1919 | 283.4 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 23.7 | 2.7 | 9.0 | — | 22.5 | |
| 1937 | 73.9 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 36.3 | 0.3 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 2.6 | |
| 1945 | 121.5 | 4.0 | — | 2.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 89.3 | 0.4 | |
| 1946 | 376.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 67.3 | 0.7 | 32.9 | 3.0 | 96.7 | 22.3 | 0.1 | |
| 1947 | 199.8 | 40.1 | 0.1 | — | 6.5 | 8.6 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | |
| 1946 J | 20.6 | 6.3 | — | 8.9 | — | — | 3.1 | 1.0 | — | — | |
| F | 12.4 | 0.9 | — | — | — | 5.8 | 2.5 | — | — | 0.1 | |
| M | 46.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | — | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 0.4 | — | — | 0.8 |
| A | 47.1 | 1.0 | 8.0 | — | — | 3.9 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | — | |
| M | 564.9 | 0.5 | 5.0 | — | — | 13.4 | 2.4 | 500.9 | — | — | |
| J | 935.2 | 0.2 | — | 57.0 | 4.5 | 129.3 | 6.8 | 600.7 | 37.3 | — | |
| J | 918.3 | 0.7 | — | 250.0 | 1.6 | 142.7 | 4.8 | — | 80.2 | — | |
| A | 867.3 | 0.8 | — | 200.0 | 0.3 | 78.3 | 4.3 | — | 70.0 | — | |
| S | 657.6 | — | — | 180.0 | — | 16.3 | 3.8 | — | 50.0 | — | |
| O | 393.3 | 0.2 | — | 113.0 | — | 0.4 | 3.3 | 43.6 | 30.0 | — | |
| N | 33.9 | — | — | — | — | 0.5 | 1.6 | 13.0 | — | 0.4 | |
| D | 23.8 | — | — | — | — | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | — | — | |
| 1947 J | 28.5 | 0.3 | — | — | 0.6 | — | 0.5 | — | — | — | |
| F | 198.2 | 0.2 | — | — | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | — | — | |
| M | 378.6 | 0.2 | — | — | — | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | — | — | |
| A | 365.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | — | 0.5 | 10.7 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.8 | |
| M | 366.1 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | |
| J | 168.7 | 1.5 | — | — | 0.3 | 12.4 | 4.0 | 10.2 | — | — | |
| J | 23.8 | 1.7 | — | — | 0.5 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 7.3 | — | — | |
| A | 51.8 | 12.7 | — | — | 5.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 4.2 | — | 0.7 | |
| S | 273.9 | 201.0 | — | — | 5.4 | 11.3 | 2.0 | 9.7 | — | — | |
| O | 400.1 | 252.1 | — | — | 49.1 | 11.1 | 2.0 | 9.3 | — | 1.1 | |
| N | 119.7 | 2.7 | — | — | 10.0 | 43.5 | — | 0.4 | — | — | |
| D | 22.3 | 2.2 | 0.9 | — | 6.0 | 0.5 | 10.0 | 0.3 | — | — | |
| 1948 J | 135.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | — | 0.7 | 7.5 | 0.1 | — | 0.4 | |
| F | 140.9 | — | 0.2 | — | — | 4.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | — | 0.5 | |
| M | 56.8 | — | — | — | — | 9.7 | — | 2.3 | — | — | |

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | Non-metallics, Chemicals and miser- lanous | Con- struction | Fishing and Trapping | Mining | | Transport and Public Utilities | Trade and service |
|---------------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | Other | Iron | Electrical | Other | | | | | | | |
| | and Steel | apparatus | Non- ferrous | miser- lanous | | | | | | | |
| Thousand man-working days | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1919 | 24.3 | — | 0.6 | 86.1 ⁽¹⁾ | 51.3 | — | 32.0 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 1.6 | |
| 1937 | 1.5 | — | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 9.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | |
| 1945 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | — | 15.3 | — | 2.3 | 0.3 | |
| 1946 | 73.8 | 39.1 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 15.5 | 4.4 | 0.7 | |
| 1947 | 8.4 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 109.5 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 0.9 | |
| 1946 | J | 0.2 | — | — | — | 0.2 | — | 0.8 | 0.1 | — | — |
| F | 0.2 | 2.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.2 | 0.1 | |
| M | 3.6 | 24.8 | — | 0.4 | 1.0 | — | 4.9 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | |
| A | 1.0 | 10.5 | — | — | 3.0 | 4.0 | 12.7 | — | — | — | |
| M | 13.3 | — | 11.0 | — | 2.2 | — | 3.1 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 2.4 | |
| J | 14.8 | — | 20.0 | 1.8 | — | — | 14.8 | 2.0 | 45.1 | 0.9 | |
| J | 224.7 | 125.5 | 18.0 | 17.1 | — | 0.4 | 2.2 | 50.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | |
| A | 304.5 | 120.2 | 17.2 | 21.8 | 0.4 | — | 4.0 | 45.0 | — | 0.5 | |
| S | 232.9 | 107.5 | 10.7 | 23.8 | 0.2 | — | 1.6 | 30.0 | 0.8 | — | |
| O | 87.6 | 80.0 | 8.5 | 8.3 | — | — | — | 18.0 | — | 0.4 | |
| N | 0.7 | — | — | 0.9 | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | 13.7 | — | 2.9 | |
| D | — | — | — | — | 0.3 | 1.0 | — | 21.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | |
| 1947 | J | — | — | — | — | 10.0 | 1.8 | 15.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | |
| F | 0.9 | — | 0.3 | — | 0.4 | 9.5 | 179.0 | 4.5 | — | 0.5 | |
| M | 4.7 | — | 0.6 | — | — | 11.5 | 360.1 | — | 0.1 | 0.3 | |
| A | 15.0 | — | — | 0.4 | 0.8 | — | 330.4 | — | — | 0.1 | |
| M | 16.1 | — | 0.2 | 0.2 | 18.9 | — | 310.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| J | 2.8 | 0.2 | — | — | 4.0 | — | 132.2 | — | 0.3 | 0.8 | |
| J | 2.4 | — | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | — | 0.4 | — | 0.3 | 1.4 | |
| A | 7.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 0.4 | — | — | 8.8 | 1.5 | 2.9 | |
| S | 21.0 | 0.6 | — | 4.9 | 0.7 | — | — | 8.0 | 7.3 | 2.1 | |
| O | 19.7 | 0.1 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 7.8 | — | 0.2 | 5.0 | 30.0 | 0.9 | |
| N | 9.7 | — | 3.2 | 0.2 | 10.6 | — | — | 3.9 | 34.0 | 1.5 | |
| D | 1.0 | — | 0.2 | — | 0.6 | — | — | — | 0.4 | 0.2 | |
| 1948 | J | — | — | 1.1 | — | 0.7 | — | 117.0 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| F | — | — | 23.2 | 0.1 | — | — | 110.0 | — | — | 1.1 | |
| M | 4.0 | — | 1.3 | — | — | — | 35.0 | — | 4.1 | 0.4 | |

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or first of month

| | COST-OF-LIVING INDEX | | | | | | | Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only | Index of Farm Living Costs | |
|--------|----------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|--|--------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| | Total | Food | Rent | Fuel and Lighting | Clothing | Home Furnishings and Services | Miscel- laneous | | | |
| | | | | | | | 1935-39 = 100 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 121.8 | 133.3 | 115.9 | 116.8 | 139.1 | | 106.1 | | 120.9 | |
| 1929 | 121.7 | 134.7 | 119.7 | 112.6 | 134.8 | | 105.0 | | 117.4 | |
| 1933 | 94.4 | 84.9 | 98.6 | 102.5 | 93.3 | | 98.2 | | 95.7 | |
| 1937 | 101.2 | 103.2 | 99.7 | 98.9 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 100.1 | 102.0 | 102.9 | |
| 1938 | 102.2 | 103.8 | 103.1 | 97.7 | 100.9 | 102.4 | 101.2 | 102.8 | 102.0 | |
| 1939 | 101.5 | 100.6 | 103.8 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.0 | 99.5 | |
| 1940 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 107.1 | 109.2 | 107.2 | 102.3 | 106.6 | 108.6 | |
| 1941 | 111.7 | 116.1 | 109.4 | 110.3 | 116.1 | 113.8 | 105.1 | 114.9 | 114.2 | |
| 1942 | 117.0 | 127.2 | 111.3 | 112.8 | 120.0 | 117.9 | 107.1 | 122.4 | 119.2 | |
| 1943 | 118.4 | 130.7 | 111.5 | 112.9 | 120.5 | 118.0 | 108.0 | 124.5 | 121.7 | |
| 1944 | 118.9 | 131.3 | 111.9 | 110.6 | 121.5 | 118.4 | 108.9 | 125.2 | 122.8 | |
| 1945 | 119.5 | 133.0 | 112.1 | 107.0 | 122.1 | 119.0 | 109.4 | 126.2 | 123.2 | |
| 1946 | 123.6 | 140.4 | 112.7 | 107.4 | 126.3 | 124.5 | 112.6 | 132.1 | 127.1 | |
| 1947 | 135.5 | 159.5 | 116.7 | 115.9 | 143.9 | 141.6 | 117.0 | 148.8 | 138.3 | |
| 1946 A | 120.8 | 135.1 | 112.3 | 107.2 | 123.2 | 120.7 | 111.0 | 127.8 | 126.1 | |
| M | 122.0 | 137.7 | 112.6 | 107.2 | 123.7 | 122.1 | 111.5 | 129.5 | .. | |
| J | 123.6 | 142.1 | 112.6 | 107.2 | 124.3 | 122.4 | 112.1 | 132.1 | .. | |
| J | 125.1 | 144.2 | 112.6 | 107.2 | 126.4 | 125.1 | 113.7 | 134.4 | .. | |
| A | 125.6 | 144.7 | 112.6 | 107.2 | 127.6 | 127.0 | 113.8 | 135.1 | 130.5 | |
| S | 125.5 | 143.2 | 112.6 | 107.2 | 129.6 | 128.4 | 113.9 | 135.0 | .. | |
| O | 126.8 | 146.5 | 113.4 | 107.3 | 130.2 | 128.8 | 113.9 | 136.9 | .. | |
| N | 127.1 | 146.6 | 113.4 | 108.6 | 131.1 | 129.2 | 114.1 | 137.3 | .. | |
| D | 127.1 | 146.4 | 113.4 | 109.2 | 131.2 | 129.4 | 114.1 | 137.2 | .. | |
| 1947 J | 127.0 | 145.5 | 113.4 | 109.0 | 131.5 | 129.8 | 114.7 | 136.9 | 132.2 | |
| F | 127.8 | 147.0 | 113.4 | 109.1 | 131.9 | 130.9 | 115.5 | 137.9 | .. | |
| M | 128.9 | 148.7 | 113.4 | 109.1 | 133.1 | 133.6 | 116.0 | 139.4 | .. | |
| A | 130.6 | 151.6 | 113.4 | 109.1 | 136.9 | 137.2 | 116.3 | 142.2 | 136.1 | |
| M | 133.1 | 154.9 | 115.4 | 116.2 | 140.0 | 138.6 | 116.8 | 145.2 | .. | |
| J | 134.9 | 157.7 | 117.8 | 116.7 | 142.4 | 139.8 | 117.1 | 147.4 | .. | |
| J | 135.9 | 159.8 | 117.8 | 117.3 | 143.2 | 142.5 | 117.2 | 149.1 | .. | |
| A | 136.6 | 160.6 | 117.8 | 118.6 | 145.5 | 143.7 | 117.2 | 150.2 | 146.5 | |
| S | 139.4 | 165.3 | 117.8 | 121.1 | 152.0 | 147.4 | 117.5 | 154.7 | .. | |
| O | 142.2 | 171.3 | 119.9 | 121.9 | 154.2 | 149.9 | 117.6 | 158.5 | .. | |
| N | 143.6 | 173.6 | 119.9 | 122.6 | 157.0 | 151.4 | 118.2 | 160.6 | .. | |
| D | 146.0 | 178.7 | 119.9 | 120.3 | 159.3 | 154.9 | 119.8 | 164.4 | .. | |
| 1948 J | 148.3 | 182.2 | 119.9 | 120.4 | 161.2 | 158.4 | 122.6 | 167.1 | 155.2 | |
| F | 150.1 | 186.1 | 119.9 | 120.1 | 165.1 | 159.9 | 122.8 | 170.0 | .. | |
| M | 150.8 | 185.9 | 119.9 | 121.0 | 169.9 | 161.2 | 122.8 | 171.0 | .. | |
| A | 151.6 | 186.8 | 119.9 | 121.3 | 172.9 | 161.9 | 122.9 | | | |

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | GENERAL INDEX | | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS | | | | | | |
|------------|---------------|--------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| | Total | Fruits | Grains | Flour and milled products | Bakery products | Rubber and its products | Sugar and its products | Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices | Vegetables |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1929 | 95.6 | 91.6 | 109.8 | 94.8 | 94.6 | 100.6 | 65.8 | 88.2 | 98.5 |
| 1933 | 67.1 | 59.3 | 76.7 | 44.3 | 58.3 | 81.7 | 53.4 | 97.8 | 63.6 |
| 1937 | 84.6 | 88.4 | 89.2 | 92.6 | 97.1 | 91.1 | 63.3 | 86.3 | 79.0 |
| 1938 | 78.6 | 73.8 | 70.3 | 68.1 | 80.4 | 91.4 | 59.9 | 84.1 | 73.9 |
| 1939 | 75.4 | 63.7 | 75.2 | 46.5 | 64.5 | 84.5 | 60.3 | 88.4 | 78.6 |
| 1940 | 82.9 | 72.1 | 82.0 | 55.7 | 74.4 | 84.9 | 69.1 | 101.3 | 88.5 |
| 1941 | 90.0 | 77.0 | 88.6 | 56.2 | 76.7 | 86.3 | 74.2 | 115.9 | 109.1 |
| 1942 | 95.6 | 84.5 | 107.9 | 63.7 | 77.0 | 86.8 | 75.7 | 120.6 | 121.3 |
| 1943 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 116.1 | 78.9 | 79.1 | 86.8 | 75.7 | 120.7 | 111.4 |
| 1944 | 102.5 | 95.0 | 115.7 | 90.3 | 79.1 | 86.8 | 75.7 | 120.7 | 113.3 |
| 1945 | 103.6 | 97.0 | 121.9 | 91.1 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 75.7 | 120.7 | 114.7 |
| 1946 | 108.7 | 97.8 | 126.2 | 92.4 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 75.6 | 122.0 | 114.8 |
| 1947 | 129.0 | 115.1 | 125.6 | 115.1 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 75.1 | 137.4 | 170.4 |
| 1946 M | 105.6 | 97.4 | 120.6 | 92.3 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 75.7 | 120.7 | 114.8 |
| A | 108.4 | 97.8 | 122.6 | 92.5 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 76.0 | 121.5 | 114.8 |
| M | 109.0 | 98.5 | 131.1 | 92.7 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 76.0 | 122.4 | 114.8 |
| J | 109.3 | 98.7 | 130.4 | 92.9 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 76.0 | 122.4 | 114.8 |
| J | 109.7 | 99.2 | 127.3 | 92.8 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 76.0 | 122.4 | 114.8 |
| A | 109.3 | 97.8 | 125.9 | 91.9 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 76.0 | 122.4 | 114.8 |
| S | 109.2 | 97.4 | 129.2 | 92.1 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 76.0 | 122.4 | 114.8 |
| O | 111.0 | 97.0 | 130.7 | 92.3 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 74.8 | 122.4 | 114.8 |
| N | 111.6 | 97.5 | 132.1 | 92.6 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 74.8 | 122.4 | 114.8 |
| D | 112.0 | 97.3 | 124.7 | 92.8 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 74.8 | 122.4 | 114.8 |
| 1947 J | 114.2 | 97.9 | 113.4 | 92.6 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 77.3 | 122.4 | 128.8 |
| F | 118.1 | 102.3 | 116.6 | 100.6 | 79.0 | 87.4 | 78.4 | 122.4 | 128.8 |
| M | 120.4 | 107.2 | 122.9 | 112.4 | 79.0 | 87.4 | 77.3 | 123.3 | 137.6 |
| A | 122.9 | 110.6 | 125.0 | 113.8 | 80.7 | 87.4 | 79.0 | 139.9 | 160.9 |
| M | 125.3 | 111.4 | 120.3 | 114.5 | 80.7 | 87.4 | 77.8 | 139.9 | 160.9 |
| J | 127.8 | 111.8 | 122.6 | 114.6 | 80.7 | 87.4 | 75.9 | 139.9 | 161.2 |
| J | 129.1 | 113.5 | 122.2 | 115.4 | 80.8 | 87.7 | 75.5 | 139.9 | 161.2 |
| A | 130.8 | 115.0 | 135.0 | 118.7 | 81.5 | 87.7 | 75.5 | 139.9 | 184.0 |
| S | 133.8 | 122.1 | 136.2 | 121.1 | 117.3 | 87.7 | 69.7 | 141.8 | 185.7 |
| O | 139.3 | 126.8 | 134.3 | 123.5 | 119.5 | 114.3 | 71.3 | 141.5 | 205.4 |
| N | 142.5 | 131.6 | 133.8 | 126.9 | 123.6 | 114.1 | 72.6 | 157.9 | 207.4 |
| D | 143.5 | 130.7 | 124.9 | 127.4 | 126.0 | 114.1 | 71.7 | 140.3 | 205.5 |
| 1948 J | 146.9 | 132.6 | 128.6 | 128.5 | 128.2 | 114.1 | 71.9 | 140.3 | 218.6 |
| F | 147.3 | 131.4 | 125.2 | 124.8 | 125.9 | 119.0 | 71.4 | 140.3 | 217.3 |
| M | 146.9 | 130.7 | 127.3 | 124.7 | 125.2 | 117.5 | 71.3 | 140.3 | 214.2 |
| | | | | | | | | | 136.8 |

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----------------------------|------------------|-------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | Total | Fishery products | Furs | Hides and skins | Leather unmanufactured | Boots and shoes | Live stock | Meats and poultry | Milk and its products | Eggs |
| | 1926 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1929 | 109.0 | 105.3 | 143.6 | 120.5 | 113.2 | 106.7 | 124.3 | 110.2 | 106.9 | 104.9 |
| 1933 | 59.4 | 62.9 | 55.7 | 56.4 | 79.3 | 89.4 | 55.3 | 52.5 | 60.2 | 53.2 |
| 1937 | 78.4 | 74.2 | 70.4 | 101.9 | 97.7 | 93.7 | 91.3 | 77.9 | 87.0 | 63.2 |
| 1938 | 76.7 | 71.9 | 53.2 | 64.8 | 85.0 | 91.2 | 82.0 | 79.2 | 78.4 | 67.5 |
| 1939 | 74.6 | 73.3 | 51.4 | 80.0 | 89.9 | 92.8 | 86.6 | 79.1 | 73.2 | 60.1 |
| 1940 | 79.1 | 82.8 | 58.8 | 93.7 | 104.1 | 101.3 | 94.6 | 79.9 | 78.7 | 63.9 |
| 1941 | 92.1 | 92.9 | 80.5 | 110.3 | 106.3 | 103.5 | 110.0 | 94.9 | 93.2 | 70.8 |
| 1942 | 101.1 | 111.0 | 74.3 | 114.6 | 111.9 | 105.6 | 130.7 | 106.1 | 97.8 | 87.7 |
| 1943 | 107.3 | 128.0 | 102.6 | 109.0 | 111.9 | 105.9 | 146.1 | 112.7 | 99.0 | 96.5 |
| 1944 | 106.7 | 130.2 | 104.2 | 94.2 | 111.9 | 108.9 | 144.4 | 113.5 | 99.0 | 86.4 |
| 1945 | 107.9 | 130.0 | 102.4 | 95.8 | 111.9 | 108.9 | 147.9 | 115.1 | 99.2 | 90.5 |
| 1946 | 114.5 | 144.4 | 104.5 | 97.0 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 159.1 | 120.0 | 107.5 | 94.1 |
| 1947 | 131.8 | 157.7 | 68.3 | 131.5 | 147.7 | 136.0 | 178.5 | 131.2 | 135.4 | 95.8 |
| 1946 M | 108.9 | 132.5 | 108.0 | 97.0 | 111.9 | 110.2 | 153.1 | 115.3 | 101.0 | 86.1 |
| A | 112.7 | 138.7 | 105.1 | 97.0 | 111.9 | 110.7 | 156.3 | 120.6 | 105.4 | 84.6 |
| M | 113.3 | 143.8 | 109.6 | 97.0 | 111.9 | 110.7 | 160.5 | 120.6 | 104.8 | 86.0 |
| J | 114.6 | 143.8 | 109.6 | 97.0 | 111.9 | 110.6 | 171.7 | 124.5 | 103.7 | 87.2 |
| J | 115.8 | 144.5 | 107.0 | 97.0 | 111.9 | 112.9 | 165.7 | 124.4 | 105.0 | 99.9 |
| A | 115.6 | 150.9 | 107.0 | 97.0 | 111.9 | 112.9 | 160.1 | 121.3 | 105.3 | 102.7 |
| S | 115.3 | 150.9 | 98.5 | 97.0 | 111.9 | 114.0 | 158.4 | 120.7 | 105.3 | 104.8 |
| O | 119.7 | 150.9 | 98.5 | 97.0 | 111.9 | 114.8 | 156.8 | 120.7 | 118.5 | 106.1 |
| N | 119.9 | 150.9 | 98.5 | 97.0 | 111.9 | 114.8 | 158.2 | 120.7 | 118.8 | 107.0 |
| D | 120.2 | 160.2 | 91.5 | 97.0 | 111.9 | 117.1 | 162.4 | 120.7 | 119.1 | 97.9 |
| 1947 J | 122.7 | 160.2 | 88.3 | 97.0 | 111.9 | 117.1 | 171.4 | 126.6 | 119.1 | 90.8 |
| F | 123.0 | 157.1 | 67.5 | 118.0 | 131.0 | 125.5 | 176.2 | 127.0 | 119.3 | 86.6 |
| M | 123.6 | 152.0 | 71.6 | 118.0 | 131.0 | 125.5 | 178.2 | 129.5 | 119.3 | 87.3 |
| A | 124.5 | 151.3 | 70.5 | 118.0 | 131.0 | 125.5 | 183.0 | 129.5 | 120.9 | 88.1 |
| M | 128.0 | 145.5 | 62.9 | 118.0 | 131.4 | 125.5 | 184.7 | 129.6 | 132.5 | 91.6 |
| J | 129.6 | 153.6 | 66.2 | 118.0 | 131.4 | 129.2 | 187.8 | 129.7 | 133.6 | 92.9 |
| J | 129.4 | 150.6 | 66.2 | 118.9 | 131.4 | 129.2 | 179.9 | 130.0 | 134.1 | 93.9 |
| A | 131.6 | 152.9 | 66.2 | 118.9 | 131.4 | 130.8 | 176.7 | 129.1 | 138.8 | 103.6 |
| S | 135.9 | 152.9 | 64.9 | 118.9 | 142.2 | 132.7 | 176.6 | 133.4 | 148.2 | 98.9 |
| O | 140.7 | 171.3 | 64.9 | 174.1 | 198.3 | 156.7 | 173.2 | 133.3 | 147.0 | 104.4 |
| N | 144.1 | 172.7 | 64.9 | 180.0 | 200.5 | 166.2 | 173.1 | 137.4 | 150.6 | 105.0 |
| D | 148.9 | 172.7 | 65.1 | 180.0 | 200.5 | 167.6 | 181.0 | 139.3 | 162.1 | 106.1 |
| 1948 J | 159.1 | 176.6 | 65.1 | 173.4 | 197.0 | 167.1 | 202.2 | 161.4 | 170.1 | 102.2 |
| F | 159.5 | 176.6 | 80.4 | 153.5 | 193.0 | 171.4 | 202.8 | 161.6 | 169.4 | 103.1 |
| M | 159.4 | 176.6 | 70.1 | 124.2 | 180.1 | 171.4 | 206.2 | 164.5 | 168.7 | 104.3 |

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS | | | | | | | WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|
| | Total | Cotton fabrics | Flax, hemp and jute products | Rayon fabrics | Rayon yarns | Wool raw | Wool hosiery and knit goods | Total | Newsprint and wrapping paper | Pulp |
| | | 1926 = 100 | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1929 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 85.8 | 77.3 | 77.0 | 91.4 | 112.9 | 93.9 | 86.5 | 93.6 |
| 1933 | 69.7 | 77.6 | 48.4 | 51.5 | 60.9 | 47.0 | 81.5 | 62.8 | 55.3 | 67.3 |
| 1937 | 72.8 | 76.9 | 49.8 | 47.0 | 43.5 | 89.3 | 89.0 | 76.7 | 58.1 | 84.6 |
| 1938 | 67.5 | 72.2 | 47.9 | 44.6 | 42.8 | 53.7 | 88.5 | 77.5 | 68.2 | 75.6 |
| 1939 | 70.0 | 70.9 | 54.0 | 55.0 | 43.5 | 62.0 | 90.1 | 79.2 | 69.8 | 74.2 |
| 1940 | 83.8 | 79.4 | 67.1 | 69.0 | 49.0 | 91.3 | 106.5 | 88.8 | 73.8 | 102.8 |
| 1941 | 91.0 | 87.8 | 86.0 | 69.0 | 49.0 | 95.0 | 108.2 | 96.0 | 74.0 | 108.9 |
| 1942 | 92.0 | 82.6 | 91.4 | 67.4 | 49.1 | 94.7 | 108.8 | 101.8 | 74.0 | 118.1 |
| 1943 | 91.9 | 82.5 | 92.2 | 67.2 | 49.0 | 94.7 | 108.8 | 109.6 | 81.0 | 119.0 |
| 1944 | 91.8 | 82.5 | 92.2 | 67.2 | 49.0 | 94.7 | 108.8 | 117.9 | 86.2 | 130.2 |
| 1945 | 91.8 | 82.5 | 91.7 | 68.1 | 49.0 | 94.7 | 108.8 | 120.0 | 89.6 | 131.2 |
| 1946 | 97.0 | 90.0 | 91.4 | 71.4 | 49.0 | 94.7 | 116.3 | 132.3 | 104.1 | 144.8 |
| 1947 | 128.1 | 127.7 | 136.4 | 85.0 | 57.2 | 107.1 | 143.0 | 162.6 | 121.0 | 184.6 |
| 1946 M | 95.5 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 71.6 | 49.0 | 94.7 | 108.8 | 122.5 | 99.9 | 131.2 |
| A | 98.2 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 71.6 | 49.0 | 94.7 | 118.8 | 128.9 | 100.7 | 131.2 |
| M | 98.2 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 71.6 | 49.0 | 94.7 | 118.8 | 131.5 | 100.7 | 149.0 |
| J | 98.2 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 71.6 | 49.0 | 94.7 | 118.8 | 132.0 | 100.7 | 149.0 |
| J | 98.2 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 71.6 | 49.0 | 94.7 | 118.8 | 131.4 | 100.7 | 149.0 |
| A | 98.2 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 71.6 | 49.0 | 94.7 | 118.8 | 131.7 | 100.7 | 149.0 |
| S | 98.2 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 71.6 | 49.0 | 94.7 | 118.8 | 131.8 | 101.0 | 149.2 |
| O | 98.2 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 71.6 | 49.0 | 94.7 | 118.8 | 138.9 | 114.8 | 149.2 |
| N | 98.4 | 91.5 | 92.6 | 71.6 | 49.0 | 94.7 | 118.8 | 141.5 | 114.8 | 151.9 |
| D | 98.4 | 91.5 | 92.6 | 71.6 | 49.0 | 94.7 | 118.8 | 143.6 | 114.8 | 166.8 |
| 1947 J | 100.3 | 91.5 | 105.2 | 71.6 | 49.0 | 94.7 | 118.8 | 147.8 | 114.7 | 172.3 |
| F | 111.1 | 119.3 | 107.1 | 71.6 | 49.0 | 94.7 | 118.8 | 149.0 | 114.7 | 172.3 |
| M | 117.6 | 119.3 | 120.1 | 78.7 | 58.8 | 94.7 | 124.1 | 149.0 | 114.7 | 172.3 |
| A | 121.2 | 119.3 | 136.2 | 85.3 | 58.8 | 94.7 | 143.2 | 153.8 | 123.0 | 177.4 |
| M | 123.9 | 119.3 | 136.2 | 85.3 | 58.8 | 102.3 | 143.2 | 161.0 | 123.0 | 185.5 |
| J | 131.1 | 131.1 | 136.4 | 85.3 | 58.8 | 109.9 | 143.2 | 162.8 | 123.6 | 185.5 |
| J | 132.2 | 131.4 | 138.8 | 88.1 | 58.8 | 109.9 | 143.2 | 165.0 | 123.6 | 192.2 |
| A | 134.1 | 131.4 | 138.8 | 88.1 | 58.8 | 115.0 | 143.2 | 165.8 | 123.6 | 192.2 |
| S | 134.2 | 131.4 | 139.7 | 88.1 | 58.8 | 114.5 | 146.0 | 166.3 | 123.6 | 192.2 |
| O | 137.4 | 131.4 | 154.6 | 88.1 | 58.8 | 116.7 | 163.5 | 175.7 | 122.4 | 192.2 |
| N | 146.5 | 152.1 | 160.8 | 94.7 | 58.8 | 116.7 | 163.5 | 176.8 | 122.4 | 190.8 |
| D | 148.1 | 154.7 | 162.4 | 94.7 | 58.8 | 120.9 | 165.1 | 177.7 | 122.4 | 190.8 |
| 1948 J | 149.1 | 154.7 | 162.7 | 94.7 | 58.8 | 120.0 | 165.1 | 181.7 | 129.5 | 195.8 |
| F | 154.4 | 157.5 | 162.7 | 94.7 | 58.8 | 120.9 | 169.7 | 182.0 | 130.5 | 195.8 |
| M | 153.6 | 157.5 | 159.2 | 94.7 | 58.8 | 116.7 | 169.7 | 180.9 | 130.5 | 195.8 |

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER | | IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS | | | | | NON-FERROUS METALS | | |
|------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------------|
| | Lumber and timber | Furniture | Total | Pig iron and steel billets | Rolling mill products | Hardware | Wire | Scrap iron and steel | Total | Brass, copper and products |
| 1926 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1929 | 103.5 | 100.0 | 93.7 | 93.5 | 96.0 | 93.8 | 89.3 | 84.2 | 99.2 | 127.3 |
| 1933 | 70.8 | 63.9 | 85.4 | 83.0 | 90.9 | 86.7 | 81.8 | 40.7 | 64.3 | 58.3 |
| 1937 | 98.1 | 82.0 | 101.8 | 99.5 | 108.5 | 90.0 | 99.1 | 82.8 | 83.8 | 92.8 |
| 1938 | 89.8 | 85.5 | 100.4 | 96.0 | 107.5 | 90.1 | 100.4 | 65.9 | 70.9 | 73.7 |
| 1939 | 94.0 | 81.5 | 98.5 | 91.4 | 105.2 | 88.6 | 97.2 | 75.6 | 71.3 | 77.2 |
| 1940 | 103.6 | 89.4 | 104.1 | 101.7 | 109.6 | 90.9 | 97.2 | 95.9 | 76.9 | 83.5 |
| 1941 | 120.6 | 99.1 | 111.3 | 101.7 | 115.0 | 92.5 | 99.3 | 112.3 | 77.7 | 86.3 |
| 1942 | 133.0 | 104.7 | 115.4 | 104.5 | 121.0 | 93.9 | 103.4 | 111.9 | 78.4 | 86.7 |
| 1943 | 146.4 | 104.7 | 115.8 | 104.8 | 121.4 | 93.9 | 105.5 | 110.7 | 79.7 | 86.7 |
| 1944 | 159.3 | 105.1 | 116.9 | 104.8 | 123.3 | 93.9 | 105.5 | 110.3 | 79.7 | 86.8 |
| 1945 | 160.5 | 105.1 | 117.1 | 104.8 | 123.7 | 93.9 | 105.5 | 110.3 | 79.8 | 86.8 |
| 1946 | 170.4 | 111.9 | 126.1 | 118.8 | 133.3 | 103.7 | 115.9 | 110.3 | 88.0 | 86.9 |
| 1947 | 219.1 | 121.9 | 137.7 | 135.2 | 141.2 | 117.8 | 127.7 | 122.3 | 124.5 | 136.7 |
| 1946 M | 153.7 | 105.1 | 116.2 | 104.8 | 121.0 | 98.2 | 105.5 | 110.3 | 87.8 | 86.8 |
| A | 172.1 | 105.1 | 128.8 | 123.5 | 136.3 | 104.8 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 87.8 | 86.8 |
| M | 172.1 | 105.4 | 128.8 | 123.5 | 136.3 | 104.8 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 86.9 | 86.8 |
| J | 172.1 | 113.8 | 128.8 | 123.5 | 136.3 | 104.8 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 86.9 | 86.8 |
| J | 170.3 | 111.9 | 128.7 | 123.5 | 136.0 | 104.8 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 89.3 | 86.8 |
| A | 170.3 | 117.9 | 128.6 | 123.5 | 135.9 | 104.8 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 89.7 | 86.8 |
| S | 170.3 | 117.9 | 128.9 | 123.5 | 135.9 | 107.6 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 89.7 | 86.8 |
| O | 172.5 | 117.9 | 128.9 | 123.5 | 135.9 | 107.6 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 89.7 | 86.8 |
| N | 179.2 | 117.9 | 128.9 | 123.5 | 135.9 | 107.6 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 89.9 | 86.8 |
| D | 179.2 | 117.9 | 128.6 | 123.5 | 135.9 | 107.6 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 89.4 | 87.9 |
| 1947 J | 189.5 | 117.9 | 131.4 | 123.5 | 137.6 | 107.7 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 97.1 | 100.2 |
| F | 193.0 | 118.0 | 131.9 | 123.5 | 139.2 | 110.4 | 123.8 | 110.3 | 115.0 | 120.8 |
| M | 193.0 | 118.0 | 132.0 | 123.5 | 137.8 | 111.3 | 119.3 | 110.3 | 116.2 | 120.8 |
| A | 193.0 | 122.8 | 133.5 | 123.5 | 139.2 | 113.9 | 123.8 | 110.3 | 115.8 | 120.8 |
| M | 211.2 | 122.8 | 133.7 | 126.2 | 139.2 | 113.9 | 123.8 | 110.3 | 115.1 | 120.8 |
| J | 215.9 | 122.8 | 134.8 | 126.2 | 139.2 | 120.0 | 123.8 | 110.3 | 127.6 | 143.7 |
| J | 217.5 | 122.8 | 135.0 | 126.2 | 139.6 | 120.0 | 123.8 | 110.3 | 132.5 | 151.7 |
| A | 221.8 | 122.8 | 136.8 | 143.0 | 140.1 | 122.1 | 123.8 | 110.3 | 133.0 | 151.7 |
| S | 223.6 | 122.8 | 137.5 | 143.0 | 140.1 | 119.4 | 123.8 | 110.3 | 134.6 | 152.4 |
| O | 253.2 | 123.8 | 148.3 | 154.8 | 147.4 | 125.0 | 143.5 | 158.2 | 134.9 | 152.4 |
| N | 257.3 | 123.9 | 148.3 | 154.8 | 147.4 | 125.4 | 143.5 | 158.2 | 135.9 | 152.4 |
| D | 260.1 | 123.9 | 149.3 | 154.8 | 149.1 | 125.4 | 144.3 | 158.2 | 135.8 | 152.4 |
| 1948 J | 258.8 | 130.0 | 150.6 | 154.8 | 151.7 | 126.2 | 144.1 | 158.2 | 136.6 | 152.4 |
| F | 258.4 | 130.0 | 150.6 | 154.8 | 151.7 | 126.2 | 144.1 | 158.2 | 138.4 | 152.5 |
| M | 254.8 | 130.0 | 150.6 | 154.8 | 151.7 | 126.2 | 144.1 | 158.2 | 138.3 | 152.5 |

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | NON-FERROUS METALS | | | NON-METALLIC MINERALS | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------|
| | Lead and its products | Zinc and its products | Total | Clay and allied products | Coal | Coke | Glass and its products | Petroleum products | Salt | Cement |
| | 1926 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1929 | 81.4 | 77.8 | 92.9 | 102.7 | 95.6 | 98.6 | 78.3 | 86.0 | 96.1 | 100.2 |
| 1933 | 46.2 | 50.9 | 84.4 | 100.2 | 87.5 | 94.2 | 78.1 | 74.8 | 114.4 | 105.5 |
| 1937 | 72.2 | 63.5 | 86.6 | 87.9 | 92.0 | 111.0 | 84.3 | 74.1 | 77.7 | 106.2 |
| 1938 | 52.3 | 44.3 | 86.7 | 86.0 | 94.4 | 111.0 | 79.1 | 72.2 | 82.7 | 102.4 |
| 1939 | 52.9 | 46.3 | 85.3 | 86.0 | 94.7 | 114.0 | 77.8 | 68.4 | 108.7 | 96.7 |
| 1940 | 62.1 | 58.7 | 89.3 | 86.5 | 101.3 | 121.4 | 94.8 | 70.9 | 116.6 | 98.4 |
| 1941 | 62.1 | 59.1 | 95.2 | 93.7 | 108.3 | 121.8 | 102.8 | 78.9 | 123.6 | 104.1 |
| 1942 | 62.1 | 59.1 | 99.0 | 97.6 | 113.0 | 122.5 | 104.4 | 82.4 | 130.6 | 106.5 |
| 1943 | 62.1 | 59.2 | 100.4 | 101.9 | 116.7 | 122.6 | 104.4 | 82.4 | 130.6 | 106.5 |
| 1944 | 62.1 | 59.2 | 102.4 | 103.0 | 123.0 | 123.2 | 104.4 | 82.0 | 130.6 | 106.0 |
| 1945 | 62.1 | 59.1 | 102.0 | 104.3 | 123.7 | 123.2 | 104.4 | 80.3 | 130.6 | 105.4 |
| 1946 | 62.1 | 59.2 | 103.1 | 111.8 | 125.7 | 123.5 | 104.4 | 80.7 | 130.6 | 105.1 |
| 1947 | 147.6 | 106.9 | 113.6 | 126.7 | 138.9 | 134.5 | 106.7 | 90.3 | 143.1 | 110.5 |
| 1946 M | 62.1 | 59.1 | 102.2 | 108.8 | 125.0 | 123.2 | 104.4 | 79.8 | 130.6 | 104.6 |
| A | 62.1 | 59.1 | 102.9 | 109.1 | 125.0 | 123.4 | 104.4 | 81.0 | 130.6 | 105.1 |
| M | 62.1 | 59.1 | 102.7 | 109.1 | 124.4 | 123.4 | 104.4 | 81.0 | 130.6 | 105.1 |
| J | 62.1 | 59.1 | 102.7 | 109.1 | 124.4 | 123.4 | 104.4 | 81.0 | 130.6 | 105.1 |
| J | 62.1 | 59.2 | 102.9 | 109.1 | 125.1 | 123.4 | 104.4 | 81.0 | 130.6 | 105.0 |
| A | 62.1 | 59.2 | 102.5 | 109.1 | 124.4 | 123.4 | 104.4 | 81.0 | 130.6 | 105.0 |
| S | 62.1 | 59.2 | 102.6 | 109.1 | 124.6 | 123.4 | 104.4 | 81.0 | 130.6 | 105.0 |
| O | 62.1 | 59.2 | 104.0 | 118.0 | 128.1 | 123.9 | 104.4 | 81.0 | 130.6 | 105.0 |
| N | 62.1 | 59.2 | 104.2 | 118.0 | 128.6 | 123.9 | 104.4 | 81.0 | 130.6 | 105.0 |
| D | 62.1 | 59.2 | 104.9 | 124.1 | 129.1 | 123.9 | 104.4 | 81.0 | 130.6 | 105.0 |
| 1947 J | 86.4 | 75.8 | 105.6 | 124.8 | 129.1 | 123.9 | 104.4 | 82.7 | 130.6 | 105.0 |
| F | 131.1 | 104.8 | 106.3 | 124.8 | 129.1 | 123.9 | 104.4 | 83.2 | 130.6 | 107.6 |
| M | 131.1 | 104.8 | 106.3 | 124.8 | 129.1 | 123.9 | 104.4 | 83.2 | 130.6 | 107.6 |
| A | 131.1 | 104.8 | 108.3 | 124.8 | 129.4 | 123.9 | 104.4 | 89.4 | 130.6 | 109.6 |
| M | 131.1 | 104.8 | 111.4 | 124.8 | 134.8 | 123.9 | 104.4 | 89.4 | 130.6 | 109.6 |
| J | 164.2 | 113.2 | 113.0 | 128.0 | 138.7 | 123.9 | 106.7 | 89.8 | 130.6 | 109.6 |
| J | 165.9 | 112.6 | 114.4 | 128.1 | 138.8 | 123.9 | 108.7 | 92.3 | 130.6 | 109.6 |
| A | 166.0 | 112.7 | 117.3 | 128.1 | 146.2 | 149.0 | 108.7 | 92.4 | 160.5 | 112.5 |
| S | 166.0 | 111.7 | 117.5 | 128.1 | 146.6 | 149.1 | 108.7 | 92.4 | 160.5 | 112.5 |
| O | 166.0 | 111.7 | 119.1 | 128.1 | 147.4 | 149.2 | 108.7 | 92.4 | 160.5 | 112.5 |
| N | 166.0 | 112.9 | 121.2 | 128.1 | 147.8 | 149.2 | 108.7 | 98.1 | 160.5 | 112.8 |
| D | 166.0 | 112.7 | 122.6 | 128.1 | 149.6 | 149.7 | 108.7 | 98.6 | 160.5 | 117.7 |
| 1948 J | 165.8 | 123.4 | 125.6 | 128.1 | 148.8 | 149.6 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 160.5 | 118.2 |
| F | 166.1 | 129.3 | 125.6 | 128.1 | 148.6 | 149.2 | 113.4 | 109.1 | 160.5 | 118.2 |
| M | 165.7 | 129.3 | 127.5 | 128.1 | 151.0 | 150.2 | 113.4 | 110.9 | 160.5 | 118.2 |

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | NON-METALLICS | | CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS | | | | | | | |
|--------|---------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| | Asbestos | Total | Inorganic chemicals | Organic chemicals | Coal tar products | Dyeing and tanning materials | Explosives | Paints, prepared | Drugs and pharmaceuticals | Fertilizers |
| | | | 1926 = 100 | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1929 | 107.5 | 95.4 | 93.5 | 78.7 | 110.7 | 96.1 | .. | .. | 104.8 | 92.6 |
| 1933 | 72.7 | 81.3 | 90.2 | 72.7 | 92.2 | 103.5 | .. | .. | 72.9 | 73.8 |
| 1937 | 75.8 | 81.4 | 87.6 | 86.1 | 92.4 | 106.2 | 75.8 | 72.4 | 76.1 | 74.5 |
| 1938 | 76.8 | 79.9 | 87.2 | 75.5 | 93.1 | 104.7 | 74.7 | 71.2 | 74.8 | 78.9 |
| 1939 | 75.8 | 79.8 | 85.7 | 72.9 | 91.3 | 107.2 | 74.2 | 68.9 | 81.4 | 83.0 |
| 1940 | 74.0 | 87.9 | 88.0 | 77.7 | 90.0 | 124.1 | 73.1 | 71.8 | 118.2 | 85.6 |
| 1941 | 74.1 | 98.9 | 89.2 | 86.0 | 90.7 | 131.4 | 73.1 | 79.7 | 162.6 | 87.9 |
| 1942 | 74.1 | 102.9 | 89.0 | 87.6 | 91.1 | 136.4 | 73.1 | 82.5 | 175.1 | 86.2 |
| 1943 | 74.1 | 100.4 | 89.3 | 87.6 | 91.1 | 139.4 | 73.1 | 82.5 | 162.6 | 83.7 |
| 1944 | 74.1 | 100.1 | 89.1 | 87.5 | 91.1 | 136.4 | 73.1 | 82.5 | 162.6 | 83.7 |
| 1945 | 74.1 | 99.4 | 88.2 | 87.4 | 91.1 | 141.2 | 73.1 | 78.4 | 162.4 | 83.7 |
| 1946 | 74.1 | 95.2 | 87.5 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 137.7 | 73.1 | 77.9 | 134.7 | 84.4 |
| 1947 | 99.9 | 107.5 | 88.6 | 120.0 | 105.4 | 142.4 | 78.7 | 103.7 | 115.6 | 92.8 |
| 1946 M | 74.1 | 95.4 | 87.4 | 87.3 | 91.1 | 139.3 | 73.1 | 76.3 | 141.9 | 83.7 |
| A | 74.1 | 95.6 | 87.4 | 87.3 | 91.1 | 137.2 | 73.1 | 76.3 | 141.9 | 83.7 |
| M | 74.1 | 94.4 | 87.5 | 90.7 | 91.1 | 137.2 | 73.1 | 76.3 | 132.2 | 83.7 |
| J | 74.1 | 94.4 | 87.5 | 90.7 | 91.1 | 137.2 | 73.1 | 76.3 | 132.2 | 83.7 |
| J | 74.1 | 94.3 | 87.5 | 90.7 | 91.1 | 137.2 | 73.1 | 76.3 | 132.2 | 83.7 |
| A | 74.1 | 94.4 | 87.5 | 90.7 | 91.1 | 137.2 | 73.1 | 76.3 | 132.2 | 85.3 |
| S | 74.1 | 94.7 | 87.4 | 94.3 | 91.1 | 137.2 | 73.1 | 76.3 | 132.2 | 85.3 |
| O | 74.1 | 95.7 | 87.4 | 94.3 | 91.1 | 137.2 | 73.1 | 82.5 | 132.2 | 85.3 |
| N | 74.1 | 96.4 | 87.5 | 94.3 | 91.1 | 137.2 | 73.1 | 82.5 | 132.2 | 85.3 |
| D | 74.1 | 95.3 | 87.6 | 94.3 | 91.1 | 137.2 | 73.1 | 82.5 | 123.9 | 85.9 |
| 1947 J | 74.1 | 98.2 | 87.9 | 94.6 | 91.1 | 137.2 | 73.1 | 99.1 | 123.9 | 85.9 |
| F | 80.2 | 103.8 | 87.9 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 138.4 | 73.1 | 99.1 | 125.7 | 85.9 |
| M | 80.2 | 103.8 | 87.9 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 138.4 | 73.1 | 99.1 | 125.7 | 85.9 |
| A | 80.2 | 103.9 | 88.1 | 126.7 | 102.6 | 138.4 | 73.1 | 99.1 | 115.9 | 85.9 |
| M | 109.9 | 103.9 | 88.1 | 126.7 | 102.6 | 138.4 | 73.1 | 99.1 | 115.9 | 85.9 |
| J | 109.9 | 110.9 | 88.4 | 126.7 | 102.6 | 150.4 | 82.7 | 99.1 | 119.0 | 85.9 |
| J | 109.9 | 110.8 | 88.9 | 126.7 | 102.6 | 150.4 | 82.7 | 99.1 | 117.4 | 85.9 |
| A | 109.9 | 110.4 | 89.3 | 122.8 | 106.4 | 150.4 | 82.7 | 99.1 | 112.5 | 97.0 |
| S | 109.9 | 112.6 | 89.4 | 122.8 | 113.0 | 139.6 | 82.7 | 112.8 | 113.0 | 100.9 |
| O | 109.9 | 111.9 | 89.4 | 122.8 | 113.0 | 139.6 | 82.6 | 112.8 | 106.2 | 103.4 |
| N | 112.2 | 112.6 | 89.4 | 132.6 | 113.0 | 139.6 | 82.6 | 112.8 | 106.2 | 105.0 |
| D | 112.2 | 112.8 | 89.1 | 132.6 | 113.0 | 148.1 | 82.6 | 112.8 | 105.3 | 105.6 |
| 1948 J | 114.9 | 113.7 | 90.8 | 139.6 | 119.9 | 148.8 | 82.6 | 112.8 | 105.3 | 103.8 |
| F | 114.9 | 114.0 | 90.8 | 139.6 | 119.9 | 148.8 | 82.6 | 112.8 | 105.3 | 101.2 |
| M | 129.1 | 114.0 | 90.9 | 139.6 | 124.5 | 148.8 | 82.6 | 112.8 | 105.3 | 101.2 |

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE | | | | | | | | | | Farm prices of agricul- tural products | |
|--------|--|---|-----------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-------|--------|--|--|
| | Raw and partly man- ufactured goods | Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods | Consumers Goods | | | Building materials | Iron and non-ferrous metals and products | Canadian Farm Products ⁽¹⁾ | | | | |
| | | | Total | Food, beverages and tobacco | 1926 = 100 | | | Total | Field | Animal | | |
| 1926 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | |
| 1929 | 97.5 | 93.0 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 99.0 | .. | 100.8 | 93.8 | 112.5 | .. | | |
| 1933 | 56.6 | 70.2 | 71.1 | 63.8 | 78.3 | .. | 51.0 | 45.8 | 59.7 | .. | | |
| 1937 | 84.3 | 80.5 | 79.5 | 81.2 | 94.4 | .. | 87.1 | 88.3 | 85.0 | 119.7 | | |
| 1938 | 72.7 | 78.2 | 77.2 | 77.1 | 89.1 | .. | 73.6 | 69.0 | 81.3 | 105.0 | | |
| 1939 | 67.5 | 75.3 | 75.9 | 73.9 | 89.7 | .. | 64.3 | 54.2 | 81.2 | 91.8 | | |
| 1940 | 75.3 | 81.5 | 83.4 | 79.4 | 95.6 | .. | 67.6 | 56.8 | 85.8 | 96.8 | | |
| 1941 | 81.8 | 88.8 | 91.1 | 89.5 | 107.3 | .. | 72.8 | 59.0 | 95.9 | 110.2 | | |
| 1942 | 90.1 | 91.9 | 95.6 | 98.1 | 115.2 | .. | 85.0 | 70.6 | 109.2 | 133.1 | | |
| 1943 | 99.1 | 93.1 | 97.0 | 102.4 | 121.2 | 103.8 | 97.9 | 84.7 | 120.0 | 157.8 | | |
| 1944 | 104.0 | 93.6 | 97.4 | 101.4 | 127.3 | 104.5 | 107.1 | 98.6 | 121.3 | 172.3 | | |
| 1945 | 105.6 | 94.0 | 98.1 | 103.4 | 127.3 | 104.7 | 112.3 | 105.9 | 123.0 | 177.3 | | |
| 1946 | 109.5 | 98.8 | 101.1 | 107.5 | 134.8 | 113.4 | 118.1 | 111.0 | 130.1 | 184.2 | | |
| 1947 | 130.4 | 117.2 | 116.9 | 122.4 | 166.1 | 133.3 | 126.4 | 115.9 | 143.9 | 195.5 | | |
| 1946 M | 107.0 | 96.0 | 99.0 | 104.0 | 128.6 | 108.2 | 116.6 | 110.9 | 126.1 | 180.6 | | |
| A | 108.2 | 98.6 | 100.9 | 106.8 | 135.2 | 115.1 | 116.9 | 111.2 | 126.5 | 182.8 | | |
| M | 109.1 | 98.6 | 101.0 | 107.5 | 135.2 | 114.8 | 117.6 | 111.5 | 127.7 | 184.8 | | |
| J | 109.8 | 98.7 | 101.4 | 108.3 | 135.2 | 114.8 | 118.9 | 112.0 | 130.5 | 186.9 | | |
| J | 110.2 | 98.9 | 102.1 | 109.8 | 134.7 | 115.6 | 120.0 | 113.6 | 130.6 | 188.4 | | |
| A | 108.6 | 99.6 | 101.6 | 108.0 | 135.8 | 115.6 | 117.7 | 110.8 | 129.3 | 187.8 | | |
| S | 108.2 | 99.8 | 101.5 | 107.5 | 135.8 | 115.8 | 117.2 | 110.1 | 129.2 | 184.4 | | |
| O | 112.3 | 101.4 | 103.1 | 109.9 | 137.6 | 115.8 | 119.5 | 109.8 | 135.8 | 183.9 | | |
| N | 113.5 | 101.4 | 103.3 | 110.4 | 140.9 | 115.9 | 120.1 | 109.9 | 137.1 | 184.8 | | |
| D | 113.6 | 101.7 | 103.1 | 110.1 | 141.7 | 115.7 | 120.2 | 110.2 | 137.0 | 185.5 | | |
| 1947 J | 115.2 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 111.5 | 148.3 | 120.0 | 120.6 | 110.1 | 138.3 | 186.5 | | |
| F | 119.4 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 111.6 | 151.5 | 126.3 | 121.8 | 110.8 | 140.1 | 187.1 | | |
| M | 123.8 | 107.7 | 108.6 | 112.4 | 151.5 | 126.7 | 122.7 | 111.8 | 141.0 | 189.3 | | |
| A | 125.6 | 111.8 | 110.8 | 115.1 | 152.4 | 127.6 | 123.2 | 111.7 | 142.5 | 190.1 | | |
| M | 128.1 | 113.4 | 112.5 | 118.1 | 160.2 | 127.5 | 124.7 | 113.7 | 143.2 | 191.9 | | |
| J | 129.3 | 115.6 | 116.5 | 119.1 | 164.0 | 132.4 | 125.4 | 114.1 | 144.4 | 194.9 | | |
| J | 131.0 | 116.2 | 117.5 | 120.5 | 165.5 | 134.2 | 126.4 | 116.6 | 142.7 | 195.1 | | |
| A | 133.1 | 117.1 | 118.9 | 121.7 | 167.7 | 135.5 | 126.2 | 116.3 | 142.8 | 196.6 | | |
| S | 133.5 | 123.0 | 121.6 | 129.0 | 170.8 | 136.1 | 126.6 | 117.3 | 142.2 | 200.2 | | |
| O | 138.6 | 127.5 | 124.7 | 132.6 | 185.4 | 144.0 | 129.1 | 119.5 | 145.3 | 200.3 | | |
| N | 142.5 | 131.4 | 130.0 | 137.7 | 186.9 | 144.2 | 132.7 | 123.9 | 147.5 | 204.0 | | |
| D | 145.1 | 132.0 | 130.8 | 139.6 | 189.2 | 144.8 | 137.1 | 125.2 | 156.9 | 210.1 | | |
| 1948 J | 148.3 | 136.5 | 135.2 | 146.7 | 187.8 | 145.9 | 140.8 | 126.7 | 164.4 | 223.9 | | |
| F | 147.2 | 137.2 | 136.7 | 147.0 | 187.9 | 146.5 | 138.8 | 123.5 | 164.3 | 223.6 | | |
| M | 147.3 | 136.7 | 137.3 | 147.1 | 186.2 | 146.5 | 138.2 | 122.9 | 163.9 | | | |

Electric Power

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Hydraulic | Thermal | PRODUCTION | | | EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾ | CONSUMPTION | | |
|--------|-----------|---------|------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | | | Total | Primary | Secondary | | Total | Primary | Secondary |
| | | | Million kilowatt hours | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 993 | 14 | 1,008 | 919 | 89 | 126 | 883 | 794 | 89 |
| 1929 | 1,474 | 22 | 1,497 | 1,281 | 216 | 120 | 1,377 | 1,186 | 191 |
| 1933 | 1,417 | 28 | 1,445 | 1,125 | 319 | 82 | 1,363 | 1,051 | 312 |
| 1937 | 2,265 | 42 | 2,307 | 1,619 | 688 | 154 | 2,154 | 1,504 | 650 |
| 1938 | 2,141 | 39 | 2,180 | 1,631 | 549 | 152 | 2,028 | 1,517 | 511 |
| 1939 | 2,320 | 41 | 2,362 | 1,735 | 627 | 159 | 2,202 | 1,616 | 586 |
| 1940 | 2,461 | 47 | 2,509 | 1,997 | 513 | 178 | 2,331 | 1,880 | 452 |
| 1941 | 2,722 | 54 | 2,776 | 2,418 | 358 | 196 | 2,580 | 2,299 | 282 |
| 1942 | 3,052 | 60 | 3,113 | 2,841 | 271 | 204 | 2,909 | 2,722 | 187 |
| 1943 | 3,310 | 63 | 3,373 | 3,104 | 269 | 212 | 3,161 | 2,985 | 176 |
| 1944 | 3,295 | 87 | 3,382 | 3,048 | 334 | 214 | 3,169 | 2,932 | 237 |
| 1945 | 3,261 | 83 | 3,344 | 2,689 | 655 | 221 | 3,125 | 2,571 | 554 |
| 1946 | 3,383 | 84 | 3,467 | 2,705 | 762 | 206 | 3,261 | 2,589 | 672 |
| 1947 | 3,658 | 91 | 3,749 | 3,229 | 519 | 168 | 3,581 | 3,115 | 466 |
| 1946 M | 3,459 | 79 | 3,537 | 2,703 | 834 | 219 | 3,318 | 2,590 | 728 |
| A | 3,439 | 68 | 3,506 | 2,654 | 853 | 236 | 3,270 | 2,535 | 735 |
| M | 3,548 | 67 | 3,616 | 2,742 | 874 | 237 | 3,379 | 2,620 | 758 |
| J | 3,349 | 66 | 3,415 | 2,622 | 793 | 230 | 3,186 | 2,506 | 680 |
| J | 3,351 | 72 | 3,423 | 2,622 | 801 | 252 | 3,171 | 2,502 | 669 |
| A | 3,361 | 78 | 3,440 | 2,666 | 774 | 232 | 3,208 | 2,546 | 661 |
| S | 3,178 | 88 | 3,266 | 2,592 | 674 | 200 | 3,066 | 2,476 | 590 |
| O | 3,448 | 102 | 3,550 | 2,844 | 706 | 183 | 3,367 | 2,725 | 641 |
| N | 3,454 | 113 | 3,567 | 2,889 | 678 | 140 | 3,427 | 2,777 | 650 |
| D | 3,564 | 108 | 3,672 | 2,998 | 674 | 167 | 3,505 | 2,877 | 628 |
| 1947 J | 3,742 | 109 | 3,851 | 3,210 | 641 | 168 | 3,683 | 3,091 | 592 |
| F | 3,505 | 85 | 3,589 | 2,982 | 608 | 152 | 3,438 | 2,871 | 566 |
| M | 3,873 | 84 | 3,957 | 3,268 | 688 | 183 | 3,774 | 3,145 | 629 |
| A | 3,653 | 74 | 3,727 | 3,120 | 608 | 187 | 3,541 | 3,002 | 539 |
| M | 3,843 | 75 | 3,917 | 3,275 | 643 | 189 | 3,729 | 3,154 | 575 |
| J | 3,676 | 80 | 3,756 | 3,135 | 621 | 192 | 3,564 | 3,017 | 547 |
| J | 3,664 | 87 | 3,751 | 3,174 | 577 | 217 | 3,534 | 3,048 | 486 |
| A | 3,549 | 92 | 3,641 | 3,168 | 473 | 196 | 3,446 | 3,060 | 385 |
| S | 3,495 | 95 | 3,589 | 3,189 | 401 | 153 | 3,437 | 3,074 | 363 |
| O | 3,772 | 91 | 3,863 | 3,406 | 456 | 132 | 3,731 | 3,297 | 434 |
| N | 3,508 | 106 | 3,614 | 3,331 | 283 | 121 | 3,492 | 3,227 | 265 |
| D | 3,615 | 115 | 3,730 | 3,495 | 235 | 125 | 3,605 | 3,389 | 216 |
| 1948 J | 3,642 | 112 | 3,754 | 3,510 | 244 | 129 | 3,625 | 3,397 | 228 |
| F | 3,389 | 110 | 3,499 | 3,277 | 222 | 110 | 3,389 | 3,177 | 212 |
| M | 3,654 | 110 | 3,764 | 3,578 | 186 | 125 | 3,639 | 3,472 | 167 |

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report; Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 19 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Canada | CONSUMPTION | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|
| | | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Million kilowatt hours | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 883 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929 | 1,377 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 1,363 | 0.40 | 28 | 31 | 621 | 464 | 90 | 11 | 15 | 103 |
| 1937 | 2,154 | 0.54 | 37 | 41 | 517 | 738 | 141 | 12 | 19 | 149 |
| 1938 | 2,028 | 0.59 | 34 | 38 | 913 | 706 | 141 | 13 | 20 | 163 |
| 1939 | 2,202 | 0.65 | 36 | 37 | 991 | 788 | 148 | 14 | 21 | 166 |
| 1940 | 2,331 | 0.69 | 37 | 38 | 1,000 | 895 | 146 | 15 | 23 | 178 |
| 1941 | 2,580 | 0.99 | 40 | 43 | 1,120 | 967 | 161 | 16 | 27 | 206 |
| 1942 | 2,909 | 1.09 | 43 | 39 | 1,308 | 1,072 | 173 | 18 | 36 | 219 |
| 1943 | 3,161 | 1.22 | 48 | 39 | 1,529 | 1,077 | 185 | 19 | 43 | 218 |
| 1944 | 3,169 | 1.33 | 49 | 41 | 1,515 | 1,090 | 186 | 20 | 47 | 220 |
| 1945 | 3,125 | 1.40 | 50 | 47 | 1,439 | 1,091 | 190 | 21 | 48 | 238 |
| 1946 | 3,261 | 1.06 | 50 | 45 | 1,545 | 1,112 | 161 | 60 | 51 | 235 |
| 1947 | 3,581 | 1.28 | 51 | 45 | 1,681 | 1,276 | 157 | 62 | 56 | 251 |
| 1946 M | 3,318 | 0.98 | 51 | 43 | 1,567 | 1,122 | 176 | 62 | 51 | 244 |
| A | 3,270 | 1.03 | 49 | 48 | 1,549 | 1,115 | 167 | 58 | 48 | 236 |
| M | 3,379 | 0.95 | 52 | 46 | 1,629 | 1,147 | 166 | 58 | 49 | 231 |
| J | 3,186 | 0.94 | 48 | 48 | 1,540 | 1,087 | 137 | 55 | 46 | 224 |
| J | 3,171 | 0.87 | 48 | 48 | 1,584 | 1,022 | 133 | 56 | 48 | 233 |
| A | 3,208 | 1.05 | 49 | 43 | 1,602 | 1,029 | 140 | 55 | 51 | 236 |
| S | 3,066 | 1.04 | 46 | 36 | 1,476 | 1,030 | 143 | 56 | 49 | 229 |
| O | 3,367 | 1.11 | 51 | 48 | 1,604 | 1,140 | 166 | 63 | 54 | 238 |
| N | 3,427 | 1.26 | 51 | 53 | 1,589 | 1,193 | 177 | 65 | 56 | 242 |
| D | 3,505 | 1.25 | 54 | 52 | 1,599 | 1,230 | 185 | 69 | 59 | 257 |
| 1947 J | 3,683 | 1.28 | 56 | 42 | 1,690 | 1,329 | 179 | 69 | 60 | 256 |
| F | 3,438 | 1.24 | 48 | 46 | 1,602 | 1,229 | 165 | 60 | 53 | 235 |
| M | 3,774 | 1.08 | 49 | 51 | 1,794 | 1,335 | 179 | 65 | 55 | 245 |
| A | 3,541 | 1.19 | 47 | 50 | 1,648 | 1,275 | 167 | 62 | 51 | 240 |
| M | 3,729 | 1.15 | 48 | 44 | 1,793 | 1,329 | 159 | 62 | 53 | 240 |
| J | 3,564 | 1.15 | 48 | 49 | 1,747 | 1,243 | 131 | 58 | 51 | 236 |
| J | 3,534 | 1.14 | 51 | 51 | 1,715 | 1,244 | 123 | 57 | 53 | 239 |
| A | 3,446 | 1.27 | 48 | 54 | 1,600 | 1,231 | 131 | 59 | 54 | 267 |
| S | 3,437 | 1.29 | 51 | 45 | 1,599 | 1,241 | 141 | 62 | 54 | 242 |
| O | 3,731 | 1.29 | 54 | 38 | 1,792 | 1,316 | 159 | 58 | 58 | 256 |
| N | 3,492 | 1.65 | 53 | 35 | 1,587 | 1,257 | 170 | 66 | 61 | 262 |
| D | 3,605 | 1.61 | 59 | 37 | 1,609 | 1,286 | 183 | 71 | 65 | 294 |
| 1948 J | 3,625 | 1.50 | 55 | 33 | 1,614 | 1,310 | 187 | 65 | 64 | 296 |
| F | 3,389 | 1.37 | 54 | 33 | 1,542 | 1,178 | 179 | 64 | 60 | 278 |
| M | 3,639 | 1.42 | 59 | 39 | 1,658 | 1,279 | 186 | 67 | 62 | 288 |

Coal and Coke

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | COAL | | | | | | | | COKE Production | | |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------|-------|----------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------------------|-------|-----|
| | Production | | | | Nova Scotia | Alberta | British Columbia | Imports | Exports | | |
| | Bitu- minous | Sub-bitu- minous | Lignite | Total | | | | | | | |
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 1,129 | 208 | 37 | 1,373 | 562 | 542 | 218 | 1,382 | 86 | 2,638 | 169 |
| 1929 | 1,188 | 221 | 48 | 1,458 | 588 | 596 | 208 | 1,517 | 70 | 2,843 | 223 |
| 1933 | 740 | 175 | 78 | 992 | 380 | 393 | 115 | 934 | 22 | 1,855 | 148 |
| 1937 | 1,041 | 191 | 88 | 1,320 | 605 | 464 | 133 | 1,223 | 30 | 2,453 | 214 |
| 1938 | 930 | 175 | 85 | 1,191 | 520 | 438 | 120 | 1,084 | 29 | 2,198 | 196 |
| 1939 | 1,051 | 176 | 80 | 1,308 | 588 | 460 | 141 | 1,250 | 31 | 2,456 | 200 |
| 1940 | 1,189 | 184 | 92 | 1,464 | 654 | 517 | 156 | 1,452 | 42 | 2,809 | 251 |
| 1941 | 1,211 | 198 | 110 | 1,519 | 616 | 581 | 168 | 1,699 | 44 | 3,104 | 262 |
| 1942 | 1,235 | 228 | 109 | 1,572 | 600 | 646 | 181 | 2,078 | 68 | 3,521 | 272 |
| 1943 | 1,113 | 236 | 139 | 1,488 | 509 | 640 | 170 | 2,342 | 93 | 3,668 | 296 |
| 1944 | 1,082 | 222 | 114 | 1,419 | 479 | 619 | 178 | 2,394 | 84 | 3,652 | 335 |
| 1945 | 981 | 267 | 128 | 1,376 | 426 | 650 | 142 | 2,088 | 70 | 3,394 | 322 |
| 1946 | 1,070 | 286 | 127 | 1,483 | 454 | 735 | 136 | 2,176 | 72 | 3,646 | 276 |
| 1947 | 922 | 269 | 131 | 1,322 | 343 | 672 | 147 | 2,547 | 60 | 3,809 | 292 |
| 1946 F | 1,092 | 375 | 173 | 1,641 | 456 | 837 | 152 | 1,303 | 44 | 2,900 | 299 |
| M | 1,197 | 271 | 121 | 1,589 | 515 | 763 | 164 | 1,453 | 63 | 2,978 | 338 |
| A | 1,100 | 192 | 68 | 1,360 | 494 | 632 | 144 | 1,332 | 63 | 2,629 | 283 |
| M | 1,138 | 192 | 66 | 1,396 | 499 | 662 | 138 | 521 | 69 | 1,848 | 275 |
| J | 1,019 | 189 | 51 | 1,259 | 403 | 638 | 138 | 1,511 | 88 | 2,682 | 294 |
| J | 939 | 162 | 54 | 1,155 | 318 | 623 | 126 | 3,226 | 64 | 4,317 | 203 |
| A | 1,059 | 269 | 64 | 1,393 | 398 | 767 | 126 | 3,751 | 88 | 5,056 | 199 |
| S | 1,032 | 272 | 126 | 1,430 | 450 | 715 | 108 | 3,509 | 75 | 4,864 | 195 |
| O | 1,133 | 309 | 185 | 1,627 | 500 | 764 | 136 | 4,070 | 85 | 5,612 | 271 |
| N | 1,018 | 366 | 196 | 1,580 | 495 | 733 | 119 | 3,465 | 75 | 4,970 | 320 |
| D | 983 | 383 | 208 | 1,574 | 451 | 759 | 127 | 1,477 | 103 | 2,948 | 321 |
| 1947 J | 1,109 | 400 | 190 | 1,700 | 523 | 813 | 143 | 1,289 | 66 | 2,922 | 338 |
| F | 689 | 306 | 138 | 1,133 | 222 | 618 | 135 | 1,179 | 37 | 2,275 | 289 |
| M | 543 | 272 | 155 | 970 | 4 | 669 | 139 | 1,264 | 38 | 2,196 | 308 |
| A | 546 | 219 | 86 | 851 | 4 | 615 | 140 | 1,550 | 23 | 2,379 | 282 |
| M | 601 | 194 | 65 | 859 | 36 | 610 | 142 | 3,109 | 18 | 3,951 | 285 |
| J | 871 | 189 | 63 | 1,122 | 288 | 593 | 155 | 3,297 | 28 | 4,391 | 270 |
| J | 1,051 | 120 | 32 | 1,203 | 482 | 518 | 136 | 2,802 | 93 | 3,912 | 267 |
| A | 940 | 214 | 63 | 1,217 | 359 | 622 | 136 | 3,166 | 83 | 4,300 | 276 |
| S | 1,166 | 243 | 134 | 1,543 | 536 | 664 | 165 | 3,882 | 92 | 5,333 | 285 |
| O | 1,220 | 315 | 200 | 1,735 | 593 | 724 | 167 | 3,322 | 89 | 4,968 | 280 |
| N | 1,158 | 383 | 205 | 1,746 | 546 | 803 | 148 | 3,189 | 61 | 4,874 | 297 |
| D | 1,157 | 367 | 239 | 1,763 | 522 | 806 | 156 | 2,515 | 86 | 4,192 | 323 |
| 1948 J | 897 | 264 | 224 | 1,385 | 569 | 497 | 58 | 1,100 | 101 | 2,384 | 323 |
| F | 758 | 189 | 194 | 1,141 | 521 | 347 | 45 | 1,103 | 11 | 2,233 | 291 |
| M | | | | | | | | | 73 | | |

⁽¹⁾Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CRUDE PETROLEUM | | NATURAL GAS | | | MANUFACTURED GAS | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------|-------|----------|------------------|----------|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Imports | Producers' Shipments | Shipments | Sales | | Total | Domestic | Industrial and Commercial | | | | | | |
| | | | | Total | Domestic | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million cu. ft. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 1,358 | 30 | 1,601 | .. | .. | .. | 1,150 | .. | | | | | | |
| 1929 | 2,538 | 93 | 2,365 | .. | .. | .. | 1,471 | .. | | | | | | |
| 1933 | 2,334 | 95 | 1,928 | .. | .. | .. | 1,324 | .. | | | | | | |
| 1937 | 3,241 | 245 | 2,698 | .. | .. | .. | 1,274 | .. | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 2,924 | 581 | 2,787 | .. | .. | .. | 1,267 | .. | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 3,090 | 652 | 2,932 | .. | .. | .. | 1,245 | .. | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 3,550 | 716 | 3,436 | .. | .. | .. | 1,283 | .. | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 3,899 | 844 | 3,625 | .. | .. | .. | 1,411 | .. | | | | | | |
| 1942 | 3,673 | 864 | 3,808 | 2,463 | 1,319 | 1,062 | 1,576 | 882 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 413 | | | | | | |
| 1943 | 4,142 | 838 | 3,690 | 2,473 | 1,207 | 1,219 | 1,757 | 998 | | | | | | |
| 1944 | 4,753 | 842 | 3,756 | 2,601 | 1,214 | 1,299 | 1,911 | 1,119 | | | | | | |
| 1945 | 4,733 | 707 | 4,034 | 2,828 | 1,406 | 1,388 | 1,954 | 1,200 | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 5,283 | 639 | 3,909 | 2,766 | 1,450 | 1,296 | 2,020 | 1,295 | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 5,703 | 644 | 4,618 | 3,320 | 1,630 | 1,677 | 2,056 | 1,336 | | | | | | |
| 1946 F | 3,047 | 610 | 4,790 | 4,308 | 2,447 | 1,842 | 2,197 | 1,447 | | | | | | |
| M | 3,332 | 664 | 4,237 | 3,451 | 1,867 | 1,545 | 2,150 | 1,392 | | | | | | |
| A | 5,189 | 644 | 3,701 | 2,763 | 1,496 | 1,234 | 2,028 | 1,285 | | | | | | |
| M | 5,932 | 650 | 3,494 | 2,166 | 1,133 | 1,008 | 2,085 | 1,348 | | | | | | |
| J | 5,811 | 622 | 3,152 | 1,771 | 864 | 872 | 1,921 | 1,243 | | | | | | |
| J | 5,937 | 635 | 2,915 | 1,418 | 618 | 753 | 1,769 | 1,101 | | | | | | |
| A | 6,572 | 623 | 2,995 | 1,308 | 519 | 787 | 1,679 | 1,013 | | | | | | |
| S | 5,823 | 625 | 3,258 | 1,593 | 731 | 859 | 1,809 | 1,129 | | | | | | |
| O | 6,604 | 639 | 3,996 | 2,290 | 1,098 | 1,187 | 1,981 | 1,258 | | | | | | |
| N | 5,807 | 620 | 4,847 | 3,282 | 1,713 | 1,561 | 2,130 | 1,368 | | | | | | |
| D | 5,487 | 594 | 5,352 | 4,275 | 2,356 | 1,903 | 2,209 | 1,427 | | | | | | |
| 1947 J | 4,749 | 598 | 5,971 | 5,182 | 2,827 | 2,339 | 2,393 | 1,603 | | | | | | |
| F | 4,142 | 535 | 5,985 | 5,138 | 2,860 | 2,263 | 2,316 | 1,520 | | | | | | |
| M | 4,626 | 602 | 5,518 | 4,751 | 2,592 | 2,138 | 2,188 | 1,414 | | | | | | |
| A | 5,002 | 602 | 4,406 | 3,626 | 1,917 | 1,692 | 2,110 | 1,390 | | | | | | |
| M | 6,363 | 635 | 4,061 | 2,656 | 1,268 | 1,381 | 2,073 | 1,368 | | | | | | |
| J | 6,474 | 615 | 3,444 | 2,226 | 978 | 1,241 | 1,970 | 1,273 | | | | | | |
| I | 7,159 | 631 | 3,233 | 1,809 | 660 | 1,134 | 1,798 | 1,127 | | | | | | |
| A | 7,086 | 646 | 3,342 | 1,690 | 551 | 1,136 | 1,642 | 1,022 | | | | | | |
| S | 5,497 | 653 | 3,639 | 1,970 | 711 | 1,249 | 1,797 | 1,126 | | | | | | |
| O | 6,615 | 716 | 4,261 | 2,540 | 1,106 | 1,429 | 2,000 | 1,295 | | | | | | |
| N | 5,609 | 731 | 5,479 | 3,702 | 1,738 | 1,944 | 2,194 | 1,450 | | | | | | |
| D | 5,400 | 766 | 6,076 | 4,527 | 2,344 | 2,172 | 2,187 | 1,439 | | | | | | |
| 1948 J | 5,549 | 778 | 6,319 | 5,271 | 2,864 | 2,393 | 2,479 | 1,705 | | | | | | |
| F | 3,914 | 780 | 6,727 | 5,236 | 2,865 | 2,357 | 2,465 | 1,718 | | | | | | |
| M | 4,402 | | | | | | | 295 | | | | | | |

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CRUDE PETROLEUM | | SALEABLE PRODUCTS | FUELS | | | | Domestic Consumption | | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|----------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------|--|
| | Received | Consumed | | Net Production | Net Production | | | Total | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils | Total | Motor gasoline | |
| | | | | | Total | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oils | | | | | | | |
| Thousand barrels | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 4,255 | 4,163 | 3,882 | 3,635 | 1,947 | 1,067 | 462 | 3,927 | 2,071 | | | | | |
| 1941 | 4,691 | 4,824 | 4,539 | 4,241 | 2,085 | 1,279 | 558 | 4,446 | 2,189 | | | | | |
| 1942 | 4,501 | 4,516 | 4,267 | 3,998 | 1,712 | 1,276 | 561 | 4,324 | 1,953 | | | | | |
| 1943 | 5,019 | 4,948 | 4,514 | 4,262 | 1,897 | 1,276 | 622 | 4,300 | 1,885 | | | | | |
| 1944 | 5,531 | 5,465 | 4,941 | 4,574 | 2,198 | 1,357 | 556 | 4,561 | 2,036 | | | | | |
| 1945 | 5,474 | 5,504 | 4,990 | 4,609 | 2,412 | 1,307 | 648 | 4,783 | 2,330 | | | | | |
| 1946 | 5,861 | 5,932 | 5,563 | 5,118 | 2,614 | 1,308 | 765 | 5,494 | 2,736 | | | | | |
| 1947 | 6,393 | 6,401 | 6,090 | 5,548 | 2,679 | 1,344 | 1,069 | 6,627 | 3,057 | | | | | |
| 1946 J | 3,603 | 4,751 | 4,446 | 4,170 | 2,230 | 1,134 | 409 | 4,315 | 1,711 | | | | | |
| F | 3,990 | 4,376 | 4,006 | 3,738 | 1,796 | 1,124 | 506 | 4,039 | 1,499 | | | | | |
| M | 4,822 | 5,183 | 4,997 | 4,638 | 2,258 | 1,340 | 622 | 4,428 | 2,067 | | | | | |
| A | 5,437 | 5,036 | 4,764 | 4,400 | 2,280 | 1,181 | 557 | 4,818 | 2,464 | | | | | |
| M | 7,051 | 6,845 | 6,235 | 5,745 | 2,883 | 1,465 | 838 | 6,153 | 3,348 | | | | | |
| J | 6,137 | 5,798 | 5,494 | 5,009 | 2,492 | 1,332 | 777 | 5,178 | 3,030 | | | | | |
| J | 6,411 | 6,423 | 6,059 | 5,411 | 2,810 | 1,278 | 868 | 6,045 | 3,504 | | | | | |
| A | 7,289 | 6,778 | 6,253 | 5,610 | 2,943 | 1,271 | 912 | 6,264 | 3,700 | | | | | |
| S | 6,805 | 6,620 | 6,454 | 5,933 | 3,062 | 1,399 | 1,012 | 5,962 | 3,290 | | | | | |
| O | 7,372 | 6,942 | 6,576 | 6,108 | 3,175 | 1,498 | 1,011 | 6,377 | 3,273 | | | | | |
| N | 5,728 | 6,240 | 5,841 | 5,396 | 2,827 | 1,347 | 833 | 6,137 | 2,648 | | | | | |
| D | 5,570 | 6,156 | 5,629 | 5,258 | 2,616 | 1,322 | 835 | 6,106 | 2,191 | | | | | |
| 1947 J | 5,116 | 5,487 | 5,018 | 4,683 | 2,137 | 1,168 | 940 | 5,854 | 1,836 | | | | | |
| F | 4,225 | 4,919 | 4,812 | 4,465 | 2,128 | 959 | 815 | 5,183 | 1,681 | | | | | |
| M | 5,169 | 5,291 | 5,066 | 4,662 | 2,174 | 1,056 | 1,052 | 5,270 | 1,857 | | | | | |
| A | 5,956 | 5,226 | 4,998 | 4,582 | 2,089 | 1,056 | 1,015 | 5,647 | 2,413 | | | | | |
| M | 7,879 | 7,319 | 6,836 | 6,259 | 2,924 | 1,522 | 1,264 | 7,365 | 3,797 | | | | | |
| J | 7,161 | 7,278 | 6,814 | 6,145 | 2,847 | 1,555 | 1,204 | 6,409 | 3,550 | | | | | |
| J | 7,421 | 7,212 | 6,848 | 6,037 | 3,020 | 1,439 | 1,167 | 7,451 | 4,092 | | | | | |
| A | 7,378 | 7,375 | 7,056 | 6,233 | 3,193 | 1,550 | 1,129 | 6,949 | 3,938 | | | | | |
| S | 6,844 | 6,901 | 6,578 | 5,922 | 2,969 | 1,494 | 1,128 | 7,080 | 3,885 | | | | | |
| O | 6,967 | 6,977 | 6,579 | 6,014 | 3,013 | 1,577 | 1,087 | 7,860 | 4,007 | | | | | |
| N | 6,787 | 6,836 | 6,680 | 6,193 | 3,116 | 1,492 | 1,137 | 6,822 | 3,020 | | | | | |
| D | 5,818 | 5,990 | 5,790 | 5,379 | 2,540 | 1,262 | 991 | 7,622 | 2,604 | | | | | |
| 1948 J | 5,134 | 6,248 | 5,714 | 5,353 | 2,474 | 1,388 | 1,086 | 6,642 | 2,206 | | | | | |
| F | | | | | 2,192 | 1,246 | 918 | | | | | | | |

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION | | | STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD | | | | |
|------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------|------------|-------|
| | Fuel Oil | | Crude oil | At Refinery | | In Market Channels | | |
| | Heavy | Light | | Unfinished products | Total | Motor gasoline | Total fuel | |
| Thousand barrels | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | | | 4,460 | 2,039 | 5,919 | 2,929 | 6,415 | 3,771 |
| 1940 | 1,214 | 476 | 5,561 | 1,954 | 6,331 | 2,708 | 6,442 | 3,788 |
| 1941 | 1,377 | 579 | 3,967 | 1,594 | 6,512 | 2,644 | 5,962 | 3,388 |
| 1942 | 1,324 | 580 | 3,784 | 1,686 | 5,341 | 1,276 | 4,805 | 2,171 |
| 1943 | 1,247 | 597 | 4,631 | 1,977 | 6,517 | 1,526 | 4,987 | 2,343 |
| 1944 | 1,389 | 606 | 5,423 | 2,263 | 7,672 | 2,898 | 5,856 | 3,167 |
| 1945 | 1,412 | 709 | 5,073 | 2,367 | 7,679 | 3,570 | 5,759 | 3,205 |
| 1946 | 1,441 | 793 | 4,141 | 2,106 | 8,538 | 3,754 | 6,429 | 3,686 |
| 1947 | 1,695 | 1,170 | 4,075 | 2,050 | 9,502 | 2,734 | 7,791 | 3,820 |
| 1947 J | 1,265 | 867 | 3,924 | 2,219 | 8,323 | 4,264 | 5,098 | 2,834 |
| F | 1,277 | 844 | 3,539 | 2,185 | 9,040 | 5,007 | 4,355 | 2,427 |
| M | 1,224 | 682 | 3,178 | 1,857 | 10,063 | 5,606 | 4,007 | 2,075 |
| A | 1,283 | 645 | 3,579 | 1,737 | 9,528 | 5,143 | 4,971 | 2,571 |
| M | 1,554 | 684 | 3,785 | 1,963 | 9,342 | 4,837 | 4,893 | 2,629 |
| J | 1,162 | 546 | 4,124 | 2,152 | 9,409 | 4,410 | 5,142 | 2,757 |
| J | 1,562 | 555 | 4,112 | 2,203 | 8,824 | 3,634 | 5,351 | 2,905 |
| A | 1,515 | 577 | 4,623 | 2,182 | 8,644 | 3,211 | 5,828 | 3,249 |
| S | 1,495 | 634 | 4,808 | 1,886 | 8,739 | 3,110 | 6,254 | 3,422 |
| O | 1,622 | 865 | 5,239 | 2,002 | 8,681 | 2,985 | 6,413 | 3,573 |
| N | 1,724 | 1,095 | 4,727 | 1,945 | 8,407 | 3,057 | 6,722 | 3,894 |
| D | 1,614 | 1,519 | 4,141 | 2,106 | 8,538 | 3,754 | 6,429 | 3,686 |
| 1947 J | 1,433 | 1,697 | 3,770 | 2,131 | 8,817 | 4,466 | 5,455 | 3,309 |
| F | 1,427 | 1,413 | 3,076 | 2,027 | 9,584 | 5,415 | 4,816 | 2,832 |
| M | 1,460 | 1,282 | 2,955 | 2,053 | 10,441 | 6,326 | 4,239 | 2,402 |
| A | 1,408 | 1,154 | 3,684 | 1,897 | 9,849 | 5,953 | 4,377 | 2,595 |
| M | 1,753 | 1,003 | 4,244 | 2,110 | 9,520 | 4,928 | 4,971 | 2,998 |
| J | 1,513 | 756 | 4,127 | 2,110 | 9,556 | 4,168 | 5,708 | 3,404 |
| J | 2,073 | 737 | 4,336 | 2,066 | 9,874 | 3,457 | 6,688 | 3,600 |
| A | 1,762 | 725 | 4,338 | 1,941 | 10,807 | 3,464 | 6,985 | 3,396 |
| S | 1,735 | 681 | 4,281 | 2,055 | 10,559 | 2,795 | 7,337 | 3,451 |
| O | 1,936 | 1,186 | 4,271 | 2,378 | 10,392 | 2,288 | 7,669 | 3,600 |
| N | 1,653 | 1,419 | 4,222 | 2,118 | 10,461 | 2,411 | 8,185 | 3,928 |
| D | 2,190 | 1,872 | 4,075 | 2,050 | 9,502 | 2,734 | 7,791 | 3,820 |
| 1948 J | 1,506 | 2,015 | 2,961 | 1,964 | 9,836 | 3,490 | 6,947 | 3,498 |

Metals

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | COPPER | | | | NICKEL | | | | LEAD | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------------|---------|--------------|---------|------------|---------|
| | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | Production | Exports |
| | Total ore content | | Refined copper | | | | Total ore content | | Refined lead | | | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 1.8 | — | 5.5 | 5.3 | 23.7 | 18.0 | 21.4 | 16.9 | | |
| 1929 | 20.7 | 19.6 | 0.6 | — | 9.2 | 9.1 | 27.2 | 20.4 | 25.4 | 19.0 | | |
| 1933 | 25.0 | 20.2 | 18.7 | 12.8 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 22.2 | 24.3 | 21.2 | 23.7 | | |
| 1937 | 44.2 | 36.0 | 35.8 | 24.7 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 34.3 | 30.8 | 33.3 | 29.4 | | |
| 1938 | 47.6 | 46.4 | 37.9 | 30.3 | 17.5 | 16.5 | 34.9 | 26.4 | 33.4 | 25.8 | | |
| 1939 | 50.7 | 45.2 | 38.6 | 27.6 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 32.4 | 30.8 | 31.8 | 30.1 | | |
| 1940 | 54.6 | 43.9 | 43.6 | 25.8 | 20.5 | 20.8 | 39.3 | 26.8 | 36.7 | 25.3 | | |
| 1941 | 53.6 | 35.6 | 46.4 | 21.1 | 23.5 | 22.9 | 38.3 | 31.8 | 38.0 | 30.7 | | |
| 1942 | 50.3 | 27.7 | 44.7 | 16.4 | 23.8 | 23.1 | 42.7 | 36.1 | 40.6 | 35.1 | | |
| 1943 | 47.9 | 21.6 | 41.9 | 10.7 | 24.0 | 22.6 | 37.0 | 26.7 | 37.3 | 25.7 | | |
| 1944 | 45.6 | 30.2 | 42.7 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 22.1 | 25.4 | 18.7 | 42.7 | 17.1 | | |
| 1945 | 39.6 | 26.0 | 38.1 | 21.6 | 20.4 | 18.0 | 28.9 | 19.2 | 27.1 | 17.9 | | |
| 1946 | 30.7 | 22.5 | 28.5 | 16.9 | 16.0 | 18.7 | 29.5 | 18.4 | 23.4 | 17.4 | | |
| 1947 | 37.9 | 22.9 | 33.9 | 14.6 | 19.7 | 19.5 | 26.5 | 21.9 | 27.0 | 20.8 | | |
| 1946 M | 31.9 | 27.8 | 26.5 | 21.6 | 15.9 | 18.1 | 31.3 | 31.0 | 31.3 | 30.8 | | |
| A | 31.4 | 21.6 | 30.5 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 30.7 | 30.9 | 27.5 | 30.4 | 27.4 | | |
| M | 30.6 | 28.2 | 28.6 | 24.8 | 14.9 | 17.3 | 30.1 | 14.0 | 31.8 | 14.0 | | |
| J | 30.0 | 11.8 | 26.2 | 9.4 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 30.6 | 17.0 | 30.2 | 16.9 | | |
| J | 30.6 | 19.3 | 28.4 | 12.5 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 31.4 | 21.4 | 26.5 | 16.7 | | |
| A | 29.5 | 37.6 | 27.7 | 26.5 | 15.6 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 17.1 | 27.1 | 16.7 | | |
| S | 28.5 | 19.7 | 28.8 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 18.2 | 29.0 | 22.5 | 25.8 | 22.4 | | |
| O | 30.1 | 7.9 | 29.4 | 4.7 | 17.4 | 19.2 | 29.7 | 10.4 | 26.3 | 9.9 | | |
| N | 34.9 | 15.8 | 28.5 | 6.1 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 22.7 | 11.3 | 25.7 | 10.4 | | |
| D | 31.8 | 34.2 | 25.4 | 24.5 | 17.2 | 19.2 | 26.6 | 15.9 | 27.0 | 13.4 | | |
| 1947 J | 28.9 | 19.4 | 26.8 | 9.1 | 19.4 | 21.0 | 25.2 | 18.0 | 26.8 | 17.4 | | |
| F | 30.3 | 15.4 | 23.1 | 7.4 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 25.3 | 14.5 | 26.5 | 14.3 | | |
| M | 42.9 | 20.0 | 27.9 | 12.6 | 20.0 | 21.1 | 28.9 | 26.3 | 29.7 | 26.0 | | |
| A | 39.9 | 15.8 | 33.8 | 8.9 | 20.0 | 16.3 | 25.9 | 21.7 | 28.0 | 21.4 | | |
| M | 41.4 | 31.1 | 37.7 | 21.2 | 19.8 | 27.8 | 25.7 | 30.9 | 29.7 | 30.3 | | |
| J | 38.8 | 23.5 | 37.5 | 15.9 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 28.7 | 22.0 | 28.9 | 21.4 | | |
| J | 39.5 | 25.2 | 39.9 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 17.9 | 28.1 | 18.1 | 25.0 | 17.9 | | |
| A | 36.1 | 22.4 | 36.2 | 17.7 | 19.8 | 21.8 | 27.2 | 15.4 | 18.3 | 15.0 | | |
| S | 35.2 | 18.7 | 35.8 | 11.8 | 15.2 | 16.3 | 26.5 | 31.1 | 27.8 | 24.4 | | |
| O | 45.3 | 22.9 | 36.9 | 13.9 | 23.0 | 20.2 | 25.6 | 16.1 | 28.3 | 15.7 | | |
| N | 38.1 | 30.6 | 36.2 | 15.5 | 19.7 | 18.7 | 29.3 | 26.8 | 27.5 | 26.1 | | |
| D | 38.2 | 29.9 | 35.2 | 21.6 | 22.8 | 15.7 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 27.6 | 20.0 | | |
| 1948 J | 40.9 | 27.6 | 32.5 | 19.0 | 21.5 | 29.4 | 22.1 | 20.1 | 21.7 | 19.9 | | |
| F | 38.2 | 29.9 | 31.1 | 22.4 | 19.4 | 18.5 | 25.9 | 8.8 | 21.3 | 8.4 | | |
| M | 42.2 | 24.9 | 36.8 | 14.5 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 25.0 | 21.8 | 26.8 | 20.7 | | |

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | ZINC | | | | ALUMINUM | | | GOLD | | SILVER | |
|--------|-------------------|---------|--------------|---------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------------|----------------------|---------|--|
| | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | Imports of Bauxite Ore | Exports of Aluminum Ingots | Production | Mint Receipts | Production | Exports | |
| | Total ore content | | Refined zinc | | | | | | | | |
| | Million pounds | | | | | | | | Thousand fine ounces | | |
| 1926 | 12.5 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 12.6 | 2.1 | 146 | 114 | 1,864 | 1,761 | |
| 1929 | 16.4 | 13.4 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 24.2 | 6.1 | 161 | 35 | 1,929 | 1,828 | |
| 1933 | 16.6 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 14.5 | 9.2 | 2.8 | 246 | 228 | 1,266 | 1,175 | |
| 1937 | 30.9 | 27.8 | 26.4 | 22.4 | 51.8 | 8.1 | 341 | 326 | 1,915 | 1,699 | |
| 1938 | 31.8 | 25.9 | 28.7 | 22.0 | 62.5 | 10.8 | 394 | 366 | 1,852 | 2,379 | |
| 1939 | 32.9 | 29.4 | 29.3 | 26.0 | 85.1 | 11.8 | 425 | 404 | 1,930 | 1,753 | |
| 1940 | 35.3 | 33.4 | 31.0 | 27.8 | 116.4 | 14.4 | 443 | 415 | 1,986 | 1,604 | |
| 1941 | 42.7 | 32.7 | 35.6 | 23.5 | 193.6 | 32.1 | 445 | 424 | 1,813 | 1,436 | |
| 1942 | 48.4 | 38.0 | 36.0 | 25.4 | 222.3 | 52.4 | 403 | 383 | 1,725 | 1,182 | |
| 1943 | 50.9 | 40.1 | 34.4 | 21.6 | 505.5 | 62.6 | 304 | 301 | 1,445 | 954 | |
| 1944 | 45.9 | 34.9 | 28.1 | 16.0 | 221.8 | 49.2 | 244 | 238 | 1,136 | 497 | |
| 1945 | 43.1 | 35.6 | 30.4 | 20.3 | 157.3 | 63.7 | 225 | 208 | 1,079 | 413 | |
| 1946 | 39.2 | 33.8 | 30.9 | 24.1 | 214.4 | 31.2 | 236 | 220 | 1,045 | 348 | |
| 1947 | 35.7 | 29.6 | 29.7 | 22.9 | 233.4 | 35.6 | 256 | 238 | 960 | 853 | |
| 1946 F | 39.8 | 35.3 | 28.7 | 24.5 | 13.3 | 2.1 | 229 | 229 | 1,014 | 256 | |
| M | 43.0 | 39.9 | 31.6 | 24.9 | 16.9 | 7.2 | 248 | 233 | 1,029 | 111 | |
| A | 41.6 | 37.9 | 31.9 | 26.5 | 23.8 | 14.2 | 238 | 247 | 1,136 | 22 | |
| M | 40.9 | 37.0 | 32.6 | 27.6 | 74.6 | 38.9 | 240 | 223 | 1,011 | 183 | |
| J | 38.9 | 25.1 | 31.6 | 16.6 | 281.6 | 35.0 | 234 | 225 | 1,142 | 34 | |
| J | 39.2 | 34.4 | 31.9 | 25.2 | 393.9 | 5.2 | 240 | 208 | 1,233 | 439 | |
| A | 38.8 | 34.5 | 31.9 | 25.5 | 356.7 | 100.1 | 231 | 216 | 1,155 | 467 | |
| S | 38.6 | 20.4 | 29.9 | 12.7 | 333.1 | 32.6 | 230 | 198 | 929 | 289 | |
| O | 36.8 | 26.1 | 30.0 | 18.9 | 428.4 | 10.6 | 241 | 248 | 906 | 470 | |
| N | 37.0 | 28.9 | 30.0 | 21.2 | 421.8 | 96.5 | 231 | 189 | 820 | 1,272 | |
| D | 37.1 | 47.8 | 31.1 | 40.6 | 206.6 | 26.1 | 227 | 171 | 995 | 367 | |
| 1947 J | 35.1 | 48.0 | 28.4 | 40.8 | 24.9 | 15.6 | 234 | 268 | 768 | 907 | |
| F | 32.0 | 22.6 | 26.7 | 16.0 | 28.9 | 10.9 | 223 | 213 | 896 | 559 | |
| M | 33.9 | 36.8 | 27.9 | 30.0 | 31.6 | 25.6 | 264 | 206 | 1,048 | 1,144 | |
| A | 36.3 | 18.3 | 30.2 | 11.4 | 29.2 | 16.2 | 255 | 205 | 851 | 918 | |
| M | 35.9 | 33.7 | 29.9 | 28.1 | 234.9 | 71.2 | 269 | 223 | 930 | 1,085 | |
| J | 35.8 | 27.4 | 29.5 | 20.7 | 123.2 | 36.6 | 269 | 255 | 1,085 | 516 | |
| J | 36.1 | 27.8 | 29.6 | 21.1 | 387.0 | 68.3 | 261 | 255 | 1,029 | 921 | |
| A | 33.4 | 25.9 | 28.4 | 21.0 | 317.6 | 39.1 | 261 | 240 | 1,062 | 1,168 | |
| S | 35.8 | 27.3 | 29.6 | 20.2 | 373.9 | 35.9 | 248 | 229 | 924 | 1,302 | |
| O | 37.2 | 31.9 | 30.7 | 24.4 | 569.9 | 41.7 | 259 | 242 | 1,047 | 714 | |
| N | 37.5 | 26.8 | 31.8 | 18.2 | 284.3 | 43.8 | 252 | 236 | 954 | 376 | |
| D | 38.9 | 29.1 | 33.6 | 22.5 | 394.8 | 22.6 | 275 | 282 | 921 | 627 | |
| 1948 J | 34.3 | 21.5 | 28.9 | 16.4 | 29.2 | 54.9 | 273 | 285 | 958 | 628 | |
| F | 35.1 | 16.9 | 28.9 | 9.3 | 33.6 | 56.5 | 262 | 257 | 1,036 | 488 | |
| M | 37.2 | 34.7 | 29.6 | 25.9 | 30.0 | 46.7 | 288 | 243 | 1,100 | 948 | |

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | ASBESTOS | | GYPSUM | | FELDSPAR | | CEMENT | | LIME | | SALT | |
|----------------|------------------------|---------|------------------------|------------------------|----------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------|-------------------------|--|
| | Producers shipments | Exports | Producers shipments | Producers shipments | Exports | Production | Producers shipments | Producers shipments | Commer- cial | | For use in chemicals | |
| | | | | | | | | | Producers shipments | | | |
| Thousands tons | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 23.3 | 23.2 | 74 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 753 | 726 | 34.5 | 12.5 | 9.4 | | |
| 1929 | 25.5 | 24.3 | 101 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1,021 | 1,024 | 56.2 | 13.5 | 14.0 | | |
| 1933 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 32 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 201 | 251 | 27.0 | 14.6 | 8.7 | | |
| 1937 | 34.2 | 32.6 | 87 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 512 | 514 | 45.8 | 21.2 | 17.1 | | |
| 1938 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 84 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 466 | 460 | 40.6 | 22.4 | 14.2 | | |
| 1939 | 30.4 | 28.8 | 118 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 477 | 478 | 46.0 | 19.7 | 15.7 | | |
| 1940 | 28.9 | 28.0 | 121 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 579 | 630 | 59.7 | 20.1 | 18.7 | | |
| 1941 | 39.8 | 37.8 | 133 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 707 | 697 | 71.7 | 25.2 | 21.6 | | |
| 1942 | 36.6 | 35.6 | 47 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 720 | 761 | 73.7 | 27.2 | 27.3 | | |
| 1943 | 38.9 | 36.9 | 37 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 669 | 609 | 75.6 | 28.5 | 28.8 | | |
| 1944 | 34.9 | 33.0 | 50 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 633 | 599 | 73.8 | 27.1 | 30.9 | | |
| 1945 | 38.9 | 36.7 | 70 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 653 | 706 | 69.4 | 27.0 | 29.0 | | |
| 1946 | 46.5 | 43.3 | 151 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 890 | 963 | 70.1 | 24.2 | 20.7 | | |
| 1947 | 55.1 | 53.1 | 216 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1,018 | 996 | 80.7 | 27.6 | 34.5 | | |
| 1946 F | 29.7 | 28.0 | 22 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 604 | 273 | 64.8 | 22.5 | 27.8 | | |
| M | 36.4 | 34.0 | 54 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 704 | 603 | 72.8 | 24.8 | 31.8 | | |
| A | 47.7 | 36.6 | 110 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 850 | 1,002 | 72.2 | 27.4 | 32.3 | | |
| M | 52.9 | 46.7 | 143 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 857 | 1,535 | 75.8 | 31.3 | 31.3 | | |
| J | 47.4 | 45.8 | 150 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1,047 | 1,459 | 74.4 | 28.6 | 30.8 | | |
| I | 45.8 | 49.0 | 201 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1,063 | 1,352 | 63.5 | 21.4 | 9.0 | | |
| A | 53.8 | 53.9 | 243 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1,040 | 1,230 | 61.0 | 16.6 | 0.5 | | |
| S | 51.2 | 49.1 | 248 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 990 | 1,143 | 58.0 | 19.8 | 0.4 | | |
| O | 55.8 | 48.4 | 271 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1,041 | 1,191 | 74.2 | 21.7 | 5.7 | | |
| N | 52.4 | 48.8 | 242 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 974 | 930 | 76.8 | 26.8 | 17.1 | | |
| D | 48.6 | 46.5 | 107 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 721 | 633 | 75.0 | 27.4 | 28.7 | | |
| 1947 J | 44.1 | 42.8 | 95 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 853 | 404 | 74.6 | 28.0 | 33.9 | | |
| F | 42.2 | 36.7 | 82 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 726 | 420 | 68.0 | 26.9 | 31.4 | | |
| M | 57.2 | 52.0 | 106 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 883 | 809 | 77.1 | 23.6 | 35.8 | | |
| A | 60.5 | 61.2 | 90 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 933 | 1,060 | 82.1 | 27.9 | 36.4 | | |
| M | 60.0 | 60.9 | 161 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 950 | 1,291 | 84.5 | 29.0 | 36.9 | | |
| J | 50.1 | 55.7 | 275 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1,068 | 1,277 | 79.9 | 30.0 | 36.0 | | |
| J | 53.4 | 46.6 | 333 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1,071 | 1,250 | 81.1 | 32.8 | 34.0 | | |
| A | 53.4 | 49.8 | 340 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1,137 | 1,173 | 81.1 | 28.6 | 35.6 | | |
| S | 58.4 | 55.2 | 415 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1,155 | 1,235 | 79.3 | 27.3 | 30.2 | | |
| O | 59.5 | 60.1 | 271 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1,239 | 1,312 | 88.4 | 29.7 | 33.0 | | |
| N | 65.8 | 57.1 | 246 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1,138 | 1,073 | 86.8 | 28.5 | 36.3 | | |
| D | 57.4 | 58.7 | 175 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1,067 | 633 | 86.0 | 19.1 | 34.6 | | |
| 1948 J | 46.6 | 47.8 | 139 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1,008 | 500 | 77.4 | 25.6 | 28.3 | | |
| F | 50.1 | 44.6 | 40 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 1,004 | 647 | 76.5 | 26.8 | 27.3 | | |
| M | | | | | 2.1 | | | | | | | |

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25

Inventories as of end of period

| | BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE | | MISCELLANEOUS FOODS | | RUBBER GOODS | | COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH | | SILK AND SILK GOODS | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------|--|
| | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | |
| | Dec. 1946 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 131.6 | 133.7 | 128.3 | 188.8 | 104.9 | 136.3 | 145.2 | 136.5 | 127.9 | 130.0 | |
| 1947 J | 100.0 | 102.7 | 130.2 | 95.2 | 98.0 | 101.2 | 127.8 | 106.7 | 111.6 | 104.7 | |
| F | 104.6 | 103.0 | 126.6 | 98.9 | 99.9 | 110.0 | 131.5 | 110.9 | 119.1 | 104.0 | |
| M | 112.4 | 101.9 | 120.4 | 109.0 | 102.2 | 125.0 | 130.1 | 120.7 | 134.4 | 106.6 | |
| A | 120.5 | 137.7 | 121.7 | 131.4 | 110.8 | 133.0 | 173.5 | 118.4 | 133.8 | 108.9 | |
| M | 160.7 | 135.8 | 122.2 | 148.1 | 113.1 | 137.4 | 148.6 | 127.6 | 129.6 | 115.5 | |
| J | 121.1 | 148.7 | 119.9 | 152.9 | 103.7 | 136.9 | 139.3 | 139.1 | 127.4 | 119.1 | |
| J | 130.9 | 146.9 | 132.6 | 154.9 | 102.5 | 133.0 | 134.1 | 132.7 | 110.7 | 127.4 | |
| A | 122.9 | 143.4 | 137.1 | 153.7 | 97.4 | 131.7 | 139.7 | 125.3 | 119.9 | 127.1 | |
| S | 135.9 | 147.4 | 129.0 | 150.6 | 107.7 | 130.3 | 151.7 | 117.5 | 131.2 | 126.7 | |
| O | 158.9 | 145.6 | 152.5 | 150.5 | 117.9 | 128.8 | 162.3 | 119.8 | 145.5 | 130.3 | |
| N | 158.9 | 138.6 | 123.4 | 173.0 | 103.2 | 130.9 | 153.9 | 131.9 | 143.1 | 127.1 | |
| D | 152.7 | 133.7 | 124.2 | 188.8 | 102.6 | 136.3 | 150.4 | 136.5 | 128.5 | 130.0 | |
| 1948 J | 165.8 | 137.8 | 115.3 | 189.4 | 92.6 | 148.8 | 188.6 | 147.8 | 151.8 | 131.0 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOSEIERY AND KNITTED GOODS | | PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL | | AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT | | MACHINERY | | AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES | | | |
| Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | |
| Dec. 1946 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 113.0 | 118.1 | 113.2 | 127.2 | 207.6 | 133.1 | 100.7 | 121.6 | 116.5 | 125.3 | |
| 1947 J | 83.4 | 101.8 | 103.2 | 94.8 | 146.8 | 105.0 | 72.9 | 101.4 | 95.0 | 101.2 | |
| F | 99.8 | 104.2 | 100.5 | 87.1 | 163.5 | 107.6 | 79.2 | 102.8 | 101.8 | 100.7 | |
| M | 108.6 | 111.7 | 113.7 | 81.3 | 176.1 | 113.8 | 89.8 | 106.4 | 113.4 | 100.7 | |
| A | 112.6 | 113.8 | 113.2 | 81.3 | 205.8 | 128.7 | 97.7 | 109.7 | 114.9 | 103.2 | |
| M | 111.6 | 118.1 | 125.3 | 84.7 | 257.3 | 117.8 | 113.4 | 113.2 | 118.4 | 108.0 | |
| J | 104.7 | 123.0 | 115.9 | 89.1 | 199.1 | 120.2 | 102.7 | 114.5 | 114.6 | 111.7 | |
| J | 92.5 | 128.4 | 94.4 | 101.2 | 240.6 | 118.5 | 97.1 | 117.0 | 115.7 | 110.3 | |
| A | 103.0 | 128.8 | 104.9 | 107.7 | 284.6 | 109.7 | 76.8 | 120.6 | 91.7 | 120.3 | |
| S | 129.9 | 126.0 | 112.8 | 112.2 | 187.8 | 111.5 | 106.4 | 123.0 | 131.4 | 132.3 | |
| O | 142.7 | 122.8 | 125.0 | 117.4 | 211.3 | 114.2 | 109.0 | 124.0 | 143.8 | 124.3 | |
| N | 142.3 | 118.9 | 124.1 | 122.4 | 206.2 | 127.6 | 130.7 | 120.9 | 129.7 | 122.4 | |
| D | 124.5 | 118.1 | 125.6 | 127.2 | 211.7 | 133.1 | 132.9 | 121.6 | 128.1 | 125.3 | |
| 1948 J | 102.4 | 120.5 | 137.9 | 123.9 | 231.9 | 134.7 | 92.6 | 125.0 | 97.0 | 135.8 | |

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25 — concluded

Inventories as of end of period

| | SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS | | RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK | | AIRCRAFT | | HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY | | SHEET METAL PRODUCTS | |
|---|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories |
| | Dec. 1946 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 50.1 | 285.9 | 80.7 | 131.7 | 98.8 | 109.0 | 110.7 | 126.6 | 132.6 | 120.9 |
| 1947 J | 35.4 | 112.9 | 83.2 | 94.3 | 93.3 | 92.1 | 100.3 | 99.2 | 100.1 | 108.1 |
| F | 36.0 | 124.1 | 71.9 | 92.5 | 73.3 | 93.1 | 103.0 | 102.0 | 100.5 | 111.9 |
| M | 40.4 | 134.2 | 85.0 | 93.1 | 87.7 | 95.4 | 112.5 | 103.5 | 108.0 | 122.7 |
| A | 47.2 | 145.5 | 72.8 | 98.6 | 66.1 | 100.1 | 114.0 | 108.6 | 106.8 | 131.5 |
| M | 61.7 | 157.5 | 89.5 | 101.7 | 87.2 | 104.7 | 118.6 | 110.3 | 128.7 | 135.3 |
| J | 64.1 | 171.9 | 78.4 | 107.8 | 119.0 | 118.7 | 116.2 | 111.4 | 125.3 | 141.6 |
| J | 64.1 | 181.8 | 51.6 | 123.6 | 86.1 | 122.9 | 95.0 | 116.1 | 148.2 | 140.2 |
| A | 39.5 | 206.5 | 54.8 | 129.1 | 106.3 | 121.0 | 99.0 | 119.1 | 140.7 | 140.2 |
| S | 46.1 | 231.5 | 102.0 | 132.8 | 114.0 | 120.9 | 108.0 | 120.9 | 184.9 | 127.0 |
| O | 66.3 | 252.4 | 107.4 | 127.8 | 100.3 | 110.5 | 129.1 | 121.2 | 160.1 | 121.5 |
| N | 45.6 | 273.5 | 93.3 | 126.0 | 121.4 | 110.5 | 112.1 | 125.0 | 139.2 | 120.7 |
| D | 55.0 | 285.9 | 79.1 | 131.7 | 131.1 | 109.0 | 120.6 | 126.6 | 148.7 | 120.9 |
| 1948 J | 38.1 | 300.6 | 110.4 | 126.8 | 106.8 | 110.1 | 123.4 | 127.2 | 110.4 | 134.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES | | NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING | | ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS | | MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS | | PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES | | |
| Shipments Inventories | | Shipments Inventories | | Shipments Inventories | | Shipments Inventories | | Shipments Inventories | | |
| Dec. 1946 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 125.7 | 137.5 | 127.8 | 127.4 | 86.4 | 118.6 | 149.6 | 112.6 | 149.3 | 129.1 |
| 1947 J | 98.7 | 104.1 | 112.1 | 97.5 | 108.1 | 99.2 | 115.3 | 105.4 | 116.5 | 104.8 |
| F | 105.8 | 108.6 | 96.1 | 99.0 | 108.8 | 97.0 | 163.6 | 107.4 | 134.1 | 102.5 |
| M | 125.2 | 112.7 | 109.3 | 100.9 | 81.6 | 96.9 | 176.5 | 113.4 | 150.2 | 104.6 |
| A | 121.0 | 117.6 | 116.3 | 98.4 | 78.3 | 96.1 | 166.0 | 116.4 | 160.6 | 98.2 |
| M | 127.9 | 120.5 | 146.3 | 98.5 | 78.1 | 103.0 | 163.3 | 121.3 | 157.2 | 99.2 |
| J | 136.1 | 125.6 | 136.8 | 104.0 | 74.6 | 107.9 | 121.9 | 139.2 | 166.2 | 95.9 |
| J | 108.3 | 129.4 | 138.0 | 110.0 | 77.9 | 108.6 | 122.5 | 129.5 | 148.9 | 98.9 |
| A | 113.6 | 132.7 | 119.0 | 116.0 | 78.6 | 113.6 | 147.1 | 127.6 | 143.4 | 97.2 |
| S | 132.8 | 135.8 | 120.0 | 122.2 | 85.8 | 113.8 | 174.5 | 122.6 | 156.6 | 103.3 |
| O | 152.9 | 134.5 | 144.3 | 126.2 | 96.3 | 112.8 | 186.5 | 117.9 | 157.4 | 108.9 |
| N | 141.6 | 136.2 | 152.5 | 126.4 | 81.4 | 117.9 | 147.7 | 110.7 | 153.9 | 113.1 |
| D | 144.5 | 137.5 | 142.8 | 127.4 | 87.2 | 118.6 | 110.1 | 112.6 | 146.3 | 129.1 |
| 1948 J | 123.2 | 139.5 | 149.6 | 123.8 | 90.2 | 118.1 | 144.4 | 119.7 | 179.3 | 127.6 |

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | TOBACCO | | | | | BEVERAGES | | | |
|--------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-----------------|--|---------------------|----------------|--|
| | Releases for Consumption | | | | | Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Unmanufactured tobacco | Production | | Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Distilled liquor |
| | Cut tobacco | Plug tobacco | Snuff | Cigarettes | Cigars | | Beer | New spirits | |
| | Thousand pounds | | Millions | | Million lbs. | Million gallons | Million proof gals. | | |
| 1926 | 1,069 | 668 | 70 | 269 | 14.8 | .. | 3.86 | 0.63 | .. |
| 1929 | 1,209 | 543 | 86 | 423 | 16.6 | .. | 5.17 | 1.58 | .. |
| 1933 | 1,443 | 353 | 62 | 360 | 9.6 | .. | 3.16 | 0.63 | .. |
| 1937 | 1,738 | 299 | 69 | 558 | 10.8 | 54.3 | 5.29 | 0.80 | 0.33 |
| 1938 | 1,777 | 270 | 67 | 573 | 11.0 | 74.7 | 5.21 | 0.80 | 0.27 |
| 1939 | 1,977 | 267 | 70 | 594 | 11.1 | 72.6 | 5.23 | 0.96 | 0.26 |
| 1940 | 2,124 | 262 | 71 | 631 | 13.8 | 108.2 | 6.03 | 1.14 | .. |
| 1941 | 2,081 | 249 | 73 | 715 | 16.0 | 100.9 | 7.52 | 1.27 | .. |
| 1942 | 2,065 | 294 | 74 | 853 | 16.7 | 113.8 | 9.09 | 1.56 | .. |
| 1943 | 1,983 | 292 | 76 | 938 | 16.3 | 102.1 | 7.97 | 1.92 | 36.37 |
| 1944 | 1,923 | 271 | 81 | 972 | 16.5 | 77.8 | 9.45 | 2.94 | 39.44 |
| 1945 | 2,111 | 266 | 81 | 1,189 | 17.3 | 97.9 | 10.74 | 3.00 | 48.46 |
| 1946 | 2,130 | 245 | 80 | 1,239 | 18.4 | 96.4 | 12.76 | 1.96 | 53.61 |
| 1947 | 2,076 | 222 | 81 | 1,262 | 18.0 | 112.3 | 14.30 | 2.23 | 62.75 |
| 1946 M | 1,750 | 224 | 77 | 967 | 20.1 | 122.5 | 12.00 | 2.84 | 52.14 |
| A | 1,898 | 254 | 76 | 1,049 | 19.0 | .. | 11.56 | 1.64 | 52.32 |
| M | 2,196 | 259 | 87 | 1,158 | 18.3 | .. | 13.82 | 1.68 | 52.74 |
| J | 1,992 | 246 | 84 | 1,181 | 17.0 | 111.7 | 13.15 | 1.72 | 52.81 |
| J | 2,224 | 233 | 63 | 1,179 | 16.2 | .. | 14.72 | 1.28 | 52.96 |
| A | 2,426 | 257 | 86 | 1,362 | 17.4 | .. | 14.47 | 1.40 | 50.65 |
| S | 2,274 | 260 | 76 | 1,306 | 17.8 | 91.8 | 13.58 | 1.43 | 52.90 |
| O | 2,574 | 285 | 90 | 1,439 | 20.7 | .. | 14.10 | 2.08 | 52.99 |
| N | 2,203 | 218 | 87 | 1,408 | 19.7 | .. | 12.67 | 2.09 | 52.99 |
| D | 1,976 | 216 | 79 | 1,221 | 18.2 | 96.4 | 12.09 | 2.15 | 53.61 |
| 1947 J | 1,968 | 206 | 87 | 1,247 | 18.1 | .. | 11.57 | 1.63 | 53.64 |
| F | 2,012 | 212 | 82 | 1,209 | 19.1 | .. | 11.34 | 2.01 | 54.44 |
| M | 1,943 | 233 | 84 | 1,214 | 19.7 | 152.3 | 12.75 | 2.33 | 55.59 |
| A | 2,072 | 208 | 96 | 1,178 | 18.1 | .. | 13.26 | 2.50 | 51.99 |
| M | 2,098 | 249 | 96 | 1,379 | 17.2 | .. | 14.45 | 2.72 | 58.57 |
| J | 2,027 | 242 | 83 | 1,211 | 16.3 | 136.3 | 15.27 | 2.48 | 59.46 |
| J | 1,735 | 170 | 43 | 883 | 14.6 | .. | 16.76 | 1.64 | 59.57 |
| A | 2,191 | 218 | 82 | 1,180 | 14.2 | .. | 16.59 | 1.72 | 59.68 |
| S | 2,371 | 227 | 71 | 1,425 | 18.5 | 116.0 | 16.06 | 1.88 | 59.47 |
| O | 2,499 | 259 | 91 | 1,524 | 21.2 | .. | 15.62 | 2.36 | 59.80 |
| N | 2,120 | 230 | 81 | 1,366 | 19.0 | .. | 13.94 | 2.51 | 60.86 |
| D | 1,880 | 209 | 79 | 1,327 | 19.8 | 112.3 | 13.99 | 3.01 | 62.75 |
| 1948 J | 1,882 | 195 | 75 | 1,338 | 18.1 | .. | 12.60 | 2.42 | 64.00 |
| F | 1,940 | 207 | 78 | 1,262 | 19.2 | .. | 11.68 | 2.44 | 65.36 |
| M | 2,119 | 202 | 83 | 1,189 | 19.1 | .. | 12.98 | 2.53 | 66.58 |

Rubber

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | CONSUMPTION | | | CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC | | | STOCKS | |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|
| | Natural ⁽¹⁾ | Synthetic | Natural | Synthetic | Reclaim | Total | Tires and Tubes | Footwear | Wire and Cable | End of period |
| | Million pounds | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 3.78 | .. | 3.59 | .. | 1.36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929 | 6.63 | .. | 6.35 | .. | 2.10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 3.61 | .. | 3.67 | .. | 0.63 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1937 | 6.75 | .. | 6.17 | .. | 1.42 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1938 | 4.80 | .. | 5.06 | .. | 1.17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1939 | 6.07 | .. | 5.90 | .. | 1.40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1940 | 9.82 | .. | 6.91 | .. | 1.57 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1941 | 12.44 | .. | 9.94 | .. | 1.77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1942 | 6.15 | .. | 7.87 | .. | 2.33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1943 | 3.83 | 0.47 | 5.45 | 0.69 | 2.61 | 6.14 | .. | .. | 18.29 | 5.13 |
| 1944 | 1.37 | 6.50 | 1.79 | 4.62 | 2.36 | 6.41 | 5.06 | 0.41 | 0.17 | 12.09 |
| 1945 | 1.56 | 8.53 | 1.10 | 6.71 | 2.86 | 7.81 | 6.28 | 0.57 | 0.15 | 8.29 |
| 1946 | 2.50 | 9.52 | 1.79 | 5.53 | 2.64 | 7.32 | 5.24 | 0.68 | 0.16 | 13.18 |
| 1947 | 6.45 | 7.91 | 6.02 | 5.45 | 3.03 | 11.47 | 8.56 | 1.12 | 0.22 | 11.79 |
| 1946 M | 3.86 | 8.55 | 1.87 | 8.38 | 3.44 | 10.29 | 7.74 | 1.00 | 0.15 | 6.72 |
| A | 2.31 | 9.67 | 1.83 | 8.53 | 3.37 | 10.39 | 7.98 | 0.74 | 0.15 | 6.37 |
| M | 1.58 | 8.30 | 2.10 | 8.29 | 3.18 | 10.40 | 7.77 | 0.90 | 0.18 | 5.10 |
| J | 0.38 | 10.17 | 1.57 | 6.60 | 3.05 | 8.18 | 5.86 | 0.76 | 0.19 | 3.98 |
| J | 2.98 | 9.59 | 0.39 | 1.32 | 1.16 | 1.71 | 0.50 | 0.33 | 0.11 | 4.53 |
| A | 7.76 | 10.24 | 0.51 | 1.19 | 1.33 | 1.70 | 0.37 | 0.43 | 0.13 | 6.56 |
| S | 0.76 | 8.35 | 0.66 | 1.42 | 1.47 | 2.08 | 0.66 | 0.45 | 0.14 | 9.65 |
| O | 8.68 | 10.14 | 0.97 | 2.35 | 1.90 | 3.32 | 1.53 | 0.54 | 0.16 | 12.88 |
| N | 0.39 | 10.38 | 4.15 | 6.83 | 3.33 | 10.99 | 8.50 | 0.68 | 0.17 | 17.16 |
| D | 0.09 | 10.72 | 4.14 | 6.20 | 2.89 | 10.35 | 7.88 | 0.71 | 0.19 | 13.18 |
| 1947 J | 0.03 | 9.87 | 4.82 | 7.16 | 3.43 | 11.98 | 9.12 | 0.81 | 0.20 | 8.35 |
| F | 6.20 | 9.01 | 4.98 | 6.32 | 3.28 | 11.31 | 8.82 | 0.88 | 0.19 | 6.44 |
| M | 12.42 | 10.00 | 5.47 | 6.44 | 3.52 | 11.91 | 8.99 | 1.14 | 0.19 | 10.02 |
| A | 9.91 | 10.37 | 5.55 | 6.59 | 3.12 | 12.14 | 9.15 | 1.19 | 0.19 | 16.10 |
| M | 11.06 | 7.77 | 5.92 | 6.47 | 3.22 | 12.39 | 9.35 | 1.19 | 0.27 | 22.38 |
| J | 7.34 | 7.60 | 5.88 | 5.69 | 2.91 | 11.57 | 8.70 | 1.00 | 0.21 | 22.64 |
| J | 2.39 | 7.80 | 5.45 | 4.61 | 2.51 | 10.06 | 7.66 | 1.00 | 0.13 | 22.50 |
| A | 5.88 | 7.91 | 4.91 | 3.85 | 2.20 | 8.76 | 6.16 | 1.28 | 0.19 | 21.68 |
| S | 2.60 | 4.35 | 7.23 | 4.73 | 3.12 | 11.96 | 8.61 | 1.37 | 0.26 | 18.21 |
| O | 4.91 | 6.80 | 7.46 | 4.66 | 3.13 | 12.12 | 8.73 | 1.30 | 0.27 | 16.05 |
| N | 3.73 | 6.61 | 7.20 | 4.39 | 3.17 | 11.60 | 8.46 | 1.21 | 0.31 | 11.78 |
| D | 10.99 | 6.86 | 7.42 | 4.44 | 2.94 | 11.86 | 8.92 | 1.13 | 0.25 | 11.79 |
| 1948 J | 11.96 | 8.17 | 7.75 | 4.66 | 3.00 | 12.41 | 9.13 | 1.26 | 0.29 | 12.86 |
| F | 1.49 | 7.59 | 7.78 | 4.22 | 2.72 | 12.01 | 8.82 | 1.32 | 0.25 | 12.78 |
| M | 8.92 | 7.97 | 8.70 | 4.03 | 3.04 | 12.72 | 9.05 | 1.45 | 0.35 | 12.51 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 8.65 |

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Stocks: end of period | | | | Wettings | | | | |
|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Cattle hides | Calf and kip skins | Goat and kid skins | Sheep and lamb skins | Cattle hides | Calf and kip skins | Goat and kid skins | Sheep and lamb skins | Horse hides |
| | Thousands | | Thousands | | Thousands | | Thousands | | Thousands |
| 1940 | 627 | 591 | 87 | 69 | 146 | 111 | 25 | 13 | 4.7 |
| 1941 | 592 | 781 | 232 | 75 | 171 | 94 | 43 | 17 | 3.1 |
| 1942 | 491 | 786 | 24 | 88 | 188 | 107 | 33 | 17 | 4.4 |
| 1943 | 483 | 520 | 83 | 92 | 185 | 126 | 28 | 19 | 1.6 |
| 1944 | 596 | 451 | 177 | 107 | 184 | 128 | 38 | 21 | 1.1 |
| 1945 | 882 | 523 | 428 | 99 | 187 | 130 | 91 | 23 | 1.2 |
| 1946 | 660 | 576 | 118 | 86 | 213 | 146 | 108 | 19 | 2.7 |
| 1947 | 693 | 719 | 145 | 77 | 201 | 158 | 86 | 18 | 4.9 |
| 1946 F | 840 | 390 | 268 | 81 | 209 | 141 | 124 | 22 | 3.5 |
| M | 779 | 422 | 226 | 72 | 229 | 138 | 126 | 22 | 2.9 |
| A | 682 | 420 | 304 | 62 | 225 | 143 | 73 | 18 | 3.2 |
| M | 572 | 467 | 257 | 64 | 236 | 150 | 119 | 22 | 2.1 |
| J | 574 | 489 | 281 | 54 | 202 | 117 | 78 | 18 | 1.4 |
| J | 539 | 540 | 271 | 68 | 198 | 151 | 98 | 18 | 1.1 |
| A | 541 | 508 | 224 | 74 | 209 | 154 | 117 | 21 | 4.6 |
| S | 543 | 468 | 308 | 74 | 197 | 144 | 116 | 18 | 6.0 |
| O | 560 | 437 | 253 | 70 | 216 | 144 | 115 | 16 | 1.3 |
| N | 625 | 467 | 333 | 79 | 202 | 189 | 97 | 17 | 1.3 |
| D | 660 | 576 | 118 | 86 | 202 | 132 | 84 | 16 | 2.4 |
| 1947 J | 642 | 562 | 210 | 86 | 230 | 160 | 143 | 24 | 2.8 |
| F | 615 | 516 | 181 | 83 | 217 | 158 | 90 | 24 | 2.6 |
| M | 622 | 536 | 151 | 76 | 234 | 154 | 55 | 23 | 8.6 |
| A | 609 | 587 | 142 | 68 | 218 | 165 | 86 | 21 | 8.2 |
| M | 566 | 568 | 132 | 58 | 221 | 176 | 99 | 20 | 2.7 |
| J | 545 | 637 | 133 | 62 | 185 | 148 | 72 | 14 | 5.6 |
| J | 540 | 663 | 135 | 56 | 186 | 147 | 93 | 15 | 3.9 |
| A | 561 | 621 | 114 | 64 | 183 | 140 | 75 | 16 | 6.3 |
| S | 516 | 608 | 164 | 51 | 161 | 146 | 79 | 23 | 8.4 |
| O | 530 | 561 | 139 | 52 | 189 | 159 | 82 | 15 | 0.7 |
| N | 610 | 648 | 117 | 68 | 192 | 147 | 87 | 12 | 1.3 |
| D | 693 | 719 | 145 | 77 | 192 | 200 | 70 | 8 | 7.1 |
| 1948 J | 702 | 704 | 145 | 66 | 206 | 152 | 47 | 10 | 3.0 |
| F | 695 | 711 | 185 | 62 | 171 | 128 | 84 | 11 | 1.0 |
| M | | | | | | | | | |

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 28 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Cattle Leather | | | | | Calf and Kip Skin | Goat and Kid Leather | Sheep and Lamb Leather | | Horse Hide |
|--------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| | Sole leather | Upper leather | Glove and garment leather | Bag, case and strap leather | Harness leather | | | Glove and garment leather | Shoe leather | |
| | Thousand lbs | Thousand square feet | | Thousand sides | | Thousand square feet | Thousand skins | Dozen skins | | Thousand square feet |
| 1926 | 1,764 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929 | 1,548 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 1,485 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1937 | 1,778 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1938 | 1,447 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1939 | 1,613 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1940 | 2,056 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1941 | 2,193 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1942 | 2,448 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1943 | 2,890 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1944 | 2,552 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1945 | 2,564 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1946 | 2,722 | 3,292 | .. | 15 | 13 | 1,440 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1947 | 2,513 | 3,558 | 414 | 16 | 14 | 1,516 | 84 | 5,923 | 6,199 | 474 |
| 1946 F | 2,699 | 2,893 | .. | 14 | 11 | 1,390 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| M | 2,863 | 3,295 | .. | 16 | 13 | 1,026 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| A | 2,757 | 3,673 | .. | 17 | 12 | 1,640 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| M | 2,862 | 3,519 | .. | 17 | 13 | 1,473 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| J | 2,796 | 3,363 | .. | 15 | 11 | 1,492 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| J | 2,747 | 2,871 | .. | 15 | 11 | 1,266 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| A | 2,501 | 3,514 | .. | 15 | 13 | 1,248 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| S | 2,673 | 3,835 | .. | 14 | 13 | 1,452 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| O | 2,857 | 3,718 | .. | 17 | 14 | 1,552 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| N | 2,610 | 3,209 | .. | 16 | 13 | 1,905 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| D | 2,603 | 2,826 | .. | 12 | 13 | 1,458 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1947 J | 2,976 | 3,516 | 564 | 23 | 16 | 1,508 | 142 | 6,092 | 6,782 | 419 |
| F | 2,648 | 3,799 | 464 | 17 | 15 | 1,447 | 132 | 7,796 | 5,491 | 397 |
| M | 2,823 | 4,228 | 483 | 19 | 16 | 1,189 | 78 | 6,170 | 7,916 | 370 |
| A | 2,626 | 3,757 | 399 | 20 | 17 | 1,751 | 76 | 7,163 | 8,335 | 502 |
| M | 2,469 | 4,193 | 418 | 19 | 17 | 1,614 | 116 | 7,316 | 8,893 | 540 |
| J | 2,512 | 3,723 | 469 | 13 | 16 | 1,638 | 53 | 5,912 | 5,282 | 518 |
| J | 2,591 | 3,655 | 469 | 12 | 15 | 1,324 | 57 | 3,296 | 5,458 | 461 |
| A | 1,991 | 2,344 | 382 | 14 | 16 | 1,284 | 55 | 3,148 | 9,107 | 458 |
| S | 2,547 | 2,880 | 338 | 14 | 15 | 1,488 | 72 | 7,628 | 5,079 | 446 |
| O | 2,510 | 3,501 | 326 | 17 | 10 | 1,450 | 81 | 4,977 | 4,577 | 634 |
| N | 2,212 | 3,614 | 243 | 12 | 8 | 1,544 | 76 | 7,720 | 2,902 | 434 |
| D | 2,250 | 3,484 | 414 | 13 | 8 | 1,951 | 71 | 3,855 | 4,568 | 504 |
| 1948 J | 1,943 | 3,204 | 425 | 18 | 11 | 1,354 | 64 | 1,576 | 5,166 | 490 |
| F | 2,402 | 3,139 | 418 | 16 | 11 | 1,294 | 52 | 4,099 | 4,453 | 330 |

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 28 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Men's | Women's | Boys' and Youths' ⁽¹⁾ | Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾ | Babies' and Infants' | Total All Kinds | Leather or Fabric Uppers | All Other |
|--------|---------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| | Thousand pair | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 491 | 674 | 143 | 216 | 135 | 1,658 | 1,464 | 194 |
| 1929 | 505 | 744 | 119 | 214 | 123 | 1,705 | 1,498 | 207 |
| 1933 | 471 | 801 | 103 | 200 | 86 | 1,660 | 1,418 | 242 |
| 1937 | 616 | 950 | 112 | 269 | 81 | 2,027 | 1,729 | 298 |
| 1938 | 540 | 850 | 102 | 258 | 81 | 1,831 | 1,584 | 248 |
| 1939 | 623 | 978 | 104 | 268 | 93 | 2,067 | 1,779 | 289 |
| 1940 | 664 | 1,002 | 101 | 290 | 89 | 2,146 | 1,818 | 328 |
| 1941 | 776 | 1,269 | 113 | 329 | 139 | 2,627 | 2,226 | 401 |
| 1942 | 851 | 1,309 | 105 | 330 | 160 | 2,756 | 2,319 | 436 |
| 1943 | 868 | 1,321 | 124 | 335 | 179 | 2,827 | 2,376 | 452 |
| 1944 | 756 | 1,350 | 196 | 421 | 217 | 2,939 | 2,440 | 499 |
| 1945 | 820 | 1,486 | 211 | 461 | 280 | 3,257 | 2,582 | 676 |
| 1946 | 931 | 1,644 | 230 | 505 | 295 | 3,605 | 2,868 | 737 |
| 1947 | 798 | 1,306 | 181 | 422 | 258 | 2,964 | 2,472 | 493 |
| 1946 F | 899 | 1,559 | 247 | 505 | 287 | 3,497 | 2,818 | 679 |
| M | 986 | 1,893 | 261 | 551 | 329 | 4,020 | 3,214 | 806 |
| A | 952 | 1,825 | 252 | 538 | 311 | 3,878 | 3,120 | 758 |
| M | 1,021 | 1,901 | 251 | 598 | 331 | 4,103 | 3,282 | 821 |
| J | 912 | 1,682 | 228 | 544 | 289 | 3,655 | 2,911 | 744 |
| J | 772 | 1,351 | 192 | 449 | 237 | 3,001 | 2,335 | 666 |
| A | 937 | 1,711 | 224 | 548 | 308 | 3,729 | 2,929 | 800 |
| S | 891 | 1,616 | 211 | 485 | 287 | 3,489 | 2,735 | 754 |
| O | 1,007 | 1,717 | 240 | 497 | 310 | 3,773 | 2,945 | 827 |
| N | 1,011 | 1,570 | 226 | 479 | 280 | 3,566 | 2,787 | 779 |
| D | 886 | 1,369 | 214 | 400 | 275 | 3,144 | 2,554 | 590 |
| 1947 J | 861 | 1,400 | 202 | 403 | 266 | 3,132 | 2,652 | 481 |
| F | 893 | 1,443 | 202 | 471 | 290 | 3,300 | 2,823 | 477 |
| M | 926 | 1,521 | 207 | 511 | 291 | 3,456 | 2,989 | 467 |
| A | 892 | 1,527 | 203 | 500 | 283 | 3,405 | 2,951 | 453 |
| M | 859 | 1,471 | 186 | 492 | 268 | 3,277 | 2,861 | 416 |
| J | 773 | 1,236 | 186 | 441 | 241 | 2,876 | 2,463 | 413 |
| J | 666 | 996 | 152 | 346 | 238 | 2,398 | 1,990 | 408 |
| A | 753 | 1,198 | 169 | 368 | 235 | 2,723 | 2,193 | 530 |
| S | 741 | 1,301 | 173 | 385 | 262 | 2,862 | 2,243 | 619 |
| O | 786 | 1,217 | 178 | 421 | 258 | 2,861 | 2,242 | 619 |
| N | 720 | 1,238 | 147 | 389 | 243 | 2,737 | 2,153 | 584 |
| D | 704 | 1,124 | 162 | 337 | 220 | 2,548 | 2,104 | 444 |
| 1948 J | 644 | 1,129 | 122 | 358 | 199 | 2,451 | 2,202 | 248 |
| F | 689 | 1,289 | 123 | 391 | 213 | 2,706 | 2,434 | 272 |

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁵⁾

| | Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾ | | | Cotton Yarn | Broad Woven Cotton Fabric | Worsted Yarn | Woolen and Broad Woven | Broad Woven |
|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Imports | Bale Openings | | | | | Worsted Fabrics and Blankets | Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods |
| | Thousand pounds | Number of bales ⁽²⁾ | Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾ | Thousand pounds | Thousand yards | Thousand pounds | Shipments | |
| 1939 | 13,294 | 28,408 | 14,306 | 11,149 | 21,808 | 960 | 1,432 | 4,320 |
| 1940 | 18,052 | 37,930 | 21,175 | 16,412 | 25,774 | 1,306 | 2,199 | 4,821 |
| 1941 | 21,442 | 40,951 | 20,004 | 17,699 | 29,254 | 1,267 | 2,231 | 6,928 |
| 1942 | 23,034 | 41,342 | 20,564 | 17,846 | 27,862 | 1,562 | 2,316 | 6,632 |
| 1943 | 11,918 | 35,426 | 17,653 | 15,640 | 23,112 | 1,187 | 2,197 | 6,695 |
| 1944 | 14,301 | 31,320 | 15,625 | 13,873 | 21,992 | 1,052 | 2,020 | 6,587 |
| 1945 | 15,795 | 30,228 | 15,099 | 13,582 | 20,442 | 1,140 | 2,108 | 6,741 |
| 1946 | 14,728 | 30,017 | 15,001 | 13,516 | 19,750 | 1,083 | 2,692 | 6,948 |
| 1947 | 15,850 | 30,272 | 14,991 | 14,018 | 21,190 | 1,118 | 2,750 | 7,286 |
| 1946 J F M | 19,310 15,011 14,561 | 32,591 32,934 34,930 | 16,292 16,469 17,417 | 14,760 | 22,300 | 1,152 | 2,794 | 7,426 |
| A M J | 11,410 16,601 15,228 | 32,155 33,782 23,016 | 16,050 16,832 11,489 | 13,651 | 19,696 | 1,039 | 2,666 | 6,909 |
| J A S | 13,168 12,859 8,428 | 23,532 25,630 28,467 | 11,725 12,859 14,170 | 11,609 | 16,781 | 992 | 2,528 | 6,428 |
| O N D | 10,940 17,561 21,658 | 32,110 30,799 30,252 | 16,272 15,376 15,066 | 14,043 | 20,223 | 1,149 | 2,777 | 7,028 |
| 1947 J F M | 17,883 15,675 17,631 | 28,099 31,846 36,795 | 13,718 15,856 18,308 | 14,736 | 22,573 | 1,121 1,146 1,168 | 2,928 | 7,290 |
| A M J | 17,746 20,436 27,678 | 32,862 34,012 27,803 | 16,387 16,979 13,850 | 14,701 | 22,091 | 1,178 1,214 1,017 | 2,781 | 7,072 |
| J A S | 5,317 5,286 8,009 | 27,785 26,135 29,912 | 13,805 12,957 14,681 | 12,994 | 19,561 | 809 967 1,040 | 2,482 | 6,879 ⁽⁴⁾ |
| O N D | 17,934 17,249 19,355 | 31,983 27,088 28,942 | 15,742 13,371 14,235 | 13,642 | 20,536 | 1,309 1,246 1,205 | 2,808 | 7,903 ⁽⁴⁾ |
| 1948 J F M | 23,935 9,600 16,278 | 30,944 31,847 33,578 | 15,173 15,602 16,362 | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.⁽⁴⁾Estimated.⁽⁵⁾Annual data for the last five columns are quarterly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 30

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | Coats | Suits | WOMEN'S AND MISSES' | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------|
| | | | Dresses | | | Skirts | | | Blouses | | | Slips |
| | | | Wool and Mixtures | Rayon and Mixtures | Cotton, Linen & Mixtures | Wool and Mixtures | Rayon and Mixtures | Cotton | Rayon and Mixtures | Rayon | | |
| Thousands | | | Thousand dozen | | | | | | | | | |
| 1942 | 391.2 | 77.4 | 10.8 | 170.3 | 103.9 | 12.7 | 22.9 | 32.8 | 53.1 | 130.2 | | |
| 1943 | 362.4 | 90.5 | 8.9 | 158.8 | 88.4 | 10.4 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 63.5 | 113.5 | | |
| 1944 | 350.1 | 119.7 | 8.7 | 147.6 | 79.5 | 10.4 | 15.6 | 26.7 | 58.1 | 104.4 | | |
| 1945 | 357.3 | 140.4 | 8.0 | 145.8 | 80.6 | 10.0 | 12.2 | 30.3 | 58.9 | 101.3 | | |
| 1946 | 325.9 | 172.3 | 13.2 | 143.4 | 90.4 | 13.7 | 11.6 | 25.8 | 64.0 | 107.5 | | |
| 1946 | 407.4 | 299.3 | 8.1 | 159.7 | 116.1 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 27.6 | 74.8 | 120.1 | | |
| 1st qtr. | 304.4 | 169.8 | 5.8 | 161.6 | 100.5 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 39.0 | 68.7 | 113.2 | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 344.4 | 114.2 | 27.6 | 129.3 | 65.2 | 15.3 | 12.8 | 18.0 | 55.3 | 95.5 | | |
| 3rd qtr. | 247.4 | 105.7 | 11.4 | 122.8 | 79.9 | 14.8 | 8.9 | 18.9 | 57.3 | 101.4 | | |
| 1947 | 363.5 | 294.2 | 4.1 | 121.5 | 59.9 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 18.9 | 112.2 | 84.1 | | |
| 1st qtr. | 223.4 | 119.4 | 5.2 | 91.9 | 68.9 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 20.5 | 51.9 | 61.8 | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 321.1 | 109.8 | 14.1 | 85.2 | 56.1 | 13.0 | 7.7 | 15.6 | 72.5 | 82.1 | | |
| 4th qtr. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEN'S AND YOUTHS' | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dress Clothing | | | | | | Work Clothing | | | | | | |
| Suits | Overcoats and Topcoats | Separate Jackets | Trousers, Fine, Separate | Shirts, Fine Collar Attached | Neckties | Bib and Waist | Combinations | Overalls | Work Pants, Cotton | Work Shirts Wool and Mixtures | | |
| Wool and Mixtures | Wool and Mixtures | Wool and Mixtures | Wool and Mixtures | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousands | | | Thousand dozen | | | | | | | | | |
| 1942 | 338.1 | 189.0 | 27.4 | 346.5 | 162.1 | 240.4 | 60.9 | 9.8 | 53.5 | 97.5 | | |
| 1943 | 271.3 | 159.4 | 26.1 | 225.6 | 125.9 | 206.4 | 57.0 | 7.7 | 59.0 | 110.7 | | |
| 1944 | 273.3 | 170.5 | 34.7 | 250.6 | 128.2 | 167.4 | 73.9 | 7.8 | 61.1 | 117.4 | | |
| 1945 | 317.8 | 167.4 | 50.9 | 229.1 | 122.2 | 158.0 | 58.5 | 5.9 | 57.4 | 104.9 | | |
| 1946 | 338.1 | 204.0 | 72.0 | 328.3 | 137.2 | 184.8 | 59.4 | 6.7 | 56.7 | 96.9 | | |
| 1946 | 392.9 | 169.8 | 55.4 | 335.0 | 140.4 | 184.3 | 63.6 | 9.6 | 61.3 | 114.9 | | |
| 1st qtr. | 380.2 | 131.8 | 136.2 | 346.9 | 130.7 | 198.3 | 68.2 | 7.0 | 68.8 | 97.3 | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 258.0 | 241.9 | 49.6 | 350.7 | 122.4 | 146.3 | 55.0 | 5.9 | 54.1 | 88.2 | | |
| 3rd qtr. | 321.2 | 272.6 | 46.7 | 280.4 | 155.4 | 210.1 | 50.8 | 4.5 | 42.8 | 87.3 | | |
| 1947 | 363.2 | 169.7 | 81.9 | 362.2 | 133.8 | 273.0 | 44.2 | 3.2 | 75.6 | 90.6 | | |
| 1st qtr. | 406.0 | 103.2 | 74.9 | 374.5 | 125.0 | 169.4 | 54.9 | 7.4 | 59.9 | 78.0 | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 315.1 | 192.6 | 25.7 | 380.6 | 132.9 | 147.8 | 45.0 | 5.0 | 44.9 | 69.2 | | |
| 4th qtr. | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | LUMBER | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|
| | Canada | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
| Million feet, board measure | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 348.8 | 0.2 | 7.9 | 31.8 | 48.4 | 72.0 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 5.5 | 175.3 |
| 1929 | 395.2 | 0.4 | 10.5 | 30.3 | 52.2 | 76.1 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 11.2 | 205.0 |
| 1933 | 163.2 | 0.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 22.9 | 18.9 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 5.4 | 94.4 |
| 1937 | 333.8 | 0.5 | 14.8 | 25.6 | 58.4 | 45.0 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 8.5 | 172.7 |
| 1938 | 314.0 | 0.4 | 11.8 | 18.6 | 60.4 | 36.6 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 170.4 |
| 1939 | 331.4 | 0.4 | 12.7 | 17.6 | 54.7 | 40.1 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 189.7 |
| 1940 | 385.7 | 0.4 | 23.8 | 24.7 | 66.3 | 50.6 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 12.7 | 193.7 |
| 1941 | 411.8 | 0.4 | 21.0 | 27.7 | 76.2 | 50.2 | 7.2 | 10.5 | 17.9 | 200.7 |
| 1942 | 411.3 | 0.5 | 21.1 | 27.4 | 84.2 | 52.1 | 6.9 | 10.5 | 16.6 | 192.0 |
| 1943 | 363.6 | 0.5 | 19.4 | 25.3 | 80.2 | 45.4 | 6.0 | 11.0 | 14.0 | 161.8 |
| 1944 | 376.0 | 0.6 | 19.1 | 24.6 | 84.2 | 48.9 | 6.1 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 165.2 |
| 1945 | 376.2 | 0.7 | 20.9 | 22.4 | 85.8 | 43.5 | 5.3 | 10.4 | 15.8 | 171.3 |
| 1946 | 398.0 | 0.7 | 24.1 | 24.8 | 93.9 | 51.2 | 4.2 | 11.9 | 17.6 | 169.6 |
| 1947 | 445.5 | 1.1 | 29.0 | 24.2 | 95.3 | 60.4 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 20.5 | 201.3 |
| 1946 M | 379.6 | 0.4 | 24.9 | 29.6 | 45.7 | 14.0 | 5.6 | 30.3 | 32.3 | 196.8 |
| A | 328.5 | 1.3 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 58.2 | 27.1 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 186.9 |
| M | 383.2 | 1.3 | 30.2 | 29.3 | 111.3 | 93.3 | 2.7 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 97.9 |
| J | 416.8 | 1.2 | 35.4 | 40.5 | 166.7 | 102.2 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 43.6 |
| J | 575.4 | 1.0 | 33.8 | 41.1 | 189.8 | 100.3 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 11.3 | 184.6 |
| A | 569.2 | 0.8 | 28.0 | 39.0 | 181.8 | 100.5 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 201.2 |
| S | 455.4 | 0.7 | 23.8 | 27.4 | 128.3 | 77.9 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 186.9 |
| O | 398.2 | 0.6 | 18.4 | 16.8 | 94.4 | 54.0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 201.1 |
| N | 316.6 | 0.2 | 13.9 | 7.2 | 64.7 | 19.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 11.0 | 197.8 |
| D | 270.7 | 0.2 | 13.4 | 5.6 | 28.1 | 7.1 | 1.1 | 12.2 | 27.1 | 175.8 |
| 1947 J | 352.8 | 0.2 | 28.3 | 17.4 | 42.2 | 13.6 | 2.9 | 30.7 | 45.1 | 172.4 |
| F | 380.4 | 0.2 | 36.1 | 23.3 | 42.3 | 19.5 | 5.8 | 27.4 | 47.0 | 178.9 |
| M | 395.3 | 1.2 | 32.7 | 26.0 | 51.1 | 22.3 | 5.7 | 26.7 | 40.9 | 188.8 |
| A | 367.3 | 1.4 | 26.8 | 23.2 | 54.3 | 28.1 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 209.4 |
| M | 448.6 | 2.0 | 35.8 | 26.3 | 80.5 | 64.0 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 11.0 | 225.3 |
| J | 577.2 | 1.5 | 41.6 | 38.9 | 150.6 | 101.8 | 10.2 | 2.3 | 8.9 | 221.5 |
| J | 647.2 | 2.0 | 38.0 | 44.5 | 200.5 | 123.6 | 9.5 | 3.7 | 13.3 | 212.2 |
| A | 610.5 | 1.5 | 33.7 | 34.0 | 196.8 | 122.1 | 6.1 | 1.5 | 10.6 | 204.2 |
| S | 553.7 | 1.2 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 159.2 | 103.2 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 6.5 | 223.7 |
| O | 463.4 | 0.8 | 21.2 | 20.5 | 108.8 | 78.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 7.2 | 225.2 |
| N | 291.3 | 0.5 | 14.4 | 5.4 | 38.6 | 35.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 14.6 | 180.4 |
| D | 258.2 | 0.3 | 12.7 | 3.6 | 19.2 | 13.0 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 31.2 | 173.3 |
| 1948 J | 341.2 | 0.1 | 21.5 | 14.1 | 24.0 | 12.8 | 1.7 | 19.4 | 60.9 | 186.8 |
| F | 380.3 | 0.1 | 27.7 | 21.1 | 42.0 | 18.2 | 2.8 | 18.9 | 53.2 | 196.3 |
| M | 409.7 | 1.0 | 25.0 | 19.5 | 49.0 | 20.5 | 2.9 | 27.0 | 55.0 | 209.8 |

Source: Production Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | WOOD PULP | | | | | NEWSPRINT | | | | Stocks End of period | |
|---------------|----------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------|-----------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------------|--|
| | Production | | | Exports | Production | Shipments | | | | | |
| | Total | Mechanical | Chemical | | | Total | Domestic | Export | | | |
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 269.1 ⁽¹⁾ | 158.4 | 104.3 | 83.8 | 157.4 | 156.6 | .. | .. | 14.3 | | |
| 1929 | 335.1 ⁽¹⁾ | 201.7 | 125.1 | 69.2 | 227.1 | 226.9 | .. | .. | 24.9 | | |
| 1933 | 248.3 | 154.9 | 93.4 | 50.7 | 168.5 | 168.8 | 12.3 | 156.5 | 81.4 | | |
| 1937 | 428.5 | 282.1 | 146.4 | 72.6 | 306.2 | 304.6 | 18.3 | 286.3 | 52.9 | | |
| 1938 | 305.6 | 210.1 | 95.6 | 46.2 | 222.4 | 209.7 | 13.3 | 196.4 | 161.4 | | |
| 1939 | 347.2 | 233.0 | 114.2 | 58.8 | 243.9 | 238.4 | 15.8 | 222.6 | 169.5 | | |
| 1940 | 440.9 | 280.7 | 160.2 | 89.0 | 292.0 | 286.3 | 15.3 | 271.0 | 152.4 | | |
| 1941 | 476.7 | 295.9 | 180.9 | 117.6 | 293.3 | 287.9 | 16.4 | 271.5 | 123.6 | | |
| 1942 | 467.2 | 275.7 | 191.5 | 125.9 | 271.4 | 267.4 | 16.9 | 250.5 | 92.0 | | |
| 1943 | 439.4 | 252.8 | 186.6 | 129.7 | 253.9 | 250.8 | 16.1 | 234.7 | 65.4 | | |
| 1944 | 439.3 | 259.4 | 179.8 | 117.3 | 253.3 | 250.1 | 15.6 | 234.4 | 56.6 | | |
| 1945 | 466.7 | 281.7 | 185.0 | 119.5 | 277.0 | 269.6 | 16.7 | 252.9 | 80.4 | | |
| 1946 | 551.3 | 342.9 | 208.4 | 118.2 | 346.8 | 344.7 | 20.6 | 324.1 | 87.8 | | |
| 1947 | 587.7 | 356.7 | 230.9 | 141.4 | 370.6 | 374.2 | 22.8 | 351.4 | 44.6 | | |
| 1946 M | 524.0 | 327.1 | 196.9 | 115.2 | 334.1 | 320.4 | 19.4 | 301.0 | 129.3 | | |
| A | 529.9 | 331.2 | 198.7 | 121.1 | 337.9 | 348.1 | 20.4 | 327.7 | 119.1 | | |
| M | 560.0 | 352.9 | 207.1 | 147.5 | 359.9 | 367.3 | 20.1 | 347.1 | 111.8 | | |
| J | 517.6 | 327.9 | 189.7 | 111.8 | 334.2 | 322.8 | 19.0 | 303.8 | 123.2 | | |
| J | 538.7 | 338.9 | 199.8 | 120.5 | 357.0 | 364.6 | 21.0 | 343.6 | 115.6 | | |
| A | 566.5 | 346.9 | 219.6 | 115.7 | 370.7 | 356.6 | 22.0 | 334.5 | 129.7 | | |
| S | 514.6 | 314.9 | 199.6 | 109.2 | 330.1 | 335.9 | 21.8 | 314.1 | 123.9 | | |
| O | 585.1 | 360.2 | 224.9 | 122.7 | 376.4 | 387.3 | 22.9 | 364.4 | 113.0 | | |
| N | 569.6 | 351.1 | 218.6 | 129.9 | 364.3 | 391.4 | 22.4 | 369.0 | 85.9 | | |
| D | 536.3 | 331.5 | 204.8 | 113.2 | 342.0 | 340.1 | 21.2 | 318.9 | 87.8 | | |
| 1947 J | 577.8 | 353.1 | 224.7 | 125.7 | 370.0 | 344.5 | 21.3 | 323.2 | 113.2 | | |
| F | 536.5 | 328.7 | 207.8 | 114.8 | 341.3 | 319.8 | 19.6 | 300.2 | 134.7 | | |
| M | 591.9 | 361.1 | 230.8 | 139.7 | 372.5 | 373.8 | 22.7 | 351.1 | 133.4 | | |
| A | 587.2 | 357.7 | 229.5 | 147.4 | 369.5 | 376.3 | 22.8 | 353.5 | 126.6 | | |
| M | 615.1 | 373.3 | 241.8 | 142.7 | 384.5 | 400.8 | 23.0 | 377.8 | 110.3 | | |
| J | 572.4 | 346.7 | 225.7 | 134.0 | 355.6 | 375.5 | 22.5 | 353.0 | 90.4 | | |
| J | 592.8 | 365.1 | 227.6 | 150.9 | 379.7 | 379.1 | 23.4 | 355.7 | 91.1 | | |
| A | 601.2 | 367.2 | 234.0 | 141.5 | 377.9 | 388.1 | 22.6 | 365.5 | 80.9 | | |
| S | 582.0 | 353.1 | 228.9 | 152.8 | 366.1 | 379.5 | 22.6 | 356.9 | 67.6 | | |
| O | 625.7 | 376.9 | 248.8 | 150.8 | 396.3 | 389.5 | 23.9 | 365.6 | 74.3 | | |
| N | 584.0 | 348.8 | 235.2 | 139.2 | 364.5 | 393.2 | 23.5 | 369.6 | 45.6 | | |
| D | 585.6 | 349.1 | 236.5 | 157.7 | 368.9 | 370.0 | 25.7 | 344.3 | 44.6 | | |
| 1948 J | 600.5 | 353.4 | 247.1 | 136.5 | 371.6 | 346.9 | 24.2 | 322.7 | 69.3 | | |
| F | 562.9 | 330.6 | 232.3 | 125.5 | 344.6 | 332.2 | 23.2 | 309.0 | 81.8 | | |
| M | 627.0 | 368.1 | 258.9 | 152.7 | 387.7 | 380.7 | 25.2 | 355.5 | 88.7 | | |

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | | | PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|------------------|--------|----------|-------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------|-------|
| | Pig Iron | Ferro- Alloys | Steel | | Shipments | | | | |
| | | | Ingots | Castings | Total Steel | Total ⁽¹⁾ | Exports ⁽²⁾ | Domestic | |
| Thousand net tons | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 70.7 | 5.3 | 69.5 | 3.0 | 72.5 | .. | 10.1 | .. | 74.1 |
| 1929 | 100.8 | 8.3 | 122.2 | 6.4 | 128.6 | .. | 10.3 | .. | 110.2 |
| 1933 | 21.2 | 2.8 | 36.8 | 1.5 | 38.3 | .. | 8.0 | .. | 21.1 |
| 1937 | 83.9 | 7.7 | 124.7 | 6.2 | 130.9 | .. | 20.5 | .. | 53.1 |
| 1938 | 65.8 | 5.2 | 103.0 | 4.9 | 107.8 | .. | 19.3 | .. | 29.6 |
| 1939 | 70.5 | 7.1 | 124.2 | 5.1 | 129.3 | .. | 21.4 | .. | 39.9 |
| 1940 | 109.1 | 12.4 | 181.5 | 6.3 | 187.8 | .. | 33.3 | .. | 67.7 |
| 1941 | 127.3 | 17.0 | 216.1 | 9.9 | 226.0 | .. | 30.2 | .. | 71.2 |
| 1942 | 164.6 | 17.4 | 246.6 | 12.6 | 259.2 | .. | 17.5 | .. | 100.0 |
| 1943 | 146.5 | 16.4 | 237.2 | 13.1 | 250.3 | .. | 16.0 | .. | 82.5 |
| 1944 | 154.4 | 15.2 | 239.9 | 12.2 | 252.0 | .. | 26.7 | .. | 63.4 |
| 1945 | 148.2 | 15.6 | 228.9 | 11.2 | 240.1 | .. | 32.1 | .. | 65.4 |
| 1946 | 117.0 | 9.8 | 187.8 | 6.8 | 194.6 | 160.0 | 12.1 | 147.7 | 62.2 |
| 1947 | 164.2 | 12.5 | 237.9 | 7.6 | 245.4 | 196.3 | 14.0 | 182.2 | 78.6 |
| 1946 M | 157.9 | 8.4 | 240.6 | 8.5 | 249.1 | 204.7 | 15.8 | 188.8 | 35.5 |
| A | 142.2 | 13.1 | 239.5 | 8.1 | 247.5 | 201.2 | 14.5 | 186.6 | 64.8 |
| M | 159.1 | 14.1 | 251.7 | 7.9 | 259.6 | 209.9 | 12.2 | 197.7 | 71.4 |
| J | 129.9 | 11.7 | 208.3 | 6.6 | 214.9 | 173.9 | 8.7 | 165.2 | 60.5 |
| J | 64.5 | 6.2 | 130.8 | 5.2 | 135.9 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 97.3 | 57.2 |
| A | 46.5 | 6.0 | 82.7 | 6.0 | 88.7 | 54.9 | 1.5 | 53.4 | 66.6 |
| S | 45.1 | 6.2 | 71.4 | 5.2 | 76.6 | 61.1 | 1.4 | 59.8 | 68.4 |
| O | 75.0 | 8.4 | 117.7 | 6.2 | 123.8 | 147.1 | 7.2 | 139.9 | 79.1 |
| N | 135.3 | 9.4 | 216.8 | 5.8 | 222.6 | 194.9 | 13.5 | 181.4 | 85.3 |
| D | 161.5 | 11.8 | 231.3 | 6.0 | 237.3 | 173.3 | 13.1 | 160.2 | 66.9 |
| 1947 J | 177.3 | 9.6 | 243.6 | 6.2 | 249.8 | 212.3 | 30.2 | 182.1 | 72.6 |
| F | 150.6 | 9.4 | 223.1 | 6.1 | 229.2 | 203.9 | 21.7 | 182.2 | 69.5 |
| M | 164.4 | 14.2 | 263.2 | 6.5 | 269.7 | 216.4 | 17.3 | 199.1 | 80.0 |
| A | 160.7 | 13.0 | 245.0 | 7.2 | 252.2 | 206.7 | 5.2 | 201.5 | 85.6 |
| M | 160.2 | 15.3 | 236.0 | 8.1 | 244.1 | 202.7 | 5.0 | 197.7 | 82.8 |
| J | 159.8 | 16.2 | 230.6 | 7.7 | 238.3 | 188.7 | 4.4 | 184.2 | 77.5 |
| J | 157.2 | 12.4 | 226.4 | 5.9 | 232.3 | 167.5 | 17.1 | 150.4 | 79.2 |
| A | 166.9 | 11.4 | 226.2 | 7.6 | 233.8 | 182.3 | 15.2 | 167.2 | 76.3 |
| S | 169.6 | 11.2 | 225.5 | 8.7 | 234.2 | 184.2 | 9.7 | 174.4 | 78.4 |
| O | 163.3 | 14.7 | 247.2 | 9.3 | 256.5 | 204.0 | 14.1 | 189.8 | 82.6 |
| N | 174.1 | 11.6 | 246.8 | 8.6 | 255.4 | 208.4 | 18.2 | 190.2 | 76.6 |
| D | 165.6 | 10.9 | 241.1 | 8.7 | 249.8 | 178.3 | 10.4 | 167.9 | 82.1 |
| 1948 J | 160.0 | 17.1 | 247.8 | 9.0 | 256.7 | 231.3 | 33.3 | 198.1 | 82.0 |
| F | 151.1 | 11.8 | 230.2 | 9.5 | 239.6 | 203.8 | 6.7 | 197.0 | 69.3 |
| M | 172.7 | 14.3 | 275.3 | | | 226.7 | 10.2 | 216.5 | |

⁽¹⁾Excluding producers' interchange.

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⁽²⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Automotive Industries | Agricultural Implements and Other Farm | Building Construction | Containers | Machinery and Tools | Merchant Trade Products | Mining and Lumbering | National Defence | Pressing, Forming and Stamping |
|---------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---|
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 15.8 | 13.7 | 8.6 | 18.9 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 7.3 |
| 1947 | 11.5 | 8.9 | 22.8 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 20.9 | 6.7 | 0.1 | 10.9 |
| 1946 M | 7.7 | 11.8 | 16.6 | 15.4 | 7.7 | 25.1 | 7.6 | — | 7.7 |
| A | 7.9 | 6.9 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 8.0 | 22.3 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 7.7 |
| M | 9.6 | 9.0 | 20.0 | 17.8 | 10.5 | 25.3 | 7.2 | 0.3 | 9.1 |
| J | 6.9 | 11.5 | 20.6 | 16.8 | 11.1 | 20.5 | 6.8 | 0.6 | 8.6 |
| J | 5.2 | 2.9 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 6.5 | 13.6 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 5.8 |
| A | 2.0 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 3.8 |
| S | 2.0 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 4.2 |
| O | 8.0 | 6.1 | 23.4 | 16.3 | 12.5 | 19.3 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 7.3 |
| N | 9.8 | 8.9 | 24.6 | 14.3 | 10.7 | 27.5 | 7.9 | 0.1 | 9.6 |
| D | 9.3 | 8.3 | 20.9 | 13.0 | 11.2 | 19.7 | 6.3 | 0.2 | 9.9 |
| 1947 J | 9.3 | 8.3 | 29.4 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 24.4 | 7.1 | 0.1 | 11.2 |
| F | 11.1 | 11.3 | 22.9 | 16.0 | 13.6 | 21.2 | 5.8 | — | 10.2 |
| M | 13.5 | 9.4 | 23.5 | 17.8 | 13.1 | 22.4 | 8.5 | 0.1 | 11.3 |
| A | 9.4 | 11.3 | 21.7 | 10.0 | 20.6 | 22.3 | 6.4 | — | 10.9 |
| M | 12.8 | 9.2 | 26.0 | 16.9 | 12.8 | 20.6 | 8.8 | — | 14.1 |
| J | 10.3 | 8.0 | 24.2 | 18.0 | 12.9 | 18.5 | 6.7 | 0.1 | 10.9 |
| J | 9.6 | 4.6 | 19.4 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 18.8 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 8.1 |
| A | 11.3 | 7.7 | 19.4 | 17.3 | 11.2 | 20.6 | 6.8 | 0.1 | 10.7 |
| S | 10.5 | 9.4 | 20.0 | 11.6 | 13.5 | 21.0 | 7.7 | 0.1 | 9.7 |
| O | 15.9 | 6.3 | 25.9 | 11.9 | 14.2 | 19.9 | 5.6 | — | 12.4 |
| N | 14.1 | 12.2 | 22.5 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 19.5 | 6.4 | 0.3 | 11.2 |
| D | 10.8 | 9.6 | 19.3 | 9.7 | 13.4 | 20.9 | 5.8 | — | 10.7 |
| 1948 J | 13.4 | 10.1 | 23.6 | 18.1 | 12.1 | 17.9 | 7.3 | — | 13.1 |
| F | 10.1 | 13.6 | 24.8 | 16.9 | 13.1 | 18.3 | 5.7 | — | 13.5 |
| M | 12.9 | 8.3 | 25.3 | 17.9 | 10.9 | 25.5 | 6.4 | 0.1 | 14.1 |

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Public Works and Utilities | Railway Operating | Railway Cars and Locomotives | Ship-building | Whole-sale and Ware-houses | Miscel-laneous | Net Total Domestic Shipments | Producers' Inter-change | Export Ship-ments | Total |
|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------|
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 1.7 | 24.5 | 9.8 | 3.7 | 21.8 | 1.6 | 147.7 | 37.8 | 12.1 | 197.7 |
| 1947 | 1.1 | 24.9 | 13.7 | 3.8 | 27.6 | 1.2 | 182.3 | 67.2 | 14.0 | 263.5 |
| 1946 M | 1.6 | 40.4 | 15.1 | 4.5 | 25.0 | 2.7 | 188.8 | 49.4 | 15.8 | 254.0 |
| A | 3.4 | 43.3 | 20.4 | 4.9 | 24.0 | 2.4 | 186.6 | 47.2 | 14.5 | 248.4 |
| M | 1.1 | 40.1 | 11.7 | 6.2 | 27.9 | 1.8 | 197.7 | 60.1 | 12.2 | 270.1 |
| J | 1.5 | 21.1 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 25.1 | 1.2 | 165.2 | 46.8 | 8.7 | 220.7 |
| J | 1.8 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 16.9 | 0.7 | 97.2 | 25.0 | 2.7 | 124.9 |
| A | 1.1 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 11.2 | 0.4 | 53.4 | 10.9 | 1.5 | 65.8 |
| S | 1.5 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 13.0 | 0.6 | 59.8 | 10.9 | 1.4 | 72.1 |
| O | 1.4 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 19.8 | 0.8 | 139.9 | 25.5 | 7.2 | 172.6 |
| N | 0.9 | 27.4 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 27.9 | 1.2 | 181.4 | 51.6 | 13.5 | 246.5 |
| D | 0.3 | 28.3 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 21.5 | 1.3 | 160.2 | 55.7 | 13.1 | 229.0 |
| 1947 J | 1.2 | 22.3 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 29.5 | 1.1 | 182.1 | 56.1 | 30.2 | 268.3 |
| F | 0.8 | 30.4 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 29.5 | 1.2 | 182.2 | 62.1 | 21.7 | 266.1 |
| M | 0.9 | 34.1 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 32.1 | 0.9 | 199.1 | 68.0 | 17.3 | 284.4 |
| A | 0.9 | 42.6 | 15.0 | 3.5 | 26.1 | 1.0 | 201.5 | 75.5 | 5.2 | 282.2 |
| M | 1.3 | 26.4 | 16.8 | 5.2 | 25.7 | 0.8 | 197.7 | 74.8 | 5.0 | 277.5 |
| J | 1.0 | 26.5 | 15.5 | 3.6 | 27.1 | 0.9 | 184.2 | 70.5 | 4.4 | 259.1 |
| J | 1.8 | 18.0 | 12.6 | 3.1 | 22.3 | 1.4 | 150.4 | 57.3 | 17.1 | 224.8 |
| A | 0.6 | 19.7 | 16.2 | 2.2 | 22.4 | 1.1 | 167.2 | 59.9 | 15.2 | 242.2 |
| S | 1.2 | 22.7 | 14.3 | 3.1 | 28.2 | 1.5 | 174.4 | 63.6 | 9.7 | 247.7 |
| O | 1.6 | 21.3 | 19.1 | 4.1 | 30.3 | 1.3 | 189.8 | 71.0 | 14.1 | 275.0 |
| N | 0.6 | 18.2 | 20.5 | 4.3 | 31.4 | 2.0 | 190.2 | 63.3 | 18.2 | 271.7 |
| D | 1.1 | 16.6 | 16.9 | 4.3 | 27.0 | 1.7 | 167.9 | 84.4 | 10.4 | 262.6 |
| 1948 J | 1.1 | 27.7 | 17.4 | 3.2 | 31.3 | 1.6 | 198.1 | 77.3 | 33.3 | 308.6 |
| F | 1.0 | 30.7 | 17.9 | 3.0 | 26.9 | 1.4 | 197.0 | 72.4 | 6.7 | 276.2 |
| M | 1.4 | 39.1 | 18.8 | 5.1 | 29.5 | 1.1 | 216.5 | 77.8 | 10.2 | 304.6 |

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾ | | PASSENGER CARS | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------|------|-------|
| | Total Automobiles | Commercial Including Military | Production ⁽¹⁾ | Imports less Re-exports | Total Supply | Sales | | |
| | Domestic | Export | | Total | | | | |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 17.06 | 3.15 | 13.91 | 2.17 | 16.07 | .. | 4.47 | .. |
| 1929 | 21.89 | 4.94 | 16.94 | 3.24 | 20.18 | .. | 5.41 | .. |
| 1933 | 5.49 | 1.00 | 4.49 | 0.05 | 4.54 | 3.30 | 1.32 | 4.62 |
| 1937 | 17.29 | 4.54 | 12.75 | 1.42 | 14.17 | 9.52 | 3.65 | 13.17 |
| 1938 | 13.84 | 3.53 | 10.31 | 1.11 | 11.42 | 7.98 | 3.37 | 11.35 |
| 1939 | 12.95 | 3.92 | 9.03 | 1.37 | 10.40 | 7.50 | 3.21 | 10.72 |
| 1940 | 18.58 | 9.43 | 9.16 | 1.27 | 10.43 | 8.48 | 1.51 | 9.99 |
| 1941 | 22.52 | 14.47 | 8.05 | 0.22 | 8.27 | 6.97 | 1.03 | 8.00 |
| 1942 | 19.02 | 18.01 | 1.02 | 0.03 | 1.05 | 1.44 | 0.44 | 1.88 |
| 1943 | 14.84 | 14.84 | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.10 |
| 1944 | 13.17 | 13.17 | — | — | — | 0.18 | 0.01 | 0.19 |
| 1945 | 11.05 | 10.90 | 0.16 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.38 | — | 0.38 |
| 1946 | 14.29 | 6.64 | 7.66 | 1.55 | 9.21 | 6.48 | 1.95 | 8.43 |
| 1947 | 21.43 | 7.64 | 13.79 | 2.96 | 16.75 | 13.00 | 3.46 | 16.47 |
| 1946 M | 11.37 | 6.33 | 5.04 | 0.83 | 5.87 | 4.73 | 0.04 | 4.78 |
| A | 16.83 | 6.97 | 9.86 | 0.85 | 10.71 | 5.95 | 0.65 | 6.60 |
| M | 20.02 | 7.27 | 12.76 | 1.10 | 13.86 | 7.92 | 1.14 | 9.06 |
| J | 15.59 | 6.85 | 8.74 | 1.07 | 9.80 | 8.76 | 2.99 | 11.75 |
| J | 17.22 | 7.48 | 9.75 | 1.74 | 11.48 | 8.45 | 5.12 | 13.57 |
| A | 12.29 | 5.26 | 7.03 | 1.95 | 8.98 | 6.12 | 4.73 | 10.85 |
| S | 11.54 | 5.24 | 6.30 | 2.78 | 9.09 | 7.03 | 3.30 | 10.33 |
| O | 14.95 | 6.40 | 8.55 | 2.90 | 11.45 | 7.68 | 0.49 | 8.17 |
| N | 19.11 | 8.11 | 10.99 | 2.68 | 13.67 | 9.54 | 2.27 | 11.80 |
| D | 17.35 | 8.22 | 9.13 | 2.23 | 11.35 | 8.85 | 2.71 | 11.57 |
| 1947 J | 18.70 | 7.79 | 10.91 | 2.14 | 13.05 | 9.18 | 3.73 | 12.91 |
| F | 20.33 | 7.14 | 13.19 | 2.45 | 15.64 | 10.88 | 3.20 | 14.03 |
| M | 22.49 | 8.43 | 14.06 | 3.06 | 17.12 | 12.33 | 5.10 | 17.43 |
| A | 21.89 | 8.64 | 13.26 | 3.17 | 16.42 | 12.11 | 4.60 | 16.71 |
| M | 21.67 | 8.77 | 12.90 | 2.95 | 15.85 | 12.48 | 3.48 | 15.96 |
| J | 21.14 | 6.67 | 14.47 | 3.05 | 17.52 | 14.80 | 3.60 | 18.40 |
| J | 21.91 | 7.81 | 14.10 | 3.66 | 17.76 | 14.62 | 2.83 | 17.45 |
| A | 15.66 | 5.37 | 10.29 | 3.91 | 14.20 | 11.77 | 2.81 | 14.58 |
| S | 24.21 | 8.58 | 15.62 | 4.37 | 19.99 | 16.16 | 2.48 | 18.64 |
| O | 25.48 | 9.32 | 16.16 | 3.48 | 19.64 | 15.43 | 3.26 | 18.69 |
| N | 23.27 | 7.12 | 16.14 | 2.96 | 19.10 | 15.54 | 2.60 | 18.14 |
| D | 20.40 | 6.05 | 14.35 | 0.36 | 14.70 | 12.99 | 3.85 | 16.84 |
| 1948 J | 16.72 | 6.14 | 10.57 | 0.12 | 10.69 | 9.32 | 2.10 | 11.42 |
| F | 16.38 | 6.46 | 9.93 | 0.06 | 9.98 | 8.10 | 2.55 | 10.66 |
| M | 27.11 | 11.40 | 15.72 | 0.61 | 16.33 | 13.49 | 1.97 | 15.46 |

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS | | | | DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER | | | | | |
|-----------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|---------|--|------------|-----------|------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Domestic Types | | All Types | | Production | | Shipments | | | |
| | Production | Shipments | Factory stocks end of period | Imports | Exports | Production | Shipments | Factory stocks end of period | Imports | Exports |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.23 | .. |
| 1929 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.35 | .. | .. | 2.06 | .. |
| 1933 | 1.26 | .. | .. | 0.12 | .. | 4.91 | .. | .. | 0.09 | .. |
| 1937 | 4.34 | .. | .. | 1.19 | .. | 11.12 | .. | .. | 1.41 | 2.24 |
| 1938 | 4.41 | .. | .. | 1.12 | 0.46 | 8.82 | .. | .. | 1.16 | 2.32 |
| 1939 | 4.29 | .. | .. | 1.11 | 0.78 | 8.66 | .. | .. | 1.71 | 1.68 |
| 1940 | 4.43 | .. | .. | 1.75 | 0.13 | 9.79 | .. | .. | 1.42 | 0.29 |
| 1941 | 5.34 | .. | .. | 0.23 | 0.19 | 10.69 | .. | .. | 0.28 | 0.07 |
| 1942 | 3.15 | .. | .. | 0.01 | 0.06 | 5.60 | .. | .. | 0.08 | — |
| 1943 | 0.03 | .. | .. | 0.01 | 0.01 | 1.10 | .. | .. | — | — |
| 1944 | 0.02 | .. | .. | — | — | 2.94 | .. | .. | — | 0.01 |
| 1945 | 0.20 | .. | .. | 0.04 | — | 4.40 | .. | .. | 0.05 | 0.23 |
| 1946 | 4.79 | 4.78 | 0.63 | 0.92 | 0.06 | 9.59 | 9.94 | 0.71 | 1.23 | 0.62 |
| 1947 | 8.12 | 8.05 | 1.42 | 3.45 | 0.44 | 18.42 | 17.96 | 1.26 | 5.60 | 1.39 |
| 1946 M | 4.19 | 4.17 | 0.59 | 0.63 | — | 9.70 | 10.01 | 0.47 | 0.68 | 0.84 |
| A | 5.30 | 5.16 | 0.72 | 0.75 | 0.01 | 10.45 | 10.14 | 0.77 | 0.27 | 0.59 |
| M | 5.52 | 5.65 | 0.59 | 0.26 | — | 11.38 | 10.35 | 1.80 | 1.10 | 0.66 |
| J | 5.67 | 5.64 | 0.63 | 0.55 | — | 9.26 | 8.64 | 2.42 | 0.43 | 0.18 |
| J | 3.29 | 3.74 | 0.18 | 0.72 | 0.02 | 9.22 | 8.17 | 3.47 | 0.49 | 1.05 |
| A | 3.63 | 3.64 | 0.18 | 2.03 | 0.02 | 10.14 | 11.59 | 2.01 | 1.07 | 0.52 |
| S | 5.10 | 5.13 | 0.14 | 1.11 | — | 9.38 | 9.50 | 1.89 | 2.57 | 1.62 |
| O | 5.92 | 5.31 | 0.75 | 1.84 | 0.33 | 11.43 | 11.91 | 1.41 | 1.91 | 0.53 |
| N | 7.23 | 6.96 | 1.02 | 1.16 | 0.14 | 9.76 | 10.54 | 0.63 | 2.02 | 0.76 |
| D | 5.94 | 6.33 | 0.63 | 1.51 | 0.21 | 10.21 | 10.13 | 0.71 | 3.06 | 0.21 |
| 1947 J | 7.89 | 7.19 | 1.32 | 1.25 | 0.10 | 12.26 | 12.07 | 0.91 | 3.25 | 0.65 |
| F | 8.27 | 8.18 | 1.41 | 2.11 | 0.26 | 15.17 | 15.25 | 0.84 | 3.43 | 0.43 |
| M | 8.59 | 8.77 | 1.23 | 3.03 | 0.16 | 15.80 | 15.51 | 1.13 | 4.04 | 0.61 |
| A | 8.53 | 8.15 | 1.61 | 4.14 | 0.03 | 16.98 | 17.13 | 0.97 | 4.13 | 0.45 |
| M | 7.55 | 8.20 | 0.96 | 2.05 | 0.30 | 17.74 | 17.78 | 0.93 | 5.20 | 2.13 |
| J | 7.89 | 8.10 | 0.75 | 3.37 | 0.54 | 16.71 | 16.76 | 0.88 | 6.42 | 2.36 |
| J | 6.64 | 6.66 | 0.73 | 5.34 | 0.71 | 14.43 | 14.49 | 0.82 | 5.87 | 1.45 |
| A | 5.71 | 5.73 | 0.71 | 4.00 | 0.62 | 17.80 | 17.75 | 0.87 | 4.92 | 1.96 |
| S | 10.12 | 9.53 | 1.30 | 5.26 | 0.68 | 22.33 | 21.97 | 1.30 | 9.51 | 1.16 |
| O | 8.00 | 8.27 | 1.03 | 5.93 | 0.81 | 21.70 | 21.83 | 1.18 | 10.55 | 2.23 |
| N | 8.90 | 8.92 | 0.99 | 4.39 | 0.72 | 22.24 | 22.23 | 1.19 | 7.41 | 1.72 |
| D | 9.32 | 8.89 | 1.42 | 0.53 | 0.32 | 22.78 | 22.71 | 1.26 | 2.46 | 1.54 |
| 1948 J | 11.14 | 11.69 | 1.31 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 24.43 | 24.53 | 1.18 | 0.62 | 0.96 |
| F | 10.79 | 10.65 | 1.45 | 0.63 | 0.48 | 23.99 | 23.55 | 1.62 | 0.37 | 0.34 |
| M | 10.37 | 10.77 | 1.05 | 0.09 | 0.78 | — | — | 0.33 | 1.63 | — |

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 34 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾ | Domestic Shipments | | | Factory Stocks end of period | Imports | Exports | Value of Factory Shipments | Average Price per Set |
|--|--------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Table | Console | Total | | | | | |
| | | | Thousands | | | | | |
| 1926 | 3.5 | .. | .. | .. | 2.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929 | 12.5 | .. | .. | .. | 9.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 9.4 | .. | .. | 10.9 | 13.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1937 | 24.1 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 22.2 | 67.2 | .. | .. | 1,886 85 |
| 1938 | 20.2 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 20.9 | 57.0 | 3.3 | .. | 1,656 79 |
| 1939 | 29.0 | 21.1 | 7.6 | 30.9 | 60.9 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 1,667 54 |
| 1940 | 40.4 | 24.8 | 7.3 | 36.6 | 97.4 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 1,962 54 |
| 1941 | 32.2 | 22.9 | 5.2 | 33.3 | 50.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1,940 58 |
| 1942 | 14.8 | 12.4 | 3.0 | 17.4 | 13.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1,200 69 |
| 1943 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | — | .. |
| 1944 | — | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | — | .. |
| 1945 | 4.2 | .. | .. | 3.7 | 6.3 | 0.1 | — | .. |
| 1946 | 50.3 | 43.5 | 1.7 | 47.4 | 16.6 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 2,404 51 |
| 1947 | 80.9 | 55.1 | 6.2 | 69.5 | 108.2 | 9.3 | 4.4 | 5,017 68 |
| 1946 M | 45.9 | 40.9 | 1.1 | 42.2 | 10.1 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1,676 40 |
| A | 44.2 | 42.0 | 0.8 | 42.8 | 11.3 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 1,662 39 |
| M | 52.7 | 41.0 | 0.8 | 45.0 | 18.7 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1,891 42 |
| J | 45.1 | 27.4 | 0.4 | 29.5 | 31.7 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 1,416 48 |
| J | 44.1 | 55.1 | 3.0 | 60.0 | 12.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3,116 52 |
| A | 44.2 | 41.5 | 1.3 | 45.6 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 2,436 53 |
| S | 46.8 | 39.2 | 1.8 | 43.6 | 12.4 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 2,533 58 |
| O | 54.9 | 38.9 | 3.2 | 46.1 | 19.0 | 6.1 | 2.2 | 2,946 64 |
| N | 66.4 | 57.2 | 3.1 | 64.2 | 20.9 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 3,658 57 |
| D | 80.7 | 74.1 | 4.3 | 81.9 | 16.6 | 9.0 | 1.5 | 4,983 61 |
| 1947 J | 80.8 | 60.0 | 3.5 | 66.0 | 23.0 | 3.7 | 8.3 | 4,150 63 |
| F | 92.0 | 72.7 | 4.1 | 79.7 | 30.8 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 4,491 56 |
| M | 65.2 | 54.3 | 5.4 | 63.3 | 31.8 | 8.9 | 0.9 | 4,378 69 |
| A | 69.0 | 37.6 | 5.1 | 47.7 | 51.1 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 3,452 72 |
| M | 94.5 | 50.5 | 4.5 | 61.6 | 82.4 | 8.2 | 1.3 | 4,013 65 |
| J | 99.0 | 49.5 | 3.4 | 60.7 | 112.4 | 7.6 | 4.7 | 3,769 62 |
| J | 73.3 | 36.8 | 2.5 | 50.1 | 129.0 | 11.8 | 14.3 | 3,454 69 |
| A | 65.3 | 36.8 | 5.1 | 51.6 | 135.0 | 14.6 | 2.5 | 3,658 71 |
| S | 51.0 | 47.0 | 7.4 | 63.7 | 122.1 | 11.5 | 3.9 | 4,601 72 |
| O | 91.7 | 66.9 | 10.8 | 87.7 | 125.3 | 12.6 | 4.6 | 6,781 77 |
| N | 101.5 | 89.1 | 10.6 | 114.9 | 111.6 | 10.6 | 4.6 | 8,618 75 |
| D | 87.5 | 60.5 | 12.5 | 86.9 | 108.2 | 6.1 | 1.2 | 8,839 102 |
| 1948 J | 48.4 | 26.3 | 5.1 | 39.0 | 120.5 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 3,720 95 |
| F | 75.6 | 24.8 | 4.4 | 35.8 | 153.3 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 3,231 90 |
| M | | | | | | | 1.3 | |

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | RESIDENTIAL | | | BUSINESS | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|----------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Apartments | Residences | Total | Churches | Public Garages | Hospitals | Hotels and Clubs | Office Buildings | Public Buildings |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 9.13 | 1.75 | 7.38 | 9.37 | 0.83 | 0.40 | 0.54 | 1.66 | 1.00 | 0.38 |
| 1929 | 10.74 | 1.88 | 8.86 | 15.85 | 0.74 | 1.08 | 0.75 | 1.68 | 3.12 | 1.59 |
| 1933 | 1.99 | 0.08 | 1.92 | 2.19 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.23 |
| 1937 | 4.68 | 0.48 | 4.20 | 4.61 | 0.22 | 0.37 | 0.62 | 0.23 | 0.49 | 0.67 |
| 1938 | 4.59 | 0.65 | 3.93 | 5.28 | 0.37 | 0.28 | 0.59 | 0.24 | 0.42 | 1.09 |
| 1939 | 5.62 | 0.82 | 4.80 | 4.58 | 0.39 | 0.31 | 0.62 | 0.27 | 0.40 | 0.82 |
| 1940 | 5.64 | 0.71 | 4.93 | 8.72 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.73 | 0.32 | 0.41 | 4.83 |
| 1941 | 7.70 | 0.51 | 7.19 | 8.38 | 0.23 | 0.28 | 0.54 | 0.19 | 0.46 | 4.24 |
| 1942 | 6.61 | 0.07 | 6.53 | 8.18 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.42 | 0.43 | 0.42 | 5.49 |
| 1943 | 6.59 | 0.08 | 6.52 | 5.08 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.51 | 0.20 | 0.24 | 2.56 |
| 1944 | 10.94 | 0.74 | 10.20 | 5.72 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 1.54 | 0.20 | 0.31 | 1.09 |
| 1945 | 16.34 | 0.52 | 15.81 | 7.19 | 0.28 | 0.27 | 1.84 | 0.22 | 0.44 | 0.62 |
| 1946 | 17.75 | 1.58 | 16.17 | 15.57 | 1.20 | 1.40 | 1.99 | 1.34 | 1.58 | 0.62 |
| 1947 | 16.43 | 1.00 | 15.43 | 19.96 | 0.94 | 1.32 | 3.36 | 1.21 | 2.89 | 1.35 |
| 1946 M | 15.74 | 0.59 | 15.15 | 15.15 | 0.97 | 0.81 | 1.50 | 0.39 | 4.85 | 0.18 |
| A | 26.88 | 2.69 | 24.19 | 24.14 | 1.41 | 1.67 | 6.13 | 3.42 | 1.03 | 0.48 |
| M | 32.21 | 2.41 | 29.80 | 22.27 | 1.75 | 2.08 | 2.79 | 1.36 | 2.22 | 0.11 |
| J | 22.65 | 0.61 | 22.04 | 15.22 | 1.35 | 1.50 | 0.34 | 1.88 | 1.37 | 0.50 |
| J | 21.08 | 1.85 | 19.23 | 19.71 | 1.04 | 1.67 | 0.74 | 1.77 | 1.71 | 0.35 |
| A | 19.18 | 3.07 | 16.11 | 14.83 | 1.75 | 0.85 | 0.40 | 1.14 | 3.24 | 0.85 |
| S | 13.54 | 2.43 | 11.11 | 16.38 | 1.54 | 2.53 | 1.32 | 1.41 | 0.65 | 0.41 |
| O | 21.50 | 1.96 | 19.55 | 15.87 | 1.98 | 1.40 | 2.81 | 0.90 | 0.66 | 1.71 |
| N | 16.00 | 1.05 | 14.95 | 15.78 | 0.48 | 2.02 | 3.27 | 1.49 | 1.03 | 1.07 |
| D | 10.18 | 1.17 | 9.00 | 10.13 | 1.46 | 0.90 | 0.50 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 1.37 |
| 1947 J | 5.11 | 0.20 | 4.91 | 18.03 | 1.17 | 1.29 | 0.51 | 0.76 | 7.10 | 0.14 |
| F | 7.42 | 0.96 | 6.46 | 17.41 | 0.62 | 0.87 | 2.63 | 1.05 | 5.07 | 0.72 |
| M | 6.52 | 0.20 | 6.32 | 15.29 | 0.98 | 1.50 | 0.12 | 1.38 | 0.91 | 2.78 |
| A | 15.63 | 1.42 | 14.21 | 23.64 | 0.77 | 1.27 | 5.99 | 1.43 | 4.17 | 0.91 |
| M | 22.02 | 1.07 | 20.95 | 23.76 | 1.77 | 1.30 | 2.38 | 1.65 | 5.56 | 0.90 |
| J | 23.63 | 1.54 | 22.09 | 26.67 | 1.14 | 1.70 | 5.06 | 1.75 | 1.72 | 0.36 |
| J | 17.87 | 0.51 | 17.35 | 23.26 | 0.85 | 1.34 | 5.19 | 0.79 | 2.49 | 3.72 |
| A | 25.28 | 1.27 | 24.01 | 19.86 | 1.25 | 1.79 | 2.45 | 1.14 | 2.24 | 2.72 |
| S | 22.47 | 1.05 | 21.43 | 14.87 | 0.75 | 1.46 | 1.22 | 1.13 | 0.86 | 0.84 |
| O | 17.68 | 1.15 | 16.53 | 20.25 | 0.74 | 1.07 | 7.16 | 1.57 | 1.26 | 0.67 |
| N | 20.21 | 1.87 | 18.34 | 24.90 | 0.67 | 1.65 | 6.90 | 1.22 | 1.21 | 1.20 |
| D | 13.36 | 0.83 | 12.54 | 11.61 | 0.55 | 0.56 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 2.05 | 1.25 |
| 1948 J | 14.98 | 0.85 | 14.14 | 10.66 | 0.97 | 0.70 | 0.69 | 0.80 | 1.02 | 1.42 |
| F | 15.08 | 1.06 | 14.02 | 14.03 | 1.36 | 0.81 | 2.22 | 1.06 | 1.12 | 1.32 |
| M | 20.49 | 3.20 | 17.29 | 22.02 | 0.39 | 0.47 | 0.72 | 1.42 | 1.83 | 3.95 |
| A | 33.19 | | | 27.29 | | | | | | |

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | BUSINESS | | | INDUSTRIAL | | ENGINEERING | | | | |
|--------|-----------------|--------|----------|-------------|-------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Schools | Stores | Theatres | Ware-houses | Total | Total | Bridges, Dams and Wharves | Sewers and Water Mains | Roads and Streets | General Engi- neering |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 1.43 | 1.05 | 0.20 | 1.88 | 6.64 | 5.94 | 1.17 | 0.66 | 2.03 | 2.08 |
| 1929 | 1.87 | 2.28 | 0.26 | 2.49 | 5.25 | 16.22 | 2.99 | 1.46 | 3.47 | 8.29 |
| 1933 | 0.45 | 0.30 | 0.04 | 0.48 | 0.76 | 3.17 | 0.58 | 0.46 | 1.38 | 0.75 |
| 1937 | 0.53 | 0.61 | 0.20 | 0.67 | 2.81 | 6.57 | 1.00 | 0.25 | 2.99 | 2.34 |
| 1938 | 0.93 | 0.84 | 0.16 | 0.36 | 1.33 | 4.41 | 0.80 | 0.29 | 1.39 | 0.19 |
| 1939 | 0.61 | 0.60 | 0.12 | 0.43 | 1.90 | 3.50 | 0.96 | 0.34 | 1.96 | 0.24 |
| 1940 | 0.51 | 0.67 | 0.11 | 0.71 | 10.15 | 4.33 | 0.54 | 0.32 | 2.40 | 1.07 |
| 1941 | 0.48 | 0.78 | 0.18 | 1.01 | 7.73 | 9.02 | 1.33 | 0.56 | 2.09 | 5.03 |
| 1942 | 0.27 | 0.25 | 0.03 | 0.68 | 6.17 | 2.51 | 0.69 | 0.30 | 1.03 | 0.48 |
| 1943 | 0.36 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.85 | 2.74 | 2.76 | 0.48 | 0.15 | 0.94 | 1.19 |
| 1944 | 0.70 | 0.33 | 0.03 | 1.22 | 4.89 | 2.78 | 0.60 | 0.19 | 1.20 | 0.79 |
| 1945 | 1.30 | 0.55 | 0.03 | 1.65 | 6.30 | 4.26 | 0.38 | 0.44 | 1.69 | 1.76 |
| 1946 | 1.92 | 2.44 | 0.74 | 2.34 | 11.53 | 10.43 | 1.30 | 1.10 | 4.75 | 3.29 |
| 1947 | 3.80 | 2.39 | 0.65 | 2.06 | 9.46 | 13.99 | 4.06 | 1.36 | 4.48 | 4.10 |
| 1946 M | 1.25 | 3.57 | 0.41 | 1.22 | 21.49 | 5.22 | 0.24 | 0.37 | 2.68 | 1.93 |
| A | 1.89 | 4.01 | 1.05 | 3.08 | 18.84 | 6.05 | 0.55 | 1.16 | 2.74 | 1.61 |
| M | 3.71 | 3.52 | 0.74 | 3.99 | 18.36 | 9.37 | 0.35 | 1.69 | 5.94 | 1.39 |
| J | 1.51 | 3.82 | 1.14 | 1.83 | 9.27 | 19.26 | 3.64 | 1.00 | 9.57 | 5.05 |
| J | 6.65 | 2.05 | 1.38 | 2.34 | 5.69 | 21.20 | 1.32 | 1.08 | 17.55 | 1.25 |
| A | 1.55 | 2.39 | 0.79 | 1.87 | 7.57 | 8.84 | 0.18 | 0.83 | 7.01 | 0.82 |
| S | 0.70 | 2.01 | 0.42 | 5.39 | 10.39 | 4.51 | 0.90 | 0.53 | 2.44 | 0.64 |
| O | 1.89 | 1.76 | 0.24 | 2.54 | 16.92 | 19.01 | 0.73 | 1.52 | 4.89 | 11.87 |
| N | 1.59 | 1.46 | 1.72 | 1.66 | 10.73 | 5.50 | 0.61 | 0.91 | 1.89 | 2.08 |
| D | 0.83 | 1.17 | 0.76 | 1.93 | 5.57 | 10.66 | 6.00 | 2.85 | 1.61 | 0.20 |
| 1947 J | 3.66 | 1.17 | 1.33 | 0.91 | 6.22 | 15.36 | 4.97 | 0.90 | 2.26 | 7.22 |
| F | 2.77 | 2.91 | 0.03 | 0.76 | 8.04 | 20.59 | 0.51 | 1.25 | 0.37 | 18.46 |
| M | 2.29 | 2.23 | 0.78 | 2.31 | 10.65 | 5.90 | 2.20 | 1.63 | 1.36 | 0.71 |
| A | 3.09 | 2.77 | 0.44 | 2.79 | 6.19 | 7.45 | 1.84 | 0.84 | 4.75 | 0.02 |
| M | 2.50 | 2.72 | 1.69 | 3.30 | 7.92 | 10.51 | 4.08 | 0.89 | 3.22 | 2.33 |
| J | 6.78 | 3.36 | 0.89 | 3.92 | 6.16 | 19.09 | 1.00 | 1.43 | 12.19 | 4.46 |
| J | 3.95 | 1.96 | 0.70 | 2.26 | 4.29 | 27.10 | 16.00 | 0.51 | 9.17 | 1.43 |
| A | 3.04 | 2.66 | 0.80 | 1.77 | 8.01 | 17.23 | 7.73 | 2.14 | 4.94 | 2.42 |
| S | 4.19 | 1.82 | 0.41 | 2.18 | 18.66 | 20.16 | 4.58 | 1.91 | 6.31 | 7.36 |
| O | 3.35 | 2.51 | 0.50 | 1.44 | 25.08 | 12.02 | 1.61 | 2.18 | 4.22 | 4.02 |
| N | 6.93 | 3.01 | 0.14 | 1.96 | 7.26 | 7.40 | 2.56 | 1.36 | 2.84 | 0.64 |
| D | 3.10 | 1.58 | 0.11 | 1.05 | 5.02 | 5.11 | 1.63 | 1.24 | 2.08 | 0.16 |
| 1948 J | 1.17 | 2.15 | 0.25 | 1.48 | 5.98 | 2.55 | 0.50 | 0.62 | 1.06 | 0.37 |
| F | 2.78 | 1.72 | 0.22 | 1.43 | 3.51 | 10.37 | 3.18 | 0.73 | 2.36 | 4.10 |
| M | 7.34 | 4.45 | 0.47 | 1.00 | 1.61 | 7.24 | 1.58 | 0.52 | 4.29 | 0.85 |
| A | | | | | 11.79 | 8.51 | | | | |

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Canada | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|--------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 31.1 | 0.03 | 0.29 | 0.38 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 1.60 | 1.19 | 0.84 | 2.26 |
| 1929 | 48.1 | 0.05 | 1.06 | 0.57 | 15.6 | 18.0 | 3.18 | 2.85 | 2.43 | 4.29 |
| 1933 | 8.1 | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.33 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 0.18 | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0.77 |
| 1937 | 18.7 | 0.04 | 0.94 | 0.82 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 0.66 | 0.56 | 0.41 | 1.10 |
| 1938 | 15.6 | 0.15 | 0.88 | 0.60 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 0.51 | 0.33 | 0.68 | 0.89 |
| 1939 | 15.6 | 0.08 | 0.79 | 0.47 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 0.45 | 0.27 | 0.44 | 0.98 |
| 1940 | 28.8 | 0.18 | 1.01 | 0.58 | 8.0 | 12.2 | 2.33 | 1.05 | 2.00 | 1.44 |
| 1941 | 32.8 | 0.03 | 2.11 | 0.92 | 12.9 | 12.1 | 0.98 | 0.92 | 1.30 | 1.56 |
| 1942 | 23.5 | 0.05 | 1.65 | 0.50 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 1.16 | 0.46 | 1.20 | 1.71 |
| 1943 | 17.2 | 0.06 | 0.63 | 0.55 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 0.84 | 0.33 | 1.54 | 1.15 |
| 1944 | 24.3 | 0.05 | 0.76 | 0.82 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 1.08 | 0.47 | 1.63 | 2.71 |
| 1945 | 34.1 | 0.08 | 1.22 | 0.89 | 10.2 | 12.7 | 1.85 | 1.33 | 2.72 | 3.17 |
| 1946 | 55.3 | 0.05 | 1.12 | 2.22 | 18.9 | 21.1 | 2.15 | 1.62 | 3.25 | 4.89 |
| 1947 | 59.8 | 0.33 | 2.40 | 2.25 | 21.3 | 21.6 | 2.87 | 1.92 | 3.95 | 3.29 |
| 1946 M | 57.6 | — | 0.23 | 3.11 | 26.5 | 15.7 | 4.22 | 0.39 | 3.99 | 3.53 |
| A | 75.9 | 0.06 | 1.67 | 1.57 | 20.5 | 38.1 | 2.03 | 3.59 | 5.72 | 2.68 |
| M | 82.2 | 0.08 | 1.15 | 1.66 | 22.8 | 30.0 | 4.20 | 2.94 | 4.76 | 14.63 |
| J | 66.4 | 0.10 | 0.97 | 6.34 | 15.5 | 26.7 | 2.05 | 2.30 | 3.70 | 8.79 |
| J | 67.7 | — | 1.57 | 1.64 | 15.9 | 32.9 | 2.63 | 3.55 | 4.85 | 4.58 |
| A | 50.4 | — | 0.83 | 1.15 | 22.6 | 14.8 | 3.23 | 1.88 | 2.45 | 3.56 |
| S | 44.8 | — | 0.99 | 1.16 | 20.4 | 11.8 | 1.55 | 1.35 | 4.47 | 3.04 |
| O | 73.3 | 0.01 | 2.69 | 1.17 | 38.6 | 22.7 | 2.68 | 1.21 | 1.84 | 2.31 |
| N | 48.0 | 0.01 | 2.00 | 5.31 | 13.2 | 18.5 | 1.17 | 1.27 | 2.27 | 4.29 |
| D | 36.5 | 0.02 | 0.89 | 2.21 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 0.81 | 0.33 | 3.06 | 2.80 |
| 1947 J | 44.7 | 0.27 | 2.17 | 5.11 | 11.0 | 19.1 | 2.72 | 1.26 | 0.48 | 2.50 |
| F | 53.5 | 0.55 | 0.44 | 2.11 | 31.5 | 11.8 | 1.18 | 0.36 | 1.41 | 4.15 |
| M | 38.4 | 0.01 | 0.70 | 3.63 | 10.7 | 15.3 | 1.17 | 0.50 | 1.40 | 4.90 |
| A | 52.9 | 0.01 | 2.03 | 1.35 | 12.7 | 20.8 | 2.87 | 1.45 | 7.19 | 4.56 |
| M | 64.2 | 2.19 | 1.79 | 1.13 | 21.7 | 22.3 | 4.30 | 3.48 | 4.80 | 2.55 |
| J | 75.5 | 0.18 | 3.58 | 6.15 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 7.27 | 2.10 | 5.78 | 4.49 |
| J | 72.5 | 0.53 | 5.78 | 1.17 | 29.9 | 22.6 | 3.13 | 1.44 | 6.00 | 2.02 |
| A | 70.4 | 0.04 | 2.31 | 1.90 | 23.9 | 28.4 | 4.46 | 1.12 | 4.53 | 3.72 |
| S | 76.2 | 0.04 | 4.97 | 1.26 | 22.6 | 29.5 | 2.70 | 2.61 | 9.93 | 2.54 |
| O | 75.0 | 0.18 | 2.48 | 0.59 | 34.2 | 27.3 | 2.53 | 0.80 | 3.57 | 3.43 |
| N | 59.8 | — | 1.69 | 2.03 | 19.3 | 23.7 | 1.28 | 7.39 | 1.62 | 2.74 |
| D | 35.1 | — | 0.91 | 0.58 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 0.85 | 0.53 | 0.71 | 1.86 |
| 1948 J | 34.2 | 0.08 | 0.89 | 1.73 | 10.5 | 16.5 | 1.26 | 0.17 | 1.04 | 2.01 |
| F | 43.0 | 0.09 | 6.20 | 3.22 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 2.07 | 0.30 | 1.17 | 3.81 |
| M | 51.3 | — | 1.52 | 1.61 | 20.9 | 16.8 | 1.26 | 0.45 | 4.09 | 4.68 |
| A | 80.8 | | | | 21.9 | 40.9 | | | | |

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾ | | | CLAY PRODUCTS | | | ASPHALT PRODUCTS | | | | RIGID INSU- LATING BOARD | |
|--------|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|
| | Concrete Brick | Concrete Blocks | Cement Pipe and Tile | Building Brick | | Vitrified Sewer Pipe | Asphalt Shingles | Smooth- surfaced Rolls | Mineral- surfaced Rolls | Felts and Sheathings | Rigid Insulating Board | |
| | | | | Production | Producers' Stocks | | | | | | | |
| | Thousands | Thousands | tons | Millions | | Thousands | feet | Thousands | Thousand squares | Thousands | Million sq. ft. | |
| 1926 | .. | .. | .. | 29.86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1929 | .. | .. | .. | 38.22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1933 | .. | .. | .. | 5.64 | .. | .. | 21 | .. | 76 | .. | .. | |
| 1937 | .. | .. | .. | 12.81 | .. | .. | 44 | 74 | 27 | 2.18 | 8.92 | |
| 1938 | .. | .. | .. | 12.40 | .. | .. | 39 | 65 | 26 | 1.88 | 8.30 | |
| 1939 | .. | .. | .. | 13.75 | .. | .. | 43 | 82 | 30 | 2.61 | 8.17 | |
| 1940 | .. | .. | .. | 15.93 | .. | .. | 51 | 114 | 36 | 2.87 | 10.90 | |
| 1941 | .. | .. | .. | 17.41 | .. | .. | 65 | 106 | 58 | 3.16 | 14.12 | |
| 1942 | .. | .. | .. | 14.11 | .. | .. | 60 | 87 | 75 | 3.45 | 12.89 | |
| 1943 | .. | .. | .. | 11.56 | .. | .. | 72 | 91 | 84 | 3.22 | 13.28 | |
| 1944 | .. | .. | .. | 12.90 | .. | .. | 92 | 101 | 85 | 3.04 | 12.82 | |
| 1945 | .. | .. | .. | 16.69 | .. | .. | 128 | 101 | 89 | 3.54 | 13.73 | |
| 1946 | 799 | 1,447 | 7.25 | 21.98 | 17.63 | 251 | 165 | 131 | 122 | 4.36 | 13.48 | |
| 1947 | 1,197 | 2,289 | 11.24 | 23.62 | 20.40 | 330 | 174 | 140 | 144 | 4.83 | 16.92 | |
| 1946 M | 943 | 1,095 | 5.64 | 14.19 | 14.05 | 270 | 161 | 101 | 117 | 3.60 | 11.58 | |
| A | 1,110 | 1,141 | 6.57 | 16.24 | 12.46 | 261 | 137 | 131 | 120 | 3.99 | 11.58 | |
| M | 750 | 1,783 | 7.41 | 23.74 | 14.86 | 232 | 186 | 109 | 134 | 4.91 | 14.28 | |
| J | 349 | 1,881 | 7.05 | 24.76 | 16.88 | 265 | 149 | 121 | 133 | 4.57 | 12.12 | |
| J | 1,069 | 1,957 | 8.76 | 27.99 | 16.57 | 325 | 173 | 121 | 119 | 4.50 | 12.98 | |
| A | 585 | 1,796 | 8.68 | 28.97 | 17.57 | 285 | 170 | 128 | 150 | 5.18 | 15.17 | |
| S | 670 | 1,795 | 8.22 | 27.21 | 18.64 | 304 | 192 | 138 | 129 | 4.85 | 14.57 | |
| O | 622 | 1,747 | 8.55 | 28.21 | 17.93 | 254 | 212 | 155 | 138 | 4.67 | 15.59 | |
| N | 861 | 1,443 | 8.53 | 24.62 | 16.11 | 247 | 185 | 177 | 131 | 3.79 | 16.34 | |
| D | 583 | 1,056 | 6.59 | 20.56 | 17.63 | 289 | 155 | 175 | 107 | 4.54 | 13.82 | |
| 1947 J | 411 | 1,183 | 6.92 | 17.58 | 17.78 | 241 | 159 | 168 | 107 | 4.00 | 15.77 | |
| F | 1,130 | 1,111 | 7.29 | 16.66 | 16.67 | 262 | 168 | 174 | 113 | 3.72 | 14.48 | |
| M | 1,057 | 1,280 | 8.31 | 18.10 | 15.42 | 288 | 178 | 201 | 170 | 4.16 | 15.08 | |
| A | 794 | 1,321 | 8.03 | 19.00 | 15.37 | 260 | 197 | 144 | 168 | 4.16 | 16.17 | |
| M | 1,118 | 1,939 | 10.43 | 24.28 | 16.30 | 351 | 190 | 146 | 167 | 5.07 | 17.01 | |
| J | 1,690 | 2,622 | 11.38 | 27.92 | 20.49 | 334 | 171 | 107 | 158 | 4.77 | 17.20 | |
| J | 1,365 | 3,110 | 24.36 | 29.52 | 22.01 | 379 | 164 | 91 | 160 | 4.78 | 18.05 | |
| A | 1,498 | 2,986 | 13.71 | 26.24 | 23.22 | 366 | 158 | 109 | 133 | 5.24 | 17.99 | |
| S | 1,471 | 3,112 | 11.34 | 27.15 | 21.62 | 385 | 194 | 122 | 128 | 5.23 | 18.18 | |
| O | 1,844 | 3,279 | 12.07 | 29.42 | 21.68 | 351 | 208 | 158 | 160 | 6.04 | 19.24 | |
| N | 1,225 | 2,923 | 9.51 | 24.22 | 21.71 | 388 | 165 | 151 | 143 | 5.49 | 16.15 | |
| D | 757 | 2,602 | 11.60 | 23.45 | 20.40 | 353 | 133 | 115 | 120 | 5.30 | 17.78 | |
| 1948 J | 606 | 2,095 | 9.69 | 17.65 | 20.94 | 307 | 165 | 129 | 96 | 4.98 | 16.81 | |
| F | 935 | 2,011 | 10.23 | 17.60 | 22.63 | 370 | 165 | 120 | 111 | 5.86 | 15.35 | |
| M | | | | | | | | 172 | 143 | 132 | 5.56 | 17.84 |

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCERS' SALES | | | | PRODUC-TION | EXPORTS ⁽²⁾ | IMPORTS | PRODUCTION | | | FACTORY SALES |
|--------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------|
| | Cement | Building Brick | Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾ | Drain Tile | | | | Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings | Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings | Wire Nails | |
| | Thousand barrels | Millions | Thousand tons | Thousands | Million board feet | Thousand square feet | Thousand tons | | | Thousand dollars | |
| 1926 | 726 | 29.9 | 11.8 | 1,188 | 348.8 | 177.7 | 3,490 | 0.9 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 1,857 |
| 1929 | 1,024 | 38.2 | 18.5 | 2,083 | 395.2 | 146.2 | 4,282 | 1.8 | 11.7 | 5.1 | 2,259 |
| 1933 | 251 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 838 | 163.2 | 84.8 | 1,911 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 1,241 |
| 1937 | 514 | 12.8 | 5.4 | 949 | 333.8 | 154.9 | 3,917 | 1.3 | 8.5 | 5.2 | 2,128 |
| 1938 | 460 | 12.4 | 5.9 | 1,072 | 314.0 | 138.9 | 3,025 | 1.0 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 2,026 |
| 1939 | 478 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 1,197 | 331.4 | 176.1 | 4,067 | 1.4 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 2,155 |
| 1940 | 630 | 15.9 | 8.8 | 879 | 385.7 | 204.3 | 3,914 | 2.0 | 12.2 | 6.1 | 2,509 |
| 1941 | 697 | 17.4 | 9.8 | 1,027 | 411.8 | 190.2 | 3,606 | 2.2 | 14.8 | 6.9 | 3,349 |
| 1942 | 761 | 14.1 | 9.2 | 972 | 411.3 | 180.5 | 3,674 | 1.7 | 13.6 | 6.2 | 3,814 |
| 1943 | 609 | 11.6 | 7.0 | 1,083 | 363.6 | 143.9 | 3,002 | 1.2 | 11.4 | 6.1 | 3,756 |
| 1944 | 599 | 12.9 | 7.3 | 1,140 | 376.0 | 155.2 | 3,774 | 1.3 | 11.8 | 5.4 | 4,092 |
| 1945 | 706 | 16.7 | 7.9 | 1,116 | 376.2 | 164.8 | 3,317 | 1.5 | 13.7 | 5.8 | 4,033 |
| 1946 | 962 | 22.0 | 11.2 | 1,183 | 398.0 | 172.4 | 3,644 | 2.1 | 10.1 | 4.9 | 4,727 |
| 1947 | 994 | 23.2 | 12.7 | 1,376 | 445.5 | 227.2 | 5,852 | 2.7 | 10.5 | 6.4 | 5,893 |
| 1946 M | 604 | 17.0 | 9.4 | 522 | 379.6 | 151.2 | 2,766 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 4,681 |
| A | 1,002 | 17.8 | 10.3 | 612 | 328.5 | 141.0 | 3,401 | 2.3 | 10.0 | 6.3 | 5,526 |
| M | 1,533 | 21.3 | 14.0 | 1,187 | 383.2 | 141.4 | 2,480 | 2.3 | 9.8 | 6.7 | 5,945 |
| J | 1,450 | 23.3 | 12.5 | 1,503 | 416.8 | 100.6 | 3,213 | 1.8 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 5,488 |
| J | 1,350 | 27.4 | 15.0 | 1,586 | 575.4 | 171.1 | 2,773 | 1.6 | 8.5 | 4.1 | 5,003 |
| A | 1,229 | 28.2 | 13.2 | 1,664 | 569.2 | 169.9 | 3,592 | 1.9 | 8.8 | 2.1 | 4,946 |
| S | 1,141 | 26.1 | 11.4 | 1,595 | 455.4 | 220.9 | 5,431 | 2.6 | 7.3 | 1.6 | 4,591 |
| O | 1,189 | 28.6 | 12.2 | 1,929 | 398.2 | 252.2 | 4,318 | 2.2 | 12.3 | 3.0 | 5,217 |
| N | 929 | 26.4 | 11.8 | 1,274 | 316.6 | 236.9 | 7,613 | 2.3 | 10.3 | 6.0 | 4,738 |
| D | 530 | 19.0 | 9.1 | 1,240 | 270.7 | 211.4 | 3,213 | 2.2 | 12.1 | 5.8 | 3,969 |
| 1947 J | 401 | 17.4 | 9.3 | 837 | 352.8 | 180.2 | 5,154 | 2.5 | 9.9 | 6.3 | 4,753 |
| F | 420 | 16.9 | 8.5 | 760 | 380.4 | 204.5 | 3,715 | 2.7 | 12.3 | 6.0 | 5,379 |
| M | 809 | 19.3 | 10.8 | 498 | 395.3 | 232.3 | 5,751 | 2.9 | 9.5 | 6.5 | 6,588 |
| A | 1,060 | 19.1 | 12.5 | 479 | 367.3 | 206.9 | 5,575 | 2.9 | 14.0 | 6.6 | 6,625 |
| M | 1,291 | 23.2 | 12.4 | 1,567 | 448.6 | 167.9 | 7,390 | 2.9 | 11.6 | 6.7 | 6,707 |
| J | 1,277 | 24.0 | 16.6 | 1,335 | 577.2 | 193.8 | 4,910 | 2.4 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 6,852 |
| J | 1,250 | 27.7 | 13.3 | 1,445 | 647.2 | 208.9 | 7,114 | 2.4 | 10.2 | 5.6 | 5,777 |
| A | 1,173 | 25.1 | 13.2 | 1,542 | 610.5 | 235.0 | 5,632 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 5,806 |
| S | 1,235 | 28.4 | 15.6 | 1,742 | 553.7 | 258.7 | 5,889 | 2.6 | 11.6 | 6.9 | 5,586 |
| O | 1,310 | 29.1 | 15.0 | 2,408 | 463.4 | 315.4 | 6,598 | 3.0 | 12.4 | 7.4 | 6,352 |
| N | 1,072 | 24.2 | 14.0 | 2,559 | 291.3 | 236.0 | 7,019 | 2.9 | 11.1 | 6.7 | 5,717 |
| D | 632 | 23.6 | 11.9 | 1,341 | 258.2 | 293.9 | 5,479 | 3.2 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 4,633 |
| 1948 J | 500 | 17.1 | 12.4 | 821 | 341.2 | 217.9 | 7,593 | 3.2 | 14.6 | 6.9 | 6,538 |
| F | 647 | 16.3 | 8.7 | 586 | 380.3 | 196.9 | 6,334 | 3.3 | 12.9 | 5.7 | 7,346 |
| M | | | | | | 196.5 | 7,823 | | | | |

⁽¹⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽²⁾Planks and boards.⁽³⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 37

| | PRODUCTION | | | | | ACREAGE | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1935-39 Average | | 1940 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1935-39 Average | | 1940 | 1945 | 1947 | 1948 ⁽¹⁾ |
| | Millions | | | | | | Million acres | | | | | |
| Canada | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat.....bus. | 312.4 | 540.2 | 318.5 | 413.7 | 340.8 | 25.60 | 28.73 | 23.41 | 24.08 | 24.26 | 23.73 | |
| Oats.....bus. | 338.1 | 380.5 | 381.6 | 371.1 | 278.7 | 13.25 | 12.30 | 14.39 | 12.08 | 11.05 | 11.77 | |
| Barley.....bus. | 88.9 | 104.3 | 157.8 | 148.9 | 141.4 | 4.29 | 4.34 | 7.35 | 6.26 | 7.47 | 7.39 | |
| Rye.....bus. | 9.2 | 14.0 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 13.2 | 0.82 | 1.04 | 0.49 | 0.72 | 1.16 | 1.54 | |
| Flaxseed.....bus. | 1.5 | 3.0 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 12.2 | 0.31 | 0.38 | 1.06 | 0.84 | 1.57 | 1.70 | |
| Mixed grain..bus. | 38.5 | 43.1 | 46.9 | 53.0 | 34.9 | 1.17 | 1.22 | 1.45 | 1.32 | 1.15 | | |
| Shelled corn..bus. | 7.0 | 7.0 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.18 | | |
| Buckwheat...bus. | 7.6 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 0.38 | 0.33 | 0.26 | 0.22 | 0.29 | | |
| Peas, dry....bus. | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.13 | | |
| Beans, dry....bus. | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.10 | | |
| Potatoes.....tons | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 0.52 | 0.55 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.50 | 0.51 | |
| Turnips.....tons | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.11 | | |
| Hay and clover tons | 3.6 | 14.1 | 17.7 | 14.4 | 16.2 | 8.77 | 8.81 | 10.22 | 9.88 | 10.20 | | |
| Alfalfa.....tons | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.85 | 1.03 | 1.59 | 1.26 | 1.14 | | |
| Fodder corn..tons | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 0.46 | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.46 | 0.48 | | |
| Grain hay....tons | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.10 | 1.05 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.89 | | |
| Sugar beets..tons | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.06 | | |
| Tobacco.....lbs. | 76.6 | 64.0 | 92.3 | 141.4 | 116.1 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.13 | | |
| Prairie Provinces | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat.....bus. | 290.6 | 513.8 | 294.6 | 393.0 | 319.0 | 24.70 | 27.75 | 22.57 | 23.73 | 23.36 | | |
| Oats.....bus. | 197.3 | 229.0 | 273.5 | 247.0 | 194.0 | 8.70 | 7.82 | 10.75 | 8.52 | 7.90 | | |
| Barley.....bus. | 67.8 | 83.0 | 144.0 | 134.0 | 131.0 | 3.55 | 3.62 | 6.86 | 5.80 | 7.04 | | |
| Rye.....bus. | 7.8 | 12.3 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 11.6 | 0.74 | 0.94 | 0.41 | 0.64 | 1.07 | | |
| Flaxseed.....bus. | 1.4 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 11.6 | 0.30 | 0.36 | 1.03 | 0.82 | 1.51 | | |
| Summer fallow... | | | | | | 15.68 | 17.33 | 19.86 | 20.42 | 19.44 | 19.87 | |

⁽¹⁾Based on intentions at April 30th reported by farmers.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 38

Calendar years

| | Total | Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments | Other Grains | Potatoes | Tobacco | Fruits and Vege- tables | Forest Products | Cattle and Calves | Hogs | Dairy Products | Poultry and Eggs | All Other Products |
|------|-----------------|--|-----------------|----------|---------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 958 | 419 | 65 | 28 | 7 | 26 | 19 | 84 | 98 | 112 | 52 | 48 |
| 1927 | 934 | 389 | 66 | 22 | 9 | 29 | 19 | 98 | 86 | 116 | 57 | 44 |
| 1928 | 1,064 | 465 | 87 | 18 | 7 | 32 | 20 | 119 | 78 | 126 | 65 | 47 |
| 1929 | 927 | 346 | 68 | 20 | 6 | 33 | 20 | 116 | 85 | 123 | 64 | 46 |
| 1930 | 632 | 178 | 29 | 18 | 7 | 32 | 18 | 73 | 75 | 106 | 59 | 37 |
| 1931 | 445 | 103 | 21 | 12 | 7 | 27 | 14 | 56 | 48 | 85 | 43 | 29 |
| 1932 | 384 | 126 | 17 | 8 | 6 | 23 | 11 | 41 | 33 | 68 | 28 | 22 |
| 1933 | 397 | 125 | 17 | 10 | 7 | 27 | 11 | 39 | 39 | 71 | 29 | 22 |
| 1934 | 485 | 149 | 26 | 13 | 7 | 29 | 12 | 47 | 59 | 82 | 34 | 27 |
| 1935 | 512 | 151 | 20 | 10 | 11 | 31 | 13 | 62 | 61 | 87 | 35 | 29 |
| 1936 | 578 | 153 | 37 | 18 | 9 | 30 | 14 | 68 | 79 | 99 | 39 | 33 |
| 1937 | 646 | 150 | 37 | 14 | 17 | 36 | 16 | 95 | 90 | 110 | 40 | 42 |
| 1938 | 665 | 189 | 29 | 9 | 20 | 37 | 14 | 77 | 79 | 119 | 50 | 41 |
| 1939 | 723 | 218 | 29 | 19 | 19 | 36 | 15 | 93 | 85 | 114 | 52 | 42 |
| 1940 | 766 | 188 | 29 | 17 | 9 | 37 | 21 | 108 | 123 | 127 | 56 | 50 |
| 1941 | 914 | 174 | 44 | 20 | 12 | 48 | 23 | 146 | 159 | 165 | 65 | 58 |
| 1942 | 1,101 | 145 | 82 | 27 | 22 | 56 | 27 | 162 | 193 | 219 | 98 | 69 |
| 1943 | 1,410 | 206 | 168 | 36 | 21 | 65 | 34 | 174 | 254 | 243 | 124 | 84 |
| 1944 | 1,829 | 505 | 156 | 36 | 23 | 80 | 38 | 196 | 296 | 268 | 132 | 98 |
| 1945 | 1,695 | 337 | 163 | 38 | 31 | 75 | 41 | 269 | 236 | 270 | 152 | 82 |
| 1946 | 1,753 | 383 | 143 | 45 | 35 | 95 | 45 | 277 | 204 | 286 | 157 | 82 |
| 1947 | 1,991 | 421 | 234 | 41 | 48 | 94 | 55 | 256 | 248 | 324 | 170 | 98 |

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 38 - concluded

Calendar years

| | Canada | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brun- wick | Million dollars | | | | | |
|------|--------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|
| | | | | | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
| 1926 | 958 | 8 | 14 | 16 | 96 | 255 | 90 | 291 | 163 | 25 |
| 1927 | 934 | 8 | 15 | 14 | 96 | 253 | 80 | 271 | 170 | 27 |
| 1928 | 1,064 | 8 | 16 | 13 | 107 | 269 | 83 | 322 | 214 | 32 |
| 1929 | 927 | 8 | 16 | 13 | 102 | 265 | 74 | 245 | 171 | 32 |
| 1930 | 632 | 7 | 16 | 13 | 83 | 217 | 48 | 122 | 95 | 30 |
| 1931 | 445 | 4 | 13 | 9 | 62 | 164 | 31 | 71 | 71 | 21 |
| 1932 | 384 | 3 | 10 | 7 | 48 | 123 | 29 | 78 | 69 | 18 |
| 1933 | 397 | 3 | 13 | 7 | 48 | 129 | 32 | 77 | 69 | 19 |
| 1934 | 485 | 4 | 13 | 9 | 60 | 146 | 43 | 93 | 95 | 21 |
| 1935 | 512 | 4 | 14 | 9 | 65 | 155 | 36 | 109 | 99 | 22 |
| 1936 | 578 | 5 | 14 | 10 | 72 | 185 | 47 | 126 | 95 | 23 |
| 1937 | 646 | 6 | 18 | 12 | 86 | 216 | 75 | 84 | 122 | 27 |
| 1938 | 665 | 5 | 18 | 11 | 90 | 219 | 65 | 93 | 134 | 29 |
| 1939 | 723 | 7 | 13 | 12 | 102 | 218 | 65 | 158 | 120 | 28 |
| 1940 | 766 | 7 | 17 | 16 | 121 | 234 | 65 | 151 | 127 | 29 |
| 1941 | 914 | 9 | 20 | 19 | 145 | 287 | 82 | 162 | 154 | 37 |
| 1942 | 1,101 | 11 | 22 | 25 | 174 | 356 | 103 | 196 | 169 | 45 |
| 1943 | 1,410 | 14 | 26 | 31 | 200 | 386 | 146 | 328 | 220 | 58 |
| 1944 | 1,829 | 14 | 28 | 33 | 223 | 405 | 177 | 544 | 338 | 68 |
| 1945 | 1,695 | 16 | 27 | 36 | 236 | 453 | 153 | 410 | 288 | 75 |
| 1946 | 1,753 | 17 | 34 | 36 | 252 | 473 | 171 | 399 | 285 | 86 |
| 1947 | 1,991 | 19 | 33 | 38 | 296 | 546 | 186 | 434 | 345 | 93 |

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 39

Crop Years Ending July 31

| Carry-over at beginning of period | Crop | Total supply ⁽¹⁾ | WHEAT | | | End of period stocks | Available for export and carry over | Apparent domestic disappear- ance | | | |
|--|-------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|-------|--|
| | | | Exports ⁽²⁾ | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Wheat flour | Wheat | Total wheat and wheat flour | | | | | | |
| Million bushels | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926-27 | 40.1 | 407.1 | 447.7 | 41.6 | 251.3 | 292.9 | 55.6 | 348.5 | 99.2 | | |
| 1928-29 | 91.2 | 566.7 | 659.2 | 53.1 | 354.4 | 407.6 | 127.2 | 534.8 | 124.4 | | |
| 1932-33 | 135.9 | 443.1 | 579.2 | 24.2 | 240.1 | 264.3 | 217.7 | 482.0 | 97.2 | | |
| 1933-34 | 217.7 | 281.9 | 500.0 | 24.5 | 170.2 | 194.8 | 202.9 | 397.7 | 102.3 | | |
| 1934-35 | 202.9 | 275.8 | 479.6 | 21.4 | 144.4 | 165.8 | 213.9 | 379.6 | 100.0 | | |
| 1935-36 | 213.9 | 281.9 | 496.1 | 22.4 | 232.0 | 254.4 | 127.4 | 381.8 | 114.3 | | |
| 1936-37 | 127.4 | 219.2 | 347.0 | 20.4 | 189.4 | 209.8 | 37.0 | 246.8 | 100.2 | | |
| 1937-38 | 37.0 | 180.2 | 223.4 | 16.2 | 79.3 | 95.6 | 24.5 | 120.1 | 103.3 | | |
| 1938-39 | 24.5 | 360.0 | 386.4 | 20.7 | 139.3 | 160.0 | 102.9 | 262.9 | 123.5 | | |
| 1939-40 | 102.9 | 520.6 | 624.0 | 30.5 | 162.2 | 192.7 | 300.5 | 493.1 | 130.8 | | |
| 1940-41 | 300.5 | 540.2 | 840.8 | 46.3 | 184.9 | 231.2 | 480.1 | 711.3 | 129.5 | | |
| 1941-42 | 480.1 | 314.8 | 795.0 | 45.9 | 179.9 | 225.8 | 423.8 | 649.6 | 145.4 | | |
| 1942-43 | 423.8 | 556.7 | 980.4 | 56.6 | 158.1 | 214.7 | 594.6 | 809.3 | 171.1 | | |
| 1943-44 | 594.6 | 284.5 | 879.7 | 60.6 | 283.2 | 343.8 | 356.5 | 700.3 | 179.4 | | |
| 1944-45 | 356.5 | 416.6 | 773.7 | 62.7 | 280.3 | 342.9 | 258.1 | 601.0 | 172.7 | | |
| 1945-46 | 258.1 | 318.5 | 576.7 | 62.0 | 278.1 | 340.1 | 73.6 | 413.7 | 163.0 | | |
| 1946-47 | 73.6 | 413.7 | 487.3 | 79.5 | 163.1 | 242.5 | 84.5 | 327.0 | 160.3 | | |
| 1947-48 ⁽⁴⁾ | 84.5 | 340.8 | 425.2 | | | | | | | | |
| BARLEY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carry-over at beginning of period | Crop | Total supply ⁽¹⁾ | Exports ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ | Apparent domestic disappear- ance | Carry-over at beginning of period | Crop | Total supply ⁽¹⁾ | Exports ⁽²⁾ | Apparent domestic disappear- ance | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million bushels | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926-27 | 46.1 | 383.4 | 431.6 | 8.7 | 399.9 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 108.6 | 38.8 | 64.1 | |
| 1928-29 | 28.7 | 452.2 | 484.5 | 16.3 | 422.8 | 6.6 | 136.4 | 143.0 | 40.1 | 89.6 | |
| 1932-33 | 29.8 | 391.6 | 423.4 | 14.4 | 367.0 | 7.2 | 80.8 | 88.0 | 5.4 | 71.2 | |
| 1933-34 | 42.0 | 307.5 | 349.5 | 9.1 | 309.3 | 11.3 | 63.4 | 74.7 | 1.7 | 61.9 | |
| 1934-35 | 31.1 | 321.1 | 352.2 | 17.9 | 307.9 | 11.1 | 63.7 | 74.8 | 15.1 | 53.8 | |
| 1935-36 | 26.5 | 394.3 | 421.2 | 15.5 | 365.3 | 6.0 | 84.0 | 90.0 | 7.7 | 72.1 | |
| 1936-37 | 40.4 | 271.8 | 312.2 | 8.6 | 285.3 | 10.2 | 71.9 | 82.2 | 17.4 | 60.0 | |
| 1937-38 | 18.3 | 268.4 | 298.5 | 8.2 | 270.8 | 4.8 | 83.1 | 87.9 | 15.5 | 65.8 | |
| 1938-39 | 19.5 | 371.4 | 394.2 | 12.9 | 332.4 | 6.6 | 102.2 | 108.9 | 15.8 | 80.3 | |
| 1939-40 | 48.9 | 384.4 | 433.3 | 23.6 | 362.8 | 12.8 | 103.1 | 116.0 | 10.7 | 92.6 | |
| 1940-41 | 46.9 | 380.5 | 427.5 | 13.7 | 372.3 | 12.7 | 104.3 | 116.9 | 2.7 | 103.5 | |
| 1941-42 | 41.6 | 305.6 | 347.1 | 11.9 | 306.7 | 10.6 | 110.6 | 121.2 | 2.1 | 108.3 | |
| 1942-43 | 28.6 | 652.0 | 680.6 | 63.3 | 467.9 | 10.8 | 259.2 | 270.0 | 33.8 | 166.9 | |
| 1943-44 | 149.3 | 482.0 | 631.4 | 74.7 | 448.1 | 69.3 | 215.6 | 284.8 | 36.1 | 202.8 | |
| 1944-45 | 108.5 | 499.6 | 608.1 | 85.8 | 424.1 | 45.9 | 194.7 | 240.7 | 39.4 | 172.3 | |
| 1945-46 | 98.3 | 381.6 | 479.9 | 43.9 | 358.5 | 28.9 | 157.8 | 186.7 | 4.4 | 152.3 | |
| 1946-47 | 77.5 | 371.1 | 448.6 | 29.7 | 350.8 | 29.9 | 148.9 | 178.8 | 6.9 | 143.3 | |
| 1947-48 ⁽⁴⁾ | 68.0 | 278.7 | 346.7 | | | 28.6 | 141.4 | 170.0 | | | |

⁽¹⁾Includes imports.⁽²⁾Prior to 1936-37 Canadian Customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.⁽³⁾Includes oatmeal and rolled oats.⁽⁴⁾Preliminary.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 40

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS | | | | COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD | | | | | |
|--------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------|------|--|----------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|
| | Cattle | Calves | Sheep and lambs | Hogs | Beef | | Mutton and lamb | Total | Pork | |
| | | | | | Thousands | Million pounds | | | Cured or in cure | Poultry |
| 1926 | 62 | 31 | 46 | 207 | 27.1 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 30.2 | 17.0 | 7.8 |
| 1929 | 58 | 35 | 64 | 197 | 23.0 | 3.2 | 8.7 | 28.1 | 14.3 | 11.6 |
| 1933 | 55 | 37 | 72 | 234 | 14.9 | 1.2 | 7.2 | 24.8 | 14.0 | 11.2 |
| 1937 | 77 | 59 | 68 | 317 | 25.3 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 37.3 | 17.3 | 10.8 |
| 1938 | 72 | 56 | 67 | 262 | 19.3 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 27.1 | 13.3 | 12.7 |
| 1939 | 73 | 57 | 65 | 302 | 29.6 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 44.0 | 23.3 | 15.4 |
| 1940 | 74 | 59 | 64 | 455 | 21.8 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 60.1 | 23.6 | 12.4 |
| 1941 | 84 | 61 | 69 | 523 | 32.0 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 71.3 | 30.7 | 20.7 |
| 1942 | 81 | 56 | 69 | 516 | 29.2 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 55.7 | 27.4 | 14.6 |
| 1943 | 85 | 50 | 74 | 597 | 35.6 | 5.4 | 9.4 | 84.9 | 39.1 | 25.2 |
| 1944 | 113 | 55 | 80 | 731 | 31.8 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 48.9 | 31.8 | 24.6 |
| 1945 | 151 | 65 | 97 | 474 | 40.8 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 33.1 | 17.4 | 16.4 |
| 1946 | 139 | 63 | 101 | 354 | 30.6 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 38.7 | 14.1 | 31.1 |
| 1947 | 108 | 55 | 75 | 371 | 42.9 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 57.5 | 21.7 | 35.1 |
| 1946 M | 115 | 69 | 71 | 419 | 21.5 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 50.7 | 17.6 | 6.5 |
| A | 88 | 110 | 44 | 416 | 14.4 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 58.4 | 17.1 | 4.4 |
| M | 77 | 95 | 23 | 389 | 12.1 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 57.8 | 16.0 | 3.4 |
| J | 104 | 70 | 37 | 280 | 15.7 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 51.9 | 15.0 | 4.6 |
| J | 124 | 74 | 81 | 257 | 12.6 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 40.2 | 15.6 | 6.5 |
| A | 167 | 69 | 181 | 218 | 18.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 25.9 | 14.7 | 8.5 |
| S | 154 | 53 | 157 | 216 | 24.9 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 18.4 | 12.0 | 12.2 |
| O | 209 | 68 | 242 | 379 | 29.1 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 26.6 | 17.5 | 18.4 |
| N | 217 | 55 | 151 | 442 | 36.0 | 5.0 | 7.7 | 33.6 | 15.5 | 26.3 |
| D | 133 | 29 | 73 | 385 | 30.6 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 38.7 | 14.1 | 31.2 |
| 1947 J | 109 | 22 | 66 | 379 | 23.7 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 44.1 | 15.8 | 29.8 |
| F | 89 | 22 | 58 | 294 | 18.2 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 44.8 | 18.5 | 22.4 |
| M | 83 | 52 | 58 | 343 | 16.0 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 44.1 | 16.7 | 16.8 |
| A | 95 | 109 | 38 | 418 | 16.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 55.8 | 19.8 | 13.2 |
| M | 89 | 103 | 16 | 406 | 14.2 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 55.5 | 17.9 | 11.7 |
| J | 81 | 75 | 20 | 331 | 13.0 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 55.0 | 17.7 | 12.1 |
| J | 108 | 66 | 51 | 300 | 14.5 | 5.8 | 1.5 | 46.2 | 17.3 | 13.6 |
| A | 118 | 54 | 109 | 238 | 19.3 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 34.8 | 17.0 | 15.6 |
| S | 70 | 25 | 52 | 203 | 12.0 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 31.0 | 15.2 | 17.7 |
| O | 92 | 29 | 92 | 337 | 15.9 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 38.1 | 15.5 | 22.4 |
| N | 197 | 62 | 228 | 629 | 39.0 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 54.1 | 27.5 | 30.8 |
| D | 163 | 40 | 108 | 581 | 42.9 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 57.5 | 21.7 | 35.1 |
| 1948 J | 129 | 25 | 57 | 569 | 45.7 | 5.6 | 8.4 | 75.3 | 24.9 | 31.4 |
| F | 102 | 27 | 46 | 446 | 39.4 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 80.5 | 22.7 | 26.5 |
| M | 108 | 62 | 47 | 497 | 35.9 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 86.9 | 23.0 | 21.9 |

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE 40 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Index of livestock feed prices | Index of animal product prices | PRICES | | | | | | |
|--------|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---|--|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| | | | Hog- Barley ratio | Ratio of price of ⁽²⁾ beef cattle to price of hogs | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs | Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto | Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto | Barley ⁽³⁾ No. 1 Feed | Oats No. 2 C.W. |
| | | | | | | Dollars per hundred pounds | Dollars per bushel | | |
| | | 1926 = 100 | Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 22.6 | .. | .. | 7.33 | 13.32 | 0.621 | 0.548 |
| 1929 | 107.0 | 112.5 | 17.2 | .. | .. | 9.97 | 12.33 | 0.724 | 0.635 |
| 1933 | 59.4 | 59.7 | 17.7 | .. | .. | 4.63 | 5.54 | 0.352 | 0.295 |
| 1937 | 87.8 | 85.0 | 13.6 | 69.6 | 70.1 | 7.63 | 9.07 | 0.689 | 0.546 |
| 1938 | 73.2 | 81.3 | 22.8 | 59.1 | 65.4 | 6.26 | 9.53 | 0.478 | 0.413 |
| 1939 | 62.4 | 81.2 | 27.0 | 73.4 | 71.4 | 6.91 | 8.83 | 0.384 | 0.208 |
| 1940 | 70.0 | 85.8 | 24.1 | 89.4 | 74.7 | 7.86 | 8.70 | 0.410 | 0.351 |
| 1941 | 82.2 | 95.9 | 21.3 | 88.7 | 75.1 | 8.69 | 13.24 | 0.500 | 0.408 |
| 1942 | 100.1 | 109.2 | 20.6 | 88.3 | 78.8 | 10.41 | 15.73 | 0.594 | 0.491 |
| 1943 | 99.3 | 120.0 | 19.0 | 92.5 | 78.9 | 11.70 | 16.87 | 0.632 | 0.512 |
| 1944 | 106.2 | 121.3 | 18.2 | 81.3 | 83.0 | 11.39 | 17.28 | 0.648 | 0.515 |
| 1945 | 112.1 | 123.0 | 18.1 | 80.3 | 78.0 | 11.54 | 17.90 | 0.648 | 0.515 |
| 1946 | 106.4 | 130.1 | 18.7 | 81.0 | 80.9 | 12.52 | 19.88 | 0.648 | 0.515 |
| 1947 | 132.5 | 143.9 | 18.2 | 83.4 | 88.8 | 14.20 | 22.01 | 0.930 | 0.667 |
| 1946 M | 105.7 | 126.1 | 17.1 | 84.9 | 81.1 | 12.12 | 17.73 | 0.648 | 0.515 |
| A | 104.6 | 126.5 | 18.3 | 84.9 | 78.2 | 12.28 | 19.35 | 0.648 | 0.515 |
| M | 105.4 | 127.7 | 18.3 | 81.9 | 77.8 | 12.60 | 19.86 | 0.648 | 0.515 |
| J | 104.8 | 130.5 | 18.4 | 86.3 | 84.1 | 13.89 | 20.82 | 0.648 | 0.515 |
| J | 102.8 | 130.6 | 18.4 | 81.8 | 78.2 | 13.22 | 20.90 | 0.648 | 0.515 |
| A | 103.4 | 129.3 | 20.3 | 76.7 | 81.5 | 12.54 | 21.15 | 0.648 | 0.515 |
| S | 105.1 | 129.2 | 21.0 | 78.2 | 84.4 | 12.35 | 20.42 | 0.648 | 0.515 |
| O | 108.7 | 135.8 | 19.6 | 80.0 | 84.4 | 12.28 | 19.87 | 0.648 | 0.515 |
| N | 109.6 | 137.1 | 19.5 | 79.2 | 83.1 | 12.37 | 20.17 | 0.648 | 0.515 |
| D | 110.7 | 137.0 | 19.5 | 78.4 | 80.9 | 12.61 | 20.80 | 0.648 | 0.515 |
| 1947 J | 110.5 | 138.3 | 20.7 | 79.7 | 85.3 | 13.36 | 21.71 | 0.648 | 0.515 |
| F | 112.9 | 140.1 | 21.4 | 84.6 | 91.5 | 13.98 | 21.38 | 0.648 | 0.515 |
| M | 118.8 | 141.0 | 19.7 | 86.3 | 89.1 | 14.24 | 21.38 | 0.768 | 0.575 |
| A | 122.2 | 142.4 | 18.1 | 87.8 | 91.2 | 14.66 | 21.63 | 0.930 | 0.650 |
| M | 122.7 | 143.4 | 18.1 | 87.8 | 91.2 | 15.05 | 21.60 | 0.930 | 0.650 |
| J | 123.1 | 144.4 | 18.1 | 91.4 | 86.4 | 15.28 | 21.65 | 0.930 | 0.650 |
| J | 124.6 | 142.7 | 18.1 | 85.2 | 84.1 | 14.47 | 22.01 | 0.930 | 0.650 |
| A | 130.0 | 142.8 | 18.1 | 80.7 | 85.0 | 14.02 | 22.53 | 0.930 | 0.650 |
| S | 138.7 | 142.2 | 19.6 | 79.1 | 88.9 | 13.92 | 22.81 | 0.930 | 0.650 |
| O | 152.2 | 145.2 | 17.8 | 80.4 | 91.2 | 13.70 | 22.09 | 1.014 | 0.733 |
| N | 166.4 | 147.5 | 14.4 | 77.5 | 91.3 | 13.51 | 22.60 | 1.226 | 0.876 |
| D | 168.2 | 156.8 | 13.9 | 80.8 | 90.9 | 14.19 | 22.78 | 1.271 | 0.886 |
| 1948 J | 172.6 | 164.4 | 17.1 | 70.5 | 83.4 | 15.21 | 28.10 | 1.285 | 0.966 |
| F | 159.6 | 164.3 | 19.6 | 70.4 | 82.8 | 15.29 | 28.31 | 1.130 | 0.840 |
| M | | | | 70.1 | 82.4 | 15.44 | 28.69 | 1.083 | 0.816 |

⁽¹⁾Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽³⁾Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE 40 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | EXPORTS | | | | | | | |
|--------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen | Bacon, Hams and Shoulders | Canned Meats | Cheese | Concentrated Milk Products | Eggs in the Shell | Dried Eggs | Poultry |
| | | | | | | | Million pounds | Million pounds |
| 1926 | 2.01 | 7.77 | 0.02 | 11.22 | 3.44 | 0.15 | — | 0.06 |
| 1929 | 2.51 | 2.40 | 0.02 | 7.75 | 2.67 | 0.10 | — | 0.04 |
| 1933 | 0.79 | 6.11 | 0.06 | 6.18 | 2.31 | 0.17 | — | 0.10 |
| 1937 | 1.34 | 16.30 | 0.14 | 7.41 | 2.77 | 0.13 | — | 0.38 |
| 1938 | 0.45 | 14.24 | 0.12 | 6.75 | 2.92 | 0.15 | — | 0.16 |
| 1939 | 0.32 | 15.65 | 0.39 | 7.58 | 2.87 | 0.11 | — | 0.23 |
| 1940 | 0.26 | 28.80 | 0.53 | 8.89 | 3.90 | 0.91 | — | 0.12 |
| 1941 | 0.52 | 38.72 | 0.14 | 7.69 | 6.26 | 1.36 | — | 0.07 |
| 1942 | 1.16 | 44.01 | 0.81 | 11.79 | 5.57 | 0.50 | 0.65 | 0.16 |
| 1943 | 0.81 | 46.91 | 1.57 | 10.81 | 3.81 | 0.11 | 1.13 | 0.06 |
| 1944 | 8.60 | 57.98 | 3.31 | 10.95 | 3.94 | 0.12 | 1.58 | 1.34 |
| 1945 | 15.83 | 37.49 | 8.23 | 11.28 | 8.67 | 3.52 | 2.07 | 0.93 |
| 1946 | 10.88 | 24.11 | 12.36 | 8.87 | 6.58 | 3.30 | 0.93 | 0.16 |
| 1947 | 3.55 | 19.65 | 9.03 | 4.63 | 7.01 | 4.84 | 1.07 | 1.26 |
| 1946 M | 22.21 | 24.15 | 11.21 | 0.23 | 2.51 | 7.56 | 1.44 | 0.02 |
| A | 8.16 | 14.48 | 20.92 | 0.27 | 2.80 | 4.58 | 0.40 | 0.03 |
| M | 3.09 | 35.44 | 13.72 | 0.30 | 4.28 | 4.55 | 1.24 | 0.01 |
| J | 0.19 | 20.53 | 12.05 | 0.26 | 6.00 | 1.18 | 0.45 | 0.03 |
| J | 0.95 | 20.29 | 9.25 | 0.16 | 9.43 | 1.41 | 1.79 | 0.06 |
| A | 3.81 | 40.33 | 12.84 | 34.57 | 15.66 | 0.11 | 2.91 | 0.09 |
| S | 6.46 | 17.54 | 5.79 | 25.43 | 12.93 | 1.69 | 0.15 | 0.30 |
| O | 6.86 | 14.43 | 14.03 | 15.53 | 8.53 | 3.52 | 0.09 | 0.38 |
| N | 9.80 | 12.36 | 8.63 | 8.53 | 6.42 | 6.96 | 0.06 | 0.46 |
| D | 24.13 | 33.82 | 9.21 | 6.31 | 3.67 | 2.83 | 0.08 | 0.34 |
| 1947 J | 8.45 | 19.27 | 23.64 | 2.12 | 3.03 | 2.73 | 0.06 | 0.54 |
| F | 12.11 | 14.26 | 19.22 | 0.04 | 2.21 | 9.25 | — | 0.07 |
| M | 1.62 | 17.06 | 4.58 | 0.69 | 2.07 | 7.68 | — | 2.45 |
| A | 0.72 | 11.24 | 5.79 | 0.13 | 2.50 | 5.55 | 0.40 | 3.60 |
| M | 0.59 | 40.96 | 11.68 | 0.21 | 6.23 | 3.93 | 2.01 | 0.69 |
| J | 0.62 | 27.03 | 18.62 | 0.15 | 9.53 | 1.22 | 2.02 | 1.74 |
| J | 0.31 | 17.08 | 2.58 | 2.79 | 10.72 | 0.13 | 2.15 | 1.32 |
| A | 0.40 | 24.00 | 4.73 | 7.59 | 13.51 | 0.15 | 2.19 | 2.57 |
| S | 1.86 | 15.34 | 6.03 | 12.88 | 10.09 | 2.81 | 1.18 | 0.88 |
| O | 2.26 | 6.63 | 0.75 | 14.61 | 8.67 | 12.55 | 1.22 | 0.51 |
| N | 0.91 | 14.01 | 4.85 | 10.93 | 9.47 | 8.68 | 0.50 | 0.21 |
| D | 12.76 | 28.90 | 5.88 | 3.40 | 6.05 | 3.44 | 1.14 | 0.50 |
| 1948 J | 10.83 | 26.33 | 9.54 | 5.14 | 3.54 | 5.55 | 0.70 | 2.27 |
| F | 10.50 | 19.64 | 6.32 | 0.25 | 2.62 | 8.63 | 0.21 | 2.91 |
| M | 10.89 | 29.53 | 1.57 | 0.31 | 2.88 | 8.96 | 0.01 | 1.62 |

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

| PRODUCTION | FLUID SALES | | PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES | | | | COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾ | | |
|------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Total Milk | Milk and Cream | Creamery Butter | Factory Cheese | Concentrated Milk Products | Ice Cream | Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾ | Factory Cheese ⁽²⁾ | Concentrated Milk Products |
| | Million pounds | | | | | | Thousand gals. | Million pounds | |
| 1926 | 1,123 | 158 | 14.77 | 14.31 | 7.94 | 575 | 14.12 | 23.30 | 6.02 |
| 1929 | 1,034 | 147 | 14.23 | 9.90 | 9.02 | 816 | 13.42 | 12.08 | 8.99 |
| 1933 | 1,174 | 224 | 18.27 | 9.26 | 7.16 | 477 | 21.78 | 15.97 | 10.65 |
| 1937 | 1,260 | 231 | 20.59 | 10.89 | 11.51 | 775 | 27.77 | 28.56 | 13.24 |
| 1938 | 1,318 | 251 | 22.28 | 10.33 | 13.24 | 745 | 43.77 | 31.45 | 26.17 |
| 1939 | 1,315 | 251 | 22.30 | 10.46 | 13.97 | 754 | 41.00 | 25.73 | 18.08 |
| 1940 | 1,333 | 251 | 22.06 | 12.11 | 16.18 | 920 | 33.79 | 24.66 | 17.83 |
| 1941 | 1,379 | 260 | 23.82 | 12.66 | 19.73 | 1,181 | 44.21 | 34.73 | 27.15 |
| 1942 | 1,457 | 282 | 23.72 | 17.29 | 21.77 | 1,269 | 23.08 | 56.48 | 24.10 |
| 1943 | 1,460 | 309 | 25.98 | 13.86 | 21.65 | 1,437 | 46.33 | 43.51 | 18.93 |
| 1944 | 1,469 | 326 | 24.90 | 15.16 | 23.20 | 1,472 | 40.97 | 40.31 | 52.25 |
| 1945 | 1,469 | 334 | 24.48 | 15.73 | 24.94 | 1,363 | 36.22 | 33.74 | 30.94 |
| 1946 | 1,413 | 354 | 22.62 | 12.41 | 25.07 | 1,319 | 44.08 | 25.68 | 31.08 |
| 1947 | 1,434 | 347 | 24.24 | 10.23 | 28.10 | 1,959 | 43.90 | 30.62 | 22.29 |
| 1946 M | 1,072 | 362 | 11.80 | 3.03 | 21.19 | 754 | 5.38 | 18.17 | 17.55 |
| A | 1,365 | 356 | 19.67 | 7.82 | 28.83 | 1,454 | 6.79 | 21.31 | 21.96 |
| M | 1,795 | 375 | 31.84 | 17.52 | 36.37 | 1,690 | 18.23 | 32.27 | 26.21 |
| J | 2,147 | 370 | 42.29 | 28.47 | 43.63 | 2,041 | 39.84 | 51.62 | 39.69 |
| J | 2,034 | 367 | 41.07 | 25.87 | 36.30 | 2,761 | 58.43 | 52.82 | 40.88 |
| A | 1,771 | 346 | 34.26 | 21.87 | 32.16 | 2,117 | 68.54 | 43.17 | 44.44 |
| S | 1,556 | 347 | 25.90 | 17.97 | 27.29 | 1,276 | 70.77 | 39.41 | 41.23 |
| O | 1,380 | 337 | 22.12 | 13.76 | 23.02 | 1,067 | 67.11 | 33.04 | 37.71 |
| N | 1,065 | 337 | 13.84 | 6.32 | 14.26 | 670 | 56.87 | 25.94 | 32.35 |
| D | 954 | 355 | 10.37 | 2.83 | 14.30 | 534 | 44.08 | 25.68 | 31.08 |
| 1947 J | 943 | 358 | 9.82 | 1.93 | 13.83 | 763 | 31.89 | 23.43 | 24.98 |
| F | 892 | 332 | 8.69 | 1.57 | 13.24 | 630 | 24.14 | 20.19 | 21.24 |
| M | 1,074 | 350 | 12.24 | 2.74 | 21.96 | 720 | 15.36 | 18.95 | 24.30 |
| A | 1,371 | 341 | 20.62 | 6.40 | 29.27 | 1,958 | 11.17 | 19.59 | 33.88 |
| M | 1,752 | 367 | 31.49 | 13.70 | 37.38 | 2,321 | 23.62 | 26.53 | 41.93 |
| J | 2,123 | 364 | 43.13 | 23.12 | 46.76 | 2,885 | 42.66 | 41.92 | 41.32 |
| J | 2,045 | 355 | 42.47 | 22.30 | 41.97 | 4,083 | 58.99 | 48.64 | 46.57 |
| A | 1,807 | 336 | 36.50 | 19.14 | 35.82 | 3,750 | 66.94 | 56.42 | 47.14 |
| S | 1,726 | 340 | 33.53 | 15.74 | 34.65 | 2,384 | 73.39 | 51.72 | 45.51 |
| O | 1,478 | 336 | 27.06 | 10.75 | 30.73 | 1,768 | 71.12 | 43.72 | 40.23 |
| N | 1,073 | 336 | 15.06 | 3.90 | 17.14 | 1,167 | 59.41 | 37.92 | 27.63 |
| D | 930 | 347 | 10.25 | 1.42 | 14.49 | 1,081 | 43.90 | 30.63 | 22.30 |
| 1948 J | 903 | 348 | 8.95 | 1.08 | 12.98 | 1,021 | 31.52 | 26.93 | 17.47 |
| F | 870 | 329 | 8.08 | 0.99 | 13.00 | 1,005 | 18.91 | 25.03 | 12.95 |
| M | | | 11.38 | 1.96 | 18.69 | 1,413 | 8.19 | 22.36 | 13.75 |

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | LANDINGS | | | | EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS | | | | STOCKS | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------|-----------------------------------|------|
| | Seafish | | | | By Countries ⁽¹⁾ | | Selected Types | | Storage Holdings end of period | |
| | Total value Thousand dollars | Total quantity | Maritimes and Quebec | British Columbia | Total | United States | Other | Salmon | Lobster | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 2,464 | 89.6 | 48.8 | 40.8 | 36.2 | 13.5 | 22.8 | 7.1 | 0.8 | 19.6 |
| 1929 | 2,268 | 88.5 | 44.7 | 43.8 | 34.8 | 13.3 | 21.5 | 6.6 | 1.1 | 26.5 |
| 1933 | 1,088 | 62.3 | 37.6 | 24.7 | 25.3 | 10.6 | 14.7 | 5.8 | 1.5 | 17.1 |
| 1937 | 1,459 | 82.2 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 27.0 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 31.5 |
| 1938 | 1,464 | 81.3 | 43.3 | 38.0 | 23.8 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 38.6 |
| 1939 | 1,436 | 81.2 | 46.4 | 34.8 | 27.5 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 31.5 |
| 1940 | 1,561 | 94.5 | 45.3 | 49.2 | 27.0 | 14.8 | 12.1 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 33.2 |
| 1941 | 2,343 | 92.5 | 47.3 | 45.2 | 34.4 | 18.7 | 15.7 | 6.4 | 1.2 | 29.4 |
| 1942 | 2,874 | 93.6 | 46.0 | 47.6 | 33.2 | 18.6 | 14.6 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 27.4 |
| 1943 | 3,234 | 95.4 | 51.8 | 43.6 | 33.3 | 20.5 | 12.8 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 32.0 |
| 1944 | 3,581 | 91.1 | 52.9 | 38.2 | 34.8 | 20.5 | 14.3 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 30.0 |
| 1945 | 4,392 | 103.9 | 58.4 | 45.3 | 39.5 | 23.0 | 16.5 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 29.5 |
| 1946 | 4,687 | 102.3 | 66.5 | 35.8 | 43.1 | 24.4 | 18.7 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 41.7 |
| 1947 | 3,836 | 91.1 | 51.6 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 21.1 | 18.4 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 40.8 |
| 1946 M | 2,021 | 44.9 | 27.1 | 17.8 | 43.3 | 14.8 | 28.6 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 18.8 |
| A | 2,203 | 32.0 | 27.3 | 4.8 | 27.0 | 12.4 | 14.6 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 17.0 |
| M | 7,882 | 121.6 | 104.8 | 16.8 | 38.0 | 20.3 | 17.7 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 24.1 |
| J | 7,750 | 125.6 | 108.7 | 16.9 | 45.0 | 25.3 | 19.6 | 1.4 | 5.2 | 34.1 |
| J | 7,742 | 164.6 | 134.5 | 30.2 | 47.2 | 29.0 | 19.6 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 41.4 |
| A | 8,940 | 169.1 | 123.5 | 45.6 | 55.7 | 35.3 | 20.4 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 49.0 |
| S | 7,890 | 139.3 | 86.6 | 52.7 | 53.0 | 36.8 | 16.2 | 7.8 | 0.7 | 48.2 |
| O | 4,030 | 123.7 | 66.0 | 57.7 | 64.6 | 45.4 | 19.2 | 9.9 | 0.4 | 47.1 |
| N | 2,439 | 105.7 | 32.2 | 73.5 | 45.2 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 45.7 |
| D | 2,701 | 90.3 | 21.6 | 68.7 | 31.3 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 41.7 |
| 1947 J | 1,820 | 88.5 | 9.8 | 79.3 | 44.2 | 14.2 | 30.0 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 34.7 |
| F | 535 | 15.9 | 5.3 | 10.8 | 30.9 | 10.2 | 20.7 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 28.6 |
| M | 1,390 | 39.4 | 11.3 | 28.1 | 39.5 | 10.2 | 29.3 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 25.7 |
| A | 1,798 | 27.5 | 21.9 | 5.6 | 30.4 | 10.4 | 20.0 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 22.7 |
| M | 6,136 | 128.4 | 111.2 | 17.2 | 27.8 | 15.5 | 12.4 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 29.2 |
| J | 5,940 | 107.8 | 92.9 | 14.9 | 32.9 | 17.4 | 15.5 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 35.6 |
| J | 7,051 | 129.8 | 96.2 | 33.6 | 29.6 | 19.4 | 10.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 43.6 |
| A | 5,907 | 134.5 | 84.5 | 50.0 | 42.0 | 28.7 | 13.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 50.0 |
| S | 5,383 | 131.7 | 77.0 | 54.6 | 40.0 | 28.2 | 11.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 47.5 |
| O | 5,083 | 148.2 | 53.7 | 94.5 | 64.5 | 42.0 | 22.5 | 7.0 | 0.7 | 49.2 |
| N | 3,149 | 90.9 | 34.4 | 56.5 | 50.6 | 34.4 | 16.2 | 15.0 | 0.2 | 43.9 |
| D | 2,416 | 55.1 | 22.6 | 32.5 | 41.8 | 22.7 | 19.1 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 40.8 |
| 1948 J | 2,447 | 110.3 | 15.8 | 94.5 | 46.9 | 19.9 | 27.1 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 34.2 |
| F | 1,760 | 99.4 | 16.0 | 83.4 | 50.7 | 17.2 | 33.5 | 8.0 | 1.0 | 28.3 |
| M | 1,460 | 30.4 | 27.1 | 3.3 | 27.2 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 23.9 |

⁽¹⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

| | Wheat Flour | | Oatmeal and Rolled Oats | Cereals Ready to Serve | Macaroni etc. Dry | Baking Powder | Yeast, Fresh and Dried | Eggs, Dried and Powdered |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Production | Exports | | | | | | |
| P.C. of capacity | Million barrels | Million barrels | Million barrels | | Production | Million pounds | | |
| 1926 | .. | 1.58 | 0.87 | 11.75 | .. | 4.90 | 2.36 | 2.54 |
| 1929 | 53.0 | 1.55 | 0.80 | 11.47 | .. | 4.58 | 2.51 | 2.82 |
| 1933 | 45.6 | 1.24 | 0.46 | 10.38 | 14.12 | 7.09 | 2.61 | 3.13 |
| 1937 | 48.7 | 1.13 | 0.34 | 11.37 | 19.35 | 9.27 | 2.71 | 3.56 |
| 1938 | 50.0 | 1.15 | 0.33 | 12.63 | 19.25 | 10.28 | 2.48 | 3.59 |
| 1939 | 63.2 | 1.40 | 0.45 | 14.82 | 17.14 | 12.19 | 2.64 | 3.69 |
| 1940 | 59.9 | 1.36 | 0.58 | 14.72 | 14.75 | 13.59 | 2.50 | 3.99 |
| 1941 | 78.0 | 1.73 | 0.95 | 16.64 | 16.34 | 11.08 | 2.67 | 4.16 |
| 1942 | 76.8 | 1.72 | 0.89 | 9.09 | 16.73 | 12.61 | 2.99 | 4.37 |
| 1943 | 90.1 | 2.04 | 1.07 | 8.65 | 21.48 | 15.74 | 3.03 | 4.70 |
| 1944 | 89.7 | 2.02 | 1.16 | 13.54 | 18.58 | 11.34 | 2.85 | 5.02 |
| 1945 | 92.7 | 2.09 | 1.11 | 16.52 | 19.28 | 15.89 | 2.99 | 5.29 |
| 1946 | 98.4 | 2.29 | 1.29 | 21.22 | 19.87 | 20.04 | 3.09 | 5.09 |
| 1947 | 97.3 | 2.34 | 1.55 | 15.16 | 18.96 | 19.38 | 3.11 | 5.26 |
| 1946 M | 102.4 | 2.40 | 1.61 | 20.49 | 16.93 ⁽¹⁾ | 21.25 ⁽¹⁾ | 2.94 ⁽¹⁾ | 4.73 ⁽¹⁾ |
| A | 98.6 | 2.22 | 1.50 | 22.01 | | | | |
| M | 100.5 | 2.35 | 1.74 | 26.57 | 17.93 | 19.23 | 2.29 | 4.99 |
| J | 97.2 | 2.25 | 1.31 | 19.81 | | | | |
| J | 91.1 | 2.12 | 1.32 | 20.71 | | | | |
| A | 86.5 | 2.16 | 1.40 | 19.94 | 24.78 | 19.16 | 3.25 | 5.29 |
| S | 100.6 | 2.23 | 0.91 | 20.88 | | | | |
| O | 101.4 | 2.43 | 1.28 | 23.15 | | | | |
| N | 103.9 | 2.52 | 1.28 | 22.86 | 19.82 | 20.52 | 3.89 | 5.37 |
| D | 101.2 | 2.35 | 0.80 | 18.61 | | | | |
| 1947 J | 103.1 | 2.48 | 1.39 | 17.63 | | | | |
| F | 99.6 | 2.21 | 1.24 | 13.32 | 18.84 | 20.49 | 3.34 | 5.18 |
| M | 99.9 | 2.35 | 1.38 | 17.66 | | | | 1.78 |
| A | 105.6 | 2.40 | 1.58 | 14.99 | | | | |
| M | 108.8 | 2.63 | 2.31 | 15.20 | 20.97 | 20.34 | 2.73 | 5.11 |
| J | 108.4 | 2.50 | 2.34 | 15.66 | | | | 5.03 |
| J | 92.0 | 2.26 | 1.64 | 10.35 | | | | |
| A | 96.2 | 2.41 | 1.55 | 13.88 | 21.94 | 16.97 | 2.66 | 5.42 |
| S | 103.2 | 2.48 | 1.29 | 14.41 | | | | 4.46 |
| O | 99.6 | 2.53 | 1.58 | 18.83 | | | | |
| N | 85.5 | 2.16 | 1.20 | 17.04 | 14.07 | 19.74 | 3.69 | 5.33 |
| D | 65.8 | 1.69 | 1.09 | 12.91 | | | | 2.34 |
| 1948 I | 73.9 | 1.89 | 0.99 | 12.63 | | | | |
| F | 75.7 | 1.80 | 0.77 | 13.36 | | | | |
| M | 72.2 | 1.87 | 1.10 | 10.11 | | | | |

⁽¹⁾Averages of first three months.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 43 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | Biscuits Soda | Biscuits Plain and Fancy | Chewing Gum | Cocoa Powder (for sale) | Chocolate Bars | Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages | Sugar Confection- ery | Jams and Jellies | Marma- lades | Soups Canned |
|----------|------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Million pounds | | Million boxes | Million pounds | Million dozen | Million pounds | | | | |
| 1937 | 6.60 | 20.79 | 1.52 | 1.66 | 4.10 | 8.77 | 11.80 | 9.88 | 2.57 | 16.85 |
| 1938 | 6.63 | 20.35 | 1.58 | 1.49 | 4.44 | 8.95 | 11.29 | 9.46 | 2.58 | 19.94 |
| 1939 | 7.03 | 20.86 | 1.71 | 1.55 | 5.06 | 9.54 | 11.61 | 10.87 | 2.98 | 24.16 |
| 1940 | 7.54 | 22.86 | 1.82 | 1.87 | 6.18 | 10.08 | 12.51 | 10.91 | 3.01 | 17.78 |
| 1941 | 9.10 | 26.03 | 2.29 | 2.77 | 7.98 | 11.35 | 14.99 | 14.88 | 3.92 | 23.50 |
| 1942 | 11.48 | 24.51 | 1.99 | 3.34 | 10.04 | 9.12 | 13.36 | 15.75 | 3.87 | 20.37 |
| 1943 | 12.76 | 23.76 | 2.20 | 2.95 | 10.61 | 7.91 | 13.97 | 17.65 | 6.83 | 23.07 |
| 1944 | 12.34 | 25.23 | 2.28 | 3.35 | 11.66 | 8.16 | 14.87 | 20.61 | 6.11 | 31.22 |
| 1945 | 13.34 | 23.20 | 2.01 | 3.66 | 12.57 | 7.12 | 12.08 | 17.37 | 4.91 | 30.64 |
| 1946 | 15.42 | 20.11 | 2.13 | 3.42 | 9.84 | 7.07 | 11.25 | 18.77 | 5.05 | 47.40 |
| 1947 | 13.15 | 26.08 | 2.88 | 3.00 | 11.87 | 8.60 | 15.18 | 23.23 | 5.57 | 37.38 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 16.03 | 21.04 | 2.27 | 3.39 | 9.19 | 6.40 | 8.66 | 15.79 | 4.49 | 30.88 |
| 3rd qtr. | 13.91 | 18.29 | 2.10 | 3.25 | 9.69 | 6.45 | 10.53 | 20.10 | 3.43 | 58.70 |
| 4th qtr. | 15.58 | 20.99 | 2.47 | 3.70 | 11.22 | 9.45 | 16.40 | 19.74 | 5.09 | 63.30 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 14.31 | 22.28 | 2.27 | 3.52 | 11.82 | 7.29 | 12.08 | 19.50 | 5.96 | 41.24 |
| 2nd qtr. | 15.35 | 27.54 | 3.30 | 3.18 | 11.93 | 7.85 | 12.41 | 18.93 | 5.04 | 24.94 |
| 3rd qtr. | 11.60 | 25.10 | 2.40 | 2.67 | 10.78 | 6.98 | 12.69 | 26.48 | 5.20 | 44.32 |
| 4th qtr. | 11.32 | 29.41 | 3.54 | 2.63 | 12.93 | 12.27 | 23.54 | 28.01 | 6.09 | 39.03 |

| | Infants' foods prepared | Baked beans | Pickles relishes and sauces | Cheese processed | Peanut butter | Peanuts salted and roasted | Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned | Beef stews and boiled dinners | Tea, blended packed etc. | Coffee roasted |
|----------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Million pounds | | Thousand gallons | Million pounds | | | | | | |
| 1937 | 0.55 | 11.37 | 0.41 | . | 2.56 | 1.93 | .. | .. | 8.71 | 7.93 |
| 1938 | 0.76 | 13.32 | 0.39 | 3.81 | 2.94 | 1.95 | .. | .. | 8.01 | 8.27 |
| 1939 | 0.90 | 19.63 | 0.46 | 4.58 | 3.10 | 1.97 | .. | .. | 8.94 | 9.58 |
| 1940 | 0.59 | 15.23 | 0.55 | 4.23 | 3.24 | 2.40 | .. | .. | 8.82 | 8.75 |
| 1941 | 1.55 | 16.41 | 0.67 | 5.26 | 3.88 | 2.54 | 1.67 | 1.19 | 9.02 | 10.09 |
| 1942 | 1.75 | 8.24 | 0.77 | 6.71 | 2.28 | 1.83 | 4.02 | 1.35 | 7.19 | 9.73 |
| 1943 | 1.77 | 3.61 | 0.77 | 8.99 | 1.48 | 1.21 | 7.56 | 1.42 | 6.25 | 10.29 |
| 1944 | 2.39 | 11.05 | 0.79 | 9.11 | 3.03 | 3.41 | 14.03 | 1.17 | 8.91 | 12.34 |
| 1945 | 3.56 | 9.37 | 0.95 | 9.30 | 3.87 | 4.04 | 3.76 | 1.07 | 10.81 | 14.72 |
| 1946 | 5.05 | 6.97 | 0.68 | 7.70 | 2.09 | 3.93 | 4.49 | 4.48 | 12.47 | 17.34 |
| 1947 | 4.72 | 23.18 | 1.16 | 9.30 | 5.19 | 3.34 | 5.97 | 3.09 | 11.82 | 18.05 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 2.56 | 11.23 | 0.70 | 7.97 | 1.90 | 2.86 | 5.10 | 4.21 | 13.07 | 16.87 |
| 3rd qtr. | 5.35 | 1.40 | 0.65 | 7.39 | 2.94 | 3.80 | 4.30 | 5.51 | 12.39 | 17.10 |
| 4th qtr. | 7.26 | 4.41 | 0.66 | 7.45 | 2.33 | 4.59 | 4.70 | 5.43 | 12.28 | 17.88 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 4.22 | 19.28 | 0.93 | 9.66 | 8.44 | 4.82 | 5.13 | 3.92 | 12.85 | 17.84 |
| 2nd qtr. | 3.21 | 12.76 | 1.02 | 10.92 | 4.59 | 3.35 | 6.06 | 4.17 | 13.04 | 16.65 |
| 3rd qtr. | 4.01 | 11.83 | 1.19 | 8.18 | 3.96 | 1.98 | 3.09 | 1.12 | 11.40 | 20.44 |
| 4th qtr. | 7.44 | 48.85 | 1.48 | 8.43 | 3.75 | 3.21 | 9.61 | 3.16 | 10.01 | 17.27 |

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 43—concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

| | RAW SUGAR | | REFINED SUGAR | | | | | | Stocks ⁽¹⁾ end of period | |
|----------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|---|--|
| | Receipts | Stocks end of period | Production | | | Sales | | | | |
| | | | Granulated | Yellow & Brown | Total | Beet | Cane | Total | | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 21.6 | 39.5 | 20.0 | 2.4 | 22.3 | .. | .. | 16.3 | 122.1 | |
| 1929 | 18.2 | 82.7 | 16.3 | 1.8 | 18.1 | .. | .. | 16.9 | 131.9 | |
| 1933 | 14.3 | 84.4 | 15.1 | 1.8 | 17.0 | .. | .. | 16.1 | 214.5 | |
| 1937 | 15.7 | 41.8 | 16.8 | 2.4 | 19.2 | .. | .. | 19.6 | 268.5 | |
| 1938 | 18.5 | 78.0 | 17.6 | 2.3 | 19.8 | .. | .. | 20.0 | 255.1 | |
| 1939 | 18.9 | 74.5 | 19.3 | 2.4 | 21.6 | .. | .. | 21.8 | 248.5 | |
| 1940 | 20.4 | 141.0 | 19.5 | 2.4 | 21.9 | .. | .. | 21.2 | 278.5 | |
| 1941 | 19.9 | 121.8 | 20.5 | 2.5 | 23.1 | .. | .. | 22.1 | 340.4 | |
| 1942 | 11.3 | 83.9 | 13.5 | 1.6 | 15.1 | .. | .. | 17.4 | 199.6 | |
| 1943 | 15.4 | 111.4 | 15.4 | 1.6 | 17.0 | .. | .. | 17.3 | 178.9 | |
| 1944 | 17.0 | 98.4 | 17.4 | 2.0 | 19.3 | .. | .. | 19.6 | 146.5 | |
| 1945 | 16.3 | 90.3 | 17.0 | 1.7 | 18.7 | .. | .. | 17.0 | 183.2 | |
| 1946 | 15.6 | 111.4 | 16.5 | 1.8 | 18.3 | 3.4 | 14.5 | 17.8 | 204.1 | |
| 1947 | 19.4 | 148.0 | 18.8 | 2.3 | 21.1 | 4.3 | 17.7 | 22.0 | 150.8 | |
| 1946 M | 13.7 | 68.5 | 9.8 | 1.6 | 11.3 | 3.2 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 202.6 | |
| A* | 17.4 | 120.6 | 6.4 | 0.9 | 7.2 | 3.2 | 12.5 | 15.7 | 159.8 | |
| M | 15.7 | 120.2 | 13.0 | 1.8 | 14.7 | 2.8 | 14.9 | 17.7 | 147.7 | |
| J | 12.3 | 114.9 | 14.4 | 1.8 | 16.3 | 2.3 | 15.7 | 18.1 | 140.5 | |
| J* | 15.9 | 99.8 | 13.8 | 1.7 | 15.4 | 3.4 | 19.9 | 23.3 | 101.1 | |
| A | 17.8 | 104.3 | 16.8 | 1.9 | 18.6 | 2.9 | 18.5 | 21.4 | 90.0 | |
| S | 25.4 | 123.5 | 14.5 | 1.6 | 16.1 | 2.7 | 20.9 | 23.6 | 59.3 | |
| O* | 21.3 | 138.5 | 28.7 | 2.3 | 31.0 | 3.8 | 16.1 | 19.9 | 114.5 | |
| N | 19.5 | 148.4 | 29.2 | 2.5 | 31.7 | 4.1 | 12.6 | 16.8 | 173.9 | |
| D | 4.0 | 111.4 | 23.2 | 2.1 | 25.2 | 4.7 | 13.1 | 17.8 | 204.1 | |
| 1947 J* | 11.6 | 125.0 | 12.4 | 1.5 | 13.8 | 3.3 | 10.3 | 13.7 | 204.8 | |
| F | 7.9 | 112.2 | 9.1 | 1.8 | 10.8 | 3.8 | 10.6 | 14.3 | 190.4 | |
| M | 10.5 | 104.1 | 10.5 | 1.3 | 11.8 | 4.2 | 10.5 | 14.7 | 178.4 | |
| A* | 10.4 | 78.8 | 12.4 | 2.0 | 14.4 | 4.9 | 12.6 | 17.5 | 162.7 | |
| M | 25.8 | 103.2 | 16.3 | 2.4 | 18.7 | 3.2 | 14.7 | 17.9 | 165.1 | |
| J | 27.6 | 112.6 | 17.2 | 1.9 | 19.1 | 3.5 | 18.8 | 22.3 | 152.0 | |
| J* | 26.3 | 182.1 | 15.6 | 1.8 | 17.4 | 4.2 | 22.5 | 26.7 | 104.4 | |
| A | 19.8 | 160.5 | 20.8 | 1.2 | 22.0 | 4.4 | 21.0 | 25.4 | 90.5 | |
| S | 26.2 | 151.3 | 24.2 | 2.5 | 26.7 | 4.6 | 29.1 | 33.7 | 47.0 | |
| O* | 23.2 | 138.3 | 31.0 | 3.8 | 34.8 | 3.3 | 28.0 | 31.3 | 78.7 | |
| N | 23.8 | 136.7 | 31.3 | 3.8 | 35.0 | 7.8 | 19.3 | 27.2 | 110.1 | |
| D | 21.8 | 148.0 | 25.7 | 3.4 | 29.2 | 4.6 | 14.4 | 19.0 | 150.8 | |
| 1948 J* | 5.3 | 115.7 | 13.2 | 1.5 | 14.8 | 8.3 | 11.2 | 19.5 | 150.8 | |
| F | 11.9 | 75.5 | 16.4 | 2.7 | 19.1 | 2.5 | 15.4 | 17.9 | 155.9 | |
| M | 17.0 | 74.1 | 16.5 | 2.7 | 19.2 | 1.9 | 16.9 | 18.8 | 144.6 | |

⁽¹⁾Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions.

Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | | | | BY TRADES | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-------|
| | Total | Country General | Department Store | Variety | Food | Restaurants | Family Clothing | Men's Clothing | Women's Clothing | Shoes |
| 1935-39 = 100 unadjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1929 | 140.1 | .. | 140.5 | 85.9 | .. | 181.1 | .. | 168.5 | 149.0 | 165.8 |
| 1933 | 84.3 | .. | 88.2 | 74.9 | .. | 87.3 | .. | 78.4 | 88.3 | 90.5 |
| 1937 | 104.5 | .. | 103.8 | 103.8 | .. | 105.3 | .. | 108.0 | 104.6 | 105.9 |
| 1938 | 101.4 | 103.2 | 99.9 | 105.2 | 102.7 | 99.4 | .. | 99.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| 1939 | 105.1 | 100.7 | 103.6 | 113.2 | 108.6 | 97.2 | .. | 100.2 | 101.5 | 96.6 |
| 1940 | 117.5 | 106.7 | 116.2 | 133.8 | 119.6 | 105.1 | .. | 114.2 | 117.0 | 106.6 |
| 1941 | 133.9 | 116.2 | 133.8 | 161.3 | 137.6 | 123.3 | 136.4 | 136.5 | 136.4 | 126.7 |
| 1942 | 152.7 | 132.9 | 149.7 | 185.5 | 157.7 | 147.4 | 162.3 | 162.4 | 166.0 | 153.7 |
| 1943 | 160.3 | 148.0 | 150.8 | 185.5 | 165.3 | 176.9 | 173.3 | 164.8 | 177.1 | 162.0 |
| 1944 | 172.6 | 161.7 | 165.7 | 194.7 | 175.5 | 189.9 | 183.6 | 175.9 | 191.3 | 172.3 |
| 1945 | 187.2 | 172.2 | 183.8 | 211.2 | 187.1 | 197.3 | 203.5 | 193.0 | 207.6 | 192.0 |
| 1946 | 213.1 | 191.6 | 218.0 | 236.8 | 204.3 | 208.8 | 237.1 | 221.5 | 230.4 | 203.9 |
| 1947 | 235.9 | 209.3 | 251.7 | 259.6 | 229.8 | 210.3 | 257.0 | 242.4 | 247.2 | 216.9 |
| 1946 M | 210.4 | 169.1 | 222.2 | 199.9 | 213.7 | 210.6 | 229.6 | 220.7 | 252.9 | 214.6 |
| A | 212.1 | 186.2 | 213.3 | 221.3 | 203.9 | 208.4 | 253.5 | 222.0 | 258.5 | 216.0 |
| M | 217.2 | 212.8 | 208.8 | 221.6 | 212.6 | 211.6 | 239.2 | 208.6 | 234.9 | 211.5 |
| J | 216.7 | 202.0 | 191.9 | 233.2 | 222.0 | 211.5 | 244.4 | 226.2 | 229.7 | 257.0 |
| J | 195.7 | 208.9 | 159.7 | 222.5 | 196.9 | 220.8 | 204.1 | 172.6 | 186.5 | 189.3 |
| A | 215.0 | 219.9 | 197.2 | 234.9 | 218.3 | 225.9 | 219.3 | 181.5 | 198.2 | 199.6 |
| S | 207.8 | 189.4 | 239.1 | 218.5 | 184.3 | 210.3 | 217.9 | 212.5 | 220.8 | 202.5 |
| O | 227.2 | 206.7 | 254.8 | 246.7 | 201.4 | 216.1 | 286.8 | 254.7 | 260.6 | 209.5 |
| N | 245.8 | 202.8 | 304.4 | 292.0 | 209.5 | 210.2 | 312.4 | 305.4 | 285.8 | 229.4 |
| D | 282.3 | 223.4 | 325.7 | 449.4 | 224.0 | 205.8 | 338.9 | 353.3 | 333.1 | 292.1 |
| 1947 J | 181.2 | 149.7 | 165.1 | 160.0 | 201.0 | 197.2 | 172.4 | 156.3 | 187.5 | 130.1 |
| F | 183.1 | 152.5 | 189.3 | 169.9 | 197.5 | 183.9 | 166.0 | 163.9 | 169.1 | 119.0 |
| M | 223.2 | 178.6 | 249.9 | 208.7 | 228.3 | 205.2 | 223.1 | 219.8 | 248.9 | 185.9 |
| A | 224.4 | 193.9 | 232.8 | 225.4 | 224.7 | 205.9 | 255.3 | 232.0 | 258.7 | 216.0 |
| M | 247.8 | 238.0 | 248.0 | 252.7 | 247.6 | 208.0 | 278.8 | 245.6 | 273.1 | 238.4 |
| J | 232.8 | 215.5 | 220.4 | 249.7 | 234.8 | 209.3 | 262.2 | 250.9 | 240.6 | 255.0 |
| J | 217.1 | 224.9 | 189.4 | 244.8 | 219.0 | 224.5 | 234.1 | 205.7 | 201.6 | 206.2 |
| A | 223.8 | 228.6 | 205.0 | 236.3 | 234.3 | 232.9 | 221.5 | 196.8 | 184.5 | 201.6 |
| S | 241.2 | 219.5 | 287.7 | 245.5 | 220.7 | 216.1 | 247.5 | 236.6 | 240.0 | 264.8 |
| O | 254.2 | 228.3 | 286.2 | 265.0 | 241.6 | 218.7 | 292.3 | 260.6 | 271.8 | 222.9 |
| N | 274.5 | 227.7 | 348.2 | 305.5 | 243.1 | 213.0 | 336.1 | 331.2 | 306.6 | 243.6 |
| D | 328.0 | 255.7 | 397.4 | 551.2 | 263.7 | 210.8 | 394.8 | 406.4 | 383.6 | 319.1 |
| 1948 J | 211.8 | 170.0 | 192.2 | 188.5 | 243.3 | 203.6 | 200.9 | 203.2 | 229.0 | 147.0 |
| F | 198.5 | 163.1 | 195.1 | 191.8 | 224.7 | 188.8 | 180.3 | 173.1 | 179.3 | 140.2 |
| M | 244.2 | 191.9 | 275.6 | 258.0 | 253.3 | 213.2 | 239.2 | 244.9 | 284.3 | 212.3 |

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | BY TRADES | | | | | BY ECONOMIC AREAS | | | | |
|--------|--------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------------------|-------------------|--------|---------|----------|------------------|
| | Drugs | Furniture | Hardware | Jewellery | Radio and Electrical | Maritimes | Quebec | Ontario | Prairies | British Columbia |
| | 1935-39 = 100 unadjusted | | | | | | | | | |
| 1929 | 122.5 | 159.5 | 141.5 | .. | 211.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 86.1 | 68.1 | 71.7 | .. | 67.7 | 71.2 | 74.9 | 74.2 | 73.0 | 67.3 |
| 1937 | 104.0 | 111.7 | 104.8 | .. | 109.2 | 109.4 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 102.3 | 109.6 |
| 1938 | 102.6 | 98.1 | 106.6 | .. | 100.8 | 103.6 | 106.9 | 103.7 | 104.7 | 103.4 |
| 1939 | 104.8 | 102.0 | 107.6 | .. | 103.0 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 105.0 | 109.5 | 104.3 |
| 1940 | 113.9 | 118.1 | 117.3 | .. | 130.3 | 129.1 | 122.1 | 120.4 | 121.5 | 117.5 |
| 1941 | 131.2 | 126.4 | 138.3 | 149.5 | 138.8 | 148.2 | 135.2 | 135.7 | 125.9 | 130.4 |
| 1942 | 149.9 | 127.1 | 149.9 | 167.9 | 133.7 | 174.5 | 156.5 | 150.9 | 144.1 | 153.6 |
| 1943 | 165.9 | 118.4 | 147.0 | 192.7 | 112.5 | 191.1 | 163.3 | 153.5 | 158.0 | 161.3 |
| 1944 | 179.3 | 130.0 | 166.4 | 218.2 | 108.6 | 208.8 | 173.6 | 163.3 | 174.8 | 174.0 |
| 1945 | 191.1 | 147.4 | 193.9 | 250.5 | 124.1 | 223.5 | 188.3 | 178.5 | 187.5 | 190.9 |
| 1946 | 209.3 | 198.2 | 251.6 | 278.9 | 218.3 | 241.7 | 213.2 | 204.7 | 216.4 | 221.8 |
| 1947 | 218.2 | 223.7 | 276.3 | 257.7 | 288.2 | 252.7 | 238.0 | 230.1 | 235.1 | 250.6 |
| 1946 M | 200.5 | 195.0 | 218.1 | 219.1 | 191.6 | 235.9 | 217.5 | 204.3 | 204.8 | 210.8 |
| A | 198.2 | 228.8 | 259.9 | 239.8 | 202.8 | 233.5 | 222.1 | 203.0 | 211.7 | 212.2 |
| M | 200.4 | 225.2 | 299.3 | 254.9 | 225.3 | 252.2 | 228.0 | 204.4 | 214.3 | 223.3 |
| J | 199.0 | 206.2 | 288.8 | 264.8 | 201.7 | 244.1 | 228.0 | 204.7 | 214.8 | 224.9 |
| J | 201.3 | 188.7 | 273.2 | 250.8 | 193.1 | 233.3 | 191.3 | 183.4 | 204.2 | 210.7 |
| A | 207.9 | 204.0 | 276.9 | 267.0 | 218.5 | 245.1 | 207.8 | 202.3 | 228.6 | 235.7 |
| S | 200.2 | 197.0 | 258.1 | 238.7 | 245.5 | 232.0 | 201.2 | 193.6 | 232.0 | 222.3 |
| O | 212.4 | 210.0 | 267.4 | 238.7 | 260.1 | 249.1 | 226.5 | 212.9 | 248.3 | 233.9 |
| N | 214.3 | 212.7 | 270.1 | 307.3 | 255.3 | 274.4 | 237.5 | 241.5 | 254.9 | 249.5 |
| D | 297.0 | 210.5 | 287.9 | 701.2 | 322.6 | 328.3 | 275.5 | 284.1 | 266.9 | 295.8 |
| 1947 J | 201.4 | 179.8 | 186.1 | 179.3 | 240.3 | 195.4 | 182.3 | 180.7 | 171.5 | 191.3 |
| F | 191.4 | 181.6 | 185.7 | 171.0 | 234.5 | 197.1 | 185.0 | 181.6 | 173.0 | 196.6 |
| M | 210.6 | 219.2 | 236.2 | 191.1 | 269.1 | 233.3 | 235.4 | 214.8 | 218.4 | 235.0 |
| A | 201.9 | 218.6 | 268.4 | 190.5 | 268.1 | 238.4 | 238.3 | 216.9 | 219.6 | 225.6 |
| M | 212.2 | 258.4 | 323.3 | 246.7 | 280.7 | 271.2 | 261.6 | 239.0 | 239.7 | 251.6 |
| J | 206.0 | 233.1 | 314.6 | 234.0 | 268.2 | 245.6 | 249.6 | 222.4 | 225.7 | 247.5 |
| J | 211.9 | 210.0 | 295.8 | 218.6 | 257.1 | 240.1 | 214.4 | 207.6 | 222.1 | 239.5 |
| A | 215.3 | 212.9 | 272.6 | 236.2 | 250.2 | 247.5 | 215.8 | 210.5 | 237.7 | 256.3 |
| S | 213.9 | 228.8 | 295.6 | 231.7 | 304.1 | 253.6 | 233.6 | 232.1 | 258.7 | 264.5 |
| O | 225.9 | 238.2 | 312.1 | 224.8 | 329.7 | 267.7 | 254.1 | 243.6 | 270.0 | 265.5 |
| N | 216.9 | 240.9 | 298.8 | 273.8 | 354.1 | 277.7 | 263.6 | 277.4 | 282.0 | 283.6 |
| D | 310.4 | 262.5 | 326.3 | 698.9 | 410.0 | 365.8 | 320.7 | 334.9 | 304.0 | 351.4 |
| 1948 J | 223.4 | 197.0 | 210.0 | 190.6 | 290.4 | 209.3 | 206.9 | 218.1 | 196.1 | 238.0 |
| F | 210.9 | 184.5 | 191.5 | 167.4 | 253.0 | 199.6 | 201.9 | 203.7 | 177.4 | 212.8 |
| M | 226.8 | 201.3 | 236.5 | 199.0 | 296.2 | 243.9 | 255.0 | 247.5 | 219.5 | 264.4 |

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | General Index | Automotive Equipment | Drugs | Clothing | Footwear | Dry Goods | Groceries | Fruits and Vegetables | Hardware | Tobacco and Confectionery |
|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------|
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1937 | 105.3 | 101.7 | 104.2 | 106.3 | 107.4 | 107.9 | 104.1 | 105.2 | 109.6 | 102.5 |
| 1938 | 101.6 | 106.5 | 104.1 | 95.9 | 93.7 | 96.1 | 101.1 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 106.4 |
| 1939 | 109.1 | 112.8 | 111.0 | 106.1 | 111.5 | 105.8 | 108.6 | 107.7 | 110.6 | 113.4 |
| 1940 | 120.7 | 135.3 | 122.7 | 121.1 | 124.2 | 116.5 | 116.2 | 116.2 | 131.9 | 130.6 |
| 1941 | 141.9 | 157.8 | 145.2 | 142.8 | 141.6 | 141.8 | 134.7 | 131.3 | 165.2 | 150.6 |
| 1942 | 156.2 | 147.6 | 165.7 | 170.9 | 161.0 | 160.2 | 146.5 | 158.6 | 170.0 | 172.4 |
| 1943 | 168.2 | 158.1 | 184.2 | 177.5 | 173.1 | 150.9 | 150.3 | 206.0 | 173.1 | 207.3 |
| 1944 | 185.9 | 197.2 | 201.9 | 183.1 | 188.8 | 165.9 | 169.3 | 222.0 | 183.8 | 230.1 |
| 1945 | 205.3 | 242.8 | 222.1 | 186.3 | 224.0 | 161.9 | 180.2 | 262.4 | 212.0 | 258.1 |
| 1946 | 243.9 | 334.0 | 245.2 | 229.3 | 279.4 | 197.5 | 208.9 | 291.0 | 277.4 | 296.9 |
| 1947 | 272.3 | 368.1 | 253.9 | 252.6 | 301.2 | 244.9 | 244.4 | 274.8 | 324.9 | 318.2 |
| 1946 J | 217.3 | 358.7 | 247.0 | 281.5 | 230.3 | 203.5 | 185.4 | 230.6 | 228.5 | 255.0 |
| F | 210.2 | 310.9 | 227.7 | 233.7 | 238.2 | 188.7 | 173.7 | 241.2 | 257.8 | 228.8 |
| M | 234.2 | 338.3 | 228.9 | 235.6 | 290.0 | 192.3 | 187.6 | 297.2 | 283.8 | 271.7 |
| A | 238.5 | 344.4 | 235.8 | 213.7 | 321.5 | 193.4 | 190.1 | 288.4 | 279.0 | 294.6 |
| M | 259.8 | 350.1 | 253.5 | 199.6 | 282.8 | 199.4 | 218.1 | 337.0 | 300.1 | 339.1 |
| J | 241.5 | 341.7 | 213.9 | 182.3 | 239.6 | 173.3 | 203.1 | 329.0 | 286.8 | 302.2 |
| J | 249.3 | 322.4 | 234.4 | 172.4 | 190.7 | 161.6 | 220.6 | 329.2 | 281.8 | 317.6 |
| A | 260.2 | 334.2 | 250.9 | 266.2 | 328.6 | 215.7 | 224.9 | 311.3 | 292.5 | 307.8 |
| S | 259.5 | 387.6 | 258.4 | 243.4 | 337.6 | 232.2 | 223.4 | 301.1 | 280.9 | 292.8 |
| O | 276.8 | 360.8 | 292.1 | 282.3 | 350.5 | 228.7 | 248.2 | 287.5 | 297.2 | 336.8 |
| N | 257.2 | 327.4 | 284.3 | 273.7 | 292.3 | 218.9 | 231.2 | 263.9 | 290.7 | 311.0 |
| D | 222.2 | 231.9 | 215.8 | 167.3 | 251.0 | 162.5 | 200.8 | 276.5 | 249.4 | 305.0 |
| 1947 J | 237.7 | 345.4 | 255.2 | 294.7 | 278.7 | 220.8 | 213.4 | 217.9 | 268.3 | 280.8 |
| F | 231.4 | 337.3 | 220.6 | 277.2 | 297.8 | 229.3 | 200.3 | 219.5 | 293.6 | 246.0 |
| M | 256.7 | 314.7 | 223.4 | 266.0 | 300.2 | 266.0 | 215.9 | 262.4 | 334.0 | 277.9 |
| A | 268.8 | 360.2 | 248.8 | 249.4 | 294.2 | 282.0 | 222.8 | 257.4 | 348.5 | 309.0 |
| M | 280.6 | 350.5 | 266.7 | 248.3 | 265.0 | 270.8 | 228.6 | 327.7 | 352.3 | 358.4 |
| J | 268.3 | 369.4 | 230.8 | 210.9 | 247.5 | 212.5 | 240.3 | 315.9 | 322.1 | 322.7 |
| J | 277.6 | 351.4 | 256.2 | 196.9 | 216.3 | 182.0 | 262.5 | 329.6 | 310.5 | 342.4 |
| A | 272.7 | 379.7 | 241.6 | 263.8 | 334.8 | 237.5 | 246.7 | 305.0 | 297.8 | 308.7 |
| S | 301.7 | 483.7 | 273.9 | 261.7 | 378.1 | 303.9 | 275.0 | 278.9 | 339.6 | 323.8 |
| O | 325.2 | 427.9 | 313.4 | 295.3 | 427.6 | 279.9 | 318.4 | 278.0 | 359.6 | 363.7 |
| N | 295.0 | 413.5 | 278.0 | 280.5 | 280.6 | 262.9 | 282.3 | 262.6 | 350.6 | 327.8 |
| D | 251.3 | 284.1 | 238.2 | 186.4 | 293.7 | 191.6 | 227.1 | 243.0 | 322.0 | 357.8 |
| 1948 J | 244.6 | 319.8 | 284.3 | 274.7 | 252.5 | 252.4 | 216.0 | 193.9 | 300.5 | 299.3 |
| F | 239.5 | 332.6 | 251.5 | 263.6 | 268.6 | 268.5 | 200.9 | 204.1 | 314.2 | 269.1 |

Merchandise Exports by Commodities ⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Fruits and Vegetables | Wheat Flour | Grains and Grain Products | Live Cattle | Bacon and Hams | Other Meats | Cheese | Other Milk Products | Eggs, Shell and Processed | Fish and Fishery Products |
|--------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 1.8 | 36.2 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 3.0 |
| 1929 | 1.5 | 25.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | — | 3.0 |
| 1933 | 1.4 | 11.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | — | 1.7 |
| 1937 | 1.3 | 12.4 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | — | 2.3 |
| 1938 | 1.6 | 8.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | — | 2.2 |
| 1939 | 1.7 | 10.5 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | — | 2.4 |
| 1940 | 0.9 | 12.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
| 1941 | 0.9 | 17.2 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.4 |
| 1942 | 0.8 | 14.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 8.4 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 4.1 |
| 1943 | 1.2 | 25.1 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 9.7 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 4.8 |
| 1944 | 2.0 | 39.5 | 11.1 | 0.8 | 12.4 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 5.3 |
| 1945 | 2.7 | 47.8 | 8.1 | 1.0 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 6.7 |
| 1946 | 2.4 | 31.4 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 7.2 |
| 1947 | 2.7 | 38.5 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 6.9 |
| 1946 M | 1.0 | 32.3 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 4.4 | 6.8 |
| A | 1.0 | 33.2 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 5.2 |
| M | 1.1 | 37.9 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 7.9 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 5.9 |
| J | 1.9 | 24.4 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 8.8 |
| J | 1.0 | 30.8 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 9.3 |
| A | 2.2 | 29.4 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 7.8 |
| S | 3.0 | 19.9 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 8.0 |
| O | 3.1 | 39.9 | 9.6 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 10.1 |
| N | 6.4 | 41.0 | 10.4 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 7.0 |
| D | 4.2 | 31.5 | 10.8 | 1.2 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 5.7 |
| 1947 J | 2.9 | 36.5 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 7.6 |
| F | 2.8 | 25.2 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 6.8 | — | 0.5 | 4.0 | 5.7 |
| M | 2.8 | 26.8 | 4.7 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 7.1 |
| A | 1.9 | 23.1 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | — | 0.5 | 2.5 | 5.7 |
| M | 3.4 | 55.1 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 10.7 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 5.3 |
| J | 3.4 | 65.7 | 7.8 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 6.8 |
| J | 1.0 | 50.7 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 5.8 |
| A | 2.2 | 36.8 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 6.5 |
| S | 2.0 | 32.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 5.7 |
| O | 4.0 | 33.4 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 9.7 |
| N | 3.4 | 40.1 | 10.4 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 8.9 |
| D | 2.5 | 35.7 | 16.8 | 1.4 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 7.5 |
| 1948 J | 1.4 | 29.9 | 7.8 | 1.3 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 8.5 |
| F | 1.3 | 21.9 | 5.8 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 4.7 | 9.7 |
| M | 1.1 | 28.2 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 10.3 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 5.6 |

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities ⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Alcoholic Beverages | Rubber and Products (including synthetic) | Furs and Products | Leather and Products | Other Animal and Vegetable | Fibres and Textiles | Pulpwood | Other Unmanufactured Wood | Planks and Boards | Wood-pulp |
|-----------------|---------------------|---|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 4.3 |
| 1929 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| 1933 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| 1937 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| 1938 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| 1939 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 2.6 |
| 1940 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 5.1 |
| 1941 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 6.2 | 7.2 |
| 1942 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 7.9 |
| 1943 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 8.3 |
| 1944 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 8.5 |
| 1945 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 8.8 |
| 1946 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 10.4 | 9.5 |
| 1947 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 17.4 | 14.8 |
| 1946 M | 3.5 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 8.7 |
| A | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 9.3 |
| M | 4.0 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 8.2 | 10.4 |
| J | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 9.1 |
| J | 3.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 10.9 | 9.4 |
| A | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 10.9 | 9.4 |
| S | 2.9 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 13.7 | 9.3 |
| O | 2.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 16.0 | 10.2 |
| N | 3.8 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 7.5 | 15.2 | 10.9 |
| D | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 14.9 | 10.2 |
| 1947 J | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 13.0 | 11.9 |
| F | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 15.7 | 11.2 |
| M | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 6.7 | 17.7 | 14.2 |
| A | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 6.6 | 16.5 | 15.4 |
| M | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 12.7 | 15.3 |
| J | 2.9 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 15.1 | 14.1 |
| J | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 16.1 | 15.9 |
| A | 1.5 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 17.5 | 15.2 |
| S | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 19.9 | 15.6 |
| O | 2.5 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 23.7 | 16.7 |
| N | 3.4 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 9.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 8.1 | 18.4 | 15.3 |
| D | 2.0 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 1.7 | 7.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 8.6 | 22.1 | 17.0 |
| 1948 J | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 11.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 16.9 | 15.3 |
| F | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 8.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 15.4 | 14.8 |
| M | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 8.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 15.4 | 18.1 |

Merchandise Exports by Commodities ⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Newsprint | Other Wood and Paper | Primary Iron and Steel | Farm Implements | Other Machinery | Auto- mobiles and Parts | Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts | Other Iron and Steel | Aluminum and Products | Copper and Products |
|-----------------|-----------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 9.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 3.2 | — | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| 1929 | 12.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 3.9 | — | 0.8 | 1.3 | 3.1 |
| 1933 | 5.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | — | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| 1937 | 10.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.2 | — | 0.9 | 1.6 | 4.7 |
| 1938 | 8.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | — | 0.7 | 2.0 | 4.4 |
| 1939 | 9.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 | — | 0.9 | 2.2 | 4.4 |
| 1940 | 12.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 5.4 | — | 1.6 | 2.9 | 4.4 |
| 1941 | 12.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 12.4 | — | 2.9 | 6.4 | 3.6 |
| 1942 | 11.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 21.4 | 0.2 | 13.2 | 9.8 | 2.9 |
| 1943 | 12.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 37.9 | 0.6 | 17.1 | 10.8 | 2.6 |
| 1944 | 13.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 32.1 | 1.1 | 25.6 | 8.8 | 3.4 |
| 1945 | 15.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 25.1 | 3.8 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 3.4 |
| 1946 | 22.1 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 3.1 |
| 1947 | 28.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 7.6 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 4.9 |
| 1946 M | 19.5 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3.5 |
| A | 21.0 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| M | 21.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 3.8 |
| J | 21.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 10.6 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 1.6 |
| J | 22.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 8.4 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| A | 25.2 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 7.8 | 10.6 | 6.7 | 14.0 | 5.0 |
| S | 19.6 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| O | 24.0 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| N | 28.7 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 11.8 | 2.3 |
| D | 25.7 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 5.4 |
| 1947 J | 24.9 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 11.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 |
| F | 21.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 7.9 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 |
| M | 25.0 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 8.0 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| A | 30.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 7.7 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| M | 29.9 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 9.5 | 6.3 |
| J | 30.6 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 9.5 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| J | 29.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 9.3 | 5.4 |
| A | 29.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| S | 28.2 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 4.5 |
| O | 33.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| N | 28.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 6.9 |
| D | 30.3 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 7.5 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 7.1 |
| 1948 J | 27.9 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 3.7 | — | 2.7 | 7.5 | 6.5 |
| F | 24.9 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 8.8 | 7.0 |
| M | 32.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 5.7 |

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities ⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Nickel | Lead, Zinc and Products | Electrical Apparatus | Other Non- Ferrous Products | Asbestos and Products | Other Non- Metallic Products | Fertilizers | Other Chemical Products | Mis- cel- laneous Com- modi- ties | Total Domestic Exports |
|--------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 105.1 |
| 1929 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 96.0 |
| 1933 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 44.1 |
| 1937 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 83.1 |
| 1938 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 69.8 |
| 1939 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 77.1 |
| 1940 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 98.2 |
| 1941 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 10.7 | 135.1 |
| 1942 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 43.4 | 197.0 |
| 1943 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 48.2 | 247.6 |
| 1944 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 6.4 | 46.1 | 286.7 |
| 1945 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 6.7 | 31.4 | 268.2 |
| 1946 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 192.7 |
| 1947 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 231.2 |
| 1946 M | 4.5 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 178.4 |
| A | 8.4 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 178.5 |
| M | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 197.0 |
| J | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 166.7 |
| I | 4.2 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 188.7 |
| A | 6.8 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 14.4 | 242.7 |
| S | 4.2 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 169.8 |
| O | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 11.8 | 204.2 |
| N | 4.3 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 7.9 | 232.2 |
| D | 4.6 | 5.7 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 211.9 |
| 1947 J | 5.1 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 208.6 |
| F | 4.2 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 179.5 |
| M | 5.1 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 9.6 | 209.0 |
| A | 4.1 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 190.9 |
| M | 6.9 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 267.8 |
| J | 4.8 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 272.7 |
| J | 4.7 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 236.6 |
| A | 6.0 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 7.3 | 221.3 |
| S | 4.5 | 6.3 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 7.5 | 218.6 |
| O | 5.7 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 10.2 | 250.8 |
| N | 5.0 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 253.1 |
| D | 4.4 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 10.3 | 266.2 |
| 1948 J | 8.0 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 235.4 |
| F | 5.2 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 208.3 |
| M | 5.7 | 6.2 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 228.4 |

Merchandise Exports by Areas ⁽¹⁾

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | All Countries | United Kingdom | Newfoundland | British ⁽²⁾ Dominions | Other Empire | Countries ⁽³⁾ Receiving Export Credit | United States | Latin America | Other |
|--------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|---------------|-------|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 105.1 | 38.3 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 7.6 | 38.2 | 3.6 | 9.5 |
| 1929 | 96.0 | 24.2 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 8.1 | 41.1 | 3.6 | 10.4 |
| 1933 | 44.1 | 17.6 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 14.0 | 0.8 | 3.5 |
| 1937 | 83.1 | 33.5 | 0.8 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 30.0 | 2.0 | 4.7 |
| 1938 | 69.8 | 28.3 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 22.5 | 1.4 | 5.3 |
| 1939 | 77.1 | 27.3 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 31.7 | 1.7 | 4.7 |
| 1940 | 98.2 | 42.3 | 1.1 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 36.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| 1941 | 135.1 | 54.9 | 2.7 | 10.1 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 50.0 | 2.8 | 8.2 |
| 1942 | 197.0 | 61.8 | 4.2 | 25.4 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 73.8 | 2.0 | 24.1 |
| 1943 | 247.6 | 86.1 | 3.6 | 20.4 | 6.7 | — | 95.8 | 2.2 | 32.8 |
| 1944 | 286.7 | 102.9 | 4.0 | 21.2 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 108.4 | 2.7 | 37.9 |
| 1945 | 268.2 | 80.3 | 3.4 | 32.5 | 7.7 | 14.5 | 99.7 | 4.8 | 25.2 |
| 1946 | 192.7 | 49.8 | 3.2 | 14.3 | 8.1 | 21.0 | 74.0 | 7.7 | 14.6 |
| 1947 | 231.2 | 62.6 | 4.6 | 17.3 | 12.9 | 22.2 | 86.2 | 10.8 | 14.7 |
| 1946 M | 178.4 | 50.5 | 2.1 | 12.3 | 5.2 | 23.7 | 66.5 | 6.7 | 11.3 |
| A | 178.5 | 41.0 | 2.0 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 22.6 | 71.4 | 7.2 | 18.3 |
| M | 197.0 | 54.9 | 4.3 | 15.9 | 9.8 | 16.8 | 72.2 | 6.8 | 16.3 |
| J | 166.7 | 30.6 | 2.6 | 14.3 | 7.3 | 23.8 | 66.5 | 5.9 | 15.7 |
| J | 188.7 | 40.4 | 4.3 | 16.8 | 10.6 | 18.8 | 74.8 | 6.8 | 16.3 |
| A | 242.7 | 71.9 | 4.4 | 18.3 | 11.1 | 35.6 | 75.0 | 9.0 | 17.4 |
| S | 169.8 | 54.3 | 3.4 | 12.1 | 6.7 | 10.4 | 69.6 | 5.1 | 8.3 |
| O | 204.2 | 47.7 | 3.4 | 12.7 | 7.9 | 17.0 | 99.1 | 6.5 | 10.0 |
| N | 232.2 | 57.9 | 4.0 | 18.5 | 11.1 | 23.6 | 89.2 | 12.8 | 15.1 |
| D | 211.9 | 59.4 | 3.6 | 15.5 | 9.5 | 17.2 | 83.9 | 10.7 | 12.2 |
| 1947 J | 208.6 | 50.5 | 4.3 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 19.9 | 79.5 | 15.1 | 15.3 |
| F | 179.5 | 44.9 | 2.3 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 18.9 | 69.4 | 10.9 | 11.4 |
| M | 209.0 | 47.6 | 2.8 | 17.2 | 8.7 | 20.7 | 83.1 | 9.3 | 19.6 |
| A | 190.9 | 43.1 | 2.3 | 14.5 | 9.4 | 11.7 | 88.3 | 9.7 | 12.0 |
| M | 267.8 | 90.5 | 5.3 | 19.5 | 17.0 | 27.8 | 79.8 | 10.2 | 17.8 |
| J | 272.7 | 76.2 | 5.5 | 24.4 | 20.6 | 30.6 | 82.0 | 8.9 | 24.4 |
| J | 236.6 | 69.4 | 4.3 | 17.2 | 13.2 | 26.8 | 82.1 | 9.4 | 14.1 |
| A | 221.3 | 66.0 | 4.0 | 18.2 | 12.1 | 21.9 | 81.4 | 8.7 | 9.0 |
| S | 218.6 | 54.5 | 5.1 | 17.6 | 11.6 | 18.8 | 87.5 | 12.3 | 11.3 |
| O | 250.8 | 66.8 | 5.9 | 17.9 | 13.9 | 23.8 | 102.4 | 8.9 | 11.2 |
| N | 253.1 | 69.3 | 6.6 | 18.2 | 17.1 | 21.1 | 92.9 | 14.4 | 13.5 |
| D | 266.2 | 72.5 | 6.7 | 16.4 | 11.7 | 24.4 | 106.0 | 12.2 | 16.3 |
| 1948 J | 235.4 | 65.0 | 3.9 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 22.0 | 105.0 | 7.9 | 12.0 |
| F | 208.3 | 51.7 | 2.5 | 9.5 | 6.3 | 17.7 | 94.8 | 9.5 | 16.2 |
| M | 228.4 | 59.2 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 17.8 | 112.5 | 8.8 | 9.4 |

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.⁽³⁾ Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.
Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables | Grains and Products | Sugar and Products | Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate | Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾ | Vegetable Oils | Rubber and Products | Furs | Hides and Leather | Other Vegetable and Animal products |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|-------------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------|---|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 3.37 | 1.43 | 3.16 | 1.83 | 2.36 | 1.02 | 2.50 | 1.05 | 1.52 | 3.77 |
| 1929 | 4.17 | 2.17 | 2.33 | 1.82 | 3.88 | 1.07 | 1.89 | 1.23 | 1.68 | 5.00 |
| 1933 | 1.82 | 0.43 | 1.33 | 0.92 | 1.13 | 0.51 | 0.38 | 0.33 | 0.55 | 1.39 |
| 1937 | 2.97 | 1.49 | 1.72 | 1.45 | 0.67 | 1.37 | 1.62 | 0.68 | 1.03 | 1.97 |
| 1938 | 2.54 | 1.44 | 1.72 | 1.30 | 0.58 | 0.99 | 0.94 | 0.47 | 0.66 | 1.90 |
| 1939 | 2.89 | 0.74 | 1.95 | 1.42 | 0.54 | 0.72 | 1.34 | 0.59 | 1.01 | 2.17 |
| 1940 | 3.32 | 0.62 | 2.43 | 1.45 | 0.50 | 0.77 | 2.93 | 0.74 | 0.99 | 2.31 |
| 1941 | 3.47 | 0.68 | 2.46 | 1.69 | 0.53 | 1.02 | 3.26 | 0.76 | 1.10 | 2.25 |
| 1942 | 3.77 | 0.72 | 1.49 | 1.64 | 0.60 | 0.87 | 1.93 | 0.54 | 1.18 | 2.49 |
| 1943 | 5.39 | 0.84 | 2.16 | 1.84 | 0.38 | 0.85 | 1.91 | 0.72 | 1.06 | 2.60 |
| 1944 | 7.53 | 1.03 | 2.65 | 2.59 | 0.46 | 0.83 | 1.22 | 0.95 | 0.85 | 2.65 |
| 1945 | 8.99 | 1.04 | 2.68 | 2.56 | 0.69 | 0.96 | 1.26 | 1.77 | 0.80 | 2.76 |
| 1946 | 12.11 | 1.68 | 3.32 | 2.67 | 1.08 | 1.26 | 1.67 | 2.27 | 1.07 | 4.11 |
| 1947 | 10.36 | 3.04 | 4.79 | 3.54 | 1.14 | 2.14 | 2.39 | 1.87 | 2.17 | 5.49 |
| 1946 M | 13.71 | 1.72 | 2.97 | 2.61 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 1.77 | 2.50 | 0.95 | 3.28 |
| A | 13.87 | 1.64 | 1.91 | 2.01 | 0.85 | 1.03 | 1.51 | 2.02 | 0.87 | 4.30 |
| M | 14.57 | 0.98 | 5.64 | 3.87 | 0.84 | 1.31 | 1.21 | 1.88 | 1.15 | 4.42 |
| J | 15.60 | 0.47 | 3.17 | 2.67 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.93 | 1.57 | 0.89 | 3.04 |
| J | 12.61 | 0.89 | 3.35 | 2.69 | 1.01 | 0.61 | 1.47 | 1.54 | 0.93 | 4.09 |
| A | 9.80 | 2.06 | 3.87 | 2.46 | 1.11 | 0.67 | 2.42 | 2.07 | 1.17 | 3.94 |
| S | 7.34 | 1.91 | 3.79 | 3.19 | 1.05 | 0.48 | 1.58 | 2.30 | 0.71 | 3.73 |
| O | 10.06 | 1.31 | 4.04 | 1.35 | 1.22 | 0.83 | 4.59 | 1.96 | 0.99 | 5.47 |
| N | 12.58 | 3.44 | 4.72 | 2.58 | 1.25 | 4.82 | 1.75 | 2.16 | 1.38 | 4.64 |
| D | 14.29 | 3.73 | 1.41 | 2.85 | 1.77 | 1.32 | 1.15 | 1.97 | 2.26 | 5.88 |
| 1947 J | 11.92 | 2.25 | 1.86 | 1.45 | 1.02 | 2.49 | 1.03 | 1.86 | 2.66 | 3.89 |
| F | 8.76 | 1.84 | 1.50 | 4.79 | 1.01 | 2.61 | 2.48 | 2.48 | 2.31 | 6.13 |
| M | 10.01 | 2.51 | 1.45 | 5.43 | 0.78 | 2.47 | 3.57 | 2.39 | 2.76 | 5.21 |
| A | 12.11 | 2.54 | 1.87 | 4.53 | 1.21 | 1.99 | 3.48 | 2.48 | 2.73 | 5.52 |
| M | 12.28 | 2.46 | 7.99 | 4.41 | 0.72 | 0.88 | 3.53 | 1.43 | 2.05 | 5.72 |
| J | 12.89 | 2.95 | 3.72 | 3.73 | 0.95 | 1.39 | 2.80 | 0.94 | 1.77 | 8.85 |
| J | 13.61 | 1.57 | 8.83 | 1.44 | 0.89 | 1.74 | 1.65 | 0.88 | 1.92 | 4.89 |
| A | 7.85 | 2.74 | 5.48 | 1.29 | 1.03 | 2.36 | 2.13 | 0.77 | 1.68 | 4.94 |
| S | 6.15 | 2.22 | 5.55 | 2.47 | 0.87 | 1.35 | 1.46 | 1.58 | 1.99 | 5.03 |
| O | 10.93 | 4.85 | 8.27 | 5.14 | 1.67 | 5.30 | 2.02 | 2.79 | 2.19 | 6.52 |
| N | 10.63 | 6.33 | 5.60 | 4.03 | 1.83 | 2.11 | 1.85 | 2.80 | 2.20 | 5.18 |
| D | 7.22 | 4.21 | 5.31 | 3.75 | 1.77 | 0.97 | 2.75 | 2.07 | 1.78 | 4.04 |
| 1948 J | 6.60 | 2.67 | 2.43 | 4.62 | 1.36 | 1.52 | 3.28 | 3.37 | 1.90 | 4.80 |
| F | 5.93 | 2.82 | 2.59 | 5.58 | 1.03 | 1.49 | 1.42 | 3.77 | 2.19 | 2.96 |
| M | 6.79 | 2.93 | 4.12 | 2.68 | 0.99 | 1.89 | 2.77 | 1.74 | 1.33 | 6.12 |

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Cotton | | Flax, Hemp and Jute | Silk and Products | Wool | | Artificial Silk and Products | Other Textiles | Books and Printed Matter | Other Wood and Paper Products |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | Raw and Unmanu- factured | Manu- factured | | | Raw and Unmanu- factured | Manu- factured | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 1.98 | 2.74 | 1.30 | 2.47 | 0.85 | 3.27 | 0.46 | 2.29 | 1.12 | 2.75 |
| 1929 | 2.28 | 2.84 | 1.27 | 2.45 | 0.81 | 3.37 | 1.07 | 2.48 | 1.51 | 3.72 |
| 1933 | 1.00 | 1.08 | 0.55 | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.93 | 0.23 | 0.86 | 0.69 | 0.87 |
| 1937 | 1.70 | 1.69 | 0.88 | 0.67 | 1.36 | 1.61 | 0.34 | 1.37 | 1.21 | 1.63 |
| 1938 | 1.10 | 1.36 | 0.71 | 0.57 | 0.80 | 1.30 | 0.31 | 1.13 | 1.27 | 1.41 |
| 1939 | 1.40 | 1.65 | 0.77 | 0.72 | 0.88 | 1.30 | 0.45 | 1.22 | 1.26 | 1.55 |
| 1940 | 2.13 | 2.08 | 1.25 | 0.81 | 2.20 | 1.72 | 0.56 | 1.53 | 1.39 | 1.79 |
| 1941 | 2.71 | 2.77 | 1.15 | 0.35 | 2.34 | 1.73 | 0.86 | 1.53 | 1.24 | 1.82 |
| 1942 | 3.39 | 4.01 | 1.09 | 0.14 | 2.86 | 1.85 | 0.90 | 1.52 | 1.34 | 1.84 |
| 1943 | 2.83 | 4.34 | 1.27 | 0.11 | 2.85 | 1.98 | 1.01 | 1.89 | 1.50 | 1.86 |
| 1944 | 3.47 | 4.24 | 1.53 | 0.13 | 1.45 | 1.66 | 1.42 | 1.99 | 1.52 | 2.12 |
| 1945 | 3.35 | 4.10 | 1.49 | 0.17 | 1.60 | 2.04 | 1.74 | 1.91 | 1.79 | 2.36 |
| 1946 | 3.70 | 6.23 | 1.93 | 0.34 | 2.49 | 2.90 | 1.84 | 2.59 | 2.56 | 3.24 |
| 1947 | 5.04 | 9.95 | 3.16 | 0.62 | 2.51 | 4.53 | 2.87 | 3.87 | 2.66 | 4.80 |
| 1946 M | 3.41 | 5.07 | 1.89 | 0.21 | 2.33 | 2.32 | 1.70 | 3.51 | 2.76 | 3.07 |
| A | 2.78 | 5.61 | 3.69 | 0.23 | 1.80 | 2.70 | 1.78 | 2.47 | 3.04 | 3.30 |
| M | 4.15 | 5.21 | 1.55 | 0.21 | 2.34 | 2.57 | 1.63 | 2.68 | 2.43 | 3.23 |
| J | 3.63 | 5.74 | 2.09 | 0.20 | 1.78 | 3.00 | 1.85 | 1.85 | 2.62 | 3.20 |
| J | 3.27 | 5.26 | 1.16 | 0.28 | 2.07 | 2.91 | 1.55 | 1.63 | 2.48 | 3.11 |
| A | 3.31 | 5.78 | 1.24 | 0.32 | 3.05 | 2.98 | 1.95 | 1.84 | 2.51 | 2.97 |
| S | 2.18 | 4.73 | 3.10 | 0.36 | 2.90 | 3.12 | 1.86 | 2.56 | 2.11 | 3.26 |
| O | 2.89 | 7.27 | 1.41 | 0.45 | 3.55 | 3.49 | 1.95 | 3.22 | 2.63 | 3.88 |
| N | 4.74 | 9.79 | 2.70 | 0.59 | 3.20 | 3.55 | 2.58 | 3.64 | 3.01 | 3.87 |
| D | 6.27 | 10.92 | 1.43 | 0.68 | 3.12 | 3.27 | 2.59 | 3.30 | 2.66 | 3.77 |
| 1947 J | 5.32 | 12.00 | 1.80 | 0.69 | 1.64 | 4.49 | 3.17 | 3.79 | 2.34 | 4.18 |
| F | 4.93 | 11.93 | 3.32 | 0.78 | 1.90 | 3.55 | 2.88 | 3.38 | 2.26 | 4.26 |
| M | 5.13 | 13.89 | 2.45 | 1.04 | 3.38 | 4.16 | 3.57 | 4.13 | 2.71 | 4.93 |
| A | 5.67 | 15.03 | 3.60 | 0.80 | 1.56 | 4.63 | 3.94 | 4.71 | 2.86 | 5.64 |
| M | 6.71 | 12.73 | 2.84 | 0.72 | 4.18 | 5.20 | 3.94 | 4.13 | 2.59 | 5.58 |
| J | 9.01 | 9.59 | 3.46 | 0.51 | 2.69 | 4.81 | 3.08 | 3.43 | 2.53 | 5.48 |
| J | 1.72 | 8.52 | 3.94 | 0.46 | 2.25 | 4.75 | 2.66 | 4.51 | 2.76 | 5.28 |
| A | 1.66 | 6.85 | 2.95 | 0.46 | 3.48 | 4.09 | 1.96 | 3.01 | 2.63 | 4.77 |
| S | 2.39 | 7.45 | 2.49 | 0.49 | 2.19 | 4.29 | 2.01 | 3.17 | 2.78 | 4.61 |
| O | 5.68 | 8.62 | 4.08 | 0.53 | 2.07 | 5.18 | 2.62 | 3.84 | 3.22 | 5.13 |
| N | 5.56 | 7.16 | 4.74 | 0.57 | 2.08 | 4.43 | 2.36 | 4.30 | 2.86 | 4.82 |
| D | 6.72 | 5.65 | 2.21 | 0.35 | 2.66 | 4.82 | 2.30 | 4.06 | 2.41 | 2.95 |
| 1948 J | 8.19 | 5.90 | 2.47 | 0.33 | 2.81 | 5.69 | 2.40 | 3.66 | 2.51 | 3.00 |
| F | 3.15 | 5.36 | 1.73 | 0.37 | 2.91 | 4.83 | 1.82 | 2.07 | 2.55 | 3.25 |
| M | 5.09 | 5.79 | 2.57 | 0.33 | 3.15 | 5.22 | 2.46 | 3.84 | 2.48 | 3.86 |

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾ | Farm Implements and Machinery | Other Machinery | Automobiles and Parts | Engines and Boilers | Other Iron and Steel | Aluminum and Products | Electrical Apparatus | Other Non- Ferrous Products |
|-----------------|---|--|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 5.00 | 1.47 | 3.22 | 4.32 | 1.16 | 3.12 | 0.41 | 1.39 | 2.43 |
| 1929 | 6.91 | 2.65 | 5.80 | 7.02 | 1.48 | 4.68 | 0.50 | 3.07 | 3.98 |
| 1933 | 1.48 | 0.19 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 0.42 | 0.96 | 0.23 | 0.44 | 0.83 |
| 1937 | 4.79 | 1.39 | 3.87 | 4.08 | 0.92 | 2.53 | 0.55 | 1.29 | 2.08 |
| 1938 | 2.81 | 1.63 | 3.08 | 3.13 | 0.65 | 2.25 | 0.41 | 1.09 | 1.70 |
| 1939 | 3.64 | 1.72 | 3.56 | 3.42 | 0.63 | 2.29 | 0.50 | 1.15 | 1.87 |
| 1940 | 6.05 | 2.54 | 5.96 | 5.25 | 1.03 | 4.07 | 0.75 | 1.77 | 3.41 |
| 1941 | 7.25 | 2.57 | 10.87 | 6.43 | 2.73 | 6.12 | 0.85 | 2.35 | 4.69 |
| 1942 | 8.53 | 1.97 | 5.97 | 6.78 | 1.63 | 6.60 | 1.21 | 2.35 | 3.31 |
| 1943 | 7.75 | 1.69 | 8.83 | 5.81 | 3.92 | 7.02 | 2.10 | 4.05 | 3.49 |
| 1944 | 6.08 | 3.38 | 6.55 | 7.59 | 5.26 | 6.83 | 1.07 | 4.82 | 2.99 |
| 1945 | 6.52 | 4.20 | 7.73 | 6.06 | 2.34 | 5.18 | 0.80 | 3.59 | 3.87 |
| 1946 | 6.49 | 5.70 | 10.86 | 8.18 | 2.45 | 7.25 | 1.22 | 3.98 | 4.82 |
| 1947 | 9.75 | 8.78 | 17.17 | 14.00 | 3.66 | 10.18 | 1.43 | 5.73 | 6.25 |
| 1946 M | 4.31 | 3.69 | 8.71 | 5.99 | 1.53 | 5.76 | 0.46 | 3.43 | 3.33 |
| A | 7.16 | 4.67 | 10.66 | 9.42 | 1.97 | 7.26 | 0.64 | 4.11 | 4.59 |
| M | 6.76 | 5.13 | 11.10 | 8.85 | 2.56 | 7.27 | 0.93 | 4.11 | 4.75 |
| J | 5.79 | 5.43 | 11.29 | 8.04 | 2.62 | 7.29 | 1.25 | 4.06 | 5.88 |
| J | 6.75 | 6.67 | 10.89 | 7.40 | 4.94 | 7.00 | 1.60 | 4.04 | 4.82 |
| A | 6.93 | 8.07 | 11.20 | 5.65 | 1.93 | 10.17 | 1.47 | 3.71 | 4.46 |
| S | 7.22 | 5.87 | 10.91 | 9.09 | 2.21 | 7.51 | 1.82 | 3.79 | 4.39 |
| O | 8.89 | 6.50 | 12.67 | 10.91 | 2.57 | 8.69 | 2.18 | 4.52 | 7.21 |
| N | 9.24 | 7.04 | 12.79 | 10.77 | 2.68 | 9.07 | 2.20 | 5.02 | 5.75 |
| D | 6.94 | 7.05 | 13.07 | 10.09 | 3.33 | 8.53 | 1.32 | 4.62 | 4.98 |
| 1947 J | 7.04 | 7.16 | 13.21 | 10.20 | 2.80 | 8.41 | 0.65 | 4.79 | 4.28 |
| F | 7.12 | 6.51 | 12.68 | 10.90 | 2.60 | 8.79 | 0.95 | 5.13 | 5.09 |
| M | 8.17 | 8.64 | 16.68 | 13.43 | 3.25 | 10.26 | 0.95 | 6.33 | 6.43 |
| A | 9.23 | 9.75 | 17.35 | 14.85 | 4.03 | 11.54 | 0.92 | 6.47 | 6.08 |
| M | 10.08 | 9.60 | 18.94 | 14.74 | 3.87 | 11.44 | 1.52 | 5.97 | 7.93 |
| J | 10.63 | 10.22 | 18.52 | 14.74 | 3.89 | 11.15 | 1.71 | 5.54 | 8.09 |
| J | 11.20 | 10.09 | 19.04 | 15.84 | 3.52 | 10.08 | 2.23 | 6.44 | 6.64 |
| A | 10.46 | 9.58 | 16.91 | 14.14 | 3.21 | 9.37 | 1.95 | 4.89 | 6.58 |
| S | 10.83 | 8.36 | 17.70 | 17.64 | 3.49 | 10.16 | 1.29 | 5.70 | 5.44 |
| O | 11.58 | 9.20 | 20.06 | 16.77 | 4.22 | 12.19 | 1.89 | 6.50 | 7.25 |
| N | 10.18 | 7.75 | 17.14 | 14.94 | 4.97 | 10.39 | 1.38 | 5.98 | 6.80 |
| D | 10.44 | 8.58 | 17.77 | 9.80 | 4.04 | 8.34 | 1.74 | 5.04 | 4.30 |
| 1948 J | 9.89 | 9.06 | 21.40 | 10.35 | 5.45 | 9.40 | 0.64 | 5.73 | 5.05 |
| F | 8.01 | 10.85 | 20.56 | 8.31 | 4.56 | 8.74 | 0.62 | 5.07 | 4.50 |
| M | 9.73 | 10.55 | 17.90 | 9.40 | 4.42 | 8.88 | 0.70 | 5.20 | 6.57 |

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Coal and Products | Glass and Glassware | Petroleum and Products | Other Non- Metallic Products | Chemicals and Allied Products | Canadian Goods Returned | Non- commercial Articles | Miscel- laneous Commodities | Total Imports |
|--------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 5.61 | 0.71 | 4.38 | 2.03 | 2.61 | 0.31 | 0.64 | 3.98 | 84.03 |
| 1929 | 5.30 | 0.88 | 6.49 | 2.82 | 3.34 | 0.24 | 0.96 | 5.06 | 108.25 |
| 1933 | 2.59 | 0.33 | 2.59 | 1.00 | 2.01 | 0.14 | 0.39 | 1.62 | 33.43 |
| 1937 | 3.53 | 0.71 | 4.92 | 2.21 | 3.12 | 0.18 | 0.32 | 3.51 | 67.41 |
| 1938 | 3.26 | 0.56 | 4.63 | 1.69 | 2.93 | 0.19 | 0.32 | 3.63 | 56.45 |
| 1939 | 3.82 | 0.66 | 4.66 | 1.93 | 3.64 | 0.20 | 0.45 | 3.86 | 62.59 |
| 1940 | 4.64 | 0.85 | 5.51 | 2.43 | 4.32 | 0.24 | 4.60 | 5.24 | 90.16 |
| 1941 | 5.75 | 1.01 | 6.29 | 2.78 | 5.45 | 0.25 | 14.51 | 7.11 | 120.73 |
| 1942 | 7.67 | 0.93 | 6.76 | 3.10 | 5.57 | 0.69 | 11.56 | 28.25 | 137.02 |
| 1943 | 9.45 | 0.89 | 7.51 | 3.07 | 5.88 | 0.61 | 4.07 | 31.09 | 144.59 |
| 1944 | 10.26 | 1.16 | 8.16 | 3.00 | 6.74 | 0.84 | 2.37 | 29.16 | 146.57 |
| 1945 | 9.60 | 1.34 | 7.92 | 3.25 | 6.65 | 3.05 | 3.37 | 12.61 | 132.15 |
| 1946 | 11.09 | 1.94 | 10.31 | 4.38 | 7.74 | 5.68 | 1.18 | 8.28 | 160.61 |
| 1947 | 12.81 | 2.39 | 17.27 | 5.22 | 9.42 | 0.60 | 1.28 | 11.62 | 214.50 |
| 1946 M | 10.70 | 1.78 | 5.94 | 3.83 | 7.56 | 6.83 | 0.58 | 8.00 | 139.95 |
| A | 9.01 | 1.89 | 9.00 | 4.44 | 8.94 | 10.31 | 1.27 | 8.07 | 160.77 |
| M | 6.26 | 1.87 | 11.51 | 4.83 | 8.81 | 8.73 | 1.91 | 6.95 | 164.20 |
| J | 5.88 | 1.73 | 11.43 | 4.74 | 7.51 | 10.18 | 1.20 | 7.35 | 157.66 |
| J | 10.82 | 1.86 | 10.70 | 4.67 | 7.65 | 10.15 | 0.98 | 7.79 | 161.62 |
| A | 14.50 | 1.74 | 12.85 | 4.54 | 7.09 | 2.98 | 1.01 | 9.41 | 163.22 |
| S | 13.50 | 2.20 | 12.68 | 4.76 | 6.76 | 1.07 | 1.21 | 8.85 | 156.10 |
| O | 16.60 | 2.48 | 13.59 | 5.23 | 8.02 | 0.48 | 1.65 | 11.69 | 186.39 |
| N | 14.39 | 2.73 | 12.18 | 5.45 | 8.74 | 0.49 | 1.47 | 11.21 | 198.16 |
| D | 10.10 | 2.08 | 11.74 | 3.90 | 7.81 | 0.56 | 1.32 | 9.82 | 181.91 |
| 1947 J | 10.32 | 2.15 | 9.75 | 4.39 | 7.91 | 0.57 | 1.23 | 9.09 | 173.78 |
| F | 9.50 | 2.01 | 10.03 | 3.66 | 8.47 | 0.48 | 0.69 | 9.39 | 177.09 |
| M | 10.70 | 2.63 | 12.21 | 4.67 | 9.91 | 0.41 | 0.76 | 11.54 | 208.89 |
| A | 11.21 | 2.82 | 13.21 | 4.54 | 10.52 | 0.52 | 1.09 | 14.59 | 225.61 |
| M | 11.76 | 3.62 | 18.16 | 5.25 | 11.76 | 1.10 | 1.20 | 13.33 | 240.31 |
| J | 12.24 | 2.72 | 19.10 | 5.13 | 9.53 | 0.41 | 1.20 | 11.63 | 231.05 |
| J | 13.01 | 2.28 | 23.06 | 6.32 | 8.96 | 0.43 | 1.56 | 11.88 | 226.81 |
| A | 12.23 | 1.80 | 22.30 | 5.82 | 8.51 | 0.84 | 1.32 | 12.54 | 204.55 |
| S | 17.18 | 2.02 | 18.41 | 5.84 | 9.32 | 0.81 | 1.67 | 11.75 | 208.13 |
| O | 16.86 | 2.49 | 23.24 | 6.70 | 9.94 | 0.59 | 1.92 | 12.45 | 254.46 |
| N | 15.59 | 2.43 | 19.24 | 6.02 | 9.69 | 0.53 | 1.57 | 13.05 | 229.10 |
| D | 13.11 | 1.67 | 18.48 | 4.36 | 8.58 | 0.55 | 1.21 | 8.18 | 194.15 |
| 1948 J | 14.27 | 2.02 | 18.75 | 5.09 | 9.59 | 0.62 | 1.56 | 7.69 | 206.08 |
| F | 14.81 | 1.66 | 15.27 | 4.35 | 8.41 | 0.47 | 1.03 | 7.10 | 182.17 |
| M | 14.14 | 2.01 | 16.62 | 4.65 | 10.28 | 0.48 | 1.10 | 8.28 | 197.05 |

(1)Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | All Countries | United Kingdom | Newfoundland | British ⁽¹⁾ Dominions | Other Empire | Countries ⁽²⁾ Receiving Export Credits | United States | Latin America | Other |
|--------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---|---------------|---------------|-------|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 84.03 | 13.73 | 0.16 | 1.59 | 2.40 | 3.99 | 55.73 | 2.72 | 3.71 |
| 1929 | 108.25 | 16.23 | 0.21 | 2.40 | 2.58 | 4.75 | 74.47 | 2.75 | 4.86 |
| 1933 | 33.43 | 8.16 | 0.05 | 1.37 | 1.47 | 1.53 | 18.11 | 0.84 | 1.90 |
| 1937 | 67.41 | 12.27 | 0.21 | 3.11 | 4.12 | 2.24 | 40.88 | 1.75 | 2.82 |
| 1938 | 56.45 | 9.94 | 0.18 | 1.98 | 3.40 | 1.88 | 35.39 | 1.33 | 2.34 |
| 1939 | 62.59 | 9.50 | 0.16 | 2.44 | 3.63 | 1.77 | 41.41 | 1.33 | 2.33 |
| 1940 | 90.16 | 13.43 | 0.26 | 3.48 | 5.11 | 1.39 | 62.02 | 2.81 | 1.66 |
| 1941 | 120.73 | 18.28 | 0.36 | 4.57 | 6.78 | 0.72 | 83.71 | 5.15 | 1.16 |
| 1942 | 137.02 | 13.43 | 0.43 | 4.90 | 4.06 | 0.18 | 108.72 | 4.27 | 1.02 |
| 1943 | 144.59 | 11.25 | 0.60 | 4.76 | 3.28 | 0.17 | 118.64 | 4.57 | 1.32 |
| 1944 | 146.57 | 9.22 | 0.78 | 4.56 | 3.81 | 0.05 | 120.60 | 6.55 | 1.01 |
| 1945 | 132.15 | 11.71 | 1.38 | 5.45 | 4.09 | 0.21 | 100.20 | 7.21 | 1.88 |
| 1946 | 160.61 | 16.79 | 0.77 | 5.62 | 5.19 | 1.58 | 117.11 | 10.47 | 3.08 |
| 1947 | 214.50 | 15.78 | 0.79 | 5.96 | 7.01 | 3.52 | 164.56 | 13.26 | 3.62 |
| 1946 M | 139.95 | 14.44 | 0.40 | 5.72 | 6.31 | 0.95 | 100.13 | 9.18 | 2.83 |
| A | 160.77 | 21.22 | 0.54 | 6.22 | 3.92 | 1.20 | 114.76 | 10.12 | 2.78 |
| M | 164.20 | 18.78 | 0.60 | 6.20 | 6.22 | 1.13 | 113.42 | 14.90 | 2.94 |
| J | 157.66 | 23.39 | 0.86 | 4.71 | 5.08 | 1.96 | 106.60 | 12.44 | 2.63 |
| J | 161.62 | 21.90 | 1.21 | 4.21 | 3.99 | 2.67 | 112.49 | 10.35 | 4.81 |
| A | 163.22 | 14.51 | 0.71 | 5.10 | 7.73 | 1.57 | 123.12 | 8.45 | 2.04 |
| S | 156.10 | 11.98 | 0.84 | 8.12 | 4.76 | 1.94 | 115.77 | 10.59 | 2.10 |
| O | 186.39 | 15.63 | 1.72 | 4.78 | 8.58 | 2.00 | 140.45 | 10.12 | 3.12 |
| N | 198.16 | 14.86 | 0.87 | 6.22 | 6.15 | 3.14 | 149.47 | 13.49 | 3.96 |
| D | 181.91 | 11.66 | 0.53 | 5.78 | 3.94 | 1.48 | 145.64 | 9.47 | 3.40 |
| 1947 J | 173.78 | 14.26 | 0.21 | 3.30 | 2.50 | 1.93 | 136.45 | 9.22 | 5.91 |
| F | 177.09 | 10.52 | 0.14 | 8.39 | 4.39 | 2.42 | 138.43 | 9.68 | 3.13 |
| M | 208.89 | 13.83 | 0.16 | 6.09 | 5.78 | 2.88 | 165.12 | 12.78 | 2.26 |
| A | 225.61 | 12.75 | 0.16 | 5.36 | 6.48 | 2.63 | 182.14 | 12.47 | 3.63 |
| M | 240.31 | 15.17 | 0.27 | 6.64 | 13.46 | 4.12 | 184.14 | 13.09 | 3.42 |
| J | 231.05 | 18.12 | 0.88 | 5.11 | 6.51 | 8.25 | 174.67 | 12.87 | 4.64 |
| J | 226.81 | 17.71 | 1.36 | 7.21 | 10.16 | 3.37 | 168.88 | 13.20 | 4.93 |
| A | 204.55 | 15.10 | 1.82 | 6.40 | 5.26 | 3.14 | 155.35 | 14.64 | 2.84 |
| S | 208.13 | 15.56 | 1.81 | 3.15 | 5.23 | 3.21 | 163.03 | 14.18 | 1.97 |
| O | 254.46 | 18.27 | 1.57 | 7.21 | 8.21 | 3.62 | 190.44 | 21.28 | 3.87 |
| N | 229.10 | 17.85 | 0.64 | 8.03 | 6.69 | 4.12 | 174.39 | 14.17 | 3.22 |
| D | 194.15 | 20.25 | 0.40 | 4.64 | 9.40 | 2.55 | 141.66 | 11.58 | 3.67 |
| 1948 J | 206.08 | 21.59 | 1.31 | 5.16 | 6.32 | 2.40 | 149.98 | 15.50 | 3.82 |
| F | 182.17 | 17.87 | 0.29 | 3.71 | 3.81 | 2.63 | 136.85 | 14.13 | 2.87 |
| M | 197.05 | 21.60 | 0.27 | 4.38 | 6.26 | 3.76 | 138.30 | 19.14 | 3.35 |

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽¹⁾ | | | | Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries* | | | | |
|--------|---|----------------|---------------|----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | All Countries | United Kingdom | United States | Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold | Foreign Tourist Auto Entries | Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles | All Countries | United Kingdom | United States |
| | Million dollars | | | | Thousand cars | | Million dollars | | |
| 1926 | 24.9 | 13.9 | -14.7 | 2.5 | 46.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929 | -7.8 | 3.0 | -29.7 | 3.1 | 91.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 13.7 | 9.0 | -2.3 | 6.8 | 72.0 | .. | 4.3 | 4.4 | 0.2 |
| 1937 | 22.1 | 19.8 | -6.0 | 12.1 | 115.4 | .. | -0.4 | 1.7 | -3.0 |
| 1938 | 16.2 | 18.2 | -11.0 | 13.4 | 105.4 | .. | 2.4 | -1.0 | 1.9 |
| 1939 | 16.1 | 18.8 | -10.7 | 15.3 | 105.8 | .. | 6.0 | -0.5 | 4.8 |
| 1940 | 16.3 | 34.1 | -23.2 | 16.9 | 80.3 | 11.0 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 2.5 |
| 1941 | 39.0 | 64.8 | -28.7 | 17.0 | 97.8 | 4.5 | 2.8 | -0.3 | 3.0 |
| 1942 | 92.4 | 109.0 | -17.1 | 15.3 | 41.6 | 3.2 | 8.8 | -0.4 | 9.1 |
| 1943 | 122.6 | 128.0 | -7.2 | 11.8 | 25.0 | 2.3 | 14.3 | -0.9 | 15.1 |
| 1944 | 182.7 | 141.8 | 27.6 | 9.1 | 37.6 | 4.0 | 8.1 | -1.6 | 9.4 |
| 1945 | 169.3 | 110.2 | 1.2 | 8.0 | 71.7 | 6.7 | 15.9 | -2.8 | 18.5 |
| 1946 | 48.0 | 40.7 | -35.0 | 8.0 | 124.3 | 13.9 | 11.2 | -2.8 | 14.2 |
| 1947 | 19.8 | 47.0 | -76.5 | 8.3 | 138.7 | 17.5 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -0.9 |
| 1946 M | 40.0 | 36.2 | -32.4 | 10.0 | 47.5 | 6.4 | 20.2 | -3.2 | 23.1 |
| A | 19.5 | 19.8 | -41.9 | 7.2 | 64.6 | 10.3 | 13.0 | -4.2 | 17.1 |
| M | 34.6 | 36.2 | -39.9 | 10.0 | 105.5 | 15.3 | 10.5 | -2.6 | 13.2 |
| J | 11.1 | 7.3 | -38.5 | 7.7 | 183.4 | 16.0 | 22.3 | -2.1 | 24.2 |
| J | 29.6 | 18.6 | -35.9 | 6.6 | 300.6 | 26.7 | 8.3 | -1.5 | 9.6 |
| A | 82.8 | 57.5 | -45.6 | 7.5 | 332.4 | 28.7 | 4.1 | -1.7 | 6.9 |
| S | 15.8 | 42.4 | -44.7 | 6.8 | 181.7 | 21.5 | -0.4 | -4.0 | 3.8 |
| O | 20.2 | 32.1 | -39.4 | 8.5 | 111.7 | 17.5 | 1.8 | -1.8 | 3.5 |
| N | 37.0 | 43.3 | -58.1 | 6.0 | 68.5 | 10.4 | 5.0 | -1.0 | 5.9 |
| D | 32.4 | 47.8 | -60.1 | 6.7 | 39.6 | 6.8 | -2.8 | -1.7 | -1.0 |
| 1947 J | 36.7 | 36.3 | -55.8 | 9.0 | 24.3 | 5.2 | 3.2 | -0.5 | 2.3 |
| F | 4.7 | 34.5 | -67.1 | 6.9 | 25.1 | 5.5 | — | -1.0 | 0.9 |
| M | 3.0 | 33.9 | -80.2 | 6.8 | 34.2 | 8.1 | -8.2 | -0.5 | -8.0 |
| A | -32.2 | 30.4 | -91.6 | 6.4 | 58.2 | 14.3 | — | -0.6 | 0.7 |
| M | 30.9 | 75.6 | -102.7 | 8.2 | 114.9 | 15.3 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -0.7 |
| J | 45.3 | 58.2 | -90.5 | 8.6 | 203.9 | 18.5 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| J | 12.8 | 52.0 | -84.9 | 10.1 | 362.6 | 35.3 | 0.3 | -1.1 | 1.3 |
| A | 20.3 | 51.1 | -71.6 | 7.5 | 409.4 | 40.0 | -2.3 | -1.1 | -1.4 |
| S | 13.4 | 39.4 | -73.8 | 8.4 | 198.9 | 26.3 | -2.5 | -1.5 | -0.7 |
| O | -0.8 | 48.7 | -86.2 | 9.2 | 126.2 | 24.2 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.2 |
| N | 26.9 | 51.6 | -79.8 | 7.2 | 68.3 | 11.8 | -1.6 | -0.3 | -1.4 |
| D | 76.7 | 52.5 | -33.9 | 11.0 | 37.8 | 5.2 | -4.1 | -0.7 | -3.3 |
| 1948 J | 33.0 | 43.4 | -43.2 | 9.6 | 28.2 | 4.6 | -2.5 | -0.6 | -2.0 |
| F | 28.1 | 33.9 | -40.5 | 8.9 | 33.3 | 4.0 | -2.5 | — | -2.7 |
| M | | | | | 46.1 | 7.8 | | | |

⁽¹⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

| | TOTAL | FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS | | | | | FOREST PRODUCTS | | | METALS |
|---------------|-------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|--------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | Revenue Cars Loaded | Grain and Grain Products | Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables | Livestock, Meats and Packing- house Products | All Other | Pulpwood | Woodpulp and Paper | Lumber, Lath and Shingles | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand cars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1945 M | 301.4 | 40.7 | 5.8 | 14.5 | 7.6 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 13.0 | 8.4 | 11.5 |
| A | 292.7 | 53.2 | 3.8 | 13.1 | 5.7 | 11.1 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 6.4 | 11.4 |
| M | 310.9 | 66.3 | 1.5 | 11.4 | 6.2 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 8.3 | 12.4 |
| J | 321.6 | 68.8 | 0.8 | 11.0 | 5.5 | 16.5 | 13.5 | 15.5 | 8.8 | 13.5 |
| J | 305.6 | 64.1 | 1.6 | 11.0 | 5.6 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 16.5 | 8.2 | 14.2 |
| A | 313.9 | 58.5 | 4.0 | 13.1 | 6.0 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 17.2 | 9.1 | 13.8 |
| S | 299.8 | 59.0 | 6.7 | 14.3 | 6.9 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 15.3 | 7.5 | 10.6 |
| O | 340.7 | 71.4 | 11.0 | 19.5 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 14.8 | 16.3 | 7.8 | 12.1 |
| N | 321.6 | 62.6 | 7.1 | 19.8 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 9.3 | 10.5 |
| D | 271.9 | 42.9 | 4.6 | 14.3 | 9.2 | 11.5 | 14.1 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 7.3 |
| 1946 J | 287.4 | 41.2 | 3.9 | 13.0 | 8.5 | 23.6 | 16.7 | 10.5 | 8.0 | 7.3 |
| F | 263.1 | 32.4 | 2.9 | 10.7 | 6.8 | 23.6 | 15.7 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 7.0 |
| M | 302.4 | 41.8 | 3.8 | 12.2 | 6.9 | 20.6 | 17.9 | 12.1 | 9.5 | 8.4 |
| A | 282.5 | 39.4 | 2.6 | 10.7 | 5.5 | 10.1 | 17.1 | 11.2 | 6.7 | 9.9 |
| M | 295.8 | 39.0 | 1.7 | 9.9 | 6.0 | 11.7 | 17.0 | 13.1 | 7.8 | 9.6 |
| J | 291.2 | 35.1 | 1.2 | 10.3 | 4.9 | 17.7 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 8.3 | 12.6 |
| J | 304.5 | 33.5 | 2.5 | 11.9 | 5.5 | 20.1 | 16.3 | 19.9 | 10.3 | 12.3 |
| A | 325.2 | 46.1 | 5.1 | 13.8 | 6.0 | 17.6 | 16.7 | 21.0 | 10.3 | 13.2 |
| S | 324.3 | 59.7 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 7.5 | 14.0 | 15.2 | 18.6 | 8.5 | 12.9 |
| O | 371.3 | 67.2 | 15.5 | 18.6 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 17.2 | 19.0 | 9.1 | 14.6 |
| N | 349.1 | 60.3 | 9.2 | 18.4 | 12.1 | 9.3 | 17.0 | 17.2 | 9.9 | 12.5 |
| D | 295.0 | 41.4 | 6.0 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 17.1 | 13.6 | 7.5 | 7.9 |
| 1947 J | 302.2 | 38.1 | 5.2 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 22.9 | 18.3 | 13.7 | 7.3 | 8.9 |
| F | 269.6 | 30.1 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 23.0 | 16.9 | 13.3 | 6.7 | 8.6 |
| M | 306.0 | 39.5 | 5.4 | 9.8 | 6.9 | 21.2 | 20.1 | 14.7 | 8.2 | 9.5 |
| A | 311.2 | 47.6 | 5.4 | 10.7 | 5.8 | 14.5 | 19.0 | 12.9 | 6.6 | 11.2 |
| M | 344.5 | 58.4 | 4.2 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 15.5 | 18.3 | 15.9 | 7.4 | 15.7 |
| J | 331.6 | 51.7 | 2.1 | 9.3 | 5.1 | 20.5 | 17.1 | 19.2 | 8.7 | 15.7 |
| J | 343.0 | 43.3 | 2.3 | 10.8 | 5.4 | 25.7 | 17.4 | 21.6 | 9.4 | 16.5 |
| A | 330.9 | 39.7 | 5.1 | 11.2 | 5.3 | 22.1 | 17.2 | 20.5 | 9.0 | 17.0 |
| S | 352.4 | 59.4 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 14.4 | 17.0 | 19.5 | 7.7 | 16.9 |
| O | 387.6 | 64.3 | 10.8 | 13.1 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 18.4 | 20.7 | 8.6 | 17.8 |
| N | 356.3 | 54.8 | 8.2 | 18.6 | 10.9 | 14.1 | 17.0 | 19.4 | 9.3 | 14.3 |
| D | 321.2 | 39.0 | 4.8 | 15.0 | 8.6 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 17.2 | 8.4 | 11.1 |
| 1948 I | 317.0 | 40.7 | 4.8 | 13.1 | 7.6 | 28.8 | 18.9 | 15.4 | 6.8 | 11.0 |
| F | 285.6 | 29.0 | 4.4 | 9.9 | 6.0 | 27.9 | 18.2 | 14.2 | 7.3 | 10.2 |
| M | 324.1 | 32.1 | 4.7 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 29.6 | 20.1 | 16.2 | 8.2 | 11.2 |
| A | 333.8 | 33.5 | 5.5 | 11.0 | 6.9 | 17.6 | 20.0 | 15.7 | 6.2 | 12.9 |

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

| | NON-METALLIC MINERALS | | | | IRON AND STEEL | | | OTHER | | | Cars Received from Connections |
|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------|------------------|--|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | Coal and Coke | Petroleum and Gasoline | Building Materials | All Other | Primary Products | Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts | Fertilizers | Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous | Merchandise L.C.L. | | |
| Thousand cars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1945 M | 26.8 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 4.1 | 27.2 | 68.2 | 182.1 | |
| A | 22.8 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 4.1 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 4.1 | 26.1 | 67.2 | 159.2 | |
| M | 22.5 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 3.5 | 26.6 | 65.9 | 161.7 | |
| J | 23.2 | 12.7 | 16.3 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 9.7 | 1.7 | 26.5 | 67.0 | 161.1 | |
| J | 21.8 | 12.4 | 17.2 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 1.5 | 25.2 | 62.8 | 148.8 | |
| A | 23.5 | 13.8 | 17.3 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 24.9 | 64.3 | 146.4 | |
| S | 24.4 | 12.0 | 15.5 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 22.7 | 62.7 | 132.0 | |
| O | 26.2 | 12.1 | 16.8 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 24.3 | 70.2 | 140.2 | |
| N | 32.0 | 10.6 | 12.7 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 24.6 | 68.1 | 142.5 | |
| D | 28.6 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 22.1 | 63.1 | 142.2 | |
| 1946 J | 30.3 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 23.0 | 65.7 | 148.1 | |
| F | 28.5 | 9.4 | 6.8 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 20.3 | 64.1 | 141.5 | |
| M | 28.0 | 11.4 | 9.9 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 23.8 | 75.5 | 163.6 | |
| A | 21.3 | 12.2 | 14.2 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 24.3 | 76.1 | 144.6 | |
| M | 23.5 | 15.6 | 18.3 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 24.8 | 76.3 | 136.5 | |
| J | 23.3 | 14.3 | 18.9 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 2.0 | 23.3 | 72.7 | 142.7 | |
| J | 22.2 | 15.8 | 19.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 1.5 | 23.1 | 75.2 | 148.6 | |
| A | 24.8 | 17.2 | 19.4 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 22.7 | 76.2 | 159.6 | |
| S | 25.3 | 15.8 | 18.5 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 23.2 | 69.5 | 143.1 | |
| O | 29.6 | 15.7 | 20.0 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 24.9 | 78.9 | 164.8 | |
| N | 30.8 | 14.9 | 16.9 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 25.2 | 76.3 | 160.5 | |
| D | 30.3 | 14.5 | 10.9 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 22.7 | 71.4 | 154.5 | |
| 1947 J | 28.3 | 14.3 | 9.9 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 22.1 | 72.9 | 159.6 | |
| F | 21.2 | 12.2 | 9.7 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 21.6 | 67.5 | 146.3 | |
| M | 19.6 | 14.1 | 12.1 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 23.3 | 76.6 | 172.8 | |
| A | 17.0 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 24.1 | 81.6 | 165.4 | |
| M | 18.0 | 18.4 | 20.7 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 25.4 | 84.6 | 164.1 | |
| J | 21.2 | 17.1 | 20.6 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 24.1 | 76.5 | 153.6 | |
| J | 23.5 | 19.0 | 23.5 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 1.6 | 24.5 | 78.7 | 151.0 | |
| A | 23.3 | 18.6 | 21.9 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 2.0 | 24.0 | 75.3 | 153.9 | |
| S | 30.1 | 18.5 | 22.4 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 2.4 | 23.9 | 76.3 | 157.5 | |
| O | 33.4 | 19.0 | 24.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 2.8 | 26.1 | 82.1 | 176.6 | |
| N | 32.2 | 16.2 | 18.1 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 2.7 | 23.5 | 76.6 | 159.8 | |
| D | 31.3 | 16.8 | 12.5 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 23.1 | 74.8 | 163.6 | |
| 1948 J | 26.5 | 15.9 | 10.5 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 3.9 | 21.6 | 73.3 | 148.2 | |
| F | 22.1 | 14.9 | 10.5 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 21.0 | 70.6 | 146.7 | |
| M | 27.2 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 4.8 | 22.9 | 79.7 | 169.1 | |
| A | 29.1 | 15.4 | 18.5 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 5.3 | 25.4 | 87.6 | 158.5 | |

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Operating Revenues | | | Operating Expenses | Operating Income ⁽²⁾ | Revenue | | Passengers Carried | Passengers Carried One Mile |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | Freight | Passenger | | | Tons Carried | Tons Carried One Mile | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | Millions |
| 1926 | 41.1 | 29.7 | 6.8 | 32.5 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 2,846 | 3.6 | 250 |
| 1929 | 44.5 | 32.1 | 6.7 | 36.1 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 2,919 | 3.3 | 241 |
| 1933 | 22.5 | 16.8 | 2.7 | 19.4 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 1,758 | 1.6 | 116 |
| 1937 | 29.6 | 22.5 | 3.2 | 25.1 | 3.7 | 7.7 | 2,244 | 1.8 | 161 |
| 1938 | 28.1 | 21.3 | 3.1 | 24.6 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 2,236 | 1.7 | 149 |
| 1939 | 30.6 | 23.8 | 3.0 | 25.4 | 4.4 | 7.9 | 2,622 | 1.7 | 146 |
| 1940 | 35.8 | 27.9 | 3.5 | 27.9 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 3,158 | 1.8 | 181 |
| 1941 | 44.9 | 35.1 | 5.0 | 33.6 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 4,165 | 2.5 | 267 |
| 1942 | 55.3 | 41.9 | 7.6 | 40.5 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 4,679 | 4.0 | 416 |
| 1943 | 64.9 | 47.6 | 10.3 | 46.7 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 5,326 | 4.8 | 544 |
| 1944 | 66.4 | 48.3 | 11.0 | 52.9 | 10.6 | 14.8 | 5,494 | 5.0 | 573 |
| 1945 | 64.6 | 46.7 | 10.5 | 52.6 | 9.4 | 14.0 | 5,279 | 4.5 | 532 |
| 1946 | 59.3 | 43.9 | 8.3 | 51.6 | 4.8 | 12.9 | 4,593 | 3.4 | 385 |
| 1947 | 64.7 | 50.2 | 7.3 | 56.9 | 4.4 | 14.1 | 4,996 | 3.2 | 308 |
| 1946 F | 53.3 | 38.9 | 8.2 | 47.6 | 3.0 | 12.0 | 4,215 | 3.4 | 392 |
| M | 59.1 | 43.7 | 8.6 | 50.0 | 5.6 | 13.3 | 4,981 | 3.6 | 412 |
| A | 55.9 | 41.4 | 7.7 | 47.6 | 5.6 | 12.3 | 4,156 | 3.4 | 367 |
| M | 55.5 | 41.0 | 7.1 | 48.2 | 4.9 | 11.9 | 3,983 | 3.0 | 335 |
| J | 55.8 | 39.8 | 8.9 | 48.4 | 5.5 | 11.6 | 3,989 | 3.3 | 420 |
| J | 60.0 | 42.2 | 10.2 | 50.6 | 6.9 | 12.3 | 4,048 | 3.9 | 484 |
| A | 61.7 | 43.7 | 10.5 | 55.6 | 2.9 | 12.8 | 4,406 | 4.0 | 501 |
| S | 62.2 | 46.5 | 8.3 | 58.4 | 1.7 | 14.0 | 5,142 | 3.1 | 373 |
| O | 65.3 | 51.6 | 6.7 | 54.2 | 8.5 | 15.1 | 5,467 | 2.9 | 292 |
| N | 64.8 | 51.3 | 6.6 | 52.4 | 8.4 | 14.4 | 5,268 | 2.9 | 279 |
| D | 61.9 | 46.4 | 7.8 | 53.3 | 5.1 | 12.8 | 4,814 | 3.4 | 341 |
| 1947 J | 57.6 | 44.9 | 6.9 | 55.4 | Dr 0.5 | 13.0 | 4,743 | 3.5 | 287 |
| F | 53.4 | 42.1 | 5.7 | 52.3 | Dr 1.3 | 11.5 | 3,963 | 3.2 | 241 |
| M | 64.7 | 51.6 | 6.4 | 55.7 | 5.3 | 14.0 | 5,259 | 3.5 | 268 |
| A | 63.9 | 50.3 | 6.6 | 55.6 | 4.3 | 13.8 | 4,972 | 3.3 | 276 |
| M | 66.9 | 52.8 | 6.8 | 58.6 | 4.8 | 14.4 | 5,189 | 2.8 | 280 |
| J | 65.3 | 49.5 | 8.3 | 57.4 | 4.5 | 14.3 | 5,090 | 3.1 | 358 |
| J | 68.2 | 50.1 | 9.9 | 58.1 | 6.0 | 14.5 | 4,692 | 3.6 | 437 |
| A | 65.3 | 47.4 | 9.7 | 58.0 | 3.8 | 13.7 | 4,563 | 3.7 | 430 |
| S | 66.1 | 50.8 | 7.3 | 59.2 | 3.1 | 14.9 | 5,056 | 2.8 | 304 |
| O | 69.8 | 56.1 | 6.1 | 58.7 | 8.4 | 16.0 | 5,741 | 2.7 | 255 |
| N | 66.6 | 53.5 | 5.8 | 55.7 | 7.5 | 14.6 | 5,451 | 2.6 | 236 |
| D | 68.6 | 53.0 | 7.6 | 58.3 | 6.9 | 14.4 | 5,232 | 3.4 | 327 |
| 1948 J | 60.5 | 47.9 | 6.3 | 59.0 | Dr 1.2 | 13.1 | 4,784 | 3.2 | 255 |
| F | 59.7 | 48.0 | 5.5 | 58.6 | Dr 1.9 | 12.6 | 4,686 | 3.0 | 225 |

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY | | | | | | CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-----|--|
| | Operating Revenues | | | Operating Expenses | Operating Income ⁽¹⁾ | Operating Revenues | | | Operating Expenses | Operating Income ⁽¹⁾ | | |
| | Total | Freight | Passenger | | | Total | Freight | Passenger | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 16.5 | 11.6 | 2.8 | 12.5 | 3.5 | 18.8 | 13.8 | 2.9 | 15.8 | 2.7 | | |
| 1929 | 17.6 | 12.6 | 2.8 | 13.7 | 3.5 | 20.7 | 14.9 | 2.9 | 18.1 | 2.3 | | |
| 1933 | 9.5 | 7.1 | 1.2 | 7.4 | 1.7 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 10.2 | | (2) | |
| 1937 | 12.1 | 9.2 | 1.4 | 9.8 | 2.0 | 13.8 | 10.4 | 1.4 | 12.8 | 0.6 | | |
| 1938 | 11.9 | 9.1 | 1.3 | 9.8 | 1.8 | 13.0 | 9.8 | 1.4 | 12.7 | | (2) | |
| 1939 | 12.7 | 9.9 | 1.3 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 1.4 | 13.1 | 0.9 | | |
| 1940 | 14.3 | 11.2 | 1.5 | 10.6 | 3.0 | 17.7 | 13.6 | 1.7 | 14.6 | 2.7 | | |
| 1941 | 18.5 | 14.7 | 2.1 | 13.2 | 3.9 | 21.8 | 16.8 | 2.5 | 17.3 | 4.2 | | |
| 1942 | 21.6 | 16.2 | 3.3 | 15.3 | 4.2 | 27.7 | 20.9 | 3.8 | 21.4 | 6.0 | | |
| 1943 | 24.8 | 18.1 | 4.2 | 18.0 | 4.3 | 32.6 | 23.6 | 5.2 | 24.0 | 8.3 | | |
| 1944 | 26.7 | 19.3 | 4.7 | 21.0 | 3.7 | 32.6 | 23.4 | 5.3 | 26.9 | 5.4 | | |
| 1945 | 26.3 | 18.9 | 4.7 | 21.5 | 3.1 | 32.0 | 23.0 | 5.0 | 26.1 | 5.5 | | |
| 1946 | 24.5 | 18.1 | 3.7 | 21.2 | 1.7 | 29.3 | 21.6 | 3.8 | 25.9 | 2.9 | | |
| 1947 | 26.8 | 20.8 | 3.3 | 23.3 | 1.9 | 31.4 | 24.1 | 3.3 | 28.9 | 1.7 | | |
| 1946 M | 25.4 | 18.8 | 3.9 | 21.3 | 1.7 | 28.7 | 20.8 | 4.1 | 24.8 | 3.5 | | |
| A | 22.8 | 16.8 | 3.3 | 20.0 | 1.2 | 27.8 | 20.4 | 3.8 | 23.3 | 4.0 | | |
| M | 22.7 | 16.7 | 3.3 | 20.5 | 1.0 | 27.5 | 20.2 | 3.2 | 23.6 | 3.4 | | |
| J | 23.3 | 16.4 | 4.1 | 20.9 | 1.4 | 27.7 | 19.5 | 4.2 | 23.4 | 4.0 | | |
| J | 24.2 | 16.5 | 4.7 | 21.2 | 1.5 | 30.2 | 21.5 | 4.6 | 24.9 | 4.9 | | |
| A | 25.4 | 17.7 | 4.8 | 22.9 | 0.7 | 30.6 | 21.7 | 4.9 | 28.3 | 1.8 | | |
| S | 26.0 | 19.7 | 3.7 | 26.3 | Dr 1.0 | 30.3 | 22.5 | 3.7 | 27.5 | 2.3 | | |
| O | 26.9 | 21.5 | 2.8 | 20.9 | 4.8 | 32.7 | 25.6 | 3.1 | 29.0 | 3.1 | | |
| N | 26.5 | 21.2 | 3.0 | 20.2 | 3.7 | 32.5 | 25.6 | 3.1 | 27.6 | 4.2 | | |
| D | 25.2 | 18.7 | 3.5 | 20.1 | 3.1 | 31.0 | 22.9 | 3.7 | 28.7 | 1.5 | | |
| 1947 J | 23.6 | 18.7 | 3.0 | 22.4 | 0.2 | 28.2 | 21.4 | 3.2 | 28.1 | Dr 0.4 | | |
| F | 21.2 | 16.6 | 2.7 | 21.4 | Dr 1.0 | 26.6 | 20.9 | 2.4 | 26.7 | Dr 0.8 | | |
| M | 27.1 | 21.5 | 3.0 | 23.0 | 2.1 | 31.1 | 24.5 | 2.8 | 28.3 | 2.0 | | |
| A | 26.4 | 20.6 | 3.1 | 22.8 | 1.7 | 31.1 | 24.3 | 3.1 | 28.3 | 1.8 | | |
| M | 26.9 | 21.2 | 3.1 | 23.6 | 1.6 | 33.4 | 26.3 | 3.1 | 30.2 | 2.2 | | |
| J | 26.8 | 20.2 | 4.0 | 23.5 | 1.8 | 32.3 | 24.4 | 3.7 | 29.1 | 2.1 | | |
| J | 28.1 | 20.4 | 4.6 | 24.1 | 2.0 | 33.3 | 24.4 | 4.5 | 29.2 | 3.0 | | |
| A | 26.9 | 19.4 | 4.4 | 24.1 | 1.3 | 31.6 | 22.8 | 4.4 | 29.2 | 1.5 | | |
| S | 28.0 | 21.9 | 3.1 | 24.9 | 1.0 | 31.5 | 23.7 | 3.4 | 29.5 | 1.3 | | |
| O | 30.0 | 24.6 | 2.7 | 23.7 | 5.2 | 33.1 | 26.0 | 2.8 | 29.7 | 2.8 | | |
| N | 27.4 | 22.3 | 2.7 | 22.5 | 3.2 | 32.2 | 25.5 | 2.5 | 28.4 | 3.2 | | |
| D | 28.8 | 22.4 | 3.5 | 23.6 | 3.9 | 33.0 | 25.0 | 3.5 | 30.2 | 1.9 | | |
| 1948 J | 24.9 | 20.2 | 2.8 | 23.9 | 0.1 | 28.8 | 22.2 | 3.0 | 29.8 | Dr 1.8 | | |
| F | 24.3 | 19.6 | 2.4 | 23.5 | Dr 0.3 | 28.7 | 22.7 | 2.5 | 30.2 | Dr 2.2 | | |
| M | 28.3 | 23.0 | 3.0 | 25.0 | 1.6 | 32.9 | 25.8 | 3.1 | 31.0 | 1.2 | | |

⁽¹⁾Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽²⁾Less than \$500,000.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | | CANALS | CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾ | |
|---------------------|---|---------|----------|--|--|---------------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared | | | | Freight Loaded | Freight Unloaded | Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic | Revenue Passenger Miles | Revenue Ton Miles | |
| | Total | Foreign | Coasting | Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽²⁾ | Vancouver, St. John and Halifax | Foreign | | | | |
| Thousand short tons | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Thousand tons | Millions | Thousands | |
| 1926 | 2,490 | 1,201 | 1,288 | 1,532 | 1,341 | 725 | 372 | 1,498 | | |
| 1929 | 2,944 | 1,440 | 1,504 | 1,894 | 1,523 | 1,035 | 415 | 1,522 | | |
| 1933 | 2,589 | 1,271 | 1,318 | 1,573 | 1,409 | 691 | 483 | 2,087 | | |
| 1937 | 2,919 | 1,468 | 1,452 | 1,835 | 1,543 | 621 | 700 | 2,595 | 1.1 .. | |
| 1938 | 2,797 | 1,405 | 1,392 | 1,791 | 1,454 | 564 | 749 | 2,737 | 0.9 .. | |
| 1939 | 2,852 | 1,445 | 1,407 | 1,845 | 1,469 | 671 | 690 | 2,599 | 1.8 .. | |
| 1940 | 2,979 | 1,662 | 1,317 | 1,621 | 1,764 | 588 | 684 | 2,542 | 3.2 65 | |
| 1941 | | | 1,235 | | | 627 | 916 | 2,606 | 4.5 80 | |
| 1942 | 1,843 | 720 | 1,123 | 898 | 1,170 | 520 | 708 | 2,322 | 5.9 94 | |
| 1943 | 1,782 | 714 | 1,068 | 890 | 1,115 | 591 | 683 | 2,386 | 8.4 125 | |
| 1944 | 1,947 | 813 | 1,134 | 987 | 1,207 | 682 | 699 | 2,291 | 9.3 117 | |
| 1945 | 2,117 | 962 | 1,155 | 1,235 | 1,191 | 911 | 630 | 2,480 | 12.8 111 | |
| 1946 | 2,331 | 1,110 | 1,221 | 1,185 | 1,443 | 815 | 712 | 2,073 | 17.2 158 | |
| 1947 | 2,543 | 1,239 | 1,304 | 1,396 | 1,496 | 814 | 904 | 2,393 | | |
| 1946 F | 1,280 | 687 | 592 | — | 1,280 | 645 | 258 | — | 11.5 126 | |
| M | 1,660 | 994 | 666 | 2 | 1,658 | 895 | 359 | — | 14.5 166 | |
| A | 1,793 | 930 | 863 | 370 | 1,423 | 761 | 407 | 1,137 | 15.4 124 | |
| M | 2,302 | 1,145 | 1,157 | 930 | 1,372 | 982 | 565 | 2,159 | 17.5 149 | |
| J | 2,573 | 1,145 | 1,429 | 1,349 | 1,224 | 929 | 729 | 1,244 | 19.1 209 | |
| J | 3,227 | 1,307 | 1,920 | 1,870 | 1,357 | 724 | 958 | 2,736 | 21.6 184 | |
| A | 3,252 | 1,310 | 1,942 | 1,795 | 1,457 | 661 | 1,203 | 2,791 | 23.5 182 | |
| S | 2,919 | 1,348 | 1,571 | 1,584 | 1,335 | 778 | 1,092 | 2,700 | 22.3 204 | |
| O | 2,542 | 1,336 | 1,206 | 1,280 | 1,263 | 971 | 1,226 | 2,794 | 19.5 185 | |
| N | 2,541 | 1,365 | 1,175 | 1,236 | 1,305 | 1,018 | 1,052 | 2,646 | 14.7 112 | |
| D | 1,601 | 863 | 738 | 161 | 1,440 | 635 | 420 | 448 | 14.9 136 | |
| 1947 J | 1,514 | 849 | 664 | 1 | 1,513 | 817 | 357 | — | 13.6 165 | |
| F | 1,470 | 876 | 594 | — | 1,470 | 706 | 339 | — | 12.1 171 | |
| M | 1,621 | 870 | 750 | 15 | 1,606 | 683 | 363 | — | 16.4 338 | |
| A | 1,839 | 965 | 874 | 266 | 1,573 | 760 | 549 | 822 | 19.3 337 | |
| M | 2,890 | 1,599 | 1,291 | 1,375 | 1,515 | 1,123 | 1,447 | 3,250 | 19.5 183 | |
| J | 3,273 | 1,451 | 1,822 | 1,882 | 1,391 | 1,095 | 1,131 | 2,697 | 23.1 228 | |
| J | 3,933 | 1,550 | 2,383 | 2,279 | 1,654 | 964 | 1,352 | 2,711 | 25.1 234 | |
| A | 3,566 | 1,440 | 2,126 | 1,988 | 1,578 | 732 | 1,260 | 2,854 | 27.1 289 | |
| S | 3,307 | 1,449 | 1,858 | 1,853 | 1,454 | 666 | 1,054 | 2,810 | 24.9 330 | |
| O | 2,610 | 1,528 | 1,082 | 1,355 | 1,256 | 792 | 1,338 | 3,016 | 22.8 329 | |
| N | 2,682 | 1,413 | 1,269 | 1,346 | 1,336 | 907 | 1,180 | 2,827 | 16.9 138 | |
| D | 1,806 | 875 | 932 | 201 | 1,605 | 524 | 475 | 551 | 15.9 180 | |
| 1948 J | 3,467 | 1,711 | 1,757 | 1 | 3,467 | 663 | 341 | — | | |
| F | 3,229 | 1,652 | 1,577 | — | 3,229 | 626 | 350 | — | | |

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.⁽³⁾Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

| | LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Chartered Bank Cash | | | | | | | | |
| | Notes in tills | Deposits at Bank of Canada | Total | Govern- ment Deposits | Other Deposits | Special ⁽¹⁾ Foreign Deposits | Notes in Hands of Public | All Other Accounts | Total Liabilities or Assets |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935 | 40.6 | 181.6 | 222.2 | 17.9 | 0.8 | — | 59 | 7.7 | 308 |
| 1936 | 47.9 | 187.0 | 234.8 | 18.8 | 2.1 | — | 88 | 13.4 | 357 |
| 1937 | 53.9 | 196.0 | 249.9 | 11.1 | 3.5 | — | 111 | 14.4 | 390 |
| 1938 | 56.8 | 200.6 | 257.5 | 16.7 | 3.1 | — | 118 | 9.3 | 405 |
| 1939 | 70.6 | 217.0 | 287.6 | 46.3 | 17.9 | — | 162 | 13.3 | 527 |
| 1940 | 98.3 | 217.7 | 316.0 | 10.9 | 9.5 | — | 262 | 28.5 | 627 |
| 1941 | 116.3 | 232.0 | 348.4 | 73.8 | 6.0 | — | 380 | 35.1 | 843 |
| 1942 | 121.1 | 259.9 | 381.1 | 51.6 | 19.1 | — | 573 | 24.0 | 1,048 |
| 1943 | 122.9 | 340.2 | 463.1 | 20.5 | 17.8 | — | 752 | 55.4 | 1,308 |
| 1944 | 139.4 | 401.7 | 541.1 | 12.9 | 27.7 | 172.3 | 897 | 36.8 | 1,687 |
| 1945 | 162.9 | 521.2 | 684.1 | 153.3 | 29.8 | 156.8 | 966 | 41.7 | 2,032 |
| 1946 | 176.9 | 565.5 | 742.3 | 60.5 | 93.8 | 1.0 | 1,009 | 41.7 | 1,949 |
| 1947 | 183.9 | 536.2 | 720.1 | 68.8 | 67.5 | 2.0 | 1,027 | 40.4 | 1,926 |
| 1946 A | 154.5 | 555.8 | 710.3 | 183.3 | 62.7 | 23.6 | 960 | 33.8 | 1,974 |
| M | 137.5 | 493.9 | 631.4 | 87.1 | 78.4 | 2.0 | 972 | 55.1 | 1,826 |
| J | 126.3 | 500.5 | 626.8 | 57.9 | 85.6 | 2.0 | 988 | 32.1 | 1,792 |
| J | 152.1 | 532.5 | 684.6 | 69.1 | 90.1 | 1.8 | 966 | 40.2 | 1,852 |
| A | 134.0 | 521.1 | 655.2 | 69.1 | 79.7 | 1.7 | 993 | 35.3 | 1,834 |
| S | 153.6 | 511.3 | 664.9 | 27.4 | 87.8 | 0.7 | 994 | 47.2 | 1,822 |
| O | 149.3 | 538.6 | 687.9 | 36.6 | 85.2 | 0.9 | 1,008 | 45.8 | 1,864 |
| N | 140.4 | 579.5 | 719.9 | 63.9 | 79.4 | 0.9 | 1,021 | 45.9 | 1,931 |
| D | 176.9 | 565.5 | 742.3 | 60.5 | 93.8 | 1.0 | 1,009 | 41.7 | 1,949 |
| 1947 J | 143.0 | 533.3 | 676.3 | 150.1 | 82.9 | 1.0 | 996 | 50.0 | 1,956 |
| F | 129.2 | 493.6 | 622.8 | 215.7 | 75.3 | 1.0 | 1,009 | 36.3 | 1,960 |
| M | 147.3 | 536.3 | 683.5 | 159.8 | 64.6 | 1.2 | 1,006 | 30.9 | 1,946 |
| A | 164.8 | 542.6 | 707.4 | 195.7 | 69.3 | 1.0 | 989 | 34.9 | 1,997 |
| M | 142.4 | 477.6 | 620.0 | 179.4 | 58.5 | 1.0 | 1,006 | 31.6 | 1,896 |
| J | 151.8 | 474.4 | 626.2 | 105.6 | 54.4 | 1.0 | 1,001 | 36.0 | 1,824 |
| J | 165.1 | 468.3 | 633.4 | 124.1 | 63.7 | 0.7 | 989 | 36.7 | 1,847 |
| A | 144.4 | 514.9 | 659.3 | 133.6 | 58.7 | 2.4 | 1,015 | 34.7 | 1,903 |
| S | 170.1 | 481.1 | 651.2 | 128.2 | 62.0 | 1.9 | 1,002 | 38.6 | 1,884 |
| O | 142.8 | 548.7 | 691.5 | 143.4 | 71.2 | 0.7 | 1,037 | 46.2 | 1,990 |
| N | 148.2 | 536.7 | 684.9 | 84.2 | 62.0 | 1.4 | 1,034 | 41.4 | 1,908 |
| D | 183.9 | 536.2 | 720.1 | 68.8 | 67.5 | 2.0 | 1,027 | 40.4 | 1,926 |
| 1948 J | 147.2 | 538.3 | 685.5 | 44.6 | 60.6 | — | 1,010 | 41.6 | 1,843 |
| F | 135.8 | 531.8 | 667.5 | 60.8 | 75.0 | 0.6 | 1,021 | 23.4 | 1,848 |
| M | 166.9 | 519.2 | 686.1 | 42.2 | 86.7 | 0.1 | 1,014 | 25.8 | 1,855 |
| A | | 558.9 | | 57.9 | 126.0 | 0.2 | | | 1,953 |

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

| | ASSETS | | | | | | | | | Bills Discounted | All Other Accounts | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------|--|
| | Reserve | | | | Securities | | | Advances | | | | | |
| | Gold | | Silver | | Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies | | Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve | Dominion-Provincial | | | | | |
| | Gold | Silver | Gold | Silver | Gold | Silver | Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve | Under two years | Over two years | Total ⁽²⁾ | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935 | 180.5 | 1.6 | 4.2 | | 186.4 | | 31 | 83 | 114 | 3.5 | — | 3.5 | |
| 1936 | 179.4 | 2.3 | 9.1 | | 190.8 | | 61 | 99 | 160 | — | — | 5.9 | |
| 1937 | 179.8 | 3.0 | 14.9 | | 197.6 | | 82 | 92 | 186 | — | — | 6.5 | |
| 1938 | 185.9 | — | 28.4 | | 214.3 | | 145 | 41 | 186 | — | — | 5.2 | |
| 1939 | 225.7 | — | 64.3 | | 290.0 | | 182 | 50 | 232 | — | — | 5.5 | |
| 1940 | — | — | 38.4 | | 38.4 | | 448 | 127 | 576 | — | — | 12.4 | |
| 1941 | — | — | 200.9 | | 200.9 | | 392 | 217 | 609 | — | — | 33.5 | |
| 1942 | — | — | 0.5 | | 0.5 | | 807 | 209 | 1,016 | 1.3 | — | 30.1 | |
| 1943 | — | — | 0.6 | | 0.6 | | 788 | 473 | 1,260 | — | — | 47.3 | |
| 1944 | — | — | 172.3 | | 172.3 | | 907 | 574 | 1,491 | — | — | 24.3 | |
| 1945 | — | — | 156.8 | | 156.8 | | 1,157 | 688 | 1,856 | — | — | 19.5 | |
| 1946 | — | — | 1.0 | | 1.0 | | 1,197 | 708 | 1,921 | — | — | 27.1 | |
| 1947 | — | — | 2.0 | | 2.0 | | 1,022 | 859 | 1,906 | — | — | 18.7 | |
| 1946 A | — | — | 24.1 | | 24.1 | | 1,348 | 553 | 1,911 | — | — | 38.6 | |
| M | — | — | 2.0 | | 2.0 | | 1,230 | 541 | 1,781 | 0.1 | — | 42.8 | |
| J | — | — | 2.0 | | 2.0 | | 1,219 | 541 | 1,769 | — | — | 20.8 | |
| J | — | — | 1.8 | | 1.8 | | 1,277 | 542 | 1,828 | — | — | 21.4 | |
| A | — | — | 1.7 | | 1.7 | | 1,258 | 531 | 1,799 | — | — | 34.1 | |
| S | — | — | 0.7 | | 0.7 | | 1,259 | 524 | 1,798 | — | — | 23.3 | |
| O | — | — | 0.9 | | 0.9 | | 1,302 | 522 | 1,838 | — | — | 25.1 | |
| N | — | — | 0.9 | | 0.9 | | 1,284 | 605 | 1,904 | — | — | 25.9 | |
| D | — | — | 1.0 | | 1.0 | | 1,197 | 708 | 1,921 | — | — | 27.1 | |
| 1947 J | — | — | 1.0 | | 1.0 | | 1,197 | 719 | 1,931 | — | — | 24.3 | |
| F | — | — | 1.0 | | 1.0 | | 1,172 | 739 | 1,926 | — | — | 32.6 | |
| M | — | — | 1.2 | | 1.2 | | 1,147 | 758 | 1,919 | — | — | 25.4 | |
| A | — | — | 1.0 | | 1.0 | | 1,186 | 751 | 1,952 | 4.0 | — | 40.2 | |
| M | — | — | 1.0 | | 1.0 | | 1,123 | 731 | 1,869 | — | — | 26.3 | |
| J | — | — | 4.0 | | 4.0 | | 1,064 | 716 | 1,795 | — | — | 25.4 | |
| J | — | — | 0.7 | | 0.7 | | 1,082 | 723 | 1,820 | — | — | 27.0 | |
| A | — | — | 2.4 | | 2.4 | | 1,142 | 720 | 1,877 | — | — | 24.0 | |
| S | — | — | 1.9 | | 1.9 | | 1,088 | 745 | 1,858 | — | — | 24.5 | |
| O | — | — | 0.7 | | 0.7 | | 1,136 | 799 | 1,961 | — | — | 28.1 | |
| N | — | — | 1.4 | | 1.4 | | 1,040 | 821 | 1,885 | — | — | 21.2 | |
| D | — | — | 2.0 | | 2.0 | | 1,022 | 859 | 1,906 | — | — | 18.7 | |
| 1948 J | — | — | — | | — | | 931 | 863 | 1,819 | — | — | 23.2 | |
| F | — | — | 0.8 | | 0.8 | | 974 | 826 | 1,825 | — | — | 22.0 | |
| M | — | — | 0.3 | | 0.3 | | 985 | 807 | 1,817 | — | — | 37.6 | |
| A | — | — | 0.3 | | 0.3 | | 1,124 | 768 | 1,917 | — | — | 35.4 | |

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

| | ASSETS | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|------------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾ | Securities | | | | Other | Total Securities | Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾ | Notes and Cheques on Other Banks | Balances at Other Banks |
| | | Dominion-Provincial Under 2 yrs | Dominion-Provincial Over 2 yrs | Canadian Municipal | Foreign Govern- ment | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 197 | 344 | | 128 | | 61 | 533 | 25 | 123 | 76 |
| 1929 | 212 | 342 | | 104 | | 53 | 499 | 19 | 166 | 96 |
| 1933 | 195 | 627 | | 164 | | 50 | 841 | 22 | 94 | 95 |
| 1937 | 240 | 445 | 674 | 114 | 68 | 126 | 1,426 | 33 | 116 | 125 |
| 1938 | 252 | 447 | 696 | 107 | 64 | 126 | 1,440 | 37 | 117 | 138 |
| 1939 | 268 | 516 | 718 | 101 | 78 | 126 | 1,540 | 43 | 120 | 219 |
| 1940 | 287 | 681 | 630 | 94 | 63 | 110 | 1,579 | 40 | 125 | 187 |
| 1941 | 308 | 761 | 722 | 87 | 62 | 94 | 1,727 | 41 | 143 | 193 |
| 1942 | 340 | 997 | 810 | 76 | 106 | 85 | 2,073 | 49 | 165 | 188 |
| 1943 | 413 | 1,598 | 807 | 65 | 167 | 77 | 2,714 | 77 | 190 | 215 |
| 1944 | 527 | 1,842 | 1,149 | 75 | 209 | 79 | 3,353 | 118 | 222 | 226 |
| 1945 | 593 | 1,863 | 1,575 | 85 | 228 | 106 | 3,858 | 108 | 233 | 236 |
| 1946 | 673 | 1,573 | 2,162 | 106 | 276 | 170 | 4,287 | 108 | 252 | 207 |
| 1947 | 665 | 871 | 2,524 | 146 | 290 | 277 | 4,108 | 130 | 289 | 192 |
| 1946 M | 640 | 1,671 | 2,028 | 98 | 251 | 148 | 4,197 | 100 | 207 | 226 |
| A | 710 | 1,652 | 2,056 | 99 | 277 | 158 | 4,243 | 102 | 256 | 241 |
| M | 631 | 1,634 | 2,092 | 95 | 304 | 178 | 4,304 | 108 | 280 | 226 |
| J | 627 | 1,593 | 2,089 | 96 | 318 | 178 | 4,275 | 114 | 230 | 224 |
| J | 685 | 1,593 | 2,145 | 99 | 284 | 176 | 4,297 | 105 | 239 | 189 |
| A | 655 | 1,604 | 2,161 | 102 | 276 | 193 | 4,336 | 108 | 204 | 191 |
| S | 665 | 1,638 | 2,154 | 131 | 274 | 178 | 4,375 | 111 | 287 | 181 |
| O | 688 | 1,658 | 2,207 | 136 | 280 | 191 | 4,471 | 110 | 283 | 186 |
| N | 720 | 1,706 | 2,209 | 112 | 270 | 197 | 4,496 | 109 | 243 | 194 |
| D | 742 | 1,308 | 2,325 | 115 | 276 | 207 | 4,232 | 106 | 328 | 194 |
| 1947 J | 676 | 1,333 | 2,377 | 135 | 278 | 247 | 4,369 | 112 | 257 | 180 |
| F | 623 | 1,139 | 2,387 | 155 | 319 | 264 | 4,264 | 110 | 352 | 183 |
| M | 684 | 1,148 | 2,429 | 170 | 260 | 232 | 4,239 | 114 | 266 | 241 |
| A | 707 | 1,077 | 2,548 | 178 | 304 | 242 | 4,349 | 117 | 291 | 193 |
| M | 620 | 875 | 2,602 | 142 | 295 | 247 | 4,162 | 116 | 235 | 185 |
| J | 626 | 786 | 2,643 | 143 | 299 | 260 | 4,131 | 137 | 281 | 187 |
| J | 633 | 731 | 2,656 | 144 | 309 | 270 | 4,110 | 141 | 267 | 187 |
| A | 659 | 727 | 2,652 | 143 | 301 | 286 | 4,108 | 144 | 228 | 186 |
| S | 651 | 634 | 2,627 | 140 | 279 | 282 | 3,963 | 145 | 317 | 192 |
| O | 691 | 584 | 2,562 | 140 | 277 | 319 | 3,882 | 148 | 356 | 185 |
| N | 685 | 690 | 2,422 | 134 | 282 | 321 | 3,850 | 140 | 251 | 186 |
| D | 720 | 731 | 2,385 | 133 | 271 | 354 | 3,874 | 138 | 362 | 194 |
| 1948 J | 686 | 837 | 2,360 | 134 | 263 | 378 | 3,972 | 129 | 232 | 188 |
| F | 668 | 820 | 2,372 | 133 | 264 | 380 | 3,968 | 117 | 230 | 191 |
| M | 686 | 835 | 2,399 | 133 | 260 | 410 | 4,036 | 115 | 345 | 181 |

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

| | ASSETS | | | | | | | LIABILITIES | |
|--------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| | Loans | | | Abroad | | Letters of Credit | All Other Assets | Total Assets | Notes in Circulation |
| | Canada | | Provincial- municipal | Call | Current | | | | |
| | Call | Current public | Provincial- municipal | Call | Current | Million dollars | | | |
| 1926 | 140 | 934 | 87 | 250 | 261 | 73 | 165 | 2,864 | 169 |
| 1929 | 267 | 1,343 | 112 | 301 | 248 | 100 | 165 | 3,528 | 178 |
| 1933 | 102 | 907 | 147 | 92 | 148 | 47 | 141 | 2,831 | 130 |
| 1937 | 107 | 732 | 117 | 68 | 165 | 70 | 119 | 3,317 | 110 |
| 1938 | 67 | 786 | 129 | 51 | 158 | 58 | 115 | 3,349 | 100 |
| 1939 | 55 | 855 | 133 | 48 | 145 | 54 | 113 | 3,592 | 94 |
| 1940 | 44 | 969 | 122 | 44 | 138 | 63 | 109 | 3,707 | 91 |
| 1941 | 34 | 1,091 | 95 | 44 | 133 | 95 | 103 | 4,008 | 82 |
| 1942 | 29 | 1,075 | 80 | 56 | 127 | 118 | 100 | 4,400 | 72 |
| 1943 | 35 | 1,053 | 62 | 81 | 102 | 113 | 95 | 5,148 | 50 |
| 1944 | 62 | 1,022 | 44 | 100 | 114 | 114 | 88 | 5,990 | 37 |
| 1945 | 130 | 1,100 | 35 | 108 | 131 | 125 | 87 | 6,743 | 29 |
| 1946 | 132 | 1,223 | 44 | 87 | 155 | 176 | 86 | 7,430 | 23 |
| 1947 | 104 | 1,693 | 54 | 76 | 198 | 213 | 90 | 7,811 | 20 |
| 1946 M | 148 | 1,133 | 48 | 106 | 149 | 153 | 86 | 7,193 | 24 |
| A | 152 | 1,114 | 46 | 106 | 152 | 166 | 86 | 7,374 | 24 |
| M | 125 | 1,140 | 46 | 90 | 150 | 174 | 86 | 7,361 | 24 |
| J | 115 | 1,148 | 40 | 74 | 154 | 181 | 87 | 7,270 | 23 |
| J | 96 | 1,190 | 40 | 68 | 142 | 177 | 87 | 7,317 | 23 |
| A | 98 | 1,210 | 40 | 77 | 148 | 188 | 86 | 7,342 | 23 |
| S | 91 | 1,236 | 48 | 86 | 160 | 182 | 87 | 7,508 | 22 |
| O | 97 | 1,302 | 39 | 80 | 165 | 188 | 85 | 7,693 | 22 |
| N | 117 | 1,431 | 46 | 70 | 168 | 200 | 84 | 7,877 | 22 |
| D | 135 | 1,454 | 53 | 77 | 178 | 213 | 85 | 7,799 | 21 |
| 1947 J | 134 | 1,448 | 33 | 85 | 181 | 205 | 86 | 7,768 | 21 |
| F | 155 | 1,468 | 38 | 73 | 191 | 208 | 86 | 7,751 | 21 |
| M | 121 | 1,507 | 48 | 84 | 188 | 221 | 87 | 7,799 | 21 |
| A | 97 | 1,581 | 47 | 79 | 200 | 221 | 87 | 7,970 | 20 |
| M | 81 | 1,623 | 41 | 75 | 207 | 215 | 89 | 7,649 | 20 |
| J | 106 | 1,667 | 42 | 79 | 191 | 212 | 91 | 7,750 | 20 |
| J | 99 | 1,715 | 46 | 80 | 184 | 217 | 91 | 7,769 | 19 |
| A | 82 | 1,750 | 55 | 84 | 183 | 224 | 91 | 7,795 | 19 |
| S | 83 | 1,789 | 66 | 81 | 193 | 209 | 92 | 7,782 | 19 |
| O | 93 | 1,859 | 71 | 69 | 205 | 214 | 91 | 7,865 | 19 |
| N | 92 | 1,985 | 80 | 64 | 222 | 213 | 91 | 7,860 | 18 |
| D | 105 | 1,921 | 78 | 56 | 234 | 201 | 92 | 7,974 | 18 |
| 1948 J | 77 | 1,891 | 62 | 58 | 236 | 203 | 93 | 7,825 | 18 |
| F | 70 | 1,861 | 72 | 73 | 224 | 207 | 94 | 7,775 | 18 |
| M | 65 | 1,844 | 77 | 76 | 222 | 207 | 94 | 7,949 | 18 |

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

| | LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | | | Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾ | |
|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------|---|-------------|-------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------|--|--|
| | Dominion Government | Provincial Government | Deposits | | External and in Currencies of Other Countries | Other banks | Total | Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾ | Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾ | | | |
| | | | Demand | Time | | | | | Million dollars | | | |
| 1926 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 31 | 22 | 553 | 1,341 | 330 | 56 | 2,333 | 1,958 | 2,847 | 9.8 | | |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 78 | 25 | 696 | 1,480 | 418 | 140 | 2,837 | 2,293 | 3,503 | 8.3 | | |
| 1933 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 39 | 23 | 489 | 1,379 | 308 | 53 | 2,290 | 1,941 | 2,820 | 9.8 | | |
| 1937 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 47 | 43 | 691 | 1,574 | 421 | 64 | 2,840 | 2,382 | 3,305 | 10.2 | | |
| 1938 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 49 | 45 | 690 | 1,630 | 408 | 68 | 2,892 | 2,449 | 3,336 | 10.5 | | |
| 1939 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 92 | 53 | 742 | 1,699 | 474 | 83 | 3,144 | 2,630 | 3,578 | 10.4 | | |
| 1940 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 163 | 64 | 875 | 1,647 | 431 | 71 | 3,250 | 2,753 | 3,690 | 10.6 | | |
| 1941 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 254 | 67 | 1,088 | 1,616 | 439 | 63 | 3,527 | 3,017 | 3,991 | 10.5 | | |
| 1942 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 267 | 79 | 1,341 | 1,645 | 501 | 70 | 3,905 | 3,319 | 4,383 | 10.5 | | |
| 1943 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 426 | 96 | 1,619 | 1,864 | 587 | 86 | 4,679 | 3,962 | 5,131 | 10.9 | | |
| 1944 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 465 | 105 | 1,864 | 2,273 | 716 | 108 | 5,531 | 4,686 | 5,972 | 11.8 | | |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 542 | 111 | 1,986 | 2,750 | 771 | 118 | 6,278 | 5,378 | 6,721 | 11.4 | | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 363 | 120 | 2,155 | 3,327 | 806 | 147 | 6,919 | 5,993 | 7,414 | 11.4 | | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 272 | 132 | 2,139 | 3,681 | 851 | 162 | 7,237 | 6,278 | 7,800 | 10.8 | | |
| 1946 M | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 518 | 108 | 1,985 | 3,170 | 800 | 131 | 6,712 | 5,786 | 7,176 | 11.1 | | |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 360 | 122 | 2,179 | 3,238 | 837 | 144 | 6,878 | 5,911 | 7,357 | 11.5 | | |
| M | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 249 | 120 | 2,207 | 3,306 | 842 | 135 | 6,858 | 5,893 | 7,344 | 11.8 | | |
| J | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 114 | 128 | 2,150 | 3,363 | 851 | 154 | 6,761 | 5,780 | 7,253 | 11.3 | | |
| J | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 143 | 136 | 2,197 | 3,411 | 770 | 154 | 6,811 | 5,931 | 7,300 | 11.4 | | |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 154 | 124 | 2,148 | 3,466 | 782 | 153 | 6,827 | 5,935 | 7,326 | 11.6 | | |
| S | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 121 | 127 | 2,265 | 3,524 | 798 | 164 | 7,000 | 6,092 | 7,491 | 11.0 | | |
| O | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 287 | 122 | 2,316 | 3,477 | 802 | 158 | 7,161 | 6,245 | 7,677 | 11.1 | | |
| N | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 600 | 120 | 2,182 | 3,460 | 802 | 150 | 7,314 | 6,403 | 7,867 | 11.4 | | |
| D | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 366 | 126 | 2,291 | 3,469 | 813 | 161 | 7,226 | 6,295 | 7,788 | 11.2 | | |
| 1947 J | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 452 | 161 | 2,087 | 3,533 | 819 | 151 | 7,203 | 6,271 | 7,757 | 11.5 | | |
| F | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 299 | 140 | 2,145 | 3,586 | 864 | 149 | 7,184 | 6,211 | 7,740 | 10.9 | | |
| M | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 436 | 137 | 1,996 | 3,619 | 885 | 147 | 7,221 | 6,232 | 7,788 | 11.0 | | |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 369 | 184 | 2,166 | 3,637 | 880 | 150 | 7,386 | 6,404 | 7,960 | 11.1 | | |
| M | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 186 | 144 | 2,053 | 3,682 | 847 | 163 | 7,075 | 6,125 | 7,638 | 11.0 | | |
| J | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 198 | 124 | 2,186 | 3,644 | 867 | 162 | 7,181 | 6,208 | 7,739 | 10.5 | | |
| J | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 230 | 125 | 2,126 | 3,689 | 858 | 165 | 7,194 | 6,229 | 7,759 | 10.4 | | |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 238 | 115 | 2,058 | 3,774 | 858 | 171 | 7,214 | 6,247 | 7,785 | 10.4 | | |
| S | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 109 | 115 | 2,163 | 3,806 | 843 | 180 | 7,217 | 6,262 | 7,771 | 10.5 | | |
| O | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 139 | 128 | 2,263 | 3,753 | 832 | 171 | 7,286 | 6,337 | 7,855 | 10.7 | | |
| N | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 340 | 102 | 2,126 | 3,710 | 836 | 163 | 7,279 | 6,337 | 7,847 | 10.8 | | |
| D | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 262 | 114 | 2,296 | 3,740 | 824 | 170 | 7,406 | 6,473 | 7,961 | 10.8 | | |
| 1948 J | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 279 | 104 | 2,073 | 3,824 | 809 | 166 | 7,255 | 6,339 | 7,812 | 11.6 | | |
| F | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 133 | 108 | 2,105 | 3,881 | 801 | 176 | 7,203 | 6,282 | 7,762 | 11.0 | | |
| M | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 126 | 145 | 2,201 | 3,927 | 802 | 176 | 7,378 | 6,458 | 7,936 | 10.9 | | |

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply and Related Data

TABLE 56

Month-end averages or end of month

| | CIRCULATING MONEY IN HANDS OF PUBLIC | | | DEPOSITS WITH CHARTERED BANKS | | | | DEPOSITS WITH BANK OF CANADA | | | GOV'T. SECURITIES |
|--------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------|---|-------------------|
| | Total | Bank Notes ⁽¹⁾ | Subsidiary Coin | Demand | Notice | Dominion Government | Provincial Government | Dominion Government | Other | Under 2 yrs. Chartered Banks and Bank of Canada | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 205 | 180 | 24 | 553 | 1,341 | 31 | 22 | — | — | — | .. |
| 1929 | 218 | 192 | 26 | 696 | 1,480 | 78 | 25 | — | — | — | .. |
| 1933 | 177 | 150 | 27 | 489 | 1,378 | 39 | 23 | — | — | — | .. |
| 1937 | 229 | 199 | 29 | 691 | 1,574 | 47 | 43 | 24 | 1 | 505 | |
| 1938 | 233 | 204 | 29 | 690 | 1,630 | 49 | 45 | 21 | 2 | 571 | |
| 1939 | 250 | 218 | 31 | 742 | 1,699 | 92 | 53 | 30 | 10 | 659 | |
| 1940 | 330 | 294 | 35 | 875 | 1,647 | 163 | 64 | 42 | 9 | 1,008 | |
| 1941 | 439 | 400 | 39 | 1,088 | 1,616 | 254 | 67 | 56 | 7 | 1,208 | |
| 1942 | 586 | 542 | 44 | 1,341 | 1,645 | 267 | 79 | 50 | 17 | 1,515 | |
| 1943 | 762 | 710 | 52 | 1,619 | 1,864 | 426 | 96 | 48 | 23 | 2,389 | |
| 1944 | 915 | 858 | 57 | 1,864 | 2,273 | 465 | 105 | 41 | 26 | 2,621 | |
| 1945 | 1,030 | 970 | 61 | 1,986 | 2,750 | 542 | 111 | 57 | 36 | 2,890 | |
| 1946 | 1,068 | 1,005 | 63 | 2,155 | 3,327 | 363 | 120 | 99 | 77 | 2,820 | |
| 1947 | 1,093 | 1,029 | 65 | 2,139 | 3,681 | 272 | 132 | 141 | 66 | 1,988 | |
| 1946 M | 1,065 | 1,002 | 63 | 1,985 | 3,170 | 518 | 108 | 149 | 89 | 2,967 | |
| A | 1,046 | 984 | 62 | 2,179 | 3,238 | 360 | 122 | 183 | 63 | 3,000 | |
| M | 1,058 | 996 | 63 | 2,207 | 3,306 | 249 | 120 | 87 | 78 | 2,864 | |
| J | 1,075 | 1,011 | 64 | 2,150 | 3,363 | 114 | 128 | 58 | 86 | 2,812 | |
| J | 1,051 | 989 | 63 | 2,197 | 3,411 | 143 | 136 | 69 | 90 | 2,870 | |
| A | 1,080 | 1,016 | 64 | 2,148 | 3,466 | 154 | 124 | 69 | 80 | 2,862 | |
| S | 1,079 | 1,016 | 63 | 2,265 | 3,524 | 121 | 127 | 27 | 88 | 2,898 | |
| O | 1,093 | 1,029 | 64 | 2,316 | 3,477 | 287 | 122 | 37 | 85 | 2,959 | |
| N | 1,108 | 1,042 | 65 | 2,182 | 3,460 | 600 | 120 | 64 | 79 | 2,990 | |
| D | 1,095 | 1,031 | 65 | 2,291 | 3,469 | 366 | 126 | 60 | 94 | 2,506 | |
| 1947 J | 1,080 | 1,017 | 63 | 2,087 | 3,533 | 452 | 161 | 150 | 83 | 2,530 | |
| F | 1,093 | 1,030 | 63 | 2,145 | 3,586 | 299 | 140 | 216 | 75 | 2,311 | |
| M | 1,090 | 1,027 | 64 | 1,996 | 3,619 | 436 | 137 | 160 | 65 | 2,295 | |
| A | 1,073 | 1,010 | 63 | 2,166 | 3,637 | 369 | 184 | 196 | 69 | 2,263 | |
| M | 1,091 | 1,026 | 65 | 2,053 | 3,682 | 186 | 144 | 179 | 58 | 1,998 | |
| J | 1,085 | 1,021 | 65 | 2,186 | 3,644 | 198 | 124 | 106 | 54 | 1,850 | |
| J | 1,072 | 1,008 | 64 | 2,126 | 3,689 | 230 | 125 | 124 | 64 | 1,813 | |
| A | 1,099 | 1,034 | 65 | 2,058 | 3,774 | 238 | 115 | 134 | 59 | 1,869 | |
| S | 1,086 | 1,021 | 65 | 2,163 | 3,806 | 109 | 115 | 128 | 62 | 1,722 | |
| O | 1,121 | 1,055 | 66 | 2,263 | 3,753 | 139 | 128 | 143 | 71 | 1,720 | |
| N | 1,119 | 1,052 | 66 | 2,126 | 3,710 | 340 | 102 | 84 | 62 | 1,730 | |
| D | 1,112 | 1,046 | 66 | 2,296 | 3,740 | 262 | 114 | 69 | 68 | 1,753 | |
| 1948 J | 1,094 | 1,028 | 65 | 2,073 | 3,824 | 279 | 104 | 45 | 61 | 1,769 | |
| F | 1,104 | 1,038 | 66 | 2,105 | 3,881 | 133 | 108 | 61 | 75 | 1,794 | |
| M | 1,097 | 1,032 | 66 | 2,201 | 3,927 | 126 | 145 | 42 | 87 | 1,820 | |
| A | | | | | | | | 58 | 126 | | |

Cheques Cashed at Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CANADA | | BY REGIONS | | | | | SELECTED CITIES | | |
|-----------------|-----------|--------|------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------|---------|-----------------|----------|-----|
| | Maritimes | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia | Montreal | Toronto | Ottawa | Winnipeg | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 2,530 | 50 | 826 | 1,000 | 490 | 163 | 761 | 684 | 156 | 323 |
| 1929 | 3,889 | 66 | 1,374 | 1,545 | 660 | 244 | 1,297 | 1,143 | 167 | 399 |
| 1933 | 2,498 | 40 | 714 | 1,086 | 535 | 124 | 662 | 852 | 112 | 400 |
| 1937 | 2,931 | 61 | 964 | 1,328 | 402 | 175 | 883 | 1,019 | 112 | 249 |
| 1938 | 2,577 | 53 | 830 | 1,151 | 381 | 161 | 750 | 869 | 100 | 221 |
| 1939 | 2,635 | 57 | 818 | 1,135 | 457 | 168 | 730 | 848 | 106 | 287 |
| 1940 | 2,870 | 69 | 831 | 1,282 | 510 | 178 | 726 | 876 | 183 | 321 |
| 1941 | 3,270 | 78 | 922 | 1,518 | 549 | 202 | 825 | 946 | 278 | 334 |
| 1942 | 3,794 | 90 | 1,063 | 1,845 | 560 | 237 | 949 | 962 | 526 | 323 |
| 1943 | 4,483 | 104 | 1,281 | 2,057 | 767 | 275 | 1,147 | 1,091 | 587 | 466 |
| 1944 | 5,056 | 111 | 1,435 | 2,242 | 957 | 311 | 1,287 | 1,204 | 642 | 582 |
| 1945 | 5,699 | 129 | 1,609 | 2,629 | 964 | 368 | 1,457 | 1,563 | 651 | 578 |
| 1946 | 5,771 | 134 | 1,729 | 2,533 | 927 | 447 | 1,569 | 1,659 | 431 | 531 |
| 1947 M | 6,208 | 146 | 1,910 | 2,536 | 1,071 | 545 | 1,718 | 1,684 | 327 | 615 |
| A | 5,755 | 118 | 1,610 | 2,722 | 861 | 443 | 1,465 | 1,648 | 657 | 492 |
| M | 6,116 | 176 | 1,885 | 2,544 | 1,011 | 500 | 1,730 | 1,672 | 411 | 626 |
| J | 5,609 | 139 | 1,801 | 2,445 | 796 | 429 | 1,641 | 1,677 | 318 | 456 |
| J | 5,547 | 143 | 1,797 | 2,361 | 832 | 413 | 1,595 | 1,634 | 285 | 430 |
| A | 4,867 | 128 | 1,525 | 2,020 | 802 | 391 | 1,383 | 1,338 | 240 | 418 |
| S | 5,891 | 116 | 1,828 | 2,515 | 1,008 | 424 | 1,676 | 1,546 | 545 | 588 |
| O | 6,313 | 144 | 1,882 | 2,552 | 1,227 | 507 | 1,706 | 1,590 | 499 | 752 |
| N | 6,211 | 147 | 1,822 | 2,542 | 1,213 | 487 | 1,652 | 1,704 | 336 | 728 |
| D | 5,935 | 140 | 1,698 | 2,642 | 973 | 483 | 1,517 | 1,649 | 497 | 552 |
| 1947 J | 6,216 | 136 | 2,041 | 2,597 | 917 | 526 | 1,883 | 1,875 | 244 | 535 |
| F | 5,597 | 117 | 1,770 | 2,539 | 701 | 469 | 1,630 | 1,714 | 389 | 380 |
| M | 5,737 | 130 | 1,893 | 2,331 | 853 | 530 | 1,716 | 1,598 | 253 | 443 |
| A | 6,043 | 133 | 1,907 | 2,594 | 896 | 513 | 1,728 | 1,631 | 479 | 475 |
| M | 6,841 | 144 | 2,260 | 2,761 | 1,092 | 584 | 2,048 | 1,699 | 476 | 646 |
| J | 5,975 | 189 | 1,786 | 2,403 | 1,085 | 512 | 1,616 | 1,599 | 286 | 594 |
| J | 6,124 | 152 | 1,970 | 2,376 | 1,061 | 565 | 1,786 | 1,575 | 255 | 592 |
| A | 5,236 | 129 | 1,547 | 2,075 | 947 | 539 | 1,362 | 1,332 | 253 | 512 |
| S | 5,934 | 142 | 1,714 | 2,426 | 1,146 | 507 | 1,505 | 1,602 | 311 | 678 |
| O | 7,209 | 157 | 2,067 | 2,824 | 1,554 | 608 | 1,839 | 1,929 | 298 | 967 |
| N | 6,774 | 157 | 1,957 | 2,737 | 1,357 | 566 | 1,708 | 1,829 | 328 | 836 |
| D | 6,811 | 164 | 2,008 | 2,772 | 1,245 | 621 | 1,787 | 1,827 | 347 | 724 |
| 1948 J | 6,491 | 145 | 1,912 | 2,696 | 1,143 | 596 | 1,684 | 1,826 | 316 | 652 |
| F | 5,551 | 147 | 1,693 | 2,412 | 808 | 491 | 1,526 | 1,586 | 329 | 456 |
| M | 6,277 | 150 | 1,892 | 2,729 | 957 | 549 | 1,645 | 1,866 | 311 | 463 |

Source: Cheques Cashed and Money Supply, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

Fiscal Years

| | 1943-44 | 1944-45 | 1945-46 | 1946-47 | Estimated 1947-48 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| Thousand Dollars | | | | | |
| REVENUES | | | | | |
| Tax Revenue | | | | | |
| Direct Taxes | | | | | |
| Direct Taxes on Incomes | | | | | |
| Individual Income Tax..... | 813,435 | 767,755 | 691,586 | 694,530 | 659,828 |
| Tax on Interest and Dividends..... | 25,671 | 27,053 | 26,824 | 28,428 | 33,929 |
| Taxes on Rents and Royalties..... | 1,272 | 1,546 | 1,486 | 1,708 | 1,960 |
| Corporation Income Tax..... | 311,379 | 276,404 | 217,834 | 238,792 | 364,131 |
| Excess Profits Tax..... | 468,718 | 465,805 | 494,196 | 448,698 | 227,030 |
| Total Direct Taxes on Incomes..... | 1,620,475 | 1,538,563 | 1,431,926 | 1,412,156 | 1,286,878 |
| Succession Duties..... | 15,020 | 17,251 | 21,447 | 23,576 | 30,828 |
| Total Direct Taxes..... | 1,635,495 | 1,555,814 | 1,453,373 | 1,435,732 | 1,317,706 |
| Indirect Taxes | | | | | |
| Customs Import Duties..... | 167,882 | 115,091 | 128,877 | 237,355 | 293,012 |
| Excise Duties..... | 142,124 | 151,922 | 186,726 | 196,044 | 196,794 |
| Excise Taxes..... | 638,619 | 543,065 | 496,910 | 579,024 | 640,758 |
| Other Taxes..... | 7,691 | 8,234 | 8,972 | 9,706 | 3,761 |
| Total Indirect Taxes..... | 956,316 | 818,312 | 821,485 | 1,022,129 | 1,134,325 |
| Total Revenue from Taxes..... | 2,591,811 | 2,374,126 | 2,274,858 | 2,457,861 | 2,452,031 |
| Non-Tax Revenue..... | 133,283 | 145,471 | 160,804 | 160,870 | 178,188 |
| Total Ordinary Revenue..... | 2,725,094 | 2,519,597 | 2,435,662 | 2,618,731 | 2,630,219 |
| Special Receipts and Credits..... | 194,924 | 387,237 | 650,023 | 419,345 | 239,190 |
| Total Revenue..... | 2,920,018 | 2,906,834 | 3,085,685 | 3,038,076 | 2,869,409 |
| Less estimated amount of refundable Income and Excess Profits Taxes..... | 155,000 | 219,500 | 72,500 | 30,200 | |
| Net Total Revenue..... | 2,765,018 | 2,687,334 | 3,013,185 | 3,007,876 | 2,869,409 |
| EXPENDITURES | | | | | |
| Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments) | | | | | |
| Agriculture..... | 8,841 | 9,424 | 10,319 | 13,300 | 16,284 |
| Finance | | | | | |
| Interest on Public Debt..... | 242,681 | 318,995 | 409,134 | 464,395 | 455,455 |
| Cost of Loan Flotations and Annual Amortization of Bond Discounts and Commissions..... | 19,285 | 20,679 | 22,311 | 12,139 | 10,917 |
| Subsidies to Provinces..... | 14,449 | 14,445 | 14,447 | 14,383 | 33,394 |
| Compensation to Provinces under Dominion- Provincial Taxation Agreements..... | 95,435 | 93,334 | 98,052 | 94,380 | 122,497 |
| Other Appropriations..... | 38,032 | 56,456 | 31,751 | 22,551 | 15,269 |
| Labour..... | 18,717 | 19,562 | 20,613 | 25,683 | 38,169 |
| Mines and Resources..... | 10,589 | 12,296 | 11,469 | 18,421 | 24,045 |
| National Health and Welfare | | | | | |
| Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind..... | (1) | (1) | 33,715 | 35,928 | 58,090 |
| Family Allowances..... | — | — | 172,632 | 245,141 | 263,165 |
| Other appropriations..... | 1,617 | 1,725 | 7,294 | 8,616 | 11,040 |
| National Revenue (including Income Tax)..... | 17,721 | 20,114 | 22,630 | 28,551 | 37,315 |
| Post Office..... | 48,485 | 54,629 | 57,730 | 64,213 | 67,800 |
| Public Works..... | 12,281 | 13,169 | 16,283 | 26,360 | 35,620 |
| Trade and Commerce..... | 7,085 | 6,699 | 7,350 | 10,879 | 11,013 |
| Transport..... | 17,659 | 18,265 | 18,267 | 21,688 | 30,136 |
| Veterans' Affairs..... | 54,061 | 81,032 | 72,849 | 93,305 | 97,962 |
| Other Departments..... | 23,443 | 26,552 | 35,056 | 36,302 | 54,374 |
| Total Ordinary Expenditure..... | 630,381 | 767,376 | 1,061,902 | 1,236,235 | 1,382,545 |

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 — concluded

Fiscal Years

| | 1943-44 | 1944-45 | 1945-46 | 1946-47 | Estimated 1947-48 |
|---|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| | Thousand Dollars | | | | |
| War, Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure | | | | | |
| (by Departments) | | | | | |
| National Defence | | | | | |
| Defense Research..... | — | — | — | 4,090 | 6,001 |
| Army..... | 1,328,805 | 1,261,755 | 949,578 | 219,124 | 86,627 |
| Naval Services..... | 369,556 | 417,099 | 241,759 | 64,873 | 43,795 |
| Air Services..... | 930,666 | 1,259,456 | 524,330 | 99,271 | 58,130 |
| Reconstruction and Supply (formerly Munitions and Supply)..... | 690,401 | 218,776 | 278,807 | 147,140 | 63,235 |
| Agriculture..... | 64,293 | 88,054 | 82,978 | 71,116 | 33,313 |
| Finance..... | 128,461 | 176,519 | 144,271 | 136,875 | 59,826 |
| Labour..... | 19,638 | 19,664 | 22,859 | 32,654 | 11,736 |
| Mines and Resources..... | 9,405 | 5,814 | 3,475 | 2,498 | 1,897 |
| National Health and Welfare..... | — | 1,340 | 11,238 | 9,674 | 1,100 |
| Public Works..... | 6,467 | 6,500 | 6,205 | 3,651 | 1,264 |
| Transport..... | 76,541 | 35,094 | 15,013 | 9,723 | 5,675 |
| Veterans' Affairs..... | — | 32,759 | 328,359 | 508,439 | 237,025 |
| Other Departments..... | 50,157 | 42,124 | 24,900 | 5,670 | 25,044 |
| Mutual Aid and Other Expenditures..... | 912,633 | 853,492 | 1,369,177 | — | — |
| Total War, Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditures..... | 4,587,023 | 4,418,446 | 4,002,949 | 1,314,798 | 634,668 |
| Capital Expenditure..... | 2,622 | 3,164 | 4,508 | 11,200 | 16,461 |
| Special Expenditure..... | 37,496 | 7,506 | 17,358 | 31,926 | 63,540 |
| Government Owned Enterprises..... | 1,307 | 1,358 | 1,334 | 10,682 | 18,697 |
| Other Charges..... | 63,425 | 47,762 | 48,177 | 29,386 | 83,540 |
| Grand Total Expenditures..... | 5,322,254 | 5,245,612 | 5,136,228 | 2,634,227 | 2,199,451 |
| LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS | | | | | |
| Loans and Advances | | | | | |
| Railway and Steamship Companies..... | Cr. 3,907 | 83,608 | 43,164 | Cr. 20,521 | 81,717 |
| Sundry Government Agencies..... | 118,096 | Cr. 23,689 | Cr. 6,513 | Cr. 9,763 | 33,454 |
| Provincial and Municipal Governments..... | Cr. 437 | 15,599 | Cr. 4,350 | Cr. 2,530 | Cr. 63,629 |
| United Kingdom and Other Governments | | | | | |
| United Kingdom, loan under the War Appropriation Act, 1942..... | Cr. 42,392 | Cr. 55,098 | Cr. 63,946 | Cr. 95,800 | Cr. 111,285 |
| Export Credits Insurance Act..... | — | — | 67,412 | 267,983 | 130,830 |
| United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act, 1946..... | — | — | — | 640,000 | 368,000 |
| Other Loans and Advances — Net..... | 232,612 | 16,826 | Cr. 338,007 | Cr. 165,417 | Cr. 5,814 |
| Net Total, U.K. and Other Governments..... | 190,220 | Cr. 38,272 | Cr. 334,541 | 646,766 | 381,731 |
| Miscellaneous — Net Total..... | Cr. 4,557 | 6,661 | Cr. 15,552 | Cr. 10,872 | 3,543 |
| Net Total, All Loans and Advances..... | 299,415 | 43,907 | Cr. 317,792 | 603,080 | 436,816 |
| Investments — Net Total..... | 516 | Cr. 2,747 | 25,188 | 408,806 | 16,838 |
| Net Total of Changes in Loans and Advances and Investments..... | 299,931 | 41,160 | Cr. 292,604 | 1,011,886 | 453,654 |

Source: Appendix to the Budget, 1948-49.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

| | DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED | | PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED | | CORPORATIONS | | | TOTAL ⁽¹⁾ | | DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾ |
|--|--|-------------|--|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|--|--|--|
| | New Issues | Retirements | New Issues | Retirements | New Issues | | Retirements | Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-) | Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-) | Out- standing End of Period |
| | | | | | New | Refunding | | | | |
| Par values in million Canadian dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 403 | 272 | 118 | 78 | 80 | 175 | 214 | + 41 | + 212 | 265 |
| 1937 | 348 | 337 | 177 | 119 | 61 | 71 | 143 | - 12 | + 57 | 265 |
| 1938 | 286 | 216 | 120 | 73 | 32 | 31 | 74 | - 11 | + 107 | 270 |
| 1939 | 211 | 233 | 154 | 74 | 36 | 201 | 271 | - 33 | + 25 | 470 |
| 1940 | 601 | 302 | 169 | 110 | 37 | 18 | 112 | - 57 | + 302 | 785 |
| 1941 | 935 | 398 | 82 | 101 | 18 | 4 | 85 | - 64 | + 454 | 1,075 |
| 1942 | 2,073 | 534 | 143 | 178 | 8 | 39 | 122 | - 75 | + 1,429 | 1,708 |
| 1943 | 3,048 | 590 | 148 | 166 | 23 | 39 | 123 | - 62 | + 2,378 | 2,243 |
| 1944 | 3,122 | 498 | 101 | 168 | 51 | 96 | 185 | - 38 | + 2,520 | 2,491 |
| 1945 | 3,637 | 133 | 178 | 201 | 77 | 107 | 187 | - 2 | + 3,479 | 1,796 |
| 1946 | 914 | 866 | 131 | 135 | 105 | 460 | 581 | - 17 | + 26 | 1,546 |
| 1947 | 371 | 642 | 361 | 204 | 221 | 203 | 339 | + 85 | + 29 | 1,200 |
| 1944 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 17 | 24 | 18 | 38 | 3 | 34 | 47 | - 11 | - 38 | 2,348 |
| 2nd qtr. | 1,420 | 137 | 22 | 35 | 20 | 35 | 44 | + 11 | + 1,280 | 2,418 |
| 3rd qtr. | 13 | 119 | 28 | 58 | 13 | 5 | 41 | - 24 | - 160 | 2,539 |
| 4th qtr. | 1,673 | 217 | 34 | 37 | 15 | 22 | 53 | - 15 | + 1,437 | 2,491 |
| 1945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 15 | 8 | 50 | 18 | 8 | 81 | 56 | + 33 | + 71 | 2,436 |
| 2nd qtr. | 1,576 | 10 | 13 | 39 | 8 | 12 | 82 | - 61 | + 1,477 | 2,436 |
| 3rd qtr. | 10 | 11 | 49 | 54 | 28 | 11 | 29 | + 10 | + 4 | 2,276 |
| 4th qtr. | 2,036 | 104 | 63 | 92 | 31 | 2 | 15 | + 18 | + 1,922 | 1,796 |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 10 | 195 | 28 | 22 | 18 | 112 | 67 | + 63 | - 118 | 1,796 |
| 2nd qtr. | 7 | 214 | 34 | 29 | 46 | 166 | 239 | - 27 | - 229 | 1,796 |
| 3rd qtr. | 6 | 11 | 46 | 60 | 25 | 140 | 143 | + 22 | + 3 | 1,841 |
| 4th qtr. | 890 | 447 | 25 | 24 | 16 | 42 | 118 | - 61 | + 384 | 1,546 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 74 | 54 | 111 | 45 | 34 | 131 | 63 | + 102 | + 188 | 1,280 |
| 2nd qtr. | 15 | 409 | 54 | 30 | 50 | 46 | 164 | - 68 | - 439 | 1,375 |
| 3rd qtr. | 10 | 33 | 8 | 61 | 28 | 8 | 95 | - 59 | - 135 | 1,275 |
| 4th qtr. | 273 | 146 | 76 | 54 | 103 | 16 | 19 | + 100 | + 249 | 1,200 |

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Canada | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|--------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 39.0 | 0.20 | 1.24 | 0.95 | 10.54 | 14.88 | 2.77 | 3.05 | 2.65 | 2.74 |
| 1929 | 50.8 | 0.22 | 1.54 | 1.13 | 14.07 | 20.28 | 3.36 | 3.40 | 3.21 | 3.57 |
| 1933 | 38.6 | 0.10 | 1.28 | 0.89 | 13.82 | 15.10 | 2.07 | 1.43 | 1.54 | 2.40 |
| 1937 | 39.9 | 0.16 | 1.50 | 1.03 | 12.86 | 16.59 | 2.05 | 1.20 | 1.50 | 2.99 |
| 1938 | 38.4 | 0.16 | 1.54 | 0.89 | 11.57 | 16.43 | 2.21 | 1.04 | 1.63 | 2.96 |
| 1939 | 39.4 | 0.17 | 1.67 | 0.97 | 11.45 | 16.76 | 2.45 | 1.20 | 1.73 | 2.99 |
| 1940 | 37.5 | 0.21 | 1.52 | 0.96 | 11.68 | 15.92 | 2.06 | 1.08 | 1.40 | 2.66 |
| 1941 | 43.5 | 0.25 | 1.70 | 1.06 | 13.20 | 18.62 | 2.60 | 1.31 | 1.83 | 2.90 |
| 1942 | 54.2 | 0.28 | 2.12 | 1.35 | 16.50 | 22.72 | 3.01 | 1.70 | 2.55 | 3.97 |
| 1943 | 59.0 | 0.34 | 2.46 | 1.63 | 17.49 | 24.08 | 3.34 | 2.14 | 3.13 | 4.32 |
| 1944 | 61.4 | 0.39 | 2.37 | 1.68 | 18.02 | 24.81 | 3.65 | 2.70 | 3.45 | 4.32 |
| 1945 | 69.2 | 0.53 | 2.66 | 1.84 | 19.98 | 28.12 | 4.09 | 3.29 | 3.86 | 4.85 |
| 1946 | 98.1 | 0.50 | 3.81 | 2.72 | 25.57 | 42.43 | 5.62 | 4.22 | 5.55 | 7.67 |
| 1947 | 99.6 | 0.43 | 3.52 | 2.72 | 26.69 | 41.82 | 5.80 | 3.78 | 6.26 | 8.59 |
| 1946 M | 102.0 | 0.43 | 3.62 | 2.72 | 26.54 | 46.76 | 5.59 | 3.36 | 5.49 | 7.49 |
| A | 104.2 | 0.37 | 3.94 | 2.56 | 27.17 | 46.23 | 6.17 | 4.11 | 5.94 | 7.68 |
| M | 104.7 | 0.47 | 4.18 | 2.93 | 26.53 | 45.47 | 6.13 | 4.67 | 5.98 | 8.37 |
| J | 103.9 | 0.58 | 4.00 | 2.60 | 27.00 | 45.33 | 6.25 | 5.09 | 5.62 | 7.46 |
| J | 105.9 | 0.54 | 4.00 | 2.87 | 28.36 | 44.68 | 6.00 | 4.78 | 5.88 | 8.81 |
| A | 85.1 | 0.59 | 3.68 | 2.66 | 23.28 | 33.73 | 4.68 | 4.04 | 4.96 | 7.53 |
| S | 89.9 | 0.55 | 3.88 | 2.75 | 23.97 | 37.18 | 4.95 | 3.71 | 5.37 | 7.54 |
| O | 104.9 | 0.55 | 4.33 | 2.83 | 27.32 | 44.48 | 5.84 | 4.99 | 6.09 | 8.45 |
| N | 109.7 | 0.60 | 4.11 | 3.15 | 27.89 | 46.59 | 6.62 | 5.52 | 6.59 | 8.61 |
| D | 97.0 | 0.52 | 3.92 | 2.88 | 24.46 | 42.19 | 5.35 | 4.08 | 5.50 | 8.09 |
| 1947 J | 100.7 | 0.57 | 3.68 | 2.80 | 26.23 | 44.08 | 5.76 | 3.44 | 6.37 | 7.77 |
| F | 100.6 | 0.41 | 3.49 | 2.83 | 26.09 | 44.29 | 6.36 | 3.02 | 5.80 | 8.30 |
| M | 103.4 | 0.34 | 3.66 | 2.65 | 28.56 | 44.06 | 5.67 | 3.09 | 6.26 | 9.08 |
| A | 102.4 | 0.35 | 3.99 | 2.75 | 28.87 | 42.82 | 5.42 | 3.05 | 6.07 | 9.12 |
| M | 107.5 | 0.39 | 3.43 | 2.78 | 28.10 | 46.88 | 6.21 | 3.86 | 6.89 | 8.95 |
| J | 102.8 | 0.36 | 3.43 | 2.73 | 27.53 | 43.11 | 6.14 | 4.35 | 6.24 | 8.87 |
| J | 96.6 | 0.34 | 3.21 | 2.79 | 26.73 | 39.31 | 5.62 | 4.25 | 5.98 | 8.42 |
| A | 81.3 | 0.45 | 3.00 | 2.59 | 22.51 | 31.05 | 5.00 | 3.54 | 5.28 | 7.93 |
| S | 85.5 | 0.49 | 3.14 | 2.55 | 23.09 | 34.05 | 5.23 | 3.51 | 5.73 | 7.73 |
| O | 101.9 | 0.42 | 3.68 | 2.77 | 28.22 | 41.06 | 6.16 | 4.30 | 6.45 | 8.84 |
| N | 112.2 | 0.53 | 3.91 | 2.79 | 29.08 | 47.47 | 6.81 | 5.27 | 7.57 | 8.75 |
| D | 100.6 | 0.57 | 3.61 | 2.62 | 25.26 | 43.71 | 5.28 | 3.68 | 6.49 | 9.34 |
| 1948 J | 98.5 | 0.48 | 2.64 | 2.78 | 26.79 | 41.97 | 5.86 | 3.00 | 6.66 | 8.29 |
| F | 100.8 | 0.36 | 3.22 | 2.47 | 26.49 | 45.19 | 5.19 | 2.62 | 6.10 | 9.19 |
| M | 104.1 | 0.32 | 3.28 | 2.25 | 28.75 | 45.59 | 6.09 | 3.02 | 5.73 | 9.12 |

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Death and Accidental Death Claims | Matured Endowments | Disability Benefits Income Payments | Annuity Payments | Surrender Values | Dividends to Policy-holders | Total Payments | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------|------------|-------|
| | | | | | | | All Policies | Ordinary | Industrial | Group |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 5.79 | 2.54 | 0.29 | 0.49 | 3.19 | 2.83 | 15.13 | 11.41 | 2.55 | 1.16 |
| Jan. to June | 5.78 | 2.63 | 0.31 | 0.47 | 3.15 | 2.78 | 15.11 | 11.30 | 2.57 | 1.24 |
| J | 5.40 | 2.25 | 0.29 | 0.51 | 3.07 | 2.51 | 14.03 | 10.49 | 2.45 | 1.09 |
| A | 5.72 | 2.30 | 0.28 | 0.45 | 3.04 | 2.36 | 14.15 | 11.16 | 1.96 | 1.03 |
| S | 5.69 | 2.32 | 0.23 | 0.60 | 2.94 | 2.61 | 14.39 | 10.97 | 2.41 | 1.01 |
| O | 6.87 | 2.79 | 0.34 | 0.51 | 3.96 | 2.82 | 17.29 | 13.08 | 2.74 | 1.47 |
| N | 5.81 | 2.31 | 0.28 | 0.49 | 3.60 | 2.58 | 15.07 | 11.70 | 2.20 | 1.17 |
| D | 5.27 | 2.67 | 0.24 | 0.47 | 2.84 | 4.46 | 15.95 | 11.78 | 3.38 | 0.79 |
| 1948 J | 5.93 | 2.94 | 0.36 | 0.57 | 3.02 | 2.64 | 15.47 | 11.74 | 2.40 | 1.33 |
| F | 6.01 | 2.33 | 0.27 | 0.45 | 3.04 | 3.06 | 15.17 | 11.09 | 2.45 | 1.63 |

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | Canada | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|---------------------------------|--------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 17.36 | 0.05 | 0.47 | 0.46 | 4.92 | 7.95 | 1.04 | 0.47 | 0.72 | 1.30 |
| 1st and 2nd qtr. ⁽¹⁾ | 17.34 | 0.04 | 0.45 | 0.43 | 5.13 | 7.64 | 1.12 | 0.53 | 0.69 | 1.31 |
| 3rd qtr. | 16.81 | 0.05 | 0.49 | 0.36 | 4.54 | 8.08 | 1.07 | 0.35 | 0.72 | 1.15 |
| 4th qtr. | 17.95 | 0.05 | 0.50 | 0.61 | 4.86 | 8.44 | 0.85 | 0.45 | 0.78 | 1.41 |

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | COMMON STOCKS | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------|
| Total, 100 Stocks | Industrials, 76 Stocks | Machinery and Equip- ment | Pulp and Paper | Milling | Oils | Textiles and Clothing | Food and Allied Products | Beverages | Building Materials | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 90.7 | 55.2 | .. | 476.7 | 116.6 | .. | 145.2 | 60.7 | .. | .. |
| 1929 | 173.8 | 155.0 | .. | 463.6 | 276.8 | 155.4 | 140.2 | 107.7 | 114.8 | .. |
| 1933 | 62.5 | 51.8 | .. | 37.4 | 74.3 | 65.0 | 76.5 | 68.2 | 82.9 | .. |
| 1937 | 115.8 | 113.6 | 111.8 | 169.8 | 119.5 | 109.4 | 111.9 | 108.7 | 102.4 | 127.1 |
| 1938 | 94.9 | 94.6 | 95.8 | 93.7 | 98.6 | 90.0 | 86.5 | 100.7 | 94.2 | 94.8 |
| 1939 | 91.6 | 91.2 | 100.9 | 81.7 | 100.6 | 83.6 | 95.0 | 109.6 | 98.1 | 98.3 |
| 1940 | 77.4 | 74.2 | 88.9 | 90.7 | 94.2 | 62.2 | 121.8 | 103.3 | 100.8 | 90.6 |
| 1941 | 67.5 | 63.9 | 75.6 | 68.8 | 70.6 | 50.0 | 105.4 | 91.0 | 95.9 | 78.3 |
| 1942 | 64.2 | 60.4 | 76.5 | 62.9 | 69.4 | 47.1 | 104.0 | 77.6 | 97.8 | 74.5 |
| 1943 | 83.5 | 78.6 | 103.9 | 92.6 | 90.5 | 73.8 | 121.4 | 89.5 | 131.0 | 89.1 |
| 1944 | 83.8 | 78.8 | 112.8 | 125.0 | 99.3 | 73.1 | 124.8 | 97.5 | 153.3 | 92.7 |
| 1945 | 99.6 | 93.7 | 134.5 | 167.3 | 113.3 | 78.7 | 148.7 | 110.3 | 222.2 | 116.0 |
| 1946 | 115.7 | 108.6 | 183.8 | 255.5 | 132.4 | 73.9 | 193.9 | 129.1 | 363.9 | 149.6 |
| 1947 | 106.0 | 99.3 | 182.6 | 258.4 | 120.3 | 65.9 | 182.4 | 125.8 | 302.3 | 137.4 |
| 1946 M | 119.2 | 110.9 | 189.2 | 244.4 | 130.6 | 81.6 | 186.8 | 129.0 | 327.8 | 148.6 |
| A | 125.1 | 117.6 | 207.2 | 277.3 | 141.4 | 84.6 | 200.2 | 134.6 | 353.8 | 160.6 |
| M | 124.4 | 117.7 | 205.7 | 278.3 | 140.8 | 74.7 | 208.3 | 136.6 | 410.6 | 164.0 |
| J | 123.3 | 116.7 | 202.1 | 282.5 | 141.7 | 73.1 | 210.3 | 136.4 | 410.3 | 167.0 |
| J | 119.1 | 112.6 | 190.0 | 266.1 | 140.0 | 71.8 | 206.4 | 134.0 | 430.2 | 157.3 |
| A | 116.9 | 110.4 | 187.6 | 268.6 | 139.4 | 70.8 | 207.9 | 129.9 | 430.5 | 154.1 |
| S | 104.4 | 97.4 | 162.7 | 229.4 | 122.6 | 64.9 | 190.5 | 123.7 | 349.2 | 137.1 |
| O | 101.8 | 95.0 | 166.0 | 233.3 | 123.0 | 63.2 | 182.1 | 122.8 | 330.9 | 133.9 |
| N | 102.5 | 95.3 | 173.7 | 235.1 | 122.7 | 63.1 | 180.7 | 121.0 | 314.3 | 134.9 |
| D | 106.4 | 99.3 | 180.2 | 250.0 | 123.9 | 63.6 | 181.8 | 123.3 | 317.1 | 138.4 |
| 1947 J | 106.2 | 99.2 | 179.9 | 253.7 | 124.9 | 63.0 | 182.9 | 124.0 | 303.5 | 142.0 |
| F | 109.4 | 102.4 | 184.9 | 264.3 | 125.3 | 68.6 | 190.6 | 129.8 | 302.5 | 145.3 |
| M | 106.4 | 99.2 | 180.5 | 257.6 | 123.1 | 65.8 | 185.9 | 129.3 | 291.9 | 140.2 |
| A | 104.8 | 97.7 | 180.9 | 242.3 | 122.8 | 64.4 | 180.1 | 128.6 | 281.6 | 136.8 |
| M | 104.4 | 97.6 | 180.3 | 234.7 | 120.2 | 66.9 | 177.0 | 127.5 | 279.5 | 136.4 |
| J | 105.3 | 98.6 | 177.1 | 244.5 | 119.7 | 67.9 | 178.0 | 126.7 | 289.3 | 135.8 |
| J | 107.4 | 100.6 | 183.4 | 261.0 | 119.3 | 68.8 | 179.7 | 127.3 | 307.2 | 136.6 |
| A | 105.5 | 98.8 | 182.1 | 255.4 | 117.8 | 66.6 | 178.8 | 126.9 | 303.1 | 135.0 |
| S | 104.1 | 97.2 | 178.7 | 258.6 | 117.2 | 64.2 | 176.2 | 124.4 | 304.0 | 132.9 |
| O | 105.5 | 99.0 | 185.4 | 275.4 | 118.1 | 63.5 | 180.3 | 121.7 | 320.0 | 133.9 |
| N | 107.3 | 101.0 | 188.0 | 281.9 | 119.0 | 65.1 | 191.1 | 121.1 | 324.0 | 138.2 |
| D | 106.2 | 100.3 | 190.2 | 271.4 | 116.2 | 65.8 | 188.6 | 121.8 | 321.0 | 136.1 |
| 1948 J | 107.5 | 102.0 | 189.8 | 261.9 | 113.8 | 70.5 | 188.4 | 117.6 | 312.6 | 132.6 |
| F | 102.2 | 96.0 | 179.7 | 242.7 | 105.5 | 65.8 | 185.3 | 111.8 | 294.1 | 122.5 |
| M | 101.5 | 95.8 | 185.9 | 243.7 | 104.9 | 65.2 | 186.6 | 109.6 | 289.7 | 121.4 |
| A | 109.1 | 103.7 | | | | | | | | |

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Industrial Mines | Utilities | Trans- portation | Telephones and Telegraph | Power and Traction | Banks | COMMON STOCKS | | | PREFERRED STOCKS |
|---------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------------|-------|----------------|---------------------|
| | | | | | | | Mining | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Gold | Base metals | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | .. | 199.5 | 422.2 | 84.7 | 153.6 | 121.9 | .. | .. | .. | 120.7 |
| 1929 | .. | 291.7 | 608.3 | 101.8 | 241.7 | 164.4 | 81.3 | 60.7 | .. | 126.1 |
| 1933 | .. | 97.3 | 154.2 | 65.8 | 88.8 | 84.7 | 65.9 | 76.7 | 45.0 | 67.4 |
| 1937 | 124.4 | 122.4 | 129.7 | 106.4 | 125.1 | 109.3 | 102.1 | 99.5 | 107.3 | 114.8 |
| 1938 | 104.0 | 90.4 | 68.7 | 105.2 | 93.0 | 101.6 | 103.1 | 100.6 | 107.7 | 100.6 |
| 1939 | 98.9 | 86.1 | 56.0 | 109.3 | 88.9 | 102.5 | 104.5 | 95.6 | 121.7 | 101.6 |
| 1940 | 77.1 | 80.9 | 62.5 | 101.0 | 80.6 | 95.6 | 81.2 | 73.7 | 95.6 | 100.8 |
| 1941 | 69.5 | 70.7 | 61.4 | 96.4 | 65.8 | 90.5 | 72.4 | 65.1 | 87.0 | 99.7 |
| 1942 | 66.5 | 70.4 | 65.7 | 89.2 | 66.1 | 81.2 | 52.3 | 40.8 | 75.1 | 96.6 |
| 1943 | 74.8 | 101.3 | 112.8 | 97.2 | 99.1 | 80.5 | 70.1 | 61.4 | 86.8 | 112.4 |
| 1944 | 69.2 | 100.8 | 125.2 | 100.1 | 93.3 | 82.0 | 81.3 | 74.1 | 94.2 | 123.1 |
| 1945 | 86.9 | 120.2 | 178.2 | 108.8 | 105.5 | 95.7 | 95.2 | 91.0 | 101.1 | 137.0 |
| 1946 | 98.0 | 132.5 | 203.5 | 125.2 | 114.0 | 130.0 | 97.8 | 88.1 | 116.1 | 155.9 |
| 1947 | 90.0 | 117.3 | 147.9 | 117.1 | 109.1 | 128.5 | 86.7 | 76.0 | 106.1 | 154.0 |
| 1946 M | 100.4 | 142.4 | 229.6 | 126.5 | 121.7 | 129.2 | 108.4 | 101.3 | 119.9 | 154.5 |
| A | 106.0 | 145.4 | 233.8 | 128.2 | 124.8 | 133.6 | 110.0 | 99.8 | 127.9 | 157.8 |
| M | 109.8 | 140.7 | 224.1 | 134.1 | 117.8 | 134.2 | 107.0 | 94.2 | 130.4 | 159.7 |
| J | 108.5 | 138.4 | 234.0 | 135.6 | 110.0 | 135.0 | 104.0 | 92.0 | 125.7 | 161.6 |
| J | 100.1 | 132.2 | 206.9 | 132.0 | 109.8 | 135.3 | 93.4 | 81.7 | 114.9 | 157.5 |
| A | 96.1 | 130.3 | 197.5 | 131.5 | 109.9 | 132.3 | 89.7 | 77.6 | 112.1 | 157.9 |
| S | 84.5 | 118.8 | 164.8 | 124.0 | 103.7 | 124.1 | 81.6 | 71.1 | 101.0 | 151.4 |
| O | 81.6 | 114.1 | 150.8 | 114.8 | 103.8 | 124.7 | 80.3 | 70.1 | 98.9 | 153.6 |
| N | 83.6 | 115.2 | 145.6 | 114.7 | 107.5 | 129.8 | 83.3 | 73.1 | 101.9 | 154.7 |
| D | 92.1 | 118.3 | 148.7 | 118.9 | 110.3 | 133.5 | 83.7 | 70.9 | 107.6 | 156.0 |
| 1947 J | 93.3 | 117.7 | 149.6 | 121.0 | 108.1 | 133.1 | 86.6 | 74.1 | 109.8 | 157.5 |
| F | 93.6 | 121.8 | 162.6 | 121.9 | 110.4 | 133.4 | 88.8 | 75.7 | 113.3 | 158.5 |
| M | 90.2 | 120.1 | 149.5 | 120.1 | 112.6 | 130.6 | 85.7 | 73.8 | 107.8 | 156.0 |
| A | 90.3 | 117.7 | 146.2 | 118.3 | 110.3 | 130.1 | 84.1 | 73.0 | 104.6 | 153.1 |
| M | 88.5 | 115.6 | 136.1 | 120.5 | 109.2 | 130.7 | 83.0 | 72.3 | 102.7 | 154.3 |
| J | 89.3 | 116.7 | 136.9 | 121.1 | 110.5 | 129.2 | 86.9 | 76.6 | 105.5 | 155.8 |
| J | 89.7 | 120.2 | 152.3 | 121.0 | 110.6 | 129.0 | 85.8 | 75.6 | 104.1 | 155.4 |
| A | 88.0 | 117.1 | 145.8 | 117.9 | 108.8 | 129.4 | 87.0 | 77.3 | 104.1 | 153.5 |
| S | 86.8 | 116.9 | 148.4 | 112.8 | 109.8 | 128.6 | 88.0 | 80.1 | 101.2 | 153.6 |
| O | 89.5 | 117.0 | 152.2 | 111.9 | 108.9 | 126.8 | 87.6 | 78.9 | 102.7 | 152.0 |
| N | 91.4 | 114.7 | 147.5 | 110.5 | 107.0 | 135.0 | 89.9 | 79.5 | 108.4 | 150.2 |
| D | 89.6 | 112.1 | 148.2 | 108.4 | 102.6 | 133.6 | 86.6 | 74.8 | 108.5 | 148.1 |
| 1948 J | 92.8 | 112.9 | 155.5 | 107.4 | 101.4 | 132.5 | 84.8 | 71.6 | 110.0 | 144.5 |
| F | 88.1 | 110.1 | 153.1 | 106.0 | 95.2 | 129.7 | 83.3 | 71.8 | 104.9 | 141.0 |
| M | 88.1 | 107.4 | 140.5 | 104.7 | 98.4 | 127.8 | 82.2 | 71.1 | 102.9 | 138.9 |
| A | | 116.5 | | | | 127.7 | 81.6 | 66.2 | 111.9 | |

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

| Dominion of Canada 15-year Bond Yield | Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield | Commercial Failures | | | Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market | | | Toronto Stock Exchange | | | Quoted Market Values as of end of period |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---|--------------------|--|
| | | Dividend ⁽¹⁾ Payments | | Number | Liabilities | Industrial Shares Traded | Value of Listings | Borrow- ings on Collateral | Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values | Sales | |
| | | Million dollars | Thousand dollars | Thousand shares | Billion dollars | Million dollars | Million shares | Billion dollars | Million shares | Billion dollars | |
| 1926 | .. | 12.65 | 148 | 2,691 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929 | .. | 19.88 | 181 | 3,229 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | .. | 11.22 | 170 | 2,746 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1937 | 3.17 | 0.719 | 26.98 | 94 | 1,192 | 1,303 | .. | 37.9 | 0.68 | 23.0 | 4.65 |
| 1938 | 3.09 | 0.590 | 27.16 | 102 | 1,168 | 684 | 7.48 ⁽²⁾ | 23.7 | 0.50 | 17.7 | 5.06 |
| 1939 | 3.16 | 0.707 | 25.43 | 116 | 1,257 | 707 | 7.01 ⁽²⁾ | 16.8 | 0.36 | 10.1 | 4.77 |
| 1940 | 3.28 | 0.699 | 25.39 | 98 | 889 | 395 | 7.20 ⁽²⁾ | 11.7 | 0.28 | 6.2 | 3.92 |
| 1941 | 3.10 | 0.576 | 26.39 | 84 | 761 | 196 | 6.81 ⁽²⁾ | 8.6 | 0.24 | 4.4 | 3.61 |
| 1942 | 3.06 | 0.537 | 24.03 | 61 | 502 | 180 | 6.22 | 7.8 | 0.23 | 3.2 | 3.71 |
| 1943 | 3.01 | 0.475 | 23.85 | 35 | 445 | 485 | 7.10 | 9.2 | 0.20 | 9.6 | 4.46 |
| 1944 | 2.99 | 0.385 | 23.34 | 22 | 288 | 532 | 7.16 | 17.6 | 0.35 | 14.4 | 5.41 |
| 1945 | 2.93 | 0.365 | 23.36 | 23 | 333 | 1,072 | 7.89 | 28.2 | 0.44 | 39.4 | 7.44 |
| 1946 | 2.61 | 0.388 | 26.24 | 23 | 497 | 1,308 | 9.30 | 31.5 | 0.42 | 31.2 | 7.24 |
| 1947 | 2.57 | 0.406 | 29.30 | 45 | 840 | 967 | 9.08 | 31.0 | 0.43 | 26.6 | 7.14 |
| 1946 M | 2.60 | 0.362 | 36.33 | 20 | 307 | 1,058 | 9.59 | 28.9 | 0.37 | 31.8 | 7.81 |
| A | 2.58 | 0.373 | 29.06 | 21 | 290 | 1,892 | 9.75 | 33.2 | 0.42 | 40.9 | 7.99 |
| M | 2.60 | 0.385 | 9.56 | 18 | 263 | 1,652 | 9.84 | 33.8 | 0.42 | 31.0 | 8.06 |
| J | 2.60 | 0.393 | 47.16 | 20 | 490 | 985 | 9.60 | 33.9 | 0.43 | 18.7 | 7.85 |
| J | 2.59 | 0.403 | 29.56 | 25 | 494 | 1,072 | 9.39 | 29.0 | 0.39 | 24.4 | 7.52 |
| A | 2.60 | 0.402 | 12.40 | 14 | 455 | 849 | 9.36 | 28.1 | 0.38 | 23.9 | 7.46 |
| S | 2.60 | 0.402 | 25.37 | 25 | 804 | 1,466 | 8.62 | 28.1 | 0.41 | 25.7 | 6.81 |
| O | 2.60 | 0.395 | 26.37 | 36 | 614 | 968 | 8.57 | 26.8 | 0.40 | 21.3 | 6.72 |
| N | 2.60 | 0.396 | 5.88 | 30 | 498 | 855 | 8.72 | 27.5 | 0.39 | 28.5 | 7.05 |
| D | 2.60 | 0.396 | 56.57 | 35 | 590 | 963 | 8.92 | 30.0 | 0.41 | 24.4 | 7.24 |
| 1947 J | 2.60 | 0.399 | 33.88 | 33 | 336 | 1,069 | 9.23 | 30.7 | 0.42 | 33.6 | 7.31 |
| F | 2.59 | 0.399 | 10.81 | 41 | 565 | 1,202 | 9.27 | 32.6 | 0.44 | 38.3 | 7.40 |
| M | 2.59 | 0.399 | 41.74 | 46 | 531 | 993 | 9.26 | 28.1 | 0.39 | 23.2 | 7.27 |
| A | 2.60 | 0.407 | 21.38 | 54 | 1,365 | 1,086 | 9.09 | 28.2 | 0.40 | 17.5 | 7.04 |
| M | 2.59 | 0.407 | 10.99 | 47 | 814 | 1,089 | 9.05 | 26.3 | 0.37 | 24.6 | 7.05 |
| J | 2.57 | 0.407 | 47.82 | 45 | 923 | 797 | 8.98 | 28.6 | 0.41 | 24.0 | 6.94 |
| J | 2.55 | 0.408 | 36.57 | 45 | 790 | 882 | 9.06 | 29.8 | 0.42 | 16.6 | 7.03 |
| A | 2.55 | 0.411 | 12.58 | 37 | 707 | 553 | 9.04 | 31.1 | 0.44 | 34.4 | 7.04 |
| S | 2.55 | 0.407 | 29.02 | 54 | 1,100 | 745 | 8.96 | 32.1 | 0.46 | 40.5 | 7.03 |
| O | 2.55 | 0.410 | 26.04 | 55 | 1,415 | 1,202 | 8.99 | 34.2 | 0.48 | 21.4 | 7.09 |
| N | 2.55 | 0.408 | 15.41 | 41 | 540 | 1,137 | 9.19 | 36.1 | 0.50 | 24.4 | 7.23 |
| D | 2.56 | 0.409 | 65.33 | 48 | 992 | 845 | 8.76 | 34.4 | 0.48 | 20.4 | 7.20 |
| 1948 J | 2.79 | 0.410 | 52.24 | 62 | 1,869 | 881 | 8.58 | 32.6 | 0.46 | 17.4 | 7.07 |
| F | 2.79 | 0.410 | 12.90 | 65 | 1,027 | 794 | 7.97 | 31.1 | 0.46 | 21.0 | 6.80 |
| M | 2.98 | 0.410 | 40.21 | 76 | 1,685 | 867 | .. | 25.1 | 0.37 | 21.0 | 6.85 |
| A | 2.98 | 0.410 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾As of December 31.⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED APRIL 30, 1948

Population.—

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. SASKATCHEWAN HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES. By Size and Composition For Census Divisions, Rural and Urban. Households and Families 7-702-7, April 22, 1948. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES. By Size and Composition For Census Divisions, Rural and Urban. Households and Families 7-702-6, April 8, 1948. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA POPULATION BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE. Population 7-070-6, April 27, 1948. (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents. CALGARY, ALBERTA HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-516-0, April 20, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. SASKATOON, SASKATCHEWAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS BY SOCIAL AREAS. Housing 7-522-0, April 15, 1948. (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA WAGE-EARNER FAMILY EARNINGS FOR CENSUS DIVISIONS, Rural and Urban and Urban Centres of 1,000 Population and Over. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-605-8, April 13, 1948. (Eng. and French) 9 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY GROUPS FOR CENSUS DIVISIONS, RURAL AND URBAN. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-604-7, April 6, 1948. (Eng. and French) 11 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA FARM MACHINERY ON FARMS, 1946. Agriculture 7-420-B, April 5, 1948. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: NUMBER OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY SIZE OF HOLDING AND "NON-RESIDENT" FARMS, BY SUB-DIVISION, 1946. Agriculture 7-351-8, April 12, 1948. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: OCCUPIED FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED IN 1945 (1) BY SUB-DIVISION. Agriculture 7-354-8, April 16, 1948. (Eng. and French) 12 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN: FARM MACHINERY ON FARMS, JUNE 1, 1946. Agriculture 7-420-7, April 14, 1948. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN FARM POPULATION AND FARM WORKERS (1), 1946, WEEKS OF HIRED LABOUR AND WAGES PAID, 1945 (2), BY SUBDIVISION. Agriculture 7-425-7, April 23, 1948. (Eng. and French) 19 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN: NUMBER AND AREA OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY TENURE BY SUBDIVISION, 1946. Agriculture 7-352-7, April 9, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

STOCKS OF CANADIAN GRAIN ON MARCH 31, 1948. Ottawa, April 20, 1948 (3 P.M.) C. R. No. 3, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 4 p., \$2.00 for series of 26 Crop Reports. ESTIMATES OF SLAUGHTER OF MEAT ANIMALS, OUTPUT AND CONSUMPTION OF MEATS, 1947. 4 p., 10 cents per copy.

Mining.—

THE ASBESTOS MINING INDUSTRY, 1946. A26-7-4-48. 7 p., 25 cents. SALT—1946. A8-12-3-48. 4 p., 25 cents.

Manufacturing.—

THE AERATED WATERS INDUSTRY, 1946. 14-1320. 19 p., 15 cents. FOOD PRODUCTS, BEVERAGES, RUBBER, TOBACCO AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES BASED ON VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, 1945. 14-1310. 33 p., 50 cents. GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1945. 14-1170. 64 p., 50 cents. THE ARTIFICIAL ABRASIVES INDUSTRY, 1946. A19-15-3-48. 6 p. THE ASBESTOS PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1946. A22-22-3-48. 6 p., 25 cents. THE BICYCLE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, 1946. A25-5-4-48. 4 p., 25 cents. THE BRIDGE BUILDING AND STRUCTURAL STEEL WORK INDUSTRY, 1946. A21-18-3-48. 5 p., 25 cents. THE CEMENT MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, 1947. A4-8-4-48. 5 p., 25 cents. THE INKS INDUSTRY, 1946. A27-7-4-48. 7 p., 15 cents. THE IRON OXIDE (OCHRE) INDUSTRY, 1946. A29-9-4-48. 4 p., 15 cents. PEAT INDUSTRY, 1946. A23-23-3-48. 6 p., 25 cents. THE SAND AND GRAVEL INDUSTRY, 1946. A18-5-3-48. 9 p., 25 cents. THE BOATBUILDING INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1280. (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. THE BOX, BASKET AND CRATE INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1240. (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN NEW BRUNSWICK, 1946. 13-1083. 1 p., 10 cents. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN ONTARIO, 1946. 13-1085. 1 p., 10 cents. THE PAPER BOX AND BAG INDUSTRY, 1946, Preliminary Report. (Subject to revision on further examination of individual reports) 13-1520. (Eng. and French) 14 p., 25 cents. THE VENEERS AND PLYWOODS INDUSTRY, 1946. Preliminary report. 13-1370. (Eng. and French) 25 cents. THE WOODENWARE INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1300. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. THE WOODTURNING INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1360. (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. THE FUR GOODS AND FUR DRESSING INDUSTRIES, 1946. 12-1360. 26 p., 25 cents.

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International Payments.—

THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS. Preliminary statement, 1947. 2-1010. 37 p., 25 cents.

Transportation and Public Utilities.—

CHANGES IN SINGLE TRACK MILEAGE OPERATED BY STEAM RAILWAYS OF CANADA, 1946. 20-1120. 2 p. OPERATING REVENUES, EXPENSES AND STATISTICS RAILWAYS IN CANADA WITH ANNUAL OPERATING REVENUES OF \$500,000 OR OVER, for twelve months ended December 31, 1947. 20-4140. 4 p., price per year 50 cents.

Social Analysis.—

THE MARITIME PROVINCES IN THEIR RELATION TO THE NATIONAL ECONOMY OF CANADA; a Statistical Study of their Social and Economic Condition. 7-9040. V and 227 p., 50 cents.

Business Statistics.—

CANADIAN FAILURES IN THE CALENDAR YEAR 1947. 3-1050. 6 p., 50 cents per year.

Year Book Division.

CANADA, 1948. The official handbook of present conditions and recent progress. 4-1400, 266 p., 25 cents.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used". In some cases the annual data for 1947 are provisional.

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