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Index Numbers

While index numbers are by no means the only form of statistical information provided in this Review, they do cover a large portion of the field. They consolidate a large amount of information into a single figure. They also provide a ready means of comparison among various series which would otherwise be shown in disparate terms such as tons, dollars, numbers of employed persons, etc. This article is designed to illustrate in non-mathematical terms how index numbers are made and to point out some old and some new uses that can be made of them.

Index Number Construction

Previous articles have explained in detail the content and method of construction of the Cost-of-Living Index and the Canadian Farm Products Price Index.⁽¹⁾ While mention will be made of other types of index numbers, such as those of volume and value, the principles are the same throughout. There are two basic ingredients of price indexes; namely, the price relatives and the weighting system. The price relatives are merely individual prices expressed as a percent of the price in some time period chosen as a reference point and called a "base period". For example, a loaf of bread selling at 10 cents in the base period and 15 cents at the present time would have a price relative of 150. A set of relatives is made, covering all components of the particular index. The weighting system is a set of values; that is, a list of the dollar amounts spent on or received for the various articles. Thus each item is assigned a weight in accordance with its relative importance. The individual price relatives are multiplied by their weights. These products are then summed and divided by the sum of the value weights, to give a weighted average which is the final index.

In actual practice there are a number of qualifications and refinements in the above outline. Instead of multiplying price relatives by values the same answer can be obtained by multiplying prices and quantities. The latter

is actually the case in the early stages of combination of the Cost-of-Living Index. At later stages, however, it becomes necessary to use price relatives rather than the prices themselves. As there is no quantity unit such as yards or quarts for groups such as food or clothing, the calculation must use price relatives as soon as the first level of grouping is reached. Another reason for using relatives is that frequently the items within a group will not add up to full coverage of the group. Hence the average price relative of the covered items is weighted by the value of the entire group. This is called "imputation"—imputing to the available relatives the weight of the group of which they are a sample.

Occasionally a certain price will become obsolete, when, for instance, an article is no longer made to the same specification. In such cases, if the article is considered to give the same utility per dollar, it is "spliced in", that is, the new price for each item is given the same relative as the corresponding former item. Actually a new base price is obtained by dividing the new price by the relative of the old price. A month of overlap in which both old and new prices can be obtained or estimated is required for this procedure. In other cases, items will be "bumped in" rather than being "spliced in", that is, they will be priced or estimated in the base period and at the present time and their new relative inserted in place of the former obsolete one. A variation in this case occurs when it is not feasible or necessary to estimate the base price for the new article and the base price of the supplanted article must be accepted in its stead.

Variations also occur in the weighting systems, but these are in general a matter of major revision at approximately ten-year intervals. The weighting systems should be changed whenever they have altered to such an extent that the current month-to-month and year-to-year changes of the index as well as the level over the base period, are affected. A greater latitude can be allowed in historical comparisons such as pre-war, post-war comparisons, because the analytical uses of such comparisons would not normally require absolute accuracy. That is to say, the same

(1) "The Cost-of-Living Index", Canadian Statistical Review, February 1948. "Price Indexes of Agricultural Products and Farm Costs", Canadian Statistical Review, August, 1948.

analytical conclusions might be drawn whether the indexes were exact or approximate. On the other hand, the current movements are subject to much closer scrutiny and in the case of the Cost-of-Living Index, there is real concern with movements of as little as one-tenth of a point. For these reasons, new post-war weighting systems are being developed and new index numbers will be calculated with them.

Alternative Weighting Systems

The majority of the official indexes are base weighted, and the weights do not change from year to year. Fixed weight indexes may be arithmetically converted to any desired base by dividing each term in the series by the standing of the index at the chosen base. This is true of the published series of the Prices Section and the Agricultural Statistics Section and of the Business Statistics Section's Physical Volume of Industrial Production. However, the conversion may not give an exact answer if patterns of expenditure, production, etc., have changed. There are other types of index numbers which are not convertible arithmetically but they do attempt to solve the problem of changing patterns. These are series which change weights, the simplest being the "Paasches" type which always uses current weights. Currently weighted indexes answer such a question as "what is the present cost, as compared with the base period, of this year's bill of goods?". The difficulty with this question is that when it is repeated next year, it tells what next year's bill of goods would cost, as compared with its cost in the base period, and as a result there is no pure price comparison between the two years in which the bills of goods have changed. In other words, some of the quantity change between the two years will be concealed in the resulting price comparison.

These comments emphasize what is frequently called "the Index Number Problem" which is the problem of choosing the correct weighting system. The choice of the weighting system depends on what question the index is designed to answer. There is an answer to the question "what would the base period bill of goods cost then and now?", or to the question "what would this year's bill of goods cost then and now?", or to the question "what would an average bill of goods cost then and now?". As it

turns out in actual practice, the answers to these various questions have in nine cases often been within two or three per cent of one another even in such periods as the past decade. However, expenditure patterns are watched closely to determine when a major revision is required. In practice, it is necessary to make minor changes in weights when new developments take place. When the new series is established, it may be linked onto the old series if a long historical series on a single base is required.

Choosing a time base

A standard base is required for all official indexes in order to facilitate ready comparison and to save the various users the trouble of conversion. There have been suggestions in the United States that the year 1950 would be a suitable post-war base because their Census is to be in that year, and it will provide much of the "benchmark" data required for weighting and subsequent estimation of a large variety of time series. For the same reason, 1951 might be a good base for Canadian indexes because our census is to be in that year.

In choosing a base, a period of normality is desirable. The year 1926 was a desirable base period for price indexes because in that year, prices of various commodities were in a suitable relationship to one another. The post-war re-alignment of prices had been completed and the levels of employment and output were high and relatively stable. This stability reflected itself in individual prices as well as the general price level.

On the other hand, 1933 would have been a poor base because some prices were out of line with any reasonable evaluation of costs. Subsequent comparisons based on that period would have shown the depressed prices to have risen a great deal and the stable prices to appear to be comparatively low. By 1937, some degree of normality had been restored, and when later it became necessary to establish a new official base, the period 1935 to 1939 was chosen. Any single year in this period would present difficulties for particular series and so the broader base was chosen. These are the considerations, some very practical and some theoretical, that have to be taken into account in determining a new official base for index numbers.

Some particular applications and new developments in the index number field

Cost-of-living indexes are provided for separate cities, but these are not intended to show whether it costs more to live in one city than another. They show only to what extent prices have altered through time. A recent development in the field of inter-city living cost comparisons was published by the United States Department of Labour under the title "City Worker's Family Budget". A budget for a working class family was established and priced in the various cities. The costs were adjusted for inter-city differences in climate and their effects on fuel and clothing expenditures, etc., otherwise the budget remained the same from city to city. The adjusted costs were compared from city to city. A similar comparison can be carried out as between countries rather than cities. These comparisons are called "inter-spatial" living cost comparisons as opposed to the "inter-temporal" comparisons with which we are already familiar.

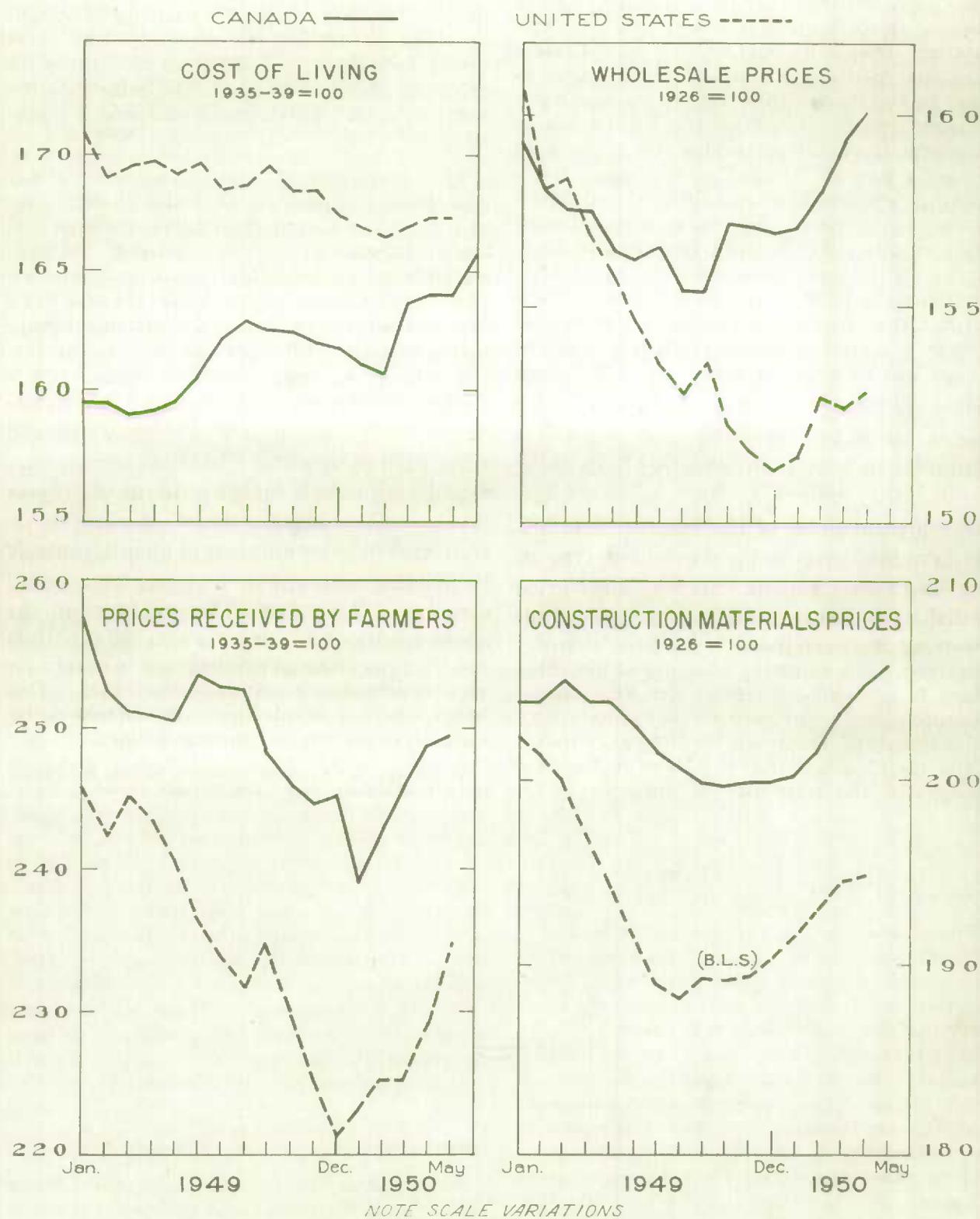
The present index of the Volume of Industrial Production is a base weighted type as described above. Experiments are being carried on with a new formula which deducts the quantity of input of each industry from the quantity of output. The resulting measure of net value added is compared directly with the similar measurement for the base period to produce an index number. The main theoretical criticism of the older index is that it fails to account for changes in the structure of industry or for

changes in the nature of the work performed in individual industries. The new formula avoids this shortcoming. The measurement of quantity is in terms of constant dollars or in other words, current quantities valued at base period prices. In cases where the quantity of output or input is difficult to measure (e.g. sheet metal products), it is feasible to sample for price changes and to divide the price into the value in order to arrive at a measure of quantity.

This procedure of separating the quantity and price components of value changes has also been applied to the figures of Gross National Expenditure. The items of Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services, Government Expenditure on Goods and Services, Investment in Housing, Plant and Equipment, Inventory Changes and Exports and Imports of Goods and Services, were recently shown in current and constant (1935-1939) dollars.⁽¹⁾ The constant dollar figures showed what each of the above items of expenditure would have been if valued in terms of pre-war prices. The constant dollar figures can be converted to index numbers of quantity merely by dividing each one by a chosen base period constant dollar value. The procedure in the above mentioned estimates was to subdivide the items as finely as possible and to obtain for each subdivision a suitable price index. This index was then divided into the current dollar value to convert it to constant dollars.

(1) See App. A "National Accounts, Income & Expenditure, Preliminary, 1949" DBS, Ottawa, 1949.

SOME UNITED STATES AND CANADIAN PRICE INDEXES



Source of U. S. data: Survey of Current Business June 1950 and 1949 Statistical Supplement.

Statistical Trends

Production at mid-year was running ahead of the high levels of 1949. The index of industrial production in May stood at 195.6 as compared with 188.0 for the same month of 1949, and the average for the first five months of the year was 3.6 per cent above the same period a year ago. Total value of retail trade increased by 6.1 per cent over May of last year and was 3.7 per cent higher on the basis of the five month average. Employment has risen steadily since the decline of last fall and winter. For eight of the ten provinces, the number of persons without jobs and seeking work on June 3, 1950 was 123,000. This is 25,000 higher than the 98,000 unemployed at June 4, 1949, but still only about $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent of the total labour force. Manitoba was not surveyed because of floods, and the survey did not commence in Newfoundland until last October. Merchandise exports in May exceeded last year's figure by \$14 million, although for the first five months of the year a decline of about 2 per cent was registered. Increased United States buying in Canada has almost offset the decline in our exports to overseas markets.

The outbreak of war in Korea has injected new uncertainties into the current situation. This development must be considered in relation to the fact that the economies of Canada and the United States are operating close to capacity.

Prices and the Cost-of-Living

The Cost-of-Living Index rose 1.4 points to 165.4 at June 1, the highest level on record and almost 5 points above June 1949. Since January the trend has been steadily upward, reversing the decline which began toward the end of 1949. The June increase in the index is accounted for almost entirely by the rise in meat prices. Since August 1948, when the embargo on shipments of beef and cattle to the United States was lifted, Canadians have had to meet the going United States' price for meat.

The general index of wholesale prices (1926 = 100) stood at 161.8 in May, an increase of 5.4

points over May 1949. Since the beginning of the year this index has risen steadily. An increase in May of 1.7 points is attributable to advances in the price of livestock, fresh meat, raw wool and wool cloth, lumber and timber, scrap iron and steel, brass and copper products, and lead and zinc and their products. In order of magnitude, the advances for the month were as follows: zinc and its products, 11.6 per cent; lead and products, 9.8 per cent; scrap iron and steel, 8.3 per cent; wool cloth, 6.2 per cent; brass, copper, and products, 4.6 per cent; livestock, 4.4 per cent; raw wool, 4.0 per cent; fresh meat, 3.9 per cent; and lumber and timber, 2.4 per cent.

Comparisons of prices and the cost-of-living between Canada and the United States are illustrated in the chart on page iv.

Some of the underlying factors bearing upon the present price situation are noted here. Shortages still persist in automobiles and certain consumer durables. Instalment and charge purchases remain high; for the first quarter of the year they were 37.3 per cent of total retail sales, slightly above the 37.1 per cent of last year. The construction program is continuing to put a strain on the supply of building materials. United States' purchases of Canadian meat and lumber have caused large increases in the price of these commodities in Canada. The general rise in prices which began in the United States in the early part of the year has been renewed since the outbreak of war in Korea. These price increases have a direct effect on the Canadian price structure because of our extensive trade with the United States. Latest reports indicate that defence spending, estimated at \$425 million for the fiscal year, will now be increased. These expenditures generate salaries and wages without causing corresponding increases in the supply of goods and services available for consumers.

Employment and the Labour Force

For eight of the ten provinces, the Labour Force Survey indicates that the total employed civilian labour force was 4,695,000 in June 1950, compared with 4,716,000 in June 1949. The

number of persons without jobs and seeking work was higher than for June 1949, having increased by 25,000 persons. Unemployment insurance benefits paid in the first six months of the year were up \$30 million over the same period last year. Payments in June were \$6.6 million compared with \$4.1 million in June 1949.

Private and Public Investment

Capital expenditures of Canadian business and government on new construction, machinery and equipment, appear to be exceeding earlier expectations, according to a mid-year survey by the Department of Trade and Commerce. The revised estimate indicates that total capital expenditures in 1950 will be about \$3,701 million or 3 per cent above the earlier forecast of \$3,596 million, and 8 per cent above the 1949 level. Such huge capital outlays have done much to sustain the high levels of income and employment since the end of the war.

The increase over last year is almost entirely in construction. Private housing expenditures are up by \$20 million, and private institutions by \$18 million. Government capital expenditures, including expenditures on government housing, provincial hospitals and schools, and municipal schools, show an increase of \$96 million. The largest increase is in business construction expenditures (including expenditures of government business enterprises) which are estimated at \$912 million compared with \$769 million last year. In total, the anticipated increase in construction expenditures is approximately 13 per cent above last year.

It should be noted that these figures are based on a survey of intentions and projects underway at mid-year. Insofar as intentions are not realized, or estimates of cost are inaccurate, these figures may differ from realized expenditures at the end of the year.

The wholesale price index of building and construction materials has shown a steady increase since January. In May it stood at 209.6 as compared with 202.8 in May 1949. Part of the increase in capital expenditures may thus be attributed to rising prices, though it seems clear that in real terms a substantial gain will be shown over last year.

Crop Conditions and the World Wheat Situation

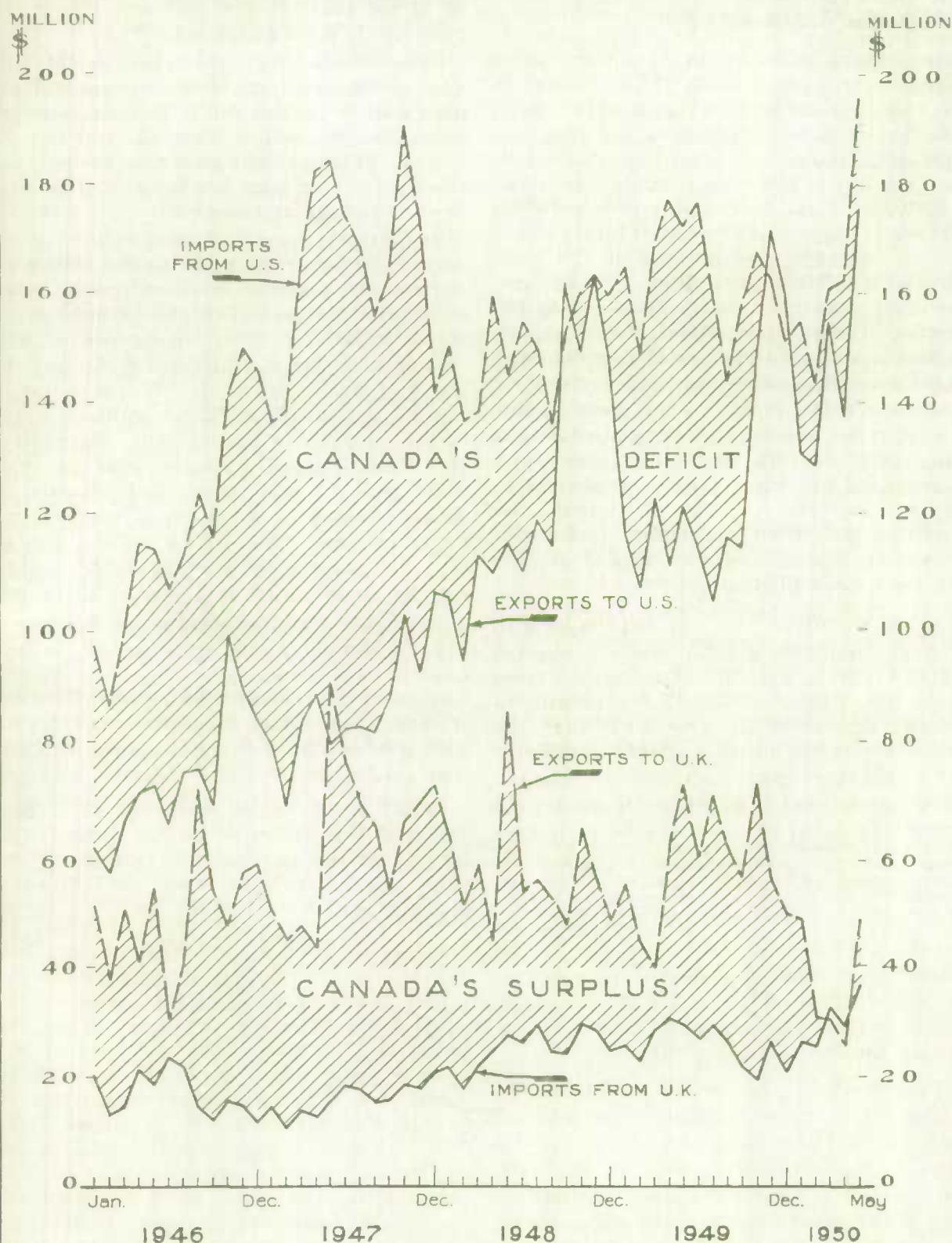
The condition of all major field crops in Canada as at June 30 was better than last year at the same time, with the single exception of sugar beets.

Preliminary estimates of crop acreages indicate that approximately 27 million acres of wheat were sown in 1950, about 2 per cent below the 27.5 million acres seeded last year. The acreage of oats is placed at 11.6 million compared with 11.4 million in 1949, and barley at 6.6 million acres compared with 6.0 million acres. Rye acreage is practically unchanged, but flax is estimated to exceed half a million acres, approximately 70 per cent above last year's levels.

By the latter part of July timely rains had promoted development of good stands of grain in the major grain growing areas of the Prairie Provinces and the production outlook was better than usual for this time of year. Crops, however, are much later than normal in many parts of the Prairies and there is accordingly danger of early frost damage in susceptible areas. Again, while moisture conditions were generally favourable at the end of July, many parts of Saskatchewan and Alberta still needed adequate rains to assure a satisfactory harvest.

The prospects for the 1950 world wheat crops are generally bright. Late trade reports relative to the European wheat crops are fairly optimistic. According to the Food and Agriculture Organization, for the past two years export supplies of wheat from the producing countries have equalled or exceeded effective demand. With the expiry of the United Kingdom wheat contract on July 31, that country no longer stands ready to buy Canadian wheat at a guaranteed fixed price. However, the International Wheat Agreement calls for exports of some 212 million bushels of Canadian wheat during the 1950-51 crop year at prices which may not fall below \$1.54 or exceed \$1.98 per bushel. Canadian wheat for domestic consumption will also be sold within this price range during 1950-51. As of August 1, 1950, the Canadian Wheat Board's initial payment to the farmer is reduced from \$1.75 per bushel to \$1.40 per bushel for No. 1 Northern wheat at Fort William or Port Arthur. As in the past, farmers will participate further in whatever profits are made out of the disposal of the crop

CANADA'S COMMODITY TRADE WITH U.S. AND U.K.



over and above the amount of the initial payment.

External Trade and U.S. Dollar Balances

Merchandise exports⁽¹⁾ in May were \$289.6 million as compared with \$275.6 million in May 1949. For the first five months of the year, a decline of \$25 million, or 2 per cent was registered. Imports in May were up \$40 million over May of last year, from \$250.5 million to \$290.2 million. In contrast to the decline in exports, imports show a slight increase over 1949 for the first five months of the year, amounting to about \$12 million, or 1 per cent. The most important change has been in the direction rather than the value of trade. Although exports to the United Kingdom and commonwealth countries have fallen off sharply relative to 1949, this trend has been almost offset by a rise in exports to the United States. Canadian trade with the United States and United Kingdom since 1947 is illustrated in the Chart on page vii. This chart shows the narrowing deficit on commodity trade with the United States, and the reduced surplus with the United Kingdom.

For the month of May our total exports to all areas except the United States amounted to \$112.4 million, a decline of 26 per cent from a year ago. Taking the first five months of 1950 our exports to all areas other than the United States amounted to \$419.4 million, a decline of 29 per cent from a year ago. For the first five months of 1950, exports to the United

(1) Exports to all countries in June were \$291.8 million, compared with \$257.4 million in June 1949, according to figures released immediately prior to publication. Preliminary import figures indicate an increase of \$32.3 over June 1949, from \$250.5 million to \$282.8 million.

Kingdom stood at \$184.7 million, to other commonwealth countries at \$81.6 million, and to other foreign countries excluding the United States at \$153.1 million, representing declines of 33 per cent, 41 per cent and 16 per cent respectively from a year ago.

Recent trade talks between British and Canadian officials indicate that purchase of Canadian iron ore, which fell to fractional proportions this year, will be resumed and that the United Kingdom will continue to provide a market for Canadian lumber and other wood products including newsprint.

In contrast to our weakening export position with areas other than the United States our export to that country continue to show steady substantial increases. Export shipments in May stood at \$177.2 million, an increase of \$54.3 million over the same month last year. For the first five months of 1950 the value of exports amounted to \$736.9 million, a gain of \$152 million or 26 per cent. Featured in this upward trend were increases in wood, wood products and paper, and animals and animal products. Wood, wood products and paper increased from \$273.6 million for the first five months of 1949 to \$361.9 million for the same period this year, while animal and animal products showed an increase of \$22.8 million, for the same period (in both cases no allowance being made for re-exports). In view of the present international situation, it seems reasonable to expect a continuing high level of United States' demand for Canadian produce.

Latest figures show Canadian reserves of gold and United States' dollars to be \$1,255.4 million at the end of June, compared with \$976.9 million in June 1949, an increase of about 29 per cent.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News- print ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations	Auto- mobiles ⁽²⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non- durable goods
								June 1, 1941 = 100		
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100			
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,619	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1949	343	43.8	266	422	3,889	24.2	184.3	122.1	116.7	125.3
1948 M	288	41.3	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	40.8	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	38.8	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.7	279	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	310	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	327	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2
M	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8
J	343	40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1
J	326	42.9	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7	123.5	117.9	126.6
A	359	45.5	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5	122.9	116.9	126.2
S	364	44.2	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	124.5	116.5	129.8
O	366	44.5	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	124.2	116.1	129.6
N	362	44.1	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	122.9	115.5	127.8
D	373	47.3	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8	121.7	114.3	126.5
1950 J	354	44.4	290	417	4,072	28.5	182.6	118.9	112.7	122.7
F	350	45.7	258	399	3,771	30.1	187.3 ^r	118.4	111.5	123.0
M	383	45.0	294	452	4,177	30.1	191.8 ^r	118.9	112.5	123.0
A	370	45.0	279	423	4,062	26.4	191.0 ^p	119.3 ^r	112.9 ^r	123.5
M			291	460	4,417	35.3	195.6 ^p	119.5	113.0	123.7

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.⁽²⁾Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Civilian ⁽²⁾ Labour Force	Percent- age of Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽³⁾	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income ⁽⁴⁾	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures ⁽⁵⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁶⁾	Building Permits 58 Munici- palities	Value of Retail Trade		
									Total	Depart- ment Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Per- centage	Thou-sands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	..	..	—	209	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	215	42.7	5,233	* ⁽⁷⁾	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	245	44.6	6,079	* ⁽⁷⁾	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	299	49.4	7,176	* ⁽⁷⁾	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	354	56.1	7,655	* ⁽⁷⁾	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	395	61.2	8,360	* ⁽⁷⁾	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	409	65.4	8,846	* ⁽⁷⁾	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	410	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	518	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	88.9	593	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1949	5,206	2.0	135.6	636	98.6	8,995	7,580	34,720	..	..	291.3
1948 M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	274.2
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	595	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.0
J	..	..	48.5	606	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	614	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	296.7
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	663 ⁽⁴⁾	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.0
O	..	..	55.4	633	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	632	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6
D	..	..	144.1	614	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	..	197.7	607	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	244.8
M	4,887	4.1	185.8	606	97.6	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	134.5 ⁽⁷⁾	610	98.2	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7
M	..	..	95.8	622	98.6	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.0
J	5,121	2.0	80.4	645	99.1	8,383	7,275	39,520	678.2	67.3	310.6
J	..	..	79.9	649	99.1	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	284.9
A	5,253	1.9	80.8	658	98.8	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	318.1
S	..	..	83.5	662	98.4	10,077	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	332.6
O	5,200	2.8	105.9	663	99.3	10,551	9,059	34,564	697.3	82.9	314.8
N	..	..	152.3	661	99.5	10,007	8,700	33,706	664.1	93.0	306.7
D	..	..	222.1	642	100.0	8,327	6,776	35,190	800.1	114.3	261.5
1950 J	..	..	297.2	620	101.1	7,170	6,480	17,694	501.8	49.7	231.5
F	..	..	286.2	625	100.9	7,587	4,815	20,915	511.3	50.2	244.6
M	5,108	6.1	265.4	633	101.4	9,050 ^p	6,578	30,744 ^p	620.0	67.3	293.6 ^r
A	..	..	209.9	..	101.7	7,691 ^p	..	46,021 ^p	647.6	67.4	278.9
M	..	..	146.5	..	102.4	9,251 ^p	..	68,107 ^p	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".⁽²⁾Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948 and March 5, June 4, August 20, October 29, 1949 and March 4, 1950.⁽³⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work. ⁽⁴⁾Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.⁽⁵⁾Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12. ⁽⁶⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.⁽⁷⁾Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.^rUnder revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices ⁽³⁾	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
			1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	Million dollars						
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	157.0	147.0	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1948 J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	165	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	175	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	151	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	180	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.0	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	147.9	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.4	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.1	156.6	150.7	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.3	155.4	146.5	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.2	155.4	146.3	228	222	189	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.1	157.2	145.6	269	234	176	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	157.1	145.7	292	240	200	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.2	156.9	145.1	286	213	200	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0	227.3	157.1	144.1	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1
F	161.6	227.4	158.0	145.2	199	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3
M	163.7	227.0	159.3	147.4	228	237	..	..	7,730	118.7	90.2
A	164.0	227.2	160.1	148.4	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	164.0	230.6	161.8	150.1	287	157	273	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	165.4									132.0	90.2

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽³⁾Investors' Index of 106 common stocks; does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUC- TION CON- TRACTS PASSENGER AWARDED MOBILES		MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Un- Employed		Million dollars	Thousands	New Orders ⁽¹⁾	Sales	Inventories End of period
	Total	Durable	Non- durable	Employed	Un- employed					Billion dollars seasonally adjusted
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted			Million persons					
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	14.0	12.8	24.8
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	16.8	17.1	29.8
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	18.7	19.0	34.1
1949	176	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.2	17.2	17.8	30.9
1948 J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	18.2	19.0	32.6
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	19.6	19.7	32.8
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	19.9	19.9	33.4
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	19.7	19.0	33.5
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	18.9	19.3	33.8
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	18.1	19.1	34.1
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	16.9	17.9	34.4
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	16.5	18.2	34.4
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	18.0	18.5	34.2
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	16.0	17.6	34.0
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	15.7	17.7	33.6
J	169	194	161	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	16.3	18.0	33.3
J	161	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	15.5	17.1	32.4
A	170	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	18.7	18.9	31.6
S	174	199	172	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.5	19.4	18.9	31.1
O	166	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	487.9	18.4	16.8	30.7
N	173	181	177	59.5	3.4	958	382.0	18.1	17.3	30.5
D	179	203	176	58.6	3.5	929	291.4	16.8	16.9	30.9
1950 J	183	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.8 ^r	18.6	17.7	31.1
F	180 ^r	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4 ^r	18.0	18.0	31.1
M	187 ^r	212	180 ^r	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6 ^r	20.2	19.1	31.1
A	189 ^p	222 ^p	179 ^p	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	18.3	18.3	31.2
M				59.7	3.1	1,348				

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾ Billion dollars	Wholesale Commodity Prices 1926 = 100	Consumers Price Index 1935-39 = 100	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing Dollars	Merchandise		Consumer ⁽³⁾ Credit Outstanding, end of period. Billion dollars	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416 1935-39 = 100
					Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾ (in millions)	Imports (in millions)		Sales 1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	Stocks 1935-39 = 100	
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8	155.0	169.1	1.402	1,000	552	285	271	121.4	
1948 J	213.4	166.4	171.7	1.316	1,013	625	14.7	307	288	135.1
J	214.5	168.8	173.7	1.332	1,019	563	14.7	311	286	131.9
A	215.4	169.8	174.5	1.373 ⁽⁵⁾	992	606	14.9	309	286	127.1
S	216.3	168.9	174.5	1.386	925	560	15.2	309	291	125.7
O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.390	1,023	601	15.5	309	290	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.397	823	554	15.7	291	295	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	302	288	119.4
1949 J	214.6	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	211.3	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,044	567	15.3	284	277	117.2
M	210.2	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	633	15.3	279	282	118.0
A	210.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,166	534	15.6	293	278	118.5
M	210.2	155.7	169.2	1.401	1,092	541	15.8	291	273	117.7
J	209.4	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,104	526	16.1	285	265	112.0
J	207.2	153.5	168.5	1.408	899	456	16.2	280	256	117.8
A	209.1	152.9	168.8	1.399	880	491	16.5	283	253	121.8
S	208.3	153.6	169.6	1.407	906	531	16.8	289	263	123.8
O	207.0	152.2	168.5	1.392	850	559	17.2	276	270	127.3
N	209.4	151.6	168.6	1.392	836	594	17.8	277	273	129.1
D	211.9	151.2	167.5	1.408	943	605	18.8	293	271	132.7
1950 J	218.1	151.5	166.9	1.418	746	623	18.3	282	272	135.1
F	219.1	152.7	166.5	1.420	773	600	18.1	280	279	136.7
M	222.8 ^r	152.7 ^r	167.0	1.424 ^r	868 ^r	664 ^r	18.3 ^p	274	285 ^r	138.8
A	216.9	152.9	167.3	1.433 ^p	808	583	18.6 ^p	292 ^r	286 ^p	141.8
M							289 ^p			146.9

⁽¹⁾Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.⁽³⁾Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽⁴⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.⁽⁵⁾Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to benchmark levels. Revised data prior to August 1948 will be shown later.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED ⁽¹⁾ Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽³⁾		PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Index of Industrial Production	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Million pounds	Thousands	Including Munitions	Index of volume 1938 = 100	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	Weekly
		Coal ⁽⁵⁾	Weekly average									
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons										
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100	100	100.0	101	..	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97	94	101.4	102	..	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94	72	134.6	119	111-12	..
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82	56	150.5	128	121-22	..
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	52	157.1	129	130	..
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	42	160.4	128	135-36	..
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	39	163.7	130	142-43	..
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	49	166.7	131	149-50	..
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	99	172.7	131	161-62	..
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	78	109	189.1	..	168	..
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	81	136	216.2	108 ⁽⁶⁾	106 ⁽⁶⁾	..
1949	129	4,137	299	8.40	41.8	274	87	151	226.8	111	109	..
1948 M	118	3,927	293	8.08	38.3	316	81	134	217.3	108	105	..
J	123	4,196*	297*	8.40	42.9	299		81	219.0	110	106	..
J	112	3,526	232	8.07*	41.8	308	82	138	218.7	108	106	..
A	110	3,514	271	7.66	34.8	325		138	217.9	108	106	..
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.07	42.9	321		216.9	108	106	..	..
O	126	4,233	297	8.62*	39.9	339	80	146	216.7	108	107	..
N	129	4,287	303	8.83	42.5	355		146	217.4	109	107	..
D	123	3,955*	282*	7.86*	40.3	359		217.7	109	107	..	..
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413	82	156	218.2	109	108	..
F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397		156	218.0	109	108	..
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375		217.4	109	108	108	..
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356	88	146	223.5	109	108	..
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334		146	228.1	111	108	..
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291		228.7	111	109	..	..
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274	91	142	226.2	111	109	..
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288		142	226.3	111	109	..
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294		227.5	112	109	..	..
O	135	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323	88	159	233.9	112	109	..
N	140	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351		159	236.9	112	109	..
D	131	4,179*	291	8.30*	43.6	361		237.6	113	109	..	..
1950 J	136 ^r	4,250	305	8.79	47.6	404	141 ^r	241.4	113	110	..	..
F	141 ^r	4,331	325	9.06	44.1	403		241.7	113	110
M	143 ^p	4,387*	330*	9.01	50.7	378		242.1	113	110
A	3,982	324				357	143 ^p	246.4	114	110

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*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly averages or calendar months.

⁽⁵⁾Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. ⁽⁶⁾Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			
	Population ⁽⁵⁾ Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births
		Number				Number			Number	
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,942	10,276	9,949	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1949	13,549	29,423	10,051	10,002	94	235	52	78	645	1,486
1948 A		29,663	7,102	10,360		236	36	76		1,502
M		30,423	10,396	10,455		246	34	70		1,577
J	12,883	29,689	16,935	9,597	93	242	84	68	635	1,495
J		30,731	15,493	9,358		273	71	52		1,585
A		30,039	11,751	9,420		255	62	78		1,524
S		29,681	14,698	8,645		263	91	74		1,488
O		27,840	14,055	9,588		214	63	71		1,443
N		26,860	9,073	9,183		199	86	73		1,370
D		27,445	7,651	10,043		233	45	83		1,413
1949 J		25,870	5,748	9,321		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,615	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	4,955	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,819	6,742	11,322		213	20	77		1,370
M		31,786	10,237	11,162		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,549	30,484	15,188	9,545	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
J		29,703	14,621	9,638		222	81	82		874
A		33,371	13,205	9,128		229	58	89		1,560
S	13,636	30,168	14,925	9,724		280	67	70		2,419
O		30,302	12,439	9,048		269	82	56		1,258
N		27,845	9,825	10,353		203	76	88		1,289
D		13,707	28,885	7,114		207	42	62		1,465
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892		258	29	98		1,261
F		25,518	5,763	9,736		250	45	81		1,341
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		248	14	87		1,562
A		28,941	7,017	11,649		263	27	83		1,361

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.⁽⁴⁾Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.⁽⁵⁾Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1948, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1949 and the annual average for 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559	2,887	2,800
1949	416	493	516	1,430	355	414	3,887	9,589	2,746	2,747
1948 A	337	562		1,419	248	436		9,824	1,588	2,918
M	348	508		1,611	361	507		10,214	2,997	2,903
J	647	492	503	1,454	597	378	3,792	9,974	5,541	2,815
J	576	495		1,539	500	386		10,148	5,286	2,700
A	551	446		1,463	502	371		9,875	4,090	2,715
S	571	450		1,461	598	339		9,847	4,849	2,502
O	484	459		1,410	480	427		9,037	3,752	2,543
N	483	467		1,350	404	375		8,784	1,492	2,442
D	302	499		1,373	276	425		8,832	1,889	2,605
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		9,013	1,045	2,654
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669
S	625	770		1,658	634	411		9,050	4,378	2,242
O	536	261		1,298	416	379		9,375	2,947	2,128
N	382	491		1,243	339	336		8,463	2,227	3,348
D	253	564		1,385	315	462		10,168	1,870	2,897
1950 J	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422	885	2,594
F	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871	1,434	2,508
M	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995	536	2,651
A	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967	1,389	3,072

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages Number	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages Number	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,683	3,604	3,530	757	1,573	610	556	854	1,797
1949	4,411	8,960	3,599	3,618	778	1,634	612	585	861	1,848
1948 A		8,949	2,792	3,720		1,581	378	542		1,930
M		8,759	4,002	3,711		1,670	638	619		1,879
J	4,297	8,652	5,750	3,362	757	1,668	1,039	529	854	1,884
J		9,154	5,050	3,207		1,655	851	579		1,983
A		9,034	3,500	3,376		1,629	618	490		1,886
S		8,842	5,346	2,901		1,614	743	531		1,880
O		8,601	4,789	3,545		1,504	1,023	558		1,721
N		8,156	3,237	3,344		1,473	654	522		1,665
D		8,505	2,534	3,667		1,455	429	554		1,620
1949 J		7,164	2,217	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	2,126	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	1,998	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,621	4,087		1,462	252	570		2,110
M		9,120	4,158	4,032		2,300	631	854		1,850
J	4,411	8,153	5,385	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	2,147
J		10,185	4,732	4,071		1,600	923	487		1,435
A		9,572	4,361	3,026		1,745	672	625		2,343
S		8,687	5,371	3,562		1,707	785	536		1,917
O		9,583	4,563	3,530		1,699	934	576		2,421
N		9,132	3,478	3,569		1,529	796	530		1,568
D		9,079	2,177	4,029		1,549	458	661		1,481
1950 J		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548		1,621
F		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504		1,584
M		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643		1,752
A		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581		2,019

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943
1949	584	552	871	1,979	742	576	1,114	2,262	946	939
1948 A	325	531		2,066	517	639		2,156	881	936
M	407	590		2,124	632	616		2,343	977	931
J	944	521	846	2,085	1,040	565	1,082	2,235	1,293	867
J	909	529		2,078	1,006	546		2,316	1,244	864
A	563	511		2,042	817	563		2,331	1,048	870
S	577	516		2,002	742	497		2,284	1,181	835
O	1,378	515		1,888	1,008	575		2,022	1,078	895
N	803	516		1,870	1,008	550		1,993	906	894
D	474	607		1,938	709	585		2,076	993	1,018
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	394	612		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	539	626		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	972	643	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	759	364		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	583	480		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871
S	769	693		2,058	969	568		2,392	1,327	872
O	1,462	625		2,085	545	647		2,314	954	846
N	496	443		1,987	988	532		2,431	1,043	1,016
D	176	530		1,576	1,003	732		1,975	820	941
1950 J	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105
F	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002
M	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124
A	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
									Million dollars
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,087	883	+172	10,524
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,117	912	+176	11,298
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,113	863	+209	11,897
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,810	9,747	1,007	785	+220	11,759
1946	5,322	340	1,978	2,156	9,796	1,269	846	+ 25	11,936
1947	6,212	83	2,307	2,336	10,938	1,604	1,009	+ 40	13,591
1948	7,113	82	2,348	2,912	12,455	1,767	1,141	+108	15,471
1949 ^p	7,630	115	2,373	2,859	12,977	1,782	1,277	- 93	15,943

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment				Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
	Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾	Inventories	Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾	Imports of goods and services				
Million dollars										
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196	
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956	
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468	
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644	
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279	
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165	
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598	
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772	
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434	
1942	5,565	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	-2,275	-171	10,524	
1943	5,869	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	-2,858	-175	11,298	
1944	6,330	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	-3,539	-209	11,897	
1945	6,999	858	2,852	882	-300	3,580	-2,893	-219	11,759	
1946	7,952	97	1,751	1,362	467	3,203	-2,871	- 25	11,936	
1947	9,126	38	1,513	2,057	879	3,629	-3,612	- 39	13,591	
1948	10,083	19	1,768	2,663	646	4,044	-3,645	-107	15,471	
1949 ^p	10,750	—	2,108	2,829	12	3,974	-3,824	+ 94	15,943	

⁽¹⁾Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.⁽²⁾Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING						MANU- FACTURES	
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.7	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2
A	178.5	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
D	186.8	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	196.5
1950 J	182.6	138.6	104.8	103.3	101.3	123.9	198.6	118.8	257.4	190.5
F	187.3 ^r	144.2	111.2	106.3	115.8	128.8	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.5 ^r
M	191.8 ^p	144.7 ^r	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.8 ^p
A	191.0 ^p	145.2 ^p	114.2	112.4	106.1	140.4		115.8	228.5 ^p	199.2 ^p
M	195.6 ^p				102.9	133.3				203.5 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

TOTAL	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									
	Total	Meat products			Foods			Dairy products		Flour and feed
		Total	Cattle	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen- trated milk	Total	Total	
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949	179.8	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
N	183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
D	181.4	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J	175.0	175.0	159.4	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7
F	178.1 ^r	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
M	182.9 ^p	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
A	184.6 ^p	188.7 ^r	166.6 ^r	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5 ^r	100.8	242.6 ^r	135.3
M	187.9 ^p	198.0	178.3	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										Rubber Products	
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products						
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco			
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total						
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6		
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7		
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4		
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6		
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9		
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6		
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3		
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9		
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8		
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5		
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8		
	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5		
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0		
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7		
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5		
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9		
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8		
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6		
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4		
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3		
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0		
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7		
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6		
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2		
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0		
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2		
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8		
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7		
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0		
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0		
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9		
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5		
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1		
O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3		
N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5		
D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7		
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6		
F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8		
M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5		
A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4		
M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2		

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			Clothing		Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4	181.4	168.2
F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
M		94.1		172.6	151.0	193.9	234.8	141.7	193.1	182.1

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing		Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products		Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		Total	Paints and varnishes
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8	
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1	
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5	
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3	
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7	205.6	165.4	252.4	240.7	185.2	182.2	345.8	
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8	
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4	
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3	
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0	
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4	
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7	
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7	
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5	
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5	
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9	
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8	
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9	
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7	
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7	
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7	
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4	
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8	
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0	
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1	
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4	
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1	
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7	
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5	
D	170.1	162.1	169.9	202.1	168.6	241.1	224.5	178.9	165.6	219.9	
1950 J	179.3	149.1	168.5	199.7	169.3	235.0	225.6	182.6	175.1	297.4	
F	183.0	153.9	173.3	210.5	175.3	251.4	224.3	183.2	175.1	311.0	
M	185.9	162.5	173.4		164.0				176.1	320.1	
A	186.3	157.9	172.9		176.1				192.1	398.4	
M	192.8	163.9	173.0						199.1	432.8	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	TOTAL	Wood Products	DURABLE MANUFACTURES						Transportation Equipment	
			Iron and Steel Products			Iron castings	Wire and wire products			
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Total	Motor vehicles		
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	204.5	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	204.0	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
N	215.8	161.3	215.4	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
D	222.4	179.7	212.6	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6	195.1
1950 J	217.1 ^r	135.2	214.5	245.2	273.5	214.6	255.7	159.5	262.3	224.8
F	225.4	162.9	215.0	254.9	250.2	218.5	267.3	166.0	266.4	246.2
M	231.6 ^r	180.0	216.9 ^r	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1	165.5 ^r	253.8	218.1
A	224.2 ^p	127.8	216.2 ^r	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1 ^r	214.7
M	230.4 ^p		221.1 ^p		281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								ELECTRIC POWER	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6	279.4	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
I	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	249.9	207.4	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	287.3	281.8	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
N	213.5	145.7	309.1	370.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
D	209.8	142.3	315.1	433.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	214.0	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	210.3 ^r	318.9	252.4	233.1 ^r	180.3
F	212.0	143.7	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5 ^r	350.0	272.8	292.5	183.8
A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	232.8 ^p	308.9		190.2	
M			371.6 ^p		834.1		349.1		203.3	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947	1948	1949	1949				1950
	Survey Averages				March 5	June 4	Aug. 20	Oct. 29 ⁽¹⁾	
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population.....	8,857	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,299	9,344	9,388	9,656	9,726
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,795	4,908	4,982	5,115	4,887	5,121	5,253	5,200	5,108
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	956	1,123	1,235	1,048	940
At work—35 hours or more.....	1,008	928	918	923	771	959	1,077	885	706
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	101	111	108	108	130	101	95	107	165
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	66	61	55	47	35	54	56	41	47
Not at work but with jobs.....	13	15	16	13	20	9	7	15	22
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,732	3,895	3,920	4,005	3,856
At work—35 hours or more.....	3,105	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,312	3,524	3,445	3,601	3,335
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	191	207	228	243	259	236	217	260	318
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	49	53	55	52	56	54	36	60	73
Not at work but with jobs.....	121	141	117	123	105	81	222	84	130
Without jobs and seeking work.....	143	98	103	137	199	103	98	147	312
Persons not in the Labour Force.....	3,934	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,371	4,180	4,090	4,410	4,571
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	287	285	275	269	268	256	270	282	273
Going to school.....	462	462	479	467	652	586	5	625	666
Keeping house.....	2,753	2,878	2,955	3,062	3,081	2,988	3,045	3,133	3,170
Retired or voluntarily idle.....	405	414	433	459	364	342	765	365	451
Other.....	28	14	10	6	6	8	5	5	11
Armed Forces.....	128	35	36	44	41	43	45	46	47
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	956	1,123	1,235	1,048	940
Farm operators.....	679	661	668	672	655	667	693	671	614
Paid workers.....	147	119	134	144	94	154	201	126	89
Unpaid family workers.....	361	336	294	275	207	302	341	251	237
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,732	3,895	3,920	4,005	3,856
Paid workers.....	2,978	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,185	3,342	3,374	3,454	3,308
Employers.....	147	152	155	152	141	151	158	159	134
Own account workers.....	300	346	337	343	349	352	333	337	355
Unpaid family workers.....	41	55	53	54	57	50	55	55	59
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	408	418	419	422	402	426	443	416	395
Maritime Provinces.....	1,287	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,315	1,399	1,422	1,393	1,309
Quebec.....	1,612	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,690	1,788	1,838	1,761	1,706
Ontario.....	967	955	956	951	881	965	1,002	956	902
Prairie Provinces.....	378	412	423	429	400	440	450	427	405
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	22	19	17	20	25	18	14	22	42
Maritime Provinces.....	48	30	31	46	67	36	36	44	102
Quebec.....	40	26	27	37	56	28	28	37	73
Ontario.....	20	13	15	17	29	11	9	17	43
Prairie Provinces.....	13	11	13	14	22	10	11	13	30

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

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⁽¹⁾Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1947 N	56	190	38	142	116	18	561
D	55	189	31	143	116	17	550
1948 J	52	187	30	139	119	18	543
F	52	193	29	139	116	18	548
M	47	189	28	140	120	19	544
A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 ⁽¹⁾	130	22	663 ⁽¹⁾
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625
M	41	218	39	168	145	22	633

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods					
	Aggregate Employment	June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages	Total			Average weekly salaries and wages	Lumber and its Products	
				Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Dollars		Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1949	122.1	208.2	44.23	116.7	196.1	47.26	121.0	219.2	39.19
1948 A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78
O	124.2	214.4	44.84	116.1	199.2	48.20	125.3	232.1	40.12
N	122.9	213.6	45.10	115.5	198.0	48.15	124.2	230.5	40.26
D	121.7	212.9	45.38	114.3	197.9	48.62	119.2	224.3	40.76
1950 J	118.9	199.8	43.62	112.7	186.9	46.61	115.1	198.4	37.35
F	118.4	207.2	45.43	111.5	191.9	48.33	101.4	201.4	39.27
M	118.9	210.0	45.85	112.5	196.0	48.94	115.0	216.1	40.84
A	119.3	212.3	46.20	112.9	198.2	49.34	117.8	221.1	40.79
M	119.5	213.3	46.34	113.0	199.0	49.47	118.4	221.7	40.72

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods									
	Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate payrolls	Employment June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate payrolls	Employment June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly payrolls Dollars	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars
1939	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06	
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23	
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64	
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19	
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85	
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30	
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40	
J	108.9	176.3	49.29	114.3	188.4	47.13	193.3	351.0	48.92	
1948 A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54	
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14	
J	109.3	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87	
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21	
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33	
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62	
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46	
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76	
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80	
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07	
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89	
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76	
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47	
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33	
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42	
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54	
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58	
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65	
O	107.3	177.5	50.35	110.5	185.9	48.20	166.9	301.5	48.83	
N	106.7	175.4	50.02	109.1	183.8	48.24	166.5	287.0	46.60	
D	106.2	176.7	50.61	109.9	186.3	48.54	167.2	315.0	50.93	
1950 J	104.9	167.7	48.61	108.9	177.2	46.61	174.4	318.9	49.42	
F	104.1	172.3	50.37	107.1	182.1	48.71	176.7	340.1	52.00	
M	104.6	175.1	50.94	105.5	179.9	48.84	181.4	346.4	51.57	
A	104.0 ^r	176.3 ^r	51.54 ^r	106.2	183.2	49.44	190.5	361.1	51.19	
M	103.7	176.3	51.72	107.4	184.7	49.28	189.6	362.1	51.56	

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods				
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products		Total				
	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1939	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52	
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28	
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55	
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24	
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27	
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07	
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20	
1949	166.0	296.9	47.79	144.4	265.4	45.28	125.3	219.4	41.18	
1948 A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19	
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11	
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12	
I	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36	
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83	
S	162.5	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46	
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63	
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36	
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52	
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19	
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12	
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30	
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50	
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49	
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49	
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90	
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15	
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12	
O	165.1	300.7	48.68	147.3	278.4	46.49	129.6	229.1	41.63	
N	166.3	304.2	48.90	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.09	
D	166.8	303.1	48.57	144.0	273.6	46.71	126.5	226.9	42.21	
1950 J	167.0	296.6	47.48	138.8	254.2	45.09	122.7	211.0	40.52	
F	167.4	306.6	49.96	139.1	265.1	46.91	123.0	221.8	42.49	
M	168.7	309.8	49.08	139.3	268.5	47.44	123.0	223.3	42.74	
A	170.9	318.9	49.83	140.7	272.6	47.71	123.5	225.8	43.06	
M	172.5	324.6	50.25	143.3	278.6	47.87	123.7	226.9	43.20	

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1949	116.2	209.5	34.50	139.9	235.1	49.84	133.2	266.1	40.62
1948 A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 I	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4	35.70	141.0	239.4	50.36	112.9	223.3	39.73
N	116.4	215.9	35.50	140.4	240.3	50.76	144.6	275.4	38.24
D	116.5	215.5	35.40	139.4	238.8	50.83	155.6	302.9	39.09
1950 J	113.4	195.3	33.01	137.9	225.7	48.53	150.8	284.8	37.41
F	117.3	219.6	35.88	138.3	237.9	50.98	121.0	233.1	38.68
M	118.3	223.1	36.14	138.1	238.7	51.26	113.5	237.1	41.95
A	118.9	225.8	36.39 ^r	138.2	241.1 ^r	51.73 ^r	100.3 ^r	208.8 ^r	41.79 ^r
M	117.5	221.2	36.06	139.2	244.3	52.05	68.2	158.1	46.52

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING		COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION			Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	COMMUNICATIONS		Employment	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars		
				Employment	Aggregate payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100					
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69	
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86	
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07	
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82	
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07	
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16	
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61	
1949	100.9	162.6	51.49	197.9	289.7	40.40	142.5	224.3	51.57	
1948 A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26	
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20	
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63	
I	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79	
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39	
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66	
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31	
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75	
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49	
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97	
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07	
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02	
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56	
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05	
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83	
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17	
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52	
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80	
O	103.9	170.7	52.48	206.4	308.1	41.32	147.4	233.4	51.92	
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58	
D	104.1	176.6	54.21	205.6	308.7	41.59	143.9	229.8	52.34	
1950 J	101.7	160.1	50.27	203.8	317.2	43.09	137.2	216.3	51.63	
F	102.2	169.9	53.10	202.6	306.4	41.88	132.4	207.7	51.43	
M	102.6	173.7	54.08	202.1	307.4	42.19	131.0	211.5	52.88	
A	103.3 ^r	175.4 ^r	54.25 ^r	205.2	310.0 ^r	41.88 ^r	132.0 ^r	214.1 ^r	53.13 ^r	
M	103.5	175.3	54.11	206.4	315.1	42.34	138.2	220.3	52.23	

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total		Building Construction				Aggregate payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Dollars
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1949	125.3	225.3	41.38	166.2	258.3	44.37	147.1	248.7	28.05
1948 F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	134.5	238.6	40.85	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	142.1	255.0	41.35	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9	269.7	42.02	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94
O	145.8	265.2	41.93	188.8	303.1	45.92	146.9	254.1	28.43
N	142.2	260.7	42.25	188.4	302.6	45.94	145.0	252.3	28.74
D	137.4	251.4	42.16	182.2	291.8	45.82	144.3	253.7	29.12
1950 J	113.2	194.2	39.55	157.4	219.9	39.97	142.5	245.4	28.56
F	103.5	188.8	42.06	146.4	228.3	44.62	141.5	248.1	29.08
M	101.4	194.7	44.25	143.1	231.4	46.29	139.1	249.5	29.72
A	107.4	202.7	43.50	149.8	244.9	46.77	141.5	253.1	29.64
M	112.7	210.9	43.14	157.2	258.6	47.06	144.1	260.0	29.92

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100		Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100		Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100		Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1949	146.6	227.1	36.97	145.2	204.8	40.94	128.5	214.4	43.05
1948 F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.3	217.0	42.98
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	130.8	218.2	43.05
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	222.0	43.27
O	149.6	233.9	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4	223.8	43.55
N	152.2	238.9	37.45	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	224.8	43.80
D	158.7	245.7	36.97	148.1	210.4	41.23	132.2	224.7	43.81
1950 J	159.4	247.4	37.06	148.3	210.7	41.20	127.0	208.9	42.38
F	145.3	233.3	38.31	148.8	212.1	41.34	122.6	209.2	43.99
M	145.1	232.8	38.33	149.8	215.7	41.81	122.2	212.1	44.74
A	145.9	234.8	38.45	151.2	221.9	42.58	123.1	214.2	44.88
M	147.0	237.7	38.61	151.4	222.5	42.65	123.6	215.7	44.99

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1949	144.9	226.2	33.92	111.1	184.4	37.62	124.8	228.2	38.09
1948 F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	108.7	180.1	37.56	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	110.4	186.0	38.17	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9	240.9	33.86	124.4	206.9	37.68	127.5	229.8	37.53
N	154.1	238.8	33.74	122.8	208.1	38.38	124.2	226.9	38.04
D	160.0	247.1	33.62	123.9	206.4	37.73	130.9	237.7	37.80
1950 J	147.2	226.6	33.52	103.5	170.6	37.35	128.2	229.5	37.35
F	138.4	214.1	33.72	100.2	175.0	39.54	120.9	225.4	38.89
M	132.2	220.2	36.47	98.5	172.6	39.71	118.5	227.5	40.04
A	138.1	222.9	35.36	99.5	177.5 ^r	40.42 ^r	118.6 ^r	220.8 ^r	38.83 ^r
M	140.9	234.0	36.39	97.0	174.4	40.71	115.5	213.2	38.51

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1949	124.4	213.9	41.21	127.1	208.5	44.45	132.6	214.7	42.88
1948 F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8	221.2	41.77	129.7	215.6	45.00	139.2	230.4	43.81
N	128.4	224.1	41.80	129.3	216.3	45.26	138.8	228.6	43.60
D	128.4	224.0	41.83	129.4	217.3	45.43	137.9	227.0	43.58
1950 J	121.7	204.8	40.33	127.2	206.7	43.99	133.5	213.2	42.28
F	118.1	207.9	42.18	124.6	210.5	45.70	127.9	207.7	42.99
M	116.8	209.5	42.97	124.2	211.8	46.16	126.1	210.6	44.21
A	117.5	210.8	43.00	124.3	213.0	46.37	126.1	209.9	44.06
M	117.7	210.8	42.89	124.6	214.6	46.58	127.1	210.3	43.81

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			June 1, 1941 = 100						
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1949	126.6	204.6	41.91	153.5	256.0	44.67	148.5	239.3	45.85
1948 F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1	219.5	42.48	159.3	268.3	45.08	157.1	256.0	46.38
N	134.9	220.6	42.47	157.8	271.8	46.10	154.7	255.3	46.95
D	134.1	220.7	42.71	157.9	271.0	45.93	150.6	248.1	46.87
1950 J	126.0	208.1	42.85	154.4	251.7	43.60	143.2	223.2	44.33
F	114.1	187.8	42.71	147.4	245.9	44.62	129.7	208.6	45.75
M	113.7	191.9	43.81	147.4	254.5	46.18	134.8	222.4	46.92
A	114.8 ^r	192.2 ^r	43.48 ^r	149.1 ^r	258.6 ^r	46.43 ^r	140.7 ^r	234.6 ^r	47.41 ^r
M	117.3	194.4	43.01	151.1	259.8	46.02	144.5	244.7	48.16

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
	June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100		
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1949	128.0	198.0	35.44	133.6	217.8	41.76	119.1	205.2	35.54
1948 F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.5	35.33	136.3	225.9	42.48	122.5	215.7	36.29
N	127.8	196.8	35.17	136.9	228.9	42.87	122.3	215.0	36.29
D	131.8	200.9	34.85	138.2	231.8	42.96	122.5	215.9	36.39
1950 J	127.2	190.3	34.16	133.0	212.7	41.01	113.2	192.6	35.09
F	124.5	195.5	35.88	131.2	206.8	42.63	108.6	193.1	36.69
M	126.9	201.0	36.16	130.8	220.8	43.27	109.1	194.6	36.84
A	128.1	206.6	36.86	131.3 ^r	222.3 ^r	43.34 ^r	109.8	196.2 ^r	36.87 ^r
M	121.4	195.9	36.85	132.8	225.4	43.44	113.1	202.7	37.02

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			June 1, 1941 = 100						
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1949	133.1	218.3	43.97	132.2	214.6	37.57	124.4	210.9	46.65
1948 F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.3	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.1	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3	223.9	44.68	132.8	220.6	38.41	125.8	215.6	47.22
N	135.9	228.6	45.02	131.9	218.0	38.18	126.6	214.7	46.75
D	138.0	232.3	45.03	134.9	224.7	38.52	127.2	221.1	47.94
1950 I	136.4	222.7	43.70	135.9	218.9	37.25	124.0	208.6	46.36
F	134.0	227.7	45.47	129.4	215.7	38.56	121.6	211.8	48.12
M	133.7	227.2	45.46	125.8	210.9	38.80	121.1	210.9	48.05
A	135.0 ^r	232.3 ^r	46.03 ^r	127.9 ^r	213.7 ^r	38.64 ^r	121.2	212.1	48.29 ^r
M	136.3	235.2	46.20	131.5	219.0	38.54	122.9	216.2	48.55

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1949	125.3	171.3	50.85	135.3	208.2	39.22	160.1	263.4	43.82
1948 F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5	183.4	52.19	139.6	218.3	39.85	160.9	271.1	44.87
N	127.9	179.0	51.98	140.8	219.8	39.77	161.2	270.6	44.69
D	124.2	169.5	50.67	141.1	222.0	40.11	160.7	269.1	44.58
1950 J	125.4	167.1	49.52	137.6	210.2	38.93	155.3	245.5	42.04
F	124.5	176.0	52.54	131.7	204.8	39.66	147.4	244.8	44.15
M	125.7	179.4	53.03	129.7	207.3	40.77	149.8	252.5	44.79
A	114.6	166.8	54.09	129.7	207.4	40.79	153.1	259.6	45.04
M	113.8	165.6	54.07	130.4	208.5	40.76	153.8	265.9	45.94

Average Hourly Earnings**TABLE 12**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1947 O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0	108.7	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7	86.5	77.5	114.4	102.3
1950 J	101.1	109.3	92.9	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.8	80.2	113.5	103.7
F	100.9	109.5	92.6	110.6	76.8	98.1	87.5	79.3	114.0	107.0
M	101.4	109.8	93.1	110.6	76.8	99.0	87.7	79.6	114.3	107.8
A	101.7	110.0	93.6	111.7	77.1	98.1	87.8	79.5	114.3	108.9
M	102.4	110.6	94.3	110.8	77.9	99.2	87.8	79.9	114.5	111.2

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	Crude, rolled and forged products Total
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings							
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1947 N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2	89.0	100.6	99.9	98.5	109.2	114.3	120.9
1950 J	84.3	74.9	77.1	87.8	101.6	100.7	99.4	110.7	114.3	121.3
F	84.4	75.2	77.3	86.6	101.5	101.0	99.1	111.7	114.8	120.8
M	84.8	75.7	78.2	87.2	102.2	101.8	100.1	112.1	115.1	120.9
A	85.2	75.8	78.6	89.4	102.5	102.2	100.5	113.1	115.3	121.8
M	85.5	76.0	78.3	95.1	102.0	102.7	100.7	114.3	115.9	121.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTON SERVICES	
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1947 N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0	115.0	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1	64.8
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.6	123.0	131.3	118.8	108.9	64.7
F	124.0	112.5	124.8	109.6	121.4	129.7	117.5	110.7	65.0
M	124.5	112.5	126.1	109.5	121.0	130.8	119.0	111.7	66.3
A	125.2	112.0	126.9	109.8	122.5 ^r	131.3	118.9 ^r	112.4 ^r	65.2
M	125.6	112.7	127.9	110.4	123.8	129.8	120.5	113.9	66.1

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								Non-durable Goods Total	Animal products edible		
	Total		Durable Goods				Non-ferrous metal products					
	Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Non-ferrous metal products	Non-ferrous metal products				
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8			
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6			
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6			
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6			
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6			
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3			
1947 O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7			
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0			
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5			
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8			
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0			
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6			
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1			
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0			
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7			
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7			
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4			
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6			
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4			
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3			
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4			
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1			
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9			
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1			
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9			
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8			
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7			
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4			
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8			
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4			
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9			
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5			
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5			
1950 J	39.9	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7			
F	42.3	42.2	40.2	45.1	41.4	42.4	43.9	42.4	41.4			
M	42.5	42.6	41.6	45.4	41.1	42.7	43.8	42.5	42.0			
A	42.8	43.0	41.8	45.6	41.5	43.3	43.7	42.6	43.2			
M	42.6	42.9	41.8	45.8	41.5	43.2	43.6	42.4	43.0			

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1947 O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2	43.9	45.4	41.8	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4	41.1
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.4	42.7	35.1	42.7	34.6
F	40.6	42.2	44.8	41.7	41.5	43.5	37.4	46.0	38.6
M	40.5	43.3	44.9	41.2	41.4	43.3	39.0	46.2	40.0
A	40.2	43.2	45.0	41.1	41.5	43.3	39.2	46.1	40.2
M	38.6	43.2	45.2	40.2	40.8	43.7	38.3	46.1	40.0

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING			COM-MUNICA-TIONS	TRANS-PORTA-TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products					
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7
1947 O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1
1947 D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5
1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5
F	23.0	11.0	34.5	53.9	53.4	6.2	50.3	37.1	47.5
M	22.9	10.9	34.5	53.9	53.3	6.2	50.4	36.6	47.3
A	23.0	10.9	34.5	54.0	52.7	6.1	49.9	36.9	47.4
M	22.7	10.7	34.3	54.0	53.5	6.0	49.9	37.2	47.5

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Thousands	Thousands
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1948 M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) As of July 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

(3) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING										Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts		
		Thousand man-working days										
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5	
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6	
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4	
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1	
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3	
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7	
1949	88.6	2.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0	
1948 M	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	0.1	2.6	—	—	
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	2.6	—	—	
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	—	1.3	—	—	
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	—	1.1	1.3	0.2	
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	—	19.6	22.5	0.1	
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	—	28.1	44.1	3.1	
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9	
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—	
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—	
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—	
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—	
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—	
M	136.3	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	
A	138.9	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	
M	173.9	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	
J	141.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—	
J	58.0	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1	
A	36.3	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—	
S	67.9	2.0	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—	
O	70.0	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—	
N	135.7	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—	
D	24.0	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9	—	4.6	1.8	—	—	
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	
F	26.3	—	—	—	2.5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—	
M	25.1	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—	
A	14.6	—	—	—	1.2	1.9	—	—	1.2	—	—	
M	23.9	—	—	—	0.1	3.0	—	—	0.9	—	—	

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING					Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other	Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, Chemicals and mischel- laneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days										
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	—	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	—	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	—	6.2	0.9
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	—	2.2	1.1
1949	5.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3	42.0	—	3.8	0.8
1948 M	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3
A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	4.0	0.4	1.2	10.2	—	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	2.4	4.0	5.5	0.2	1.2	—	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2
A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	—	5.1	0.6
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	—	57.4	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.6	120.0	1.5	1.6
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	111.3	12.8	0.5
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8	24.7	—	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1
J	17.3	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3
A	3.2	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2
S	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	—	0.3	1.5	1.5
O	0.3	4.6	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3	0.7	—	3.0	1.4
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	—	0.9	1.4
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	—	1.1
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	—	1.6
F	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	6.9	—	—	—	6.8
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	1.0	—	—	0.6	2.9
A	1.3	—	0.7	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	4.7
M	3.7	—	5.7	0.3	0.5	—	—	6.0	—	—	3.6

⁽¹⁾Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices, Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1	..	121.1	
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0	..	117.3	
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2	..	95.8	
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1948 J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	..
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
	Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables		
1926 = 100											
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9	
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7	
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5	
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8	
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3	
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1	
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1	
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5	
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9	
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6	
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6	
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1	
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3	
M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6	158.2	
J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3	
J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9	
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2	
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2	
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4	
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4	
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0	
1949	J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	145.8	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	196.0	98.4	
M	157.6	136.1	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	191.1	97.4	
A	157.5	140.4	147.4	146.9	146.4	129.2	76.2	139.2	187.9	99.8	
M	156.4	141.6	153.8	147.1	147.5	130.9	76.0	139.2	187.7	104.2	
J	156.3	142.4	155.1	147.1	146.7	130.9	75.4	139.2	184.7	119.4	
J	156.6	144.3	160.2	146.7	146.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	184.2	140.7	
A	155.4	142.3	155.5	145.8	144.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	187.9	111.3	
S	155.4	141.0	150.2	147.5	145.8	131.2	76.1	139.2	182.9	104.5	
O	157.2	142.8	153.6	149.0	147.5	131.2	76.0	138.3	184.2	101.3	
N	157.1	143.2	142.6	149.0	147.8	131.2	76.2	138.3	210.0	102.4	
D	156.9	142.7	137.5	148.2	147.2	131.2	80.2	138.3	207.3	103.2	
1950	J	157.1	143.4	147.9	146.9	146.8	131.2	80.5	143.5	208.6	104.7
F	158.0	142.9	143.4	147.3	145.0	131.2	81.0	143.5	211.3	99.5	
M	159.3	145.0	145.9	150.3	147.9	131.2	85.9	143.5	204.4	98.0	
A	160.1	146.4	142.8	152.3	151.8	131.2	87.6	143.7	205.2	94.4	
M	161.8	148.5	151.9	153.4	155.8	131.2	89.7	143.4	210.8	96.4	

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats		
									Fresh	Prepared	
1926 = 100											
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1929	109.0	105.3	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	106.9	104.9	125.4	93.0	
1933	59.4	62.9	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	60.2	53.2	55.6	49.8	
1938	76.7	71.9	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	78.4	67.5	83.5	76.4	
1939	74.6	73.3	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	73.2	60.1	87.4	72.7	
1940	79.1	82.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	78.7	63.9	92.2	70.0	
1941	92.1	92.9	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	93.2	70.8	107.1	84.6	
1942	101.1	111.0	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	97.8	87.7	119.0	95.9	
1943	107.3	128.0	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	99.0	96.5	132.8	92.8	
1944	106.7	130.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	99.0	86.4	135.5	90.8	
1945	107.9	130.0	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	99.2	90.5	136.8	92.0	
1946	114.5	144.4	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	107.5	94.1	141.4	98.2	
1947	131.8	157.7	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	135.1	95.8	150.8	114.8	
1948	168.7	179.4	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	168.7	115.0	227.3	151.0	
1949	167.2	184.8	150.3	181.8	163.1	259.9	158.4	116.8	247.1	153.2	
1948 M	162.3	168.4	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	166.4	105.3	213.2	149.9	
	167.8	166.8	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	165.6	108.2	243.4	149.4	
	J	170.2	168.8	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	167.5	116.9	243.3	153.2
	A	177.4	187.4	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	169.3	127.5	252.1	157.7
	S	178.4	187.4	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	169.6	122.7	263.1	155.7
O	O	177.5	188.7	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	169.6	136.2	253.1	154.6
	N	176.5	188.7	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	170.6	129.1	249.1	151.9
	D	176.0	191.9	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	169.9	118.6	252.8	149.7
1949 J	J	173.0	188.8	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	169.0	107.1	254.7	148.5
	F	168.4	188.8	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	167.7	104.4	242.9	147.9
	M	167.7	187.8	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	161.1	106.7	249.5	151.4
	A	167.2	190.0	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	155.5	108.7	255.7	151.8
M	M	166.3	184.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	155.2	110.0	254.8	152.8
	J	169.1	188.2	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	154.4	117.3	265.0	155.9
	A	169.2	191.1	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	154.2	128.8	258.2	161.8
S	A	167.2	180.9	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	155.1	130.1	243.4	160.2
	S	166.8	180.9	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	155.8	134.4	237.0	159.9
	O	164.6	180.2	153.3	192.5	163.7	248.4	155.8	132.3	232.3	151.1
N	N	164.0	175.3	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	158.0	123.1	231.8	151.9
	D	163.0	180.5	158.0	192.5	164.2	261.7	158.6	98.3	240.3	145.6
	J	160.7	181.7	159.7	197.4	164.2	259.6	159.0	79.3	242.3	138.6
1950 F	F	163.4	181.7	153.6	197.4	164.2	268.9	157.1	92.7	254.0	142.4
	M	166.8	180.6	157.2	197.4	164.2	279.8	156.9	98.0	268.0	141.8
	A	166.8	180.6	148.6	194.5	164.9	291.4	155.2	96.2	274.5	136.6
M	M	166.9	183.3	154.0	194.5	165.1	304.3	149.8	94.7	285.3	138.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS						WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total
		1926 = 100							
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2
1949	161.0	164.6	150.9	98.8	63.6	143.5	182.7	195.6	187.5
1948 M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.8	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1
M	162.6	163.8	150.9	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.3
A	160.0	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1
N	159.2	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1
D	159.7	168.3	157.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	175.3	188.6
1950 J	162.2	168.3	160.4	98.8	63.6	156.4	184.1	185.7	189.1
F	162.8	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	156.4	181.5	189.5	190.6
M	162.4	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	161.5	181.5	186.7	191.5
A	162.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	165.7	181.5	186.7	192.5
M	164.5	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	172.4	181.5	198.2	194.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1949	277.8	169.8	172.1	186.9	169.2	153.9	174.6	158.6	144.0	144.7
1948 M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.7	186.9	169.2	143.2	164.6	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.6	186.9	169.0	158.0	179.3	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.3	154.9	171.3	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5
D	274.2	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.5	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.8	146.3
1950 J	275.7	160.8	174.8	186.9	169.6	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.7	146.3
F	278.8	164.2	177.2	190.1	174.9	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.4	146.3
M	281.7	164.2	178.6	190.1	176.6	158.3	179.3	168.4	137.2	146.3
A	284.6	164.2	180.0	190.1	176.6	163.4	185.4	168.4	137.4	148.7
M	291.3	164.2	181.2	190.9	177.1	163.5	185.4	182.3	144.1	155.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	77.8 ^r	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1949	183.0	138.2	136.5	140.3	162.2	214.3	115.7	109.2	179.0	127.5
1948 M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.1	139.1	164.9	219.3	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.2	139.1	165.2	219.5	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	138.1	139.2	165.3	219.5	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.9	139.2	165.1	219.6	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.7	140.2	157.1	219.6	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	134.1	140.2	157.0	219.6	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.4	140.2	157.3	219.3	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.8	140.2	157.3	207.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	133.2	140.2	158.2	206.9	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	139.1	140.2	165.6	207.0	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
N	162.5	120.7	138.3	140.2	165.9	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
D	155.9	120.3	139.2	145.7	167.7	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
1950 J	155.9	121.4	139.3	145.7	167.1	206.5	114.2	111.5	205.0	128.1
F	155.9	120.1	139.9	145.7	168.1	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
M	142.3	122.2	140.0	145.7	168.4	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
A	136.7	129.8	140.2	145.7	169.4	206.9	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
M	150.1	144.8	140.1	145.7	168.7	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
			1926 - 100							
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1949	132.2	123.6	99.2	117.6	138.8	189.5	86.5	112.2	89.6	110.5
1948 M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.7	97.7	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.9	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.5	99.2	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.3	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.3	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	120.6	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	85.5	109.7
O	132.2	121.9	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	79.6	109.7
N	132.2	119.4	99.4	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5
D	132.2	119.4	100.2	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
1950 J	132.2	118.0	100.5	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
F	135.2	117.6	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.7
M	135.2	117.4	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	116.6
A	135.2	117.2	100.1	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
M	135.2	117.5	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										Farm prices of agricul- tural products
			Consumers Goods			Canadian Farm Products					
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and con- struction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal		
	1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..	
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..	
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0	
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8	
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8	
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2	
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1	
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8	
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4	
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2	
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8	
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5	
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.5	
1949	160.6	142.3	143.9	154.4	201.5	162.8	147.0	125.7	182.7	250.6	
1948 M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.5	
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4	
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.1	
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.9	
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5	
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1	
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.0	
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.9	
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.4	154.2	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.7	
F	161.4	142.1	143.4	152.0	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.2	178.3	253.1	
M	161.8	140.9	143.4	151.6	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.1	
A	161.3	142.0	144.3	154.7	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.9	
M	159.5	142.4	144.2	155.0	202.8	160.4	147.9	126.7	183.4	250.9	
J	160.2	142.0	144.9	157.5	201.3	157.1	149.4	128.3	184.8	254.7	
J	160.8	142.1	145.6	159.2	200.6	157.5	150.7	130.5	184.6	253.9	
A	158.5	142.0	143.7	155.5	198.2	158.7	146.5	123.8	184.5	253.4	
S	159.0	141.8	143.2	154.8	197.6	160.6	146.3	124.0	183.7	249.8	
O	160.6	143.0	143.8	153.6	199.3	162.7	145.6	124.1	181.7	247.1	
N	160.6	142.9	143.1	153.0	199.5	162.9	145.7	123.7	182.5	245.9	
D	160.3	142.5	143.1	151.9	200.1	162.5	145.1	123.9	180.7	246.0	
1950 J	160.0	142.8	142.5	151.3	201.4	163.1	144.1	123.8	178.0	238.6	
F	161.5	142.8	143.7	152.1	203.5	164.6	145.2	123.5	181.5	242.7	
M	163.7	143.7	144.8	154.6	205.1	164.8	147.4	124.4	186.0	246.0	
A	164.9	143.9	145.1	154.6	206.1	165.8	148.4	125.1	187.4	248.8	
M	168.0	143.9	145.5	155.5	209.6	168.8	150.1	125.8	190.9		

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION			EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours							
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509
1948 M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747
1950 J	3,902	170	4,072	3,878	194	128	3,944	3,774
F	3,619	152	3,771	3,544	227	152	3,620	3,425
M	4,011	166	4,177	3,931	246	176	4,001	3,792
A	3,920	142	4,062	3,781	281	191	3,871	3,648
M	4,273	144	4,417	3,933	484	199	4,218	3,795

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	CONSUMPTION								
		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba ⁽¹⁾	Saskat- chewan ⁽¹⁾	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours								
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	202	27	62	286
1949	3,745	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212	30	69	300
1948 A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	210	25	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	200	24	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	177	24	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	171	24	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	175	25	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	180	27	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	202	29	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	213	30	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	233	31	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	237	31	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216	28	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232	29	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219	27	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218	28	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	184	27	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164	27	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168	29	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185	29	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218	31	72	321
N	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240	32	75	313
D	3,935	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264	36	83	348
1950 J	3,944	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351
F	3,620	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,001	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,871	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,218	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71	318

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾			
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bituminous	Production			Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
			Lignite	Total								
Thousand tons												
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169	
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223	
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148	
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196	
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201	
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251	
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262	
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272	
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296	
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335	
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326	
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280	
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293	
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573 ^r	106	3,949	329	
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593 ^r	515	718	159	1,670	36	3,228 ^r	322	
1948 M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327	
J	1,158	198	48	1,404	554	643	111	3,585	57	4,932	321	
J	1,198	133	31	1,362	526	552	208	3,488	82	4,768	335	
A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339	
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327	
O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348	
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335	
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349	
1949 J	1,230	423	203	1,856	571	888	152	871	37	2,690	352	
F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317	
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349	
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336	
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348	
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327	
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296	
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307	
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309	
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310	
N	1,425 ^r	416 ^r	251 ^r	2,092 ^r	590	1,026 ^r	174 ^r	1,481	60	3,513 ^r	296	
D	1,186 ^r	388	240 ^r	1,815 ^r	526	860 ^r	145	1,527	28	3,313 ^r	320	
1950 J	1,071	454	276	1,800	599	765	113	634	27	2,408	323	
F	1,145	377	251	1,774	550	765	158	362	38	2,097	286	
M	1,480	242	175	1,896	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,852	328	
A	1,079	122	114	1,316	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,522	318	
M								3,211	26			

⁽¹⁾ As of April 1949, Newfoundland data are included.⁽²⁾ Annual computation to 1948 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 24 of the Coal Report for 1947 and 1948.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Total	Sales	
				Total	Domestic		Industrial and Commercial	Total
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾						Million cu. ft.	
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295
1947	5,727	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383
1949	6,161	1,791	5,174	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363
1948 M	4,402	817	6,064	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591
A	6,569	797	5,090	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485
M	6,081	917	3,913	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439
J	7,008	1,039	3,310	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254
J	7,306	1,180	3,326	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988
A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137
O	8,290	1,207	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,062	1,281
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250
J	7,465	1,775	3,473	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130
A	6,410	1,971	3,475	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979
S	6,747	2,170	3,858	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089
O	5,931	2,060	5,123	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319
N	5,560	1,915	5,071	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434
D	7,968	1,783	8,120	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535
1950 J	4,888	1,927	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655
F	3,796	1,955	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637
M	5,835	2,458	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532
A	4,492			5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils			
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1949	7,997	8,006	7,437	6,871	3,443	1,704	1,194	7,969	3,794
1947 N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,427	9,233	8,609	7,907	3,862	1,947	1,466	8,235	4,630
J	8,277	8,211	7,785	6,962	3,563	1,782	1,123	8,041	4,573
J	9,505	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,060	4,593
A	8,790	9,029	8,359	7,558	3,807	1,723	1,549	8,603	5,099
S	8,404	8,636	8,241	7,587	3,890	1,762	1,413	9,339	4,813
O	9,051	8,878	8,326	7,748	3,968	1,766	1,468	8,270	4,181
N	8,431	8,479	8,190	7,698	3,872	1,872	1,325	8,977	3,801
D	7,326	7,967	7,257	6,865	3,301	1,689	1,189	8,823	3,117
1950 J	6,329	7,867	7,325	5,971	3,320	1,723	1,379	7,937	2,536

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD				In Market Channels	
	Fuels		At Refinery						
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388	
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171	
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343	
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167	
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205	
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686	
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820	
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211	
1949	1,967	1,405	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,971	4,831	
1947 N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928	
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820	
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498	
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011	
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710	
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888	
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117	
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342	
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474	
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783	
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759	
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937	
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227	
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211	
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804	
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,449	3,319	
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,300	2,900	
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250	3,769	
M	1,936	958	6,460	3,202	12,761	4,303	7,923	4,083	
J	1,949	921	6,526	3,171	12,211	3,747	8,965	4,427	
J	2,098	856	6,991	2,960	12,682	3,746	9,349	4,481	
A	2,095	797	6,751	3,088	12,536	3,074	9,578	4,488	
S	2,224	1,386	6,519	3,139	12,365	3,151	9,081	4,197	
O	1,938	1,353	6,692	3,471	12,221	3,341	9,982	4,601	
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,165	
D	2,363	2,249	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,971	4,831	
1950 J	1,818	2,295	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	8,707	4,255	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content				Refined lead	
Million pounds												
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9		
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0		
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7		
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8		
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3		
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7		
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1		
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7		
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1		
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9		
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4		
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8		
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3		
1949	43.8	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.0	21.2	26.7	22.2	24.4	18.9		
1948 M	41.3	42.2	39.2	30.0	22.8	28.7	26.0	21.1	26.2	20.7		
J	40.8	22.7	38.6	15.6	20.9	18.3	22.6	8.9	22.7	8.1		
J	38.8	25.5	39.0	18.9	20.9	18.6	29.1	19.2	18.6	15.5		
A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8		
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1		
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1		
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7		
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4		
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.0	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	31.2	20.4	30.3		
F	43.1	18.3	33.2	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8		
M	43.8	26.9	40.2	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0		
A	45.1	32.2	39.5	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7		
M	43.3	36.6	41.4	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.9	21.1	25.7	20.9		
J	40.5	27.8	39.5	13.7	21.2	17.9	28.4	19.8	26.0	18.9		
J	42.9	36.9	34.9	25.5	19.2	23.1	22.1	20.1	14.0	11.5		
A	45.5	41.9	38.5	28.2	17.7	20.1	25.4	12.0	29.6	11.7		
S	44.2	36.9	36.0	26.3	19.1	17.3	25.6	37.6	29.2	28.0		
O	44.5	34.9	36.9	24.0	21.5	18.1	26.7	18.0	28.7	17.5		
N	44.1	34.1	38.4	21.8	19.3	20.2	27.1	21.1	28.4	19.7		
D	47.3	30.1	38.8	21.0	21.3	18.7	44.7	43.3	26.8	27.1		
1950 J	44.4	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2		
F	45.7	31.7	37.5	24.7	19.1	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5		
M	45.0	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2		
A	45.0	25.4	39.3	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7		
M		42.0		33.7		23.0		22.1		21.7		

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI-NUM Imports of Bauxite Ore	IRON ORE Producers' Shipments	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc				Thousand short tons		Thousand fine ounces	
Million pounds										
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.4	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	314.5	343	326	1,448	856
1948 M	40.5	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	288	268	1,186	575
J	37.7	30.9	29.0	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,320	730
J	43.1	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,971	910
A	41.0	40.4	34.5	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678	417
S	39.5	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136
O	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	150.8	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	0.7	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.9	39.5	36.4	28.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	976	461
F	40.0	27.9	31.9	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969	585
M	47.0	37.4	37.5	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,298	1,075
A	34.6	36.2	34.3	27.0	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,246	655
M	49.7	46.2	36.6	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,499	898
J	55.0	34.5	35.2	21.3	537.9	537.5	343	350	2,198	733
J	57.2	46.9	33.3	23.9	412.1	725.9	326	303	1,735	481
A	51.9	56.0	34.8	35.1	535.4	686.7	359	327	1,196	845
S	45.8	62.2	32.3	31.9	552.2	483.5	364	340	1,144	1,388
O	51.7	49.9	32.6	30.7	550.0	460.7	366	344	1,894	360
N	49.9	67.5	32.3	38.6	581.6	345.1	362	368	1,504	1,380
D	54.8	45.8	34.9	25.3	38.7	166.8	373	357	1,719	1,405
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354	377	1,196	758
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115
A	46.8	34.2	33.3	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518
M				42.8	30.4			383		683

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments		Commer- cial	For use in chemicals	
	Thousand tons						Thousand barrels		Producers' shipments		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.8	44.6	250	2.8	1.5	1,344	1,326	84.9	31.1	31.3	
1948 A	61.6	59.5	227	2.6	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.7	30.0	27.9	
M	60.7	60.5	275	3.8	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.5	33.5	28.4	
J	54.0	55.8	356	5.7	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.5	37.5	27.1	
J	56.5	51.2	476	4.2	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.7	40.9	27.9	
A	64.2	59.0	387	4.6	2.7	1,349	1,432	86.2	37.0	29.1	
S	68.4	63.9	347	6.0	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.9	35.9	28.8	
O	66.3	64.1	415	5.1	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.5	40.1	29.6	
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.9	2.7	1,256	1,308	97.1	39.3	30.6	
D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2	2.3	1,054	742	91.2	29.6	34.2	
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1	34.0	
F	26.1	33.2	128	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2	30.5	
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5	26.3	
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4	26.0	
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	88.3	29.9	30.5	
J	29.2	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,416	1,626	88.1	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	368	2.5	2.3	1,417	1,521	82.1	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	354	3.5	2.1	1,482	1,653	79.2	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	378	3.7	2.3	1,420	1,559	83.4	36.2	36.3	
O	71.7	71.2	385	2.7	1.5	1,493	1,466	91.2	37.8	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	249	3.0	1.6	1,374	1,383	92.0	36.1	34.0	
D	61.1	64.1	173	3.2	1.6	1,308	763	84.2	32.2	28.8	
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	78.2	26.1	29.4	
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	76.3	29.0	29.0	
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	85.0	31.3	30.6	
A	68.7	55.7		1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382		25.3	30.3	
M		73.9			0.5						

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments⁽¹⁾

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

	Total	ALL INDUSTRIES									Shipments Inventories	
		CONSUMERS' GOODS			CAPITAL GOODS		PRODUCERS' MATERIALS		CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS			
		TOTAL	NON-DURABLE	SEMI-DURABLE	DURABLE							
Inventories									1947 average = 100			
1947	115.9	114.9	118.0	112.4	109.4	120.3	117.2	112.7	100.0	120.6		
1948	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	100.4	91.9		
1949	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	115.8	102.2		
1949 F	134.0	133.0	139.8	128.9	119.6	119.3	135.8	166.9	101.7	101.8		
M	133.7	132.7	138.5	128.6	121.7	118.3	134.6	169.9	104.0	98.7		
A	130.2	131.9	135.8	130.5	122.7	108.6	135.1	150.0	101.5	100.6		
M	131.0	131.7	134.9	132.6	121.5	108.7	137.1	157.7	110.7	96.7		
J	131.4	130.4	132.4	133.9	120.2	106.3	141.2	169.4	124.6	88.6		
J	131.9	130.2	133.3	134.0	116.2	105.3	143.2	176.6	107.5	90.8		
A	129.6	127.5	129.6	131.5	116.2	103.5	140.0	177.5	109.7	90.6		
S	126.6	124.8	127.3	125.6	116.3	102.3	136.5	170.6	128.2	86.0		
O	125.4	125.7	131.0	122.7	114.7	101.0	133.8	154.6	132.2	85.5		
N	124.4	125.6	131.2	123.3	113.0	99.8	132.6	148.1	144.1	82.4		
D	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	122.3	102.2		
1950 J	127.1	130.2	135.4	127.9	119.0	101.0	128.0	151.9	107.8	104.1		
F	125.4	127.7	126.8	134.9	120.3	100.8	129.2	148.6	115.4	115.3		
M	126.8	131.7	137.1	130.0	119.0	92.9	124.3	158.7	149.9	127.6		
A	128.0	132.6	136.1	131.5	124.2	94.6	128.3	156.9	128.1	117.9		
RUBBER GOODS			COTTON YARN AND CLOTH			WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100												
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8		
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9		
1949	97.1	96.3	126.1	139.1	105.1	138.1	108.4	131.2	140.7	156.9		
1949 F	89.6	136.6	132.7	112.3	110.5	130.4	93.5	134.9	137.9	153.1		
M	90.2	139.7	138.9	120.5	131.1	135.1	120.5	139.5	164.9	143.8		
A	93.0	141.5	135.6	114.7	117.0	140.2	110.1	146.7	154.9	145.7		
M	98.5	140.7	126.1	115.9	110.8	147.1	100.1	147.6	142.5	158.4		
J	107.9	134.3	115.5	116.6	103.4	150.9	100.3	151.1	142.0	172.3		
J	86.1	131.1	94.3	115.8	90.0	153.8	70.6	150.0	118.5	184.4		
A	95.1	125.4	120.7	113.4	124.5	143.7	114.2	145.7	128.0	183.0		
S	107.6	117.2	105.6	109.4	96.7	140.5	139.5	135.7	139.0	176.5		
O	112.6	111.7	130.3	112.2	84.2	140.8	136.2	129.1	140.1	170.0		
N	93.8	113.8	146.1	119.6	80.8	140.4	129.0	129.1	140.6	166.7		
D	102.1	96.3	131.2	139.1	100.2	138.1	103.3	131.2	132.3	156.9		
1950 J	81.3	108.0	150.5	131.2	103.8	131.1	71.6	135.5	130.2	151.7		
F	89.6	130.4	113.2	130.1	111.9	131.0	77.2	140.9	129.3	139.0		
M	101.8	137.1	154.6	128.6	116.2	130.6	104.0	145.3	156.8	125.3		
A	94.2	140.1	119.5	129.7	91.3	128.8	84.9	134.3	138.6	127.6		

Note: These figures have been revised in order that all industries and industry groups may coincide with the Standard Industrial Classification. In many cases, individual firms have been changed from one industry to another, corresponding with the new definitions of industries. For more detail on types of firms included together with revised monthly figures for 1948, see the December "Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries".

⁽¹⁾Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.
Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE ⁽¹⁾ INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	185.0	135.0	125.3	111.0	124.1	115.4	191.3	146.6	273.3	87.3
1949 F	228.4	137.0	115.9	134.9	94.8	123.7	167.3	151.9	234.2	96.3
M	231.2	131.1	138.3	132.8	135.7	128.0	175.0	159.8	275.1	95.5
A	224.1	128.4	141.5	134.4	136.1	128.5	200.0	166.5	252.9	96.1
M	226.8	122.7	134.7	133.2	138.4	126.1	166.4	175.2	383.3	90.7
J	229.2	112.0	133.8	125.2	147.9	123.1	200.0	178.5	458.7	89.1
I	206.5	104.6	103.3	130.1	131.0	115.1	123.5	180.3	176.3	95.5
A	151.0	103.0	99.3	130.1	105.5	118.3	228.8	177.0	258.0	93.3
S	135.3	104.8	130.2	130.9	155.2	122.9	204.9	172.3	298.4	92.0
O	123.5	115.4	130.0	128.2	142.1	121.9	206.7	161.4	190.7	89.8
N	131.0	132.5	134.7	126.0	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.8	135.0	123.6	111.0	123.7	115.4	218.1	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	151.0	140.8	93.2	129.8	136.6	127.9	141.2	129.7	373.2	84.5
F	156.8	141.4	96.8	131.5	145.8	127.6	108.3	128.1	288.3	80.6
M	213.9	142.0	141.3	119.5	149.3	130.3	174.4	114.2	507.8	69.7
A	208.9	140.6	99.6	129.1	134.3	132.7	130.3	107.9	272.8	72.2
1947 average = 100										
	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	100.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	119.8	97.2	128.0	108.3	134.0	132.5	113.4	120.7	119.7	126.1
1949 F	91.3	122.4	122.9	117.2	123.7	139.7	114.5	127.6	104.5	155.0
M	96.7	133.0	146.8	117.9	146.1	135.5	111.5	123.1	118.7	151.6
A	97.2	141.2	125.9	119.1	135.5	137.1	110.8	122.6	130.5	145.3
M	115.0	145.9	117.9	118.4	132.2	138.6	112.7	128.6	145.6	139.9
J	126.1	149.3	129.2	118.4	127.4	143.4	120.6	135.5	152.6	131.9
J	127.5	145.9	95.1	116.3	117.1	148.8	92.4	137.7	115.3	129.4
A	178.0	132.1	115.5	114.2	138.0	148.8	122.6	128.8	117.3	125.8
S	191.0	119.2	141.4	112.0	129.3	154.2	123.2	125.0	122.0	123.6
O	131.3	112.6	131.6	109.6	130.9	154.5	111.8	130.0	121.4	130.1
N	126.2	100.7	139.8	107.0	141.6	149.9	111.9	132.0	109.4	138.4
D	85.7	97.2	137.2	108.3	132.0	132.5	112.2	120.7	98.3	126.1
1950 J	83.6	107.2	122.0	112.5	119.4	142.2	113.9	117.7	102.5	149.2
F	83.3	112.1	127.5	113.2	112.0	142.4	126.6	107.5	101.0	149.8
M	108.5	132.5	149.7	106.9	121.0	141.8	106.8	99.1	113.4	147.3
A	96.6	133.4	156.1	116.3	118.8	143.0	134.9	98.8	121.1	153.7

⁽¹⁾ Substituted for Automobiles and Supplies.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer ⁽⁴⁾	
	Thousand pounds		Millions			Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	111.0 ^r	363.4	1.56	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	99.5 ^r	319.0	1.92	..
									36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74
1948 J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.9 ^r	570.1	2.09	0.72
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	154.8 ^r	719.2	1.77	0.68
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	193.6	574.4	1.86	0.56
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73
									78.96

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS		
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of period	Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13	..
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16	..
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20	..
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23	..
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41	..
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71	..
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95	..
1948 M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65	..
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13	..
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95	..
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76	..
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92	..
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14	..
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91	..
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52	..
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00	..
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71	..
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44	..
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11	..
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99	..
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63	..
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65	..
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49	..
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89	..
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04	..
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74	..
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76	..
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07	..
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95	..
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95	..
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63	..
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21	..
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53	..
M	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.83	..	..

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather			Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764									
1929	1,548									
1933	1,485									
1938	1,447									
1939	1,613									
1940	2,056									
1941	2,193									
1942	2,448									
1943	2,890									
1944	2,552									
1945	2,564									
1946	2,722	3,292		15	13	1,440				
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1948 M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' ⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1948 M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

(1) Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁵⁾

Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods	
Imports		Bale Openings	Production			Shipments		
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards		
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971
1948 F	9,600	31,847	15,602	14,937	22,486	{ 1,483 1,532 }	2,389	8,905 ⁽⁴⁾
M	16,278	33,578	16,362					
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	{ 1,667 1,473 1,548 }	2,288	9,800 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,792	32,224	15,712					
J	9,163	31,603	15,396					
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	{ 1,164 1,347 1,524 }	2,040	9,162 ⁽⁴⁾
A	4,767	27,011	13,165					
S	7,858	32,387	15,723					
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	{ 1,303 1,332 1,433 }	2,131	9,952 ⁽⁴⁾
N	20,263	34,293	16,798					
D	18,186	34,608	17,043					
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	{ 1,408 1,379 1,496 }	2,149	11,882 ⁽⁴⁾
F	18,129	33,496	16,751					
M	18,956	37,034	18,379					
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	{ 1,362 1,193 1,310 }	2,045	11,412 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,126	30,144	15,007					
J	12,008	30,552	15,213					
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	{ 908 1,097 1,190 }	2,043	10,448 ⁽⁴⁾
A	8,547	23,758	12,270					
S	13,533	31,348	15,496					
O	17,638	32,293	15,829	16,290	24,522	{ 1,169 1,314 1,254 }	1,780	10,140 ⁽⁴⁾
N	22,490	35,920	17,601					
D	27,465	36,881	18,137					
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567	17,870	26,901	{ 1,219 1,276 1,510 }	1,880	10,043 ⁽⁴⁾
F	15,270	36,593	18,073					
M	14,774	42,986	21,206					
A	16,067	35,970	17,872					
M		39,576	19,538					

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾ Invoice weight.⁽⁴⁾ Estimated.⁽⁵⁾ Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Coats	Suits	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'								
			Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon	Slips
Thousands			Thousand dozen								
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2	
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5	
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4	
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3	
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5	
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3	
1946											
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1	
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2	
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5	
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4	
1947											
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1	
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8	
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2	
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3	

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls	Work Pants	Work Shirts		
Thousands			Thousand dozen								
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5	
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7	
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4	
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9	
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9	
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9	
1946											
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9	
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3	
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2	
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3	
1947											
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6	
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0	
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4	
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7	

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										British Columbia	
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains									
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta			
Million feet, board measure												
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3	
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0	
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4	
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4	
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7	
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7	
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7	
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0	
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8	
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2	
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3	
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8	
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6	
1948	455.3	228.3	0.9	25.3	22.5	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	227.1	
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9	
1948 A	359.0	137.4	1.1	20.6	20.4	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.6	
M	502.1	280.8	1.1	33.0	29.8	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	221.4	
J	626.0	403.4	1.5	41.0	43.1	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	222.7	
J	641.2	396.6	1.5	37.8	43.4	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	244.6	
A	587.1	343.5	0.9	26.0	31.6	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	243.7	
S	521.8	271.6	1.3	23.3	16.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	250.2	
O	388.3	170.2	0.7	15.1	7.4	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	218.1	
N	321.7	84.5	0.5	12.9	4.4	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2	
D	277.0	92.1	0.8	11.7	6.2	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0	
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2	
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6	
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7	
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8	
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0	
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4	
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6	
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3	
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3	
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1	
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3	
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2	
1950 J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6	
F	379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5	
M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2	
A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6	

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾			Exports	NEWSPRINT			Stocks End of period		
	Production		Production		Shipments					
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical		Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons										
1926	269.1 ⁽²⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	14.3		
1929	335.1 ⁽²⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	24.9		
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5		
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4		
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6		
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0		
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5		
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5		
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7		
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4		
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9		
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1		
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4		
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1		
1949	631.3	383.4	238.2	129.1	422.3	422.5	27.9	394.6		
1948 M	653.6	380.0	260.9	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0		
J	640.1	372.4	255.8	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8		
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5		
A	641.5	373.3	256.5	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4		
S	609.3	352.8	245.0	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9		
O	647.5	378.3	257.5	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3		
N	641.3	377.8	252.4	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4		
D	609.4	359.8	238.3	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0		
1949 J	605.6	356.7	238.3	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2		
F	574.4	335.6	228.9	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0		
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9		
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1		
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1		
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6		
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6		
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7		
S	608.0	377.0	221.7	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7		
O	660.2	401.2	249.2	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3		
N	658.0	399.2	249.6	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7		
D	623.7	379.3	235.2	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4		
1950 J	633.9	386.7	238.6	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3		
F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3		
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1		
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9		
M	720.5	425.4	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9		

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(1)Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

(2)Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys ⁽¹⁾	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽²⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	257.4	8.1	265.6	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1948 J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	179.1	23.7	270.0	9.3	279.2	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4	10.0	283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	9.7	251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	174.9	17.2	287.7	6.6	294.3	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	185.3	14.6	272.9	6.4	279.3	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	283.8	7.1	290.9				

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2
1947 J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5
								16.0

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1947 J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales ⁽²⁾		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.33	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94	18.98	16.86	1.46	18.32
1948 M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96	1.98	12.94
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86	1.48	14.33
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30	1.19	11.48
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27	11.92
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.63	8.80	6.54	3.04	9.58
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16	10.45	8.83	0.62	9.45
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95	19.01	17.40	0.50	17.90
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	20.76	1.63	22.40
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	19.69	1.01	20.71
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	20.04	0.88	20.92
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	22.06	2.21	24.27
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	13.08	1.22	14.30
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	20.49	1.74	22.23
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	22.55	2.20	24.75
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	14.26	0.77	15.03
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	16.62	1.65	18.27
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	20.92	1.00	21.92
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.48	1.58	25.06
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	27.06	1.08	28.14
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	27.64	1.35	28.99
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	—	—	30.41	2.59	33.00

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾				DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types		All Types		Production ⁽²⁾		DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER		
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks end of period ⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports
Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13
1949	14.82	14.70	3.23 ^r	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	11.23	0.02
1948 J	12.19	11.85	1.73	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03
J	11.79	12.37	1.14	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02
A	9.53	9.65	1.03	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02
D	14.07	15.55	3.23 ^r	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	11.23	0.02
1950 J	17.74	16.29	4.60	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04
F	21.57	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	20.46 ^r	0.02
A	25.24	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03
M					0.07				0.88
									1.46

⁽¹⁾ As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included.⁽²⁾ Does not include apartment-type machines.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽³⁾					
	Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Table ⁽²⁾	Console ⁽²⁾										
			Thousands				Thousand dollars	Dollars					
1926	3.5	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..		
1929	12.5	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..		
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..		
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656 52					
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667 32					
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962 23					
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940 27					
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200 29					
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..			
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..			
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..			
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404 34					
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017 38					
1948	51.8	33.7	7.6	49.5	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,064 37					
1949	62.8	36.3	7.6	60.7	110.6	4.5	2.8	4,588 33					
1948 M	49.9	19.1	4.0	33.6	208.6	0.4	2.1	2,828 34					
J	41.1	15.6	2.0	30.8	218.5	0.3	0.4	2,089 39					
J	19.3	13.0	1.0	20.3	217.0	0.2	1.1	1,251 38					
A	33.5	33.3	6.7	45.8	199.0	0.1	2.4	3,350 32					
S	54.5	54.1	13.5	78.7	170.5	0.2	2.2	6,100 33					
O	49.4	57.6	14.8	76.5	140.0	0.2	3.4	6,355 34					
N	64.4	58.3	14.3	80.7	119.2	0.2	2.7	6,604 34					
D	69.1	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242 34					
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308 31					
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329 32					
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051 33					
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777 31					
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537 31					
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861 34					
J	44.7	23.8	3.9	42.8	144.0	6.5	2.5	2,847 36					
A	65.7	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383 32					
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233 34					
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336 33					
N	83.2	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.1	4.1	2.5	7,762 37					
D	97.3	73.5	13.8	101.6	110.6	2.2	3.2	7,637 33					
1950 J	55.8	24.1	5.1	37.8	125.5	1.8	2.5	3,030 36					
F	61.6	25.5	7.0	47.7	138.7	1.2	5.3	4,107 34					
M	76.7	30.8	8.1	55.5	158.6	2.0	2.6	4,691 37					
A	69.3	28.1	6.6	57.3	169.3	3.1	1.7	4,853 35					
M	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	—	—					

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

⁽²⁾Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽³⁾Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC				ONTARIO				
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1948 M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,521	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
M	30,744 ^p	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,021 ^p	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,107 ^p	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria	
	Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58	
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322	
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28	
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72	
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67	
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147	
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179	
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85	
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90	
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146	
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250	
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409	
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378	
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488	
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844	
1948 M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547	
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646	
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472	
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272	
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605	
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379	
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122	
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202	
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478	
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228	
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665	
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311	
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433	
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237	
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282	
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585	
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291	
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711	
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764	
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141	
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312	
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402	
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	331	2,900	706	
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	337	3,228	412	
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	202	5,318	1,022	

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1949 M	85,414	..	145	1,588	1,074	14,311	41,099	3,729	1,781	11,167	10,520
J	80,268	..	122	1,086	1,971	19,312	33,582	3,457	2,806	9,337	8,595
J	70,364	..	86	1,322	733	14,004	34,423	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,708
A	69,744	..	66	806	1,145	16,453	29,182	3,321	1,380	7,936	9,455
S	69,745	..	53	1,097	767	14,342	28,241	5,007	3,298	9,295	7,646
O	60,251	..	81	2,268	578	11,184	25,271	2,964	1,032	6,135	10,738
N	62,203	..	14	1,045	417	18,778	29,001	1,922	717	3,964	6,346
D	49,426	..	46	994	156	8,688	26,736	957	2,014	6,522	3,312
1950 J	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,635	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,802	511	142	1,814	5,896
M	59,791	58	67	2,543	1,442	11,219	28,118	3,063	398	5,040	7,844
A	83,142 ^r	185 ^r	79	1,291	1,266	21,434 ^r	34,287	4,298	1,411	9,265 ^r	9,626
M	128,045	362	331	5,969	1,402	31,278	55,901	2,406	4,492	13,718	12,186

Value of Building Permits: by Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL					Repair	INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER				
	New		Repair											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia								
Thousand dollars														
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388				
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599				
1949 M	52,603	1,331	9,876	26,075	9,805	5,516	6,297	2,036	16,993	6,887				
J	47,302	1,250	12,440	22,058	6,883	4,670	4,329	1,727	15,403	11,025				
J	39,778	872	7,810	21,160	5,772	4,164	3,010	3,212	13,807	9,200				
A	39,136	727	7,549	17,976	8,369	4,517	3,062	4,238	13,610	9,392				
S	41,681	455	9,623	16,279	11,083	4,242	2,962	4,921	13,137	6,512				
O	30,345	743	6,314	13,557	5,525	4,206	2,737	3,463	12,322	10,594				
N	31,619	524	9,580	14,481	3,743	3,291	1,741	3,550	14,866	9,915				
D	22,793	358	5,583	9,951	5,446	1,455	1,074	2,851	7,063	14,992				
1950 J	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822				
F	15,573	127	4,369	7,382	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,682	4,578				
M	34,643	1,058	7,141	16,771	4,759	4,914	2,232	3,522	12,623	5,915				
A	52,891 ^r	1,322 ^r	12,447 ^r	23,251	10,436 ^r	5,435	3,536 ^r	3,483	14,947 ^r	7,378				
M	81,751	2,123	21,830	35,827	13,684	8,286	6,704	3,877	25,651	9,263				

⁽¹⁾ The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾ As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS			RIGID INSULATING BOARD	
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾			Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings
				Producers' Production ⁽³⁾	Stocks	Millions					
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands tons				Thousands feet		Thousands squares	Thousands tons	Million sq. ft.
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.04	29.18	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1948 M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	23.98	29.18	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J	1,195	3,164	6.76	22.24	30.94	322	102	71	53	4.36	14.06
F	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.25	32.73	328	123	72	58	4.14	14.63
M	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.64	29.67	373	140	86	76	4.58	17.02
A	2,579	3,829	14.74				173	60	87	4.86	14.80
M							223	94	83	4.92	17.61

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽²⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 37 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION			PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick ⁽¹⁾	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Drain Tile ⁽¹⁾	Sawn Lumber	Exports ⁽³⁾	Imports	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes ⁽⁴⁾
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet	Thousand square feet				Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.0	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	26.7	13.9	1,886	455.3	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,326	26.3	13.9	1,619	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1948 A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	359.0	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	502.1	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	626.0	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	641.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	587.1	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	521.8	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	388.3	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	321.7	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.6	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.8	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	763	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J	653	20.5	12.1	592	273.5	142.5	3,241	3.8	13.2	7.1	5,537
F	790	18.5	11.7	1,672	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.5	14.3	6.5	5,555
M	1,233	25.7	14.0	7,653	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,440
A	1,382				226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,117	
M					276.9						

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.⁽²⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽³⁾Planks and boards.⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	Intentions in 1950
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	386.3	367.4	25.60	24.26	23.88	27.54	27.20
Oats.....bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	13.25	11.05	11.20	11.39	12.04
Barley.....bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	4.29	7.47	6.50	6.02	6.92
Rye.....bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	0.82	1.16	2.10	1.18	1.18
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	0.31	1.57	1.88	0.32	0.50
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.9	1.17	1.15	1.54	1.68	
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.27	
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.6	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.17	
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.06	
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.49
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.1	8.77	10.20	9.75	9.50	
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.85	1.14	1.32	1.49	
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57	
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.10	0.89	0.85	0.74	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08	
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6	139.8	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.11	
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	356.0	337.0	24.70	23.36	22.82	26.49	26.10
Oats.....bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	8.70	7.90	7.54	7.34	7.88
Barley.....bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	3.55	7.04	6.08	5.62	6.51
Rye.....bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	0.74	1.07	1.97	1.06	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	0.30	1.51	1.81	0.30	0.48
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.44	19.99	20.96	20.11

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	614.85 ⁽²⁾	141.56	54.30	13.21	10.48	25.24	17.30	102.49	75.65	96.64	47.86	30.13
1949	614.22	169.03	40.62	11.06	13.58	22.76	17.48	105.32	81.59	87.51	37.49	27.78
1946												
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	336.91	49.13	21.27	9.23	39.41	7.56	12.36	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	19.39
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	383.36	26.26	16.33	13.15	29.77	7.95	14.41	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	18.27
2nd qtr.	541.65	148.60	27.19	7.45	—	11.11	21.17	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.38
3rd qtr.	828.74	277.71	90.92	17.83	—	54.09	3.57	119.52	57.15	128.70	48.98	30.28
4th qtr.	705.64	113.66	82.74	14.40	12.14	27.82	30.03	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	49.60
1949												
1st qtr.	415.93	36.91	28.23	10.55	40.39	7.75	15.21	90.31	73.87	62.17	32.58	17.95
2nd qtr.	653.47	238.04	39.63	5.36	—	9.99	21.94	97.69	76.34	103.00	36.42	25.07
3rd qtr.	729.37	262.71	55.98	13.77	—	46.22	3.43	105.75	69.44	108.85	37.25	25.98
4th qtr.	658.10	138.47	38.63	14.55	13.91	27.09	29.35	127.53	106.72	76.02	43.73	42.11
1950												
1st qtr.	407.59	40.78	11.21	9.69	44.06	7.64	15.14	104.54	72.21	59.05	26.98	16.29

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	614.85 ⁽²⁾	5.59	9.38	11.59	88.76	165.51	61.82	133.50	113.13	25.58
1949	614.22	5.31	9.49	11.18	86.68	163.38	59.53	139.09	115.06	24.51
1946										
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	336.91	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	383.36	5.31	7.20	10.73	62.60	144.87	24.42	40.32	70.63	17.29
2nd qtr.	541.65	5.33	8.95	11.23	90.05	140.06	48.48	124.16	94.31	19.08
3rd qtr.	828.74	5.50	9.28	9.75	97.08	200.59	113.15	223.93	140.15	29.31
4th qtr.	705.64	6.20	12.10	14.64	105.30	176.51	61.25	145.59	147.42	36.64
1949										
1st qtr.	415.93	4.54	7.57	9.65	65.08	163.95	25.74	45.44	76.86	17.11
2nd qtr.	653.47	4.28	9.09	10.37	92.36	147.22	65.24	175.80	131.13	18.00
3rd qtr.	729.37	5.57	8.82	9.59	89.34	170.38	102.23	188.07	127.21	28.15
4th qtr.	658.10	6.86	12.49	15.10	99.94	171.96	44.90	147.04	125.02	34.79
1950										
1st qtr.	407.59	4.67	7.45	9.52	62.75	171.58	22.79	41.86	69.99	16.98

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾ Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	WHEAT					Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance		
			Exports			Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks				
			Wheat flour ⁽²⁾	Wheat ⁽³⁾	Million bushels						
Million bushels											
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2		
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3		
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0		
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3		
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2		
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3		
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5		
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8		
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5		
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4		
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1		
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2		
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6		
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9		
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8		
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0		
1948-49 ^(p)	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6		
1949-50 ^(p)	102.4	367.4	469.8								
OATS											
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance		
Million bushels											
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4		
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7		
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1		
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7		
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6		
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7		
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8		
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7		
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7		
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1		
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8		
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1		
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4		
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4		
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9		
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7		
1948-49 ^(p)	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7		
1949-50 ^(p)	60.5	317.9	378.4			29.7	120.4	150.1			

⁽¹⁾Includes imports to the end of 1948-49 while in 1949-50 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

⁽²⁾Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1948-49 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. ⁽⁴⁾Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD											
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Pork		Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure							
					Beef	Veal										
Thousands																
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8						
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6						
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2						
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7						
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4						
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4						
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7						
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6						
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2						
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6						
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4						
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2						
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4						
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2						
1949	120	64	52	342	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8						
1948 M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0						
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8						
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5						
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8						
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9						
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2						
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1						
D	123	34	43	376	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2						
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.9	4.9	5.4	34.6	13.7	15.0						
F	91	24	25	276	31.2	3.1	4.0	36.1	14.1	12.3						
M	108	62	29	349	30.6	2.7	3.4	42.0	17.7	8.0						
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.5	15.8	6.1						
M	103	96	10	314	22.7	4.0	1.1	43.4	15.3	5.7						
J	102	79	20	278	18.5	4.9	0.8	41.2	15.5	6.5						
J	116	73	40	223	19.1	5.6	0.8	32.2	14.5	7.1						
A	129	73	84	243	18.6	6.0	1.2	25.1	13.7	8.1						
S	145	73	126	275	20.2	6.8	2.5	21.6	13.2	11.7						
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.0	4.7	30.0	18.6	17.0						
N	169	63	88	538	27.3	7.9	5.2	35.5	22.1	22.5						
D	113	35	33	521	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8						
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.8	4.6	4.3	26.2	11.6	25.0						
F	94	33	20	351	18.6	3.3	3.3	32.3	13.6	21.3						
M	103	71	13	448	18.2	3.0	2.4	42.9	16.4	17.2						
A	90	104	9	403	16.9 ^r	3.9 ^r	1.7	51.8 ^r	15.9 ^r	14.2 ^r						
M	103	117	9	434	13.3	4.1	1.2	49.7	14.0	12.5						

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers ⁽¹⁾	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	Barley No. 1 Feed ⁽⁵⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100		Winnipeg ⁽²⁾						
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	157.6	182.7	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1948 J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.6	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.5	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.6	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.5	76.5	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.5	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.235	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.356	0.774
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	170.1	180.7	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	187.9	169.3	178.0	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	..	169.6	181.5	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	182.0	186.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	..	190.9	187.4	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	..	198.2	190.9	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103

⁽¹⁾ Available for January, April and August only. Indexes for 1948, 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.⁽²⁾ Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽³⁾ Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.⁽⁵⁾ Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
							Million pounds	Million pounds
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1948 M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾						
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products			
Million pounds										Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02				
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99				
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65				
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17				
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08				
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83				
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.60	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15				
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10				
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.71	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93				
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25				
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94				
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.18	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21				
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29				
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	46.62				
	1,399	340	23.22	9.48	30.86	2,061	56.08	44.23	51.97				
1948 M	1,667	339	30.71	9.93	46.19	2,477	11.83	27.43	29.30				
J	2,104	352	44.99	18.69	57.92	3,388	30.70	41.40	44.78				
J	1,988	337	42.20	17.32	52.93	3,987	45.07	51.48	55.99				
A	1,790	312	36.94	14.37	48.03	3,608	51.07	55.73	58.74				
S	1,592	325	31.15	11.01	40.86	2,606	53.71	50.42	59.45				
O	1,361	325	24.47	6.68	33.11	1,461	54.01	43.22	54.84				
N	1,100	333	16.48	2.66	22.46	1,233	46.72	37.54	48.03				
D	996	354	12.00	1.20	19.80	1,109	37.41	34.55	46.62				
1949 J	921	349	9.83	0.72	16.45	959	27.68	31.26	39.65				
F	853	327	8.41	0.55	15.29	1,029	18.77	27.87	33.94				
M	1,057	353	12.17	1.36	24.41	1,469	12.72	24.74	37.53				
A	1,337	328	19.48	5.29	35.25	1,923	13.52	23.98	45.34				
M	1,750	340	31.99	14.37	46.69	2,667	24.20	29.45	62.14				
J	2,036	361	41.14	20.62	49.87	3,593	43.83	32.42	79.99				
J	1,892	341	38.01	18.51	41.57	3,798	59.88	30.07	93.71				
A	1,755	325	34.73	16.08	38.02	3,707	70.49	29.21	96.51				
S	1,602	330	30.69	15.03	33.25	1,915	76.91	37.15	94.70				
O	1,422	331	24.49	12.37	32.05	1,505	75.28	46.17	91.17				
N	1,137	340	16.18	6.24	20.74	1,148	66.40	47.32	64.28				
D	1,022	359	11.56	2.66	16.74	1,016	56.08	44.23	51.97				
1950 J	943	359	9.87	1.65	15.00	890	46.30	41.22	39.05				
F	861	334	8.49	1.03	14.76	981	36.45	39.08	24.97				
M	1,103	366	12.45	2.11	22.18	1,257	27.86	34.98	19.12				
A	1,334	323	19.37	4.86	31.21	1,549	28.44	33.78	19.92				
M			28.62	10.87	42.78	2,702	31.95	37.01					

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾Monthly data in 1950 exclude milk utilized in the production of farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar; the comparable output in 1949 was J. 916, F. 849, M. 1,052, A. 1,333.⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS				STOCKS	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,472	98.1	55.2	42.8	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	39.3
1948 J	7,133	122.0	107.3	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,991	140.2	102.8	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,796	137.4	92.4	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,823	108.0	73.8	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,220	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,292	142.5	35.0	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.6
1949 J	1,530	37.1	17.6	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.3
F	2,345	130.6	13.0	117.7	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	28.7
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.1
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.4
M	6,535 ^r	126.9 ^r	111.3 ^r	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	41.9 ^r
J	6,317	118.6	107.1	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	40.0
J	7,132	127.5	101.4	26.1	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	46.6
A	9,652	147.6	84.9	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	49.7
S	6,473	121.5	79.4	42.1	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	49.1
O	4,122	124.1	53.1	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	53.7
N	2,730	107.1	23.4	83.7	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	46.0
D	3,218	69.0	24.3	44.7	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	39.3
1950 J	2,211	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	31.9
F	2,352	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	25.3
M	1,142	23.5	18.9	4.5	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.6
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	31.7

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour		Margarine		Stocks End of Period	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Pow- dered
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Ready to Serve		Production	Production	Fresh and Dried			
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	14.95	20.71	2.90	4.51	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.63	2.57	5.70	1.44
1948 J	81.5	1.91	1.05	—	—	6.86	17.66	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
J	72.3	1.79	0.72	—	—	5.82					
A	62.8	1.61	0.94	—	—	13.86	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
S	87.5	2.19	0.82	—	—	16.35					
O	76.8	1.95	1.45	—	—	12.19					
N	75.8	1.97	1.21	—	—	12.99	13.23	15.15	1.44	4.54	0.18
D	67.8	1.72	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25					
F	62.0	1.47	0.68	3.35	—	6.22	15.35	14.90	2.35	5.49	0.87
M	63.9	1.68	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.58	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27					
M	63.3	1.57	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65	2.49
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.44	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50					
A	65.2	1.75	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82	1.10
S	75.9	1.86	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.86	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13					
N	76.0	1.95	0.98	7.20	1.78	10.01	11.98	17.73	2.92	5.85	1.29
D	64.3	1.63	0.84	6.90	2.01	8.14					
1950 J	63.4	1.55	0.73	8.00	1.87	5.17					
F	67.6	1.61	0.79	8.71	1.85	6.11	16.41	16.33	2.60	5.53	0.77
M	70.2	1.85	0.81	11.00	2.82	9.63					
A	69.4	1.63	0.73	7.19	4.09	11.17					
M	66.5	1.69	1.16	8.02	3.09	8.36					

⁽¹⁾Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.56	35.05	3.29	3.13	14.50	8.90	18.05	21.16	5.54	34.63
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.65	12.93	10.42	18.74	17.35	4.22	32.87
1948										
2nd qtr.	11.42	34.05	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.01	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	39.46	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.89	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71	38.78	3.24	3.41	18.70	14.10	25.88	19.76	5.54	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.67	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.71	15.75	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.10	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85	14.08	17.60	27.43	14.52	4.85	36.83
1950										
1st qtr.	15.08	36.02	3.22	3.04	18.74	10.13	16.12	14.13	5.15	27.95
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Process cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	5.53	19.68	1.27	8.52	4.26	3.23	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1949	6.89	18.76	1.24	8.89	4.14	3.65	3.91	2.55	9.75	19.48
1948										
2nd qtr.	2.35	16.15	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.68	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.53	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.83	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	9.69	20.02	1.51	7.91	4.17	4.34	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.61	0.99	9.68	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.69	1.25	8.31	4.14	3.50	3.43	1.39	9.63	18.11
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	4.09	3.18	4.55	2.79	9.19	20.03
4th qtr.	11.34	22.63	1.26	9.75	4.76	4.46	4.49	3.91	10.66	22.68
1950										
1st qtr.	4.75	19.86	1.37	9.61	4.96	3.47	2.41	2.13	10.06	14.22

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks End of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales				
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds										
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1	
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5	
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6	
1949	101.7	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6	
1948 M	111.5	147.6	81.2	12.1	93.3	6.3	78.4	84.7	115.2	
J	101.2	139.0	93.1	12.1	105.2	10.3	111.9	122.3	98.0	
J	129.6	156.5	99.1	10.8	109.9	12.6	142.8	155.5	52.3	
A	109.0	116.9	130.3	9.0	139.4	10.3	136.3	146.5	45.5	
S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0	
O	130.0	137.6	154.1	14.2	168.3	13.6	100.7	114.3	102.7	
N	107.6	124.6	168.7	17.7	186.4	22.7	87.2	109.8	178.8	
D	92.9	138.3	114.0	10.3	124.3	17.3	62.0	79.3	223.6	
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4	
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9	
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8	
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1	
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7	
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7	
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0	
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0	
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8	
O	106.9	90.6	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0	
N	198.3	116.8	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8	
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6	
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0	
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	18.9	66.5	85.4	201.1	
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7	
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9	
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8	

Note: Statistics given previously in this table in weekly averages are now presented as monthly data. Receipts, production and sales refer to calendar months or monthly averages, and stocks are shown as at the last day of the month.

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores		Meat	Country General	Depart- ment Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations		Clothing ⁽²⁾		
		Million dollars							Shoes	Hardware			
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7		
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8		
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9		
1947 N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2		
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6		
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1		
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6		
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0		
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3		
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2		
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4		
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9		
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3		
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8		
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5		
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8		
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4		
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6		
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7		
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0		
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1		
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1		
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0		
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3		
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5		
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2		
O	697.3	109.9	15.9	42.3	82.9	14.4	75.9	39.5	42.3	7.5	40.1		
N	664.1	105.2	14.7	37.7	93.0	14.8	64.6	36.8	43.8	8.4	34.8		
D	800.1	121.9	17.7	42.7	114.3	29.5	57.1	32.8	60.8	11.1	32.8		
1950 J	501.8	96.2	13.2	27.5	49.7	8.4	59.7	27.6	27.1	5.2	20.3		
F	511.3	97.4	12.9	26.9	50.2	9.0	76.7	27.5	23.1	4.6	19.0		
M	620.0	109.2	13.8	31.1	67.3	10.8	98.5	33.4	31.9	6.1	23.3		
A	647.6	108.9	14.6	32.6	67.4	13.5	92.8	37.2	39.7	9.0	27.7		

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery ⁽¹⁾	Mari- times	Quebec			British Columbia
								Ontario	Prairies		
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 N D	11.8 12.4	8.3 10.1	21.4 21.1	15.2 17.1	14.0 20.2	6.3 15.7	44.9 54.5	142.1 161.4	245.2 275.4	117.7 119.9	59.8 72.3
1948 J F M	9.4 8.6 10.0	7.0 6.3 7.6	19.9 19.0 20.6	19.0 17.3 15.9	14.4 13.6 14.7	4.0 3.5 4.4	36.9 34.2 41.5	110.3 107.4 131.7	205.1 182.9 222.1	87.2 73.8 94.5	51.4 46.5 57.0
A M J	11.6 12.4 11.6	7.8 7.5 7.3	21.1 22.2 22.3	12.0 11.3 12.0	14.2 14.8 14.4	4.1 4.7 5.4	43.8 47.2 46.3	140.6 147.8 149.5	226.3 237.7 250.3	102.7 122.6 127.1	59.8 60.0 62.0
J A S	11.1 10.5 10.8	7.1 6.5 7.8	24.9 24.5 23.9	13.1 14.5 17.1	14.4 14.5 15.0	5.0 5.5 5.4	47.5 45.7 44.8	144.4 136.3 146.9	248.8 231.6 248.5	126.8 123.9 135.9	62.8 62.3 62.5
O N D	12.7 12.1 12.1	9.1 8.6 10.3	23.5 21.9 21.4	18.0 15.9 17.5	15.6 14.6 21.2	5.6 5.9 16.4	47.6 47.3 58.7	155.7 149.6 177.2	265.9 253.0 315.9	147.3 136.0 140.7	65.1 64.2 78.0
1949 J F M	8.8 8.7 10.3	7.2 6.4 8.1	20.1 18.9 20.8	17.9 17.0 15.4	14.6 14.3 15.7	3.7 3.5 5.0	36.1 33.6 41.0	113.8 108.4 131.5	200.1 192.3 233.7	92.7 87.7 112.1	50.6 47.7 61.1
A M J	11.9 11.8 11.6	8.4 8.1 7.7	22.3 22.6 23.8	9.2 10.1 11.3	15.5 15.0 14.9	5.5 5.1 5.5	47.1 48.2 49.5	155.8 152.0 156.1	260.7 257.4 270.9	143.1 132.2 136.8	66.5 65.1 65.1
J A S	10.8 10.9 11.8	7.8 7.3 8.4	26.2 25.9 25.4	10.5 13.1 19.3	14.5 15.1 15.5	5.2 5.8 5.6	48.6 46.9 47.7	152.8 139.5 153.8	256.8 245.9 266.3	138.7 145.5 151.4	68.0 66.3 65.6
O N D	12.9 12.9 15.0	9.3 8.9 12.2	24.2 21.9 21.7	17.9 18.3 18.4	15.6 14.8 21.2	5.7 6.4 17.1	48.2 46.4 70.4	155.0 153.7 174.4	269.2 264.4 326.2	157.2 136.5 148.7	67.7 63.2 80.4
1950 J F M	8.0 8.6 10.2	7.0 7.0 8.9	19.8 18.6 20.5	20.8 19.4 19.4	14.3 14.1 15.3	3.7 3.7 4.4	35.8 37.9 46.2	115.5 115.5 140.4	208.7 211.7 249.3	93.0 93.2 121.1	48.9 53.0 63.3
A	10.6	8.5	21.8	12.8	15.0	4.4	45.8	149.9	257.6	128.8	65.6

⁽¹⁾The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Fruits and Groceries	Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	398.6	305.6	247.1	281.8	240.5	256.4	265.4	374.9	372.2
1948 F	239.5	331.5	251.4	264.4	268.3	268.2	201.3	197.5	314.8	277.1
M	264.9	318.4	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.9	216.0	351.3	342.8
A	285.1	368.1	288.9	253.5	288.9	259.2	252.0	231.1	376.0	348.5
M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.1	219.5	148.5	207.0	215.3	202.9	310.0	310.8
F	244.8	340.1	266.7	223.7	240.7	243.8	211.8	203.8	321.4	292.1
M	283.4	337.5	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	242.6	254.9	374.5	352.4
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.6	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	211.7	289.6	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	284.9	355.8	291.4	149.5	145.3	146.4	276.8	304.4	352.0	377.5
A	318.1	422.2	319.6	270.3	352.3	260.9	292.8	304.3	377.9	381.3
S	332.6	500.2	323.5	298.2	408.5	330.9	297.6	263.7	412.2	385.9
O	314.8	508.3	324.1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	244.1	407.9	391.5
N	306.7	428.4	334.4	285.2	309.8	270.0	267.6	235.5	422.7	390.4
D	261.5	327.7	300.8	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.2	269.2	333.4	399.9
1950 J	231.5	300.6	281.8	173.0	130.2	173.1	219.2	204.1	266.0	310.2
F	244.6	310.9	274.7	210.9	221.4	220.6	229.6	230.3	270.3	298.8
M	293.6 ^r	335.5 ^r	292.3	272.9 ^r	350.4 ^r	255.5 ^r	262.3 ^r	265.4 ^r	367.4 ^r	372.8 ^r
A	278.9	372.8	285.4	231.4	284.9	223.7	236.0	278.6	355.2	350.1

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽²⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽¹⁾			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars						Million dollars			
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	-0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	5.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.5	-0.1	-1.5	997.8
1949	24.4	33.4	-31.5	11.6	165.9	27.7	0.5	-0.9	1.3	1,117.1
1948 M	62.4	57.8	-28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	-43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	-3.4	-0.2	-3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	-9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	-9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	1,043.9
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	-2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.2	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.7	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.8	-1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	-2.4	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	-1.6	6.1	1,117.1
1950 J	11.8	22.8	-21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	-1.9	3.5	1,149.4
F	1.4	5.3	-12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	-0.7	-1.5	0.3	1,175.9
M	-5.7	-2.4	-3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	-1.6	5.6	1,192.2
A	-21.2	-3.6	-22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	-0.9	-2.1	0.7	—
M					144.6					

⁽¹⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

⁽²⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

⁽³⁾Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August 1949.

*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1948 A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rubber and Products (including Alcoholic Beverages)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp	
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1948 A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary ⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other ⁽³⁾ Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1948 A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1948 A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
I	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products	
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	4.70
1948 A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manufactured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1948 A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
J	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949	12.80	13.70	18.75	11.57	6.53	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
J	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
F	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
J	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
F	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscel- laneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1948 A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92

⁽¹⁾Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1948 A	212.34	226.69	69.71	39.54	44.35	24.64	2.50	2.48	2.17	0.45
M	282.28	225.09	116.00	50.28	85.06	27.42	3.22	2.25	2.23	6.96
J	233.48	233.00	84.79	48.81	54.17	26.00	4.63	1.44	2.30	6.11
J	250.86	225.10	83.54	46.87	56.34	29.38	1.95	2.36	4.04	1.46
A	224.14	206.49	79.50	43.66	52.52	24.68	2.78	3.14	1.34	1.66
S	283.02	221.68	75.77	41.80	47.93	24.10	2.14	2.95	2.28	1.65
O	306.96	243.44	97.74	51.86	65.57	29.26	2.10	2.89	2.58	2.18
N	293.90	238.17	92.12	48.19	56.67	28.32	4.45	2.85	3.93	2.72
D	316.42	231.99	95.11	40.52	48.51	24.63	7.23	4.56	8.79	2.13
1949 J	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34
F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18	211.94	62.34	36.87	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26
F	199.46	200.17	44.65	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	43.74	47.02	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	41.27	42.64	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04		72.76		48.67		3.76		6.74	

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of ⁽¹⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1926	0.73 ⁽²⁾	0.08 ⁽²⁾	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06 ⁽²⁾	0.07 ⁽²⁾	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1948 A	7.92	0.37	142.63	187.15	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	17.88	4.28
M	7.82	0.34	166.28	174.81	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	30.70	7.20
J	6.96	0.28	148.69	184.19	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	23.02	5.77
J	6.62	0.18	167.33	178.23	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	33.42	5.31
A	8.67	0.36	144.64	162.83	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	17.49	4.66
S	6.71	0.20	207.26	179.88	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	27.65	5.29
O	10.52	0.24	209.22	191.58	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	38.04	7.51
N	10.22	0.91	201.79	189.98	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	17.68	7.78
D	6.08	0.29	221.31	191.47	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	38.60	12.77
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.57	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64	0.18	158.84	175.07	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.36	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	154.81	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.43	5.67
M	1.43	0.76	184.48	190.34	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	11.05	7.25
A	3.60	0.16	164.24	188.28	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	6.06	6.86
M	3.92		214.28		175.29		13.72		18.86	

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.⁽²⁾Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL Revenue Cars Loaded	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS					FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined	
										Thousands cars	
1947	M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
	J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
	J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
	A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
	S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
	O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
	N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
	D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948	J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
	F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
	M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
	A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
	M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
	J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
	J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
	A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
	S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
	O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
	N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
	D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949	J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
	F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
	M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
	A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
	M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
	J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
	J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
	A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
	S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
	O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
	N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
	D	300.6	38.9	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950	J	270.8	25.5	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.5	3.0	11.0
	F	281.9	24.6	5.4	8.0	6.1	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
	M	329.7	37.5	6.0	9.1	6.8	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.1
	A	292.0	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
	M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
	J	354.3	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	24.0	8.2	20.5

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections	
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.			
Thousand cars												
1947	M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1	
	J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6	
	J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0	
	A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9	
	S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5	
	O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6	
	N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8	
	D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6	
1948	J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2	
	F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7	
	M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1	
	A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5	
	M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3	
	J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5	
	J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3	
	A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7	
	S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9	
	O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9	
	N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0	
	D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3	
1949	J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5	
	F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8	
	M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8	
	A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1	
	M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2	
	J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5	
	J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3	
	A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7	
	S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4	
	O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1	
	N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6	
	D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3	
1950	J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.6	64.3	119.9	
	F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	19.1	64.4	112.9	
	M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	23.3	75.8	146.5	
	A	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.1	
	M	26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.0	
	J	26.9	25.6	24.2	9.2	8.4	10.9	1.9	26.6	78.9	146.2	

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
Million dollars									
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	4.0	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	73.8	58.4	7.0	68.5	2.6	12.9	4,671	2.7	261
1948 M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 ⁽³⁾	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.9	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.7	4,598	2.7	251
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	12.9	4,327	2.4	237
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.2	3,975	2.6	302
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.8	3,904	3.1	385
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	12.9	4,381	3.0	341
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.3	5,523	2.3	205
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,232	2.3	196
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,545	2.8	261
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196

⁽¹⁾ The annual statistics prior to 1949 embrace all steam railways, while annual averages for 1949, and monthly data for the last two years refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. ⁽³⁾ For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	⁽²⁾
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	⁽²⁾
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	⁽²⁾
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	⁽²⁾
1948 M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2 ⁽³⁾	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2 Dr	0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 ⁽⁴⁾ Dr	10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4 Dr	1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1 Dr	2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1 Dr	2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0 Dr	0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1 Dr	1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2 Dr	0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6 Dr	1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0 Dr	0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1 Dr	4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0 Dr	2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0

⁽¹⁾ Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.⁽²⁾ Less than \$500,000.⁽³⁾ Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.⁽⁴⁾ Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾						CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾				Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded		Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽²⁾	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign	Thousand tons	Millions	Revenue Ton Miles
Thousand tons									
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2
1941			1,235			627	916	2,606	4.5
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8
1949	2,969	1,417	1,552	1,649	1,732	758	896	2,706	32.7
1948 J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7
1949 J	1,684	1,002	682	—	1,684	665	433	—	22.7
F	1,460	876	584	—	1,460	591	390	—	20.8
M	1,708	979	728	12	1,695	681	261	—	26.7
A	2,350	1,241	1,110	721	1,629	662	237	2,211	29.4
M	3,243	1,729	1,513	1,751	1,491	883	1,441	3,587	34.5
J	3,635	1,646	1,989	2,048	1,587	871	1,260	3,288	40.8
J	3,905	1,619	2,286	2,087	1,818	832	1,221	3,055	40.3
A	3,839	1,649	2,190	1,995	1,845	773	1,212	3,063	41.9
S	4,342	1,751	2,591	2,705	1,637	735	1,348	3,227	41.3
O	3,156	1,522	1,634	1,633	1,523	786	1,053	2,820	36.2
N	3,176	1,750	1,426	1,558	1,618	1,032	1,232	2,505	28.7
D	2,191	1,196	995	296	1,895	583	661	597	29.2
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	515	382	—	26.4
F	1,833	1,089	744	—	1,833	481	481	—	—
M	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	553	469	—	—
A	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	449	837	1,129	—

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1948 J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J		544.5		35.3	215.8	89.6		40.5	2,202

⁽¹⁾ Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts		
	Reserve				Securities			Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold		Silver		Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Under two years		Over two years				
	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver			Under two years	Over two years	Total ⁽²⁾				
Million dollars													
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4			31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5	
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8			61	99	160	—	—	5.9	
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6			82	92	186	—	—	6.5	
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3			145	41	186	—	—	5.2	
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0			182	50	232	—	—	5.5	
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4			448	127	576	—	—	12.4	
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9			392	217	609	—	—	33.5	
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5			807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1	
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6			788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3	
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3			907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3	
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8			1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5	
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0			1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1	
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0			1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7	
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5			1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4	
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2			1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0	
1948 J	—	—	0.2	0.2			1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1	
A	—	—	0.2	0.2			1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1	
S	—	—	0.3	0.3			1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2	
O	—	—	1.1	1.1			1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6	
N	—	—	0.1	0.1			1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7	
D	—	—	0.5	0.5			1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4	
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1			1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1	
F	—	—	0.5	0.5			1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8	
M	—	—	82.4	82.4			1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4	
A	—	—	61.1	61.1			1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8	
M	—	—	56.5	56.5			1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4	
J	—	—	62.8	62.8			1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8	
J	—	—	52.9	52.9			1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0	
A	—	—	55.8	55.8			1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1	
S	—	—	60.1	60.1			1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5	
O	—	—	64.9	64.9			1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7	
N	—	—	66.2	66.2			1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8	
D	—	—	74.2	74.2			1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0	
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2			1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6	
F	—	—	76.8	76.8			1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7	
M	—	—	73.8	73.8			1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6	
A	—	—	86.2	86.2			1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9	
M	—	—	73.4	73.4			1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5	
J	—	—	84.2	84.2			1,437	622	2,089	—	—	28.2	

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	ASSETS								
		Securities				Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Dominion-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government					
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1948 A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

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⁽¹⁾Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS							LIABILITIES	
	Loans			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada		Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call				
Million dollars									
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1948 A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 — concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Deposits		External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
			Demand	Notice						
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1948 M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				BANK DEPOSITS					MONEY SUPPLY	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Demand	Chartered Banks			Bank of Canada	Total		
					Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other excluding Dominion Government ⁽⁴⁾	Deduct Float ⁽⁵⁾		"Other" Deposits		
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1948 M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	356	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	307	3,109	146	3,255	4,386
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	326	3,094	176	3,270	4,413
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	361	3,114	151	3,265	4,446
A	1,104	74	1,179	2,330	704	351	280	3,105	200	3,305	4,483

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1948 M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	Estimated 1949-1950		1950		1950		1949	1950-51		1949-50		
	Fiscal Year	Jan.	Feb.	April	May	April 1 to May 31						
						Million dollars						
RECEIPTS												
Ordinary Revenue												
Customs Import Duties.....	229.0	19.6	16.1	14.0	22.0	18.8	36.0	34.2				
Excise Duties.....	215.5	15.2	16.2	14.3	21.0	19.6	35.2	33.8				
Excise Taxes.....	568.0	47.9	43.2	13.5	51.2	51.1	64.7	67.4				
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,241.0	129.3	82.7	92.5	154.7	190.8	247.1	317.6				
Postal Revenue.....	84.0	6.5	9.9	6.5	6.5	6.0	13.0	12.0				
Sundry.....	151.5	15.2	25.4	6.0	5.2	8.2	11.3	10.6				
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,489.0	233.7	193.5	146.8	260.6	294.5	407.3	475.6				
Special Receipts.....	59.6	2.2	1.6	19.3	12.5	6.9	31.9	7.4				
Grand Total.....	2,548.6	235.9	195.1	166.1	273.1	301.4	439.2	483.0				
DISBURSEMENTS												
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments) ⁽¹⁾												
Agriculture.....	25.0	2.3	1.7	2.0	3.1	3.1	5.0	5.0				
Citizenship & Immigration**.....	18.3	—	2.7	0.9	1.9	1.8	2.8	2.8				
External Affairs.....	9.5	—	—	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.3				
Finance —												
Interest on Public Debt.....	439.2	20.8	25.4	0.2	43.6	50.0	43.7	50.2				
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	78.2	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.6				
Wartime Prices & Trade Board.....	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5				
Other Appropriations.....	82.0	9.2	4.7	3.9	1.3	1.3	5.2	4.0				
Justice.....	11.6	—	—	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.5				
Labour.....	53.4	4.6	4.4	2.8	4.7	3.4	7.5	6.1				
Mines and Resources.....	—	5.1	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Mines & Technical Surveys**.....	22.9	—	2.1	0.5	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.8				
National Defence.....	14.4	—	—	20.1	30.7	20.9	50.8	29.8				
National Health & Welfare												
Family Allowances.....	297.6	25.1	25.2	25.4	25.4	24.9	50.8	48.5				
Federal Share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	94.0	24.9	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Other appropriations.....	30.9	1.3	2.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.5				
National Revenue.....	51.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	7.6	7.6				
Post Office.....	83.1	8.2	6.3	3.8	6.4	6.3	10.1	9.9				
Public Works.....	66.8	5.1	4.1	1.4	3.6	4.0	5.0	5.3				
Resources & Development**.....	26.1	—	2.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.4				
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	16.1	—	—	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.2				
Trade and Commerce.....	36.3	—	—	1.6	2.3	2.2	3.9	3.7				
Transport.....	54.7	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.6	5.9	6.1				
Veterans' Affairs.....	175.2	14.8	14.3	13.6	17.7	20.1	31.3	33.7				
Other Departments.....	26.0	10.1	6.9	1.2	1.9	1.3	3.0	2.9				
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,712.2	142.7	110.3	87.6	155.8	153.9	243.4	228.5				

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	Estimated 1949-50	1950			1950	1949	1950-51	1949-50
		Fiscal Year	Jan.	Feb.	April	May	April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture.....	22.5	2.6	1.9	—	—	—	—	—
Finance	2.6	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations.....	3.8	0.2	0.3	—	—	—	—	—
Labour.....	343.5	30.4	33.1	—	—	—	—	—
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	—	0.1	Cr 0.3	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works.....	1.3	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Transport.....	52.8	4.9	4.4	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	36.2	1.8	Cr 0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Other Departments.....	464.1	40.2	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	24.1	1.6	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
Capital Expenditure.....	40.8	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.3
Special Expenditure.....	52.3	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Government Owned Enterprises.....	143.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Charges.....	2,437.5	185.7	152.5	88.0	156.9	155.6	244.9	230.7
Grand Total Expenditures.....	111.1	50.2	42.6	78.1	116.2	145.8	194.3	252.4
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS⁽¹⁾								
Net Increase or Decrease(-)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies								
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	-20.4	—	4.8	-0.5	—	3.0	-0.5	2.5
Miscellaneous.....	124.5	28.7	12.4	11.1	7.3	0.3	18.4	0.5
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	104.1	28.7	17.2	10.6	7.3	3.3	17.9	3.0
Other Loans and Investments								
United Kingdom and Other Governments	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	120.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	-9.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Governments.....	-5.6	-1.9	—	-2.7	—	—	-2.7	—
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments.....	104.4	8.1	10.0	7.3	10.0	10.0	17.3	20.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	18.5	1.7	0.4	0.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	3.2
Miscellaneous.....	23.2	27.9	-0.3	—	—	-0.1	—	-0.1
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	146.2	37.7	10.1	7.6	11.2	11.9	18.8	23.1
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations.....	-7.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments.....	243.1	66.4	27.4	18.2	18.5	15.2	36.7	26.0

⁽¹⁾Includes: Canada's subscription to Capital of International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; Provincial and Municipal Government Loans and Investments; Balances receivable under agreements of sale of Crown Assets, etc.

⁽²⁾Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Total ⁽¹⁾	
					New	Refunding			Out-standing End of Period	
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,428	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	-	+ 3,475	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210	267	203	350	+ 121	- 84	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	339	165	271	20	87	+ 205	+ 169	1,300
1949	821	1,237	459	121	232	42	114	+ 160	+ 82	1,200
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	25	26	112	83	+ 54	- 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	167	239	- 20	- 227	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118 ⁽³⁾	57	43	133	66	+ 110	+ 191	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	59	46	169	- 64	- 429	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	94	- 46	- 125	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89 ⁽⁴⁾	57	126	15	21	+ 120	+ 279	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	27	84	10	26	+ 69	- 136	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	29	62	3	23	+ 42	+ 126	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	41	57	2	23	+ 35	+ 18	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	157	68	68	6	14	+ 59	+ 161	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	72	53	43	1	17	+ 27	- 7	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	77	11	76	10	29	+ 57	+ 77	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	46	172	22	63	-	24	+ 39	+ 317	1,200
4th qtr.	595	1,040	138	36	50	31	44	+ 38	- 305	1,200
1950										
1st qtr.	398	447	167	48	120	6	24	+ 102	+ 171	1,300

⁽¹⁾Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.⁽²⁾Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.⁽³⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.⁽⁴⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (⁽²⁾)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1948 M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.⁽²⁾The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1948 N D	7.82 6.62	2.76 2.74	0.30 0.27	0.52 0.45	3.84 3.86	3.13 4.06	18.37 18.00	14.16 13.17	2.52 3.62	1.69 1.21
1949 J F M A M J I A S O N D	6.25 5.96 7.15 6.91 6.69 7.02 6.25 6.63 6.65 7.37 7.45 7.98	3.02 2.74 2.98 2.58 2.81 3.08 2.71 2.52 2.22 2.87 3.31 2.87	0.34 0.30 0.32 0.32 0.33 0.32 0.31 0.33 0.29 0.30 0.34 0.32	0.66 0.56 0.53 0.57 0.54 0.64 0.58 0.64 0.58 0.60 0.54 0.37	3.43 3.53 4.26 3.88 4.36 4.33 3.82 2.65 4.96 4.06 4.31 4.72	2.90 3.09 3.24 3.20 2.94 3.26 2.79 2.89 3.13 3.01 2.93 4.71	16.59 16.19 18.47 17.46 17.66 18.64 16.46 15.65 17.82 18.21 18.86 20.97	12.46 11.92 13.74 13.23 13.40 14.20 12.42 11.26 13.68 13.92 14.70 15.41	2.54 2.58 3.22 2.66 2.80 2.94 2.39 2.45 2.45 2.61 2.58 3.87	1.59 1.69 1.52 1.57 1.46 1.50 1.65 1.94 1.70 1.68 1.59 1.69
1950 J F M A	7.17 7.45 8.10 6.49	3.08 3.31 3.47 3.05	0.37 0.34 0.33 0.32	0.72 0.54 0.62 0.63	4.43 4.31 5.22 4.63	3.26 2.93 3.65 3.08	19.02 18.86 21.39 18.20	14.25 14.70 16.13 13.42	2.81 2.58 3.27 3.00	1.96 1.95 1.99 1.78

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1948										
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949										
1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950										
1st qtr.	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
	Industrials									
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1948 J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	132.0	126.1								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS								PREFERRED STOCKS	
	Investors' Index				Mining Index				Base metals	Total 37 Stocks
	Industrials		Utilities		Banks		Total 30 Stocks			
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Transportation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction	8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold		
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1948 M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J		134.6				148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market			Toronto Stock Exchange			Quoted Market Values as of end of period	
		Dividend ⁽¹⁾ Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values	Sales			
		Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares		Billion dollars	
1926	.	12.65	148	2,691	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1929	.	19.88	181	3,229	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1933	.	11.22	170	2,746	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06	
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77	
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92	
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61	
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71	
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46	
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41	
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44	
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24	
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14	
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31	
1949	2.83	0.485	38.29	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24	
1948	A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
	M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
	J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
	J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
	A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
	S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
	O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
	N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
	D	2.93	0.412	75.87	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949	J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
	F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
	M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
	A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
	M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
	J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
	J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
	A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
	S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
	O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
	N	2.69	0.512	10.36	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
	D	2.75	0.512	80.83	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01
1950	J	2.75	0.512	51.73	117	2,038	1,386	8.34	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91
	F	2.73	0.513	14.95	132	2,165	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
	M	2.73	0.512	57.41	133	2,104	1,600	8.47	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10
	A	2.77	0.513	29.82			2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59
	M	2.75	0.514	9.23			1,823				80.4	8.90

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾ As of December 31.⁽³⁾ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

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