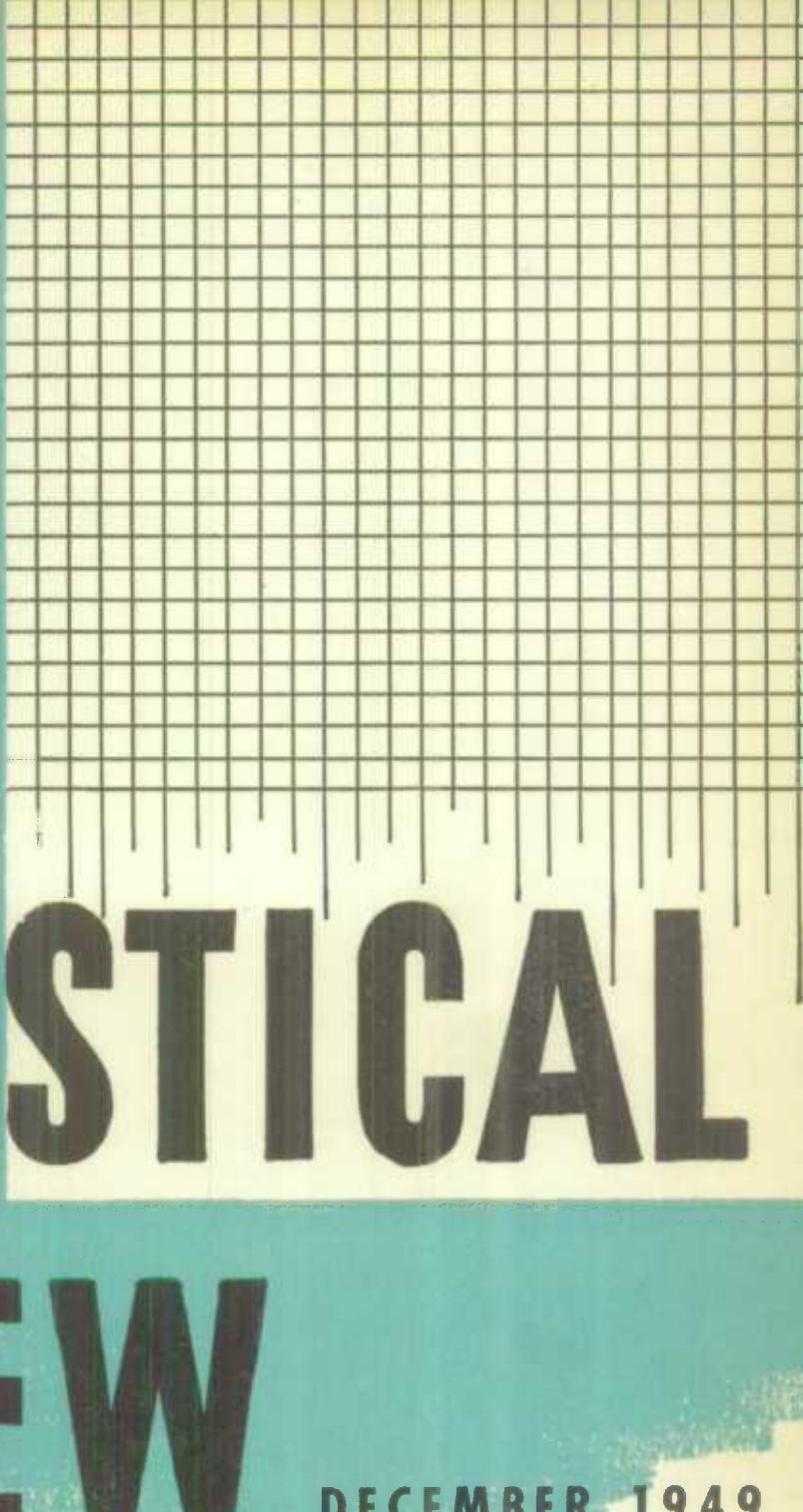


CANADIAN

# STATISTICAL REVIEW



DECEMBER 1949

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

DECEMBER 1949

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(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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# Animal Products Statistics

The work of the Animal Products Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics forms part of the annual Census of Industry. It is concerned with the collection and compilation of statistical data on the manufacturing or processing of commodities of animal origin, whereas the Agriculture Division of the Bureau is more concerned with data covering the animals themselves and the primary products derived from them. It is impossible, of course, to draw a hard and fast line between the two fields consequently dairy factory statistics include data on a considerable quantity of fluid milk sold and those of the slaughtering and meat packing industry include data on fresh meat, a product that may be described as "processed" but certainly not as "manufactured". The statistics collected and compiled by the Animal Products Section fall into three main groups: those dealing with dairy factories, those dealing with meat products and those dealing with leather and fur products.

"Dairy factories" as defined for purposes of the Census of Industry includes creameries, cheese factories, combined butter and cheese factories, milk condenseries, specialized ice cream factories and processed cheese factories. The work of the section under review is confined to publishing annual data on the operations of the dairy factories. The monthly statistics are collected by the Agriculture Division of the Bureau as a matter of convenience and economy, as they can most easily be obtained at the same time as those dealing with fluid milk.

The data on which the section's reports are based are gathered by means of questionnaires sent to every factory engaged in manufacturing or processing dairy products. Information is obtained on every phase of operations including costs of raw material, power, fuel, labour, etc. It will be recalled that a full description of this procedure was given in an article on the Census of Industry to be found in the June issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review*.

As all nine provinces (Newfoundland has not yet been included in annual statistics) have departments of agriculture, a close cooperation is maintained with them and in six of the provinces the distribution and

collection of the annual schedules or questionnaires is carried out by the provincial authorities who also give valuable aid in obtaining reports from those operators who are tardy in filing them. This cooperation also helps to avoid duplication of effort as between federal and provincial authorities.

## Reports on dairy factories

Publications on the operations of dairy factories include three subsidiary reports, issued soon after the close of the year and one main report incorporating the data contained in the first three and also much additional information. These reports are: (a) *Ice Cream Production* showing quantity and value of production, main producing industries and per capita consumption; (b) *Processed Cheese Industry* showing quantities, types and value of production; and (c) *Production of Dairy Factories* showing quantity and value of butter, cheese and other products as well as the number of factories engaged in operations. *Statistics of Dairy Factories* issued, in bilingual form, several months after the close of the calendar year enlarges on the data given in the first three publications and gives information on the number of patrons (farmers supplying raw material) payment to patrons, numbers of employees, wages paid, exports and other data of similar import.

These reports are, of course, of vital importance to all engaged in the dairy industry, to the federal and provincial departments of agriculture and to many other organizations interested in the promotion of the farmers' welfare. They are helpful, also, to the merchants, both wholesalers and retailers who bring the products of this industry to the consumer.

## Meat products

The industries in this group include slaughtering and meat packing, sausage and sausage casing manufacturing, and animal oils and fats production. The value of the output of the slaughtering and meat packing industry is very high, totalling \$486,917,000 in 1947. The gross value of sales usually places this industry among the first three manufacturing industries ranked according to value of product.

The sausage and sausage casing industry may be considered as supplementary to the slaughtering and meat packing industry. Some 75 firms operate in this field, most of them on a very small scale. The industry had an output value of slightly over seven million dollars in 1947. More sausage is produced in meat packing itself than in the separate specialized industry while in the case of sausage casings only six per cent of the total output is produced by the smaller industry.

The animal oils and fats industry covers the activities of rendering plants, whose products include tallow, meat scraps, animal foods, and fertilizers. Production in 1947 was valued at slightly less than two million dollars.

The usual data covering operations in the first two industries, slaughtering and meat packing and sausage and sausage casings, are given in one annual report entitled *Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry* while data on animal fats and oils are included in an annual report on miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

The current situation is covered in two monthly reports issued by the Agriculture Division of the Bureau. These are: (a) *Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Lard* showing in detail quantities in storage at the first of each month and (b) *Output and Consumption of Meat and Lard in Canada* giving estimates of meat production, dressed weights, imports and exports, total supply, consumption and other related data.

### *Leather and fur products*

The gathering of statistics on the utilization of hides and skins by means of questionnaires is quite naturally also a function of the Animal Products Section. Two subdivisions are recognized (a) leather and its products and (b) fur products. Under the first of these are shown data on the tanning of hides into leather and

on its subsequent manufacture into leather products.

The publications in which the collected monthly data are presented are: (1) *Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather* showing stocks of raw hides and skins at the end of the month and wettings of hides and the production of finished leather during the month; and (2) *Production of Leather Footwear* giving total pairs produced, production by kinds for the month and year and comparative figures for the previous year. Table 29 of the *Canadian Statistical Review* to be found on pages 64-66 inclusive of this issue are based upon these monthly reports.

Annual publications dealing with leather products are: (1) *Leather Gloves and Mittens Industry*; (2) *Leather Footwear Industry*; (3) *Miscellaneous Leather Goods, Leather Belt-ing, Leather Boot and Shoe Findings*; and (4) *Leather Industry*. In all cases the usual data to be found in the Bureau's annual reports on industries is supplied.

The Canadian fur goods industry in which are engaged over 600 reporting firms recorded a production valued at \$57,542,000 in the year 1947 with women's fur coats accounting for three-fourths of the dollar value. The operations of the industry are covered in one annual report entitled *Fur Goods and Fur Dressing Industries* which covers all phases of it.

In smaller industries such as those discussed immediately above the utilization of the reports, both monthly and annual is mainly to be found within the industries themselves. To a very great extent all operators within each industry are dependent for the statistics of it upon the data gathered by the Bureau. Indeed it might be said that in these and similar industries the prime function of the Bureau is, through its reports, to act as a clearing house of statistical information for the industry as a whole and to the individuals and firms engaged in it.

# Fisheries Statistics

The fisheries industry is stratified, both vertically and horizontally, into a number of inter-related groups — fishermen, biologists, processors, packers, and shippers—but for statistical purposes the industry falls into two sections: primary and secondary.

The primary section is concerned with the catch of fish and with the fishing effort in terms of man-power, vessels employed, gear and other equipment. The quantity of fish landed is of great importance to processors and shippers in determining their operating and marketing plans. Its relation to fishing effort and to fishing districts is of importance to biologists and other technicians in studying conservation and exploitation of fish populations and the effects of using various methods of fishing and types of equipment in the pursuit of various kinds of fish in different sea, lake and river areas.

The secondary aspect of the fishing industry deals with the form in which the fish reaches the consumer. As food it may be fresh, dried, salted, smoked, frozen or treated in other ways. By-products, particularly meal, oil and fertilizer, also account for a significant part of the total production. Statistics collected on this section of the industry cover the operations of fish processing establishments, including such items as the number and remuneration of employees, costs of raw materials, supplies, power, fuel, containers, and the value of the finished products.

The combination of these primary and secondary data gives a picture of the industry—the fishing, the catch, the disposition of the catch in product forms—by districts, provinces and regions (East Coast, Inland, West Coast) and for Canada as a whole. To bring the picture a step nearer to completeness, external trade figures (fishery imports and exports) are included in the published statistics. It is thus possible to calculate with reasonable accuracy the Canadian domestic consumption of fish products.

## Fisheries publications

It is important that those engaged in all phases of the fishing industry should have as much and as recent information as possible on the supplies of raw material and on the demand for the products of the fisheries. In

collaboration with the federal Department of Fisheries and with the appropriate departments of the provincial governments, an attempt is made to meet this need by the issue of the *Monthly Review of Canadian Fisheries Statistics*, upon which is based table 43 of this review. This publication provides the latest available figures on the landings of fish and other marine creatures, by weight, value, species, and regions; on output of by-products; on the disposition of the catch in percentages of landed quantities; on stocks in cold storage; and on imports and exports as well as prices paid to fisherman.

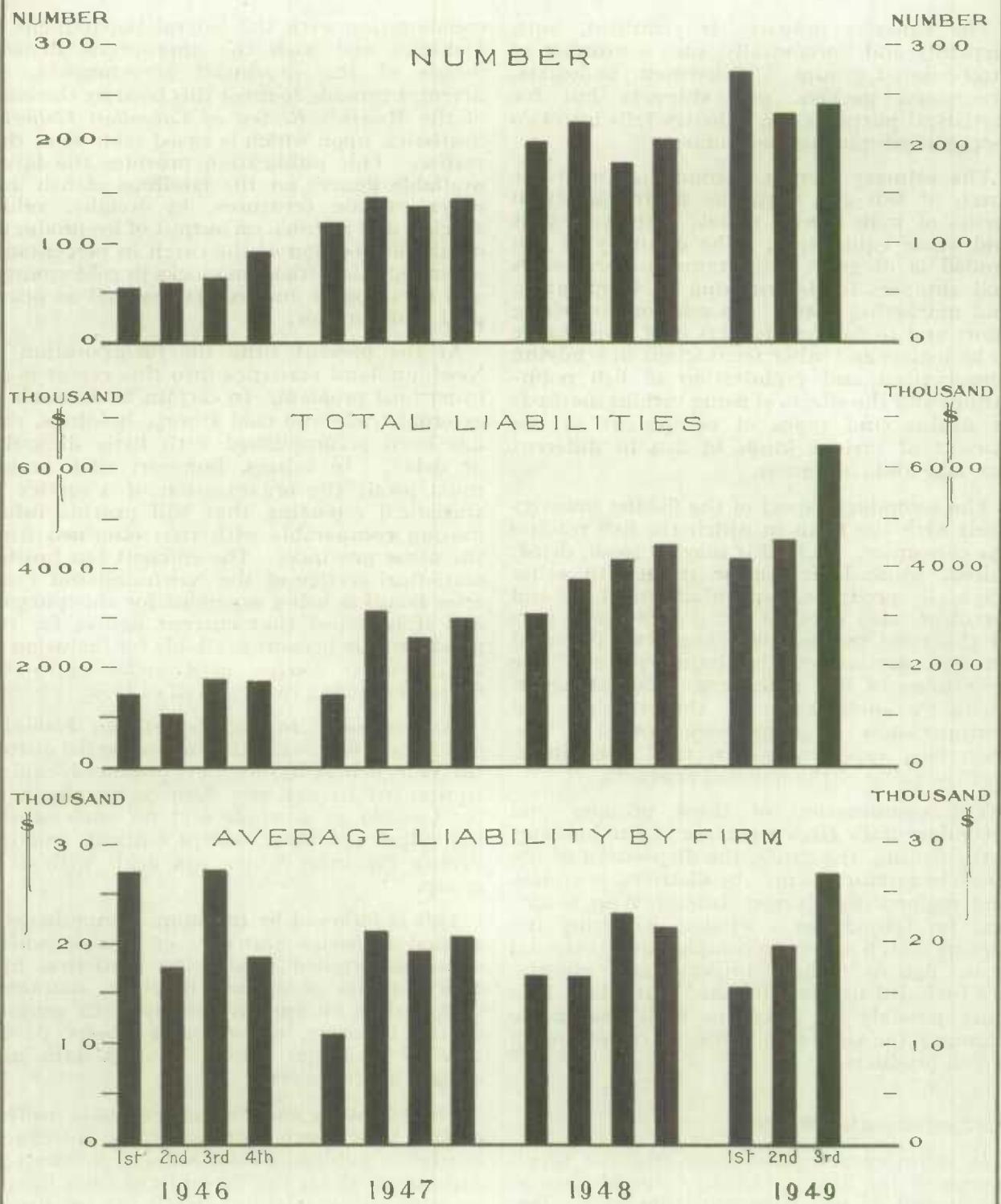
At the present time the incorporation of Newfoundland statistics into this report is an important problem. In certain fields, such as external trade and cold storage holdings, this has been accomplished with little difficulty or delay. In others, however, such action must await the organization of a service of statistical reporting that will provide information comparable with that obtained from the other provinces. The efficient but limited statistical service of the Newfoundland Fisheries Board is being expanded for this purpose and it is hoped that current figures for the province may become available for inclusion in the *Monthly Review of Canadian Fisheries Statistics* during the first half of 1950.

The *Advance Annual Reports on Fisheries* give details of fish caught and marketed during the year, fishery by-products produced, capital equipment in use and data on employment for Canada as a whole and for each of the individual provinces, except Ontario and the Prairie Provinces which are dealt with as a group.

This is followed by the more comprehensive annual *Fisheries Statistics of Canada* which contains detailed production statistics, historical tables of annual landings, marketed values, data on employment in both sections of the industry, salmon and lobster packs, trawler landings, fishing bounty data and exports and imports.

The Livestock and Animal Products Section of the Agriculture Division of the Bureau of Statistics publishes *Cold Storage Holdings of Fish* on or about the fifteenth of each month showing in considerable detail the quantities and species of fish in storage at the beginning of the month.

## COMMERCIAL FAILURES AND LIABILITIES BY QUARTERS



# Current Economic Conditions

Most of the major factors which are generally used as criteria of Canada's current economic developments show little beyond seasonal fluctuations from the previous months but stand slightly higher than for the same months of earlier years.

The general index of industrial production (1935-39 average = 100) for October last stood at 185.5, down from the September figure of 188.5 but approximately equal to the October, 1948, mark of 185.4; in October, 1947, this index stood at 179.2. Canadian Labour Income was estimated at \$662 million for the month of September last as compared with \$658 million for the previous month and \$663 million for September of 1948. The latter figure however contained an item of \$31 million in retroactive pay to railroad employees. The September, 1947, labour income was \$548 million.

The value of Canada's retail trade rose slightly more than two per cent in October over the corresponding month of the previous year amounting to \$696 million as compared with \$682 million. It appears probable that increased prices rather than increased volume of sales was responsible for the gain. The October sales were also slightly above those registered in September while the average monthly gain in the first ten months of this year over the same months of 1948 amounted to 6.5 per cent.

Coal production in Canada was nine percent higher in November than in the same month of the previous year. Imports, however were down 52 per cent in the month and 38 per cent when the 11-month cumulative total for the two years are compared.

Gross value of the principal field crops produced on Canadian farms is currently estimated at \$1,427 million, down 16 per cent from last year's record value of \$1,696 million and from the 1947 value of \$1,531 million. Anticipated participation payments on western wheat, oats and barley, however, will place this year's crop value at a higher level than the current estimate.

## Finance

Those business transactions represented by cheques cashed continued to advance in October when an increase of 8.8 per cent was recorded in the value of cheques cashed in clearing house centres over the same month

of last year. The nation-wide dollar value amounted to \$8,328 million, the largest total ever recorded in a single month; clearings for October, 1948 were \$7,654 million.

Of the five accepted economic regions all except the Province of Quebec showed substantial gains over October of a year ago. In the Maritimes the inclusion of Newfoundland statistics resulted in a gain of 17.8 per cent although the clearing house at Halifax reported values practically unchanged while Moncton and St. John reported small recessions. Five of the Ontario clearing house centres reported small declines but substantial advances in Ottawa and Toronto resulted in a provincial advance of 13.1 per cent. The Prairie Provinces showed an October, 1949, advance over the same month of 1948 of 11.2 per cent when all centres except Medicine Hat recorded increases, Regina and Calgary having the greatest with 26.5 and 25.5 per cent respectively.

British Columbia showed signs of increased activity with an increase in clearings of 14.3 per cent. The city of Victoria had the greatest single increase with a jump of 42 per cent.

Shrinkage in the dollar value of clearings in Quebec city was sufficient to more than offset small advances in Montreal and Sherbrooke and the provincial total was off 0.9 per cent.

Security transactions between Canada and other countries showed the second greatest dollar value for any month of the current year in September with sales amounting to \$21.6 million and purchases to \$25.0 million, total transactions thus amounting to \$46.6 million. The figure for the same month a year earlier was \$39.9 million. Almost 90 per cent of all such transactions were with the United States to which country sales were made to the value of \$21.1 million with purchases from it amounting to \$20.3 million.

Despite the high tempo of economic activity commercial failures during the third quarter of the year exceeded those of the same period of a year ago, with 239 failures being reported. This is a greater number than were reported in any July to September period since the year 1940 and 32.0 per cent above the 181 failures of the same period of last year.

The estimated liabilities of concerns reported as bankrupt during the third quarter amounted to \$15.2 million an increase of 34 per cent

## PRICE TRENDS SINCE 1947

### WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

1926=100

180 -

160 -

140 -

120 -

100 -

GENERAL WHOLESALE PRICES

CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS

1935-39=100

220 -

### COST OF LIVING INDEXES AND SOME OF ITS COMPONENTS

FOOD

CLOTHING

GENERAL

200 -

180 -

160 -

140 -

120 -

100 -

### COMPARISON OF CANADIAN AND U.S. COST OF LIVING INDEXES

180 -

160 -

140 -

120 -

100 -

U.S.A.

CANADA

1947

1948

1949

over the liabilities for the same period of 1948 and the highest amount recorded since the year 1934 when for the similar period liabilities of \$17.8 million were reported by 1,159 bankrupt firms.

During the first nine months of the year 571 bankruptcies were recorded of firms located in the province of Quebec. It is apparent that in this province, in distinction to the others there is a tendency to enter upon commercial transactions in a comparatively small way and backed by a minimum of capital. Such firms are, of course, particularly vulnerable to any shifting of economic emphasis and thus must suffer a high mortality rate.

It should, perhaps, be pointed out that all bankruptcies of firms forced to default are not recorded in the Bureau's report since in some provinces, notably Ontario, firms in financial distress can frequently take advantage of a Bulk Sales Act and thus avoid bankruptcy proceedings.

### Prices and merchandising

For the third consecutive month the cost-of-living index has shown a decline. Between October 1 and November 1 this index fell from 162.2 to 161.7, a drop of 0.5 points and now stands 1.1 points below the all time high recorded in August, 1949. The chief reason for the decline was easier food quotations with the subindex on this important item standing at 203.3 as compared with 205.0 on October 1. This decline was in part offset by upward movements in the subindexes dealing with fuel, consequent upon higher prices for American coal and coke, and furniture. The sub-indexes on rent and miscellaneous items remained unchanged.

Department store sales in October were valued at \$82.9 million, only slightly above the September mark of \$82.3 million. The January to October cumulative total was, this year approximately 7 per cent above that of the year 1948.

Review of provincial break-downs indicates that Alberta recorded the greatest increase in October over the same month of the previous year with an advance of 10.0 per cent. British Columbia with a gain of 6.7 per cent, Saskatchewan with one of 6.1 per cent and Manitoba with a 3.0 gain were the only other provinces to achieve advances. Decreases of 3.0 per cent and 2.2 per cent were recorded in Quebec and Ontario respectively while dollar value of sales in the Maritime Provinces was practically unchanged.

While the total amount of department store sales increased so too did the inventory value of stocks of goods which on October 1 stood at \$20.7 million, up 11 per cent from the figure for the same month of the year 1948. The increase in inventory was caused by substantially higher holdings of furniture, clothing and footwear. The only substantial decrease, one year to another, occurred in food lines which shrank 36.9 per cent.

A new post war peak was reached in October when the sales of new motor vehicles numbered 29,577 units with a retail value of \$59.8 million, an increase of 40 per cent in number and 43 per cent in value over the totals for the corresponding month of the previous year. The sales included 21,435 passenger cars, 8,121 trucks and 21 busses.

### *Construction*

Due largely to the increases in the subindexes of paint and glass and electrical equipment and fixtures the composite price index of residential building materials rose to 227.0 (1935-39 = 100) after declining in each of the two previous months. It remains, however, below the mark of 228.9 reached in October, 1948. This slight rise in the index had, apparently little if any influence on employment since the index of employment in building stood in October at 265.1 as compared with 265.5 in September and 240.3 for October of the previous year.

The present trend in construction of dwelling units indicates that the emphasis has shifted from starts to completions. This is a normal seasonal development since with the coming of winter demands for completed housing are increasing and contractors therefore make every effort to complete as many units as possible leaving the beginning of new units until the spring.

During the month of September starts totalled 10,035 as compared with 10,651 for the same month of a year earlier and to 11,013 for the month of August. Dwelling units completed during the month totalled 7,563 up from the 6,667 for the same month a year ago but below the mark of 9,109 reached in August of this year.

In the nine-month period of January to September a beginning was made on the construction of 67,862 dwelling units, approximately five per cent fewer than were started in the same period of the year 1948. Completions, however, totalled 62,998 during the nine-month period as compared with 50,238 in the earlier year. The simultaneous decline in

## CANADA'S STEEL POSITION

### STEEL INGOT PRODUCTION

THOUSAND  
TONS  
3000 —

2500 —

2000 —

1500 —

1000 —

500 —

0 —

### IMPORTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES

1500 —

1000 —

500 —

0 —

1926 '29 '33 '37 '41 '44 '45 '46 '47 '48 '49\*

\* 1949 total based on first ten months for production  
and first eight months for imports.

starts and gain in completions is due in large part to an unusually heavy carry over of partly constructed dwelling from the year 1948. On January 1, 1949, there were 56,456 dwelling units under construction whereas a year earlier there were only 42,215.

### *External trade*

Canada's imports for consumption during the month of October were valued at \$234.3 million and exports during the same month at \$269.1 million. During the same month of the previous year imports were valued at \$243.4 million and exports at \$307 million.

The cumulative totals for the first ten months of this year were, imports \$2,308.2 million, exports \$2,415.1 million. During the same period of 1948 imports were valued at \$2,166.7 million and exports at \$2,465.1 million.

Transactions with the United States continue to dominate Canada's external trade position. During the first ten months of the current year total transactions with that country totalled \$2,826.9 million with imports accounting for \$1,638.2 million and exports \$1,172.4 million. Thus 59.5 per cent of all transactions were with the United States which supplied us with 70.9 per cent of all our imports while buying 48.6 per cent of our total exports. Transactions with the United Kingdom were on a much smaller scale with

imports from that country for the ten month period totalling \$260.2 million and exports to her \$598.3 million. Both imports from and exports to the United Kingdom were higher than in the same period of 1948 when Canadian purchases were valued at \$246.5 million and sales \$581.7 million.

During the ten month period under review total transactions with the United Kingdom accounted for 18.2 per cent of our whole external trade with imports from that country making up 11.3 per cent of all Canadian buying abroad and exports to it being 24.8 per cent of all Canadian exports.

### *Steel production*

Production of steel ingots and steel castings amounted to 240,748 tons during the month of September last, 8,000 tons below the production of the previous month. Cumulative totals for the first nine months of the present and the past year amounted to 2,404,368 tons and 2,361,387 tons respectively.

Shipments of primary shapes by Canadian steel mills, exclusive of producers' interchange, totalled 223,339 net tons in September last, up about ten percent from the August total of 203,345 tons. The amount of producers' interchange was 75,959 tons in September as against 68,824 tons in August.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News- print <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automo- biles <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non- durable goods
								June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948	273	40.7	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
J	262	38.0	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
F	288	41.9	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
M	286	41.6	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
A	288	41.3	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
M	290	40.8	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	38.8	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.7	280	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949	310	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
J	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
F	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
M	327	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2
A	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8
M	343	40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1
J	326	42.9	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.2 <sup>r</sup>	123.5	117.9	126.6
A	359	45.5	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.9 <sup>r</sup>	122.9	116.9	126.2
S	364	44.2	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.1 <sup>p</sup>	124.5 <sup>r</sup>	116.5	129.8 <sup>r</sup>
O		44.5	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.5 <sup>p</sup>	124.1	116.0	129.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.<sup>(2)</sup>Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

Civilian <sup>(2)</sup> Labour Force	Percent- age of Labour Force Seeking Work <sup>(3)</sup>	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income <sup>(4)</sup>	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures <sup>(5)</sup>	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(6)</sup>	Building Permits 58 Munici- palities	Value of Retail Trade		
								Total	Depart- ment Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
Thousands	Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	
1926	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1937	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	..	..	105.3
1938	..	—	209	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	—	215	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	—	245	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	299	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	354	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	395	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	409	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	410	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	518 <sup>r</sup>	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9
1948	5,115	1.6	88.9	593 <sup>r</sup>	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1
1947 O	..	42.2	554 <sup>r</sup>	83.4	11,002	7,195	29,345	606.6	66.9	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	561 <sup>r</sup>	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	609.6	81.6
D	..	94.5	550 <sup>r</sup>	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	683.6	93.2	251.1
1948 J	..	130.8	543 <sup>r</sup>	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1	244.2
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	548 <sup>r</sup>	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9
M	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5	264.9
A	..	105.4	551 <sup>r</sup>	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.1
M	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	274.2
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	595 <sup>r</sup>	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4
J	..	48.5	606 <sup>r</sup>	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	44.3	614 <sup>r</sup>	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	296.7
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	663 <sup>r(4)</sup>	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7
O	..	55.4	633 <sup>r</sup>	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	632 <sup>r</sup>	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7
D	..	144.1	614 <sup>r</sup>	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	197.7	607 <sup>r</sup>	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.1
M	4,887	4.1	185.8	606 <sup>r</sup>	97.6	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1
A	..	134.5 <sup>(7)</sup>	610 <sup>r</sup>	98.2	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7
M	..	95.8	622 <sup>r</sup>	98.6	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.0
J	5,121	2.0	80.4	645 <sup>r</sup>	99.1	8,383	7,275	39,521	678.2	67.3
J	..	79.9	649 <sup>r</sup>	99.1	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	284.9
A	5,253	1.9	80.8	658	98.8	9,313 <sup>r</sup>	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2
S	..	83.5	662	98.4 <sup>r</sup>	9,968 <sup>r</sup>	7,563	39,864	684.7 <sup>r</sup>	76.2	333.2
O	..	105.9	..	99.3	10,259 <sup>r</sup>	..	34,547	696.4	82.9	..

<sup>(1)</sup>Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".<sup>(2)</sup>Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948, and March 5, June 4, and August 20, 1949.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes only those not at work and seeking work. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.<sup>(5)</sup>Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12. <sup>(6)</sup>Conversions are included with annual data only.<sup>(7)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.

\*Under revision.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices <sup>(3)</sup>	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields			
				Exports of Domestic Commod- ities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merchan- dise	Grand Total Expend- itures	Total Receipts						
		General	Can- adian Farm Products										
1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars				1935-39 = 100					
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0		
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3		
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5		
1937	101.2	106.9	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.9		
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0		
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8		
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2		
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6		
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3		
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6		
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1		
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1		
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3		
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4		
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3		
1947 N	143.6	202.5	142.5	139.6	253	229	181	215	6,774	107.3	84.4		
D	146.0	205.5	143.5	144.0	266	194	163	234	6,811	106.2	84.8		
1948 J	148.3	207.1	147.1	147.7	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1		
F	150.1	207.8	147.4	145.7	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1		
M	150.8	208.4	147.3	145.1	228	197	..	..	6,196	101.5	96.7		
A	151.6	211.0	148.9	148.1	212	227	67	196	6,868	109.1	96.5		
M	153.3	214.6	150.4	151.0	282	225	146	272	6,446	116.5	95.3		
J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	165	233	6,475	120.3	95.4		
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6		
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2		
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	175	200	6,710	113.4	96.1		
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	151	216	7,654	116.4	96.3		
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	179	206	8,022	117.8	95.7		
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5		
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4		
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2		
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7		
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4		
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	148.0	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4		
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.6	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4		
J	162.1	227.7	156.6	150.9	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8		
A	162.8	226.2	155.5	146.0	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7		
S	162.3	226.1	155.4	145.7	228	222	189	174	7,656	109.6	91.8		
O	162.2	227.0	157.1	145.0	269	234	176	202	8,328	114.3	89.1		
N	161.7									118.2	89.1		

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.<sup>(2)</sup> As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(3)</sup> Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE	CONSTRUC- TION CON- TRACTS PASSENGER AWARDED MOBILES			MANUFACTURING			
	Manufactured Goods										
	Total	Durable	Non-durable		Employed	Un- employed	Million persons	Factory Sales Million dollars	New Orders Thousands	1939 = 100	
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted								Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..	
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..	
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..	
1937	113	122	106	46.3	7.7	243	326.3	..	..	..	
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..	
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	100	5.1	11.5	
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	116	5.9	12.8	
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	168	8.2	17.0	
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	207	10.4	19.3	
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	201	12.8	20.1	
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	208	13.8	19.5	
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	198	12.9	18.4	
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	212	12.8	24.8	
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	17.1	29.8	
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	252	19.0	34.1	
1947 N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	17.5	29.6	
D	192	230	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	18.2	29.8	
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	18.2	30.0	
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	18.5	30.3	
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	18.8	30.7	
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	18.6	31.0	
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	18.6	31.5	
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	19.5	32.2	
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	19.0	32.6	
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251	19.7	32.8	
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	265	19.9	33.4	
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	249	19.0	33.5	
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	254	19.6	33.8	
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	236	19.1	34.1	
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	231	17.9	34.4	
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	220	18.2	34.4	
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	215	18.5	34.2	
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	195	17.6	34.0	
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	203	17.7	33.6	
J	169	194	160	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	208	18.0	33.3	
J	161 <sup>r</sup>	185	154 <sup>r</sup>	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	192	17.1	32.4	
A	170	192	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	211	18.9 <sup>r</sup>	31.6 <sup>r</sup>	
S	174 <sup>r</sup>	199 <sup>r</sup>	172 <sup>r</sup>	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.5	..	18.9 <sup>r</sup>	31.2 <sup>r</sup>	
O	166 <sup>d</sup>	174 <sup>d</sup>	176 <sup>d</sup>	59.0	3.6	1,062	487.9	..	18.0	30.9	
N				59.5	3.4						

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup> Billion dollars	Wholesale Commodity Prices 1926 = 100	Consumers Price Index 1935-39 = 100	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing Dollars	Merchandise		Consumer <sup>(3)</sup> Credit Outstanding, end of period. Billion dollars	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-416 1935-39 = 100
					Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup> Million dollars	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	304	124.4
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	304	284	122.4
1948 J	208.8	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	545	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.4	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1	286	303	114.2
M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139	670	13.5	284	309	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,121	532	14.1	307	306	124.6
M	209.3	164.2	170.5	1.301	1,102	554	14.3	305	293	130.2
J	213.4	166.4	171.7	1.316	1,013	625	14.7	307	288	135.1
J	214.5	168.8	173.7	1.332	1,019	563	14.7	311	286	131.9
A	215.4	169.8	174.5	1.373 <sup>(5)</sup>	992	606	14.9	309	286	127.1
S	216.3	168.9	174.5	1.386	925	560	15.2	309	291	125.7
O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.390	1,023	601	15.5	309	290	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.397	823	554	15.7	290	295	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	303 <sup>r</sup>	288	119.4
1949 J	215.7	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,095	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	212.9	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,032	568	15.3	282	276	117.2
M	212.4	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,159	632	15.3	278	283	118.0
A	212.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,149	534	15.6	294	280	118.5
M	213.1	155.7	169.2	1.401	1,078	541	15.8	292	273	117.7
J	211.9	154.5	169.6	1.405 <sup>r</sup>	1,104	526	16.1	285	265	112.0
J	209.7	153.5	168.5	1.408 <sup>r</sup>	897	456 <sup>r</sup>	16.2	279	256	117.8
A	211.4 <sup>r</sup>	152.9	168.8	1.398 <sup>r</sup>	881	491	16.5 <sup>p</sup>	283	253	121.8
S	210.8	153.7	169.6	1.407	905	531	16.8 <sup>p</sup>	289	264	123.8
O	152.2	168.5	1.392 <sup>p</sup>					275	270	127.3

<sup>(1)</sup> Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.<sup>(3)</sup> Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.<sup>(4)</sup> Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.<sup>(5)</sup> Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench mark levels. Revised data prior to August 1948 will be shown later.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			UNEMPLOYED <sup>(1)</sup> Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS <sup>(2)</sup> RETAINED EXPORTS <sup>(2)</sup>		PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool <sup>(4)</sup>	Wholesale		Cost of Living	Weekly				
	1946=100	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	Including Munitions		1938=100	Sept. 1, 1939=100				
1926	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..	..	..
1938	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..	..	..
1939	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..	..	..
1940	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12	..	..
1941	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22	..	..
1942	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130	..	..
1943	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36	..	..
1944	3,687	233	6.89 <sup>r</sup>	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43	..	..
1945	3,506	227	6.15 <sup>r</sup>	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50	..	..
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97 <sup>r</sup>	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62	..
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00 <sup>r</sup>	35.2	281	77.7	108.7	189.1	..	168	..
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22 <sup>r</sup>	41.1	308	80.8	136.3	216.2	108 <sup>(5)</sup>	106 <sup>(6)</sup>	..
1947 O	120	3,972	275*	7.94 <sup>r</sup>	42.7	280	..	..	196.6	101	102	..
N	123	4,215	273	8.10 <sup>r</sup>	40.5	293	77.9	118.3	199.9	103	103	..
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.38 <sup>r</sup>	42.1	307	..	..	200.6	104	103	..
1948 J	118	3,862	281	7.91*	42.1	351	..	..	209.2	104	104	..
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104	..
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.23 <sup>r</sup>	43.1	328	..	..	214.2	106	105	..
A	124	4,247	294	8.48 <sup>r</sup>	44.6	328	..	..	216.2	108	105	..
M	118	3,927	293	8.08 <sup>r</sup>	38.3	316	80.9	134.3	217.3	108	105	..
J	123	4,196*	297*	8.40 <sup>r</sup>	42.9	299	..	..	219.0	110	106	..
J	112	3,526	232	8.07 <sup>r</sup>	41.8	308	..	..	218.7	108	106	..
A	110	3,513	271	7.66 <sup>r</sup>	34.8	325	81.7 <sup>r</sup>	138.5 <sup>r</sup>	217.9	108	106	..
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.07 <sup>r</sup>	42.9	321	..	..	216.9	108	106	..
O	126	4,232	297	8.62*	39.9	339	..	..	216.7	108	107	..
N	129	4,286	303	8.83	42.5	355	80.0	147.1	217.4	109	107	..
D	123	3,954*	282*	7.86 <sup>r</sup>	40.3	359	..	..	217.7	109	107	..
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413	..	..	218.2	109	108	..
F	131	4,311	311	8.75 <sup>r</sup>	38.2	397	81.8	155.5	218.0	109	108	..
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37 <sup>r</sup>	45.2	375	..	..	217.4	109	108	..
A	124 <sup>r</sup>	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356	..	..	223.5	109	108	..
M	134	4,250	316	9.07 <sup>r</sup>	43.4	334	88.3	146.2	228.1	111	108	..
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80 <sup>r</sup>	39.8	291	..	..	228.7	111	109	..
J	117 <sup>r</sup>	3,651	244	8.14 <sup>r</sup>	39.0	274	..	143.0 <sup>p</sup>	225.6	111	109	..
A	119 <sup>p</sup>	3,577 <sup>r</sup>	288*	7.90	37.6	288	..	138.0 <sup>p</sup>	225.4	111	109	..
S		4,236*	306	..	..	294	..	144.0 <sup>p</sup>	226.5	112	109	..

\*Average of five weeks. <sup>(1)</sup>Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. <sup>(3)</sup>Great Britain. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly averages or calendar months.

<sup>(5)</sup>Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. <sup>(6)</sup>Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(3)</sup>**

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population <sup>(5)</sup> Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810 <sup>r</sup>	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,935	10,276	9,946	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1947 A	30,623	13,902	8,788		247	94	90		1,677	
S	29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537	
O	30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482	
N	27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374	
D	28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448	
1948 J	26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578	
F	25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310	
M	27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559	
A	30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542	
M	29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477	
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J	29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534	
A	31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583	
S	29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421	
O	30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463	
N	26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320	
D	29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418	
1949 J	23,637	4,905	8,870		249	34	97		1,549	
F	24,446	5,229	8,787		191	28	91		1,324	
M	29,401	5,341	11,123		257	29	76		1,606	
A	30,182	6,262	11,127		213	20	77		1,370	
M	32,046	10,151	11,148		259	39	61		1,416	
J	13,549	30,187	12,822	9,528	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
J	30,415	14,782	9,917		222	81	82		874	
A	32,463	13,936	9,012		229	58	89		1,560	
S	30,594	14,154	9,511		280	67	70		2,419	

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.    <sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.    <sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.<sup>(4)</sup>Yukon and North-

West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

<sup>(5)</sup>Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1947, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1948 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>**

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,555	2,887	2,799
1947 A	642	484		1,513	525	371		9,917	4,779	2,379
S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915
O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760
D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		6,780	851	2,203
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669
S	625	770		1,658	634	411		9,050	4,378	2,242

**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>**

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births
		Number				Number			Number	
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,681	3,603	3,529	757	1,572	610	556	854	1,797
1947 A		9,158	4,424	3,181		1,709	748	511		2,080
S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618
1949 J		7,164	1,568	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	1,740	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	2,384	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,313	4,087		1,462	252	570		1,473
M		9,120	4,217	4,032		2,300	631	854		2,110
J	4,411	8,153	3,452	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	1,850
J		10,185	4,680	4,071		1,600	923	487		2,147
A		9,572	4,916	3,026		1,745	672	625		1,435
S		8,687	4,786	3,562		1,707	785	536		2,343

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(3)</sup>

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,166	977	943
1947 S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	222	417		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	394	612		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	539	626	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	972	643		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	759	364		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871
S	583	480		2,058	969	568		2,392	1,327	872

## National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

## NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs <sup>(1)</sup>	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,087	883	+ 172	10,524
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,117	912	+ 176	11,298
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,113	863	+ 209	11,897
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,810	9,747	1,007	785	+ 220	11,759
1946	5,322	340	1,978	2,156	9,796	1,269	846	+ 25	11,936
1947	6,212	83	2,307	2,336	10,938	1,604	1,009	+ 40	13,591
1948 <sup>(p)</sup>	7,113	82	2,473	2,920	12,588	1,735	1,085	+ 42	15,450

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment			Exports of goods and services <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
	Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing <sup>(1)</sup>	Inventories					
Million dollars									
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	- 1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	- 1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	- 105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	- 1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	- 1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	- 1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	- 1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	- 1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	- 1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,565	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	- 2,275	- 171	10,524
1943	5,869	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	- 2,858	- 175	11,298
1944	6,330	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	- 3,539	- 209	11,897
1945	6,999	858	2,852	882	- 300	3,580	- 2,893	- 219	11,759
1946	7,952	97	1,751	1,362	467	3,203	- 2,871	- 25	11,936
1947	9,126	38	1,513	2,057	879	3,629	- 3,612	- 39	13,591
1948 <sup>(p)</sup>	10,083	19	1,749	2,576	646	4,037	- 3,618	- 42	15,450

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.<sup>(2)</sup> Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING						MANU- FACTURES	
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1947 J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.2 <sup>r</sup>	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	185.6 <sup>r</sup>
A	178.9 <sup>r</sup>	131.0 <sup>r</sup>	98.0 <sup>r</sup>	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	187.1 <sup>r</sup>
S	188.1 <sup>p</sup>	142.8 <sup>p</sup>	106.7	106.6	105.5	119.6		146.0	262.1 <sup>p</sup>	197.0 <sup>p</sup>
O	185.5 <sup>p</sup>				102.8	130.3		141.4		194.0 <sup>p</sup>

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
TOTAL	Foods and Beverages										
	Foods										
	Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed			Total
		Total	Cattle	Hog slaught-erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen-trated milk				Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3	
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5	
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7	
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0	
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4	
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8	
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3	
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1	
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5	
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3	
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2	
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8	
1947 J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6	
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0	
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9	
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2	
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0	
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2	
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1	
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7	
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4	
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1	
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4	
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0	
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7	
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7	
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1	
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5	
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6	
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8	
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0	
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1	
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7	
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7	
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8	
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5	
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5	
J	175.5 <sup>r</sup>	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8	
A	176.3 <sup>r</sup>	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0	
S	185.4 <sup>p</sup>	207.4 <sup>r</sup>	187.8 <sup>r</sup>	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1	
O	181.6 <sup>p</sup>	195.7	177.5	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0	

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										Rubber Products
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products					
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Beer	Liquors	Cut tobacco
Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Liquors	Beer	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9	
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7	
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4	
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6	
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9	
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6	
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3	
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9	
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8	
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5	
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8	
1947 J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0	
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6	
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3	
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9	
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9	
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4	
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1	
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0	
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7	
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5	
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9	
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8	
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6	
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4	
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3	
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0	
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7	
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6	
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2	
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0	
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2	
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8	
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7	
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0	
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0	
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9	
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5	
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1	
O	141.7	185.5	266.2	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3	

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			Clothing		Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton con- sumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1947 J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	197.1	246.5	145.0	188.6	172.4

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products		
	Pulp and paper	Pulp		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes	
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4	
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1	
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1	
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2	
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9	
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9	
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0	
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7	
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8	
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1	
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5	
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3	
1947 J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8	
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4	
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7	
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3	
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2	
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3	
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1	
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8	
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4	
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3	
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0	
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4	
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7	
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7	
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5	
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5	
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9	
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8	
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9	
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7	
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7	
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7	
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4	
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8	
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0	
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1	
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4	
S	170.1 <sup>r</sup>	158.8	161.9 <sup>r</sup>		158.4				179.3	321.1	
O	183.7	153.0	158.0						181.1 <sup>r</sup>		

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	Total	Wood Products	DURABLE MANUFACTURES						Transportation Equipment	
			Iron and Steel Products						Wire and wire products	Total
			Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products			Motor vehicles
	Total		Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1947 J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	202.9	142.8	198.8 <sup>r</sup>	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7 <sup>r</sup>	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	205.5 <sup>r</sup>	150.0	202.1 <sup>r</sup>	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3 <sup>r</sup>	218.0	148.1
S	217.1 <sup>p</sup>	146.8	214.0 <sup>p</sup>	224.2	250.1	205.6	278.9	152.9 <sup>p</sup>	270.6	241.3
O	215.3 <sup>p</sup>		213.1 <sup>p</sup>		238.5	195.4			258.1	218.5

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								ELECTRIC POWER	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1947 J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	232.5	129.3	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	303.4	354.0	396.9	215.9 <sup>r</sup>	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0 <sup>p</sup>	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9 <sup>r</sup>	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O						223.6 <sup>p</sup>	305.0			173.9

## The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947		1948				1949		
	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20	March 5	June 4	Aug. 20
			Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over						
Total non-institutional population....	9,005	9,036	9,092	9,154	9,197	9,231	9,299	9,344	9,388
Civilian Labour Force.....	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964	4,887	5,121	5,253
Job holders, agricultural.....	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956	1,123	1,235
At work—35 hours or more.....	1,094	885	764	1,005	1,077	824	771	959	1,077
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	119	102	129	105	99	100	130	101	95
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	72	62	42	66	63	47	35	54	56
Not at work.....	14	19	30	10	8	15	20	9	7
Job holders, non agricultural.....	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,732	3,895	3,920
At work—35 hours or more.....	3,218	3,408	3,269	3,383	3,372	3,512	3,312	3,524	3,445
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	196	220	243	229	215	226	259	236	217
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	41	58	61	61	39	57	56	54	36
Not at work.....	254	93	131	89	169	77	105	81	222
Not at work and seeking work....	73	87	156	82	67	106	199	103	98
Persons not in the Labour Force....	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229	4,371	4,180	4,090
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	292	270	295	271	268	264	268	256	270
Going to school.....	19	592	641	584	71	618	652	586	5
Keeping house.....	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009	3,081	2,988	3,045
Retired or voluntarily idle.....	701	296	324	315	762	329	364	342	765
Other.....	9	10	7	13	11	9	6	8	5
Armed Forces.....	34	33	34	36	37	38	41	43	45
Occupational Status of Job Holders									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956	1,123	1,235
Farm operators.....	700	661	631	701	692	648	655	667	693
Paid workers.....	168	116	107	144	175	110	94	154	201
Unpaid family workers.....	431	291	227	341	380	228	207	302	341
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,732	3,895	3,920
Paid workers.....	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331	3,185	3,342	3,374
Employers.....	150	153	157	161	157	146	141	151	158
Own account workers.....	343	349	345	336	323	345	349	352	333
Unpaid family workers.....	58	59	64	45	51	50	57	50	55
Job Holders by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	430	421	400	417	434	424	402	426	443
Quebec.....	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360	1,315	1,399	1,422
Ontario.....	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725	1,690	1,788	1,838
Prairie Provinces.....	1,022	937	905	981	1,012	926	881	965	1,002
British Columbia.....	439	410	401	426	440	423	400	440	450
Not at Work and Seeking Work by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	15	17	25	15	11	18	25	18	14
Quebec.....	23	22	48	26	20	30	67	36	36
Ontario.....	19	22	40	23	19	25	56	28	28
Prairie Provinces.....	8	13	23	8	8	19	29	11	9
British Columbia.....	8	13	20	10	9	14	22	10	11

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

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Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

## Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	50	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1947 M	41	170	31	130	112	16	500
J	46	172	35	133	114	17	516
J	49	176	38	135	115	17	531
A	52	178	39	135	116	17	538
S	52	182	40	137	116	17	546
O	54	186	41	139	116	17	554
N	56	190	38	142	116	18	561
D	55	189	31	143	116	17	550
1948 J	52	187	30	139	119	18	543
F	52	193	29	139	116	18	548
M	47	189	28	140	120	19	544
A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 <sup>(1)</sup>	130	22	663 <sup>(1)</sup>
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods			Lumber and its Products			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18	
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94	
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00	
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63	
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67	
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12	
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66	
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86	
1947 S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19	
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35	
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70	
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18	
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88	
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83	
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93	
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01	
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83	
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87	
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45	
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60	
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63	
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79	
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54	
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98	
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11	
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96	
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37	
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32	
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21	
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16	
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21	
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02	
S	124.5 <sup>r</sup>	212.1 <sup>r</sup>	44.20 <sup>r</sup>	116.5	196.5 <sup>r</sup>	47.35 <sup>r</sup>	127.2 <sup>r</sup>	233.8 <sup>r</sup>	39.78 <sup>r</sup>	
O	124.1	214.3	44.82	116.0	199.0	48.18	124.8	231.1	40.09	

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods									
	Iron and Steel Products <sup>(1)</sup>			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
	Aggregate Employment	Average weekly salaries and wages	June 1, 1941 = 100	Aggregate Employment	Average weekly salaries and wages	June 1, 1941 = 100	Aggregate Employment	Average weekly salaries and wages	June 1, 1941 = 100	June 1, 1941 = 100
	payrolls	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	payrolls	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	payrolls	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1939	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06	
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23	
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64	
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19	
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85	
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30	
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40	
1947 S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99	
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59	
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42	
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09	
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31	
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93	
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87	
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54	
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14	
J	109.3 <sup>c</sup>	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87	
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21	
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33	
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62	
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46	
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76	
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80	
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07	
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89	
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76	
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47	
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33	
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42	
I	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54	
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58	
S	107.4	174.1 <sup>c</sup>	49.33 <sup>c</sup>	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6 <sup>c</sup>	44.65 <sup>c</sup>	
O	107.2	177.3	50.33	110.1	185.0	48.12	166.9	301.5	48.83	

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods				
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products		Total				
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Total	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100			Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52	
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28	
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55	
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24	
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27	
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07	
1948	166.3 <sup>r</sup>	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5 <sup>r</sup>	38.20	
1947 S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83	
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21	
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86	
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50	
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14	
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10	
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58	
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19	
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11	
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12	
J	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36	
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83	
S	162.5 <sup>r</sup>	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46	
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63	
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36	
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52	
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19	
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12	
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30	
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50	
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49	
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49	
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90	
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15	
S	163.7 <sup>r</sup>	294.2 <sup>r</sup>	48.01 <sup>r</sup>	149.3 <sup>r</sup>	274.8 <sup>r</sup>	45.28 <sup>r</sup>	129.8 <sup>r</sup>	226.6 <sup>r</sup>	41.12 <sup>r</sup>	
O	164.9	300.3	48.62	147.3	278.1	46.44	129.7	229.2	41.62	

**Employment and Earnings:** By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products		Pulp and Paper Products				Aggregate payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1947 S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3 <sup>r</sup>	208.3 <sup>r</sup>	34.89 <sup>r</sup>	141.5	237.7 <sup>r</sup>	49.84	101.6 <sup>r</sup>	217.9 <sup>r</sup>	43.13 <sup>r</sup>
O	115.5	215.3	35.68	141.0	239.3	50.36	113.2	221.2	39.32

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			Dollars						
	June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100		
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1947 S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9 <sup>r</sup>	168.3 <sup>r</sup>	51.29 <sup>r</sup>	208.4 <sup>r</sup>	308.8 <sup>r</sup>	41.00 <sup>r</sup>	147.2	232.6 <sup>r</sup>	51.80 <sup>r</sup>
O	104.0	170.8	52.46	205.9	307.5	41.32	147.6	233.8	51.91

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES			
	Total		Building Construction						Average weekly salaries and wages	
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37	
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58	
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41	
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87	
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06	
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48	
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87	
1947 J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51	
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29	
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40	
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07	
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49	
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96	
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43	
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15	
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87	
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66	
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62	
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96	
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81	
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81	
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74	
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32	
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85	
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23	
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94	
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37	
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04	
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95	
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30	
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92	
J	134.5	238.6	40.85	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91	
A	142.1	255.0	41.35	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90	
S	147.9 <sup>r</sup>	269.7 <sup>r</sup>	42.02 <sup>r</sup>	188.2 <sup>r</sup>	297.9 <sup>r</sup>	45.27 <sup>r</sup>	157.0 <sup>r</sup>	262.2 <sup>r</sup>	27.94 <sup>r</sup>	
O	144.5	265.0	42.26	187.9	303.2	46.15	152.9	259.2	28.37	

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 — concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE		FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES			
	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100		Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100		Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	
			payrolls			payrolls			
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6 <sup>r</sup>	40.11
1947 J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.3	217.0	42.98
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	130.8	218.2	43.05
S	145.4 <sup>r</sup>	227.6 <sup>r</sup>	37.34	145.2	207.9 <sup>r</sup>	41.55 <sup>r</sup>	132.4 <sup>r</sup>	222.0 <sup>r</sup>	43.27
O	148.9	233.0	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	223.6	43.60

**Employment and Earnings: By Provinces**

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1947 J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	108.7	180.1	37.56	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	110.4	186.0	38.17	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5 <sup>r</sup>	203.5 <sup>r</sup>	37.63 <sup>r</sup>	127.6 <sup>r</sup>	231.4 <sup>r</sup>	37.75 <sup>r</sup>
O	154.6	241.7	33.95	121.6	202.9	37.79	127.7	230.1	37.54

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1947 J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
I	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1948 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8 <sup>r</sup>	219.5 <sup>r</sup>	41.46 <sup>r</sup>	129.1 <sup>r</sup>	212.1 <sup>r</sup>	44.53 <sup>r</sup>	137.7 <sup>r</sup>	225.8 <sup>r</sup>	43.43 <sup>r</sup>
O	126.9	221.2	41.77	129.6	215.3	45.02	139.1	230.4	43.88

**Employment and Earnings: By Provinces****TABLE 10** — concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1947 J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4 <sup>r</sup>	217.6 <sup>r</sup>	42.40 <sup>r</sup>	163.6 <sup>r</sup>	273.1 <sup>r</sup>	44.75 <sup>r</sup>	159.5 <sup>r</sup>	260.7 <sup>r</sup>	46.61 <sup>r</sup>
O	134.2	219.8	42.54	159.6	268.5	45.10	157.3	256.2	46.41

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3 <sup>r</sup>	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1947 J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3 <sup>r</sup>	204.7 <sup>r</sup>	35.21 <sup>r</sup>	134.8 <sup>r</sup>	220.7 <sup>r</sup>	41.97 <sup>r</sup>	124.5 <sup>r</sup>	216.8 <sup>r</sup>	35.92
O	130.4	200.7	35.29	136.1	225.7	42.49	122.9	216.4	36.31

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
 Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON				
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32		
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45		
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10		
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82		
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46		
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32		
	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46		
1947 J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89		
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78		
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83		
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.1	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80		
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70		
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36		
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13		
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94		
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50		
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45		
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31		
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18		
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46		
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78		
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63		
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12		
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92		
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.1	205.4	45.06		
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35		
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59		
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97		
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61		
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39		
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98		
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95		
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34		
S	133.1 <sup>r</sup>	219.7 <sup>r</sup>	44.22 <sup>r</sup>	134.5 <sup>r</sup>	221.2	38.06 <sup>r</sup>	125.2 <sup>r</sup>	212.1	46.72 <sup>r</sup>		
O	134.1	224.0	44.75	133.1	220.2	38.31	125.3	215.0	47.36		

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2 <sup>c</sup>	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0 <sup>c</sup>	40.22
1947 J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1 <sup>c</sup>	215.1 <sup>c</sup>	39.71 <sup>c</sup>	164.4 <sup>c</sup>	276.4 <sup>c</sup>	44.85 <sup>c</sup>
O	130.4	183.2	52.28	139.5	218.1	39.85	161.5	271.5	44.85

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1947 M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4 <sup>r</sup>	106.6 <sup>r</sup>	90.4 <sup>r</sup>	104.5	75.3	94.4 <sup>r</sup>	86.3	75.3	113.7 <sup>r</sup>	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.1	109.2	75.7	95.5	86.7	76.5	113.8	103.3

**Average Hourly Earnings**

TABLE 12 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products			
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings					Total	Crude, rolled and forged products		
Cents per hour											
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4	
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0	
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8	
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1	
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2	
1947 A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4	
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4	
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1	
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9	
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6	
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4	
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8	
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8	
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4	
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5	
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4	
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9	
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5	
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1	
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2	
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2	
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2	
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2	
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9	
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8	
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0	
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3	
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9	
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7	
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5	
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2	
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3	
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2	
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9	
S	83.7	74.5 <sup>r</sup>	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3 <sup>r</sup>	109.3 <sup>r</sup>	112.1	117.8	
O	84.8	75.2	77.0	89.3	99.3	99.2	98.1	109.5	113.5	119.9	

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

**Average Hourly Earnings**

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUC- TION SERVICES			
	Iron and Steel Products				Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores				
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts	Non-ferrous metal products							
Cents per hour											
1944 D	.	.	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..		
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0		
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0		
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9		
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4		
1947 A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7		
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0		
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3		
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1		
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6		
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5		
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7		
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1		
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0		
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8		
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8		
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5		
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2		
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4		
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5		
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8		
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4		
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3		
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4		
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1		
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6		
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8		
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1		
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8		
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0		
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9		
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2		
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8		
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3		
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0		
O	113.8	113.7	125.5	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.6		

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods		
	Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible	
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1947 M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	42.0

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUC- TION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1947 M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	41.9	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5

## Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING			COM-MUNICA-TIONS	TRANS-PORTA-TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products					
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7
1947 M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5

## Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit <sup>(2)</sup>	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period <sup>(1)</sup>	Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup>	
									Thousands	Thousands
				Thousands			Million dollars			
1941	—	—	—	—	—	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1947 A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.94	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9		

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of July 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING										Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts		
		Thousand man-working days										
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5	
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6	
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4	
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1	
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3	
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7	
1947 J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	—	7.3	—	—	
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	—	4.2	—	0.7	
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	—	9.7	—	—	
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	—	9.3	—	1.1	
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	—	0.4	—	—	
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	—	10.0	0.3	—	—	
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.6	—	7.5	0.1	—	0.4	
F	140.1	—	0.2	—	—	4.3	—	—	0.7	—	0.5	
M	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	0.1	2.6	—	—	
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	2.6	—	—	
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	—	1.3	—	—	
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	—	1.1	1.3	0.2	
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	—	19.6	22.5	0.1	
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	—	28.1	44.1	3.1	
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9	
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—	
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—	
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—	
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—	
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—	
M	135.7	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	
A	139.5	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	
M	174.2	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	
J	141.1	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—	
J	57.7	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1	
A	35.5	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—	
S	66.6	—	2.0	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—	
O	69.5	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	—	—	

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.  
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other	Iron	Electrical	Other			Non-	metallics,		
	Other	Iron	Electrical	Non-	metallics,	Chemicals	and	misce-	laneous	Coal
Thousand man-working days										
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1
1947	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.5
J	9.2	14.0	—	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.2
F	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3
M	A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5
M	2.5	4.0	0.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	2.4	4.0	5.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2
A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949	J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	120.0	1.6	1.6
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.9	0.5
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	2.0	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	—
J	17.1	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3
A	2.4	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2
S	1.0	2.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.2 <sup>r</sup>	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	—	1.5	1.5
O	22.3	—	4.5	2.5	—	4.5	—	0.7	2.8	1.4

## Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1	..	121.1	
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0	..	117.3	
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2	..	95.8	
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1947 D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	..	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables	
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1947 O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	147.1	132.6	128.5	128.5	128.0	114.1	71.9	140.3	217.7	135.4
F	147.4	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.1	71.4	140.3	216.4	141.0
M	147.3	130.7	128.1	124.7	125.2	117.6	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.9	132.5	125.4	126.7	125.9	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6	158.2
J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.3	147.4	146.9	146.4	128.0	76.2	139.2	185.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.5	153.8	147.2	147.5	129.6	76.0	139.2	185.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.3	155.1	147.3	146.7	129.6	75.4	139.2	182.7	119.4
J	156.6	144.1	160.2	146.9	146.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	182.3	140.7
A	155.5	142.1	155.5	145.8	144.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	185.9	111.3
S	155.4	141.9	149.5	147.3	145.8	130.0	76.1	139.2	180.9	104.5
O	157.1	142.6	153.5	149.0	147.3	130.0	76.0	138.0	182.2	101.3

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.7	115.0
1947 O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.6	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4
M	167.7	188.1	50.5	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	199.0	161.1	106.7
A	167.2	190.3	51.1	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	202.8	155.5	108.7
M	166.4	184.8	51.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	201.8	155.2	110.0
J	169.6	188.5	51.6	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	207.5	155.9	117.3
J	169.2	191.6	51.6	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	205.2	154.2	128.8
A	167.8	181.4	51.6	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	197.6	155.1	130.1
S	166.8	181.4	52.6	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	194.4	155.8	134.4
O	164.5	180.2	52.6	153.3	192.5	163.1	248.4	188.3	155.8	132.3

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
		1926 = 100								
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	83.3	76.7	58.1
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1947 O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	175.5	122.4
N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	176.8	122.4
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	159.9	177.7	122.4
1948 J	149.6	156.3	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	165.3	181.7	129.5
F	154.7	159.1	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	184.7	182.0	130.5
M	154.2	159.1	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	183.9	180.9	130.5
A	155.8	159.1	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	183.9	181.3	130.5
M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5	129.3
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.4	163.8	149.5	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.5	133.9
A	160.2	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	84.6	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1947 O	253.2	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	190.8	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948 J	258.8	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.3	152.4
F	258.4	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	195.8	151.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	195.8	154.2	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.2	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.8	186.9	169.0	158.0	180.5	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.7	154.9	171.4	186.9	168.6	158.0	180.5	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS					
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt
	1926 = 100								
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0
1947 O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5
N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5
1948 J	165.8	123.4	127.2	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5
F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5
M	165.7	129.3	129.1	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5
A	184.6	127.8	131.1	128.8	151.1	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5
M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0
A	178.3	157.2	136.7	139.2	164.6	219.2	118.4	106.5	179.0
M	162.3	131.2	134.5	140.2	156.6	219.2	118.4	108.2	179.0
J	139.1	111.6	133.9	140.2	156.5	219.2	113.6	106.5	179.0
J	158.4	108.6	134.2	140.2	156.8	219.0	113.6	107.3	179.0
A	176.5	115.1	133.6	140.2	156.8	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0
S	183.4	118.4	134.0	140.2	157.7	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0
O	173.2	115.5	138.9	140.2	165.2	206.7	113.6	114.3	179.0
									128.1

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials		Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals
										Fertilizer materials
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
J	114.9	113.7	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1	91.1	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.3	91.3	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
I	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.2	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.2	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	121.1	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	88.4	109.7
O	132.2	122.0	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	80.6	109.7

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										Farm prices of agricul- tural products	
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Consumers Goods		Building and con- struction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products					
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco			Total	Field	Animal			
					1926 = 100						1935-39 = 100	
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..		
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..		
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	95.8	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7		
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0		
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8		
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8		
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2		
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1		
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8		
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4		
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2		
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8		
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5		
	O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	136.0	130.5	145.3	218.4	
	N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	139.6	134.9	147.5	220.6	
	D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	144.0	136.2	156.9	226.7	
1948	I	148.3	136.8	135.6	146.6	187.8	146.2	147.7	137.7	164.4	240.3	
	F	147.5	137.5	137.2	146.9	187.9	146.5	145.7	134.5	164.3	240.0	
	M	147.3	137.3	137.6	147.0	186.5	147.2	145.1	133.9	163.9	240.3	
	A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.6	
	M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.5	
	J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4	
	J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.2	
	A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.9	
	S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5	
	O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1	
	N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	257.8	
	D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.7	
1949	J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.5	
	F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	253.0	
	M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.3	
	A	160.8	142.0	143.6	154.5	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.7	
	M	159.5	142.3	143.5	154.8	202.8	160.4	148.0	126.8	183.4	250.7	
	J	160.2	142.1	144.4	157.6	201.3	157.1	149.6	128.5	184.8	254.5	
	J	160.8	142.1	145.0	159.0	200.7	157.5	150.9	130.7	184.6	253.7	
	A	158.5	142.3	143.2	155.7	198.1	158.7	146.0	123.0	184.5	253.2	
	S	158.4	141.8	142.6	154.6	197.6	160.6	145.7	123.0	183.7	249.3	
	O	160.5	142.9	143.1	153.3	199.3	162.7	145.0	123.0	181.7		

## Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Hydraulic	Thermal	PRODUCTION			EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
			Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours									
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1947 A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228

<sup>(1)</sup>Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

## Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba <sup>(1)</sup>	Saskat- chewan <sup>(1)</sup>	Alberta	British Columbia
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1947 A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	189	73	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	176	70	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	175	71	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	144	66	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	130	61	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	131	66	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	147	67	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	178	71	72	321

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE <sup>(1)</sup>		Production	
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Production			Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	
			Lignite	Total								
Thousand tons												
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169	
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223	
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148	
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214	
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196	
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201	
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251	
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262	
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272	
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296	
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335	
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326	
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280	
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,671	293	
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	4,004	329	
1947 O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280	
N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297	
D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	336	
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323	
F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291	
M	1,170	282	207	1,659	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,793	334	
A	1,289	212	105	1,605	607	697	161	1,035	117	2,524	317	
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327	
J	1,158	198	48	1,404	554	643	111	3,585	57	4,932	321	
J	1,198	133	31	1,362	526	552	208	3,488	82	4,768	335	
A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339	
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327	
O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348	
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335	
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349	
1949 J	1,229	422	202	1,853	571	886	152	871	37	2,687	352	
F	1,088	384	214	1,686	496	780	161	828	66	2,448	317	
M	1,269	220	194	1,684	502	760	190	671	35	2,320	349	
A	1,061	94	71	1,227	464	504	160	2,009	17	3,218	336	
M	1,160	117	63	1,340	559	514	163	3,347	32	4,655	348	
J	1,122	129	72	1,323	498	539	176	3,010	29	4,303	327	
J	1,001	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,754	296	
A	1,009	190	71	1,270	360	653	139	2,103	31	3,342	307	
S	1,275	272	198	1,744	581	741	164	1,773	24	3,493	309	
O	1,281	390	257	1,927	551	899	161	772	42	2,656	310	

(1) As of April 1949, Newfoundland data are included.

(2) Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Total	Sales	
				Total	Domestic		Industrial and Commercial	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>							Million cu. ft.	
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383
O	6,615	716	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295
N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439
I	5,549	778	6,081	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705
F	3,914	780	6,505	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718
M	4,402	816	6,064	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591
A	6,569	796	5,090	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485
M	6,081	917	3,913	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439
J	7,008	1,038	3,310	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254
J	7,306	1,179	3,326	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988
A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137
O	8,290	1,206	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486
I	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250
I	7,465	1,775	3,473	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130
A	6,410	1,971	3,480	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979
S	6,747						1,836	1,089
O	5,931							322

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS				DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline	Domestic consumption
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1947 M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
I	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,543	9,348	8,713	8,011	3,918	1,968	1,480	8,296	4,666
J	8,277	8,322	7,886	7,063	3,617	1,801	1,137	8,112	4,587
J	9,618	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,097	4,629

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD				
	Fuels		Crude oil	At Refinery		Refined Products		
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	
Thousand barrels								
1939	.	.	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,197
1947 M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,197
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,443	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,293	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,243	3,769
M	1,939	980	6,461	3,202	12,805	4,323	8,147	4,187
J	1,976	921	6,416	3,171	12,286	3,806	8,956	4,427
J	2,099	856	6,995	2,960	12,719	3,769	9,349	4,481

## Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content				Refined lead	
Million pounds												
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9		
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0		
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7		
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4		
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8		
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3		
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7		
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1		
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7		
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1		
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9		
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4		
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8		
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3		
O	45.1	22.9	36.7	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0	16.1	28.3	15.7		
N	37.9	30.6	36.1	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1		
D	37.9	29.9	34.4	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0		
J	40.7	27.6	32.8	19.0	21.7	29.4	22.5	20.1	21.7	19.9		
F	38.0	29.9	31.4	22.4	19.5	18.5	26.4	8.8	21.3	8.4		
M	41.9	24.9	37.1	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.4	21.8	26.8	20.7		
A	41.6	19.6	40.2	11.8	26.5	22.0	26.2	16.3	25.8	16.1		
M	41.3	42.2	39.2	30.0	22.8	28.7	26.0	21.1	26.2	20.7		
J	40.8	22.7	38.6	15.6	20.9	18.3	22.6	8.9	22.7	8.1		
J	38.8	25.5	39.0	18.9	20.9	18.6	29.1	19.2	18.6	15.5		
A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8		
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1		
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1		
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7		
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4		
J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	31.2	20.4	30.3		
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8		
M	43.8	26.9	40.4	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0		
A	45.1	32.2	39.7	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7		
M	43.3	36.6	41.7	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.9	21.1	25.7	20.9		
J	40.5	27.8	39.7	13.7	21.2	17.9	28.4	19.8	26.0	18.9		
J	42.9	36.9	35.2	25.5	19.2	23.1	22.1	20.1	14.0	11.5		
A	45.5	41.9	38.7	28.2	17.7	20.1	25.4	12.0	29.6	11.7		
S	44.2	36.9	36.3	26.3	19.1	17.3	25.6	37.6	29.1	28.0		
O	44.5	34.9		24.0	21.5	18.1	26.7	18.0		17.5		

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

## Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM Imports of Bauxite Ore	IRON ORE Producers' Shipments	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc				Thousands short tons		Thousands fine ounces	
			Million pounds							
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	—	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	108.7	294	282	1,343	727
1947 O	36.2	31.9	30.8	24.4	569.9	300.2	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	77.0	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.0	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	1,060	628
F	34.7	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,145	488
M	36.8	34.7	30.1	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,216	948
A	38.7	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,205	850
M	40.5	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	288	268	1,186	575
J	37.7	30.9	29.0	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,320	730
J	43.1	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,971	910
A	41.0	40.4	34.5	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678	417
S	39.5	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136
O	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	118.3	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.9	39.5	36.5	28.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	976	461
F	40.0	27.9	32.0	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969	585
M	47.0	37.4	37.7	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,298	1,075
A	34.6	36.2	34.4	27.0	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,246	655
M	49.7	46.2	36.7	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,499	898
J	55.0	34.5	35.3	21.3	537.9	537.5	343	350	2,198	733
J	57.2	46.9	33.4	23.9	412.1	725.9	326	303	1,735	481
A	51.9	56.0	34.9	35.1	540.7	686.7	359	327	1,196	845
S	45.8	62.2	32.4	31.9	552.2	483.5	364	340	1,144	1,388
O	51.7	49.9		30.7	550.0	460.7		344		360

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' Production	Producers' shipmen	Producers' shipmen	Commer-	For use in		
	Thousand tons						Thousand barrels		Producers' shipments		Thousand tons	
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4		
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0		
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7		
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1		
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7		
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7		
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6		
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3		
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8		
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8		
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0		
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7		
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5		
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.1	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9		
1947 S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3		
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0		
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2		
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6		
1948 J	46.6	47.8	142	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.6	25.6	28.3		
F	50.1	44.6	41	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.3	26.8	27.3		
M	62.5	57.5	83	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.5	25.7	28.8		
A	61.6	59.5	227	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.7	30.0	27.9		
M	60.7	60.5	275	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.5	33.5	28.4		
J	54.0	55.8	356	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.5	37.5	27.1		
J	56.5	51.2	476	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.7	40.9	27.9		
A	64.2	59.0	387	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	86.2	37.0	29.1		
S	68.4	63.9	347	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.9	35.9	28.8		
O	66.3	64.1	415	4.6	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.5	40.1	29.6		
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.4	2.7	1,256	1,308	97.1	39.3	30.6		
D	58.5	64.2	175	4.7	2.3	1,054	742	91.2	29.6	34.2		
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1	34.0		
F	26.1	33.2	128	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2	30.5		
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5	26.3		
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4	26.0		
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	88.3	29.9	30.5		
J	29.2	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,416	1,626	88.1	31.0	35.0		
J	64.7	53.0	368	2.5	2.3	1,417	1,521	82.1	33.6	31.5		
A	72.1	70.5	354	3.5	2.1	1,482	1,653	79.2	32.6	32.1		
S	72.0	67.0	378		2.3	1,420	1,559	83.4	36.2	36.3		
O	71.7	71.2			1.5	1,493	1,466					

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
	1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	104.5	100.0	126.4	100.0	105.3	100.0	110.2	100.0	122.3	
1948	134.8	121.5	104.5	93.4	104.0	125.4	129.6	98.6	117.7	146.9	
1948 J	125.0	130.1	113.6	112.1	112.8	140.4	128.8	113.0	121.4	134.9	
J	110.2	136.5	102.3	107.1	94.5	139.4	116.9	112.3	90.8	132.4	
A	118.4	145.7	99.4	106.1	96.5	133.9	139.0	92.8	111.0	143.7	
S	151.8	144.3	120.4	98.4	114.3	128.6	112.9	96.0	116.2	149.0	
O	155.9	148.0	116.4	88.0	123.8	121.2	136.4	94.3	117.2	147.1	
N	176.0	129.8	122.8	89.1	115.6	119.4	131.6	97.4	121.8	147.7	
D	145.7	121.5	97.4	93.4	106.1	125.4	139.5	98.6	122.4	146.9	
1949 J	122.2	138.6	104.9	100.8	93.5	131.4	137.0	107.6	116.7	139.2	
F	125.3	144.8	103.5	103.3	90.6	136.4	137.0	110.7	116.5	140.6	
M	129.6	141.2	108.9	100.1	98.1	139.7	138.5	121.0	139.1	145.0	
A	142.4	141.8	103.4	102.0	92.7	138.2	135.6	115.2	123.8	150.3	
M	141.3	136.0	112.8	98.1	98.2	137.3	128.9	115.6	114.6	154.5	
J	140.7	135.2	123.6	91.6	107.6	131.1	115.1	117.0	110.6	161.5	
J	117.6	130.2	101.0	92.1	85.8	128.0	94.3	116.1	94.5	164.8	
A	139.4 <sup>r</sup>	130.6 <sup>r</sup>	110.3 <sup>r</sup>	90.4 <sup>r</sup>	94.8	122.4	119.9 <sup>r</sup>	114.2 <sup>r</sup>	130.5 <sup>r</sup>	154.0 <sup>r</sup>	
S	160.9	134.9	128.3	85.8	108.1	114.8	100.2	110.5	104.8	151.1	
		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100											
1947	100.0	100.1	100.0	126.9	100.0	113.5	100.0	106.1	100.0	110.9	
1948	116.3	128.6	131.2	164.3	154.7	118.8	122.0	130.0	104.5	103.7	
1948 J	107.1	134.7	131.3	126.4	164.0	115.3	123.8	119.7	112.5	115.9	
J	88.1	140.3	126.0	136.6	190.6	106.7	106.2	122.9	82.5	112.5	
A	119.6	137.8	122.9	145.8	152.5	110.9	115.0	127.9	79.2	116.7	
S	136.0	134.7	134.3	149.2	160.5	109.4	117.6	128.7	111.4	117.1	
O	146.4	131.4	146.0	155.4	148.0	111.9	146.2	128.1	112.1	115.2	
N	149.5	125.0	135.3	158.1	139.9	116.9	132.6	128.8	124.5	110.7	
D	117.9	128.6	140.4	164.3	168.4	118.8	150.2	130.0	132.6	103.7	
1949 J	85.7	130.3	147.0	158.3	176.5	137.7	153.6	133.1	84.1	114.2	
F	95.6	133.8	137.5	152.8	224.4	134.6	127.1	138.3	99.5	122.9	
M	120.4	139.1	164.4	143.6	227.1	129.1	150.3	137.6	136.4	127.4	
A	108.6	146.2	154.5	145.4	219.7	126.4	153.7	135.4	136.3	127.7	
M	100.5	146.8	142.2	158.0	223.0	120.9	141.1	138.7	140.1	124.8	
J	112.8	150.8	141.5	172.0	225.1	110.4	143.2	133.4	150.2	120.6	
J	69.3	149.7	116.3	184.1	202.2	103.4	112.7	136.9	130.1	113.0	
A	112.5 <sup>r</sup>	145.3 <sup>r</sup>	127.6	182.7	146.9 <sup>r</sup>	102.0	104.2 <sup>r</sup>	137.3 <sup>r</sup>	108.0	119.2	
S	141.3	137.7	143.0	176.8	130.6	103.5	143.2	137.8	159.0	117.8	

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	150.6	100.0	117.9	100.0	101.2	100.0	111.3	100.0	95.3
1948	179.9	100.7	202.0	162.9	323.3	98.7	120.0	122.5	112.9	99.8
1948 J	413.2	149.3	151.6	135.1	326.7	99.4	128.7	114.6	113.0	133.9
J	84.4	143.0	153.4	142.8	343.2	94.6	103.5	114.6	121.9	127.6
A	79.0	167.0	129.2	155.4	379.4	95.9	100.5	116.9	135.7	119.7
S	267.1	155.7	263.4	150.5	384.1	98.1	123.2	119.9	197.7	103.5
O	217.2	151.1	279.9	146.7	348.4	97.3	124.3	118.4	131.0	102.4
N	71.9	159.3	248.9	163.9	395.9	99.3	133.9	118.1	110.3	100.3
D	594.6	100.7	220.3	162.9	383.8	98.7	133.8	122.5	109.4	99.8
1949 J	62.8	117.1	211.8	152.9	288.3	106.0	131.5	124.7	79.3	116.2
F	65.3	117.7	185.4	159.6	294.9	94.5	127.8	126.2	96.8	123.0
M	79.8	91.8	195.5	168.1	314.6	92.6	145.4	129.6	103.3	132.6
A	507.9	63.1	216.8	176.6	279.9	96.1	130.8	130.5	104.4	140.8
M	118.3	61.6	194.2	185.4	385.4	96.5	120.4	133.3	117.2	144.3
J	57.2	61.2	225.5	188.0	532.8	88.6	133.5	130.3	125.6	145.6
J	141.3	56.4	139.4	189.9	208.0	94.9	97.5	130.2	127.5	148.2
A	205.5	46.0	256.8	186.4	287.2	92.2	116.5	131.0	177.1	135.2
S	63.3	45.5	220.7	184.6	348.2	90.9	130.2	139.6	191.4	122.9
1947 average = 100										
	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	100.0	110.4	100.0	115.6	100.0	110.7	100.0	94.9	100.0	123.4
1948	115.9	124.0	126.4	142.4	116.8	130.1	91.2	105.1	116.0	174.3
1948 J	121.0	121.4	108.4	120.0	128.5	116.3	81.1	106.9	140.3	151.8
J	84.7	121.1	117.4	124.2	112.4	115.9	70.9	107.2	117.1	135.1
A	99.9	120.2	122.7	133.1	123.1	118.1	94.1	108.1	113.9	155.8
S	131.1	116.8	136.7	137.5	114.2	124.2	114.4	102.7	113.0	161.1
O	123.4	114.4	141.8	142.0	119.7	128.4	108.7	101.6	108.4	164.0
N	131.9	111.7	151.6	143.3	118.8	130.9	98.6	100.8	99.7	167.2
D	151.3	124.0	158.2	142.4	116.8	130.1	76.9	105.1	79.6	174.3
1949 J	95.3	115.0	154.2	142.5	118.9	131.3	79.3	107.6	99.9	171.4
F	123.2	115.3	123.7	139.7	113.7	126.1	96.5	108.7	103.3	171.2
M	147.2	116.0	146.2	135.4	114.4	119.9	106.0	110.2	116.8	167.1
A	126.6	115.8	135.5	137.1	109.9	118.3	99.6	109.7	128.4	160.2
M	118.0	116.3	132.3	138.6	111.0	122.2	103.1	107.2	144.4	153.8
J	129.6	116.2	127.4	143.4	119.5	129.5	101.5	105.9	151.2	146.3
J	92.5	114.2	117.1	148.7	83.3	134.8	81.2	106.9	117.3	142.7
A	111.9	110.8	138.0	148.8	112.5	128.6	109.2	103.9	114.9	138.9
S	138.4	108.9	129.2	153.9	112.2	126.9	124.5	99.8	118.9	136.4

## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup> Unmanufactured tobacco Million standard pounds	Production		Stocks <sup>(3)</sup> Distilled liquor
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer <sup>(3)</sup> Thousand barrels	New spirits	
	Thousand pounds		Millions				Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	211.6	0.80	0.33
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69
1947 N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	557.7	2.51	0.85
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.2	570.1	2.09	0.72
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	155.6	719.2	1.77	0.68
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

## Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
						Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of period
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Million pounds				Natural Synthetic
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05
1947 S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.69	1.37	0.26	18.21
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.82	1.30	0.27	16.05
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.56	1.21	0.31	11.78
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	9.04	1.13	0.25	11.79
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78
										10.76

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

## Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen		Thousands		Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1947 M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5

## Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather			Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1947 A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
I	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
I	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,387	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238

## Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' <sup>(1)</sup>	Misses' and Children's <sup>(1)</sup>	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1947 S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup> Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(5)</sup>

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings						
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,866	21,975	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1947 A S	5,286 8,009	26,135 29,912	12,957 14,681	12,994	19,561	{ 1,150 1,223 }	2,081	6,879 <sup>(4)</sup>
O N D	17,934 17,249 19,355	31,983 27,088 28,942	15,742 13,371 14,235	13,642	20,536	{ 1,492 1,429 1,388 }	2,345	8,187 <sup>(4)</sup>
1948 J F M	23,935 9,600 16,278	30,944 31,847 33,578	15,173 15,602 16,362	14,937	22,486	{ 1,481 1,483 1,532 }	2,389	8,905 <sup>(4)</sup>
A M J	20,588 15,792 9,163	34,083 32,224 31,603	16,593 15,712 15,396	15,176	22,846	{ 1,667 1,473 1,548 }	2,288	9,800 <sup>(4)</sup>
J A S	10,014 4,767 7,858	28,669 27,011 32,387	13,955 13,165 15,723	13,650	20,549	{ 1,164 1,347 1,524 }	2,040	9,162 <sup>(4)</sup>
O N D	12,433 20,263 18,186	31,213 34,293 34,608	15,207 16,798 17,043	15,518	23,360	{ 1,303 1,332 1,433 }	2,131	9,952 <sup>(4)</sup>
1949 J F M	22,991 18,129 18,956	32,835 33,496 37,034	16,274 16,751 18,379	16,022	24,119	{ 1,370 1,334 1,433 }	2,149	11,882 <sup>(4)</sup>
A M J	15,025 15,126 12,008	34,671 30,144 30,552	17,245 15,007 15,213	14,782	22,252	{ 1,310 1,106 1,221 }	2,045	11,412 <sup>(4)</sup>
J A S	12,039 8,494 13,533	25,056 23,758 31,348	12,494 12,270 15,496	12,425	18,705	{ 818 1,007 1,100 }	2,043	10,448 <sup>(4)</sup>
O N	17,638 35,920	32,293 35,920	15,829 17,601					

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(4)</sup>Estimated.<sup>(5)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses	
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands									
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
1st qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
2nd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
3rd qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
1st qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
2nd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
3rd qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
	Thousands						Bib and Waist	Combi-nations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
1st qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
2nd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
3rd qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
1st qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
2nd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
3rd qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER											British Columbia	
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains										
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta				
Million feet, board measure													
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3		
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0		
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4		
1937	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7		
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4		
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7		
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7		
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7		
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0		
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8		
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2		
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3		
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8		
1947	445.5	244.2	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3		
1948	427.1	221.5	0.8	22.8	18.4	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	205.7		
1947 S	553.7	330.0	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7		
O	463.4	238.2	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2		
N	291.3	110.8	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4		
D	258.2	84.9	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3		
1948 J	356.4	154.5	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	201.9		
F	382.4	183.9	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	198.5		
M	415.9	199.9	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	216.0		
A	332.1	131.4	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	200.7		
M	472.3	271.9	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	200.5		
J	592.8	391.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	201.6		
J	606.1	384.7	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	221.5		
A	555.6	335.0	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	220.7		
S	492.7	266.1	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	226.6		
O	364.8	167.2	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	197.6		
N	297.2	82.3	0.5	11.6	3.6	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	214.8		
D	257.1	89.6	0.7	10.5	5.1	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	167.5		
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2		
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6		
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7		
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8		
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0		
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4		
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6		
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3		
S	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5				

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP <sup>(1)</sup>				NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period	
	Production			Exports	Production		Shipments			
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical		Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons										
1926	269.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3	
1929	335.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9	
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4	
1937	428.5	275.7	142.3	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9	
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4	
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5	
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4	
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6	
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0	
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4	
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6	
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4	
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8	
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6	
O	638.6	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3	
N	595.2	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6	
D	597.0	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6	
1948	611.9	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3	
J	573.2	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8	
F	638.6	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7	
M	644.1	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5	
A	653.6	380.0	260.9	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2	
M	640.1	372.4	255.8	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6	
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4	
A	641.5	373.3	256.5	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5	
S	609.3	352.8	245.0	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6	
O	647.5 <sup>r</sup>	378.3	257.5 <sup>r</sup>	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8	
N	645.8	377.8	256.9	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3	
D	614.0	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4	
1949	610.1	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7	
J	579.5	335.6	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1	
F	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7	
M	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2	
A	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8	
M	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9	
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2	
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0	
S	608.0 <sup>r</sup>	377.0	221.7 <sup>r</sup>	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6	
O	660.2	401.2	249.2	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2	

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.<sup>(2)</sup>Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys <sup>(1)</sup>	Steel		Shipments				
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	176.7	20.9	257.4	9.4	266.8	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1947 N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	158.6	10.9	241.3	9.2	250.6	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	174.2	23.7	271.1	9.3	280.4	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9				

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

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<sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange.

<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

**Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries**  
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1946 D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
I	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4

**Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries**  
**(Carbon and Alloy)**

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1946 D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3

**Automobiles: Production and Sales**

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup>			PASSENGER CARS			
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales	
	Thousands						
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32
1937	17.29	4.53	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.33	12.14	2.27
1947 O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.54	1.97
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.73	1.54
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96	1.98
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86	1.48
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30	1.19
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.21	10.49	8.04	0.62
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.97	19.03	16.97	0.50
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	19.65	1.63
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	18.63	1.01
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	18.97	0.88
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	20.78	2.21
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	12.56	1.22
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	19.50	1.74
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	21.44	2.20

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>				DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER			
	Domestic Types		All Types		Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks end of period <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports				Exports
Thousands								
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23
1929	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	0.09
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	1.41
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	1.16
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	1.71
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	1.42
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	0.28
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	0.08
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05
1947 N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.27
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	23.93	24.12	1.08
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.62	23.16	1.54
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	26.78	27.50	0.83
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.64	27.41	1.06
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.72	24.69	1.09
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	27.77	27.98	5.46
O				0.08	0.60			0.01
								0.72

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Estimated Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set <sup>(2)</sup>
	Table	Console	Total					
			Thousands					
1926	3.5	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886 60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656 52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667 32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962 23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940 27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200 29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404 34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017 38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	49.7	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,076 37
1947 O	91.7	66.9	10.8	89.4	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781 38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618 38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839 42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720 43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231 42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978 42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022 37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	33.6	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775 35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	30.8	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346 40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	20.3	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251 38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	48.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350 32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.7	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100 33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	76.5	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355 34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	80.7	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538 34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242 34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308 31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329 32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051 33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777 31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537 31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861 34
J	27.9	23.8	3.9	42.8	127.2	6.5	2.5	2,847 36
A	82.5	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383 32
S	45.9	40.8	12.0	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233 34
O						6.2	2.5	

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

<sup>(2)</sup>Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA 58 Municipalities	NOVA SCOTIA Halifax	QUEBEC					ONTARIO				
			Montreal- Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	62	68	717	205	652	2,278	96
N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,521	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,547	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria	
	Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58	
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322	
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28	
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63	
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72	
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67	
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147	
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179	
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85	
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90	
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146	
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250	
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409	
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378	
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488	
1947 O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208	
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159	
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361	
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220	
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449	
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525	
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417	
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547	
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646	
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472	
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272	
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605	
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379	
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122	
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202	
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478	
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228	
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665	
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311	
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433	
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237	
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282	
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585	
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291	
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711	

**Value of Building Permits: by Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>**

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1948 N	51,326	17	1,074	224	12,453	20,739	1,812	666	4,995	9,343
D	46,753	1	739	196	12,992	19,404	5,702	518	2,191	5,010
1949 J	28,878	50	314	186	8,708	10,593	517	421	2,699	5,389
F	27,629	15	512	199	7,327	12,266	1,031	712	1,185	4,383
M	57,668	4	478	356	12,602	26,927	2,233	433	5,051	9,583
A	83,583	43	1,721	1,000	23,988	36,598	3,501	1,977	6,855	7,900
M	85,411 <sup>r</sup>	145	1,588	1,074	14,311	41,096	3,729	1,781	11,167	10,520 <sup>r</sup>
J	80,251 <sup>r</sup>	122	1,086	1,971	19,312	33,566 <sup>r</sup>	3,457	2,806	9,337	8,595 <sup>r</sup>
J	70,334 <sup>r</sup>	86	1,322	733	13,996	34,402 <sup>r</sup>	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,708 <sup>r</sup>
A	69,507 <sup>r</sup>	66	806	1,145	16,441 <sup>r</sup>	28,956 <sup>r</sup>	3,321	1,380	7,936 <sup>r</sup>	9,455 <sup>r</sup>
S	69,670 <sup>r</sup>	53 <sup>r</sup>	1,097	767	14,309 <sup>r</sup>	28,219 <sup>r</sup>	5,007 <sup>r</sup>	3,298 <sup>r</sup>	9,295	7,627 <sup>r</sup>
O	59,856	81	2,268	578	10,992	25,092	2,964	1,032	6,134	10,715

**Value of Building Permits: by Types<sup>(1)</sup>**

Issued by 507 municipalities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL					INDUS- TRIAL					COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER
	Total	Mari- times	New		Repair								
			Quebec	Ontario		Prairie Provinces	British Columbia						
Thousand dollars													
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384		
1948 N	27,072	341	8,357	11,295	3,352	3,726	1,863	5,301	11,892	4,794	404		
D	21,219	264	8,676	5,988	3,476	2,815	1,403	3,508	12,844	7,486	293		
1949 J	10,675	225	2,493	5,582	730	1,645	1,062	5,861	5,320	5,762	198		
F	13,022	178	3,884	6,147	1,254	1,559	1,273	1,873	8,242	3,070	150		
M	33,089	256	8,171	14,190	4,983	5,490	2,274	3,215	12,415	6,112	563		
A	49,907	961	11,755	23,671	8,162	5,358	3,543	3,315	16,605	9,729	483		
M	52,600	1,331	9,876	26,072	9,805	5,516	6,297 <sup>r</sup>	2,036	16,993 <sup>r</sup>	6,887	598		
J	47,297 <sup>r</sup>	1,250	12,440	22,053 <sup>r</sup>	6,883	4,670	4,329 <sup>r</sup>	1,727 <sup>r</sup>	15,392 <sup>r</sup>	11,025	482		
J	39,759 <sup>r</sup>	872	7,805	21,146 <sup>r</sup>	5,772	4,164	3,002 <sup>r</sup>	3,212	13,804 <sup>r</sup>	9,200 <sup>r</sup>	1,357		
A	39,117 <sup>r</sup>	727	7,539 <sup>r</sup>	17,967 <sup>r</sup>	8,369 <sup>r</sup>	4,517 <sup>r</sup>	3,057 <sup>r</sup>	4,238	13,587 <sup>r</sup>	9,202 <sup>r</sup>	306 <sup>r</sup>		
S	41,630 <sup>r</sup>	455 <sup>r</sup>	9,593 <sup>r</sup>	16,277 <sup>r</sup>	11,083 <sup>r</sup>	4,223 <sup>r</sup>	2,958 <sup>r</sup>	4,921 <sup>r</sup>	13,116 <sup>r</sup>	6,512 <sup>r</sup>	533		
O	30,063	743	6,135	13,453	5,525	4,206	2,705	3,462	12,263	10,586	778		

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

## Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS <sup>(1)</sup>			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSU- LATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick <sup>(4)</sup>			Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings
				Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Producers' Stocks	Millions					
	Thousands	Thousands	tonnes	Millions			Thousand feet	Thousand squares	Thousand tons	Millions	sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86			..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22			..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64			21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81			44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40			39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75			43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93			51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41			65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11			60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56			72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90			92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69			128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.55	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1947 N	1,225	2,923	9.51	23.96	21.45	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	22.52	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.85	21.44	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.37	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.69	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	21.44	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.31	25.87	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15				244	128	153	6.06	18.32

<sup>(1)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

## Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 37 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION				FACTORY SALES		
	Cement	Building Brick <sup>(1)</sup>	Structural Tile <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Drain Tile <sup>(1)</sup>	EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>		IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Sawn Lumber	Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Thousand dollars	
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	427.1	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.8	12.4	821	356.4	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	382.4	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	415.9	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	332.1	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	472.3	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	592.8	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	606.1	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	555.6	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	492.7	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	364.8	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	297.2	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	257.1	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.7	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.3	16.5	7.8	5,954
O	1,466				269.1	5,774					

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.<sup>(2)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.<sup>(3)</sup>Planks and boards.<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

## Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Millions					Million acres				
<b>Canada</b>										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	393.3	367.4 <sup>r</sup>	25.60	24.45	24.26	24.11	27.54
Oats.....bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	316.6 <sup>r</sup>	13.25	12.07	11.05	11.20	11.39
Barley.....bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4 <sup>r</sup>	4.29	6.26	7.47	6.50	6.02
Rye.....bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.82	0.72	1.16	2.10	1.18
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	0.31	0.84	1.57	1.88	0.32
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.7 <sup>r</sup>	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.54	1.68
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7 <sup>r</sup>	0.17	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.27
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.5 <sup>r</sup>	0.38	0.22	0.29	0.19	0.17
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.06
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7 <sup>r</sup>	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.2 <sup>r</sup>	8.77	9.88	10.20	9.75	9.50
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6 <sup>r</sup>	0.85	1.26	1.14	1.32	1.49
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5 <sup>r</sup>	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.10	0.92	0.89	0.85	0.74
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6		0.07	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12
<b>Prairie Provinces</b>										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	363.0	337.0 <sup>r</sup>	24.70	23.73	23.36	23.05	26.49
Oats.....bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0 <sup>r</sup>	8.70	8.52	7.90	7.54	7.34
Barley.....bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0 <sup>r</sup>	3.55	5.80	7.04	6.08	5.62
Rye.....bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6 <sup>r</sup>	0.74	0.64	1.07	1.97	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	0.30	0.82	1.51	1.81	0.30
Summer fallow...						15.68	20.42	19.44	19.99	20.96

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	490.57	105.18	54.65	10.38	11.69	24.09	13.84	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.57
1948	612.47 <sup>(2)</sup>	140.04	53.25 <sup>(2)</sup>	12.82	9.59	24.75	15.77	108.42	75.22	97.40	45.28	29.93
1945												
3rd qtr.	434.55	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.74	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.96
4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	333.78	49.42	21.43	9.23	37.95	7.56	10.94	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	18.70
2nd qtr.	390.51	62.76	25.09	5.04	—	9.88	16.09	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.89
3rd qtr.	549.33	143.63	67.45	12.34	—	51.56	2.93	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	23.07
4th qtr.	688.65	164.89	104.62	14.90	8.79	27.34	25.39	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.62
1948												
1st qtr.	380.01	26.36	16.34	13.15	28.67	7.62	13.28	67.77	87.53	63.16	38.34	17.78
2nd qtr.	541.35	148.82	27.28	7.45	—	9.33	18.73	76.50	72.63	115.94	42.03	22.63
3rd qtr.	820.18	271.08	80.09	16.77	—	56.26	3.32	130.93	57.15	128.98	44.85	30.77
4th qtr.	696.60	113.88	77.55	13.92	9.67	25.78	27.77	158.50	83.57	81.53	55.89	48.56
1949												
1st qtr.	406.36	36.84	28.20	10.14	33.88	7.88	14.01	90.24	72.11	62.14	35.31	15.62
2nd qtr.	650.17	238.01	39.41	5.15	—	9.68	19.41	98.61	70.89	103.86	40.50	24.65

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	490.57	4.45	8.05	9.61	71.29	135.32	45.35	107.37	86.00	23.14
1948	612.47 <sup>(2)</sup>	5.63	9.16	11.23	88.04	167.09	60.72	130.14	112.25	25.29
1945										
3rd qtr.	434.55	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	121.00	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	333.78	3.88	6.11	7.60	49.23	120.19	24.56	47.20	59.54	15.46
2nd qtr.	390.51	3.58	8.18	8.45	77.04	119.29	28.65	67.71	61.22	16.39
3rd qtr.	549.33	3.76	7.07	8.26	73.36	148.84	62.10	139.59	79.37	26.98
4th qtr.	688.65	6.60	10.82	14.14	85.50	152.95	66.08	174.98	143.87	33.72
1948										
1st qtr.	380.01	5.30	7.17	10.30	61.69	143.24	24.33	40.48	70.91	16.60
2nd qtr.	541.35	5.30	8.72	10.80	89.64	141.48	48.62	124.69	94.81	17.29
3rd qtr.	820.18	5.42	8.94	9.58	97.88	207.54	109.48	213.71	136.94	30.69
4th qtr.	696.60	6.49	11.79	14.23	102.95	176.09	60.46	141.68	146.34	36.57
1949										
1st qtr.	406.36	4.56	7.91	9.66	66.02	152.47	26.50	45.30	76.55	17.40
2nd qtr.	650.17	4.93	9.37	9.76	91.46	143.05	66.59	175.59	130.70	18.72

## Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	WHEAT						Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance		
		Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports		Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks					
			Wheat flour <sup>(2)</sup>	Wheat <sup>(3)</sup>							
Million bushels											
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2		
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3		
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0		
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3		
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2		
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3		
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5		
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8		
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5		
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4		
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1		
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2		
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6		
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9		
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8		
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0		
1948-49 <sup>(D)</sup>	77.7	393.3	471.3	48.0 <sup>r</sup>	184.2	232.3 <sup>r</sup>	98.7	331.0 <sup>r</sup>	140.4 <sup>r</sup>		
1949-50 <sup>(D)</sup>	98.7	367.4 <sup>r</sup>	466.1 <sup>r</sup>								
OATS											
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance		
Million bushels											
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4		
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7		
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1		
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7		
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6		
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7		
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8		
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7		
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7		
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1		
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8		
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1		
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4		
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4		
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9		
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	3.6		
1948-49 <sup>(D)</sup>	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.1	324.7	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.3		
1949-50 <sup>(D)</sup>	59.1	316.6 <sup>r</sup>	375.6 <sup>r</sup>			29.0	120.4 <sup>r</sup>	149.3 <sup>r</sup>			

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes imports to the end of 1948-49 while in 1949-50 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

<sup>(2)</sup> Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1947-48 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1948-49 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available. <sup>(3)</sup> Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

## Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef		Mutton and lamb	Total	Pork	
					Thousands	Million pounds			Cured or in cure	Poultry
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1947 N	198	62	234	631	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.8	5.5	8.4	76.0	25.3	31.7
F	102	27	46	446	39.7	3.5	7.3	81.6	23.3	26.8
M	108	62	47	497	36.0	2.9	6.2	87.4	23.3	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.6	4.1	4.6	83.5	20.9	16.8
M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1949 I	112	25	31	325	35.3	4.9	5.3	34.5	13.9	15.1
F	91	25	24	276	30.7	3.1	4.0	36.2	14.3	12.2
M	108	62	29	349	30.4	2.7	3.3	41.9	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.3	15.6	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.5	4.0	1.1	43.2	15.2	5.6
J	102	79	20	278	18.7	4.9	0.8	41.5	15.4	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.0	5.6	0.8	31.8	14.4	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.4	5.9	1.2	23.7	13.6	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	19.9	6.8	2.5	21.5	13.1	11.5
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.1	4.6	30.3	19.0	16.7

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

## Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

Price index numbers of com- modi- ties and services used by farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	PRICES									
	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(2)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto <sup>(4)</sup>	Barley No. 1 Feed <sup>(5)</sup>	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	Winnipeg (2)								
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1947 N	..	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	..	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	175.7	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.3	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.6	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.4	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.5	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.6	76.4	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.5	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.235	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.356	0.774
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807

<sup>(1)</sup> Available for January, April and August only. 1948 and 1949 indexes are subject to revision.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.<sup>(3)</sup> Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.<sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.<sup>(5)</sup> Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

## Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
							Million pounds	Million pounds
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1947 O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06

## Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		FLUID SALES				PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES			COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Thousand gals.	Creamery Butter <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(2)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products		
								Million pounds		Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02			
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99			
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65			
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24			
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17			
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08			
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.15	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83			
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.73	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15			
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10			
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93			
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25			
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94			
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21			
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.40	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29			
1948	1,387	335	23.70	7.37	33.06	2,096	37.40	34.54	46.49			
1947 N	1,078	336	15.11	4.14	17.36	1,163	59.33	37.88	28.09			
D	933	347	10.35	1.49	14.24	1,081	43.82	30.72	23.29			
1948 J	901	348	8.96	1.09	12.98	1,013	31.56	26.93	17.69			
F	856	329	8.03	1.02	13.07	1,002	18.96	25.03	12.88			
M	1,018	345	11.39	1.80	21.03	1,479	8.38	22.53	13.75			
A	1,293	326	18.19	3.65	31.04	1,830	5.33	22.25	18.39			
M	1,673	339	30.48	9.70	45.49	2,472	11.83	27.43	29.30			
J	2,095	352	44.82	18.29	56.75	3,381	30.70	41.40	44.78			
J	1,986	337	42.02	16.87	52.66	3,980	45.07	51.48	55.99			
A	1,784	312	36.83	14.25	47.28	3,602	51.07	55.73	58.74			
S	1,589	325	30.99	10.94	40.43	2,601	53.71	50.42	59.45			
O	1,349	334	24.36	6.79	32.79	1,457	54.01	43.22	54.84			
N	1,090	333	16.43	2.76	23.50	1,231	46.72	37.54	48.03			
D	972	345	11.95	1.34	19.76	1,107	37.40	34.54	46.49			
1949 J	921	349	9.70	0.91	16.45	996	27.70	31.28	39.69			
F	856	327	8.43	0.74	15.45	1,020	18.75	27.87	33.97			
M	1,069	353	11.99	1.45	24.38	1,499	12.73	24.66	37.59			
A	1,364	328	19.83	5.13	35.23	1,900	13.54	23.73	45.17			
M	1,765	340	32.08	13.96	46.58	2,622	24.03	29.15	62.42			
J	2,052	361	41.26	20.56	49.84	3,580	43.58	32.11	72.70			
J	1,905	341	38.51	18.19	41.71	3,732	59.73	29.68	83.30			
A	1,750	325	34.31	15.98	38.02	3,815	70.26	28.91	85.97			
S	1,635	330	30.85	14.61	33.39	1,882	75.83	36.66	84.10			
O			24.84	12.04	31.99	1,530	75.29	46.17	80.77			
N			15.90		20.71	1,157	67.30	47.17				

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

## Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS				STOCKS	
	Seafish		Maritimes and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>		By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>		Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period	
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup> Thousand dollars	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup> Thousand pounds	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Million pounds										
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.4
1947 N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
M	6,522	147.8	130.7	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,133	122.0	107.3	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,991	140.2	102.8	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,796	137.4	92.4	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,823	108.0	73.8	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,220 <sup>r</sup>	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.4
1949 J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2
F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.3
M	6,524	126.7	111.1	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	35.2
J	6,317	118.6	107.1	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	40.0
J	7,132	127.5	101.4	26.1	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	46.1
A	9,652	147.6	84.9	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	49.5
S	6,473	121.5	79.4	42.1	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	48.5
O	4,122	124.1	53.1	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	53.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour		Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Pow- dered
	Production	Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds						
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	—	—	11.37	13.95	9.27	2.71	3.56
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	14.95	20.71	2.90	4.51
1947 O	99.6	2.49	1.56	—	—	18.83				
N	85.5	2.18	1.29	—	—	17.04	13.55	20.58	3.68	5.36
D	65.8	1.65	0.85	—	—	12.91				
1948 J	73.9	1.90	0.90	—	—	12.63				
F	75.7	1.79	1.10	—	—	13.36	10.35	23.45	3.72	4.59
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	—	—	10.11				
A	75.9	1.95	1.29	—	—	11.55				
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	—	—	10.17	17.66	25.74	3.67	4.32
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	—	—	6.86				
J	72.3	1.79	0.72	—	—	5.82				
A	62.8	1.61	0.94	—	—	13.86	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59
S	87.5	2.19	0.82	—	—	16.35				
O	76.8	1.95 <sup>r</sup>	1.45	—	—	12.19				
N	75.8	1.94	1.21	—	—	12.99	13.23	15.15	1.44	4.54
D	67.8	1.73	0.85	—	—	10.81				
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25				
F	62.0	1.46	0.68	3.35	—	6.22	15.35	14.90	2.35	4.35
M	63.9	1.72	0.80	7.35	—	9.18				
A	63.4	1.59	0.75	7.15	1.03	7.27				
M	63.3	1.57	0.84	6.87	1.10	7.24	19.79 <sup>r</sup>	12.68 <sup>r</sup>	2.36	4.41
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.73	2.06	9.66				
J	59.0	1.44	0.80 <sup>r</sup>	5.35	2.01	4.50				
A	65.2	1.75	0.90	7.04	2.44	9.14	18.45	13.22	2.64	4.52
S	75.9	1.86	0.87	6.89	2.39	15.75				
O	76.0	1.86	0.74	6.78	2.28	16.13				

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland.

## Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.56	35.05 <sup>r</sup>	3.29	3.13	14.50	8.90 <sup>r</sup>	18.05 <sup>r</sup>	21.16	5.54	34.63
1947										
3rd qtr.	11.64	27.79	2.40	2.56	10.36	6.86	13.32	27.15	5.79	43.48
4th qtr.	11.37	32.32	3.54	2.52	12.54	12.18	24.73	28.69	6.67	38.20
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	27.89 <sup>r</sup>	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.43 <sup>r</sup>	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	34.05 <sup>r</sup>	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.01 <sup>r</sup>	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	39.46 <sup>r</sup>	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.89 <sup>r</sup>	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71	38.78 <sup>r</sup>	3.24	3.41	18.70	14.10 <sup>r</sup>	25.88 <sup>r</sup>	19.76	5.54	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.90 <sup>r</sup>	2.13	2.95 <sup>r</sup>	14.03	8.18 <sup>r</sup>	13.66 <sup>r</sup>	10.47	3.34	20.85
2nd qtr.	11.76 <sup>r</sup>	37.79 <sup>r</sup>	3.94	2.38 <sup>r</sup>	11.71	7.70 <sup>r</sup>	15.71 <sup>r</sup>	21.36 <sup>r</sup>	3.76	18.74
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.90	8.19	18.07	23.03	4.93	48.80
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	6.30	21.40	1.27	8.52	4.26	3.22	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1947										
3rd qtr.	4.36	11.36	1.34	8.76	4.02	2.10	3.42	1.24	11.58	18.99
4th qtr.	7.79	48.45	1.61	9.01	3.67	3.32	10.52	3.45	10.18	15.82
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	26.95	1.51	7.91	4.17	4.34	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	15.57	0.99	9.74	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.10	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.38	1.23	8.38	4.14 <sup>r</sup>	3.50 <sup>r</sup>	3.43	1.33 <sup>r</sup>	9.63	18.11
3rd qtr.	8.44	17.64	1.43	7.88	4.00	3.02	4.55	2.79	9.19	20.03

## Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks End of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales				
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds										
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1	
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9	
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5	
1937	68.1	41.8	72.7	10.4	83.1	..	..	85.0	268.5	
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1	
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5	
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5	
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4	
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6	
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9	
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5	
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2	
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1	
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5 <sup>r</sup>	
1948	101.9	138.3	102.9	11.8	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6 <sup>r</sup>	
1947 O <sup>(p)</sup>	104.4	138.3	140.1	17.1	157.2	15.0	121.8	136.7	78.7	
N <sup>(p)</sup>	98.0	136.7	130.7	15.6	146.3	32.0	80.9	112.9	110.1	
D <sup>(p)</sup>	87.4	148.0	105.7	14.0	119.7	19.1	59.2	78.3	148.5 <sup>r</sup>	
1948 J	26.7	115.7	66.6	7.6	74.2	17.6	56.7	74.3	148.2	
F	49.5	82.6	65.6	10.7	76.3	9.3	61.6	71.0	153.5	
M	87.9	85.3	70.3	12.1	82.4	10.2	80.7	90.9	144.9	
A	125.4	133.4	62.9	10.9	73.7	12.1	99.7	111.9	106.7	
M	111.5	147.6	81.2	12.1	93.3	6.3	78.4	84.7	115.2	
J	101.2	139.0	93.1	12.1	105.2	10.3	111.9	122.3	98.0	
J	129.6	156.5	99.1	10.8	109.9	12.6	142.8	155.5	52.3	
A	109.0	116.9	130.3	9.0	139.4	10.3	136.3	146.5	45.5	
S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0	
O	130.0 <sup>r</sup>	137.6 <sup>r</sup>	154.1 <sup>r</sup>	14.2 <sup>r</sup>	168.3 <sup>r</sup>	13.6 <sup>r</sup>	100.7 <sup>r</sup>	114.3 <sup>r</sup>	102.7 <sup>r</sup>	
N <sup>(p)</sup>	102.3	112.7	167.8	17.3	185.0	22.2	83.2	105.4	177.8	
D <sup>(p)</sup>	107.7	138.3	116.4	11.5	128.0	17.3	67.0	84.3	223.6 <sup>r</sup>	
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4	
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9	
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8	
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1	
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7	
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7	
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0	
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0	
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8	
O	106.9	90.6	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0	

Note: Statistics given previously in this table in weekly averages are now presented as monthly data. Receipts, production and sales refer to calendar months or monthly averages, and stocks are shown as at the last day of the month.

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 J	549.4	86.2	12.8	35.8	51.6	10.9	55.2	31.5	36.7	8.3	31.9
J	556.5	90.0	12.4	38.2	44.3	10.7	55.4	35.4	31.4	6.7	31.5
A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7 <sup>r</sup>	110.2 <sup>r</sup>	14.6 <sup>r</sup>	40.6 <sup>r</sup>	76.2	13.1	80.7 <sup>r</sup>	40.1 <sup>r</sup>	37.4 <sup>r</sup>	7.9 <sup>r</sup>	38.2
O	696.4	110.0	15.8	42.1	82.9	14.4	75.5	39.7	42.0	7.4	40.1

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery <sup>(1)</sup>	Mari- times	Quebec		Prairies	British Columbia
								Million dollars	Ontario		
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 J	11.5	6.5	21.5	11.4	13.4	4.9	41.8	130.6	217.8	104.2	55.1
J	10.8	6.2	24.3	12.0	13.9	4.8	43.1	128.9	218.4	108.2	57.9
A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8 <sup>r</sup>	8.4 <sup>r</sup>	25.4 <sup>r</sup>	19.3 <sup>r</sup>	15.5 <sup>r</sup>	5.6	47.7 <sup>r</sup>	153.8 <sup>r</sup>	266.3	151.4 <sup>r</sup>	65.6 <sup>r</sup>
O	12.5	9.2	24.4	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	154.7	268.7	157.2	67.5

<sup>(1)</sup>The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1947 J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.5	274.7	248.7	252.1	216.2	186.7	300.7	303.8
F	239.5	331.5	251.4	264.4	268.3	268.2	201.3	197.5	314.8	277.1
M	264.9	318.4	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.9	216.0	351.3	342.8
A	285.1	368.1	288.9	253.5	288.9	259.2	252.0	231.1	376.0	348.5
M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.4	219.5	148.5	206.6	214.7	210.8	310.2	302.8
F	245.1	339.8	267.2	223.5	240.7	243.8	211.6	211.0	321.4	283.8
M	283.4	339.0	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	241.9	255.2	374.8	352.9
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.6	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	211.7	289.6	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	284.9	355.8	291.4	149.5	145.3	146.4	276.8	304.4	352.0	377.5
A	318.1 <sup>r</sup>	422.2 <sup>r</sup>	319.6 <sup>r</sup>	270.3 <sup>r</sup>	352.3	260.9 <sup>r</sup>	292.8 <sup>r</sup>	304.3 <sup>r</sup>	377.9	381.3 <sup>r</sup>
S	333.2	502.7	323.5	299.1	411.4	327.2	299.9	263.7	412.2	386.6

## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(2)</sup>

	Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(1)</sup>			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars <sup>(2)</sup>
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net Sales (+)	Net purchases (-)		
	Million dollars			Thousand cars			Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1937	22.1	19.8	-6.0	12.1	115.4	..	-0.4	1.7	-3.0	..
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	-0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.4	-0.1	-1.4	997.8
1947 O	-0.8	48.7	-86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	526.5
N	26.9	51.6	-79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	-1.6	-0.3	-1.4	480.2
D	76.7	52.5	-33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	-4.1	-0.7	-3.3	501.7
1948 J	33.0	43.4	-43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	-2.5	-0.6	-2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	-40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	-2.5	—	-2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	-24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	-0.5	0.6	607.5
A	-11.6	19.8	-48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	-28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	-43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	-3.4	-0.2	-3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	-9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	-9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	1,043.9
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	-2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.2	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.7	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	985.3 <sup>(3)</sup>
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.2	—	—	—	—	—

\*Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August.

<sup>(2)</sup>See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1947 S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1947 S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary <sup>(2)</sup> Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other <sup>(3)</sup> Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1947 S	28.2	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1947 S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 I	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
I	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages <sup>(1)</sup>	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1947 O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1947 O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 I	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 I	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1947 O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.73	18.75	11.57	6.50	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.23	20.67	14.29	5.89	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports	
	Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03	
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25	
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43	
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41	
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45	
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59	
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16	
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73	
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02	
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59	
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57	
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15	
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61	
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50	
	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75	
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46	
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10	
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15	
1948	J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
	F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
	M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69	
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09	
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00	
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10	
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49	
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68	
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44	
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17	
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99	
1949	J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
	F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
	M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70	
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46	
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51	
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89	
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09	
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57	
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27	

<sup>(1)</sup>Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports<sup>(1)</sup> and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries		United Kingdom		Newfoundland		British <sup>(2)</sup> Dominions		Other Empire
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Million dollars									
1926	105.10	84.03	38.27	13.73	0.94	0.16	4.32	1.59	2.72
1929	96.03	108.25	24.19	16.23	0.98	0.21	5.15	2.40	2.63
1933	44.12	33.43	17.56	8.16	0.50	0.05	1.87	1.37	1.34
1937	83.11	67.41	33.51	12.27	0.76	0.21	5.54	3.11	2.37
1938	69.80	56.45	28.31	9.94	0.70	0.18	5.65	1.98	2.25
1939	77.08	62.59	27.34	9.50	0.71	0.16	5.59	2.44	2.26
1940	98.25	90.16	42.34	13.43	1.05	0.26	7.73	3.48	3.54
1941	135.08	120.73	54.85	18.28	2.66	0.36	10.12	4.57	5.59
1942	196.98	137.02	61.81	13.43	4.24	0.43	25.39	4.90	4.72
1943	247.62	144.59	86.05	11.25	3.62	0.60	20.42	4.76	6.71
1944	286.66	146.57	102.92	9.22	4.00	0.78	21.15	4.56	6.97
1945	268.19	132.15	80.27	11.71	3.38	1.38	32.53	5.45	7.73
1946	192.68	160.61	49.79	16.79	3.19	0.77	14.33	5.62	8.08
1947	231.24	214.50	62.60	15.78	4.59	0.79	17.28	5.96	12.91
1948	256.29	219.75	57.24	24.96	4.59	0.92	15.11	6.46	9.09
1947 S	218.55	208.13	54.50	15.56	5.05	1.81	17.57	3.15	11.58
O	250.76	254.46	66.78	18.27	5.86	1.57	17.90	7.21	13.93
N	253.10	229.10	69.25	17.85	6.55	0.64	18.24	8.03	17.16
D	266.16	194.15	72.54	20.25	6.74	0.40	16.39	4.64	11.65
1948 J	235.38	206.08	64.95	21.59	3.93	1.31	8.83	5.16	10.59
F	208.27	182.17	51.66	17.87	2.51	0.29	9.52	3.71	6.31
M	228.37	197.05	59.18	21.60	3.00	0.27	8.64	4.38	9.01
A	212.34	226.69	44.35	24.64	3.92	0.22	13.96	5.09	7.47
M	282.28	225.09	85.06	27.42	5.17	0.30	15.13	10.57	10.65
J	233.48	233.00	54.17	26.00	5.00	0.97	16.86	9.49	8.75
J	250.86	225.10	56.34	29.38	5.05	1.30	13.96	4.91	8.19
A	224.14	206.49	52.52	24.68	4.31	1.60	14.19	5.58	8.47
S	283.02	221.68	47.93	24.10	7.21	1.04	12.36	5.84	8.27
O	306.96	243.44	65.57	29.26	4.45	1.17	16.75	6.41	10.97
N	293.90	238.17	56.67	28.32	4.82	1.82	21.90	9.07	8.73
D	316.42	231.99	48.51	24.63	5.68	0.79	29.27	7.34	11.65
1949 J	237.03	223.79	55.81	25.41	3.32	0.41	21.21	4.40	6.68
F	204.99	205.98	44.12	22.92	2.40	0.19	12.86	3.68	4.66
M	216.79	235.95	39.50	28.34	3.51	0.31	14.38	6.63	8.38
A	237.79	242.70	63.05	30.12			19.83	5.47	7.29
M	272.95	250.46	72.40	29.47			23.82	7.18	9.07
J	255.07	250.51	60.72	26.95			23.01	7.10	7.41
J	241.31	230.89	70.55	29.38			24.04	4.55	6.05
A	251.66	212.09	62.88	26.18			17.26	5.49	7.55
S	228.44	221.57	56.95	21.94			13.74	4.75	7.02
O	269.11	234.27	72.28	19.45			11.83	7.52	5.65

## Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Other Empire	Countries Receiving <sup>(1)</sup> Export Credits		United States		Latin America		Other		
		Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	
Million dollars										
1926		2.40	7.61	3.99	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	9.47	3.71
1929		2.58	8.13	4.75	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	10.35	4.86
1933		1.47	4.53	1.53	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	3.47	1.90
1937		4.12	4.17	2.24	30.00	40.88	2.03	1.75	4.73	2.82
1938		3.40	3.67	1.88	22.54	35.39	1.43	1.33	5.26	2.34
1939		3.63	3.05	1.77	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.75	2.33
1940		5.11	1.84	1.39	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	2.65	1.66
1941		6.78	0.89	0.72	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	8.23	1.16
1942		4.06	0.99	0.18	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	24.09	1.02
1943		3.28	—	0.17	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	32.79	1.32
1944		3.81	2.59	0.05	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	37.86	1.01
1945		4.09	14.52	0.21	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	25.20	1.88
1946		5.19	21.01	1.58	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	14.57	3.08
1947		7.01	22.21	3.52	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	14.66	3.62
1948		9.67	20.31	4.29	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	14.55	4.52
1947 S	O	5.23	18.82	3.21	87.46	163.03	12.25	14.18	11.32	1.97
	N	8.21	23.80	3.62	102.44	190.44	8.85	21.28	11.19	3.87
	D	6.69	21.09	4.12	92.86	174.39	14.39	14.17	13.56	3.22
	F	9.40	24.41	2.55	105.97	141.66	12.19	11.58	16.26	3.67
1948 J	M	6.32	22.25	2.40	105.00	149.98	7.88	15.50	11.96	3.82
	A	3.81	17.74	2.63	94.82	136.85	9.53	14.13	16.19	2.87
	J	6.26	17.89	3.76	112.52	138.30	8.75	19.14	9.38	3.35
	S	9.59	11.94	3.67	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	12.58	3.94
	O	11.98	22.59	5.72	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	15.76	5.58
	N	12.34	16.54	4.94	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	11.44	4.65
	D	11.29	25.02	3.63	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	12.22	3.79
	J	11.80	15.52	3.67	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	8.38	2.73
	A	10.82	17.92	5.62	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	16.39	3.05
	S	15.03	28.11	6.00	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	20.99	4.83
	O	8.98	12.00	4.93	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	18.43	5.05
	N	7.76	36.25	4.56	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	20.83	10.63
1949 J	D	6.18	11.72	3.44	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	14.31	4.96
	F	8.21	9.05	4.07	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	16.47	4.41
	M	8.63	7.06	4.85	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	11.77	4.24
	A	8.79	10.98	5.02	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	15.85	4.32
	M	13.01	15.31	6.25	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	19.29	5.58
	J	12.13	18.69	5.74	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	16.77	5.72
	J	10.64	15.57	4.63	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	13.49	4.67
	A	11.29	14.75	4.91	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	20.51	5.38
	S	10.50	11.72	4.25	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	16.62	5.41
	O	11.76	7.31	3.81	148.06	167.58	9.65	17.73	14.34	6.42

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.  
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	Revenue Cars Loaded	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS		
		Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined	
		Thousand cars									
1946	O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
	N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
	D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947	J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
	F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
	M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
	A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
	M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
	J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
	J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
	A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
	S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
	O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
	N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
	D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948	J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
	F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
	M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
	A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
	M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
	J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
	J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
	A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
	S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
	O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
	N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
	D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949	J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
	F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
	M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
	A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
	M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
	J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
	J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
	A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
	S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
	O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
	N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS			IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars										
1946 O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
Million dollars						Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1947 S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 <sup>(3)</sup>	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.8	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.7	4,598	2.7	251
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	12.9	4,327	2.4	237
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.2	3,975	2.6	302
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.8	3,904	3.1	385
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	12.9	4,381	3.0	341
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271

<sup>(1)</sup>The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. <sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. <sup>(3)</sup>For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

## Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(1)</sup>
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	<sup>(2)</sup>
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	<sup>(2)</sup>
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	<sup>(2)</sup>
1947 S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2 <sup>(3)</sup>	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 <sup>(4)</sup>	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.<sup>(2)</sup>Less than \$500,000.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

## Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>						Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(3)</sup>			
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared <sup>(4)</sup>													
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto <sup>(2)</sup>	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign			Thousand tons	Millions	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles		
Thousand tons														
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..	..	..		
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..	..	..		
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..	..	..		
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..	..	..		
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..	..	..		
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..	..	..		
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65	..	..		
1941			1,235			627	916	2,606	4.5	80	..	..		
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94	..	..		
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125	..	..		
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117	..	..		
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111	..	..		
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158	..	..		
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249	..	..		
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354	..	..		
1947 D	1,816	874	942	200	1,617	524	475	551	17.3	244	..	..		
1948 J	1,741	905	836	1	1,741	417	335	—	16.3	275	..	..		
F	1,624	882	742	—	1,624	649	603	—	15.8	292	..	..		
M	1,633	842	791	4	1,629	605	453	—	19.6	351	..	..		
A	2,204	1,180	1,024	374	1,830	715	637	969	21.9	327	..	..		
M	2,932	1,538	1,394	1,467	1,465	815	1,170	3,293	26.8	313	..	..		
J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665	..	..		
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385	..	..		
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342	..	..		
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347	..	..		
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353	..	..		
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283	..	..		
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314	..	..		
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404	—	22.7	323	..	..		
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364	—	20.8	314	..	..		
M	1,719	1,003	716	12	1,707	682	243	—	26.7	322	..	..		
A	2,356	1,275	1,081	722	1,634	663	221	2,211	29.4	437	..	..		
M	3,264	1,805 <sup>r</sup>	1,459 <sup>r</sup>	1,784	1,481	884 <sup>r</sup>	1,344	3,587	34.5	404	..	..		
J	3,606	1,715	1,891	2,028	1,577	872	1,176	3,288	40.8	447	..	..		
J	3,883 <sup>r</sup>	1,696	2,186 <sup>r</sup>	2,072 <sup>r</sup>	1,811	833	1,139 <sup>r</sup>	3,055	..	..	..	..		
A	3,815 <sup>r</sup>	1,720 <sup>r</sup>	2,094	1,972 <sup>r</sup>	1,843	774 <sup>r</sup>	1,134 <sup>r</sup>	3,063	..	..	..	..		
S	4,328	1,818	2,510	2,691	1,637	735	1,254	3,227	..	..	..	..		
O	3,183	1,604	1,579	1,666	1,516	787	982	2,820	..	..	..	..		

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special <sup>(1)</sup> Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1947 D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N		544.7		27.2	84.1	71.6		45.1	2,056

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS										
	Reserve				Securities			Bills Discounted			
	Gold		Silver		Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Under two years	Over two years	
	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver			Under two years	Over two years			
Million dollars											
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4		31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8		61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6		82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3		145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0		182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4		448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9		392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5		807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6		788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3		907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8		1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0		1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0		1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5		1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1947 D	—	—	2.0	2.0		1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—		931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8		974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3		985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3		1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6		1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3		1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2		1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2		1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3		1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1		1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1		1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5		1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1		1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5		1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4		1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1		1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5		1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8		1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9		1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8		1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1		1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9		1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2		1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
	Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities				Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency <sup>(2)</sup>	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Dominion-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Dominion-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government					
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued      Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada		Provincial- municipal	Call	Abroad				
Million dollars									
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1947 S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
I	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 – concluded      Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Deposits				Total	Canadian Deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>		
				Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total					
Million dollars												
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8		
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3		
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8		
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2		
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5		
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6		
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5		
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5		
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9		
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8		
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4		
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4		
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8		
	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9		
1947 N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8		
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8		
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6		
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0		
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9		
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2		
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0		
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9		
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4		
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6		
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9		
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8		
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9		
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4		
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7		
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4		
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3		
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0		
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8		
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8		
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4		
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5		
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5		
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4		

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

## Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS						MONEY SUPPLY	
	Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Chartered Banks			Other excluding Dominion Govern- ment <sup>(4)</sup>	Deduct Float <sup>(5)</sup>	Net Total	Bank of Canada	Total
				Demand	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Chartered Banks					
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1947 I	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	267	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	228	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	317	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	356	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	251	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 I	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	232	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
I	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

**Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres**

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
	Mari-times <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie	British	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver	
				Provinces	Columbia						
Million dollars											
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967	500
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836	438
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724	493
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652	480
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567

<sup>(1)</sup> Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	July	August	September	October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars							
<b>RECEIPTS</b>								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	223.0	17.2	20.0	17.4	20.7	20.4	128.0	121.3
Excise Duties.....	204.7	17.4	18.0	20.0	18.5	18.1	127.5	120.8
Excise Taxes.....	636.1	48.5	49.8	44.1	48.1	51.6	305.6	340.5
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,342.8	99.2	84.0	76.6	100.8	110.5	767.4	810.6
Postal Revenue.....	80.6	6.0	6.0	8.3	6.0	5.8	44.3	40.7
Sundry.....	161.9	15.3	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.3	46.3	41.2
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,649.1	203.5	182.5	171.4	198.9	210.7	1,419.0	1,475.1
Special Receipts.....	122.3	1.3	5.3	2.6	2.8	4.8	23.3	55.2
Grand Total.....	2,771.4	204.8	187.8	174.0	201.7	215.5	1,442.3	1,530.3
<b>DISBURSEMENTS</b>								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture.....	20.4	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.5	12.4	10.3
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt.....	465.1	19.9	24.8	41.6	29.0	26.7	197.6	201.9
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	84.4	1.6	—	24.2	1.6	—	48.7	42.3
Other appropriations.....	46.0	9.1	1.5	1.9	2.8	2.7	20.6	18.5
Labour.....	55.2	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.4	25.0	21.5
Mines and Resources.....	46.3	5.8	6.4	5.7	5.5	5.2	34.0	24.8
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	270.9	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.8	22.6	172.0	157.0
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	66.8	17.5	1.2	0.2	20.8	16.5	39.8	32.8
Other appropriations.....	21.9	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.6	7.4	3.6
National Revenue.....	49.3	4.4	4.2	3.8	4.4	3.8	28.5	27.8
Post Office.....	77.6	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.4	5.9	42.5	39.5
Public Works.....	50.6	5.2	4.9	6.2	6.0	4.8	31.7	25.1
Transport.....	41.5	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	25.5	20.5
Veterans Affairs.....	183.0	14.4	14.5	15.2	13.9	14.4	99.7	108.6
Other Departments.....	94.4	9.5	8.7	8.3	8.6	6.3	55.3	45.7
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,573.4	128.3	109.4	149.4	134.9	118.1	840.7	779.9
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture.....	23.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	10.4	12.1
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	18.2	Cr. 0.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.6	9.9
Other appropriations.....	12.5	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
Labour.....	5.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	2.1
Mines and Resources.....	1.0	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.4	0.7
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	238.9	26.3	27.3	30.0	29.5	19.6	169.1	113.5

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 22, 1949 and Canada Gazette.

## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1948-49		1949			1949		1948	1949-50		1948-49
	Fiscal Year	July August September			October	April 1 to October 31					
						Million dollars					
<b>Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)</b>											
Public Works.....		—	Cr 0.1	Cr 0.1	0.3	—	0.1	0.9	1.0		
Reconstruction and Supply.....	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	0.3	13.5		
Transport.....	1.6	0.2	0.2	—	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.8			
Veterans Affairs.....	87.3	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.7	4.8	23.8	41.1			
Other Departments.....	36.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	4.2	2.3			
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	425.6	31.5	35.1	36.3	36.3	29.1	213.4	197.2			
Capital Expenditure.....	18.5	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.0	10.0	9.3			
Special Expenditure.....	34.8	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	9.8	8.8			
Government Owned Enterprises.....	39.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7			
Other Charges.....	83.9	Cr 9.4	—	—	—	0.1	62.4	0.6			
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,175.9	153.8	147.1	189.4	175.6	151.2	1,137.0	996.6			
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	595.5	51.0	40.7 Dr	15.4	26.1	64.3	305.3	533.7			
<b>LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS<sup>(1)</sup></b>											
Net Increase or Decrease(—)											
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations.....	-11.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments											
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946.....	37.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	70.0	7.0			
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942.....	-29.5	—	—	—	—	-16.9	-3.1	-16.9			
Foreign Governments											
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944											
Belgium.....	-1.0										
China.....	10.9										
Czechoslovakia.....	1.5										
France.....	36.3										
Netherlands.....	13.3	—	-0.3	—	—	1.5	-2.8	68.9			
Netherlands Indies.....	3.8										
Norway.....	3.3										
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	—										
Miscellaneous.....	2.2										
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments.....	77.8	10.0	9.7	10.0	10.0	-15.5	64.1	59.0			
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	-5.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	4.1	11.0	—	-7.5	0.1	0.1	15.1	41.8			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	22.1	1.4	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	13.7	15.3			
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	73.1	2.5	6.1	8.2	8.5	-0.4	38.5	-0.3			
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	160.2	24.9	18.0	13.3	20.6	-13.7	131.3	115.8			
Grand Total Disbursements.....	2,336.1	178.7	165.2	202.7	196.2	137.5	1,268.3	1,112.4			

Beginning in July 1949, certain advances that were formerly classified under "Miscellaneous Loans and Advances" are now included in the new category "Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations".

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This account does not appear on the monthly statements. The data for the corresponding month of the previous fiscal year are comparable to those for the current year.

(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities. (2) Includes assumption of Newfoundland guaranteed stock of \$71,709,459.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(2)</sup>	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Out- standing End of Period
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	- 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207 <sup>r</sup>	79	107	186	—	+3,475 <sup>r</sup>	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210 <sup>r</sup>	272	203	348 <sup>r</sup>	+127 <sup>r</sup>	- 78 <sup>r</sup>	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	340	141 <sup>r</sup>	263 <sup>r</sup>	20	77 <sup>r</sup>	+206 <sup>r</sup>	+ 195 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
1945										
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	- 62	+1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	25 <sup>r</sup>	26	112	83	+ 54	- 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	- 21	- 227	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118 <sup>(3)</sup>	57	43	133	65	+111	+ 192	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29 <sup>r</sup>	60	46	168	- 62	- 427 <sup>r</sup>	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67 <sup>r</sup>	41	9	94	- 43	- 123 <sup>r</sup>	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89 <sup>(4)</sup>	57 <sup>r</sup>	127	15	21	+122	+ 281 <sup>r</sup>	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	21 <sup>r</sup>	83	10	23	+ 70	- 130 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	24	59	3	21 <sup>r</sup>	+ 41 <sup>r</sup>	+ 131 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	34	54	2	21	+ 35 <sup>r</sup>	+ 25	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	157	62	67 <sup>r</sup>	5	12	+ 60 <sup>r</sup>	+ 168 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	68 <sup>r</sup>	41	44 <sup>r</sup>	—	16 <sup>r</sup>	+ 28 <sup>r</sup>	+ 2 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	72 <sup>r</sup>	11	74 <sup>r</sup>	10	27 <sup>r</sup>	+ 58 <sup>r</sup>	+ 72 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	43	171	22	98	—	26	+ 71	+ 351	1,200

<sup>(1)</sup>Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.<sup>(2)</sup>Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.<sup>(3)</sup>Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.<sup>(4)</sup>Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada ( <sup>\$</sup> )	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1947 O	102.6	0.70	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.8	0.64	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57

<sup>(1)</sup>Total new settled-for insurance.<sup>(2)</sup>The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

## Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments			Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments		
			All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial				Group		
Million dollars											
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16	
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42	
1948 M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49	
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57	
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12	
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47	
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34	
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40	
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31	
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51	
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69	
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21	
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59	
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69	
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52	
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57	
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46	
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50	
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65	
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94	
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70	

## Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
	Industrials									
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.9	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1947 N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.  
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Industrial Mines	COMMON STOCKS						PREFERRED STOCKS		
		Investors' Index				Mining Index				
		Total 16 Stocks	Utilities		Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	120.7	
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	126.1	
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	
1947 N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	
1948 I	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	
N		121.6				142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market			Toronto Stock Exchange			Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Dividend <sup>(1)</sup> Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted Values	Sales	Million shares	Billion dollars
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars				
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65	
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 <sup>(2)</sup>	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06	
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77	
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 <sup>(2)</sup>	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92	
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 <sup>(2)</sup>	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61	
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71	
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46	
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41	
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44	
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24	
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14	
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22 <sup>r</sup>	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31	
1947 O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09	
N	2.55	0.408	14.98	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23	
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20	
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07	
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80	
M	2.98	0.410	42.91	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85	
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29	
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71	
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54	
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34	
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34	
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20	
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59	
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47	
D	2.93	0.412	75.87 <sup>r</sup>	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50	
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34	
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00	
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12	
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02	
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61	
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68	
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01	
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19	
S	2.78	0.510 <sup>r</sup>	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37	
O	2.71	0.512	34.32			1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74	
N	2.69	0.512	10.36			1,328		38.2	0.49	21.7	7.81	

<sup>(1)</sup>As reported by Financial Post.<sup>(2)</sup>As of December 31.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

# ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING NOVEMBER, 1949

## *Population.—*

ESTIMATED POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUP, FOR CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1949. 1 p. (Supplement to Analytical Report No. 1, 2nd ed.) Census of Newfoundland, 1945. GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY BY AGE, INCOME, INDUSTRIAL STATUS, MARITAL STATUS, SEX, YEARS OF SCHOOLING, etc., ON-2, November 1, 1949. p. 130-221, 25 cents.

## *Vital Statistics.—*

VITAL STATISTICS, 1948. Tentative Figures. 21-1020. (Eng. and French) 48 p., 25 cents. VITAL STATISTICS, 1946. 26th Annual Report. D.B.S. No. 21-1010-P, K.P., 1949. (Eng. and French) 738 p., \$1.00.

## *Agriculture.—*

NOVEMBER ESTIMATE OF 1949 FIELD CROPS. November 17, 1949 (3 p.m.). C. R. No. 24. (Eng. and French ed.) 8 p. ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF OILSEED CROPS. November 22, 1949. 3 p.m. C. R. No. 25. (Eng. and French ed.) 1 p., \$2.00 for series of 26 reports. FEED MILLS, 1949. 29-11-49. 22 p., \$1.00. FRUIT REPORT. November 4, 1949. F.R. No. 7. 2 p., \$1.00 for series of 7 reports. SEED CROPS REPORT. November 28, 1949. S.R. No. 3, 4 p., 10 cents per copy. PRODUCTION AND STOCKS OF MARGARINE. Production, by Months, 1949. 1 p., 10 cents per copy. REPORT ON THE POULTRY SURVEY of June 1, 1949. November 21, 1949. 4 p., 10 cents per copy.

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## *D.B.S. MEMORANDA.—*

### *Manufacturing.—*

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## *Labour and Prices.—*

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FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENTS, 1946. 11-1300. September 30, 1949. 33 p., 25 cents. FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS, 1946. 11-1100. November, 1949. 83 p., 75 cents.

## *D.B.S. REFERENCE PAPERS.—*

### *Education.—*

POST-GRADUATE STUDENTS IN ARTS AND SCIENCE, ENGLISH LANGUAGE UNIVERSITIES, Session 1948-49. 20 p., 25 cents. STUDENTS' COST OF A YEAR AT CANADIAN UNIVERSITIES, 1947-48. No. 6, 1949. 15 p., 25 cents. "... survey made by a committee of the National Federation of Canadian University Students assisted by the Education Division . . ."

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**NOTE:** Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.

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