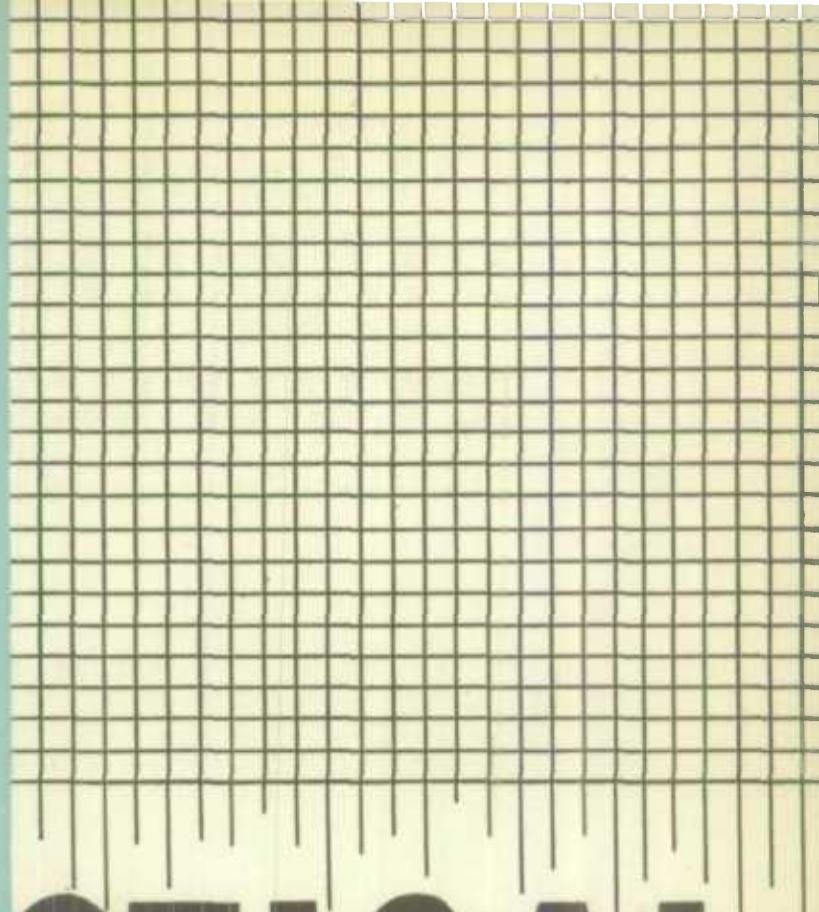


CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW



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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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Electric Power Statistics

Statistics on electric power have long been regarded as valuable indicators of a country's economic activity, and in recent months the anticipated shortage of power in the Central Canada industrial area has greatly quickened the interest in them. They cannot show the extent of the shortage, for the "demand" for power is something which no meter can measure—it exists solely in the intentions of the industrial, commercial and individual consumers—but there is much information in the published statistics of electric power which can throw light on the situation. The interpretation of the statistics, however, will be made easier by an examination of the structure of the industry in Canada and a definition of some of the technical terms used—after having first surveyed the reports that the Dominion Bureau of Statistics issues on this industry.

Reports on Electric Power

The Bureau has been collecting figures on electric power since 1917. As part of the Census of Industry—which annually obtains and publishes statistics on the structure of each industry—a report is published each year entitled *Census of Industry: Central Electric Stations in Canada*. It contains information on electric power plants, revenue, expenses, employees, number of customers, pole line mileage, auxiliary plant equipment, main plant equipment, electric energy generated, and fuel.

Current figures on the production and consumption of electric power—the production broken down by type of power and the consumption broken down by provinces—are given in a monthly publication entitled *Central Electric Stations*. Other annual reports on the industry are *Use of Electric Power in Manufacturing and Mining Industries* and *Index Numbers of Cost of Electricity for Domestic Service and Tables of Domestic Bills*. A resume of the information given in the annual and monthly reports on central electric stations will be found in Table 19 of the *Canadian Statistical Review*, pages 47 and 48, and useful information on the industry appears in each issue of *The Canada Year Book*.

Central Electric Stations

The core of the electric power industry in Canada is the central electric stations. These

can be defined as companies, municipalities or individuals selling or distributing electric energy whether generated by themselves or purchased for resale. The stations are generally divided into two classes (i) privately owned and operated, and (ii) owned and operated by provincial or municipal commissions, and these in turn are sub-divided according to the type of power produced or distributed (a) hydraulic, (b) fuel, (c) non-generating. The only type of station excluded from the central electric category, therefore, is the plant producing power exclusively for the use of its own company, and these represent considerably less than 10 p.c. of the total output. Furthermore, the relative importance of the central station is steadily increasing.

Hydro-Electric Power: Primary and Secondary Power

The importance of water power in the generation of electricity in Canada is shown by the fact that of the total output of central electric stations in 1946 (and 1947) 97.6 p.c. was hydro-electric and 2.4 p.c. was produced by "thermal" (i.e. fuel generated) plants, which compared with 69.4 p.c. produced by thermal plants in the United States in 1946. Canada is fortunate in her large resources of water power, which derive from the fact that the great fresh water areas of the country are mainly situated at considerable heights above sea level.

The relative costs of hydro and thermal electric power depend on a variety of factors, such as the economical availability of coal or the proximity of the water resources. Canada is therefore additionally fortunate that the greater proportion of her large water power resources is in what is termed the "acute fuel zones" of Ontario and Quebec, where native coal is not economically situated but which in other respects are well suited to industrial development.

An important feature of Canada's hydroelectric production is the practice of selling power under two classifications, "primary" and "secondary". Primary power is sold to the customer on a contract basis and is delivered as and when he demands it. Secondary power is sold to the customer on the basis

that it will be delivered when and as it is available; the delivery can be interrupted by the station, though in practice the dispatcher tries to keep his customers informed as to when secondary power will or will not be available. Because of the interruptible nature of its delivery, secondary power is sold at a considerably lower rate than primary power. It is of use in industries such as pulp and paper, which operate on low pressure steam which can be stored in the boilers during temporary interruptions of the power supply and replenished when power is again available.

Secondary power is a characteristic of water power resources, and its availability is due to the fact that the demand for primary power does not run at a constant level throughout the whole day. If secondary power can be sold during the periods of slack demand for primary power, water is employed which otherwise would remain idle or run waste. Secondary power is particularly important in what are known as "uncontrolled streams"—rivers like the Niagara and the St. Lawrence where there is no storage dam behind which water not required at the moment can be stored—but it is also of some importance in "controlled streams"—where such storage facilities do exist—when water is not short and is available at "off-peak" periods.

Measuring Plant Capacity and Output

The capacity of a power plant or the estimated potential capacity of water falls is measured in terms of horsepower, whereas the output of power from the plant is measured in kilowatt hours. Technically, a "horsepower" is the amount of power required to lift one pound 550 feet in one second. A "watt" is used for measuring electric power; it is the rate of working of electricity in a circuit when the electromotive force is one volt and the intensity of the current one ampere, but it may mean more to the layman to say that 746 watts equal one horsepower. A kilowatt is a thousand watts, and a kilowatt hour is the amount of power obtained from a plant producing one kilowatt continuously for one hour.

Figures of Production and Consumption

Trends in the production of electric power since 1920 and in the uses to which it has been put—i.e. for primary or secondary consumption or for export—are shown in the chart on page iv. Somewhat more detailed figures on pro-

duction, showing the division between hydro-electric and thermal, and figures for consumption are shown in the first part of Table 19 (page 47). (It is sometimes forgotten by the non-engineer that the total production of power must equal the total consumption—i.e. including exports and line losses—because no electric current is produced unless some person turns on a switch in their house, shop, factory or elsewhere in order to light a light, start an engine or a heater, or some similar thing).

The second part of Table 19 (page 48) shows the consumption of electric power by provinces. All of the power consumed in a province is not necessarily produced there, and the monthly report *Central Electric Stations* shows the amount of power delivered from each province to other Canadian provinces and the amount received from other provinces. Quebec, Manitoba and British Columbia are on balance exporters of power to other provinces (Quebec, particularly, being an important supplier of Ontario) and Ontario, New Brunswick and Alberta are on balance importers. Incidentally, before leaving the consideration of provincial consumption, it is interesting to note how the use of power in Saskatchewan and Alberta has risen very spectacularly in recent years, due largely to increased industrialization.

Information on power consumed by various industries is only available on an annual basis. The latest published figures are for 1945, and they show that the pulp and paper industry took 22.6 p.c. of the total output of central electric stations plus imports, metal smelting and refining took 16.9 p.c., and ferro-alloys, abrasives, electro-chemicals and steel furnaces took a total of 8.1 p.c. This group of industries together took 47.6 p.c. of the total, and all other industries took 23.9 p.c., making 71.5 p.c. for all industry. Residential service took 8.4 p.c., commercial lighting 4.0 p.c., street lighting .6 p.c. and free service .2 p.c. Exports to the United States amounted to 6.6 p.c. and losses to 8.7 p.c.

The Present Power Shortage

The current shortage of power in Central Canada is a combination of two factors, greatly increased use of power (see the chart) and a low rainfall this year. Because of this situation power stations which draw their water from controlled streams are limiting their output, for otherwise they might face February and March with little or no water left in their

reservoirs. A symptom of the shortage is the decline in the quantity of secondary power available, resulting from the rising demand for primary power. This same development took place in 1941 to mid-1943, when the demand for power was again straining the capacity. With a slackening of overall demand the available supply of secondary power increased, and rose sharply in 1945 and 1946, but again declined in 1947 and fell further in the first eight months of 1948. As a result of this, certain normal purchasers of secondary power have had to revert to using their own fuel boilers. Some limited production of secondary power is not, of course, inconsistent with an acute shortage because, as explained above, the demand for primary power is not constant and during the period when it falls below capacity the water would be wasted, in the case of uncontrolled streams, if it were not used to produce secondary power.

This shortage has naturally had an effect on construction plans. The situation in regard to new hydro-electric installations is reviewed in the following extract from a report issued on March 15, 1948, by the Dominion Water and Power Bureau of the Department of Mines and Resources:

"During 1947, additions to the generating capacity of the country totalled 178,800 h.p. which is slightly more than half the normal rate of increase. Due to large additions made during the war years, material and labour shortages, and to anticipated drop in power consumption in the early post-war period, little construction was undertaken during 1945 and 1946. However, power demand continued to grow vigorously during 1946 and 1947, largely due to a high level of industrial activity; shortages of power, particularly in southern Ontario, required

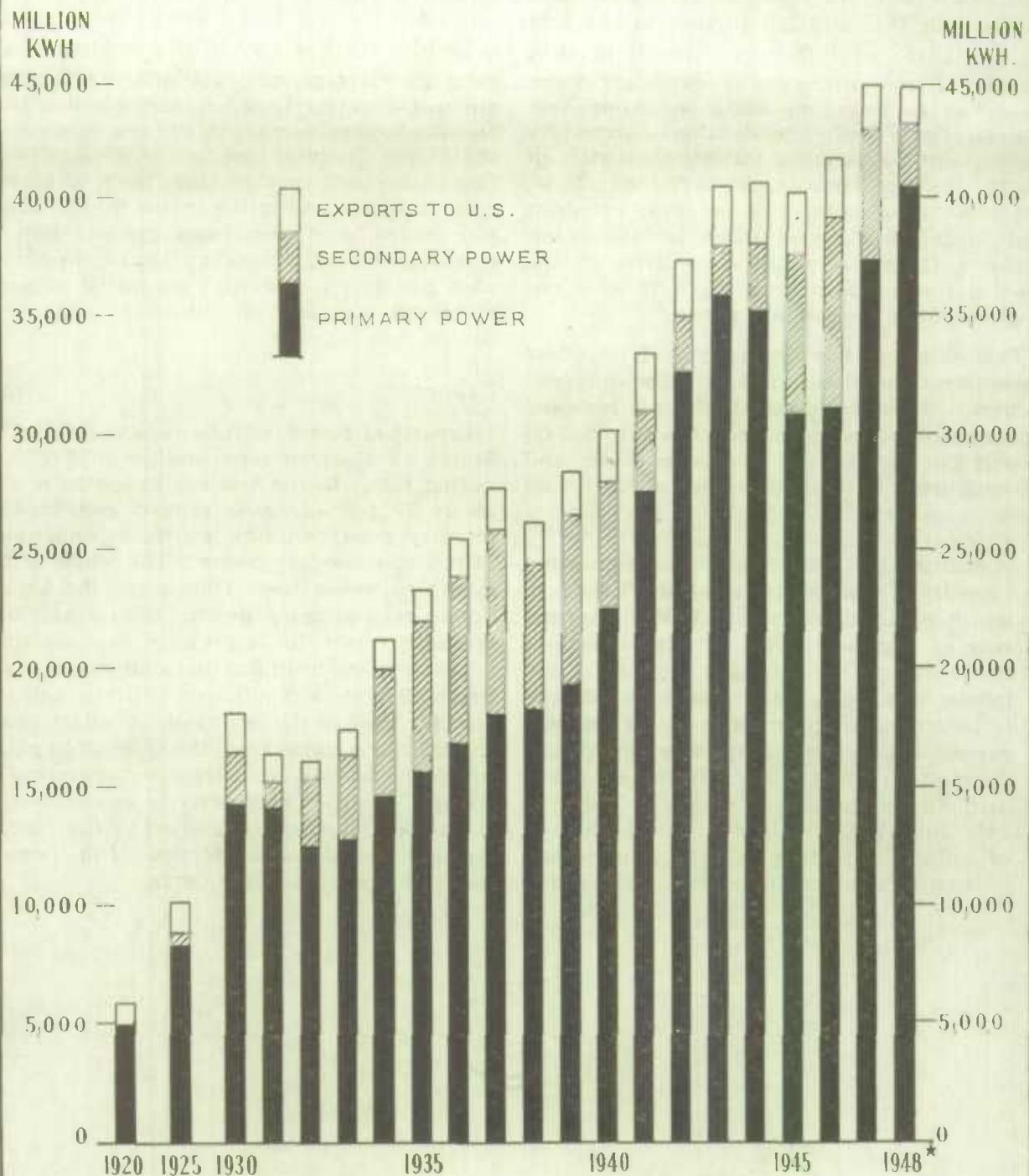
the imposition of restrictions on power use late in 1947. The great demand for electricity has caused marked activity by power-producing agencies and has resulted in a huge program of hydro-electric construction, there being at present under construction plants which will have a capacity of over 1,000,000 h.p. of which probably 500,000 h.p. will come into operation during 1948."

To give further points of comparison, the total of water power installations in Canada amounted to 10,491,000 h.p. at the end of 1947, and the largest increase in any one year was in 1943, when the total rose by 989,000 h.p. Further hydro construction plans have, of course, been completed since the report quoted above was issued, and also some construction of steam generating plants is planned—in particular, one at Windsor with an initial capacity of 160,000 h.p. and an ultimate capacity of double that amount.

Exports

Exports of power from Canada to the United States have shown some decline in 1947 and during 1948. In the first eight months of 1948 about 77 p.c. of these exports consisted of primary power on firm contracts and about 23 p.c. of secondary power. The whole of the export of power from Quebec to the United States was primary power, from Ontario it was about two-thirds primary and one-third secondary, and from British Columbia and New Brunswick it was almost entirely primary power. Most of the export of secondary power from Ontario comes from the Queenston plant, which is one of the largest "uncontrolled stream" plants. Electricity is exported from Canada only by licence granted by the Electricity and Gas Inspection Services of the Department of Trade and Commerce.

POWER PRODUCED
BY
CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS IN CANADA



* The first eight months in 1948 shown as an annual rate.

Current Economic Conditions

There has been little change in the prevailing high level of activity during the summer months as production, employment and income data continue to show gains over last year. The declining level of agricultural prices in the United States, in particular the drop in the prices of wheat, corn and cotton, is being watched with interest; recent trends in Canada have been somewhat less conclusive. The index of prices received by farmers for agricultural products, based on 1935-39 = 100, advanced during August from 250.4 to a new high of 256.0, reflecting higher prices for livestock, dairy products, poultry and eggs. The cost-of-living index also rose 1.4 points in August to 158.9 as prices in all the budget groups moved upward.

Two recent announcements by the federal government underline the improvement in Canada's foreign exchange position. The \$300 million loan negotiated last fall with the Export-Import Bank of Washington has been terminated; the \$140 million that was drawn from March to June has been repaid out of the proceeds of the \$150 million bond issue sold by the Canadian Government in the United States this summer. Also, the import restrictions on fresh fruits and vegetables and the import quotas on citrus fruits and juices are to be relaxed from November 1.

The adverse trade balance with the United States showed a further decline in August, amounting to \$20.3 million as compared with \$28.6 million the previous month and \$71.6 million in August, 1947. For the eight months ending in August, the trade deficit with the United States totalled \$277.1 million—more than 57 per cent lower than the deficit of \$644.5 million in the same period last year. With the United Kingdom, the favorable balance to the end of August has been reduced from \$372.1 million a year ago to \$276 million, but the overall favorable balance with all countries has shown an increase of over 62 per cent—from \$121.6 million in 1947 to \$197.2 million this year.

National Accounts Since 1926

The recent publication for the first time by the Bureau of balancing tables on Canada's income and expenditure since 1926 constitutes

an important addition to available data on recent Canadian economic developments.⁽¹⁾ Using the information now provided in the national accounts, greater perspective is possible in analyzing the widespread economic repercussions of the two major events in the last twenty-two years—the depression and the second world war—and their aftermaths. (The fluctuations of the gross national product and its main components during this period are shown in the chart on page vi). Previously published totals of the national accounts covered only the years since 1938, and these have now been revised in the light of the latest available source materials.

Production was at its prewar peak levels in 1928 and 1929, with a gross national product of \$5,985 million and \$5,956 million, and national income was also highest in 1928 at \$4,750 million. Both declined sharply by 1933—the gross national product was reduced over 42 per cent and the national income almost 50 per cent. Gradual recovery after 1933 (excepting the slight recession in 1938) raised the gross national product to 94 per cent and national income to 90 per cent of their 1928 totals in 1939.

Increased utilization of Canada's resources to meet the enormous demands of war resulted in a spectacular expansion of output and income; in 1944 production was 112 per cent above its 1939 value and national income had increased more than 126 per cent. Industrial reconversion led to a small decline in production in 1945, but the increasing trend was resumed in the following two years—in 1947 output stood almost 139 per cent higher than in 1939 and the increase in national income was even larger, 156 per cent.

These figures on national output of course reflect price changes as well as changes in physical volume, since the gross national product is measured at market prices. Thus it is evident that the physical reduction of output during the depression was not as large as indicated in the figures—from 1929 to 1933 the cost-of-living index dropped over 22 per cent. Conversely, higher prices are included in the great increase in the gross national product since

⁽¹⁾ *National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1947.*

the outbreak of war, but an increase in physical volume of about 100 per cent is nevertheless indicated since 1939; on the other hand the real increase in 1947 was comparatively small due to the rapid rise in prices. It is interesting to note that from 1926 to 1947 the gross national product on a per capita basis (using the intercensal population estimates) increased from \$549 to \$1,063, almost 94 per cent; in the same period, the cost-of-living index moved from 121.8 to 135.5—an increase of about 11 per cent.

Changes in Distribution of National Income

Examination of the national income since 1926 reveals the changing proportions accruing to the main earning groups. The proportion taken by the largest component, labour income (including military pay), is clearly highest in periods of depression—it rose to over 75 per cent in 1933, compared with an average of about 56 per cent in 1926-28, and since the end of the war (during which it was close to 60 per cent) it has again moved to approximately 57 per cent. On the other hand, the percentage of national income earned by investment was sharply reduced from about 17 per cent in 1929 to less than 8 per cent in 1932, then recovered to 18 per cent in 1939 and increased since the end of the war to 21 per cent in 1947.

The trend in the proportion of total income taken by agriculture is similar, although an underlying decline in the relative importance of agricultural production due to increasing industrialization seems to be evident. Thus the share of the national income earned in farming operations declined from a high of 17 per cent in 1926 to 4 per cent in 1933, then increased to a high of 13 per cent in 1942 and has since remained close to 11 per cent. A similar trend has taken place in the United States, where the share of national income earned in agriculture appears to have been stabilized at about 7 per cent in recent years.

The proportion of national income earned in unincorporated business other than agriculture has shown a greater stability since 1926 than that of the other groups. It has ranged generally from about 9 per cent in 1928 to a high of over 11 per cent in 1947; it reached a low of 7 per cent in 1932 and during the war stood between 8 per cent and 9 per cent.

Retail Trade Trends

This year's substantial increase in employment, the expansion of money incomes in all sectors of the economy, the greatly improved supply situation in most consumer goods, and the growing volume of sales on credit are among the factors contributing to the continued high level of consumer spending. On the other hand, the steady rise in prices since the beginning of the year and the resultant pressure on "real" incomes have undoubtedly led to some contraction in the purchasing power of certain groups and have also been reflected in a measure of sales resistance on the part of the buying public generally. Monthly data on retail trade give some indication of present trends.

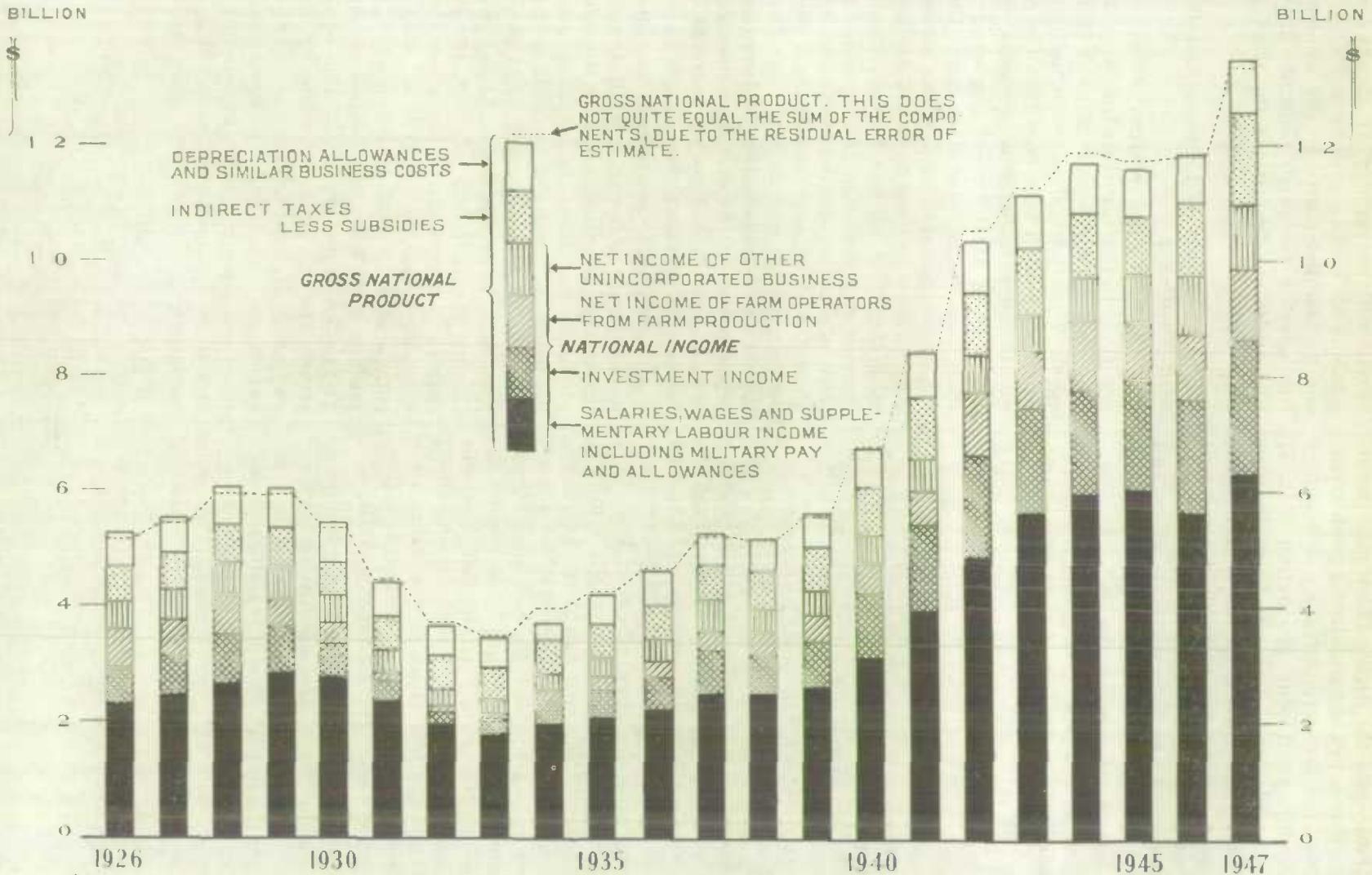
Indexes of retail trade, based on the dollar sales reported by a sample of stores in 14 kinds of business, with no adjustments for price changes or seasonal variations, show a general sales increase of 12 per cent in the first eight months of 1948 over the corresponding period a year ago. But since retail commodity prices show a larger increase in the current period—about 21 per cent—some reduction in the physical volume of goods moving through retail outlets is apparent so far this year.

Although all the different types of retail stores surveyed by the Bureau show some increase in dollar volume up to the end of August over a year ago, there is considerable diversity in their sales records. The sales increases range from a high of over 17 per cent for women's clothing stores to a low of less than 3 per cent for furniture stores, with stores in both the food and clothing groups showing generally larger increases than those in the household and personal effects group. Among the general merchandisers, variety stores show the largest increase, 15 per cent, followed by department stores with 14 per cent and country general stores with 8 per cent.

Lower Production of Milk and Cheese

A decline in farm milk production has been evident since the beginning of the year, due mainly to inadequate supplies of feed during the winter and early spring, followed by the late spring and slow pasture growth in many parts of the Prairie Provinces. Other important factors contributing to the reduction both in the milk cow population and the percentage of cows being milked are the con-

CANADA'S INCOME AND PRODUCTION SINCE 1926*



* For a description of the various items in the National Accounts see June and July issues of the Canadian Statistical Review.

tinued short supply and increasing price of farm labour, and the highly favourable conditions in other types of agricultural production. In August, the latest month for which figures are available, total milk production of 1,771 million pounds was 2 per cent lower than in August, 1947, and during the first eight months of the year output was more than 3 per cent lower. At the same time fluid sales of milk and cream have also been reduced—to the end of July, they were 92 million pounds lower, nearly 4 per cent less than in 1947.

The decline in cheese production is particularly marked; to the end of September, with the period of peak production over, this year's output has dropped to 76 million pounds compared with 104 million pounds a year ago, a decline of over 26 per cent, and in the month of September alone, production was nearly a third lower. Exports of cheese in the first eight months declined from 13.7 million pounds in 1947 to less than 8 million pounds this year.

Imports to Meet Seasonal Shortage of Butter

The production of creamery butter, despite a good recovery during the summer months, has been about 7 million pounds or 3 per cent lower in the first nine months of the year compared with the same period in 1947. Cold storage holdings, which were about 6 million pounds lower than a year ago at the beginning of the heavy production season on May 1, have not been raised to their normal level during the summer due to the continued rise in domestic disappearance. At October 1, stocks amounted to 53.4 million pounds, almost 20 million pounds less than at the same time last year; the 1943-47 average of storage holdings at October 1 was over 72 million pounds.

In order to meet minimum domestic requirements during the winter months of low production, the Canadian Government has arranged for the importation of 15 million pounds of butter from October to the end of January. The imports will be from Denmark, Australia and New Zealand, with Denmark shipping

some 11 million pounds. The imported butter will be retailed at the ceiling prices established in the various parts of Canada, and will be distributed to the wholesale trade through the Canadian Commercial Corporation under the direction of the Wartime Prices and Trade Board.

Higher Output of Concentrated Milk Products

In the first nine months of the year total production of concentrated milk products was over 15 per cent higher than in 1947. In all, nearly 9 per cent of all milk used in factory dairy production now goes into the manufacture of concentrated milk products, with evaporated milk as the most important item in the group, taking over 6 per cent. During the January-September period, the production of evaporated milk rose from 174 million pounds in 1947 to 203 million pounds this year, an increase of more than 16 per cent. Condensed milk production during the same period was almost 22 per cent higher and whole milk powder was up over 22 per cent. The production of ice cream has also continued to increase—production in the first nine months totalled over 21 million gallons, an increase of nearly 10 per cent over last year.

Although milk production has declined as noted previously, the upward trend in estimated cash farm income from the sale of dairy products has been maintained due to the higher prices obtained for milk sold off farms this year—which averaged \$2.84 per hundred pounds in August as against \$2.28 a year earlier. During the first half of 1948, the estimated cash farm income from the sale of dairy products has been estimated at \$180 million, compared with \$143 million in 1947 and \$133 million in 1946 for the corresponding period. The outlook for dairy production has been adversely affected in recent weeks by the unusually heavy drought in many areas, particularly in Ontario—resulting in severe damage to pastures and a reduction in the amount of after-growth on meadows and harvest fields available for forage.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE I

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold Thousand fine ounces	Copper Million pounds	Steel Ingots and Castings Thousand tons	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations Million kwh.	Auto-(¹) mobiles Thousands	Index of Industrial Production 1935-39=100	EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
								Total Index June 1, 1941 = 100	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	252	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	195	347	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.9	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	103.8	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	229	31.8	237	342	3,672	16.6	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	38.2	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,500	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,765	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,733	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	287	41.5	290	388	4,077	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	289	41.0	259	383	3,724	23.4	179.5	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	39.0	245	391	3,665	15.1	175.1 ^p	123.3	119.7	125.3
A				389			174.6 ^p			

⁽¹⁾Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.^pPreliminary.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

Civilian ⁽¹⁾ Labour Force	Unemploy- ment ⁽¹⁾ as Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Percent- age of Labour Force	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales	
						Total	Residential	Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
Thousands	Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Million dollars	Total	1935-39 = 100	
1926	..	..	..	6,111	..	31.1	9.1	..	..
1929	..	..	..	6,427	..	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5
1933	..	..	..	3,426	..	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2
1937	..	..	..	4,942	*	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8
1938	..	..	206	4,715	3,533	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9
1939	..	..	214	5,233	*	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6
1940	..	..	243	6,079	*	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2
1941	4,612	8.0	296	7,176	*	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8
1942	4,512	5.3	352	7,655	*	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7
1943	4,425	2.2	392	8,360	*	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	8,846	*	24.3	10.9	172.6
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	8,659	4,050	34.1	16.3	187.2
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	8,198	5,610	55.3	17.8	213.1
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	9,089	6,613	59.8	16.4	235.9
1946 A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	8,018	4,628	50.4	19.2	215.0
S	..	..	57.7	455	9,034	7,578	44.8	13.5	207.8
O	4,848	2.4	57.0	461	10,050	8,323	73.3	21.5	227.2
N	..	..	63.8	472	9,475	7,891	48.0	16.0	245.8
D	..	..	84.4	467	8,096	9,253	36.5	10.2	282.3
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	7,854	2,734	44.7	5.1	181.2
F	..	..	110.1	472	6,869	4,012	53.5	7.4	183.1
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	8,451	6,090	38.4	6.5	223.3
A	..	..	82.3	475	8,533	5,693	52.9	15.6	224.5
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	9,315	7,279	64.2	22.0	247.4
J	..	..	47.8	506	9,361	6,855	75.5	23.6	220.2
J	..	..	41.9	521	9,721	6,277	72.5	17.9	217.0
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	8,999	7,111	70.4	25.3	223.8
S	..	..	36.7	536	9,983	7,566	76.2	22.5	241.2
O	..	..	42.2	547	11,002	7,195	75.0	17.7	254.2
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	9,680	7,849	59.8	20.2	274.5
D	..	..	94.5	541	9,300	10,698	35.1	13.4	328.0
1948 J	..	..	130.8	534	8,297	3,736	34.2	15.0	211.8
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	540	8,060	3,778	43.0	15.1	198.5
M	..	..	136.4	533	9,397	4,055	51.3	20.5	244.2
A	..	..	105.4	540	8,968	6,729	80.8	33.2	253.3
M	..	..	71.0	561	8,774	6,284	139.9	51.8	267.2
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	583	9,093	5,946	133.8	40.9	269.7
J	..	..	48.5	..	9,637	6,073	89.8	38.3	246.5
A	..	..	..	..	9,695	..	91.7	44.5	206.8
									284.9

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Cost of Living Index 1935-39 = 100	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields	
	General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts				
	1926 = 100	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100							
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.1	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1946 S	125.5	109.2	117.2	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9
O	126.8	111.0	119.5	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	120.1	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	156	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	..	..	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	123.3	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	125.7	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	128.0	125.4	273	231	134	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	136	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	134.0	126.6	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	..	..	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	148.5	141.2	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	150.0	144.2	282	225	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	151.9	148.3	233	233	156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	152.0	147.3	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	..	..	..	..	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUC- TION CON-PASSENGER TRACTS AWARDED		MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period	
	Total	Durable	Non- durability	Million persons	Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100			
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted								
1926	96	114	79	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	..	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	..	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	115	
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	160	
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	202	
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	247	
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	262	
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	242	
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	235	
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	
1946 J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	217	
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	234	
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	266	
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	258	
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	283	
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	286	
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	272	
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	
S	187	217	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	
O	190	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	
D	192	229	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	328	
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	
M	192	220	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	
J	187 ^p	220 ^p	171 ^p	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	249 ^p	306 ^p	
A				61.2	1.9				281 ^p	

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾ Billion dollars	Wholesale Commodity Prices 1926 = 100	Consumers Price Index 1935-39 = 100	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing Dollars	Merchandise		Consumer ⁽³⁾ Credit Outstanding, end of period. Billion dollars	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416 1935-39 = 100
					Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾ Million dollars	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1947 J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	188.6	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	227	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	231	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	251	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	272	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	303	283	122.4
1948 J	209.4	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	546	13.1	286	288	120.1
F	206.8	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.0	286	303	114.2
M	205.6	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,141	666	13.4	285	312	116.4
A	207.4	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,123	528	13.6	306	308	124.6
M	207.2	163.9	170.5	1.302	1,103	549	13.8	310	295	130.2
J	212.3	166.2	171.7	1.317	1,013	616	14.1 ^p	312	284	135.1
J	211.5	168.6	173.7	1.330 ^p	1,022	559	14.2 ^p	315	273 ^p	131.9
A								311 ^p		127.1

^pPreliminary.

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED ⁽²⁾ Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS ⁽³⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽³⁾		PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool ⁽¹⁾		Wholesale	Cost of Living	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	1938 = 100	1938 = 100	1938 = 100
		Weekly average			Million pounds							
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons										
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12	..
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22	..
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130	..
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36	..
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43	..
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50	..
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62	..
1947	109	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.4	108.6	189.1	..	168	..
1946 J	98	3,586*	240	6.58	31.3	408			171.0	131	160-61	..
J	96	3,492	226*	6.92*	29.8	392			174.1	132	161	..
A	94	3,065	226	6.55	28.7	395	70.0	103.5	174.3	132	163-64	..
S	106	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131	163-64	..
O	110	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131	164	..
N	111	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	71.6	111.8	176.5	131	164	..
D	106	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165	..
1947 J	106	3,714	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165	..
F	84	3,784	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	180.7	131	165	..
M	99	3,852*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66	..
A	105	3,677	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66	..
M	110	3,800*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.1	101.9	186.4	131	166	..
J	116	3,856*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67	..
J	108	3,333	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101 ⁽⁴⁾	100 ⁽⁵⁾	..
A	105	3,346	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.3	113.9	191.2	100	101	..
S	116	3,781*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101	..
O	121	4,021	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102	..
N	124	4,256	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.3	118.0	199.9	103	103	..
D	116	3,792*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103	..
1948 J	119	4,111	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104	..
F	124	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104	..
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105	..
A	124	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105	..
M	118 ^p	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	81.0	134.3	217.3	108	105	..
J		4,195*	297*			299			219.1	110	106	..

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*Averages of five weeks.

^pPreliminary.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in March number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section. ⁽⁴⁾Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

(5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 4

	NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES								
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1927	2,465	7	663	1,156	4,291	629	593	- 66	5,447
1928	2,658	7	839	1,246	4,750	677	647	- 89	5,985
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1930	2,750	8	592	840	4,190	594	656	- 92	5,348
1931	2,386	8	327	540	3,261	585	587	+ 47	4,480
1932	1,971	8	201	402	2,582	566	522	+ 48	3,718
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1934	1,969	8	379	464	2,820	585	502	+ 55	3,962
1935	2,093	9	451	564	3,117	596	502	+ 70	4,285
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+ 169	10,507
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+ 166	11,297
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+ 189	11,887
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+ 170	11,732
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	- 9	11,863
1947 ^r	6,235	83	2,309	2,354	10,981	1,572	928	- 106	13,375

^rRevised Preliminary.

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(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

Note: Additional tables will be given later.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING						MANU- FACTURES	
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	179.5	123.6	93.2	81.4	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	189.3
J	175.1 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	96.4	83.6	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	183.0 ⁽¹⁾
A	174.6 ⁽¹⁾	123.3 ⁽¹⁾			84.4	109.6		116.3		183.5 ⁽¹⁾

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

TOTAL	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages										
	Foods										
	Total	Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed		Total
			Total	Cattle	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen- trated milk			
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3	
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5	
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7	
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0	
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4	
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8	
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3	
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1	
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5	
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3	
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2	
1946 A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1	
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3	
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6	
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7	
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3	
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1	
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4	
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4	
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1	
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2	
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2	
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9	
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2	
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9	
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6	
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0	
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9	
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2	
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0	
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2	
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1	
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7	
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4	
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1	
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4	
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0	
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7	
J	174.1 ⁽¹⁾	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7	
A	173.1 ⁽¹⁾	193.9	173.0	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1	

⁽¹⁾Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products
	Flour and feed, Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1946 A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.0	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing		Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total	
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5	
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8	
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7	
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2	
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9	
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9	
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4	
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5	
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2	
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1	
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7	
1946 A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5	
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1	
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4	
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0	
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6	
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8	
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6	
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1	
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2	
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8	
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9	
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7	
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3	
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0	
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7	
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0	
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6	
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1	
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8	
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4	
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2	
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0	
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8	
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6	
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0	
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7	
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2	
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8	
A				151.6	105.7	215.2	215.2	130.3	183.0	175.9	

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products			Petroleum refining			Chemical Products	
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes	
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4	
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1	
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1	
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2	
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	..	..	168.7	149.9	
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	..	..	266.0	163.9	
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	..	..	410.2	162.0	
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	..	..	398.0	175.7	
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8	
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1	
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5	
1946 A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0	
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6	
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9	
I	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0	
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6	
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5	
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7	
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6	
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5	
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3	
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0	
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4	
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3	
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5	
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8	
I	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4	
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7	
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3	
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2	
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3	
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1	
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8	
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4	
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3	
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0	
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4	
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7	
I	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7	
A	188.7	154.1	160.2						179.7 ⁽¹⁾		

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	Total	Wood Products	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							Transportation Equipment			
			Iron and Steel Products				Iron castings	Wire and wire products					
			Primary iron and steel			Total	Pig iron	Steel					
			Total										
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0			
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5			
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4			
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1			
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3			
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5			
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7			
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8			
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1			
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7			
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4			
1946 A	184.8	116.3	199.7	202.6	208.3	211.1	195.9	139.2	237.1	130.8			
M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6			
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5			
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2			
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7			
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8			
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1			
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6			
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8			
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4			
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7			
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8			
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9			
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1			
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6			
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8			
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7			
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5			
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1			
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8			
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9			
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0			
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7			
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5			
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2			
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4			
J	208.7	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7			
J	198.3 ⁽¹⁾	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5			
A	201.3 ⁽¹⁾		208.0 ⁽¹⁾	228.2 ⁽¹⁾	275.8	218.7		131.7	211.2	127.8			

⁽¹⁾Preliminary.

Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - concluded

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								ELECTRIC POWER	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	207.3	210.9	201.9	164.2
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	208.2	223.0	164.4	166.5
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	217.0	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	221.6	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	213.8	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	212.6	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	213.6	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.3
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.6
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.8
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.7
J	212.2	136.9	218.8	41.9	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.4
J	199.8	134.4	211.5	132.5	254.0	216.6 ⁽¹⁾	258.3	263.9	182.3	180.1
A	192.7	129.4					276.0			176.7

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1946			1947				1948	
	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030
Employed.....	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948
Agricultural, Total.....	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186
Not at work in survey week..	13	11	10	15	12	14	19	30	10
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	90	164	128	92	138	146	118	103	131
At work 24 hours or over.....	980	1,099	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762
Not at work in survey week..	92	110	194	124	92	254	93	131	89
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	132	146	116	152	138	120	154	166	155
At work 24 hours or over.....	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518
Unemployed.....	213	126	117	141	91	73	87	156	82
Persons not in the Labour Force.....	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	289	283	293	297	279	292	270	295	272
Going to school.....	638	579	41	635	600	19	592	641	583
Keeping house.....	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,904
Retired or voluntarily idle.....	317	292	705	359	300	701	296	324	315
Other.....	36	24	23	20	17	(-)	10	(-)	14
Armed Forces.....	277	122	65	39	35	34	33	34	36
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,083	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186
Farm operators.....	659	696	706	608	675	700	661	631	701
Paid workers.....	116	157	188	69	122	167	116	107	144
Unpaid family workers.....	308	421	423	254	366	431	291	227	341
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762
Paid workers.....	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220
Employers.....	130	145	150	147	156	150	153	157	161
Own account workers.....	290	297	307	348	343	343	349	345	336
Unpaid family workers.....	38	39	45	54	48	58	59	64	45
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	372	414	423	411	408	430	421	400	417
Quebec.....	1,206	1,289	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366
Ontario.....	1,504	1,618	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758
Prairie Provinces.....	877	1,007	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905	981
British Columbia.....	353	374	393	384	414	439	410	401	426
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	27	21	20	21	21	15	17	25	15
Quebec.....	75	44	42	46	28	23	22	48	26
Ontario.....	56	33	36	40	24	19	22	40	23
Prairie Provinces.....	34	15	11	21	9	8	13	23	8
British Columbia.....	21	13	8	13	9	8	13	20	10

(-) Signifies less than 10,000.

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Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 7

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	34	131	106	24	509
1946 A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541
1948 J	48	185	30	138	108	25	534
F	48	190	30	138	108	26	540
M	43	187	29	139	110	25	533
A	39	192	33	140	110	26	540
M	43	193	38	145	115	27	561
J	45	199	41	148	121	28	583

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods			Lumber and its Products			
	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	June 1, 1941 = 100	Total			Average weekly salaries and wages	June 1, 1941 = 100	Aggregate payrolls	
				Employment	Aggregate	Dollars			Employment	Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94	
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00	
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63	
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67	
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12	
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66	
1946 A	110.1	138.7	32.82	105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4	28.97	
M	110.8	137.1	32.24	107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9	28.57	
J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84	
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23	
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02	
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01	
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92	
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04	
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86	
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91	
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33	
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38	
A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34	
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50	
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30	
I	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24	
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45	
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19	
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35	
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70	
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18	
1948 I	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88	
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83	
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93	
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01	
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83	
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87	
J	123.3	195.7	41.22	119.7	186.9	44.03	129.0	216.6	35.34	

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾					Machinery			Agricultural Implements	
Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			Average weekly salaries and wages
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Dollars
June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			Dollars
1939	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1946 A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5	34.38
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9	34.32
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.5	168.7	46.51	114.7	173.8	43.37	206.4	360.9	46.21

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 -continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods				
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products		Total				
	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Dollars
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Total	Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89	
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52	
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28	
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55	
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24	
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27	
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07	
1946 A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8	30.30	
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8	29.89	
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80	
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23	
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68	
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82	
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08	
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17	
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07	
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29	
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82	
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17	
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38	
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67	
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32	
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18	
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65	
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83	
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21	
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86	
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50	
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14	
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10	
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58	
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19	
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11	
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12	
J	164.6	264.4	43.24	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.3	204.3	38.37	

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
1939	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.2	30.50	145.7	235.2	48.06	141.7	274.8	38.68

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100
1939		28.68							
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.4	155.3	49.44	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.6	49.73

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total		Building Construction						
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 I	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	129.4	217.6	38.72	157.0	222.6	40.77	152.9	243.2	25.80

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES			
	Employment		Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment		Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56	
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78	
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84	
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99	
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38	
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15	
1946 M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44	
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48	
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05	
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68	
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25	
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64	
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72	
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15	
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33	
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95	
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64	
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03	
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61	
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73	
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89	
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00	
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15	
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53	
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76	
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39	
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79	
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28	
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28	
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63	
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50	
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04	
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70	
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02	
J	139.5	204.4	34.69	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.0	202.6	40.50	

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	178.0	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	150.4	240.2	34.82	106.1	174.3	37.06	133.5	231.6	36.08

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
	June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100		
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.2	203.1	38.56	126.6	195.0	41.75	130.2	200.1	40.78

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.8	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	129.9	199.7	39.82	149.5	236.9	42.41	153.3	231.1	42.91

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.2	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.83	129.6	194.7	38.49	122.9	194.1	33.32

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
 Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			June 1, 1941 = 100						
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.9	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.4	198.8	41.19	130.1	197.1	34.97	123.2	195.2	43.58

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			June 1, 1941 = 100						
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.19	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.2	157.0	47.84	132.5	192.8	37.13	167.2	252.3	40.09

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11

First of month

	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	MANUFACTURING Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7
F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2
M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.4	99.2	85.3	94.4	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.5	110.2	99.8

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - continued

First of month

MANUFACTURING											
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products		
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products	
Cents per hour											
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4	
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0	
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8	
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1	
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2	
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2	
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5	
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4	
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8	
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6	
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0	
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7	
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2	
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4	
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2	
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4	
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5	
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4	
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1	
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4	
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4	
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1	
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9	
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6	
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4	
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8	
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8	
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4	
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5	
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4	
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9	
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5	
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1	
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2	
J	73.9	67.7	71.3	79.3	91.0	92.3	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2	

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - concluded

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				MINING		BUILDING CON. STRUCTION SERVICES	
	Iron and Steel Products		Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock						
Cents per hour								
1944 D	.	.	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.1	99.8

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 12

MANUFACTURING									
	Total		Durable Goods				Non-durable Goods		
	Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible	
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	44.0

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 12 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.7	41.1	38.5	43.1	38.1	45.1	39.8

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 13

First of month

		MANUFACTURING			COM. MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
		Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products					
1942	O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9
1943	O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8
1944	O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9
1945	AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0
1945	O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3
1946	F	24.6	12.4	35.9	57.2	53.7	7.8	56.6	43.9	52.8
	M	24.4	12.4	35.6	56.9	54.6	7.7	55.8	43.2	49.8
A		24.1	12.2	35.4	56.5	54.4	7.5	55.5	42.9	48.8
M		23.7	12.0	34.9	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	48.7
J		23.6	11.9	34.5	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	48.6
J		23.3	11.8	34.4	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	48.6
A		23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5
S		23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5
O		24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7
N		23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6
D		23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5
1947	J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4
F		23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9
M		23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9
A		23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7
M		23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7
J		22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7
J		22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7
A		22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7
S		22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1
O		22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1
N		23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1
D		23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1
1948	J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2
F		22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2
M		22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2
A		22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2
M		22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2
J		21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5
J		21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6
										21.7

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 14

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiv- ing benefit	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days/ benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Thousands	Thousands
				Thousands			Million dollars			
1941	..	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A									88	65

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements	
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts			
		Thousand man-working days										
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5		
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6		
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4		
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1		
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3		
1946 M J	566.4 933.9	0.5 0.2	5.0 —	— 57.0	— 4.5	13.4 129.3	2.4 6.8	500.9 600.7	— 37.3	— —		
J A S	915.9 870.7 657.7	0.7 0.8 —	— 250.0 200.0	250.0 180.0	1.6 0.3	142.7 78.3	4.8 4.3	— —	80.2 70.0	— —		
O N D	392.2 33.3 23.8	0.2 — —	— — —	113.0 — —	— — —	0.4 0.5 0.2	3.3 1.6 0.5	43.6 13.0 0.5	30.0 — —	— 0.4 —		
1947 J F M	28.5 198.2 378.6	0.3 0.2 0.2	— — —	— 0.3 —	0.6 1.9 0.2	— 0.5 0.5	0.5 0.5 0.4	— 0.2 —	— — —	— — —		
A M J	365.7 366.1 168.7	0.4 6.5 1.5	0.1 0.1 —	— 0.3 —	0.5 0.1 0.3	10.7 4.4 12.4	4.0 5.0 4.0	1.2 3.0 10.2	0.2 0.5 —	1.8 0.2 —		
J A S	23.8 51.8 273.9	1.7 12.7 201.0	— — —	— — —	0.5 5.0 5.4	6.2 1.1 11.3	3.0 2.0 2.0	7.3 4.2 9.7	— — —	— 0.7 —		
O N D	400.1 119.7 22.3	252.1 2.7 2.2	— — 0.9	— 10.0 —	49.1 10.0 6.0	11.1 43.5 0.5	2.0 — 10.0	9.3 0.4 0.3	— — —	— — —	1.1	
1948 J F M	135.8 140.9 56.8	0.1 — —	0.3 0.2 —	1.2 — —	— — —	0.7 4.7 9.7	7.5 0.5 —	0.1 0.7 2.3	— — —	— — —	0.4 0.5 —	
A M J	49.4 40.2 35.1	— — 1.6	— — —	— 0.1 —	— — —	17.5 14.0 9.4	— — —	— 1.3 1.1	— — —	— — —	— — —	
J A	79.9 119.9	— 0.2	— —	— 0.2	— —	13.3 18.5	— —	19.8 28.0	— —	— —	— —	— —

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING					Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service				
	Other	Iron	Electrical	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, Chemicals and miser- laneous			Coal	Other						
		and Steel	apparatus												
Thousand man-working days															
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6					
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8					
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3					
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7					
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9					
1946 M	13.3	—	11.0	—	2.2	—	3.1	5.6	5.1	2.4					
J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9					
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3					
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5					
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—					
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4					
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9					
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1					
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2					
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5					
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3					
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1					
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1					
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8					
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4					
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9					
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1					
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9					
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5					
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2					
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4					
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1					
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4					
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1					
M	2.5	—	4.6	1.3	10.4	—	5.1	—	—	0.9					
J	3.8	—	10.4	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1					
J	29.1	—	4.6	0.3	2.0	—	3.0	2.5	5.1	0.2					
A	54.5	—	2.0	0.6	2.3	—	1.0	7.0	5.1	0.6					

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX						Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services		
	1935-39 = 100							
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8
1946 S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables	
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1946 J	109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	135.3
A	109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	109.1
S	109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	114.8	97.9
O	111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	89.2
N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	100.8
N	142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.5	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.0	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2	158.2
J	151.9	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.0	132.3	115.0	125.2	127.0	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.6
1946 J	115.8	144.5	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	165.7	124.4	105.0	99.9
A	115.6	150.9	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	160.1	121.3	105.3	102.7
S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.6	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.8	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
		1926 = 100								
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1946 J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7	149.0
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7	149.0
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	164.1	123.6	190.8
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6	192.2
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6	192.2
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8
J	155.4	157.5	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3	195.8
J	155.5	157.5	155.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.3	129.3	195.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	
1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4
1946 J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8
1948 I	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4
J	265.9	130.0	159.1	172.0	158.8	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.8
J	266.8	130.0	159.6	172.0	158.8	130.5	144.1	186.5	143.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	140.8	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1946 J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
I	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	149.6	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	149.2	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	150.2	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	150.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	154.2	149.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	131.6	131.4	156.8	150.2	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.6	156.7	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizers
			1926 = 100							
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1946 J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	115.9	91.9	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										Farm prices of agricul- tural products	
	Consumers Goods		Canadian Farm Products									
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal			
1926 = 100												
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..		
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..		
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7		
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0		
1939	67.3	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8		
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8		
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2		
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1		
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8		
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3		
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	180.7		
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	192.3		
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	126.4	115.9	143.9	203.4		
1946 J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	120.0	113.6	130.6	196.7		
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	117.7	110.8	129.3	196.3		
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	117.2	110.1	129.2	193.0		
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	119.5	109.8	135.8	192.5		
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	193.1		
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	193.8		
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.4		
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	194.9		
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.2		
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	197.6		
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	199.8		
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.1		
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.2		
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.7	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	205.0		
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	129.0	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	208.1		
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.6	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	208.2		
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	211.9		
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.6	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	217.9		
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	231.7		
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	231.4		
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	231.2		
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6	233.8		
M	152.5	137.4	138.4	150.2	192.5	152.3	144.2	128.0	171.2	238.6		
J	155.9	137.6	140.7	154.7	194.7	154.0	148.3	129.3	180.1	248.6		
J	154.7	138.5	141.0	154.4	195.4	154.4	147.3	126.1	182.7	250.8		

Electric Power

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Hydraulic	Thermal	PRODUCTION			EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION			
			Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary	
			Million kilowatt hours							
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89	
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191	
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312	
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650	
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511	
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586	
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452	
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282	
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187	
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176	
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237	
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554	
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,705	762	206	3,261	2,589	672	
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466	
1946 J	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680	
J	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669	
A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661	
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590	
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641	
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650	
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628	
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592	
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566	
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629	
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539	
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575	
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547	
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486	
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385	
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363	
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434	
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265	
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216	
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228	
F	3,389	110	3,500	3,278	222	110	3,390	3,178	212	
M	3,654	110	3,765	3,578	186	125	3,640	3,473	167	
A	3,635	98	3,733	3,432	301	154	3,579	3,324	255	
M	3,981	96	4,077	3,581	496	185	3,892	3,459	433	
J	3,632	92	3,724	3,456	268	170	3,554	3,337	217	
J	3,570	95	3,665	3,478	187	151	3,514	3,363	151	

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report; Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 19 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,905	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	161	60	51	235
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1946 J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,390	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,640	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,579	1.33	57	59	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,892	1.34	55	56	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,554	1.31	56	60	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,514	1.37	53	57	1,614	1,267	134	61	59	268

Coal and Coke

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Made Available for Use	COKE Production				
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Thousand tons								
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total												
THOUSAND TONS																
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169					
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223					
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148					
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214					
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196					
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201					
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251					
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262					
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272					
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296					
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335					
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326					
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	280					
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292					
1946 A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199					
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195					
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271					
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320					
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	370					
1947 J	1,109	401	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,923	338					
F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289					
M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308					
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282					
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285					
J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270					
J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267					
A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276					
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	286					
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280					
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297					
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323					
1948 J	897	264	224	1,385	569	497	58	1,100	101	2,384	323					
F	758	190	194	1,142	521	348	45	1,104	11	2,235	291					
M	1,166	273	206	1,645	585	695	125	1,207	73	2,779	334					
A	1,289	209	105	1,603	607	694	161	1,035	117	2,521	317					
M	1,145	162	50	1,356	538	586	141	3,349	121	4,584	327					
J	1,141	198	47	1,386	554	627	111	3,585	57	4,914	321					
J	1,196	133	30	1,360	526	552	207	3,488	82	4,766	335					
A	1,070	234	66	1,369	330	706	223	4,370	81	5,658						

⁽¹⁾Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Total	Sales	
				Total	Domestic		Industrial and Commercial	Total
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾								Million cu. ft.
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	..	1,150
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	..	1,471
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	..	1,324
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	..	1,274
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	..	1,267
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	..	1,245
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	..	1,283
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	..	1,411
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	1,874	1,176
1947	5,703	644	4,618	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,336
1946 J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,190	2,832	2,343	2,393	1,603
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126
O	6,615	716	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295
N	5,609	731	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439
1948 J	5,549	778	6,319	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705
F	3,914	780	6,727	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718
M	4,402	816	6,290	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591
A	6,569	796	5,303	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485
M	6,081	917	4,105	3,270	1,603	1,652	2,196	1,439
J	7,008	..	..	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254
J	7,306	..	..	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS		FUELS			Domestic Consumption				
	Received	Consumed	Net Production	Net Production			Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils						
Thousand barrels												
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071			
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189			
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953			
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885			
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036			
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330			
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736			
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057			
1946 A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464			
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348			
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030			
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504			
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700			
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290			
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273			
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648			
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191			
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836			
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681			
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857			
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413			
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797			
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550			
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092			
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938			
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885			
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007			
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020			
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604			
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226			
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892			
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250			
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692			
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,310	3,946			
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,062	4,539			

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FUELS			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD				In Market Channels	
	Domestic Consumption		Crude oil	At Refinery					
	Fuel Oil			Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline			
	Heavy	Light			Thousand barrels				
1939			4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771	
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388	
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171	
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343	
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167	
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205	
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686	
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820	
1946 A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,630	2,571	
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629	
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757	
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905	
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249	
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422	
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573	
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894	
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686	
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309	
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832	
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402	
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595	
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998	
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404	
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600	
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396	
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451	
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600	
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928	
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820	
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498	
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011	
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710	
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888	
M	1,751	935	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,207	3,037	
J	2,008	809	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,774	3,274	

Metals

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9		
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0		
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7		
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4		
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8		
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3		
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7		
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1		
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7		
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.8	17.1		
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9		
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.5	17.4		
1947	37.9	22.9	33.9	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.5	21.9	27.0	20.8		
1946 J	30.6	19.3	28.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	31.4	21.4	26.5	16.7		
A	29.5	37.6	27.7	26.5	15.6	29.8	29.8	17.1	27.1	16.7		
S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.2	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4		
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.4	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9		
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.7	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4		
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4		
1947 J	28.9	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.5	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4		
F	30.3	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.2	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3		
M	42.9	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.1	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0		
A	39.9	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.1	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4		
M	41.4	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.9	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3		
J	38.8	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.8	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4		
J	39.5	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.7	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9		
A	36.1	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0		
S	35.2	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4		
O	45.3	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.1	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7		
N	38.1	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1		
D	38.2	29.9	35.2	21.6	22.9	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0		
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9		
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4		
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7		
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1		
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	22.7	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7		
J	41.0	22.7	38.2	15.6	20.8	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1		
J	39.0	25.5	38.6	18.9	20.8	18.6	28.0	19.2	18.6	15.5		

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM			GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Total ore content		Refined zinc								
Million pounds								Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761	
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828	
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175	
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699	
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379	
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753	
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604	
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436	
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182	
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954	
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497	
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413	
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	236	220	1,045	348	
1947	35.7	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	960	853	
1946 A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467	
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	929	289	
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	906	470	
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	820	1,272	
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	229	171	995	367	
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	768	907	
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	896	559	
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,048	1,144	
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	851	918	
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085	
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516	
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921	
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168	
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302	
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714	
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376	
D	38.9	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	921	627	
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	273	285	958	628	
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	56.5	262	257	1,036	488	
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	46.7	288	243	1,099	948	
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	44.9	286	280	1,090	850	
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	102.8	287	268	1,073	575	
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	49.0	289	311	970	730	
I	43.6	30.3	35.0	20.3	655.3	53.5	296	282	1,664	910	
A								257			

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Commercial	For use in chemicals		
	Producers shipments										Thousands tons	Thousands tons
	Thousands tons						Thousands barrels					
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4		
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0		
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7		
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1		
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7		
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7		
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6		
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3		
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8		
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9		
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0		
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7		
1947	55.2	53.1	216	2.9	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.6	34.5		
J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0		
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5		
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4		
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7		
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1		
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7		
1947	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	401	74.6	28.0	33.9		
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4		
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8		
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4		
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	29.0	36.9		
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0		
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0		
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6		
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2		
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,310	88.4	29.7	33.0		
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,072	86.8	28.5	36.3		
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	632	86.0	19.1	34.6		
1948	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3		
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.5	26.8	27.3		
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	88.2	25.7	28.8		
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	88.5	30.0	27.9		
M	60.2	60.5	261	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	87.4	33.5	28.4		
J	53.1	55.8	313	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	84.1	37.5	27.1		
J	56.0	51.2	438		3.2	1,244	1,418	83.5	40.9	27.9		

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	130.4	146.0
1947 J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	123.1	113.3
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	99.9	119.2
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	110.9	120.3
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	133.1	145.6
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	163.6	145.7
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	157.2	140.9
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	153.5	146.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	160.2	140.5
F	191.7	141.2	112.9	165.8	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	157.1	134.0
M	187.4	149.1	116.2	171.9	105.2	163.7	158.7	148.1	174.3	138.7
A	142.7	161.0	124.7	165.8	109.8	171.0	218.6	142.6	153.7	145.0
M	156.2	162.2	122.1	159.7	109.7	176.2	212.6	143.1	152.4	156.6
J	170.7	178.1	138.5	151.6	118.2	177.3	187.0	140.0	158.3	161.1
J	148.9	181.0	128.6	147.7	101.6	178.5	169.7	139.2	118.4	158.1
Dec. 1946 = 100										
	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	204.0	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	163.3	127.5	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F	119.7	134.6	130.7	120.6	254.8	145.3	101.3	130.9	96.3	140.5
M	132.0	141.5	146.7	112.5	308.9	144.9	120.7	135.9	139.2	136.8
A	124.9	148.4	151.7	114.4	363.7	145.6	138.7	135.5	130.1	134.6
M	121.6	154.6	153.7	121.4	334.5	143.5	123.4	133.7	124.8	131.2
J	121.0	159.0	148.1	126.5	388.9	135.3	124.7	137.2	131.5	128.2
J	99.5	165.5	141.4	136.8	292.4	125.2	106.9	140.9	97.2	124.5

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		
	Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		
	Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9	
1947 J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6	
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2	
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2	
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0	
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5	
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7	
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9	
1948 J	38.2	300.6	110.5	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1	
F	37.1	277.2	205.6	128.0	54.9	120.4	126.6	130.4	110.7	143.6	
M	34.7	312.1	132.4	135.6	91.6	141.0	135.5	129.3	110.6	151.8	
A	44.9	327.6	145.5	130.5	120.5	135.9	139.1	130.2	124.7	160.8	
M	61.2	337.1	113.5	140.4	140.5	140.0	131.1	130.1	121.8	168.3	
J	207.0	283.4	109.0	150.5	143.2	136.2	142.5	130.3	149.8	169.8	
J	42.3	271.4	110.7	159.0	102.1	131.9	114.6	130.3	161.6	161.8	
		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories	
Dec. 1946 = 100											
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1	
1947 J	136.1	125.6	136.8	102.9	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9	
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	109.6	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9	
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2	
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3	
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9	
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1	
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1	
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6	
F	137.2	142.7	130.0	122.1	89.7	117.6	134.9	119.8	173.0	152.1	
M	138.1	140.0	146.8	120.3	103.3	114.1	137.5	120.7	183.0	155.4	
A	146.2	148.1	161.7	117.4	102.1	118.1	126.3	122.8	202.7	157.5	
M	143.0	147.8	152.8	120.5	105.9	119.5	129.0	125.2	187.7	159.4	
J	152.1	151.3	138.5	132.2	111.0	124.6	121.4	126.9	209.4	158.8	
J	106.5	150.9	150.0	136.9	97.1	124.1	106.1	127.3	174.8	145.0	

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Unmanufactured tobacco	Production		Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Distilled liquor
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer	New spirits	
	Thousand pounds		Millions		Million standard lbs.		Million gallons	Million proof gals.	
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67
1946 A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	..	14.47	1.40	0.67
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.60
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.71
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.93
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.82
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.68
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.61
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.45
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.56
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.85
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.85
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	12.60	2.42	0.76
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	11.68	2.44	0.73
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	12.98	2.53	0.67
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	15.03	2.51	0.66
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	15.28	2.26	0.54
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	17.51	2.10	0.59
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	18.31	1.76	0.45
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	17.95	1.62	0.61

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS D UCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period
	Million pounds									
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	..
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79
1946 J	0.38	10.17	1.58	6.61	3.05	8.18	5.86	0.76	0.19	3.98
J	2.98	9.59	0.39	1.32	1.16	1.71	0.50	0.33	0.11	4.53
A	7.76	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.13	6.56
S	0.76	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.14	9.65
O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.33	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88
N	0.39	10.38	4.16	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16
D	0.09	10.72	4.15	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.67	1.00	0.13	22.50
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.93	1.13	0.25	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.43	0.83	0.18	11.76
										11.92

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands		Thousands	dozen	Thousands		Thousands	dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 28 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather			Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet	
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	414	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
	2,513	3,558		16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
J	2,747	2,871	..	15	11	1,266	..	..	..	..
A	2,501	3,514	..	15	13	1,248	..	..	..	..
S	2,673	3,835	..	14	13	1,452	..	..	..	..
O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
J	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
F	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
M	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
A	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
M	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
J	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
F	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
M	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
A	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
M	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 28 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' ⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁵⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn ⁽⁶⁾	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽⁷⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings			Production	Production		Shipments
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards
1939	13,294	28,408	14,306	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	21,175	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	20,004	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,564	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1946 A	11,410	32,155	16,050	}	13,651	19,696	1,209	2,511
M	16,601	33,782	16,832					
J	15,228	23,016	11,489					
J	13,168	23,532	11,725					
A	12,859	25,630	12,859	}	11,609	16,781	1,154	2,226
S	8,428	28,467	14,170					
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	}	14,043	20,223	1,336	2,445
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	}	14,736	22,573	{ 1,304 1,329 1,351	2,520
F	15,675	31,846	15,856					
M	17,631	36,795	18,308					
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	}	14,701	22,091	{ 1,361 1,397 1,200	2,386
M	20,436	34,012	16,979					
J	27,678	27,803	13,850					
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	}	12,994	19,561	{ 1,076 1,150 1,223	2,081
A	5,286	26,135	12,957					
S	8,009	29,912	14,681					
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	}	13,642	20,536	{ 1,492 1,429 1,388	2,345
N	17,249	27,088	13,371					
D	19,355	28,942	14,235					
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	}	14,937	22,486	{ 1,481 1,483 1,532	2,389
F	9,600	31,847	15,602					
M	16,278	33,578	16,362					
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	}	15,176	22,846	{ 1,667 1,473 1,548	2,288
M	15,792	32,224	15,712					
J	9,163	31,603	15,396					
J	10,014	28,669	13,955					
A		27,011	13,165					

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽⁴⁾Estimated.

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⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽⁵⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.⁽⁶⁾Series revised due to increased coverage.⁽⁷⁾New series: excludes blankets.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 30

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		Slips	
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon		
	Thousands											
	Thousand dozen											
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2		
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5		
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4		
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3		
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5		
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3		
1946												
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1		
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2		
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5		
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4		
1947												
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1		
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8		
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2		
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3		
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'												
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing					
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts		
	Thousands						Bib and Waist	Combi-nations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures			
	Thousand dozen											
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5		
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7		
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4		
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9		
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9		
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9		
1946												
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9		
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3		
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2		
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3		
1947												
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6		
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0		
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4		
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7		

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8
A	353.3	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.9
M	504.7	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	232.8
J	603.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	212.1
J	619.2	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	234.6

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period	
	Production		Exports	Production	Shipments					
	Total	Mechanical		Chemical	Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons										
1926	269.1 ⁽¹⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 ⁽¹⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4	
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9	
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4	
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5	
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4	
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6	
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0	
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4	
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6	
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4	
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8	
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6	
1946 A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7	
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9	
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0	
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9	
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8	
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2	
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7	
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4	
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6	
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3	
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4	
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1	
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9	
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6	
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3	
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6	
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6	
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3	
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8	
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7	
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5	
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2	
J	628.4	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6	
J	627.6	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4	
A					389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5	

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽²⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.8	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	12.1	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	164.0	11.8	224.2	5.8	230.0	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A			254.3						

⁽¹⁾ Excluding producers' interchange.

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⁽²⁾ Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾ Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refining in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 J	9.1	10.3	11.8	14.0	6.8	20.7	7.8	0.1	6.6
F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 J	4.8	35.4	16.0	4.1	25.7	4.4	177.6	32.4	33.3	243.2
F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS				
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales	
				Domestic		Export	Total
Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95
1947	21.50	7.67	13.83	2.96	16.80	13.27	3.46
1946 J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99
I	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27
D	16.63	7.88	8.75	2.23	10.97	8.85	2.71
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26
N	23.24	7.12	16.13	2.96	19.08	15.42	2.60
D	21.31	6.32	14.99	0.36	15.35	12.93	3.85
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.69	1.98
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.46	1.48
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	9.68	1.19
							10.87

⁽¹⁾Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS				DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER					
	Domestic Types		All Types		Production			Shippments		Factory stocks end of period
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Imports	Exports	
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.42	17.96	1.26	5.60	1.39
1946 J	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02	9.22	8.17	3.47	0.49	1.05
A	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02	10.14	11.59	2.01	1.07	0.52
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89	2.57	1.62
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
I	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	9.45	10.07	1.07	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 34 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽²⁾
	Table	Console	Total					
			Thousands					
1926	3.5	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886 60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656 52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667 32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962 23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940 27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200 29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404 34
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017 38
1946 J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416 32
J	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116 38
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436 37
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533 39
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946 38
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658 36
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983 35
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150 37
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491 35
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378 38
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452 36
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013 37
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769 39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454 38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658 37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601 37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781 38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618 38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839 42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720 43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231 42
M	48.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	160.6	0.2	1.3	3,978 42
A	64.0	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022 37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	32.3	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775 35
J	9.4	15.5	2.0	26.6	186.1	0.3	0.4	2,089 39
J	29.8	13.0	1.0	19.4	196.0	0.2	1.1	1,251 38

⁽¹⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.⁽²⁾Manufacturers' list prices of Electric, Standard Broadcast, Table Model.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL			BUSINESS						
	Total	Apartments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
					Million dollars					
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1947	16.43	1.00	15.43	19.96	0.94	1.32	3.36	1.21	2.89	1.35
1946 A S	19.18 13.54	3.07 2.43	16.11 11.11	14.83 16.38	1.75 1.54	0.85 2.53	0.40 1.32	1.14 1.41	3.24 0.65	0.85 0.41
O N D	21.50 16.00 10.18	1.96 1.05 1.17	19.55 14.95 9.00	15.87 15.78 10.13	1.98 0.48 1.46	1.40 2.02 0.90	2.81 3.27 0.50	0.90 1.49 0.61	0.66 1.03 0.61	1.71 1.07 1.37
1947 J F M	5.11 7.42 6.52	0.20 0.96 0.20	4.91 6.46 6.32	18.03 17.41 15.29	1.17 0.62 0.98	1.29 0.87 1.50	0.51 2.63 0.12	0.76 1.05 1.38	7.10 5.07 0.91	0.14 0.72 2.78
A M J	15.63 22.02 23.63	1.42 1.07 1.54	14.21 20.95 22.09	23.64 23.76 26.67	0.77 1.77 1.14	1.27 1.30 1.70	5.99 2.38 5.06	1.43 1.65 1.75	4.17 5.56 1.72	0.91 0.90 0.36
J A S	17.87 25.28 22.47	0.51 1.27 1.05	17.35 24.01 21.43	23.26 19.86 14.87	0.85 1.25 0.75	1.34 1.79 1.46	5.19 2.45 1.22	0.79 1.14 1.13	2.49 2.24 0.86	3.72 2.72 0.84
O N D	17.68 20.21 13.36	1.15 1.87 0.83	16.53 18.34 12.54	20.25 24.90 11.61	0.74 0.67 0.55	1.07 1.65 0.56	7.16 6.90 0.68	1.57 1.22 0.68	1.26 1.21 2.05	0.67 1.20 1.25
1948 J F M	14.98 15.08 20.49	0.85 1.06 3.20	14.14 14.02 17.29	10.66 14.03 22.02	0.97 1.36 0.39	0.70 0.81 0.47	0.69 2.22 0.72	0.80 1.06 1.42	1.02 1.12 1.83	1.42 1.32 3.95
A M J	33.19 51.77 40.91	1.90 2.37 1.72	31.29 49.40 39.19	27.29 33.92 31.42	1.19 0.71 2.93	0.99 1.81 1.59	8.40 3.05 6.30	1.61 3.01 2.08	2.24 4.85 1.73	0.99 1.01 1.52
J A	38.31 44.47	2.99 2.72	35.32 41.75	27.37 29.88	1.27 1.56	1.05 1.54	5.03 5.28	2.22 3.19	2.69 2.06	0.91 0.93

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto.

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS			INDUSTRIAL		ENGINEERING				
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware-houses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engi- neering
	Million dollars									
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1947	3.80	2.39	0.65	2.06	9.46	13.99	4.06	1.36	4.48	4.10
1946 A	1.55	2.39	0.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	0.18	0.83	7.01	0.82
S	0.70	2.01	0.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	0.90	0.53	2.44	0.64
O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37
F	2.78	1.72	0.22	1.43	3.51	10.37	3.18	0.73	2.36	4.10
M	7.34	4.45	0.47	1.00	1.61	7.24	1.58	0.52	4.29	0.85
A	4.85	2.86	0.84	3.33	11.79	8.51	1.23	2.43	4.78	0.07
M	10.10	3.90	0.43	5.04	8.31	45.92	2.47	1.91	7.67	33.86
J	9.00	3.09	0.20	2.99	5.76	55.74	0.42	1.78	2.09	51.45
J	6.82	4.63	0.53	2.23	4.01	20.10	0.78	4.52	10.64	4.17
A	8.57	3.34	0.64	2.76	5.63	11.70	3.37	1.92	3.94	2.47

Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1947	59.8	0.33	2.40	2.25	21.3	21.6	2.87	1.92	3.95	3.29
1946 A S	50.4	—	0.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
O	44.8	—	0.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
N	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
D	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
1947 J F M	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
A	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
M	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
J	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J F M	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01
A	43.0	0.09	6.20	3.22	13.2	12.9	2.07	0.30	1.17	3.81
M	51.3	—	1.52	1.61	20.9	16.8	1.26	0.45	4.09	4.68
A	80.8	0.07	0.88	0.86	21.9	40.9	3.37	1.17	4.08	7.57
M	139.9	—	2.77	2.27	50.2	53.7	8.12	2.16	9.21	11.44
J	133.8	0.72	6.17	2.99	68.1	33.8	6.91	3.17	7.43	4.55
I	89.8	0.94	1.57	6.14	20.2	41.2	5.35	1.31	8.38	4.72
A	91.7	—	5.22	1.87	26.5	34.2	7.20	3.25	7.63	5.87

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSU- LATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Million sq. ft.
				Production	Producers' Stocks						
	Thousands	Thousands tons		Millions		Thousands feet		Thousands squares		Thousands tons	
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1946 J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50	12.98
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	285	170	128	150	5.18	15.17
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85	14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
I	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.04
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	32.90	19.34	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.00	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	21.42	24.38	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	22.44	29.46	19.89	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J						464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06

76 (1)Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick 100 per cent; solid blocks 100 per cent; hollow blocks 80 per cent; cinder blocks 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile 92 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION			EXPORTS ⁽²⁾			IMPORTS			PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾	Drain Tile	SAWN LUMBER		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails							Paints, Pigments Varnishes ⁽³⁾
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons									Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8							1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1							2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1							1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2							2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8							2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5							2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1							2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9							3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2							3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1							3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4							4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8							4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9							4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4							5,893
1946 J	1,352	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1							5,003
A	1,230	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1							4,946
S	1,143	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6							4,591
O	1,191	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0							5,217
N	930	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0							4,738
D	532	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8							3,961
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3							4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0							5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5							6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6							6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7							6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2							6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6							5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8							5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9							5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4							6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7							5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6							4,633
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9							6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7							7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	409.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1							7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	353.3	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2							8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	504.7	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6							8,557
J	1,453	28.0	15.6	2,115	603.2	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0							8,370
J	1,418				619.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5							6,787

⁽¹⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽²⁾Planks and boards.⁽³⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 37

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948 ⁽¹⁾	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948 ⁽¹⁾
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	340.8	391.0	25.60	23.41	24.45	24.26	24.11
Oats.....bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	361.7	13.25	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.20
Barley.....bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	157.1	4.29	7.35	6.26	7.47	6.50
Rye.....bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	26.6	0.82	0.49	0.72	1.16	2.10
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.7	0.31	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.93
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	62.7	1.17	1.45	1.32	1.15	1.54
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.9	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.25
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.3	0.38	0.26	0.22	0.29	0.19
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.6	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.5	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	15.7	8.77	10.22	9.88	10.20	9.75
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.1	0.85	1.59	1.26	1.14	1.32
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.0	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.54
Grain hay....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4		1.10	0.93	0.92	0.89	—
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	126.7	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	319.0	358.0	24.70	22.57	23.73	23.36	23.05
Oats.....bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	225.0	8.70	10.75	8.52	7.90	7.54
Barley.....bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	144.0	3.55	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.08
Rye.....bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	23.6	0.74	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.97
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	17.0	0.30	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.87
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.99

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 38

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	239.49	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.66	21.06	24.50	28.00	12.88	11.93
1927	233.60	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.34	11.07
1928	266.04	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.21	11.65
1929	231.75	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.11	11.39
1930	158.12	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	14.78	9.34
1931	111.34	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	10.73	7.20
1932	95.92	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.09	5.45
1933	99.17	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.20	5.52
1934	121.37	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.54	6.80
1935	127.88	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	15.56	15.28	21.77	8.84	7.24
1936	144.62	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.92	19.65	24.73	9.81	8.26
1937	161.48	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.70	22.57	27.58	9.90	10.58
1938	166.13	47.16	7.22	2.29	5.07	9.18	3.56	19.23	19.85	29.75	12.50	10.34
1939	180.63	54.48	7.32	4.87	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.15	21.19	28.45	13.05	10.41
1940	191.52	46.93	7.27	4.36	2.31	9.14	5.22	27.03	30.86	31.77	14.05	12.59
1941	228.56	43.58	10.90	4.92	3.11	12.02	5.71	36.61	39.79	41.35	16.16	14.41
1942	275.33	36.16	20.62	6.85	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.48	48.31	54.73	24.48	17.23
1943	352.48	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	63.52	60.84	30.91	20.88
1944	457.12	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.08	32.91	24.50
1945	423.64	84.25	40.73	9.56	7.70	20.97	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	18.31
1946	438.15	95.78	31.72	11.13	8.80	23.79	11.32	69.23	51.10	71.60	39.21	24.48
1947	497.44	105.23	54.96	10.32	12.09	23.62	13.84	63.72	62.01	81.10	42.42	28.15
1944												
2nd qtr.	400.43	88.56	33.85	4.31	1.42	7.54	11.04	44.63	78.62	79.95	28.12	22.39
3rd qtr.	480.85	144.79	47.19	10.95	0.22	41.41	2.06	50.92	51.18	85.98	24.72	21.42
4th qtr.	581.78	186.67	49.96	11.38	7.37	25.45	17.11	60.02	76.34	57.69	53.29	36.51
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.33	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.53	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.95
4th qtr.	533.61	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.98	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	297.72	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.20	9.17	54.67	54.76	45.18	28.17	16.60
2nd qtr.	327.90	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.48	13.39	52.69	50.66	88.14	37.68	19.32
3rd qtr.	530.39	142.56	44.31	16.60	—	52.79	2.35	77.48	37.68	91.99	40.54	24.10
4th qtr.	596.57	176.83	45.21	13.15	11.52	26.69	20.38	92.08	61.28	61.09	50.43	37.91
1947												
1st qtr.	339.78	49.30	21.43	9.23	38.60	7.42	10.94	46.80	48.91	50.93	34.72	21.48
2nd qtr.	394.68	63.02	25.08	5.04	—	8.96	16.09	57.38	60.89	92.37	40.01	25.84
3rd qtr.	556.40	142.67	68.53	12.22	—	51.15	2.93	61.52	46.78	108.85	38.89	22.87
4th qtr.	698.92	165.94	104.79	14.77	9.77	26.94	25.39	89.16	91.45	72.25	56.05	42.42
1948												
1st qtr.	402.87	26.42	16.50	13.03	31.94	6.52	13.28	66.73	102.08	63.83	42.99	19.57
2nd qtr.	571.34	149.01	27.48	7.38	—	9.21	18.73	81.67	81.59	116.08	56.32	23.88

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 38 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	239.49	2.11	3.43	3.93	24.06	63.73	22.45	72.79	40.63	6.37
1927	233.60	2.11	3.69	3.39	24.01	63.24	19.93	67.87	42.50	6.87
1928	266.04	2.00	4.05	3.30	26.82	67.34	20.74	80.39	53.42	7.99
1929	231.75	2.11	3.89	3.34	25.57	66.27	18.40	61.29	42.77	8.11
1930	158.12	1.83	4.06	3.22	20.70	54.22	12.08	30.60	23.86	7.57
1931	111.34	1.05	3.17	2.26	15.58	40.91	7.83	17.66	17.74	5.14
1932	95.92	0.72	2.57	1.65	11.92	30.86	7.16	19.41	17.20	4.43
1933	99.17	0.83	3.16	1.74	11.95	32.37	8.07	19.16	17.27	4.64
1934	121.37	1.03	3.29	2.20	15.11	36.43	10.84	23.37	23.82	5.30
1935	127.88	0.96	3.47	2.21	16.17	38.82	9.03	27.03	24.73	5.48
1936	144.62	1.29	3.57	2.62	18.05	46.25	11.81	31.46	23.71	5.87
1937	161.48	1.49	4.40	2.96	21.39	54.03	18.72	21.07	30.54	6.87
1938	166.13	1.32	4.43	2.71	22.48	54.79	16.27	23.35	33.48	7.31
1939	180.63	1.63	3.28	3.03	25.39	54.51	16.19	39.52	30.04	7.04
1940	191.52	1.81	4.29	3.88	30.20	58.39	16.25	37.71	31.80	7.20
1941	228.56	2.14	5.02	4.86	36.24	71.65	20.41	40.49	38.60	9.15
1942	275.33	2.79	5.39	6.29	43.62	89.05	25.86	48.96	42.22	11.15
1943	352.48	3.52	6.42	7.84	50.11	96.54	36.53	81.91	55.11	14.50
1944	457.12	3.44	7.00	8.28	55.58	101.14	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.64	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.27	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	438.15	4.30	8.55	8.96	62.96	118.24	42.71	99.80	71.25	21.37
1947	497.44	4.73	8.22	9.65	74.52	136.66	46.26	108.31	85.93	23.19
1944										
2nd qtr.	400.43	3.21	7.07	7.41	58.16	90.38	38.00	108.33	77.44	10.43
3rd qtr.	480.85	3.28	7.72	6.96	58.46	113.20	46.66	148.46	76.55	19.57
4th qtr.	581.78	4.02	8.32	10.71	66.00	112.43	60.47	185.64	106.93	27.26
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.33	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	120.79	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.61	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.91	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	297.72	3.70	5.77	7.84	43.32	99.39	22.13	51.13	51.35	13.11
2nd qtr.	327.90	4.26	8.04	7.85	64.21	101.03	26.45	57.60	44.71	13.76
3rd qtr.	530.39	4.62	9.84	8.80	71.44	140.14	69.03	137.25	64.10	25.18
4th qtr.	596.57	4.64	10.55	11.37	72.90	132.40	53.21	153.20	124.85	33.46
1947										
1st qtr.	339.78	3.94	6.18	7.72	50.86	124.07	24.80	47.22	59.40	15.57
2nd qtr.	394.68	3.59	8.37	7.96	74.69	123.23	29.62	68.43	62.96	15.83
3rd qtr.	556.40	3.82	7.21	8.60	78.91	147.77	62.98	141.40	79.20	26.53
4th qtr.	698.92	7.55	11.12	14.30	93.62	151.55	67.62	176.17	142.16	34.83
1948										
1st qtr.	402.87	5.53	9.95	11.57	70.99	149.23	24.16	41.86	69.68	19.90
2nd qtr.	571.34	6.25	13.95	12.23	98.69	150.58	48.48	125.43	93.47	22.27

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 39

Crop Years Ending July 31

Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	WHEAT				End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance			
			Exports									
			Wheat flour ⁽²⁾	Wheat ⁽³⁾	Total wheat and wheat flour							
Million bushels												
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4			
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2			
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3			
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0			
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3			
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2			
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3			
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5			
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8			
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5			
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4			
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1			
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4			
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7			
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9			
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.1	239.1	87.4	326.5	160.9			
1947-48	87.4	340.8	428.9	62.6	133.5	196.1	76.0	272.1	156.8			
1948-49 ⁽⁵⁾	76.0	391.0	467.0									
OATS												
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Barley		Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾			
					Exports ⁽³⁾							
Million bushels												
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6		
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2		
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9		
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8		
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1		
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0		
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8		
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3		
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6		
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3		
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6		
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9		
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8		
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3		
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3		
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8		
1947-48	69.7	278.7	348.3	10.2	290.9	29.1	141.4	170.5	2.5	136.9		
1948-49 ⁽⁵⁾	47.2	361.7	408.9			31.1	157.1	188.2				

⁽¹⁾ Includes imports except for 1948-49.

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⁽²⁾ Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.⁽³⁾ Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.⁽⁴⁾ Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.⁽⁵⁾ Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 40

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Pork				Cured or in cure	
					Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total		
			Thousands				Million pounds			
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	66	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	372	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1946 A	167	69	181	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5
S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	38	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.7
M	96	105	14	397	24.0	5.6	3.0	83.4	20.5	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.3	5.8	2.1	74.0	19.1	10.7
J	96	73	44	256	19.1	6.5	1.7	61.9	19.7	9.6
A	122	72	100	215	22.7	7.3	2.7	42.7	17.3	8.8

Source: Livestock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE 40 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

Price index numbers of commodi- ties and services used by farmers ⁽¹⁾	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio	Ratio of price of ⁽³⁾ beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES				
						Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto	Barley ⁽⁴⁾ No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	Winnipeg ⁽²⁾				Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548	
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635	
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295	
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.208
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	156.9 ⁽⁵⁾	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1946 J		102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515
A	149.8	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515
S		105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O		108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N		109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D		110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	147.9 ⁽⁵⁾	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F		112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M		118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	157.1 ⁽⁵⁾	122.2	142.5	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M		122.7	143.2	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J		123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J		124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	165.6 ⁽⁵⁾	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S		138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O		152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N		166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D		168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	174.7 ⁽⁵⁾	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F		159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M		156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	183.2 ⁽⁵⁾	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M		174.7	171.2	18.7	81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J		172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J		157.8	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865

⁽¹⁾ Available for January, April and August only.⁽²⁾ Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽³⁾ Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽⁴⁾ Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.⁽⁵⁾ Subject to revision.

Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE 40 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
							Million pounds	Million pounds
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1946 I	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79	0.06
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91	0.09
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽²⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
							Thousands gals.	Million pounds	
Million pounds									
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
A	1,771	346	34.26	21.87	32.16	2,117	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,556	347	25.90	17.97	27.29	1,276	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.76	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.21
J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	25.11
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.29
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.71	37.38	2,321	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M	1,039	349	11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.33	22.44	13.75
A	1,267	326	18.31	3.55	30.81	1,835	5.28	22.09	18.23
M	1,677	339	30.70	9.89	45.23	2,442	11.73	27.19	28.70
J	2,112	350	44.52	18.27	56.31	3,303	30.71	41.20	44.47
J	2,006	335	42.24	17.23	52.45	4,161	44.84	51.28	55.59
A			36.45		47.08	3,615	50.59	55.22	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS				STOCKS Storage Holdings end of period	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾		Selected Types			
	Total value Thousand dollars	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Million pounds										
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,836	91.1	51.6	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8
1946 A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.3
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.8
1947 J	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	20.0
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	31.5
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.6
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	38.7
A										39.4

⁽¹⁾ Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02
1945	92.7	2.09	1.14	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.39	3.11	5.26
1946 J	91.1	2.12	1.32	20.71				
A	86.5	2.14	1.40	19.94	26.02	19.09	3.25	5.61
S	100.6	2.25	0.91	20.88				..
O	101.4	2.47	1.28	23.15				
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86	21.06	20.45	3.90	5.62
D	101.2	2.36	0.80	18.61				..
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63				
F	99.6	2.23	1.24	13.32	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18
M	99.9	2.44	1.38	17.66				1.78
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99				
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66				5.03
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35				
A	96.2	2.41	1.57	13.88	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42
S	103.2	2.48	1.30	14.41				4.46
O	99.6	2.53	1.56	18.83				
N	85.5	2.16	1.29	17.04	14.07	19.75	3.69	5.33
D	65.8	1.69	0.85	12.91				2.34
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.90	12.63				
F	75.7	1.80	1.10	13.36	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	10.11				2.77
A	75.9	1.96	0.92	11.55				
M	71.5	1.73	1.71	10.17	18.65	25.03	3.67	4.32
J	81.5	1.91	1.04	6.86				5.08
J	72.3	1.81	0.66	5.82				

⁽¹⁾Beginning in 1946, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada.

Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 43 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.68	25.76	2.88	3.00	11.88	8.61	15.78	23.23	5.57	37.38
1948										
1st qtr.	11.78	22.15	2.09	3.32	10.90	6.46	10.57	19.94	3.23	58.97
4th qtr.	13.45	24.86	2.45	3.78	12.59	9.46	16.35	19.57	4.90	63.56
1949										
1st qtr.	14.29	22.36	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	13.51	26.08	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.03	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	29.56	3.54	2.63	12.97	12.30	24.43	28.02	6.09	39.03
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	25.78	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.47	16.04	6.86	19.03
2nd qtr.	11.42	30.48	3.44	3.10	12.55	6.02	13.04	22.20	4.48	13.40

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1947	4.72	23.20	1.16	9.30	5.19	3.42	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1948										
1st qtr.	5.91	2.45	0.91	8.21	3.48	4.78	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.81	5.46	0.93	8.26	2.87	5.57	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1949										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.90	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.42	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.19	8.18	3.96	2.06	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.92	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.30	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.70	2.68	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 43—concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks ⁽¹⁾ End of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Sales				
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds										
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1	
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8	
1946 J*	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1	
A	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0	
S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3	
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5	
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9	
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1	
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8	
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4	
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4	
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7	
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1	
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0	
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4	
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5	
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0	
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7	
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1	
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8	
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8	
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9	
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6	
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7	
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3	
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7	
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0	
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8	

⁽¹⁾Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions.

Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months

				BY TRADES							
	Total	Country General	Department Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	
1935-39 = 100 unadjusted											
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8	
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5	
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9	
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4	
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6	
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6	
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7	
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7	
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0	
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3	
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0	
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9	
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9	
1946 M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9	211.5	
J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0	
I	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3	
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6	
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5	
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5	
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4	
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1	
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1	
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0	
M	223.3	179.1	249.8	208.7	228.5	205.5	223.9	218.9	247.2	185.4	
A	224.5	192.3	232.8	225.5	225.2	207.3	257.0	229.8	258.9	217.3	
M	247.4	236.9	247.8	252.7	247.0	208.9	278.5	244.8	273.5	238.3	
J	232.5	215.4	220.2	249.7	234.1	209.1	263.1	251.2	238.9	255.0	
J	217.0	226.5	189.3	244.8	218.4	223.8	233.3	206.5	202.1	207.0	
A	223.8	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6	
S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8	
O	254.2	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9	
N	274.5	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6	
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1	
1948 J	211.8	170.0	192.2	188.5	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0	
F	198.5	163.1	195.1	191.8	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3	140.2	
M	244.2	191.7	275.0	257.9	253.2	212.9	241.8	245.6	284.9	215.0	
A	253.3	206.0	278.7	245.1	257.4	215.5	279.3	259.4	309.0	243.5	
M	267.2	246.8	279.7	286.0	267.4	217.1	299.4	260.5	314.7	256.5	
J	269.7	242.8	270.8	289.4	279.5	222.0	295.6	278.0	297.1	277.1	
J	246.5	249.3	206.8	296.3	264.0	239.1	259.7	230.3	252.2	238.8	

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	211.8	219.9	236.3	192.2	267.7	233.4	235.6	214.8	218.7	235.1
A	202.2	221.5	271.5	186.7	269.9	239.5	238.4	217.3	219.7	224.7
M	211.7	259.1	327.3	243.2	283.2	270.5	261.3	238.8	239.5	252.1
J	205.7	230.7	312.3	235.9	270.1	245.2	248.8	221.9	226.1	247.2
J	211.8	209.5	296.1	218.2	255.5	240.3	214.9	207.1	221.8	239.2
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.3	206.9	218.1	196.1	238.0
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.6	201.9	203.7	177.4	212.8
M	226.7	203.7	236.5	201.2	294.5	243.9	255.4	246.9	220.5	264.6
A	221.4	242.2	295.2	189.0	297.6	261.6	266.2	249.9	235.6	273.6
M	226.6	269.5	345.7	225.8	281.0	277.9	276.6	260.9	261.3	281.5
J	223.3	235.8	363.3	260.0	274.2	272.4	285.4	263.4	262.7	279.5
J	232.5	212.0	324.6	226.3	246.5	270.7	234.7	241.9	252.3	270.3

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1946 A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.6	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.1	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.1	286.8	302.2
J	250.8	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	340.5	281.8	317.6
A	262.7	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	327.2	292.5	307.8
S	257.2	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	275.0	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.3	346.5	254.7	294.7	274.5	220.2	213.0	217.9	268.7	277.7
F	231.2	335.2	221.1	277.2	296.8	229.6	200.3	219.7	293.1	245.7
M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
A	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
J	284.9	349.9	280.1	168.6	171.5	178.3	291.6	255.2	336.9	383.6

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
J	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
A	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
S	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
O	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
N	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
D	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
J	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1946 J	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.6	10.9	9.4
A	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implement	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
1946 J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	3.3	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	4.0	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.3	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	6.2	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	3.6	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	5.3	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	3.9	7.6	5.1
I	31.0	3.7	4.5	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	3.8	8.5	5.8

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports	
	Million dollars										
1926		1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929		2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933		1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937		4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938		4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939		4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940		5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941		5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942		5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943		5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944		5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945		4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946		4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947		5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 J		4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A		6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S		4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O		4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N		4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D		4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J		5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F		4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M		5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A		4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M		6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J		4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J		4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A		6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S		4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O		5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N		5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D		4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J		8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F		5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M		5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A		6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M		7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J		4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J		5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9

Merchandise Exports by Areas⁽¹⁾

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British ⁽²⁾ Dominions	Other Empire	Countries ⁽³⁾ Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1946 J	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.1	17.8	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.6	11.8	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	233.5	54.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4
J	250.9	56.3	5.1	14.0	8.2	25.0	118.9	11.2	12.2

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

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⁽²⁾ Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.⁽³⁾ Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.
Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
Million dollars										
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 J	12.61	0.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	0.61	1.47	1.54	0.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	0.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 J	3.27	5.26	1.16	0.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11
	3.31	5.78	1.24	0.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97
	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.05
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 I	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscel- laneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 J	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	0.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.09	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.50	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10

⁽¹⁾Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British ⁽¹⁾ Dominions	Other Empire	Countries ⁽²⁾ Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58
J	233.00	26.00	0.97	9.49	12.34	4.94	154.92	19.68	4.65
J	225.10	29.38	1.30	4.91	11.29	3.63	149.50	21.32	3.79

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽¹⁾			Net Exports of Non- Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
	Million dollars						Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	-6.0	12.1	115.4	..	-0.4	1.7	-3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	-0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	-35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-2.8	14.2
1947	19.8	47.0	-76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9
1946 J	29.6	18.6	-35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	-1.5	9.6
A	82.8	57.5	-45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	-1.7	6.9
S	15.8	42.4	-44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	-0.4	-4.0	3.8
O	20.2	32.1	-39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	-1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	-58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	-1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	-60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	-2.8	-1.7	-1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	-55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	-0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	-67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	-1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	-80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	-8.2	-0.5	-8.0
A	-32.2	30.4	-91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	-0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	-102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7
J	45.3	58.2	-90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5
J	12.8	52.0	-84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	-1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	-71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	-2.3	-1.1	-1.4
S	13.4	39.4	-73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	-2.5	-1.5	-0.7
O	-0.8	48.7	-86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	-79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	-1.6	-0.3	-1.4
D	76.7	52.5	-33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	-4.1	-0.7	-3.3
1948 J	33.0	43.4	-43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	-2.5	-0.6	-2.0
F	28.1	33.9	-40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	-2.5	—	-2.7
M	33.9	37.7	-24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	-0.5	0.6
A	-11.6	19.8	-48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6
M	62.4	57.8	-28.7	9.6	134.4	14.8	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1
J	3.0	28.3	-43.5	10.8	192.0	16.5	-3.4	-0.2	-3.0
J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	—	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2
A	—	—	—	—	408.0	—	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

*See footnote of page 102.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS								FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables	Livestock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All Other		Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other				
						All	Other			All	Other			
Thousand cars														
1945	J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2			
	A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8			
	S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6			
	O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1			
	N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5			
	D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3			
1946	J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3			
	F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0			
	M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4			
	A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9			
	M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6			
	J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6			
	J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3			
	A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2			
	S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9			
	O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6			
	N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5			
	D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9			
1947	J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9			
	F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6			
	M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5			
	A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2			
	M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7			
	J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7			
	J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5			
	A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0			
	S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9			
	O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8			
	N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3			
	D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1			
1948	J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0			
	F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2			
	M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2			
	A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9			
	M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6			
	J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4			
	J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9			
	A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3			

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections	
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.			
	Thousands cars											
1945 J A S	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8		
	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4		
	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0		
O N D	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2		
	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5		
	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2		
1946 J F M	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1		
	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5		
	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6		
A M J	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6		
	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5		
	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7		
J A S	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6		
	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6		
	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1		
O N D	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8		
	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5		
	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5		
1947 J F M	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6		
	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3		
	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8		
A M J	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4		
	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1		
	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6		
J A S	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0		
	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9		
	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5		
O N D	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6		
	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8		
	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6		
1948 J F M	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2		
	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7		
	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1		
A M J	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5		
	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3		
	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5		
J A	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3		
	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7		

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
Million dollars									
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,153	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1947	64.7	50.2	7.3	56.9	4.4	14.1	4,996	3.2	308
1946 J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	59.0	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.9	4,415	3.4	403

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	⁽²⁾
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	⁽²⁾
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
J	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6	24.9	4.9
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 ⁽³⁾	Dr 10.0

⁽¹⁾Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.⁽²⁾Less than \$500,000.⁽³⁾Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾						Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared			Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	CANALS			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽²⁾	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign			
	Thousand tons			Thousand short tons			Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2
1941			1,235			627	916	2,606	4.5
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	815	712	2,073	17.2
1947	2,543	1,239	1,304	1,396	1,496	814	904	2,390	19.8
1946 J	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	724	958	2,736	21.6
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	661	1,203	2,791	23.5
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	778	1,092	2,700	22.3
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	971	1,226	2,794	19.5
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	1,018	1,052	2,646	14.7
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	635	420	448	14.8
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	817	357	—	13.6
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	706	339	—	12.1
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	683	363	—	16.4
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	760	549	822	19.3
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,123	1,447	3,250	19.5
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,095	1,131	2,697	23.1
I	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	964	1,352	2,711	25.1
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	732	1,260	2,854	27.1
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	666	1,054	2,810	24.9
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	792	1,338	3,016	22.8
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	907	1,180	2,827	16.9
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	524	475	551	17.3
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—	16.3
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—	15.8
M	3,307	1,689	1,619	6	3,302	586	461	—	19.6
A	4,290	2,282	2,007	689	3,601	692	647	969	21.9
M	5,836	2,872	2,963	2,917	2,919	789	1,191	3,293	327
J	6,959	3,036	3,923	3,984	2,975	717	1,316	2,966	
J							3,164		

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.⁽³⁾Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash									
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special ⁽¹⁾ Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1946 A S	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834
O N D	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822
O N D	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
O N D	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
O N D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J F M	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
A M J	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
A M J	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
J A S	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
J A S	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J A S	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J A S	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
J A S	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
J A S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O N D	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
O N D	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
O N D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J F M	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
A M J	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
A M J	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A M J	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
A M J	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J A	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J A	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
J A	525.1	525.1		105.1	90.3	0.1		36.1	1,984

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS										
	Reserve				Securities			Bills Advances Discounted			
	Gold		Silver		Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Dominion-Provincial			All Other Accounts	
	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver			Under two years	Over two years	Total ⁽²⁾		
Million dollars											
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4		31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8		61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6		82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3		145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0		182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4		448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9		392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5		807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6		788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3		907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8		1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0		1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0		1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 A	—	—	1.7	1.7		1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	0.7	0.7		1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3
O	—	—	0.9	0.9		1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9		1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0		1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0		1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0		1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2		1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0		1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0		1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0		1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7		1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4		1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9		1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7		1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4		1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0		1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—		931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8		974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3		985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3		1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6		1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3		1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2		1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2		1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities				Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern-ment				
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs		Other				
Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128	61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104	53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164	50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	4,108	130	289	192
1946 J	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	4,297	105	239	189
A	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	4,336	108	204	191
S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	4,375	111	287	181
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	4,154	121	239	192

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Call	Canada Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
Million dollars									
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
I	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾	
	Deposits											
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Time	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾			
Million dollars												
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8		
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3		
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8		
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2		
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5		
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6		
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5		
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5		
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9		
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8		
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4		
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4		
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8		
1946 J	143	136	2,197	3,411	770	154	6,811	5,931	7,300	11.4		
A	154	124	2,148	3,466	782	153	6,827	5,935	7,326	11.6		
S	121	127	2,265	3,524	798	164	7,000	6,092	7,491	11.0		
O	287	122	2,316	3,477	802	158	7,161	6,245	7,677	11.1		
N	600	120	2,182	3,460	802	150	7,314	6,403	7,867	11.4		
D	366	126	2,291	3,469	813	161	7,226	6,295	7,788	11.2		
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5		
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9		
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0		
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1		
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0		
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5		
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4		
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4		
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5		
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7		
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8		
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8		
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6		
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0		
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9		
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2		
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0		
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9		
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4		

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				BANK DEPOSITS					MONEY SUPPLY	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Demand	Chartered Banks			Bank of Canada	Total		
					Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other excl. Dominion Govern- ment ⁽⁴⁾	Deduct Float ⁽⁵⁾		"Other" Deposits		
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1946 A	984	62	1,046	2,179	534	215	256	2,672	63	2,735	3,781
M	996	63	1,059	2,207	543	206	280	2,676	78	2,754	3,813
J	1,011	64	1,075	2,150	552	220	231	2,691	86	2,777	3,852
J	989	63	1,052	2,197	600	237	239	2,795	90	2,885	3,937
A	1,016	64	1,080	2,148	609	224	204	2,777	80	2,857	3,937
S	1,016	63	1,079	2,265	619	239	287	2,836	88	2,924	4,003
O	1,029	64	1,093	2,316	610	220	283	2,863	85	2,948	4,041
N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	243	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	257	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	352	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	266	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	291	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	235	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	281	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	267	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	228	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	317	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	356	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	251	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	232	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.⁽⁵⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES		
	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	
				Million dollars						
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626
I	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	May	June	July	August			April 1 to August 31
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	293.0	17.6	17.2	17.9	16.5	22.3	83.5	123.1
Excise Duties.....	196.8	17.1	18.9	15.7	17.8	17.1	84.4	77.8
Excise Taxes.....	640.8	56.2	53.5	52.3	55.4	50.9	237.4	229.3
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,286.9	159.0	124.5	107.5	89.3	82.1	610.1	629.8
Postal Revenue.....	77.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.4	6.9	29.2	28.9
Sundry.....	134.5	4.3	8.7	7.0	4.9	5.5	28.4	25.6
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,629.8	260.2	228.8	206.3	189.3	184.81,073.0	1,114.4	
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation.....	63.4	2.0	0.1	3.4	—	3.3	5.9	19.8
Other.....	178.5	9.6	4.3	9.3	5.6	5.4	36.3	36.5
Grand Total.....	2,871.7	271.8	233.2	219.0	194.9	193.41,115.2	1,170.8	
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture.....	16.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	7.2	5.5
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt.....	455.5	55.9	31.1	19.9	24.4	24.1	131.6	136.0
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	122.5	—	19.9	—	—	—	19.9	63.0
Other appropriations.....	59.5	1.2	1.2	8.2	1.2	1.0	14.1	12.9
Labour.....	37.8	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.7	14.9	13.8
Mines and Resources.....	23.6	2.6	2.4	4.5	5.4	2.2	16.3	8.9
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	263.2	22.3	22.4	22.4	22.5	21.9	111.9	108.9
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	58.1	—	—	16.3	—	—	16.3	9.3
Other appropriations.....	10.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.4	1.8
National Revenue.....	37.3	3.5	4.1	4.2	5.8	2.8	20.7	12.7
Post Office.....	67.9	5.3	7.0	6.2	6.1	5.0	27.6	23.5
Public Works.....	35.5	2.5	3.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	14.9	10.6
Transport.....	30.1	1.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.2	12.5	9.3
Veterans Affairs.....	97.3	12.5	15.5	16.4	14.4	7.8	69.6	40.9
Other Departments.....	64.6	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.6	4.4	32.0	22.0
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,380.0	119.0	121.0	117.3	100.4	80.0	511.8	479.1
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture.....	33.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.1	8.6	13.2
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	40.1	0.3	2.8	2.7	2.5	17.5	8.5	20.1
Other appropriations.....	19.1	0.1	—	—	—	Cr. 9.0	0.1	11.9
Labour.....	11.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.9	1.2	4.1
Mines and Resources.....	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	189.4	11.9	18.3	18.3	17.9	13.4	72.9	59.5

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947		
	Fiscal Year	May	June	July	August	April 1 to August 31				
	Million dollars									
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)										
National Health and Welfare										
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including										
Pensions to the Blind.....	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4		
Other appropriations.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1		
Public Works.....	1.2	0.6	0.5	Cr. 1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	3.2		
Reconstruction and Supply.....	62.3	2.1	2.3	4.5	0.7	7.7	10.6	20.5		
Transport.....	6.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.3		
Veterans Affairs.....	237.4	9.3	6.6	6.7	6.0	17.1	30.7	96.0		
Other Departments.....	31.0	0.4	0.2	Cr. 0.1	1.5	0.2	2.2	1.0		
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	634.4	27.1	33.5	33.2	32.0	52.1	136.8	234.6		
Capital Expenditure.....	15.7	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.1	5.2	4.1		
Special Expenditure.....	63.1	0.2	0.5	1.7	3.8	2.0	6.2	8.6		
Government Owned Enterprises.....	18.7	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.3		
Other Charges.....	83.7	—	—	0.5	0.1	—	0.5	—		
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,195.6	146.5	155.9	154.2	137.9	136.2	660.7	726.8		
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS⁽¹⁾										
Net Increase or Decrease(—)										
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments										
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946.....	368.0	—	—	—	—	60.0	7.0	163.0		
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom										
Financing Act, 1942.....	-111.3	—	—	—	—	-37.5	—	-60.4		
Foreign Governments										
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944										
Belgium.....	14.1	—	2.1	—	—	—	2.1	9.9		
China.....	20.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.4	7.3	4.6		
Czechoslovakia.....	10.3	0.5	—	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	3.5		
France.....	49.9	3.7	28.0	—	—	3.0	35.9	18.4		
Netherlands.....	28.5	—	—	—	—	5.5	14.0	19.8		
Netherlands Indies.....	5.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.9	2.6	1.9		
Norway.....	2.1	1.8	1.4	—	—	—	3.3	0.7		
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	-2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Miscellaneous.....	-3.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	-1.1		
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign										
Governments.....	381.9	8.2	29.2	2.3	1.5	32.6	69.0	160.3		
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	-63.6	—	-1.5	2.1	—	—	-3.7	-0.5		
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	81.7	—	4.5	5.8	9.0	2.5	18.8	7.6		
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	37.5	1.5	4.2	1.5	2.5	3.7	10.9	16.7		
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	0.2	-12.3	2.4	0.6	2.2	-5.6	-3.9	-9.8		
Miscellaneous Investments.....	16.8	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	19.0		
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	454.5	-2.5	39.1	7.9	15.4	33.3	91.5	193.3		
Grand Total Disbursements.....	2,650.1	144.1	194.9	162.1	153.3	169.5	752.2	920.1		

⁽¹⁾ Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽¹⁾		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Outstanding End of Period	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	213	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	78	107	187	- 1	+ 3,474	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	120	460	584	- 4	+ 25	1,546
1947	371	642	372	205	237	203	341	+100	- 3	1,200
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	- 11	- 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+ 1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	- 24	- 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	- 15	+ 1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	- 61	+ 1,477	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+ 1,922	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	- 118	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	- 27	- 229	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	- 61	+ 384	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	231	57	42	132	63	+111	+ 304	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	56	29	50	46	163	- 67	- 434	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	64	31	9	95	- 55	- 134	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	77	54	115	16	20	+111	+ 261	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	365	652	50	26	82	8	19	+ 71	- 193	1,300
2nd qtr.	146	50	65	24	56	3	20	+ 39	+ 177	1,300

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1946 A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	100.4	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.0	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.1	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	83.5	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr. ⁽¹⁾	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.8
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.9	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1								

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	COMMON STOCKS			PREFERRED STOCKS
							Mining			Base metals
							Total	Gold		
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1946 J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	123.2					127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market			Toronto Stock Exchange			Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Dividend ⁽¹⁾ Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to ⁽²⁾ quoted Values	Sales	Million shares	Billion dollars
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars				
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65	
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06	
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77	
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92	
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61	
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71	
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46	
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41	
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44	
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24	
1947	2.57	0.406	29.30	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14	
1946 J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52	
A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46	
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81	
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72	
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05	
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24	
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31	
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40	
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27	
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04	
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05	
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94	
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03	
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04	
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03	
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	55	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09	
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	41	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23	
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20	
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07	
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80	
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85	
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29	
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71	
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54	
J	2.94	0.412	42.81			766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34	
A	2.98	0.411	13.43			476				10.2	7.34	
S			26.89									

⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾As of December 31.⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 22, 1948

Population.—

Eighth Census of Canada, 1941. Census monograph No. 1: THE CHANGING SIZE OF THE FAMILY IN CANADA, by Enid Charles. Ottawa, K. P., 1948. 311 p., 75 cents.

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. MANITOBA AREA OF FIELD CROPS, BY SUBDIVISION 1946; AREA AND VALUE OF VEGETABLES, FRUITS, GREENHOUSE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS 1945, AND AREA 1946. Agriculture 7-361-6, August 31, 1948. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA INDUSTRIES OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED BY AGE, MARITAL STATUS, SCHOOLING, AND INDUSTRIAL STATUS. Occupations, Earnings, and Employment 7-608-8, August 26, 1948. (Eng. and French) 19 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT. Ottawa, September 21, 1948 (3 P.M.). C. R. No. 22, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 12 p. SEPTEMBER ESTIMATE OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, INCLUDING LATE-SOWN CROPS, FODDER, ROOTS AND POTATOES. September 14, 1948 (3 P.M.). C. R. No. 21, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 7 p., \$2.00 for a series of 26 reports. FRUIT REPORT. September 3, 1948. F. R. No. 5, 1948. 2 p., \$1.00 per year. HONEY CROP REPORT. Ottawa, September 10, 1948. H. R. No. 2, 1948. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. HONEY CROP REPORT. September 18, 1948. H. R. No. 2 supp., 1948. 1 p., (revised report). FEED MILLS IN CANADA, 1948. 23 p., \$1.00. FUR PRODUCTION OF CANADA, SEASON 1946-1947. (Eng. and French) 22 p., 25 cents. CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS. September 9, 1948. 5 p., 10 cents. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. September 13, 1948. 3 p., 10 cents. LIVESTOCK SURVEY — June 1, 1948, SWINE. September 15, 1948. 2 p., 10 cents.

Mining.—

THE NICKEL-COPPER MINING, SMELTING AND REFINING INDUSTRY, 1947 (including data on total production of Copper from all types of Canadian ores). A9-29-7-48. 12 p., 25 cents.

Manufacturing.—

THE FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1946. 14-1410. 33 p., 25 cents. THE BISCUIT INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1330. 14 p., 25 cents. (In the past the Biscuit Industry was included with the Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industries.) PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE OF THE PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE, AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES, 1947. 1 p. MONTHLY REPORT ON SHIPMENTS AND INVENTORIES OF PREPARED STOCK AND POULTRY FEEDS, JUNE, 1948 (Former Title: Monthly Report on Shipments of Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds . . .) 19 p., \$2.00 per year. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PACK OF RHUBARB, 1948. 1 p., 10 cents. THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, 1946. 14-1630. 44 p., 35 cents. THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY — 1946. A74-24-8-48. 6 p., 15 cents. THE COKE AND GAS INDUSTRY, 1946. A66-4-8-48. 16 p., 25 cents. THE FARM IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY INDUSTRY, 1946. A69-16-8-48. 10 p., 25 cents. IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS; PRELIMINARY SUMMARY STATISTICS, 1947. A10-10-8-48. 2 p., 10 cents. THE LIME INDUSTRY, 1947. A8-28-7-48. 8 p., 25 cents. THE PETROLEUM PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1946. A67-10-8-48. 20 p., 50 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES INDUSTRY, 1947. A18-8-9-48. 1 p., 10 cents. THE PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY, 1946 (including pig iron, ferro-alloys, steel ingots and steel castings, rolled iron and steel products.) A68-13-8-48. 22 p., 25 cents. SALES OF PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS BY CANADIAN REGISTRANTS, 1947. Special Report. A15-19-8-48. 13 p., 25 cents. (Results of a special survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in co-operation with the Department of Agriculture).

Construction.—

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1947. 5-7010, Prelim. 1947. 27 p., 25 cents.

External Trade.—

INDEX IMPORT STATISTICAL CLASSIFICATION, August 1, 1948. Indexes are bound separately and should be retained for future monthly reports. 56 p. Trade of Canada, year ended December 31, 1947. Vol. 1 — SUMMARY OF ANALYTICAL TABLES. D.B.S. 10-1010P (Eng. and French) K. P., 297 p., \$2.00.

Merchandising and Services.—

DEPARTMENT STORE SALES AND STOCKS, January, 1941 to July, 1948. 16-1140. 45 p., 25 cents. (This bulletin on department stores is the first published by the D. B. S. which provides monthly dollar estimates for a segment of the retail trade.) MOTION PICTURE THEATRES, 1947 (Preliminary Report). 16-1010 Prelim., Series 1947, No. 7. 1 p. RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT, JULY, 1945 — DECEMBER, 1947. 16-1120, Series 1947, No. 3. 29 p., 25 cents. SUMMARY MONTHLY INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES IN CANADA, 1941-1947. 16-4040, Series, 1947, No. 4. 25 p., 25 cents.

Transportation and Public Utilities.—

PRELIMINARY REPORT REGISTRATIONS OF MOTOR VEHICLES, 1947. 1 p., 10 cents.

Labour and Prices.—

ANNUAL REPORT ON CURRENT BENEFIT YEARS UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACT CALENDAR YEAR, 1946. 19-1030. 40 p., 25 cents.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used". In some cases the annual data for 1947 are provisional.

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