

# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

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# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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**HERBERT MARSHALL**  
*Dominion Statistician*

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# National Income, Production, and Expenditure

## Part I - What They Mean

For many years estimates of national income have been widely used in measuring and analysing a country's economic position. In the early 1940's, however, a system of "national accounts" was created which records the current income, production and expenditure of the country in much the same way as company accounts do for corporations. As a result, the scope of the studies was enlarged to include, among other things, the "gross national product", "gross national expenditure", and "personal income".

The national accounts are quite simple and straightforward in their conception. They are based on the fact that each payment results in a corresponding receipt. This makes possible the construction of balancing receipts and payments tables for the economy as a whole or for any of its parts. They are of immense importance, for they throw essential light on the economy of the country and on problems facing various economic groups—labour, management, producers, consumers, and government. This article, which is the first of two, will describe the meaning of the terms used and the components of the main items, and will discuss some of the uses to which the national accounts can be put. The second article, which will appear in the July issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review*, will explain how the estimates of the various portions of the accounts are made.

### The Meaning of the Terms

The "national income" is the total of all incomes earned by Canadians in the production of goods and services during the calendar year. These incomes may be earned by work or from the investment of capital, or from the combination of both, such as those of the owner-manager of a business. They do not include incomes that are not earned in the production of goods and services, that is, "transfer payments" such as family allowances, unemployment insurance benefits, or interest on government debt unless it was issued to finance existing real assets.

The "gross national product" is the market value of all goods and services produced by Canadians. It is obtained by adding to the national income two items which are not "income" but which are part of the final cost of all goods and services—namely, allowances for depreciation of plant and equipment, and indirect taxes less subsidies. Subsidies, are deducted from the taxes because they represent a deduction from rather than an addition to production costs.

The difference between the national income and the gross national product is emphasized by their full technical names. The former is known as the "net national income at factor cost" whereas the latter is the "gross national product at market prices". "Factor cost" is the price received by the "factors of production"—be they worker or capital—and "market prices" are those paid by the consumer, which of course include indirect taxes. "Net", in relation to the national income, indicates that provision for depreciation of plant, equipment, and housing has been deducted whereas "gross", in relation to the national product, indicates that no such deduction has been made.

The "gross national expenditure" is another method of calculating the national production. Since any income or other cost of production (i.e. depreciation and indirect taxes) is caused by a corresponding expenditure, one can calculate the gross national product by computing either the incomes earned and costs incurred in creating the product or the expenditure made to obtain the product.

Theoretically, of course, calculations of the gross national product and the gross national expenditure should produce identical totals, but since precise and comparable figures are not available for all items, there is usually some difference between the two results. This difference is shown in Table 4 under the heading "residual error of estimate", and considering the magnitude of the sums involved it is small. It is, in fact, too small to appear in the chart (pages iv and v).

"Personal income" measures all income received by individuals irrespective of whether or not it is earned. Accordingly it includes "transfer payments" as well as the national income other than such things as undistributed profits, corporate profit taxes, and profits of government enterprises. "Disposable income" is obtained by deducting personal direct tax payments from "personal income", and this is available either for personal expenditure or personal saving.

### ***The Components of Income, Production and Expenditure***

The composition and significance of these main items can be more easily appreciated by looking at the component parts from which they are built. These components are shown in Table 4, Page 7. They also appear in the chart on pages iv and v, which shows how certain expenditures produce the gross national product, how in the process of producing this product certain incomes are earned and costs incurred, and how these incomes after changing hands through the payment of taxes and transfer payments become available to meet various payments. Briefly, the components are as follows:

#### **(1) National Income**

- (a) *Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income* are estimated before the payment of personal income taxes and employee contributions to pension and social insurance funds. It does not include goods and services which are both produced and consumed within the household, such as the services of housewives. Supplementary labour income comprises board and living allowances, employer contributions to pension and social insurance funds, and also the estimated value of board and living allowances received "in kind".
- (b) *Military Pay and Allowances* in addition to cash payments include estimates for food and clothing received "in kind".
- (c) *Investment Income*: money received as interest on bank deposits, bonds or mortgages, dividends on stocks, rent from real estate, and the profits of corporations including government enterprises. Investment income, like personal income, is calculated before the payment of direct taxes. Corporation profits are included irrespective of whether they

are distributed to the shareholders as dividends or retained in the reserves of the company but, since the national income is confined to the earnings of Canadian residents, investment income remitted abroad is deducted. Investment income received from abroad, on the other hand, is added.

- (d) *Net Income of Agriculture and Other Unincorporated Business*: income in this category is partly remuneration for the work of the individual in question and partly return on the capital that he has invested in his business or his farm, but it is impossible to separate the two items. Agricultural income is limited to income from farm operations and does not include other income received by farmers; allowance is made in it for food produced and consumed on the farm.

#### **(2) Gross National Product**

As explained above, this is obtained by adding to the national income (a) *depreciation allowances*, and (b) *indirect taxes less subsidies*.

#### **(3) Gross National Expenditure**

- (a) *Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods and Services* include all consumer expenditure on new goods and services except residential construction, which is included in (c).
- (b) *Government Expenditure* includes all expenditure on goods and services by the Federal, Provincial and Municipal Governments, but does not include "transfer payments" such as family allowances and veterans gratuities.
- (c) *Gross Home Investment* is divided into "Plant, Equipment and Housing" and "Inventories". Investment by government-owned business enterprises is included in this category. The inventory figure records the net change during the year and a reduction of inventory, or disinvestment, is represented by a negative figure.
- (d) *Exports and Imports of Goods and Services*: exports are included in the gross national expenditure because they represent a portion of Canada's total production and give rise to Canadian incomes, but imports are deducted from the total because they represent expenditure by Canadian residents on non-Canadian production and therefore are not matched by Canadian incomes. The result of adding exports and deducting

imports is to include only the net balance in calculating gross national expenditure. It will be noticed that the figures of imports and exports as they appear in the table of National Accounts on Page 7 differ slightly from the figure in the *Balance of Payments Report* (see *Canadian Statistical Review*, March 1948, Pages i to vi). This is due to a different treatment of certain items—e.g. transfers of funds by migrants are regarded as current account payments in the Balance of Payments Report and regarded as capital transactions in the national accounts. It will also be noticed that no item appears for this net balance in the right-hand column of the chart (the place where it would normally be shown), for the amount is too small to show up.

### **Value of the National Accounts**

The uses to which the national accounts can be put are many. A knowledge of the national income, how it is produced and who gets it is valuable to management in studying markets. An examination of total production in the country and how it is made up is helpful to labour in deciding on its wage-rate policy. All segments of the national accounts can serve as a guide to government in determining fiscal policy.

Movements in the components of the main items are helpful in economic analysis. For example, an examination of the gross national expenditure for the past two years shows how private spending, both on consumer purchases and capital goods, has increased more than to compensate for the sharp decline in government spending. Personal income and expenditure shown in definitive terms the effect of taxation and saving habits on consumer spending. Such information is also valuable in forecasting economic trends, for what has happened in the past in all these fields can, if properly interpreted and used with other data, serve as a guide to what can be expected in the future.

In using the accounts to show trends in income or production over a period of years it must be remembered that they are expressed in terms of dollars, so that changes may in part reflect changes in "real" income or production and in part price increases or declines. To measure changes in "real" income or in the volume

of production it is necessary to adjust the figures for price changes, and this presents considerable problems since each segment of the accounts needs its own appropriate index for adjustment. The Bureau is preparing a method of adjusting the national accounts for price changes, but until this is completed a better approximation of the real position will be given by using the cost-of-living index than by using the wholesale price index, since the national accounts measure the value of the production of finished goods and services.

### **Further Information To Be Available Shortly**

While the national accounts as they are now published are most valuable, their usefulness will be further increased by the expansion of the areas that they cover. Very shortly the Bureau will publish revised figures back from 1938 to 1926, which will provide greater perspective and permit a better analysis of a highly important period in Canada's economic development. A "sector analysis" will also be published which will show income and expenditure for various sectors of the economy—such as individuals, business, governments and non-residents. For many purposes a regional and industrial breakdown of the accounts is desirable. At the present time salaries, wages and supplementary labour income and the net income of unincorporated business (agricultural and other) are published by provinces, and plans are underway to publish personal income in the same manner. A distribution of the national income by industries is also being prepared.

Care has been taken to make the national accounts of Canada as comparable as possible to those of the United Kingdom and the United States. A number of other countries are preparing national accounts along the same lines and the Statistical Commission of the United Nations is doing all it can to encourage the expansion of this activity. As the coverage of Canada's national accounts is expanded, and as more and more countries make comparable data available, the usefulness of these accounts in examining economic problems and theories will continue to grow.

# CANADA'S 1947 INCOME

BILLION \$

18 -

THE  
FOLLOWING  
EXPENDITURES  
IN 1947

15 -

FOREIGN BUYING  
[CANADA'S  
EXPORTS  
OF  
GOODS  
AND  
SERVICES]

12 -

CAPITAL SPENDING  
ON PLANT,  
MACHINERY,  
HOUSING  
AND  
INVENTORIES

9 -

GOVERNMENT  
SPENDING ON  
GOODS AND  
SERVICES

6 -

PERSONAL  
SPENDING  
ON  
CONSUMER  
GOODS  
AND  
SERVICES

3 -

0 -

BOUGHT  
THESE

FOREIGN  
GOODS  
AND  
SERVICES

CANADIAN  
GOODS  
AND  
SERVICES

*IMPORTS*

*GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT*

IN TURNING OUT  
THIS GROSS  
NATIONAL PRODUCT  
CANADIANS

EARNED THESE  
INCOMES

NET INCOME OF  
AGRICULTURE  
AND OTHER  
UNINCORPORATED  
BUSINESS

INVESTMENT  
INCOME

LABOUR INCOME  
[WAGES, SALARIES  
MILITARY PAY]

AND INCURRED  
THESE COSTS

INDIRECT TAXES  
LESS SUBSIDIES

DEPRECIATION AND  
SIMILAR BUSINESS COSTS

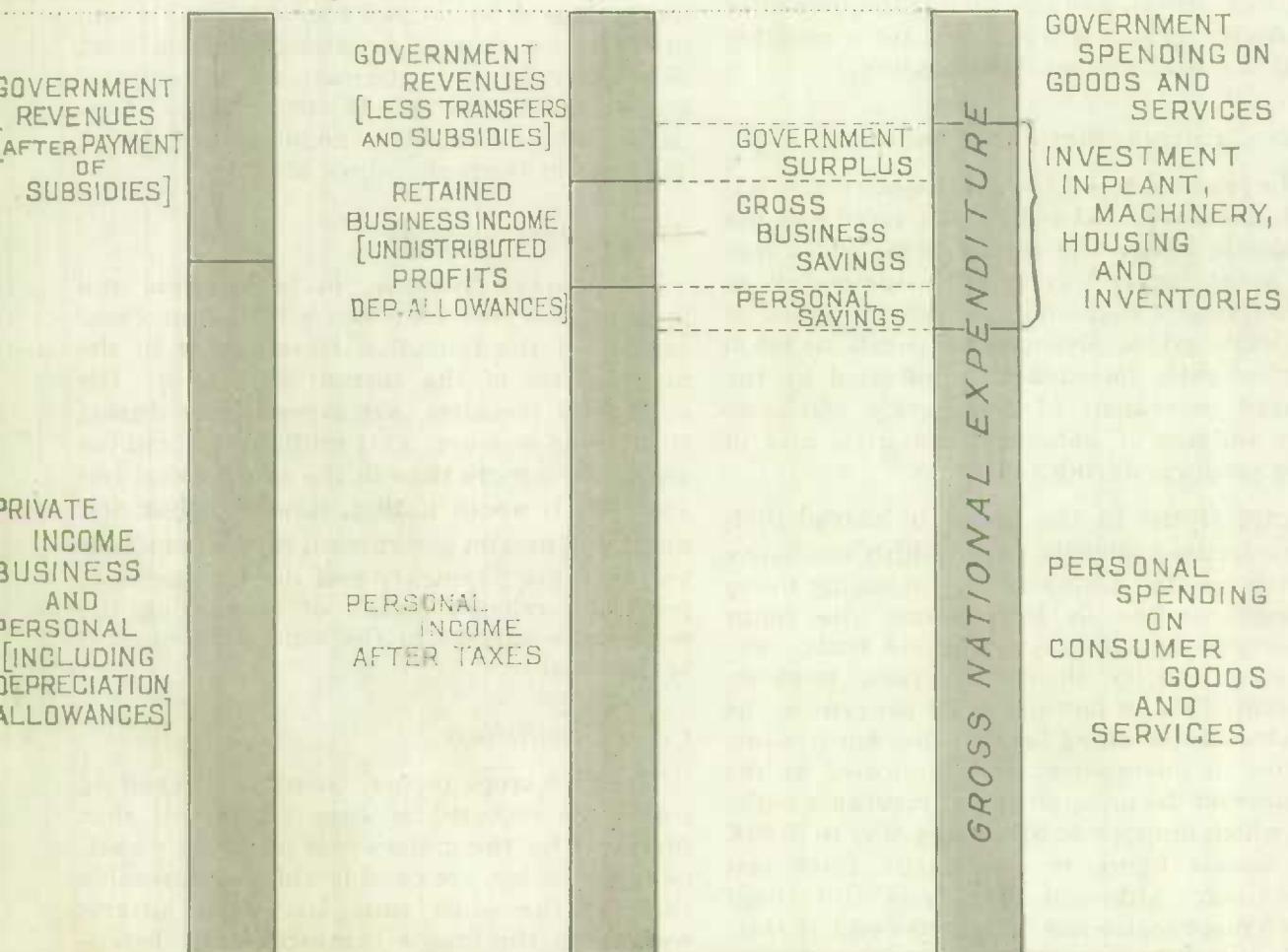
## D SPENDING PATTERN

AFTER PAYMENT  
OF DIRECT TAXES  
THESE INCOMES  
AND COSTS WERE  
DISTRIBUTED AS  
FOLLOWS:

GOVERNMENT  
TRANSFERS  
RESULTED  
IN THIS  
REDISTRIBUTION  
OF CANADA'S  
PRODUCT

AND THESE  
INCOMES  
AND COSTS  
IN TURN WERE USED  
IN THESE  
EXPENDITURES

Gross National Product (or Expenditure)



# Current Economic Conditions

In general the high level of activity continues, with attention at the time of writing focussed on the settlement of the railway wage dispute, which removes the danger of widespread economic dislocation that might have followed a nation-wide railway strike. Preliminary data on production in May indicate some decline in the seasonally adjusted index of industrial production which reached a peace-time high of 184.1 the previous month. Most of the non-durable manufactures were down, with marked declines in the output of foods and beverages, tobacco products, textiles and leather products. On the other hand new monthly production records were registered during May in steel ingots, castings, and electricity; the output of electricity increased 9 per cent for a monthly total of over 4 billion kilowatt hours.

## Prices, Employment and Incomes

The renewed trend towards higher prices has again been reflected at both the retail and the wholesale levels. The cost-of-living index rose one point during May to 154.3, due mainly to higher food costs, and the general index of wholesale prices advanced 1.5 points to 150.0. Further price increases are indicated by the upward movement of the weekly wholesale price indexes of industrial materials and of farm products during June.

Employment in the major industrial divisions declined slightly for the fifth successive month on May 1, due to the unusually heavy seasonal decline in logging and the slight reductions in manufacturing and trade. Expanding activity in construction, however, accounted for an increase of 7.5 per cent in the construction working force during April. Some decline in unemployment is indicated by the number on the unemployment insurance register, which dropped 34,000 during May to 70,993, the lowest figure in this series since last November. Although there were still about 12,000 more registered than at the end of May, 1947, the difference has been narrowed from 23,000 at the end of April.

Higher levels of average weekly earnings were reflected in the labour income total of \$540

million in April — \$65 million more than a year earlier and 32 per cent greater than in 1946. Agricultural income has also continued to increase. Earnings of paid workers in agriculture reached an all-time high on May 15, with an average daily rate of \$3.93 for all of Canada, with board provided.

The cash income of Canadian farmers from the sale of farm products showed an increase of nearly 13 per cent in the first quarter of 1948 over the same period last year. A sharp rise in their receipts from the sale of livestock and livestock products during the first quarter more than made up for a 21 per cent reduction in cash income from field crops due to smaller marketings of wheat and coarse grains. Farm prices have continued to advance and the index of prices received by farmers for agricultural products, based on 1935-39 = 100, reached a new peak of 239.3 during May—an increase of almost 40 points in the period since May, 1947.

## The Budget Surplus

The marked increases in both prices and incomes this year are a factor in the increased surplus of the Canadian Government in the first quarter of the current fiscal year. The surplus of revenues over expenditures during this period was over \$332 million—\$43 million or over 14% more than in the same period last year. It is worth noting, however, that first quarter figures on government revenues include year-end tax payments and do not therefore provide a reliable means of forecasting the prospective surplus in the remaining months of the fiscal year.

## Crop Conditions

The field crops report, based upon growing conditions reported at June 30, reveals that prospects for the major crops of spring wheat, oats and barley, are considerably less favorable than at the same time last year. Adverse weather in the Prairie Provinces has substantially reduced the estimated yield for spring wheat, and to a lesser degree has pulled down the prospects in oats, barley and flaxseed. Expressed numerically as a percentage of the

long-time yields per acre, the estimated yield for spring wheat is 95 compared with 125 a year ago; oats are down from 88 in 1947 to 80, barley has dropped 13 points to 78 and flaxseed 10 points to 83. It must be remembered, however, that these figures are based on normal weather conditions for the balance of the growing season; last year's high figure for spring wheat reported at June 30 was followed by adverse conditions which caused a considerable reduction in the actual yield. Conversely, crop conditions have generally shown improvement in July this year, although it is too early to assess accurately the effect on the harvest. The Bureau's first quantitative estimate of production of the principal field crops will be published on August 17.

There has been general improvement over last year in feed grain conditions in eastern Canada, which should serve to prevent any serious deterioration in the overall feed situation next winter. Prospects have also improved in the minor crops which are grown more extensively in the eastern provinces and higher yields than in 1947 are indicated for peas, beans, buckwheat, mixed grains, potatoes and root crops.

### *World Wheat*

Growing conditions in Europe have generally been very favorable and a crop of about 2,016 million bushels of wheat and rye has been estimated for Europe, excluding Russia. This would be 35 per cent larger than in 1947, but still some 300 million bushels lower than the pre-war average. Considerable imports will again be needed in Europe during the next crop year.

Supplies available from the major exporting countries are not yet known. In the United States, the second largest crop in history is now forecast, with a winter wheat crop of 877 million bushels and favorable prospects for spring wheat. Australia and the Argentine have had good seeding conditions, with a somewhat smaller acreage estimated in both countries. Reports from Russia indicate that a volume of export supplies will be available.

Canada's spring wheat crop, in view of adverse prairie weather conditions in the spring and the slight reduction in acreage planted compared

with last year, does not promise to be much larger than the prairie harvest in 1947 of 319 million bushels. The size of this year's crop will naturally affect the amount of wheat available in Canada for export after filling the contract requirements with the United Kingdom for 140 million bushels, (at \$2.00 a bushel in the coming crop year) and domestic requirements, over 160 million bushels in 1946-47 out of a total crop of 341 million bushels.

As the Governor of the Bank of Canada pointed out before the Special Committee on Prices, the current crop will be a significant factor in the continuing effort to improve Canada's currency reserves by an increased surplus of exports over imports. Wheat and flour rank second only to newsprint and wood pulp among Canada's exports; in 1947, the value of wheat and flour exports was \$462 million. Last year's reduced crop is reflected in exports during the current crop year: to the end of May exports of wheat and flour have dropped over 15 million bushels compared with the same 10 months in the previous crop year.

### *Increased Capital Investment Program*

The mid-year survey recently published by the Department of Reconstruction and Supply forecasts capital expenditures amounting to \$3 billion during the current year, an increase of \$200 million over the size of the investment program indicated at the end of 1947. Capital expenditures of \$3 billion would represent an increase of 25 per cent over the actual amount of estimated capital investment in 1947. After making allowances for higher construction costs and increased machinery prices this year, the anticipated program would produce an increase of about 10 per cent in actual volume over 1947.

The breakdown of the investment forecast shows that construction expenditures account for \$1.7 billion and purchases of machinery and equipment for \$1.3 billion, increases of 28 and 21 per cent respectively over 1947. In addition, a further \$1.3 billion is now forecast for the repair and maintenance of structures, machinery and equipment—making a total of capital, repair and maintenance expenditure of close to \$4.3 billion in 1948, 19 per cent more than last year.

All major segments of the economy show increases over the capital expenditure programs forecast earlier, with the commercial, merchandising and service group showing an increase of 18 per cent, followed by utilities with 11 per cent and manufacturing with 7 per cent. Railway rolling stock replacement and addition, improvement of road beds and other facilities are the main factors in the increased utilities program, with substantial increases also reported for central electric stations and air transport. Utilities plan capital expenditures of \$528 million in 1948, compared with an expenditure of \$372 million in 1947.

The investment now forecast for the manufacturing industry is noteworthy, since earlier intentions indicated some decline in the actual volume of investment after allowing for price changes in 1948. The anticipated expenditures in manufacturing now total \$594 million, almost 16 per cent more than the record level of \$513 million in 1947, indicating that the increase in Canada's productive capacity this year will again be considerable.

Events in the United States since the beginning of the year, in particular the passage of the European Recovery Program and the continuing business boom, have undoubtedly been a factor in the increased investment plans now reported in Canada for 1948. Also, the original forecast was made on the basis of intentions reported soon after the announcement of the import control program in November, which created some degree of uncertainty regarding the possibility of obtaining capital goods from the United States. It is now apparent, however, that provision is being made for capital projects that are deemed desirable for Canada's economic development: the Minister of Trade and Commerce has announced that 232 blanket approvals of necessary capital and production goods imports for such projects had been given up to the end of May, covering almost every Canadian

industry with the largest expenditures planned in power development, pulp and paper, textiles, petroleum, chemicals and processed foods and beverages.

### *Salaries and Wages in Manufacturing, Mining and Logging*

Some preliminary data on 1939 levels of earnings, comparable with the statistics on payrolls which the Bureau has been collecting since 1941, are now available for manufacturing, mining and logging. They show that gross weekly salaries and wages in manufacturing establishments increased slightly over 58 per cent from 1939 to 1947, from an average of \$23.11 to \$36.57. In mining the increase during the same period was about 50 per cent, from \$28.68 to \$43.02, while the weekly earnings in logging more than doubled, advancing from \$17.32 in 1939 to \$35.42 in 1947. These figures represent earnings before income tax and other deductions, but do not include the value of board and lodging that may be provided either without charge or at nominal rates—frequently part of the remuneration in the logging industry.

In addition to the upward adjustment of wage rates that has taken place since 1939, other factors which have contributed to the increase in gross earnings include the higher level of employment in the post-war period, a higher ratio of premium overtime work, and a changed distribution of workers both between particular industries and as between skilled and unskilled categories. Thus there has been a shift in manufacturing employment from the generally lower paid non-durables group to the higher paid durable manufactures. The proportion of manufacturing employees in the durables group increased from 40 per cent in 1939 to 48 per cent in 1947. The average weekly earnings in 1947 was \$39.07 in durable manufactures compared with \$34.07 in non-durables.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold Thousand fine ounces	Copper Million pounds	Steel Ingots and Castings Thousand tons	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations Million kwh.	Auto-mobiles Thousands	Index of Industrial Production 1935-39=100	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
								June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	252	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	195	347	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.9	245	371	3,749	21.4	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 M	241	30.6	260	360	3,616	20.0	161.5	110.8	107.3	114.2
J	235	30.0	215	334	3,415	15.6	156.4	109.9	104.4	114.9
J	240	30.6	136	357	3,423	17.2	153.5	111.4	107.3	114.9
A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	103.8	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	229	31.8	237	342	3,672	17.4	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.3	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	38.2	250	369	3,730	20.4	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,499	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,764	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,733	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M			290	388	4,077	21.4	181.6 <sup>p</sup>	120.1	118.0	121.3

<sup>(1)</sup>Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.<sup>p</sup>Preliminary.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian <sup>(1)</sup> Labour Force	Unemploy- ment <sup>(1)</sup> Percent- age of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimsants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales		
							Total	Residential	Total	Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100		
1926	..	..	..	..	6,111	..	31.1	9.1	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	6,427	..	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	..
1933	..	..	..	..	3,426	..	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	..
1937	..	..	..	..	4,942	1,567	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	..	..	..	206	4,715	1,907	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	..	..	..	214	5,233	2,261	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	..	..	..	243	6,079	2,438	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	296	7,176	3,243	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	141.9
1942	4,512	5.3	..	352	7,655	2,621	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	392	8,360	1,996	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.2
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	8,846	2,449	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	185.9
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	8,659	4,050	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.3
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	8,198	5,610	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	243.9
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	9,089	6,395	59.8	16.4	235.9	251.7	272.3
1946 M	..	..	98.8	413	7,891	6,508	82.2	32.2	217.2	208.8	259.8
J	4,828	2.6	82.4	428	7,451	4,692	66.4	22.6	216.7	191.9	241.5
J	..	..	68.5	434	7,759	6,085	67.7	21.1	195.7	159.7	249.3
A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	8,018	4,628	50.4	19.2	215.0	197.2	260.2
S	..	..	57.7	455	9,034	7,578	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	259.5
O	..	..	57.0	461	10,050	8,323	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	9,475	7,891	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	..	..	84.4	467	8,096	9,253	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	7,854	1,348	44.7	5.1	181.2	165.1	237.7
F	..	..	110.1	472	6,869	3,957	53.5	7.4	183.1	189.3	231.4
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	8,451	6,006	38.4	6.5	223.3	249.8	256.7
A	..	..	82.3	475	8,533	5,614	52.9	15.6	224.5	232.8	268.8
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	9,315	7,178	64.2	22.0	247.4	247.8	280.6
J	..	..	47.8	506	9,361	6,760	75.5	23.6	232.8	220.4	268.3
J	..	..	41.9	521	9,721	6,190	72.5	17.9	217.1	189.4	277.6
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	8,999	7,012	70.4	25.3	223.8	205.0	272.7
S	..	..	36.7	536	9,983	7,461	76.2	22.5	241.2	287.7	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	547	11,002	6,922	75.0	17.7	254.2	286.2	325.2
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	9,680	7,741	59.8	20.2	274.5	348.2	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	541	9,300	10,549	35.1	13.4	328.0	397.4	251.3
1948 J	..	..	130.8	534	8,297	3,736	34.2	15.0	211.8	192.2	244.6
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	540	8,060	3,778	43.0	15.1	198.5	195.1	240.0
M	..	..	136.4	533	9,397	4,055	51.3	20.5	244.2	275.0	264.4
A	..	..	105.4	..	8,393	6,729	80.8	33.2	253.3	278.7	284.4
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	139.9	51.8	..	..	..

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Cost of Living Index 1935-39 = 100	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields	
	General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts				
	1926 = 100	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100							
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.1	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1946 M	122.0	109.0	117.6	197	164	243	266	6,116	124.4	85.1
J	123.6	109.3	118.9	167	158	254	262	5,609	123.3	84.9
J	125.1	109.7	120.0	189	162	184	256	5,547	119.1	85.1
A	125.6	109.3	117.7	243	163	185	208	4,867	116.9	85.0
S	125.5	109.2	117.2	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9
O	126.8	111.0	119.5	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	120.1	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	156	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	..	..	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	123.3	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	125.7	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	128.0	125.4	273	231	132	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	138	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	134.0	126.6	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	..	..	6,277	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	148.5	141.2	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	150.0	144.2	282	..	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUC- TION CON- TRACTS PASSENGER AWARDED MOBILES			MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Un- employed	Million persons	Million dollars	Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period	
	Total	Durable	Non- durable								
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted									Index 1939 = 100
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	..	..	266	166.8				101
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	115	115	120
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	160	160	158
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	202	202	179
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	247	247	185
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	262	262	178
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	242	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	235	235	218
J	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	303	261
A	165	190	164	54.1	2.3	735	132.6	203	212	212	176
M	159	175	161	54.9	2.3	952	166.9	209	212	212	179
J	170	193	162	56.4	2.6	808	141.1	214	218	218	181
J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	217	217	190
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	234	234	195
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	266	266	200
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	258	258	209
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	283	283	214
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	286	286	218
1947	J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	272	225
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	289	231
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	292	236
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	290	241
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	283	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	290	290	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	265	265	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	282	282	252
S	187	217	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	319	319	252
O	190	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	322	322	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	331	331	257
D	192	229	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	324	324	261
1948	J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	306	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	330	330	268
M	192	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	327	327	271
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	245	321	321	271
M	192 <sup>p</sup>	222 <sup>p</sup>	178 <sup>p</sup>	58.7	1.8						

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup> Billion dollars	Wholesale Commodity Prices 1926 = 100	Consumers Price Index 1935-39 = 100	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing Dollars	Merchandise		Consumer <sup>(3)</sup> Credit Outstanding, end of period. Billion dollars	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> (402) 1935-39 = 100
					Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup> Imports Million dollars	Imports Million dollars		Sales 1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	Stocks	
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1946 A	171.0	110.2	131.1	1.058	757	407	7.4	252	189	151.6
M	173.3	111.0	131.7	1.071	851	397	7.6	258	200	154.3
J	173.2	112.9	133.3	1.084	878	386	7.9	276	210	153.2
J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	190.5	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	291	252	115.2
J	194.1	148.0	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	194.9	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	286	231	126.0
A	193.8	153.6	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.4	283	227	124.5
S	209.9	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,183	481	11.7	292	231	123.1
O	203.2	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,303	492	12.1	277	251	125.1
N	204.2	159.7	164.9	1.268	1,185	455	12.6	302	273	123.6
D	210.4	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	601	13.4	303	283	122.4
1948 J	211.4	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,091	546	13.1	284	288	120.1
F	207.7	160.8	167.5	1.290	1,086	582	12.9	283	303	114.2
M	207.7	161.4	166.9	1.291	1,141	666	13.4 <sup>p</sup>	284	312	116.4
A	209.1	162.7	169.3	1.290 <sup>p</sup>	1,122	527		304	308 <sup>p</sup>	124.6
M								308		130.2

<sup>p</sup>Preliminary.

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Revised from February 1947 to include army civilian supply exports.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION			UNEMPLOYED <sup>(2)</sup>	IMPORTS <sup>(3)</sup> RETAINED EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Index of Industrial Production	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw <sup>(1)</sup> Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Wholesale			Cost of Living			
		Weekly average			Including Munitions		Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100		
		1946 = 100	Thousand tons		Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100		Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12	..
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22	..
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130	..
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.3	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36	..
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43	..
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.5	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50	..
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62	..
1947	109	3,782	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.4	108.6	189.1	..	168	..
1946 A	95	3,440	252	6.36	29.3	403			170.3	131	158	..
M	101	3,921	262*	7.45*	29.4	406	68.7	98.1	170.8	132	159-60	..
J	98	3,586*	240	6.58	31.3	408			171.0	131	160-61	..
J	96	3,492	226*	6.92*	29.8	392			174.1	132	161	..
A	94	3,065	226	6.55	28.7	395	70.0	103.5	174.3	132	163-64	..
S	106	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131	163-64	..
O	110	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131	164	..
N	111	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	71.6	111.8	176.5	131	164	..
D	106	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165	..
1947 J	106	3,707	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165	..
F	84	3,777	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	180.7	131	165	..
M	99	3,844*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66	..
A	105	3,672	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66	..
M	110	3,794*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.1	101.9	186.4	131	166	..
J	116	3,851*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67	..
J	108	3,332	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101 <sup>(4)</sup>	100 <sup>(5)</sup>	..
A	105	3,344	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.3	113.9	191.2	100	101	..
S	116	3,779*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101	..
O	121	4,021	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102	..
N	124	4,255	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.3	118.0	199.9	103	103	..
D	116	3,791*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103	..
1948 J	119	4,111	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104	..
F	125	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104	..
M	119 <sup>p</sup>	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105	..
A		4,247	294			328			216.2	108	105	..

6

\*Averages of five weeks.

<sup>p</sup>Preliminary.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in March number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section. (4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

(5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

**National Accounts: Income and Expenditure**

TABLE 4

**NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES**

	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1938	2,476	9	687	800	3,972	630	560	- 21	5,141
1939	2,565	32	776	901	4,274	726	582	- 1	5,581
1940	2,922	193	1,120	1,001	5,236	826	655	+ 23	6,740
1941	3,555	386	1,480	1,123	6,544	1,048	755	+ 56	8,403
1942	4,219	641	1,717	1,696	8,273	1,073	900	+ 241	10,487
1943	4,703	910	1,723	1,605	8,941	1,126	929	+ 248	11,244
1944	4,869	1,068	1,755	1,904	9,596	1,123	881	+ 220	11,820
1945	4,859	1,132	1,911	1,742	9,644	1,000	792	+ 178	11,614
1946(r)	5,195	340	1,950	2,065	9,550	1,261	839	- 37	11,613
1947(p)	6,111	83	2,318	2,308	10,820	1,571	906	- 132	13,165

**GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES**

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment				Exports of goods and services <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
	Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing	Inventories	Exports of goods and services <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports of goods and services				
Million dollars										
1938	3,714	—	721	576	7	1,359	- 1,257	+ 21	5,141	
1939	3,817	—	760	554	329	1,449	- 1,328	—	5,581	
1940	4,334	—	1,182	713	368	1,792	- 1,626	- 23	6,740	
1941	4,979	—	1,776	995	218	2,458	- 1,967	- 56	8,403	
1942	5,508	1,002	2,883	931	333	2,347	- 2,275	- 242	10,487	
1943	5,822	518	3,781	828	- 42	3,443	- 2,858	- 248	11,244	
1944	6,235	960	4,145	756	- 83	3,566	- 3,539	- 220	11,820	
1945	6,782	1,041	2,717	865	- 294	3,576	- 2,895	- 178	11,614	
1946(r)	7,712	97	1,732	1,321	387	3,197	- 2,871	+ 38	11,613	
1947(p)	8,736	38	1,454	2,042	780	3,581	- 3,599	+ 133	13,165	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes UNRRA and Mutual Aid included under government expenditures.

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(r)Revised.

(p)Preliminary.

For revisions 1946 and 1947 see Appendix to the Budget, Hansard, May 18, 1948.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING					MANU- FACTURES		
			Metals			Fuels				
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 M	161.5	104.8	79.9	69.9	74.9	95.4	133.5	123.9	158.3	172.0
A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	181.6 <sup>(1)</sup>	132.3 <sup>(1)</sup>	100.5 <sup>(1)</sup>	81.1	96.1	160.0	126.4			189.6 <sup>(1)</sup>

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages									
		Foods									
		Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed		
			Total	Cattle	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total		
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3	
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5	
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7	
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0	
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4	
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8	
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3	
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1	
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5	
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3	
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2	
1946 M	166.7	178.5	166.0	153.1	176.7	141.4	124.7	111.9	238.3	187.4	
A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1	
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3	
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6	
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7	
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3	
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1	
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4	
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4	
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1	
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2	
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2	
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9	
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2	
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9	
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6	
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0	
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9	
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2	
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0	
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2	
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1	
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7	
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4	
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1	
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4	
M	176.8 <sup>(1)</sup>	182.2	167.4	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0	

<sup>(1)</sup>Preliminary.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										Rubber Products	
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products						
	Foods		Beverages			Cigars			Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		
	Flour and feed, Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total						
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9		
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6		
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7		
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4		
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6		
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9		
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6		
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3		
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9		
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8		
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5		
1946 M	186.8	96.2	227.1	298.4	235.9	163.6	191.7	190.9	105.5	214.5		
A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6		
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2		
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7		
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6		
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0		
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0		
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5		
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0		
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6		
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4		
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9		
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9		
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9		
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8		
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0		
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6		
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3		
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9		
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9		
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4		
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1		
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0		
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7		
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5		
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9		
M	143.0	154.8	239.8	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8		

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			Clothing	Paper Products			
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total	
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5	
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8	
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7	
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2	
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9	
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9	
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4	
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5	
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2	
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1	
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7	
1946 M	173.0	175.2	171.4	166.4	136.6	210.4	231.2	137.9	158.7	147.4	
A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5	
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1	
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4	
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0	
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6	
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8	
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6	
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1	
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2	
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8	
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9	
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7	
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3	
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0	
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7	
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0	
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6	
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1	
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8	
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4	
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2	
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0	
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8	
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6	
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0	
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.7	183.6	175.7	

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products,		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products			Chemical Products			
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1946 M	152.0	139.7	144.3	164.4	162.3	166.8	156.3	142.0	168.2	232.9
A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1						197.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	Total	Wood Products	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							Transportation Equipment	
			Iron and Steel Products				Iron castings	Wire and wire products			
			Primary iron and steel			Total				Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel					
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0	
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5	
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4	
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1	
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3	
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5	
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7	
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8	
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1	
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7	
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4	
1946 M	181.1	141.3	197.1	199.7	231.3	208.7	188.3	129.9	207.9	87.0	
A	184.8	116.3	199.7	202.6	208.3	211.1	195.9	139.2	237.1	130.8	
M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6	
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5	
I	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2	
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7	
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8	
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1	
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6	
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8	
1947 I	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4	
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7	
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8	
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9	
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1	
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6	
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8	
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7	
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5	
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1	
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8	
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9	
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0	
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7	
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5	
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2	
M	211.6 <sup>(1)</sup>		223.3	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.1	161.4	

<sup>(1)</sup>Preliminary.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - concluded

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								ELECTRIC POWER	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 M	145.3	95.3	198.3	200.5	112.6	215.8	190.2	212.9	241.9	155.6
A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	207.3	210.9	201.9	164.2
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	208.2	223.0	164.4	166.5
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	217.0	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	221.6	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	213.8	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	212.6	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	213.6	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.3
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.6
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.8
M	210.5	134.3	..	..	296.7	..	265.8	..	..	187.7

## The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1945		1946		1947			1948	
	Nov. 17	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,498	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825
Employed.....	4,326	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669
Agricultural, Total.....	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965
Not at work in survey week.....	(-)	13	11	10	15	12	14	19	30
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	93	90	164	128	92	138	146	118	103
At work 24 hours or over.....	957	980	1,099	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704
Not at work in survey week.....	83	92	110	194	124	92	254	93	131
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	149	132	146	116	152	138	120	154	166
At work 24 hours or over.....	3,036	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407
Unemployed.....	172	213	126	117	141	91	73	87	156
Persons not in the Labour Force.....	3,835	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	246	289	283	293	297	279	292	270	295
Going to school.....	568	638	579	41	635	600	19	592	641
Keeping house.....	2,689	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966
Retired or voluntarily idle.....	303	317	292	705	359	300	701	296	324
Other.....	29	36	24	23	20	17	(-)	10	(-)
Armed Forces.....	465	277	122	65	39	35	34	33	34
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965
Farm operators.....	635	659	696	706	608	675	700	661	631
Paid workers.....	125	116	157	188	69	122	167	116	107
Unpaid family workers.....	298	308	421	423	254	366	431	291	227
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704
Paid workers.....	2,794	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138
Employers.....	129	130	145	150	147	156	150	153	157
Own account workers.....	294	290	297	307	348	343	343	349	345
Unpaid family workers.....	51	38	39	45	54	48	58	59	64
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	372	372	414	423	411	408	430	421	400
Quebec.....	1,236	1,206	1,289	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300
Ontario.....	1,490	1,504	1,618	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663
Prairie Provinces.....	886	877	1,007	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905
British Columbia.....	342	353	374	393	384	414	439	410	401
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	18	27	21	20	21	21	15	17	25
Quebec.....	60	75	44	42	46	28	23	22	48
Ontario.....	53	56	33	36	40	24	19	22	40
Prairie Provinces.....	23	34	15	11	21	9	8	13	23
British Columbia.....	18	21	13	8	13	9	8	13	20

(-) Signifies less than 10,000.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

## Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 7

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	34	131	106	24	509
1946 J	34	139	18	102	85	20	398
F	36	138	18	105	87	19	403
M	35	142	19	106	90	20	412
A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541
1948 J	48	185	30	138	108	25	534
F	48	190	30	138	108	26	540
M	43	187	29	139	110	25	533

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Total			Durable Goods						
	Employment		Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Total			Lumber and its Products		
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars			June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
									Dollars	
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17		132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50		156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66		151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65		126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51		105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57		114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 J	107.1	121.2	29.49		101.9	113.3	31.30	96.3	114.3	25.25
F	108.8	135.4	32.43		103.8	129.9	35.23	96.9	129.9	28.51
M	108.7	135.3	32.43		103.8	128.7	34.90	98.8	135.8	29.26
A	110.1	138.7	32.82		105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4	28.97
M	110.8	137.1	32.24		107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9	28.57
J	109.9	134.3	31.83		104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37		107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66		103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71		104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18		103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45		107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54		109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40		108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34		110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81		111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.2	160.8	35.98		112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27		113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64		114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47		116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97		116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16		117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04		117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52		117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25		118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31		116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38		115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23		117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60		118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.5	40.75		118.0	181.3	43.34	119.8	203.4	35.75

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8—continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING								
Durable Goods								
Iron and Steel Products <sup>(1)</sup>			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2
1946 J	100.5	108.8	32.70	98.7	103.0	30.59	149.2	178.6
F	102.7	126.9	37.35	100.3	122.8	35.76	152.7	199.4
M	101.9	123.6	36.67	101.8	124.9	35.84	156.9	205.1
A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6
J	106.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3
M	110.4	164.7	45.43	114.3	177.6	44.49	206.9	376.7

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods				Non-durable Goods			
	Electrical Apparatus		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		Total		Non-durable Goods	
	Aggregate Employment	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2
1946 J	128.2	146.9	31.25	113.1	131.7	28.59	112.0	130.1
F	133.2	161.0	32.97	116.1	146.6	30.99	113.7	142.3
M	134.0	163.5	33.26	116.2	147.9	31.28	113.5	143.3
A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9
M	168.2	269.7	43.20	140.8	234.0	41.30	121.3	196.2

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Aggregate Employment	payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate Employment	payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate Employment	payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 J	98.7	112.0	21.68	116.9	129.3	32.56	217.6	299.4	27.37
F	102.8	131.6	24.47	119.2	140.6	34.75	217.0	285.0	26.12
M	104.4	135.9	24.89	119.9	142.5	34.99	214.5	316.0	29.31
A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	113.9	188.7	31.71	140.1	214.6	45.62	110.4	228.0	41.19

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
June 1, 1941 = 100				June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100		
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 J	84.1	97.7	36.59	130.8	156.3	32.53	126.7	151.2	39.01
F	85.1	106.4	39.41	131.0	155.6	32.31	123.7	148.4	39.25
M	86.3	108.6	39.67	132.1	160.0	32.94	122.8	153.3	40.83
A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.3	150.0	49.25	177.0	235.7	36.65	139.9	193.2	45.20

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total		Building Construction						Average weekly salaries and wages
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wage	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Dollars
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 J	77.5	97.8	28.98	85.7	86.7	29.21	121.3	148.3	19.80
F	73.7	100.1	31.24	86.0	100.9	33.83	123.1	155.8	20.36
M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	101.2	166.6	37.89	133.9	191.4	41.16	142.3	220.9	25.62

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
	June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100		
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 J	123.5	140.2	26.74	116.7	138.2	34.14	110.2	127.6	29.92
F	113.9	135.0	27.92	117.1	139.1	34.25	109.5	135.5	31.97
M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.9	196.1	33.99	137.6	183.4	38.69	121.7	187.4	39.74

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 J	112.4	140.0	26.35	104.9	134.6	28.95	121.6	170.8	29.30
F	114.1	141.1	26.15	102.6	141.1	31.07	118.5	168.9	29.73
M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.2	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	178.0	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.9	166.5	36.85	123.7	212.2	35.69

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA		
	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 J	109.2	130.5	28.72	106.8	117.7	29.96	116.1	136.3	31.18
F	108.3	138.2	30.65	107.8	128.3	32.35	112.3	137.2	32.43
M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	116.7	186.2	38.22	122.2	184.2	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.58

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 J	112.6	136.9	31.60	121.9	148.7	32.49	121.3	137.3	32.10
F	106.9	131.1	31.85	119.3	151.9	33.97	118.5	145.1	34.74
M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.8	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.6	170.2	38.15	132.9	202.9	40.83	144.7	214.2	42.19

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 J	136.9	157.9	26.22	112.5	126.6	28.81	102.0	124.6	25.62
F	141.1	177.8	28.63	113.4	140.8	31.81	96.9	126.7	27.40
M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.2	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	120.2	180.0	33.96	127.9	191.4	38.37	117.7	186.5	33.40

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Aggregate Employment	June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment	June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment	June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 J	112.9	128.4	30.58	112.0	128.1	26.46	104.4	113.0	29.82
F	113.6	136.8	32.39	109.7	132.5	27.91	105.1	123.7	32.31
M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.9	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.0	194.2	40.65	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.7	187.4	43.37

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.19	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 J	78.9	71.4	34.17	120.7	133.4	28.16	139.2	160.2	30.40
F	99.2	110.7	42.12	116.2	136.8	29.97	135.9	169.7	33.00
M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.2	35.98	160.3	240.7	39.95

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

**Average Hourly Earnings**

TABLE 11

First of month

		MANUFACTURING									
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
		Cents per hour									
1944	D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945		69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946		70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947		80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946	J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7
	F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2
	M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
	A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
	M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
	J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
	I	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
	A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
	S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
	O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
	N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
	D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947	J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
	F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
	M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
	A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
	M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
	J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
	I	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
	A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
	S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1
	O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
	N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
	D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948	J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
	F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
	M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
	A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - continued

First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - concluded

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUC- TION SERVICES	
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	.	.	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3	43.8
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8	43.9
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2

**Average Hours Worked per Week**

TABLE 12

MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods		
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

**Average Hours Worked per Week**

TABLE 12 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING	BUILDING CONSTRUCTION		
	Non-durable Goods							Coal	Metallic Ores	
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products				
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5	
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4	
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7	
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2	
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5	
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8	
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8	
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2	
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7	
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4	
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4	
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4	
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5	
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1	
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7	
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5	
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8	
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9	
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1	
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9	
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7	
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1	
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8	
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5	
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0	
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5	
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7	
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9	
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8	
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1	
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2	
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6	

## Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 13

First of month

		MANUFACTURING			COM-MUNICA-TIONS	TRANS-PORTA-TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products					
1942	O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9
1943	O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8
1944	O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9
1945	AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0
1945	O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3
1946	F	24.6	12.4	35.9	57.2	53.7	7.8	56.6	43.9	52.8
	M	24.4	12.4	35.6	56.9	54.6	7.7	55.8	43.2	49.8
A		24.1	12.2	35.4	56.5	54.4	7.5	55.5	42.9	48.8
M		23.7	12.0	34.9	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	48.7
J		23.6	11.9	34.5	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	48.6
J		23.3	11.8	34.4	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	48.6
A		23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5
S		23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5
O		24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7
N		23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6
D		23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5
1947	J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4
F		23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9
M		23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9
A		23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7
M		23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7
J		22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7
J		22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7
A		22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7
S		22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1
O		22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1
N		23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1
D		23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1
1948	J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2
F		22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2
M		22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2
A		22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2
M		22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

## Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 14

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup>	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies <sup>(2)</sup>
	Thousands		Thousand days		Million Dollars				Thousands	
1941	..	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 F	162.0	139.2	53.33	2,902	5.90	4.81	6.33	318.8	264	75
M	154.8	156.2	49.49	3,462	9.93	6.32	8.36	317.2	266	82
A	124.0	158.2	35.06	3,446	4.29	4.83	6.36	319.3	243	112
M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18				165	56
M									131	63

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts		
		Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5	
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6	
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4	
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1	
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3	
1946 F M	11.9 45.9	0.9 1.0	— 1.6	— —	— 1.7	5.8 1.9	2.5 2.9	— 0.4	— —	0.1 0.8	
A	45.8	1.0	8.0	—	—	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.2	—	
M	566.4	0.5	5.0	—	—	13.4	2.4	500.9	—	—	
J	933.9	0.2	—	57.0	4.5	129.3	6.8	600.7	37.3	—	
J	915.9	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—	
A	870.7	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—	
S	657.7	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—	
O	392.2	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—	
N	33.3	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4	
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—	
1947 J F M	28.5 198.2 378.6	0.3 0.2 0.2	— — —	— — —	0.6 0.3 —	— 1.9 0.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	— 0.2 0.4	— — —	— — —	
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8	
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2	
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—	
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—	
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7	
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—	
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1	
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—	
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—	
1948 J F M	135.8 140.9 56.8	0.1 0.2 —	0.3 0.2 —	1.2 — —	— — —	0.7 4.7 9.7	7.5 0.5 —	0.1 0.7 2.3	— — —	0.4 0.5 —	
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—	
M	40.2	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—	

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING					Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities		Trade and service		
	Other and Steel	Iron apparatus	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, Chemicals and misch- lanous			Coal		Other				
Thousand man-working days														
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6				
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8				
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3				
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7				
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9				
1946 F M	0.2 3.6	2.6 24.8	—	— 0.4	— 1.0	—	— 4.9	— 0.2	0.2 0.6	0.1 0.3				
A M J	1.0 13.3 14.8	10.5 — —	— 11.0 20.0	— 2.2 1.8	3.0 — —	4.0 — —	12.7 3.1 14.8	— 5.6 2.0	— 5.1 45.1	— 2.4 0.9				
J A S	224.7 304.5 232.9	125.5 120.2 107.5	18.0 17.2 10.7	17.1 21.8 23.8	— 0.4 0.2	0.4 — —	2.2 4.0 1.6	50.0 45.0 30.0	0.1 — 0.8	0.3 0.5 —				
O N D	87.6 0.7 —	80.0 — —	8.5 — —	8.3 0.9 —	— 0.1 0.3	— — 1.0	— 0.1 —	18.0 13.7 21.0	— — 0.2	0.4 2.9 0.1				
1947 J F M	— 0.9 4.7	— 0.3 0.6	— 0.4 —	— 0.4 —	— 18.9 4.0	10.0 9.5 —	1.8 179.0 360.1	15.0 4.5 —	0.2 — 0.1	0.2 0.5 0.3				
A M J	15.0 16.1 2.8	— — 0.2	— 0.2 —	0.4 0.2 —	0.8 18.9 4.0	— — —	330.4 310.3 132.2	— 0.3 —	— 0.1 0.3	— 0.1 0.8				
J A S	2.4 7.6 21.0	— 0.4 0.6	0.1 0.3 —	0.3 4.2 4.9	0.2 0.4 0.7	— — —	0.4 — —	— 8.8 8.0	0.3 1.5 7.3	1.4 2.9 2.1				
O N D	19.7 9.7 1.0	0.1 — —	7.0 3.2 0.2	4.8 0.2 —	7.8 10.6 0.6	— — —	0.2 — —	5.0 3.9 —	30.0 34.0 0.4	0.9 1.5 0.2				
1948 J F M	— — 4.0	— 23.2 1.3	1.1 0.1 —	— — —	0.7 — —	— — —	117.0 110.0 35.0	5.4 — —	0.1 — 4.1	1.4 1.1 0.4				
A M	2.0 2.5	— —	0.1 4.6	0.5 1.3	11.7 10.4	— —	15.0 5.1	— —	2.5 —	0.1 0.9				

## Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1		106.1		120.9
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8		105.0		117.4
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3		98.2		95.7
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	102.0
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.6
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.2
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.2
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1946 M	122.0	137.7	112.6	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	129.5	..
J	123.6	142.1	112.6	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	132.1	..
J	125.1	144.2	112.6	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	134.4	..
A	125.6	144.7	112.6	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	135.1	130.5
S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0	..
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9	..
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	..
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	..
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.2
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	..
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.2
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	..
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables	
				1926 = 100						
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1946 M	109.0	98.5	131.1	92.7	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	119.3
J	109.3	98.7	130.4	92.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	123.0
J	109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	135.3
A	109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	109.1
S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	97.9
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	89.2
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.5	122.2	115.4	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	100.8
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.5	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.0	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2	158.2

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs	
1926 = 100											
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9	
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2	
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2	
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5	
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1	
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9	
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8	
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7	
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5	
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4	
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5	
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1	
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8	
1946 M	113.3	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.7	160.5	120.6	104.8	86.0	
J	114.6	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.6	171.7	124.5	103.7	87.2	
J	115.8	144.5	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	165.7	124.4	105.0	99.9	
A	115.6	150.9	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	160.1	121.3	105.3	102.7	
S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8	
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1	
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0	
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9	
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8	
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6	
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3	
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1	
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6	
J	129.6	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.6	92.9	
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9	
A	131.6	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.8	103.6	
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9	
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.1	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4	
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.0	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0	
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.0	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1	
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2	
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1	
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3	
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1	
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3	

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newspaper and wrapping paper	Pulp
		1926 = 100								
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1946 M	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.5	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	132.0	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7	149.0
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7	149.0
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	131.1	131.1	136.4	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	132.2	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	165.0	123.6	192.2
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6	192.2
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6	192.2
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS			
		Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926 = 100											
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3	
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3	
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8	
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7	
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2	
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5	
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3	
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7	
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7	
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8	
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8	
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9	
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7	
1946 M	172.1	105.4	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8	
J	172.1	113.8	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8	
J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3	86.8	
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8	
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8	
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8	
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8	
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9	
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2	
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8	
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8	
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8	
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8	
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	127.6	143.7	
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	132.5	151.7	
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0	151.7	
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6	152.4	
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9	152.4	
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4	
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4	
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4	
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5	
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5	
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7	
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4	152.5	

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products		Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2	
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5	
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2	
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4	
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7	
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4	
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1	
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5	
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5	
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0	
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4	
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1	
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	140.8	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6	
1946 M	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1	
J	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1	
J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0	
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0	
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0	
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0	
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0	
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0	
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0	
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6	
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6	
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6	
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6	
J	164.2	113.2	114.9	128.0	138.7	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6	
J	165.9	112.6	115.8	128.1	138.8	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6	
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5	
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5	
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5	
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8	
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7	
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	149.6	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2	
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	149.2	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2	
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	150.2	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2	
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	150.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3	
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	154.2	149.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8	

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizers
			1926 = 100							
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1946 M	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.9	88.4	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.8	88.9	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	117.4	85.9
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	150.4	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										Farm prices of agricul- tural products
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products				
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal		
	1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..	
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..	
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7	
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0	
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8	
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8	
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2	
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1	
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8	
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3	
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	180.7	
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	192.4	
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	126.4	115.9	143.9	203.6	
1946 M	109.1	98.6	101.0	107.5	135.2	114.8	117.6	111.5	127.7	192.8	
J	109.8	98.7	101.4	108.3	135.2	114.8	118.9	112.0	130.5	195.2	
J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	120.0	113.6	130.6	196.7	
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	117.7	110.8	129.3	196.3	
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	117.2	110.1	129.2	193.0	
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	119.5	109.8	135.8	192.5	
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	193.1	
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	193.8	
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.4	
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	194.9	
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.3	
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	197.6	
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	199.8	
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.1	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.1	
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.2	
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.7	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	205.0	
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	129.0	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	208.5	
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.6	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	208.6	
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	212.3	
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.6	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	218.4	
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	232.1	
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	231.9	
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	231.6	
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6	234.2	
M	152.5	137.4	138.4	150.2	192.5	152.3	144.2	128.0	171.2	239.3	

**Electric Power**

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Hydraulic	Thermal	PRODUCTION			EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
			Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
			Million kilowatt hours						
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,705	762	206	3,261	2,589	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1946 M	3,548	67	3,616	2,742	874	237	3,379	2,620	758
J	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680
J	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669
A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,499	3,277	222	110	3,389	3,177	212
M	3,654	110	3,764	3,578	186	125	3,639	3,472	167
A	3,635	98	3,733	3,432	301	154	3,579	3,324	255
M	3,981	96	4,077	3,581	496	185	3,892	3,459	433

<sup>(1)</sup>Less imports.

## Electric Power

TABLE 19 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	517	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	161	60	51	235
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1946 M	3,379	0.95	52	46	1,629	1,147	166	58	49	231
J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,389	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,178	179	64	60	278
M	3,639	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,579	1.33	57	59	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,892	1.34	55	56	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE		
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports	Exports	Coal <sup>(1)</sup> Made Available for Use	
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	200
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	322
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	276
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292
1946 M	1,138	192	66	1,396	499	662	138	521	69	1,848	275
J	1,019	189	51	1,259	403	638	138	1,511	88	2,682	294
J	939	162	54	1,155	318	623	126	3,226	64	4,317	203
A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	321
1947 J	1,109	401	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,923	338
F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289
M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	871	189	63	1,122	288	593	155	3,297	28	4,391	270
J	1,051	120	32	1,203	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,912	267
A	940	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	286
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	897	264	224	1,385	569	497	58	1,100	101	2,384	323
F	758	190	194	1,142	521	348	45	1,104	11	2,235	291
M	1,166	273	206	1,645	585	695	125	1,207	73	2,779	334
A	1,289	209	105	1,603	607	694	161	1,035	117	2,521	317
M	1,145	162	50	1,356	538	586	141	3,349	121	4,584	327

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Total	Sales	
				Total	Domestic		Industrial and Commercial	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>								Million cu. ft.
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200
1946	5,283	639	3,909	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295
1947	5,703	644	4,618	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,336
1946 A	5,189	644	3,701	2,763	1,496	1,234	2,028	1,285
M	5,932	650	3,494	2,166	1,133	1,008	2,085	1,348
J	5,811	622	3,152	1,771	864	872	1,921	1,243
J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,190	2,832	2,343	2,393	1,603
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126
O	6,615	716	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295
N	5,609	731	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439
1948 J	5,549	778	6,319	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705
F	3,914	780	6,727	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718
M	4,402	816	6,290	5,420	2,830	2,572	2,270	1,511
A	6,569			4,650	2,377	2,259	2,377	1,583
								335

**Refined Petroleum Products**

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS	FUELS				Domestic Consumption						
	Received	Consumed		Net Production	Net Production			Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
					Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils				Total	Motor gasoline		
Thousand barrels														
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071					
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189					
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953					
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885					
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036					
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330					
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736					
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057					
1946 J	3,603	4,751	4,446	4,170	2,230	1,134	409	4,315	1,711					
F	3,990	4,376	4,006	3,738	1,796	1,124	506	4,039	1,499					
M	4,822	5,183	4,997	4,638	2,258	1,340	622	4,428	2,067					
A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464					
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348					
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030					
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504					
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700					
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290					
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273					
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648					
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191					
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836					
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681					
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857					
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413					
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797					
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550					
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092					
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938					
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885					
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007					
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020					
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604					
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,374	1,086	6,681	2,226					
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,252	927	6,131	1,892					
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250					

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FUELS			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD				
	Domestic Consumption		Crude oil	At Refinery		In Market Channels		
	Fuel Oil			Unfinished products	Refined Products	Total	Motor gasoline	
	Heavy	Light						
Thousand barrels								
1939			4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1947 J	1,265	867	3,924	2,219	8,323	4,264	5,098	2,834
F	1,277	844	3,539	2,185	9,040	5,007	4,355	2,427
M	1,224	682	3,178	1,857	10,063	5,606	4,007	2,075
A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,971	2,571
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 F	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
M	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710

## Metals

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content				Refined lead	
Million pounds												
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9		
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0		
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7		
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4		
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8		
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3		
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7		
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1		
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7		
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	42.7	17.1		
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.1	17.9		
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	23.4	17.4		
1947	37.9	22.9	33.9	14.6	19.7	19.5	26.5	21.9	27.0	20.8		
1946 M	30.6	28.2	28.6	24.8	14.9	17.3	30.1	14.0	31.8	14.0		
J	30.0	11.8	26.2	9.4	15.4	15.4	30.6	17.0	30.2	16.9		
J	30.6	19.3	28.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	31.4	21.4	26.5	16.7		
A	29.5	37.6	27.7	26.5	15.6	29.8	29.8	17.1	27.1	16.7		
S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.2	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4		
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.4	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9		
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.7	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4		
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4		
1947 J	28.9	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.4	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4		
F	30.3	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.1	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3		
M	42.9	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.0	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0		
A	39.9	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.0	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4		
M	41.4	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.8	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3		
J	38.8	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.7	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4		
J	39.5	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.6	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9		
A	36.1	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.8	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0		
S	35.2	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4		
O	45.3	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.0	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7		
N	38.1	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.7	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1		
D	38.2	29.9	35.2	21.6	22.8	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0		
1948 I	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9		
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4		
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7		
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1		
M		42.2		30.0		28.7		21.1		20.7		

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

## Metals

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM			GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Total ore content		Refined zinc								
	Million pounds								Thousand fine ounces		
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761	
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828	
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175	
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699	
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379	
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753	
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604	
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436	
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182	
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954	
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497	
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413	
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	236	220	1,045	348	
1947	35.7	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	960	853	
1946 M	40.9	37.0	32.6	27.6	74.6	38.9	241	223	1,011	183	
J	38.9	25.1	31.6	16.6	281.6	35.0	235	225	1,142	34	
J	39.2	34.4	31.9	25.2	393.9	5.2	240	208	1,233	439	
A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467	
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	929	289	
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	906	470	
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	820	1,272	
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	229	171	995	367	
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	768	907	
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	896	559	
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,048	1,144	
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	851	918	
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085	
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516	
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921	
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168	
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302	
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714	
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376	
D	38.9	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	921	627	
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	273	285	958	628	
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	56.5	262	257	1,036	488	
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	46.7	288	243	1,099	948	
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	44.9	286	280	1,090	850	
M				29.5		102.8		268		575	

## Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commer- cial	For use in chemicals	
	Thousand tons						Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.1	53.1	216	2.9	1.5	1,018	994	80.7	27.6	34.5	
1946 M	52.9	46.7	143	2.8	1.7	857	1,535	75.8	31.3	31.3	
J	47.4	45.8	150	3.5	1.7	1,047	1,459	74.4	28.6	30.8	
J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0	
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5	
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4	
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7	
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1	
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7	
1947 J	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	401	74.6	28.0	33.9	
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4	
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8	
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4	
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	84.5	29.0	36.9	
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0	
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0	
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6	
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2	
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,310	88.4	29.7	33.0	
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,072	86.8	28.5	36.3	
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	632	86.0	19.1	34.6	
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3	
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.5	26.8	27.3	
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	88.2	25.7	28.8	
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,267	88.5	30.0	27.9	
M		60.5			1.8						

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		SILK AND SILK GOODS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	127.9	130.0
1947 A	120.5	137.7	121.7	131.4	110.8	133.0	173.5	118.4	133.8	108.9
M	160.7	135.8	122.2	148.1	113.1	137.4	148.6	127.6	129.6	115.5
J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	127.4	119.1
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	110.7	127.4
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	119.9	127.1
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	131.2	126.7
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	145.5	130.3
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	143.1	127.1
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	128.5	130.0
1948 J	165.8	137.9	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.7	147.8	151.8	131.0
F*	191.7	141.2	112.9	165.8	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	157.8	124.3
M	187.4	149.1	116.2	171.9	105.2	163.7	152.5	148.1	175.6	134.1
A	156.9	161.5	124.7	165.8	109.8	171.0	218.6	142.6	180.0	132.1
	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	207.6	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 A	112.6	113.8	113.2	81.3	205.8	128.7	97.7	109.7	114.9	103.2
M	111.6	118.1	125.3	84.7	257.3	117.8	113.4	113.2	118.4	108.0
J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	206.2	127.6	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F*	119.7	134.6	130.7	120.6	254.8	145.3	101.3	130.9	96.3	140.5
M	132.0	141.5	146.7	112.5	308.9	144.9	144.8	158.5	139.2	136.8
A	123.6	147.7	151.7	114.4	363.7	145.6	165.8	158.1	130.1	134.6

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 A	47.2	145.5	72.8	98.6	66.1	100.1	114.0	108.6	106.8	131.5
M	61.7	157.5	89.5	101.7	87.2	104.7	118.6	110.3	128.7	135.3
J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.2	300.6	110.5	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1
F*	37.1	277.2	205.6	128.0	54.9	120.4	126.6	130.4	110.7	143.6
M	34.7	312.1	132.4	135.6	91.6	141.4	135.5	129.3	110.6	151.8
A	44.9	327.6	146.5	131.6	120.5	135.9	139.8	130.5	124.7	160.8
		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES	NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
		Shipments	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Shipments	Inventories	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 A	121.0	117.6	116.3	97.4	78.3	96.1	166.0	116.4	160.6	98.2
M	127.9	120.5	146.3	97.4	78.1	103.0	163.3	121.3	157.2	99.2
J	136.1	125.6	136.8	102.9	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	109.6	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	143.4	119.7	178.2	150.0
F*	137.2	142.7	130.0	122.1	89.7	117.6	134.9	119.8	173.0	152.1
M	137.4	140.0	146.8	120.3	103.3	114.1	137.5	120.7	183.0	155.4
A	145.8	148.3	161.7	117.1	102.1	118.1	126.3	122.8	202.7	157.5

\*Revisions in February are due to increased coverage in some industries.

## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks <sup>(1)</sup>	Production		Stocks <sup>(1)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.	
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	..
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67
1946 M	2,196	259	87	1,158	18.3	..	13.82	1.68	0.77
J	1,992	246	84	1,181	17.0	111.7	13.15	1.72	0.72
J	2,224	233	63	1,179	16.2	..	14.72	1.28	0.64
A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	..	14.47	1.40	0.67
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.60
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.71
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.93
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.82
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.68
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.61
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60
I	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.45
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.56
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.85
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.85
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	12.60	2.42	0.76
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	11.68	2.44	0.73
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	12.98	2.53	0.67
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	15.03	2.51	0.66
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	15.28	2.26	0.54

**Rubber**

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of period
	Million pounds									
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79
1946 M	3.86	8.55	1.87	8.38	3.44	10.29	7.74	1.00	0.15	6.72
A	2.31	9.67	1.83	8.53	3.37	10.39	7.98	0.74	0.15	6.37
M	1.58	8.30	2.10	8.29	3.18	10.40	7.77	0.90	0.18	5.10
J	0.38	10.17	1.57	6.61	3.05	8.18	5.86	0.76	0.19	3.98
J	2.98	9.59	0.39	1.32	1.16	1.71	0.50	0.33	0.11	4.53
A	7.76	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.13	6.56
S	0.76	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.14	9.65
O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.32	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88
N	0.39	10.38	4.15	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16
D	0.09	10.72	4.14	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38
J	7.34	7.60	5.88	5.69	2.91	11.57	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.66	1.00	0.13	22.50
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05
N	3.73	6.61	7.20	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.92	1.13	0.25	11.79
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.75	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51
A	10.33	6.24	8.27	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07
										9.13

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

**Leather: Hides and Skins**

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousands	Thousands			Thousands	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 M	779	422	226	72	229	138	126	22	2.9
A	682	420	304	62	225	143	73	18	3.2
M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3

**Leather:** Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 28 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather			Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	
	Thousand lbs	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet	
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 A	2,757	3,673	..	17	12	1,640	..	..	..	..
M	2,862	3,519	..	17	13	1,473	..	..	..	..
J	2,796	3,363	..	15	11	1,492	..	..	..	..
J	2,747	2,871	..	15	11	1,266	..	..	..	..
A	2,501	3,514	..	15	13	1,248	..	..	..	..
S	2,673	3,835	..	14	13	1,452	..	..	..	..
O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391

## Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 28 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' <sup>(1)</sup>	Misses' and Children's <sup>(1)</sup>	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 A	952	1,825	252	538	311	3,878	3,120	758
M	1,021	1,901	251	598	331	4,103	3,282	821
J	912	1,682	228	544	289	3,655	2,911	744
J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(5)</sup>

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics and Blankets	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production	Production		Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards
1939	13,294	28,408	14,306	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	21,175	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	20,004	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,564	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,187	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,052	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,140	2,108	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,083	2,692	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,118	2,750	7,286
1946 F M	15,011 14,561	32,934 34,930	16,469 17,417	14,760	22,300	1,152	2,794	7,426
A M J	11,410 16,601 15,228	32,155 33,782 23,016	16,050 16,832 11,489	13,651	19,696	1,039	2,666	6,909
J A S	13,168 12,859 8,428	23,532 25,630 28,467	11,725 12,859 14,170	11,609	16,781	992	2,528	6,428
O N D	10,940 17,561 21,658	32,110 30,799 30,252	16,272 15,376 15,066	14,043	20,223	1,149	2,777	7,028
1947 J F M	17,883 15,675 17,631	28,099 31,846 36,795	13,718 15,856 18,308	14,736	22,573	1,121 1,146 1,168	2,928	7,290
A M J	17,746 20,436 27,678	32,862 34,012 27,803	16,387 16,979 13,850	14,701	22,091	1,178 1,214 1,017	2,781	7,072
J A S	5,317 5,286 8,009	27,785 26,135 29,912	13,805 12,957 14,681	12,994	19,561	809 967 1,040	2,482	6,879 <sup>(4)</sup>
O N D	17,934 17,249 19,355	31,983 27,088 28,942	15,742 13,371 14,235	13,642	20,536	1,309 1,246 1,205	2,808	8,187 <sup>(4)</sup>
1948 J F M	23,935 9,600 16,278	30,944 31,847 33,578	15,173 15,602 16,362	14,937	22,486			8,905 <sup>(4)</sup>
A M	20,588 32,224	34,083 32,224	16,593 15,712					

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.<sup>(4)</sup>Estimated.<sup>(5)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 30

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon	
	Thousands										
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2	
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5	
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4	
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3	
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5	
1946	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1	
1st qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2	
2nd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5	
3rd qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4	
1947	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1	
1st qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8	
2nd qtr.	321.1	109.8	14.1	85.2	56.1	13.0	7.7	15.6	72.5	82.1	

## MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants, Cotton	Work Shirts Wool and Mixtures
							Bib and Waist	Combinations		
	Thousands									
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1946	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
1st qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
2nd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
3rd qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
1st qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
2nd qtr.	315.1	192.6	25.7	380.6	132.9	147.8	45.0	5.0	60.0	82.3

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 A	328.5	1.3	18.2	17.9	58.2	27.1	4.1	7.4	7.5	186.9
M	383.2	1.3	30.2	29.3	111.3	93.3	2.7	7.6	9.5	97.9
J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8
A	353.3	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.9

Source: Production Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period	
	Production		Exports	Production	Shipments					
	Total	Mechanical		Chemical	Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons										
1926	269.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3	
1929	335.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9	
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4	
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9	
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4	
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5	
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4	
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6	
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0	
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4	
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6	
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4	
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8	
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6	
1946 M	560.0	352.9	207.1	147.5	359.9	367.3	20.1	347.1	111.8	
J	517.6	327.9	189.7	111.8	334.2	322.8	19.0	303.8	123.2	
J	538.7	338.9	199.8	120.5	357.0	364.6	21.0	343.6	115.6	
A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7	
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9	
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0	
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9	
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8	
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2	
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7	
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4	
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6	
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3	
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4	
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1	
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9	
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6	
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3	
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6	
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6	
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3	
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8	
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7	
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5	
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2	

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	15.2	239.9	12.2	252.0	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	15.6	228.9	11.2	240.1	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.0	9.8	187.8	6.8	194.6	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1946 M	159.1	14.1	251.7	7.9	259.6	209.9	12.2	197.7	71.4
J	129.9	11.7	208.3	6.6	214.9	173.9	8.7	165.2	60.5
J	64.5	6.2	130.8	5.2	135.9	100.0	2.7	97.3	57.2
A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	161.5	11.8	231.3	6.0	237.3	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6				

<sup>(1)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange.

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<sup>(2)</sup>Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

**Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries**  
**(Carbon and Alloy)**

TABLE 32 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 J	9.1	10.3	11.8	14.0	6.8	20.7	7.8	0.1	6.6
F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6

**Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries**  
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 J	4.8	35.4	16.0	4.1	25.7	4.4	177.6	32.4	33.3	243.2
F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2

Source : Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

## Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup>		PASSENGER CARS				
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Sales
							Export
Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95
1947	21.43	7.64	13.79	2.96	16.75	13.00	3.46
1946 M	20.02	7.27	12.76	1.10	13.86	7.92	1.14
J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99
J	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27
D	17.35	8.22	9.13	2.23	11.35	8.85	2.71
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.80	3.60
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.62	2.83
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	11.77	2.81
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.16	2.48
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.43	3.26
N	23.27	7.12	16.14	2.96	19.10	15.54	2.60
D	20.40	6.05	14.35	0.36	14.70	12.99	3.85
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	—	—	10.69	1.98

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS				DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER					
	Domestic Types		All Types		Production		Shipment			
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.42	17.96	1.26	5.60	1.39
1946 J	5.52	5.65	0.59	0.26	—	11.38	10.35	1.80	1.10	0.66
A	5.67	5.64	0.63	0.55	—	9.26	8.64	2.42	0.43	0.18
M	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02	9.22	8.17	3.47	0.49	1.05
J	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02	10.14	11.59	2.01	1.07	0.52
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89	2.57	1.62
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08	1.04
M	..	..	..	..	0.82	..	..	..	1.43	..

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 34 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Estimated Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set
	Table	Console	Total					
			Thousands					
1926	3.5	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886 85
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656 79
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667 54
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962 54
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940 58
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200 69
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404 51
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017 68
1946 A	44.2	42.0	0.8	42.8	11.3	1.9	0.1	1,662 39
M	52.7	41.0	0.8	45.0	18.7	1.9	0.3	1,891 42
J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416 48
J	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116 52
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436 53
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533 58
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946 64
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658 57
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983 61
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150 63
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491 56
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378 69
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452 72
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013 65
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769 62
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454 69
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658 71
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601 72
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781 77
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618 75
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839 102
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720 95
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231 90
M	48.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	160.6	0.2	1.3	3,978 98
A	64.0	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022 97
M	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—

## Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL				BUSINESS					
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs		
								Office Buildings	Public Buildings	
Million dollars										
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1947	16.43	1.00	15.43	19.96	0.94	1.32	3.36	1.21	2.89	1.35
1946 M	32.21	2.41	29.80	22.27	1.75	2.08	2.79	1.36	2.22	0.11
J	22.65	0.61	22.04	15.22	1.35	1.50	0.34	1.88	1.37	0.50
J	21.08	1.85	19.23	19.71	1.04	1.67	0.74	1.77	1.71	0.35
A	19.18	3.07	16.11	14.83	1.75	0.85	0.40	1.14	3.24	0.85
S	13.54	2.43	11.11	16.38	1.54	2.53	1.32	1.41	0.65	0.41
O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
F	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42
F	15.08	1.06	14.02	14.03	1.36	0.81	2.22	1.06	1.12	1.32
M	20.49	3.20	17.29	22.02	0.39	0.47	0.72	1.42	1.83	3.95
A	33.19	1.90	31.29	27.29	1.19	0.99	8.40	1.61	2.24	0.99
M	51.77	2.37	49.40	33.92	0.71	1.81	3.05	3.01	4.85	1.01

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

## Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS			INDUSTRIAL		ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering
	Million dollars									
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1947	3.80	2.39	0.65	2.06	9.46	13.99	4.06	1.36	4.48	4.10
1946 M	3.71	3.52	0.74	3.99	18.36	9.37	0.35	1.69	5.94	1.39
J	1.51	3.82	1.14	1.83	9.27	19.26	3.64	1.00	9.57	5.05
J	6.65	2.05	1.38	2.34	5.69	21.20	1.32	1.08	17.55	1.25
A	1.55	2.39	0.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	0.18	0.83	7.01	0.82
S	0.70	2.01	0.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	0.90	0.53	2.44	0.64
O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37
F	2.78	1.72	0.22	1.43	3.51	10.37	3.18	0.73	2.36	4.10
M	7.34	4.45	0.47	1.00	1.61	7.24	1.58	0.52	4.29	0.85
A	4.85	2.86	0.84	3.33	11.79	8.51	1.23	2.43	4.78	0.07
M	10.10	3.90	0.43	5.04	8.31	45.92	2.47	1.91	7.67	33.86

## Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1947	59.8	0.33	2.40	2.25	21.3	21.6	2.87	1.92	3.95	3.29
1946 M	82.2	0.08	1.15	1.66	22.8	30.0	4.20	2.94	4.76	14.63
J	66.4	0.10	0.97	6.34	15.5	26.7	2.05	2.30	3.70	8.79
J	67.7	—	1.57	1.64	15.9	32.9	2.63	3.55	4.85	4.58
A	50.4	—	0.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
S	44.8	—	0.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
O	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
F	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01
F	43.0	0.09	6.20	3.22	13.2	12.9	2.07	0.30	1.17	3.81
M	51.3	—	1.52	1.61	20.9	16.8	1.26	0.45	4.09	4.68
A	80.8	0.07	0.88	0.86	21.9	40.9	3.37	1.17	4.08	7.57
M	139.9	—	2.77	2.27	50.2	53.7	8.12	2.16	9.21	11.44

## Building Materials: Production

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS <sup>(1)</sup>			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS			RIGID INSU- LATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings
				Production	Producers' Stocks					
	Thousands	Thousands	tons	Millions	Thousands	feet	Thousand squares	Thousands	Thousands	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54
1946	799	1,447	7.25	21.98	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83
1946 M	750	1,783	7.41	23.74	14.86	232	186	109	134	4.91
J	349	1,881	7.05	24.76	16.88	265	149	121	133	4.57
J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	285	170	128	150	5.18
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86
M	1,374	2,351	32.90	19.34	20.90	495	172	143	132	5.56
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.03	19.79	312	164	84	113	5.52
M	..	..	..	..	..	179	64	92	5.57	18.41

(1)Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick 100 per cent; solid blocks 100 per cent; hollow blocks 80 per cent; cinder blocks 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile 92 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

## Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC-TION	EXPORTS <sup>(2)</sup>	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(1)</sup>	Drain Tile				Sawn Lumber	Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands				Million board feet	Thousand square feet	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1946 M	1,535	21.3	14.0	1,187	383.2	141.4	2,480	2.3	9.8	6.7	5,945
J	1,459	23.3	12.5	1,503	416.8	100.6	3,213	1.8	7.8	5.7	5,488
J	1,352	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1	5,003
A	1,230	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1	4,946
S	1,143	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591
O	1,191	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	930	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	532	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,961
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
I	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	409.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,267	23.5	10.4	514	353.3	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M						208.6					

<sup>(1)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.<sup>(2)</sup>Planks and boards.<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

## Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 37

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE					
	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948 <sup>(1)</sup>
	Millions					Million acres					
<b>Canada</b>											
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	540.2	318.5	413.7	340.8	25.60	28.73	23.41	24.08	24.26	23.73
Oats.....bus.	338.1	380.5	381.6	371.1	278.7	13.25	12.30	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.77
Barley.....bus.	88.9	104.3	157.8	148.9	141.4	4.29	4.34	7.35	6.26	7.47	7.39
Rye.....bus.	9.2	14.0	5.9	8.8	13.2	0.82	1.04	0.49	0.72	1.16	1.54
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	3.0	7.6	6.4	12.2	0.31	0.38	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.70
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	43.1	46.9	53.0	34.9	1.17	1.22	1.45	1.32	1.15	
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.18	
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.2	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.22	0.29	
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.13	
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	
Potatoes....tons	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips....tons	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	3.6	14.1	17.7	14.4	16.2	8.77	8.81	10.22	9.88	10.20	
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.7	2.6	0.85	1.03	1.59	1.26	1.14	
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.48	
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.10	1.05	0.93	0.92	0.89	
Sugar beets..tons	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	64.0	92.3	141.4	116.1	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	
<b>Prairie Provinces</b>											
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	513.8	294.6	393.0	319.0	24.70	27.75	22.57	23.73	23.36	22.69
Oats.....bus.	197.3	229.0	273.5	247.0	194.0	8.70	7.82	10.75	8.52	7.90	8.17
Barley.....bus.	67.8	83.0	144.0	134.0	131.0	3.55	3.62	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.88
Rye.....bus.	7.8	12.3	4.5	7.3	11.6	0.74	0.94	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.45
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	2.9	7.3	6.2	11.6	0.30	0.36	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.63
Summer fallow...						15.68	17.33	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.87

<sup>(1)</sup>Based on intentions at April 30th as reported by farmers.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 38

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments												All Other Products
	Total	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs			
Million dollars													
1926	79.83	34.95	5.39	2.37	0.62	2.16	1.56	7.02	8.17	9.33	4.29	3.98	
1929	77.25	28.83	5.70	1.70	0.51	2.72	1.65	9.63	7.12	10.24	5.37	3.80	
1933	33.06	10.38	1.42	0.87	0.54	2.24	0.90	3.29	3.24	5.93	2.40	1.84	
1937	53.83	12.46	3.07	1.16	1.40	2.97	1.32	7.90	7.52	9.20	3.30	3.53	
1938	55.38	15.72	2.41	0.76	1.69	3.06	1.19	6.41	6.62	9.92	4.17	3.45	
1939	60.21	18.16	2.44	1.62	1.62	3.03	1.26	7.72	7.07	9.49	4.35	3.47	
1940	63.84	15.65	2.42	1.45	0.77	3.05	1.74	9.01	10.29	10.59	4.69	4.20	
1941	76.19	14.53	3.63	1.64	1.04	4.01	1.90	12.21	13.26	13.78	5.39	4.80	
1942	91.78	12.05	6.87	2.28	1.87	4.67	2.28	13.49	16.10	18.25	8.16	5.74	
1943	117.49	17.20	14.04	2.97	1.77	5.44	2.82	14.54	21.17	20.28	10.30	6.96	
1944	152.41	42.09	13.01	3.01	1.89	6.71	3.17	16.30	24.70	22.36	10.97	8.20	
1945	141.21	28.08	12.37	3.19	2.57	6.25	3.43	22.43	19.65	22.49	12.70	8.05	
1946	146.06	31.93	10.57	3.71	2.93	7.93	3.77	23.08	17.04	23.87	13.07	8.16	
1947	165.89	35.08	18.32	3.44	4.03	7.87	4.62	21.33	20.67	27.03	14.14	9.36	
1946 J	116.02	16.45	11.57	3.66	7.89	2.75	2.37	20.21	20.74	14.79	8.89	6.70	
F	84.96	5.47	4.18	2.51	7.89	1.75	2.32	17.66	16.58	13.89	8.13	4.60	
M	96.83	7.18	4.85	3.45	7.89	1.70	4.47	16.80	17.52	16.51	11.16	5.31	
A	106.05	10.66	4.46	3.28	—	2.82	8.89	18.42	17.62	21.65	11.00	7.25	
M	110.77	12.75	7.09	1.33	—	1.97	4.47	15.19	19.79	29.76	11.97	6.44	
J	111.08	11.20	5.22	0.55	—	4.69	0.03	19.08	13.26	36.74	14.70	5.63	
J	131.41	12.46	6.45	3.63	—	16.38	0.03	25.32	14.36	34.99	12.72	5.07	
A	152.70	32.27	13.51	5.64	—	11.57	0.06	25.48	10.92	30.59	15.38	7.29	
S	246.29	97.84	24.35	7.33	—	24.83	2.27	26.67	12.40	26.41	12.44	11.74	
O	255.24	92.53	24.67	7.43	—	12.06	6.79	35.42	22.17	24.66	15.49	14.01	
N	195.28	55.03	13.16	3.03	—	6.96	9.00	32.88	20.33	19.10	21.64	14.16	
D	146.05	29.27	7.38	2.69	11.52	7.67	4.58	23.79	18.78	17.34	13.30	9.74	
1947 J	128.95	27.03	6.92	3.39	12.87	3.46	2.78	18.11	17.75	17.08	12.51	7.06	
F	98.21	9.95	5.28	2.49	12.87	2.12	2.80	14.80	14.37	15.49	10.11	7.93	
M	113.46	12.31	9.25	3.35	12.87	1.84	5.43	14.97	16.81	18.36	12.11	6.17	
A	112.86	7.16	3.93	3.22	—	2.39	10.60	19.23	19.75	22.98	13.76	9.85	
M	144.75	25.90	11.42	1.23	—	2.04	5.46	20.18	24.16	30.34	14.19	9.83	
J	137.07	29.96	9.73	0.59	—	4.54	0.03	17.97	16.98	39.06	12.07	6.15	
I	156.96	25.63	14.54	2.11	—	15.77	0.03	23.61	19.43	38.48	12.07	5.30	
A	134.44	15.11	14.55	3.97	—	11.46	0.06	21.42	14.06	35.35	12.64	5.84	
S	265.00	101.93	39.45	6.14	—	23.92	2.84	16.49	13.30	35.02	14.17	11.73	
O	308.51	99.97	67.85	7.50	—	12.13	8.55	27.78	22.61	30.34	16.56	15.23	
N	210.07	46.16	22.33	3.62	—	6.92	11.21	32.58	35.97	21.78	13.95	15.55	
D	180.34	19.81	14.61	3.66	9.77	7.89	5.63	28.80	32.87	20.13	25.53	11.64	

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

**Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>**

TABLE 38 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	79.83	0.71	1.14	1.31	8.02	21.24	7.48	24.27	13.54	2.12
1929	77.25	0.70	1.30	1.11	8.52	22.09	6.13	20.43	14.26	2.70
1933	33.06	0.28	1.05	0.58	3.98	10.79	2.69	6.39	5.76	1.55
1937	53.83	0.50	1.47	0.99	7.13	18.01	6.24	7.02	10.18	2.29
1938	55.38	0.44	1.48	0.90	7.50	18.26	5.42	7.78	11.16	2.44
1939	60.21	0.55	1.09	1.01	8.46	18.17	5.40	13.17	10.01	2.35
1940	63.84	0.60	1.43	1.29	10.07	19.46	5.42	12.57	10.60	2.40
1941	76.19	0.71	1.67	1.62	12.08	23.88	6.80	13.50	12.87	3.05
1942	91.78	0.93	1.80	2.10	14.54	29.68	8.62	16.32	14.07	3.72
1943	117.49	1.17	2.14	2.61	16.70	32.18	12.18	27.30	18.37	4.83
1944	152.41	1.15	2.33	2.76	18.55	33.73	14.74	45.31	28.18	5.68
1945	141.21	1.37	2.27	2.97	19.70	37.76	12.77	34.14	23.99	6.25
1946	146.06	1.44	2.85	2.99	20.99	39.41	14.24	33.27	23.75	7.13
1947	165.89	1.58	2.76	3.19	24.65	45.52	15.49	36.18	28.79	7.72
1946 J	116.02	1.46	1.88	3.00	13.67	34.26	9.54	25.93	21.40	4.88
F	84.96	0.93	1.73	1.90	13.28	30.58	5.93	11.69	15.02	3.91
M	96.83	1.31	2.16	2.94	16.39	34.51	6.66	13.51	14.94	4.42
A	106.05	1.26	4.05	3.32	22.79	29.79	8.27	17.85	14.62	4.10
M	110.77	1.55	2.27	2.68	21.88	33.17	9.19	19.76	15.89	4.39
J	110.08	1.45	1.72	1.85	19.54	38.07	8.99	19.99	14.21	5.26
J	131.41	1.02	3.19	2.02	23.02	43.93	10.39	23.16	16.47	8.23
A	152.70	1.30	2.68	2.59	21.99	43.84	21.65	31.55	19.61	7.49
S	246.29	2.31	3.97	4.19	26.43	52.37	36.99	82.55	28.02	9.46
O	255.24	1.95	3.56	4.55	29.51	46.06	25.17	74.61	55.45	14.37
N	195.28	1.41	4.09	4.02	24.98	41.33	16.72	51.37	41.51	9.85
D	146.05	1.28	2.89	2.79	18.41	45.02	11.33	27.22	27.89	9.23
1947 J	128.95	1.37	2.70	2.71	15.52	42.30	10.73	21.52	26.44	5.66
F	98.21	1.19	1.50	1.93	14.91	39.65	6.28	10.56	17.62	4.57
M	113.46	1.47	2.19	2.78	18.18	41.79	8.66	16.02	17.11	5.26
A	112.86	1.30	3.78	3.33	26.80	38.64	7.59	10.75	15.43	5.23
M	144.75	1.22	2.65	2.86	26.74	43.22	11.28	26.41	25.22	5.15
J	137.07	1.07	1.94	1.78	21.15	41.36	10.75	31.27	22.30	5.45
J	156.96	0.87	2.13	2.28	25.70	48.04	13.03	32.33	23.31	9.28
A	134.44	0.98	2.26	2.15	23.85	42.80	11.48	25.04	17.94	7.92
S	265.00	1.97	2.83	4.17	29.36	56.93	38.47	84.03	37.94	9.33
O	308.51	3.66	3.13	5.39	32.45	49.23	36.74	100.77	63.59	13.56
N	210.07	1.91	4.40	4.83	33.02	43.80	18.54	46.98	45.68	10.91
D	180.34	1.97	3.60	4.08	28.15	58.53	12.34	28.43	32.89	10.36

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

## Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 39

Crop Years Ending July 31

Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	WHEAT			End of period stocks	Available for export and carry over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance			
			Exports <sup>(2)</sup>								
			Wheat flour	Wheat	Total wheat and wheat flour						
Million bushels											
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2		
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4		
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2		
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3		
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0		
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3		
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2		
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3		
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5		
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8		
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5		
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4		
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1		
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4		
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7		
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	62.0	278.1	340.1	73.6	413.7	163.0		
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	79.5	163.1	242.5	84.5	327.0	160.3		
1947-48 <sup>(4)</sup>	84.5	340.8	425.3								
BARLEY											
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance		
Million bushels											
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8	64.1	
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6	
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2	
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9	
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8	
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1	
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0	
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8	
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3	
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6	
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.5	
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.6	110.6	121.2	2.1	108.3	
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9	
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8	
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3	
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3	
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	350.8	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.3	
1947-48 <sup>(4)</sup>	68.0	278.7	346.7			28.6	141.4	170.0			

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes imports.<sup>(2)</sup>Prior to 1936-37 Canadian Customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes oatmeal and rolled oats.<sup>(4)</sup>Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry**

TABLE 40

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef		Mutton and lamb	Total	Pork	
					Thousands				Million pounds	Cured or in cure
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	66	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	372	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1946 M	77	95	23	389	12.1	3.5	1.0	57.8	16.0	3.4
J	104	70	37	280	15.7	3.5	0.8	51.9	15.0	4.6
J	124	74	81	257	12.6	3.8	1.3	40.2	15.6	6.5
A	167	69	181	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5
S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	38	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.7
M	96	105	14	397	24.0	5.6	3.0	83.4	20.5	13.0

## Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE 40 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	PRICES						
			Hog- Barley ratio	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	Barley <sup>(3)</sup> No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
	1926 = 100		Winnipeg <sup>(1)</sup>						
1926	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.208
1940	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1946 M	105.4	127.7	18.3	81.9	77.8	12.60	19.86	0.648	0.515
J	104.8	130.5	18.4	86.3	84.1	13.89	20.82	0.648	0.515
J	102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515
A	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515
S	105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O	108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N	109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	122.2	142.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	122.7	143.4	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	152.2	145.2	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	168.2	156.8	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	164.3	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M				81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.<sup>(2)</sup>Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

## Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE 40 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS						
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs
							Million pounds
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07
1946 M	3.09	35.44	13.72	0.30	4.28	4.55	1.24
J	0.19	20.53	12.05	0.26	6.00	1.18	0.45
J	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34

## Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(2)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
							Thousand gals.	Million pounds	
Million pounds									
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
1946 M	1,795	375	31.84	17.48	36.37	1,690	18.23	32.27	26.21
J	2,147	370	42.29	28.47	43.63	2,041	39.84	51.62	39.69
J	2,034	367	41.07	25.87	36.30	2,761	58.43	52.82	40.88
A	1,771	346	34.26	21.87	32.16	2,117	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,556	347	25.90	17.97	27.29	1,276	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.76	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	25.11
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.29
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.71	37.38	2,321	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
1948 J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M	1,039	349	11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.33	22.44	13.75
A	1,267	326	18.31	3.55	30.81	1,835	5.28	22.09	18.23
M			30.70	9.89	45.23	2,442	11.73	27.19	28.70

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

## Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS			EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS Storage Holdings end of period	
	Seafish			By Countries <sup>(1)</sup>			Selected Types			
	Total value Thousand dollars	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Million pounds										
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,836	91.1	51.6	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8
1946 M	7,882	121.6	104.8	16.8	38.0	20.3	17.7	1.2	3.3	24.1
J	7,750	125.6	108.7	16.9	45.0	25.3	19.6	1.4	5.2	34.1
J	7,742	164.6	134.5	30.2	47.2	29.0	19.6	3.1	3.5	41.4
A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.3
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.8
1947 J	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	20.0
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	31.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production	Exports						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels				Production	
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02
1945	92.7	2.09	1.14	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	19.87	20.04	3.09	5.09
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.38	3.11	5.26
1946 M	100.5	2.35	1.74	26.57	17.93 <sup>(1)</sup>	19.23 <sup>(1)</sup>	2.29 <sup>(1)</sup>	4.99 <sup>(1)</sup>
J	97.2	2.25	1.31	19.81				
J	91.1	2.12	1.32	20.71				
A	86.5	2.14	1.40	19.94				
S	100.6	2.25	0.91	20.88	24.78	19.16	3.25	5.29
O	101.4	2.47	1.28	23.15	19.82	20.52	3.89	5.37
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86				
D	101.2	2.36	0.80	18.61				
1947 I	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18
F	99.6	2.23	1.24	13.32				
M	99.9	2.44	1.38	17.66				
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20				
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66				
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42
A	96.2	2.41	1.57	13.88				
S	103.2	2.48	1.30	14.41				
O	99.6	2.53	1.56	18.83	14.07	19.74	3.69	5.33
N	85.5	2.16	1.29	17.04				
D	65.8	1.69	0.85	12.91				
1948 I	73.9	1.89	0.99	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59
F	75.7	1.80	0.77	13.36				
M	72.2	1.87	1.10	10.11				
A	75.9	1.96	0.92	11.55				
M	71.5	1.73	1.71	10.17				

<sup>(1)</sup>Total for second quarter.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 43 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	11.80	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	15.42	20.11	2.13	3.42	9.84	7.07	11.53	18.77	5.05	47.40
1947	13.15	26.08	2.88	3.00	11.87	8.60	15.78	23.23	5.57	37.38
1946										
3rd qtr.	13.91	18.29	2.10	3.25	9.69	6.45	10.80	20.10	3.43	58.70
4th qtr.	15.58	20.99	2.47	3.70	11.22	9.45	16.68	19.74	5.09	63.30
1947										
1st qtr.	14.31	22.28	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	15.35	27.54	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.10	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	29.41	3.54	2.63	12.93	12.27	24.41	28.01	6.09	39.03
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	25.62	3.31	2.96	14.59	8.75	18.44	16.04	6.86	19.03

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1937	0.55	11.37	0.41	.	2.56	1.93	..	..	8.71	7.93
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.05	6.97	0.68	7.70	2.09	3.93	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1947	4.72	23.18	1.16	9.30	5.19	3.28	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
3rd qtr.	5.35	1.40	0.65	7.39	2.94	3.80	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.26	4.41	0.66	7.45	2.33	4.59	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.69	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.32	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.19	8.18	3.96	1.94	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.85	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.16	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.58	0.96	8.38	3.91	2.95	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46

## Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 43—concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks <sup>(1)</sup> end of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Sales				
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds										
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1	
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9	
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5	
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5	
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1	
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5	
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5	
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4	
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6	
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9	
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5	
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2	
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1	
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8	
1946 J*	15.7	120.2	13.0	1.8	14.7	2.8	14.9	17.7	147.7	
J	12.3	114.9	14.4	1.8	16.3	2.3	15.7	18.1	140.5	
A	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1	
S	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0	
O*	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3	
N	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5	
D	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9	
J	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1	
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8	
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4	
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4	
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7	
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1	
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0	
I*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4	
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5	
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0	
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7	
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1	
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8	
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8	
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9	
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6	
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7	
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3	

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions.

Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

\*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

## Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months

				BY TRADES							
	Total	Country General	Department Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	
1935-39 = 100 unadjusted											
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8	
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5	
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9	
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4	
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6	
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6	
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7	
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7	
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0	
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3	
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0	
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9	
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9	
1946 A	212.1	186.2	213.3	221.3	203.9	208.4	253.5	222.0	258.5	216.0	
M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9	211.5	
J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0	
J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3	
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6	
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5	
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5	
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4	
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1	
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1	
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0	
M	223.3	179.1	249.8	208.7	228.5	205.5	223.9	218.9	247.2	185.4	
A	224.5	192.3	232.8	225.5	225.2	207.3	257.0	229.8	258.9	217.3	
M	247.4	236.9	247.8	252.7	247.0	208.9	278.5	244.8	273.5	238.3	
J	232.8	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3	262.2	250.9	240.6	255.0	
J	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2	
A	223.8	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6	
S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8	
O	254.2	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9	
N	274.5	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6	
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1	
1948 J	211.8	170.0	192.2	188.5	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0	
F	198.5	163.1	195.1	191.8	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3	140.2	
M	244.2	191.7	275.0	257.9	253.2	212.9	241.8	245.6	284.9	215.0	
A	253.3	206.0	278.7	245.1	257.4	215.5	279.3	259.4	309.0	243.5	

## Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 A	198.2	228.8	259.9	239.8	202.8	233.5	222.1	203.0	211.7	212.2
M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	211.8	219.9	236.3	192.2	267.7	233.4	235.6	214.8	218.7	235.1
A	202.2	221.5	271.5	186.7	269.9	239.5	238.4	217.3	219.7	224.7
M	211.7	259.1	327.3	243.2	283.2	270.5	261.3	238.8	239.5	252.1
J	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0	268.2	245.6	249.6	222.4	225.7	247.5
J	211.9	210.0	295.8	218.6	257.1	240.1	214.4	207.6	222.1	239.5
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.3	206.9	218.1	196.1	238.0
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.6	201.9	203.7	177.4	212.8
M	226.7	203.7	236.5	201.2	294.5	243.9	255.4	246.9	220.5	264.6
A	221.4	242.2	295.2	189.0	297.6	261.6	266.2	249.9	235.6	273.6

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	141.9	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.3	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.6	170.0	172.4
1943	168.2	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.0	173.1	207.3
1944	185.9	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.3	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	243.9	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.0	277.4	296.9
	272.3	368.1	253.9	252.6	301.2	244.9	244.4	274.8	324.9	318.2
1946 F	210.2	310.9	227.7	233.7	238.2	188.7	173.7	241.2	257.8	228.8
M	234.2	338.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	192.3	187.6	297.5	283.8	271.7
A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.6	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.0	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.0	286.8	302.2
J	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2	281.8	317.6
A	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3	292.5	307.8
S	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.9	268.3	280.8
F	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.5	293.6	246.0
M	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.4	334.0	277.9
A	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.4	348.5	309.0
M	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.7	352.3	358.4
J	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.9	322.1	322.7
J	277.6	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	329.6	310.5	342.4
A	272.7	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.5	246.7	305.0	297.8	308.7
S	301.7	483.7	273.9	261.7	378.1	303.9	275.0	278.9	339.6	323.8
O	325.2	427.9	313.4	295.3	427.6	279.9	318.4	278.0	359.6	363.7
N	295.0	413.5	278.0	280.5	280.6	262.9	282.3	262.6	350.6	327.8
D	251.3	284.1	238.2	186.4	293.7	191.6	227.1	243.0	322.0	357.8
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
A	284.4	361.3	289.1	237.7	288.9	259.2	253.5	230.1	373.6	344.2

Merchandise Exports by Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1946 M	1.1	37.9	3.5	1.9	7.9	3.6	0.1	0.8	2.8	5.9
J	1.9	24.4	5.3	1.9	4.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.9	8.8
J	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
A	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1946 M	4.0	2.4	4.3	1.7	5.0	7.9	1.3	4.0	8.2	10.4
J	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.0	9.1
J	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.6	10.9	9.4
A	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
1946 M	21.8	3.0	2.3	3.3	1.2	5.2	3.5	2.3	6.4	3.8
J	21.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.2	10.6	5.9	2.2	5.4	1.6
J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	3.3	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	4.0	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.3	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	6.2	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	3.6	14.9	9.4

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 46 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 M	4.2	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	5.3	197.0
J	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	5.9	166.7
J	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

**Merchandise Exports by Areas<sup>(1)</sup>**

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British <sup>(2)</sup> Dominions	Other Empire	Countries <sup>(3)</sup> Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1946 M	197.0	54.9	4.3	15.9	9.8	16.8	72.2	6.8	16.3
J	166.7	30.6	2.6	14.3	7.3	23.8	66.5	5.9	15.7
J	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.1	17.8	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.6	11.8	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8

(1) Does not include re-exports.

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(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

(3) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages <sup>(1)</sup>	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
Million dollars										
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 A	13.87	1.64	1.91	2.01	0.85	1.03	1.51	2.02	0.87	4.30
M	14.57	0.98	5.64	3.87	0.84	1.31	1.21	1.88	1.15	4.42
J	15.60	0.47	3.17	2.67	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.57	0.89	3.04
J	12.61	0.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	0.61	1.47	1.54	0.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	0.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 A	2.78	5.61	3.69	0.23	1.80	2.70	1.78	2.47	3.04	3.30
M	4.15	5.21	1.55	0.21	2.34	2.57	1.63	2.68	2.43	3.23
J	3.63	5.74	2.09	0.20	1.78	3.00	1.85	1.85	2.62	3.20
J	3.27	5.26	1.16	0.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11
A	3.31	5.78	1.24	0.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97
S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.05

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 A	7.16	4.67	10.66	9.42	1.97	7.26	0.64	4.11	4.59
M	6.76	5.13	11.10	8.85	2.56	7.27	0.93	4.11	4.75
J	5.79	5.43	11.29	8.04	2.62	7.29	1.25	4.06	5.88
J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscel- laneous Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 A	9.01	1.89	9.00	4.44	8.94	10.31	1.27	8.07	160.77
M	6.26	1.87	11.51	4.83	8.81	8.73	1.91	6.95	164.20
J	5.88	1.73	11.43	4.74	7.51	10.18	1.20	7.35	157.66
J	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	0.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.09	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.50	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69

<sup>(1)</sup>Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

## Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British <sup>(1)</sup> Dominions	Other Empire	Countries <sup>(2)</sup> Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
A	160.77	21.22	0.54	6.22	3.92	1.20	114.76	10.12	2.78
M	164.20	18.78	0.60	6.20	6.22	1.13	113.42	14.90	2.94
J	157.66	23.39	0.86	4.71	5.08	1.96	106.60	12.44	2.63
J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94

## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(1)</sup>			Net Exports of Non- Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
	Million dollars						Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	-6.0	12.1	115.4	..	-0.4	1.7	-3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	-0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	-35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-2.8	14.2
1947	19.8	47.0	-76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9
1946 A	19.5	19.8	-41.9	7.2	64.6	10.3	13.0	-4.2	17.1
M	34.6	36.2	-39.9	10.0	105.5	15.3	10.5	-2.6	13.2
J	11.1	7.3	-38.5	7.7	183.4	16.0	22.3	-2.1	24.2
J	29.6	18.6	-35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	-1.5	9.6
A	82.8	57.5	-45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	-1.7	6.9
S	15.8	42.4	-44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	-0.4	-4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	-39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	-1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	-58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	-1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	-60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	-2.8	-1.7	-1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	-55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	-0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	-67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	-1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	-80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	-8.2	-0.5	-8.0
A	-32.2	30.4	-91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	-0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	-102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7
J	45.3	58.2	-90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5
J	12.8	52.0	-84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	-1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	-71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	-2.3	-1.1	-1.4
S	13.4	39.4	-73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	-2.5	-1.5	-0.7
O	-0.8	48.7	-86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	-79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	-1.6	-0.3	-1.4
D	76.7	52.5	-33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	-4.1	-0.7	-3.3
1948 J	33.0	43.4	-43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	-2.5	-0.6	-2.0
F	28.1	33.9	-40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	-2.5	—	-2.7
M	33.9	37.7	-24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	-0.5	0.6
A	-11.6	19.8	-48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL Revenue Cars Loaded	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS		
		Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined	
		Thousand cars									
1945	A	292.7	53.2	3.8	13.1	5.7	11.1	13.7	11.0	6.4	11.4
	M	310.9	66.3	1.5	11.4	6.2	13.8	13.5	13.3	8.3	12.4
	J	321.6	68.8	0.8	11.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	15.5	8.8	13.5
	J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2
	A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8
	S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
	O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
	N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
	D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946	J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
	F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
	M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
	A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
	M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
	J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
	J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
	A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
	S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
	O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
	N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
	D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947	J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
	F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
	M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
	A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
	M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
	J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
	J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
	A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
	S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
	O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
	N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
	D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948	J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
	F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
	M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
	A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
	M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL				OTHER			Cars Received from Connections	
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts		Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.			
Thousand cars													
1945	A	22.8	10.6	10.9	4.1	7.6	9.8	4.1	26.1	67.2	159.2		
	M	22.5	12.7	13.0	3.7	7.4	8.9	3.5	26.6	65.9	161.7		
	J	23.2	12.7	16.3	3.7	6.9	9.7	1.7	26.5	67.0	161.1		
	J	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8		
	A	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4		
	S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0		
	O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2		
	N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5		
	D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2		
1946	J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1		
	F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5		
	M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6		
	A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6		
	M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5		
	J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7		
	J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6		
	A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6		
	S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1		
	O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8		
	N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5		
	D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5		
1947	J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6		
	F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3		
	M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8		
	A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4		
	M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1		
	J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6		
	J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0		
	A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9		
	S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5		
	O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6		
	N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8		
	D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6		
1948	J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2		
	F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7		
	M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1		
	A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5		
	M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3		

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
Million dollars									
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1947	64.7	50.2	7.3	56.9	4.4	14.1	4,996	3.2	308
1946 A	55.9	41.4	7.7	47.6	5.6	12.3	4,156	3.4	367
M	55.5	41.0	7.1	48.2	4.9	11.9	3,983	3.0	335
J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	59.0	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240

## Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(1)</sup>
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	18.8	13.8	2.9	15.8	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1946 M	22.7	16.7	3.3	20.5	1.0	27.5	20.2	3.2	23.6	3.4
J	23.3	16.4	4.1	20.9	1.4	27.7	19.5	4.2	23.4	4.0
J	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6	24.9	4.9
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M						35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6

(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than \$500,000.

## Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared				Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total <sup>(2)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto <sup>(2)</sup>	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign				
Thousand short tons										
							Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands	
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941			1,235			627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	815	712	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,543	1,239	1,304	1,396	1,496	814	904	2,393	19.8	249
1946 A	1,793	930	863	370	1,423	761	407	1,137	15.4	124
M	2,302	1,145	1,157	930	1,372	982	565	2,159	17.7	149
J	2,573	1,145	1,429	1,349	1,224	929	729	1,244	19.1	209
J	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	724	958	2,736	21.6	184
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	661	1,203	2,791	23.5	182
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	778	1,092	2,700	22.3	204
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	971	1,226	2,794	19.5	185
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	1,018	1,052	2,646	14.7	112
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	635	420	448	14.8	145
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	817	357	—	13.6	165
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	706	339	—	12.1	171
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	760	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,123	1,447	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,095	1,131	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	964	1,352	2,711	25.1	234
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	732	1,260	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	666	1,054	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	792	1,338	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	907	1,180	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—		
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—		
M	3,307	1,689	1,619	6	3,302	586	461	—		
A	4,290	2,282	2,007	689	3,601	692	647	969		

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Special <sup>(1)</sup> Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1946 M	137.5	493.9	631.4	87.1	78.4	2.0	972	55.1	1,826
J	126.3	500.5	626.8	57.9	85.6	2.0	988	32.1	1,792
J	152.1	532.5	684.6	69.1	90.1	1.8	966	40.2	1,852
A	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834
S	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822
O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M		547.3		135.9	95.8	0.5		2,007	

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Bills Discounted		All Other Accounts
	Gold		Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Dominion-Provincial				
	Gold	Silver				Under two years	Over two years	Total <sup>(2)</sup>		
Million dollars										
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 M	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,230	541	1,781	0.1	—	42.8
J	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,219	541	1,769	—	—	20.8
J	—	—	1.8	1.8	1,277	542	1,828	—	—	21.4
A	—	—	1.7	1.7	1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3
O	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities			Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency <sup>(2)</sup>		Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal				Total Securities	Foreign Currency <sup>(2)</sup>		
Million dollars											
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76	
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96	
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95	
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125	
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138	
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219	
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187	
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193	
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188	
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215	
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226	
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236	
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207	
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192	
1946 A	710	1,652	2,056	99	277	158	4,243	102	256	241	
M	631	1,634	2,092	95	304	178	4,304	108	280	226	
J	627	1,593	2,089	96	318	178	4,275	114	230	224	
J	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	176	4,297	105	239	189	
A	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	193	4,336	108	204	191	
S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	178	4,375	111	287	181	
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186	
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194	
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194	
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180	
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183	
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241	
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193	
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185	
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187	
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187	
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186	
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192	
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185	
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186	
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194	
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188	
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191	
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181	
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179	

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

<sup>(2)</sup>In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current	Million dollars			
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 A	152	1,114	46	106	152	166	86	7,374	24
M	125	1,140	46	90	150	174	86	7,361	24
J	115	1,148	40	74	154	181	87	7,270	23
J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Deposits		External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>			
			Demand	Time					Million dollars			
<hr/>												
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8		
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3		
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8		
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2		
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5		
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6		
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5		
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5		
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9		
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8		
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4		
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4		
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8		
1946 M	249	120	2,207	3,306	842	135	6,858	5,893	7,344	11.8		
J	114	128	2,150	3,363	851	154	6,761	5,780	7,253	11.3		
J	143	136	2,197	3,411	770	154	6,811	5,931	7,300	11.4		
A	154	124	2,148	3,466	782	153	6,827	5,935	7,326	11.6		
S	121	127	2,265	3,524	798	164	7,000	6,092	7,491	11.0		
O	287	122	2,316	3,477	802	158	7,161	6,245	7,677	11.1		
N	600	120	2,182	3,460	802	150	7,314	6,403	7,867	11.4		
D	366	126	2,291	3,469	813	161	7,226	6,295	7,788	11.2		
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5		
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9		
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0		
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1		
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0		
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5		
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4		
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4		
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5		
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7		
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8		
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8		
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6		
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0		
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9		
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2		
M								6,522		11.0		

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

## Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS						MONEY SUPPLY	
	Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Chartered Banks			Other excl. Dominion Govern- ment <sup>(4)</sup>	Deduct Float <sup>(5)</sup>	Net Total	Bank of Canada	Total
				Demand	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Dominion Govern- ment <sup>(4)</sup>					
				Million dollars							
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1946 J	966	61	1,027	1,948	490	182	211	2,409	34	2,443	3,470
F	977	62	1,039	1,995	509	194	249	2,449	56	2,505	3,544
M	1,002	63	1,065	1,985	525	188	207	2,491	89	2,580	3,645
A	984	62	1,046	2,179	534	215	256	2,672	63	2,735	3,781
M	996	63	1,059	2,207	543	206	280	2,676	78	2,754	3,813
J	1,011	64	1,075	2,150	552	220	231	2,691	86	2,777	3,852
J	989	63	1,052	2,197	600	237	239	2,795	90	2,885	3,937
A	1,016	64	1,080	2,148	609	224	204	2,777	80	2,857	3,937
S	1,016	63	1,079	2,265	619	239	287	2,836	88	2,924	4,003
O	1,029	64	1,093	2,316	610	220	283	2,863	85	2,948	4,041
N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	243	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	257	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	352	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	266	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	291	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	235	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	281	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	267	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	228	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	317	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	356	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	251	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	232	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052

<sup>(1)</sup> Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.<sup>(2)</sup> Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.<sup>(3)</sup> Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.<sup>(4)</sup> Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.<sup>(5)</sup> Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Bank of Canada.

## Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES		
	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie	British	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	
				Provinces	Columbia					
Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 M	6,116	176	1,885	2,544	1,011	500	1,730	1,672	411	626
J	5,609	139	1,801	2,445	796	429	1,641	1,677	318	456
J	5,547	143	1,797	2,361	832	413	1,595	1,634	285	430
A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,277	150	1,892	2,729	957	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1947		1948		1948		1947	1948	1947
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	May		April 1 to May 31		
	Million dollars								
<b>RECEIPTS</b>									
Ordinary Revenue									
Customs Import Duties.....	27.4	20.5	23.1	17.0	17.6	26.9	32.0	49.5	
Excise Duties.....	18.9	19.4	14.4	16.8	17.1	17.2	32.0	31.2	
Excise Taxes.....	57.9	60.3	56.6	53.3	56.2	54.4	76.2	74.9	
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	85.5	80.0	122.1	82.6	159.0	200.7	288.8	306.5	
Postal Revenue.....	6.3	10.0	6.4	8.4	6.0	5.5	11.8	11.0	
Sundry.....	6.0	6.1	8.2	23.2	4.3	4.1	7.8	6.5	
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	202.0	196.2	230.8	201.2	260.2	308.7	448.6	479.7	
Special Receipts									
War Assets Corporation.....	7.3	5.5	5.8	5.8	2.0	0.4	2.3	0.4	
Other.....	5.7	32.0	7.8	5.7	9.6	14.3	17.1	21.1	
Grand Total.....	214.9	233.7	244.3	212.7	271.8	323.4	468.0	501.2	
<b>DISBURSEMENTS</b>									
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)									
Agriculture.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.9	
Finance									
Interest on Public Debt.....	68.0	31.1	19.9	24.1	55.9	59.3	56.1	61.1	
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	—	17.3	5.0	—	—	3.9	—	63.0	
Other appropriations.....	1.1	1.0	8.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	3.5	2.9	
Labour.....	3.3	3.1	2.7	1.9	3.2	2.8	5.5	4.4	
Mines and Resources.....	2.8	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.8	4.0	2.9	
National Health and Welfare									
Family Allowances.....	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.3	21.7	44.6	43.3	
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	9.0	—	10.2	8.2	—	—	—	—	
Other appropriations.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	
National Revenue.....	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.5	2.3	6.7	4.7	
Post Office.....	5.5	6.8	6.9	5.6	5.3	5.0	8.2	7.8	
Public Works.....	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	1.9	3.7	2.8	
Transport.....	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.1	3.7	3.2	
Veterans Affairs.....	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.1	12.5	8.9	23.3	16.6	
Other Departments.....	4.9	5.9	6.2	4.9	6.6	4.2	10.8	7.6	
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	134.3	108.6	102.4	88.2	119.0	116.2	173.2	222.7	
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)									
Agriculture.....	Cr. 0.7	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	4.2	3.1	4.9	
Finance									
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	3.2	2.8	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.4	
Other appropriations.....	1.1	0.4	Cr. 0.1	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.1	2.4	
Labour.....	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	
Mines and Resources.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	14.3	14.8	14.5	13.6	11.9	11.5	18.5	19.4	

**Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures**

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1947		1948		1948	1947	1948	1947
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars							
<b>Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)</b>								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	—	—	—	Cr. 1.5	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works.....	Cr. 3.2	0.5	0.1	Cr. 0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Reconstruction and Supply.....	4.8	6.1	6.7	4.7	2.1	1.8	3.0	2.1
Transport.....	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
Veterans Affairs.....	19.7	20.2	14.9	19.2	9.3	22.9	11.4	40.6
Other Departments.....	0.2	0.1	2.7	6.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	42.4	49.0	44.5	46.6	27.1	44.8	38.2	73.3
Capital Expenditure.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.5
Special Expenditure.....	5.4	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.3	2.1
Government Owned Enterprises.....	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other Charges.....	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—
Grand Total Expenditures.....	183.7	160.4	149.2	136.5	146.5	162.9	212.8	298.9
<b>LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS<sup>(1)</sup></b>								
Net Increase or Decrease(—)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946.....	40.0	40.0	15.0	15.0	—	40.0	7.0	40.0
Less repayments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942.....	—14.4	—	—	—	—	22.9	—	22.9
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium.....	2.3	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
China.....	1.0	2.6	2.6	1.1	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.1
Czechoslovakia.....	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2
France.....	3.1	6.5	2.3	2.2	3.7	4.4	7.8	8.4
Netherlands.....	1.6	4.0	0.1	0.1	—	2.1	14.0	7.4
Netherlands Indies.....	—	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.9
Norway.....	—	1.1	—	0.1	1.8	—	1.9	0.7
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous.....	—0.1	—2.1	—	—	—	—0.3	—	—0.7
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments.....	35.0	55.0	23.2	19.1	8.2	26.6	36.0	37.1
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	—5.7	—0.3	—0.3	—	—	—0.1	—0.1	—0.1
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	4.3	2.3	31.0	38.2	—	—	—0.5	1.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	—	6.3	2.9	1.8	1.5	3.4	2.6	5.4
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	—0.1	—8.6	—7.0	10.4	—12.3	—1.6	—9.0	—4.0
Miscellaneous Investments.....	5.0	—4.9	—0.6	0.1	0.1	16.4	0.1	16.5
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	38.4	49.9	49.2	69.6	—2.5	44.6	29.1	56.6
Grand Total Disbursements.....	222.1	210.3	198.4	206.1	144.1	207.5	241.9	355.4

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(2)</sup>	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Out- standing End of Period
					New	Refunding	Retirements			
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	213	23	39	123	- 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	78	107	187	- 1	+3,474	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	120	460	584	- 4	+ 25	1,546
1947	371	642	372	205	237	203	341	+100	- 3	1,200
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	- 11	- 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	- 24	- 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	- 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	- 61	+1,477	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+1,922	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	- 118	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	- 27	- 229	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	- 61	+ 384	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	231	57	42	132	63	+111	+ 304	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	56	29	50	46	163	- 67	- 434	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	64	31	9	95	- 55	- 134	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	77	54	115	16	20	+111	+ 261	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	365	652	50	26	82	8	19	+ 71	- 193	1,300

Life Insurance Sales<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1946 M	104.7	0.47	4.18	2.93	26.53	45.47	6.13	4.67	5.98	8.37
J	103.9	0.58	4.00	2.60	27.00	45.33	6.25	5.09	5.62	7.46
J	105.9	0.54	4.00	2.87	28.36	44.68	6.00	4.78	5.88	8.81
A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	100.4	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97

<sup>(1)</sup>Total new settled-for insurance.

**Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group**

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
I	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57

**Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr. <sup>(1)</sup>	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total, 100 Stocks	COMMON STOCKS									
		Industrials, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials	
		1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..	
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..	
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..	
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1	
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8	
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3	
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6	
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3	
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5	
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1	
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7	
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0	
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6	
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4	
A	125.1	117.6	207.2	277.3	141.4	84.6	200.2	134.6	353.8	160.6	
M	124.4	117.7	205.7	278.3	140.8	74.7	208.3	136.6	410.6	164.0	
J	123.3	116.7	202.1	282.5	141.7	73.1	210.3	136.4	410.3	167.0	
J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3	
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1	
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1	
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9	
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9	
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4	
1947	J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3	
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2	
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8	
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4	
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8	
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6	
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0	
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9	
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9	
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2	
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1	
1948	J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5	
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4	
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0	
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4	

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	COMMON STOCKS			PREFERRED STOCKS
							Total	Mining	Base metals	
							Gold			
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1946 A	106.0	145.4	233.8	128.2	124.8	133.6	110.0	99.8	127.9	157.8
M	109.8	140.7	224.1	134.1	117.8	134.2	107.0	94.2	130.4	159.7
J	108.5	138.4	234.0	135.6	110.0	135.0	104.0	92.0	125.7	161.6
J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market			Toronto Stock Exchange			Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Dividend <sup>(1)</sup> Payments		Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted Values	Sales	
				Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million shares	Million dollars	
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65	
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 <sup>(2)</sup>	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06	
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77	
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 <sup>(2)</sup>	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92	
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 <sup>(2)</sup>	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61	
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71	
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46	
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	22	288	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41	
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44	
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24	
1947	2.57	0.406	29.30	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14	
1946 M	2.60	0.385	9.56	18	263	1,652	9.84	33.8	0.42	31.0	8.06	
	J	2.60	0.393	47.16	20	490	985	9.60	33.9	0.43	18.7	7.85
	J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52
	A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46
	S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
	O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
	N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
1947 J	D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
	J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
	F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
	M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
	A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
	M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
	J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
1947 I	J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
	A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
	S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
	O	2.55	0.410	26.04	55	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
	N	2.55	0.408	15.41	41	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
	D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
	J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
1948 F	F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
	M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
	A	2.98	0.410	25.75	77	1,147	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
	M	2.92	0.412	11.45	70	1,004	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71

<sup>(1)</sup> As reported by Financial Post.<sup>(2)</sup> As of December 31.<sup>(3)</sup> Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

# ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED JUNE 30, 1948

## *Population.*—

Eighth Census of Canada, 1941. DWELLINGS, HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES. (Eng. and French) Vol. V. 685 p., \$2.00.

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. SASKATCHEWAN POPULATION BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE. Population 7-070-7, June 22, 1948. (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA CLASSIFICATION BY AGE GROUPS. Population 7-071-6, June 8, 1948. (Eng. and French) 12 p., 10 cents. DWELLINGS BY TENURE AND ROOMS; HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY SIZE AND COMPOSITION FOR SOCIAL AREAS OF REGINA AND SASKATOON. Dwellings, Households and Families 7-703-7, June 24, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. METROPOLITAN AREA OF WINNIPEG HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS BY SOCIAL AREAS. Housing 7-525-0, June 17, 1948. (Eng. and French) 24 p., 10 cents. POPULATION, 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY STATUS, OCCUPATION GROUPS, INDUSTRY GROUPS, EARNINGS AND EMPLOYMENT FOR SOCIAL AREAS OF CALGARY AND EDMONTON. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-606-8, June 15, 1948. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. POPULATION, 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY STATUS, OCCUPATION GROUPS, INDUSTRY GROUPS, EARNINGS AND EMPLOYMENT FOR SOCIAL AREAS OF REGINA AND SASKATOON. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-606-7, June 1, 1948. (Eng. and French) 11 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA FARM POPULATION AND FARM WORKERS 1946, WEEKS OF HIRED LABOUR AND WAGES PAID, 1945, BY SUBDIVISION. Agriculture 7-425-8, June 11, 1948. (Eng. and French) 23 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: NUMBER AND AREA OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY TENURE BY SUBDIVISION, 1946. Agriculture 7-352-8, June 3, 1948. (Eng. and French) 11 p., 10 cents.

## *Agriculture.*—

FRUIT CROP REPORT. Ottawa, June 5, 1948. F.R. No. 2, 1948. 3 p., \$1.00 per year. HOPS; the acreage, production and value of hops in Canada in 1947 and preliminary estimates of acreage in 1948. Ottawa, June 22, 1948. II. No. 1, 1948. 2 p., 10 cents. THE PROCESSED CHEESE INDUSTRY, 1947. 12-1230. 3 p., 10 cents. TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORTS. \$2.00 for series. Ottawa, June 1, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. No. 7, 1948. (Eng. and French) 9 p. Ottawa, June 9, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. No. 8, 1948 (Eng. and French) 7 p. Ottawa, June 15, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. No. 9, 1948 (Eng. and French) 10 p. Ottawa, June 22, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. No. 10, 1948 (Eng. and French) 7 p. CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS. Ottawa, June 25, 1948. 5 p., 10 cents per copy. FARM WAGE RATES MAY 15, 1946, 1947, and 1948. Ottawa, June 11, 1948. 1 p., 10 cents per copy. MONTHLY POULTRY ESTIMATES, May 1948. Vol. I, No. 5, issued June 25, 1948. 2 p., \$1.00 a year.

## *Forestry.*—

THE PRINTING TRADES IN CANADA, 1945. 13-1510. (Eng. and French) 42 p., 35 cents.

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ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF CANADA, 1946. 12-1020. 27 p., 10 cents.

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ANNUAL REPORT ON THE MINERAL PRODUCTION OF CANADA DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1945. 310 p., \$1.00. CONTRACT DRILLING IN THE CANADIAN MINING INDUSTRY IN 1946. A38-20-5-48. 9 p., 25 cents.

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## *Institutional Statistics.*—

ANNUAL REPORT OF HOSPITALS IN CANADA FOR THE YEAR 1946. (Eng. and French) 111 p., 25 cents.

## *National Income.*—

SURVEY OF INCOMES IN THE MEDICAL PROFESSION IN CANADA, IN 1939, 1944, 1945 and 1946. (Eng. and French) 15 p., 25 cents.

## *Year Book Division.*—

ANNUAIRE DU CANADA, 1947. Répertoire statistique officiel des ressources, de l'histoire, des institutions et de la situation économique et sociale du Dominion. B.F.S. 4-1100P., xxxvi, 1303 p., \$2.00.

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