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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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National Income, Production, and Expenditure

Part II - How They Are Estimated

The first article of this series of two appeared in the June issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review*. It explained the meaning of the principal items in the national accounts, and their main components. It discussed briefly some of the many ways in which the accounts can be of value to various groups in the country in meeting current economic problems, and it mentioned certain elaborations which will be published in the fairly near future and which will further increase their usefulness.

The present article will describe how the estimates of the various portions of the national accounts are made. Brief though this will have to be, it will show how the national accounts draw together and are dependent on information from a wide variety of sources. In doing so, the accounts also serve to point up any gaps in the statistics. Canada, when developing her national accounts in the early 1940's, was indeed fortunate in having an abundance of good statistical data at hand. Some of them, however, not being originally designed for national income purposes, were susceptible to improvement from that point of view. Also, some gaps existed. Many of these improvements have already been made and in other cases the process is now taking place, and as this goes on the national accounts are still further refined.

The manner in which the estimates are prepared will be reviewed according to the headings shown in Table 4, Page 7. One general comment should first be made: because full information is not obtainable for some sectors of the national accounts until some time after the end of the calendar year, the latest published figure is always shown on a preliminary basis and may be changed as more data become available.

National Income

Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income. Salaries and wages are compiled on an industrial basis. In the majority of cases they are based on the records of the annual Census of Industry, governments and other sources,

and for provisional estimates are projected by using an index of payrolls appropriate to the industry in question. In the relatively few instances where current data on an annual basis are not available computations are made on the basis of relevant indexes of employment and wage rates. Salaries and wages in agriculture are based on the data collected in the 1941 Decennial Census brought up-to-date by annual sample surveys carried out by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau.

Supplementary labour income includes board and living allowances, non-contributory pensions and employer contributions to pension funds, unemployment insurance and workmen's compensation. Estimates for board and living allowances are based on information from the Decennial Census and from sample surveys taken by the Bureau, and are brought up-to-date by using indexes of employment to estimate their volume and appropriate components of the cost-of-living index to calculate their value. Employer expenditures on private pension funds are based on a Bureau survey projected on indexes of payrolls, and employer contributions to government funds are obtained from government accounts and the records of the Unemployment Insurance Commission and Workmen's Compensation Boards.

Military Pay and Allowances are estimated by the Department of National Defence. They include estimates for food and clothing supplied "in kind", and in the case of clothing care is taken to make the estimates comparable with civilian income by excluding special combat clothing and making appropriate deductions for extra wear and tear incurred during war operations and combat exercises.

Investment Income. The principal items in this category are (a) corporation profits, net of losses, (b) bond and deposit interest and dividends and interest from abroad, received by individuals in Canada, (c) rents and mortgage interest received by individuals, (d) investment income of life insurance companies accruing to policy holders, (e) government investment income.

For the years 1944, 1945 and 1946 estimates of corporation profits are based on data tabulated by the Department of National Revenue while the Bank of Canada's sample of corporate returns is used to make the 1947 provisional estimate. For years prior to 1944 the figures are based on data of tax liabilities and estimated average tax rates. Since corporate tax returns report earnings for the company's fiscal year ending within the calendar year, adjustments have to be made to estimate the income earned during the calendar year. An estimate of depletion allowances based on a special sample compiled by the Department of National Revenue is added back to profits.

Total bond interest received by individuals is based on estimates made by the Rowell-Sirois Commission and by the National War Finance Committee, brought up-to-date on information supplied by the Bank of Canada; adjustments are made to include the interest on only that portion of the Government debt that is represented by existing real assets. Deposit interest is obtained from figures filed by the chartered banks with the Minister of Finance and by loan and trust companies and savings banks with other Dominion and Provincial Government Departments. Dividends and interests received by Canadian individuals from abroad are estimated by the Balance of Payments Section of the Bureau.

Rents, whether paid by tenants or imputed as paid in the case of owner-occupiers, are obtained by calculating gross rents and then deducting expenses. Residential non-farm gross rents are based on the number of dwellings in various classes, and on the average rent paid in each of these classes as obtained from the 1941 Housing Census. Non-residential non-farm rents are based on various published reports and Bureau questionnaires. Farm rents are estimated by the Agricultural Division on the basis of the 1941 Census, and data received regularly by the division. Because rents received by corporations are included in corporate profits it is necessary to exclude them from this category; an estimate of this item is made from information obtained from the Department of National Revenue and deducted. An estimate of expenses is deducted from the remainder. This is based on the 1941 Housing Census and data on real estate taxes, repairs and maintenance, mortgage interest and fire insurance premiums obtained from various

sources. Depreciation is arbitrarily estimated as a percentage of gross rents. Expenses in connection with farm rents are estimated separately.

Since no direct information is available on the amount of interest paid annually on mortgages and agreements of sale, this figure is obtained by applying an average rate of interest to estimated average annual holdings of persons. Investment income of life insurance companies and similar bodies is obtained from the reports filed with the Dominion Government, and the investment income of governments is based on various public accounts and reports.

Net Income of Agriculture and Other Unincorporated Businesses. Gross agricultural income, which includes only income received by farmers from farm operations, is obtained by estimating gross revenues from statistics of crop yields, marketing figures, estimates of the average price received, and similar data. Estimates of expenses are based partly on sample surveys and partly on miscellaneous information relating to items purchased by farmers. Estimates of income earned from fishing, logging and trapping are calculated in a similar manner. The income of other unincorporated business is based on information collected annually by the Census of Industry and Merchandising, on the Population and Labour Force Surveys, and in some cases on tabulations made by the Department of National Revenue. Information on the income of professional groups has been relatively inadequate, but such sample surveys as those on the incomes of dentists and doctors have increased the available knowledge. Similar surveys will fill other gaps.

Gross National Product

The total of the estimates in the foregoing categories represents the national income, and to this the following estimates must be added to obtain the gross national product:

Indirect Taxes Less Subsidies. computed from statements of Dominion, Provincial and Municipal Governments.

Depreciation Allowances and Similar Business Costs. Estimates of depreciation for non-taxable corporations such as the Canadian National Railways and Dominion, Provincial and Municipal enterprises are compiled from

published reports of these corporations. Estimates for taxable companies are now based on tabulations of the Department of National Revenue. For unincorporated business the Census of Industry and Merchandising and the Decennial Census of Agriculture are used, and these were also the main source for both taxable companies and unincorporated business from 1941 to 1944. The Bank of Canada's sample was used to project these figures back to 1938. "Similar business costs" include such things as losses by fire or accidental damage in connection with business and residential property, obtained from reports of the Superintendent of Insurance.

Gross National Expenditure

Personal Expenditure on Goods and Services. Estimates of personal expenditure on new consumer goods are based principally on retail sales figures as reported in the Decennial Census of Merchandising, projected on annual estimates of total retail sales for separate store groups—for example, food stores, drug stores, etc. The Census reports are also the basis of the estimates of a large part of services expenditure. These are projected for recent years on the annual reports of services establishments, such as laundries and motion picture theatres. For an estimate of personal expenditure on certain professional services, such as doctors, lawyers, and dentists, their gross revenue from private practice is used. Gross revenue obtained from annual reports of the Bureau and other agencies is used for a number of items such as personal expenditure on transportation and telephones. Services of non-commercial institutions, such as hospitals, universities, and charitable institutions are measured by their operating expenses as compiled by the Bureau from individual reports. In making these estimates of personal expenditure adjustments are made, as far as available information permit, to exclude sales to business—such as business telephones and transportation charged to expense account.

Allowances are made for consumption of income "in kind"—for example, farm produce consumed on the farm, board and living allowances, issues "in kind" to members of the armed forces, employee welfare expenditures,

and imputed rents on owner-occupied houses. In each case the figures are the same as those included on the opposite side of the accounts in estimating the national income. Adjustments are made to include expenditures made outside of Canada out of Canadian incomes and to exclude expenditures in Canada out of non-Canadian incomes—the tourist trade is the most important adjustment in this series.

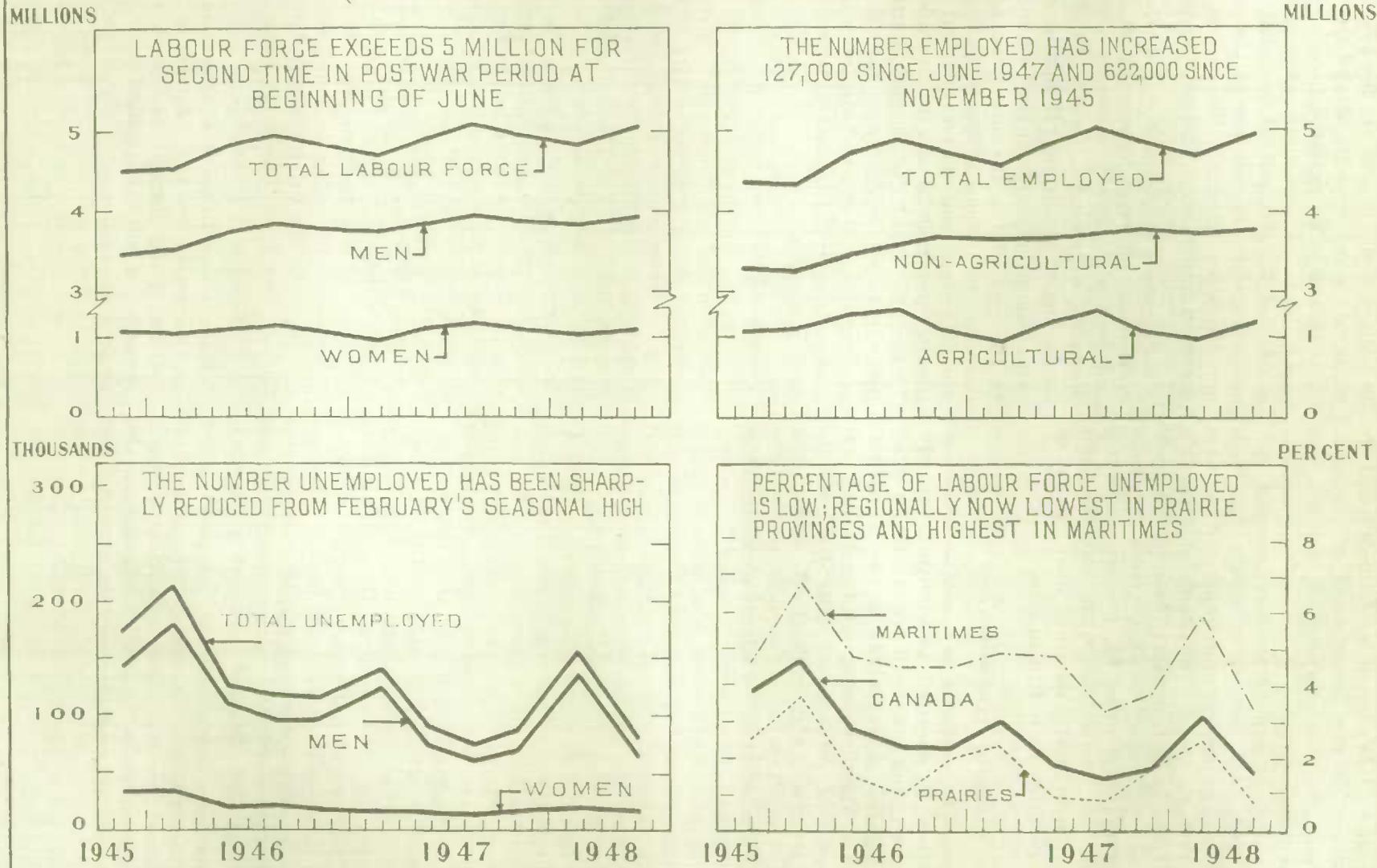
Government Expenditures on Goods and Services are obtained by analysis of Dominion and Provincial public accounts and related financial statements, reports of Provincial Departments of Municipal Affairs and individual financial statements of municipalities. In the case of the Dominion the figures are converted to a calendar year basis by using the monthly statements of receipts and disbursements published by the Comptroller of the Treasury. Municipal accounts are almost invariably on a calendar year basis; the provincial figures are included on a fiscal year basis since no information is available for their conversion.

Gross Home Investment. Estimates of investment in plant and equipment by Canadian business are based on annual reports submitted by a large number of firms. Estimates of housing construction are obtained by multiplying the number of new units completed, taken from annual and monthly reports of the Bureau, by average contract prices derived from samples. Independent estimates, made by combining data on construction from the annual Census of Construction with information on production, imports and exports of machinery and equipment, also collected by the Census of Industry, are used as a check. Information on private investment in inventories is available monthly for the three large groups—manufacturers, wholesalers and retailers. For other sectors of the economy the information is less adequate and is based on special surveys and other information.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services are computed by the Balance of Payments Section of the Bureau, and their method of compilation will be described in a forthcoming issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review*.

LABOUR FORCE PATTERNS

(CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS AND OVER)



Current Economic Conditions

Industrial output staying close to record peacetime levels, a high volume of construction activity, marked seasonal expansion in employment and a continued upward movement of prices have been some of the features in the early summer period. Employment at the end of the first week in June totalled 4,948,000, 127,000 more than a year before, and the percentage of the nation's labour force unemployed declined to 1.6 per cent (see chart). The employment index in the major industries rose from 186.5 on May 1 to 191.7 on June 1, setting a new high for this date almost 4 per cent above the previous high last June.

The cost-of-living index, reflecting a sharp rise in food prices and smaller increases in the other main components except rent, advanced from 154.3 to 156.9 during June, based on 1935-39 as 100. The full effect of a number of recent developments on prices is not yet clear. These include the removal of the special excise taxes imposed last November on certain consumer durables, the removal of the subsidies on fats and oils, the new subsidy to millers of domestic flour, and the lifting of the embargo on the export of beef cattle and meat products to the United States — which resulted in immediate increases in cattle prices at Canadian Stockyards after it came into effect on August 16.

The first estimate of this year's wheat crop, based on growing conditions at the end of July and acreages derived from the earlier crop survey, is 372 million bushels, about 31 million bushels more than production in 1947 but about 35 million bushels less than the 1938-47 average. The stocks of wheat carried over into the new crop year are now set at 76 million bushels, over 11 million bushels less than a year ago, and much lower than the average for the last ten years of 270.2 million bushels. A total supply of some 448 million bushels is therefore indicated for the coming year, which would permit the export of about 220 million bushels, assuming the same volume of domestic disappearance and stocks as in the last crop year.

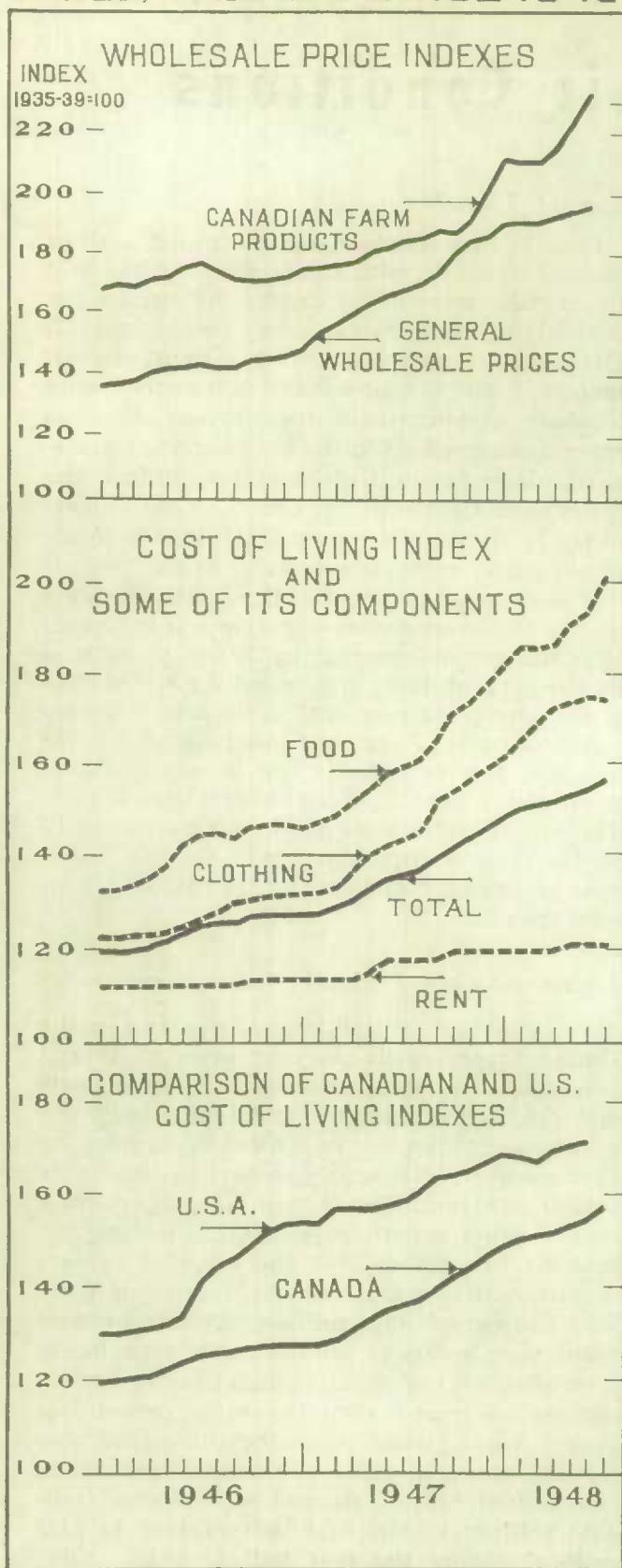
Export Trends

Canada's export trade has continued to show general strength, with total exports in the first six months amounting to \$1.4 billion, 5.4 per cent higher than in the same period in 1947. The data on exports reveal two main trends, reflecting on the one hand an encouraging measure of success in the current drive to expand our markets in the hard currency areas, particularly in the United States, and on the other hand the restrictive effects on our exports of the continuing currency difficulties in many of our major markets overseas. In this regard, a special progress report of the United Nations on the global economic situation has indicated that the world economy, badly out of balance at the end of 1947, continued on the down-grade early this year with a decline in international trade (7 per cent lower than the 1938 average) despite a steady rise in world industrial output, now 35 per cent higher than in 1938. The report states that most countries are still plagued by tremendous trade deficits, inflationary pressure and a shortage of basic commodities.

Exports to the United States Increase

The continuing high level of demand in the United States, with buoyant investment and consumer requirements despite spiralling costs and prices, has contributed to the steady and substantial increase in Canada's exports to that country. Export shipments in June were valued at \$110 million, \$20 million higher than in the same month a year ago. During the first six months of 1948 the value of exports was more than a third higher, increasing from \$482 million to \$646 million. Notable export gains were made in all the main commodity groups except chemicals, which showed a small decline compared with the same period last year. Wood, wood products and paper, the leading group in value of Canada's exports to the United States, showed an increase from \$283 million in the first half of 1947 to \$355 million during the first half of 1948. Non-

PRICE TRENDS SINCE 1946



ferrous metals and products, the second largest group, increased from \$52 million to \$73 million.

The removal of the embargo effective since 1942 on shipments of beef cattle, calves and edible meat products to the United States is likely to result in a substantial increase during the coming months in the exports of animals and animal products, which totalled \$69 million up to the end of June. Under the Geneva trade agreements the United States quota for cattle over 700 pounds has been raised from 225,000 to 400,000 head annually at the minimum duty rates. In addition to the export of live cattle, Canadian beef and beef by-products may also find a market in the United States under the new duty rate of three cents per pound set at Geneva compared with the old rate of six cents. Canada's exports of beef have been much lower since the end of the war—falling off from 195 million pounds in 1945 to 49 million pounds in 1947; exports of beef from Canada to the United Kingdom, the equivalent of more than 600,000 head in 1944, dropped to 35,000 head in first seven months of this year.

Decline in Exports to Other Areas

In contrast to the increasing value of Canada's exports to the United States, exports in June to the United Kingdom and other British countries and to Europe declined to \$109 million, \$65 million less than a year ago. During the first six months, exports to these countries dropped from \$730 million in 1947 to \$654 million, with the total to British countries down from \$552 million to \$510 million, although exports to the United Kingdom alone remained slightly higher than last year's total. Exports to Australia and New Zealand declined from \$44 million to \$27 million, and those to South Africa from \$40 million to \$34 million. Taking this year's generally higher prices into account, a considerable reduction in the actual volume of our exports to these areas is indicated during the first half of 1948.

The weaker trend indicated for exports to areas other than the United States has been accentuated thus far by the sharp decline in current exports of wheat and flour, which were \$71 million or over 31 per cent lower than last year to the end of June, and also by the delays in procurement authorizations under the European Recovery Program in the initial

months of its operation. Thus up to the middle of July, authorizations to the participating nations amounted to \$816 million (including \$145 million authorized for purchases in Canada) whereas the actual allotment that could have been made in the first three months was \$1,326 million.

Unspent portions can be carried forward, however, and the Economic Cooperation Administration has announced that its intention is to budget for the expenditure of the full amount of \$5,055 million authorized for the first 12-15 month period by the end of next March. This would imply a considerable stepping-up in the volume of authorizations in the coming months. In the first week of August they amounted to \$94 million, with \$36 million for Canadian exports -- bringing Canada's total to nearly \$200 million at that time.

An increasing flow of dollar aid to the United Kingdom and western Europe should provide additional strength to shipments from Canada to these overseas markets. The declining trend apparent in the first half of the year may not however be entirely offset, owing to the prospects of an improved food supply in Europe, the provisions of the European Recovery Program which provide for the exclusive purchase in the United States of agricultural commodities that have been declared surplus there, and of most significance, the continued existence of abnormal trade conditions and widespread import controls in many countries.

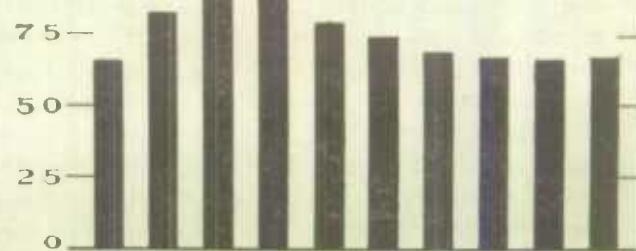
Railway Revenues, Expenses and Income

The effect of the new freight rate structure on the earnings of Canadian railways is reflected in the data for May. Total earnings in that month, the first throughout the whole of which the increase of 21 per cent was effective, reached a new monthly high of \$71 million as compared with \$66.9 million in May, 1947. At the same time, however, operating expenses also increased to a monthly high figure of \$63 million, over \$4 million more than a year ago, and railway operating income (revenues less operating expenses and other charges such as tax accruals and rents for facilities) dropped from \$4.8 million to \$4.3 million in May.

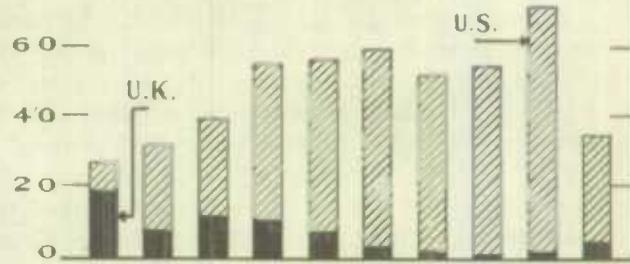
May freight revenues were \$57 million, showing an increase of 7.8 per cent over the

COTTON BROADWOVEN FABRICS

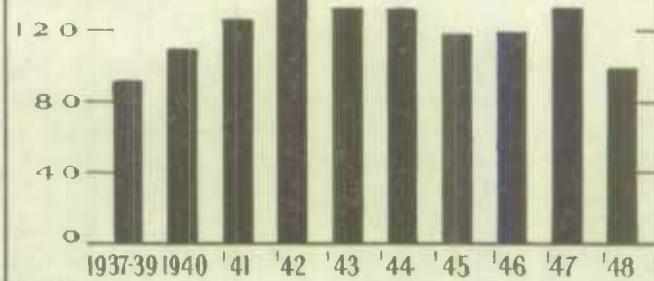
CANADIAN PRODUCTION ABOUT THE SAME AS 1937-39 AVERAGE
MILLION YDS.
100 —



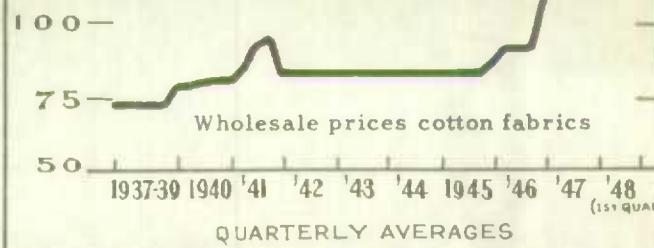
RESTRICTIONS CUT U.S. IMPORTS WHILE SHIPMENTS FROM U.K. STILL FAR BELOW PREWAR
80 —



TOTAL SUPPLY REDUCED IN FIRST QUARTER OF 1948
160 —



INDEX 1926=100 PRICES HAVE INCREASED SHARPLY SINCE THE REDUCTION AND REMOVAL OF SUBSIDIES
150 —
125 —



same month last year. This increase is striking, since both the tonnage and revenue ton miles were lower than a year ago, by 5.9 and 14.7 per cent respectively. On the other hand average freight receipts per ton mile increased by 26.5 per cent, from 1.018 cents to 1.288 cents, due to increased freight rates and also to changes in the relative quantities of high and low class freight carried. Express and other revenues were also higher than a year ago in May, but passenger revenues declined \$434,000, over 6 per cent. During the first five months of 1948, operating revenues were higher than in the same period last year—\$330 million compared with \$306 million, operating expenses rose from \$278 million to \$303 million and operating income was reduced from \$12.5 million to \$10.4 million.

These figures do not include the additional railway operating expenses arising out of the settlement of the railway wage dispute in July, which the railways have estimated may amount to more than \$76 million annually. The Board of Transport Commissioners has announced that the railways have applied for an interim freight rate increase of 15 per cent and a permanent increase of 20 per cent in order to meet their increased costs since the introduction of the new rates in April. On coal and coke the proposed advance in rate is 10 cents per ton interim and 15 cents permanent.

The railways also propose to submit to the Board a plan to equalize certain rates between eastern and western Canada in the course of the general freight rate study ordered by the Canadian government. The legality of a Royal Commission on freight rates, which was requested by seven provincial governments, is now being studied by the Department of Justice.

Notice has also been filed by the railways that on September 15 there will be an increase of 15 per cent on all competitive lines—i.e. lines where due to competition from water or truck transportation the rates were below the authorized maximum and therefore could be raised without permission of the Board of Transport Commissioners, provided they do not exceed the authorized maximum.

Prairie Farm Debt

Further information on the substantial reduction in prairie farm debt during the war years is given in a preliminary release on the 1946 Census of the Prairie Provinces. The number of farms reporting mortgages and agreements for sale debt dropped from 115,906 in 1941 to 67,100 in 1946, a reduction of over 42 per cent. The total mortgage debt on prairie farms declined in this period from \$173.1 million to \$80.4 million (53 per cent) and agreement for sale debt was down from \$123.4 million to \$80 million (34 per cent). Saskatchewan showed the largest reductions, with mortgage debt \$56 million or 60.1 per cent lower, and agreements for sale debt \$22 million or 35 per cent lower.

Prairie indebtedness covered by liens on crops, livestock or equipment was also sharply reduced—the number of farm operators with such debts dropped from 37,345 in 1941 to 4,751 in 1946, when the total of liens amounted to \$3.9 million compared with \$18.4 million in the earlier census. The overall debt reduction on prairie farms was probably even larger than indicated by these figures, for the coverage in the 1946 census was wider than in 1941 and included all land and buildings, both owned and rented, whereas only owner-operated property was included previously.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold Thousand fine ounces	Copper Million pounds	Steel Ingots and Castings Thousand tons	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations Million kwh.	Auto-(1) mobiles Thousands	Index of Industrial Production 1935-39=100	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
								June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	252	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	195	347	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.9	245	371	3,749	21.4	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 J	235	30.0	215	334	3,415	15.6	156.4	109.9	104.4	114.9
J	240	30.6	136	357	3,423	17.2	153.5	111.4	107.3	114.9
A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	103.8	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	229	31.8	237	342	3,672	17.4	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.3	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	38.2	250	369	3,730	20.4	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,499	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,764	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,733	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	288	41.5	290	388	4,077	21.4	182.3	120.1	118.0	121.3
J				383	3,724		180.5 ^p			

⁽¹⁾Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.^pPreliminary.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian ⁽¹⁾ Labour Force	Unemploy- ment ⁽¹⁾ as Percent- age of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales	
							Total	Residential	Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100	
1926	..	..	..	..	6,111	..	31.1	9.1	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	6,427	..	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5
1933	..	..	..	..	3,426	..	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2
1937	..	..	..	..	4,942	*	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8
1938	..	..	..	206	4,715	3,533 ^r	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9
1939	..	..	..	214	5,233	*	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6
1940	..	..	..	243	6,079	*	28.8	5.6	117.5	109.1
1941	4,612	8.0	..	296	7,176	*	32.8	7.7	133.9	120.7
1942	4,512	5.3	..	352	7,655	*	23.5	6.6	152.7	141.9
1943	4,425	2.2	..	392	8,360	*	17.2	6.6	160.3	156.2
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	8,846	*	24.3	10.9	172.6	185.9
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	8,659	4,050	34.1	16.3	187.2	205.3
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	8,198	5,610	55.3	17.8	213.1	243.9
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	9,089	6,613 ^r	59.8	16.4	235.9	272.3
1946 J	4,828	2.6	82.4	428	7,451	4,692	66.4	22.6	216.7	241.5
J	..	..	68.5	434	7,759	6,085	67.7	21.1	195.7	249.3
A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	8,018	4,628	50.4	19.2	215.0	260.2
S	..	..	57.7	455	9,034	7,578	44.8	13.5	207.8	259.5
O	..	..	57.0	461	10,050	8,323	73.3	21.5	227.2	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	9,475	7,891	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4
D	..	..	84.4	467	8,096	9,253	36.5	10.2	282.3	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	7,854	2,734 ^r	44.7	5.1	181.2	237.7
F	..	..	110.1	472	6,869	4,012 ^r	53.5	7.4	183.1	231.4
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	8,451	6,090 ^r	38.4	6.5	223.3	249.8
A	..	..	82.3	475	8,533	5,693 ^r	52.9	15.6	224.5	268.8
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	9,315	7,279 ^r	64.2	22.0	247.4	280.6
J	..	..	47.8	506	9,361	6,855 ^r	75.5	23.6	232.8	220.4
J	..	..	41.9	521	9,721	6,277 ^r	72.5	17.9	217.1	268.3
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	8,999	7,111 ^r	70.4	25.3	223.8	272.7
S	..	..	36.7	536	9,983	7,566 ^r	76.2	22.5	241.2	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	547	11,002	7,195 ^r	75.0	17.7	254.2	325.2
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	9,680	7,849 ^r	59.8	20.2	274.5	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	541	9,300	10,698 ^r	35.1	13.4	328.0	374.2
1948 J	..	..	130.8	534	8,297	3,736	34.2	15.0	211.8	244.6
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	540	8,060	3,778	43.0	15.1	198.5	240.0
M	..	..	136.4	533	9,397	4,055	51.3	20.5	244.2	264.4
A	..	..	105.4	540	8,393	6,729	80.8	33.2	253.3	285.2
M	..	..	71.0	..	9,595	6,284	39.9	51.8	267.2	273.3
J	..	..	56.5	..	10,404	..	133.8	40.9	..	..

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wholesale Price Index			Exports of Domestic Commod- ities	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields					
	Cost of Living Index					Grand Total Expend- itures	Total Receipts								
		General	Canadian Farm Products												
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100				Million dollars			1935-39 = 100						
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9					
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3					
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5					
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8					
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0					
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8					
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2					
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6					
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3					
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5					
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1					
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1					
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3					
1947	135.5	129.1	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4					
1946 J	123.6	109.3	118.9	167	158	254	262	5,609	123.3	84.9					
I	125.1	109.7	120.0	189	162	184	256	5,547	119.1	85.1					
A	125.6	109.3	117.7	243	163	185	208	4,867	116.9	85.0					
S	125.5	109.2	117.2	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9					
O	126.8	111.0	119.5	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0					
N	127.1	111.6	120.1	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0					
D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0					
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9					
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	156	237	5,597	109.4	84.7					
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	..	..	5,737	106.4	84.6			
A	130.6	123.3	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8					
M	133.1	125.7	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6					
J	134.9	128.0	125.4	273	231	134	221	5,975	105.3	84.3					
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8					
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	138	193	5,236	105.5	83.9					
S	139.4	134.0	126.6	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0					
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2					
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4					
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8					
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1					
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1					
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	..	..	6,277	101.5	96.7			
A	151.6	148.5	141.2	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5					
M	153.3	150.0	144.2	282	225	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3					
J	154.3	151.9	148.3	234		156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4					
J	156.9														

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		LABOUR FORCE	CONSTRUC- TION CON-TRACTS AWARDED		MANUFACTURING			
	Manufactured Goods			PASSENGER MOBILES		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	
	Total	Durable		Un- employed	Million persons				
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted						Index 1939 = 100	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..
1938	89	78	95			266	166.8	101	
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	
1946 M	159	175	161	54.9	2.3	952	166.9	209	
J	170	193	162	56.4	2.6	808	141.1	214	
J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	
S	187	217	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	
O	190	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	
D	192	229	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	245	
M	192 ^p	222 ^p	178 ^p	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	321	
J				61.3	2.2			271	

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾ Billion dollars	Wholesale Commodity Prices 1926 = 100	Consumers Price Index 1935-39 = 100	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing Dollars	Merchandise Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾ Imports	Consumer Credit Outstanding, end of period. Billion dollars	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ (402) 1935-39 = 100	
							Sales 1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	Stocks 1935-39 = 100		
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1946 M	173.3	111.0	131.7	1.071	851	397	7.6	258	200	154.3
J	173.2	112.9	133.3	1.084	878	386	7.9	276	210	153.2
J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	190.5	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	194.1	148.0	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	194.9	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	286	231	126.0
A	193.8	153.6	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.4	283	227	124.5
S	209.9	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	292	231	123.1
O	203.2	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,303	492	12.1	277	251	125.1
N	204.2	159.7	164.9	1.268	1,185	455	12.6	302	273	123.6
D	210.4	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	303	283	122.4
1948 J	211.4	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,091	546	13.1	284	288	120.1
F	207.7	160.8	167.5	1.290	1,086	582	12.9	283	303	114.2
M	207.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,141	666	13.4 ^p	284	312	116.4
A	209.1	162.7	169.3	1.291	1,123	527	13.6 ^p	304	308 ^p	124.6
M		163.8	170.5	1.299 ^p	1,104	549		309	295 ^p	130.2
J								311 ^p		135.1

^pPreliminary.⁽¹⁾Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾Revised from February 1947 to include army civilian supply exports.⁽³⁾Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽⁴⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED ⁽²⁾	IMPORTS ⁽³⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool.			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly	
	1946 = 100	Weekly average		Million pounds	Thousands	Including Munitions		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
		1946	Thousand tons			Index of volume 1938 = 100				
1926	..	2,428	69	..	1,737	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	1,178	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	2,508	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	
1947	109	3,782	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.4	108.6	189.1	
1946 M	101	3,921	262*	7.45*	29.4	406	68.7	98.1	170.8	
J	98	3,586*	240	6.58	31.3	408			171.0	
J	96	3,492	226*	6.92*	29.8	392			174.1	
A	94	3,065	226	6.55	28.7	395	70.0	103.5	174.3	
S	106	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	
O	110	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	
N	111	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	71.6	111.8	176.5	
D	106	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	
1947 J	106	3,714	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	
F	84	3,784	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	180.7	
M	99	3,852*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	
A	105	3,677	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	
M	110	3,800*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.1	101.9	186.4	
J	116	3,856*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	
J	108	3,333	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	
A	105	3,346	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.3	113.9	191.2	
S	116	3,781*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	
O	121	4,021	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	
N	124	4,256	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.3	118.0	199.9	
D	116	3,792*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	
1948 J	119	4,111	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	
F	124	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	
A	124 ^p	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	
M		3,927	293			316			217.3	

6

*Averages of five weeks.

^pPreliminary.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in March number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section. (4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

(5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 4

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1938	2,476	9	687	800	3,972	630	560	- 21	5,141
1939	2,565	32	776	901	4,274	726	582	- 1	5,581
1940	2,922	193	1,120	1,001	5,236	826	655	+ 23	6,740
1941	3,555	386	1,480	1,123	6,544	1,048	755	+ 56	8,403
1942	4,219	641	1,717	1,696	8,273	1,073	900	+ 241	10,487
1943	4,703	910	1,723	1,605	8,941	1,126	929	+ 248	11,244
1944	4,869	1,068	1,755	1,904	9,596	1,123	881	+ 220	11,820
1945	4,859	1,132	1,911	1,742	9,644	1,000	792	+ 178	11,614
1946(r)	5,195	340	1,950	2,065	9,550	1,261	839	- 37	11,613
1947(p)	6,111	83	2,318	2,308	10,820	1,571	906	- 132	13,165

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Government Expenditure			Gross Home Investment			Exports of goods and services ⁽¹⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing	Inventories					
Million dollars										
1938	3,714	—	721	576	7	1,359	- 1,257	+ 21	5,141	
1939	3,817	—	760	554	329	1,449	- 1,328	—	5,581	
1940	4,334	—	1,182	713	368	1,792	- 1,626	- 23	6,740	
1941	4,979	—	1,776	995	218	2,458	- 1,967	- 56	8,403	
1942	5,508	1,002	2,883	931	333	2,347	- 2,275	- 242	10,487	
1943	5,822	518	3,781	828	- 42	3,443	- 2,858	- 248	11,244	
1944	6,235	960	4,145	756	- 83	3,566	- 3,539	- 220	11,820	
1945	6,782	1,041	2,717	865	- 294	3,576	- 2,895	- 178	11,614	
1946(r)	7,712	97	1,732	1,321	387	3,197	- 2,871	+ 38	11,613	
1947(p)	8,736	38	1,454	2,042	780	3,581	- 3,599	+ 133	13,165	

⁽¹⁾Excludes UNRRA and Mutual Aid included under government expenditures.

(r)Revised.

(p)Preliminary.

For revisions 1946 and 1947 see Appendix to the Budget, Hansard, May 18, 1948.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING						MANU- FACTURES	
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 M	161.5	104.8	79.9	69.9	74.9	95.4	133.5	123.9	158.3	172.0
A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.3	132.9	100.5	81.1	96.1	160.0	155.0	126.4	232.4	190.5
J	180.5 ⁽¹⁾	129.0 ⁽¹⁾	96.0 ⁽¹⁾		93.0	144.3		129.0		189.6 ⁽¹⁾

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

TOTAL	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									
	Total	Foods								
		Total	Meat products			Total	Dairy products			Flour and feed
			Cattle	Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings		Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk		Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1946 M	166.7	178.5	166.0	153.1	176.7	141.4	124.7	111.9	238.3	187.4
A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.5 ⁽¹⁾	186.2	166.6	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7

⁽¹⁾Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
	Flour and feed, Wheat flour		Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1946 M	186.8	96.2	227.1	298.4	235.9	163.6	191.7	190.9	105.5	214.5
A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.2	195.6	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	253.8

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			Clothing	Paper Products		
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1946 M	173.0	175.2	171.4	166.4	136.6	210.4	231.2	137.9	158.7	147.4
A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J				167.1	123.4	224.9	249.2	133.4	181.1	175.2

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products,		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products				Chemical Products		
	Pulp and paper	Pulp		Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes	
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1946 M	152.0	139.7	144.3	164.4	162.3	166.8	156.3	142.0	168.2	232.9
A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	160.6						194.6 ⁽¹⁾	

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	Total	Wood Products	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							Transportation Equipment	
			Iron and Steel Products				Iron castings	Wire and wire products			
			Primary iron and steel		Total	Pig iron	Steel	Total	Motor vehicles		
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0	
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5	
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4	
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1	
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3	
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5	
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7	
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8	
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1	
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7	
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4	
1946 M	181.1	141.3	197.1	199.7	231.3	208.7	188.3	129.9	207.9	87.0	
A	184.8	116.3	199.7	202.6	208.3	211.1	195.9	139.2	237.1	130.8	
M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6	
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5	
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2	
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7	
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8	
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1	
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6	
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8	
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4	
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7	
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8	
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9	
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1	
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6	
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8	
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7	
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5	
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1	
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8	
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9	
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0	
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7	
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5	
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2	
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4	
J	208.7 ⁽¹⁾		212.7 ⁽¹⁾	236.6	264.8	223.7		162.5	235.4	175.6	

⁽¹⁾Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - concluded

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								ELECTRIC POWER	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 M	145.3	95.3	198.3	200.5	112.6	215.8	190.2	212.9	241.9	155.6
A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	207.3	210.9	201.9	164.2
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	208.2	223.0	164.4	166.5
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	217.0	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	221.6	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	213.8	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	212.6	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	213.6	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.3
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.6
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.8
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	260.6	183.3	187.7
J	212.7 ⁽¹⁾	136.9	250.3 ⁽¹⁾		327.6		249.8			179.4

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1946				1947				1948	
	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	
Employed.....	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	
Agricultural, Total.....	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	
Not at work in survey week..	13	11	10	15	12	14	19	30	10	
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	90	164	128	92	138	146	118	103	131	
At work 24 hours or over.....	980	1,099	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	
Not at work in survey week..	92	110	194	124	92	254	93	131	89	
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	132	146	116	152	138	120	154	166	155	
At work 24 hours or over.....	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	
Unemployed.....	213	126	117	141	91	73	87	156	82	
Persons not in the Labour Force.....	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	289	283	293	297	279	292	270	295	272	
Going to school.....	638	579	41	635	600	19	592	641	583	
Keeping house.....	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,904	
Retired or voluntarily idle.....	317	292	705	359	300	701	296	324	315	
Other.....	36	24	23	20	17	(-)	10	(-)	14	
Armed Forces.....	277	122	65	39	35	34	33	34	36	
Occupational Status of Employed										
Agricultural, Total.....	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	
Farm operators.....	659	696	706	608	675	700	661	631	701	
Paid workers.....	116	157	188	69	122	167	116	107	144	
Unpaid family workers.....	308	421	423	254	366	431	291	227	341	
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	
Paid workers.....	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	
Employers.....	130	145	150	147	156	150	153	157	161	
Own account workers.....	290	297	307	348	343	343	349	345	336	
Unpaid family workers.....	38	39	45	54	48	58	59	64	45	
Employment by Regions										
Maritime Provinces.....	372	414	423	411	408	430	421	400	417	
Quebec.....	1,206	1,289	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	
Ontario.....	1,504	1,618	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	
Prairie Provinces.....	877	1,007	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905	981	
British Columbia.....	353	374	393	384	414	439	410	401	426	
Unemployment by Regions										
Maritime Provinces.....	27	21	20	21	21	15	17	25	15	
Quebec.....	75	44	42	46	28	23	22	48	26	
Ontario.....	56	33	36	40	24	19	22	40	23	
Prairie Provinces.....	34	15	11	21	9	8	13	23	8	
British Columbia.....	21	13	8	13	9	8	13	20	10	

(-) Signifies less than 10,000.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 7

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	34	131	106	24	509
1946 F	36	138	18	105	87	19	403
M	35	142	19	106	90	20	412
A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
I	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
I	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541
1948 J	48	185	30	138	108	25	534
F	48	190	30	138	108	26	540
M	43	187	29	139	110	25	533
A	39	192	33	140	110	26	540

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods			Lumber and its Products			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Total		Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
				June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars				June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1939			23.11			24.44				19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6		23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9		26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9		27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1		27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8		29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6		32.66
1946 F	108.8	135.4	32.43	103.8	129.9	35.23	96.9	129.9		28.51
M	108.7	135.3	32.43	103.8	128.7	34.90	98.8	135.8		29.26
A	110.1	138.7	32.82	105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4		28.97
M	110.8	137.1	32.24	107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9		28.57
J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4		26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9		29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7		30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6		30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1		30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8		31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4		30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7		27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5		31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0		32.38
A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8		32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1		32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9		32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8		32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3		33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7		33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9		34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0		34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7		35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5		31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2		34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4		35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5		34.01
M	120.1	188.5	40.75	118.0	181.3	43.34	119.8	203.4		35.75

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods									
	Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
1939			25.98			25.26				23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06	
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23	
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64	
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19	
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85	
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30	
1946 F	102.7	126.9	37.35	100.3	122.8	35.76	152.7	199.4	33.69	
M	101.9	123.6	36.67	101.8	124.9	35.84	156.9	205.1	33.72	
A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5	34.38	
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9	34.32	
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73	
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29	
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10	
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07	
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60	
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27	
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08	
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23	
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71	
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17	
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23	
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71	
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79	
J	106.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84	
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87	
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99	
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59	
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42	
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09	
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31	
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93	
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87	
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54	
M	110.4	164.7	45.43	114.3	177.6	44.49	206.9	376.7	48.14	

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods				
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products		Total			Non-durable Goods	
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Dollars	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Dollars	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100		June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100	
1939		24.29			22.88					21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52	
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28	
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55	
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24	
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27	
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07	
1946 F	133.2	161.0	32.97	116.1	146.6	30.99	113.7	142.3	29.69	
M	134.0	163.5	33.26	116.2	147.9	31.28	113.5	143.3	29.98	
A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8	30.30	
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8	29.89	
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80	
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23	
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68	
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82	
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08	
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17	
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07	
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29	
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82	
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17	
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38	
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67	
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32	
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18	
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65	
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83	
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21	
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86	
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50	
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14	
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10	
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58	
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19	
M	168.2	269.7	43.20	140.8	234.0	41.30	121.3	196.2	38.08	

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods						Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	Textile Products		Pulp and Paper Products						
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1939			17.33			27.45			17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 F	102.8	131.6	24.47	119.2	140.6	34.75	217.0	285.0	26.12
M	104.4	135.9	24.89	119.9	142.5	34.99	214.5	316.0	29.31
A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	113.9	188.7	31.71	140.1	214.6	45.62	110.4	228.0	41.19

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			Dollars						
	June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100		
1939			28.68						
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 F	85.1	106.4	39.41	131.0	155.6	32.31	123.7	148.4	39.25
M	86.3	108.6	39.67	132.1	160.0	32.94	122.8	153.3	40.83
A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.3	150.0	49.25	177.0	235.7	36.65	139.9	193.2	45.20

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total		Building Construction			Aggregate Employment payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate Employment payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars
	Aggregate Employment payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate Employment payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate Employment payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars			
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 J	77.5	97.8	28.98	85.7	86.7	29.21	121.3	148.3	19.80
F	73.7	100.1	31.24	86.0	100.9	33.83	123.1	155.8	20.36
M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	101.2	166.6	37.89	133.9	191.4	41.16	142.3	220.9	25.62

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 — concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 J	123.5	140.2	26.74	116.7	138.2	34.14	110.2	127.6	29.92
F	113.9	135.0	27.92	117.1	139.1	34.25	109.5	135.5	31.97
M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.9	196.1	33.99	137.6	183.4	38.69	121.7	187.4	39.74

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 J	112.4	140.0	26.35	104.9	134.6	28.95	121.6	170.8	29.30
F	114.1	141.1	26.15	102.6	141.1	31.07	118.5	168.9	29.73
M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.2	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	178.0	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.9	166.5	36.85	123.7	212.2	35.69

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			Dollars						
	June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100		
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 J	109.2	130.5	28.72	106.8	117.7	29.96	116.1	136.3	31.18
F	108.3	138.2	30.65	107.8	128.3	32.35	112.3	137.2	32.43
M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	116.7	186.2	38.22	122.2	184.2	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.58

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 J	112.6	136.9	31.60	121.9	148.7	32.49	121.3	137.3	32.10
F	106.9	131.1	31.85	119.3	151.9	33.97	118.5	145.1	34.74
M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.8	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.6	170.2	38.15	132.9	202.9	40.83	144.7	214.2	42.19

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			June 1, 1941 = 100						
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 J	136.9	157.9	26.22	112.5	126.6	28.81	102.0	124.6	25.62
F	141.1	177.8	28.63	113.4	140.8	31.81	96.9	126.7	27.40
M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.2	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	120.2	180.0	33.96	127.9	191.4	38.37	117.7	186.5	33.40

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 J	112.9	128.4	30.58	112.0	128.1	26.46	104.4	113.0	29.82
F	113.6	136.8	32.39	109.7	132.5	27.91	105.1	123.7	32.31
M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.9	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.0	194.2	40.65	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.7	187.4	43.37

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			June 1, 1941 = 100						
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.19	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 J	78.9	71.4	34.17	120.7	133.4	28.16	139.2	160.2	30.40
F	99.2	110.7	42.12	116.2	136.8	29.97	135.9	169.7	33.00
M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.2	35.98	160.3	240.7	39.95

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11

First of month

	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	MANUFACTURING					Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
					Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture					
Cents per hour												
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9		
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9		
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3		
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7		
1946 J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7		
F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2		
M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0		
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3		
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0		
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3		
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0		
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7		
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4		
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1		
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1		
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4		
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3		
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5		
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1		
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1		
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1		
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8		
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6		
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0		
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1		
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8		
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8		
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0		
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7		
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2		
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6		
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0		
M	89.4	96.2	82.3	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.3	71.5	101.0	96.2		

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - continued

First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	Crude, rolled and forged products Total
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings							
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	89.8	90.2	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - concluded

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUC- TION SERVICES	
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	.	.	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	.
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3	43.8
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8	43.9
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.3	112.7	95.2	105.1	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.3

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 12

	Total	MANUFACTURING						Non-durable Goods	
		Durable Goods				Non-ferrous metal products			
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Total	Animal products edible	
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	42.9

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 12 — concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING	BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	
	Non-durable Goods							Total	
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.2	45.7	42.3	41.4	43.6	39.4	45.1	40.7

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 13

First of month

	MANUFACTURING			COM-MUNICA-TIONS	TRANS-PORTA-TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products					
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3
1946 F M	24.6 24.4	12.4 12.4	35.9 35.6	57.2 56.9	53.7 54.6	7.8 7.7	56.6 55.8	43.9 43.2	52.8 49.8
A M J	24.1 23.7 23.6	12.2 12.0 11.9	35.4 34.9 34.5	56.5 56.2 56.1	54.4 54.2 54.1	7.5 7.1 7.1	55.5 55.5 55.7	42.9 43.1 42.5	48.8 48.7 48.6
J A S	23.3 23.2 23.6	11.8 11.6 11.6	34.4 34.1 34.5	56.3 55.6 55.5	54.4 54.5 54.4	6.9 7.0 7.0	55.3 55.4 54.1	42.2 41.5 42.0	48.6 48.5 46.5
O N D	24.1 23.7 23.7	11.7 11.4 11.5	35.1 34.8 34.7	55.7 55.5 55.5	54.7 54.7 54.6	6.8 6.5 6.5	54.4 54.8 54.9	41.9 42.7 44.3	46.7 46.6 46.5
1947 J F M	23.1 23.3 23.2	11.6 11.6 11.5	33.9 34.3 34.4	54.3 54.7 55.1	55.0 54.8 55.0	6.6 6.5 6.4	54.5 54.5 54.2	43.9 40.9 40.7	46.4 45.9 45.9
A M J	23.1 23.0 22.6	11.4 11.3 11.2	34.3 34.1 33.7	54.7 54.9 54.9	54.7 54.6 54.1	6.4 6.3 6.4	53.7 53.5 53.7	41.1 40.5 40.1	45.7 45.7 45.7
J A S	22.5 22.2 22.3	11.1 10.9 10.9	33.6 33.1 33.4	54.5 54.3 54.5	53.5 53.2 52.4	6.4 6.4 6.5	53.5 53.3 53.4	40.1 39.7 39.6	45.7 45.7 47.1
O N D	22.9 23.0 23.0	10.9 10.9 11.1	34.4 34.4 34.4	54.9 55.4 55.1	52.8 52.7 52.6	6.5 6.4 6.3	53.6 53.4 52.9	40.2 40.6 42.6	47.1 47.1 47.1
1948 J F M	22.4 22.8 22.6	11.0 11.0 10.7	33.6 34.0 34.1	54.4 54.8 54.8	52.7 52.2 52.6	6.2 6.4 6.2	52.4 52.7 52.2	42.6 39.4 39.0	47.2 47.2 47.2
A M	22.2 22.2	10.6 10.5	33.7 33.7	54.6 54.8	52.7 52.8	6.2 6.0	52.0 52.0	39.6 39.3	47.2 47.2

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 14

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies ⁽²⁾
	Thousands		Thousands days		Million dollars				Thousands	
1941	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6	
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 M	154.8	156.2	49.49	3,462	9.93	6.32	8.36	317.2	266	82
A	124.0	158.2	35.06	3,446	4.29	4.83	6.36	319.3	243	112
M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
I	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
I	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60				119	57

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts		
		Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5	
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6	
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4	
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1	
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3	
1946 M	45.9	1.0	1.6	—	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.4	—	0.8	
A	45.8	1.0	8.0	—	—	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.2	—	
M	566.4	0.5	5.0	—	—	13.4	2.4	500.9	—	—	
J	933.9	0.2	—	57.0	4.5	129.3	6.8	600.7	37.3	—	
J	915.9	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—	
A	870.7	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—	
S	657.7	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—	
O	392.2	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—	
N	33.3	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4	
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—	
1947 I	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—	
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—	
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—	
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8	
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2	
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—	
I	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—	
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7	
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—	
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1	
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—	
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—	
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4	
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5	
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—	
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—	
M	40.2	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—	
J	35.1	1.6	—	—	—	9.4	—	1.1	—	—	

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities		Trade and service	
	Other	Iron	Electrical	Other			Non-	metallics,	Chemicals			
	and Steel	apparatus	Non- ferrous	misce- laneous								
Thousand man-working days												
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6		
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8		
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3		
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7		
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9		
1946 M	3.6	24.8	—	0.4	1.0	—	4.9	0.2	0.6	0.3		
A	1.0	10.5	—	—	3.0	4.0	12.7	—	—	—		
M	13.3	—	11.0	—	2.2	—	3.1	5.6	5.1	2.4		
J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9		
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3		
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5		
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—		
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4		
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9		
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1		
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2		
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5		
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3		
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1		
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1		
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8		
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4		
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9		
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1		
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9		
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5		
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2		
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4		
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1		
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4		
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1		
M	2.5	—	4.6	1.3	10.4	—	5.1	—	—	0.9		
J	3.8	—	10.4	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1		

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX						Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services		
1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8
1946 J	125.1	144.2	112.6	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	134.4
A	125.6	144.7	112.6	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	135.1
S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS						
	Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2
1946 J	109.3	98.7	130.4	92.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8
J	109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8
A	109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	109.1
S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2
J	129.1	113.5	122.2	115.4	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2
A	130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0
S	134.0	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	185.7
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.5	72.3	141.5	212.2
M	150.0	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2
J	151.9	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4
									185.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1946 J	114.6	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.6	171.7	124.5	103.7	87.2
J	115.8	144.5	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	165.7	124.4	105.0	99.9
A	115.6	150.9	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	160.1	121.3	105.3	102.7
S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.6	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.8	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.1	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.0	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.0	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
		1926 = 100								
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1946 J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	132.0	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7	149.0
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7	149.0
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	132.2	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	165.0	123.6	192.2
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6	192.2
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6	192.2
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8
J	155.4	157.5	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3	195.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4
1946 J	172.1	113.8	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9
J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	132.5
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4
J	265.9	130.0	159.1	172.0	158.8	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS								
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt		
1926 = 100											
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2	
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5	
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2	
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4	
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7	
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4	
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1	
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5	
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5	
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0	
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4	
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1	
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	140.8	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6	
1946 J	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1	
J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0	
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0	
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0	
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0	
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0	
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0	
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0	
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6	
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6	
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6	
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6	
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6	
J	165.9	112.6	115.8	128.1	138.8	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6	
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5	
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5	
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5	
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8	
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7	
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	149.6	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2	
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	149.2	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2	
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	150.2	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2	
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	150.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3	
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	154.2	149.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8	
J	194.7	127.7	131.6	131.4	156.8	150.2	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8	

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizers
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1946 J	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.8	88.9	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	117.4	85.9
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	150.4	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	115.9	91.9	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										Farm prices of agricul- tural products
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products				
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal		
	1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..	
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..	
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7	
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0	
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8	
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8	
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2	
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1	
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8	
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3	
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	180.7	
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	192.4	
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	126.4	115.9	143.9	203.6	
1946 J	109.8	98.7	101.4	108.3	135.2	114.8	118.9	112.0	130.5	195.2	
J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	120.0	113.6	130.6	196.7	
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	117.7	110.8	129.3	196.3	
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	117.2	110.1	129.2	193.0	
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	119.5	109.8	135.8	192.5	
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	193.1	
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	193.8	
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.4	
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	194.9	
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.3	
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	197.6	
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	199.8	
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.1	
I	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.2	
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.7	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	205.0	
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	129.0	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	208.5	
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.6	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	208.6	
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	212.3	
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.6	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	218.4	
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	232.1	
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	231.9	
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	231.6	
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6	234.2	
M	152.5	137.4	138.4	150.2	192.5	152.3	144.2	128.0	171.2	239.3	
J	155.9	137.6	140.7	154.7	194.7	154.0	148.3	129.3	180.1		

Electric Power

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION			EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION			
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary	
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,705	762	206	3,261	2,589	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1946 M	3,548	67	3,616	2,742	874	237	3,379	2,620	758
J	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680
J	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669
A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,499	3,277	222	110	3,389	3,177	212
M	3,654	110	3,764	3,578	186	125	3,639	3,472	167
A	3,635	98	3,733	3,432	301	154	3,579	3,324	255
M	3,981	96	4,077	3,581	496	185	3,892	3,459	433
J	3,632	92	3,724	3,456	268	170	3,554	3,337	217

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report; Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 19 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	517	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	161	60	51	235
J	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
M	3,379	0.95	52	46	1,629	1,147	166	58	49	231
J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
J	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
F	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
J	3,389	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,178	179	64	60	278
F	3,639	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,579	1.33	57	59	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,892	1.34	55	56	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,554	1.31	56	60	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236

Coal and Coke

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE		
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Made Available for Use	
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	200
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	322
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	276
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292
1946 J	1,019	189	51	1,259	403	638	138	1,511	88	2,682	294
J	939	162	54	1,155	318	623	126	3,226	64	4,317	203
A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	321
1947 J	1,109	401	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,923	338
F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289
M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,051	120	32	1,203	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,912	267
A	940	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	286
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	897	264	224	1,385	569	497	58	1,100	101	2,384	323
F	758	190	194	1,142	521	348	45	1,104	11	2,235	291
M	1,166	273	206	1,645	585	695	125	1,207	73	2,779	334
A	1,289	209	105	1,603	607	694	161	1,035	117	2,521	317
M	1,145	162	50	1,356	538	586	141	3,349	121	4,584	327
J	1,136	197	47	1,380	554	625	107	3,585	57	4,907	321

⁽¹⁾Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Total	Sales	
				Total	Domestic		Industrial and Commercial	Domestic ⁽¹⁾
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾								Million cu. ft.
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200
1946	5,283	639	3,909	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295
1947	5,703	644	4,618	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,336
1946 M	5,932	650	3,494	2,166	1,133	1,008	2,085	1,348
J	5,811	622	3,152	1,771	864	872	1,921	1,243
J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,190	2,832	2,343	2,393	1,603
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126
O	6,615	716	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295
N	5,609	731	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439
1948 J	5,549	778	6,319	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705
F	3,914	780	6,727	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718
M	4,402	816	6,290	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591
A	6,569	796	5,303	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,317	1,523
M	6,081	917	4,105	3,270	1,603	1,652	2,196	1,439

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS		FUELS			Domestic Consumption				
	Received	Consumed	Net Production	Net Production			Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils						
Thousand barrels												
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071			
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189			
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953			
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885			
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036			
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330			
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736			
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057			
1946 F	3,990	4,376	4,006	3,738	1,796	1,124	506	4,039	1,499			
M	4,822	5,183	4,997	4,638	2,258	1,340	622	4,428	2,067			
A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464			
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348			
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030			
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504			
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700			
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290			
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273			
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648			
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191			
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836			
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681			
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857			
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413			
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797			
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550			
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092			
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938			
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885			
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007			
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020			
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604			
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,374	1,086	6,681	2,226			
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,252	927	6,131	1,892			
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250			
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692			

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FUELS			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD				In Market Channels	
	Domestic Consumption		Crude oil	At Refinery					
	Fuel Oil			Unfinished products	Total	Refined Products	Motor gasoline		
	Heavy	Light				Thousands barrels			
1939			4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771	
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388	
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171	
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343	
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167	
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205	
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686	
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820	
1946 F	1,277	844	3,539	2,185	9,040	5,007	4,355	2,427	
M	1,224	682	3,178	1,857	10,063	5,606	4,007	2,075	
A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,971	2,571	
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629	
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757	
I	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905	
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249	
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422	
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573	
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894	
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686	
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309	
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832	
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402	
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595	
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998	
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404	
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600	
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396	
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451	
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600	
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928	
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820	
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498	
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011	
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710	
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888	

Metals

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9		
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0		
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7		
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4		
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8		
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3		
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7		
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1		
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7		
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.8	17.1		
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9		
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.5	17.4		
1947	37.9	22.9	33.9	14.6	19.7	19.5	26.5	21.9	27.0	20.8		
1946 J	30.0	11.8	26.2	9.4	15.4	15.4	30.6	17.0	30.2	16.9		
I	30.6	19.3	28.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	31.4	21.4	26.5	16.7		
A	29.5	37.6	27.7	26.5	15.6	29.8	29.8	17.1	27.1	16.7		
S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.2	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4		
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.4	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9		
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.7	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4		
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4		
1947 J	28.9	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.4	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4		
F	30.3	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.1	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3		
M	42.9	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.0	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0		
A	39.9	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.0	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4		
M	41.4	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.8	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3		
J	38.8	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.7	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4		
I	39.5	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.6	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9		
A	36.1	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.8	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0		
S	35.2	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4		
O	45.3	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.0	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7		
N	38.1	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.7	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1		
D	38.2	29.9	35.2	21.6	22.8	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0		
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9		
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4		
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7		
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1		
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	26.3	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7		
J	22.7	38.2	15.6		18.3			8.9		8.1		

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc						Thousand fine ounces	
			Million pounds							
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	236	220	1,045	348
1947	35.7	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	960	853
1946 J	38.9	25.1	31.6	16.6	281.6	35.0	235	225	1,142	34
J	39.2	34.4	31.9	25.2	393.9	5.2	240	208	1,233	439
A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	929	289
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	906	470
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	820	1,272
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	229	171	995	367
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	768	907
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	896	559
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,048	1,144
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	851	918
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376
D	38.9	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	921	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	56.5	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	46.7	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	44.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	102.8	288	268	1,073	575
J		30.9		20.5		49.0				730

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Commercial	For use in chemicals		
	Thousands tons						Thousands barrels		Thousands tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4		
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0		
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7		
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1		
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7		
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7		
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6		
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3		
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8		
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9		
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0		
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7		
1947	55.1	53.1	216	2.9	1.5	1,018	994	80.7	27.6	34.5		
1946 J	47.4	45.8	150	3.5	1.7	1,047	1,459	74.4	28.6	30.8		
J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0		
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5		
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4		
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7		
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1		
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7		
1947 J	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	401	74.6	28.0	33.9		
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4		
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8		
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4		
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	84.5	29.0	36.9		
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0		
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0		
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6		
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2		
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,310	88.4	29.7	33.0		
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,072	86.8	28.5	36.3		
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	632	86.0	19.1	34.6		
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3		
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.5	26.8	27.3		
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	88.2	25.7	28.8		
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,267	88.5	30.0	27.9		
M	60.2	60.5	261	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	87.4	33.5	28.4		
J			55.8		3.1							

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		SILK AND SILK GOODS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	127.9	130.0
1947 M	160.7	135.8	122.2	148.1	113.1	137.4	148.6	127.6	129.6	115.5
J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	127.4	119.1
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	110.7	127.4
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	119.9	127.1
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	131.2	126.7
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	145.5	130.3
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	143.1	127.1
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	128.5	130.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	151.8	131.0
F*	191.7	141.2	112.9	165.8	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	157.8	124.3
M	187.4	149.1	116.2	171.9	105.2	163.7	158.7	148.1	175.6	134.1
A	142.7	161.0	124.7	165.8	109.8	171.0	218.6	142.6	180.0	132.1
M	156.2	162.3	122.1	159.7	107.7	176.8	213.0	143.6	151.3	137.9
	HOSEIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	204.0	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 M	111.6	118.1	125.3	84.7	257.3	117.8	113.4	113.2	118.4	108.0
J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	163.3	127.5	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F*	119.7	134.6	130.7	120.6	254.8	145.3	101.3	130.9	96.3	140.5
M	132.0	141.5	146.7	112.5	308.9	144.9	120.7	135.9	139.2	136.8
A	124.9	148.4	151.7	114.4	363.7	145.6	138.7	135.5	130.1	134.6
M	123.4	153.8	153.7	121.4	338.5	143.5	122.4	133.8	124.5	131.2

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 M	61.7	157.5	89.5	101.7	87.2	104.7	118.6	110.3	128.7	135.3
J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.2	300.6	110.5	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1
F*	37.1	277.2	205.6	128.0	54.9	120.4	126.6	130.4	110.7	143.6
M	34.7	312.1	132.4	135.6	91.6	141.0	135.5	129.3	110.6	151.8
A	44.9	327.6	145.5	130.5	120.5	135.9	139.1	130.2	124.7	160.8
M	68.2	337.5	113.5	140.4	142.5	139.2	131.1	130.1	122.3	169.3
Dec. 1946 = 100										
	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 M	127.9	120.5	146.3	97.4	78.1	103.0	163.3	121.3	157.2	99.2
J	136.1	125.6	136.8	102.9	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	109.6	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6
F*	137.2	142.7	130.0	122.1	89.7	117.6	134.9	119.8	173.0	152.1
M	138.1	140.0	146.8	120.3	103.3	114.1	137.5	120.7	183.0	155.4
A	146.2	148.1	161.7	117.4	102.1	118.1	126.3	122.8	202.7	157.5
M	144.0	147.6	152.8	120.5	105.9	119.5	129.0	125.2	187.7	159.4

*Revisions in February are due to increased coverage in some industries.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks ⁽¹⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽¹⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	
	Thousand pounds		Millions			Million standard lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.	
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	..
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67
1946 J	1,992	246	84	1,181	17.0	111.7	13.15	1.72	0.72
J	2,224	233	63	1,179	16.2	..	14.72	1.28	0.64
A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	..	14.47	1.40	0.67
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.60
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.71
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.93
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.82
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.68
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.61
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.45
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.56
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.85
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.85
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	12.60	2.42	0.76
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	11.68	2.44	0.73
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	12.98	2.53	0.67
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	15.03	2.51	0.66
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	15.28	2.26	0.54
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	..	17.51	2.10	0.58

Rubber

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS D UCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS			
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period		
	Million pounds										Natural	Synthetic
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13	
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16	
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20	
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23	
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41	
1946 A	2.31	9.67	1.86	8.54	3.37	10.39	7.99	0.74	0.15	6.37	8.45	
M	1.58	8.30	2.12	8.29	3.18	10.41	7.77	0.90	0.18	5.10	7.46	
J	0.38	10.17	1.58	6.61	3.05	8.18	5.86	0.76	0.19	3.98	8.91	
J	2.98	9.59	0.39	1.32	1.16	1.71	0.50	0.33	0.11	4.53	15.81	
A	7.76	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.13	6.56	20.26	
S	0.76	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.14	9.65	19.58	
O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.36	1.90	3.33	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88	17.32	
N	0.39	10.38	4.16	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16	13.06	
D	0.09	10.72	4.15	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23	
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67	
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19	
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97	
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26	
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09	
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05	
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.67	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36	
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56	
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50	
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78	
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62	
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.93	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41	
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78	
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10	
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65	
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13	
M	5.07	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95	

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Leather: Hides and Skins**TABLE 28**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousands	Thousands			Thousands	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 M	779	422	226	72	229	138	126	22	2.9
A	682	420	304	62	225	143	73	18	3.2
M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 28 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather			Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	
	Thousand lbs	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet		
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 M	2,862	3,519	..	17	13	1,473	..	..	..	..
J	2,796	3,363	..	15	11	1,492	..	..	..	..
J	2,747	2,871	..	15	11	1,266	..	..	..	..
A	2,501	3,514	..	15	13	1,248	..	..	..	..
S	2,673	3,835	..	14	13	1,452	..	..	..	..
O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 28 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' ⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 M	1,021	1,901	251	598	331	4,103	3,282	821
J	912	1,682	228	544	289	3,655	2,911	744
J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁵⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn ⁽⁶⁾	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽⁷⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production	Production		Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards
1939	13,294	28,408	14,306	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	21,175	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	20,004	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,564	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1946 M	14,561	34,930	17,417	14,760 ⁽⁸⁾	22,300 ⁽⁸⁾	1,339 ⁽⁸⁾	2,574 ⁽⁸⁾	7,426 ⁽⁸⁾
A	11,410	32,155	16,050	13,651	19,696	1,209	2,511	6,909
M	16,601	33,782	16,832					
J	15,228	23,016	11,489					
J	13,168	23,532	11,725	11,609	16,781	1,154	2,226	6,428
A	12,859	25,630	12,859					
S	8,428	28,467	14,170					
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,336	2,445	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,304	2,520	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856					
M	17,631	36,795	18,308					
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,361	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979					
J	27,678	27,803	13,850					
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879 ⁽⁴⁾
A	5,286	26,135	12,957					
S	8,009	29,912	14,681					
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187 ⁽⁴⁾
N	17,249	27,088	13,371					
D	19,355	28,942	14,235					
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905 ⁽⁴⁾
F	9,600	31,847	15,602					
M	16,278	33,578	16,362					
A	20,588	34,083	16,593					
M	15,792	32,224	15,712					
J		31,603	15,396					

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.⁽⁴⁾Estimated.⁽⁵⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽⁶⁾Series revised due to increased coverage.⁽⁷⁾New series: excludes blankets.⁽⁸⁾Monthly average for first quarter.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 30

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Coats	Suits	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'								
			Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon	
Thousands			Thousand dozen								
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2	
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5	
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4	
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3	
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5	
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3	
1946											
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1	
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2	
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5	
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4	
1947											
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1	
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8	
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2	
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3	

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls	Work Pants	Work Shirts		
Thousands			Thousand dozen								
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5	
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7	
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4	
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9	
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9	
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9	
1946											
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9	
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3	
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2	
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3	
1947											
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6	
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0	
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4	
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7	

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 A	328.5	1.3	18.2	17.9	58.2	27.1	4.1	7.4	7.5	186.9
M	383.2	1.3	30.2	29.3	111.3	93.3	2.7	7.6	9.5	97.9
J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8
A	353.3	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.9
M	504.7	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.2	4.1	6.4	232.8

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP					NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period	
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments					
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons											
1926	269.1 ⁽¹⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3	
1929	335.1 ⁽¹⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9	
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4		
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9		
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4		
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4		
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6		
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0		
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4		
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6		
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4		
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8		
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6		
1946 J	517.6	327.9	189.7	111.8	334.2	322.8	19.0	303.8	123.2		
I	538.7	338.9	199.8	120.5	357.0	364.6	21.0	343.6	115.6		
A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7		
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9		
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0		
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9		
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8		
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2		
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7		
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4		
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6		
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3		
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4		
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1		
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9		
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6		
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3		
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6		
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6		
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3		
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8		
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7		
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5		
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2		
J	628.4	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6		

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments				
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽²⁾	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	15.2	239.9	12.2	252.0	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	15.6	228.9	11.2	240.1	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.0	9.8	187.8	6.8	194.6	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1946 J	129.9	11.7	208.3	6.6	214.9	173.9	8.7	165.2	60.5
J	64.5	6.2	130.8	5.2	135.9	100.0	2.7	97.3	57.2
A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	161.5	11.8	231.3	6.0	237.3	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J			249.7						

⁽¹⁾Excluding producers' interchange.

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⁽²⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refining in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 J	9.1	10.3	11.8	14.0	6.8	20.7	7.8	0.1	6.6
F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- lanous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 J	4.8	35.4	16.0	4.1	25.7	4.4	177.6	32.4	33.3	243.2
F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6

Source : Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
	Thousands	Thousands		Thousands		Domestic	Export	Total
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.43	7.64	13.79	2.96	16.75	13.27	3.46	16.73
1946 M	20.02	7.27	12.76	1.10	13.86	7.92	1.14	9.06
J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99	11.75
J	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12	13.57
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73	10.85
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30	10.33
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49	8.17
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27	11.80
D	17.35	8.22	9.13	2.23	11.35	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73	12.91
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60	16.90
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.27	7.12	16.14	2.96	19.10	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	20.40	6.05	14.35	0.36	14.70	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54	13.14
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.69	1.98	12.67
J							1.48	

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS				DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES -- ELECTRIC AND OTHER			
	Domestic Types		All Types		Production		Shippments	
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period
Thousands								
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23
1929	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	0.09
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	1.41
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	1.16
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	1.71
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	1.42
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	0.28
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	0.08
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	0.05
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.42	17.96	1.26
1946 J	5.67	5.64	0.63	0.55	—	9.26	8.64	2.42
J	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02	9.22	8.17	3.47
A	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02	10.14	11.59	2.01
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13
J					0.70			0.91

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 34 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽²⁾
	Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands						Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886 60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656 52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667 32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962 23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940 27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200 29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404 34
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017 38
1946 M	52.7	41.0	0.8	45.0	18.7	1.9	0.3	1,891 31
J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416 32
J	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116 38
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436 37
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533 39
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946 38
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658 36
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983 35
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150 37
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491 35
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378 38
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452 36
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013 37
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769 39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454 38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658 37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601 37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781 38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618 38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839 42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720 43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231 42
M	48.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	160.6	0.2	1.3	3,978 42
A	64.0	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022 37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	32.3	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775 35
J							0.4	

⁽¹⁾ Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.⁽²⁾ Manufacturers' list prices of Electric, Standard Broadcast, Table Model.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL			BUSINESS						
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Public			Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
					Churches	Garages	Hospitals			
Million dollars										
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1947	16.43	1.00	15.43	19.96	0.94	1.32	3.36	1.21	2.89	1.35
1946 J	22.65	0.61	22.04	15.22	1.35	1.50	0.34	1.88	1.37	0.50
J	21.08	1.85	19.23	19.71	1.04	1.67	0.74	1.77	1.71	0.35
A	19.18	3.07	16.11	14.83	1.75	0.85	0.40	1.14	3.24	0.85
S	13.54	2.43	11.11	16.38	1.54	2.53	1.32	1.41	0.65	0.41
O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
F	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42
F	15.08	1.06	14.02	14.03	1.36	0.81	2.22	1.06	1.12	1.32
M	20.49	3.20	17.29	22.02	0.39	0.47	0.72	1.42	1.83	3.95
A	33.19	1.90	31.29	27.29	1.19	0.99	8.40	1.61	2.24	0.99
M	51.77	2.37	49.40	33.92	0.71	1.81	3.05	3.01	4.85	1.01
J	40.91	1.72	39.19	31.42	2.93	1.59	6.30	2.08	1.73	1.52

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS			INDUSTRIAL		ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Warehouses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering
	Million dollars									
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1947	3.80	2.39	0.65	2.06	9.46	13.99	4.06	1.36	4.48	4.10
1946 J	1.51	3.82	1.14	1.83	9.27	19.26	3.64	1.00	9.57	5.05
I	6.65	2.05	1.38	2.34	5.69	21.20	1.32	1.08	17.55	1.25
A	1.55	2.39	0.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	0.18	0.83	7.01	0.82
S	0.70	2.01	0.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	0.90	0.53	2.44	0.64
O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37
F	2.78	1.72	0.22	1.43	3.51	10.37	3.18	0.73	2.36	4.10
M	7.34	4.45	0.47	1.00	1.61	7.24	1.58	0.52	4.29	0.85
A	4.85	2.86	0.84	3.33	11.79	8.51	1.23	2.43	4.78	0.07
M	10.10	3.90	0.43	5.04	8.31	45.92	2.47	1.91	7.67	33.86
J	9.00	3.09	0.20	2.99	5.76	55.74	0.42	1.78	2.09	51.45

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1947	59.8	0.33	2.40	2.25	21.3	21.6	2.87	1.92	3.95	3.29
1946 J	66.4	0.10	0.97	6.34	15.5	26.7	2.05	2.30	3.70	8.79
J	67.7	—	1.57	1.64	15.9	32.9	2.63	3.55	4.85	4.58
A	50.4	—	0.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
S	44.8	—	0.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
O	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
F	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01
F	43.0	0.09	6.20	3.22	13.2	12.9	2.07	0.30	1.17	3.81
M	51.3	—	1.52	1.61	20.9	16.8	1.26	0.45	4.09	4.68
A	80.8	0.07	0.88	0.86	21.9	40.9	3.37	1.17	4.08	7.57
M	139.9	—	2.77	2.27	50.2	53.7	8.12	2.16	9.21	11.44
J	133.8	0.72	6.17	2.99	68.1	33.8	6.91	3.17	7.43	4.55

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSU- LATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Production	Producers' Stocks					Million sq. ft.	
	Thousands	Thousands tons		Millions		Thousands feet		Thousand squares		Thousands tons	
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1946 J	349	1,881	7.05	24.76	16.88	265	149	121	133	4.57	12.12
J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50	12.98
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	285	170	128	150	5.18	15.17
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85	14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.05
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	32.90	19.34	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.03	19.79	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	21.42	..	..	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	175	65	104	4.51	17.96

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick 100 per cent; solid blocks 100 per cent; hollow blocks 80 per cent; cinder blocks 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile 92 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC-TION	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾	Drain Tile				Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars	
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1946 J	1,459	23.3	12.5	1,503	416.8	100.6	3,213	1.8	7.8	5.7	5,488
J	1,352	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1	5,003
A	1,230	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1	4,946
S	1,143	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591
O	1,191	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	930	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	532	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,961
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	409.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,267	23.5	10.4	514	353.3	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412				504.7	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J						193.9			11.4		

⁽¹⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽²⁾Planks and boards.⁽²⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 37

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE					
	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1935-39 Average	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948 ⁽¹⁾
		Millions					Million acres				
Canada											
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	540.2	318.5	413.7	340.8	25.60	28.73	23.41	24.45	24.26	24.07
Oats.....bus.	338.1	380.5	381.6	371.1	278.7	13.25	12.30	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.10
Barley.....bus.	88.9	104.3	157.8	148.9	141.4	4.29	4.34	7.35	6.26	7.47	6.54
Rye.....bus.	9.2	14.0	5.9	8.8	13.2	0.82	1.04	0.49	0.72	1.16	2.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	3.0	7.6	6.4	12.2	0.31	0.38	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.94
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	43.1	46.9	53.0	34.9	1.17	1.22	1.45	1.32	1.15	1.39
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.20
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.2	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.22	0.29	0.22
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.13	
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.50
Turnips.....tons	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.1	17.7	14.4	16.2	8.77	8.81	10.22	9.88	10.20	10.03
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.7	2.6	0.85	1.03	1.59	1.26	1.14	1.18
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.48
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.10	1.05	0.93	0.92	0.89	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	64.0	92.3	141.4	116.1	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	
Prairie Provinces											
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	513.8	294.6	393.0	319.0	24.70	27.75	22.57	23.73	23.36	23.05
Oats.....bus.	197.3	229.0	273.5	247.0	194.0	8.70	7.82	10.75	8.52	7.90	7.64
Barley.....bus.	67.8	83.0	144.0	134.0	131.0	3.55	3.62	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.08
Rye.....bus.	7.8	12.3	4.5	7.3	11.6	0.74	0.94	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.97
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	2.9	7.3	6.2	11.6	0.30	0.36	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.87
Summer fallow...						15.68	17.33	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.41

⁽¹⁾Based on June Survey of crop acreages except for crops in Ontario and late-sown crops in Manitoba which are derived from crop correspondents' reports; subject to revision.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 38

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments		Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Total	Payments										
Million dollars												
1926	239.49	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.66	21.06	24.50	28.00	12.88	11.93
1927	233.60	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.34	11.07
1928	266.04	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.21	11.65
1929	231.75	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.11	11.39
1930	158.12	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	14.78	9.34
1931	111.34	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	10.73	7.20
1932	95.92	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.09	5.45
1933	99.17	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.20	5.52
1934	121.37	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.54	6.80
1935	127.88	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	15.56	15.28	21.77	8.84	7.24
1936	144.62	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.92	19.65	24.73	9.81	8.26
1937	161.48	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.70	22.57	27.58	9.90	10.58
1938	166.13	47.16	7.22	2.29	5.07	9.18	3.56	19.23	19.85	29.75	12.50	10.34
1939	180.63	54.48	7.32	4.87	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.15	21.19	28.45	13.05	10.41
1940	191.52	46.93	7.27	4.36	2.31	9.14	5.22	27.03	30.86	31.77	14.05	12.59
1941	228.56	43.58	10.90	4.92	3.11	12.02	5.71	36.61	39.79	41.35	16.16	14.41
1942	275.33	36.16	20.62	6.85	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.48	48.31	54.73	24.48	17.23
1943	352.48	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	63.52	60.84	30.91	20.88
1944	457.12	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.08	32.91	24.50
1945	423.64	84.25	40.73	9.56	7.70	20.97	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	18.31
1946	438.15	95.78	31.72	11.13	8.80	23.79	11.32	69.23	51.10	71.60	39.21	24.48
1947	497.44	105.23	54.96	10.32	12.09	23.62	13.84	63.72	62.01	81.10	42.42	28.15
1944												
1st qtr.	365.43	85.02	25.15	9.51	13.65	6.07	7.81	40.05	90.30	44.69	25.52	17.67
2nd qtr.	400.43	88.56	33.85	4.31	1.42	7.54	11.04	44.63	78.62	79.95	28.12	22.39
3rd qtr.	480.85	144.79	47.19	10.95	0.22	41.41	2.06	50.92	51.18	85.98	24.72	21.42
4th qtr.	581.78	186.67	49.96	11.38	7.37	25.45	17.11	60.02	76.34	57.69	53.29	36.51
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.33	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.53	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.95
4th qtr.	533.61	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.98	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	297.72	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.20	9.17	54.67	54.76	45.18	28.17	16.60
2nd qtr.	327.90	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.48	13.39	52.69	50.66	88.14	37.68	19.32
3rd qtr.	530.39	142.56	44.31	16.60	—	52.79	2.35	77.48	37.68	91.99	40.54	24.10
4th qtr.	596.57	176.83	45.21	13.15	11.52	26.69	20.38	92.08	61.28	61.09	50.43	37.91
1947												
1st qtr.	339.78	49.30	21.43	9.23	38.60	7.42	10.94	46.80	48.91	50.93	34.72	21.48
2nd qtr.	394.68	63.02	25.08	5.04	—	8.96	16.09	57.38	60.89	92.37	40.01	25.84
3rd qtr.	556.40	142.67	68.53	12.22	—	51.15	2.93	61.52	46.78	108.85	38.89	22.87
4th qtr.	698.92	165.94	104.79	14.77	9.77	26.94	25.39	89.16	91.45	72.25	56.05	42.42
1948												
1st qtr.	403.34	26.39	16.50	13.03	31.94	7.41	13.28	66.73	102.08	63.83	42.33	19.82

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 38 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	239.49	2.11	3.43	3.93	24.06	63.73	22.45	72.79	40.63	6.37
1927	233.60	2.11	3.69	3.39	24.01	63.24	19.93	67.87	42.50	6.87
1928	266.04	2.00	4.05	3.30	26.82	67.34	20.74	80.39	53.42	7.99
1929	231.75	2.11	3.89	3.34	25.57	66.27	18.40	61.29	42.77	8.11
1930	158.12	1.83	4.06	3.22	20.70	54.22	12.08	30.60	23.86	7.57
1931	111.34	1.05	3.17	2.26	15.58	40.91	7.83	17.66	17.74	5.14
1932	95.92	0.72	2.57	1.65	11.92	30.86	7.16	19.41	17.20	4.43
1933	99.17	0.83	3.16	1.74	11.95	32.37	8.07	19.16	17.27	4.64
1934	121.37	1.03	3.29	2.20	15.11	36.43	10.84	23.37	23.82	5.30
1935	127.88	0.96	3.47	2.21	16.17	38.82	9.03	27.03	24.73	5.48
1936	144.62	1.29	3.57	2.62	18.05	46.25	11.81	31.46	23.71	5.87
1937	161.48	1.49	4.40	2.96	21.39	54.03	18.72	21.07	30.54	6.87
1938	166.13	1.32	4.43	2.71	22.48	54.79	16.27	23.35	33.48	7.31
1939	180.63	1.63	3.28	3.03	25.39	54.51	16.19	39.52	30.04	7.04
1940	191.52	1.81	4.29	3.88	30.20	58.39	16.25	37.71	31.80	7.20
1941	228.56	2.14	5.02	4.86	36.24	71.65	20.41	40.49	38.60	9.15
1942	275.33	2.79	5.39	6.29	43.62	89.05	25.86	48.96	42.22	11.15
1943	352.48	3.52	6.42	7.84	50.11	96.54	36.53	81.91	55.11	14.50
1944	457.12	3.44	7.00	8.28	55.58	101.14	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.64	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.27	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	438.15	4.30	8.55	8.96	62.96	118.24	42.71	99.80	71.25	21.37
1947	497.44	4.73	8.22	9.65	74.52	136.66	46.26	108.31	85.93	23.19
1944										
1st qtr.	365.43	3.23	4.90	8.06	39.70	88.53	31.68	101.26	77.18	10.88
2nd qtr.	400.43	3.21	7.07	7.41	58.16	90.38	38.00	108.33	77.44	10.43
3rd qtr.	480.85	3.28	7.72	6.96	58.46	113.20	46.66	148.46	76.55	19.57
4th qtr.	581.78	4.02	8.32	10.71	66.00	112.43	60.47	185.64	106.93	27.26
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.33	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	120.79	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.61	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.91	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	297.72	3.70	5.77	7.84	43.32	99.39	22.13	51.13	51.35	13.11
2nd qtr.	327.90	4.26	8.04	7.85	64.21	101.03	26.45	57.60	44.71	13.76
3rd qtr.	530.39	4.62	9.84	8.80	71.44	140.14	69.03	137.25	64.10	25.18
4th qtr.	596.57	4.64	10.55	11.37	72.90	132.40	53.21	153.20	124.85	33.46
1947										
1st qtr.	339.78	3.94	6.18	7.72	50.86	124.07	24.80	47.22	59.40	15.57
2nd qtr.	394.68	3.59	8.37	7.96	74.69	123.23	29.62	68.43	62.96	15.83
3rd qtr.	556.40	3.82	7.21	8.60	78.91	147.77	62.98	141.40	79.20	26.53
4th qtr.	698.92	7.55	11.12	14.30	93.62	151.55	67.62	176.17	142.16	34.83
1948										
1st qtr.	403.34	5.61	9.87	11.56	71.11	150.86	23.70	41.48	69.49	19.67

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 39

Crop Years Ending July 31

Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	WHEAT				End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance			
			Exports ⁽²⁾									
			Wheat flour	Wheat	Total wheat and wheat flour							
Million bushels												
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2			
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4			
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2			
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3			
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0			
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3			
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2			
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3			
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5			
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8			
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5			
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4			
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1			
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4			
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7			
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	62.0	278.1	340.1	73.6	413.7	163.0			
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	79.5	163.1	242.5	84.5	327.0	160.3			
1947-48 ⁽⁴⁾	84.5	340.8	425.3									
OATS												
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽²⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance			
Million bushels												
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8	64.1		
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6		
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2		
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9		
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8		
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1		
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0		
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8		
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3		
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6		
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.5		
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.6	110.6	121.2	2.1	108.3		
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9		
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8		
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3		
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3		
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	350.8	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.3		
1947-48 ⁽⁴⁾	68.0	278.7	346.7			28.6	141.4	170.0				

⁽¹⁾Includes imports.⁽²⁾Prior to 1936-37 Canadian Customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.⁽³⁾Includes oatmeal and rolled oats.⁽⁴⁾Preliminary.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 40

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD											
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Pork		Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure							
					Beef	Veal										
Thousands																
Million pounds																
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8						
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6						
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2						
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8						
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7						
1939	73	57	66	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4						
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4						
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7						
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6						
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2						
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6						
1945	152	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4						
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2						
1947	108	55	75	372	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1						
1946 J	104	70	37	280	15.7	3.5	0.8	51.9	15.0	4.6						
J	124	74	81	257	12.6	3.8	1.3	40.2	15.6	6.5						
A	167	69	181	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5						
S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2						
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4						
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3						
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2						
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8						
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4						
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8						
A	95	109	38	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3						
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8						
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1						
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8						
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8						
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7						
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4						
N	197	62	228	629	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7						
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1						
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4						
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5						
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9						
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.7						
M	96	105	14	397	24.0	5.6	3.0	83.4	20.5	13.0						
J	94	88	23	345	21.3	5.8	2.1	74.1	18.5	10.6						

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE 40 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

Price index numbers of commo- dities and services used by farmers ⁽¹⁾	PRICES									
	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio (2)	Winnipeg	Ratio of price of ⁽³⁾ beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	Barley ⁽⁴⁾ No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100									
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.208
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	156.9 ⁽⁵⁾	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1946 J		104.8	130.5	18.4	86.3	84.1	13.89	20.82	0.648	0.515
J		102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515
A	149.8	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515
S		105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O		108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N		109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D		110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	147.9 ⁽⁵⁾	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F		112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M		118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	157.1 ⁽⁵⁾	122.2	142.5	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M		122.7	143.2	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J		123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J		124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	165.6 ⁽⁵⁾	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S		138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O		152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N		166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D		168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	174.7 ⁽⁵⁾	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F		159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M		156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	183.2 ⁽⁵⁾	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M		174.7	171.2	18.7	81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J		172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946

⁽¹⁾ Available for January, April and August only.⁽²⁾ Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽³⁾ Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽⁴⁾ Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.⁽⁵⁾ Subject to revision.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE 40 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
							Million pounds	Million pounds
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1946 J	0.19	20.53	12.05	0.26	6.00	1.18	0.45	0.03
J	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79	0.06
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91	0.09
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾			
		Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽²⁾
		Million pounds				Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
1946 J	2,147	370	42.29	28.46	43.63	2,041	39.84	51.62	39.69
J	2,034	367	41.07	25.87	36.30	2,761	58.43	52.82	40.88
A	1,771	346	34.26	21.87	32.16	2,117	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,556	347	25.90	17.97	27.29	1,276	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.76	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	25.11
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.29
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.71	37.38	2,321	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
1948 J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M	1,039	349	11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.33	22.44	13.75
A	1,267	326	18.31	3.55	30.81	1,835	5.28	22.09	18.23
M	1,677	339	30.70	9.89	45.23	2,442	11.73	27.19	28.70
J			44.52	18.27	56.31	3,303	30.83	41.18	

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾ Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value Thousand dollars	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Million pounds										
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,836	91.1	51.6	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8
1946 J	7,750	125.6	108.7	16.9	45.0	25.3	19.6	1.4	5.2	34.1
J	7,742	164.6	134.5	30.2	47.2	29.0	19.6	3.1	3.5	41.4
A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.3
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.8
1947 J	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	20.0
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	31.5
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	34.8

⁽¹⁾ Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour		Exports Million barrels	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production P.C. of capacity	Million barrels							
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.14	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	19.87	20.04	3.09	5.09	1.85
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.38	3.11	5.26	3.40
1946 J	97.2	2.25	1.31	19.81	17.93 ⁽¹⁾	19.23 ⁽¹⁾	2.29 ⁽¹⁾	4.99 ⁽¹⁾	..
J	91.1	2.12	1.32	20.71	19.94 20.88	24.78	19.16	3.25	5.29
A	86.5	2.14	1.40						
S	100.6	2.25	0.91						
O	101.4	2.47	1.28	23.15	22.86 18.61	19.82	20.52	3.89	5.37
N	103.9	2.52	1.28						
D	101.2	2.36	0.80						
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	13.32 17.66	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18
F	99.6	2.23	1.24						
M	99.9	2.44	1.38						
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	15.20 15.66	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11
M	108.8	2.61	2.36						
J	108.4	2.45	1.62						
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	13.88 14.41	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42
A	96.2	2.41	1.57						
S	103.2	2.48	1.30						
O	99.6	2.53	1.56	18.83	17.04 12.91	14.07	19.74	3.69	5.33
N	85.5	2.16	1.29						
D	65.8	1.69	0.85						
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.99	12.63	13.36 10.11	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59
F	75.7	1.80	0.77						
M	72.2	1.87	1.10						
A	75.9	1.96	0.92	11.55	10.17	81.5	1.91	6.86	2.77
M	71.5	1.73	1.71						
J	81.5	1.91	1.04						

⁽¹⁾Total for second quarter.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 43 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen		Million pounds			
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	11.80	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	15.42	20.11	2.13	3.42	9.84	7.07	11.53	18.77	5.05	47.40
1947	13.15	26.08	2.88	3.00	11.87	8.60	15.78	23.23	5.57	37.38
1946										
3rd qtr.	13.91	18.29	2.10	3.25	9.69	6.45	10.80	20.10	3.43	58.70
4th qtr.	15.58	20.99	2.47	3.70	11.22	9.45	16.68	19.74	5.09	63.30
1947										
1st qtr.	14.31	22.28	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	15.35	27.54	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.10	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	29.41	3.54	2.63	12.93	12.27	24.41	28.01	6.09	39.03
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	25.62	3.31	2.96	14.59	8.75	18.44	16.04	6.86	19.03

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons				Million pounds			
1937	0.55	11.37	0.41	.	2.56	1.93	.	.	8.71	7.93
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	.	.	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	.	.	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	.	.	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.05	6.97	0.68	7.70	2.09	3.93	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1947	4.72	23.18	1.16	9.30	5.19	3.28	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
3rd qtr.	5.35	1.40	0.65	7.39	2.94	3.80	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.26	4.41	0.66	7.45	2.33	4.59	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.69	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.32	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.19	8.18	3.96	1.94	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.85	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.16	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.58	0.96	8.38	3.91	2.95	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 43 - concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks ⁽¹⁾ end of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Sales				
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds										
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1	
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8	
1946 J	12.3	114.9	14.4	1.8	16.3	2.3	15.7	18.1	140.5	
J*	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1	
A	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0	
S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3	
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5	
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9	
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1	
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8	
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4	
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4	
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7	
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1	
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0	
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4	
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5	
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0	
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7	
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1	
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8	
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8	
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9	
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6	
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7	
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3	
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7	

⁽¹⁾Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions.

Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total	Country General	Department Store	BY TRADES						
				Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
				1935-39 = 100 unadjusted						
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9
1946 A	212.1	186.2	213.3	221.3	203.9	208.4	253.5	222.0	258.5	216.0
M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9	211.5
J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0
J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0
M	223.3	179.1	249.8	208.7	228.5	205.5	223.9	218.9	247.2	185.4
A	224.5	192.3	232.8	225.5	225.2	207.3	257.0	229.8	258.9	217.3
M	247.4	236.9	247.8	252.7	247.0	208.9	278.5	244.8	273.5	238.3
J	232.8	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3	262.2	250.9	240.6	255.0
J	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2
A	223.8	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6
S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8
O	254.2	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9
N	274.5	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1
1948 J	211.8	170.0	192.2	188.5	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0
F	198.5	163.1	195.1	191.8	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3	140.2
M	244.2	191.7	275.0	257.9	253.2	212.9	241.8	245.6	284.9	215.0
A	253.3	206.0	278.7	245.1	257.4	215.5	279.3	259.4	309.0	243.5
M	267.2	247.3	279.7	286.0	267.0	218.4	299.9	260.1	317.8	259.2

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British
					Electrical					Columbia
1935-39 = 100 unadjusted										
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 A	198.2	228.8	259.9	239.8	202.8	233.5	222.1	203.0	211.7	212.2
M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	211.8	219.9	236.3	192.2	267.7	233.4	235.6	214.8	218.7	235.1
A	202.2	221.5	271.5	186.7	269.9	239.5	238.4	217.3	219.7	224.7
M	211.7	259.1	327.3	243.2	283.2	270.5	261.3	238.8	239.5	252.1
J	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0	268.2	245.6	249.6	222.4	225.7	247.5
J	211.9	210.0	295.8	218.6	257.1	240.1	214.4	207.6	222.1	239.5
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.3	206.9	218.1	196.1	238.0
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.6	201.9	203.7	177.4	212.8
M	226.7	203.7	236.5	201.2	294.5	243.9	255.4	246.9	220.5	264.6
A	221.4	242.2	295.2	189.0	297.6	261.6	266.2	249.9	235.6	273.6
M	227.0	269.6	341.4	226.2	275.7	277.0	276.9	260.8	261.0	282.1

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	141.9	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.3	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.6	170.0	172.4
1943	168.2	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.0	173.1	207.3
1944	185.9	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.3	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	243.9	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.0	277.4	296.9
1947	272.3	368.1	253.9	252.6	301.2	244.9	244.4	274.8	324.9	318.2
1946 M	234.2	338.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	192.3	187.6	297.5	283.8	271.7
A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.6	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.1	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.0	286.8	302.2
J	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2	281.8	317.6
A	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3	292.5	307.8
S	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.9	268.3	280.8
F	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.5	293.6	246.0
M	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.4	334.0	277.9
A	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.4	348.5	309.0
M	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.7	352.3	358.4
J	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.9	322.1	322.7
J	277.6	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	329.6	310.5	342.4
A	272.7	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.5	246.7	305.0	297.8	308.7
S	301.7	483.7	273.9	261.7	378.1	303.9	275.0	278.9	339.6	323.8
O	325.2	427.9	313.4	295.3	427.6	279.9	318.4	278.0	359.6	363.7
N	295.0	413.5	278.0	280.5	280.6	262.9	282.3	262.6	350.6	327.8
D	251.3	284.1	238.2	186.4	293.7	191.6	227.1	243.0	322.0	357.8
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
A	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
M	273.3	378.5	275.5	227.2	213.9	249.7	235.7	241.5	360.4	371.7

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1946 J	1.9	24.4	5.3	1.9	4.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.9	8.8
J	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
A	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1946 J	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.0	9.1
J	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.6	10.9	9.4
A	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	18.9

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
1946 J	21.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.2	10.6	5.9	2.2	5.4	1.6
J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	3.3	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	4.0	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.3	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	6.2	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	3.6	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	5.3	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	3.9	7.6	5.1

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 J	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	5.9	166.7
J	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	234.5

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas⁽¹⁾

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British ⁽²⁾ Dominions	Other Empire	Countries ⁽³⁾ Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1946 J	166.7	30.6	2.6	14.3	7.3	23.8	66.5	5.9	15.7
J	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.1	17.8	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.6	11.8	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	234.5	55.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

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⁽²⁾Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.⁽³⁾Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 M	14.57	0.98	5.64	3.87	0.84	1.31	1.21	1.88	1.15	4.42
J	15.60	0.47	3.17	2.67	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.57	0.89	3.04
J	12.61	0.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	0.61	1.47	1.54	0.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	0.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76

98 ⁽¹⁾Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.
 Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 M	4.15	5.21	1.55	0.21	2.34	2.57	1.63	2.68	2.43	3.23
J	3.63	5.74	2.09	0.20	1.78	3.00	1.85	1.85	2.62	3.20
J	3.27	5.26	1.16	0.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11
A	3.31	5.78	1.24	0.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97
S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.05
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 M	6.76	5.13	11.10	8.85	2.56	7.27	0.93	4.11	4.75
J	5.79	5.43	11.29	8.04	2.62	7.29	1.25	4.06	5.88
J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscel- laneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 M	6.26	1.87	11.51	4.83	8.81	8.73	1.91	6.95	164.20
J	5.88	1.73	11.43	4.74	7.51	10.18	1.20	7.35	157.66
I	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	0.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.09	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.50	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09

⁽¹⁾Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British ⁽¹⁾ Dominions	Other Empire	Countries ⁽²⁾ Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 M	164.20	18.78	0.60	6.20	6.22	1.13	113.42	14.90	2.94
J	157.66	23.39	0.86	4.71	5.08	1.96	106.60	12.44	2.63
J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽¹⁾			Net Exports of Non- Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
	Million dollars						Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	-6.0	12.1	115.4	..	-0.4	1.7	-3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	-0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	-35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-2.8	14.2
1947	19.8	47.0	-76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9
1946 M	34.6	36.2	-39.9	10.0	105.5	15.3	10.5	-2.6	13.2
J	11.1	7.3	-38.5	7.7	183.4	16.0	22.3	-2.1	24.2
J	29.6	18.6	-35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	-1.5	9.6
A	82.8	57.5	-45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	-1.7	6.9
S	15.8	42.4	-44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	-0.4	-4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	-39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	-1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	-58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	-1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	-60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	-2.8	-1.7	-1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	-55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	-0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	-67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	-1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	-80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	-8.2	-0.5	-8.0
A	-32.2	30.4	-91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	-0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	-102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7
J	45.3	58.2	-90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5
J	12.8	52.0	-84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	-1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	-71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	-2.3	-1.1	-1.4
S	13.4	39.4	-73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	-2.5	-1.5	-0.7
O	-0.8	48.7	-86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	-79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	-1.6	-0.3	-1.4
D	76.7	52.5	-33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	-4.1	-0.7	-3.3
1948 J	33.0	43.4	-43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	-2.5	-0.6	-2.0
F	28.1	33.9	-40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	-2.5	—	-2.7
M	33.9	37.7	-24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	-0.5	0.6
A	-11.6	19.8	-48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6
M	62.4	57.8	-28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1

⁽¹⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL Revenue Cars Loaded	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS		
		Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined	
		Thousand cars									
1945	M	310.9	66.3	1.5	11.4	6.2	13.8	13.5	13.3	8.3	12.4
	J	321.6	68.8	0.8	11.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	15.5	8.8	13.5
	J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2
	A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8
	S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
	O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
	N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
	D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946	J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
	F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
	M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
	A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
	M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
	J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
	J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
	A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
	S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
	O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
	N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
	D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947	J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
	F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
	M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
	A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
	M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
	J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
	J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
	A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
	S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
	O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
	N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
	D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948	J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
	F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
	M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
	A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
	M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
	J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.		
Thousand cars											
1945 M	22.5	12.7	13.0	3.7	7.4	8.9	3.5	26.6	65.9	161.7	
J	23.2	12.7	16.3	3.7	6.9	9.7	1.7	26.5	67.0	161.1	
J	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8	
A	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4	
S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0	
O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2	
N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5	
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2	
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1	
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5	
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6	
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6	
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5	
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7	
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6	
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6	
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1	
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8	
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5	
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5	
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6	
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3	
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8	
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4	
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1	
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6	
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0	
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9	
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5	
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6	
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8	
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6	
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2	
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7	
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1	
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5	
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3	
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.6	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5	

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
Million dollars						Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,153	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1947	64.7	50.2	7.3	56.9	4.4	14.1	4,996	3.2	308
1946 M	55.5	41.0	7.1	48.2	4.9	11.9	3,983	3.0	335
J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	59.0	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1946 M	22.7	16.7	3.3	20.5	1.0	27.5	20.2	3.2	23.6	3.4
J	23.3	16.4	4.1	20.9	1.4	27.7	19.5	4.2	23.4	4.0
J	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6	24.9	4.9
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6

(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than \$500,000.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾		
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared				Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic		Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽²⁾							
Thousand short tons											
								Thousands tons	Millions	Thousands	
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..	
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..	
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..	
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65	
1941			1,235			627	916	2,606	4.5	80	
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94	
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125	
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117	
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111	
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	815	712	2,073	17.2	158	
1947	2,543	1,239	1,304	1,396	1,496	814	904	2,393	19.8	249	
1946 M	2,302	1,145	1,157	930	1,372	982	565	2,159	17.7	149	
J	2,573	1,145	1,429	1,349	1,224	929	729	1,244	19.1	209	
J	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	724	958	2,736	21.6	184	
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	661	1,203	2,791	23.5	182	
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	778	1,092	2,700	22.3	204	
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	971	1,226	2,794	19.5	185	
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	1,018	1,052	2,646	14.7	112	
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	635	420	448	14.8	145	
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	817	357	—	13.6	165	
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	706	339	—	12.1	171	
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	683	363	—	16.4	338	
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	760	549	822	19.3	337	
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,123	1,447	3,250	19.5	183	
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,095	1,131	2,697	23.1	228	
J	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	964	1,352	2,711	25.1	234	
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	732	1,260	2,854	27.1	289	
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	666	1,054	2,810	24.9	330	
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	792	1,338	3,016	22.8	329	
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	907	1,180	2,827	16.9	138	
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	524	475	551	17.3	244	
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—	16.3	275	
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—			
M	3,307	1,689	1,619	6	3,302	586	461	—			
A	4,290	2,282	2,007	689	3,601	692	647	969			
M								3,293			

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Special ⁽¹⁾ Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1946 J	126.3	500.5	626.8	57.9	85.6	2.0	988	32.1	1,792
J	152.1	532.5	684.6	69.1	90.1	1.8	966	40.2	1,852
A	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834
S	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822
O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J		517.0		138.4	107.2	0.2		31.5	2,001

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS										
	Reserve				Securities			Bills Advances Discounted	All Other Accounts		
	Gold		Silver		Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total ⁽²⁾		
	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver			Under two years	Over two years			
Million dollars											
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4		31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8		61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6		82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3		145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0		182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4		448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9		392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5		807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6		788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3		907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8		1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0		1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0		1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 J	—	—	2.0	2.0		1,219	541	1,769	—	—	20.8
J	—	—	1.8	1.8		1,277	542	1,828	—	—	21.4
A	—	—	1.7	1.7		1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	0.7	0.7		1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3
O	—	—	0.9	0.9		1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9		1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0		1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0		1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0		1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2		1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0		1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0		1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0		1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7		1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4		1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9		1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7		1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4		1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0		1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—		931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8		974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3		985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3		1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6		1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3		1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.⁽²⁾Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	ASSETS								
	Securities				Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment					
Million dollars									
Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
1926	197	344		128	61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104	53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164	50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	4,108	130	289	192
1946 M	631	1,634	2,092	95	304	4,304	108	280	226
J	627	1,593	2,089	96	318	4,275	114	230	224
J	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	4,297	105	239	189
A	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	4,336	108	204	191
S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	4,375	111	287	181
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	4,066	117	317	204

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS							LIABILITIES	
	Loans								
	Canada		Provincial-municipal	Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Call	Current public		Call	Current				
Million dollars									
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 M	125	1,140	46	90	150	174	86	7,361	24
J	115	1,148	40	74	154	181	87	7,270	23
J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾	
	Deposits		External and in Currencies of Other Countries					Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾		
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Time	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Dominion Government	Provincial Government		
Million dollars												
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8		
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3		
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8		
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2		
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5		
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6		
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5		
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5		
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9		
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8		
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4		
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4		
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8		
1946 M	249	120	2,207	3,306	842	135	6,858	5,893	7,344	11.8		
J	114	128	2,150	3,363	851	154	6,761	5,780	7,253	11.3		
J	143	136	2,197	3,411	770	154	6,811	5,931	7,300	11.4		
A	154	124	2,148	3,466	782	153	6,827	5,935	7,326	11.6		
S	121	127	2,265	3,524	798	164	7,000	6,092	7,491	11.0		
O	287	122	2,316	3,477	802	158	7,161	6,245	7,677	11.1		
N	600	120	2,182	3,460	802	150	7,314	6,403	7,867	11.4		
D	366	126	2,291	3,469	813	161	7,226	6,295	7,788	11.2		
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5		
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9		
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0		
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1		
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0		
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5		
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4		
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4		
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5		
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7		
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8		
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8		
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6		
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0		
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9		
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2		
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0		

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS						MONEY SUPPLY	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks			Bank of Canada		Total		
				Demand	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other excl. Dominion Government ⁽⁴⁾	Deduct Float ⁽⁵⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
									Million dollars		
<hr/>											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1946 F	977	62	1,039	1,995	509	194	249	2,449	56	2,505	3,544
M	1,002	63	1,065	1,985	525	188	207	2,491	89	2,580	3,645
A	984	62	1,046	2,179	534	215	256	2,672	63	2,735	3,781
M	996	63	1,059	2,207	543	206	280	2,676	78	2,754	3,813
J	1,011	64	1,075	2,150	552	220	231	2,691	86	2,777	3,852
J	989	63	1,052	2,197	600	237	239	2,795	90	2,885	3,937
A	1,016	64	1,080	2,148	609	224	204	2,777	80	2,857	3,937
S	1,016	63	1,079	2,265	619	239	287	2,836	88	2,924	4,003
O	1,029	64	1,093	2,316	610	220	283	2,863	85	2,948	4,041
N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	243	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 I	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	257	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	352	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	266	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	291	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	235	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	281	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	267	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	228	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	317	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	356	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	251	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	232	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970

⁽¹⁾ Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.⁽²⁾ Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.⁽³⁾ Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.⁽⁴⁾ Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.⁽⁵⁾ Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES			
	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	
				Million dollars						
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 J	5,609	139	1,801	2,445	796	429	1,641	1,677	318	456
I	5,547	143	1,797	2,361	832	413	1,595	1,634	285	430
A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,277	150	1,892	2,729	957	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1947		1948		1948		1947		1948		1947	
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	May	June							April 1 st to June 30 th
	Million dollars											
RECEIPTS												
Ordinary Revenue												
Customs Import Duties.....	20.5	23.1	17.0	17.6	17.2	25.6	49.2	75.1				
Excise Duties.....	19.4	14.4	16.8	17.1	18.9	15.9	50.9	47.1				
Excise Taxes.....	60.3	56.6	53.3	56.2	53.5	48.4	129.7	123.3				
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	80.0	122.1	82.6	159.0	124.5	106.4	413.3	412.8				
Postal Revenue.....	10.0	6.4	8.4	6.0	6.0	5.5	17.8	16.5				
Sundry.....	6.1	8.2	23.2	4.3	8.7	3.5	16.5	10.0				
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	196.2	230.8	201.2	260.2	228.8	205.2	677.4	684.9				
Special Receipts												
War Assets Corporation.....	5.5	5.8	5.8	2.0	0.1	10.5	2.4	10.9				
Other.....	32.0	7.8	5.7	9.6	4.3	4.8	21.4	25.9				
Grand Total.....	233.7	244.3	212.7	271.8	233.2	220.6	701.3	721.7				
DISBURSEMENTS												
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)												
Agriculture.....	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	3.8	3.0				
Finance												
Interest on Public Debt.....	31.1	19.9	24.1	55.9	31.1	31.0	87.2	92.1				
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	17.3	5.0	—	—	19.9	—	19.9	63.0				
Other appropriations.....	1.0	8.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	4.7	3.8				
Labour.....	3.1	2.7	1.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	8.5	7.3				
Mines and Resources.....	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.7	6.4	4.5				
National Health and Welfare												
Family Allowances.....	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.3	22.4	21.8	66.9	65.1				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	—	10.2	8.2	—	—	—	—	—				
Other appropriations.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.9				
National Revenue.....	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.5	4.1	2.5	10.8	7.2				
Post Office.....	6.8	6.9	5.6	5.3	7.0	5.1	15.2	13.0				
Public Works.....	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.0	6.7	4.8				
Transport.....	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.8	1.4	6.5	4.6				
Veterans Affairs.....	8.1	8.0	8.1	12.5	15.5	8.3	38.8	24.9				
Other Departments.....	5.9	6.2	4.9	6.6	6.5	4.8	17.4	12.4				
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	108.6	102.4	88.2	119.0	121.0	84.0	294.1	306.7				
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)												
Agriculture.....	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.2	5.3	8.2				
Finance												
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	2.8	2.3	0.3	0.3	2.8	0.6	3.3	2.0				
Other appropriations.....	0.4 Cr.0.1	0.2	0.1	—	—	2.7	0.1	5.1				
Labour.....	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.8				
Mines and Resources.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5				
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	14.8	14.5	13.6	11.9	18.3	12.6	36.8	32.0				

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1947		1948		1948		1947	1948	1947
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	May.	June			April 1 st	to June 30 th
	Million dollars								
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)									
National Health and Welfare									
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including									
Pensions to the Blind.....	—	—	Cr. 1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works.....	0.5	0.1	Cr. 0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	
Reconstruction and Supply.....	6.1	6.7	4.7	2.1	2.3	3.9	5.3	6.0	
Transport.....	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	
Veterans Affairs.....	20.2	14.9	19.2	9.3	6.6	20.8	18.0	61.5	
Other Departments.....	0.1	2.7	6.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	49.0	44.5	46.6	27.1	33.5	46.5	71.6	119.8	
Capital Expenditure.....	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.4	
Special Expenditure.....	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	2.3	0.8	4.4	
Government Owned Enterprises.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.2	
Other Charges.....	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	
Grand Total Expenditures.....	160.4	149.2	136.5	146.5	155.9	133.6	368.7	432.5	
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS⁽¹⁾									
Net Increase or Decrease(—)									
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments									
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946.....	40.0	15.0	15.0	—	—	13.0	7.0	53.0	
Less repayments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.9
Foreign Governments									
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944									
Belgium.....	1.0	—	—	—	—	2.1	12.0	—2.1	12.0
China.....	2.6	2.6	1.1	2.0	1.4	0.7	4.5	3.8	
Czechoslovakia.....	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.5	—	0.4	0.9	0.6	
France.....	6.5	2.3	2.2	3.7	28.0	7.0	35.9	15.4	
Netherlands.....	4.0	0.1	0.1	—	—	3.4	14.0	10.8	
Netherlands Indies.....	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.9	1.0	
Norway.....	1.1	—	0.1	1.8	1.4	—	3.3	0.7	
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous.....	—2.1	—	—	—	—	—0.2	—	—0.9	
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments.....	55.0	23.2	19.1	8.2	29.2	36.4	65.2	73.4	
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	—0.3	—0.3	—	—	—1.5	—0.2	—1.6	—0.3	
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	2.3	31.0	38.2	—	4.5	1.9	4.0	3.6	
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	6.3	2.9	1.8	1.5	4.2	3.6	6.8	9.1	
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	—8.6	—7.0	10.4	—12.3	2.4	8.1	—6.6	4.1	
Miscellaneous Investments.....	—4.9	—0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.5	0.3	19.0	
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	49.9	49.2	69.6	—2.5	39.1	52.3	68.2	108.8	
Grand Total Disbursements.....	210.3	198.4	206.1	144.1	194.9	185.9	436.8	541.3	

⁽¹⁾ Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽¹⁾		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Out- standing End of Period		
					New	Refunding						
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265		
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265		
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270		
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470		
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785		
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075		
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,429	1,708		
1943	3,048	590	148	213	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243		
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491		
1945	3,637	133	178	206	78	107	187	- 1	+ 3,474	1,796		
1946	914	866	133	151	120	460	584	- 4	+ 25	1,546		
1947	371	642	372	205	237	203	341	+ 100	- 3	1,200		
1944												
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	- 11	- 38	2,348		
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+ 1,280	2,418		
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	- 24	- 160	2,539		
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	- 15	+ 1,437	2,491		
1945												
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436		
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	- 61	+ 1,477	2,436		
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276		
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+ 1,922	1,796		
1946												
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	- 118	1,796		
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	- 27	- 229	1,796		
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841		
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	- 61	+ 384	1,546		
1947												
1st qtr.	74	54	231	57	42	132	63	+ 111	+ 304	1,280		
2nd qtr.	15	409	56	29	50	46	163	- 67	- 434	1,480		
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	64	31	9	95	- 55	- 134	1,320		
4th qtr.	273	146	77	54	115	16	20	+ 111	+ 261	1,200		
1948												
1st qtr.	365	652	50	26	82	8	19	+ 71	- 193	1,300		

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	109-41	-03	-04	-05	Million dollars					
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1946 J	103.9	0.58	4.00	2.60	27.00	45.33	6.25	5.09	5.62	7.46
J	105.9	0.54	4.00	2.87	28.36	44.68	6.00	4.78	5.88	8.81
A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	100.4	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.0	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments			Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments		
			All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial			Group		
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr. ⁽¹⁾	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1946 M	124.4	117.7	205.7	278.3	140.8	74.7	208.3	136.6	410.6	164.0
J	123.3	116.7	202.1	282.5	141.7	73.1	210.3	136.4	410.3	167.0
J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.8
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.9	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	COMMON STOCKS			PREFERRED STOCKS
							Mining			
							Total	Gold	Base metals	
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1946 M	109.8	140.7	224.1	134.1	117.8	134.2	107.0	94.2	130.4	159.7
J	108.5	138.4	234.0	135.6	110.0	135.0	104.0	92.0	125.7	161.6
J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.7

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments (¹)	Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market			Toronto Stock Exchange			Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Number	Liabilities Million dollars	Industrial Shares Traded Thousand shares	Value of Listings Billion dollars	Borrow- ings on Collateral Million dollars	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values	Sales Million shares		
1926	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	22	288	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.30	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1946 J	2.60	0.393	47.16	20	490	985	9.60	33.9	0.43	18.7	7.85
J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52
A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	55	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	41	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	77	1,147	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	70	1,004	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16		1,093			29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
			42.56								

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾ As of December 31.⁽³⁾ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE PERIOD ENDED JULY 27, 1948

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TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT. Ottawa, July 6, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. NO. 11, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 9 p. Ottawa, July 13, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. NO. 13, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 7 p. Ottawa, July 20, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. NO. 14, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 9 p. CONDITION OF FIELD CROPS, JUNE 30, 1948. Ottawa, July 13, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. NO. 12, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 6 p. PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF CROP AND SUMMER-FALLOW ACREAGES, 1948. Ottawa, July 22, 1948 (3 P.M.) C.R. NO. 15, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 4 p., \$2.00 for a series of 26 crop reports. FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CROP REPORT. Ottawa, July 5, 1948. F.R. NO. 3, 1948. 4 p., \$1.00 per year. MAPLE PRODUCTS. Ottawa, June 30, 1948, M.R. NO. 1, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 3 p., 10 cents per copy. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. Ottawa, July 12, 1948. 3 p., 10 cents per copy. PRODUCTION OF POULTRY AND EGGS, 1947. 13 p., 25 cents.

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ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1947. 12-1021. 9 p., 10 cents.

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