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# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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# The Crop Estimates

Estimates of Canada's production of field crops—particularly of wheat—are watched with the greatest interest by a wide variety of observers. Since Canada is normally the world's largest exporter of wheat, the size of her crop is obviously an important factor in determining world prices. This is so even nowadays when a large proportion of the output is sold at a fixed contract price to the United Kingdom, because with a large Canadian crop there will be a substantial quantity for sale elsewhere and with a small Canadian crop the United Kingdom will bid for a greater share of the production of other countries.

## *Widespread Importance of the Estimates*

Interest in the production of wheat and other grains is not limited to grain dealers and brokers, and to millers and other users of cereals. Grain production and prices have a close bearing on livestock production and prices, and agricultural production and prices as a whole are a highly important factor in the general economic outlook. They determine the purchasing power of the farm population and they have an important effect on the cost-of-living.

In addition, certain important industries in Canada have direct and specific interests in the size of the grain crops. The railroads follow the estimate closely, not only for Canada as a whole but for each province and each crop district, so as to gauge the number of cars needed in each locality to move the crop. The co-operatives and the line elevator companies are similarly interested, and so are the banks and mortgage lending companies as a guide to the probable demand for credit and the extend to which it can safely be granted. Retail stores are also concerned, for largely on the value of the crops will depend the extent to which their debts will be paid and the volume of their new sales. This interest obviously extends to the eastern manufacturers and the importers who supply these stores.

## *Estimate of Acreage and Production*

The first report which throws light on the probable size of the major field crops is the

*Intentions to Plant.* This, which in 1948 was issued on May 13, estimates the acreage that farmers *intend* to plant with various field crops as at April 30. However, since as much as six weeks may elapse between the survey and the completion of seeding, it is always possible that weather and other factors may cause substantial changes in these "intentions" before they materialize into seeding. The next report is based on actual seeding, and is the *Preliminary Estimate of Area Sown to Field Crops*. It will be issued this year on July 22.

The first report with any quantitative indication of the production outlook is the *Condition of Field Crops at June 30*, to be published on July 13. This contains what is called "numerical condition figures", which express the probable yield of field crops in Canada, as indicated by conditions at the end of June, as a percentage of the long-term average yield per acre, and for comparative purposes it shows figures for the two previous years. The condition data for all crops with the exception of spring wheat in the Prairie Provinces (which is normally 94 per cent of Canada's total wheat crop) are obtained by reports from hundreds of informed persons who are asked to express their opinions of crop conditions at June 30 as a percentage of the long-term provincial average yield per acre. The data for the spring wheat crop in the Prairies are derived from an analysis of weather factors. It should be emphasized that these numerical condition figures will not necessarily reflect the ultimate yields, because any deviations from normal in respect to weather factors, plant diseases, or insect infestations between June 30 and harvest time may materially affect the output.

The first *Estimate of Production of Principal Field Crops*, in terms of bushels, appears on August 17. It is based on a survey which estimates the yield per acre by crop districts and counties for each crop as at August 1; this yield is multiplied by the acreage for the crop as indicated in the estimate published on July 22, and thus the expected output is obtained. When this first survey is made little or no cutting has taken place, and there

is still the risk of unexpected weather conditions causing very considerable changes in the final yield. In fact, prior to 1947 the Bureau did not issue its first production estimate until the middle of September, but it decided to advance the date to the middle of August in response to numerous requests, although conscious that the margin of error would be increased.

The second *Estimate of Production* will be published on September 14 on the basis of a survey taken as at September 1. By this time a fair proportion of the crop should be cut and this estimate is therefore that much more reliable, but some risk of changing weather conditions affecting the final result still remains. When the third survey is taken, however, on November 1, and published on November 16, an estimate based on actual thrashing returns can be obtained. In the case of wheat it is ultimately possible to check this estimate, because fairly complete records of crop disappearance permit a reasonably precise calculation of the size of the crop about a year later, and normally the Bureau's November estimate comes within five per cent of this final calculation.

### *Other Crop Reports*

Several other reports are also of general interest.<sup>1</sup> On August 19 the Bureau will issue a statement of *Stocks of Grain at July 31*, the end of the crop year. This, taken together with the estimates of current production after allowing for Canadian requirements for domestic utilization and minimum crop year-end carryover, will indicate the amount available for export. On December 14 there will appear an *Estimate of Value of Field Crops* which is calculated on the basis of the average prices received by farmers from the beginning of the crop year (August 1) to November 30. Fairly early in the new year, probably towards the end of February, a *Revised Estimate of Production and Value of 1948 Field Crops* will be issued, and in December, 1949, a final estimate of value of 1948 field crops, based on average price for the whole of the 1948-49 crop year, will be included in the December *Estimate of Value of 1949 Field Crops*.

<sup>1</sup> A Crop Reporting Calendar, listing all the reports together with their date of issue, can be obtained from the Agricultural Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

Filling in between the various estimates of acreage and production is a series of *Telegraphic Crop Reports*. This year the first was issued on May 1 and the last will appear on September 21. From May 25 to August 10 these reports will appear at weekly intervals; they will cover the whole of Canada once a fortnight and in the intervening week will cover the Prairie Provinces. They will give an up-to-date report on weather and crop conditions, and thus will assist anyone wishing to make their own calculations or revisions on the basis of the specific estimates published by the Bureau.

### *Sampling Methods Employed*

In all these surveys sampling is used. There are two broad methods of sampling: by direct enumeration and by mailed questionnaires. Taking into account the relative expense and accuracy of the two methods and the degree of precision required, the Bureau decided to use the mailed questionnaire method in all its principal crop surveys. The size of the sample and the type of check employed varies in the different surveys, and briefly is as follows:

*Intentions to Plant:* questionnaires are sent to between 8,000 and 10,000 farm correspondents carefully selected to represent a cross-section of farm types within each county or crop district. These correspondents are asked to report, in regard to their own farm, the acreage sown last year to each of the principal field crops and the acreage that they intend to sow during the current year. They are also asked, as a check, to estimate for their district the percentage of last year's acreage that it is intended to sow to each crop this year. Usually somewhat more than 50 per cent of these correspondents reply. In the Prairie Provinces a further check is made by sending additional questionnaires to a selected group of about 3,000 elevator and bank managers, asking their estimate of intentions in their district. Over 70 per cent of these normally reply.

*Preliminary Estimate of Area Sown to Field Crops:* here it is the intention to place a questionnaire in the hands of every farmer. In five provinces the forms are mailed and in four are distributed through the rural schools. Since inevitably there will be certain new farmers not on the Bureau's mailing list or who will not get a copy through the schools, a notice is placed in every post office in farming districts emphasizing the

importance of the survey and requesting any farmer who has not received a questionnaire to obtain one from either the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or the Provincial Department of Agriculture and to return it completed to the Bureau. Farmers are requested to report the acreage that they have sown to each field crop, and when their returns are received at the Bureau they are paired with last year's returns and a percentage increase or decrease for each crop district or county is obtained. The proportion of replies varies from five per cent in some localities to 30 per cent in others.

*Condition of Field Crops at June 30:* for crops other than spring wheat in the Prairie Provinces questionnaires are mailed to a carefully selected list of observers. For spring wheat in the Prairies, as mentioned above, the numerical condition figures are based entirely on weather data, and therefore represent an attempt to evaluate the production outlook on a completely objective basis, involving no problem of possible bias on the part of the correspondent.

*Stocks of Grain at July 31:* again between 8,000 and 10,000 questionnaires are sent out to the farm correspondents, and the replies average about 50 per cent. In this survey farms in the Prairie Provinces are stratified by size of farm as well as by crop districts.

*August, September, and November Estimates of Production of Principal Field Crops:* the method used here is similar to that of the *Intentions to Plant* survey, excepting that postmasters are included in those who are asked to give check estimates in their districts. Correspondents are asked to estimate the yield per acre sown.

*Estimate of Value of Field Crops:* this is computed on the basis of the November estimate of production and the average prices received by farmers between August 1 and November 30. The method used in calculating the average price will be described in a future issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review* in an article describing Agricultural Price Indexes.

*Revised Estimate of Production and Value of 1948 Field Crops:* the estimate of production is the November estimate revised where possible according to the latest figures on the disposition of crops (marketings, stocks, etc.). The value is computed according to the average price received by farmers from August 1 to January 31.

*Telegraphic Crop Reports:* reports on crop conditions come from a selected list of correspondents chosen from the Dominion and Provincial Departments of Agriculture, private crop observers and grain men. Weather data is furnished by the Meteorological Service of Canada. These reports are published within 24 hours of the time to which the information applies.

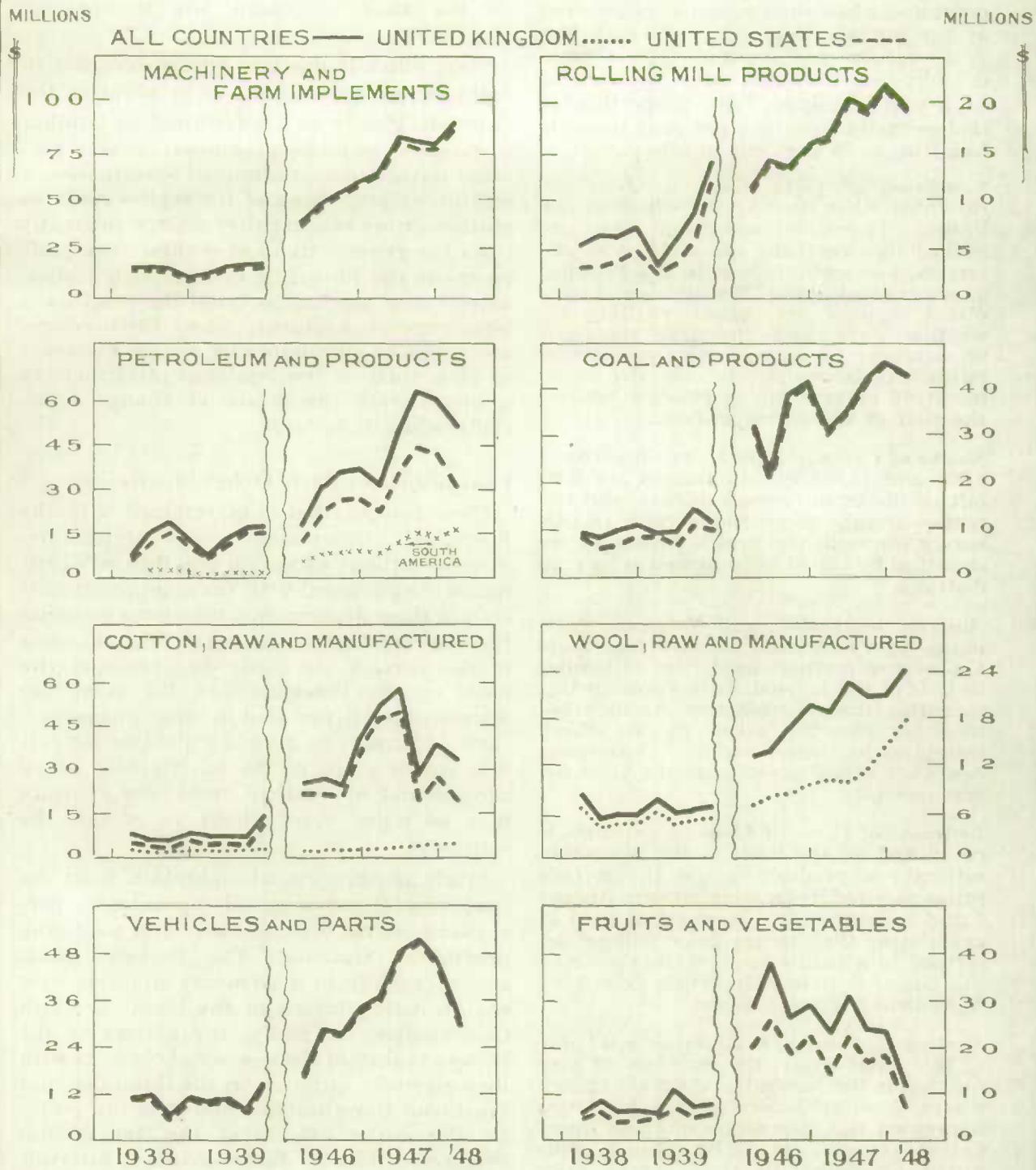
Every effort is made to ensure accuracy in replies to the questionnaires by phrasing the questions clearly and in terminology familiar to farmers, while keeping question of a personal nature to a minimum. Nevertheless, a significant proportion of the replies contains obvious errors because they diverge so greatly from the general trend of replies. The preference of the Bureau is to omit such replies, nevertheless keeping in mind the need for a large number of returns. Steps, furthermore, are taken to eliminate any known elements of bias, such as the tendency of farmers to underestimate the degree of change, especially when it is large.

#### *Co-operation with Other Agencies*

Close co-operation is maintained with the Provincial Departments of Agriculture. Almost without exception the Bureau's estimates are discussed with the appropriate officials in these departments before the estimate for any province is finalized. Again, some of the surveys are made on a co-operative basis by the Provinces and the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and in other instances—such as acreage and yield estimates for certain minor crops grown on relatively small acreage and in localized areas—the Province may be relied upon wholly to provide the estimates.

Much assistance is also obtained from the Dominion Department of Agriculture, particularly in the field of fruit and seed-crop production statistics. The Bureau's basic statistics on grain movements originate with the Statistics Branch of the Board of Grain Commissioners. Finally, the officers of the Bureau maintain close personal contacts with their opposite numbers in the Dominion and Provincial Governments, and it is the policy for the senior officers of the Agricultural Division to visit at fairly frequent intervals the co-operating officials and correspondents in the Provinces.

CANADA'S IMPORTS  
PREWAR AND POSTWAR  
QUARTERLY TOTALS



# Current Economic Conditions

The slight degree of hesitation in business which was evident during the early part of the year seems to be rapidly disappearing. Both wholesale and retail prices, which had shown some sign of levelling off in March, are moving upward again and common stock prices have recovered from their sharp fall of several months ago to show the most sustained rise in more than a year. Another reversal in trend has been in construction contracts; and this series which, with the exception of residential construction, had fallen off last December has recently shown a marked increase. Awards in May, at \$140 million, were almost two-thirds higher than for any single month in the past three years.

On the other hand, the most recent data available for manufacturing employment, April 1, still showed signs of uncertainty and the number on the live unemployment insurance register at the end of April was about 30,000 higher than a year earlier. This increased unemployment has largely arisen from a sharp decline in logging employment in Eastern Canada, chiefly in the lumber industry, and from some decline in construction employment.

## *Overall Balance of Trade More Favourable*

Both the continued high level of capital expenditures and the changes occurring in Canada's foreign trade, since the imposition of import restrictions, are factors in the continued upward pressure on price levels. Canada's overall balance of merchandise trade during the first four months of 1948 has amounted to \$83 million, much larger than the balance of \$12 million for the same period of 1947. Much of this improvement is due to the efforts this country has been making to solve its dollar shortage. Our unfavourable balance of trade with the United States for this period has fallen from \$295 million in 1947 to about \$156 million in the current year. But this improved trade position has meant that fewer imported goods have been available for the domestic market, while more of our

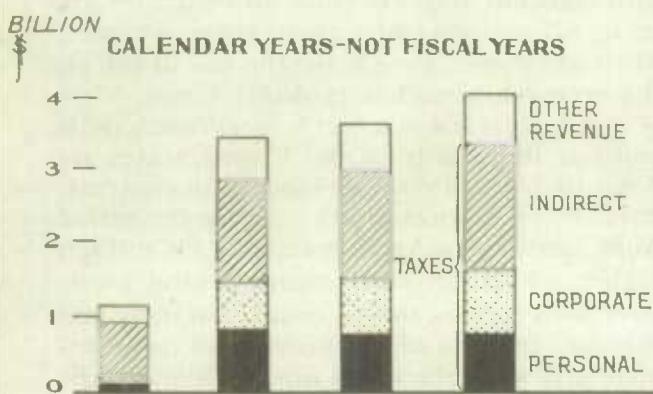
own production has been going abroad. Although our imports from all countries are up by \$27 million or by about three per cent, when allowance is made for the rise in prices, the actual volume has probably fallen. Most of this decline is due to our import restrictions and our imports from the United States are down by \$37 million. Our exports, in contrast, have shown more strength and, for the period from January to April, are about \$96 million higher. Further, since many capital goods have been coming to this country in increased volume—imports of machinery and farm implements were about \$33 million higher—the reduction in the supply of goods available to meet consumer demand has been even greater than indicated by our overall trade figures. With incomes earned in Canada continuing to rise—total labour income for the first quarter of the year was up \$194 million over the same period a year ago—the demand for all types of consumer goods has remained high and this has almost inevitably resulted in a further upward pressure on price levels. The one important limiting factor has been the substantial surplus of the Canadian government. Its budget surplus in the fiscal year 1947-48 amounted to \$670 million.

## *Production and Prices*

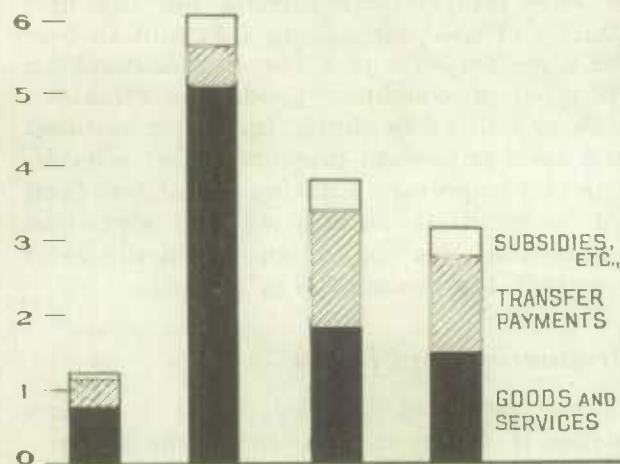
The continued upward trend in prices makes it apparent that in Canada today a higher volume of production and employment is no immediate solution to inflationary pressures. Corresponding to each additional employee and to each increase in output an equivalent amount of income is earned and is available for further expenditure. As long as individuals, business firms, governments and foreign buyers try to spend funds in excess of current income the pressure towards higher price levels will continue. It would seem evident that these pressures will not abate until there is some reduction in the rate of capital expenditure or some increase in the economy's rate of saving (including government saving in the form of surplus). But over a longer period a large volume of production, even though matched by an equal amount of income, helps to stem the

# GOVERNMENT TRANSACTIONS\*

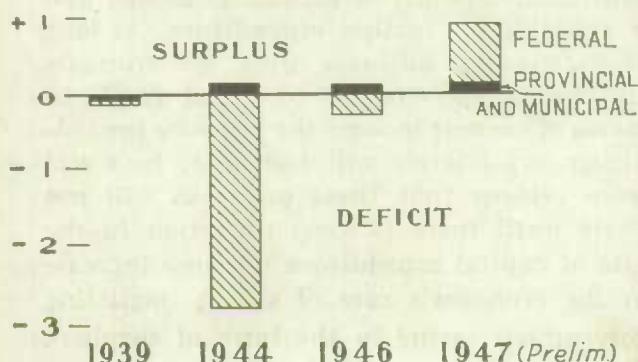
TOTAL REVENUES OF ALL GOVERNMENTS  
ROSE TO OVER \$4 BILLION IN 1947



TOTAL EXPENDITURES CONTINUED TO DECLINE FROM WARTIME PEAKS



THE FEDERAL SURPLUS WAS THE LARGEST EVER RECORDED



\* See Table 10, Appendix to Budget, 1948-49

trend towards rising prices. Increased output is gradually increasing our supply of durable goods,—automobiles, refrigerators, and houses for the consumer and new factories and machinery for business firms. As consumer goods accumulate and individuals' most urgent needs are filled, they become more willing to increase their rate of saving. Similarly as new plants are built business requirements for capital become less acute and this decline in the demands for new equipment also helps remove the upward pressure on prices.

## Trends in Food Production

A survey of Canada's current production of a number of consumer goods reveals diverse trends. In the food group, flour milling has fallen off substantially but both sugar refineries and meat packers have been working at higher levels. The decline in flour milling, the industry has been operating at only 70 to 75 per cent of capacity in recent months compared with an average of 97 to 98 per cent for both 1946 and 1947, is largely due to the smaller crop last year. With less wheat available, flour-millers who normally export some two-thirds of their product have been forced to reduce their output. Sugar production, on the other hand, is up almost 45 per cent thus far in 1948 and most of this increased production has been moving into consumption channels. In the meat-packing industry the heavy slaughterings of hogs noted early in the year has slackened off and slaughterings in April ran close to last year's level. On the other hand, cattle slaughterings up to the end of May have continued to run substantially ahead of last year. Despite these increased supplies, and in the face of cold storage stocks of beef that are over 60 per cent higher than a year ago, cattle prices have risen sharply as the season of short supply approaches and prices now exceed their 1920 peak by a substantial margin. Estimates of meat consumption, based on inspected slaughterings adjusted for changes in cold storage stocks and exports, show a further increase for the first quarter of 1948, but some of this rise may merely reflect a diversion of cattle sales from local small-scale plants into the larger inspected establishments following the removal of price control on meats last September.

## *Output of Tobacco and Beverages Remains High*

First quarter production of tobacco and alcoholic beverages was also above its level of a year earlier. The increase in the production of new spirits has been especially marked, almost 24 per cent. Despite the world-wide shortage of grains, stocks of distilled liquor have risen steadily since the end of the war and are now at a record high of over 66 million gallons. This contrasts sharply with the period after World War I. At that time stocks fell from about 15 million proof gallons in March 1918, just before the war's end, to a low of just over 6 million in 1921.

## *Supply of Leather and Cotton Textiles has Fallen*

A general decline in production has occurred in the leather industry during the past year. Increased slaughterings of cattle and calves led to some increase in stocks of domestic hides during recent months but stocks of imported cattle hides are much lower. The decline in production has accompanied a steady rise in stocks of finished leather, particularly since the 50 per cent jump in wholesale leather prices last fall. At the present time finished leather stocks are more than three times as high as they were a year ago, whereas deliveries are down by about 31 per cent. Higher prices and a decline in the volume of sales have also been apparent in the boot and shoe industry and production is down about 13 per cent from its level a year ago.

In the textiles field supplies have been reduced by the import restrictions imposed last November. Imports of cotton broad-woven fabrics from the United States during the first quarter of 1948 amounted to only 30 million yards compared with a quarterly average of almost 70 million in 1947, and with existing restrictions it has been estimated that only an additional 50 to 55 million yards can be obtained from there during 1948. Though the United Kingdom is attempting to increase its exports from 8 million yards in 1947 to 80 million in 1948 there was only a small increase during the first quarter of this year. If the United Kingdom's goal were achieved, this, plus 85 million yards from the United States and a domestic production

## **CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS**

TOTAL CONTRACTS AWARDED DURING FIRST 5 MONTHS EXCEEDED 1947 FIGURE BY \$95.6 MILLIONS

MILLION

\$ 300 —  
200 —  
100 —  
0 —

RESIDENTIAL CONTRACTS SHOWED  
150 — THE LARGEST INCREASE  
\$ 79 MILLIONS

100 —

50 —  
0 —

BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL CONSTRUCTION  
CONTINUED AT HIGH LEVEL

150 —

125 —  
100 —  
75 —  
0 —

NEW POWER DEVELOPMENTS MARKED  
INCREASE IN ENGINEERING

75 —

50 —  
25 —  
0 —

FIRST 5 MONTHS  
1946 1947 1948

Source: Maclean Building Reports Ltd.

equivalent to last year's would amount to 430 million yards, about 25 per cent over the 1935-39 average but about 22 per cent under last year's figure. However, there is evidence that part of last year's import went towards restoring war-depleted inventories and Canadian production has shown some improvement recently. Raw cotton consumption has been rising slowly since last December, but for the four months—January to April—it was still only about one per cent higher than the same period in 1947.

The production record in the rayon field is much better and the output of broadwoven rayon fabric and rayon goods for the first quarter of 1948 is estimated to be some 10 per cent higher than in the last quarter of 1947. A recently opened rayon yarn plant has made this gain possible and some further additional productive capacity is expected within the next year. Rayon and nylon textiles have made important strides in Canada during the past few years and employment in the industry has increased about 47 per cent since 1941 in contrast to a rise of only 15 per cent for the textile group as a whole. The smaller rise in rayon prices in comparison with cotton or wool has helped augment the demand for this product.

### *Starts and Completions of Dwelling Units*

Monthly data on starts and completions in residential construction are now available in the *Housing Bulletin*, a new publication of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The estimates are based on nation-wide surveys conducted by the Bureau in co-operation with the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation, and covering all metropolitan areas, all urban areas with a population of 5,000 or more, and about 400 sample areas in the rest of the country. The latest figures show 18,298 dwelling units, with about one-third for rental purposes, completed and 14,591 started in the first four months of 1948. Comparable data for 1947 are available only for the urban centres over 5,000 which account for about 85 per cent of the total completions in the first four months of 1948. In these areas, completions were about 60 per cent higher and starts were up about 40 per cent during the first four months of this year.

Additional information provided by this Bulletin are data on the types of dwellings completed, and the length of time required to build them. Most of the dwelling units completed during the period were single houses, 14,950 in all, whereas only 2,238 were apartments or flats. The new dwellings completed in April required an average of 7.7 months to build, with about 20 per cent of the units taking longer than nine months.

### *Doctors' Income*

As part of a program of expanding and improving national income statistics, a survey of incomes in the medical profession in 1939, 1944, 1945, and 1946 has been carried out by the Bureau in co-operation with the Canadian Medical Association. The results of this survey published recently show that the average net income of civilian doctors in Canada, including those on salary, increased about 60 per cent from 1939 to 1945—from \$3,900 to \$6,200. In 1946, when a large number of new doctors entered practice from the armed forces and medical schools the net average income declined to \$5,800, although that of established doctors continued to rise. The survey indicates that average incomes from medical practice were highest in British Columbia; doctors there averaged \$6,700 in 1946, compared with \$6,400 in the Prairies, \$5,800 in Ontario, \$5,600 in the Maritimes and \$4,800 in Quebec.

In the years surveyed, doctors from 45 to 49 years of age had higher net incomes than any other age group. The effect of post-graduate study on incomes is also shown—in 1946 doctors with no such training had an average net income of \$4,000, those with one year of post-graduate study \$4,800, two years, \$6,200, three to five years, \$7,500, and six or more years, \$8,300. Another breakdown indicates that incomes in the medical profession vary in the same direction as the degree of specialization—in 1946, the net average income for general practitioners was \$4,500, for doctors with a partly specialized practice, \$7,000, and for full specialists, \$9,700. Among the full specialists, the earnings of obstetricians and gynaecologists were highest, with an average of \$13,500 in 1946. Specialists in surgery averaged \$12,300 in the same year.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold Thousand fine ounces	Copper Million pounds	Steel Ingots and Castings	News- print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Auto- mobiles Thousands	Index of Industrial Production 1935-39=100	Total Index	Durable goods	Non- durable goods
			Thousand tons	Million kwh.	1935-39=100	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100			
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	...	...	...
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	...	...	...
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	...	...	...
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	...	...	...
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	...	...	...
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	...	...	...
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	...	...	...
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	...	...	...
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	252	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	195	347	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.9	245	371	3,749	21.4	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 A	239	31.4	248	338	3,506	16.8	165.8	110.1	105.7	114.3
M	241	30.6	260	360	3,616	20.0	161.5	110.8	107.3	114.2
J	235	30.0	215	334	3,415	15.6	156.4	109.9	104.4	114.9
J	240	30.6	136	357	3,423	17.2	153.5	111.4	107.3	114.9
A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	103.8	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	229	31.8	237	342	3,672	17.4	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.3	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	38.2	250	369	3,730	20.4	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,499	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,764	27.1	182.8	120.6	117.5	122.9
A				386	3,733	24.2	185.2 <sup>p</sup>	120.1	118.0	121.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.<sup>p</sup>Preliminary.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian <sup>(1)</sup> Labour Force	Unemploy- ment <sup>(1)</sup> Percent- age of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales		Depart- ment Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
							Total	Residential	Total	Retail Sales		
	Thousands	Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100			
1926	..	..	..	..	6,111	..	31.1	9.1	..	..	..	
1929	..	..	..	..	6,427	..	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	..	
1933	..	..	..	..	3,426	..	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	..	
1937	..	..	..	..	4,942	1,567	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3	
1938	..	..	..	206	4,715	1,907	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6	
1939	..	..	..	214	5,233	2,261	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1	
1940	..	..	..	243	6,079	2,438	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7	
1941	4,612	8.0	..	296	7,176	3,243	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	141.9	
1942	4,512	5.3	..	352	7,655	2,621	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2	
1943	4,425	2.2	..	392	8,360	1,996	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.2	
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	8,846	2,449	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	185.9	
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	8,659	4,050	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.3	
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	8,198	5,610	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	243.9	
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	9,089	6,395	59.8	16.4	235.9	251.7	272.3	
1946 A	..	..	124.0	408	7,712	4,165	75.9	26.9	212.1	213.3	238.5	
M	..	..	98.8	413	7,891	6,508	82.2	32.2	217.2	208.8	259.8	
J	4,828	2.6	82.4	428	7,451	4,692	66.4	22.6	216.7	191.9	241.5	
I	..	..	68.5	434	7,759	6,085	67.7	21.1	195.7	159.7	249.3	
A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	8,018	4,628	50.4	19.2	215.0	197.2	260.2	
S	..	..	57.7	455	9,034	7,578	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	259.5	
O	..	..	57.0	461	10,050	8,323	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8	
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	9,475	7,891	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2	
D	..	..	84.4	467	8,096	9,253	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2	
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	7,854	1,348	44.7	5.1	181.2	165.1	237.7	
F	..	..	110.1	472	6,869	3,957	53.5	7.4	183.1	189.3	231.4	
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	8,451	6,006	38.4	6.5	223.3	249.8	256.7	
A	..	..	82.3	475	8,533	5,614	52.9	15.6	224.4	232.8	268.8	
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	9,315	7,178	64.2	22.0	247.8	248.0	280.6	
J	..	..	47.8	506	9,361	6,760	75.5	23.6	232.8	220.4	268.3	
J	..	..	41.9	521	9,721	6,190	72.5	17.9	217.1	189.4	277.6	
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	8,999	7,012	70.4	25.3	223.8	205.0	272.7	
S	..	..	36.7	536	9,983	7,461	76.2	22.5	241.2	287.7	301.7	
O	..	..	42.2	547	11,002	6,922	75.0	17.7	254.2	286.2	325.2	
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	9,680	7,741	59.8	20.2	274.5	348.2	295.0	
D	..	..	94.5	541	9,300	10,549	35.1	13.4	328.0	397.4	251.3	
1948 J	..	..	130.8	534	8,297	3,736	34.2	15.0	211.8	192.2	244.6	
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	540	7,232	3,778	43.0	15.1	198.5	195.1	240.0	
M	..	..	136.4	..	9,107	4,055	51.3	20.5	244.2	275.0	263.6	
A	..	..	105.4	..	8,393	6,729	80.8	33.2	254.5	278.9	..	

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Cost of Living Index	Wholesale Price Index			Exports of Domestic Commod- ities	Imports of Merchan- dise	Dominion Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	General	Canadian Farm Products	Grand Total Expend- itures			Total Receipts				
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	Million dollars							
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.1	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1946 A	120.8	108.4	116.9	178	161	130	156	5,755	125.1	84.3
M	122.0	109.0	117.6	197	164	243	266	6,116	124.4	85.1
J	123.6	109.3	118.9	167	158	254	262	5,609	123.3	84.9
J	125.1	109.7	120.0	189	162	184	256	5,547	119.1	85.1
A	125.6	109.3	117.7	243	163	185	208	4,867	116.9	85.0
S	125.5	109.2	117.2	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9
O	126.8	111.0	119.5	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	120.1	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	156	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	..	..	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	123.3	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	125.7	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	128.0	125.4	273	231	132	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	138	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	134.0	126.6	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	..	..	6,277	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	148.5	141.2	212				6,861	109.1	96.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE	CONSTRUC-TION CON-PASSENGER TRACTS AUTO-AWARDED MOBILES			MANUFACTURING			
	Manufactured Goods		Un-employed		Million persons	Million dollars	Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period	
	Total	Durable									
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted								Index 1939 = 100	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..	
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..	
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..	
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..	..	..	
1938	89	78	95	..	..	266	166.8			101	
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107	
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	115	120	
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	160	158	
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	202	179	
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	247	185	
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	262	178	
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	242	167	
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	235	218	
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261	
1946 M	168	183	166	52.5	2.7	698	85.8	193	202	175	
A	165	190	164	54.1	2.3	735	132.6	203	212	176	
M	159	175	161	54.9	2.3	952	166.9	209	212	179	
J	170	193	162	56.4	2.6	808	141.1	214	218	181	
J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	217	190	
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	234	195	
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	266	200	
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	258	209	
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	283	214	
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	286	218	
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	272	225	
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	231	
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	236	
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	285	241	
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	279	246	
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	290	246	
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	265	250	
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	282	252	
S	187	217	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	319	252	
O	190	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	322	255	
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	331	257	
D	192	229	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	324	261	
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	306	265	
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	325	268	
M	192	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	264	327	269	
A	187 <sup>p</sup>	217 <sup>p</sup>	176 <sup>p</sup>								

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup> Billion dollars	Wholesale Commodity Prices 1926 = 100	Consumers Price Index 1935-39 = 100	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing Dollars	Merchandise		Consumer <sup>(3)</sup> Credit Outstanding, end of period. Billion dollars	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> (402) 1935-39 = 100
					Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup> Imports	Million dollars		Sales	Stocks	
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1946 M	170.1	108.9	130.2	1.035	815	384	7.0	258	177	141.8
A	171.0	110.2	131.1	1.058	757	407	7.4	252	189	151.6
M	173.3	111.0	131.7	1.071	851	397	7.6	258	200	154.3
J	173.2	112.9	133.3	1.084	878	386	7.9	276	210	153.2
J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	190.5	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	291	252	115.2
J	194.1	148.0	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	194.9	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	286	231	126.0
A	193.8	153.6	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.4	283	227	124.5
S	209.9	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,183	481	11.7	292	231	123.1
O	203.2	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,303	492	12.1	277	251	125.1
N	204.2	159.7	164.9	1.268	1,185	455	12.6	302	273	123.6
D	210.4	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	601	13.4	303	283	122.4
1948 J	211.4	165.7	168.8	1.286	1,091	546	13.1	284	288	120.1
F	207.7	160.8	167.5	1.290	1,086	582	12.9	283	303	114.2
M	208.5	161.4	166.9	1.293 <sup>p</sup>	1,141	666	13.4 <sup>p</sup>	284	312	116.4
A		162.7	169.3					299		124.6

<sup>p</sup>Preliminary.<sup>(1)</sup>Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.<sup>(2)</sup>Revised from February 1947 to include army civilian supply exports.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.<sup>(4)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			UNEMPLOYED (2)	IMPORTS <sup>(3)</sup> RETAINED EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool <sup>(1)</sup>	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly	
			Weekly average				Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100	1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100				
1926	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..	..
1938	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..	..
1939	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..	..
1940	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12	..
1941	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22	..
1942	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130	..
1943	3,815	251	7.62	21.3	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36	..
1944	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43	..
1945	3,506	227	6.13	22.5	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50	..
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	109	3,782	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.3	108.2	189.1	..	168
1946 M	98	3,772*	256	6.96	28.9	404			169.7	131	157-58
A	95	3,440	252	6.36	29.3	403			170.3	131	158
M	101	3,921	262*	7.45*	29.4	406	68.7	98.1	170.8	132	159-60
J	98	3,586*	240	6.58	31.3	408			171.0	131	160-61
J	96	3,492	226*	6.92*	29.8	392			174.1	132	161
A	94	3,065	226	6.55	28.7	395	70.0	103.5	174.3	132	163-64
S	106	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131	163-64
O	110	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131	164
N	111	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	71.6	111.8	176.5	131	164
D	106	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165
1947 I	106	3,707	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165
F	84	3,777	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.7	100.4	180.7	131	165
M	99	3,844*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	105	3,672	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	110	3,794*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.0	101.7	186.4	131	166
J	116	3,851*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	108	3,332	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101 <sup>(4)</sup>	100 <sup>(5)</sup>
A	105	3,344	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.2	113.7	191.2	100	101
S	116	3,779*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	121	4,021	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	123	4,255	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.2	117.1	199.9	103	103
D	116	3,791*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 I	118	4,111	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	124	4,100	289	8.55	40.4	348			213.7	106	104
M		3,908*	291*			328			214.2	106	105

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\*Averages of five weeks.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in March number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section. (4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

(5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

**National Accounts: Income and Expenditure**

TABLE 4

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES								
Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars								
1938	2,476	9	687	800	3,972	630	560	- 21
1939	2,565	32	776	901	4,274	726	582	- 1
1940	2,922	193	1,120	1,001	5,236	826	655	+ 23
1941	3,555	386	1,480	1,123	6,544	1,048	755	+ 56
1942	4,219	641	1,717	1,696	8,273	1,073	900	+ 241
1943	4,703	910	1,723	1,605	8,941	1,126	929	+ 248
1944	4,869	1,068	1,755	1,904	9,596	1,123	881	+ 220
1945	4,859	1,132	1,911	1,742	9,644	1,000	792	+ 178
1946(r)	5,195	340	1,950	2,065	9,550	1,261	839	- 37
1947(p)	6,111	83	2,318	2,308	10,820	1,571	906	- 132

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment				Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices	
	Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing	Inventories	Exports of goods and services <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports of goods and services			
Million dollars									
1938	3,714	—	721	576	7	1,359	- 1,257	+ 21	5,141
1939	3,817	—	760	554	329	1,449	- 1,328	—	5,581
1940	4,334	—	1,182	713	368	1,792	- 1,626	- 23	6,740
1941	4,979	—	1,776	995	218	2,458	- 1,967	- 56	8,403
1942	5,508	1,002	2,883	931	333	2,347	- 2,275	- 242	10,487
1943	5,822	518	3,781	828	- 42	3,443	- 2,858	- 248	11,244
1944	6,235	960	4,145	756	- 83	3,566	- 3,539	- 220	11,820
1945	6,782	1,041	2,717	865	- 294	3,576	- 2,895	- 178	11,614
1946(r)	7,712	97	1,732	1,321	387	3,197	- 2,871	+ 38	11,613
1947(p)	8,736	38	1,454	2,042	780	3,581	- 3,599	+ 133	13,165

<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes UNRRA and Mutual Aid included under government expenditures.

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(r) Revised.

(p) Preliminary.

For revisions 1946 and 1947 see Appendix to the Budget, Hansard, May 18, 1948.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING						MANU- FACTURES	
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 F	158.7	99.6	76.6	69.9	69.5	82.1	136.3	124.8	144.6	169.7
M	161.5	104.8	79.9	69.9	74.9	95.4	133.5	123.9	158.3	172.0
A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.8	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	194.2
A	185.2 <sup>(1)</sup>				100.8	167.2		147.6		194.7 <sup>(1)</sup>

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages									
		Foods									
		Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed		
			Total	Cattle	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen- trated milk	Total		
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3	
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5	
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7	
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0	
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4	
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8	
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3	
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1	
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5	
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3	
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2	
1946 F	166.2	184.2	174.3	153.6	197.2	132.8	115.2	103.9	192.2	189.9	
M	166.7	178.5	166.0	153.1	176.7	141.4	124.7	111.9	238.3	187.4	
A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1	
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3	
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6	
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7	
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3	
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1	
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4	
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4	
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1	
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2	
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2	
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9	
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2	
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9	
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6	
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0	
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9	
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2	
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0	
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2	
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1	
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7	
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4	
M	179.4	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1	
A	182.4 <sup>(1)</sup>	188.4	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4	

<sup>(1)</sup>Preliminary.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										Rubber Products	
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products						
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco			
	Flour and feed, Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total						
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9		
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6		
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7		
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4		
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6		
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9		
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6		
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3		
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9		
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8		
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5		
1946 F	191.0	149.5	222.3	293.5	221.8	190.9	188.9	224.9	129.0	207.4		
M	186.8	96.2	227.1	298.4	235.9	163.6	191.7	190.9	105.5	214.5		
A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6		
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2		
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7		
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6		
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0		
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0		
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5		
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0		
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6		
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4		
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9		
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9		
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9		
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8		
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0		
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6		
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3		
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9		
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9		
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4		
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1		
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0		
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7		
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5		
A	158.5	161.4	256.4	236.2	307.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	258.0		

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products		
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton con- sumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total	
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5	
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8	
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7	
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2	
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9	
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9	
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4	
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5	
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2	
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1	
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7	
1946 F	171.3	180.5	164.8	161.4	128.1	207.2	229.4	134.3	157.3	146.1	
M	173.0	175.2	171.4	166.4	136.6	210.4	231.2	137.9	158.7	147.4	
A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5	
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1	
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4	
I	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0	
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6	
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8	
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6	
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1	
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2	
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8	
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9	
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7	
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3	
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0	
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7	
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0	
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6	
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1	
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8	
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4	
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2	
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0	
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8	
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6	
A	150.5	149.7	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	189.1	181.0	

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products,		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products		
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes	
	Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total		
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4	
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1	
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1	
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2	
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	..	..	168.7	149.9	
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	..	..	266.0	163.9	
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	..	..	410.2	162.0	
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	..	..	398.0	175.7	
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8	
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1	
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5	
1946 F	148.5	142.0	132.0	157.0	166.9	145.6	137.7	131.8	166.9	214.0	
M	152.0	139.7	144.3	164.4	162.3	166.8	156.3	142.0	168.2	232.9	
A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0	
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6	
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9	
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0	
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6	
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5	
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7	
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6	
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5	
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3	
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0	
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4	
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3	
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5	
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8	
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4	
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7	
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3	
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2	
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3	
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1	
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8	
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4	
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	190.9	408.4	
A	197.6	152.6	162.8		173.9				191.5 <sup>(1)</sup>		

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	Total	Wood Products	DURABLE MANUFACTURES						Transportation Equipment	
			Iron and Steel Products				Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel		Total	Motor vehicles	
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1946 F M	175.5 181.1	142.2 141.3	197.9 197.1	199.0 199.7	209.6 231.3	213.8 208.7	206.9 188.3	126.7 129.9	189.7 207.9	62.2 87.0
A M J	184.8 182.7 176.9	116.3 114.0 115.8	199.7 195.7 183.7	202.6 206.0 187.3	208.3 233.0 190.2	211.1 210.5 180.0	195.9 196.3 172.9	139.2 133.8 129.9	237.1 242.2 229.1	130.8 151.6 121.5
J A S	176.5 164.6 168.1	158.4 170.6 157.1	170.9 160.7 161.7	109.5 76.0 72.1	94.4 68.1 66.1	117.5 96.1 85.8	163.7 158.4 182.2	92.8 34.3 25.8	225.5 196.5 204.9	125.2 80.7 93.8
O N D	177.6 190.5 195.6	158.1 151.9 146.7	180.4 195.9 202.8	118.7 186.0 199.3	109.8 198.1 236.4	117.9 179.1 183.1	219.1 209.5 206.0	60.0 119.9 125.0	212.9 228.5 222.7	113.1 140.6 133.8
1947 J F M	203.3 212.4 209.2	147.0 154.6 154.2	206.6 213.3 217.1	213.8 211.3 218.1	255.5 235.1 236.9	193.0 194.8 206.9	203.7 232.2 232.0	144.6 146.1 150.3	224.7 251.4 242.8	137.4 181.7 173.8
A M J	206.2 202.5 208.8	127.4 126.0 148.6	220.1 213.7 210.5	221.8 211.8 216.4	241.0 222.2 239.6	209.3 195.5 205.0	243.7 216.0 203.7	159.9 146.1 145.5	243.4 237.3 241.3	167.9 159.1 164.6
J A S	202.2 193.6 210.1	168.5 174.7 173.7	199.3 198.6 211.3	188.3 204.1 216.5	226.4 240.4 254.3	180.1 193.3 210.2	184.3 160.0 227.0	120.2 123.8 155.6	238.7 205.1 257.2	166.8 117.7 190.5
O N D	217.5 217.4 217.8	169.6 148.8 148.7	218.1 217.7 216.5	217.2 231.7 218.6	235.3 261.1 238.5	219.2 222.1 211.0	239.4 232.8 221.8	161.7 160.0 147.9	259.3 246.5 232.0	192.1 180.8 152.9
1948 J F M	212.3 216.2 219.5	151.2 158.4 155.3	220.7 223.1 224.0	225.7 234.8 238.1	230.6 235.9 248.8	217.0 228.1 246.8	249.1 250.3 251.8	151.9 151.3 160.3	211.9 209.9 255.3	128.0 127.7 201.5
A	215.7 <sup>(1)</sup>	127.4	228.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	249.7	256.1	237.9		174.6	254.5	191.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Preliminary.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - concluded

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products					
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement and concrete products	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products		
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	115.9	109.4	112.4	105.6	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.9	104.2	110.4	99.4	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	112.3	118.7	119.3	108.4	
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	146.9	153.6	146.4	115.3	
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	174.6	155.3	172.9	127.9	
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	182.7	191.5	153.4	142.4	
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	152.2	203.3	128.1	154.7	
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.5	198.8	134.0	154.9	
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	174.0	181.1	157.6	153.7	
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	276.2	209.6	203.2	159.2	
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	350.8	239.8	220.6	172.5	
1946 F	130.7	83.0	192.1	172.9	95.9	227.4	366.2	197.1	259.5	152.9	
M	145.3	95.3	198.3	200.5	112.6	215.8	316.2	212.9	241.9	155.6	
A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	277.7	210.9	201.9	164.2	
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	203.3	223.0	164.4	166.5	
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	199.3	219.7	148.2	164.5	
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	201.1	199.2	165.5	168.2	
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	185.9	192.5	166.5	164.3	
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	201.7	192.6	178.1	155.2	
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	203.7	218.3	212.0	155.3	
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	278.3	225.6	215.8	154.0	
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	394.8	228.4	221.7	158.3	
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	536.4	225.0	299.0	170.5	
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	445.8	221.3	305.0	172.5	
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	397.7	234.6	299.0	174.1	
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	307.1	241.8	224.2	174.5	
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	233.7	243.5	182.0	180.3	
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	241.0	232.3	161.4	180.9	
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	282.4	232.7	162.7	184.4	
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	249.2	240.9	159.4	173.9	
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	266.4	238.2	184.4	170.6	
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	282.0	248.8	221.4	169.0	
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	357.2	264.9	204.5	156.0	
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	253.1	244.7	160.8		
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7		241.9	291.5	166.2	
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0		267.9	312.9	162.3	
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	279.3		269.5	313.0	165.6	
A	209.5	138.4								174.8	

## The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1945		1946		1947			1948	
	Nov. 17	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,498	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825
Employed.....	4,326	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669
Agricultural, Total.....	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965
Not at work in survey week.....	(-)	13	11	10	15	12	14	19	30
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	93	90	164	128	92	138	146	118	103
At work 24 hours or over.....	957	980	1,099	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704
Not at work in survey week.....	83	92	110	194	124	92	254	93	131
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	149	132	146	116	152	138	120	154	166
At work 24 hours or over.....	3,036	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407
Unemployed.....	172	213	126	117	141	91	73	87	156
Persons not in the Labour Force.....	3,835	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	246	289	283	293	297	279	292	270	295
Going to school.....	568	638	579	41	635	600	19	592	641
Keeping house.....	2,689	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966
Retired or voluntarily idle.....	303	317	292	705	359	300	701	296	324
Other.....	29	36	24	23	20	17	(-)	10	(-)
Armed Forces.....	465	277	122	65	39	35	34	33	34
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965
Farm operators.....	635	659	696	706	608	675	700	661	631
Paid workers.....	125	116	157	188	69	122	167	116	107
Unpaid family workers.....	298	308	421	423	254	366	431	291	227
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704
Paid workers.....	2,794	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138
Employers.....	129	130	145	150	147	156	150	153	157
Own account workers.....	294	290	297	307	348	343	343	349	345
Unpaid family workers.....	51	38	39	45	54	48	58	59	64
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	372	372	414	423	411	408	430	421	400
Quebec.....	1,236	1,206	1,289	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300
Ontario.....	1,490	1,504	1,618	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663
Prairie Provinces.....	886	877	1,007	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905
British Columbia.....	342	353	374	393	384	414	439	410	401
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	18	27	21	20	21	21	15	17	25
Quebec.....	60	75	44	42	46	28	23	22	48
Ontario.....	53	56	33	36	40	24	19	22	40
Prairie Provinces.....	23	34	15	11	21	9	8	13	23
British Columbia.....	18	21	13	8	13	9	8	13	20

(-) Signifies less than 10,000.

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Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

## Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 7

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	34	131	106	24	509
1946 J	34	139	18	102	85	20	398
F	36	138	18	105	87	19	403
M	35	142	19	106	90	20	412
A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541
1948 J	48	185	30	138	108	25	534
F	48	190	30	138	108	26	540

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Total			Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate payrolls	
				Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Dollars		Employment	Dollars
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.25	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 J	107.1	121.2	29.49	101.9	113.3	31.30	96.3	114.3	25.25
F	108.8	135.4	32.43	103.8	129.9	35.23	96.9	129.9	28.51
M	108.7	135.3	32.43	103.8	128.7	34.90	98.8	135.8	29.26
A	110.1	138.7	32.82	105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4	28.97
M	110.8	137.1	32.24	107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9	28.57
J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.1	183.3	39.58	118.0	175.2	41.86	119.9	194.3	34.10

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods									
	Iron and Steel Products <sup>(1)</sup>			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06	
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23	
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64	
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19	
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85	
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30	
1946 J	100.5	108.8	32.70	98.7	103.0	30.59	149.2	178.6	30.90	
F	102.7	126.9	37.35	100.3	122.8	35.76	152.7	199.4	33.69	
M	101.9	123.6	36.67	101.8	124.9	35.84	156.9	205.1	33.72	
A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5	34.38	
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9	34.32	
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73	
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29	
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10	
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07	
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60	
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27	
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08	
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23	
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71	
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17	
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23	
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71	
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79	
J	106.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84	
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87	
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99	
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59	
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42	
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09	
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31	
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93	
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87	
A	110.5	158.9	43.78	114.4	171.7	42.96	202.6	341.3	44.54	

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods			
	Electrical Apparatus		Average weekly salaries and wages	Clay, Glass and Stone Products		Average weekly salaries and wages	Total		Average weekly salaries and wages
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	June 1, 1941 = 100		Aggregate Employment payrolls	June 1, 1941 = 100		Aggregate Employment payrolls	June 1, 1941 = 100	
			Dollars		Dollars				Dollars
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.50
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 J	128.2	146.9	31.25	113.1	131.7	28.59	112.0	130.1	27.57
F	133.2	161.0	32.97	116.1	146.6	30.99	113.7	142.3	29.69
M	134.0	163.5	33.26	116.2	147.9	31.28	113.5	143.3	29.98
A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8	30.30
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8	29.89
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.5	223.4	40.35	121.4	191.9	37.18

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products		Pulp and Paper Products				Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 J	98.7	112.0	21.68	116.9	129.3	32.56	217.6	299.4	27.37
F	102.8	131.6	24.47	119.2	140.6	34.75	217.0	285.0	26.12
M	104.4	135.9	24.89	119.9	142.5	34.99	214.5	316.0	29.31
A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.8	182.7	30.45	138.9	209.3	44.84	174.5	356.8	40.79

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100		Average weekly salaries and wages
			Dollars		Dollars		Dollars		Dollars
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 J	84.1	97.7	36.59	130.8	156.3	32.53	126.7	151.2	39.01
F	85.1	106.4	39.41	131.0	155.6	32.31	123.7	148.4	39.25
M	86.3	108.6	39.67	132.1	160.0	32.94	122.8	153.3	40.83
A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.4	144.2	48.27	175.4	234.4	36.77	134.1	189.6	46.28

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total		Building Construction						Average weekly salaries and wages
	Aggregate Employment	June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment	June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wage	Aggregate Employment	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 J	77.5	97.8	28.98	85.7	86.7	29.21	121.3	148.3	19.80
F	73.7	100.1	31.24	86.0	100.9	33.83	123.1	155.8	20.36
M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	93.7	150.5	36.98	127.6	173.3	39.20	138.0	214.8	25.67

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 J	123.5	140.2	26.74	116.7	138.2	34.14	110.2	127.6	29.92
F	113.9	135.0	27.92	117.1	139.1	34.25	109.5	135.5	31.97
M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28 ]]
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63 ]
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.6	33.61	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.1	184.8	39.03

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 J	112.4	140.0	26.35	104.9	134.6	28.95	121.6	170.8	29.30
F	114.1	141.1	26.15	102.6	141.1	31.07	118.5	168.9	29.73
M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.2	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	178.0	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	100.7	159.8	35.78	118.8	203.9	35.72

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 J	109.2	130.5	28.72	106.8	117.7	29.96	116.1	136.3	31.18
F	108.3	138.2	30.65	107.8	128.3	32.35	112.3	137.2	32.43
M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.58	122.6	181.5	40.13	121.2	174.9	38.28

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

**Employment and Earnings: By Provinces**

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		June 1, 1941 = 100
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 J	112.6	136.9	31.60	121.9	148.7	32.49	121.3	137.3	32.10
F	106.9	131.1	31.85	119.3	151.9	33.97	118.5	145.1	34.74
M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
I	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
I	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.8	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.6	171.5	38.08	134.0	202.6	40.46	141.2	203.1	41.01

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 J	136.9	157.9	26.22	112.5	126.6	28.81	102.0	124.6	25.62
F	141.1	177.8	28.63	113.4	140.8	31.81	96.9	126.7	27.40
M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.2	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.2	184.5	32.85	126.4	185.1	37.57	116.4	177.4	32.14

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 J	112.9	128.4	30.58	112.0	128.1	26.46	104.4	113.0	29.82
F	113.6	136.8	32.39	109.7	132.5	27.91	105.1	123.7	32.31
M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.9	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	127.9	189.3	39.63	122.2	176.6	33.35	117.4	176.9	41.40

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 — concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.19	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 J	78.9	71.4	34.17	120.7	133.4	28.16	139.2	160.2	30.40
F	99.2	110.7	42.12	116.2	136.8	29.97	135.9	169.7	33.00
M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.6	46.88	126.1	175.6	35.53	158.8	232.2	38.90

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11

First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7
F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2
M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	88.9	95.6	82.0	95.7	70.3	86.9	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - continued

First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	Crude, rolled and forged products Total
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings							
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
I	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	69.9	89.3	89.8	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - concluded

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION SERVICES	
	Iron and Steel Products				Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts	Non-ferrous metal products				
Cents per hour								
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2
A	105.8	96.5	112.7	95.7	105.3	124.8	108.3	98.9

**Average Hours Worked per Week**

TABLE 12

	Total	MANUFACTURING						Non-durable Goods	
		Durable Goods				Non-ferrous metal products			
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Total	Animal products edible	
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.4	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.2

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 12 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING	BUILDING CONSTRUCTION		
	Non-durable Goods									
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products		Coal	Metallic Ores	
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5	
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4	
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7	
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2	
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5	
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8	
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8	
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2	
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7	
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4	
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4	
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4	
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5	
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1	
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7	
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5	
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8	
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9	
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1	
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9	
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7	
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1	
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8	
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5	
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0	
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5	
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7	
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9	
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8	
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1	
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2	
A	38.0	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.8	

## Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 13

First of month

	MANUFACTURING			COM-MUNICA-TIONS	TRANS-PORTA-TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3
1946 F M	24.6 24.4	12.4 12.4	35.9 35.6	57.2 56.9	53.7 54.6	7.8 7.7	56.6 55.8	43.9 43.2	52.8 49.8
A M J	24.1 23.7 23.6	12.2 12.0 11.9	35.4 34.9 34.5	56.5 56.2 56.1	54.4 54.2 54.1	7.5 7.1 7.1	55.5 55.5 55.7	42.9 43.1 42.5	48.8 48.7 48.6
J A S	23.3 23.2 23.6	11.8 11.6 11.6	34.4 34.1 34.5	56.3 55.6 55.5	54.4 54.5 54.4	6.9 7.0 7.0	55.3 55.4 54.1	42.2 41.5 42.0	48.6 48.5 46.5
O N D	24.1 23.7 23.7	11.7 11.4 11.5	35.1 34.8 34.7	55.7 55.5 55.5	54.7 54.7 54.6	6.8 6.5 6.5	54.4 54.8 54.9	41.9 42.7 44.3	46.7 46.6 46.5
1947 J F M	23.1 23.3 23.2	11.6 11.6 11.5	33.9 34.3 34.4	54.3 54.7 55.1	55.0 54.8 55.0	6.6 6.5 6.4	54.5 54.5 54.2	43.9 40.9 40.7	46.4 45.9 45.9
A M J	23.1 23.0 22.6	11.4 11.3 11.2	34.3 34.1 33.7	54.7 54.9 54.9	54.7 54.6 54.1	6.4 6.3 6.4	53.7 53.5 53.7	41.1 40.5 40.1	45.7 45.7 45.7
J A S	22.5 22.2 22.3	11.1 10.9 10.9	33.6 33.1 33.4	54.5 54.3 54.5	53.5 53.2 52.4	6.4 6.4 6.5	53.5 53.3 53.4	40.1 39.7 39.6	45.7 45.7 47.1
O N D	22.9 23.0 23.0	10.9 10.9 11.1	34.4 34.4 34.4	54.9 55.4 55.1	52.8 52.7 52.6	6.5 6.4 6.3	53.6 53.4 52.9	40.2 40.6 42.6	47.1 47.1 47.1
1948 J F M	22.4 22.8 22.6	11.0 11.0 10.7	33.6 34.0 34.1	54.4 54.8 54.8	52.7 52.2 52.6	6.2 6.4 6.2	52.4 52.7 52.2	42.6 39.4 39.0	47.2 47.2 47.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2
									22.5

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

## Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 14

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup>	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies <sup>(2)</sup>
		Thousands		Thousand days			Million Dollars		Thousands	
1941	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 F	162.0	139.2	53.33	2,902	5.90	4.81	6.33	318.8	264	75
M	154.8	156.2	49.49	3,462	9.93	6.32	8.36	317.2	266	82
A	124.0	158.2	35.06	3,446	4.29	4.83	6.36	319.3	243	112
M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63				194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18				165	56

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	--	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1946 J	18.9	6.3	—	8.9	—	—	3.1	1.0	—	—
F	11.9	0.9	—	—	—	5.8	2.5	—	—	0.1
M	45.9	1.0	1.6	—	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.4	—	0.8
A	45.8	1.0	8.0	—	—	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.2	—
M	566.4	0.5	5.0	—	—	13.4	2.4	500.9	—	—
J	933.9	0.2	—	57.0	4.5	129.3	6.8	600.7	37.3	—
J	915.9	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—
A	870.7	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—
S	657.7	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	392.2	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.3	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities		Trade and service	
	Other Iron and Steel	Iron apparatus	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous			Coal	Other				
	Thousand man-working days											
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6		
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8		
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3		
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7		
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9		
1946 J	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.8	0.1	—	—		
F	0.2	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1		
M	3.6	24.8	—	0.4	1.0	—	4.9	0.2	0.6	0.3		
A	1.0	10.5	—	—	3.0	4.0	12.7	—	—	—		
M	13.3	—	11.0	—	2.2	—	3.1	5.6	5.1	2.4		
J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9		
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3		
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5		
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—		
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4		
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9		
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1		
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2		
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5		
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3		
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1		
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1		
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8		
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4		
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9		
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1		
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9		
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5		
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2		
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4		
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1		
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4		
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1		

## Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs		
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous				
	1935-39 = 100										
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1	..	120.9			
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0	..	117.4			
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2	..	95.7			
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9		
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	102.0		
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5		
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.6		
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.2		
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.2		
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7		
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8		
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2		
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1		
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3		
1946 M	122.0	137.7	112.6	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	129.5	..		
J	123.6	142.1	112.6	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	132.1	..		
J	125.1	144.2	112.6	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	134.4	..		
A	125.6	144.7	112.6	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	135.1	130.5		
S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0	..		
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9	..		
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	..		
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	..		
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.2		
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	..		
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..		
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1		
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..		
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..		
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..		
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5		
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..		
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..		
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..		
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..		
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.2		
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..		
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..		
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2			
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9				

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables	
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1946 A	108.4	97.8	122.6	92.5	79.0	86.8	76.0	121.5	114.8	118.1
M	109.0	98.5	131.1	92.7	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	119.3
J	109.3	98.7	130.4	92.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	123.0
J	109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	135.3
A	109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	109.1
S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	97.9
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	89.2
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	120.3	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.5	122.2	115.4	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	100.8
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.5	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1946 A	112.7	138.7	105.1	97.0	111.9	110.7	156.3	120.6	105.4	84.6
M	113.3	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.7	160.5	120.6	104.8	86.0
J	114.6	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.6	171.7	124.5	103.7	87.2
J	115.8	144.5	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	165.7	124.4	105.0	99.9
A	115.6	150.9	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	160.1	121.3	105.3	102.7
S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	128.0	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	125.5	184.7	129.6	132.5	91.6
J	129.6	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.6	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.6	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.8	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.1	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.0	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.0	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS						WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newspaper and wrapping paper
1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0
1946 A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	128.9	100.7
M	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.5	100.7
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	132.0	100.7
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0
M	123.9	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0
J	131.1	131.1	136.4	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6
J	132.2	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	165.0	123.6
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5
									195.8

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1946 A	172.1	105.1	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	87.8	86.8
M	172.1	105.4	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	172.1	113.8	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3	86.8
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	127.6	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	132.5	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	140.8	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1946 A	62.1	59.1	102.9	109.1	125.0	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
M	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	111.4	124.8	134.8	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.2	113.2	113.0	128.0	138.7	123.9	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	165.9	112.6	114.4	128.1	138.8	123.9	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.0	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	149.6	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	149.2	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	150.2	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	150.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizers
			1926 = 100							
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1946 A	74.1	95.6	87.4	87.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
M	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
J	109.9	110.9	88.4	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.8	88.9	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	117.4	85.9
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	150.4	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										Farm prices of agricul- tural products
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Consumers Goods			Canadian Farm Products					
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal		
	1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..	
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..	
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7	
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0	
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8	
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8	
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2	
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1	
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8	
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3	
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	180.7	
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	192.3	
	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	126.4	115.9	143.9	203.7	
1946 A	108.2	98.6	100.9	106.8	135.2	115.1	116.9	111.2	126.5	190.7	
M	109.1	98.6	101.0	107.5	135.2	114.8	117.6	111.5	127.7	192.8	
J	109.8	98.7	101.4	108.3	135.2	114.8	118.9	112.0	130.5	195.2	
J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	120.0	113.6	130.6	196.7	
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	117.7	110.8	129.3	196.3	
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	117.2	110.1	129.2	193.0	
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	119.5	109.8	135.8	192.5	
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	193.0	
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	193.8	
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.6	
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	195.2	
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.4	
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	198.2	
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	118.1	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	200.0	
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.1	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.1	
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.2	
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.7	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	204.8	
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	129.0	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	208.4	
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.6	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	208.5	
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	212.2	
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.6	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	218.3	
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	232.0	
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	231.8	
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	232.2	
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6		

## Electric Power

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Hydraulic	Thermal	PRODUCTION			EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
			Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours									
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,705	762	206	3,261	2,589	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1946 A	3,439	68	3,506	2,654	853	236	3,270	2,535	735
M	3,548	67	3,616	2,742	874	237	3,379	2,620	758
J	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680
J	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669
A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,499	3,277	222	110	3,389	3,177	212
M	3,654	110	3,764	3,578	186	125	3,639	3,472	167
A	3,635	98	3,733	3,432	301	154	3,579	3,324	255

<sup>(1)</sup>Less imports.

## Electric Power

TABLE 19 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	CONSUMPTION								
		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours								
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	517	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	161	60	51	235
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1946 A	3,270	1.03	49	48	1,549	1,115	167	58	48	236
M	3,379	0.95	52	46	1,629	1,147	166	58	49	231
J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,389	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,178	179	64	60	278
M	3,639	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,579	1.33	57	59	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279

**Coal and Coke**

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE		
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bituminous	Production			Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports	Exports	Coal <sup>(1)</sup> Made Available for Use
			Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	200
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	322
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	276
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292
1946 A	1,100	192	68	1,360	494	632	144	1,332	63	2,629	283
M	1,138	192	66	1,396	499	662	138	521	69	1,848	275
J	1,019	189	51	1,259	403	638	138	1,511	88	2,682	294
J	939	162	54	1,155	318	623	126	3,226	64	4,317	203
A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	321
1947 J	1,109	401	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,923	338
F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289
M	543	272	155	970	4	669	139	1,264	38	2,196	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	859	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	871	189	63	1,122	288	593	155	3,297	28	4,391	270
J	1,051	120	32	1,203	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,912	267
A	940	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	285
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	897	264	224	1,385	569	497	58	1,100	101	2,384	323
F	758	189	194	1,141	521	347	45	1,103	11	2,233	291
M	1,166	273	206	1,645	585	695	125	1,207	73	2,779	334
A				1,580	568	705	161	1,035	117	2,498	317

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS				
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Sales	
				Total	Domestic				Sales	
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>										Million cu. ft.
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,150
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,471
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,324
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,274
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,267
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,245
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,283
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,411
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413	..
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462	..
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482	..
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426	..
1946	5,283	639	3,909	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385	..
1947	5,703	644	4,618	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,336	343	..
1946 M	3,332	664	4,237	3,451	1,867	1,545	2,150	1,392	400	..
A	5,189	644	3,701	2,763	1,496	1,234	2,028	1,285	396	..
M	5,932	650	3,494	2,166	1,133	1,008	2,085	1,348	392	..
J	5,811	622	3,152	1,771	864	872	1,921	1,243	355	..
J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101	362	..
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013	374	..
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129	362	..
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258	393	..
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402	..
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406	..
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,182	2,827	2,339	2,393	1,603	390	..
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408	..
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,751	2,592	2,138	2,188	1,414	402	..
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352	..
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340	..
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273	354	..
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338	..
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316	..
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341	..
O	6,615	716	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290	..
N	5,609	731	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293	..
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287	..
1948 J	5,549	778	6,319	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298	..
F	3,914	780	6,727	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295	..
M	4,402	816	6,290	5,420	2,830	2,572	2,270	1,545	256	..

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS		FUELS			Domestic Consumption	
	Received	Consumed	Net Production	Total	Net Production			Total	Motor gasoline
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1946 J	3,603	4,751	4,446	4,170	2,230	1,134	409	4,315	1,711
F	3,990	4,376	4,006	3,738	1,796	1,124	506	4,039	1,499
M	4,822	5,183	4,997	4,638	2,258	1,340	622	4,428	2,067
A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,374	1,086	6,681	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,252	927	6,131	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,165	2,179

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD				
	Fuel Oil			At Refinery		In Market Channels		
	Heavy	Light	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Refined Products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel
Thousand barrels								
1939			4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,075	2,050	9,502	2,734	7,791	3,820
1946 J	1,265	867	3,924	2,219	8,323	4,264	5,098	2,834
F	1,277	844	3,539	2,185	9,040	5,007	4,355	2,427
M	1,224	682	3,178	1,857	10,063	5,606	4,007	2,075
A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,971	2,571
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,608	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710

## Metals

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9		
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0		
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7		
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4		
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8		
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3		
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7		
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1		
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7		
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	42.7	17.1		
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.1	17.9		
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	23.4	17.4		
1947	37.9	22.9	33.9	14.6	19.7	19.5	26.5	21.9	27.0	20.8		
1946 A	31.4	21.6	30.5	18.7	18.7	30.7	30.9	27.5	30.4	27.4		
M	30.6	28.2	28.6	24.8	14.9	17.3	30.1	14.0	31.8	14.0		
J	30.0	11.8	26.2	9.4	15.4	15.4	30.6	17.0	30.2	16.9		
J	30.6	19.3	28.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	31.4	21.4	26.5	16.7		
A	29.5	37.6	27.7	26.5	15.6	29.8	29.8	17.1	27.1	16.7		
S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.2	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4		
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.4	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9		
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.7	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4		
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4		
1947 J	28.9	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.4	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4		
F	30.3	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.1	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3		
M	42.9	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.0	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0		
A	39.9	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.0	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4		
M	41.4	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.8	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3		
J	38.8	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.7	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4		
J	39.5	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.6	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9		
A	36.1	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.8	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0		
S	35.2	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4		
O	45.3	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.0	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7		
N	38.1	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.7	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1		
D	38.2	29.9	35.2	21.6	22.8	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0		
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9		
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4		
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7		
A		19.6	39.9	11.8		22.0		16.3	25.8	16.1		

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

## Metals

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM			GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Total ore content		Refined zinc								
Million pounds											
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761	
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828	
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175	
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699	
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379	
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753	
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604	
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436	
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182	
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954	
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497	
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413	
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	236	220	1,045	348	
1947	35.7	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	960	853	
1946 A	41.6	37.9	31.9	26.5	23.8	14.2	239	247	1,136	22	
M	40.9	37.0	32.6	27.6	74.6	38.9	241	223	1,011	183	
J	38.9	25.1	31.6	16.6	281.6	35.0	235	225	1,142	34	
J	39.2	34.4	31.9	25.2	393.9	5.2	240	208	1,233	439	
A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467	
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	929	289	
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	906	470	
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	820	1,272	
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	229	171	995	367	
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	768	907	
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	896	559	
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,048	1,144	
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	851	918	
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085	
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516	
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921	
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168	
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302	
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714	
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376	
D	38.9	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	921	627	
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	273	285	958	628	
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	56.5	262	257	1,036	488	
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	46.7	288	243	1,100	948	
A		34.3	31.1	25.9		44.9		280		850	

## Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Commercial	For use in chemicals		
	Thousand tons						Thousand barrels			Producers shipments Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4		
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0		
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7		
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1		
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7		
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7		
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6		
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3		
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8		
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9		
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0		
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7		
1947	55.1	53.1	216	2.9	1.5	1,018	996	80.7	27.6	34.5		
1946 A	47.7	36.6	110	2.6	0.5	850	1,002	72.2	27.4	32.3		
M	52.9	46.7	143	2.8	1.7	857	1,535	75.8	31.3	31.3		
J	47.4	45.8	150	3.5	1.7	1,047	1,459	74.4	28.6	30.8		
J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0		
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5		
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4		
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7		
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1		
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	633	75.0	27.4	28.7		
1947 J	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	401	74.6	28.0	33.9		
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4		
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8		
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4		
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	84.5	29.0	36.9		
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0		
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0		
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6		
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2		
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,312	88.4	29.7	33.0		
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,073	86.8	28.5	36.3		
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	633	86.0	19.1	34.6		
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3		
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.5	26.8	27.3		
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	88.2	25.7	28.8		
A	59.5			0.8								

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		SILK AND SILK GOODS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	127.9	130.0
1947 F	104.6	103.0	126.6	98.9	99.9	110.0	131.5	110.9	119.1	104.0
M	112.4	101.9	120.4	109.0	102.2	125.0	130.1	120.7	134.4	106.6
A	120.5	137.7	121.7	131.4	110.8	133.0	173.5	118.4	133.8	108.9
M	160.7	135.8	122.2	148.1	113.1	137.4	148.6	127.6	129.6	115.5
J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	127.4	119.1
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	110.7	127.4
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	119.9	127.1
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	131.2	126.7
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	145.5	130.3
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	143.1	127.1
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	128.5	130.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	151.8	131.0
F	199.8	132.6	121.3	190.0	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	163.3	129.4
	HOSEIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	207.6	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 F	99.8	104.2	100.5	87.1	163.5	107.6	79.2	102.8	101.8	100.7
M	108.6	111.7	113.7	81.3	176.1	113.8	89.8	106.4	113.4	100.7
A	112.6	113.8	113.2	81.3	205.8	128.7	97.7	109.7	114.9	103.2
M	111.6	118.1	125.3	84.7	257.3	117.8	113.4	113.2	118.4	108.0
J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	206.2	127.6	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F	119.5	133.5	130.3	120.6	254.8	145.3	91.5	128.3	95.7	140.9

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 F	36.0	124.1	71.9	92.5	73.3	93.1	103.0	102.0	100.5	111.9
M	40.4	134.2	85.0	93.1	87.7	95.4	112.5	103.5	108.0	122.7
A	47.2	145.5	72.8	98.6	66.1	100.1	114.0	108.6	106.8	131.5
M	61.7	157.5	89.5	101.7	87.2	104.7	118.6	110.3	128.7	135.3
J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.1	300.6	110.4	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1
F	41.0	282.0	205.6	127.9	54.9	120.4	126.2	124.9	110.0	142.9
ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES		
Shipments		Shipments		Shipments		Shipments		Shipments		
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 F	105.8	108.6	96.1	99.0	108.8	97.0	163.6	107.4	134.1	102.5
M	125.2	112.7	109.3	100.9	81.6	96.9	176.5	113.4	150.2	104.6
A	121.0	117.6	116.3	97.4	78.3	96.1	166.0	116.4	160.6	98.2
M	127.9	120.5	146.3	97.4	78.1	103.0	163.3	121.3	157.2	99.2
J	136.1	125.6	136.8	102.9	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	109.6	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6
F	137.6	141.4	130.0	122.0	87.9	117.4	152.6	120.9	185.5	154.0

## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption				Stocks <sup>(1)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(1)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes		Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	New spirits	
	Thousand pounds		Millions		Million lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67
1946 A	1,898	254	76	1,049	19.0	..	11.56	1.64	0.75
M	2,196	259	87	1,158	18.3	..	13.82	1.68	0.77
J	1,992	246	84	1,181	17.0	111.7	13.15	1.72	0.72
J	2,224	233	63	1,179	16.2	..	14.72	1.28	0.64
A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	..	14.47	1.40	0.67
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.60
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.71
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.93
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.82
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.68
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.61
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.45
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.56
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.85
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.85
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	12.60	2.42	0.76
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	11.68	2.44	0.73
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	..	12.98	2.53	0.67
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	15.03	2.51	0.66
									67.47

## Rubber

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO-		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	IMPORTS		DUCTION			Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of period
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Million pounds				Natural Synthetic
<hr/>										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29 5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09 8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29 9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18 10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79 9.41
1946 M	3.86	8.55	1.87	8.38	3.44	10.29	7.74	1.00	0.15	6.72 8.67
A	2.31	9.67	1.83	8.53	3.37	10.39	7.98	0.74	0.15	6.37 8.45
M	1.58	8.30	2.10	8.29	3.18	10.40	7.77	0.90	0.18	5.10 7.46
J	0.38	10.17	1.57	6.60	3.05	8.18	5.86	0.76	0.19	3.98 8.91
J	2.98	9.59	0.39	1.32	1.16	1.71	0.50	0.33	0.11	4.53 15.81
A	7.76	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.13	6.56 20.26
S	0.76	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.14	9.65 19.58
O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.32	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88 17.32
N	0.39	10.38	4.15	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16 13.06
D	0.09	10.72	4.14	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18 10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35 9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.32	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44 10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02 11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10 12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38 11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.88	5.69	2.91	11.57	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64 10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.66	1.00	0.13	22.50 8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68 9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21 7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05 7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.20	4.39	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78 8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.92	1.13	0.25	11.79 9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.75	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86 8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78 9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51 8.65
A		6.24	8.27	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07 9.13

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

**Leather: Hides and Skins**

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				Horse hides
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 M	779	422	226	72	229	138	126	22	2.9
A	682	420	304	62	225	143	73	18	3.2
M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2

## Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 28 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand lbs	Thousand	square feet	Thousand	sides	Thousand	square feet	Thousand	skins	Dozen skins
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 M	2,863	3,295	..	16	13	1,026	..	..	..	..
A	2,757	3,673	..	17	12	1,640	..	..	..	..
M	2,862	3,519	..	17	13	1,473	..	..	..	..
J	2,796	3,363	..	15	11	1,492	..	..	..	..
J	2,747	2,871	..	15	11	1,266	..	..	..	..
A	2,501	3,514	..	15	13	1,248	..	..	..	..
S	2,673	3,835	..	14	13	1,452	..	..	..	..
O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321

**Leather:** Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 28 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' <sup>(1)</sup>	Misses' and Children's <sup>(1)</sup>	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 M	986	1,893	261	551	329	4,020	3,214	806
A	952	1,825	252	538	311	3,878	3,120	758
M	1,021	1,901	251	598	331	4,103	3,282	821
J	912	1,682	228	544	289	3,655	2,911	744
J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(6)</sup>

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics and Blankets	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings					Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,306	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	21,175	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	20,004	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,564	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,187	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,052	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,140	2,108	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,083	2,692	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,118	2,750	7,286
1946 J F M	19,310 15,011 14,561	32,591 32,934 34,930	16,292 16,469 17,417	14,760	22,300	1,152	2,794	7,426
A M J	11,410 16,601 15,228	32,155 33,782 23,016	16,050 16,832 11,489	13,651	19,696	1,039	2,666	6,909
J A S	13,168 12,859 8,428	23,532 25,630 28,467	11,725 12,859 14,170	11,609	16,781	992	2,528	6,428
O N D	10,940 17,561 21,658	32,110 30,799 30,252	16,272 15,376 15,066	14,043	20,223	1,149	2,777	7,028
1947 J F M	17,883 15,675 17,631	28,099 31,846 36,795	13,718 15,856 18,308	14,736	22,573	1,121 1,146 1,168	2,928	7,290
A M J	17,746 20,436 27,678	32,862 34,012 27,803	16,387 16,979 13,850	14,701	22,091	1,178 1,214 1,017	2,781	7,072
J A S	5,317 5,286 8,009	27,785 26,135 29,912	13,805 12,957 14,681	12,994	19,561	809 967 1,040	2,482	6,879 <sup>(4)</sup>
O N D	17,934 17,249 19,355	31,983 27,088 28,942	15,742 13,371 14,235	13,642	20,536	1,309 1,246 1,205	2,808	8,187 <sup>(4)</sup>
1948 J F M	23,935 9,600 16,278	30,944 31,847 33,578	15,173 15,602 16,362	14,937	22,486			8,905 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	20,588	34,083	16,593					

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(2)</sup> Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup> Invoice weight.<sup>(4)</sup> Estimated.<sup>(5)</sup> Annual data for the last five columns are quarterly averages.

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 30

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon	
	Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2	
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5	
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4	
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3	
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5	
1946	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1	
1st qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2	
2nd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5	
3rd qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4	
1947	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1	
1st qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8	
2nd qtr.	321.1	109.8	14.1	85.2	56.1	13.0	7.7	15.6	72.5	82.1	
4th qtr.											
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants, Cotton	Work Shirts Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands						Bib and Waist	Combinations			
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5	
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7	
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4	
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9	
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9	
1946	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9	
1st qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3	
2nd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2	
3rd qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3	
1947	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6	
1st qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0	
2nd qtr.	315.1	192.6	25.7	380.6	132.9	147.8	45.0	5.0	44.9	69.2	
4th qtr.											

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 M	379.6	0.4	24.9	29.6	45.7	14.0	5.6	30.3	32.3	196.8
A	328.5	1.3	18.2	17.9	58.2	27.1	4.1	7.4	7.5	186.9
M	383.2	1.3	30.2	29.3	111.3	93.3	2.7	7.6	9.5	97.9
J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	173.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8

Source: Production Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP					NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period	
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments					
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons											
1926	269.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3		
1929	335.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9		
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4		
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9		
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4		
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4		
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6		
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0		
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4		
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6		
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4		
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8		
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6		
1946 A	529.9	331.2	198.7	121.1	337.9	348.1	20.4	327.7	119.1		
M	560.0	352.9	207.1	147.5	359.9	367.3	20.1	347.1	111.8		
J	517.6	327.9	189.7	111.8	334.2	322.8	19.0	303.8	123.2		
J	538.7	338.9	199.8	120.5	357.0	364.6	21.0	343.6	115.6		
A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7		
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9		
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0		
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9		
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8		
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2		
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7		
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4		
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6		
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3		
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4		
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1		
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9		
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6		
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3		
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6		
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6		
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3		
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8		
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7		
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5		

<sup>(1)</sup>Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	15.2	239.9	12.2	252.0	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	15.6	228.9	11.2	240.1	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.0	9.8	187.8	6.8	194.6	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1946 A	142.2	13.1	239.5	8.1	247.5	201.2	14.5	186.6	64.8
M	159.1	14.1	251.7	7.9	259.6	209.9	12.2	197.7	71.4
J	129.9	11.7	208.3	6.6	214.9	173.9	8.7	165.2	60.5
J	64.5	6.2	130.8	5.2	135.9	100.0	2.7	97.3	57.2
A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	161.5	11.8	231.3	6.0	237.3	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8		254.3	10.0	264.3				

<sup>(1)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange.<sup>(2)</sup>Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

**Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries**  
**(Carbon and Alloy)**

TABLE 32 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 J	9.1	10.3	11.8	14.0	6.8	20.7	7.8	0.1	6.6
F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1

**Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries  
(Carbon and Alloy)**

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Whole-sale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 J	4.8	35.4	16.0	4.1	25.7	4.4	177.6	32.4	33.3	243.2
F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6

Source : Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

## Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup>		PASSENGER CARS				
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Sales
							Export
Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03
1942	19.02	18.01	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95
1947	21.43	7.64	13.79	2.96	16.75	13.00	3.46
1946 A	16.83	6.97	9.86	0.85	10.71	5.95	0.65
M	20.02	7.27	12.76	1.10	13.86	7.92	1.14
J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99
J	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27
D	17.35	8.22	9.13	2.23	11.35	8.85	2.71
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.11	4.60
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.48	3.48
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.80	3.60
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.62	2.83
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	11.77	2.81
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.16	2.48
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.43	3.26
N	23.27	7.12	16.14	2.96	19.10	15.54	2.60
D	20.40	6.05	14.35	0.36	14.70	12.99	3.85
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97
A	24.24	11.00	13.24			11.60	1.54
							13.14

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS			DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER					
	Domestic Types			All Types			Production		
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports
Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23
1929	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.42	17.96	1.26	5.60
1946 A	5.30	5.16	0.72	0.75	0.01	10.45	10.14	0.77	0.27
M	5.52	5.65	0.59	0.26	—	11.38	10.35	1.80	1.10
J	5.67	5.64	0.63	0.55	—	9.26	8.64	2.42	0.43
I	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02	9.22	8.17	3.47	0.49
A	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02	10.14	11.59	2.01	1.07
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89	2.57
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33
A					0.68				1.04

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 34 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Estimated Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set
	Table	Console	Total					
			Thousands					
1926	3.5	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886 85
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656 79
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667 54
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962 54
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940 58
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200 69
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404 51
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017 68
1946 M	45.9	40.9	1.1	42.2	10.1	0.9	1.6	1,676 40
A	44.2	42.0	0.8	42.8	11.3	1.9	0.1	1,662 39
M	52.7	41.0	0.8	45.0	18.7	1.9	0.3	1,891 42
J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416 48
I	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116 52
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436 53
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533 58
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946 64
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658 57
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983 61
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150 63
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491 56
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378 69
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452 72
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013 65
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769 62
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454 69
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658 71
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601 72
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781 77
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618 75
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839 102
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720 95
F	75.6	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231 90
M	48.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	160.6	0.2	1.3	3,978 98
A							1.0	

## Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL				BUSINESS					
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs		
								Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Million dollars
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1947	16.43	1.00	15.43	19.96	0.94	1.32	3.36	1.21	2.89	1.35
1946 A	26.88	2.69	24.19	24.14	1.41	1.67	6.13	3.42	1.03	0.48
M	32.21	2.41	29.80	22.27	1.75	2.08	2.79	1.36	2.22	0.11
J	22.65	0.61	22.04	15.22	1.35	1.50	0.34	1.88	1.37	0.50
J	21.08	1.85	19.23	19.71	1.04	1.67	0.74	1.77	1.71	0.35
A	19.18	3.07	16.11	14.83	1.75	0.85	0.40	1.14	3.24	0.85
S	13.54	2.43	11.11	16.38	1.54	2.53	1.32	1.41	0.65	0.41
O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
F	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42
F	15.08	1.06	14.02	14.03	1.36	0.81	2.22	1.06	1.12	1.32
M	20.49	3.20	17.29	22.02	0.39	0.47	0.72	1.42	1.83	3.95
A	33.19	1.90	31.29	27.29	1.19	0.99	8.40	1.61	2.24	0.99

Source: Maclean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

## Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS			INDUSTRIAL		ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering
	Million dollars									
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1947	3.80	2.39	0.65	2.06	9.46	13.99	4.06	1.36	4.48	4.10
1946 A	1.89	4.01	1.05	3.08	18.84	6.05	0.55	1.16	2.74	1.61
M	3.71	3.52	0.74	3.99	18.36	9.37	0.35	1.69	5.94	1.39
J	1.51	3.82	1.14	1.83	9.27	19.26	3.64	1.00	9.57	5.05
J	6.65	2.05	1.38	2.34	5.69	21.20	1.32	1.08	17.55	1.25
A	1.55	2.39	0.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	0.18	0.83	7.01	0.82
S	0.70	2.01	0.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	0.90	0.53	2.44	0.64
O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37
F	2.78	1.72	0.22	1.43	3.51	10.37	3.18	0.73	2.36	4.10
M	7.34	4.45	0.47	1.00	1.61	7.24	1.58	0.52	4.29	0.85
A	4.85	2.86	0.84	3.33	11.79	8.51	1.23	2.43	4.78	0.07

## Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1947	59.8	0.33	2.40	2.25	21.3	21.6	2.87	1.92	3.95	3.29
1946 A	75.9	0.06	1.67	1.57	20.5	38.1	2.03	3.59	5.72	2.68
M	82.2	0.08	1.15	1.66	22.8	30.0	4.20	2.94	4.76	14.63
J	66.4	0.10	0.97	6.34	15.5	26.7	2.05	2.30	3.70	8.79
J	67.7	—	1.57	1.64	15.9	32.9	2.63	3.55	4.85	4.58
A	50.4	—	0.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
S	44.8	—	0.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
O	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
F	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01
F	43.0	0.09	6.20	3.22	13.2	12.9	2.07	0.30	1.17	3.81
M	51.3	—	1.52	1.61	20.9	16.8	1.26	0.45	4.09	4.68
A	80.8	0.07	0.88	0.86	21.9	40.9	3.37	1.17	4.08	7.57

**Building Materials: Production****TABLE 36**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS <sup>(1)</sup>			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
			Thousands	Thousands tons	Production	Producers' Stocks	Thousands feet	Thousands squares	Thousands tons	Million sq. ft.	
1926					29.86						
1929	..	..	..		38.22						
1933	..	..	..		5.64			21		76	..
1937	..	..	..		12.81			44	74	27	2.18 8.92
1938	..	..	..		12.40			39	65	26	1.88 8.30
1939	..	..	..		13.75			43	82	30	2.61 8.17
1940	..	..	..		15.93			51	114	36	2.87 10.90
1941	..	..	..		17.41			65	106	58	3.16 14.12
1942	..	..	..		14.11			60	87	75	3.45 12.89
1943	..	..	..		11.56			72	91	84	3.22 13.28
1944	..	..	..		12.90			92	101	85	3.04 12.82
1945					16.69			128	101	89	3.54 13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	21.98	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1946 A	1,110	1,141	6.57	16.24	12.46	261	137	131	120	3.99	11.58
M	750	1,783	7.41	23.74	14.86	232	186	109	134	4.91	14.28
J	349	1,881	7.05	24.76	16.88	265	149	121	133	4.57	12.12
J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50	12.98
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	285	170	128	150	5.18	15.17
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85	14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.05
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	32.90	19.23	20.90	468	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A							164	84	113	5.52	17.96

(1)Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick 100 per cent; solid blocks 100 per cent; hollow blocks 80 per cent; cinder blocks 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile 92 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

## Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION		IMPORTS			PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(1)</sup>	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber	Lumber	Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes <sup>(3)</sup>		
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet	Thousands	Thousand square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars			
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857		
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259		
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241		
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128		
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026		
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155		
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509		
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349		
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814		
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756		
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092		
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033		
1946	962	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925		
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893		
1946 A	1,002	17.8	10.3	612	328.5	141.0	3,401	2.3	10.0	6.3	5,526		
M	1,533	21.3	14.0	1,187	383.2	141.4	2,480	2.3	9.8	6.7	5,945		
J	1,450	23.3	12.5	1,503	416.8	100.6	3,213	1.8	7.8	5.7	5,488		
I	1,350	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1	5,003		
A	1,229	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1	4,946		
S	1,141	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591		
O	1,189	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217		
N	929	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738		
D	530	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,961		
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753		
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379		
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367		
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625		
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707		
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877		
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777		
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939		
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586		
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352		
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717		
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633		
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,538		
F	647	16.3	8.7	630	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,346		
M	1,072				409.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	12.5	7.1	7,882		
A							184.1						

<sup>(1)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.<sup>(2)</sup>Planks and boards.<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

## Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 37

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE					
	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948 <sup>(1)</sup>
	Millions					Million acres					
<b>Canada</b>											
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	540.2	318.5	413.7	340.8	25.60	28.73	23.41	24.08	24.26	23.73
Oats.....bus.	338.1	380.5	381.6	371.1	278.7	13.25	12.30	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.77
Barley.....bus.	88.9	104.3	157.8	148.9	141.4	4.29	4.34	7.35	6.26	7.47	7.39
Rye.....bus.	9.2	14.0	5.9	8.8	13.2	0.82	1.04	0.49	0.72	1.16	1.54
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	3.0	7.6	6.4	12.2	0.31	0.38	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.70
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	43.1	46.9	53.0	34.9	1.17	1.22	1.45	1.32	1.15	
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.18	
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.2	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.22	0.29	
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.13	
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	3.6	14.1	17.7	14.4	16.2	8.77	8.81	10.22	9.88	10.20	
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.7	2.6	0.85	1.03	1.59	1.26	1.14	
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.48	
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.10	1.05	0.93	0.92	0.89	
Sugar beets..tons	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	64.0	92.3	141.4	116.1	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	
<b>Prairie Provinces</b>											
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	513.8	294.6	393.0	319.0	24.70	27.75	22.57	23.73	23.36	
Oats.....bus.	197.3	229.0	273.5	247.0	194.0	8.70	7.82	10.75	8.52	7.90	
Barley.....bus.	67.8	83.0	144.0	134.0	131.0	3.55	3.62	6.86	5.80	7.04	
Rye.....bus.	7.8	12.3	4.5	7.3	11.6	0.74	0.94	0.41	0.64	1.07	
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	2.9	7.3	6.2	11.6	0.30	0.36	1.03	0.82	1.51	
Summer fallow...						15.68	17.33	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.87

<sup>(1)</sup>Based on intentions at April 30th as reported by farmers.

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

**Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>****TABLE 38**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments											
	Total	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products	
Million dollars												
1926	79.83	34.95	5.39	2.37	0.62	2.16	1.56	7.02	8.17	9.33	4.29	3.98
1929	77.25	28.83	5.70	1.70	0.51	2.72	1.65	9.63	7.12	10.24	5.37	3.80
1933	33.06	10.38	1.42	0.87	0.54	2.24	0.90	3.29	3.24	5.93	2.40	1.84
1937	53.83	12.46	3.07	1.16	1.40	2.97	1.32	7.90	7.52	9.20	3.30	3.53
1938	55.38	15.72	2.41	0.76	1.69	3.06	1.19	6.41	6.62	9.92	4.17	3.45
1939	60.21	18.16	2.44	1.62	1.62	3.03	1.26	7.72	7.07	9.49	4.35	3.47
1940	63.84	15.65	2.42	1.45	0.77	3.05	1.74	9.01	10.29	10.59	4.69	4.20
1941	76.19	14.53	3.63	1.64	1.04	4.01	1.90	12.21	13.26	13.78	5.39	4.80
1942	91.78	12.05	6.87	2.28	1.87	4.67	2.28	13.49	16.10	18.25	8.16	5.74
1943	117.49	17.20	14.04	2.97	1.77	5.44	2.82	14.54	21.17	20.28	10.30	6.96
1944	152.41	42.09	13.01	3.01	1.89	6.71	3.17	16.30	24.70	22.36	10.97	8.20
1945	141.21	28.08	12.37	3.19	2.57	6.25	3.43	22.43	19.65	22.49	12.70	8.05
1946	146.06	31.93	10.57	3.71	2.93	7.93	3.77	23.08	17.04	23.87	13.07	8.16
1947	165.89	35.08	18.32	3.44	4.03	7.87	4.62	21.33	20.67	27.03	14.14	9.36
1946 J	116.02	16.45	11.57	3.66	7.89	2.75	2.37	20.21	20.74	14.79	8.89	6.70
F	84.96	5.47	4.18	2.51	7.89	1.75	2.32	17.66	16.58	13.89	8.13	4.60
M	96.83	7.18	4.85	3.45	7.89	1.70	4.47	16.80	17.52	16.51	11.16	5.31
A	106.05	10.66	4.46	3.28	—	2.82	8.89	18.42	17.62	21.65	11.00	7.25
M	110.77	12.75	7.09	1.33	—	1.97	4.47	15.19	19.79	29.76	11.97	6.44
J	111.08	11.20	5.22	0.55	—	4.69	0.03	19.08	13.26	36.74	14.70	5.63
J	131.41	12.46	6.45	3.63	—	16.38	0.03	25.32	14.36	34.99	12.72	5.07
A	152.70	32.27	13.51	5.64	—	11.57	0.06	25.48	10.92	30.59	15.38	7.29
S	246.29	97.84	24.35	7.33	—	24.83	2.27	26.67	12.40	26.41	12.44	11.74
O	255.24	92.53	24.67	7.43	—	12.06	6.79	35.42	22.17	24.66	15.49	14.01
N	195.28	55.03	13.16	3.03	—	6.96	9.00	32.88	20.33	19.10	21.64	14.16
D	146.05	29.27	7.38	2.69	11.52	7.67	4.58	23.79	18.78	17.34	13.30	9.74
1947 J	128.95	27.03	6.92	3.39	12.87	3.46	2.78	18.11	17.75	17.08	12.51	7.06
F	98.21	9.95	5.28	2.49	12.87	2.12	2.80	14.80	14.37	15.49	10.11	7.93
M	113.46	12.31	9.25	3.35	12.87	1.84	5.43	14.97	16.81	18.36	12.11	6.17
A	112.86	7.16	3.93	3.22	—	2.39	10.60	19.23	19.75	22.98	13.76	9.85
M	144.75	25.90	11.42	1.23	—	2.04	5.46	20.18	24.16	30.34	14.19	9.83
J	137.07	29.96	9.73	0.59	—	4.54	0.03	17.97	16.98	39.06	12.07	6.15
J	156.96	25.63	14.54	2.11	—	15.77	0.03	23.61	19.43	38.48	12.07	5.30
A	134.44	15.11	14.55	3.97	—	11.46	0.06	21.42	14.06	35.35	12.64	5.84
S	265.00	101.93	39.45	6.14	—	23.92	2.84	16.49	13.30	35.02	14.17	11.73
O	308.51	99.97	67.85	7.50	—	12.13	8.55	27.78	22.61	30.34	16.56	15.23
N	210.07	46.16	22.33	3.62	—	6.92	11.21	32.58	35.97	21.78	13.95	15.55
D	180.34	19.81	14.61	3.66	9.77	7.89	5.63	28.80	32.87	20.13	25.53	11.64

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 38 - concluded

Monthly averages or Calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	79.83	0.71	1.14	1.31	8.02	21.24	7.48	24.27	13.54	2.12
1929	77.25	0.70	1.30	1.11	8.52	22.09	6.13	20.43	14.26	2.70
1933	33.06	0.28	1.05	0.58	3.98	10.79	2.69	6.39	5.76	1.55
1937	53.83	0.50	1.47	0.99	7.13	18.01	6.24	7.02	10.18	2.29
1938	55.38	0.44	1.48	0.90	7.50	18.26	5.42	7.78	11.16	2.44
1939	60.21	0.55	1.09	1.01	8.46	18.17	5.40	13.17	10.01	2.35
1940	63.84	0.60	1.43	1.29	10.07	19.46	5.42	12.57	10.60	2.40
1941	76.19	0.71	1.67	1.62	12.08	23.88	6.80	13.50	12.87	3.05
1942	91.78	0.93	1.80	2.10	14.54	29.68	8.62	16.32	14.07	3.72
1943	117.49	1.17	2.14	2.61	16.70	32.18	12.18	27.30	18.37	4.83
1944	152.41	1.15	2.33	2.76	18.55	33.73	14.74	45.31	28.18	5.68
1945	141.21	1.37	2.27	2.97	19.70	37.76	12.77	34.14	23.99	6.25
1946	146.06	1.44	2.85	2.99	20.99	39.41	14.24	33.27	23.75	7.13
1947	165.89	1.58	2.76	3.19	24.65	45.52	15.49	36.18	28.79	7.72
1946 J	116.02	1.46	1.88	3.00	13.67	34.26	9.54	25.93	21.40	4.88
F	84.96	0.93	1.73	1.90	13.28	30.58	5.93	11.69	15.02	3.91
M	96.83	1.31	2.16	2.94	16.39	34.51	6.66	13.51	14.94	4.42
A	106.05	1.26	4.05	3.32	22.79	29.79	8.27	17.85	14.62	4.10
M	110.77	1.55	2.27	2.68	21.88	33.17	9.19	19.76	15.89	4.39
J	110.08	1.45	1.72	1.85	19.54	38.07	8.99	19.99	14.21	5.26
I	131.41	1.02	3.19	2.02	23.02	43.93	10.39	23.16	16.47	8.23
A	152.70	1.30	2.68	2.59	21.99	43.84	21.65	31.55	19.61	7.49
S	246.29	2.31	3.97	4.19	26.43	52.37	36.99	82.55	28.02	9.46
O	255.24	1.95	3.56	4.55	29.51	46.06	25.17	74.61	55.45	14.37
N	195.28	1.41	4.09	4.02	24.98	41.33	16.72	51.37	41.51	9.85
D	146.05	1.28	2.89	2.79	18.41	45.02	11.33	27.22	27.89	9.23
1947 J	128.95	1.37	2.70	2.71	15.52	42.30	10.73	21.52	26.44	5.66
F	98.21	1.19	1.50	1.93	14.91	39.65	6.28	10.56	17.62	4.57
M	113.46	1.47	2.19	2.78	18.18	41.79	8.66	16.02	17.11	5.26
A	112.86	1.30	3.78	3.33	26.80	38.64	7.59	10.75	15.43	5.23
M	144.75	1.22	2.65	2.86	26.74	43.22	11.28	26.41	25.22	5.15
J	137.07	1.07	1.94	1.78	21.15	41.36	10.75	31.27	22.30	5.45
J	156.96	0.87	2.13	2.28	25.70	48.04	13.03	32.33	23.31	9.28
A	134.44	0.98	2.26	2.15	23.85	42.80	11.48	25.04	17.94	7.92
S	265.00	1.97	2.83	4.17	29.36	56.93	38.47	84.03	37.94	9.33
O	308.51	3.66	3.13	5.39	32.45	49.23	36.74	100.77	63.59	13.56
N	210.07	1.91	4.40	4.83	33.02	43.80	18.54	46.98	45.68	10.91
D	180.34	1.97	3.60	4.08	28.15	58.53	12.34	28.43	32.89	10.36

## Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 39

Crop Years Ending July 31

Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	WHEAT				End of period stocks	Available for export and carry over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance			
		Exports <sup>(2)</sup>		Total wheat and wheat flour							
		Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Wheat flour	Wheat							
Million bushels											
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2		
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4		
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2		
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3		
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0		
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3		
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2		
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3		
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5		
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8		
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5		
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4		
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1		
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4		
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7		
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	62.0	278.1	340.1	73.6	413.7	163.0		
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	79.5	163.1	242.5	84.5	327.0	160.3		
1947-48 <sup>(4)</sup>	84.5	340.8	425.2								
OATS											
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period		Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance		
					Crop						
					Million bushels						
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8	64.1	
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6	
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2	
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9	
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8	
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1	
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0	
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8	
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3	
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6	
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.5	
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.6	110.6	121.2	2.1	108.3	
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9	
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8	
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3	
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3	
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	350.8	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.3	
1947-48 <sup>(4)</sup>	68.0	278.7	346.7								

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes imports.<sup>(2)</sup>Prior to 1936-37 Canadian Customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances

plus U.S. imports for consumption.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes oatmeal and rolled oats.<sup>(4)</sup>Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry**

TABLE 40

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork		
								Thousands	Total	Cured or in cure
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	151	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1946 A	88	110	44	416	14.4	3.4	2.0	58.4	17.1	4.4
M	77	95	23	389	12.1	3.5	1.0	57.8	16.0	3.4
J	104	70	37	280	15.7	3.5	0.8	51.9	15.0	4.6
J	124	74	81	257	12.6	3.8	1.3	40.2	15.6	6.5
A	167	69	181	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5
S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	38	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.5

## Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE 40 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio	Ratio of price of <sup>(2)</sup> beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
						Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	Barley <sup>(3)</sup> No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
	1926 = 100	Winnipeg <sup>(1)</sup>							
1926	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.208
1940	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	99.3	120.0	19.0	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	106.4	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.4	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1946 A	104.6	126.5	18.3	84.9	78.2	12.28	19.35	0.648	0.515
M	105.4	127.7	18.3	81.9	77.8	12.60	19.86	0.648	0.515
J	104.8	130.5	18.4	86.3	84.1	13.89	20.82	0.648	0.515
J	102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515
A	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515
S	105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O	108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N	109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.3	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	122.2	142.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	122.7	143.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	152.2	145.2	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	168.2	156.8	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M				70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A				75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.<sup>(2)</sup>Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

## Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE 40 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
							Million pounds	Million pounds
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1946 A	8.16	14.48	20.92	0.27	2.80	4.58	0.40	0.03
M	3.09	35.44	13.72	0.30	4.28	4.55	1.24	0.01
J	0.19	20.53	12.05	0.26	6.00	1.18	0.45	0.03
J	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79	0.06
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91	0.09
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.01	2.30

**Milk and Milk Products:** Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
		Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(2)</sup>
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds	
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
1946 A	1,365	356	19.67	7.82	28.83	1,454	6.79	21.31	21.96
M	1,795	375	31.84	17.52	36.37	1,690	18.23	32.27	26.21
J	2,147	370	42.29	28.47	43.63	2,041	39.84	51.62	39.69
J	2,034	367	41.07	25.87	36.30	2,761	58.43	52.82	40.88
A	1,771	346	34.26	21.87	32.16	2,117	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,556	347	25.90	17.97	27.29	1,276	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.76	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	25.11
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.29
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.70	37.38	2,321	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
1948 J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M	1,039	349	11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.33	22.44	13.75
A			18.31	3.55	30.81	1,835	5.28	22.09	18.23

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

## Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS Storage Holdings end of period		
	Seafish		Maritimes and Quebec			By Countries <sup>(1)</sup>			Selected Types			
	Total value	Total quantity	Maritimes	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster			
	Thousand dollars		Million pounds									
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6		
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5		
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1		
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5		
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6		
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5		
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2		
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4		
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4		
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0		
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0		
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5		
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.7		
1947	3,836	91.1	51.6	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8		
1946 A	2,203	32.0	27.3	4.8	27.0	12.4	14.6	3.2	1.9	17.0		
M	7,882	121.6	104.8	16.8	38.0	20.3	17.7	1.2	3.3	24.1		
J	7,750	125.6	108.7	16.9	45.0	25.3	19.6	1.4	5.2	34.1		
J	7,742	164.6	134.5	30.2	47.2	29.0	19.6	3.1	3.5	41.4		
A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0		
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2		
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1		
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.3		
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.8		
1947 J	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7		
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6		
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8		
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7		
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4		
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8		
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9		
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0		
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7		
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7		
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1		
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8		
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2		
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3		
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5		
A	2,378	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7		

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production	Exports						
	P.C. of capacity		Million barrels	Million barrels	Production	Million pounds		
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	19.87	20.04	3.09	5.09
1947	97.3	2.34	1.55	15.16	18.96	19.38	3.11	5.26
1946 A	98.6	2.22	1.50	22.01	17.93	19.23	2.29	4.99
M	100.5	2.35	1.74	26.57				
J	97.2	2.25	1.31	19.81				
J	91.1	2.12	1.32	20.71	24.78	19.16	3.25	5.29
A	86.5	2.16	1.40	19.94				
S	100.6	2.23	0.91	20.88				
O	101.4	2.43	1.28	23.15	19.82	20.52	3.89	5.37
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86				
D	101.2	2.35	0.80	18.61				
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18
F	99.6	2.21	1.24	13.32				
M	99.9	2.35	1.38	17.66				
A	105.6	2.40	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11
M	108.8	2.63	2.31	15.20				
J	108.4	2.50	2.34	15.66				
J	92.0	2.26	1.64	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42
A	96.2	2.41	1.55	13.88				
S	103.2	2.48	1.29	14.41				
O	99.6	2.53	1.58	18.83	14.07	19.74	3.69	5.33
N	85.5	2.16	1.20	17.04				
D	65.8	1.69	1.09	12.91				
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.99	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59
F	75.7	1.80	0.77	13.36				
M	72.2	1.87	1.10	10.11				
A	75.9	1.96	0.92	11.55				2.77

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 43 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	11.80	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	15.42	20.11	2.13	3.42	9.84	7.07	11.53	18.77	5.05	47.40
1947	13.15	26.08	2.88	3.00	11.87	8.60	15.78	23.23	5.57	37.38
1946										
3rd qtr.	13.91	18.29	2.10	3.25	9.69	6.45	10.80	20.10	3.43	58.70
4th qtr.	15.58	20.99	2.47	3.70	11.22	9.45	16.68	19.74	5.09	63.30
1947										
1st qtr.	14.31	22.28	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	15.35	27.54	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.10	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	29.41	3.54	2.63	12.93	12.27	24.41	28.01	6.09	39.03
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	25.62	3.31	2.96	14.59	8.75	18.44	16.04	6.86	19.03
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1937	0.55	11.37	0.41	.	2.56	1.93	..	..	8.71	7.93
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.05	6.97	0.68	7.70	2.09	3.93	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1947	4.72	23.18	1.16	9.30	5.19	3.28	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
3rd qtr.	5.35	1.40	0.65	7.39	2.94	3.80	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.26	4.41	0.66	7.45	2.33	4.59	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.69	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.32	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.19	8.18	3.96	1.94	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.85	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.16	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.58	0.96	8.38	3.91	2.95	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46

## Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 43 - concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks <sup>(1)</sup> end of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Sales				
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds										
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1	
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9	
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5	
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5	
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1	
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5	
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5	
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4	
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6	
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9	
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5	
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2	
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1	
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8	
1946 A*	17.4	120.6	6.4	0.9	7.2	3.2	12.5	15.7	159.8	
M	15.7	120.2	13.0	1.8	14.7	2.8	14.9	17.7	147.7	
J	12.3	114.9	14.4	1.8	16.3	2.3	15.7	18.1	140.5	
J*	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1	
A	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0	
S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3	
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5	
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9	
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1	
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8	
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4	
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4	
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7	
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1	
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0	
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4	
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5	
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0	
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7	
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1	
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8	
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8	
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9	
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6	
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7	

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions.

Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

\*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

## Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total	Country General	Depart- ment Store	BY TRADES						
				Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
				1935-39 = 100 unadjusted						
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9
1946 A	212.1	186.2	213.3	221.3	203.9	208.4	253.5	222.0	258.5	216.0
	M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9
	J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7
	J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5
	A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2
1947	S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8
	O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6
	N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8
	D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1
	J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5
1947 F	F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1
	M	223.3	179.1	249.8	208.7	228.5	205.5	223.9	218.9	247.2
	A	224.4	193.9	232.8	225.4	224.7	205.9	255.3	232.0	258.7
	M	247.8	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0	278.8	245.6	273.1
	J	232.8	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3	262.2	250.9	240.6
1947 M	J	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5	234.1	205.7	201.6
	A	223.8	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5
	S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0
	O	254.2	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8
	N	274.5	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6
1948 D	D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6
	J	211.8	170.0	192.2	188.5	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0
	F	198.5	163.1	195.1	191.8	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3
	M	244.2	191.7	275.0	257.9	253.2	212.9	241.8	245.6	284.9
1948 A	A	254.5	207.1	278.9	245.1	258.6	217.2	287.5	262.6	307.8
										243.3

## Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
										1935-39 = 100 unadjusted
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 A	198.2	228.8	259.9	239.8	202.8	233.5	222.1	203.0	211.7	212.2
M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
I	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	211.8	219.9	236.3	192.2	267.7	233.4	235.6	214.8	218.7	235.1
A	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5	268.1	238.4	238.3	216.9	219.6	225.6
M	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7	280.7	271.2	261.6	239.0	239.7	251.6
J	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0	268.2	245.6	249.6	222.4	225.7	247.5
I	211.9	210.0	295.8	218.6	257.1	240.1	214.4	207.6	222.1	239.5
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.3	206.9	218.1	196.1	238.0
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.6	201.9	203.7	177.4	212.8
M	226.7	203.7	236.5	201.2	294.5	243.9	255.4	246.9	220.5	264.6
A	221.1	240.9	300.1	187.1	300.6	262.4	269.6	249.7	236.6	275.2

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	141.9	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.3	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.6	170.0	172.4
1943	168.2	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.0	173.1	207.3
1944	185.9	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.3	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	243.9	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.0	277.4	296.9
1947	272.3	368.1	253.9	252.6	301.2	244.9	244.4	274.8	324.9	318.2
1946 J	217.3	358.7	247.0	281.5	230.3	203.5	185.4	230.6	228.5	255.0
F	210.2	310.9	227.7	233.7	238.2	188.7	173.7	241.2	257.8	228.8
M	234.2	338.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	192.3	187.6	297.5	283.8	271.7
A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.4	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.0	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.0	286.8	302.2
J	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2	281.8	317.6
A	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3	292.5	307.8
S	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.9	268.3	280.8
F	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.5	293.6	246.0
M	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.4	334.0	277.9
A	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.4	348.5	309.0
M	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.7	352.3	358.4
J	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.9	322.1	322.7
J	277.6	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	329.6	310.5	342.4
A	272.7	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.5	246.7	305.0	297.8	308.7
S	301.7	483.7	273.9	261.7	378.1	303.9	275.0	278.9	339.6	323.8
O	325.2	427.9	313.4	295.3	427.6	279.9	318.4	278.0	359.6	363.7
N	295.0	413.5	278.0	280.5	280.6	262.9	282.3	262.6	350.6	327.8
D	251.3	284.1	238.2	186.4	293.7	191.6	227.1	243.0	322.0	357.8
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	263.6	292.4	243.5	285.4	298.7	266.3	225.0	225.9	349.4	331.0

Merchandise Exports by Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat Flour	Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1946 A	1.0	33.2	2.4	1.3	3.2	6.2	0.1	0.6	2.1	5.2
	1.1	37.9	3.5	1.9	7.9	3.6	0.1	0.8	2.8	5.9
	1.9	24.4	5.3	1.9	4.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.9	8.8
J	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
A	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1946 A	3.0	2.2	3.6	1.0	5.6	5.8	1.3	4.7	7.6	9.3
M	4.0	2.4	4.3	1.7	5.0	7.9	1.3	4.0	8.2	10.4
J	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.0	9.1
J	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.6	10.9	9.4
A	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9

Merchandise Exports by Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
1947 A	21.0	2.5	1.4	4.5	1.0	6.0	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.9
M	21.8	3.0	2.3	3.3	1.2	5.2	3.5	2.3	6.4	3.8
J	21.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.2	10.6	5.9	2.2	5.4	1.6
J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	3.3	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	4.0	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.3	7.0	4.3

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 46—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 A	8.4	4.5	1.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.5	3.0	5.5	178.5
M	4.2	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	5.3	197.0
J	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	5.9	166.7
J	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3

**Merchandise Exports by Areas<sup>(1)</sup>**

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British <sup>(2)</sup> Dominions	Other Empire	Countries <sup>(3)</sup> Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1946 A	178.5	41.0	2.0	9.3	6.7	22.6	71.4	7.2	18.3
M	197.0	54.9	4.3	15.9	9.8	16.8	72.2	6.8	16.3
J	166.7	30.6	2.6	14.3	7.3	23.8	66.5	5.9	15.7
I	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
I	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.1	17.8	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.6	11.8	109.2	8.9	12.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

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<sup>(2)</sup> Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.<sup>(3)</sup> Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.  
Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages <sup>(1)</sup>	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 M	13.71	1.72	2.97	2.61	0.89	0.89	1.77	2.50	0.95	3.28
A	13.87	1.64	1.91	2.01	0.85	1.03	1.51	2.02	0.87	4.30
M	14.57	0.98	5.64	3.87	0.84	1.31	1.21	1.88	1.15	4.42
J	15.60	0.47	3.17	2.67	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.57	0.89	3.04
J	12.61	0.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	0.61	1.47	1.54	0.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	0.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12

<sup>(1)</sup>Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 M	3.41	5.07	1.89	0.21	2.33	2.32	1.70	3.51	2.76	3.07
A	2.78	5.61	3.69	0.23	1.80	2.70	1.78	2.47	3.04	3.30
M	4.15	5.21	1.55	0.21	2.34	2.57	1.63	2.68	2.43	3.23
J	3.63	5.74	2.09	0.20	1.78	3.00	1.85	1.85	2.62	3.20
J	3.27	5.26	1.16	0.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11
A	3.31	5.78	1.24	0.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97
S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 M	4.31	3.69	8.71	5.99	1.53	5.76	0.46	3.43	3.33
A	7.16	4.67	10.66	9.42	1.97	7.26	0.64	4.11	4.59
M	6.76	5.13	11.10	8.85	2.56	7.27	0.93	4.11	4.75
J	5.79	5.43	11.29	8.04	2.62	7.29	1.25	4.06	5.88
J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.40	0.64	5.73	5.05
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscel- laneous Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 M	10.70	1.78	5.94	3.83	7.56	6.83	0.58	8.00	139.95
A	9.01	1.89	9.00	4.44	8.94	10.31	1.27	8.07	160.77
M	6.26	1.87	11.51	4.83	8.81	8.73	1.91	6.95	164.20
J	5.88	1.73	11.43	4.74	7.51	10.18	1.20	7.35	157.66
I	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	0.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
I	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.02	18.75	5.09	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.66	15.27	4.35	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.01	16.62	4.65	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05

<sup>(1)</sup>Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

## Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British <sup>(1)</sup> Dominions	Other Empire	Countries <sup>(2)</sup> Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 M	139.95	14.44	0.40	5.72	6.31	0.95	100.13	9.18	2.83
A	160.77	21.22	0.54	6.22	3.92	1.20	114.76	10.12	2.78
M	164.20	18.78	0.60	6.20	6.22	1.13	113.42	14.90	2.94
J	157.66	23.39	0.86	4.71	5.08	1.96	106.60	12.44	2.63
J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35

<sup>(1)</sup> Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

\*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada.

Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies.

Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(1)</sup>			Net Exports of Non- Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
	Million dollars						Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	-6.0	12.1	115.4	..	-0.4	1.7	-3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	-0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	-35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-2.8	14.2
1947	19.8	47.0	-76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9
1946 M	40.0	36.2	-32.4	10.0	47.5	6.4	20.2	-3.2	23.1
A	19.5	19.8	-41.9	7.2	64.6	10.3	13.0	-4.2	17.1
M	34.6	36.2	-39.9	10.0	105.5	15.3	10.5	-2.6	13.2
J	11.1	7.3	-38.5	7.7	183.4	16.0	22.3	-2.1	24.2
J	29.6	18.6	-35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	-1.5	9.6
A	82.8	57.5	-45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	-1.7	6.9
S	15.8	42.4	-44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	-0.4	-4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	-39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	-1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	-58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	-1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	-60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	-2.8	-1.7	-1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	-55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	-0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	-67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	-1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	-80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	-8.2	-0.5	-8.0
A	-32.2	30.4	-91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	-0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	-102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7
J	45.3	58.2	-90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5
J	12.8	52.0	-84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	-1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	-71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	-2.3	-1.1	-1.4
S	13.4	39.4	-73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	-2.5	-1.5	-0.7
O	-0.8	48.7	-86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	-79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	-1.6	-0.3	-1.4
D	76.7	52.5	-33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	-4.1	-0.7	-3.3
1948 J	33.0	43.4	-43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	-2.5	-0.6	-2.0
F	28.1	33.9	-40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	-2.5	—	-2.7
M	33.9	37.7	-24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	-0.5	0.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

\*See footnote of page 102.

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined
			Thousand cars							
1945 M	301.4	40.7	5.8	14.5	7.6	15.7	15.4	13.0	8.4	11.5
A	292.7	53.2	3.8	13.1	5.7	11.1	13.7	11.0	6.4	11.4
M	310.9	66.3	1.5	11.4	6.2	13.8	13.5	13.3	8.3	12.4
J	321.6	68.8	0.8	11.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	15.5	8.8	13.5
J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2
A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8
S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.		
Thousand cars											
1945 M	26.8	10.9	8.9	3.9	8.4	10.2	4.1	27.2	68.2	182.1	
A	22.8	10.6	10.9	4.1	7.6	9.8	4.1	26.1	67.2	159.2	
M	22.5	12.7	13.0	3.7	7.4	8.9	3.5	26.6	65.9	161.7	
J	23.2	12.7	16.3	3.7	6.9	9.7	1.7	26.5	67.0	161.1	
J	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8	
A	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4	
S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0	
O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2	
N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5	
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2	
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1	
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5	
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6	
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6	
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5	
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7	
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6	
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6	
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1	
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8	
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5	
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5	
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6	
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3	
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8	
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4	
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1	
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6	
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0	
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9	
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5	
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6	
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8	
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6	
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2	
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7	
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1	
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5	

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
Million dollars									Millions
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1947	64.7	50.2	7.3	56.9	4.4	14.1	4,996	3.2	308
1946 M	59.1	43.7	8.6	50.0	5.6	13.3	4,981	3.6	412
A	55.9	41.4	7.7	47.6	5.6	12.3	4,156	3.4	367
M	55.5	41.0	7.1	48.2	4.9	11.9	3,983	3.0	335
J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	59.0	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271

## Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY				CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES			
	Operating Revenues		Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Operating Revenues		Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(1)</sup>
	Total	Freight			Total	Freight		
Million dollars								
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	18.8	13.8	2.9
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3
1946 A	22.8	16.8	3.3	20.0	1.2	27.8	20.4	3.8
M	22.7	16.7	3.3	20.5	1.0	27.5	20.2	3.2
J	23.3	16.4	4.1	20.9	1.4	27.7	19.5	4.2
I	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7
I	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8

<sup>(1)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

<sup>(2)</sup> Less than \$500,000.

## Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>						CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared				Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded		Total <sup>(2)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto <sup>(2)</sup>	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign			
Thousand short tons									
							Thousands tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	.. ..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	.. ..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	.. ..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1 ..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9 ..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8 ..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2 65
1941			1,235			627	916	2,606	4.5 80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9 94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4 125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3 117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8 111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	815	712	2,073	17.2 158
1947	2,543	1,239	1,304	1,396	1,496	814	904	2,393	19.8 249
1946 A	1,793	930	863	370	1,423	761	407	1,137	15.4 124
M	2,302	1,145	1,157	930	1,372	982	565	2,159	17.5 149
J	2,573	1,145	1,429	1,349	1,224	929	729	1,244	19.1 209
J	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	724	958	2,736	21.6 184
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	661	1,203	2,791	23.5 182
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	778	1,092	2,700	22.3 204
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	971	1,226	2,794	19.5 185
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	1,018	1,052	2,646	14.7 112
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	635	420	448	14.9 136
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	817	357	—	13.6 165
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	706	339	—	12.1 171
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	683	363	—	16.4 338
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	760	549	822	19.3 337
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,123	1,447	3,250	19.5 183
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,095	1,131	2,697	23.1 228
J	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	964	1,352	2,711	25.1 234
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	732	1,260	2,854	27.1 289
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	666	1,054	2,810	24.9 330
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	792	1,338	3,016	22.8 329
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	907	1,180	2,827	16.9 138
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	524	475	551	17.3 244
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—	
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—	
M	3,307	1,689	1,619	6	3,302	586	461	—	
A	4,290	2,282	2,007	689	3,601	692	647	969	

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special <sup>(1)</sup> Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1946 M	137.5	493.9	631.4	87.1	78.4	2.0	972	55.1	1,826
J	126.3	500.5	626.8	57.9	85.6	2.0	988	32.1	1,792
J	152.1	532.5	684.6	69.1	90.1	1.8	966	40.2	1,852
A	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834
S	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822
O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.4	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M		547.3		135.9	95.8	0.5			2,007

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Bills Discounted		
	Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Dominion-Provincial			Advances	Discounted	Bills Discounted
					Under two years	Over two years	Total <sup>(2)</sup>			
Million dollars										
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 M	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,230	541	1,781	0.1	—	42.8
J	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,219	541	1,769	—	—	20.8
J	—	—	1.8	1.8	1,277	542	1,828	—	—	21.4
A	—	—	1.7	1.7	1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3
O	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes other securities.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
	Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities				Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency <sup>(2)</sup>	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Dominion-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Dominion-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment					
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1946 A	710	1,652	2,056	99	277	158	4,243	102	256	241
M	631	1,634	2,092	95	304	178	4,304	108	280	226
J	627	1,593	2,089	96	318	178	4,275	114	230	224
J	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	176	4,297	105	239	189
A	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	193	4,336	108	204	191
S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	178	4,375	111	287	181
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

<sup>(2)</sup>In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued      Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada		Provincial- municipal	Call	Abroad				
Million dollars									
Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation	
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 A	152	1,114	46	106	152	166	86	7,374	24
M	125	1,140	46	90	150	174	86	7,361	24
J	115	1,148	40	74	154	181	87	7,270	23
J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded      Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Deposits		External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>			
			Demand	Time								
Million dollars												
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8		
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3		
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8		
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2		
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5		
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6		
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5		
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5		
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9		
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8		
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4		
1946	360	122	2,179	3,238	837	144	6,878	5,911	7,357	11.5		
M	249	120	2,207	3,306	842	135	6,858	5,893	7,344	11.8		
J	114	128	2,150	3,363	851	154	6,761	5,780	7,253	11.3		
J	143	136	2,197	3,411	770	154	6,811	5,931	7,300	11.4		
A	154	124	2,148	3,466	782	153	6,827	5,935	7,326	11.6		
S	121	127	2,265	3,524	798	164	7,000	6,092	7,491	11.0		
O	287	122	2,316	3,477	802	158	7,161	6,245	7,677	11.1		
N	600	120	2,182	3,460	802	150	7,314	6,403	7,867	11.4		
D	366	126	2,291	3,469	813	161	7,226	6,295	7,788	11.2		
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5		
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9		
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0		
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1		
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0		
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5		
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4		
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4		
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5		
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7		
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8		
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8		
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6		
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0		
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9		
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2		

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

## Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS					MONEY SUPPLY		
	Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Chartered Banks				Bank of Canada	Total		
				Demand	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other excl. Dominion Govern- ment <sup>(4)</sup>	Deduct Float <sup>(5)</sup>				
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1946 J	966	61	1,027	1,948	490	182	211	2,409	34	2,443	3,470
F	977	62	1,039	1,995	509	194	249	2,449	56	2,505	3,544
M	1,002	63	1,065	1,985	525	188	207	2,491	89	2,580	3,645
A	984	62	1,046	2,179	534	215	256	2,672	63	2,735	3,781
M	996	63	1,059	2,207	543	206	280	2,676	78	2,754	3,813
J	1,011	64	1,075	2,150	552	220	231	2,691	86	2,777	3,852
J	989	63	1,052	2,197	600	237	239	2,795	90	2,885	3,937
A	1,016	64	1,080	2,148	609	224	204	2,777	80	2,857	3,937
S	1,016	63	1,079	2,265	619	239	287	2,836	88	2,924	4,003
O	1,029	64	1,093	2,316	610	220	283	2,863	85	2,948	4,041
N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	243	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	257	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	352	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	266	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	291	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	235	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	281	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	267	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	228	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	317	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	356	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	251	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	232	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052

**Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres**

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES		
	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	
Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 A	5,755	118	1,610	2,722	861	443	1,465	1,648	657	492
M	6,116	176	1,885	2,544	1,011	500	1,730	1,672	411	626
J	5,609	139	1,801	2,445	796	429	1,641	1,677	318	456
J	5,547	143	1,797	2,361	832	413	1,595	1,634	285	430
A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,277	150	1,892	2,729	957	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,861	143	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654

## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1947			1948		1948		1947	1947-48	1946-47		
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	February			April 1 to Feb. 28				
Million dollars												
<b>RECEIPTS</b>												
Ordinary Revenue												
Customs Import Duties.....	33.7	27.4	20.5	23.1	17.0	21.4	267.9	207.0				
Excise Duties.....	16.8	18.9	19.4	14.4	16.8	15.7	181.9	180.1				
Excise Taxes.....	55.7	57.9	60.3	56.6	53.3	45.7	563.6	505.6				
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	105.8	85.5	80.0	122.1	82.6	86.4	1,197.0	1,304.4				
Postal Revenue.....	5.5	6.3	10.0	6.4	8.4	5.7	70.5	63.4				
Sundry.....	4.0	6.0	6.1	8.2	23.2	27.0	77.0	77.6				
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	221.5	202.0	196.2	230.8	201.2	201.9	2,358.0	2,338.1				
Special Receipts												
War Assets Corporation.....	3.2	7.3	5.5	5.8	5.8	17.5	54.1	169.2				
Other.....	4.9	5.7	32.0	7.8	5.7	17.6	104.8	48.3				
Grand Total.....	229.6	214.9	233.7	244.3	212.7	237.1	2,516.9	2,555.6				
<b>DISBURSEMENTS</b>												
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)												
Agriculture.....	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	13.9	11.4				
Finance												
Interest on Public Debt.....	31.4	68.0	31.1	19.9	24.1	24.5	354.4	370.6				
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.1	—				
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	—	—	17.3	5.0	—	—	102.7	77.5				
Other appropriations.....	18.3	1.1	1.0	8.2	1.1	0.9	27.9	24.2				
Labour.....	2.0	3.3	3.1	2.7	1.9	1.9	29.9	21.4				
Mines and Resources.....	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	22.4	17.2				
National Health and Welfare												
Family Allowances.....	22.0	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.1	21.5	241.0	223.7				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	5.6	9.0	—	10.2	8.2	0.1	42.3	26.8				
Other appropriations.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	4.6	4.1				
National Revenue.....	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.3	32.8	25.1				
Post Office.....	5.3	5.5	6.8	6.9	5.6	5.7	59.1	56.0				
Public Works.....	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.2	29.5	21.5				
Transport.....	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.5	22.2	17.2				
Veterans Affairs.....	7.7	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.1	6.4	88.6	86.4				
Other Departments.....	6.1	4.9	5.9	6.2	4.9	3.5	56.6	41.3				
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	111.3	134.3	108.6	102.4	88.2	73.9	1,143.8	1,024.4				
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)												
Agriculture.....	4.8 Cr.0.7	2.7	2.4	2.1	4.1	29.3	65.4					
Finance												
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.3	0.3	10.9	35.4	72.3				
Other appropriations.....	2.7	1.1	0.4 Cr.0.1	0.2	4.4	19.0	30.4					
Labour.....	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.5	2.4	9.4	24.6				
Mines and Resources.....	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.6	1.7				
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	15.8	14.3	14.8	14.5	13.6	21.4	144.0	316.8				

**Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures**

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1947			1948	1948	1947	1947-48	1946-47
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	February		April 1 to Feb. 28	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	0.1	—	—	—	Cr. 1.5	—	1.0	7.1
Other appropriations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Works.....	0.7	Cr. 3.2	0.5	0.1	Cr. 0.3	0.4	1.8	4.6
Reconstruction and Supply.....	7.8	4.8	6.1	6.7	4.7	4.9	51.4	75.3
Transport.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	4.1	8.5
Veterans Affairs.....	18.1	19.7	20.2	14.9	19.2	31.2	206.0	469.7
Other Departments.....	1.7	0.2	0.1	2.7	6.2	0.3	18.6	4.6
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	56.5	42.4	49.0	44.5	46.6	80.9	522.7	1,081.1
Capital Expenditure.....	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	12.4	9.3
Special Expenditure.....	0.7	5.4	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	18.8	4.0
Government Owned Enterprises.....	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	1.1	1.4
Other Charges.....	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	0.5	0.1
Grand Total Expenditures.....	170.5	183.7	160.4	149.2	136.5	156.1	1,699.4	2,120.4
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS <sup>(1)</sup>								
Net Increase or Decrease(—)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946.....	40.0	40.0	40.0	15.0	15.0	60.0	353.0	600.0
Less repayments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942.....	—	—	14.4	—	—	—	29.1	—74.8
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium.....	1.0	2.3	1.0	—	—	—	14.1	26.0
China.....	4.8	1.0	2.6	2.6	1.1	1.2	16.9	18.8
Czechoslovakia.....	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.8	9.4	1.5
France.....	6.5	3.1	6.5	2.3	2.2	6.0	46.5	151.4
Netherlands.....	2.1	1.6	4.0	0.1	0.1	5.5	28.5	47.3
Netherlands Indies.....	0.9	—	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.3	5.9	3.9
Norway.....	—	—	1.1	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	8.2
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Miscellaneous.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments.....	55.9	35.0	55.0	23.2	19.1	45.1	395.8	600.7
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	—56.4	—5.7	—0.3	—0.3	—	—0.1	—63.4	—2.3
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	2.6	4.3	2.3	31.0	38.2	—1.6	91.6	—24.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	8.0	—	6.3	2.9	1.8	4.0	34.6	51.1
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	—0.8	—0.1	—8.6	—7.0	10.4	—6.8	—22.9	35.0
Miscellaneous Investments.....	—0.8	5.0	—4.9	—0.6	0.1	315.6	18.3	348.6
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	8.6	38.4	49.9	49.2	69.6	356.2	454.0	1,008.5
Grand Total Disbursements.....	179.1	222.1	210.3	198.4	206.1	512.3	2,153.4	3,128.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

February 1948, unrevised.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(2)</sup>	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Out- standing End of Period		
					New	Refunding						
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265		
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265		
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270		
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470		
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785		
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075		
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,429	1,708		
1943	3,048	590	148	213	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243		
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491		
1945	3,637	133	178	206	78	107	187	- 1	+ 3,474	1,796		
1946	914	866	133	151	120	460	584	- 4	+ 25	1,546		
1947	371	642	372	205	237	203	341	+ 100	- 3	1,200		
1944												
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	- 11	- 38	2,348		
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+ 1,280	2,418		
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	- 24	- 160	2,539		
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	- 15	+ 1,437	2,491		
1945												
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436		
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	- 61	+ 1,477	2,436		
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276		
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+ 1,922	1,796		
1946												
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	- 118	1,796		
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	- 27	- 229	1,796		
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841		
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	- 61	+ 384	1,546		
1947												
1st qtr.	74	54	231	57	42	132	63	+ 111	+ 304	1,280		
2nd qtr.	15	409	56	29	50	46	163	- 67	- 434	1,480		
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	64	31	9	95	- 55	- 134	1,320		
4th qtr.	273	146	77	54	115	16	20	+ 111	+ 261	1,200		
1948												
1st qtr.	365	652	50	26	82	8	19	+ 71	- 193	1,300		

<sup>(1)</sup>Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.<sup>(2)</sup>Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1946 A	104.2	0.37	3.94	2.56	27.17	46.23	6.17	4.11	5.94	7.68
M	104.7	0.47	4.18	2.93	26.53	45.47	6.13	4.67	5.98	8.37
J	103.9	0.58	4.00	2.60	27.00	45.33	6.25	5.09	5.62	7.46
J	105.9	0.54	4.00	2.87	28.36	44.68	6.00	4.78	5.88	8.81
A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86

<sup>(1)</sup>Total new settled-for insurance.

## Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49

## Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr. <sup>(1)</sup>	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1946 A	125.1	117.6	207.2	277.3	141.4	84.6	200.2	134.6	353.8	160.6
M	124.4	117.7	205.7	278.3	140.8	74.7	208.3	136.6	410.6	164.0
J	123.3	116.7	202.1	282.5	141.7	73.1	210.3	136.4	410.3	167.0
J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9								

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS							PREFERRED STOCKS		
	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	Mining			
							Total	Gold	Base metals	
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	88.1	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	128.5	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1946 A	106.0	145.4	233.8	128.2	124.8	133.6	110.0	99.8	127.9	157.8
M	109.8	140.7	224.1	134.1	117.8	134.2	107.0	94.2	130.4	159.7
J	108.5	138.4	234.0	135.6	110.0	135.0	104.0	92.0	125.7	161.6
J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M		127.8				128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			Quoted Market Values as of end of period	
			Dividend ( <sup>1</sup> ) Payments	Number	Liabilities Million dollars	Industrial Shares Traded Thousand shares	Value of Listings Billion dollars	Borrow- ings on Collateral Million dollars	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted Values	Sales Million shares		
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65	
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 <sup>(2)</sup>	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06	
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77	
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 <sup>(2)</sup>	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92	
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 <sup>(2)</sup>	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61	
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71	
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46	
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	22	288	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41	
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44	
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24	
1947	2.57	0.406	29.30	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14	
1946	A	2.58	0.373	29.06	21	290	1,892	9.75	33.2	0.42	40.9	7.99
M	2.60	0.385	9.56	18	263	1,652	9.84	33.8	0.42	31.0	8.06	
J	2.60	0.393	47.16	20	490	985	9.60	33.9	0.43	18.7	7.85	
J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52	
A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46	
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81	
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72	
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05	
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24	
1947	J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40	
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27	
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04	
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05	
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94	
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03	
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04	
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03	
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	55	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09	
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	41	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23	
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20	
1948	J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80	
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85	
A	2.98	0.410	25.75			1,372		26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29	
M			9.33								7.71	

<sup>(1)</sup> As reported by Financial Post.<sup>(2)</sup> As of December 31.<sup>(3)</sup> Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

# ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED MAY 31, 1948

## Population.—

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. DWELLINGS BY TENURE AND ROOMS; HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY SIZE AND COMPOSITION FOR SOCIAL AREAS OF WINNIPEG METROPOLITAN AREA. Dwellings, Households and Families 7-703-6, May 25, 1948. (Eng. and French) 19 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY SIZE AND COMPOSITION FOR CENSUS DIVISIONS, RURAL AND URBAN. Households and Families 7-702-8, May 14, 1948. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. POPULATION, 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY STATUS, OCCUPATION GROUPS, INDUSTRY GROUPS EARNINGS AND EMPLOYMENT FOR SOCIAL AREAS OF WINNIPEG METROPOLITAN AREA. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-606-6, May 27, 1948. (Eng. and French) 31 p., 10 cents. CALGARY, ALBERTA HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS BY SOCIAL AREAS. Housing 7-524-0, May 18, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. EDMONTON, ALBERTA HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS BY SOCIAL AREAS. Housing 7-523-0, May 13, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. WINNIPEG, MANITOBA HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-517-0, May 20, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. PRAIRIE PROVINCES: ELECTRIFICATION OF FARMS—1946. Agriculture 7-421-0, May 18, 1948. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, BY SUBDIVISION, JUNE 1, 1946. Agriculture 7-381-8, May 10, 1948. (Eng. and French) 45 p., 10 cents.

## Agriculture.—

ACREAGE INTENTIONS FOR FIELD CROPS, 1948. Ottawa, May 13, 1948 (3 p.m.). C. R. No. 5, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 6 p., \$2.00 for series of 26. SEED CROPS. Revised estimates. Ottawa, May 8, 1948. 4 p., \$1.00 per year. SUMMARY OF COLD STORAGE REPORTS, 1947. Holdings of Food Commodities in Cold Storage and other Warehouses and in Dairy Factories in Canada. 29 p., 25 cents. TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT. Ottawa, May 11, 1948 (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 4, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 8 p., \$2.00 for series of 26 Crop Reports. TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT. Ottawa, May 26, 1948 (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 6, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 7 p. CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY PROVINCES AND BY MONTHS, 1945, 1946 and 1947. 30 p., 25 cents.

## Fisheries.—

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## Education.—

LIBRARIES IN CANADA, 1944-46 (Being Part III of the Biennial Survey of Education in Canada, 1944-1946) 59 p., 35 cents.

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