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Foreign Trade in 1950

The outstanding developments in Canada's foreign trade in 1950 were a pronounced shift in the direction of exports and a sharp increase in the value of imports. Such factors as trade controls, changed purchasing policies, and increased domestic production in overseas countries acted to reduce overseas purchases of Canadian goods, while high economic activity in the United States stimulated sales to that country. At the same time the active Canadian economy, strengthened by a record level of investment, demanded larger quantities of foreign goods for both productive activity and consumption. The effect of these changes has been to eliminate the sizable favourable balance which has characterized Canada's trade in the post-war period, but the serious imbalance in trade with individual countries and trading areas has also been reduced.

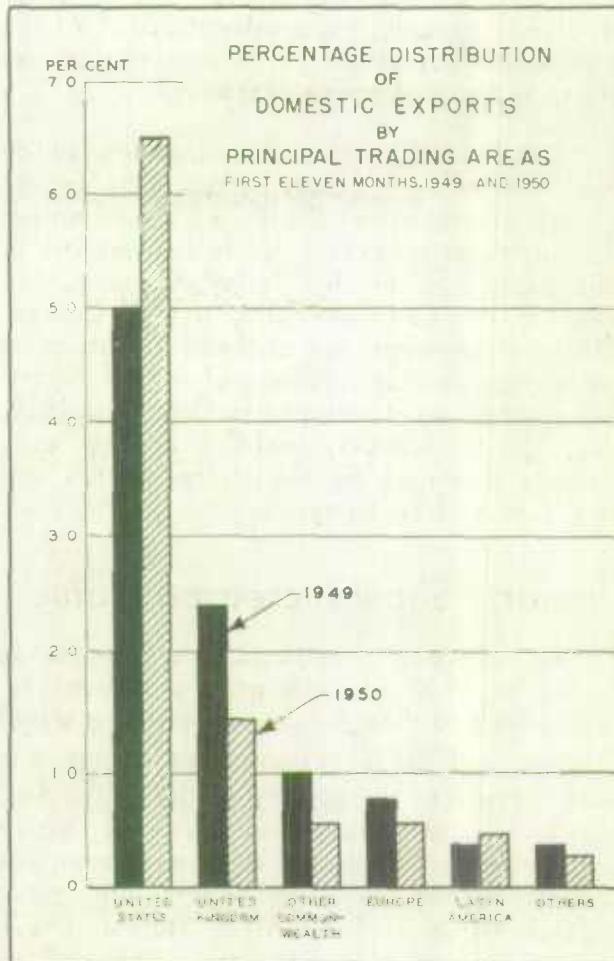
The total value of Canada's trade in 1950 and the value of imports during the year were both at record levels; imports rose about 15 per cent above their 1949 value. Both domestic exports and re-exports also established new peacetime value records during the year, although the increase in exports was only about 4 per cent. The average level of export and import prices rose during 1950, those of imports by a greater margin than those of exports. In the case of imports the price rise was less pronounced than the increase in value, and the physical volume of imports probably increased by more than 5 per cent. However, the price rise for exports in the twelve months may have been slightly greater than the increase in value, with very little change in the volume of exports. In the last three months of the year rising prices in trade were mitigated to some extent by the freeing of the Canadian dollar on October 2.

Exports Rise to United States

The United States took about 65 per cent of Canada's exports in 1950, a sharp in-

crease from the 50 per cent taken in the previous year and the inter-war (1920-39) average of 38 per cent. The basic condition permitting this increase was the high level of activity maintained by the American economy throughout the year. Income in that country was at record levels, and production of the goods demanded by Americans necessitated enlarged purchases of Canadian raw materials such as metals, asbestos, and wood pulp. In addition the high level of investment, especially in housing construction, required large imports of Canadian lumber and shingles. Business and investment demands were strengthened, after the opening of the Korean conflict on June 25, by the needs of rearmament. For the full year Canadian exports to the United States

CHART I



See Tables 18-50 for selected trade statistics.

were some 34 per cent above their 1949 level.

To a considerable extent the expansion of Canada's exports to the United States was made possible only by the sharp contraction which took place in sales to Commonwealth countries and Europe. Exports to the United Kingdom and most other countries of the Commonwealth were reduced by changes in their purchasing policy and import controls, and these were reinforced by the relatively higher prices of Canadian goods in terms of sterling which resulted from the exchange rate adjustments of September, 1949. In addition, the continued improvement in production in many of these countries rendered them somewhat less dependent on Canadian and American supplies of some manufactured goods. Somewhat the same factors governed the decrease in exports to Europe. Canadian producers also were forced to face increased competition from producers in these countries in other overseas markets, especially those of Africa and Asia, but despite this competition exports to Latin America increased.

Chart 1 illustrates the changes which took place in the export pattern. The growth in the importance of the United States market is particularly evident, as is the decline in the purchases of the United Kingdom, the rest of the Commonwealth, and of Europe. Despite the magnitude of these adjustments, however, no major problems of unsold exportable surpluses developed in Canada in 1950; the goods formerly sold overseas were largely absorbed by the United States and the domestic economy.

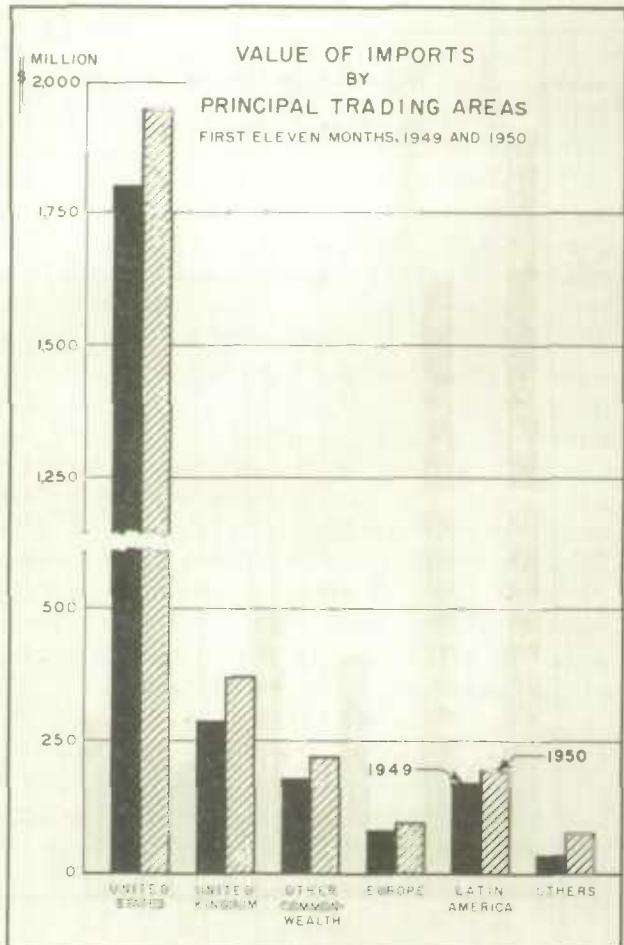
Imports Show Increased Value

In the case of imports, the increase in value in 1950 was the most prominent development, although there was also a slight change in their direction. This change was due largely to the results of the September, 1949, exchange rate readjustments, which cheapened the goods of many overseas countries to Canadian buyers and made dearer those of the United States. These relative price changes were reinforced by

increases in supplies in overseas countries which somewhat lessened Canada's dependence on goods from the United States. Nevertheless, Canada's imports from each of the countries and trading areas shown in Chart 11 increased, and the largest increase was shown by imports from the United States, although that country's share of the total declined from 1949's 71 per cent to about 67 per cent in 1950.

Canada's domestic prosperity and record level of investment were at the root of 1950's increased volume of imports. Imports provide many of the foodstuffs and consumers' goods necessary to maintain Canada's high standard of living, and also provide a large part of the fuels, raw materials and manufactured components necessary to Canadian industry. The entry of foreign goods to the Canadian market was also facilitated by the suc-

CHART 2

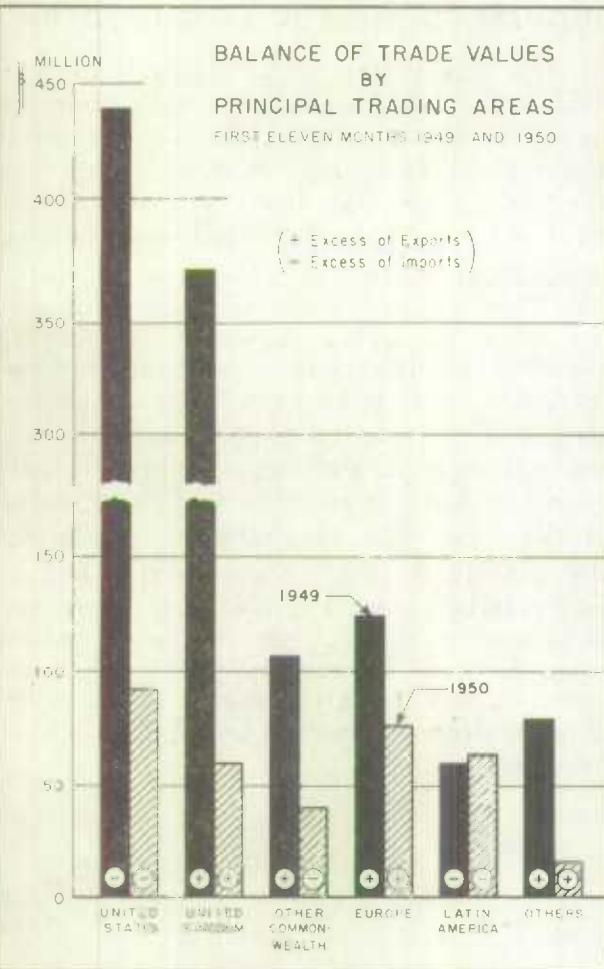


cessive relaxations of the emergency exchange conservation controls.

Trade Policy in 1950

Government policy in 1950 continued to work for the removal of barriers to Canadian trade. As Canada's foreign exchange reserves increased, the emergency measures imposed in November, 1947, to halt the then-dangerous drain on these reserves were steadily relaxed, and the last of them were removed on January 2, 1951. Canada also participated in the conference at Torquay of the members of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, and in addition negotiated most-favoured-nation agreements with Venezuela, Ecuador and Costa Rica. Canada also participated in the negotiations leading to the recently-announced liberalization of imports by the British West Indies, which followed the improvement in the sterling area's balance of payments.

CHART 3



Bilateral Balance Improved

Chart 111 illustrates the impact of changes in exports and imports on Canada's balance of trade with particular areas. A comparison of this chart with Chart 1 shows that Canada's exports to the areas with which we had a favourable balance in 1949 contracted, while those to the areas with which the balance had been unfavourable expanded. While imports from all these areas increased, the increase in imports from the United States was far less than the increase in exports to that country. The result of these movements was a sharp reduction in the previous positive or negative balance with each country or area except Latin America, and in the case of the "Other Commonwealth" group the balance changed from favourable to unfavourable. While there was a small increase in the overall unfavourable balance with Latin America, the large unfavourable balance with Venezuela was reduced. In trade with all countries Canada's balance changed from favourable at \$261 million in 1949 to unfavourable at about \$17 million in 1950.

Particularly significant is the improvement in the trade balance with the United States in 1950. Since the end of the war Canada has had a heavy unfavourable balance on this trade, averaging \$532 million annually for the years 1946-49. In 1950 this balance reached only about \$80 million, a sum less than Canada's exportable gold production in the year.

Commodity Exports

The changes in the direction of Canada's trade were reflected in changes in the pattern of commodity exports and imports. In exports, the largest increases were shown in those products for which the United States relies most on Canadian supplies — newsprint paper, wood pulp, and planks and boards. Exports of fresh fish, beef cattle, and beef to the American market also showed sizable increases. The United States also bought more Canadian base metals — iron, aluminum, copper, lead, nickel, and zinc being the most important — but increases in sales of these commodities to the United States were

largely offset by decreases in sales to overseas markets. Many farm products showed reduced total exports due to reduced overseas buying, especially wheat, wheat flour, seeds, and eggs. Although bacon exports during the first eleven months of 1950 were above those for 1949, the greater part of the year's exports were of bacon bought under the 1949 contract with the United Kingdom but not shipped until January or February of 1950. Heavy domestic consumption of pork products has caused a continued downtrend in bacon exports during the past three years.

Canada's exports of many manufactured goods declined sharply from the 1949 level, which was raised to an exceptional total by heavy deliveries of locomotives and railway cars to India and the Union of South Africa. Overseas restrictions also contributed to the decline of exports of many manufactured consumers' goods. Automobile exports were maintained only by heavy shipments to Australia, and besides railway equipment, such capital goods as ships, aircraft, and farm machinery showed decreased exports.

Commodity Imports

The greater part of Canada's import increase in 1950 was in industrial materials. Canada is dependent on imported fuels to power her industry and transport, and anthracite and bituminous coal and petroleum all showed large increases in value and volume over 1949. Vegetable oils, rubber, raw cotton, raw wool, hemp and jute, iron ore, and tin were other raw materials showing significant import increases. Imports of such tropical foodstuffs as sugar, coffee, tea, and fruits were also greatly increased. The fact that so many of the products showing the greatest import increases are drawn from sources other than the United States was a factor in that country's decreased share in Canada's imports in 1950. Another influence was the relatively tight steel supply situation in the

United States in 1950. In 1949 the American business recession eased steel supplies and permitted heavy Canadian imports of rolling-mill products and other items for the first half-year, but in 1950 that country's domestic prosperity kept the steel situation tight, and Canadian imports were relatively low. Not until October and November did imports of rolling-mill products show significant increases over the 1949 monthly average; this reflects in part the impact of the Korean situation on Canada's needs.

Many manufactured imports also increased in 1950. Imports of electrical apparatus were influenced by Canada's construction programme, and imports of automobile parts by heavy consumer demand for this commodity. Imports of completed automobiles, chiefly from the United Kingdom, rose sharply, and played a major part in that country's success in increasing its sales to Canada. Imports of clocks and watches also rose significantly.

Imports Highest in Last Quarter

The time pattern of Canada's imports in 1950 may also have significance. For the first four months of the year imports ran at about the 1949 level, but in May they rose sharply above that level and maintained most of the increase in the following months. In October a second sharp rise occurred which was maintained in November, although the December value showed less increase over the previous year. The first of these increases seems to have been influenced largely by increased imports of fuels and tropical products, and was probably strengthened by the rising prices of tropical products at the time. The second seems to reflect the effects of the Korean crisis, and is particularly apparent in fuels and steel, and other raw materials. No similar increases have occurred in exports during the year, however, and it seems doubtful if the available supplies of goods in Canada could have permitted such rises.

Current Economic Conditions

The latest available statistics indicate little change in the vigorous pace of production, employment and earnings. The increasing rate of defence spending was indicated by a recent Government announcement that military orders amounting to \$700 million had been placed during the first nine months of the fiscal year. Of this amount, \$330 million was allocated for aircraft, \$96 million for ships, \$50 million for electronic equipment, \$50 million for motor vehicles, \$26 million for armament, and \$113 million for construction. While the increase in defence activity has probably aggravated the shortages of skilled labour and raw materials, it has involved little diversion of production from civilian goods. The aircraft industry, which received the largest orders, is expanding plant facilities in order to increase production, while the shipbuilding and armaments industries plan to utilize existing capacity. Further, because a substantial part of the orders is being filled in the United States, the direct impact of defence spending on the Canadian economy has been correspondingly reduced.

In the United States events of major importance occurred in recent months. Following the passage of the Defence Production Act in September, selective controls have been imposed on the use of essential materials and consumer credit. Further regulation of the economy in the way of overall price and wage controls is being worked out. A budget of approximately \$72 billion is now before Congress, of which \$50 billion has been allocated for defence. These developments are of major significance for Canada in view of the interdependence of the two economies. Both here and in the United States attention is beginning to focus on the growing shortages of material and manpower.

Production, Employment and Earnings

In general, the high levels of economic activity continue to be sustained. The index

of industrial production for the first eleven months of 1950 averaged 197.1, a 7 per cent increase over the index for the same period of 1949. The preliminary November index reached a level 13 per cent higher than the index for November, 1949, while a number of its components such as rubber products, primary iron and steel, non-ferrous metals and electrical apparatus showed even more substantial increases in output over November 1949.

The first part of 1950 was marked by considerable unemployment in certain industries such as logging and construction. Among the factors responsible for this were the easing of the backlog of accumulated demand, abnormal weather conditions, dollar shortages in sterling areas and the stiffer competition of European countries. However, increased demand in the United States in 1950 for such Canadian products as pulp and paper, base metals and lumber, along with the step-up in the defence program and increased demands for consumer durable goods, led to rising employment during the latter half of the year. The quarterly labour force survey in November, 1950, showed that only 2.3 per cent of the labour force was without employment as compared with 2.8 per cent in the fall of 1949. During the same period, the total number of persons with non-agricultural jobs increased by 110,000.

By the end of the year, labour shortages had become apparent in certain industries and certain areas. The shortages among skilled workers were becoming great enough to hamper seriously the expansion of defence industries. Among the skilled workers in short supply are tool and die makers, machinists, draftsmen and welders. Both the Dominion and Ontario governments have announced programs to encourage the immigration of workers to Canada. Applicants registered with the National Employment Service at the beginning of January numbered 248,000, a drop of 50,000 from January, 1950. Most of those seeking employment were

unskilled and semi-skilled workers. Some of these may be absorbed into defence industries in the near future.

Canadian labour income reached an all-time high of \$6,678 million in the first ten months of 1950, an increase of 6 per cent over the equivalent period in the preceding year. On the other hand, substantial declines in the returns realized from the sale of grains were largely responsible for the 12 per cent decrease in farm cash income to \$2,169 million from the 1949 total of \$2,457 million. Most of the declines in cash returns took place in the Prairie Provinces. Totals for Ontario and British Columbia were slightly lower but there were advances in the Maritime Provinces and Quebec.

to 189.3 in December, while raw wool rose from 156.4 to 304.3, pig iron and steel billets from 186.9 to 206.9, electrolytic copper from 129.3 to 164.1, tin from 128.4 to 230.5, electrolytic zinc from 120.9 to 199.0 and raw rubber from 44.5 to 164.3 in the same period.

Common stock prices closed the year on an ascending price scale with strength concentrated in industrial issues. Between December 7 and January 4 the composite index for 106 common stocks rose 9.7 points to 152.1 (1935-39=100) for a new twenty-year peak. Mining stocks were firmer also, with the composite index for 30 representative issues advancing 6.6 points in the same period to an index of 92.7.

Prices

Price indexes reached a new peak in December. The cost-of-living index continued its upward climb to reach the level of 171.1 at December 1, 1950, an increase of 0.4 points over November 1. This compares with an index level of 161.0 at January 1, 1950. Increases were registered in all subgroup indexes, except rents, which were not surveyed in November. Although there were declines in the price of meat and eggs, these were offset by increases in dairy products, fruits and vegetables. The greatest increase was registered by home furnishings and services, which moved up 1.6 points to 176.4.

The wholesale price index for December rose to 175.7, an increase of 12 per cent over the January index of 157.1 (1926=100). The wholesale index of Canadian farm products rose 1.1 points to 143.6 in December, but was still lower than the January index of 146.8. Important commodity price increases were recorded during December for iron ore, imported bituminous coal, steers, hogs, oats, wheat, linseed oil, zinc, copper and tin. The rise in the world price of essential commodities during 1950 was reflected in some of the individual indexes. The wholesale price index for cotton yarn and thread advanced from 164.4 in January

United States Dollar Position

During 1950, official reserves of gold and U.S. dollars increased from \$1,149 million in January to an all-time high of \$1,827 million in October, a climb of 59 per cent. A reversal of this trend after the freeing of the Canadian dollar is reflected in a decline of \$85 million in the holdings during November and December, so that total reserves at the end of December, were \$1,742 million. In October, the inflow of capital arising out of Canada's international security transactions was sharply reduced from the unprecedented levels of August and September, but remained at substantial levels. Net sales of outstanding securities to the United States amounted to \$20 million in October compared with \$147 million in September and \$54 million in August. Statistics indicate that only a very small proportion of the Canadian bonds bought by Americans in August and September were liquidated in October. Canadian repurchases from the United States of Government of Canada bonds in October were only \$15 million, while sales continued to be higher at \$26 million. These repurchases are small in relation to the large net sales of this group of securities in preceding months. Sales were \$43 million in August and \$122 million in September.

Recent United States Developments

The developments of the greatest significance in the United States have centred around the defence budget of \$72 billion for the fiscal year 1951-52 and the implementation of the Defence Production Act.

The outbreak of the Korean war in June, 1950, launched a strong wave of anticipatory buying. The strong demand for both consumers' durable and non-durable goods was soon followed by an increase in retail prices and growing demands for wage adjustments. Much of the consumer buying was financed by liquidations of personal savings and a rapid rise in instalment credit buying. The government's decision to increase defence expenditures and stock-piles of raw materials led to upward pressures upon the price of raw materials. It was this background of events that led to the passage in September of the Defence Production Act of 1950. This legislation gave the President control of consumer credit and real estate credit, power to impose price, wage and rationing controls, and power to requisition materials or allocate goods. In addition, the government could either make or guarantee loans for defence production.

Since the enactment of this legislation extensive use has been made of these special powers. Selective controls have been imposed on consumer and real estate credit; these regulations have retarded the growth of instalment credit and caused a decline in the applications for government housing loans. Tighter lending terms, along with material shortages, are expected to reduce substantially the value of residential housing construction in 1951. Supplementing these special measures the Federal Reserve Board raised the rediscount rate from $1\frac{1}{2}$ to $1\frac{3}{4}$ per cent and announced increases in the cash reserve requirements of member banks in order to discourage the expansion of bank credit.

Direct price and wage controls were applied temporarily to the automobile indus-

try, while some other industries entered into a series of voluntary agreements to stabilize prices. These measures were intended to be interim in nature, while an overall wage and price policy was worked out. At the time of going to press, it was announced that price and wage controls, have been applied to a large segment of the economy. This information was received too late to be analyzed in the present article.

A complicating factor in the institution of price controls was that the greatest increases in wholesale prices had occurred among raw materials imported from abroad, such as wool, rubber and tin. In moves designed to ease this situation, the American government has become the sole buyer of rubber, reselling to domestic users, in order to lessen the effect of competitive buying upon world prices. An agreement has been made by the United States, the United Kingdom and France for the establishment of raw material commodity boards with a view to obtaining agreement among producers and consumers on problems relating to production, distribution and price. Other countries will be invited to join these boards. Among the commodities which will likely be covered are non-ferrous metals, rubber, tin and wool.

The shortages of raw materials have led to restrictions in the use of tin, copper, aluminum, cadmium, cobalt, zinc, and nickel in the production of consumer goods. Most of the regulations restrict the available supply to a certain percentage of the metal used during a specific base period, but the restriction on the use of copper has been extended to 250 finished products. Loans have been made to the steel industry for the increase of productive capacity, and, in addition, the President has requested in his new budget a further \$1.1 billion to expand the production of basic products in 1951-52.

The President's budget estimates that the total fiscal needs of the government during 1951-1952 will be \$71.6 billion dollars while revenues, under present taxes, are expected to total \$55.1 billion. The President has asked Congress to increase taxes by the difference of \$16.5 billion. Military services are expected to need \$41.4

billion while \$7.5 billion is to be allocated for international commitments and \$1.4 billion for defence production and controls.

The impact of defence spending is expected to result in a substantial curtailment of production for civilian use. A decline of 27 per cent has been predicted in total private construction for 1951. According to the Economic Report of the President, about 10 per cent of steel output is expected to be absorbed directly by the national security program, while an increased share of the remainder will be needed for expanding plant capacity. However, national security requirements are likely to absorb a greater share of total supplies of essential materials such as copper, aluminum, rubber, and wool, with perhaps as much as one-third being allocated for this purpose.

Canadian Production and Imports of Raw Materials

Canada's position with regard to raw materials differs from that of the United States in that she is an importer of steel and an exporter of copper, nickel, lead, zinc and aluminum. Like the United States, however, she also relies upon world markets to supply part of her needs of rubber, wool, and tin. Canada is one of the world's leading producers of strategic metals, standing first in the production of nickel, second in aluminum and zinc, and fourth in copper and lead. In the last two decades, she has become one of the world's greatest exporters of these metals. Several factors are responsible for this development: the expansion of output to meet the needs of the last war, the decline in American production in recent years, the reduction of American tariffs, the depletion of other known world sources of non-ferrous metals, and the American government's stockpiling program.

Figures released for 1950 indicate that the annual production of copper declined from 527 million pounds in 1949 to 524 million in 1950. A slight decline also occurred in the production of iron ore and nickel, while the output of cobalt, lead, tin and zinc increased. Except for zinc and iron ore, the production of other metals has been running below the peak production of wartime. Although demand has increased, it may be difficult to push up the production of metals such as nickel because of the need to work lower grade ores. As a preliminary step towards ensuring that adequate supplies of copper, nickel, and other base metals will be available for essential military and civilian use, the government has appointed a non-ferrous metals director.

Despite increased world demand, the monthly imports of natural rubber for the first ten months of 1950 averaged 8.39 million pounds as compared with average monthly imports of 7.48 million pounds in 1949. The production of synthetic rubber increased from a 1949 monthly average of 8.71 million pounds to a monthly average of 10.84 million pounds in the first eleven months of 1950. The greatest use of synthetic rubber occurred in 1945 when the consumption was six times that of natural rubber. In 1949, the use of synthetic rubber was only 47 per cent of natural, while in the first eleven months of 1950 this ratio increased to 49 per cent.

In the first 10 months the imports of raw wool amounted to 43.0 million pounds compared to 38.5 million in the same period of 1949. Imports of tin during this period showed a similar increase, rising from 7.2 million pounds in 1949 to 8.4 million in 1950.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures ⁽²⁾
	Gold ⁽³⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39 = 100	June 1, 1941 = 100			
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..	41.7
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..	42.7
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..	44.6
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..	49.4
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0	56.1
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2	61.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9	65.4
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5	69.4
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1	70.0
1947	256	37.6	245	373	3,619	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8	80.3
1948	294	40.1	267	387	3,532	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4	91.3
1949	344	43.9	266	432	3,889	24.2	184.3	122.1	116.7	125.3	98.6
1948 N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2	95.5
D	327	41.7	279	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4	96.0
1949 J	311	41.7	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6	97.2
F	309	43.2	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9	97.2
M	344	43.9	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9	97.6
A	328	45.2	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2	98.2
M	333	43.4	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8	98.6
J	344	40.6	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1	99.1
J	327	43.0	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7	123.5	117.9	126.6	99.1
A	360	45.6	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5	122.9	116.9	126.2	98.8
S	365	44.3	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	124.5	116.5	129.8	98.4
O	367	44.6	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	124.2	116.1	129.6	99.3
N	363	44.2	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	122.9	115.5	127.8	99.5
D	373	47.4	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8	121.7	114.3	126.5	100.0
1950 J	354	43.9	290	417	4,072	28.5	182.6	118.9	112.7	122.7	101.1
F	350	45.1	258	399	3,771	30.1	187.3	118.4	111.5	123.0	100.9
M	383	44.5	294	452	4,177	30.1	191.8	118.9	112.5	123.0	101.4
A	370	44.3	279	423	4,062	26.4	190.8	119.3	112.9	123.5	101.7
M	374	44.5	291	460	4,417	35.3	197.4	119.5	113.1	123.7	102.5
J	369	40.6	276	441	4,305	41.4	205.3	121.5	116.0	124.6	103.5
J	368	42.5	264	439	4,193	40.1	198.5	123.8	118.1	126.9	103.9
A	376	42.5	281	466	4,191	24.3	190.5	124.6	119.6	127.0	104.2
S	365	41.7	275	438	4,113	38.0	204.5 ⁽⁵⁾	126.4	121.1	129.2	104.4
O	377	44.3	294	456	4,385	35.6	210.7 ⁽⁵⁾	128.5 ⁽⁵⁾	122.7 ⁽⁵⁾	132.1 ⁽⁵⁾	105.3
N	46.6	289	457	4,447	30.3	209.5 ⁽⁵⁾	128.2	123.2	131.1	106.2	

⁽¹⁾ Not applicable to column on "Average hourly earnings."⁽²⁾ Newfoundland data as of May, 1949.⁽³⁾ Newfoundland is included in the monthly figures as of April, 1949, while the annual total is for the full year.⁽⁴⁾ Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946. ⁽⁵⁾ Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

Civilian Labour Force ⁽¹⁾	Percentage of				Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁵⁾	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade		
	Civilian Labour Force	Paid Workers and Unemployed	Seeking Work ⁽²⁾	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register					Total	Department Stores	
Thousands	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100		
1926	..	..	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	..	..	..	..	209	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	101.6	
1939	..	..	..	..	215	5,233	*	5,023	..	109.1	
1940	..	..	..	..	245	6,079	*	6,690	..	120.7	
1941	4,612	8.0	..	..	299	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	..	..	354	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	..	395	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	..	10.5	409	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	..	41.1	410	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	4.4	96.8	443	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	2.9	68.3	518	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	3.0	88.9	593	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1949	5,206	2.0	3.8	135.6	636	8,995	7,580	34,720	..	..	291.3
1948 N	4,964	2.1	3.0	83.7	632	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6
D	..	..	..	144.1	614	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	..	..	197.7	607	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.7
F	..	..	..	208.8	605	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.0
M	4,887	4.1	5.7	185.8	606	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.2
A	..	..	..	134.5 ⁽⁴⁾	610	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.1
M	..	..	..	95.8	622	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.3
J	5,121	2.0	2.9	80.4	645	8,383	7,275	39,520	678.2	67.3	310.9
J	..	..	..	79.9	649	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	285.5
A	5,253	1.9	2.7	80.8	658	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	317.2
S	..	..	..	83.5	662	10,077	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	332.2
O	5,200 ⁽³⁾	2.8 ⁽³⁾	3.9 ⁽³⁾	105.9	663	10,551	9,059	34,564	697.3	82.9	314.8
N	..	..	..	153.3	661	10,007	8,700	33,706	664.1	93.0	306.7
D	..	..	..	222.1	642	8,327	6,776	35,190	790.6	114.3	261.5
1950 J	..	..	..	297.2	620	7,170	6,480	17,694	501.8	49.7	231.5
F	..	..	..	286.2	625	7,587	4,815	20,915	511.3	50.2	244.6
M	5,108	6.1	8.4	265.4	633	8,830	6,578	30,980	620.0	67.3	293.6
A	..	..	..	209.9	642	7,958	5,397	46,052	647.6	67.4	278.9
M	..	..	..	146.5	659	9,604	6,171	68,187	694.9	73.7	321.5
J	4,933	2.8	4.0	109.4	683	9,558	6,527	66,872	731.7	69.3	326.4
J	..	..	..	92.5	691	9,393	6,853	54,224	706.9	55.3	314.1
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	686	7,418	8,717	50,617	725.4	60.8	368.9
S	..	..	..	79.3	716	9,950 ^p	7,893	50,261	746.3	78.3	351.5 ^r
O	..	..	..	90.3	..	11,622 ^p	..	52,554	716.8	83.9	339.7
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	..	10,917 ^p	..	41,661 ^p	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	8,407 ^p	..	..	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of November 20, 1948 and March 5, June 4, August 20, October 29, 1949 and March 4, June 3, August 19, and November 4, 1950.

⁽²⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work.

⁽³⁾Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949.

⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949. ⁽⁵⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.

^{*}Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾		Imports of Merchandise		Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres ⁽³⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields			
		General	Canadian Farm Products	Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts	Million dollars									
		1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					1935-39 = 100							
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0				
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3				
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5				
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0				
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8				
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2				
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6				
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3				
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6				
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1				
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1				
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3				
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4				
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3				
1949	160.8	228.0	157.0	148.1	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0				
1950		166.5								131.6	91.3				
1948 D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5				
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4				
F	159.5	230.0	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2				
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7		
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4				
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	147.9	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4				
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.4	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4				
J	162.1	227.1	156.6	150.7	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8				
A	162.8	226.3	155.4	149.3	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7				
S	162.3	226.2	155.4	149.0	228	222	190	174	7,656	109.6	91.8				
O	162.2	227.1	157.2	148.4	269	234	177	202	8,328	114.3	89.1				
N	161.7	226.3	157.1	148.4	292	240	199	195	8,540	118.2	89.2				
D	161.5	226.2	156.9	147.8	286	213	200	200	8,396	117.9	90.3				
1950 J	161.0	227.3	157.1	146.8	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1				
F	161.6	227.4	158.0	147.9	199	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3				
M	163.7	227.0	159.3	150.2	228	237	..	..	7,730	118.7	90.2		
A	164.0	227.2	160.1	151.2	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7				
M	164.0	230.6	161.8	152.9	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2				
J	165.4	238.3	165.0	154.9	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2				
J	167.5	245.2	166.9	156.9	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0				
A	168.5	247.6	168.5	141.9	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5				
S	169.8	256.2	173.6	142.7	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8				
O	170.7	259.5	172.6	141.3	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0				
N	170.7	261.2	174.0	142.5	293		209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9				
D	171.1									146.3	96.7				

⁽¹⁾ Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾ As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽³⁾ Investors' Index of 106 common stocks; does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		LABOUR FORCE	CONSTRUC. TION CON- TRACTS PASSENGER AWARDED MOBILES			MANUFACTURING ⁽¹⁾		
				Manufactured Goods		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un- employed	Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted		Million persons					
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..
1929	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..
1933	69	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1 11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9 12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2 17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4 19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8 20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8 19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9 18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	13.7	12.6 24.5
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	15.6	15.9 28.9
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	17.5	17.8 32.3
1949	176	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.2	16.1	16.7 28.9
1950				60.0	3.1				
1949 M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	17.0	17.4 32.4
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	14.9	16.6 32.2
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	14.4	16.5 31.7
J	169	194	161	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	15.2	16.8 31.2
J	161	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	14.5	16.0 30.4
A	170	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	17.5	17.7 29.7
S	174	199	172	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.9	18.2	17.6 29.3
O	166	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	488.2	17.2	15.8 28.9
N	173	181	177	59.5	3.4	958	381.9	16.9	16.2 28.7
D	179	203	176	58.6	3.5	929	291.4	16.0	15.8 28.9
1950 J	183	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.8	17.0	16.2 29.0
F	180	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4	16.9	16.9 29.0
M	187	211	181	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6	18.8	17.8 29.0
A	190	222	180	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	17.2	17.2 29.3
M	195	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	19.1	19.3 29.6
J	199	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.7	19.8 29.9
J	196	235	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.0	20.1 29.7
A	209	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	27.1	22.8 29.7
S	211 ^r	251 ^r	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.6 ^r	21.0 ^r 30.6 ^r
O	217 ^r	262 ^r	196 ^r	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	24.5	21.2 31.5
N	215 ^r	260 ^r	195 ^r	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4		
D				60.3	2.2				

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾ Billion dollars	Wholesale Commodity Prices 1926 = 100	Consumers Price Index 1935-39 = 100	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing Dollars	Merchandise		Consumer ⁽³⁾ Credit Outstanding, end of period. Billion dollars	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416 1935-39 = 100
					Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾ Imports Million dollars	Sales 1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		Sales	Stocks	
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8	155.0	169.1	1.402	1,002	552	16.4	286	271	121.4
1950										146.4
J	214.6	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	211.3	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,044	567	15.3	284	277	117.2
M	210.2	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	633	15.3	279	282	118.0
A	210.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,166	534	15.6	293	278	118.5
M	207.6	155.8	169.2	1.401	1,092	541	15.8	291	274	117.7
J	205.9	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,107	526	16.1	285	266	112.0
J	203.5	153.6	168.5	1.408	900	456	16.2	280	257	117.8
A	204.3	152.9	168.8	1.399	883	491	16.5	284	254	121.8
S	203.4	153.5	169.6	1.407	910	530	16.8	289	264	123.8
O	202.4	152.2	168.5	1.392	853	557	17.2	277	270	127.3
N	205.7	151.6	168.6	1.392	841	593	17.8	277	273	129.1
D	208.4	151.2	167.5	1.408	944	605	18.8	293	271	132.7
J	214.6	151.5	166.9	1.418	746	623	18.3	282	272	135.1
F	215.4	152.7	166.5	1.420	773	600	18.1	280	279	136.7
M	219.3	152.7	167.0	1.424	868	664	18.3	274	285	138.8
A	213.8	152.9	167.3	1.434	810	583	18.6	292	286	141.8
M	214.5	155.9	168.6	1.442	828	659	19.1	290	285	146.9
J	217.1	157.3	170.2	1.453	876	686	19.7	298	276	147.7
J	220.7	162.9	172.5	1.462	774	709	20.4	362	268	138.2
A	225.4	166.4	173.0	1.464	761	819	20.9 ^p	335	284	147.2
S	228.7	169.5	173.8	1.480	911 ^p	858	21.5 ^p	320	309 ^p	151.7
O	231.1 ^p	169.1	174.8	1.501 ^p	904	921	292			157.8
N	231.9	171.6	175.6	1.510 ^p			288 ^p			156.1
D										158.4

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947.⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.⁽⁵⁾ Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench-mark levels. Revised data prior to 1948 will be shown later.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Coal ⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool ⁽⁴⁾			Wholesale	Cost of Living	
	1946 = 100	Weekly average	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	Including Munitions		1938 = 100 Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	...	2,428	69	...	1,737	...	...	...	...
1929	...	4,960	185	...	1,178	...	...	...	...
1933	...	3,983	135	...	2,508	...	...	...	...
1938	...	4,353	200	9.53	1,787	100	100	100.0	101
1939	...	4,437	254	11.29	1,251	97	94	101.4	102
1940	...	4,290	250	11.91	755	94	72	134.6	119
1941	...	3,957	238	8.25	234	82	56	150.5	128
1942	...	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	157.1	129
1943	...	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	160.4	128
1944	...	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	163.7	130
1945	...	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	166.7	131
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	172.7	131
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	100 ⁽⁵⁾	100 ⁽⁵⁾ 189.1	168
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	105	127 216.2	108 ⁽⁶⁾ 106 ⁽⁷⁾
1949	129	4,137	299	8.40	41.8	274	114	139 226.8	111 109
1948 N	129	4,287	303	8.83	42.5	355	105	136 217.4	109 107
D	123	3,955*	282*	7.86*	40.3	359			217.7 109 107
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413		218.2 109 108	
F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397	106	144 218.0 109 108	
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4 109 108
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356		223.5 109 108	
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334	115	135 228.1 111 108	
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7 111 109
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274		226.2 111 109	
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288	118	132 226.3 111 109	
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294			227.5 112 109
O	135	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323		233.9 112 109	
N	140	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351	116	147 236.9 112 109	
D	131	4,179*	291	8.30*	43.6	361			237.6 113 109
1950 J	135	4,250	305	8.79	47.6	404		241.4 113 110	
F	140	4,331	325	9.06	44.1	403	111	157 241.7 113 110	
M	144	4,387*	330*	9.01*	50.7	378			242.1 113 110
A	139	3,982	324	8.26	39.7	357		246.2 114 110	
M	147	4,377	319*	9.43	46.2	341	123	153 251.2 114 110	
J	142	4,104*	313	8.08*	45.7	308			252.4 114 110
J	134	3,922	276	8.47	42.7	297		256.2 114 110	
A	124	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.9	313	111	161 259.9 113 110	
S	144 ^p	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.0 ^r 114 110
O		4,347	328			327		177 ^p 275.0	115 111

*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly averages or calendar months. ⁽⁵⁾Series revised, 1947 = 100. ⁽⁶⁾Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. ⁽⁷⁾Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955					87	146	38
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460					88	139	39
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497					90	162	40
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901					94	165	49
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244					95	175	59
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553					95	171	56
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415					90	178	65
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886					91	181	54
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671					91	191	54
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451					92	188	57
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578					94	233	70
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810					94	249	56
1948	12,883	28,942	10,276	9,949					93	237	53
1949	13,549	30,511	10,323	10,337	348	1,023	204	239	94	236	52
1948 N		26,860	9,073	9,183					199	86	
D		27,445	7,651	10,043					233	45	
1949 J		28,730	5,419	10,797		1,090	178	292		235	24
F		27,189	6,167	10,102		869	153	258		202	32
M		31,813	4,324	11,731		984	133	254		247	21
A		31,525	8,330	11,205		992	174	215		235	23
M		33,142	9,791	10,777		1,013	132	221		272	39
J	13,549	31,540	16,655	9,990	348	1,014	237	216	94	253	82
J		32,681	15,660	9,734		1,041	228	205		221	73
A		31,655	12,021	9,557		1,100	232	199		246	64
S	13,636	31,162	15,082	9,341		1,145	241	206		258	68
O		30,089	14,124	10,124		1,075	229	270		213	76
N		28,419	8,880	9,909		980	289	263		232	81
D	13,707	28,192	7,424	10,777		977	219	269		217	36
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892						258	29
F		25,518	5,763	9,736						250	45
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330						248	14
A		28,941	7,017	11,649						263	27
M		29,411	9,046	9,825						249	40
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	355				96	246	57
J		32,343	14,419	9,529						259	70
A		30,065	14,077	9,582						204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372						277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573						217	88

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.

⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

⁽⁴⁾Yukon, North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland presented for 1949 only.

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1950 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

The revision to the altered footing for 1949 is shown in the present number.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA					NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	
1926	75	515	915	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847
1929	94	515	891	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782
1933	86	525	930	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410
1938	86	555	1,020	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1940	89	569	1,071	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988
1941	95	578	1,159	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434
1942	80	591	1,276	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919
1943	76	607	1,283	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229
1944	77	612	1,300	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522
1945	74	621	1,294	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690
1946	73	612	1,493	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274
1947	85	621	1,605	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629
1948	74	635	1,483	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559
1949	77	645	1,478	422	498	516	1,390	354	406	3,887	9,736
1948 N	73		1,370	483	467		1,350	404	375		8,784
D	83		1,413	302	499		1,373	276	425		8,832
1949 J	87		1,464	260	518		1,355	189	441		9,263
F	74		1,339	278	519		1,285	232	409		8,640
M	76		1,504	230	560		1,499	144	460		10,325
A	72		1,518	344	511		1,490	269	466		10,391
M	81		1,591	382	513		1,467	304	435		10,757
J	66	645	1,474	631	472	516	1,457	566	371	3,887	10,194
J	96		1,603	494	446		1,452	451	385		10,408
A	75		1,584	611	460		1,467	482	350		9,808
S	59		1,490	620	491		1,389	541	349		9,857
O	80		1,445	489	471		1,310	463	386		9,357
N	77		1,390	437	476		1,290	370	410		8,951
D	81		1,335	282	543		1,213	240	412		8,877
1950 J	98		1,261	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422
F	81		1,341	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871
M	87		1,562	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995
A	83		1,361	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967
M	87		1,551	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493
J	91	658	1,536	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958
J	64		1,283	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850
A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216

Population, (1) Births, (2) Marriages and Deaths (2)

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO			MANITOBA			SASK.		
	Marriages Number	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births Number	Marriages Number	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages Number	Deaths	Population Thousands
1926	1,486	3,104	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821
1929	1,634	3,102	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883
1933	1,278	2,636	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926
1938	2,087	2,717	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1940	2,922	2,733	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900
1941	2,732	2,861	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896
1942	2,821	2,817	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848
1943	2,821	2,922	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842
1944	2,660	2,901	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846
1945	2,768	2,779	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845
1946	3,054	2,808	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833
1947	2,958	2,809	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842
1948	2,887	2,800	4,297	8,683	3,604	3,530	757	1,573	610	556	854
1949	2,790	2,843	4,411	8,883	3,609	3,614	778	1,607	605	577	861
1948 N	1,492	2,442		8,156	3,237	3,344		1,473	654	522	
D	1,889	2,605		8,505	2,534	3,667		1,455	429	554	
1949 J	1,200	2,883		8,353	2,008	3,807		1,441	306	571	
F	1,498	2,638		8,108	2,254	3,602		1,435	339	558	
M	575	3,445		9,441	1,684	4,100		1,729	250	621	
A	1,671	3,120		8,904	3,344	3,898		1,560	447	674	
M	2,639	3,017		9,614	3,707	3,664		1,788	589	596	
J	4,898	2,919	4,411	8,995	5,658	3,470	778	1,716	1,032	517	861
J	5,337	2,765		9,575	5,287	3,337		1,709	856	566	
A	4,073	2,665		9,125	3,464	3,262		1,709	592	576	
S	4,638	2,546		8,931	5,527	3,232		1,680	862	575	
O	3,724	2,731		8,975	4,790	3,556		1,605	1,007	563	
N	1,423	2,591		8,343	3,132	3,557		1,461	590	562	
D	1,809	2,794		8,237	2,449	3,886		1,456	395	540	
1950 J	885	2,594		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548	
F	1,434	2,508		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504	
M	536	2,651		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643	
A	1,389	3,072		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581	
M	2,010	2,626		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552	
J	4,141	2,754	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874
J	5,522	2,619		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564	
A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523	
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497	
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	

(1) As of June 1.

(2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1926	1,726	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839
1929	1,787	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865
1933	1,679	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799
1938	1,519	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031
1940	1,610	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153
1941	1,539	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253
1942	1,516	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401
1943	1,542	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567
1944	1,512	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583
1945	1,577	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573
1946	1,786	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884
1947	1,945	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191
1948	1,797	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165
1949	1,805	586	550	871	2,078	753	590	1,114	2,275
1948 N	1,665	803	516		1,870	1,008	550		1,993
D	1,620	474	607		1,938	709	585		2,076
1949 J	1,654	242	559		1,844	405	608		2,031
F	1,480	296	530		1,831	434	556		2,000
M	1,820	225	595		2,044	428	597		2,220
A	1,900	395	638		2,241	691	685		2,294
M	1,988	451	607		2,223	629	619		2,429
J	1,971	1,017	529	871	2,098	1,173	576	1,114	2,368
J	1,920	877	513		2,227	960	558		2,525
A	1,983	561	520		2,216	869	560		2,417
S	1,917	550	484		2,077	822	523		2,418
O	1,768	1,326	544		2,046	988	609		2,295
N	1,588	723	501		2,024	924	581		2,160
D	1,673	374	576		2,064	714	611		2,143
1950 J	1,621	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070
F	1,584	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095
M	1,752	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510
A	2,019	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259
M	1,681	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053
J	1,958	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665
J	2,101	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196
A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227
									973
									879

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciations allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,721	1,760	8,373	1,085	883	+ 114	10,455
1943	4,746	910	1,766	1,680	9,102	1,117	912	+ 152	11,283
1944	4,908	1,068	1,770	1,995	9,741	1,111	863	+ 204	11,919
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,851	9,788	1,003	785	+ 234	11,810
1946	5,322	340	1,987	2,170	9,819	1,269	846	+ 74	12,008
1947	6,212	83	2,299	2,322	10,916	1,601	1,036	+ 104	13,657
1948	7,139	82	2,379	2,874	12,474	1,768	1,126	+ 135	15,503
1949	7,682	115	2,283	2,837	12,917	1,780	1,316	+ 61	16,074

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure			Gross Home Investment			Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
	Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾	Inventories						
Million dollars										
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	- 1,522	+ 56	5,196	
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	- 1,945	+ 83	5,956	
1933	2,848	—	521	221	- 105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468	
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	- 1,183	- 16	4,644	
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	- 1,409	+ 7	5,279	
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	- 1,257	+ 19	5,165	
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	- 1,328	+ 9	5,598	
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	- 1,626	- 26	6,772	
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	- 1,967	- 33	8,434	
1942	5,531	1,002	2,727	931	330	2,354	- 2,307	- 113	10,455	
1943	5,880	518	3,712	828	- 47	3,462	- 2,917	- 153	11,233	
1944	6,382	960	4,065	756	- 67	3,596	- 3,569	- 204	11,919	
1945	7,050	858	2,850	882	- 283	3,597	- 2,910	- 234	11,810	
1946	8,018	97	1,735	1,362	538	3,210	- 2,878	- 74	12,008	
1947	9,225	38	1,524	2,057	901	3,638	- 3,621	- 105	13,657	
1948	10,151	19	1,778	2,663	609	4,054	- 3,636	- 135	15,503	
1949	10,956	—	2,088	2,829	101	3,987	- 3,825	- 62	16,074	

⁽¹⁾Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.⁽²⁾Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100^p

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING						MANU- FACTURES	
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8
1948 J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.7	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2
A	178.5	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
D	186.8	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	196.5
1950 J	182.6	138.6	104.8	103.3	101.3	123.9	198.6	118.8	257.4	190.5
F	187.3	144.2	111.2	106.3	115.8	128.8	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.5
M	191.8	144.7	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.9
A	190.8	143.0	113.9	112.4	104.5	140.4	193.3	115.8	235.9	199.2
M	197.4	140.4	109.0	100.8	101.3	133.3	193.2	129.2	246.3	206.8
J	205.3	147.6	109.8	103.3	95.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	215.3
J	198.5	146.1	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9	116.6	233.1	206.9
A	190.5	136.2	101.2	101.6	97.1	93.4	191.4	98.5	259.0	199.0
S	204.5 ^p	153.1 ^p	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	319.6 ^p	214.4 ^p
O	210.7 ^p	158.4 ^p	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	319.8 ^p	221.8 ^p
N	209.5 ^p				110.0					220.2 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

TOTAL	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									
	Total	Foods								
		Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed	Total
			Cattle	Slaughterings	Hog slaught-erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen-trated milk		
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949	179.8	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1948 J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
N	183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
D	181.4	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J	175.0	175.0	159.4	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7
F	178.1	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
M	183.0	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
A	185.0	188.7	166.6	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5	100.8	242.6	135.3
M	188.8	198.1	178.4	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2
J	192.7	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
J	187.5	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1
A	183.6	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
S	193.3 ^r	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	197.4 ^r	202.6 ^r	181.8 ^r	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	196.9 ^p	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										Rubber Products	
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products						
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco			
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total						
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6		
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7		
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4		
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6		
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9		
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6		
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3		
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9		
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8		
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5		
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8		
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5		
1948 I	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4		
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3		
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0		
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7		
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6		
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2		
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0		
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2		
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8		
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7		
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0		
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0		
I	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9		
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5		
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1		
O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3		
N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5		
D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7		
1950 I	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6		
F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8		
M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5		
A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4		
M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2		
J	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0		
J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0		
A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7		
S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5		
O	160.7	202.8	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4		
N	168.1	161.7	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6		

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing		Paper Products
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton con- sumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1948 J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4	181.4	168.2
F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0	193.1	182.1
J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N				187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.5	206.3	194.9

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing		Petroleum and Coal Products				Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper	Pulp	Paper	Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7	205.6	165.4	252.4	240.7	185.2	182.2	345.8
1948 J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
I	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9	202.1	168.6	241.1	224.5	178.9	165.6	219.9
1950 J	179.3	149.1	168.5	199.7	169.3	235.0	225.6	182.6	175.1	297.4
F	183.0	153.9	173.3	210.5	175.3	251.4	224.3	183.2	175.1	311.0
M	185.9	162.5	173.4	205.2	164.0	253.1	210.9	177.2	176.1	320.1
A	186.3	157.9	172.9	219.6	176.1	270.3	222.3	160.4	192.1	398.4
M	192.8	163.9	173.6	220.1	167.1	281.8	252.9	205.9	199.3	432.8
J	194.7	167.9	172.5	237.0	166.4	319.1	300.5	199.2	205.6	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	194.0	396.3
A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	192.9	409.9
S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1	405.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	182.3		174.3				196.3	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	TOTAL	Wood Products	DURABLE MANUFACTURES						Transportation Equipment	
			Iron and Steel Products			Iron castings	Wire and wire products			
			Primary iron and steel		Total		Total	Motor vehicles		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1948 J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	204.5	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	204.0	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
N	215.8	161.3	215.4	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
D	222.4	179.7	212.6	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6	195.1
1950 J	217.1	135.2	214.5	245.2	273.5	214.6	255.7	159.5	262.3	224.8
F	225.4	162.9	215.0	254.9	250.2	218.5	267.3	166.0	266.4	246.2
M	231.6	180.0	216.9	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1	165.5	253.8	218.1
A	223.7	127.8	216.2	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1	214.7
M	237.7	158.4	223.1	269.5	281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0
J	254.0	182.1	224.3	270.8	294.7	217.8	316.4	169.5	298.1	313.4
J	240.1	166.7	220.7	254.2	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5	317.3
A	225.6	175.1	214.1	266.1	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
S	250.5 ^c	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	263.6 ^c	180.9	243.8 ^c	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	260.2 ^c		247.4 ^c	298.5	309.3	249.3			263.2	231.2

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6	279.4	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1948 J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	249.9	207.4	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	287.3	281.8	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
N	213.5	145.7	309.1	370.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
D	209.8	142.3	315.1	433.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	214.0	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	210.3	318.9	252.4	233.1	180.3
F	212.0	143.7	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5	350.0	272.8	293.0	183.8
A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	226.8	308.9	266.2	232.2	190.2
M	233.6	152.2	367.4	314.4	834.1	239.0	349.1	250.2	222.7	203.3
J	249.4	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	207.4
J	225.4	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	206.1
A	229.0	144.9	340.3	252.0	682.6	240.6	305.7	277.6	236.4	200.1
S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	195.5
O	262.3 ^a	157.0	431.8	364.9	954.3	253.7 ^b	318.7			191.8
N	266.1 ^a	157.0					314.4			192.0

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950	1949		1950			
	Survey Averages				Oct. 29 ⁽¹⁾	March 4	June 3 ⁽²⁾	Aug. 19	Nov. 4	
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Total non-institutional population...	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,582	9,656	9,726	9,135	9,717	9,751	
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,908	4,982	5,115	5,142	5,200	5,108	4,933	5,324	5,201	
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,009	1,048	940	977	1,151	969	
At work—35 hours or more.....	928	918	923	854	885	706	857	1,011	840	
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	111	108	108	101	107	165	74	78	85	
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	61	55	47	43	41	47	39	52	35	
Not at work but with jobs.....	15	16	13	12	15	22	7	10	9	
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,964	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070	4,115	
At work—35 hours or more.....	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,503	3,601	3,335	3,451	3,552	3,673	
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	207	228	243	268	260	318	240	221	293	
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	53	55	52	55	60	73	49	40	59	
Not at work but with jobs.....	141	117	123	138	84	130	76	257	90	
Without jobs and seeking work.....	98	103	137	168	147	312	140	103	117	
Persons not in the Labour Force.....	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,429	4,410	4,571	4,202	4,393	4,550	
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	285	275	269	258	282	273	247	264	247	
Going to school.....	462	479	467	484	625	666	610	2	658	
Keeping house.....	2,878	2,955	3,062	3,135	3,133	3,170	2,954	3,220	3,195	
Retired or voluntarily idle.....	414	433	459	540	365	451	380	890	437	
Other.....	14	10	6	13	5	11	11	17	13	
Armed Forces.....	35	36	44		46	47				
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs										
Agricultural, Total.....	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,009	1,048	940	977	1,151	969	
Farm operators.....	661	668	672	626	671	614	595	671	622	
Paid workers.....	119	134	144	110	126	89	114	133	102	
Unpaid family workers.....	336	294	275	274	251	237	268	347	245	
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,964	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070	4,115	
Paid workers.....	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,417	3,454	3,308	3,272	3,506	3,581	
Employers.....	152	155	152	132	159	134	127	135	133	
Own account workers.....	346	337	343	361	337	355	369	369	352	
Unpaid family workers.....	55	53	54	54	55	59	48	60	49	
With jobs by Regions										
Newfoundland.....				95	100	79	98	106	95	
Maritime Provinces.....	418	419	422	414	416	395	424	425	410	
Quebec.....	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,385	1,393	1,309	1,387	1,434	1,409	
Ontario.....	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,783	1,761	1,706	1,797	1,835	1,793	
Prairie Provinces.....	955	956	951	879	956	902	665	989	958	
British Columbia.....	412	423	429	420	427	405	422	432	419	
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions										
Newfoundland.....				14	14	22	17	8	8	
Maritime Provinces.....	19	17	20	26	22	42	23	18	21	
Quebec.....	30	31	46	58	44	102	51	38	39	
Ontario.....	26	27	37	38	37	73	32	23	24	
Prairie Provinces.....	13	15	17	17	17	43	5	6	13	
British Columbia.....	11	13	14	16	13	30	12	10	12	

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

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⁽¹⁾ Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949. ⁽²⁾ Excluding Manitoba and Armed Forces.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1948 M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
I	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 ⁽¹⁾	130	22	663 ⁽¹⁾
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625
M	41	218	39	168	145	22	633
A	41	219	41	171	148	22	642
M	45	221	48	175	148	22	659
J	50	229	52	180	149	23	683
J	52	231	54	182	148	24	691
A	55	231	56	172	148	24	686
S	57	242	56	186	149	25	716

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods			Lumber and its Products			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Total		Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Lumber and its Products	
				June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars				June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94	
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00	
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63	
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67	
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12	
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66	
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86	
1949	122.1	208.2	44.23	116.7	196.1	47.26	121.0	219.2	39.19	
1948 O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79	
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54	
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98	
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11	
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96	
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37	
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32	
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21	
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16	
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21	
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02	
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78	
O	124.2	214.4	44.84	116.1	199.2	48.20	125.3	232.1	40.12	
N	122.9	213.6	45.10	115.5	198.0	48.15	124.2	230.5	40.26	
D	121.7	212.9	45.38	114.3	197.9	48.62	119.2	224.3	40.76	
1950 J	118.9	199.8	43.62	112.7	186.9	46.61	115.1	198.4	37.35	
F	118.4	207.2	45.43	111.5	191.9	48.33	101.4	201.4	39.27	
M	118.9	210.0	45.85	112.5	196.0	48.94	115.0	216.1	40.84	
A	119.3	212.3	46.20	112.9	198.2	49.34	117.8	221.1	40.79	
M	119.5	213.4	46.33	113.1	199.1	49.46	118.6	222.2	40.72	
J	121.5	215.9	46.11	116.0	202.6	49.06	126.3	229.5	39.51	
J	123.8	222.9	46.73	118.1	209.9	49.89	131.8	250.6	41.37	
A	124.6	224.5	46.74	119.6	212.4	49.87	135.6	259.8	41.70	
S	126.4	225.4	46.26	121.1	210.2	48.73	136.0	261.5	41.84	
O	128.5	235.5	47.54	122.7	222.6	50.93	136.3	271.8	43.40	
N	128.2	237.4	48.03	123.2	225.2	51.32	134.4	269.3	43.60	

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods									
	Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			Average weekly salaries and wages
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		
1939	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06	
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23	
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64	
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19	
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85	
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30	
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40	
1949	108.9	176.3	49.29	114.3	188.4	47.13	193.3	351.0	48.92	
1948 O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46	
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76	
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80	
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07	
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89	
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76	
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47	
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33	
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42	
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54	
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58	
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65	
O	107.3	177.5	50.35	110.5	185.9	48.20	166.9	301.5	48.83	
N	106.7	175.4	50.02	109.1	183.8	48.24	166.5	287.0	46.60	
D	106.2	176.7	50.61	109.9	186.3	48.54	167.2	315.0	50.93	
1950 J	104.9	167.7	48.61	108.9	177.2	46.61	174.4	318.9	49.42	
F	104.1	172.3	50.37	107.1	182.1	48.71	176.7	340.1	52.00	
M	104.6	175.1	50.94	105.5	179.9	48.84	181.4	346.4	51.57	
A	104.0	176.3	51.54	106.2	183.2	49.44	190.5	361.1	51.19	
M	103.7	176.3	51.71	109.5	187.2	49.37	189.6	362.1	51.56	
J	105.9	179.6	51.59	110.8	188.9	49.19	185.5	365.5	53.18	
J	107.0	184.0	52.33	112.6	193.3	49.56	176.4	331.8	50.81	
A	108.2	186.1	52.31	111.5	192.1	49.72	173.3	324.4	50.54	
S	109.7	181.1	50.18	114.2	198.4	50.16	172.4	315.7	49.45	
O	111.3 ^r	194.6 ^r	53.15 ^r	117.9	210.2	51.45	170.1	319.6	50.75	
N	111.9	196.4	53.37	121.0	219.0	52.25	170.8	314.4	49.69	

⁽¹⁾Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 -continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods				
	Electrical Apparatus		Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total				
	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	
1939	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52	
1943	142.8	168.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28	
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55	
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24	
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27	
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07	
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20	
1949	166.0	296.9	47.79	144.4	265.4	45.28	125.3	219.4	41.18	
1948 O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63	
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36	
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52	
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19	
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12	
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30	
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50	
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49	
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49	
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90	
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15	
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12	
O	165.1	300.7	48.68	147.3	278.4	46.49	129.6	229.1	41.63	
N	166.3	304.2	48.90	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.09	
D	166.8	303.1	48.57	144.0	273.6	46.71	126.5	226.9	42.21	
1950 J	167.0	296.6	47.48	138.8	254.2	45.09	122.7	211.0	40.52	
F	167.4	306.6	49.96	139.1	265.1	46.91	123.0	221.8	42.49	
M	168.7	309.8	49.08	139.3	268.5	47.44	123.0	223.3	42.74	
A	170.9	318.9	49.83	140.7	272.6	47.71	123.5	225.8	43.06	
M	172.5	324.6	50.25	143.3	278.6	47.87	123.7	226.9	43.18	
J	177.7	325.4	50.00	143.5	287.5	47.65	124.6	227.8	43.05	
J	181.8	335.8	50.44	153.0	301.6	48.51	126.9	234.5	43.51	
A	180.9	333.2	50.27	154.5	302.1	48.14	127.0	234.8	43.53	
S	184.0	340.3	50.48	154.1	300.5	48.01	129.2	239.5	43.65	
O	188.2	353.2	51.19	155.1	310.4	49.24	132.1	247.5	44.13	
N	191.4	364.7	51.96	153.8	313.1	50.12	131.1	248.9	44.71	

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products		Pulp and Paper Products						Average weekly salaries and wages
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
1939	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
	116.2	209.5	34.50	139.9	234.7	49.77	133.2	266.1	40.62
1948 O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	231.7	49.71	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4	35.70	141.0	239.4	50.36	112.9	223.3	39.73
N	116.4	215.9	35.50	140.4	240.3	50.76	144.6	275.4	38.24
D	116.5	215.5	35.40	139.4	238.8	50.83	155.6	302.9	39.09
1950 J	113.4	195.3	33.01	137.9	225.7	48.53	150.8	284.8	37.41
F	117.3	219.6	35.88	138.3	237.9	50.98	121.0	233.1	38.68
M	118.3	223.1	36.14	138.1	238.7	51.26	113.5	237.1	41.95
A	118.9	225.8	36.39	138.2	241.1	51.73	100.3	208.8	41.79
M	117.7	221.4	36.03	139.2	244.3	52.05	67.1	154.8	46.34
J	115.2	212.1	35.27	142.1	251.1	52.41	97.4	196.3	40.45
J	113.6	210.9	35.57	145.5	262.1	53.41	123.0	253.5	41.32
A	110.9	206.5	35.68	145.8	264.2	53.74	124.8	265.2	42.58
S	114.6	217.0	36.32	146.4	264.6	53.59	135.3	295.2	43.75
O	118.8	230.6	37.23	146.6	267.2	54.05	156.1	348.4	43.20
N	120.9	237.1	37.59	146.1	266.9	54.14	187.7	412.7	44.06

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100		Average weekly salaries and wages
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1949	100.9	162.6	51.49	197.9	289.7	40.40	142.5	224.3	51.57
1948 O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
O	103.9	170.7	52.48	206.4	308.1	41.32	147.4	233.4	51.92
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58
D	104.1	176.6	54.21	205.6	308.7	41.59	143.9	229.8	52.34
1950 J	101.7	160.1	50.27	203.8	317.2	43.09	137.2	216.3	51.63
F	102.2	169.9	53.10	202.6	306.4	41.88	132.4	207.7	51.43
M	102.6	173.7	54.08	202.1	307.4	42.19	131.0	211.5	52.88
A	103.3	175.4	54.25	205.2	310.0	41.88	132.0	214.1	53.13
M	103.7	175.5	54.13	206.4	315.5	42.39	138.0	220.0	52.23
J	106.0	174.5	52.64	211.4	325.4	42.68	141.5	225.4	52.16
J	108.9	184.0	54.03	216.8	332.0	42.47	143.7	232.1	52.90
A	109.2	187.1	54.80	220.5	338.2	42.54	146.9	239.0	53.30
S	109.1	180.2	52.81	220.7	330.9	41.59	143.2	206.7	47.27
O	109.7	188.0	54.84	218.4	343.5	43.66	146.7	243.1	54.30
N	110.0	192.1	55.88	219.4	346.7	43.88	144.9	238.9	54.00

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total		Building Construction						
	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1949	126.0	226.2	41.34	166.2	258.3	44.37	147.1	248.7	28.05
1948 A S	149.5 145.0	249.3 246.2	38.43 39.17	165.0 169.0	240.4 250.0	42.04 42.72	156.0 155.9	243.8 242.4	25.81 25.74
O N D	141.9 138.6 132.8	248.3 244.6 233.1	40.35 40.62 40.41	170.4 174.0 170.5	260.1 269.2 261.4	44.03 44.42 43.99	153.1 147.4 145.8	243.3 238.9 239.8	26.32 26.85 27.23
1949 J F M	110.5 102.8 99.8	185.5 186.6 183.9	38.65 41.76 42.42	150.2 144.9 140.2	207.5 223.6 221.1	39.56 44.15 45.11	142.6 142.3 140.7	231.7 235.1 238.2	26.94 27.37 28.04
A M J	102.2 113.7 125.0	186.6 202.2 218.0	42.03 40.95 40.16	143.2 150.5 160.2	225.3 235.9 240.0	45.00 44.79 42.85	142.0 143.9 147.7	239.5 245.7 248.9	27.95 28.30 27.92
J A S	138.0 146.4 147.9	244.3 261.4 269.1	40.76 41.14 41.92	175.5 181.7 188.2	265.6 284.6 297.9	43.27 44.81 45.27	154.1 158.1 157.0	259.5 263.4 262.2	27.91 27.90 27.94
O N D	145.8 142.2 137.4	265.2 260.7 251.4	41.93 42.25 42.16	188.8 188.4 182.2	303.1 302.6 291.8	45.92 45.94 45.82	146.9 145.0 144.3	254.1 252.3 253.7	28.43 28.74 29.12
1950 J F M	113.2 103.5 101.4	194.2 188.8 194.7	39.55 42.06 44.25	157.4 146.4 143.1	219.9 228.3 231.4	39.97 44.62 46.29	142.5 141.5 139.1	245.4 248.1 249.5	28.56 29.08 29.72
A M J	107.4 112.9 132.9	202.7 211.6 245.4	43.50 43.19 42.55	149.8 157.8 174.3	244.9 259.9 279.6	46.77 47.14 45.88	141.5 143.9 147.7	253.1 260.0 262.7	29.64 29.95 29.48
J A S	142.0 146.8 148.0	265.9 274.1 269.5	43.15 43.02 41.97	187.7 194.1 199.0	306.3 315.8 327.4	46.67 46.54 47.07	153.4 155.0 154.7	271.3 272.3 269.0	29.26 29.06 28.77
O N	145.5 142.9	279.4 277.2	44.27 44.73	196.5 194.8	330.3 330.7	48.13 48.60	150.3 145.6	272.8 266.7	29.95 30.24

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE		FINANCE		EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES				
	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate Employment June 1, 1941 = 100		Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars		
					Aggregate payrolls	June 1, 1941 = 100			
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1949	146.6	227.1	36.97	145.2	204.8	40.94	128.5	214.5	43.05
1948 A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 I	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
I	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.6	217.6	42.96
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	131.3	218.9	43.01
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	221.9	43.26
O	149.6	233.9	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4	223.8	43.55
N	152.2	238.9	37.45	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	224.8	43.80
D	158.7	245.7	36.97	148.1	210.4	41.23	132.2	224.7	43.81
1950 J	159.4	247.4	37.06	148.3	210.7	41.20	127.0	208.9	42.38
F	145.3	233.3	38.31	148.8	212.1	41.34	122.6	209.2	43.99
M	145.1	232.8	38.33	149.8	215.7	41.81	122.2	212.1	44.74
A	145.9	234.8	38.45	151.2	221.9	42.58	123.1	214.2	44.88
M	147.1	237.9	38.62	151.4	222.5	42.65	123.6	215.7	44.99
J	148.1	240.4	38.75	151.8	223.2	42.70	128.6	222.6	44.59
I	149.7	245.3	39.15	152.9	225.5	42.81	132.5	232.1	45.13
A	149.0	245.4	39.35	153.2	225.1	42.63	133.9	235.2	45.26
S	150.1	245.9	39.19	152.9	224.3	42.60	135.1	232.0	44.24
O	154.5	254.3	39.36	156.7	233.3	43.26	137.5	245.3	45.99
N	157.2	261.0	39.71	157.0	234.9	43.44	137.9	248.1	46.39

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			Dollars						
	June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100		
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1949	144.9	226.2	33.92	112.7	187.0	37.58	124.8	228.2	38.09
1948 A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
I	142.7	230.4	35.07	117.6	194.7	37.53	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	121.4	202.6	37.80	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9	240.9	33.86	124.4	206.9	37.68	127.5	229.8	37.53
N	154.1	238.8	33.74	122.8	208.1	38.38	124.2	226.9	38.04
D	160.0	247.1	33.62	123.9	206.4	37.73	130.9	237.7	37.80
1950 J	147.2	226.6	33.52	103.5	170.6	37.35	128.2	229.5	37.35
F	138.4	214.1	33.72	100.2	175.0	39.54	120.9	225.4	38.89
M	132.2	220.2	36.47	98.5	172.6	39.71	118.5	227.5	40.04
A	138.1	222.9	35.36	99.5	177.5	40.42	118.6	220.8	38.83
M	140.9	234.0	36.39	98.0	174.2	40.77	115.2	211.9	38.37
J	156.2	257.9	36.17	107.3	183.2	38.68	124.6	224.8	37.64
I	167.6	272.1	35.56	111.2	194.9	39.69	136.3	248.7	38.06
A	175.7	284.4	35.45	113.7	199.6	39.73	132.7	247.6	38.93
S	185.9	265.7	31.31	115.1	190.3	37.42	133.5	236.2	36.92
O	185.9	295.1	34.78	115.7	201.9	39.53	136.0	259.4	39.78
N	178.9	284.3	34.81	114.9	201.5	39.70	133.4	252.7	39.55

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1949	124.4	213.9	41.21	127.1	208.5	44.45	132.6	214.7	42.88
1948 A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8	221.2	41.77	129.7	215.6	45.00	139.2	230.4	43.81
N	128.4	224.1	41.80	129.3	216.3	45.26	138.8	228.6	43.60
D	128.4	224.0	41.83	129.4	217.3	45.43	137.9	227.0	43.58
1950 J	121.7	204.8	40.33	127.2	206.7	43.99	133.5	213.2	42.28
F	118.1	207.9	42.18	124.6	210.5	45.70	127.9	207.7	42.99
M	116.8	209.5	42.97	124.2	211.8	46.16	126.1	210.6	44.21
A	117.5	210.8	43.00	124.3	213.0	46.37	126.1	209.9	44.06
M	117.9	210.9	42.89	124.6	214.5	46.58	127.0	210.3	43.83
J	122.7	217.7	42.52	128.4	220.1	46.36	129.0	214.0	43.91
J	126.0	226.2	43.04	131.6	228.4	46.93	136.2	227.4	44.22
A	127.5	229.6	43.14	131.9	229.4	47.02	138.6	232.5	44.45
S	128.5	226.8	42.30	133.5	228.7	46.33	138.6	218.2	41.71
O	132.3	242.4	43.93	136.2	240.3	47.72	139.1	238.2	45.33
N	133.5	246.1	44.19	137.1	244.5	48.22	139.7	239.6	45.43

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1949	126.6	204.6	41.91	153.5	256.0	44.67	148.5	239.3	45.85
1948 A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1	219.5	42.48	159.3	268.3	45.08	157.1	256.0	46.38
N	134.9	220.6	42.47	157.8	271.8	46.10	154.7	255.3	46.95
D	134.1	220.7	42.71	157.9	271.0	45.93	150.6	248.1	46.87
1950 J	126.0	208.1	42.85	154.4	251.7	43.60	143.2	223.2	44.33
F	114.1	187.8	42.71	147.4	245.9	44.62	129.7	208.6	45.75
M	113.7	191.9	43.81	147.4	254.5	46.18	134.8	222.4	46.92
A	114.8	192.2	43.48	149.1	258.6	46.43	140.7	234.6	47.41
M	117.3	194.5	43.03	151.2	259.9	46.01	144.8	245.3	48.16
J	129.2	215.9	43.38	159.3	270.4	45.42	151.0	252.7	47.59
J	133.0	222.2	43.35	165.5	284.0	45.90	154.5	263.2	48.45
A	135.9	226.2	43.19	170.0	292.1	45.98	159.4	272.4	48.60
S	136.5	214.0	40.67	170.4	279.0	43.82	161.2	273.7	48.28
O	136.8	234.6	44.47	166.8	292.6	46.95	161.6	280.8	49.42
N	137.9	235.5	44.28	165.5	296.5	47.97	158.5	279.0	50.05

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			Dollars						
	June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100			June 1, 1941 = 100		
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944				133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1949	128.0	198.0	35.44	133.6	217.8	41.76	119.1	205.2	35.54
1948 A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.6	35.33	136.3	225.9	42.48	122.5	215.7	36.29
N	127.8	196.8	35.17	136.9	228.9	42.87	122.3	215.0	36.29
D	131.8	200.9	34.85	138.2	231.8	42.96	122.5	215.9	36.39
1950 J	127.2	190.3	34.16	133.0	212.7	41.01	113.2	192.6	35.09
F	124.5	195.5	35.88	131.2	206.8	42.63	108.6	193.1	36.69
M	126.9	201.0	36.16	130.8	220.8	43.27	109.1	194.6	36.84
A	128.1	206.6	36.86	131.3	222.3	43.34	109.8	196.2	36.87
M	121.4	195.9	36.85	133.0	225.4	43.46	113.4	203.3	37.03
J	122.7	197.3	36.74	134.2	224.7	42.92	117.3	211.4	37.20
J	126.6	201.7	36.40	135.4	230.8	43.73	120.7	215.5	36.93
A	129.2	208.9	36.93	134.5	229.3	43.72	123.3	224.6	37.66
S	132.2	211.4	36.56	136.1	229.7	43.30	123.8	226.6	37.87
O	133.1	212.9	36.55	139.5	242.6	44.60	122.9	226.4	38.11
N	131.7	212.5	36.89	140.3	246.1	44.99	121.8	224.7	38.16

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
 Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1949	133.1	218.3	43.97	132.2	214.6	37.57	124.4	210.9	46.68
1948 A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.3	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	47.04
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.1	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3	223.9	44.68	132.8	220.6	38.41	125.8	215.6	47.22
N	135.9	228.6	45.02	131.9	218.0	38.18	126.6	214.7	46.75
D	138.0	232.3	45.03	134.9	224.7	38.52	127.2	221.1	47.94
1950 J	136.4	222.7	43.70	135.9	218.9	37.25	124.0	208.6	46.36
F	134.0	227.7	45.47	129.4	215.7	38.56	121.6	211.8	48.12
M	133.7	227.2	45.46	125.8	210.9	38.80	121.1	210.9	48.05
A	135.0	232.3	46.03	127.9	213.7	38.64	121.2	212.1	48.29
M	136.2	235.1	46.22	131.5	219.0	38.54	122.9	216.2	48.55
J	137.2	235.6	46.01	132.4	219.4	38.35	124.8	224.1	49.53
J	138.4	241.1	46.67	135.1	228.6	39.16	127.5	226.1	48.93
A	137.1	238.7	46.62	134.9	229.8	39.43	126.9	225.4	49.03
S	138.7	242.9	46.88	135.1	228.9	39.24	125.9	222.7	48.82
O	141.2	251.9	47.81	136.0	234.9	39.99	128.2	232.8	50.14
N	143.0	258.1	48.36	137.1	236.9	40.01	130.3	237.0	50.17

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			June 1, 1941 = 100						
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1949	125.3	171.3	50.85	135.3	208.2	39.22	160.1	263.4	43.82
1948 A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5	183.4	52.19	139.6	218.3	39.85	160.9	271.1	44.87
N	127.9	179.0	51.98	140.8	219.8	39.77	161.2	270.6	44.69
D	124.2	169.5	50.67	141.1	222.0	40.11	160.7	269.1	44.58
1950 J	125.4	167.1	49.52	137.6	210.2	38.93	155.3	245.5	42.04
F	124.5	176.0	52.54	131.7	204.8	39.66	147.4	244.8	44.15
M	125.7	179.4	53.03	129.7	207.3	40.77	149.8	252.5	44.79
A	114.6	166.8	54.09	129.7	207.4	40.79	153.1	259.6	45.04
M	113.9	165.6	54.00	130.5	208.5	40.77	154.1	267.2	46.06
J	130.4	190.6	54.27	129.1	206.0	40.73	158.1	270.0	45.38
J	132.9	204.6	57.18	136.8	220.1	41.04	160.7	281.7	46.56
A	134.6	206.6	56.99	137.2	221.1	41.11	162.9	287.5	46.92
S	136.3	205.1	55.91	137.1	213.6	39.77	165.0	289.4	46.61
O	135.2	199.4	54.76	139.9	230.0	41.96	164.6	291.6	47.09
N	134.0	197.4	54.73	141.4	232.8	42.00	161.2	288.4	47.57

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	MANUFACTURING Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1948 A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0	108.7	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7	86.5	77.5	114.4	102.3
1950 J	101.1	109.3	92.9	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.8	80.2	113.5	103.7
F	100.9	109.5	92.6	110.6	76.8	98.1	87.5	79.3	114.0	107.0
M	101.4	109.8	93.1	110.6	76.8	99.0	87.7	79.6	114.3	107.8
A	101.7	110.0	93.6	111.7	77.1	98.1	87.8	79.5	114.3	108.9
M	102.5	110.6	94.3	110.8	77.7	99.2	87.8	79.9	114.6	111.3
J	103.5	111.4	95.5	110.4	78.6	97.4	88.2	80.4	118.0	111.6
J	103.9	111.8	95.7	109.2	78.5	99.7	88.7	79.9	119.9	112.2
A	104.2	112.5	95.8	108.7	78.3	100.1	88.7	79.1	120.9	112.3
S	104.4	112.9	95.9	109.3	79.0	102.0	89.6	79.4	120.4	112.1
O	105.3	114.3	96.3	111.4	80.4	104.1	91.0	79.7	120.8	110.8
N	106.2	114.8	97.5	116.5	80.4	105.0	91.5	81.6	121.1	112.3

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12—continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1948 M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2	89.0	100.6	99.9	98.5	109.2	114.3	120.9
1950 J	84.3	74.9	77.1	87.8	101.6	100.7	99.4	110.7	114.3	121.3
F	84.4	75.2	77.3	86.6	101.5	101.0	99.1	111.7	114.8	120.8
M	84.8	75.7	78.2	87.2	102.2	101.8	100.1	112.1	115.1	120.9
A	85.2	75.8	78.6	89.4	102.5	102.2	100.5	113.1	115.3	121.8
M	85.4	76.0	78.2	95.1	102.0	102.7	100.7	114.4	115.9	121.6
J	85.9	76.2	77.7	94.5	102.4	103.2	102.1	114.7	117.5	126.2
J	86.0	76.1	77.7	96.2	101.8	103.7	102.8	115.4	117.5	124.2
A	85.4	77.4	78.3	97.5	101.5	104.0	102.8	115.9	118.4	125.7
S	85.9	78.3	79.2	99.9	103.2	104.5	104.0	116.0	118.7	126.6
O	87.4	78.6	79.5	100.5	103.8	106.0	104.8	116.5	120.0	126.8
N	88.8	79.6	79.3	100.7	106.4	106.8	106.4	117.9	120.2	126.9

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTURE SERVICES	
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D			94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1948 M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0	115.0	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1	64.8
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.6	123.0	131.3	118.8	108.9	64.7
F	124.0	112.5	124.8	109.6	121.4	129.7	117.5	110.7	65.0
M	124.5	112.5	126.1	109.5	121.0	130.8	119.0	111.7	66.3
A	125.2	112.0	126.9	109.8	122.5	131.3	118.9	112.4	65.2
M	125.6	112.7	127.9	110.4	123.8	129.6	120.3	113.9	66.1
J	127.0	112.0	129.2	110.3	123.8	130.5	119.7	112.4	65.7
J	126.0	112.5	130.4	112.3	123.0	129.3	120.5	112.2	65.3
A	126.4	112.4	132.0	113.2	122.6	129.3	122.5	112.5	64.7
S	123.8	112.0	131.8	112.8	124.1	129.3	122.2	114.1	64.5
O	124.1	115.6	133.2	113.5	126.9	128.9	124.6	115.8	66.6
N	125.5	115.4	132.7	114.2	128.3	130.3	124.7	117.2	67.5

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods		
		Total	Wood products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3
1948 A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.0	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5
1950 J	39.9	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7
F	42.3	42.2	40.2	45.1	41.4	42.4	43.9	42.4	41.4
M	42.5	42.6	41.6	45.4	41.1	42.7	43.8	42.5	42.0
A	42.8	43.0	41.8	45.6	41.5	43.3	43.7	42.6	43.2
M	42.6	42.9	41.8	45.8	41.4	43.2	43.6	42.4	43.0
J	42.0	42.2	40.6	45.2	41.0	42.6	43.3	41.7	43.3
J	42.5	42.9	42.3	45.9	41.3	43.1	43.0	42.2	43.6
A	42.5	42.7	42.2	45.2	41.0	43.0	42.8	42.2	43.1
S	41.9	41.5	41.5	44.3	41.1	41.1	42.9	42.4	41.8
O	42.9	43.0	42.6	45.3	41.7	43.1	43.4	42.8	41.7
N	43.0	43.1	42.6	45.6	42.0	43.1	43.8	43.0	41.8

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	
	Non-durable Goods					Coal	Metallic Ores	Total	
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products				
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1948 A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2	43.9	45.4	41.8	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4	41.1
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.4	42.7	35.1	42.7	34.6
F	40.6	42.2	44.8	41.7	41.5	43.5	37.4	46.0	38.6
M	40.5	43.3	44.9	41.2	41.4	43.3	39.0	46.2	40.0
A	40.2	43.2	45.0	41.1	41.5	43.3	39.2	46.1	40.2
M	38.6	43.2	45.2	40.2	40.8	43.7	38.3	46.1	40.1
J	36.7	42.5	44.7	40.7	39.6	43.1	35.1	45.2	39.4
J	38.6	42.4	45.3	41.1	40.0	43.2	39.3	44.7	40.5
A	39.6	42.5	45.5	41.4	40.0	42.9	39.8	45.2	40.2
S	40.0	42.5	45.3	42.0	40.8	43.1	35.4	43.8	40.2
O	40.4	43.3	45.6	41.5	41.7	43.5	39.1	44.5	40.6
N	39.9	43.5	45.5	43.4	41.9	43.4	39.6	45.3	40.4

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING			COM-MUNICA-TIONS	TRANS-PORTA-TION	SERVICES		TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods			SERVICES	TRADE			
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
1948 J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.8
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8
1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5	23.1
F	23.0	11.0	34.5	53.9	53.4	6.2	50.3	37.1	47.5	23.1
M	22.9	10.9	34.5	53.9	53.3	6.2	50.4	36.6	47.3	23.1
A	23.0	10.9	34.5	54.0	52.7	6.1	49.9	36.9	47.4	23.1
M	22.7	10.7	34.3	54.0	53.5	6.0	49.9	37.2	47.5	23.1
J	22.3	10.7	33.6	53.6	53.6	6.0	50.1	37.1	47.6	22.3
J	22.1	10.6	33.4	53.2	53.4	6.1	50.0	36.8	47.7	22.0
A	21.9	10.5	33.1	52.6	53.6	6.0	50.5	36.4	47.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.6	33.7	52.9	53.4	5.8	50.5	36.3	47.7	21.9
O	22.8	10.8	34.5	53.4	53.4	6.3	50.6	37.4	48.2	22.3
N	22.9	10.9	34.7	53.7	53.3	6.0	50.6	38.0	48.3	22.5

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiv- ing benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons com- menc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Thousands	Thousands
				Thousands			Million dollars			
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1948 S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.3	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	148	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

⁽²⁾As of July, 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

⁽³⁾Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1944, data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

Total all industries	MANUFACTURING										Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts		
	Thousand man-working days										
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.6	2.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1948 S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	136.3	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	138.9	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
M	173.9	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	58.0	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	36.3	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	67.9	2.0	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	70.0	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.7	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	24.0	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	26.3	—	—	—	2.5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—
M	25.1	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	14.6	—	—	—	1.2	1.9	—	—	1.2	0.5	—
M	23.9	—	—	—	0.1	3.0	—	—	0.9	—	—
J	30.2	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	—	—
J	50.8	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	—	4.0	—	—
A	1,053.0	—	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	38.4	—	—	3.2	0.1	2.8	—	—	3.9	5.0	—
O	30.0	—	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.1	0.2	—	0.1	1.3	2.8	—	—	—	—	6.2

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other and Steel	Iron	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1
1949	5.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3	42.0	3.8	0.8
1948 S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.4	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.6	120.0	1.5	1.6
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.8	0.5
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1
J	17.3	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3
A	3.2	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2
S	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	0.3	1.5	1.5
O	0.3	4.6	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3	0.7	3.0	1.4
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	1.4
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	1.1
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	1.6
F	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	6.9	—	—	6.8
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	1.0	—	0.6	2.9
A	0.8	0.7	—	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.7
M	3.7	1.5	4.2	0.3	0.5	—	—	6.0	—	3.6
J	4.3	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	3.9
J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.1	1,002.2	16.3
S	3.7	0.1	6.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	4.9 ^r	1.2 ^r	4.9 ^r	—	0.2	—	1.1	—	—	3.9
N	36.7	—	1.0	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.5

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1	..	121.1	
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0	..	117.3	
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2	..	95.8	
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
	166.5	210.8	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6		177.6
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	..
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	176.7
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	..
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	..
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1		..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS						
	Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
1926 - 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9
1949	157.0	141.1	149.1	147.2	142.2	128.4	75.3	139.2	192.0
1948 N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	145.8	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	196.0
M	157.6	136.1	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	191.1
A	157.5	140.4	147.4	146.9	146.4	129.2	76.2	139.2	187.9
M	156.4	141.6	153.8	147.1	147.5	130.9	76.0	139.2	187.7
J	156.3	142.4	155.1	147.1	146.7	130.9	75.4	139.2	184.7
J	156.6	144.3	160.2	146.7	146.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	184.2
A	155.4	142.3	155.5	145.8	144.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	187.9
S	155.4	142.0	150.2	147.5	145.8	131.2	76.1	139.2	182.9
O	157.2	142.8	153.6	149.0	147.5	131.2	76.0	138.3	184.2
N	157.1	143.2	142.6	149.0	147.8	131.2	76.2	138.3	210.0
D	156.9	142.7	137.5	148.2	147.2	131.2	80.2	138.3	207.3
1950 J	157.1	143.4	147.9	146.9	146.8	131.2	80.5	143.5	208.6
F	158.0	142.9	143.4	147.3	145.0	131.2	81.0	143.5	211.3
M	159.3	145.0	145.9	150.3	147.9	131.2	85.9	143.5	204.4
A	160.1	146.4	142.8	152.3	151.8	131.2	87.6	143.7	205.2
M	161.8	148.5	151.9	153.4	155.8	131.2	89.7	143.4	210.8
J	165.0	149.0	143.0	154.9	157.5	131.2	91.8	143.6	214.9
J	166.9	150.1	137.5	151.8	156.6	131.2	96.2	146.6	234.2
A	168.5	150.1	137.0	145.1	154.7	138.9	113.1	157.1	249.0
S	173.6	152.7	142.1	144.7	159.1	139.6	117.6	167.2	255.6
O	172.6	148.7	144.0	139.1	154.5	141.1	122.0	166.5	237.9
N	174.0	149.1	150.9	138.9	154.9	141.1	126.2	166.2	233.3
78.2									

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Meats		
								Eggs	Fresh	Prepared
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	106.9	104.9	125.4	93.0
1933	59.4	62.9	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	60.2	53.2	55.6	49.8
1938	76.7	71.9	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	78.4	67.5	83.5	76.4
1939	74.6	73.3	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	73.2	60.1	87.4	72.7
1940	79.1	82.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	78.7	63.9	92.2	70.0
1941	92.1	92.9	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	93.2	70.8	107.1	84.6
1942	101.1	111.0	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	97.8	87.7	119.0	95.9
1943	107.3	128.0	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	99.0	96.5	132.8	92.8
1944	106.7	130.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	99.0	86.4	135.5	90.8
1945	107.9	130.0	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	99.2	90.5	136.8	92.0
1946	114.5	144.4	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	107.5	94.1	141.4	98.2
1947	131.8	157.7	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	135.1	95.8	150.8	114.8
1948	168.7	179.4	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	168.7	115.0	227.3	151.0
1949	167.2	184.8	150.3	181.8	163.1	259.9	158.4	116.8	247.1	153.2
1948 N	176.5	188.7	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	170.6	129.1	249.1	151.9
D	176.0	191.9	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	169.9	118.6	252.8	149.7
1949 J	173.0	188.8	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	169.0	107.1	254.7	148.5
F	168.4	188.8	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	167.7	104.4	242.9	147.9
M	167.7	187.8	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	161.1	106.7	249.5	151.4
A	167.2	190.0	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	155.5	108.7	255.7	151.8
M	166.3	184.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	155.2	110.0	254.8	152.8
J	169.1	188.2	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	154.4	117.3	265.0	155.9
J	169.2	191.1	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	154.2	128.8	258.2	161.8
A	167.2	180.9	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	155.1	130.1	243.4	160.2
S	166.8	180.9	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	155.8	134.4	237.0	159.9
O	164.6	180.2	153.3	192.5	163.7	248.4	155.8	132.3	232.3	151.1
N	164.0	175.3	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	158.0	123.1	231.8	151.9
D	163.0	180.5	158.0	192.5	164.2	261.7	158.6	98.3	240.3	145.6
1950 J	160.7	181.7	159.7	197.4	164.2	259.6	159.0	79.3	242.3	138.6
F	163.4	181.7	153.6	197.4	164.2	268.9	157.1	92.7	254.0	142.4
M	166.8	180.6	157.2	197.4	164.2	279.8	156.9	98.0	268.0	141.8
A	166.8	180.6	148.6	194.5	164.9	291.4	155.2	96.2	274.5	136.6
M	166.9	183.3	154.0	194.5	165.1	304.3	149.8	94.7	285.3	138.2
J	173.0	183.3	157.4	197.4	165.5	327.1	153.7	94.2	304.5	145.2
J	177.8	187.5	169.2	197.4	165.5	337.2	154.4	100.8	314.4	153.6
A	179.9	189.0	183.1	209.9	167.8	335.8	156.5	106.1	309.6	150.5
S	182.5	197.2	221.8	228.1	168.9	336.2	157.2	113.3	307.2	150.7
O	181.7	198.7	215.4	238.3	183.8	316.8	162.2	123.0	283.2	148.4
N	184.0	197.6	229.9	240.8	186.1	315.3	165.9	128.1	287.0	148.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool clk th	Total
		1926 = 100							
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2
1949	161.0	164.6	150.9	98.8	63.6	143.5	182.7	195.6	187.5
1948 N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.8	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1
M	162.6	163.8	150.9	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.3
A	160.0	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1
N	159.2	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1
D	159.7	168.3	157.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	175.3	188.6
1950 J	162.2	168.3	160.4	98.8	63.6	156.4	184.1	185.7	189.1
F	162.8	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	156.4	181.5	189.5	190.6
M	162.4	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	161.5	181.5	186.7	191.5
A	162.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	165.7	181.5	186.7	192.5
M	164.5	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	172.4	181.5	198.2	194.7
J	165.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	191.9	181.5	201.8	201.0
J	165.6	169.9	159.5	96.0	63.6	195.3	181.5	199.8	205.8
A	172.7	178.6	160.4	96.0	63.6	231.6	183.1	213.8	207.5
S	190.0	198.1	162.4	96.0	63.6	267.1	193.8	258.7	213.6
O	194.6	198.2	167.0	101.0	71.9	271.3	195.0	276.0	210.2
N	197.7	198.2	178.4	101.0	71.9	290.8	199.7	279.6	213.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
	277.8	169.8	172.1	186.9	169.2	153.9	174.6	158.6	144.0	144.7
1948 N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.7	186.9	169.2	143.2	164.6	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.6	186.9	169.0	158.0	179.3	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.3	154.9	171.3	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5
D	274.2	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.5	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.8	146.3
1950 J	275.7	160.8	174.8	186.9	169.6	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.7	146.3
F	278.8	164.2	177.2	190.1	174.9	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.4	146.3
M	281.7	164.2	178.6	190.1	176.6	158.3	179.3	168.4	137.2	146.3
A	284.6	164.2	180.0	190.1	176.6	163.4	185.4	168.4	137.4	148.7
M	291.3	164.2	181.2	190.9	177.1	163.5	185.4	182.3	144.1	155.6
J	309.1	164.2	182.4	196.3	177.1	164.3	185.4	193.5	158.2	174.1
J	321.4	169.3	182.5	196.3	177.8	164.0	185.4	188.7	159.1	175.2
A	326.6	169.3	182.5	196.3	177.8	164.0	185.4	188.7	162.8	175.2
S	344.5	169.3	184.5	196.3	180.0	167.5	185.4	196.8	176.5	190.1
O	335.3	183.8	189.2	200.3	183.7	172.5	200.7	200.8	173.0	183.5
N	332.9	183.0	189.6	205.6	183.7	172.5	200.7	200.8	176.4	181.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS								
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products		Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2	
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5	
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4	
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7	
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4	
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	77.8	123.6	104.1	
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5	
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5	
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0	
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4	
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1	
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6	
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2	
1949	183.0	138.2	136.5	140.3	162.2	214.3	115.7	109.2	179.0	127.5	
1948 N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1	
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1	
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.1	139.1	164.9	219.3	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1	
F	243.6	187.9	138.2	139.1	165.2	219.5	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1	
M	218.6	184.5	138.1	139.2	165.3	219.5	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1	
A	178.3	157.2	136.9	139.2	165.1	219.6	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9	
M	162.3	131.2	134.7	140.2	157.1	219.6	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9	
J	139.1	111.6	134.1	140.2	157.0	219.6	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9	
J	158.4	108.6	134.4	140.2	157.3	219.3	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9	
A	176.5	115.1	133.8	140.2	157.3	207.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9	
S	183.4	118.4	133.2	140.2	158.2	206.9	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9	
O	173.2	115.5	139.1	140.2	165.6	207.0	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1	
N	162.5	120.7	138.3	140.2	165.9	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1	
D	155.9	120.3	139.2	145.7	167.7	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1	
1950 J	155.9	121.4	139.3	145.7	167.1	206.5	114.2	111.5	205.0	128.1	
F	155.9	120.1	139.9	145.7	168.1	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1	
M	142.3	122.2	140.0	145.7	168.4	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1	
A	136.7	129.8	140.2	145.7	169.4	206.9	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3	
M	150.1	144.8	140.1	145.7	168.7	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3	
J	151.2	174.3	140.3	145.7	168.9	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3	
J	149.3	177.3	140.7	148.7	169.0	207.0	114.2	112.5	205.0	134.6	
A	166.2	176.7	140.8	153.3	169.2	207.0	110.1	112.5	205.0	134.6	
S	199.5	200.4	143.0	159.2	169.9	219.6	110.1	116.2	205.0	134.8	
O	198.6	195.2	143.2	159.2	169.8	219.7	115.3	116.2	205.0	139.7	
N	207.3	198.2	141.7	159.2	169.7	219.8	118.1	111.2	205.0	139.7	

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
			1926 = 100							
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1949	132.2	123.6	99.2	117.6	138.8	189.5	86.5	112.2	89.6	110.5
1948 N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.7	97.7	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.9	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.5	99.2	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.3	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.3	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	120.6	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	85.5	109.7
O	132.2	121.9	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	79.6	109.7
N	132.2	119.4	99.4	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5
D	132.2	119.4	100.2	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
1950 J	132.2	118.0	100.5	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
F	135.2	117.6	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.7
M	135.2	117.4	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	116.6
A	135.2	117.2	100.1	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
M	135.2	117.5	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
J	135.2	118.0	99.7	114.8	144.1	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
J	135.2	118.6	100.1	114.8	144.1	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.5	116.6
A	135.2	122.3	100.2	125.1	144.1	193.8	90.0	118.5	81.4	116.6
S	135.2	128.6	100.4	149.9	144.1	193.8	90.6	118.5	85.5	116.6
O	135.2	129.9	100.6	163.6	144.1	206.2	97.0	118.5	86.8	116.6
N	135.2	130.8	102.2	163.7	148.7	206.2	97.0	118.5	88.8	117.0

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										Farm prices of agricul- tural products
			Consumers Goods			Canadian Farm Products					
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and con- struction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal		
	1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..	
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..	
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0	
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8	
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8	
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2	
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1	
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8	
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4	
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2	
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8	
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5	
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.4	
1949	160.6	142.3	143.9	154.4	201.5	162.8	148.1	127.5	182.7	251.8	
1948 N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.1	
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.7	
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.4	154.2	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.6	
F	161.4	142.1	143.4	152.0	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.2	178.3	253.0	
M	161.8	140.9	143.4	151.6	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.1	
A	161.3	142.0	144.3	154.7	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.8	
M	159.5	142.4	144.2	155.0	202.8	160.4	147.9	126.7	183.4	250.3	
J	160.2	142.0	144.9	157.5	201.3	157.1	149.4	128.3	184.8	253.7	
J	160.8	142.1	145.6	159.2	200.6	157.5	150.7	130.5	184.6	253.0	
A	158.5	142.0	143.7	155.5	198.2	158.7	149.3	128.2	184.5	255.9	
S	159.0	141.8	143.2	154.8	197.6	160.6	149.0	128.3	183.7	251.3	
O	160.6	143.0	143.8	153.6	199.3	162.7	148.4	128.5	181.7	248.8	
N	160.6	142.9	143.1	153.0	199.5	162.9	148.4	128.1	182.5	247.8	
D	160.3	142.5	143.1	151.9	200.1	162.5	147.8	128.2	180.7	248.4	
1950 J	160.0	142.8	142.5	151.3	201.4	163.1	146.8	128.2	178.0	241.6	
F	161.5	142.8	143.7	152.1	203.5	164.6	147.9	127.8	181.5	245.7	
M	163.7	143.7	144.8	154.6	205.1	164.8	150.2	128.8	186.0	249.0	
A	164.9	143.9	145.1	154.6	206.1	165.8	151.2	129.5	187.4	251.9	
M	168.0	143.9	145.5	155.5	209.6	168.8	152.9	130.2	190.9	252.6	
J	171.8	145.4	147.2	158.7	218.4	174.3	154.9	130.4	196.0	261.1	
J	175.3	146.3	149.0	163.0	224.2	174.7	156.9	130.7	200.8	265.1	
A	175.1	149.9	152.2	164.1	227.0	175.9	141.9	105.7	202.6	251.9	
S	177.8	155.7	157.7	166.0	237.1	181.8	142.7	104.6	206.5	247.3	
O	174.0	156.3	158.8	164.0	234.1	183.8	141.3	103.6	204.5	239.8	
N	175.8	157.9	159.4	165.0	232.9	185.2	142.5	103.5	207.7	239.8	

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Hydraulic	Thermal	PRODUCTION			EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
			Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours									
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,422	110	3,532	3,315	218	145	3,394	3,202	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1948 S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,902	170	4,072	3,878	194	128	3,944	3,774	170
F	3,619	152	3,771	3,544	227	152	3,620	3,425	194
M	4,011	166	4,177	3,931	246	176	4,001	3,792	209
A	3,920	142	4,062	3,781	281	191	3,871	3,648	224
M	4,273	144	4,417	3,933	484	199	4,218	3,795	422
J	4,173	133	4,305	3,824	481	168	4,138	3,698	439
J	4,066	128	4,193	3,838	355	159	4,035	3,707	327
A	4,050	141	4,191	3,975	216	150	4,041	3,841	200
S	3,958	155	4,113	3,975	138	143	3,970	3,843	127
O	4,219	166	4,385	4,224	161	140	4,245	4,092	153
N	4,281	166	4,447	4,256	191	143	4,304	4,132	172

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	CONSUMPTION								
		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba ⁽¹⁾	Saskat- chewan ⁽¹⁾	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours								
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948	3,394	1.83	56	47	1,590	1,240	209	29	61	160
1949	3,745	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212	30	69	300
1948 O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	202	29	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	213	30	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	233	31	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	237	31	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216	28	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232	29	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219	27	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218	28	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	183	27	63	286
I	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164	27	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168	29	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185	29	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218	31	72	321
N	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240	32	75	313
D	3,935	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264	36	83	348
1950 J	3,944	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351
F	3,620	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,001	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,871	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,218	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71	318
J	4,138	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
I	4,035	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,041	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,970	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,245	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,304	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593	515	718	159	1,850	36	3,328	322
1948 N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 I	1,230	423	203	1,856	571	888	152	871	37	2,690	352
F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310
N	1,425	416	251	2,092	590	1,026	174	1,481	60	3,513	296
D	1,186	388	240	1,815	526	860	145	1,527	28	3,313	320
1950 J	1,071	454	276	1,800	599	765	113	634	27	2,408	323
F	1,145	377	251	1,774	550	765	158	362	38	2,097	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,896	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,852	328
A	1,079	122	114	1,316	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,522	318
M	1,233	148	79	1,460	597	577	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,139	145	68	1,352	553	527	163	2,935	21	4,266	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,031	336
A	822	162	82	1,065	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,184	360	269	1,814	584	763	136	3,322	28	5,107	342
N								2,809	38		334

⁽¹⁾ As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.⁽²⁾ Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Total	Sales	
				Total	Domestic		Industrial and Commercial	Domestic ⁽¹⁾
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾								Million cu. ft.
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295
1947	5,727	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383
1949	6,161	1,789	5,038	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363
1948 O	8,290	1,207	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,062	1,281
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,706	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666
F	4,603	1,440	6,951	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659
M	5,338	1,746	5,750	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543
A	4,297	1,840	4,226	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439
M	7,749	1,715	3,878	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312
J	6,732	1,701	3,486	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250
J	7,465	1,775	3,329	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130
A	6,410	1,970	3,361	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979
S	6,747	2,167	3,725	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089
O	5,931	2,058	5,035	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319
N	5,560	1,915	4,969	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434
D	7,968	1,782	8,043	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535
1950 J	4,888	1,924	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655
F	3,796	1,946	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637
M	5,835	2,443	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532
A	4,492	2,046	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642
M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186	1,393
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296
J	7,238	2,610	3,803	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144
A	6,504	2,464	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011
S	7,916	2,725	4,513	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127
O	7,998	2,976	6,071	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353
N				5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION				
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils						
Thousand barrels												
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071			
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189			
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953			
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885			
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036			
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330			
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736			
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057			
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403			
	7,997	8,006	7,437	6,871	3,443	1,704	1,194	7,985	3,799			
1948 J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103			
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587			
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550			
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994			
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305			
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826			
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287			
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166			
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705			
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559			
M	9,427	9,233	8,609	7,907	3,862	1,947	1,466	8,235	4,630			
J	8,277	8,211	7,785	6,962	3,563	1,782	1,123	8,041	4,573			
J	9,505	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,060	4,593			
A	8,790	9,029	8,359	7,558	3,807	1,723	1,549	8,603	5,099			
S	8,404	8,636	8,241	7,587	3,890	1,762	1,413	9,339	4,813			
O	9,051	8,878	8,326	7,748	3,968	1,766	1,468	8,270	4,181			
N	8,431	8,479	8,190	7,698	3,872	1,872	1,325	9,042	3,867			
D	7,326	7,967	7,257	6,865	3,301	1,689	1,189	8,956	3,117			
1950 J	6,329	7,867	7,325	6,946	3,320	1,723	1,379	7,937	2,536			
F	6,681	7,452	6,701	6,349	2,960	1,560	1,235	7,083	2,271			
M	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	9,319	3,355			
A	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,450	3,224			
M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,410	5,011			
J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,086	5,093			
J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,839	5,022			
A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895			
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033			
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735			

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD				In Market Channels
	Fuels		Crude oil	At Refinery		Refined Products		
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels								
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949	1,978	1,405	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1948 J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,449	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,300	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250	3,769
M	1,936	958	6,460	3,202	12,761	4,303	7,923	4,083
J	1,949	921	6,526	3,171	12,211	3,747	8,965	4,427
J	2,098	856	6,991	2,960	12,682	3,746	9,349	4,481
A	2,095	797	6,751	3,088	12,536	3,074	9,578	4,488
S	2,224	1,386	6,519	3,139	12,365	3,151	9,081	4,197
O	1,938	1,353	6,692	3,471	12,221	3,341	9,982	4,601
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,165
D	2,496	2,249	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950 J	1,818	2,295	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	8,698	4,255
F	1,761	2,078	3,694	3,295	12,949	6,722	7,861	3,833
M	1,864	2,740	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,345	3,145
A	1,986	1,528	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,492	3,674
M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,680	4,329
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER			NICKEL			LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds										
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	39.6	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	34.0	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.9	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.4	21.2	26.6	22.2	24.4	18.9
1948 N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.7	34.8	35.0	21.6	22.6	21.3	21.5	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.2	18.3	33.2	10.8	21.9	22.3	21.2	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.9	26.9	40.2	18.0	25.4	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.2	32.2	39.5	19.4	22.3	27.8	22.4	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.4	36.6	41.4	23.9	22.5	24.6	35.7	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.6	27.8	39.5	13.7	21.4	17.9	28.3	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	43.0	36.9	34.9	25.5	19.3	23.1	22.0	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.6	41.9	38.5	28.2	20.0	20.1	25.3	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.3	36.9	36.0	26.3	19.2	17.3	25.5	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.6	34.9	36.9	24.0	21.7	18.1	26.6	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.2	34.1	38.4	21.8	19.5	20.2	26.9	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.4	30.1	38.8	21.0	21.5	18.7	44.5	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J	43.9	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2
F	45.1	31.7	37.5	24.7	19.1	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5
M	44.5	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2
A	44.3	25.4	39.3	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7
M	44.5	42.0	42.6	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1	28.7	21.7
J	40.6	39.7	43.2	33.2	21.6	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.5	29.2	35.6	20.0	18.7	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.5	25.5	40.2	19.5	15.4	16.4	29.0	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.7	33.0	37.9	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.8	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.3	28.6	42.0	19.9	20.6	21.4	37.3	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.6	19.7	38.7	13.9	18.9	34.7	28.5	34.8	27.8	

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.
Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				Imports of Bauxite Ore	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
	Million pounds										
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761	
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828	
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175	
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379	
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753	
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604	
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436	
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182	
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954	
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497	
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413	
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348	
1947	34.6	29.7	29.6	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853	
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727	
1949	48.0	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	306.3	344	326	1,470	856	
1948 N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	150.8	311	296	1,236	689	
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	0.7	327	319	1,206	625	
1949 J	43.5	39.5	36.4	28.3	37.9	2.5	311	305	991	461	
F	39.7	27.9	31.9	18.2	25.9	0.6	309	265	984	585	
M	46.6	37.4	37.5	26.1	16.7	—	344	309	1,318	1,075	
A	34.3	36.2	34.3	27.0	79.9	101.3	328	351	1,265	655	
M	49.3	46.2	36.6	30.3	220.5	254.5	333	289	1,522	898	
J	54.5	34.5	35.2	21.3	537.9	523.3	344	350	2,231	733	
J	56.7	46.9	33.3	23.9	412.1	706.8	327	303	1,762	481	
A	51.5	56.0	34.8	35.1	535.4	668.6	360	327	1,214	845	
S	45.4	62.2	32.3	31.9	552.2	470.7	365	340	1,162	1,388	
O	51.2	49.9	32.6	30.7	550.0	448.5	367	344	1,923	360	
N	49.5	67.5	32.3	38.6	581.6	336.0	363	368	1,526	1,380	
D	54.3	45.8	34.9	25.3	38.7	162.4	373	357	1,745	1,405	
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354	377	1,196	758	
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225	
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115	
A	47.2	34.2	33.3	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518	
M	61.4	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683	
J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	1,968	1,589	
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,286	1,372	
A	51.6	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	525.7	376	341	2,282	1,006	
S	58.1	56.3	33.6	23.3	701.4	604.5	365	353	2,164	971	
O	53.2	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	570.7	377	369	2,398	530	
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1		290.5		388		1,881	

58 Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT ⁽¹⁾	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' production	Shipments	Producers' shipments	Commercial	For use in chemicals		
	Thousand tons						Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4		
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0		
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7		
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7		
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7		
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6		
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3		
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8		
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8		
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0		
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7		
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5		
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,177	87.8	30.9	30.9		
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,326	84.9	30.8	31.6		
O	66.3	64.1	415	5.1	3.5	1,400	1,378	98.5	40.1	29.6		
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.9	2.7	1,256	1,311	97.1	39.3	30.6		
D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2	2.3	1,054	745	91.2	29.6	34.2		
J	48.9	43.4	153	2.0	1.1	1,117	623	84.9	27.1	34.0		
F	26.1	33.2	129	3.2	1.0	1,099	910	74.9	25.2	30.5		
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.9	1.3	1,334	1,403	86.4	24.5	26.3		
A	16.0	14.2	165	1.9	0.7	1,270	1,537	87.3	27.4	26.0		
M	22.7	19.5	269	2.5	0.5	1,372	1,471	89.0	29.9	30.5		
J	29.1	22.8	272	4.2	1.8	1,410	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0		
J	64.7	53.0	370	2.7	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5		
A	72.1	70.5	356	3.7	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1		
S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3		
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.8	31.2		
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0		
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.2	28.8		
J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	78.2	26.1	29.4		
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	76.3	29.0	29.0		
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	85.0	31.3	30.6		
A	68.7	55.7	200	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.0	25.3	30.3		
M	71.8	73.9	274	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.1	31.9	33.7		
J	67.8	70.1	356	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,849	96.2	36.4	36.1		
I	57.4	50.3	410	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,681	96.0	32.0	29.9		
A	71.5	71.0	447	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,615	90.7	30.3	31.8		
S	92.2	80.9	437		1.7	1,445	1,614	97.3	40.3	36.7		
O	96.6	88.2			1.4	1,560	1,557		42.2	35.0		
N	89.7	86.4			1.2	1,413	1,434					

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments⁽¹⁾

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

	ALL INDUSTRIES										
	Total	CONSUMERS' GOODS			CAPITAL GOODS	PRODUCERS' MATERIALS	CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS			Shipments Inventories
		TOTAL	NON-DURABLE	SEMI-DURABLE				Inventories			
1947 average = 100											
1947	115.9	114.9	118.0	112.4	109.4	120.3	117.2	112.7	100.0	120.6	
1948	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	100.4	91.9	
1949	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	115.8	102.2	
1949 A	129.6	127.5	129.6	131.5	116.2	103.5	140.0	177.5	109.7	90.6	
S	126.6	124.8	127.3	125.6	116.3	102.3	136.5	170.6	128.2	86.0	
O	125.4	125.7	131.0	122.7	114.7	101.0	131.8	154.6	132.2	85.5	
N	124.4	125.6	131.2	123.3	113.0	99.8	132.6	148.1	144.1	82.4	
D	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	122.3	102.2	
1950 J	127.1	130.2	135.4	127.9	119.0	101.0	128.0	151.9	107.8	104.1	
F	125.4	127.7	126.8	134.9	120.3	100.8	129.2	148.6	115.4	115.3	
M	127.7	131.9	137.1	130.0	119.7	98.2	124.3	159.8	149.9	127.6	
A	127.8	132.4	137.7	129.3	121.8	99.6	123.4	156.9	130.2	121.1	
M	128.8	134.4	138.8	133.0	124.0	99.7	122.3	155.1	137.5	120.6	
J	131.6	138.0	140.4	143.8	123.3	102.3	124.4	152.1	136.1	122.5	
J	133.3	137.5	141.8	138.2	124.3	102.1	128.8	170.2	132.0	119.8	
A	133.8	136.7	140.9	135.9	126.1	100.4	131.5	179.7	153.4	122.2	
S	131.5	133.2	132.3	140.7	125.3	102.6	131.4	175.6	156.1	116.0	
O	133.6	135.7	136.5	141.6	125.6	104.0	136.0	170.1	136.5	122.4	
RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH			WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100											
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8	
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9	
1949	97.1	96.3	126.1	139.1	105.1	138.1	108.4	131.2	140.7	156.9	
1949 A	95.1	125.4	120.7	113.4	124.5	143.7	114.2	145.7	128.0	183.0	
S	107.6	117.2	105.6	109.4	96.7	140.5	139.5	135.7	139.0	176.5	
O	112.6	111.7	130.3	112.2	84.2	140.8	136.2	129.1	140.1	170.0	
N	93.8	113.8	146.1	119.6	80.8	140.4	129.0	129.1	140.6	166.7	
D	102.1	96.3	131.2	139.1	100.2	138.1	103.3	131.2	132.3	156.9	
1950 J	81.3	108.0	150.5	131.2	103.8	131.1	71.6	135.5	130.2	151.7	
F	89.6	130.4	113.2	130.1	111.9	131.0	77.2	140.9	129.9	139.0	
M	101.8	137.1	154.6	128.6	116.2	130.6	104.0	145.3	156.8	125.3	
A	94.2	140.1	148.0	137.1	91.3	128.8	88.2	142.8	139.3	118.9	
M	114.5	138.7	111.8	136.6	89.9	130.5	100.9	151.6	157.2	120.7	
J	124.6	134.7	143.4	142.8	104.2	140.0	92.8	155.5	157.2	124.6	
J	113.6	132.6	125.8	140.8	93.3	152.2	75.9	155.0	144.5	136.0	
A	149.7	123.6	167.5	139.7	118.6	148.6	109.0	145.9	139.8	152.3	
S	136.8	124.7	163.3	142.4	121.2	150.0	162.3	144.6	180.2	156.0	
O	154.7	126.7	184.5	146.9	112.4	157.1	158.1	134.9	181.4	159.5	

Note: These figures have been revised in order that all industries and industry groups may coincide with the Standard Industrial Classification. In many cases, individual firms have been changed from one industry to another, corresponding with the new definitions of industries. For more detail on types of firms included together with revised monthly figures for 1948, see the December "Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries".

⁽¹⁾Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.
Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	185.0	135.0	125.3	111.0	124.1	115.4	191.3	146.6	273.3	87.3
1949 A	151.0	103.0	99.3	130.1	105.5	118.3	228.8	177.0	258.0	93.3
S	135.3	104.8	130.2	130.9	155.2	122.9	204.9	172.3	298.4	92.0
O	123.5	115.4	130.0	128.2	142.1	121.9	206.7	161.4	190.7	89.8
N	131.0	132.5	134.7	126.0	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.8	135.0	123.6	111.0	123.7	115.4	218.1	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	151.0	140.8	93.2	129.8	136.6	127.9	141.2	129.7	373.2	84.5
F	156.8	141.4	96.8	131.5	145.8	127.6	108.3	128.1	288.3	80.6
M	213.9	142.0	141.3	119.5	149.3	130.3	174.4	119.5	440.9	92.7
A	208.9	140.6	105.6	129.1	134.3	132.7	130.3	112.9	236.8	96.1
M	219.3	137.6	131.8	131.1	171.4	134.7	132.0	108.4	252.0	93.7
J	196.7	133.1	158.2	127.4	201.3	130.3	131.1	106.9	289.9	101.5
J	180.9	127.7	115.2	128.1	205.3	128.3	109.7	107.0	247.6	103.1
A	214.5	111.0	100.0	132.6	130.6	134.9	93.4	103.6	261.1	98.6
S	126.4	110.6	115.5	133.3	188.0	131.5	142.0	100.5	251.7	112.8
O	117.8	110.9	143.8	134.8	179.5	130.8	126.6	98.5	277.0	124.0
1947 average = 100										
	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	100.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	119.8	97.2	128.0	108.3	134.0	132.5	113.4	120.7	119.7	126.1
1949 A	178.0	132.1	115.5	114.2	138.0	148.8	122.6	128.8	117.3	125.8
S	191.0	119.2	141.4	112.0	129.3	154.2	123.2	125.0	122.0	123.6
O	131.3	112.6	131.6	109.6	130.9	154.5	111.8	130.0	121.4	130.1
N	126.2	100.7	139.8	107.0	141.6	149.9	111.9	132.0	109.4	138.4
D	85.7	97.2	137.2	108.3	132.0	132.5	112.2	120.7	98.3	126.1
1950 J	83.6	107.2	122.0	112.5	119.4	142.2	113.9	117.7	102.5	149.2
F	83.3	112.1	127.5	113.2	112.0	142.4	126.6	107.5	101.0	149.8
M	108.5	132.5	148.0	108.5	121.0	141.8	106.8	99.1	113.4	147.3
A	97.9	133.1	138.3	110.7	136.3	142.2	134.9	98.8	122.2	153.0
M	117.2	126.9	141.4	113.1	174.0	138.8	138.3	93.8	156.8	152.6
J	143.6	127.7	106.8	115.7	155.4	139.1	137.8	113.0	165.8	146.7
J	142.5	126.6	119.6	118.7	140.2	146.0	135.7	112.5	145.1	150.1
A	198.3	115.5	131.0	118.5	145.6	151.6	128.0	112.0	154.6	149.3
S	227.9	106.6	173.3	119.9	172.0	155.1	154.2	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	186.9	107.6	174.2	120.3	169.8	160.3	141.0	112.1	144.0	166.9

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾ Unmanufactured tobacco	Production		Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	
	Thousand pounds		Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousands barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	111.0	363.4	1.56	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	99.5	319.0	1.92	..
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.9	378.0	2.94	0.46
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74
1948 J	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89
F	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71
M	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67
A	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.9	570.1	2.09	0.72
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	154.8	719.2	1.77	0.68
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	193.6	574.4	1.86	0.56
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	174.2	762.3	1.30	0.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	150.0	573.0	1.99	0.84
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30
									78.97

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.⁽²⁾ End of period. ⁽³⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽⁴⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS D UCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period
	Million pounds									
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29 5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09 8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29 9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18 10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79 9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05 9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61 9.95
1948 S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86 10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27 8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70 8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05 9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36 11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28 10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75 8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13 9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78 10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20 8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72 11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94 13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65 11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78 10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81 9.07
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61 9.95
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84 9.95
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12 9.63
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16 9.21
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81 10.53
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80 8.38
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89 7.34
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98 7.39
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89 6.96
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10 7.28
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92 6.81
N		11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72 6.38

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1948 J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather				Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather			Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515
1948 A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596
I	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524
I	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' ⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1948 S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾Commencing with January, 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁵⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Bale Openings				Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾		Thousand yards	Production	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971
1950		37,914	18,697					
1948 A	4,767	27,011	13,165	13,650	20,549	1,347	2,040	9,162 ⁽⁴⁾
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207			1,303		
N	20,263	34,293	16,798	15,518	23,360	1,332	2,131	9,952 ⁽⁴⁾
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274			1,408		
F	18,129	33,496	16,751	16,022	24,119	1,379	2,149	11,882 ⁽⁴⁾
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			1,496		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245			1,362		
M	15,126	30,144	15,007	14,782	22,252	1,193	2,045	11,412 ⁽⁴⁾
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			1,310		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494			908		
A	8,547	23,758	12,270	12,425	18,705	1,097	2,043	10,448 ⁽⁴⁾
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			1,190		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829			1,169		
N	22,490	35,920	17,601	16,290	24,522	1,314	1,780	10,140 ⁽⁴⁾
D	27,465	36,881	18,137			1,254		
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567			1,219		
F	15,270	36,593	18,073	17,870	26,901	1,276	1,880	10,043 ⁽⁴⁾
M	14,774	42,986	21,206			1,510		
A	16,067	35,970	17,872			1,285		
M	19,600	39,576	19,538	17,605	26,502	1,319	1,817	8,894 ⁽⁴⁾
J	14,767	38,036	18,793			1,346		
J	14,271	32,024	15,876			1,106		
A	16,297	29,083	14,362	15,784	23,761	1,207	1,819	8,355 ⁽⁴⁾
S	22,775	40,728	19,993			1,328		
O	21,147	40,438	19,647					
N		44,161	21,741					
D		39,665	19,693					

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Invoice weight.⁽³⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽⁴⁾Estimated.⁽⁵⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'													
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses				
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon			
Thousands						Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2			
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5			
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4			
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3			
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5			
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3			
1946													
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1			
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2			
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5			
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4			
1947													
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1			
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8			
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2			
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3			
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'													
Dress Clothing						Work Clothing							
Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts				
						Bib and Waist	Combi-nations		Cotton, Wool and Mixtures				
						Thousands							
Thousands						Thousand dozen							
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5			
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7			
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4			
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9			
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9			
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9			
1946													
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9			
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3			
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2			
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3			
1947													
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6			
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0			
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4			
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7			

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

Canada	SAWN LUMBER										British Columbia	
	Total	East of Rocky Mountains					Saskatchewan Alberta					
		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta			
Million feet, board measure												
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3	
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0	
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4	
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4	
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7	
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7	
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7	
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0	
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8	
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2	
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3	
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8	
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6	
1948	492.2	247.4	0.9	26.6	24.2	91.3	63.3	5.1	7.6	28.3	244.8	
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9	
1948 N	321.7	84.5	0.5	12.9	4.4	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2	
D	277.0	92.1	0.8	11.7	6.2	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0	
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2	
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6	
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7	
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8	
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0	
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4	
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6	
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3	
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3	
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1	
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3	
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2	
1950 J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6	
F	379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5	
M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2	
A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6	
M	508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4	
J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3	
J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4	
A	685.7	340.4	1.4	18.5	23.9	140.3	138.5	9.6	1.3	6.8	345.3	
S	589.3	258.2	1.5	17.2	16.8	103.1	103.1	7.8	0.6	8.1	331.1	
O	515.5	182.4	1.0	16.3	9.4	72.1	73.4	2.8	0.3	7.1	333.1	
N		83.3	0.9	12.4	3.6	26.7	23.2	0.4	1.4	14.6		

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾					NEWSPRINT			
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments		Stocks End of period	
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 ⁽²⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 ⁽²⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.6	372.9	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	386.7	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	654.4 ⁽²⁾	393.2 ⁽²⁾	250.7 ⁽²⁾	129.8 ⁽²⁾	432.2 ⁽²⁾	430.4 ⁽²⁾	27.9	402.4 ⁽²⁾	121.2
1948 N	641.3	377.8	252.4	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	609.4	359.8	238.3	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	605.6	356.7	238.3	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	574.4	335.6	228.9	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	612.3	377.0	226.0	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	664.1	401.2	253.1	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	662.4 ⁽²⁾	399.2	254.0 ⁽²⁾	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	623.7	379.3	235.2	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	633.9	386.7	238.6	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2
F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
J	695.0	405.0	280.7	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	686.0	402.4	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	733.0	423.5	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	687.4	392.5	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	36.1	449.0	137.1
O	733.6	416.8	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	742.7	426.4	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4

70 Note: Annual figures for 1949 include Newfoundland for the full year, while in the monthly totals, Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, only.

⁽¹⁾Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽²⁾Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys ⁽¹⁾	Steel		Shipments				
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽²⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.3	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	257.4	8.1	265.6	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1948 N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	179.1	23.7	270.0	9.3	279.2	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4	10.0	283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	9.7	251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	174.9	17.2	287.7	6.6	294.3	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	185.3	14.6	272.9	6.4	279.3	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	283.8	7.1	290.9	248.7	13.6	235.1	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	269.8	6.6	276.4	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	259.0	5.2	264.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	275.1	6.2	281.3	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	267.0	8.0	274.9	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	285.7	8.3	293.9	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	279.8	9.7	289.5	255.6	27.0	228.6	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange.⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
I	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Whole-sale and Ware-houses	Miscel-laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.6	1.3	235.1	128.4	13.6	377.1
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS				
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Sales ⁽²⁾
	—	—		—			Export Total
Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47 ..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41 ..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32 4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37 11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21 10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51 9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03 8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44 1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01 0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01 0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	— 0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95 8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46 16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.32	12.14	2.27 14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94	18.98	16.86	1.46 18.32
1948 N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74 19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.24	15.24	5.82 21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.63	8.80	6.54	3.04 9.58
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16	10.45	8.83	0.62 9.45
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95	19.01	17.40	0.50 17.90
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	20.76	1.63 22.40
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	19.69	1.01 20.71
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	20.04	0.88 20.92
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	22.06	2.21 24.27
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	13.08	1.22 14.30
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	20.49	1.74 22.23
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	22.55	2.20 24.75
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	14.26	0.77 15.03
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	16.62	1.65 18.27
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	20.92	1.00 21.92
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.48	1.58 25.06
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	27.06	1.08 28.14
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	27.64	1.35 28.99
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	30.41	2.59 33.00
J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	35.15	2.89 38.04
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	33.14	2.30 35.44
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	23.08	1.44 24.51
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	28.22	2.42 30.64
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	26.28	2.38 28.66
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	—	—	24.95	3.08 28.03

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾				DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER			
	Domestic Types		All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks end of period ⁽²⁾	Imports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports				Exports
Thousands								
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23
1929	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	0.09
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	1.16
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	1.71
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	1.42
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	0.28
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	0.08
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	0.05
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05
1949	14.82	14.70	3.17	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	16.07
1948 D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38
D	14.07	15.55	3.17	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	16.07
1950 J	17.66	16.29	4.60	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95
F	21.57	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	20.46
A	25.24	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03
M	32.35	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65
J	34.71	35.90	2.97	0.07	0.01	24.21	24.30	17.57
J	28.04	28.66	2.29	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42
A	26.47	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88
N	..	..	..	..	0.70	..	..	1.28

⁽¹⁾ As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽²⁾ Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽³⁾
	Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Table ⁽²⁾	Console ⁽²⁾					
			Thousands					
1926	3.5	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656 52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667 32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962 23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940 27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200 29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..
1945	4.2	—	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404 34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017 38
1948	53.3	33.7	7.6	49.5	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,064 37
1949	66.7	36.3	7.6	60.7	110.6	4.5	2.8	4,588 33
1948 N	64.4	58.3	14.3	80.7	119.2	0.2	2.7	6,604 34
D	69.1	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242 34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308 31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329 32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051 33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777 31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537 31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861 34
J	44.7	23.8	3.9	42.8	144.0	6.5	2.5	2,847 36
A	65.7	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383 32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233 34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336 33
N	83.2	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.1	4.1	2.5	7,762 37
D	97.3	73.5	13.8	101.6	110.6	2.2	3.2	7,637 33
1950 J	58.2	25.5	6.1	40.2	125.5	1.8	2.5	3,269 35
F	63.0	26.0	8.0	49.1	138.7	1.2	5.3	4,315 33
M	78.8	31.6	9.4	57.6	158.6	2.0	2.6	5,009 37
A	71.8	29.3	7.8	59.8	169.3	3.1	1.7	5,098 34
M	76.2	24.8	5.5	52.0	191.6	2.6	1.8	3,949 34
J	89.5	29.8	5.6	54.9	224.2	3.3	1.7	3,645 31
J	56.5	25.0	6.7	49.3	229.0	4.6	3.5	4,007 32
A	61.1	36.6	10.8	61.0	226.3	8.6	2.9	5,315 33
S	70.0	64.3	18.6	93.1	199.6	6.5	5.8	8,863 34
O	78.7	58.1	18.1	85.3	190.4	5.7	2.3	8,905 35
N	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September, 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

⁽²⁾Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽³⁾Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
		58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80	
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46	
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10	
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62	
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37	
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58	
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223	
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49	
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34	
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44	
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120	
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214	
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272	
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248	
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206	
1948 N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85	
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38	
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144	
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44	
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54	
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405	
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594	
J	39,520	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286	
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364	
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211	
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183	
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110	
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58	
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17	
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8	
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16	
M	30,980	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15	
A	46,052	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135	
M	68,187	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473	
J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533	
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166	
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312	
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320	
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158	
N	41,661 ^a	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251	

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO			MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1948 N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	331	2,900	706
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	337	3,228	412
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	202	5,318	1,022
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	115	3,359	267

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1949 O	60,251	..	81	2,268	578	11,184	25,271	2,964	1,032	6,135	10,738
N	62,203	..	14	1,045	417	18,778	29,001	1,922	717	3,964	6,346
D	49,426	..	46	994	156	8,688	26,736	957	2,014	6,522	3,312
1950 I	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,638	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,805	511	142	1,814	5,896
M	59,901	65	67	2,543	1,442	11,246	28,174	3,063	398	5,059	7,844
A	83,701	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789	34,316	4,442	1,411	9,268	9,636
M	129,405	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698	56,061	2,557	4,543	13,940	12,400
J	120,458	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	59,300	4,337	3,388	9,769	9,358
J	97,015	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162	3,096	1,638	7,225	7,462
A	94,747	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,986	5,132	3,409	8,341	7,372
S	87,856	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,163	36,799	4,264	2,520	10,905	9,956
O	92,414	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,323	36,544	5,873	1,846	13,385	6,336
N	71,221	350	29	1,742	3,709	15,859	34,623	2,817	1,062	4,181	6,848

Value of Building Permits: by Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER				
	New			Repair										
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia								
	Thousand dollars													
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384			
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552			
1949 O	30,345	743	6,314	13,557	5,525	4,206	2,737	3,463	12,322	10,594	790			
N	31,619	524	9,580	14,481	3,743	3,291	1,741	3,550	14,866	9,915	511			
D	22,793	358	5,583	9,951	5,446	1,455	1,074	2,851	7,063	14,992	653			
1950 J	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822	280			
F	15,576	127	4,369	7,385	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,682	4,578	905			
M	34,705	1,064	7,168	16,788	4,771	4,914	2,238	3,522	12,656	5,923	857			
A	53,384	1,338	12,765	23,276	10,561	5,444	3,550	3,483	14,997	7,378	909			
M	82,764	2,223	22,228	35,961	13,970	8,382	6,794	3,882	25,879	9,281	805			
J	62,415	2,241	16,777	27,836	10,259	5,303	4,868	7,803	35,752	8,134	1,486			
J	50,023	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,816	3,647	4,895	3,495	30,766	6,122	1,715			
A	45,024	1,443	12,018	20,979	6,972	3,611	4,206	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000			
S	44,400	1,087	10,055	19,604	9,001	4,653	4,069	6,786	19,444	12,123	1,034			
O	43,815	827	12,379	19,391	8,189	3,028	5,965	5,518	20,379	15,497	1,240			
N	28,467	638	7,333	14,628	3,239	2,629	2,898	5,526	20,436	12,083	1,812			

⁽¹⁾ The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾ As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾			Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings
				Production ⁽³⁾	Producers' Stocks	Millions					
	Thousands	Thousands tons		Thousands		Millions	Thousands feet		Thousands squares	Thousands tons	Million sq. ft.
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.04	29.18	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1948 N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	23.98	29.18	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J	1,195	3,164	6.76	22.24	30.94	322	102	71	53	4.36	14.06
F	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.25	32.73	328	123	72	58	4.14	14.63
M	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.61	29.64	373	140	86	76	4.58	17.02
A	2,579	3,829	14.74	21.57	30.36	319	173	60	87	4.86	14.80
M	4,482	6,371	12.13	30.61	26.58	389	223	94	83	4.92	17.61
J	4,781	7,206	12.58	36.08	26.07	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.14	25.88	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
A	5,768	6,593	12.21	35.12	26.44	423	300	129	136	6.43	21.14
S	5,392	6,351	11.42	35.05	25.50	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	..	..	278	148	182	6.90	21.54	
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	..	..	145	106	97	6.74	24.30	

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽²⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 37 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC-TION	EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick ⁽¹⁾	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Drain Tile ⁽¹⁾				Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars	
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.0	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	995	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,177	26.7	13.9	1,886	492.2	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
O	1,378	30.4	14.5	2,154	388.3	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,311	30.0	15.9	1,946	321.7	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	745	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949	623	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.6	16.7	7.2	5,567
J	910	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.8	15.1	6.5	6,158
F	1,403	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
M	1,537	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
A	1,471	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
M	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	764	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950	653	20.5	12.1	592	273.5	142.5	3,241	3.7	13.2	7.1	5,537
J	790	18.5	11.7	573	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.6	14.3	6.5	5,546
F	1,233	25.7	14.0	785	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,431
M	1,382	20.8	11.8	814	331.1	226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,104
A	2,135	34.4	16.7	1,584	508.7	276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,696
M	1,849	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3	23.7	7.8	9,272
J	1,681	33.3	16.4	2,185	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,374
A	1,615	34.6	16.5	2,284	685.7	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650
S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	589.3	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,557				515.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5		7,634
N					304.2						

⁽¹⁾ Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.⁽²⁾ Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽³⁾ Planks and boards.

(4) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION						ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950 ⁽¹⁾	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950
	Millions						Million acres				
Canada											
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	386.3	367.4	461.7	25.60	24.26	23.88	27.54	27.02
Oats.....bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	420.3	13.25	11.05	11.20	11.39	11.58
Barley.....bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	171.3	4.29	7.47	6.50	6.02	6.62
Rye.....bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	13.3	0.82	1.16	2.10	1.18	1.17
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	4.5	0.31	1.57	1.88	0.32	0.55
Mixed grain ..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.9	73.6	1.17	1.15	1.54	1.68	1.68
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	13.8	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.27	0.31
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.6	3.9	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.17	0.16
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.05
Beans, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.9	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.1	13.2	8.77	10.20	9.75	9.50	9.25
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.2	0.85	1.14	1.32	1.49	1.55
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57	0.63
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.10	0.89	0.85	0.74	0.81
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6	139.8		0.07	0.13	0.11	0.11	
Prairie Provinces											
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	356.0	337.0	427.0	24.70	23.36	22.82	26.49	25.84
Oats.....bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	254.0	8.70	7.90	7.54	7.34	7.45
Barley.....bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	157.0	3.55	7.04	6.08	5.62	6.21
Rye.....bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	11.2	0.74	1.07	1.97	1.06	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	4.3	0.30	1.51	1.81	0.30	0.53
Summer fallow...							15.68	19.44	19.99	20.96	21.00

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.06	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.67	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.76	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.80	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.73	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.34	16.32	8.27	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.21	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.88	20.12	9.25	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.98	84.25	37.10	9.56	8.05	18.75	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.61	95.21	31.42	11.13	9.15	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	614.91	141.56	54.30	13.21	10.48	25.24	17.30	102.49	75.65	96.64	47.86	30.19
1949	614.27	169.03	40.62	11.06	13.58	22.76	17.48	105.32	81.59	87.51	37.49	27.83
1946												
4th qtr.	591.51	175.53	44.88	13.15	12.01	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.61
1947												
1st qtr.	336.91	49.13	21.27	9.23	39.41	7.56	12.36	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	19.39
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	383.36	26.26	16.33	13.15	29.77	7.95	14.41	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	18.27
2nd qtr.	541.66	148.60	27.19	7.45	—	11.11	21.17	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.38
3rd qtr.	828.99	277.71	90.92	17.83	—	54.09	3.57	119.52	57.15	128.70	48.98	30.52
4th qtr.	705.64	113.66	82.74	14.40	12.14	27.82	30.03	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	49.60
1949												
1st qtr.	415.93	36.91	28.23	10.55	40.39	7.75	15.21	90.31	73.87	62.17	32.58	17.95
2nd qtr.	653.48	238.04	39.63	5.36	—	9.99	21.94	97.69	76.34	103.00	36.42	25.07
3rd qtr.	729.56	262.71	55.98	13.77	—	46.22	3.43	105.75	69.44	108.85	37.25	26.17
4th qtr.	658.10	138.47	38.63	14.55	13.91	27.09	29.35	127.53	106.72	76.02	43.73	42.11
1950												
1st qtr.	407.25	40.78	11.21	9.70	44.06	7.21	15.14	104.35	72.21	59.05	27.26	16.28
2nd qtr.	464.00	60.84	13.87	5.07	—	10.48	22.47	119.10	81.19	94.64	32.73	23.63
3rd qtr.	595.68	141.85	35.71	13.54	—	41.13	4.01	125.01	73.26	100.81	36.53	23.84

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾ Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.06	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.41	36.74	9.99
1942	274.76	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.92	48.86	42.01	11.16
1943	351.73	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.58	36.46	81.85	55.08	14.51
1944	457.21	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.42	44.11	135.81	84.48	17.03
1945	423.98	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.61	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.61	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	120.28	41.81	96.90	70.10	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	614.91 ⁽²⁾	5.59	9.44	11.59	88.76	165.51	61.82	133.50	113.13	25.58
1949	614.27 ^r	5.31	9.56	11.16	86.68	163.38	59.53	139.09	115.06	24.51
1946										
4th qtr.	591.51	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.93	52.94	147.71	122.46	32.06
1947										
1st qtr.	336.91	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	383.36	5.31	7.20	10.73	62.60	144.87	24.42	40.32	70.63	17.29
2nd qtr.	541.66 ^r	5.33	8.96	11.23	90.05	140.06	48.48	124.16	94.31	19.08
3rd qtr.	828.99 ^r	5.50	9.53	9.75	97.08	200.59	113.15	223.93	140.15	29.31
4th qtr.	705.64	6.20	12.10	14.64	105.30	176.51	61.25	145.59	147.42	36.64
1949										
1st qtr.	415.93	4.54	7.57	9.65	65.08	163.95	25.74	45.44	76.86	17.11
2nd qtr.	653.48 ^r	4.28	9.09	10.37	92.36	147.22	65.24	175.80	131.13	18.00
3rd qtr.	729.56 ^r	5.57	9.09	9.52	89.34	170.38	102.23	188.07	127.21	28.15
4th qtr.	658.10	6.86	12.49	15.10	99.94	171.96	44.90	147.04	125.02	34.79
1950										
1st qtr.	407.25 ^r	4.82 ^r	7.46 ^r	9.54 ^r	62.96 ^r	171.34 ^r	22.75 ^r	41.81 ^r	69.96 ^r	16.62 ^r
2nd qtr.	464.00 ^r	4.89 ^r	9.10 ^r	10.90 ^r	96.50 ^r	152.53 ^r	28.20 ^r	72.27 ^r	69.65 ^r	19.96 ^r
3rd qtr.	595.68	5.07	9.07	9.60	92.11	169.47	50.23	131.78	101.69	26.67

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	WHEAT						Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance		
		Exports			Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks					
		Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Wheat flour ⁽²⁾	Wheat ⁽³⁾							
Million bushels											
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2		
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3		
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0		
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3		
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2		
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3		
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5		
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8		
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5		
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4		
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1		
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2		
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6		
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9		
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8		
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0		
1948-49	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6		
1949-50 ^(D)	102.4	367.4	469.8	45.7	179.5	225.1	113.2	338.4	131.5		
1950-51 ^(D)	113.2	461.7	575.0								
OATS											
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance		
Million bushels											
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4		
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7		
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1		
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7		
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6		
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7		
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8		
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7		
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7		
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1		
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8		
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1		
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4		
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4		
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9		
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7		
1948-49	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7		
1949-50 ^(D)	60.5	317.9	378.8	20.5	314.0	29.7	120.4	150.1	17.5		
1950-51 ^(D)	44.3	420.3	464.7			20.4	171.3	191.7	112.2		

⁽¹⁾Includes imports to the end of 1949-50 while in 1950-51 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.⁽²⁾Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1949-50 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. ⁽⁴⁾Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Pork		Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
					Beef	Veal				
Thousands										
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1948 D	123	34	43	376	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.9	4.9	5.4	34.6	13.7	15.0
F	91	24	25	276	31.2	3.1	4.0	36.1	14.1	12.3
M	108	62	29	349	30.6	2.7	3.4	42.0	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.5	15.8	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.7	4.0	1.1	43.4	15.3	5.7
J	102	79	20	278	18.5	4.9	0.8	41.2	15.5	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.1	5.6	0.8	32.2	14.5	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.6	6.0	1.2	25.1	13.7	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	20.2	6.8	2.5	21.6	13.2	11.7
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.0	4.7	30.0	18.6	17.0
N	169	63	88	538	27.3	7.9	5.2	35.5	22.1	22.5
D	113	35	33	521	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.8	4.6	4.3	26.2	11.6	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.6	3.3	3.3	32.3	13.6	21.3
M	103	71	13	448	18.2	3.0	2.4	42.9	16.4	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	16.9	3.9	1.7	51.8	15.9	14.2
M	103	117	9	434	14.4	4.3	1.2	53.6	15.0	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.6	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.2	4.2	0.6	40.6	15.3	8.8
A	108	66	56	272	12.9	4.0	0.9	31.3	14.7	8.3
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	25.6	14.0	9.4
O	119	55	113	398	18.2	4.6	3.0	27.2	15.2	12.3
N	141	54	102	452	24.6	4.8	4.0	29.1	16.5	17.5
D					19.9	3.0	3.7	27.8	13.4	19.5

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

Price index numbers of commo- dities and services used by farmers ⁽¹⁾	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio Winnipeg ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽³⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
						Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	Barley No. 1 Feed ⁽⁵⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100								
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136
1949	190.4	157.6	182.7	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226
1948 D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.6	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.5	76.5	21.18	29.85	1.165
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.4	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.253
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.365
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398
N	..	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418
D	..	170.1	180.7	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310
1950 J	187.9	169.3	178.0	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193
F	..	169.6	181.5	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204
M	..	182.0	186.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326
A	196.5	190.9	187.4	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418
M	..	198.2	190.9	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428
J	..	201.3	196.0	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513
J	..	188.6	200.8	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505
A	201.5	182.3	202.6	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418
S	..	178.2	206.5	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389
O	..	174.8	204.5	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355
N	..	178.6	207.7	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396

⁽¹⁾ Available for January, April and August only. Indexes for 1948, 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.⁽²⁾ Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽³⁾ Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.⁽⁵⁾ Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
							Million dozen	Million pounds
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1948 N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾				
			Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾		
Million pounds											
Thousand gals.											
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02		
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99		
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65		
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08		
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83		
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15		
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10		
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.79	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93		
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25		
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94		
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.17	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21		
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29		
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	46.62		
1949	1,399	340	23.22	9.48	30.86	2,061	56.08	43.85	51.97		
1950			21.81	7.96	31.71	1,960					
J	921	349	9.83	0.72	16.45	959	27.68	31.26	39.65		
F	853	327	8.41	0.55	15.29	1,029	18.77	27.87	33.94		
M	1,057	353	12.17	1.36	24.41	1,469	12.72	24.74	37.53		
A	1,337	328	19.48	5.29	35.25	1,923	13.52	23.98	45.34		
M	1,750	340	31.99	14.37	46.69	2,667	24.20	29.45	62.14		
J	2,036	361	41.14	20.62	49.87	3,593	43.83	32.42	79.99		
J	1,892	341	38.01	18.51	41.57	3,798	59.88	30.07	93.71		
A	1,755	325	34.73	16.08	38.02	3,707	70.49	29.21	96.51		
S	1,602	330	30.69	15.03	33.25	1,915	76.91	37.15	94.70		
O	1,422	331	24.49	12.37	32.05	1,505	75.28	46.17	91.17		
N	1,137	340	16.18	6.24	20.74	1,148	66.40	47.32	64.28		
D	1,022	359	11.56	2.66	16.74	1,016	56.08	43.85	51.97		
1950	J	943	359	9.87	1.65	15.00	890	46.30	41.22	39.05	
F	861	334	8.49	1.03	14.76	981	36.45	39.08	24.97		
M	1,103	366	12.45	2.11	22.18	1,257	27.86	34.98	19.12		
A	1,340	328	19.37	4.86	31.21	1,549	28.44	33.78	19.92		
M	1,672	356	28.62	10.87	42.78	2,702	32.13	37.24	27.53		
J	2,021	364	40.08	18.24	56.39	3,192	49.45	38.61	45.15		
J	1,866	350	36.48	15.85	47.79	3,561	60.64	36.53	57.51		
A	1,730	326	33.83	13.90	43.72	3,403	68.22	34.30	54.19		
S	1,531	339	28.08	11.93	39.76	1,974	70.13	34.18	48.55		
O	1,287	333	21.69	7.94	29.93	1,536	64.93	29.94	45.64		
N			13.26	4.12	20.67	1,331	52.81	28.31	40.29		
D			9.52	3.07	16.36	1,148	39.72	27.98			

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾Monthly data in 1950 exclude milk utilized in the production of farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar; the comparable output in 1949 was J. 916, F. 849, M. 1,052, A. 1,333, M. 1,744, J. 2,032, I. 1,887, A. 1,751, S. 1,598, O. 1,418.⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS				STOCKS	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,472	98.1	55.2	42.8	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	39.3
J	1,530	37.1	17.6	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.3
F	2,345	130.6	13.0	117.7	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	28.7
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.1
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	25.9
M	6,535	126.9	111.3	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	41.9
J	6,313	119.8	108.4	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	45.7
J	7,156	127.4	101.4	26.0	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	52.6
A	9,723	150.4	87.7	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	54.3
S	6,529	121.9	79.8	42.0	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	52.1
O	4,120	123.8	52.8	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	57.0
N	2,859	115.5	23.6	91.9	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	49.0
D	3,218	69.0	24.3	44.7	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	39.3
J	2,213	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	31.9
F	2,352	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	25.3
M	1,142	23.5	18.9	4.5	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.6
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	31.6
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	40.6
J	8,792	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	48.5
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.2
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	57.1
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.5
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	54.9

(1) Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

(3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour		Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats					Cereals			Eggs, Dried and Pow- dered
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period	Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels						Production	Million pounds			
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..		
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..		
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03		
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07		
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05		
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11		
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18		
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54		
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42		
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60		
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12		
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38		
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72		
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	15.12	21.28	2.96	5.74	2.45		
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.63	2.57	5.70	1.44		
1948 N	75.8	1.97	1.21	—	—	12.99	13.39	15.72	1.50	5.77	0.18		
D	67.8	1.72	0.85	—	—	10.81							
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25							
F	62.0	1.47	0.68	3.35	—	6.22	15.35	14.90	2.35	5.49	0.87		
M	63.9	1.68	0.80	7.35	—	9.18							
A	63.4	1.58	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27							
M	63.3	1.58	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65	2.49		
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66							
J	59.0	1.48	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50							
A	65.2	1.71	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82	1.10		
S	75.9	1.85	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75							
O	76.0	1.87	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13							
N	76.0	1.95	0.98	7.20	1.78	10.01	11.98	17.73	2.92	5.85	1.29		
D	64.3	1.65	0.84	6.90	2.01	8.14							
1950 J	63.4	1.55	0.73	8.00	1.87	5.17							
F	67.6	1.61	0.79	8.71	1.85	6.11	16.41	16.36	2.60	5.53	0.87		
M	70.2	1.85	0.82	11.00	2.82	9.63							
A	69.4	1.63	0.68	7.19	4.09	11.17							
M	66.5	1.69	1.18	8.02	3.19	8.36	19.86	15.17	2.43	5.69	0.30		
J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.58	5.79							
J	54.1	1.28	0.77	5.89	1.95	2.71							
A	66.7	1.71	0.68	6.71	1.89	7.85	19.52	15.69	2.94	6.61	0.18		
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16							
O	87.8	2.11	0.76	8.37	1.91	13.32							
N	83.9	2.10	1.05	9.49	2.77	10.34							
D				6.58	2.34								

⁽¹⁾ Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾ Includes Newfoundland.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds			
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.86	35.22	3.35	3.01	14.25	8.41	18.36	21.16	5.45	30.09
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.65	12.92	10.38	18.73	17.35	4.22	32.87
1948 4th qtr.	12.01	38.95	3.30	3.29	18.45	13.60	26.19	19.76	5.45	33.89
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.71	15.73	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.08	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85	14.06	17.44	27.46	14.52	4.85	36.83
1950										
1st qtr.	15.08	36.02	3.22	3.04	18.69	10.12	16.10	14.27	5.24	27.95
2nd qtr.	11.46	42.21	3.77	2.89	20.59	6.84	15.79	19.57	5.06	31.07
3rd qtr.	12.47	44.71	3.40	2.25	16.06	7.65	19.57	27.23	5.05	58.22
Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Process cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted	
Million pounds		Thousand gallons				Million pounds				
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	5.71	19.93	1.19	8.57	4.34	3.36	5.22	2.75	9.77	17.33
1949	6.89	18.92	1.24	8.89	4.44	3.58	3.95	2.55	9.75	18.99
1948 4th qtr.	9.87	20.57	1.43	7.95	4.25	4.47	6.07	2.91	10.27	19.56
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.73	0.99	9.68	4.01	3.41	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.03
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.85	1.25	8.31	4.52	3.43	3.45	1.39	9.63	17.53
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	4.51	3.10	4.59	2.79	9.19	19.39
4th qtr.	11.34	22.94	1.26	9.75	4.71	4.37	4.58	3.91	10.66	22.00
1950										
1st qtr.	5.04	19.95	1.38	9.61	5.58	3.45	2.59	2.13	10.06	14.01
2nd qtr.	5.21	23.96	1.61	8.11	5.18	3.65	5.16	2.37	10.57	14.96
3rd qtr.	6.33	18.56	1.48	8.41	5.31	3.47	4.16	2.44	9.43	18.09

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR							Stocks End of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales					
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total			
Million pounds											
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1	
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9	
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5	
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1	
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5	
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5	
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4	
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6	
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9	
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5	
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2	
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1		
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5		
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6		
1949	105.8	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6		
1948 N	107.6	124.6	168.7	17.7	186.4	22.7	87.2	109.8	178.8		
D	92.9	138.3	114.0	10.3	124.3	17.3	62.0	79.3	223.6		
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4		
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9		
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8		
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1		
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7		
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7		
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0		
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0		
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8		
O	156.6	140.3	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0		
N	198.3	166.5	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8		
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6		
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0		
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	20.4	66.5	86.9	199.6		
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7		
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9		
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8		
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	140.6	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7		
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	115.6	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6		
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	149.7	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5		
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	123.1	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2		
O	203.8	112.7	193.4	13.0	206.3	14.8	79.3	94.0	144.8		
N	148.2	155.4	195.1	13.5	208.7	21.5	74.6	96.1	255.6		

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat	Country General	Depart- ment Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing ⁽²⁾	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1948 A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2
O	697.3	109.9	15.9	42.3	82.9	14.4	75.9	39.5	42.3	7.5	40.1
N	664.1	105.2	14.7	37.7	93.0	14.8	64.6	36.8	43.8	8.4	34.8
D	790.6	121.9	17.7	42.7	114.3	29.5	57.1	32.8	60.8	11.1	32.8
1950 J	501.8	96.2	13.2	27.5	49.7	8.4	59.7	27.6	27.1	5.2	20.3
F	511.3	97.4	12.9	26.9	50.2	9.0	76.7	27.5	23.1	4.6	19.0
M	620.0	109.2	13.8	31.1	67.3	10.8	98.5	33.4	31.9	6.1	23.3
A	647.6	108.9	14.6	32.6	67.4	13.5	92.8	37.2	39.7	9.0	27.7
M	694.9	109.9	14.3	39.5	73.7	13.8	98.1	41.2	34.0	8.6	38.6
J	731.7	122.0	15.2	40.8	69.3	14.4	106.4	44.9	41.3	9.9	43.8
J	706.9	114.7	13.8	41.8	55.3	13.4	113.5	48.1	34.2	7.3	39.9
A	725.4	113.9	14.7	41.8	60.8	12.6	101.6	53.3	32.1	6.7	43.0
S	746.3	119.5	15.9	41.8	78.3	14.1	101.0	46.6	38.3	8.5	39.7
O	716.8	112.0	16.1	40.6	83.9	14.0	92.2	43.5	42.2	7.1	40.4

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Mari- Jewellery ⁽¹⁾ times	Million dollars				
							Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1948 A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8	8.4	25.4	19.3	15.5	5.6	47.7	153.8	266.3	151.4	65.6
O	12.9	9.3	24.2	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	155.0	269.2	157.2	67.7
N	12.9	8.9	21.9	18.3	14.8	6.4	46.4	153.7	264.4	136.5	63.2
D	15.0	12.2	21.7	18.4	21.2	17.1	59.8	174.4	326.2	148.7	80.4
1950 J	8.0	7.0	19.8	20.8	14.3	3.7	35.8	115.5	208.7	93.0	48.9
F	8.6	7.0	18.6	19.4	14.1	3.7	37.9	115.5	211.7	93.2	53.0
M	10.2	8.9	20.5	19.4	15.3	4.4	46.2	140.4	249.3	121.1	63.3
A	10.6	8.5	21.8	12.8	15.0	4.4	45.8	149.9	257.6	128.8	65.6
M	12.4	10.1	22.8	11.0	15.1	4.9	53.0	161.3	277.7	133.8	69.2
J	11.9	9.0	24.8	12.3	15.3	5.5	50.6	168.3	298.2	143.8	71.3
J	11.7	9.2	25.6	13.5	14.4	5.3	48.7	163.1	277.1	143.7	74.5
A	12.0	8.4	25.7	16.5	15.0	6.0	50.2	155.3	276.9	166.9	76.5
S	13.7	10.6	25.2	19.8	16.1	6.6	50.5	168.5	298.2	155.1	73.9
O	12.9	10.6	23.8	19.7	15.8	5.6	48.9	160.4	281.1	155.3	70.8

⁽¹⁾The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	397.6	305.5	248.2	281.9	240.4	257.0	263.0	374.9	372.8
1948 A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.7	330.5	313.0	220.6	148.5	206.5	217.1	201.8	310.0	310.5
F	245.0	340.1	267.2	225.8	240.7	244.1	212.0	204.0	321.4	292.1
M	283.2	337.5	272.5	277.2	343.5	269.2	241.4	255.5	374.5	353.1
A	291.1	394.6	315.8	280.9	346.1	253.0	240.4	254.9	382.8	375.7
M	303.3	420.9	316.2	242.6	282.2	240.4	255.3	311.6	395.8	410.6
J	310.9	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	212.2	289.9	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	285.5	355.8	291.4	155.0	145.3	146.4	277.3	304.4	352.0	377.1
A	317.2	420.4	319.3	270.3	352.3	250.9	291.4	303.5	377.9	380.9
S	332.2	497.2	322.4	300.0	408.5	331.2	297.3	263.7	412.2	385.5
O	314.8	505.4	324.1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	243.9	407.9	391.9
N	306.7	425.8	334.1	280.7	312.9	268.4	268.4	234.4	422.7	391.8
D	261.5	328.0	301.1	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.0	268.7	333.8	399.6
1950 J	231.5	300.6	281.8	173.0	130.2	173.1	219.2	204.1	266.0	310.2
F	244.6	310.9	274.7	210.9	221.4	220.6	229.6	230.3	270.3	298.8
M	293.6	335.5	292.3	272.9	350.4	255.5	262.3	265.4	367.4	372.8
A	278.9	372.4	285.4	229.4	281.7	222.4	236.5	279.4	355.6	350.8
M	321.5	418.4	333.3	215.2	265.8	224.8	280.3	344.0	418.4	437.7
J	326.4	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	314.1	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	368.9	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	351.5	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	339.7	529.7	348.7	348.8	429.1	336.3	282.3	233.9	486.2	397.0

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽²⁾			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽³⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ^{(1)(c)}
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars						Million dollars			
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	-0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.5	-0.1	-1.5	997.8
1949	24.4	33.4	-31.5	11.6	165.8	27.7	0.5	-0.9	1.3	1,117.1
1950					171.7					
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	1,043.9
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.3	1.1	1,067.2
A	-2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.3	—	-0.3	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.0	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.3	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.7	-1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	-2.3	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	-1.6	6.0	1,117.1
1950 J	11.8	22.8	-21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	-1.9	3.5	1,149.4
F	1.4	5.3	-12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	-0.7	-1.5	0.3	1,175.9
M	-5.7	-2.4	-3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	-1.6	5.6	1,192.2
A	-21.2	-3.6	-22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	-0.9	-2.1	0.7	1,177.2
M	-0.6	12.4	-18.2	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	-2.0	3.5	1,182.4
J	9.3	15.5	-8.4	15.0	237.8	31.1	3.0	-3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J	-2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	-0.8	10.6	1,320.5
A	-6.6	8.5	-2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	-0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	-5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	-2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	-1.7	6.3	-0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	-4.2	20.4	1,827.0
N					80.9					1,787.0
D					58.1					1,742.0

*Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

⁽¹⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽³⁾Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August, 1949.

*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1948 O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp	
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1948 O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary ⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other ⁽³⁾ Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1948 O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.2	4.7	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.2	4.3	3.6	6.9

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0
I	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	292.7

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	4.70
1948 O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
I	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
I	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1948 O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.50	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1948 O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.70	18.75	11.57	6.53	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscel- laneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	290.20
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	282.46
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	259.48
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	267.28
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	279.67
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	320.57

⁽¹⁾Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES									
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾			
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars												
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70		
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79		
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41		
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68		
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82		
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34		
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49		
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78		
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42		
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32		
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55		
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32		
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52		
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78		
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19		
1948 O	306.96	243.44	97.74	51.86	65.57	29.26	2.10	2.89	2.58	2.18		
N	293.90	238.17	92.12	48.19	56.67	28.32	4.45	2.85	3.93	2.72		
D	316.42	231.99	95.11	40.52	48.51	24.63	7.23	4.56	8.79	2.13		
1949 J	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34		
F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76		
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25		
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59		
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51		
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23		
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34		
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00		
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31		
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63		
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42		
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85		
1950 J	221.18	211.94	61.75	36.86	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26		
F	199.46	200.17	44.24	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02		
M	228.22	237.37	42.45	47.00	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28		
A	205.50	230.92	40.34	42.63	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81		
M	287.04	290.20	71.46	60.53	48.55	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54		
J	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54		
J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19		
A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63		
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73		
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39		
N	292.70		53.89		38.58		3.24		2.67			

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES									
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars												
1926	0.73 ⁽²⁾	0.08 ⁽²⁾	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13		
1929	1.06 ⁽²⁾	0.07 ⁽²⁾	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98		
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73		
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32		
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08		
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56		
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56		
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43		
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45		
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77		
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54		
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30		
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80		
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95		
	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03		
1948 O	10.52	0.24	209.22	191.58	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	38.04	7.51		
N	10.22	0.91	201.79	189.98	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	17.68	7.78		
D	6.08	0.29	221.31	191.47	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	38.60	12.77		
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65		
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91		
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54		
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50		
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06		
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03		
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26		
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19		
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	157.99	8.71	16.73	17.85	6.34		
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.58	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76		
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34		
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77		
1950 J	3.64	0.18	159.43	175.08	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.95	5.06		
F	3.21	0.20	155.23	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.85	5.68		
M	1.43	0.76	185.77	190.36	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	12.35	7.27		
A	3.60	0.16	165.17	188.29	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	7.01	6.87		
M	3.92	0.62	215.58	229.66	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	20.04	8.65		
J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12		
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34		
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46		
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14		
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25		
N	2.84		238.81		191.96		13.78		25.26			

⁽¹⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.⁽²⁾ Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS								FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products		Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other		
Thousand cars													
1947	N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3		
	D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1		
1948	J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0		
	F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2		
	M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2		
	A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9		
	M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6		
	J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4		
	J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9		
	A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3		
	S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0		
	O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1		
	N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0		
	D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3		
1949	J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2		
	F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1		
	M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2		
	A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2		
	M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8		
	J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2		
	J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9		
	A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8		
	S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1		
	O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3		
	N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1		
	D	300.6	39.0	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4		
1950	J	270.8	25.5	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.5	3.0	11.0		
	F	281.9	24.6	5.4	8.0	6.1	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2		
	M	329.7	37.5	6.0	9.1	6.8	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.1		
	A	292.0	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5		
	M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1		
	J	354.2	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	23.9	8.2	20.5		
	I	331.8	32.1	1.6	8.6	6.3	18.1	17.9	24.5	6.7	19.6		
	A	274.9	26.1	1.6	7.0	5.7	13.9	15.0	20.4	5.8	18.6		
	S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1		
	O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5		
	N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2		
	D	314.3	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9		

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL				OTHER		Cars Received from Connections	
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	IRON AND STEEL			Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.			
					Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers					
Thousand cars												
1947 N D	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8		
	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6		
1948 J F M	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2		
	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7		
	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1		
A M J	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5		
	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3		
	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5		
J A S	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3		
	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7		
	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9		
O N D	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9		
	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0		
	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3		
1949 J F M	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5		
	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8		
	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8		
A M J	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1		
	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2		
	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5		
J A S	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3		
	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7		
	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4		
O N D	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1		
	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6		
	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3		
1950 I F M	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.6	64.3	119.9		
	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	19.1	64.4	112.9		
	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	23.3	75.8	146.5		
A M J	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.1		
	26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.0		
	26.9	25.6	24.1	9.2	8.4	10.9	2.0	26.6	78.9	146.1		
J A S	24.4	26.0	22.7	7.4	7.4	9.8	1.5	25.3	72.2	130.2		
	22.9	22.9	18.2	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.7	55.6	127.5		
	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2		
O N D	34.6	23.1	22.7	9.6	8.5	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4		
	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0		
	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.6	144.7		

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
Million dollars									Millions
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.2	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.0	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.2	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.2	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	8.5	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	10.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	13.2	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	9.7	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	8.5	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.0	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	4.4	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	2.8	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	74.5	59.0	7.1	69.3	2.5	13.5	4,695	2.9	266
1948 S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 ⁽³⁾	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.9	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.8	4,604	2.7	254
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	13.0	4,336	2.4	241
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.4	3,993	2.6	307
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.9	3,919	3.2	391
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	13.1	4,394	3.1	347
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.9	5,156	2.6	275
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.3	5,523	2.3	205
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,232	2.3	196
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,545	2.8	261
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	214
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	226
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	269
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268

Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

¹The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.²Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.³For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.7	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.8
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.6	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.2
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.7	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.8	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.0
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.0	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	5.7
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.1	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	7.8
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.6	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.2
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.0	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.4
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	⁽²⁾
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	⁽²⁾
1948 S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
I	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4

⁽¹⁾ Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.⁽²⁾ Less than \$500,000.⁽³⁾ Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.⁽⁴⁾ Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾				Freight	Freight	Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽²⁾	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Loaded	Unloaded			
	Thousand tons				Thousand short tons				Thousand tons	
									Millions	
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	
1941			1,235			627	916	2,606	4.5	
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	
1949	2,969	1,417	1,552	1,649	1,732	758	896	2,706	32.7	
1949 J	1,684	1,002	682	—	1,684	665	433	—	22.7	
F	1,460	876	584	—	1,460	591	390	—	20.8	
M	1,708	979	728	12	1,695	681	261	—	26.7	
A	2,350	1,241	1,110	721	1,629	662	237	2,211	29.4	
M	3,243	1,729	1,513	1,751	1,491	883	1,441	3,587	34.5	
J	3,635	1,646	1,989	2,048	1,587	871	1,260	3,288	40.8	
J	3,905	1,619	2,286	2,087	1,818	832	1,221	3,055	40.3	
A	3,839	1,649	2,190	1,995	1,845	773	1,212	3,063	41.9	
S	4,342	1,751	2,591	2,705	1,637	735	1,348	3,227	41.3	
O	3,156	1,522	1,634	1,633	1,523	786	1,053	2,820	36.2	
N	3,176	1,750	1,426	1,558	1,618	1,032	1,232	2,505	28.7	
D	2,191	1,196	995	296	1,895	583	661	597	29.2	
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	515	382	—	26.4	
F	1,833	1,089	744	—	1,833	481	481	—	26.2	
M	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	553	469	—	31.1	
A	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	449	837	1,129	34.7	
M	3,764	2,033	1,731	2,015	1,749	849	1,592	3,609	39.4	
J	4,086	1,988	2,098	2,359	1,728	860	1,735	3,761	47.3	
J	4,363	1,781	2,582	2,422	1,941	665	1,585	3,629	46.3	
A	3,691	1,632	2,059	2,102	1,589	505	1,399	3,682	53.9	
S	3,817	1,856	1,961	2,188	1,629	764	1,643	3,696	770	
O	3,478	1,843	1,635	1,805	1,673	658	1,631	3,819		

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	
Million dollars									
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
			578.6		24.7	207.1	133.6		2,350
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D			578.6		24.7	207.1	133.6		2,350

⁽¹⁾ Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Bills	All Other	
	Gold		Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Advances	Discounted	Accounts
	Million dollars									
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
I	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7
M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	2,089	—	—	28.2
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	2,100	—	—	35.1
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	2,075	—	—	28.5
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	2,046	—	—	24.7
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	2,203	—	—	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	2,185	—	—	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	ASSETS									
	Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Securities		Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs		Foreign Govern- ment						
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1948 O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
I	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS							LIABILITIES					
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation				
	Canada		Abroad										
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current								
Million dollars													
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169				
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178				
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130				
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100				
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94				
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91				
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82				
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72				
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50				
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37				
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29				
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23				
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20				
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17				
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15				
1948 O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17				
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16				
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16				
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16				
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16				
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15				
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15				
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15				
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15				
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15				
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14				
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14				
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14				
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14				
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14				
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1				
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—				
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—				
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—				
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—				
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—				
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—				
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—				
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—				
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—				
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—				

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾	
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Deposits		External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabili- ties ⁽²⁾			
			Demand	Notice								
Million dollars												
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8		
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3		
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8		
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5		
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1940	163	64	875	1,647	430	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6		
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5		
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5		
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	588	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9		
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8		
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4		
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4		
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8		
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9		
	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4		
1948 O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8		
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9		
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4		
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7		
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4		
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3		
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0		
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8		
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8		
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4		
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5		
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5		
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4		
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1		
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9		
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3		
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0		
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9		
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1		
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0		
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8		
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,389	8,779	10.1		
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6		
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7		
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4		
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9		

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 56

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits						
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks			Bank of Canada	Total								
				Demand	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other excluding Dominion										
				Million dollars												
1938																
207	31	238	734	187	85	116	890	3	893	1,131						
247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370						
341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563						
450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901						
633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349						
794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726						
1944																
930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153						
992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514						
1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996						
1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944						
1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335						
1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422						
1948 S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153					
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208					
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327					
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335					
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162					
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091					
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141					
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,983	81	3,064	4,252					
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155					
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187					
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173					
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188					
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369					
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377					
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	356	3,124	84	3,208	4,376					
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422					
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	307	3,109	146	3,255	4,386					
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	326	3,094	176	3,270	4,413					
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	361	3,114	151	3,265	4,446					
A	1,104	74	1,178	2,330	704	351	280	3,105	200	3,305	4,483					
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	365	3,138	203	3,341	4,479					
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	475	3,113	216	3,329	4,525					
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318	355	3,151	229	3,380	4,549					
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	351	3,286	233	3,519	4,678					
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	352	3,445	258	3,703	4,919					
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	451	3,503	235	3,733	4,925					
N				2,824			476	221								

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
	Million dollars											
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129	
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197	
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101	
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129	
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132	
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139	
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159	
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185	
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220	
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255	
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301	
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363	
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443	
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480	
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513	
1948 N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548	
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572	
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495	
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463	
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524	
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555	
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488	
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537	
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474	
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494	
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476	
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567	
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551	
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532	
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459	
F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458	
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504	
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539	
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610	
J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676	
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549	
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482	
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598	
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650	
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706	

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950-51	1949-50			
	October		November		April 1 to November 30				
	Million dollars								
RECEIPTS									
Ordinary Revenue									
Customs Import Duties	26.7	20.7	27.2	20.2	175.1	148.2			
Excise Duties	21.9	18.5	21.7	21.2	154.2	148.6			
Excise Taxes	57.9	48.1	66.9	53.9	394.1	359.4			
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	128.1	100.8	119.7	83.0	897.0	850.5			
Postal Revenue	6.5	6.0	7.5	6.1	53.6	50.3			
Sundry	6.6	4.8	7.6	7.5	62.6	53.9			
Total Ordinary Revenue	247.7	198.9	250.6	191.9	1,736.4	1,610.9			
Special Receipts	5.9	2.8	1.4	2.7	50.5	25.9			
Grand Total	253.6	201.7	251.9	194.6	1,787.0	1,636.9			
DISBURSEMENTS									
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)									
Agriculture	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.5	29.9	26.3			
Citizenship & Immigration	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.7	17.1	15.8			
External Affairs	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.7	11.1	6.4			
Finance—									
Administration and General	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	10.5	10.7			
Interest and other debt charges	23.9	29.2	65.8	69.1	253.4	267.1			
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	2.9	2.9	—	—	67.9	59.7			
Wartime Prices & Trade Board	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.8			
Fisheries	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	4.8	4.3			
Justice	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	8.1	6.9			
Labour	5.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	35.9	30.7			
Legislation	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	2.7	2.6			
Mines & Technical Surveys	0.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	11.0	14.1			
National Defence	38.6	30.0	44.0	30.7	273.1	202.9			
National Health & Welfare									
Administration & General	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	4.4	4.1			
Family Allowances	25.8	24.8	25.9	25.0	205.2	197.0			
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	25.6	20.8	—	2.4	49.8	42.1			
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.2	0.9	2.6	0.4	6.0	4.3			
National Revenue	3.9	4.4	3.7	3.9	31.6	32.3			
Post Office	6.4	6.4	9.0	7.5	51.8	50.0			
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1			
Public Printing and Stationery	—	—	0.1	—	0.3	0.2			
Public Works	7.1	6.1	6.4	6.3	44.5	39.1			
Resources and Development	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.6	15.2	14.3			

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58—concluded

	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950-51	1949-50			
	October		November		April 1 to November 30				
	Million dollars								
Disbursements (concluded)									
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.4	11.5	10.0			
Secretary of State	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.8			
Trade and Commerce	1.6	2.7	1.5	2.2	12.6	16.0			
National Research Council	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	10.0	9.2			
Transport	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.6	35.4	31.1			
Veterans' Affairs	16.8	18.1	17.3	18.8	129.1	139.4			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	4.1	4.9			
Other Departments	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	5.8	7.2			
Total Ordinary Expenditure	182.8	172.4	205.2	195.6	1,344.8	1,251.2			
Capital Expenditure	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.7	9.8	11.7			
Special Expenditure	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.2	24.9	11.0			
Government Owned Enterprises	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	1.6	0.7			
Other Charges	—	—	—	—	—	62.4			
Grand Total Expenditures	186.6	176.8	209.1	198.5	1,381.0	1,337.1			
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	67.0	24.9	42.8	Dr 4.0	405.9	299.8			
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS⁽¹⁾									
Net Increase or Decrease(—)									
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies									
Railway and Steamship Companies	—0.9	0.1	—	—	—2.8	15.1			
Miscellaneous	11.2	8.6	15.4	11.1	76.4	53.4			
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	10.3	8.7	15.4	11.1	73.6	68.5			
Other Loans and Investments									
United Kingdom and Other Governments									
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act									
1946	—	10.0	—	10.0	20.0	80.0			
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	—	—	—	—	—19.5	—3.1			
Other Governments	—	—	—3.4	—	—14.7	—2.8			
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments	—	10.0	—3.4	10.0	—14.2	74.1			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.2	12.6	14.8			
Miscellaneous	—0.1	—0.1	—0.4	28.0	—3.8	24.1			
Total Other Loans and Investments	1.9	11.9	—1.9	39.2	—5.4	113.1			
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments	12.2	20.6	13.5	50.3	68.2	181.6			

⁽¹⁾Includes: Canada's subscription to Capital of International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; Provincial and Municipal Government Loans and Investments; Balances receivable under agreements of sale of Crown Assets, etc.

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⁽¹⁾Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Out- standing End of Period
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,428	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	-	+ 3,475	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210	267	204	350	+ 121	- 84	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	344	166	274	20	89	+ 205	+ 173	1,300
1949	821	1,237	461	137	248	42	122	+ 168	+ 76	1,200
1946										
4th qtr.	890	447	25	28	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118 ⁽³⁾	57	43	133	66	+ 110	+ 191	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	58	47	169	- 64	- 429	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	94	- 46	- 125	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89 ⁽⁴⁾	57	126	15	21	+ 120	+ 279	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	27	84	10	26	+ 69	- 137	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	30	62	3	24	+ 42	+ 126	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	57	41	56	2	23	+ 35	+ 20	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	159	68	71	6	17	+ 60	+ 163	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	72	54	43	1	17	+ 26	- 8	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	77	16	76	10	31	+ 55	+ 71	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	46	169	27	63	-	25	+ 38	+ 308	1,200
4th qtr.	595	1,040	142	40	66	31	49	+ 49	- 295	1,200
1950										
1st qtr.	398	447	175	53	120	14	25	+ 109	+ 182	1,300
2nd qtr.	753	804	116	123	110	3	32	+ 82	+ 23	1,300
3rd qtr.	68	96	74	20	43	12	27	+ 29	+ 55	1,500

⁽¹⁾Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.⁽²⁾Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.⁽³⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.⁽⁴⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1948 N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25

(1) Total new settled-for insurance.

(2) The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1949 A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99
A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1949										
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950										
1st qtr.	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd qtr.	21.07	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd qtr.	19.93	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
	Industrials									
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1948 N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Industrials	COMMON STOCKS						PREFERRED STOCKS		
		Investors' Index			Mining Index			Total Stocks	Gold	Base metals
		Total 16 Stocks	Utilities	Banks 8 Stocks	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction	Total 30 Stocks			
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D		141.2				152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury 15-year Bill Yield	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market			Toronto Stock Exchange			Quoted Market Values as of end of period
				Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values	Sales	Million shares	Billion dollars	
				Million dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06		
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77		
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92		
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61		
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71		
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46		
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41		
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44		
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24		
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14		
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31		
1949	2.83	0.485	38.52	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24		
							1,748				42.2	8.88	
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.41	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34		
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00		
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12		
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02		
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61		
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68		
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01		
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19		
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37		
O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74		
N	2.69	0.512	10.38	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81		
D	2.75	0.512	83.32	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01		
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73	117	2,038	1,386	8.34	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91		
F	2.73	0.513	14.95	132	2,165	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92		
M	2.73	0.512	57.25	133	2,104	1,600	8.47	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10		
A	2.77	0.513	30.07	121	2,363	2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59		
M	2.75	0.514	9.23	103	2,071	1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1	8.90		
J	2.73	0.512	67.49	114	1,700	1,884	8.84	42.9	0.50	76.7	8.48		
J	2.77	0.512	45.29	78	2,029	1,130	8.96	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63		
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	84	1,956	1,460	9.55	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26		
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	86	1,813	2,023	9.92	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54		
O	2.75	0.623	33.82			2,619	9.99	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59		
N	2.88	0.624	11.15			2,089	9.94	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50		
D			112.94			1,531				26.9	10.19		

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾ As of December 31.⁽³⁾ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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