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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW OCTOBER 1951

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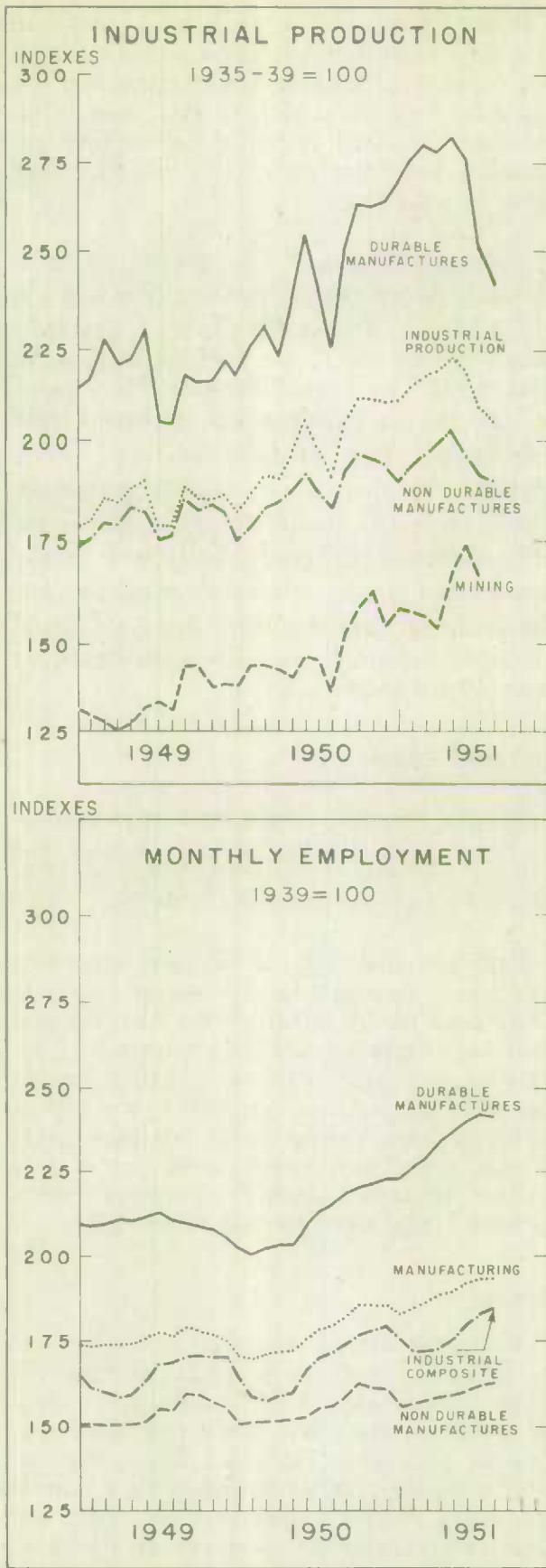
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Statistical Trends



Instead of the usual analysis on Current Economic Conditions a number of charts are presented in this issue, together with brief descriptions of the movement of figures in some of the main tables of the Review.

Industrial Production

The index of industrial production stood at 204.3 in August this year, representing a gain of more than 7 per cent over the figure of 190.5 a year ago. The drop in the index during July and August from the preceding months may be partly attributed to seasonal plant shutdowns, for which no compensation is as yet incorporated in the seasonal adjustments.

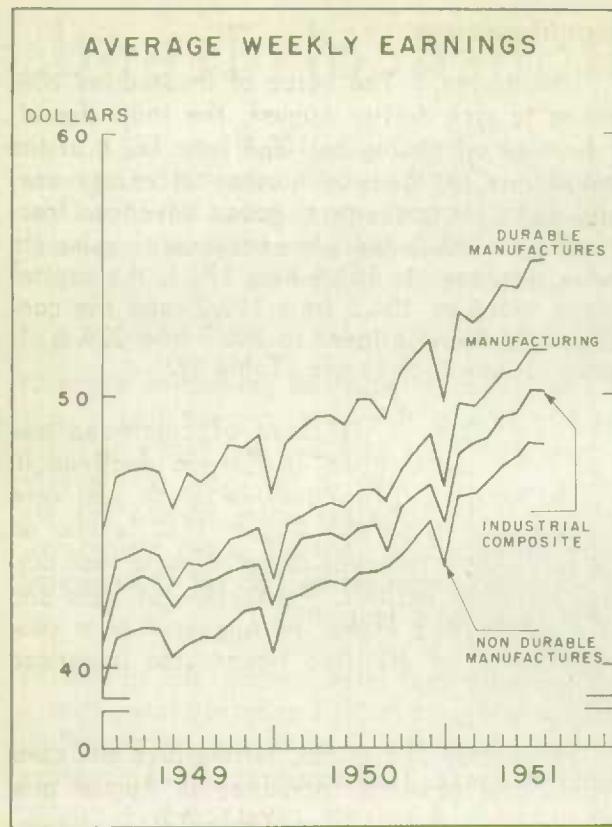
During the last three months, the volume of manufacturing production averaged more than 4 per cent above the level of the corresponding period last year. This compares with an average gain of about 14 per cent in the first five months of the year. Durable manufactures in August showed an increase of 7 per cent over August 1950, and non-durables nearly 4 per cent. The mining index for July (latest available) at 166.0 was well above that of the same month last year, and was only exceeded this year by the June record of 174.0 and the May index of 167.6 (see Table 16 and chart).

Labour

Employment.— Since employment figures are not affected by holiday plant shutdowns (persons on vacation being included as employed), they exhibit a somewhat different movement than the production figures during the months of July and August.

Employment in nine leading industries showed a moderate gain at the first of August, the industrial composite moving up to 184.3 from 183.6 in July, to continue an unbroken advance since March. The indexes for mining, construction, transportation, finance, public utilities and services recorded gains over July, while employment fell off in forestry and trade.

Manufacturing employment was unchanged from the previous month, and about 8 per cent



higher than in August 1950. Employment in durable goods industries rose 12 per cent over August last year and that in non-durables advanced 4 per cent during the same period (see Table 9 and chart).

Payrolls and Weekly Earnings.— Aggregate payrolls rose slightly at the first of August to a new peak of 393.8 from 392.5 a month earlier, reflecting the fractional increase in total employment. Payroll indexes showed no change in manufacturing and increased in all other groups except for a slight drop in trade. Average weekly salaries and wages however, showed a small decline (to \$50.14 from \$50.17). Weekly earnings were unchanged in manufacturing and finance, lower in forestry and service, and higher in all other fields (see Table 9 and chart).

Labour Income.— The estimated total of salaries, wages and supplementary labour income amounted to \$825 million in June, up from \$791 million in May and \$695 million in June, 1950. The aggregate for the half-year rose to \$4,628 million compared to \$3,952 million last year, a gain of 17 per cent (Table 8).

Prices

Retail Prices.— The cost-of-living index rose from 188.9 at August 1 to 189.8 at September 1, all groups except food registering increases. The food index declined slightly to 251.1 from 251.4. The index of retail prices of commodities advanced a half-point from 221.1 to 221.6 (see Table 17 and chart).

Wholesale Prices.— The general index of wholesale prices moved downward from 244.2 in July to 241.5 in August. This is the lowest level since February but 12 per cent higher than the index of 215.7 for August last year. The indexes for iron and its products and for non-metallic minerals and their products advanced, while those for the other six commodity groups declined (Table 18). Wholesale prices of raw and partly manufactured goods, fully and chiefly manufactured goods, industrial materials, and farm products declined, while those of general and residential building materials advanced (see Table 19 and chart).

Fuel and Power

Electric Power.— Total consumption of electric energy was slightly higher in August than July, but was substantially above August 1950, with gains in every province (Table 20).

Petroleum and Gas.— Producers' shipments of domestic crude petroleum increased in July to a new peak of 4,936,000 barrels from the previous high figure of 4,757,000 barrels in June, while imports also rose to 8,510,000 barrels from 6,697,000 in June, exceeding by a million barrels the next highest month this year. Sales of both natural and manufactured gas in July declined seasonally from the previous months but were higher than last year (Table 22).

Mining

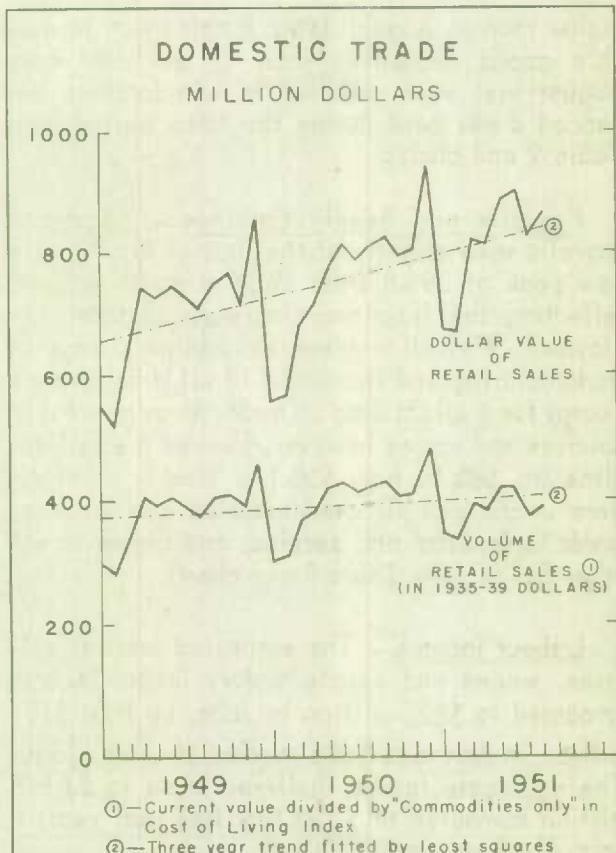
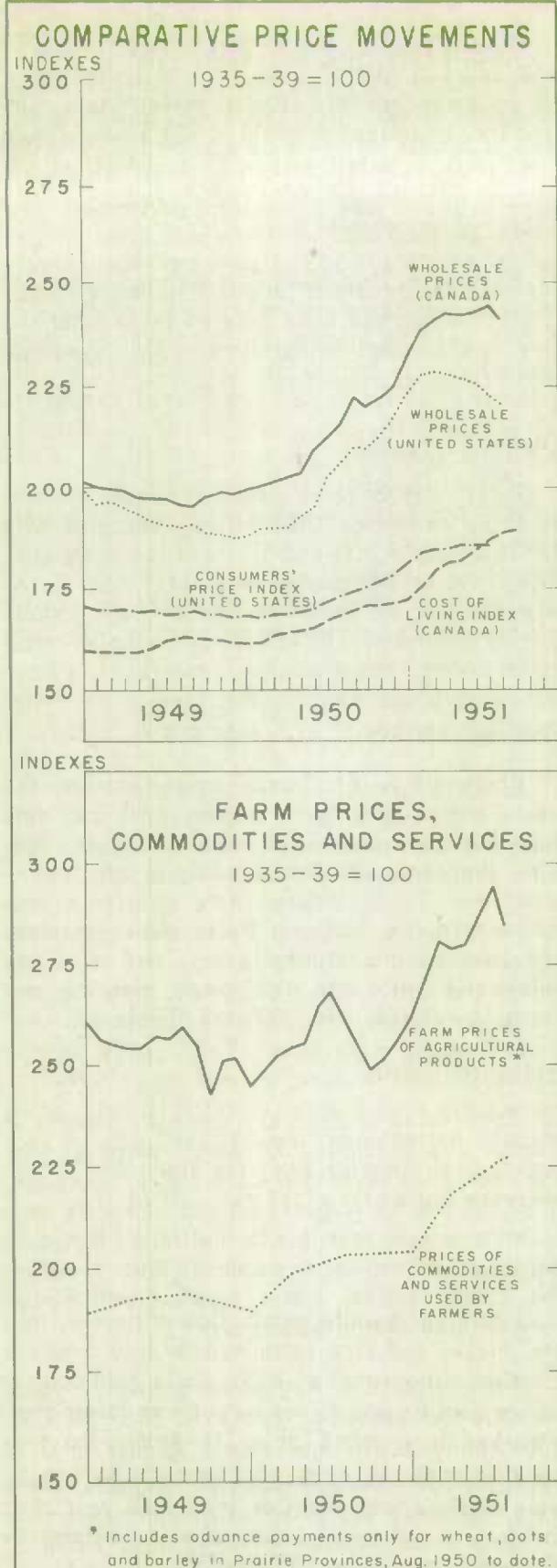
Among the metals, production of copper, iron ore, nickel and zinc increased in July over the corresponding month of 1950, while gold continued to decline and silver output was lower after a marked June gain (Table 24). Among the non-metallic minerals, asbestos shipments in August were again sharply higher than last year, and there were substantial increases in shipments of gypsum and cement (Table 25).

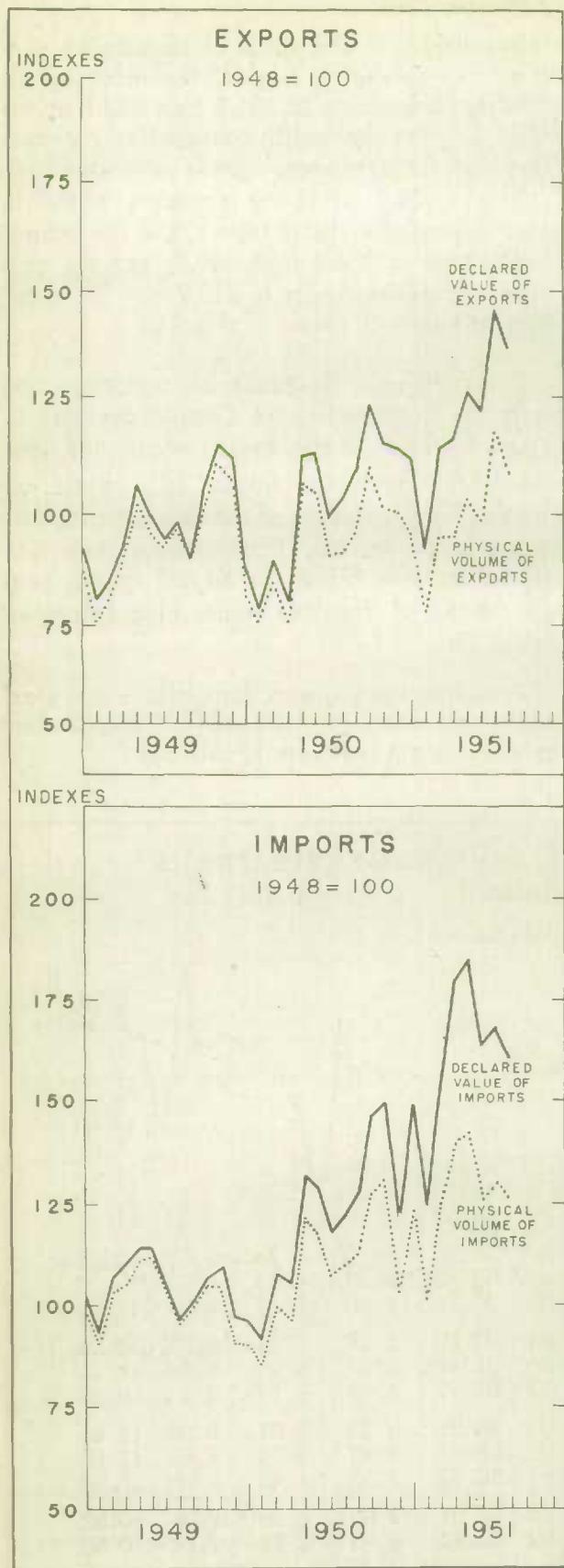
Manufacturing

Inventories.—The value of inventories continued to rise during August, the index for all industries advancing to 185.8 from 182.8 at the end of July, for the twelfth consecutive increase. The index for consumers' goods advanced fractionally to 189.2, while the producers' materials index increased to 181.8 from 174.6, the capital goods index to 154.0 from 150.2, and the construction materials index to 240.9 from 229.6, all being at new high levels (Table 26).

Commodities.—Releases of cigarettes and cigars for consumption in Canada declined in August for the third successive month, and were considerably below the August 1950 levels; on the other hand, releases of cut tobacco rose during the same periods. Production of beer and new spirits was higher in August than a year ago. Stocks of distilled liquor also increased (Table 27).

Production of pig iron, ferro-alloys and steel ingots and castings increased in August over the same month last year (Table 33).





Agriculture

Farm Cash Income.— Total cash income of Canadian farm operators (Newfoundland excluded) amounted to an estimated \$767,760,000 in the second quarter this year as against \$475,970,000 in the corresponding 1950 quarter. This very large increase was a result of adjustment payments of \$165 million for wheat (including a special payment of \$65 million) and record levels of prices for livestock. In addition, large stocks of grain which had been held on farms after the very late harvest of last year were moved and sold in this quarter (Table 39).

Domestic Trade

Retail.— Total retail sales in August amounted to an estimated \$864 million compared with \$830 million in July and \$810 million in August 1950, overall increases over last year being recorded for all main economic areas except British Columbia. The volume of Canadian retail sales during recent months, however, has been somewhat lower than that recorded in the corresponding periods of 1950 (see chart).

Wholesale.— Wholesale sales showed the usual sharp upswing in August over July and June but were below the level of August last year, the general index standing at 361.9 compared with 368.9. Indexes were up over a year earlier for drugs, footwear, fruits and vegetables, and tobacco and confectionery, and down for automobile parts and equipment, clothing, dry goods, groceries, and hardware (Table 48).

External Trade

Total value of Canada's domestic exports in August was \$349,800,000, which compares with the record value of \$374,500,000 for July and \$257,100,000 for August last year. Exports were up in value over last year to the United Kingdom, the other Commonwealth countries taken together, the United States, Latin America and Europe (see Tables 49 and 51 and chart).

Total imports in August were down in value from the four preceding months at \$357,500,000, but sharply above last year's August total of \$267,300,000. As with domestic exports, there were increases in the value of purchases from all main areas (figures released after Table 50 closed).

TABLE 1

Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | | | | | EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING | | | Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures | |
|---|----------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|--------------------|---------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| | Index of Industrial Production | Gold ⁽¹⁾ | Copper | Steel Ingots and Castings | Newspaper ⁽¹⁾ | Power by Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾ | Automobiles ⁽²⁾ | Total Index | Durable Goods | Non-durable Goods | |
| | 1935-39 = 100 | Thousand fine ounces | Million pounds | Thousand tons | Million kwh. | Thousands | | 1939 = 100 | | | |
| 1939 | 109.3 | 425 | 50.7 | 129 | 244 | 2,362 | 13.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 42.7 |
| 1950 | 198.3 | 371 | 43.8 | 282 | 440 | 4,242 | 32.6 | 177.5 | 211.4 | 155.4 | 103.6 |
| 1950 J | 198.5 | 368 | 42.7 | 264 | 439 | 4,201 | 40.1 | 178.6 | 213.4 | 155.9 | 103.9 |
| A | 190.5 | 376 | 42.7 | 281 | 466 | 4,199 | 24.3 | 179.6 | 215.9 | 156.0 | 104.2 |
| S | 204.5 | 365 | 41.9 | 275 | 438 | 4,121 | 38.0 | 182.5 | 219.0 | 158.7 | 104.4 |
| O | 210.7 | 377 | 44.5 | 294 | 456 | 4,395 | 35.6 | 185.6 | 221.5 | 162.2 | 105.3 |
| N | 210.6 | 379 | 46.9 | 289 | 457 | 4,458 | 30.3 | 185.4 | 222.4 | 161.3 | 106.4 |
| D | 209.2 | 383 | 45.5 | 291 | 431 | 4,674 | 30.7 | 185.3 | 223.1 | 160.7 | 107.8 |
| 1951 J | 210.0 | 374 | 45.6 | 310 | 453 | 4,784 | 39.2 | 182.4 | 223.3 | 155.8 | 109.0 |
| F | 214.0 | 347 | 40.6 | 281 | 425 | 4,376 | 40.6 | 184.5 | 226.9 | 156.9 | 110.4 |
| M | 217.1 | 372 | 48.6 | 315 | 473 | 4,910 | 47.8 | 186.3 | 229.9 | 157.9 | 111.4 |
| A | 218.2 | 363 | 47.7 | 312 | 448 | 4,895 | 41.1 | 188.8 | 234.8 | 158.8 | 112.8 |
| M | 223.4 | 369 | 47.0 | 313 | 486 | 5,130 | 42.9 | 189.9 | 237.0 | 159.2 | 114.1 |
| J | 218.8 ^r | 363 | 45.2 | 293 | 464 | 4,707 | 36.2 | 192.0 | 240.9 | 160.2 | 115.9 |
| J | 208.0 ^p | 344 | 45.0 | 275 | 452 | 4,629 | 30.3 | 193.9 ^r | 242.9 ^r | 162.1 ^r | 118.3 ^r |
| A | 204.3 ^p | | 45.3 | | 485 | 4,596 | 21.8 | 193.9 | 242.0 | 162.7 | 119.1 |
| Percentage of Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register ⁽⁵⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | Value of Retail Trade |
| Civi- lian Labour Force ⁽³⁾ | Civi- lian Labour Force | Paid Workers and Un- employed Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾ | Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register ⁽⁵⁾ | Total Labour Income | Railway Revenue Freight Loadings | New Dwelling Units Com- pleted ⁽⁶⁾ | Building Permits: 58 Munici- palities | Total | Depart- ment stores | Index of Whole- sale Sales | |
| | Thou- sands | | Thou- sands | Million dollars | Thou- sand tons | Number | Thou- sand dollars | Million dollars | 1935-39 = 100 | | |
| 1939 | 4,598 | 11.4 | — | 224 | 5,233 | 4,308 | 5,023 | | | | 109.1 |
| 1950 | 5,233 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 165.3 | 691 | 9,016 | 7,646 | 44,467 | 757.3 | 72.8 | 306.7 |
| 1950 J | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | 5,324 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 92.5 | 704 | 9,393 | 6,853 | 54,224 | 789.6 | 54.8 | 314.1 |
| S | .. | .. | .. | 98.9 | 699 | 7,418 | 8,717 | 50,617 | 810.3 | 61.4 | 368.9 |
| O | .. | .. | .. | 79.3 | 729 | 9,950 | 7,893 | 50,261 | 828.8 | 78.3 | 351.5 |
| N | 5,201 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 124.8 | 750 | 10,432 | 8,766 | 41,828 | 801.6 | 98.2 | 326.9 |
| D | .. | .. | .. | 183.3 | 721 | 9,032 | 11,290 | 33,425 | 941.0 | 118.9 | 282.4 |
| 1951 J | .. | .. | .. | 220.5 | 741 | 9,338 | 6,950 | 24,954 | 671.9 | 58.3 | 308.6 |
| F | .. | .. | .. | 208.0 | 741 | 8,280 | 6,712 | 29,957 | 668.4 | 58.4 | 303.1 |
| M | 5,172 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 184.5 | 759 ^r | 9,144 | 5,859 | 38,504 | 821.3 | 72.6 | 333.6 |
| A | .. | .. | .. | 136.8 | 771 ^r | 9,413 | 5,688 | 46,825 | 814.9 | 75.2 | 340.9 |
| M | .. | .. | .. | 88.9 | 791 ^r | 10,738 | 6,876 | 54,676 | 885.3 | 76.6 | 361.7 |
| J | 5,332 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 86.5 | 825 ^r | 10,999 | 6,609 | 36,588 | 899.6 | 69.5 | 343.7 |
| J | .. | .. | .. | 83.9 | 10,651 | 4,926 | 48,029 | 829.6 ^r | 54.5 | 328.9 ^r | |
| A | .. | .. | .. | 80.9 | 10,567 | 7,183 | 33,135 ^r | 863.8 | 61.5 | 361.9 | |

⁽¹⁾For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. ⁽²⁾Monthly data are producers shipments. ⁽³⁾Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. ⁽⁴⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work. ⁽⁵⁾Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. ⁽⁶⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Cost of Living Index | Price Index of Residential Building Materials | Wholesale Price Index | | Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽¹⁾ | Imports of Merchandise | Federal Government ⁽¹⁾ | | Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽²⁾ | Index of Common Stock Prices | Index of Long-Term Bond Yields |
|---------------|----------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | | General | Canadian farm products | | | Total expenditures | Total revenues | | | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 99.2 | 92.6 | 77 | 63 | 46 | 42 | 2,635 | 91.6 | 101.8 |
| 1950 | 166.5 | 242.7 | 211.2 | 233.0 | 260 | 265 | 204 | 215 | 8,386 | 131.6 | 91.3 |
| 1950 A | 168.5 | 247.6 | 215.7 | 236.3 | 257 | 267 | 165 | 205 | 7,558 | 135.7 | 90.5 |
| S | 169.8 | 256.3 | 222.6 | 234.9 | 279 | 280 | 211 | 214 | 8,747 | 141.5 | 89.8 |
| O | 170.7 | 260.4 | 220.0 | 228.5 | 315 | 321 | 187 | 254 | 9,391 | 145.4 | 92.0 |
| N | 170.7 | 262.1 | 222.4 | 230.4 | 293 | 328 | 209 | 252 | 11,008 | 144.5 | 93.9 |
| D | 171.1 | 263.3 | 225.2 | 234.5 | 290 | 266 | 247 | 261 | 9,315 | 146.3 | 96.7 |
| 1951 J | 172.5 | 269.6 | 232.3 | 242.2 | 285 | 327 | 203 | 332 | 9,002 | 153.8 | 97.9 |
| F | 175.2 | 274.9 | 238.5 | 253.7 | 234 | 274 | 168 | 269 | 7,984 | 166.5 | 97.7 |
| M | 179.7 | 282.6 | 241.8 | 264.2 | 290 | 343 | .. | .. | 8,830 | 162.9 | 104.6 |
| A | 181.8 | 287.2 | 242.2 | 256.6 | 295 | 393 | 97 | 218 | 9,017 | 165.6 | 104.9 |
| M | 182.0 | 289.5 | 241.9 | 256.5 | 323 | 405 | 199 | 353 | 9,484 | 164.2 | 104.9 |
| J | 184.1 | 289.2 | 242.7 | 263.8 | 313 | 360 | 234 | 295 | 9,500 | 160.7 | 105.3 |
| J | 187.6 | 289.8 | 244.2 | 268.3 | 374 | 371 | 264 | 336 | 9,032 | 162.0 | 104.7 |
| A | 188.9 | 290.4 | 241.5 | 256.4 | 350 | | 221 | 314 | 9,072 | 169.7 | 104.9 |
| S | 189.8 | | | | | | | | | 179.8 | 105.0 |

(1)Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2)As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

| Index of Industrial Production | PRODUCTION | | CONSUMPTION | | | | UNEMPLOYED ⁽¹⁾ | IMPORTS ⁽¹⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽²⁾ | PRICES | | WAGE RATES |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Coal ⁽³⁾ | Steel Ingots and Castings | Raw Cotton | Raw Wool | Insured Workers Registered | Wholesale | | | Interim Retail Prices | Wage Rates | |
| | Weekly average | | Including Munitions | | | | | | June 17, 1938 = 100 | June 17, 1947 = 100 | June 30, 1947 = 100 |
| | 1946 = 100 | Thousand tons | Million pounds | Thousands | Index of volume 1947 = 100 | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 4,437 | 254 | 11.29 | .. | 1,251 | | | | 101.4 | | |
| 1950 | 140 | 4,160 | 313 | 8.72 | 43.2 | 297 | 114 | 162 | 258.7 | 114 | 111 |
| 1950 J | 143 | 4,104* | 313 | 8.08* | 44.9 | 308 | | | 253.3 | 114 | 110 |
| J | 134 | 3,922 | 276 | 8.47 | 41.8 | 297 | | | 256.6 | 114 | 110 |
| A | 123 | 3,398 | 279* | 8.36* | 39.1 | 313 | 111 | 161 | 260.4 | 113 | 110 |
| S | 143 | 4,221* | 326 | 8.48 | 43.5 | 308 | | | 268.4 | 114 | 110 |
| O | 152 | 4,347 | 328 | 9.52 | 44.7 | 327 | | | 275.6 | 115 | 111 |
| N | 153 | 4,404 | 336* | 9.28* | 43.6 | 326 | 111 | 175 | 285.0 | 116 | 113 |
| D | 140 | 4,143* | 296 | 8.02 | 36.7 | 331 | | | 288.3 | 116 | 114 |
| 1951 J | 140 | 4,211 | 306* | 8.69* | 43.2 | 367 | | | 295.8 | 117 | 115 |
| F | 151 | 4,517 | 326 | 9.12 | 37.4 | 335 | 120 | 160 | 301.4 | 118 | 116 |
| M | 141 | 4,243* | 318 | 8.25 | 36.0 | 305 | | | 309.2 | 119 | 117 |
| A | 151 | 4,605 | 323 | 9.55 | 37.2 | 281 | | | 314.3 | 121 | 118 |
| M | 143* | 4,199 | 305* | 8.79* | 36.4 | 241 | 134 | 173 | 315.3 | 124 | 118 |
| J | 149* | 4,301* | 308 | 8.82 | 34.4 | 215 | | | 316.5* | 125 | 119 |
| J | 3,940 | 256 | | | 210 | | 170* | 315.6 | 126 | 120 | |

2 *Average of five weeks. (1)Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2)Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3)Great Britain. (4)Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

| | INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION | | | | CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED | | PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES | | MANUFACTURING | | |
|--------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| | Manufactured Goods | | | | LABOUR FORCE | | Factory Sales | New Orders | Sales | Inventories End of Period | |
| | Total | Total | Durable | Non-durable | Employed | Un-employed | | | | | |
| | 1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted | | | | Million persons | | Million dollars | Thousands | Billion dollars unadjusted | Billion dollars seasonally adjusted | |
| 1939 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 45.8 | 9.5 | 296 | 238.9 | .. | 5.1 | 11.5 |
| 1950 | 200 | 209 | 237 | 187 | 60.0 | 3.1 | 1,111 | 555.5 | 21.1 | 19.6 | 34.1 |
| 1950 J | 196 | 206 | 235 | 181 | 61.2 | 3.2 | 1,420 | 595.1 | 22.2 | 20.3 | 29.8 |
| A | 209 | 218 | 247 | 195 | 62.4 | 2.5 | 1,549 | 682.8 | 27.3 | 23.0 | 29.9 |
| S | 211 | 220 | 251 | 194 | 61.2 | 2.3 | 1,287 | 616.8 | 23.8 | 21.2 | 30.7 |
| O | 216 | 225 | 261 | 196 | 61.8 | 1.9 | 1,136 | 651.2 | 24.7 | 21.2 | 31.8 |
| N | 215 | 224 | 260 | 195 | 61.3 | 2.2 | 1,087 | 504.4 | 22.4 | 21.1 | 33.0 |
| D | 218 | 229 | 268 | 197 | 60.3 | 2.2 | 1,168 | 521.4 | 23.2 | 21.3 | 34.1 |
| 1951 J | 221 | 231 | 268 | 201 | 59.0 | 2.5 | 1,043 | 478.6 | 28.9 | 23.2 | 34.9 |
| F | 221 | 232 | 271 | 201 | 58.9 | 2.4 | 1,141 | 505.9 | 25.4 | 22.6 | 35.5 |
| M | 222 | 234 | 277 | 199 | 60.2 | 2.1 | 1,267 | 617.4 | 28.6 | 23.4 | 36.4 |
| A | 223 | 234 | 279 ^r | 198 ^r | 60.0 | 1.7 | 1,375 | 503.0 | 23.9 | 22.4 | 37.8 |
| M | 223 | 233 | 276 | 198 | 61.2 | 1.6 | 2,573 | 511.9 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 38.9 |
| J | 222 | 232 | 275 | 197 ^r | 61.8 | 2.0 | 1,409 | 482.0 | 23.2 ^r | 22.8 | 40.0 ^r |
| J | 213 | 222 ^p | 263 ^p | 190 ^p | 62.5 | 1.9 | 1,380 | 381.4 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 40.4 |
| A | 218 ^p | 228 ^p | 270 ^p | 194 ^p | 62.6 | 1.6 | 1,263 | | | | |
| | Personal Income ⁽¹⁾ | | | | Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing | Merchandise | | Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period. ⁽³⁾ | Department Stores | | Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416 |
| | Wholesale Commodity Prices | Consumers Price Index | 1935-39 = 100 | | Dollars | Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾ | Imports | Billion dollars | Sales | Stocks | 1935-39 = 100 |
| | Billion dollars | 1926 = 100 | 1935-39 = 100 | | Dollars | Million dollars | | Billion dollars | 1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted | | 1935-39 = 100 |
| 1939 | 72.6 | 77.1 | 99.4 | 0.633 | 265 | 193 | 6.3 | 106 | .. | | 94.2 |
| 1950 | 222.9 | 161.5 | 171.9 | 1.463 | 856 | 737 | 18.0 | 303 | 329 | | 146.4 |
| 1950 J | 222.7 | 162.9 | 172.0 | 1.462 | 779 | 709 ^r | 18.3 | 362 | 269 | | 138.2 |
| A | 227.7 | 166.4 | 173.4 | 1.464 | 761 | 819 | 18.8 | 335 | 284 | | 147.2 |
| S | 231.5 | 169.5 | 174.6 | 1.479 | 911 | 858 | 19.3 | 320 | 309 | | 151.7 |
| O | 234.1 | 169.1 | 175.6 | 1.501 | 905 | 922 | 19.4 | 291 | 329 | | 157.8 |
| N | 236.4 | 171.7 | 176.4 | 1.514 | 976 | 852 | 19.4 | 290 | 332 | | 156.1 |
| D | 244.4 | 175.3 | 178.8 | 1.543 | 1,063 | 864 | 20.1 | 325 | 329 | | 158.4 |
| 1951 J | 243.6 | 180.1 | 181.5 | 1.555 | 973 | 1,022 | 19.9 | 362 | 338 | | 168.6 |
| F | 243.3 | 183.6 | 183.8 | 1.561 | 1,076 | 907 | 19.5 | 326 | 349 | | 174.7 |
| M | 245.5 | 184.0 | 184.5 | 1.571 | 1,284 | 1,100 | 19.4 | 291 | 368 | | 170.3 |
| A | 249.0 | 183.6 | 184.6 | 1.578 | 1,374 | 1,024 | 19.1 | 302 | 377 | | 172.3 |
| M | 249.8 | 182.9 | 185.4 | 1.586 | 1,351 | 1,018 | 19.2 | 301 | 365 | | 173.9 |
| J | 251.0 ^r | 181.8 | 185.2 | 1.601 | 1,293 | 930 | 19.3 ^r | 302 ^r | 353 | | 171.7 |
| J | 251.6 | 179.5 | 185.5 | 1.602 ^r | 1,186 | 893 | 19.1 | 309 ^r | 353 ^p | | 172.8 |
| A | 178.0 | 185.5 | 1.602 ^p | | | | | 316 ^p | | | 181.5 |

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. ⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

INTRODUCTION

OCTOBER, 1951

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

| | CANADA ⁽⁴⁾ | | | | NEWFOUNDLAND | | | | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND | | |
|--------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|------------|-----------|
| | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages |
| | Thousands | Number | | | Thousands | Number | | | Thousands | Number | |
| 1939 | 11,267 | 19,122 | 8,638 | 9,079 | | | | | 94 | 177 | 53 |
| 1950 | 13,845 | 29,686 | 10,158 | 10,064 | 355 | .. | .. | .. | 96 | 238 | 52 |
| 1950 J | 13,845 | 32,478 | 13,835 | 10,916 | 355 | .. | .. | .. | 96 | 246 | 57 |
| J | | 32,343 | 14,419 | 9,529 | | .. | .. | .. | | 259 | 70 |
| A | | 30,065 | 14,077 | 9,582 | | .. | .. | .. | | 204 | 70 |
| S | 13,921 | 33,621 | 13,763 | 9,372 | | .. | .. | .. | | 277 | 79 |
| O | | 30,243 | 12,831 | 9,573 | | .. | .. | .. | | 217 | 88 |
| N | | 28,261 | 12,334 | 9,820 | | .. | .. | .. | | 218 | 55 |
| D | | 29,634 | 8,516 | 10,546 | | .. | .. | .. | | 162 | 50 |
| 1951 J | | 27,118 | 5,928 | 10,297 | | | | | | 280 | 23 |
| F | | 26,498 | 5,220 | 10,889 | | | | | | 186 | 21 |
| M | | 30,475 | 5,205 | 12,275 | | | | | | 205 | 22 |
| A | | 30,880 | 7,475 | 11,207 | | | | | | 224 | 26 |
| M | | 32,371 | 9,847 | 10,284 | | | | | | 316 | 35 |
| J | | 33,991 | 14,152 | 9,080 | | | | | | 220 | 77 |
| J | | 31,134 | 16,559 | 8,847 | | | | | | 219 | 68 |
| P.E.I. | NOVA SCOTIA | | | | NEW BRUNSWICK | | | | QUEBEC | | |
| | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births |
| | Number | Thousands | Number | | | Thousands | Number | | | Thousands | Number |
| 1939 | 94 | 561 | 985 | 419 | 527 | 447 | 940 | 311 | 424 | 3,230 | 6,635 |
| 1950 | 75 | 658 | 1,451 | 428 | 563 | 522 | 1,403 | 363 | 414 | 3,976 | 9,752 |
| 1950 J | 91 | 658 | 1,536 | 415 | 518 | 522 | 1,604 | 507 | 430 | 3,976 | 9,958 |
| J | 64 | | 1,283 | 430 | 480 | | 1,417 | 510 | 337 | | 11,850 |
| A | 52 | | 1,213 | 610 | 355 | | 1,272 | 395 | 330 | | 9,541 |
| S | 52 | | 1,995 | 721 | 496 | | 1,712 | 605 | 436 | | 11,374 |
| O | 63 | | 1,476 | 537 | 522 | | 1,287 | 508 | 353 | | 10,216 |
| N | 72 | | 1,580 | 533 | 552 | | 1,438 | 478 | 511 | | 8,886 |
| D | 71 | | 1,253 | 328 | 492 | | 1,180 | 247 | 353 | | 11,446 |
| 1951 J | 93 | | 1,544 | 371 | 488 | | 1,269 | 241 | 400 | | 6,563 |
| F | 95 | | 1,292 | 332 | 507 | | 1,193 | 198 | 419 | | 8,220 |
| M | 91 | | 1,319 | 249 | 661 | | 1,417 | 178 | 630 | | 10,536 |
| A | 97 | | 1,269 | 194 | 610 | | 1,346 | 241 | 474 | | 9,499 |
| M | 59 | | 1,513 | 411 | 397 | | 1,733 | 372 | 449 | | 10,924 |
| J | 74 | | 1,408 | 861 | 327 | | 1,297 | 435 | 331 | | 10,804 |
| J | 45 | | 1,439 | 594 | 407 | | 1,305 | 486 | 288 | | 10,917 |

4 Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

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Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

| | QUEBEC | | | ONTARIO | | | | MANITOBA | | | SASK. |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population |
| | Number | | Thousands | Number | | Thousands | Number | | Thousands | | Thousands |
| 1939 | 2,409 | 2,782 | 3,708 | 5,344 | 2,888 | 3,128 | 726 | 1,132 | 640 | 513 | 906 |
| 1950 | 2,778 | 2,735 | 4,512 | 9,046 | 3,668 | 3,676 | 795 | 1,614 | 580 | 547 | 874 |
| 1950 J | 4,141 | 2,754 | 4,512 | 10,668 | 5,163 | 4,309 | 795 | 1,740 | 671 | 624 | 874 |
| J | 5,522 | 2,619 | | 9,643 | 4,071 | 3,563 | | 1,742 | 814 | 564 | |
| A | 4,418 | 2,614 | | 9,111 | 4,853 | 3,552 | | 1,797 | 765 | 523 | |
| S | 3,497 | 2,735 | | 10,611 | 5,609 | 3,543 | | 1,593 | 825 | 497 | |
| O | 3,247 | 2,484 | | 9,569 | 4,978 | 3,511 | | 1,608 | 765 | 457 | |
| N | 3,771 | 3,096 | | 8,559 | 3,376 | 3,283 | | 1,477 | 806 | 529 | |
| D | 2,483 | 3,064 | | 8,567 | 2,699 | 3,783 | | 1,595 | 626 | 545 | |
| 1951 I | 908 | 2,475 | | 9,139 | 2,148 | 3,880 | | 1,585 | 501 | 677 | |
| F | 939 | 3,019 | | 8,843 | 2,163 | 4,174 | | 1,353 | 320 | 554 | |
| M | 1,104 | 3,462 | | 9,159 | 2,103 | 4,282 | | 1,634 | 290 | 663 | |
| A | 1,476 | 3,147 | | 10,234 | 3,259 | 4,111 | | 1,720 | 383 | 627 | |
| M | 2,467 | 2,770 | | 9,119 | 3,678 | 3,789 | | 1,669 | 471 | 586 | |
| J | 4,154 | 2,417 | | 11,644 | 5,065 | 3,531 | | 1,910 | 800 | 569 | |
| J | 5,335 | 2,559 | | 9,625 | 6,103 | 3,268 | | 1,729 | 858 | 459 | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SASKATCHEWAN | | | | ALBERTA | | | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | | |
| | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths |
| | Number | | Thousands | Number | | Thousands | Number | Thousands | | Number | |
| 1939 | 1,505 | 610 | 503 | 786 | 1,373 | 653 | 482 | 792 | 1,031 | 655 | 626 |
| 1950 | 1,770 | 598 | 513 | 895 | 2,155 | 771 | 579 | 1,138 | 2,258 | 921 | 963 |
| 1950 J | 1,958 | 840 | 577 | 895 | 2,103 | 817 | 581 | 1,138 | 2,665 | 1,224 | 1,032 |
| J | 2,101 | 838 | 600 | | 1,852 | 991 | 496 | | 2,196 | 1,173 | 806 |
| A | 1,653 | 617 | 499 | | 2,771 | 1,122 | 688 | | 2,503 | 1,227 | 969 |
| S | 1,935 | 478 | 399 | | 1,986 | 697 | 351 | | 2,138 | 1,252 | 863 |
| O | 1,692 | 905 | 519 | | 1,951 | 830 | 785 | | 2,227 | 973 | 879 |
| N | 1,367 | 955 | 407 | | 2,187 | 1,386 | 320 | | 2,549 | 974 | 1,050 |
| D | 1,872 | 610 | 568 | | 1,729 | 613 | 803 | | 1,830 | 860 | 867 |
| 1951 J | 1,660 | 307 | 589 | | 2,628 | 735 | 610 | | 2,450 | 694 | 1,085 |
| F | 1,608 | 245 | 561 | | 1,853 | 428 | 671 | | 1,950 | 574 | 889 |
| M | 2,031 | 259 | 608 | | 1,900 | 311 | 628 | | 2,274 | 689 | 1,250 |
| A | 1,914 | 403 | 510 | | 2,505 | 720 | 673 | | 2,169 | 773 | 958 |
| M | 1,904 | 738 | 563 | | 2,572 | 714 | 659 | | 2,621 | 961 | 1,012 |
| J | 2,023 | 711 | 445 | | 2,322 | 977 | 488 | | 2,363 | 1,072 | 898 |
| J | 1,688 | 808 | 593 | | 2,026 | 1,091 | 359 | | 2,186 | 1,216 | 869 |

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

| NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|
| | Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income | Military pay and allowances | Investment income | Net income of agricul- ture and other unincor- porated business | Net national income at factor cost | Indirect taxes less subsidies | Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾ | Residual error of estimate | Gross national product at market prices |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2,583 | 32 | 783 | 891 | 4,289 | 737 | 582 | -10 | 5,598 |
| 1949 | 7,800 | 115 | 2,367 | 2,887 | 13,169 | 1,831 | 1,321 | +61 | 16,382 |
| 1950 ^p | 8,300 | 137 | 2,996 | 2,875 | 14,308 | 2,001 | 1,471 | +11 | 17,791 |

| GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|--|-----------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------|
| Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government Expenditure | | | Gross Home Investment | | | | Gross national expend- iture at market prices | |
| | Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief | All Other | Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾ | Inventories | Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾ | Imports of goods and services | Residual error of estimate | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 3,861 | — | 724 | 554 | 327 | 1,451 | -1,328 | +9 | 5,598 |
| 1949 | 11,086 | — | 2,106 | 2,970 | 108 | 4,011 | -3,837 | -62 | 16,382 |
| 1950 ^p | 11,810 | — | 2,333 | 3,163 | 805 | 4,173 | -4,482 | -11 | 17,791 |

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

⁽¹⁾Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.⁽²⁾Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, and "Revised Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100⁽¹⁾

| INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION | | | MINING | | | | | MANU- FACTURES | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------------------|------------|--------------------|
| | Total | Total | Total | Gold | Copper | Nickel | Total | Coal | Non-Metals | Total |
| 1939 | 109.3 | 118.4 | 119.1 | 122.4 | 120.0 | 117.3 | 117.3 | 104.7 | 113.9 | 107.8 |
| 1950 | 198.3 | 147.5 | 110.2 | 106.0 | 102.3 | 127.2 | 213.3 | 126.0 | 272.7 | 207.6 |
| 1950 J | 198.5 | 146.1 | 108.8 | 107.4 | 96.9 | 113.4 | 208.9 | 116.6 | 233.1 | 206.9 |
| A | 190.5 | 136.2 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 97.1 | 93.4 | 191.4 | 98.5 | 259.0 | 199.0 |
| S | 204.5 | 153.3 | 115.4 | 106.3 | 98.4 | 146.5 | 225.8 | 126.8 | 322.5 | 214.4 |
| O | 210.7 | 158.8 | 113.8 | 109.9 | 101.0 | 125.2 | 240.8 | 133.0 | 328.1 | 221.7 |
| N | 210.6 | 162.1 | 117.1 | 106.1 | 110.0 | 148.9 | 258.0 | 141.2 | 307.0 | 221.0 |
| D | 209.2 | 154.6 | 112.4 | 111.7 | 103.2 | 124.8 | 228.0 | 136.1 | 283.7 | 219.6 |
| 1951 J | 210.0 | 158.3 | 111.7 | 105.2 | 103.8 | 132.5 | 238.8 | 127.6 | 336.6 | 218.9 |
| F | 214.0 | 157.0 | 110.5 | 105.6 | 102.5 | 129.5 | 230.2 | 117.4 | 355.8 | 224.3 |
| M | 217.1 | 156.5 | 112.9 | 104.6 | 110.6 | 140.7 | 210.4 | 109.6 | 332.9 | 227.9 |
| A | 218.2 | 153.8 | 111.3 | 106.1 | 112.3 | 132.0 | 215.9 | 122.6 | 287.6 | 228.5 |
| M | 223.4 | 167.6 | 111.6 | 99.9 | 107.0 | 150.9 | 278.0 | 119.3 | 304.8 | 231.9 |
| J | 218.8 | 174.0 | 114.5 | 101.9 | 106.4 | 148.1 | 299.9 | 122.5 | 310.8 | 225.9 |
| J | 208.0 ^p | 166.0 | 109.8 | 100.6 | 102.4 | 142.5 | 290.1 | 111.1 | 281.6 | 213.4 ^p |
| A | 204.3 ^p | | | | 103.2 | 143.6 | | | 297.8 | 209.2 ^p |

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Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | TOTAL | Foods and Beverages | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | | | Foods | | | | Dairy products | | | |
| | | Total | Meat products | | Cattle slaughterings | | Hog slaught-erings | | Total | Butter and cheese | | Concen-trated milk |
| | | | Total | | Total | | Total | | | Total | | |
| 1939 | 108.0 | 111.7 | 110.2 | 105.1 | 101.4 | 108.2 | 111.4 | 109.6 | 124.2 | 118.7 | 118.7 | |
| 1950 | 187.9 | 192.6 | 173.3 | 136.4 | 146.1 | 138.8 | 124.9 | 102.2 | 268.0 | 142.1 | | |
| 1950 J | 187.5 | 199.9 | 174.9 | 131.2 | 144.1 | 132.4 | 109.6 | 89.0 | 256.1 | 115.1 | | |
| A | 183.6 | 197.3 | 178.2 | 136.9 | 124.7 | 154.9 | 117.6 | 94.5 | 277.2 | 137.2 | | |
| S | 193.3 | 196.5 | 178.3 | 156.4 | 139.1 | 175.8 | 123.3 | 98.8 | 304.0 | 152.9 | | |
| O | 197.4 | 202.6 | 181.8 | 127.6 | 118.8 | 140.6 | 119.3 | 98.3 | 256.0 | 158.2 | | |
| N | 196.7 | 197.8 | 176.1 | 112.5 | 108.1 | 118.5 | 130.8 | 102.0 | 308.2 | 163.2 | | |
| D | 194.2 | 193.5 | 178.5 | 110.5 | 99.5 | 122.8 | 148.6 | 123.9 | 284.5 | 169.8 | | |
| 1951 J | 189.3 | 180.4 | 166.1 | 125.7 | 134.2 | 126.7 | 129.1 | 103.6 | 286.0 | 150.5 | | |
| F | 193.9 | 184.5 | 165.8 | 117.3 | 131.0 | 116.0 | 120.5 | 91.2 | 280.2 | 163.2 | | |
| M | 197.4 | 194.5 | 169.3 | 126.9 | 143.9 | 127.7 | 117.9 | 89.3 | 223.4 | 172.6 | | |
| A | 199.3 | 197.0 | 170.1 | 135.7 | 184.3 | 118.6 | 107.9 | 85.8 | 268.2 | 160.1 | | |
| M | 202.5 | 202.6 | 182.5 | 162.3 | 220.1 | 141.5 | 119.8 | 90.2 | 315.6 | 156.4 | | |
| J | 196.4 | 203.1 | 181.3 | 158.9 | 206.4 | 145.3 | 120.5 | 91.9 | 322.0 | 162.8 | | |
| J | 191.6 ^p | 204.7 ^r | 179.1 ^r | 134.9 | 142.7 | 144.1 | 114.6 | 87.0 | 321.6 | 130.6 | | |
| A | 190.4 ^p | 211.5 | 187.3 | 148.0 | 122.8 | 177.3 | 121.5 | 94.9 | 319.8 | 143.8 | | |

| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|------------------|--------|------------|-------------|
| | TOTAL | Foods and Beverages | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Foods | | | Beverages | | | | Tobacco Products | | | |
| | | Flour and feed: | | Wheat flour | Sugar | Total | Liquors | Beer | Total | Cigars | Cigarettes | Cut tobacco |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 114.9 | 108.1 | 117.8 | 125.3 | 104.6 | 111.7 | 106.2 | 112.9 | 113.6 | 108.7 | | |
| 1950 | 143.7 | 159.2 | 267.3 | 234.9 | 294.2 | 216.1 | 153.5 | 273.5 | 124.2 | 278.8 | | |
| 1950 J | 110.3 | 167.5 | 296.8 | 202.1 | 354.5 | 191.4 | 136.5 | 247.4 | 97.5 | 262.0 | | |
| A | 139.9 | 189.5 | 271.4 | 227.8 | 294.1 | 204.9 | 175.6 | 257.9 | 116.1 | 230.7 | | |
| S | 151.9 | 134.6 | 267.1 | 259.9 | 289.3 | 203.0 | 161.4 | 256.4 | 111.4 | 300.5 | | |
| O | 160.7 | 210.4 | 283.0 | 297.5 | 313.7 | 188.5 | 152.5 | 235.8 | 108.8 | 332.4 | | |
| N | 168.1 | 170.0 | 282.0 | 360.2 | 275.0 | 199.0 | 165.1 | 244.5 | 123.6 | 314.6 | | |
| D | 178.7 | 134.8 | 251.9 | 281.7 | 246.6 | 197.5 | 155.7 | 240.0 | 132.6 | 335.4 | | |
| 1951 J | 155.2 | 85.8 | 235.6 | 261.0 | 222.7 | 219.9 | 167.0 | 270.4 | 141.5 | 319.4 | | |
| F | 174.8 | 113.1 | 257.0 | 298.4 | 242.9 | 235.6 | 135.7 | 305.5 | 128.2 | 340.2 | | |
| M | 179.0 | 142.8 | 292.2 | 343.1 | 294.5 | 255.7 | 140.2 | 327.5 | 150.5 | 336.7 | | |
| A | 174.3 | 147.9 | 301.5 | 286.2 | 346.2 | 230.9 | 151.6 | 305.3 | 108.5 | 357.2 | | |
| M | 165.6 | 186.1 | 280.6 | 222.5 | 341.7 | 230.5 | 171.2 | 281.1 | 154.9 | 299.6 | | |
| J | 167.3 | 172.4 | 287.7 ^r | 209.4 | 348.7 | 216.9 | 138.5 | 264.5 | 151.1 | 246.3 | | |
| J | 121.2 | 142.6 | 303.9 ^r | 201.2 | 396.6 | 187.8 | 100.6 | 238.1 | 116.8 | 262.2 | | |
| A | 138.8 | 144.7 | 305.7 | 273.7 | 367.8 | 147.2 | 89.4 | 173.8 | 118.5 | 222.6 | | |

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | Leather Products | | | Textiles ex. Clothing | | | | Clothing | | Paper Products | |
| | Total | Tanneries | Boots and shoes | Total | Cotton consumption | Wool, yarn and cloth | Silk and rayon | | Total | Pulp and paper: | Total |
| 1939 | 109.3 | 108.4 | 109.9 | 106.3 | 110.8 | 101.6 | 99.9 | 106.9 | 99.5 | 96.7 | |
| 1950 | 127.7 | 113.6 | 137.5 | 172.4 | 145.2 | 196.8 | 242.3 | 138.2 | 195.7 | 183.4 | |
| 1950 J | 98.0 | 80.1 | 110.6 | 163.3 | 140.1 | 186.4 | 219.5 | 131.2 | 199.6 | 185.1 | |
| A | 133.6 | 116.3 | 145.8 | 150.1 | 111.1 | 186.0 | 218.9 | 125.2 | 199.5 | 186.8 | |
| S | 138.9 | 121.2 | 151.3 | 174.1 | 153.3 | 194.8 | 239.0 | 133.9 | 204.0 | 190.2 | |
| O | 142.8 | 136.3 | 147.4 | 178.0 | 150.8 | 201.5 | 249.8 | 142.1 | 207.3 | 191.1 | |
| N | 142.8 | 134.6 | 148.5 | 187.6 | 166.6 | 208.6 | 254.1 | 145.6 | 206.4 | 194.9 | |
| D | 133.6 | 128.8 | 136.9 | 183.4 | 151.6 | 209.5 | 260.6 | 145.6 | 201.5 | 191.7 | |
| 1951 J | 143.5 | 134.9 | 149.5 | 184.1 | 153.1 | 208.2 | 263.6 | 140.4 | 202.9 | 192.1 | |
| F | 145.9 | 133.8 | 154.4 | 186.5 | 158.1 | 209.9 | 262.9 | 146.4 | 207.5 | 197.4 | |
| M | 138.0 | 112.9 | 155.7 | 190.8 | 175.2 | 209.5 | 253.1 | 148.5 | 207.1 | 197.6 | |
| A | 135.3 | 107.9 | 154.5 | 192.9 | 173.7 | 212.6 | 261.7 | 149.8 | 212.3 | 202.5 | |
| M | 125.0 | 99.4 | 143.0 | 193.1 | 173.3 | 212.6 | 262.6 | 148.5 | 214.6 | 204.0 | |
| J | 104.9 | 73.7 | 126.9 | 179.6 | 161.2 | 192.0 | 249.7 | 138.1 | 213.3 | 204.6 | |
| J | 85.5 | 52.4 | 108.8 | 156.9 | 114.4 | 185.3 | 238.9 | 129.0 ^r | 211.3 | 201.1 | |
| A | | | | 150.8 | 110.9 | 172.5 | 234.9 | 127.2 | 213.5 | 204.4 | |
| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Paper Products | | Printing and Publishing | | Petroleum and Coal Products | | | | Chemical Products | | |
| | Pulp and paper | | | | Coke and gas products | Petroleum refining | | | Total | | |
| | Pulp | Paper | | Total | | Total | Gasoline | Heavy fuel oils | Total | | Paints and varnishes |
| 1939 | 97.6 | 95.1 | 104.1 | 106.7 | 99.2 | 115.5 | | | 112.7 | 111.1 | |
| 1950 | 195.4 | 162.8 | 176.0 | 225.8 | 170.7 | 289.8 | 266.5 | 196.4 | 190.3 | 377.6 | |
| 1950 J | 199.0 | 161.4 | 174.1 | 241.4 | 171.0 | 323.4 | 308.0 | 218.4 | 194.0 | 396.3 | |
| A | 198.8 | 166.3 | 165.5 | 229.2 | 159.6 | 310.2 | 295.1 | 191.8 | 192.9 | 409.9 | |
| S | 203.0 | 168.6 | 189.0 | 243.0 | 168.7 | 329.6 | 309.3 | 209.3 | 195.1 | 405.6 | |
| O | 208.7 | 161.2 | 179.8 | 240.6 | 174.6 | 317.5 | 300.9 | 208.1 | 195.3 | 382.9 | |
| N | 209.6 | 169.8 | 184.2 | 237.7 | 174.3 | 311.5 | 293.9 | 205.2 | 192.9 | 361.8 | |
| D | 203.7 | 171.2 | 185.3 | 225.0 | 182.2 | 274.9 | 254.8 | 215.1 | 189.9 | 336.3 | |
| 1951 J | 208.0 | 165.0 | 173.1 | 225.7 | 177.1 | 282.2 | 251.7 | 204.9 | 196.7 | 392.4 | |
| F | 215.4 | 166.7 | 178.8 | 223.3 | 185.5 | 267.3 | 236.5 | 169.3 | 199.3 | 387.7 | |
| M | 211.9 | 173.2 | 176.4 | 219.8 | 167.8 | 280.5 | 240.8 | 192.0 | 197.6 | 384.2 | |
| A | 221.1 | 170.8 | 167.0 | 210.4 | 177.3 | 249.6 | 211.9 | 185.5 | 212.5 | 455.9 | |
| M | 220.5 | 175.8 | 177.1 | 274.4 | 173.8 | 391.6 | 337.0 | 245.0 | 216.2 | 455.1 | |
| J | 220.7 | 177.2 | 170.5 | 283.7 | 169.3 | 416.8 | 352.4 | 245.8 | 216.2 | 454.3 | |
| J | 220.6 | 168.1 | 170.2 ^r | 275.2 | 170.4 | 397.1 | 346.5 | 237.7 | 207.0 ^r | 406.6 | |
| A | 221.9 | 174.7 | 173.0 | | | | | | 205.1 ^p | | |

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

| DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | TOTAL | Wood Products | Iron and Steel Products | | | | | | | Transportation Equipment | |
| | | | Primary iron and steel | | | Iron castings | Wire and wire products | | | | |
| | | | Total | Total | Pig iron | | Total | Total | Motor vehicles | | |
| 1939 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 110.3 | 104.4 | 115.1 | 99.1 | 114.7 | 94.5 | 93.4 | |
| 1950 | 241.2 | 171.5 | 226.1 | 268.0 | 281.7 | 222.3 | 302.1 | 158.5 | 269.8 | 251.6 | |
| 1950 J | 240.1 | 166.7 | 220.7 | 254.2 | 278.7 | 193.0 | 313.8 | 126.0 | 300.5 | 317.3 | |
| A | 225.6 | 175.1 | 214.1 | 266.1 | 289.9 | 210.6 | 244.7 | 134.3 | 221.7 | 178.4 | |
| S | 250.5 | 175.8 | 233.1 | 284.3 | 296.1 | 227.0 | 310.0 | 169.8 | 279.1 | 298.5 | |
| O | 263.5 | 180.9 | 243.8 | 287.8 | 295.6 | 233.1 | 344.1 | 173.5 | 290.4 | 279.2 | |
| N | 262.6 | 196.1 | 248.7 | 298.5 | 309.3 | 249.3 | 359.8 | 163.5 | 263.0 | 231.2 | |
| D | 263.1 | 216.5 | 242.5 | 269.4 | 284.7 | 242.5 | 350.9 | 151.9 | 275.2 | 243.4 | |
| 1951 J | 269.8 | 197.6 | 252.6 | 300.4 | 288.5 | 256.5 | 372.7 | 170.9 | 309.6 | 299.6 | |
| F | 276.4 | 202.0 | 249.4 | 308.1 | 307.3 | 265.2 | 354.8 | 158.8 | 340.0 | 336.3 | |
| M | 280.3 | 197.8 | 252.6 | 316.1 | 316.6 | 261.8 | 369.3 | 166.3 | 358.0 | 365.8 | |
| A | 278.5 | 151.0 | 263.5 | 321.5 | 313.1 | 266.6 | 394.9 | 183.4 | 340.4 | 323.7 | |
| M | 282.4 | 184.4 | 261.7 | 321.5 | 314.2 | 259.7 | 359.3 | 175.1 | 339.5 | 314.1 | |
| J | 276.5 ^r | 207.2 | 254.2 | 306.7 | 316.2 | 252.4 ^r | 348.2 | 170.0 | 317.7 | 273.3 | |
| J | 250.9 ^p | 176.6 | 237.3 ^r | 286.3 | 301.7 | 219.3 | 264.4 | 145.5 | 300.9 | 241.0 | |
| A | 241.4 ^p | | | | 291.6 | 233.1 | | | 256.4 | 161.3 | |
| DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Ferrous Metals and Products | | | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | | | | Non-Metallic Mineral Products | | | | |
| | | Smelting and refining | Total | Radios | Electric refrigerators | Total | Cement | Lime and gypsum products | Clay products | Electric Power | |
| 1939 | 119.5 | 121.0 | 102.0 | | | 106.1 | 109.5 | 118.7 | 119.3 | 108.4 | |
| 1950 | 237.2 | 150.6 | 369.6 | 310.3 | 787.4 | 237.8 | 326.4 | 278.5 | 237.0 | 194.4 | |
| 1950 J | 225.4 | 142.7 | 345.4 | 251.6 | 781.3 | 243.7 | 331.1 | 258.9 | 214.8 | 206.1 | |
| A | 229.0 | 144.9 | 340.3 | 252.0 | 682.6 | 240.6 | 305.7 | 277.6 | 236.4 | 200.1 | |
| S | 237.5 | 150.0 | 414.1 | 311.8 | 894.2 | 247.6 | 308.9 | 306.5 | 237.6 | 195.5 | |
| O | 262.3 | 157.0 | 431.8 | 350.5 | 954.3 | 253.3 | 318.7 | 323.2 | 226.1 | 191.8 | |
| N | 270.2 | 156.7 | 415.8 | 299.4 | 966.2 | 251.1 | 314.4 | 306.4 | 233.3 | 192.0 | |
| D | 266.0 | 156.1 | 395.1 | 345.6 | 873.0 | 246.8 | 363.3 | 285.5 | 234.9 | 201.0 | |
| 1951 J | 265.8 | 157.1 | 399.5 | 300.1 | 936.1 | 250.8 | 321.2 | 293.7 | 282.5 | 211.3 | |
| F | 266.0 | 157.2 | 406.8 | 341.9 | 914.0 | 262.1 | 394.0 | 293.3 | 266.8 | 210.3 | |
| M | 268.0 | 150.8 | 400.2 | 234.8 | 999.5 | 269.6 | 378.6 | 300.3 | 271.1 | 216.0 | |
| A | 285.8 | 169.0 | 418.6 | 345.4 | 955.2 | 273.4 | 362.1 | 303.8 | 262.9 | 229.2 | |
| M | 293.3 | 166.0 | 392.2 | 305.1 | 851.4 | 276.8 | 368.5 | 297.6 | 258.9 | 236.2 | |
| J | 292.8 ^r | 168.8 | 362.3 ^r | 300.4 | 723.0 | 267.3 ^r | 294.8 | 300.0 | 244.1 ^r | 266.8 | |
| J | 269.9 ^r | 157.7 | 283.1 | 175.2 | 461.9 | 255.2 ^r | 319.1 | 268.5 | 230.6 | 227.5 | |
| A | 264.6 ^p | 160.7 ^p | | | 476.4 ^p | 252.1 ^p | 309.5 | | | 219.5 | |

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

| CLASSIFICATION | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 ⁽¹⁾ | 1950 | | | 1951 | |
|--|---|-------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Survey Averages | | | | June 3 ⁽²⁾ | Aug. 19 | Nov. 4 | March 3 | June 2 |
| | Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over | | | | | | | | |
| Non-institutional Civilian Population..... | 8,960 | 9,132 | 9,324 | 9,709 | 9,690 | 9,717 | 9,751 | 9,800 | 9,854 |
| Civilian Labour Force..... | 4,908 | 4,982 | 5,090 | 5,216 | 5,233 | 5,324 | 5,201 | 5,172 | 5,332 |
| Agricultural..... | 1,119 | 1,100 | 1,094 | 1,038 | 1,077 | 1,153 | 974 | 854 | 1,017 |
| Non-agricultural..... | 3,789 | 3,882 | 3,996 | 4,178 | 4,156 | 4,171 | 4,227 | 4,318 | 4,315 |
| With jobs..... | 4,810 | 4,879 | 4,957 | 5,046 | 5,083 | 5,221 | 5,084 | 5,000 | 5,247 |
| At work—35 hours or more .. | 4,222 | 4,301 | 4,377 | 4,422 | 4,569 | 4,563 | 4,513 | 4,245 | 4,699 |
| At work—15 to 34 hours..... | 318 | 337 | 348 | 373 | 333 | 299 | 378 | 433 | 339 |
| At work—1 to 14 hours..... | 114 | 109 | 97 | 100 | 93 | 92 | 94 | 111 | 117 |
| Not at work but with jobs | 156 | 132 | 135 | 151 | 88 | 267 | 99 | 211 | 92 |
| Paid workers..... | 3,262 | 3,372 | 3,469 | 3,571 | 3,564 | 3,639 | 3,683 | 3,665 | 3,802 |
| Agricultural..... | 119 | 134 | 144 | 112 | 122 | 133 | 102 | 69 | 114 |
| Non-agricultural..... | 3,143 | 3,238 | 3,325 | 3,459 | 3,442 | 3,506 | 3,581 | 3,596 | 3,688 |
| Without jobs and seeking work..... | 98 | 103 | 133 | 170 | 150 | 103 | 117 | 172 | 85 |
| Persons not in the Labour Force.... | 4,052 | 4,150 | 4,234 | 4,493 | 4,457 | 4,393 | 4,550 | 4,628 | 4,522 |

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950. ⁽²⁾Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950 were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8
Monthly averages or calendar months

| | SALARIES AND WAGES | | | | | SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME | TOTAL |
|-----------------|---|---------------|--------------|---|---|-----------------------------|------------------|
| | Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining | Manufacturing | Construction | Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade | Finance, Services (including government) | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 23 | 62 | 16 | 61 | 57 | 5 | 224 |
| 1950 | 53 | 233 | 49 | 184 | 149 | 22 | 691 |
| 1950 A | 42 | 223 | 43 | 177 | 148 | 21 | 655 |
| M | 47 | 225 | 50 | 181 | 148 | 21 | 672 |
| J | 52 | 233 | 54 | 185 | 149 | 22 | 695 |
| J | 55 | 234 | 56 | 188 | 148 | 23 | 704 |
| A | 57 | 237 | 58 | 177 | 147 | 23 | 699 |
| S | 60 | 245 | 58 | 192 | 150 | 24 | 729 |
| O | 63 | 249 | 57 | 195 | 152 | 24 | 740 |
| N | 65 | 252 | 55 | 200 | 154 | 25 | 750 |
| D | 62 | 238 | 44 | 199 | 154 | 24 | 721 |
| 1951 J | 61 | 257 | 46 | 194 | 157 | 26 | 741 |
| F | 61 | 259 | 45 | 195 | 157 | 24 | 741 |
| M | 58 ^r | 264 | 45 | 198 | 168 | 25 | 759 ^r |
| A | 57 ^r | 270 | 53 | 203 | 161 | 27 | 771 ^r |
| M | 63 ^r | 273 | 58 | 208 | 163 | 26 | 791 ^r |
| J | 69 | 280 | 63 | 216 | 170 | 27 | 825 |

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

| | INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE | | | FORESTRY | | | MINING | | |
|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 23.44 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 17.37 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 28.69 |
| 1950 | 168.0 | 321.8 | 44.84 | 160.1 | 388.2 | 42.01 | 112.2 | 211.2 | 53.95 |
| 1950 J | 170.8 | 328.3 | 45.04 | 147.2 | 350.2 | 41.32 | 114.8 | 216.2 | 54.03 |
| A | 172.5 | 332.5 | 45.15 | 149.4 | 366.3 | 42.58 | 115.1 | 219.8 | 54.80 |
| S | 174.1 | 328.0 | 44.17 | 161.9 | 407.7 | 43.75 | 115.0 | 211.7 | 52.81 |
| O | 177.1 | 346.6 | 45.88 | 193.4 | 481.1 | 43.20 | 115.6 | 220.9 | 54.84 |
| N | 178.1 | 351.7 | 46.29 | 233.7 | 587.5 | 43.66 | 116.0 | 226.0 | 55.89 |
| D | 179.2 | 356.3 | 46.63 | 260.5 | 647.5 | 43.04 | 116.8 | 230.5 | 56.60 |
| 1951 J | 175.3 | 338.2 | 45.27 | 256.0 | 632.1 | 42.58 | 115.1 | 217.0 | 54.08 |
| F | 172.3 | 351.5 | 47.87 | 248.3 | 609.0 | 42.45 | 114.9 | 233.1 | 58.22 |
| M | 172.3 | 353.8 | 48.19 | 244.1 | 633.7 | 44.94 | 114.7 | 235.2 | 58.85 |
| A | 173.3 | 357.8 | 48.43 | 208.0 | 549.8 | 45.76 | 114.7 | 230.1 | 57.56 |
| M | 175.6 | 367.9 | 49.17 | 167.9 | 472.8 | 48.74 | 115.0 | 237.4 | 59.20 |
| J | 180.3 | 379.0 | 49.34 | 188.6 | 539.8 | 49.54 | 116.4 | 238.3 | 58.74 |
| J | 183.6 ^r | 392.5 ^r | 50.17 ^r | 197.6 ^r | 589.7 ^r | 51.66 ^r | 119.0 ^r | 250.2 ^r | 60.32 ^r |
| A | 184.3 | 393.8 | 50.14 | 181.2 | 496.2 | 47.41 | 120.0 | 253.9 | 60.71 |
| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | | | Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾ | | | Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾ | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 22.79 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.28 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 21.82 |
| 1950 | 177.5 | 360.1 | 46.21 | 211.4 | 431.6 | 49.52 | 155.4 | 308.4 | 43.28 |
| 1950 J | 178.6 | 364.1 | 46.46 | 213.4 | 437.7 | 49.81 | 155.9 | 310.6 | 43.46 |
| A | 179.6 | 366.7 | 46.49 | 215.9 | 443.6 | 49.82 | 156.0 | 310.9 | 43.48 |
| S | 182.5 | 369.9 | 46.19 | 219.0 | 442.8 | 49.08 | 158.7 | 317.0 | 43.59 |
| O | 185.6 | 385.1 | 47.27 | 221.5 | 464.0 | 50.86 | 162.2 | 327.8 | 44.08 |
| N | 185.4 | 389.7 | 47.90 | 222.4 | 472.0 | 51.52 | 161.3 | 330.0 | 44.65 |
| D | 185.3 | 394.6 | 48.51 | 223.1 | 478.5 | 52.07 | 160.7 | 333.7 | 45.28 |
| 1951 J | 182.4 | 373.1 | 46.60 | 223.3 | 457.1 | 49.72 | 155.8 | 312.1 | 43.68 |
| F | 184.5 | 402.1 | 49.64 | 226.9 | 497.4 | 53.23 | 156.9 | 332.9 | 46.27 |
| M | 186.3 | 405.3 | 49.56 | 229.9 | 501.3 | 52.94 | 157.9 | 335.6 | 46.35 |
| A | 188.8 | 414.6 | 50.03 | 234.8 | 542.5 | 53.47 | 158.8 | 329.0 | 46.72 |
| M | 189.9 | 423.7 | 50.84 | 237.0 | 530.8 | 54.39 | 159.2 | 345.9 | 47.39 |
| J | 192.0 | 429.0 | 50.90 | 240.9 | 537.6 | 54.20 | 160.2 | 350.1 | 47.67 |
| J | 193.9 ^r | 440.0 ^r | 51.70 ^r | 242.9 ^r | 552.0 ^r | 55.24 ^r | 162.1 ^r | 358.8 ^r | 48.25 ^r |
| A | 193.9 | 440.0 | 51.70 | 242.0 | 550.7 | 55.30 | 162.7 | 359.8 | 48.22 |

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Textile Products except Clothing | | | Clothing | | | Wood Products | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 18.00 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 17.15 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 19.32 |
| 1950 | 149.6 | 330.6 | 39.75 | 139.4 | 273.7 | 33.63 | 171.1 | 365.7 | 41.21 |
| 1950 J | 146.9 | 319.6 | 39.14 | 134.8 | 260.7 | 33.17 | 179.7 | 384.7 | 41.39 |
| A | 144.4 | 314.3 | 39.17 | 131.1 | 254.7 | 33.32 | 184.9 | 399.1 | 41.71 |
| S | 148.6 | 326.9 | 39.59 | 135.7 | 269.9 | 34.11 | 185.5 | 401.9 | 41.85 |
| O | 152.4 | 344.6 | 40.68 | 141.8 | 289.1 | 34.96 | 185.8 | 417.7 | 43.44 |
| N | 155.1 | 357.4 | 41.47 | 144.5 | 295.8 | 35.10 | 182.3 | 413.4 | 43.81 |
| D | 157.3 | 372.1 | 42.57 | 145.0 | 294.8 | 34.86 | 175.9 | 398.6 | 43.75 |
| 1951 J | 157.6 | 346.6 | 39.57 | 140.8 | 262.9 | 32.02 | 170.7 | 359.7 | 40.70 |
| F | 159.4 | 384.4 | 43.40 | 147.1 | 311.1 | 36.28 | 172.8 | 393.3 | 43.96 |
| M | 160.0 | 381.5 | 42.91 | 150.4 | 319.5 | 36.43 | 175.0 | 399.6 | 44.09 |
| A | 161.3 | 390.4 | 43.56 | 152.0 | 323.1 | 36.48 | 177.2 | 406.4 | 44.29 |
| M | 160.8 | 393.5 | 44.04 | 150.2 | 320.1 | 36.54 | 177.9 | 422.1 | 45.81 |
| J | 158.5 | 378.7 | 43.00 | 146.2 | 301.5 | 35.35 | 184.2 | 428.6 | 44.93 |
| J | 156.1 | 370.3 | 42.68 | 140.8 ^r | 287.5 | 35.02 ^r | 187.1 ^r | 448.6 ^r | 46.30 ^r |
| A | 152.9 | 353.3 | 41.47 | 137.2 | 284.6 | 35.57 | 187.7 | 448.4 | 46.11 |
| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | |
| | Paper Products | | | Iron and Steel Products | | | Transportation Equipment | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 26.87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.14 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 26.73 |
| 1950 | 171.1 | 348.1 | 54.60 | 215.7 | 437.5 | 50.92 | 215.5 | 427.4 | 53.01 |
| 1950 J | 176.1 | 364.8 | 55.65 | 215.3 | 436.6 | 50.96 | 214.6 | 435.8 | 54.30 |
| A | 176.7 | 370.6 | 56.34 | 215.4 | 438.6 | 51.08 | 219.9 | 445.9 | 54.23 |
| S | 179.1 | 374.1 | 56.13 | 221.9 | 452.2 | 51.23 | 219.8 | 414.3 | 50.38 |
| O | 179.0 | 374.7 | 56.26 | 224.9 | 467.5 | 52.25 | 221.8 | 440.9 | 54.47 |
| N | 177.5 | 372.2 | 56.34 | 227.5 | 481.8 | 53.22 | 221.5 | 452.1 | 54.56 |
| D | 176.4 | 381.2 | 58.07 | 229.2 | 488.7 | 53.59 | 225.6 | 472.9 | 56.02 |
| 1951 J | 172.5 | 359.8 | 56.05 | 230.8 | 468.5 | 51.03 | 229.4 | 462.6 | 53.90 |
| F | 172.2 | 376.9 | 58.78 | 234.0 | 500.5 | 53.93 | 235.0 | 519.1 | 58.85 |
| M | 172.9 | 377.0 | 58.57 | 236.1 | 505.3 | 53.95 | 240.4 | 520.6 | 57.69 |
| A | 175.4 | 379.2 | 58.07 | 240.6 | 525.4 | 55.05 | 248.4 | 531.8 | 57.04 |
| M | 177.7 | 390.1 | 58.99 | 243.2 | 545.1 | 56.55 | 250.8 | 534.4 | 56.75 |
| J | 184.5 | 423.9 | 61.74 | 245.6 | 548.4 | 56.34 | 255.8 | 547.4 | 57.00 |
| J | 192.4 | 464.0 ^r | 64.78 ^r | 246.7 ^r | 559.4 ^r | 57.34 ^r | 258.7 ^r | 561.3 ^r | 57.81 ^r |
| A | 193.6 | 469.1 | 65.08 | 245.4 | 562.2 | 57.94 | 259.6 | 552.1 | 56.65 |

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | CONSTRUCTION | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | | | Chemical Products | | | Total | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.38 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 28.14 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 18.83 |
| 1950 | 287.6 | 593.2 | 50.16 | 215.0 | 381.4 | 49.90 | 165.0 | 379.9 | 43.27 |
| 1950 J | 291.5 | 603.1 | 50.44 | 217.3 | 384.1 | 49.79 | 184.7 | 423.0 | 43.11 |
| A | 290.1 | 598.4 | 50.27 | 215.1 | 380.2 | 49.78 | 190.8 | 437.6 | 43.19 |
| S | 295.1 | 611.2 | 50.48 | 217.2 | 388.2 | 50.26 | 194.4 | 449.7 | 43.54 |
| O | 302.2 | 634.4 | 51.19 | 219.6 | 398.0 | 50.98 | 189.2 | 447.8 | 44.55 |
| N | 308.2 | 657.6 | 52.02 | 220.6 | 402.3 | 51.31 | 185.8 | 444.8 | 45.08 |
| D | 314.4 | 668.2 | 51.97 | 220.9 | 406.7 | 51.81 | 180.4 | 427.0 | 44.53 |
| 1951 J | 316.0 | 628.2 | 48.62 | 217.7 | 403.2 | 52.12 | 158.1 | 343.8 | 40.82 |
| F | 318.1 | 686.7 | 52.79 | 221.0 | 420.3 | 53.51 | 145.1 | 359.8 | 46.56 |
| M | 320.2 | 691.4 | 52.79 | 222.6 | 424.2 | 53.63 | 139.7 | 353.8 | 47.56 |
| A | 326.2 | 720.3 | 53.99 | 225.2 | 436.7 | 54.57 | 141.9 | 352.0 | 46.59 |
| M | 328.7 | 735.3 | 54.69 | 229.5 | 449.9 | 55.16 | 163.4 | 408.9 | 46.99 |
| J | 331.6 | 749.1 | 55.22 | 232.3 | 454.6 | 55.08 | 182.7 | 459.3 | 47.15 |
| J | 333.1 ^r | 759.7 ^r | 55.74 ^r | 234.4 ^r | 465.7 ^r | 55.92 ^r | 190.4 ^r | 495.7 ^r | 48.81 ^r |
| A | 325.3 | 746.6 | 56.10 | 234.3 | 468.7 | 56.29 | 198.4 | 523.3 | 49.47 |
| CONSTRUCTION | | | TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION | | | PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION | | | |
| Buildings and Structures | | | | | | | | | |
| Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | |
| 1939 = 100 | | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars | |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.29 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 28.68 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.53 |
| 1950 | 356.8 | 683.0 | 46.33 | 167.2 | 286.5 | 49.15 | 183.6 | 317.9 | 51.14 |
| 1950 J | 384.0 | 738.0 | 46.67 | 171.5 | 296.5 | 49.59 | 188.9 | 326.7 | 51.06 |
| A | 397.2 | 761.1 | 46.54 | 175.6 | 303.7 | 49.60 | 193.4 | 333.6 | 50.95 |
| S | 407.2 | 789.1 | 47.07 | 171.4 | 261.8 | 43.81 | 191.7 | 332.2 | 51.17 |
| O | 401.7 | 796.0 | 48.13 | 175.1 | 309.1 | 50.62 | 186.7 | 329.3 | 52.09 |
| N | 400.0 | 800.2 | 48.54 | 173.9 | 305.9 | 50.46 | 185.5 | 324.9 | 51.77 |
| D | 391.6 | 781.2 | 48.32 | 173.1 | 309.8 | 51.34 | 183.3 | 329.6 | 53.11 |
| 1951 J | 347.8 | 614.2 | 42.73 | 168.1 | 299.6 | 51.07 | 179.8 | 321.2 | 52.76 |
| F | 338.0 | 687.5 | 49.22 | 165.0 | 302.7 | 52.55 | 180.1 | 326.1 | 53.48 |
| M | 334.6 | 688.2 | 49.77 | 165.7 | 303.8 | 52.53 | 178.3 | 331.1 | 54.85 |
| A | 339.7 | 681.0 | 48.51 | 166.7 | 308.8 | 53.05 | 179.4 | 331.5 | 54.57 |
| M | 363.0 | 763.8 | 50.92 | 171.5 | 317.6 | 53.03 | 183.2 | 343.3 | 55.36 |
| J | 398.2 | 827.8 | 50.23 | 176.5 | 331.2 | 53.72 | 190.9 | 359.2 | 55.57 |
| J | 415.4 ^r | 899.7 ^r | 52.32 ^r | 183.2 ^r | 346.2 ^r | 54.12 | 193.8 ^r | 369.3 ^r | 56.22 ^r |
| A | 425.9 | 938.3 | 53.23 | 186.2 | 352.3 | 54.17 | 195.7 | 373.1 | 56.26 |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | TRADE | | | FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE | | | SERVICE | | |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | 1939 = 100 |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 21.83 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.59 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 16.33 |
| 1950 | 167.2 | 297.4 | 38.81 | 155.3 | 233.7 | 43.90 | 177.7 | 320.1 | 29.50 |
| 1950 J | 165.3 | 296.7 | 39.15 | 155.6 | 235.5 | 44.09 | 186.3 | 332.4 | 29.26 |
| A | 164.6 | 296.9 | 39.35 | 156.1 | 235.2 | 44.91 | 188.2 | 333.5 | 29.01 |
| S | 165.7 | 297.5 | 39.19 | 155.7 | 234.3 | 43.88 | 187.9 | 329.7 | 28.74 |
| O | 170.5 | 307.6 | 39.36 | 159.5 | 243.7 | 44.54 | 182.5 | 334.2 | 29.91 |
| N | 174.2 | 317.1 | 39.74 ^r | 159.9 | 245.3 | 44.73 | 176.7 | 326.8 | 30.20 |
| D | 181.8 | 328.1 | 39.40 | 159.6 | 245.9 | 44.72 | 173.4 | 324.1 | 30.50 |
| 1951 J | 184.4 | 333.9 | 39.55 | 159.8 | 246.5 | 44.78 | 172.9 | 318.7 | 30.23 |
| F | 169.5 | 317.4 | 40.91 | 160.8 | 251.2 | 45.35 | 173.3 | 327.1 | 30.97 |
| M | 168.1 | 319.5 | 41.58 | 161.7 | 252.1 | 45.28 | 172.5 | 330.8 | 31.45 |
| A | 170.9 | 325.6 | 41.60 | 167.5 | 264.6 | 45.91 | 172.9 | 332.0 | 31.50 |
| M | 171.0 | 332.9 | 42.51 | 170.8 | 271.3 | 46.16 | 175.9 | 340.9 | 31.79 |
| J | 172.8 | 338.4 | 42.77 | 171.0 | 272.0 | 46.23 | 180.9 | 350.4 | 31.77 |
| J | 173.3 ^r | 345.5 ^r | 43.53 ^r | 172.0 | 273.6 | 46.23 | 188.8 ^r | 363.7 | 31.60 ^r |
| A | 171.9 | 344.6 | 43.78 | 172.4 | 274.2 | 46.23 | 193.8 | 369.3 | 31.26 |

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

| | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND | | | NOVA SCOTIA | | | NEW BRUNSWICK | | |
|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | 1939 = 100 |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 19.79 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 21.42 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.21 |
| 1950 | 173.1 | 301.1 | 34.44 | 142.5 | 261.9 | 39.40 | 169.9 | 325.8 | 38.76 |
| 1950 J | 179.0 | 316.7 | 34.98 | 147.0 | 272.6 | 39.72 | 180.2 | 339.6 | 38.09 |
| A | 187.0 | 330.2 | 34.91 | 150.2 | 278.8 | 39.75 | 176.0 | 338.2 | 38.94 |
| S | 196.9 | 309.7 | 31.13 | 151.9 | 266.2 | 37.53 | 176.5 | 322.9 | 36.98 |
| O | 196.9 | 342.3 | 34.41 | 152.8 | 282.2 | 39.57 | 179.9 | 353.9 | 39.77 |
| N | 198.9 | 347.5 | 34.59 | 152.0 | 282.0 | 39.74 | 178.8 | 354.4 | 40.06 |
| D | 195.9 | 343.6 | 34.90 | 152.6 | 283.0 | 39.80 | 184.1 | 364.8 | 40.07 |
| 1951 J | 184.2 | 318.5 | 34.42 | 149.1 | 264.1 | 37.99 | 187.5 | 362.4 | 39.08 |
| F | 165.3 | 298.6 | 35.96 | 142.2 | 271.6 | 40.97 | 179.3 | 368.5 | 41.56 |
| M | 160.1 | 298.2 | 37.06 | 135.7 | 265.9 | 42.02 | 179.0 | 371.3 | 41.94 |
| A | 152.0 | 289.9 | 37.95 | 140.3 | 279.4 | 42.70 | 177.1 | 372.6 | 42.53 |
| M | 161.8 | 304.4 | 37.43 | 140.3 | 280.9 | 42.93 | 171.7 | 357.2 | 42.06 |
| J | 178.1 | 338.9 | 37.87 | 149.4 | 293.7 | 42.15 | 171.6 | 357.2 | 42.09 |
| J | 186.9 | 353.5 | 37.63 | 149.6 ^r | 303.7 ^r | 43.52 ^r | 174.9 ^r | 377.1 ^r | 43.60 ^r |
| A | 188.2 | 360.9 | 38.17 | 154.7 | 314.2 | 43.54 | 179.3 | 387.5 | 43.69 |

OCTOBER, 1951

LABOUR

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | QUEBEC | | | ONTARIO | | | MANITOBA | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 21.26 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.45 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.69 |
| 1950 | 155.0 | 312.9 | 42.89 | 177.7 | 338.8 | 46.58 | 168.0 | 286.8 | 43.84 |
| 1950 J | 156.4 | 316.6 | 43.03 | 179.6 | 343.9 | 46.81 | 171.1 | 293.5 | 44.08 |
| A | 158.3 | 321.1 | 43.13 | 180.0 | 345.2 | 46.88 | 173.9 | 299.8 | 44.28 |
| S | 159.4 | 317.2 | 42.31 | 182.0 | 344.2 | 46.23 | 173.9 | 282.2 | 41.68 |
| O | 164.0 | 338.7 | 43.91 | 185.8 | 361.4 | 47.57 | 174.8 | 307.0 | 45.14 |
| N | 166.0 | 343.7 | 44.02 | 187.3 | 369.4 | 48.22 | 175.5 | 309.1 | 45.23 |
| D | 167.0 | 348.8 | 44.45 | 189.1 | 376.4 | 48.74 | 177.9 | 313.6 | 45.35 |
| 1951 J | 162.3 | 327.8 | 42.99 | 186.9 | 361.4 | 47.34 | 171.2 | 296.8 | 44.61 |
| F | 159.9 | 343.1 | 45.67 | 185.6 | 379.5 | 50.07 | 165.5 | 298.1 | 46.35 |
| M | 161.0 | 349.6 | 46.21 | 185.7 | 378.6 | 49.92 | 164.3 | 302.6 | 47.41 |
| A | 160.3 | 348.2 | 46.23 | 187.3 | 386.6 | 50.53 | 165.2 | 302.6 | 47.13 |
| M | 163.3 | 359.8 | 46.90 | 188.5 | 395.0 | 51.31 | 167.5 | 309.2 | 47.51 |
| J | 167.9 | 372.0 | 47.16 | 191.9 | 402.3 | 51.34 | 172.6 | 324.7 | 48.42 |
| J | 171.0 ^r | 381.8 ^r | 47.52 ^r | 194.7 | 416.4 ^r | 52.38 ^r | 177.6 ^r | 339.2 ^r | 49.15 ^r |
| A | 171.3 | 386.1 | 47.99 | 194.0 | 414.4 | 52.30 | 180.1 | 344.4 | 49.23 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | |
| SASKATCHEWAN | | | ALBERTA | | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | | |
| Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | |
| 1939 = 100 | Dollars | | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | | |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.18 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.39 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 26.01 |
| 1950 | 140.8 | 249.6 | 42.86 | 188.5 | 338.7 | 45.61 | 180.7 | 332.0 | 47.70 |
| 1950 J | 146.2 | 259.5 | 42.92 | 195.6 | 351.7 | 45.66 | 186.2 | 345.2 | 48.21 |
| A | 149.2 | 264.0 | 42.78 | 200.7 | 361.4 | 45.72 | 191.9 | 356.9 | 48.37 |
| S | 149.9 | 250.8 | 40.44 | 201.2 | 346.1 | 43.67 | 194.1 | 358.5 | 48.05 |
| O | 150.4 | 274.0 | 44.04 | 197.5 | 363.0 | 46.68 | 194.6 | 368.2 | 49.20 |
| N | 152.1 | 275.4 | 43.80 | 196.7 | 368.1 | 47.51 | 191.3 | 366.4 | 49.81 |
| D | 150.9 | 272.8 | 43.82 | 197.7 | 368.9 | 47.45 | 189.6 | 362.8 | 49.76 |
| 1951 J | 144.4 | 262.8 | 44.13 | 193.7 | 355.8 | 46.73 | 180.4 | 331.3 | 47.78 |
| F | 134.9 | 249.9 | 44.89 | 186.5 | 356.9 | 48.69 | 177.0 | 342.6 | 50.36 |
| M | 133.3 | 250.8 | 45.60 | 186.7 | 362.3 | 49.37 | 176.9 | 347.6 | 51.10 |
| A | 135.3 | 256.8 | 46.01 | 187.0 | 356.1 | 48.44 | 181.0 | 353.2 | 50.74 |
| M | 137.9 | 258.5 | 45.43 | 192.9 | 373.0 | 49.19 | 187.2 | 378.1 | 52.49 |
| J | 149.8 | 288.1 | 46.62 | 202.5 | 395.9 | 49.74 | 192.3 | 390.9 | 52.82 |
| J | 154.6 ^r | 298.0 ^r | 46.71 ^r | 208.9 ^r | 418.3 ^r | 50.93 ^r | 197.4 ^r | 408.2 ^r | 53.76 ^r |
| A | 157.0 | 306.3 | 47.28 | 217.0 | 431.6 | 50.60 | 197.7 | 399.6 | 52.53 |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

| | HALIFAX | | | MONTREAL | | | QUEBEC CITY | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 23.42 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 22.82 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 18.62 |
| 1950 | 186.6 | 289.9 | 36.35 | 165.4 | 315.9 | 43.58 | 147.5 | 296.7 | 37.40 |
| 1950 J | 184.3 | 287.0 | 36.40 | 165.8 | 318.2 | 43.81 | 151.8 | 301.9 | 37.04 |
| A | 188.2 | 297.2 | 36.93 | 164.8 | 316.2 | 43.78 | 155.0 | 314.3 | 37.76 |
| S | 192.4 | 300.3 | 36.56 | 166.6 | 316.5 | 43.38 | 155.5 | 316.8 | 37.93 |
| O | 193.8 | 302.5 | 36.55 | 170.6 | 333.9 | 44.66 | 154.4 | 316.7 | 38.19 |
| N | 191.6 | 301.6 | 36.87 | 171.6 | 338.8 | 45.05 | 153.5 | 315.4 | 38.25 |
| D | 195.1 | 301.8 | 36.29 | 172.7 | 342.3 | 45.28 | 153.2 | 320.9 | 38.95 |
| 1951 J | 199.2 | 303.4 | 35.71 | 168.8 | 320.1 | 43.33 | 146.2 | 295.1 | 37.14 |
| F | 192.5 | 308.9 | 37.64 | 167.5 | 336.9 | 45.97 | 142.6 | 301.0 | 39.29 |
| M | 192.6 | 316.6 | 38.50 | 168.2 | 343.1 | 46.60 | 142.7 | 299.9 | 39.13 |
| A | 209.1 | 349.9 | 39.20 | 170.9 | 346.8 | 46.36 | 144.6 | 301.4 | 38.80 |
| M | 195.7 | 328.6 | 39.33 | 173.6 | 361.1 | 47.55 | 148.1 | 317.6 | 39.88 |
| J | 198.6 | 329.6 | 38.87 | 174.6 | 361.5 | 47.31 | 152.0 | 333.0 | 40.77 |
| J | 202.5 ^r | 346.0 ^r | 40.02 ^r | 176.3 ^r | 367.6 ^r | 47.65 ^r | 155.4 ^r | 339.5 ^r | 40.70 ^r |
| A | 198.1 | 348.6 | 41.22 | 174.5 | 365.8 | 47.92 | 158.5 | 349.4 | 41.06 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| TORONTO | | | OTTAWA-HULL | | | HAMILTON | | | |
| Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | |
| 1939 = 100 | Dollars | | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | | |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.05 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 23.17 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.19 |
| 1950 | 183.6 | 341.0 | 46.49 | 180.1 | 317.3 | 40.81 | 187.5 | 379.6 | 48.91 |
| 1950 J | 183.9 | 342.9 | 46.69 | 184.4 | 327.5 | 41.15 | 190.3 | 385.5 | 48.94 |
| A | 182.4 | 339.5 | 46.62 | 184.8 | 329.9 | 41.37 | 189.4 | 384.2 | 49.04 |
| S | 184.3 | 344.9 | 46.86 | 185.4 | 330.9 | 41.34 | 188.0 | 379.7 | 48.82 |
| O | 187.8 | 357.8 | 47.72 | 186.0 | 337.2 | 41.98 | 191.2 | 396.0 | 50.10 |
| N | 191.1 | 368.5 | 48.33 | 187.0 | 338.5 | 41.90 | 194.5 | 404.3 | 50.28 |
| D | 194.5 | 375.6 | 48.46 | 187.6 | 340.5 | 42.04 | 198.2 | 416.9 | 50.88 |
| 1951 J | 194.0 | 362.0 | 46.81 | 188.7 | 335.0 | 41.12 | 197.4 | 403.8 | 49.49 |
| F | 191.0 | 377.4 | 49.58 | 183.6 | 339.3 | 42.80 | 196.2 | 421.3 | 51.96 |
| M | 191.1 | 376.9 | 49.48 | 181.7 | 338.3 | 43.13 | 196.7 | 420.8 | 51.84 |
| A | 194.1 | 390.0 | 50.40 | 183.5 | 343.5 | 43.36 | 199.5 | 434.3 | 52.74 |
| M | 195.4 | 401.1 | 51.49 | 186.6 | 356.2 | 44.22 | 205.9 | 459.8 | 54.09 |
| J | 196.2 | 401.8 | 51.37 | 190.4 | 372.6 | 45.32 | 208.6 | 468.8 | 54.45 |
| J | 197.9 ^r | 412.3 ^r | 52.27 ^r | 192.8 ^r | 382.5 ^r | 45.93 ^r | 211.8 ^r | 483.1 ^r | 55.26 ^r |
| A | 195.6 | 409.1 | 52.49 | 192.2 | 385.0 | 46.39 | 211.2 | 485.9 | 55.73 |

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | WINDSOR | | | WINNIPEG | | | VANCOUVER | | |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | | 1939 = 100 | Dollars | |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 27.79 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.29 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.07 |
| 1950 | 217.0 | 427.7 | 54.60 | 168.0 | 283.4 | 40.94 | 198.6 | 362.2 | 45.68 |
| 1950 J | 225.2 | 461.8 | 57.00 | 169.8 | 287.7 | 41.18 | 201.8 | 373.5 | 46.39 |
| A | 228.0 | 466.2 | 56.80 | 169.5 | 289.0 | 41.23 | 204.3 | 381.0 | 46.73 |
| S | 230.8 | 463.0 | 55.75 | 170.0 | 279.8 | 39.97 | 206.6 | 383.2 | 46.44 |
| O | 229.1 | 450.5 | 54.63 | 173.3 | 299.9 | 42.05 | 206.6 | 387.3 | 46.99 |
| N | 221.7 | 455.6 | 55.81 | 175.3 | 303.9 | 42.12 | 202.8 | 383.6 | 47.41 |
| D | 223.5 | 470.9 | 58.59 | 179.2 | 312.1 | 42.35 | 206.4 | 388.0 | 47.18 |
| 1951 J | 231.2 | 457.7 | 55.15 | 173.3 | 295.1 | 41.41 | 199.4 | 361.2 | 45.47 |
| F | 234.6 | 524.5 | 62.28 | 168.1 | 298.3 | 43.15 | 195.9 | 375.2 | 48.07 |
| M | 237.9 | 530.9 | 62.25 | 166.8 | 302.8 | 44.17 | 197.2 | 378.8 | 48.31 |
| A | 240.2 | 509.2 | 59.14 | 167.9 | 304.4 | 44.09 | 201.0 | 384.7 | 47.97 |
| M | 235.8 | 480.7 | 56.84 | 168.7 | 308.8 | 44.52 | 203.7 | 402.3 | 49.48 |
| J | 237.3 | 493.1 | 57.97 | 172.5 | 319.4 | 45.18 | 204.8 | 403.9 | 49.41 |
| J | 235.7 | 477.5 | 56.51 | 175.3 | 332.5 | 46.29 | 208.4 | 423.4 | 50.90 |
| A | 232.0 | 452.3 | 54.37 | 175.0 | 331.8 | 46.27 | 207.1 | 423.5 | 51.21 |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MINING | | | | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|-----------------|----------------|-------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | Total | Metal Mining | Coal Mining | Total | Durable Goods | Non- durable Goods | Foods and Beverages | | Tobacco and Tobacco Products | Rubber Products | Leather Products |
| | | | | | | | Total | Meat products | | | |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 117.2 | 115.9 | 128.3 | 98.6 | 106.5 | 90.6 | 86.0 | 105.9 | 85.7 | 104.5 | 74.9 |
| 1950 | 121.4 | 121.1 | 130.1 | 103.6 | 112.0 | 95.2 | 89.8 | 111.4 | 94.6 | 110.2 | 78.5 |
| 1950 J | 120.4 | 120.5 | 129.3 | 103.9 | 111.8 | 95.7 | 89.2 | 109.2 | 96.2 | 112.2 | 78.5 |
| A | 121.5 | 122.5 | 129.3 | 104.2 | 112.5 | 95.8 | 88.1 | 108.7 | 97.5 | 112.3 | 78.3 |
| S | 121.1 | 122.2 | 129.3 | 104.4 | 112.9 | 95.9 | 88.4 | 109.3 | 99.9 | 112.1 | 79.0 |
| O | 123.1 | 124.6 | 128.9 | 105.3 | 114.3 | 96.3 | 88.2 | 111.4 | 100.5 | 110.8 | 80.4 |
| N | 123.7 | 124.4 | 130.3 | 106.4 | 115.2 | 97.5 | 91.2 | 116.5 | 100.7 | 112.3 | 80.6 |
| D | 124.8 | 125.2 | 130.5 | 107.8 | 116.4 | 99.0 | 93.6 | 117.7 | 100.0 | 111.9 | 81.3 |
| 1951 J | 127.1 | 127.9 | 131.0 | 109.0 | 117.1 | 100.5 | 95.1 | 117.9 | 96.6 | 114.6 | 82.1 |
| F | 127.7 | 128.1 | 131.8 | 110.4 | 119.0 | 101.2 | 95.5 | 118.9 | 94.3 | 118.8 | 82.4 |
| M | 130.1 | 130.0 | 135.5 | 111.4 | 119.9 | 102.3 | 96.6 | 120.7 | 93.7 | 120.9 | 82.9 |
| A | 130.5 | 130.2 | 136.3 | 112.8 | 121.6 | 103.4 | 98.5 | 121.3 | 100.8 | 122.6 | 83.9 |
| M | 131.5 | 131.6 | 137.6 | 114.1 | 122.9 | 104.6 | 98.6 | 120.7 | 110.9 | 123.6 | 84.8 |
| J | 131.6 | 132.0 | 137.3 | 115.9 | 123.8 | 107.2 | 100.4 | 128.0 | 110.5 | 123.5 | 86.2 |
| J | 133.1 | 134.3 | 139.0 | 118.3 | 127.0 | 109.0 | 99.9 | 127.8 | 114.6 | 122.7 | 86.4 |
| A | 136.1 | 139.3 | 137.4 | 119.1 | 128.2 | 109.5 | 99.1 | 127.0 | 111.8 | 125.2 | 85.9 |

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Textile Products except Clothing | | Clothing | | Wood Products | | | Paper Products | | Printing Publishing and Allied Industries | | Iron and Steel Products | |
| | Total | Cotton goods | Total | Saw and planing mills | Furniture | Total | Pulp and paper mills | Total | Primary iron and steel | Total | Primary iron and steel | | |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 83.0 | 85.1 | 76.4 | 90.2 | 95.3 | 86.0 | 106.3 | 113.7 | 112.8 | 108.4 | 117.5 | | |
| 1950 | 86.0 | 87.6 | 79.3 | 95.0 | 100.7 | 89.0 | 110.8 | 118.1 | 121.8 | 115.5 | 126.5 | | |
| 1950 J | 85.8 | 86.6 | 78.8 | 94.6 | 99.7 | 88.7 | 112.4 | 119.9 | 122.6 | 115.2 | 126.5 | | |
| A | 85.3 | 87.0 | 79.6 | 95.1 | 100.1 | 88.7 | 113.5 | 120.9 | 121.7 | 116.2 | 127.5 | | |
| S | 85.7 | 96.6 | 80.4 | 96.6 | 102.0 | 89.6 | 113.1 | 120.4 | 122.8 | 116.6 | 128.6 | | |
| O | 87.1 | 88.9 | 80.8 | 98.4 | 104.1 | 91.0 | 113.3 | 120.8 | 123.9 | 117.7 | 128.8 | | |
| N | 88.5 | 89.6 | 81.1 | 99.1 | 105.4 | 91.5 | 113.6 | 121.1 | 124.5 | 118.8 | 128.7 | | |
| D | 91.1 | 95.8 | 80.5 | 99.7 | 106.2 | 92.3 | 116.8 | 125.4 | 125.7 | 119.9 | 131.7 | | |
| 1951 J | 91.3 | 95.7 | 80.6 | 99.8 | 107.1 | 91.7 | 118.4 | 126.5 | 125.7 | 119.9 | 131.3 | | |
| F | 92.9 | 97.9 | 82.9 | 99.7 | 106.8 | 92.7 | 119.9 | 128.2 | 126.0 | 122.0 | 134.2 | | |
| M | 94.0 | 99.4 | 84.2 | 101.1 | 108.5 | 93.4 | 120.5 | 128.2 | 129.5 | 123.6 | 134.9 | | |
| A | 94.6 | 99.7 | 85.1 | 103.9 | 112.7 | 93.9 | 119.7 | 127.2 | 131.7 | 125.3 | 135.4 | | |
| M | 95.4 | 100.3 | 85.4 | 105.5 | 113.6 | 96.2 | 120.8 | 128.4 | 132.9 | 127.4 | 136.8 | | |
| J | 96.3 | 100.8 | 85.8 | 105.0 | 112.0 | 96.8 | 128.2 | 136.7 | 132.9 | 128.8 | 137.7 | | |
| J | 97.3 | 99.9 | 86.7 | 105.9 | 112.6 | 97.2 | 133.6 | 142.9 | 133.1 | 131.1 | 138.6 | | |
| A | 97.9 | 99.9 | 86.8 | 105.6 | 111.9 | 97.5 | 134.8 | 143.7 | 131.9 | 133.1 | 143.9 | | |

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | CONSTRUCTION | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------|--|--------------|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | Iron and Steel Products | | Transportation Equipment | | | Non-ferrous Metal Products | | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | | Non- Metallic Mineral Products | Products of Petroleum and Coal | Chemical Products | Total | Buildings and Structures |
| | Agricultural implements | Total | Railroad and rolling stock | Motor vehicles | equipment | | | | | | | | | |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 114.5 | 116.0 | 114.0 | 130.7 | 106.9 | 109.1 | 96.2 | 122.6 | 98.6 | 101.2 | 107.9 | | | |
| 1950 | 125.7 | 120.9 | 114.4 | 137.0 | 111.7 | 114.7 | 102.0 | 130.3 | 103.7 | 105.6 | 113.3 | | | |
| 1950 J | 126.0 | 121.3 | 113.7 | 136.8 | 112.3 | 115.4 | 102.2 | 129.5 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 112.2 | | | |
| A | 126.4 | 121.9 | 113.7 | 139.1 | 113.2 | 115.9 | 102.2 | 129.0 | 104.0 | 103.8 | 112.5 | | | |
| S | 123.8 | 122.5 | 113.3 | 138.8 | 112.8 | 116.0 | 103.4 | 130.8 | 104.5 | 105.4 | 114.1 | | | |
| O | 124.1 | 123.9 | 116.7 | 139.8 | 113.5 | 116.5 | 104.4 | 133.7 | 106.0 | 107.2 | 115.8 | | | |
| N | 128.7 | 124.3 | 116.6 | 142.6 | 114.3 | 117.9 | 105.9 | 135.3 | 106.8 | 108.8 | 117.1 | | | |
| D | 131.5 | 125.8 | 116.7 | 145.3 | 115.1 | 117.6 | 106.9 | 138.0 | 107.5 | 109.5 | 117.5 | | | |
| 1951 J | 130.8 | 125.5 | 118.4 | 141.8 | 118.8 | 117.5 | 108.0 | 141.8 | 110.4 | 109.7 | 118.7 | | | |
| F | 132.0 | 128.7 | 118.2 | 148.5 | 119.9 | 120.4 | 108.3 | 140.1 | 112.0 | 113.5 | 121.2 | | | |
| M | 133.0 | 129.0 | 119.5 | 149.1 | 119.9 | 120.9 | 109.5 | 142.0 | 113.1 | 114.1 | 122.1 | | | |
| A | 140.3 | 129.5 | 119.2 | 150.5 | 121.5 | 123.0 | 111.3 | 141.9 | 114.2 | 115.0 | 122.5 | | | |
| M | 140.3 | 129.6 | 122.5 | 146.3 | 121.9 | 125.3 | 112.7 | 148.4 | 116.1 | 115.4 | 124.0 | | | |
| J | 146.5 | 130.0 | 121.9 | 146.9 | 122.3 | 128.2 | 114.7 | 152.0 | 116.9 | 116.2 | 125.9 | | | |
| J | 149.5 | 136.6 | 138.9 | 147.0 | 127.6 | 130.0 | 117.1 | 149.6 | 118.9 | 117.5 | 127.7 | | | |
| A | 150.5 | 137.1 | 139.1 | 148.9 | 132.8 | 130.3 | 117.9 | 152.8 | 120.8 | 117.5 | 127.6 | | | |

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

| | MINING | | | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Total | Metal mining | Coal mining | Total | Durable goods | Non-durable goods | Foods and beverages | Rubber products | Leather products | Textile products except clothing | Clothing |
| 1949 | 42.6 | 45.3 | 37.4 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 42.7 | 38.2 |
| 1950 | 43.0 | 45.1 | 38.1 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 42.2 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 39.4 | 43.3 | 38.3 |
| 1950 J | 43.2 | 44.7 | 39.3 | 42.5 | 42.9 | 42.2 | 43.0 | 41.1 | 38.6 | 42.3 | 37.9 |
| A | 43.7 | 45.2 | 39.8 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 42.2 | 42.8 | 41.4 | 39.6 | 42.8 | 37.4 |
| S | 41.7 | 43.8 | 35.4 | 41.9 | 41.5 | 42.4 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 40.0 | 43.4 | 38.5 |
| O | 43.1 | 44.5 | 39.1 | 42.9 | 43.0 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 41.5 | 40.4 | 44.0 | 39.5 |
| N | 43.9 | 45.3 | 39.6 | 43.0 | 43.1 | 43.0 | 42.8 | 43.4 | 39.9 | 44.3 | 39.9 |
| D | 43.9 | 45.2 | 40.2 | 43.1 | 43.1 | 43.1 | 43.0 | 42.7 | 40.6 | 44.3 | 39.8 |
| 1951 J | 40.5 | 42.6 | 34.9 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 38.4 | 37.0 | 40.4 | 35.0 |
| F | 44.1 | 45.4 | 40.6 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 42.6 | 42.3 | 43.0 | 41.6 | 44.0 | 39.3 |
| M | 43.7 | 44.9 | 39.5 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 42.2 | 42.0 | 42.7 | 41.4 | 43.0 | 39.0 |
| A | 42.5 | 44.4 | 36.4 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 41.7 | 39.8 | 43.6 | 38.7 |
| M | 43.4 | 44.6 | 39.5 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 42.5 | 42.2 | 42.8 | 40.4 | 43.7 | 38.9 |
| J | 43.0 | 44.3 | 38.0 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 41.6 | 42.3 | 41.4 | 37.7 | 41.8 | 37.1 |
| J | 43.3 ^r | 43.9 ^r | 40.5 ^r | 41.7 | 42.0 | 41.4 | 42.5 | 40.8 | 37.1 ^r | 41.1 | 35.8 |
| A | 43.0 | 43.3 | 41.2 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 42.3 | 39.8 | 38.4 | 39.1 | 36.4 |
| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | | | CONSTRUCTION |
| | Wood products | Paper products | Printing publishing and allied industries | Iron and steel products | Transportation equipment | Non-ferrous metal products | Electrical apparatus and supplies | Non-metallic mineral products | Chemical products | Total | Buildings and structures |
| 1949 | 41.3 | 46.4 | 40.6 | 42.9 | 42.2 | 43.2 | 41.1 | 44.9 | 43.5 | 39.7 | 40.1 |
| 1950 | 41.4 | 46.9 | 40.6 | 42.4 | 42.5 | 43.4 | 41.3 | 45.2 | 43.3 | 39.9 | 39.6 |
| 1950 J | 42.3 | 47.3 | 40.8 | 42.5 | 43.5 | 43.0 | 41.3 | 45.9 | 43.2 | 40.5 | 40.5 |
| A | 42.2 | 47.6 | 40.6 | 42.5 | 43.3 | 42.8 | 41.0 | 45.3 | 42.9 | 40.8 | 40.2 |
| S | 41.5 | 47.5 | 40.1 | 42.3 | 39.5 | 42.9 | 41.1 | 44.5 | 43.1 | 40.8 | 40.2 |
| O | 42.6 | 47.6 | 40.8 | 43.0 | 42.8 | 43.4 | 41.7 | 45.4 | 43.5 | 41.0 | 40.6 |
| N | 42.6 | 47.5 | 40.7 | 43.4 | 42.5 | 43.9 | 42.1 | 45.7 | 43.4 | 40.7 | 40.4 |
| D | 42.3 | 47.8 | 40.9 | 43.2 | 42.8 | 43.8 | 41.9 | 45.8 | 43.5 | 40.1 | 40.1 |
| 1951 J | 38.3 | 44.9 | 39.4 | 40.3 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 38.0 | 43.1 | 42.3 | 35.0 | 33.7 |
| F | 42.4 | 46.8 | 40.2 | 42.5 | 44.5 | 43.6 | 41.6 | 45.4 | 43.4 | 40.1 | 39.2 |
| M | 41.9 | 46.7 | 39.7 | 42.0 | 43.3 | 43.1 | 41.3 | 44.8 | 42.7 | 40.6 | 39.4 |
| A | 40.9 | 46.2 | 40.2 | 42.4 | 42.6 | 43.3 | 41.4 | 44.6 | 43.4 | 39.0 | 37.9 |
| M | 41.9 | 47.0 | 40.3 | 43.0 | 42.2 | 43.8 | 41.4 | 45.6 | 43.5 | 39.8 | 39.7 |
| J | 41.0 | 46.7 | 40.2 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 42.7 | 40.8 | 44.9 | 43.0 | 39.6 | 38.7 |
| J | 42.1 ^r | 47.2 | 40.3 | 42.5 ^r | 40.9 | 42.6 | 40.8 ^r | 44.7 ^r | 42.6 ^r | 40.7 ^r | 40.0 ^r |
| A | 42.1 | 47.4 | 40.3 | 42.0 | 39.7 | 42.1 | 40.8 | 44.5 | 42.6 | 41.4 | 40.7 |

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month. 19
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | TRANS- PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI- CATION | TRADE | FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE | SERVICE | INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE | |
|--------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---|--|-------|--|---------|------------------------------|------|
| | Total | Durable Goods | Non-Durable Goods | Textiles Clothing (except Textile Clothing) | Clothing (Textile and Fur) | | | | | |
| 1944 O | 29.1 | 19.4 | 40.2 | 48.0 | 68.6 | 12.2 | 49.3 | 53.9 | 58.2 | 27.1 |
| 1950 J | 22.9 | 11.0 | 33.6 | 36.3 | 65.4 | 14.1 | 36.8 | 47.7 | 50.1 | 22.0 |
| A | 22.7 | 10.9 | 33.3 | 36.2 | 64.5 | 14.0 | 36.4 | 47.7 | 50.7 | 21.7 |
| S | 23.1 | 11.1 | 33.9 | 36.4 | 64.8 | 14.1 | 36.3 | 47.7 | 50.5 | 21.9 |
| O | 23.6 | 11.2 | 34.7 | 36.8 | 65.1 | 14.1 | 37.4 | 48.2 | 50.6 | 22.3 |
| N | 23.7 | 11.4 | 34.8 | 36.9 | 65.6 | 14.0 | 38.0 | 48.3 | 50.6 | 22.3 |
| D | 23.8 | 11.5 | 34.9 | 37.1 | 65.7 | 14.0 | 39.4 | 48.3 | 50.8 | 22.6 |
| 1951 J | 23.0 | 11.4 | 33.9 | 37.1 | 65.7 | 14.5 | 39.2 | 49.7 | 50.4 | 22.6 |
| F | 23.3 | 11.4 | 34.4 | 36.9 | 65.7 | 14.5 | 37.0 | 49.6 | 50.2 | 22.5 |
| M | 23.3 | 11.5 | 34.6 | 36.8 | 65.8 | 14.4 | 36.3 | 49.6 | 50.1 | 22.5 |
| A | 23.2 | 11.4 | 34.6 | 36.5 | 66.2 | 14.6 | 37.1 | 49.1 | 50.2 | 22.7 |
| M | 23.0 | 11.4 | 34.3 | 36.6 | 66.5 | 14.4 | 36.9 | 49.1 | 50.1 | 22.4 |
| J | 22.7 | 11.3 | 34.0 | 36.6 | 66.5 | 14.3 | 37.1 | 48.9 | 50.2 | 22.1 |
| J | 22.4 | 11.0 | 33.5 | 36.2 | 65.9 | 14.0 | 37.3 | 48.9 | 50.4 | 21.8 |
| A | 22.2 | 10.9 | 33.2 | 35.5 | 64.8 | 14.0 | 36.6 | 48.9 | 50.6 | 21.6 |

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾ | Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾ | Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit | Number of days' benefit paid | Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾ | Employer and employee contribu- tions | Total revenue | Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾ | Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾ | |
|--------|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|---|---|------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | Thousands | Thousands |
| | | | | Thousands | Thousands | | Million dollars | | | |
| 1949 | 135.6 | 130.3 | 54.99 | 2,574 | 5.78 | 8.83 | 11.76 | 552.2 | 197 | 35 |
| 1950 | 165.3 | 127.9 | 61.81 | 3,293 | 7.88 | 9.88 | 13.12 | 602.4 | 253 | 40 |
| 1950 J | 92.5 | 76.8 | 30.95 | 2,053 | 4.73 | 9.12 | 12.17 | 593.3 | 158 | 41 |
| A | 98.9 | 67.3 | 30.63 | 1,925 | 4.41 | 11.11 | 14.57 | 603.4 | 153 | 47 |
| S | 79.3 | 61.6 | 32.40 | 1,633 | 3.84 | 11.37 | 14.90 | 614.5 | 134 | 65 |
| O | 90.3 | 65.7 | 33.77 | 1,541 | 3.57 | 11.31 | 14.86 | 625.8 | 187 | 55 |
| N | 124.8 | 79.1 | 49.53 | 1,782 | 4.18 | 11.44 | 15.06 | 636.6 | 187 | 46 |
| D | 183.3 | 101.9 | 69.87 | 2,193 | 5.31 | 12.58 | 16.45 | 647.8 | 227 | 35 |
| 1951 J | 220.5 | 149.8 | 104.67 | 3,788 | 9.37 | 12.27 | 16.09 | 654.1 | 301 | 37 |
| F | 208.0 | 158.0 | 79.42 | 3,853 | 9.59 | 12.22 | 16.04 | 659.4 | 298 | 40 |
| M | 184.5 | 147.2 | 68.45 | 4,193 | 10.47 | 11.44 | 17.11 | 664.6 | 291 | 45 |
| A | 136.8 | 109.4 | 54.74 | 3,088 | 7.68 | 12.77 | 16.72 | 672.8 | 218 | 58 |
| M | 88.9 | 75.9 | 41.29 | 2,323 | 5.66 | 12.81 | 16.85 | 683.9 | 152 | 71 |
| J | 86.5 | 57.1 | 31.28 | 1,481 | 3.51 | 11.68 | 15.46 | 695.9 | 140 | 63 |
| J | 83.9 | 57.5 | 39.13 | 1,417 | 3.43 | 12.16 | 16.23 | 708.7 | 131 | 55 |
| A | 80.9 | 60.1 | 37.88 | 1,487 | 3.67 | 16.25 | 20.95 | 726.0 | 128 | 61 |

20 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

| MANUFACTURING | | | Non-metals, chemicals and miscel- laneous | Con- struction | Fishing and Trapping | Mining | | Transport and Public Utilities | Trade, Finance and Service |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Other iron and steel | Electrical apparatus | Other Non- ferrous | | | | Coal | Other | | |
| Thousand man-working days | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.5 | — | — | 0.2 | 0.1 | — | 9.3 | 0.9 | — | 1.6 |
| 7.1 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 84.0 | 4.8 |
| 8.8 | 0.3 | 10.2 | 1.3 | 5.6 | — | 3.5 | — | 0.9 | 1.8 |
| 8.0 | 0.2 | 7.4 | — | 0.8 | — | — | 2.2 | 1,002.2 | 16.4 |
| 4.3 | 0.6 | 6.0 | — | — | — | — | — | 2.9 | 10.7 |
| 7.0 | 1.5 | 3.1 | — | — | — | 1.1 | — | 0.1 | 3.9 |
| 36.9 | 1.0 | — | — | 0.2 | — | 0.2 | — | — | 0.5 |
| 4.5 | — | — | 0.2 | 0.1 | — | 2.0 | — | — | 0.1 |
| 1.1 | — | 5.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | — | 7.2 | — | — | 0.2 |
| 12.7 | — | — | 1.1 | 0.9 | — | 0.2 | — | — | 0.1 |
| 2.3 | — | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | — | 0.5 | — | — | 5.2 |
| 1.5 | — | 0.6 | — | — | — | 1.8 | — | — | 1.6 |
| 11.5 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 3.7 | — | 0.8 | — | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 59.9 ^r | — | 5.3 ^r | 0.6 | 8.3 | — | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| 49.2 | — | 2.4 | 3.1 | 25.0 | — | — | 32.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| 55.1 | — | 6.8 | 0.9 | 18.0 | — | 25.5 | 58.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 |

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

| | COST-OF-LIVING INDEX | | | | | | | Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities Only | Index of Farm Living Costs |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|--|--------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| | Total | Food | Rent | Fuel and Lighting | Clothing | Home Furnishings and Services | Miscel- laneous | | |
| Base period weight | 100 | 31 | 19 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 23 | | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 101.5 | 100.6 | 103.8 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.0 | 99.5 |
| 1950 | 166.5 | 210.9 | 132.9 | 138.3 | 182.3 | 169.2 | 132.6 | 190.0 | 177.6 |
| 1950 A | 168.5 | 216.7 | 134.9 | 138.4 | 180.9 | 168.9 | 132.5 | 192.4 | 180.7 |
| S | 169.8 | 218.8 | 135.5 | 140.8 | 182.3 | 171.1 | 132.8 | 194.3 | .. |
| O | 170.7 | 220.1 | 135.5 | 141.0 | 183.5 | 172.7 | 133.3 | 195.5 | .. |
| N | 170.7 | 218.6 | 136.4 | 140.6 | 184.5 | 174.8 | 133.4 | 195.1 | .. |
| D | 171.1 | 218.8 | 136.4 | 140.7 | 184.9 | 176.4 | 134.1 | 195.6 | .. |
| 1951 J | 172.5 | 220.2 | 136.4 | 141.5 | 187.1 | 179.8 | 135.8 | 197.3 | 184.1 |
| F | 175.2 | 224.4 | 136.4 | 141.7 | 192.4 | 185.1 | 137.0 | 201.4 | .. |
| M | 179.7 | 233.9 | 137.6 | 146.5 | 196.3 | 188.6 | 137.8 | 207.9 | .. |
| A | 181.8 | 238.4 | 137.6 | 146.7 | 198.8 | 190.7 | 138.8 | 211.2 | 197.1 |
| M | 182.0 | 235.4 | 137.6 | 146.2 | 201.5 | 194.9 | 140.7 | 211.3 | .. |
| J | 184.1 | 239.8 | 139.8 | 146.2 | 202.5 | 197.1 | 141.0 | 214.0 | .. |
| J | 187.6 | 249.7 | 139.8 | 147.2 | 202.9 | 197.4 | 142.2 | 219.6 | .. |
| A | 188.9 | 251.4 | 139.8 | 148.2 | 204.6 | 199.0 | 143.7 | 221.1 | .. |
| S | 189.8 | 251.1 | 142.7 | 149.5 | 206.9 | 199.1 | 144.0 | 221.6 | .. |

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | GENERAL INDEX | | | | | | | | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS | Potatoes |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | Total | Fresh fruits | Grains | Milled cereal foods | Bakery products | Rubber and its products | Sugar and its products | Tea, coffee and cocoa | | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 99.2 | 89.1 | 93.8 | 70.5 | 81.4 | 97.2 | 102.3 | 107.7 | 101.2 | 121.2 |
| 1950 | 211.2 | 202.0 | 178.3 | 219.4 | 188.6 | 155.2 | 178.1 | 185.9 | 326.8 | 143.5 |
| 1950 J | 212.0 | 202.5 | 166.0 | 225.6 | 188.7 | 150.7 | 169.8 | 177.6 | 340.2 | 201.6 |
| A | 215.7 | 207.4 | 163.1 | 215.7 | 184.4 | 160.2 | 202.3 | 199.4 | 368.4 | 165.8 |
| S | 222.6 | 212.7 | 171.2 | 215.8 | 195.3 | 161.7 | 210.8 | 208.1 | 381.4 | 141.3 |
| O | 220.0 | 206.9 | 175.5 | 208.2 | 197.2 | 161.7 | 219.6 | 204.5 | 350.7 | 116.8 |
| N | 222.4 | 209.3 | 188.1 | 207.6 | 197.7 | 161.7 | 231.1 | 202.7 | 344.8 | 108.0 |
| D | 225.2 | 209.5 | 183.2 | 209.3 | 197.6 | 161.7 | 228.7 | 202.9 | 343.9 | 113.8 |
| 1951 J | 232.3 | 214.1 | 172.9 | 213.0 | 199.2 | 161.7 | 238.0 | 203.1 | 359.5 | 123.2 |
| F | 238.5 | 219.0 | 183.6 | 217.1 | 200.8 | 171.2 | 241.8 | 203.1 | 374.0 | 134.6 |
| M | 241.8 | 220.6 | 186.5 | 219.0 | 200.5 | 171.7 | 245.0 | 203.8 | 377.7 | 140.0 |
| A | 242.2 | 221.7 | 176.6 | 220.8 | 200.5 | 171.7 | 248.8 | 205.8 | 374.5 | 139.6 |
| M | 241.9 | 220.0 | 172.7 | 215.1 | 199.2 | 171.7 | 244.0 | 220.9 | 372.0 | 134.5 |
| J | 242.7 | 217.6 | 154.4 | 211.1 | 200.2 | 171.7 | 240.1 | 234.2 | 371.3 | 144.2 |
| J | 244.2 | 216.1 | 150.4 | 213.3 | 199.3 | 174.8 | 230.1 | 230.6 | 353.2 | 187.7 |
| A | 241.5 | 215.9 | 167.6 | 215.1 | 201.3 | 174.8 | 230.1 | 214.5 | 357.8 | 175.8 |

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | Meats | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-------|-----------|
| | Total | Fishery products | Hides and skins | Leather unmanufactured | Boots and shoes | Live stock | Milk and its products | Eggs | Fresh | Cured |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 100.6 | 102.2 | 103.8 | 102.8 | 101.8 | 104.1 | 97.6 | 94.8 | 107.8 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 251.3 | 260.7 | 258.2 | 235.1 | 178.8 | 334.1 | 214.2 | 168.9 | 337.7 | 205.8 |
| 1950 J | 259.1 | 254.9 | 236.1 | 218.3 | 173.1 | 362.6 | 207.2 | 171.9 | 369.8 | 217.8 |
| A | 262.2 | 261.9 | 263.9 | 230.5 | 176.3 | 364.3 | 210.2 | 178.5 | 365.2 | 214.0 |
| S | 264.9 | 266.4 | 315.6 | 254.3 | 177.0 | 360.0 | 212.0 | 192.1 | 361.8 | 214.3 |
| O | 260.8 | 274.4 | 308.7 | 265.2 | 192.6 | 339.1 | 218.1 | 203.7 | 335.8 | 210.9 |
| N | 263.2 | 276.1 | 325.8 | 269.9 | 195.3 | 339.2 | 222.5 | 205.2 | 339.0 | 210.8 |
| D | 268.7 | 279.6 | 337.6 | 279.8 | 195.3 | 352.2 | 227.1 | 200.2 | 355.1 | 196.8 |
| 1951 J | 281.2 | 288.1 | 380.3 | 309.5 | 200.4 | 375.4 | 228.6 | 163.2 | 383.5 | 208.5 |
| F | 294.5 | 287.1 | 400.8 | 327.9 | 204.1 | 402.2 | 229.3 | 173.6 | 410.0 | 216.7 |
| M | 302.4 | 288.6 | 403.1 | 327.9 | 211.4 | 409.0 | 247.9 | 195.6 | 414.8 | 216.2 |
| A | 296.7 | 288.4 | 368.2 | 324.4 | 219.1 | 402.6 | 230.7 | 204.4 | 417.9 | 209.5 |
| M | 299.1 | 275.1 | 351.4 | 324.4 | 224.8 | 410.1 | 231.6 | 219.7 | 418.9 | 219.5 |
| J | 309.1 | 267.1 | 346.0 | 318.1 | 223.4 | 434.4 | 233.5 | 236.3 | 449.2 | 227.7 |
| J | 312.7 | 286.6 | 312.7 | 312.6 | 223.4 | 438.6 | 235.6 | 255.4 | 453.4 | 234.0 |
| A | 305.4 | 281.4 | 256.5 | 298.8 | 223.7 | 422.6 | 235.7 | 253.7 | 438.8 | 239.7 |
| WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER | | | | | | | | | | |
| | FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Cotton fabrics | Miscellaneous fibres and products | Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics | Rayon ⁽²⁾ yarns | Wool raw, domestic | Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool | Wool cloth | Total | Newsprint |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 98.9 | 95.2 | 99.1 | 112.8 | 97.3 | 95.6 | 103.0 | 98.6 | 107.5 | 116.3 |
| 1950 | 246.7 | 241.0 | 276.5 | 191.9 | 154.0 | 328.6 | 208.9 | 293.6 | 258.3 | 248.7 |
| 1950 J | 233.3 | 228.2 | 270.4 | 186.5 | 149.1 | 299.8 | 203.0 | 262.4 | 262.4 | 248.9 |
| A | 247.4 | 240.0 | 269.2 | 186.5 | 149.1 | 357.6 | 203.0 | 287.2 | 264.6 | 248.9 |
| S | 274.6 | 266.2 | 274.1 | 186.5 | 149.1 | 411.8 | 218.7 | 346.8 | 269.4 | 248.9 |
| O | 277.2 | 266.3 | 285.2 | 196.2 | 168.5 | 417.3 | 219.1 | 371.4 | 263.3 | 237.6 |
| N | 281.6 | 266.3 | 289.4 | 196.2 | 168.5 | 447.4 | 219.1 | 373.7 | 269.3 | 251.8 |
| D | 285.0 | 267.3 | 303.6 | 199.4 | 168.5 | 468.2 | 219.1 | 369.8 | 273.8 | 255.3 |
| 1951 J | 298.8 | 267.3 | 312.1 | 200.5 | 168.5 | 561.4 | 219.1 | 408.4 | 284.5 | 255.6 |
| F | 314.6 | 277.3 | 313.5 | 200.5 | 168.5 | 644.9 | 268.0 | 434.3 | 286.5 | 254.9 |
| M | 327.1 | 278.1 | 341.4 | 203.7 | 187.3 | 753.3 | 283.3 | 452.9 | 289.0 | 253.9 |
| A | 324.7 | 278.1 | 375.0 | 203.7 | 195.8 | 649.2 | 288.5 | 463.3 | 293.6 | 255.1 |
| M | 316.5 | 278.1 | 375.0 | 203.7 | 195.8 | 591.1 | 286.6 | 425.1 | 294.3 | 256.4 |
| J | 306.6 | 278.1 | 375.0 | 203.7 | 195.8 | 532.2 | 286.6 | 387.8 | 293.3 | 258.0 |
| J | 294.1 | 278.1 | 368.0 | 203.7 | 195.8 | 470.0 | 286.6 | 337.1 | 303.7 | 283.8 |
| A | 283.0 | 278.1 | 356.4 | 199.4 | 195.8 | 390.2 | 286.6 | 328.0 | 302.9 | 282.3 |

⁽¹⁾ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.⁽²⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER | | IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS | | | | | | NON-FERROUS METALS | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| | | Lumber and timber | Pulp | Total | Pig iron | Rolling mill products | Hardware | Wire | Scrap iron and steel | Total |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 106.4 | 93.4 | 104.8 | 101.5 | 104.2 | 101.1 | 102.2 | 109.1 | 100.0 | 101.9 |
| 1950 | 388.2 | 195.1 | 183.6 | 218.1 | 170.6 | 180.4 | 205.1 | 244.4 | 159.5 | 222.0 |
| 1950 J | 407.9 | 197.1 | 183.3 | 219.3 | 169.2 | 179.2 | 202.1 | 255.6 | 163.6 | 233.2 |
| A | 414.3 | 197.1 | 183.3 | 219.3 | 169.2 | 179.2 | 202.1 | 255.6 | 165.4 | 233.7 |
| S | 431.1 | 197.1 | 185.7 | 219.3 | 172.2 | 184.0 | 202.1 | 261.3 | 173.9 | 253.4 |
| O | 414.6 | 213.0 | 190.2 | 223.0 | 177.2 | 191.6 | 216.5 | 264.1 | 168.8 | 243.7 |
| N | 412.0 | 212.2 | 190.6 | 228.4 | 177.2 | 191.6 | 216.5 | 264.1 | 169.9 | 241.0 |
| D | 414.9 | 213.1 | 192.5 | 233.8 | 177.2 | 193.9 | 216.5 | 269.8 | 173.1 | 243.5 |
| 1951 J | 445.4 | 233.7 | 196.4 | 233.8 | 178.0 | 196.0 | 216.5 | 272.6 | 174.7 | 243.4 |
| F | 455.2 | 233.0 | 201.4 | 233.8 | 185.8 | 203.0 | 222.6 | 276.0 | 175.5 | 243.8 |
| M | 468.2 | 232.2 | 201.5 | 233.8 | 185.8 | 203.0 | 222.6 | 278.3 | 174.4 | 243.5 |
| A | 469.8 | 256.4 | 204.5 | 233.8 | 187.6 | 207.1 | 225.6 | 281.7 | 175.9 | 246.6 |
| M | 469.7 | 257.6 | 206.4 | 233.8 | 187.6 | 207.1 | 225.6 | 322.3 | 176.3 | 247.5 |
| J | 459.6 | 259.1 | 206.8 | 239.3 | 187.6 | 207.1 | 225.6 | 322.3 | 185.1 | 275.6 |
| J | 458.1 | 257.3 | 210.8 | 255.6 | 194.5 | 208.7 | 225.6 | 314.3 | 184.2 | 275.5 |
| A | 456.4 | 255.7 | 212.0 | 255.6 | 197.3 | 209.6 | 225.6 | 314.3 | 183.4 | 274.5 |
| NON-FERROUS METALS | | NON-METALLIC MINERALS | | | | | | | | |
| Lead and its products | Zinc and its products | Total | Clay and allied products | Coal | Coke | Window glass | Petroleum products | Salt | Cement | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 93.0 | 94.6 | 99.7 | 97.9 | 101.6 | 109.0 | 95.4 | 96.4 | 127.1 | 93.5 |
| 1950 | 299.6 | 334.9 | 164.8 | 172.6 | 167.9 | 204.1 | 172.5 | 167.7 | 252.4 | 128.2 |
| 1950 J | 265.4 | 361.8 | 164.7 | 169.6 | 167.4 | 200.4 | 175.7 | 168.9 | 252.4 | 129.3 |
| A | 295.9 | 362.4 | 164.8 | 174.8 | 167.7 | 200.4 | 164.4 | 168.9 | 252.4 | 129.3 |
| S | 355.0 | 410.2 | 166.2 | 180.6 | 168.1 | 211.4 | 164.4 | 170.0 | 252.4 | 129.6 |
| O | 353.4 | 399.9 | 165.1 | 180.6 | 167.5 | 211.4 | 164.4 | 166.6 | 252.4 | 134.3 |
| N | 369.1 | 408.3 | 164.1 | 180.6 | 167.4 | 211.4 | 173.5 | 163.6 | 252.4 | 134.3 |
| D | 372.8 | 412.0 | 165.8 | 180.6 | 171.1 | 211.4 | 173.5 | 163.6 | 252.4 | 134.3 |
| 1951 J | 372.2 | 417.0 | 167.3 | 182.1 | 171.4 | 211.4 | 182.7 | 163.6 | 257.2 | 134.3 |
| F | 372.0 | 417.6 | 168.3 | 184.9 | 173.9 | 213.5 | 182.7 | 162.7 | 257.2 | 134.9 |
| M | 372.0 | 416.1 | 169.3 | 185.1 | 173.9 | 224.1 | 182.7 | 162.7 | 257.2 | 139.5 |
| A | 374.5 | 421.5 | 169.0 | 186.8 | 173.2 | 224.1 | 195.1 | 162.7 | 257.2 | 139.8 |
| M | 377.1 | 423.7 | 169.6 | 191.6 | 172.5 | 224.1 | 197.8 | 164.2 | 257.2 | 139.8 |
| J | 379.8 | 426.6 | 169.3 | 189.6 | 171.0 | 224.1 | 197.8 | 164.3 | 257.2 | 139.8 |
| I | 376.7 | 423.5 | 169.5 | 189.6 | 172.1 | 224.1 | 197.8 | 164.2 | 257.2 | 139.8 |
| A | 374.2 | 421.2 | 170.7 | 195.3 | 172.3 | 224.1 | 197.8 | 166.2 | 257.2 | 145.8 |

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | NON-METALLICS | | CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--|
| | Asbestos | Total | Inorganic chemicals | Organic chemicals | Coal tar products | Dyeing materials | Explosives | Paints, prepared | Drugs and pharmaceuticals | Fertilizer materials | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 102.6 | 100.3 | 99.4 | 95.0 | 100.3 | 101.6 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 100.7 | 107.5 | |
| 1950 | 211.3 | 157.7 | 116.9 | 182.2 | 158.8 | 185.8 | 120.5 | 163.4 | 145.6 | 150.4 | |
| 1950 J | 210.6 | 151.9 | 116.3 | 160.4 | 159.7 | 180.4 | 118.1 | 160.0 | 133.6 | 150.5 | |
| A | 210.6 | 156.3 | 116.4 | 174.7 | 159.7 | 180.4 | 118.1 | 168.1 | 134.6 | 150.5 | |
| S | 210.6 | 167.4 | 116.6 | 207.7 | 159.7 | 180.4 | 119.1 | 168.1 | 168.6 | 150.5 | |
| O | 213.4 | 169.9 | 116.9 | 226.8 | 159.7 | 202.1 | 127.4 | 168.1 | 170.3 | 150.5 | |
| N | 213.4 | 170.8 | 118.5 | 227.0 | 164.5 | 202.1 | 127.4 | 168.1 | 172.0 | 151.6 | |
| D | 213.6 | 173.0 | 121.5 | 227.0 | 173.0 | 202.1 | 127.4 | 168.1 | 173.9 | 151.6 | |
| 1951 J | 232.5 | 179.7 | 123.4 | 259.8 | 177.9 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 176.1 | 181.4 | 155.3 | |
| F | 232.5 | 183.1 | 126.1 | 259.8 | 177.9 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 176.1 | 181.9 | 158.5 | |
| M | 233.9 | 184.8 | 128.0 | 260.6 | 177.9 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 176.1 | 192.2 | 158.1 | |
| A | 233.9 | 187.5 | 129.6 | 260.6 | 177.9 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 184.2 | 200.9 | 158.1 | |
| M | 233.9 | 188.0 | 129.6 | 260.6 | 177.9 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 184.2 | 206.2 | 158.1 | |
| J | 233.9 | 189.1 | 130.0 | 267.9 | 177.9 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 184.2 | 206.2 | 158.1 | |
| J | 233.9 | 190.2 | 130.1 | 267.9 | 187.5 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 184.2 | 206.2 | 164.2 | |
| A | 233.9 | 189.6 | 131.3 | 267.9 | 187.5 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 184.2 | 207.9 | 169.7 | |

TABLE 19

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

| | Raw and partly manufactured goods | Fully and chiefly manufactured goods | Industrial materials | General building materials | Residential building materials | Iron and non-ferrous metals and products | Canadian Farm Products | | | Farm prices of agricultural products |
|--------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | Total | Field | Animal | |
| | | | | | | | 1935-39 = 100 | | | |
| 1939 | 94.9 | 101.9 | 99.0 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.0 | 92.6 | 83.7 | 101.5 | 91.8 |
| 1950 | 212.8 | 211.0 | 244.6 | 249.9 | 242.7 | 190.8 | 233.0 | 184.6 | 281.4 | 255.0 |
| 1950 J | 218.8 | 209.3 | 243.8 | 255.3 | 245.2 | 193.3 | 246.8 | 197.2 | 296.4 | 268.1 |
| A | 221.2 | 213.7 | 251.5 | 258.5 | 247.6 | 194.6 | 236.3 | 174.2 | 298.5 | 261.0 |
| S | 226.0 | 221.6 | 265.2 | 270.0 | 256.3 | 202.4 | 234.9 | 172.6 | 297.1 | 255.9 |
| O | 220.0 | 220.8 | 269.3 | 267.0 | 260.4 | 202.8 | 228.5 | 170.2 | 286.8 | 248.4 |
| N | 221.9 | 223.2 | 275.6 | 265.2 | 262.1 | 204.2 | 230.4 | 170.3 | 290.5 | 251.1 |
| D | 225.1 | 225.7 | 280.9 | 268.1 | 263.3 | 207.3 | 234.5 | 170.6 | 298.4 | 255.7 |
| 1951 J | 231.1 | 233.6 | 294.0 | 279.7 | 269.6 | 210.9 | 242.2 | 173.5 | 310.9 | 261.4 |
| F | 237.1 | 240.0 | 303.4 | 287.4 | 274.9 | 214.3 | 253.7 | 177.9 | 329.6 | 272.0 |
| M | 238.8 | 244.1 | 305.3 | 291.5 | 282.6 | 213.7 | 264.2 | 181.2 | 347.2 | 281.1 |
| A | 238.6 | 244.9 | 305.4 | 293.9 | 287.2 | 216.2 | 256.6 | 181.6 | 331.6 | 278.9 |
| M | 238.9 | 244.4 | 305.4 | 294.2 | 289.5 | 217.4 | 256.5 | 177.0 | 336.1 | 279.4 |
| J | 242.9 | 243.7 | 303.9 | 290.2 | 289.2 | 224.1 | 263.8 | 174.4 | 353.1 | 287.4 |
| J | 242.5 | 246.6 | 297.0 | 289.8 | 289.8 | 226.0 | 268.3 | 177.8 | 358.9 | 293.6 |
| A | 237.1 | 245.1 | 287.4 | 290.4 | 290.4 | 226.2 | 256.4 | 164.6 | 348.3 | |

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | | | | EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾ | | CONSUMPTION | | | |
|-------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| | Hydraulic | Thermal | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | | | |
| | Million kilowatt hours | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2,320 | 41 | 2,362 | 1,735 | 627 | 159 | 2,202 | 1,616 | 586 | | |
| 1950 | 4,090 | 152 | 4,242 | 3,968 | 273 | 160 | 4,082 | 3,840 | 241 | | |
| 1950 J | 4,073 | 128 | 4,201 | 3,846 | 355 | 159 | 4,042 | 3,715 | 327 | | |
| A | 4,058 | 141 | 4,199 | 3,982 | 216 | 150 | 4,049 | 3,849 | 200 | | |
| S | 3,966 | 155 | 4,121 | 3,983 | 138 | 143 | 3,979 | 3,852 | 127 | | |
| O | 4,229 | 166 | 4,395 | 4,234 | 161 | 140 | 4,255 | 4,102 | 153 | | |
| N | 4,292 | 166 | 4,458 | 4,267 | 191 | 143 | 4,315 | 4,143 | 172 | | |
| D | 4,512 | 163 | 4,674 | 4,367 | 306 | 178 | 4,497 | 4,241 | 255 | | |
| 1951 J | 4,619 | 165 | 4,784 | 4,500 | 284 | 172 | 4,612 | 4,368 | 244 | | |
| F | 4,231 | 145 | 4,376 | 4,105 | 270 | 165 | 4,211 | 3,982 | 229 | | |
| M | 4,751 | 159 | 4,910 | 4,535 | 376 | 221 | 4,690 | 4,395 | 295 | | |
| A | 4,745 | 150 | 4,895 | 4,356 | 539 | 208 | 4,687 | 4,227 | 460 | | |
| M | 4,987 | 144 | 5,130 | 4,541 | 589 | 231 | 4,899 | 4,407 | 492 | | |
| J | 4,574 | 133 | 4,707 | 4,376 | 331 | 224 | 4,483 | 4,242 | 241 | | |
| J | 4,496 | 133 | 4,629 | 4,345 | 284 | 238 | 4,391 | 4,205 | 186 | | |
| A | 4,450 | 146 | 4,596 | 4,446 | 150 | 160 | 4,436 | 4,315 | 121 | | |
| CONSUMPTION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
| | Million kilowatt hours | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2,202 | .. | 0.65 | 36 | 37 | 991 | 788 | 148 | 14 | 21 | 166 |
| 1950 | 4,082 | 8.80 | 1.77 | 64 | 55 | 1,802 | 1,479 | 233 | 33 | 75 | 330 |
| 1950 J | 4,042 | 7.28 | 1.68 | 59 | 54 | 1,910 | 1,415 | 195 | 30 | 70 | 300 |
| A | 4,049 | 7.71 | 1.81 | 59 | 51 | 1,846 | 1,455 | 202 | 31 | 70 | 325 |
| S | 3,979 | 8.28 | 1.73 | 60 | 49 | 1,738 | 1,473 | 217 | 33 | 72 | 326 |
| O | 4,255 | 10.41 | 1.89 | 65 | 50 | 1,846 | 1,566 | 247 | 35 | 80 | 354 |
| N | 4,315 | 10.51 | 1.98 | 69 | 61 | 1,809 | 1,620 | 261 | 37 | 85 | 358 |
| D | 4,497 | 10.90 | 2.15 | 73 | 58 | 1,905 | 1,679 | 273 | 41 | 90 | 365 |
| 1951 J | 4,612 | 10.76 | 2.08 | 76 | 63 | 1,954 | 1,716 | 283 | 41 | 91 | 375 |
| F | 4,211 | 9.61 | 1.83 | 68 | 56 | 1,793 | 1,574 | 257 | 36 | 78 | 337 |
| M | 4,690 | 10.12 | 1.94 | 74 | 63 | 2,006 | 1,775 | 275 | 38 | 84 | 363 |
| A | 4,687 | 9.36 | 1.81 | 69 | 52 | 2,142 | 1,716 | 247 | 35 | 78 | 337 |
| M | 4,899 | 9.32 | 1.81 | 72 | 60 | 2,320 | 1,737 | 239 | 35 | 80 | 346 |
| J | 4,483 | 8.96 | 1.73 | 69 | 59 | 2,033 | 1,664 | 219 | 34 | 77 | 318 |
| J | 4,391 | 9.39 | 1.88 | 68 | 57 | 1,984 | 1,627 | 203 | 34 | 78 | 328 |
| A | 4,436 | 9.22 | 1.99 | 69 | 63 | 1,994 | 1,624 | 214 | 36 | 83 | 342 |

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | COAL | | | | | | | | COKE ⁽¹⁾ | | |
|---------------|------------|----------------|---------|-------|-------------|---------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---|-----|
| | Production | | | | Nova Scotia | Alberta | British Columbia | Imports ⁽¹⁾ | Exports | Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption | |
| | Bituminous | Sub-bituminous | Lignite | Total | | | | | | | |
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1,051 | 176 | 80 | 1,308 | 588 | 460 | 141 | 1,250 | 31 | 2,456 | 201 |
| 1950 | 1,135 | 277 | 184 | 1,595 | 540 | 676 | 145 | 2,269 | 33 | 3,831 | 328 |
| 1950 J | 1,000 | 102 | 36 | 1,138 | 476 | 451 | 127 | 2,910 | 16 | 4,032 | 336 |
| A | 822 | 162 | 82 | 1,066 | 315 | 489 | 129 | 3,053 | 31 | 4,088 | 334 |
| S | 1,062 | 253 | 200 | 1,515 | 536 | 617 | 106 | 3,292 | 24 | 4,782 | 331 |
| O | 1,186 | 361 | 269 | 1,816 | 584 | 765 | 136 | 3,322 | 28 | 5,110 | 342 |
| N | 1,250 | 494 | 318 | 2,061 | 608 | 920 | 161 | 2,809 | 38 | 4,833 | 334 |
| D | 1,134 | 460 | 334 | 1,927 | 498 | 897 | 145 | 1,411 | 18 | 3,320 | 343 |
| 1951 J | 1,273 | 377 | 283 | 1,933 | 612 | 815 | 164 | 1,212 | 19 | 3,126 | 342 |
| F | 1,107 | 272 | 228 | 1,606 | 527 | 663 | 141 | 911 | 13 | 2,504 | 312 |
| M | 1,115 | 180 | 195 | 1,490 | 569 | 537 | 147 | 1,039 | 20 | 2,508 | 335 |
| A | 1,147 | 139 | 106 | 1,393 | 571 | 517 | 155 | 2,358 | 33 | 3,718 | 322 |
| M | 1,164 | 123 | 61 | 1,348 | 592 | 479 | 158 | 3,040 | 32 | 4,356 | 328 |
| J | 1,101 | 140 | 62 | 1,303 | 519 | 512 | 153 | 2,978 | 21 | 4,259 | 318 |
| J | 955 | 91 | 38 | 1,084 | 443 | 448 | 100 | 2,524 | 27 | 3,581 | 314 |
| A | | | | | | | | 3,161 | 26 | | |

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CRUDE PETROLEUM | | NATURAL GAS | | | MANUFACTURED GAS | | | Sales | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------|-------|----------|---------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Imports | Producers' Shipments | Shipments | Sales | | Industrial and commercial | Total | Domestic ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Total | Domestic | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million cu. ft. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 3,090 | 652 | 2,932 | . | . | . | 1,245 | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 6,554 | 2,422 | 5,868 | 4,842 | 2,207 | 2,618 | 2,253 | 1,401 | 360 | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 J | 7,747 | 2,181 | 3,583 | 2,793 | 1,096 | 1,693 | 2,077 | 1,296 | 417 | | | | | | | | |
| J | 7,238 | 2,610 | 3,803 | 2,222 | 715 | 1,503 | 1,919 | 1,144 | 408 | | | | | | | | |
| A | 6,504 | 2,464 | 3,894 | 2,191 | 638 | 1,550 | 1,761 | 1,011 | 320 | | | | | | | | |
| S | 7,916 | 2,725 | 4,513 | 2,607 | 832 | 1,772 | 1,940 | 1,127 | 338 | | | | | | | | |
| O | 7,998 | 2,976 | 6,071 | 3,963 | 1,479 | 2,441 | 2,211 | 1,353 | 378 | | | | | | | | |
| N | 7,586 | 3,186 | 7,667 | 5,665 | 2,424 | 3,209 | 2,347 | 1,437 | 368 | | | | | | | | |
| D | 6,917 | 2,600 | 8,070 | 7,296 | 3,517 | 3,768 | 2,625 | 1,587 | 366 | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 J | 7,099 | 2,996 | 9,038 | 7,894 | 3,870 | 4,011 | 2,655 | 1,716 | 378 | | | | | | | | |
| F | 5,153 | 2,801 | 7,773 | 8,094 | 4,179 | 3,898 | 2,594 | 1,691 | 347 | | | | | | | | |
| M | 5,840 | 2,493 | 8,014 | 7,602 | 3,744 | 3,844 | 2,462 | 1,579 | 346 | | | | | | | | |
| A | 6,909 | 2,449 | 6,004 | 5,893 | 2,817 | 3,066 | 2,490 | 1,520 | 347 | | | | | | | | |
| M | 7,420 | 4,474 | 5,089 | 4,174 | 1,783 | 2,382 | 2,404 | 1,426 | 338 | | | | | | | | |
| J | 6,697 | 4,757 | 4,846 | 3,289 | 1,238 | 2,047 | 2,263 | 1,323 | 341 | | | | | | | | |
| J | 8,510 | 4,936 | 4,305 | 2,774 | 867 | 1,904 | 2,083 | 1,164 | 337 | | | | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

| CRUDE PETROLEUM | | | NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS | | | | | DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION | |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | Received | Consumed | Total | Total | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils | Total | Fuels |
| | Thousand barrels | | | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 4,255 | 4,163 | 3,882 | 3,635 | 1,947 | 1,067 | 462 | 3,927 | 2,071 |
| 1950 | 9,009 | 9,078 | 8,458 | 7,829 | 3,847 | 1,819 | 1,528 | 9,195 | 4,133 |
| 1950 J | 10,017 | 10,059 | 9,336 | 8,458 | 4,283 | 1,818 | 1,764 | 9,138 | 5,093 |
| J | 10,166 | 10,283 | 9,658 | 8,761 | 4,540 | 2,061 | 1,482 | 8,959 | 5,022 |
| A | 10,212 | 10,049 | 9,369 | 8,510 | 4,355 | 1,810 | 1,770 | 9,811 | 5,895 |
| S | 9,490 | 9,912 | 9,639 | 8,794 | 4,403 | 1,911 | 1,850 | 9,990 | 5,033 |
| O | 9,889 | 10,107 | 9,519 | 8,802 | 4,406 | 1,964 | 1,692 | 9,757 | 4,735 |
| N | 10,346 | 9,871 | 8,967 | 8,440 | 4,165 | 1,873 | 1,586 | 10,056 | 3,956 |
| D | 9,723 | 9,146 | 8,528 | 8,096 | 3,757 | 2,030 | 1,665 | 10,771 | 3,461 |
| 1951 J | 8,353 | 9,541 | 8,671 | 8,126 | 3,659 | 1,936 | 1,568 | 9,879 | 3,016 |
| F | 7,919 | 8,301 | 7,199 | 6,721 | 3,168 | 1,443 | 1,283 | 9,388 | 2,931 |
| M | 7,771 | 8,690 | 8,145 | 7,589 | 3,560 | 1,814 | 1,355 | 9,322 | 3,161 |
| A | 9,740 | 7,585 | 6,956 | 6,417 | 3,009 | 1,696 | 1,208 | 8,897 | 3,853 |
| M | 11,960 | 11,624 | 11,039 | 10,239 | 4,967 | 2,315 | 2,078 | 11,126 | 6,030 |
| J | 12,165 | 11,550 | 11,207 | 10,182 | 5,028 | 2,247 | 2,039 | 10,161 | 5,316 |
| J | 13,482 | 11,763 | 11,277 | 10,262 | 5,122 | 2,246 | 2,195 | 10,486 | 5,831 |
| DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION | | | STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD | | | | | | |
| | Fuels | | | At Refinery | | | | In Market Channels | |
| | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils | Crude oil | Unfinished products | Refined Products | | | Total fuel | Motor gasoline |
| | Thousand barrels | | | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 1,214 | 476 | 5,561 | 1,954 | 6,331 | 2,708 | 6,442 | 3,788 | |
| 1950 | 2,248 | 1,852 | 5,170 | 3,125 | 11,656 | 4,259 | 12,571 | 5,377 | |
| 1950 J | 2,255 | 1,108 | 4,709 | 3,315 | 11,865 | 4,923 | 8,492 | 4,450 | |
| J | 2,287 | 981 | 4,592 | 3,275 | 12,991 | 4,776 | 9,455 | 4,588 | |
| A | 1,999 | 1,235 | 4,756 | 3,266 | 13,191 | 4,145 | 10,122 | 4,514 | |
| S | 2,668 | 1,387 | 4,335 | 3,014 | 12,726 | 3,604 | 11,486 | 4,894 | |
| O | 2,172 | 1,886 | 4,118 | 2,990 | 12,784 | 3,544 | 12,219 | 5,207 | |
| N | 2,680 | 2,275 | 4,593 | 3,274 | 12,547 | 3,751 | 13,067 | 5,453 | |
| D | 2,825 | 3,149 | 5,170 | 3,125 | 11,656 | 4,259 | 12,571 | 5,377 | |
| 1951 J | 2,486 | 2,842 | 3,908 | 3,304 | 12,615 | 5,663 | 11,398 | 4,933 | |
| F | 2,144 | 2,989 | 3,526 | 3,725 | 13,067 | 6,815 | 9,471 | 4,088 | |
| M | 2,330 | 2,615 | 2,607 | 3,616 | 14,327 | 8,127 | 7,757 | 3,480 | |
| A | 2,201 | 2,005 | 4,761 | 3,736 | 13,426 | 7,300 | 7,891 | 4,015 | |
| M | 2,642 | 1,639 | 5,097 | 3,631 | 13,530 | 6,079 | 9,086 | 4,383 | |
| J | 2,674 | 1,517 | 5,713 | 3,435 | 14,408 | 5,808 | 10,442 | 4,631 | |
| J | 2,894 | 1,191 | 7,431 | 3,495 | 15,329 | 5,386 | 11,818 | 4,630 | |

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | COPPER | | | | NICKEL | | | | LEAD | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------|---------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------|--|--|
| | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | Production ⁽¹⁾ | Exports | Production | Exports | | |
| | Total metal content | Refined copper | | | Million pounds | | | Total metal content | Refined lead | | | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 50.7 | 45.2 | 38.6 | 27.6 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 32.4 | 30.8 | 31.8 | 30.1 | | |
| 1950 | 44.0 | 30.4 | 39.7 | 22.4 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 27.5 ^r | 22.4 | 28.4 | 19.2 | | |
| 1950 J | 42.7 | 29.2 | 35.3 | 20.0 | 18.8 | 17.2 | 33.5 ^r | 12.4 | 13.2 | 11.9 | | |
| A | 42.7 | 25.5 | 39.8 | 19.5 | 15.4 | 16.4 | 28.8 ^r | 28.8 | 32.3 | 28.6 | | |
| S | 41.9 | 33.0 | 37.6 | 23.1 | 23.4 | 20.6 | 30.6 ^r | 25.2 | 32.3 | 24.7 | | |
| O | 44.5 | 28.6 | 41.7 | 19.9 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 37.1 ^r | 39.5 | 34.7 | 27.8 | | |
| N | 46.9 | 19.7 | 38.4 | 13.9 | 23.8 | 18.9 | 34.5 ^r | 28.5 | 34.8 | 27.8 | | |
| D | 45.5 | 26.6 | 39.7 | 17.5 | 20.6 | 17.8 | 23.3 ^r | 35.6 | 36.4 | 25.3 | | |
| 1951 J | 45.6 | 25.6 | 41.8 | 16.2 | 21.8 | 24.4 | 32.2 | 23.7 | 30.3 | 20.2 | | |
| F | 40.6 | 20.4 | 36.8 | 13.2 | 19.3 | 15.8 | 24.0 | 13.9 | 27.4 | 13.1 | | |
| M | 48.6 | 21.0 | 41.2 | 14.8 | 23.2 | 22.4 | 25.3 | 22.6 | 29.9 | 21.7 | | |
| A | 47.7 | 35.9 | 40.8 | 24.7 | 21.1 | 23.3 | 20.1 | 17.9 | 28.3 | 17.1 | | |
| M | 47.0 | 21.2 | 45.6 | 13.9 | 24.9 | 18.7 | 22.3 | 30.1 | 28.9 | 29.6 | | |
| J | 45.2 | 24.0 | 42.7 | 16.2 | 23.6 | 17.8 | 27.6 | 12.3 | 28.2 | 11.5 | | |
| J | 45.0 | 27.5 | 40.4 | 18.3 | 23.5 | 24.5 | 22.0 ^r | 18.5 | 12.9 | 11.6 | | |
| A | 45.3 | 18.8 | 43.6 | 13.0 | | 22.5 | 27.6 | 16.4 | 29.7 | 9.8 | | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand short tons | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand fine ounces | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 32.9 | 29.4 | 29.3 | 26.0 | 85.1 | 10.3 | 425 | 404 | 1,930 | 1,753 | | |
| 1950 | 52.2 ^r | 46.1 | 34.2 | 24.5 | 310.9 | 300.4 ^r | 370 ^r | 367 | 1,935 | 987 | | |
| 1950 J | 51.9 ^r | 58.7 | 35.0 | 22.6 | 524.2 | 459.0 ^r | 368 | 332 | 2,351 | 1,372 | | |
| A | 51.7 ^r | 50.2 | 35.0 | 28.0 | 433.8 | 519.5 ^r | 376 | 341 | 2,315 | 1,006 | | |
| S | 58.2 ^r | 56.3 | 34.3 | 23.3 | 701.4 | 597.5 ^r | 364 ^r | 353 | 2,207 | 971 | | |
| O | 53.3 ^r | 40.5 | 34.9 | 24.2 | 642.4 | 564.0 ^r | 376 ^r | 369 | 2,495 | 530 | | |
| N | 51.8 | 61.0 | 34.8 | 23.1 | 653.5 | 287.1 ^r | 378 ^r | 388 | 1,960 | 1,881 | | |
| D | 54.3 ^r | 39.8 | 36.4 | 23.9 | 135.2 | 175.1 ^r | 382 ^r | 365 | 1,936 | 1,200 | | |
| 1951 J | 51.4 | 56.5 | 36.5 | 26.6 | 80.3 | 44.4 | 374 | 363 | 2,015 | 1,398 | | |
| F | 50.4 | 21.2 | 33.4 | 9.2 | 48.8 | 31.3 | 347 | 342 | 1,589 | 1,316 | | |
| M | 52.0 | 38.8 | 36.3 | 24.4 | 41.6 | 36.5 | 372 | 322 | 1,755 | 2,142 | | |
| A | 51.2 | 37.5 | 35.0 | 22.0 | 120.4 | 158.1 | 363 | 419 | 1,468 | 964 | | |
| M | 51.7 | 44.6 | 36.2 | 27.6 | 377.0 | 521.8 | 369 | 376 | 1,854 | 1,474 | | |
| J | 54.2 | 55.3 | 36.4 | 28.7 | 454.2 | 649.7 | 363 | 364 | 2,405 | 1,377 | | |
| J | 55.4 ^r | 72.5 ^r | 36.5 | 27.2 | 582.3 | 715.4 | 344 | 324 | 1,794 | 1,518 | | |
| A | 60.3 | 50.6 | 36.7 | 23.3 | | | | 357 | | 1,777 | | |

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | ASBESTOS | | GYPSUM | | FELDSPAR | | CEMENT | | LIME | SALT | |
|--------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|------------|----------------------|-------|---------------|----------------------|--|
| | Producers' Shipments | Exports | Producers' Shipments | Producers' Shipments | Exports | Production | Producers' Shipments | | Commercial | For Use in Chemicals | |
| | | | | | | | Producers' shipments | | Thousand tons | | |
| | Thousand tons | | | | | | Thousand barrels | | Thousand tons | | |
| 1926 | 23.3 | 23.2 | 74 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 753 | 726 | 34.5 | 12.5 | 9.4 | |
| 1929 | 25.5 | 24.3 | 101 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1,021 | 1,024 | 56.2 | 13.5 | 14.0 | |
| 1933 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 32 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 201 | 251 | 27.0 | 14.6 | 8.7 | |
| 1938 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 84 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 466 | 460 | 40.6 | 22.4 | 14.2 | |
| 1939 | 30.4 | 28.8 | 118 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 477 | 478 | 46.0 | 19.7 | 15.7 | |
| 1940 | 28.9 | 28.0 | 121 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 579 | 630 | 59.7 | 20.1 | 18.7 | |
| 1941 | 39.8 | 37.8 | 133 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 707 | 697 | 71.7 | 25.2 | 21.6 | |
| 1942 | 36.6 | 35.6 | 47 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 720 | 761 | 73.7 | 27.2 | 27.3 | |
| 1943 | 38.9 | 36.9 | 37 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 669 | 609 | 75.6 | 28.5 | 28.8 | |
| 1944 | 34.9 | 33.0 | 50 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 633 | 599 | 73.8 | 27.1 | 30.8 | |
| 1945 | 38.9 | 36.7 | 70 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 653 | 706 | 69.4 | 27.0 | 29.0 | |
| 1946 | 46.5 | 43.3 | 151 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 890 | 963 | 70.1 | 24.2 | 20.7 | |
| 1947 | 55.2 | 53.1 | 208 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 1,018 | 995 | 81.5 | 27.3 | 33.5 | |
| 1948 | 59.7 | 57.5 | 268 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 1,167 | 1,175 | 87.8 | 30.9 | 30.9 | |
| 1949 | 47.9 | 44.6 | 251 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1,338 | 1,325 | 84.9 | 30.8 | 31.6 | |
| 1950 | 72.9 | 69.2 | 306 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1,394 | 1,394 | 93.7 | 33.4 | 38.2 | |
| 1949 J | 64.7 | 53.0 | 370 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1,411 | 1,521 | 82.8 | 33.6 | 31.5 | |
| A | 72.1 | 70.5 | 356 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1,476 | 1,653 | 79.9 | 32.6 | 32.1 | |
| S | 72.0 | 67.0 | 380 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 1,414 | 1,559 | 84.2 | 35.8 | 36.3 | |
| O | 72.2 | 71.2 | 388 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1,487 | 1,466 | 90.3 | 37.4 | 31.2 | |
| N | 77.4 | 63.7 | 250 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 1,368 | 1,383 | 86.5 | 36.1 | 34.0 | |
| D | 62.0 | 64.1 | 174 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1,303 | 764 | 83.6 | 32.3 | 28.8 | |
| 1950 J | 57.2 | 54.8 | 157 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1,253 | 653 | 79.0 | 26.1 | 34.3 | |
| F | 58.0 | 59.5 | 142 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 1,109 | 790 | 77.0 | 29.0 | 33.9 | |
| M | 68.4 | 65.7 | 137 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1,303 | 1,233 | 86.0 | 31.3 | 35.5 | |
| A | 68.7 | 55.7 | 201 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1,273 | 1,382 | 85.8 | 25.3 | 35.2 | |
| M | 71.8 | 73.9 | 276 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1,445 | 2,135 | 90.7 | 31.9 | 38.6 | |
| J | 67.8 | 70.1 | 357 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 1,431 | 1,848 | 104.6 | 36.4 | 41.0 | |
| J | 57.4 | 50.3 | 412 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1,595 | 1,680 | 96.8 | 32.0 | 34.8 | |
| A | 71.5 | 71.0 | 450 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1,494 | 1,613 | 91.4 | 30.3 | 41.3 | |
| S | 92.2 | 80.9 | 439 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 1,445 | 1,614 | 98.2 | 40.3 | 41.6 | |
| O | 96.6 | 88.2 | 471 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1,560 | 1,556 | 106.7 | 42.2 | 35.7 | |
| N | 89.7 | 86.4 | 413 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 1,413 | 1,434 | 108.6 | 43.2 | 41.5 | |
| D | 76.2 | 73.5 | 213 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1,352 | 791 | 99.5 | 32.4 | 44.8 | |
| 1951 J | 74.1 | 77.5 | 190 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1,262 | 887 | 98.0 | 33.6 | 44.1 | |
| F | 71.5 | 53.5 | 176 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1,241 | 908 | 91.1 | 32.2 | 42.3 | |
| M | 94.9 | 99.8 | 175 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1,409 | 1,380 | 103.6 | 28.2 | 47.0 | |
| A | 86.8 | 89.0 | 219 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1,492 | 1,533 | 103.8 | 32.2 | 39.4 | |
| M | 93.2 | 83.2 | 263 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1,525 | 1,880 | 110.7 | 37.1 | 43.2 | |
| J | 83.0 | 79.8 | 340 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 1,429 | 1,681 | 103.8 | 40.7 | 40.1 | |
| J | 71.0 | 73.5 | 446 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1,538 | 1,589 | 102.8 | 46.6 | 45.4 | |
| A | 80.4 | 81.1 | 462 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 1,513 | 1,754 | 102.8 | 43.1 | 44.1 | |

OCTOBER, 1951

MANUFACTURING

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments⁽¹⁾

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

| | ALL INDUSTRIES | | | | | | | | | | | MISCELLANEOUS FOODS Shipments Inventories | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Total | Consumers' Goods | | | Capital Goods | Producers' Materials | Construction Materials | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Non-durable | Semi-durable | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Inventories | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 average = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 134.3 | 140.4 | 156.5 | 122.4 | 118.3 | 106.2 | 130.5 | 152.9 | 132.0 | 111.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 149.7 | 159.3 | 168.6 | 146.9 | 150.6 | 113.5 | 141.7 ^r | 166.2 | 153.5 | 147.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 J | 136.2 | 144.5 | 155.1 | 136.6 | 132.1 | 110.5 | 124.3 | 152.0 | 150.6 | 134.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| J | 138.5 | 146.0 | 156.7 | 134.0 | 131.4 | 110.3 | 129.1 | 161.7 | 153.7 | 131.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | 137.4 | 143.3 | 152.3 | 131.7 | 134.2 | 108.1 | 131.5 | 167.6 | 175.2 | 135.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| S | 137.6 | 143.7 | 154.8 | 129.7 | 132.0 | 108.0 | 132.0 | 165.3 | 176.1 | 127.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| O | 139.9 | 147.5 | 160.1 | 131.9 | 133.1 | 106.9 | 135.7 | 157.6 | 152.9 | 137.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| N | 143.1 | 151.0 | 163.2 | 135.3 | 139.0 | 112.1 | 138.6 | 153.8 | 150.0 | 142.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 149.7 | 159.3 | 168.6 | 146.9 | 150.6 | 113.5 | 141.7 ^r | 166.2 | 148.1 | 147.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 J | 151.3 ^r | 160.5 | 164.4 | 154.2 | 159.6 | 119.1 ^r | 141.6 | 166.4 | 171.4 | 148.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| F | 154.8 ^r | 163.7 | 164.9 | 160.5 | 166.0 | 123.3 | 141.3 ^r | 184.4 | 173.0 | 142.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| M | 158.8 ^r | 167.6 | 166.2 | 166.7 | 174.8 | 130.3 ^r | 141.9 | 191.8 | 175.3 | 153.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | 163.3 ^r | 172.4 | 168.3 | 175.5 ^r | 184.3 | 134.1 | 148.1 | 185.8 | 165.4 | 160.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| M | 168.0 | 176.1 | 169.2 | 180.6 | 192.3 | 137.6 | 155.6 | 198.6 | 165.1 | 165.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| J | 177.5 | 184.7 | 176.0 | 193.6 | 198.2 | 144.2 | 165.7 | 222.5 | 171.1 | 169.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| J | 182.8 ^r | 188.5 ^r | 180.8 ^r | 195.4 ^r | 203.6 ^r | 150.2 ^r | 174.6 ^r | 229.6 ^r | 158.8 ^r | 164.9 ^r | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | 185.8 | 189.2 | 179.7 | 197.1 | 208.0 | 154.0 | 181.8 | 240.9 | 154.8 | 166.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 average = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RUBBER GOODS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SHIPMENTS | | COTTON YARN AND CLOTH | | | WOOLLEN CLOTH | | | HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS | | | PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 average = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 97.1 | 116.4 | 125.4 | 134.3 | 104.7 | 131.8 | 109.4 | 131.8 | 143.2 | 153.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 121.3 | 155.8 | 159.8 | 165.9 | 104.0 | 167.9 | 110.5 | 139.8 | 159.0 | 160.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 J | 124.6 | 134.7 | 158.2 | 139.5 | 101.7 | 133.4 | 94.0 | 156.4 | 160.5 | 125.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| J | 113.6 | 132.6 | 125.1 | 139.6 | 87.2 | 143.3 | 74.9 | 156.5 | 146.7 | 135.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | 149.7 | 123.6 | 167.4 | 139.9 | 110.0 | 142.9 | 100.1 | 152.6 | 142.8 | 151.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| S | 136.8 | 124.7 | 160.3 | 141.7 | 113.5 | 142.8 | 161.4 | 143.0 | 183.0 | 154.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| O | 154.7 | 126.7 | 182.2 | 145.0 | 109.6 | 154.9 | 157.4 | 133.1 | 182.9 | 159.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| N | 150.9 | 134.6 | 182.5 | 147.5 | 113.4 | 158.4 | 155.8 | 133.1 | 188.3 | 158.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 143.7 | 155.8 | 208.4 | 165.9 | 132.4 | 167.9 | 132.9 | 139.8 | 179.5 | 160.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 J | 182.7 | 163.5 | 202.2 | 171.3 | 127.5 | 167.5 | 101.3 | 151.5 | 196.1 | 149.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| F | 169.6 | 172.2 | 211.2 | 171.8 | 135.8 | 173.2 | 114.4 | 165.4 | 183.7 | 144.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| M | 179.5 | 186.2 | 221.4 | 170.3 | 138.0 | 179.0 | 149.1 | 170.3 | 207.9 | 136.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | 193.3 | 191.5 | 192.5 | 185.1 | 131.5 | 197.9 | 136.4 | 178.3 | 199.5 | 137.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| M | 168.1 | 209.1 | 190.3 | 187.5 | 106.3 | 184.8 | 121.6 | 188.5 | 214.2 | 150.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| J | 154.0 | 221.6 | 163.8 | 208.8 | 101.8 | 202.8 | 99.7 | 204.9 | 212.0 | 164.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| J | 137.1 | 221.4 | 132.1 ^r | 189.7 ^r | 85.4 | 221.9 | 86.5 ^r | 209.2 ^r | 199.0 ^r | 181.4 ^r | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | 137.3 | 227.4 | 151.0 | 214.4 | 138.9 | 214.2 | 154.8 | 211.7 | 202.2 | 194.1 | | | | | | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.
Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

| | AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT | | MACHINERY ⁽¹⁾ | | MOTOR VEHICLES | | RAILROAD AND ROLLING STOCK EQUIPMENT | | AIRCRAFT AND PARTS | |
|--------|---------------------------|-------------|--|--------------------|---|-------------|--|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories |
| | 1947 average = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 184.9 | 133.7 | 131.6 | 110.6 | 124.1 | 126.5 | 190.0 | 134.7 | 274.9 | 67.4 |
| 1950 | 168.2 | 149.2 | 142.0 | 129.2 | 163.9 | 161.9 | 122.5 | 96.2 | 358.7 | 94.8 |
| 1950 J | 179.9 | 126.3 | 132.8 | 125.4 | 205.3 | 128.3 | 93.0 | 107.6 | 260.0 | 93.2 |
| A | 212.0 | 109.2 | 114.8 | 126.7 | 130.6 | 134.9 | 98.0 | 105.8 | 517.6 | 94.1 |
| S | 124.4 | 109.2 | 151.5 | 127.1 | 188.0 | 131.5 | 144.3 | 101.2 | 401.4 | 98.5 |
| O | 117.9 | 110.7 | 171.5 | 130.3 | 177.9 | 130.5 | 93.8 | 86.2 | 254.4 | 83.2 |
| N | 124.6 | 112.3 | 172.9 | 137.9 | 161.8 | 140.0 | 110.7 | 96.0 | 394.2 | 92.0 |
| D | 114.6 | 149.2 | 162.4 | 129.2 | 165.0 | 161.9 | 126.5 | 96.2 | 565.2 | 94.8 |
| 1951 J | 186.6 | 150.7 | 171.8 | 141.7 | 202.4 | 170.7 | 114.8 | 102.0 | 135.7 | 100.5 |
| F | 180.0 | 154.9 | 166.4 | 148.2 | 229.4 | 174.9 | 122.4 | 103.9 | 621.6 | 96.6 |
| M | 228.5 | 155.5 | 189.8 | 157.1 | 268.9 | 177.9 | 130.9 | 121.0 | 835.4 | 101.1 |
| A | 239.5 | 157.2 | 200.4 | 161.2 | 243.7 | 190.6 | 181.8 | 125.3 | 423.5 | 109.7 |
| M | 255.6 | 157.8 | 196.7 | 164.6 | 252.9 | 190.0 | 186.9 | 127.5 | 1,207.1 | 124.4 |
| J | 240.8 | 159.3 | 183.3 | 174.3 | 213.0 | 196.2 | 212.1 | 132.4 | 377.0 | 140.3 |
| J | 245.0 | 156.2 | 169.5 ^r | 177.6 | 176.2 | 202.1 | 184.3 ^r | 147.4 ^r | 1,132.4 | 138.8 |
| A | 243.9 | 153.5 | 158.3 | 187.2 | 135.1 | 206.4 | 228.6 | 146.0 | 1,013.0 | 147.0 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| | SHEET METAL PRODUCTS | | ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES ⁽²⁾ | | NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING | | ACIDS, ALKALIS AND SALTS | | PAINTS AND VARNISHES | |
| | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories | Shipments | Inventories |
| | 1947 average = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 124.4 | 104.0 | 123.5 | 106.3 | 134.0 | 132.5 | 111.2 | 125.8 | 120.5 ^r | 158.8 |
| 1950 | 144.3 | 104.1 | 141.3 | 136.6 | 150.5 | 157.2 | 132.6 | 125.5 | 133.8 | 189.4 |
| 1950 J | 146.5 | 128.1 | 109.4 | 121.8 | 140.2 | 146.0 | 134.5 | 110.8 | 145.1 | 150.1 |
| A | 194.7 | 117.8 | 131.0 | 122.2 | 145.6 | 151.6 | 124.6 | 110.8 | 154.6 | 149.3 |
| S | 235.8 | 108.5 | 163.2 | 123.5 | 172.0 | 155.1 | 149.6 | 106.0 | 143.6 | 157.9 |
| O | 185.9 | 110.2 | 160.0 | 124.0 | 174.0 | 158.7 | 136.3 | 111.8 | 144.0 | 166.9 |
| N | 186.1 | 109.3 | 173.3 | 126.5 | 179.3 | 157.1 | 148.5 | 113.2 | 135.0 | 175.5 |
| D | 176.0 | 104.1 | 168.8 | 136.6 | 176.4 | 157.2 | 146.7 | 125.5 | 121.0 | 189.4 |
| 1951 J | 116.9 | 108.3 | 165.9 | 137.4 | 167.9 | 162.8 | 153.5 | 119.8 | 165.0 | 193.8 |
| F | 113.7 | 123.2 | 157.2 | 141.3 | 146.0 | 166.0 | 146.5 | 119.2 | 154.8 | 199.6 |
| M | 126.0 | 130.0 | 174.2 | 152.6 | 185.8 | 162.9 | 148.8 | 119.4 | 146.9 | 205.4 |
| A | 128.2 | 143.9 | 182.9 | 160.4 | 171.9 | 163.4 | 160.5 | 124.3 | 175.3 | 208.3 |
| M | 143.6 | 153.7 | 180.1 | 173.2 | 184.0 | 170.8 | 169.8 | 128.3 | 200.9 | 207.9 |
| J | 150.4 | 161.1 | 173.7 | 184.9 | 180.3 | 175.6 | 162.7 | 145.7 | 181.7 | 205.5 |
| J | 152.5 | 162.2 | 113.4 ^r | 189.3 ^r | 174.4 | 187.6 | 176.9 | 134.4 | 155.3 | 202.4 |
| A | 194.0 | 156.0 | 147.0 | 195.5 | 193.2 | 192.6 | 171.9 | 151.5 | 136.9 | 202.6 |

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | TOBACCO | | | | | BEVERAGES | | | |
|--------|---|--------------|----------|------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | Stocks ⁽²⁾ | Production | | Stocks ⁽³⁾ |
| | Cut tobacco | Plug tobacco | Snuff | Cigarettes | Cigars | Unmanufactured | Beer ⁽²⁾ | New spirits | Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾ |
| | Thousand pounds | | Millions | | | Million pounds | Thousand barrels | Million proof gallons | |
| 1939 | 1,977 | 267 | 70 | 594 | 11.1 | 75.5 | 209.3 | 0.96 | 0.26 |
| 1950 | 2,159 | 194 | 79 | 1,431 | 16.6 | 158.8 | 593.5 | 1.83 | 0.78 |
| 1950 J | 1,551 | 167 | 43 | 1,071 | 12.5 | .. | 702.0 | 1.01 | 0.73 |
| A | 2,197 | 139 | 78 | 1,384 | 16.5 | .. | 632.2 | 1.72 | 0.82 |
| S | 2,210 | 208 | 84 | 1,480 | 17.1 | 156.0 | 573.0 | 1.99 | 0.84 |
| O | 2,316 | 232 | 83 | 1,489 | 19.3 | .. | 620.3 | 2.19 | 0.98 |
| N | 2,224 | 198 | 90 | 1,386 | 19.7 | .. | 566.8 | 2.26 | 1.30 |
| D | 2,061 | 163 | 74 | 1,244 | 17.7 | 158.8 | 487.9 | 2.30 | 0.89 |
| 1951 J | 2,326 | 190 | 89 | 1,518 | 17.7 | .. | 456.1 | 2.40 | 0.83 |
| F | 2,154 | 163 | 78 | 1,477 | 14.9 | .. | 459.6 | 2.42 | 0.90 |
| M | 2,362 | 188 | 85 | 1,578 | 15.9 | 190.4 | 603.2 | 2.31 | 1.21 |
| A | 1,804 | 130 | 79 | 1,429 | 17.0 | .. | 681.9 | 2.12 | 0.94 |
| M | 2,733 | 205 | 109 | 1,487 | 17.8 | .. | 727.2 | 2.19 | 0.73 |
| J | 2,566 | 196 | 90 | 1,357 | 13.7 | 176.0 | 714.0 | 1.75 | 0.69 |
| J | 1,857 | 141 | 34 | 1,013 | 9.4 | .. | 781.2 | 1.40 | 0.67 |
| A | 2,242 | 130 | 46 | 932 | 8.5 | .. | 782.8 | 1.81 | 1.02 |
| | | | | | | | | | 84.59 |

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | CONSUMPTION | | | CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC | | | STOCKS | |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|-------------------|
| | Natural ⁽¹⁾ | Synthetic | Natural | Synthetic | Reclaim | Total | Tires and Tubes | Footwear | Wire and Cable | End of Period |
| | | | | | | | | | | Natural Synthetic |
| | | | | | | | Million pounds | | | |
| 1939 | 6.07 | | 5.90 | | 1.40 | | | | | |
| 1950 | 8.64 | 10.91 | 8.61 | 4.22 | 2.61 | 12.83 | 8.61 | 1.43 | 0.38 | 7.66 6.75 |
| 1950 J | 5.35 | 10.70 | 8.12 | 3.77 | 2.38 | 11.89 | 8.60 | 1.01 | 0.22 | 7.98 7.39 |
| A | 9.29 | 11.15 | 6.90 | 4.36 | 2.18 | 11.26 | 6.79 | 1.43 | 0.42 | 7.89 6.96 |
| S | 11.04 | 11.16 | 8.48 | 5.09 | 2.62 | 13.57 | 9.03 | 1.70 | 0.40 | 9.10 7.28 |
| O | 6.83 | 11.52 | 9.86 | 5.07 | 2.91 | 14.93 | 10.24 | 1.67 | 0.38 | 8.92 6.81 |
| N | 9.55 | 11.69 | 9.85 | 4.74 | 3.09 | 14.59 | 9.78 | 1.86 | 0.46 | 7.72 6.38 |
| D | 10.21 | 11.74 | 10.09 | 4.86 | 3.09 | 14.96 | 10.16 | 1.48 | 0.38 | 7.66 6.75 |
| 1951 J | 16.37 | 11.85 | 9.68 | 4.99 | 3.28 | 14.67 | 9.81 | 1.71 | 0.45 | 9.23 7.09 |
| F | 9.16 | 10.59 | 9.72 | 4.98 | 3.33 | 14.70 | 9.86 | 1.68 | 0.38 | 9.30 5.99 |
| M | 13.20 | 11.82 | 10.36 | 5.07 | 3.60 | 15.43 | 10.25 | 1.83 | 0.40 | 11.18 6.74 |
| A | 8.54 | 10.38 | 10.68 | 5.42 | 3.74 | 16.10 | 10.67 | 1.93 | 0.41 | 10.95 6.87 |
| M | 11.21 | 8.46 | 10.17 | 4.80 | 3.67 | 14.96 | 10.11 | 1.75 | 0.42 | 10.26 6.83 |
| J | 8.88 | 10.09 | 7.47 | 4.10 | 2.78 | 11.56 | 7.37 | 1.45 | 0.43 | 12.26 7.36 |
| J | 8.02 | 12.17 | 7.36 | 4.17 | 2.59 | 11.53 | 8.16 | 1.01 | 0.22 | 12.05 8.23 |
| A | | 11.28 | 6.34 | 4.35 | 2.45 | 10.70 | 6.40 | 1.70 | 0.46 | 14.56 8.15 |

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

| | Stocks: End of Period | | | | Wettings | | | | |
|--------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| | Cattle hides | Calf and kip skins | Goat and kid skins | Sheep and lamb skins | Cattle hides | Calf and kip skins | Goat and kid skins | Sheep and lamb skins | Horse hides |
| | Thousands | | Thousands | Thousand dozen | Thousands | | Thousands | Thousand dozen | Thousands |
| 1940 | 627 | 591 | 87 | 69 | 146 | 111 | 25 | 13 | 4.7 |
| 1950 | 368 | 467 | 64 | 52 | 143 | 86 | 20 | 14 | 0.7 |
| 1950 M | 401 | 533 | 24 | 37 | 123 | 77 | 15 | 14 | 0.1 |
| J | 391 | 595 | 30 | 46 | 108 | 68 | 5 | 12 | 0.1 |
| J | 377 | 605 | 48 | 41 | 95 | 67 | 7 | 13 | — |
| A | 329 | 564 | 38 | 39 | 148 | 97 | 10 | 15 | 0.2 |
| S | 321 | 557 | 30 | 40 | 147 | 93 | 11 | 13 | 0.3 |
| O | 337 | 531 | 36 | 48 | 161 | 110 | 12 | 16 | 0.1 |
| N | 357 | 512 | 81 | 53 | 176 | 102 | 25 | 16 | 0.1 |
| D | 368 | 467 | 64 | 52 | 179 | 76 | 24 | 11 | 0.2 |
| 1951 J | 345 | 432 | 44 | 47 | 185 | 92 | 25 | 16 | 0.1 |
| F | 311 | 417 | 57 | 39 | 171 | 80 | 11 | 16 | 0.2 |
| M | 286 | 408 | 56 | 39 | 162 | 67 | 25 | 17 | 0.1 |
| A | 294 | 441 | 40 | 37 | 152 | 67 | 31 | 16 | 0.2 |
| M | 312 | 479 | 80 | 38 | 139 | 72 | 22 | 11 | 0.1 |
| J | 347 | 596 | 101 | 42 | 108 | 42 | 11 | 8 | 0.2 |
| J | 352 | 626 | 128 | 48 | 85 | 20 | — | 7 | 0.1 |

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

| | Cattle Leather | | | | | Calf and Kip Skin | Goat and Kid Leather | Sheep and Lamb Leather | | Horse Hide |
|--------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| | Sole leather | Upper leather | Glove and garment leather | Bag, case and strap leather | Harness leather | | | Glove and garment leather | Shoe leather | |
| | Thousand pounds | Thousand square feet | | Thousand sides | Upper leather | Thousand square feet | Thousand skins | Dozen skins | Thousand square feet | |
| 1940 | 2,056 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 1,469 | 3,168 | 414 | 13 | 3 | 897 | 26 | 5,198 | 4,797 | 169 |
| 1950 M | 1,434 | 3,256 | 372 | 12 | 1 | 758 | 37 | 4,289 | 4,948 | 119 |
| J | 1,269 | 2,846 | 355 | 16 | 4 | 735 | 22 | 4,767 | 3,524 | 166 |
| J | 769 | 1,887 | 271 | 10 | 1 | 533 | 14 | 2,276 | 4,164 | 140 |
| A | 1,414 | 3,179 | 349 | 9 | 2 | 806 | 24 | 4,906 | 5,622 | 161 |
| S | 1,281 | 3,563 | 452 | 13 | 3 | 823 | 18 | 5,563 | 5,584 | 183 |
| O | 1,427 | 3,955 | 516 | 14 | 4 | 1,051 | 14 | 6,211 | 3,877 | 207 |
| N | 1,443 | 4,207 | 488 | 13 | 7 | 1,038 | 16 | 6,966 | 4,504 | 211 |
| D | 1,938 | 3,872 | 434 | 11 | 5 | 1,104 | 14 | 6,279 | 3,469 | 186 |
| 1951 J | 1,607 | 4,395 | 435 | 15 | 8 | 1,123 | 38 | 6,825 | 4,279 | 226 |
| F | 1,589 | 3,743 | 338 | 15 | 6 | 983 | 31 | 5,643 | 4,190 | 281 |
| M | 1,596 | 3,781 | 361 | 18 | 5 | 817 | 35 | 7,367 | 4,696 | 387 |
| A | 1,469 | 3,173 | 327 | 18 | 4 | 812 | 28 | 5,937 | 4,475 | 457 |
| M | 1,451 | 2,941 | 179 | 15 | 4 | 781 | 23 | 4,293 | 2,990 | 465 |
| J | 1,268 | 2,361 | 237 | 9 | 3 | 679 | 19 | 3,198 | 2,013 | 324 |
| J | 819 | 1,712 | 195 | 4 | 2 | 179 | 5 | 3,476 | 1,078 | 180 |

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

| | Men's | Women's | Boys' and Youths' | Misses' and Children's | Babies' and Infants' | Total All Kinds | Leather or Fabric Uppers | All Other |
|--------|---------------|---------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| | Thousand pair | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 623 | 978 | 104 | 268 | 93 | 2,067 | 1,779 | 289 |
| 1950 | 669 | 1,349 | 130 | 443 | 237 | 2,828 | 2,296 | 531 |
| 1950 J | 623 | 1,250 | 133 | 429 | 259 | 2,693 | 2,198 | 495 |
| J | 486 | 929 | 111 | 333 | 169 | 2,027 | 1,493 | 534 |
| A | 741 | 1,371 | 137 | 407 | 255 | 2,912 | 2,312 | 599 |
| S | 736 | 1,578 | 131 | 501 | 248 | 3,194 | 2,347 | 846 |
| O | 798 | 1,536 | 135 | 528 | 274 | 3,270 | 2,432 | 838 |
| N | 791 | 1,448 | 136 | 560 | 291 | 3,227 | 2,364 | 862 |
| D | 634 | 1,165 | 133 | 391 | 214 | 2,538 | 2,054 | 484 |
| 1951 I | 646 | 1,392 | 110 | 450 | 213 | 2,812 | 2,509 | 303 |
| F | 702 | 1,455 | 135 | 441 | 233 | 2,967 | 2,677 | 290 |
| M | 798 | 1,671 | 163 | 517 | 263 | 3,412 | 2,977 | 435 |
| A | 791 | 1,589 | 146 | 516 | 245 | 3,287 | 2,885 | 402 |
| M | 793 | 1,556 | 130 | 468 | 231 | 3,179 | 2,714 | 465 |
| J | 584 | 1,234 | 110 | 444 | 219 | 2,590 | 2,143 | 448 |
| J | 451 | 894 | 91 | 303 | 163 | 1,902 | 1,467 | 435 |

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

| | Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾ | | | Cotton Yarn | Broad Woven Cotton Fabric | Worsted Yarn | Woollen and Worsted Fabrics | Broad Woven Rayon Fabric |
|--------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Imports | | Bale Openings | | | | | |
| | Thousand pounds | Number of bales ⁽²⁾ | Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾ | | | | | |
| 1940 | 18,052 | 37,930 | 18,950 | 16,412 | 25,774 | 1,306 | 2,199 | 4,821 |
| 1950 | 19,054 | 37,914 | 18,697 | 17,630 | 26,540 | 1,328 | 1,883 | 9,445 |
| 1950 J | 14,271 | 32,024 | 15,876 | 15,784 | 23,761 | { 1,106 1,207 1,328 } | 1,819 | 8,355 |
| A | 16,297 | 29,083 | 14,362 | | | | | |
| S | 22,775 | 40,728 | 19,993 | | | | | |
| O | 21,147 | 40,438 | 19,647 | 19,261 | 28,995 | { 1,418 1,524 1,393 } | 2,015 | 10,486 |
| N | 24,853 | 44,161 | 21,741 | | | | | |
| D | 26,413 | 39,665 | 19,693 | | | | | |
| 1951 J | 23,255 | 39,838 | 19,833 | 19,646 | 29,574 | { 1,578 1,487 1,492 } | 2,099 | 10,932 |
| F | 14,704 | 41,441 | 20,447 | | | | | |
| M | 25,753 | 45,473 | 22,653 | | | | | |
| A | 23,103 | 44,518 | 22,182 | 20,192 | 30,397 | { 1,469 1,350 1,277 } | 1,831 | 10,769 |
| M | 25,250 | 44,498 | 22,208 | | | | | |
| J | 14,140 | 41,257 | 20,568 | | | | | |
| J | 6,490 | 28,106 | 13,995 | | | | | |
| A | | 27,882 | 13,873 | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾ Invoice weight.⁽⁴⁾ Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | Coats | Suits | WOMEN'S AND MISSES' | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | | | Dresses | | | Skirts | | Blouses | | Slips | |
| | | | Wool and mixtures | Rayon and mixtures | Cotton, linen & mixtures | Wool and mixtures | Rayon and mixtures | Cotton | Rayon and mixtures | Rayon | |
| | Thousands | | | Thousand dozen | | | | | | | |
| 1942 | 391.2 | 77.4 | 10.8 | 170.3 | 103.9 | 12.7 | 22.9 | 32.8 | 53.1 | 130.2 | |
| 1943 | 362.4 | 90.5 | 8.9 | 158.8 | 88.4 | 10.4 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 63.5 | 113.5 | |
| 1944 | 350.1 | 119.7 | 8.7 | 147.6 | 79.5 | 10.4 | 15.6 | 26.7 | 58.1 | 104.4 | |
| 1945 | 357.3 | 140.4 | 8.0 | 145.8 | 80.6 | 10.0 | 12.2 | 30.3 | 58.9 | 101.3 | |
| 1946 | 325.9 | 172.3 | 13.2 | 143.4 | 90.4 | 13.7 | 11.6 | 25.8 | 64.0 | 107.5 | |
| 1947 | 294.0 | 159.0 | 8.0 | 104.4 | 64.4 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 19.2 | 81.5 | 80.3 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 407.4 | 299.3 | 8.1 | 159.7 | 116.1 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 27.6 | 74.8 | 120.1 | |
| 2nd qtr. | 304.4 | 169.8 | 5.8 | 161.6 | 100.5 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 39.0 | 68.7 | 113.2 | |
| 3rd qtr. | 344.4 | 114.2 | 27.6 | 129.3 | 65.2 | 15.3 | 12.8 | 18.0 | 55.3 | 95.5 | |
| 4th qtr. | 247.4 | 105.7 | 11.4 | 122.8 | 79.9 | 14.8 | 8.9 | 18.9 | 57.3 | 101.4 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 353.5 | 294.2 | 4.1 | 121.5 | 59.9 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 18.9 | 112.2 | 84.1 | |
| 2nd qtr. | 222.4 | 119.4 | 5.2 | 91.9 | 68.9 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 20.5 | 51.9 | 61.8 | |
| 3rd qtr. | 332.1 | 116.7 | 15.3 | 92.8 | 59.7 | 13.4 | 8.4 | 17.4 | 74.3 | 82.2 | |
| 4th qtr. | 268.0 | 105.5 | 7.4 | 111.6 | 69.0 | 16.5 | 8.7 | 19.9 | 87.7 | 93.3 | |
| MEN'S AND YOUTHS' | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Dress Clothing | | | | | | Work Clothing | | | | |
| | Suits, wool and mixtures | Overcoats and topcoats | Separate jackets, wool and mixtures | Trousers, fine, separate, wool and mixtures | Shirts, fine, collar attached | Neckties | Overalls | | Work pants | Work shirts | |
| | Thousands | | | Thousand dozen | | | | | | | |
| 1942 | 338.1 | 189.0 | 27.4 | 346.5 | 162.1 | 240.4 | 60.9 | 9.8 | 53.5 | 97.5 | |
| 1943 | 271.3 | 159.4 | 26.1 | 225.6 | 125.9 | 206.4 | 57.0 | 7.7 | 59.0 | 110.7 | |
| 1944 | 273.3 | 170.5 | 34.7 | 250.6 | 128.2 | 167.4 | 73.9 | 7.8 | 61.1 | 117.4 | |
| 1945 | 317.8 | 167.4 | 50.9 | 229.1 | 122.2 | 158.0 | 58.5 | 5.9 | 57.4 | 104.9 | |
| 1946 | 338.1 | 204.0 | 72.0 | 328.3 | 137.2 | 184.8 | 59.4 | 6.7 | 56.7 | 96.9 | |
| 1947 | 380.3 | 173.9 | 53.1 | 407.2 | 146.0 | 194.8 | 49.1 | 5.7 | 63.7 | 88.9 | |
| 1946 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 392.9 | 169.8 | 55.4 | 335.0 | 140.4 | 184.3 | 63.6 | 9.6 | 61.3 | 114.9 | |
| 2nd qtr. | 380.2 | 131.8 | 136.2 | 346.9 | 130.7 | 198.3 | 68.2 | 7.0 | 68.8 | 97.3 | |
| 3rd qtr. | 258.0 | 241.9 | 49.6 | 350.7 | 122.4 | 146.3 | 55.0 | 5.9 | 54.1 | 88.2 | |
| 4th qtr. | 321.2 | 272.6 | 46.7 | 280.4 | 155.4 | 210.1 | 50.8 | 4.5 | 42.8 | 87.3 | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 363.2 | 169.7 | 81.9 | 362.2 | 133.8 | 273.0 | 44.2 | 3.2 | 75.6 | 90.6 | |
| 2nd qtr. | 406.0 | 103.2 | 74.9 | 374.5 | 125.0 | 169.4 | 54.9 | 7.4 | 59.9 | 78.0 | |
| 3rd qtr. | 326.2 | 197.8 | 26.2 | 408.6 | 127.1 | 149.8 | 45.6 | 5.1 | 57.5 | 89.4 | |
| 4th qtr. | 425.8 | 225.1 | 29.4 | 483.3 | 198.2 | 187.1 | 51.5 | 6.9 | 61.8 | 97.7 | |

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | SAWN LUMBER | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| | Canada | | East of Rocky Mountains | | | | | | | British Columbia | |
| | Total | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brun- wick | Quebec | Ontario | Mani- toba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | | |
| Million feet, board measure | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 331.4 | 141.7 | 0.4 | 12.7 | 17.6 | 54.7 | 40.1 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 189.7 |
| 1950 | 538.0 ^r | 250.9 ^r | 0.9 ^r | 24.1 ^r | 24.2 ^r | 86.8 ^r | 75.8 ^r | 4.8 ^r | 5.6 ^r | 28.6 ^r | 287.2 ^r |
| 1950 J | 773.9 ^r | 462.2 ^r | 1.5 ^r | 34.0 ^r | 47.3 ^r | 192.5 ^r | 165.5 ^r | 6.4 ^r | 3.5 ^r | 11.6 ^r | 311.6 ^r |
| A | 773.4 ^r | 410.8 ^r | 1.1 ^r | 21.3 ^r | 29.1 ^r | 154.3 ^r | 185.2 ^r | 10.9 ^r | 1.3 | 7.7 ^r | 362.6 ^r |
| S | 643.0 ^r | 296.2 ^r | 1.2 ^r | 19.8 ^r | 20.5 ^r | 113.3 ^r | 122.9 ^r | 8.8 ^r | 0.6 | 9.1 ^r | 346.8 ^r |
| O | 555.5 ^r | 206.9 ^r | 0.8 ^r | 16.3 | 11.5 ^r | 79.3 ^r | 87.5 ^r | 3.1 ^r | 0.4 ^r | 8.0 ^r | 348.5 ^r |
| N | 418.7 ^r | 94.5 ^r | 0.7 ^r | 13.7 ^r | 4.4 ^r | 29.4 ^r | 27.7 ^r | 0.4 | 1.8 ^r | 16.5 ^r | 324.2 ^r |
| D | 398.6 ^r | 123.5 ^r | 0.9 ^r | 12.5 ^r | 6.2 ^r | 20.7 ^r | 21.5 ^r | 0.5 ^r | 4.9 ^r | 56.3 ^r | 275.1 ^r |
| 1951 J | 431.8 | 151.0 | 0.4 | 17.3 | 10.1 | 37.9 | 17.4 | 1.9 | 12.0 | 54.1 | 280.8 |
| F | 479.3 | 212.1 | 0.3 | 27.8 | 24.1 | 58.4 | 14.8 | 2.3 | 10.2 | 74.1 | 267.2 |
| M | 502.6 | 235.4 | 1.1 | 27.2 | 40.6 | 59.3 | 25.7 | 2.5 | 16.2 | 62.8 | 267.2 |
| A | 400.2 | 128.9 | 2.0 | 18.3 | 22.2 | 49.9 | 24.1 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 271.3 |
| M | 595.5 | 282.2 | 1.5 | 38.2 | 24.4 | 114.7 | 90.9 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 313.3 |
| J | 813.3 | 480.8 | 1.9 | 47.3 | 42.9 | 197.9 | 166.9 | 12.0 | 1.9 | 9.9 | 332.5 |
| J | 747.3 | 454.7 | 1.1 | 42.3 | 34.7 | 190.1 | 164.3 | 7.4 | 3.8 | 10.9 | 292.6 |
| WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Production | | | Exports | Production | NEWSPRINT | | | Shipments | Stocks End of Period | |
| | Total | Mechanical | Chemical | | | Total | Domestic | Export | | | |
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 347.2 | 228.2 | 111.9 | 58.8 | 243.9 | 238.4 | 15.8 | 222.6 | 169.5 | | |
| 1950 | 692.1 | 405.3 | 277.5 | 153.8 | 439.9 | 442.6 | 29.6 | 413.0 | 89.1 | | |
| 1950 J | 687.1 | 403.6 | 274.9 | 135.8 | 439.3 | 463.3 | 29.1 | 434.2 | 135.9 | | |
| A | 734.2 | 424.7 | 299.4 | 156.2 | 466.4 | 417.6 | 25.8 | 391.8 | 184.7 | | |
| S | 688.5 | 393.6 | 286.0 | 170.4 | 437.6 | 485.2 | 30.3 | 454.9 | 137.1 | | |
| O | 735.1 | 418.3 | 306.9 | 180.8 | 456.4 | 465.3 | 32.2 | 433.0 | 128.3 | | |
| N | 745.3 | 429.0 | 305.7 | 181.5 | 456.7 | 477.7 | 31.4 | 446.3 | 107.4 | | |
| D | 698.4 | 404.0 | 284.5 | 172.2 | 430.6 | 448.8 | 32.3 | 416.5 | 89.1 | | |
| 1951 J | 737.0 | 422.7 | 303.7 | 175.6 | 453.0 | 423.3 | 28.4 | 394.9 | 118.8 | | |
| F | 697.4 | 394.6 | 292.7 | 149.6 | 425.1 | 400.8 | 28.1 | 372.7 | 143.1 | | |
| M | 773.0 | 438.3 | 323.4 | 185.4 | 473.0 | 473.5 | 32.0 | 441.5 | 142.5 | | |
| A | 740.4 | 412.9 | 316.1 | 176.1 | 447.6 | 443.3 | 27.7 | 415.6 | 146.8 | | |
| M | 805.1 | 455.7 | 337.4 | 188.6 | 485.7 | 486.3 | 32.4 | 453.9 | 146.2 | | |
| J | 773.3 | 436.5 | 325.3 | 191.2 | 464.3 | 475.0 | 29.2 | 445.8 | 135.5 | | |
| J | 746.6 | 424.0 | 311.1 | 201.6 | 452.5 | 443.0 | 29.1 | 413.9 | 145.0 | | |
| A | 803.1 | 449.3 | 341.9 | 211.0 | 484.6 | 480.6 | 29.9 | 450.7 | 149.0 | | |

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Automotive Industries | Agricultural Implements and Other Farm | Machinery and Tools | Merchant Trade Products | Mining and Lumbering | National Defence | Pressing, Forming and Stamping | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------|---|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 30.2 | 17.1 | 9.7 | 29.3 | 7.5 | 0.2 |
| 1950 | 16.7 | 10.9 | 29.8 | 21.8 | 9.7 | 29.8 | 11.0 | 0.3 |
| 1950 J | 16.7 | 10.7 | 32.3 | 24.4 | 9.8 | 31.4 | 15.5 | 0.3 |
| J | 14.1 | 8.6 | 29.7 | 23.6 | 8.0 | 26.7 | 16.2 | — |
| A | 15.4 | 8.0 | 29.5 | 24.2 | 8.6 | 28.7 | 8.3 | — |
| S | 18.4 | 12.8 | 32.7 | 27.2 | 12.3 | 29.5 | 9.0 | 0.3 |
| O | 18.1 | 11.9 | 34.8 | 24.7 | 10.1 | 31.0 | 8.6 | 0.4 |
| N | 21.2 | 11.3 | 30.8 | 24.6 | 11.2 | 33.3 | 9.2 | 0.3 |
| D | 19.6 | 12.9 | 30.8 | 20.2 | 10.2 | 30.9 | 11.8 | 0.3 |
| 1951 J | 18.5 | 12.2 | 35.8 | 26.6 | 13.3 | 38.5 | 13.5 | 0.9 ^r |
| F | 21.0 | 12.5 | 30.1 | 24.1 | 11.4 | 28.1 | 9.0 | 0.8 ^r |
| M | 21.6 | 13.9 | 34.8 | 23.6 | 12.8 | 35.7 | 10.6 | 2.0 ^r |
| A | 24.9 | 11.9 | 28.5 | 24.8 | 16.0 | 35.1 | 9.0 | 4.0 ^r |
| M | 29.2 | 10.6 | 36.4 | 28.3 | 14.1 | 35.3 | 10.8 | 4.4 ^r |
| J | 21.4 | 13.4 | 34.4 | 26.2 | 12.1 | 34.0 | 11.1 | 4.4 |
| J | 23.6 | 12.5 | 32.0 | 25.3 | 13.7 | 30.5 | 10.9 | 3.6 |
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | |
| Public Works and Utilities | Railway Operating | Railway Cars and Loco- motives | Ship- building | Whole- salers and Ware- houses | Miscel- laneous | Net Total Domestic Shipments | Producers' Inter- change | Export Ship- ments |
| 1949 | 1.6 | 31.5 | 13.0 | 1.7 | 29.6 | 1.2 | 207.4 | 79.5 |
| 1950 | 1.1 | 35.8 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 26.2 | 1.2 | 217.8 | 116.7 |
| 1950 J | 1.0 | 43.4 | 5.3 | 1.4 | 26.5 | 1.1 | 233.1 | 123.3 |
| J | 1.2 | 31.1 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 26.9 | 0.9 | 204.0 | 125.6 |
| A | 0.9 | 33.1 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 26.7 | 1.1 | 204.2 | 118.8 |
| S | 0.9 | 35.2 | 7.7 | 1.1 | 29.5 | 1.3 | 233.9 | 123.6 |
| O | 1.9 | 30.0 | 9.6 | 0.9 | 31.9 | 1.1 | 231.9 | 123.5 |
| N | 1.0 | 24.0 | 12.9 | 0.7 | 30.1 | 1.7 | 228.6 | 125.5 |
| D | 1.1 | 28.3 | 12.1 | 1.4 | 28.0 | 1.2 | 221.8 | 107.2 |
| 1951 J | 0.7 | 37.5 | 18.0 | 1.2 | 29.3 | 1.4 ^r | 261.1 ^r | 143.4 |
| F | 0.8 | 37.4 | 16.1 | 4.3 | 28.4 | 2.1 ^r | 241.1 ^r | 122.1 |
| M | 1.2 | 38.5 | 17.3 | 3.6 | 30.1 | 3.5 ^r | 266.1 ^r | 150.1 |
| A | 1.9 | 41.2 | 15.9 | 4.0 | 30.1 | 1.7 ^r | 264.7 ^r | 145.5 |
| M | 5.2 | 39.9 | 15.7 | 3.5 | 30.6 | 1.5 ^r | 282.2 ^r | 161.6 |
| J | 4.5 | 35.1 | 14.8 | 2.6 | 28.4 | 1.9 | 260.4 | 135.5 |
| J | 2.2 | 31.9 | 12.7 | 2.6 | 21.7 | 1.5 | 239.8 | 131.7 |

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | | | PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| | Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron | Ferro- Alloys | Steel | | | Shipments | | | Imports ⁽⁴⁾ |
| | | | Total | Ingots | Castings | Total ⁽²⁾ | Export ⁽³⁾ | Domestic | |
| Thousand net tons | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 70.5 | 7.1 | 129.3 | 124.2 | 5.1 | .. | 21.4 | .. | 39.9 |
| 1950 | 193.1 | 14.5 | 282.0 | 274.8 | 7.2 | 236.1 | 18.2 | 217.8 | 92.2 |
| 1950 J | 194.0 | 16.1 | 264.2 | 259.0 | 5.2 | 221.8 | 17.8 | 204.0 | 93.6 |
| A | 201.8 | 19.0 | 281.3 | 275.1 | 6.2 | 222.0 | 17.8 | 204.2 | 99.1 |
| S | 199.4 | 17.8 | 274.9 | 267.0 | 8.0 | 254.7 | 20.8 | 233.9 | 98.7 |
| O | 205.8 | 17.0 | 293.9 | 285.7 | 8.3 | 257.8 | 25.9 | 231.9 | 118.8 |
| N | 208.3 | 16.9 | 289.5 | 279.8 | 9.7 | 255.6 | 27.0 | 228.6 | 130.1 |
| D | 198.2 | 15.3 | 291.2 | 281.5 | 9.8 | 250.3 | 28.5 | 221.8 | 85.4 |
| 1951 J | 201.1 | 19.1 | 309.7 | 299.4 | 10.2 | 267.7 ^r | 6.6 | 261.1 ^r | 108.4 |
| F | 193.2 | 14.9 | 281.4 | 271.2 | 10.2 | 245.3 ^r | 4.2 | 241.1 ^r | 85.1 |
| M | 220.6 | 19.5 | 314.8 | 304.3 | 10.5 | 268.1 ^r | 2.0 | 266.1 ^r | 117.6 |
| A | 211.1 | 19.6 | 312.0 | 301.8 | 10.2 | 266.8 ^r | 2.1 | 264.7 ^r | 147.7 |
| M | 219.0 | 23.5 | 313.3 | 302.9 | 10.4 | 285.3 ^r | 3.1 | 282.2 ^r | 153.8 |
| J | 213.2 | 19.8 | 293.5 ^r | 283.7 ^r | 9.9 | 263.8 | 3.4 | 260.4 | 143.1 |
| J | 210.3 | 17.6 | 274.6 | 266.6 | 8.0 | 242.6 | 2.8 | 239.8 | 145.7 |
| A | 203.2 | | | 277.8 | | | | | |

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Total Motor Vehicles | Commercial Including Military | PASSENGER CARS | | | | | | Domestic Sales Financed |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| | | | Production ⁽¹⁾ | Production ⁽¹⁾ | Imports less Re-exports | Total Supply | Sales ⁽²⁾ | | |
| | Production ⁽¹⁾ | Production ⁽¹⁾ | Thousands | Total | Export | Domestic | Number | | |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 12.95 | 3.92 | 9.03 | 1.37 | 10.40 | 10.72 | 3.21 | 7.50 | .. |
| 1950 | 32.57 | 8.84 | 23.73 | 6.81 | 30.54 | 29.08 | 2.01 | 27.08 | 8,088 |
| 1950 J | 40.13 | 11.41 | 28.72 | 7.34 | 36.06 | 35.30 | 2.30 | 33.00 | 10,628 |
| A | 24.27 | 6.91 | 17.36 | 6.80 | 24.16 | 24.99 | 1.44 | 23.56 | 9,157 |
| S | 38.04 | 10.76 | 27.27 | 5.92 | 33.19 | 30.64 | 2.42 | 28.22 | 7,425 |
| O | 35.57 | 9.64 | 25.93 | 7.40 | 33.34 | 28.64 | 2.38 | 26.26 | 8,238 |
| N | 30.32 | 6.90 | 23.42 | 8.25 | 31.67 | 27.91 | 3.08 | 24.83 | 7,476 |
| D | 30.74 | 7.21 | 23.53 | 4.24 | 27.77 | 24.64 | 1.99 | 22.65 | 6,637 |
| 1951 J | 39.20 | 11.00 | 28.21 | 4.45 | 32.65 | 26.65 | 0.52 | 26.13 | 6,133 |
| F | 40.59 | 11.35 | 29.24 | 4.46 | 33.70 | 33.83 | 0.63 | 33.20 | 6,463 |
| M | 47.78 | 12.90 | 34.88 | 5.40 | 40.28 | 40.32 | 2.44 | 37.89 | 9,811 |
| A | 41.06 | 12.38 | 28.68 | 8.45 | 37.13 | 39.11 | 4.18 | 34.93 | 8,451 |
| M | 42.91 | 12.62 | 30.30 | 8.26 | 38.55 | 28.50 | 2.66 | 25.84 | 6,890 |
| J | 36.23 | 10.38 | 25.85 | 5.88 | 31.72 | 24.74 | 1.72 | 23.03 | 7,216 |
| J | 30.29 | 9.27 | 21.02 | 3.11 | 24.13 | 24.40 | 3.71 | 20.69 | 7,526 |
| A | 21.83 | 7.99 | 13.84 | | | 17.28 | 2.82 | 14.46 | 7,044 |

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾ | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------|--|-------------------------------|--|---------|---------|------|
| | Domestic Types | | | All Types | | Production ⁽³⁾ | Ship- ments ⁽³⁾ | Factory stocks ⁽²⁾ ⁽³⁾ | Imports | Exports | |
| | Production | Shipments | Factory stocks ⁽²⁾ | Imports | Exports | | | | | | |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 4.29 | | | 1.11 | 0.78 | 8.66 | | | | 1.71 | 1.68 |
| 1950 | 28.88 | 28.86 | 3.01 | 0.92 | 0.20 | 23.46 | 23.93 | 10.41 | 0.15 | 1.05 | |
| 1950 J | 27.74 | 28.36 | 2.29 | 2.27 | — | 17.72 | 18.87 | 16.42 | 0.31 | 1.48 | |
| A | 26.47 | 24.28 | 4.49 | 1.94 | 0.01 | 24.34 | 28.19 | 12.43 | 0.21 | 1.92 | |
| S | 32.10 | 31.37 | 5.22 | 1.02 | 0.49 | 27.23 | 28.73 | 10.74 | 0.14 | 0.70 | |
| O | 34.25 | 33.91 | 5.56 | 1.84 | 0.01 | 27.82 | 28.68 | 9.88 | 0.47 | 0.99 | |
| N | 36.10 | 36.86 | 4.80 | 2.45 | 0.70 | 28.08 | 27.75 | 10.21 | 0.28 | 1.28 | |
| D | 31.34 | 32.70 | 3.01 | 1.16 | 0.54 | 25.24 | 25.22 | 10.41 | 0.31 | 0.68 | |
| 1951 J | 34.69 | 33.19 | 4.35 | 8.82 | 0.17 | 30.71 | 29.75 | 11.36 | 0.68 | 0.50 | |
| F | 31.45 | 31.25 | 4.54 | 9.06 | 0.08 | 27.02 | 25.56 | 12.82 | 0.45 | 1.17 | |
| M | 35.40 | 33.60 | 6.34 | 10.02 | 0.18 | 29.90 | 29.53 | 13.20 | 0.60 | 1.12 | |
| A | 34.22 | 33.68 | 6.88 | 16.65 | 0.13 | 29.94 | 28.30 | 14.84 | 0.23 | 1.93 | |
| M | 32.95 | 30.13 | 9.70 | 18.60 | 0.68 | 27.24 | 22.01 | 20.07 | 0.49 | 1.74 | |
| J | 26.93 | 19.58 | 17.04 | 15.06 | 0.61 | 19.22 | 14.52 | 24.77 | 0.37 | 2.67 | |
| I | 16.55 | 10.74 | 22.85 | 11.43 | 0.43 | 13.32 | 11.86 | 26.22 | 0.23 | 1.59 | |
| A | 18.44 | 9.99 | 30.54 | — | 0.37 | 13.31 | 9.86 | 29.67 | — | 2.38 | |

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Estimated Production ⁽⁵⁾ | | Domestic Shipments | | Factory Stocks End of Period | | Imports ⁽⁶⁾ | Exports | Value of Factory Shipments | | Average Price per Set ⁽⁷⁾ |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Radios | Television sets | Radios | Television sets | Radios | Television sets | | | Radios | Television sets | |
| | Total | Table | Thousands | | | | | | Thousand dollars | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 29.0 | — | 30.9 | 21.1 | — | 60.9 | — | 4.9 | 0.1 | 1,667 | 32 |
| 1950 | 68.6 | 2.5 | 63.2 | 38.8 | 2.5 | 145.2 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 4,930 | 34 |
| 1950 J | 55.0 | 1.5 | 47.6 | 23.9 | 1.8 | 225.6 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3,322 | 32 |
| A | 58.8 | 2.3 | 58.9 | 35.7 | 2.0 | 222.7 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 2.9 | 4,494 | 33 |
| S | 67.2 | 2.8 | 89.2 | 62.3 | 3.9 | 197.1 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 7,205 | 34 |
| O | 74.9 | 3.8 | 81.0 | 55.8 | 4.3 | 188.5 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 7,051 | 35 |
| N | 71.1 | 6.0 | 91.0 | 65.4 | 4.9 | 165.3 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 7,425 | 35 |
| D | 66.2 | 5.2 | 84.5 | 58.1 | 5.5 | 145.2 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 7,248 | 31 |
| 1951 J | 64.9 | 4.0 | 50.7 | 29.8 | 3.8 | 158.5 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 4,405 | 32 |
| F | 69.3 | 4.3 | 56.8 | 33.0 | 4.5 | 168.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 4,853 | 35 |
| M | 48.9 | 5.8 | 66.0 | 38.2 | 5.4 | 145.9 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 5,351 | 33 |
| A | 72.4 | 5.0 | 57.5 | 31.6 | 4.4 | 158.6 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 4,843 | 37 |
| M | 68.1 | 5.7 | 38.8 | 16.5 | 1.1 | 184.7 | 8.2 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 3,529 | 39 |
| J | 66.4 | 3.5 | 32.9 | 11.1 | 0.5 | 217.3 | 11.3 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2,829 | 36 |
| J | 36.2 | 3.1 | 28.8 | 13.1 | 0.3 | 223.1 | 14.1 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 2,630 | 42 |
| A | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.4 | — | — |

⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽²⁾End of period.⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽⁴⁾Electric and other.⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets.⁽⁷⁾Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 36

| | CANADA | | NOVA SCOTIA | | QUEBEC | | | | ONTARIO | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------------|----------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|--|--|
| | 58 Municipalities | Halifax | Montreal-Maison-neuve | | Quebec | Sherbrooke | Three Rivers | Fort William | Hamilton | Kitchener | London | Ottawa | Port Arthur | | |
| | | | Quebec | Maison-neuve | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 5,023 | 94 | 771 | 208 | 98 | 84 | 44 | 189 | 65 | 158 | 171 | 37 | | | |
| 1950 | 44,467 | 1,233 | 9,410 | 1,060 | 470 | 501 | 166 | 1,521 | 551 | 900 | 3,008 | 283 | | | |
| 1950 J | 54,224 | 305 | 15,278 | 1,041 | 1,103 | 442 | 210 | 1,795 | 538 | 899 | 7,682 | 166 | | | |
| A | 50,617 | 892 | 11,853 | 1,280 | 1,489 | 493 | 113 | 1,744 | 381 | 776 | 2,025 | 1,312 | | | |
| S | 50,261 | 343 | 8,669 | 1,395 | 537 | 1,920 | 288 | 2,084 | 459 | 517 | 3,687 | 320 | | | |
| O | 52,554 | 2,829 | 9,721 | 771 | 271 | 329 | 133 | 1,213 | 385 | 1,559 | 2,523 | 158 | | | |
| N | 41,828 | 1,498 | 7,459 | 666 | 263 | 193 | 20 | 1,175 | 370 | 841 | 4,777 | 251 | | | |
| D | 33,425 | 246 | 9,475 | 1,422 | 254 | 193 | 158 | 947 | 180 | 1,459 | 3,381 | 11 | | | |
| 1951 J | 24,954 | 372 | 3,941 | 183 | 187 | 34 | 52 | 641 | 486 | 196 | 1,599 | 22 | | | |
| F | 29,957 | 236 | 4,826 | 120 | 331 | 45 | 49 | 2,193 | 232 | 298 | 1,564 | 109 | | | |
| M | 38,504 | 260 | 8,208 | 420 | 488 | 80 | 42 | 1,467 | 354 | 506 | 7,046 | 16 | | | |
| A | 46,825 | 590 | 7,846 | 790 | 397 | 346 | 132 | 3,174 | 934 | 930 | 2,436 | 163 | | | |
| M | 54,676 | 663 | 9,591 | 724 | 649 | 816 | 494 | 2,848 | 510 | 1,160 | 3,695 | 520 | | | |
| J | 36,588 | 636 | 6,355 | 523 | 630 | 413 | 192 | 1,306 | 458 | 861 | 1,258 | 213 | | | |
| J | 48,029 | 710 | 5,940 | 920 | 1,254 | 225 | 84 | 1,138 | 571 | 1,348 | 3,300 | 236 | | | |
| A | 33,135 ^p | 251 | 5,306 | 373 | 246 | 1,355 | 1,351 | 375 | 456 | 1,362 | 1,362 | 144 | | | |
| Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ONTARIO | | | | | MANITOBA | | SASKATCHEWAN | | ALBERTA | | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | | |
| St. Catharines | Toronto | Windsor | York and East York Townships | Winnipeg | Regina | Saskatoon | Calgary | Edmonton | Lethbridge | New Westminster | Vancouver | Victoria | | | |
| Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 50 | 859 | 77 | 170 | 215 | 50 | 21 | 89 | 139 | 39 | 98 | 524 | 67 | | |
| 1950 | 286 | 4,370 | 776 | 1,567 | 1,621 | 539 | 564 | 2,166 | 3,882 | 376 | 216 | 2,912 | 472 | | |
| 1950 J | 171 | 3,865 | 411 | 2,190 | 1,203 | 416 | 552 | 1,637 | 3,854 | 671 | 401 | 2,537 | 274 | | |
| A | 252 | 2,889 | 843 | 2,392 | 2,482 | 1,752 | 306 | 1,667 | 5,275 | 200 | 280 | 2,234 | 363 | | |
| S | 520 | 3,127 | 1,335 | 1,624 | 915 | 468 | 486 | 3,082 | 6,910 | 195 | 363 | 3,808 | 434 | | |
| O | 435 | 2,403 | 1,379 | 1,309 | 4,969 | 330 | 751 | 2,997 | 9,450 | 301 | 224 | 1,746 | 249 | | |
| N | 197 | 4,386 | 812 | 1,229 | 1,590 | 604 | 124 | 1,635 | 1,967 | 298 | 115 | 3,359 | 267 | | |
| D | 339 | 4,860 | 377 | 477 | 337 | 103 | 1,712 | 867 | 389 | 86 | 50 | 2,739 | 280 | | |
| 1951 J | 198 | 5,845 | 341 | 3,134 | 411 | 40 | 19 | 1,181 | 1,516 | 211 | 210 | 1,454 | 481 | | |
| F | 1,199 | 2,496 | 539 | 1,168 | 1,026 | 72 | 22 | 1,873 | 3,471 | 764 | 646 | 1,943 | 907 | | |
| M | 300 | 2,403 | 1,351 | 1,078 | 2,071 | 312 | 109 | 1,544 | 1,513 | 639 | 216 | 2,085 | 161 | | |
| A | 296 | 2,430 | 1,071 | 1,371 | 1,902 | 421 | 523 | 3,440 | 6,244 | 674 | 198 | 2,657 | 231 | | |
| M | 440 | 3,098 | 4,233 | 1,894 | 2,461 | 940 | 643 | 2,448 | 4,612 | 288 | 215 | 2,836 | 287 | | |
| J | 1,189 | 3,863 | 659 | 1,276 | 1,591 | 565 | 522 | 1,873 | 3,777 | 279 | 193 | 1,542 | 229 | | |
| J | 386 | 9,394 | 382 | 1,725 | 1,780 | 1,169 | 396 | 1,742 | 3,967 | 559 | 142 | 1,851 | 213 | | |
| A | 141 | 3,456 | 498 | 1,734 | 824 | 599 | 563 | 2,353 | 2,672 | 236 | 200 | 2,087 | 796 | | |

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Canada | New- found- land | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|--------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|
| | Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 62,102 | — | 60 | 1,102 | 716 | 14,141 | 27,831 | 2,679 | 1,568 | 6,291 | 7,715 |
| 1950 | 79,833 | 461 | 83 | 2,288 | 1,228 | 19,695 | 36,148 | 3,140 | 1,900 | 7,222 | 7,667 |
| 1950 J | 97,043 | 1,432 | 108 | 1,142 | 741 | 27,008 | 47,162 | 3,096 | 1,646 | 7,225 | 7,483 |
| A | 94,795 | 489 | 80 | 1,907 | 1,749 | 24,284 | 41,991 | 5,132 | 3,414 | 8,341 | 7,410 |
| S | 88,210 | 380 | 46 | 1,649 | 1,173 | 20,441 | 36,844 | 4,264 | 2,529 | 10,905 | 9,980 |
| O | 92,718 | 1,298 | 52 | 5,162 | 595 | 21,523 | 36,569 | 5,873 | 1,854 | 13,385 | 6,407 |
| N | 71,830 | 350 | 29 | 1,742 | 3,709 | 16,155 | 34,646 | 2,984 | 1,066 | 4,190 | 6,960 |
| D | 55,158 | 293 | 20 | 751 | 413 | 16,654 | 26,566 | 984 | 2,126 | 1,386 | 5,964 |
| 1951 J | 42,253 | 206 | — | 697 | 184 | 6,986 | 25,328 | 578 | 171 | 3,123 | 4,981 |
| F | 53,435 | 77 | 20 | 475 | 363 | 8,122 | 26,693 | 1,402 | 183 | 6,361 | 9,738 |
| M | 74,171 | 166 | — | 2,715 | 1,370 | 13,316 | 41,531 | 3,530 | 681 | 3,953 | 6,908 |
| A | 93,102 | 470 | 136 | 1,562 | 808 | 19,463 | 44,392 | 3,756 | 1,455 | 11,497 | 9,563 |
| M | 109,813 | 1,364 | 195 | 1,258 | 1,609 | 22,798 | 54,965 | 5,306 | 3,838 | 8,847 | 9,632 |
| J | 80,569 | 471 | 31 | 1,773 | 1,305 | 15,129 | 40,495 | 2,936 | 2,154 | 7,854 | 8,421 |
| J | 88,194 | 359 | 19 | 1,235 | 869 | 18,077 | 44,138 | 6,186 | 2,230 | 7,381 | 7,699 |
| A | 66,462 | 365 | 33 | 657 | 840 | 14,067 | 33,637 | 2,544 | 1,998 | 6,231 | 6,089 |

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | RESIDENTIAL | | | | INDUS- TRIAL | | | | | | | COM- MERCIAL | INSTITU- TIONAL | OTHER |
|--------|------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------------|---------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------------|--------------------|-------|
| | New | | Repair | | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia | Total | Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾ | Quebec | Ontario | | | | |
| | Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 34,328 | 657 | 7,923 | 15,928 | 5,980 | 3,841 | 2,780 | 3,355 | 12,486 | 8,599 | 552 | | | |
| 1950 | 40,649 | 1,179 | 10,637 | 18,593 | 6,331 | 3,909 | 3,615 | 5,305 | 20,044 | 9,194 | 1,027 | | | |
| 1950 J | 50,050 | 2,261 | 13,785 | 23,515 | 6,823 | 3,667 | 4,896 | 3,495 | 30,766 | 6,122 | 1,715 | | | |
| A | 45,067 | 1,443 | 12,018 | 20,984 | 6,976 | 3,646 | 4,209 | 9,324 | 23,052 | 12,142 | 1,000 | | | |
| S | 44,741 | 1,087 | 10,332 | 19,640 | 9,009 | 4,673 | 4,074 | 6,788 | 19,451 | 12,123 | 1,034 | | | |
| O | 44,069 | 827 | 12,577 | 19,414 | 8,195 | 3,057 | 5,978 | 5,520 | 20,381 | 15,530 | 1,240 | | | |
| N | 28,898 | 638 | 7,623 | 14,648 | 3,337 | 2,652 | 2,915 | 5,530 | 20,559 | 12,116 | 1,812 | | | |
| D | 17,280 | 695 | 5,372 | 8,622 | 908 | 1,684 | 1,240 | 6,361 | 17,827 | 12,174 | 276 | | | |
| 1951 J | 17,161 | 464 | 3,652 | 9,557 | 1,359 | 2,130 | 1,542 | 8,301 | 11,536 | 3,312 | 400 | | | |
| F | 22,678 | 375 | 4,659 | 12,397 | 1,411 | 3,837 | 1,773 | 6,590 | 13,007 | 9,138 | 248 | | | |
| M | 37,441 | 593 | 6,449 | 22,388 | 4,508 | 3,502 | 2,390 | 7,275 | 16,443 | 10,239 | 383 | | | |
| A | 55,897 | 1,415 | 12,427 | 27,218 | 9,950 | 4,887 | 4,600 | 9,743 | 11,198 | 11,057 | 608 | | | |
| M | 58,420 | 1,445 | 12,145 | 30,202 | 9,775 | 4,853 | 5,691 | 13,462 | 16,045 | 15,779 | 416 | | | |
| J | 45,723 | 1,702 | 9,162 | 22,452 | 7,988 | 4,419 | 4,841 | 5,931 | 11,521 | 12,128 | 424 | | | |
| J | 38,205 | 938 | 8,014 | 19,763 | 6,299 | 3,192 | 4,798 | 6,502 | 18,424 | 19,928 | 335 | | | |
| A | 33,362 | 923 | 7,194 | 17,370 | 5,164 | 2,711 | 4,198 | 8,133 | 10,897 | 9,368 | 505 | | | |

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and now stands at 546, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | RIGID INSU- LATING BOARD | |
|--------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| | CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾ | | | | CLAY PRODUCTS | | | | ASPHALT PRODUCTS | | | | | |
| | Concrete Brick | | Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾ | | Cement Pipe and Tile | Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾ Producers' Production ⁽³⁾ | | Vitrified Sewer Pipe | Asphalt Shingles | Smooth- surfaced Rolls | Mineral- surfaced Rolls | Felts and Sheathings | | |
| | Thousands | Thousands | Thousands | Thousands | Thousand tons | Millions | Millions | Thousand feet | Thousand squares | Thousand squares | Thousand tons | Thousand tons | Million sq. ft. | |
| 1939 | | | | | | 13.75 | | | 43 | 82 | 30 | 2.61 | 8.17 | |
| 1950 | 3,878 | 5,227 | 10.97 | 29.48 | 22.44 | | 400 | 203 | 100 | 105 | 5.45 | 18.94 | | |
| 1950 J | 5,412 | 7,303 | 10.69 | 33.14 | 25.88 | | 415 | 308 | 118 | 158 | 5.10 | 19.39 | | |
| A | 5,768 | 6,593 | 12.21 | 35.12 | 26.44 | | 423 | 300 | 129 | 136 | 6.43 | 21.14 | | |
| S | 5,392 | 6,351 | 11.42 | 34.90 | 25.36 | | 475 | 275 | 124 | 157 | 5.95 | 18.43 | | |
| O | 5,592 | 6,356 | 13.15 | 35.19 | 24.04 | | 490 | 278 | 148 | 182 | 6.90 | 21.54 | | |
| N | 5,244 | 5,797 | 10.70 | 33.28 | 21.94 | | 429 | 145 | 106 | 97 | 6.74 | 24.30 | | |
| D | 2,975 | 4,266 | 8.99 | 28.81 | 22.44 | | 381 | 62 | 84 | 38 | 5.78 | 24.10 | | |
| 1951 J | 3,706 | 4,803 | 10.94 | 29.43 | 23.58 | | 316 | 141 | 79 | 66 | 5.60 | 23.35 | | |
| F | 3,320 | 4,149 | 9.45 | 23.42 | 23.59 | | 434 | 181 | 82 | 74 | 5.54 | 22.12 | | |
| M | 3,423 | 5,166 | 16.47 | 27.85 | 23.49 | | 340 | 188 | 125 | 86 | 6.89 | 25.64 | | |
| A | 4,506 | 5,638 | 20.63 | 28.71 | 25.06 | | 299 | 197 | 116 | 99 | 6.76 | 24.19 | | |
| M | 5,159 | 6,625 | 23.39 | 35.91 ^r | 25.09 ^r | | 304 | 253 | 92 | 113 | 6.36 | 25.48 | | |
| J | 5,243 | 7,845 | 25.34 | 35.67 ^r | 25.37 ^r | | 325 | 231 | 85 | 123 | 5.47 | 22.36 | | |
| J | 3,546 | 6,450 | 20.79 | 36.75 | 27.20 | | 366 | 216 | 118 | 147 | 4.70 ^r | 24.19 | | |
| A | | | | | | | | 237 | 121 | 149 | 5.51 | 27.03 | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | PRODUCERS' SALES | | | | PRODUC- TION EXPORTS ⁽⁶⁾ | | | | IMENTS | PRODUCTION | | | FACTORY SALES | |
| | Cement | Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾ | Structural Tile ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾ | Drain Tile ⁽⁴⁾ | Sawn Lumber | | Window Glass | Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings | Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings | Wire Nails | Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾ | | | |
| | Thousand barrels | Millions | Thousand tons | Thousands | Million board feet | Million board feet | Thousand square feet | Thousand feet | Thousand tons | Thousand tons | Thousand dollars | | | |
| 1939 | 478 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 1,197 | 331.4 | 176.1 | 4,067 | 1.4 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 2,155 | | | |
| 1950 | 1,394 | 30.0 | 14.6 | 1,503 | 538.0 ^r | 297.9 | 5,711 | 4.5 | 19.6 | 7.1 | 7,342 | | | |
| 1950 J | 1,680 | 33.3 | 16.4 | 2,185 | 773.9 ^r | 385.9 | 6,976 | 2.7 | 26.1 | 5.1 | 7,374 | | | |
| A | 1,613 | 34.6 | 16.5 | 2,284 | 773.4 ^r | 363.2 | 5,781 | 5.0 | 16.5 | 7.3 | 8,650 | | | |
| S | 1,614 | 36.0 | 16.4 | 2,136 | 643.0 ^r | 407.3 | 5,242 | 5.0 | 18.4 | 7.4 | 7,927 | | | |
| O | 1,556 | 36.5 | 17.1 | 2,219 | 555.5 ^r | 417.4 | 6,525 | 5.7 | 20.5 | 8.1 | 7,634 | | | |
| N | 1,434 | 35.4 | 13.8 | 1,892 | 418.7 ^r | 304.2 | 9,838 | 6.1 | 20.7 | 7.6 | 7,361 | | | |
| D | 791 | 28.3 | 13.0 | 911 | 398.6 ^r | 229.2 | 5,066 | 6.6 | 19.5 | 6.4 | 6,575 | | | |
| 1951 J | 887 | 28.3 | 13.8 | 856 | 431.8 | 264.1 | 3,524 | 5.1 | 21.6 | 7.8 | 8,345 | | | |
| F | 908 | 23.4 | 11.4 | 836 | 479.3 | 241.2 | 3,790 | 4.7 | 22.0 | 6.6 | 7,618 | | | |
| M | 1,380 | 27.9 | 16.1 | 868 | 502.6 | 296.9 | 3,886 | 5.5 | 20.1 | 7.6 | 8,172 | | | |
| A | 1,533 | 27.2 | 13.7 | 1,371 | 400.2 | 303.7 | 7,922 | 5.5 | 22.9 | 7.1 | 9,749 | | | |
| M | 1,880 | 35.9 | 17.3 | 1,796 | 595.5 | 286.1 | 6,355 | 5.8 | 22.9 | 8.2 | 10,515 | | | |
| J | 1,681 | 35.4 ^r | 19.9 ^r | 2,168 ^r | 813.3 | 265.7 | 6,814 | 5.6 | 19.2 | 7.9 | 10,101 | | | |
| J | 1,589 | 34.9 | 19.1 | 1,996 | 747.3 | 318.6 | 7,465 | 3.1 | 15.2 | 6.5 | 8,696 | | | |
| A | 1,754 | | | | | 315.2 | | | | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽²⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 and 1951 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories.⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽⁵⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁶⁾Planks and boards. ⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY | | | | | VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽³⁾ | | | | | LIVE STOCK |
|------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--|---|--|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|
| | Total Cash Income | Total | Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments | Oats Including Participa- tion Payments | Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾ | Total | Potatoes | Vege- tables | Tobacco | Total | |
| | | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 179.25 | 62.90 | 54.48 | 2.98 | 5.44 | 15.98 | 4.95 | 4.75 | 4.86 | 50.57 | |
| 1950 | 555.88 | 140.99 | 96.99 | 14.91 | 29.09 | 38.46 | 9.94 | 10.72 | 14.35 | 223.99 | |
| 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 411.15 | 53.40 | 40.89 | 5.02 | 7.49 | 59.65 | 9.74 | 3.90 | 44.06 | 185.38 | |
| 2nd qtr. | 475.97 | 76.36 | 61.21 | 6.68 | 8.47 | 10.61 | 5.68 | 3.67 | — | 218.04 | |
| 3rd qtr. | 600.46 | 181.58 | 142.36 | 10.69 | 28.53 | 36.82 | 12.69 | 23.38 | — | 220.67 | |
| 4th qtr. | 735.95 | 252.61 | 143.49 | 37.25 | 71.87 | 46.76 | 11.66 | 11.92 | 13.33 | 271.86 | |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 477.94 ^r | 72.96 ^r | 35.47 | 13.96 | 23.53 ^r | 56.71 ^r | 8.38 | 3.84 ^r | 40.81 | 225.21 ^r | |
| 2nd qtr. | 767.76 | 288.20 | 251.46 | 17.24 | 19.50 | 9.98 | 4.60 | 3.46 | — | 269.69 | |
| LIVE STOCK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cattle and Calves | Hogs | Sheep and Lambs | Poultry | Dairy Products | Fruits | Eggs | Other Products ⁽⁴⁾ | Forest Products | Fur Farming | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 23.60 | 19.09 | 1.68 | 6.20 | 28.45 | 4.32 | 6.86 | 4.94 | 3.78 | 1.45 | |
| 1950 | 121.99 | 79.23 | 4.03 | 18.74 | 81.94 | 10.16 | 25.87 | 13.90 | 18.68 | 1.91 | |
| 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 100.38 | 72.60 | 1.76 | 10.64 | 59.87 | 2.97 | 23.88 | 8.53 | 15.14 | 2.34 | |
| 2nd qtr. | 118.13 | 82.82 | 0.93 | 16.17 | 95.05 | 6.37 | 26.81 | 18.09 | 22.47 | 2.19 | |
| 3rd qtr. | 130.02 | 69.99 | 5.22 | 15.44 | 101.46 | 18.13 | 23.60 | 13.63 | 4.01 | 0.57 | |
| 4th qtr. | 139.42 | 91.50 | 8.21 | 32.73 | 71.36 | 13.16 | 29.19 | 15.36 | 33.11 | 2.54 | |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 124.59 ^r | 87.28 | 1.59 | 11.75 | 61.25 | 3.12 ^r | 27.12 | 9.62 | 17.54 | 4.40 | |
| 2nd qtr. | 155.11 | 95.18 | 1.09 | 18.32 | 106.95 | 5.92 | 35.57 | 23.63 | 26.46 | 1.36 | |
| | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brun- swick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Columbia | | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1.75 | 3.57 | 3.40 | 24.90 | 52.34 | 16.20 | 39.57 | 30.01 | 7.51 | | |
| 1950 | 5.53 | 9.89 | 11.68 | 90.41 | 169.86 | 48.99 | 101.90 | 92.20 | 25.43 | | |
| 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 5.47 | 7.93 | 9.84 | 64.89 | 174.21 | 23.28 | 40.58 | 68.41 | 16.55 | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 6.32 | 10.07 | 11.11 | 98.43 | 159.24 | 29.40 | 71.72 | 69.02 | 20.67 | | |
| 3rd qtr. | 4.41 | 8.98 | 9.83 | 94.78 | 171.27 | 49.90 | 131.59 | 101.62 | 28.09 | | |
| 4th qtr. | 5.90 | 12.58 | 15.92 | 103.55 | 174.73 | 93.40 | 163.72 | 129.75 | 36.40 | | |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 6.01 ^r | 9.88 ^r | 10.11 ^r | 77.68 ^r | 191.22 ^r | 38.74 | 52.15 | 72.17 ^r | 19.97 ^r | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 7.07 | 12.30 | 12.08 | 114.34 | 201.70 | 69.89 | 196.48 | 131.81 | 22.08 | | |

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⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

OCTOBER, 1951

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS | | | | COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD | | | | | |
|--------|-------------------------|--------|-----------------|------|---|----------------|-----------------|-------|------------------|---------|
| | Cattle | Calves | Sheep and Lambs | Hogs | Beef | | Mutton and Lamb | Total | Pork | |
| | | | | | Thousands | Million pounds | | | Cured or in cure | Poultry |
| 1939 | 73 | 57 | 65 | 302 | 29.6 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 44.0 | 23.3 | 15.4 |
| 1950 | 107 | 64 | 43 | 367 | 21.8 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 30.8 | 14.0 | 19.6 |
| 1950 J | 105 | 71 | 29 | 261 | 14.4 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 41.4 | 15.5 | 9.0 |
| A | 108 | 66 | 56 | 272 | 13.5 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 31.4 | 14.7 | 8.5 |
| S | 113 | 56 | 97 | 298 | 16.6 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 26.0 | 14.3 | 9.5 |
| O | 119 | 55 | 113 | 398 | 18.4 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 27.5 | 15.2 | 12.5 |
| N | 141 | 54 | 102 | 452 | 24.8 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 29.8 | 16.9 | 17.9 |
| D | 94 | 29 | 31 | 381 | 21.8 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 30.8 | 14.0 | 19.6 |
| 1951 J | 104 | 29 | 27 | 402 | 22.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 34.6 | 13.2 | 18.1 |
| F | 78 | 26 | 16 | 340 | 20.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 40.4 | 16.4 | 14.5 |
| M | 78 | 45 | 17 | 364 | 17.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 42.1 | 13.4 | 11.8 |
| A | 94 | 82 | 14 | 362 | 17.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 45.9 | 13.6 | 10.2 |
| M | 109 | 94 | 8 | 407 | 17.5 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 47.9 | 15.3 | 8.2 |
| J | 109 | 67 | 9 | 323 | 14.8 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 41.5 | 14.7 | 7.9 |
| J | 97 | 53 | 18 | 285 | 15.3 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 33.9 | 14.2 | 8.0 |
| A | 100 | 48 | 46 | 300 | 14.0 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 25.2 | 12.6 | 11.8 |

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

| Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers | Index of live-stock feed prices | Index of animal product prices | Hog-barley ratio | Winnipeg (1) | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2) | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs | PRICES | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--|---|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| | | | | | | | Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto | Hogs Bl dressed Toronto (3) | Barley No. 1 feed (4) | Oats No. 2 C.W. |
| | | | | | | | Dollars per hundred pounds | Dollars per bushel | | |
| | 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 99.4 | 85.4 | 101.5 | 27.0 | 73.4 | 71.4 | 6.91 | 8.83 | 0.384 | 0.308 |
| 1950 | 197.3 | 249.5 | 281.4 | 16.7 | 115.8 | 89.6 | 25.84 | 29.05 | 1.375 | 0.968 |
| 1950 J | | 257.2 | 296.4 | 17.3 | 119.1 | 88.9 | 28.42 | 31.16 | 1.505 | 1.005 |
| A | 203.5 | 250.0 | 298.5 | 18.6 | 115.3 | 95.3 | 28.04 | 31.75 | 1.436 | 0.918 |
| S | .. | 243.6 | 297.1 | 17.8 | 121.2 | 102.1 | 28.78 | 30.99 | 1.389 | 0.921 |
| O | .. | 238.9 | 286.8 | 16.7 | 121.5 | 104.5 | 27.17 | 29.16 | 1.355 | 0.901 |
| N | .. | 243.7 | 290.5 | 16.1 | 120.1 | 96.0 | 26.74 | 29.02 | 1.396 | 0.964 |
| D | .. | 243.9 | 298.4 | 17.4 | 121.1 | 94.9 | 27.79 | 29.92 | 1.340 | 0.994 |
| 1951 J | 203.7 | 250.0 | 310.9 | 17.0 | 121.9 | 85.7 | 29.25 | 31.32 | 1.439 | 1.051 |
| F | .. | 258.9 | 329.6 | 17.2 | 118.7 | 84.6 | 31.09 | 34.26 | 1.531 | 1.101 |
| M | .. | 260.4 | 347.2 | 17.4 | 122.1 | 79.4 | 32.06 | 34.33 | 1.518 | 1.063 |
| A | 218.3 | 256.4 | 331.6 | 16.4 | 136.9 | 80.9 | 32.94 | 31.42 | 1.454 | 1.048 |
| M | .. | 242.6 | 336.1 | 20.2 | 125.0 | 82.4 | 32.73 | 34.24 | 1.244 | 0.939 |
| J | .. | 228.1 | 353.1 | 24.3 | 118.2 | 82.6 | 33.69 | 37.35 | 1.171 | 0.839 |
| J | .. | 216.7 | 358.9 | 26.1 | 114.4 | 91.9 | 33.91 | 38.86 | 1.159 | 0.805 |
| A | .. | 219.1 | 348.3 | 25.1 | 123.5 | 95.7 | 33.48 | 35.48 | 1.170 | 0.831 |

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

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Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | EXPORTS | | | | | | |
|--------|---|---------------------------|--------------|--------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen | Bacon, Hams and Shoulders | Canned Meats | Cheese | Concentrated Milk Products | Eggs in the Shell | Dried Eggs |
| | Million pounds | | | | Million dozen | | Million pounds |
| 1939 | 0.32 | 15.65 | 0.39 | 7.58 | 2.87 | 0.11 | — |
| 1950 | 7.00 | 6.54 | 0.74 | 5.26 | 4.75 | 0.66 | 0.17 |
| 1950 J | 10.10 | 1.10 | 1.03 | 14.38 | 4.88 | 0.36 | 0.05 |
| A | 10.54 | 2.15 | 0.77 | 13.37 | 6.65 | 0.65 | — |
| S | 7.06 | 1.04 | 0.85 | 10.72 | 6.41 | 0.37 | — |
| O | 6.58 | 5.46 | 0.44 | 7.90 | 7.29 | 0.34 | — |
| N | 8.17 | 6.51 | 1.16 | 4.33 | 3.97 | 0.23 | — |
| D | 6.99 | 4.55 | 0.95 | 1.04 | 1.33 | 2.00 | — |
| 1951 J | 4.33 | 2.37 | 1.24 | 0.45 | 1.04 | 2.50 | — |
| F | 2.65 | 0.48 | 0.84 | 0.69 | 1.25 | 0.80 | — |
| M | 2.65 | 0.38 | 0.59 | 0.29 | 1.42 | 0.30 | — |
| A | 6.08 | 0.60 | 0.36 | 0.18 | 1.92 | 0.13 | — |
| M | 15.12 | 0.45 | 0.82 | 0.11 | 3.91 | 0.10 | — |
| J | 17.73 | 0.30 | 0.79 | 1.33 | 3.93 | 0.10 | — |
| J | 15.43 | 0.24 | 0.63 | 2.64 | 4.96 | 0.12 | — |
| A | 7.78 | 0.16 | 0.70 | 4.63 | 6.54 | 0.08 | — |

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

| PRODUCTION | FLUID SALES | | PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES | | | | COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾ | | |
|------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Total Milk ⁽²⁾ | Milk and Cream | Creamery Butter | Cheddar Cheese | Concentrated Milk Products | Ice Cream | Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾ | Factory Cheese ⁽²⁾ | Concentrated Milk Products |
| | | | | | | | Thousand gals. | Million pounds | Million pounds |
| | Million pounds | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1,315 | 251 | 22.30 | 10.46 | 13.97 | 754 | 41.00 | 25.73 | 18.08 |
| 1950 | 1,370 | 346 | 21.80 | 8.03 | 31.85 | 1,980 | 39.23 | 28.10 | 33.09 |
| 1950 A | 1,747 | 341 | 33.76 | 13.92 | 43.93 | 3,411 | 68.12 | 34.44 | 54.19 |
| S | 1,541 | 344 | 28.06 | 11.89 | 39.86 | 2,018 | 70.31 | 34.26 | 48.63 |
| O | 1,307 | 350 | 21.54 | 7.94 | 29.98 | 1,523 | 64.95 | 29.98 | 45.64 |
| N | 1,051 | 348 | 13.34 | 4.18 | 20.78 | 1,285 | 52.84 | 28.39 | 40.29 |
| D | 941 | 352 | 9.52 | 3.13 | 16.44 | 1,157 | 39.23 | 28.10 | 33.09 |
| 1951 J | 894 | 354 | 8.09 | 1.98 | 17.09 | 1,163 | 25.58 | 27.07 | 26.01 |
| F | 816 | 330 | 7.11 | 1.19 | 15.29 | 1,122 | 17.25 | 24.34 | 16.65 |
| M | 1,040 | 373 | 10.09 | 1.62 | 22.96 | 1,525 | 9.79 | 20.04 | 12.52 |
| A | 1,293 | 348 | 16.87 | 3.67 | 35.00 | 1,830 | 10.18 | 18.02 | 17.83 |
| M | 1,701 | 362 | 28.48 | 8.73 | 53.73 | 2,915 | 16.30 | 21.00 | 31.21 |
| J | 1,999 | 356 | 40.04 | 14.18 | 65.86 | 3,300 | 32.16 | 27.27 | 62.21 |
| J | 1,873 | 348 | 36.49 | 13.80 | 56.85 | 3,925 | 46.10 | 37.06 | 83.94 |
| A | | | 34.41 | 13.05 | 49.91 | 3,404 | 55.48 ^r | 40.89 ^r | 92.13 |
| S | | | 28.99 | 11.47 | 41.36 | 2,148 | 62.35 | 44.85 | |

46 ⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | LANDINGS | | | | EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS | | | | STOCKS | |
|----------------|--|--|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|----------------|--------|--|
| | Seafish | | | | By Countries ⁽²⁾ | | | Selected Types | | Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾ |
| | Total value ⁽¹⁾ Thousand dollars | Total quantity ⁽¹⁾ Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾ | British Columbia ⁽¹⁾ | Total | United States | Other | Salmon | Lobster | | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1,436 | 81.2 | 46.4 | 34.8 | 27.5 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 31.5 |
| 1950 | 5,629 | 111.0 | 60.5 | 50.5 | 45.9 | 28.9 | 17.0 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 46.5 |
| 1950 J | 8,693 | 144.8 | 111.0 | 33.8 | 49.8 | 36.5 | 13.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 49.3 |
| A | 10,915 | 186.5 | 119.0 | 67.5 | 61.3 | 49.2 | 12.1 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 55.8 |
| S | 8,004 | 126.9 | 81.6 | 45.2 | 66.1 | 46.3 | 19.8 | 10.8 | 1.3 | 58.2 |
| O | 6,326 | 74.8 | 38.6 | 36.2 | 63.3 | 43.3 | 20.0 | 19.1 | 0.5 | 61.4 |
| N | 4,741 | 149.6 | 30.8 | 118.7 | 63.9 | 33.2 | 30.7 | 20.0 | 0.3 | 55.0 |
| D | 4,459 | 114.8 | 23.6 | 91.3 | 41.1 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 7.7 | 2.4 | 46.5 |
| 1951 J | 3,219 | 127.1 | 19.7 | 107.4 | 55.3 | 30.1 | 25.2 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 39.0 |
| F | 1,779 | 49.4 | 17.1 | 32.3 | 38.7 | 21.3 | 17.4 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 31.5 |
| M | 1,614 | 30.1 | 20.9 | 9.2 | 37.3 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 25.3 |
| A | 2,288 | 62.4 | 56.8 | 5.5 | 34.8 | 18.4 | 16.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 25.2 |
| M | 8,526 | 142.5 | 121.5 | 21.0 | 33.5 | 24.3 | 9.2 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 35.7 |
| J | 7,337 | 116.5 | 101.5 | 15.0 | 36.8 | 24.0 | 12.8 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 38.0 |
| J | 10,978 | 122.7 | 83.7 | 39.1 | 41.2 | 27.8 | 13.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 43.2 |
| A | 14,067 | 170.4 | 86.3 | 84.1 | 41.8 | 32.2 | 9.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 49.3 |

(1) Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

| | Wheat Flour | | | Margarine | | | Stocks End of Period | Oatmeal and Rolled Oats | Cereals Ready to Serve | Macaroni, etc. Dry | Baking Powder | Fresh and Dried Yeast, Eggs ⁽³⁾ | |
|--------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---|--|
| | Production | | Exports ⁽¹⁾ | Production ⁽²⁾ | Stocks End of Period | Production | | | | | | | |
| | P.C. of capacity | Million barrels | Million barrels | | | Million pounds | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 63.2 | 1.40 | 0.45 | — | — | 14.82 | 17.14 | 12.19 | 2.64 | 3.69 | 0.05 | | |
| 1950 | 71.1 | 1.75 | 0.84 | 7.84 | 2.40 | 8.33 | 17.11 | 16.21 | 2.81 | 5.80 | | | |
| 1950 J | 54.1 | 1.29 | 0.77 | 5.89 | 1.99 | 2.71 | | | | | | | |
| A | 66.7 | 1.70 | 0.68 | 6.71 | 1.92 | 7.85 | 19.49 | 15.70 | 2.94 | 6.10 | 0.18 | | |
| S | 77.6 | 1.86 | 0.51 | 7.96 | 1.50 | 13.16 | | | | | | | |
| Q | 87.8 | 2.11 | 0.81 | 8.37 | 1.91 | 13.32 | | | | | | | |
| N | 83.9 | 2.10 | 1.26 | 9.49 | 2.77 | 10.34 | 12.66 | 17.59 | 3.27 | 5.89 | .. | | |
| D | 81.3 | 1.97 | 0.92 | 6.58 | 2.40 | 6.37 | | | | | | | |
| 1951 J | 78.6 | 1.97 | 1.27 | 9.79 | 1.98 | 9.08 | | | | | | | |
| F | 85.8 | 1.98 | 1.05 | 9.60 | 2.59 | 7.06 | 16.60 | 19.04 | 2.02 | 5.75 | .. | | |
| M | 87.1 | 2.19 | 1.16 | 10.84 | 3.00 | 6.52 | | | | | | | |
| A | 86.4 | 2.10 | 1.29 | 9.54 | 3.85 | 3.55 | | | | | | | |
| M | 83.7 | 2.11 | 1.48 | 7.73 | 3.85 | 6.42 | 21.96 | 17.64 | 2.26 | 6.13 | 0.25 | | |
| J | 81.4 | 2.10 | 0.97 | 7.38 | 3.32 | 7.25 | | | | | | | |
| J | 57.4 | 1.41 | 1.19 | 6.27 | 2.45 | 6.17 | | | | | | | |
| A | 64.4 | 1.70 | 0.70 | 7.80 | 1.83 | 11.54 | | | | | | | |

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | Biscuits Soda | Biscuits Plain and Fancy | Chewing Gum | Cocoa Powder (for sale) | Chocolate Bars | Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾ | Sugar Confectionery | Jams and Jellies | Marmalades | Soups Canned | |
|----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| | Million pounds | | Million boxes | Million pounds | Million dozen | Million pounds | | | | | |
| 1939 | 7.03 | 20.86 | 1.71 | 1.55 | 5.06 | 9.54 | 11.61 | 10.87 | 2.98 | 24.16 | |
| 1950 | 10.65 | 41.68 | 3.30 | 2.76 | 16.04 | 9.49 | 19.52 | 19.92 | 4.88 | 40.77 | |
| 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 9.56 | 44.31 | 3.77 | 2.89 | 20.59 | 6.85 | 15.78 | 20.18 | 4.84 | 31.07 | |
| 3rd qtr. | 10.29 | 46.85 | 3.40 | 2.25 | 16.05 | 7.70 | 19.58 | 27.90 | 4.95 | 58.22 | |
| 4th qtr. | 10.17 | 37.37 | 2.82 | 2.84 | 8.85 | 13.27 | 26.60 | 17.31 | 4.48 | 45.84 | |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 13.16 | 38.56 | 3.11 | 3.04 | 9.58 | 6.92 | 14.15 | 14.26 | 5.60 | 31.04 | |
| 2nd qtr. | 10.11 | 43.95 | 3.42 | 2.51 | 8.22 | 4.83 | 14.30 | 20.73 | 4.42 | 30.06 | |
| | Infants' Foods Prepared | Baked Beans | Pickles, Relishes and Sauces | Process Cheese | Peanut Butter | Peanuts, Salted and Roasted | Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned | Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners | Tea, Blended, Packed, etc. | Coffee Roasted | Carbo-nated Beverages |
| | Million pounds | | Thousand gallons | Million pounds | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 0.90 | 19.63 | 0.46 | 4.58 | 3.10 | 1.97 | | | 8.94 | 9.58 | 10.66 |
| 1950 | 7.12 | 22.91 | 1.50 | 9.06 | 5.50 | 3.91 | 4.39 | 2.76 | 11.01 | 15.85 | 23.98 |
| 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 5.47 | 25.21 | 1.56 | 8.11 | 5.19 | 3.56 | 5.16 | 2.37 | 12.22 | 14.61 | 28.27 |
| 3rd qtr. | 6.60 | 19.02 | 1.48 | 8.41 | 5.39 | 3.38 | 4.16 | 2.44 | 10.39 | 18.38 | 30.17 |
| 4th qtr. | 11.10 | 27.08 | 1.58 | 10.10 | 5.82 | 5.30 | 5.64 | 4.10 | 10.06 | 15.90 | 19.06 |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 7.06 | 26.64 | 1.14 | 10.34 | 6.21 | 4.11 | 4.74 | 3.76 | 11.78 | 18.10 | 16.54 |
| 2nd qtr. | 6.52 | 21.21 | 1.05 | 9.31 | 5.88 | 4.32 | 4.70 | 2.74 | 11.10 | 16.63 | 24.61 |

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | RAW CANE SUGAR | | REFINED SUGAR | | | | | | Stocks End of period | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|--|
| | Receipts | Stocks end of period | Production | | | Domestic Sales | | | | |
| | | | Granulated | Yellow and brown | Total | Beet | Cane | Total | | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 82.1 | 74.5 | 83.6 | 10.2 | 93.8 | | | 94.5 | 248.5 | |
| 1950 | 105.9 | 162.3 | 115.8 | 10.9 | 126.7 | 17.8 | 98.5 | 116.4 | 347.1 | |
| 1950 J | 126.9 | 98.9 | 106.3 | 9.4 | 115.6 | 22.3 | 195.8 | 218.1 | 79.6 | |
| A | 114.7 | 64.1 | 136.6 | 13.1 | 149.7 | 17.4 | 143.7 | 161.1 | 67.5 | |
| S | 103.1 | 40.0 | 110.2 | 12.9 | 123.1 | 7.1 | 142.9 | 150.0 | 39.2 | |
| O | 203.8 | 112.7 | 201.1 | 13.0 | 214.1 | 15.6 | 79.3 | 94.8 | 151.7 | |
| N | 148.2 | 155.4 | 205.8 | 13.5 | 219.3 | 23.3 | 74.6 | 97.9 | 271.4 | |
| D | 69.3 | 162.3 | 145.2 | 11.5 | 156.7 | 19.6 | 60.9 | 80.5 | 347.1 | |
| 1951 J | 28.7 | 131.8 | 55.8 | 6.8 | 62.6 | 27.4 | 72.5 | 100.0 | 309.2 | |
| F | 35.6 | 93.4 | 60.0 | 9.0 | 69.0 | 25.7 | 65.6 | 91.3 | 286.2 | |
| M | 49.0 | 68.5 | 66.9 | 12.1 | 78.9 | 23.8 | 73.4 | 97.2 | 267.7 | |
| A | 73.3 | 69.8 | 59.6 | 7.4 | 67.0 | 22.8 | 72.8 | 95.6 | 238.8 | |
| M | 162.4 | 114.2 | 99.8 | 12.7 | 112.4 | 33.7 | 94.4 | 128.1 | 222.3 | |
| J | 137.3 | 132.9 | 104.4 | 11.9 | 116.3 | 31.6 | 113.2 | 144.8 | 193.7 | |
| J | 108.9 | 138.3 | 89.4 | 9.1 | 98.4 | 23.7 | 93.7 | 117.5 | 174.6 | |
| A | 145.2 | 168.5 | 104.5 | 9.8 | 114.3 | 17.1 | 102.0 | 119.1 | 169.0 | |

⁽¹⁾ Bulk and packages.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| | Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾ | Grocery and Combination Stores | Meat Stores | Country General Stores | Department Stores | Variety Stores | Motor Vehicle Dealers | Garages and Filling Stations | Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾ | Shoe Stores | Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 286.4 | 47.3 | 6.7 | 17.8 | 31.5 | 7.1 | 30.0 | 17.1 | 18.7 | 3.7 | 12.7 |
| 1950 | 757.3 | 117.9 | 14.9 | 39.8 | 72.8 | 14.3 | 116.0 | 45.6 | 40.6 | 8.0 | 40.5 |
| 1950 J | 789.6 | 121.1 | 14.0 | 44.3 | 54.8 | 13.4 | 140.6 | 53.9 | 37.0 | 7.5 | 47.7 |
| A | 810.3 | 119.7 | 14.8 | 45.0 | 61.4 | 12.6 | 126.2 | 59.5 | 34.0 | 7.0 | 52.0 |
| S | 828.8 | 124.5 | 15.7 | 44.6 | 78.3 | 14.1 | 125.4 | 53.4 | 41.0 | 9.0 | 47.9 |
| O | 795.1 | 116.8 | 15.7 | 42.1 | 83.8 | 14.0 | 118.4 | 49.9 | 44.5 | 7.5 | 48.7 |
| N | 801.6 | 118.8 | 15.4 | 42.5 | 98.2 | 15.1 | 114.9 | 44.3 | 46.5 | 8.6 | 44.0 |
| D | 941.0 | 137.4 | 18.3 | 48.3 | 118.9 | 31.6 | 105.8 | 43.7 | 69.0 | 12.4 | 39.8 |
| 1951 J | 671.9 | 116.3 | 14.8 | 32.1 | 58.3 | 9.6 | 114.2 | 38.7 | 31.6 | 5.6 | 31.8 |
| F | 668.4 | 115.8 | 14.3 | 31.9 | 58.4 | 9.7 | 133.6 | 37.1 | 26.7 | 5.2 | 28.2 |
| M | 821.3 | 138.3 | 16.8 | 38.3 | 72.6 | 14.5 | 162.9 | 44.5 | 40.6 | 7.6 | 31.9 |
| A | 814.9 | 125.2 | 15.3 | 39.1 | 75.2 | 13.2 | 166.6 | 45.0 | 41.4 | 8.5 | 40.2 |
| M | 885.3 | 135.9 | 16.6 | 49.3 | 76.6 | 15.9 | 160.9 | 53.8 | 45.4 | 10.0 | 50.9 |
| J | 899.6 | 148.7 | 17.4 | 49.5 | 69.5 | 16.6 | 152.3 | 56.3 | 48.6 | 10.8 | 51.3 |
| J | 829.6 ^r | 136.3 | 15.0 ^r | 48.7 | 54.5 | 14.9 ^r | 140.8 ^r | 56.9 ^r | 38.4 ^r | 8.0 | 47.9 ^r |
| A | 863.8 | 141.3 | 17.6 | 49.9 | 61.5 | 14.5 | 134.3 | 58.2 | 36.7 | 7.6 | 48.8 |

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

| | Furniture Stores | Radio and Appliance Dealers | Restaurants | Coal and Wood Dealers | Drug Stores | Jewellery Stores | Maritimes | Quebec | Ontario | Prairies | British Columbia |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 23.6 | 68.2 | 117.3 | 51.6 | 25.8 |
| 1950 | 12.8 | 11.8 | 26.8 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 6.0 | 54.1 | 170.4 | 292.8 | 152.5 | 87.5 |
| 1950 J | 12.2 | 11.6 | 30.0 | 13.3 | 15.4 | 5.2 | 55.5 | 175.2 | 303.2 | 159.8 | 95.9 |
| A | 13.6 | 10.7 | 30.5 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 5.9 | 56.7 | 172.2 | 298.1 | 185.4 | 97.9 |
| S | 14.9 | 13.6 | 29.2 | 19.8 | 17.2 | 6.5 | 57.1 | 184.7 | 318.3 | 174.1 | 94.6 |
| O | 14.1 | 13.3 | 28.2 | 19.6 | 16.9 | 5.7 | 54.4 | 176.4 | 302.6 | 171.0 | 90.7 |
| N | 13.1 | 11.6 | 27.1 | 18.8 | 16.3 | 5.8 | 54.1 | 186.6 | 307.5 | 166.1 | 87.3 |
| D | 16.3 | 14.9 | 26.9 | 19.8 | 23.4 | 15.8 | 71.0 | 213.0 | 372.0 | 178.4 | 106.6 |
| 1951 J | 10.9 | 11.0 | 24.6 | 22.4 | 17.1 | 4.2 | 47.7 | 145.6 | 273.7 | 127.0 | 77.9 |
| F | 10.6 | 11.2 | 21.9 | 21.1 | 17.7 | 3.8 | 45.0 | 143.5 | 274.5 | 123.9 | 81.4 |
| M | 12.5 | 13.7 | 26.2 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 4.8 | 58.0 | 190.1 | 333.4 | 144.7 | 95.2 |
| A | 13.2 | 15.7 | 25.9 | 11.4 | 16.7 | 4.7 | 57.1 | 187.8 | 313.3 | 163.6 | 93.3 |
| M | 12.8 | 12.5 | 29.7 | 10.7 | 17.8 | 4.8 | 60.9 | 204.2 | 334.9 | 187.9 | 97.5 |
| J | 13.0 | 10.2 | 30.1 | 12.3 | 18.1 | 5.6 | 61.6 | 206.2 | 347.6 | 185.0 | 99.2 |
| J | 11.3 ^r | 9.6 | 32.9 ^r | 12.5 | 16.5 ^r | 5.1 ^r | 57.9 | 183.4 ^r | 323.1 ^r | 171.6 ^r | 93.5 ^r |
| A | 12.2 | 9.0 | 34.2 | 15.3 | 17.5 | 5.7 | 59.3 | 191.2 | 325.8 | 190.4 | 97.2 |

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

| DEPARTMENT STORES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|--------|---------------------------------|--------|--|--------|--|--------|------|
| | Total All Departments | Ladies' Apparel and Accessories | | Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes | | Food and Kindred Products | | Piece Goods, Linens and Domiestic | | Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances | | |
| | | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 72.8 | 177.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 J | 69.3 | 178.3 | 19.8 | .. | 8.8 | .. | 4.3 | .. | 4.2 | .. | 12.7 | .. |
| J | 54.8 | 180.7 | 13.1 | .. | 5.8 | .. | 4.4 | .. | 3.7 | .. | 11.9 | .. |
| A | 61.4 | 192.6 | 16.1 | .. | 6.0 | .. | 4.5 | .. | 4.3 | .. | 13.5 | .. |
| S | 78.3 | 186.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| O | 83.8 | 207.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| N | 98.2 | 204.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 118.9 | 177.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 J | 58.3 | 187.1 | 14.0 | 47.7 | 6.0 | 24.2 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 15.5 | 12.5 | 42.9 |
| F | 58.4 | 213.7 | 14.3 | 57.9 | 6.0 | 29.2 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 18.2 | 12.7 | 45.5 |
| M | 72.6 | 240.4 | 22.5 | 64.7 | 8.7 | 32.3 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 19.4 | 13.2 | 55.4 |
| A | 75.2 | 239.0 | 22.9 | 63.9 | 9.0 | 32.3 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 19.6 | 14.8 | 53.4 |
| M | 76.6 | 235.2 | 23.7 | 58.6 | 9.2 | 33.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 19.5 | 13.7 | 54.4 |
| J | 69.5 | 221.5 | 19.8 | 52.4 | 8.9 | 30.7 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 18.2 | 11.8 | 52.9 |
| J | 54.5 | 221.6 | 13.6 | 54.7 | 6.0 | 30.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 17.7 | 10.2 | 51.6 |
| A | 61.5 | | 17.0 | | 6.6 | | 4.8 | | 4.3 | | 11.4 | |
| CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery and Combination Stores | | Women's Clothing | | Shoe | | Hardware | | Drug | | Variety | | |
| Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 36.3 | 32.4 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 15.0 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 11.8 | 29.7 |
| 1950 | 42.2 | 38.3 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 14.5 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 7.8 | 12.4 | 32.5 |
| 1950 J | 45.3 | 31.7 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 15.9 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 7.4 | 12.5 | 35.9 |
| J | 41.0 | 32.8 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 14.1 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 11.6 | 33.9 |
| A | 41.2 | 33.3 | 2.6 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 14.7 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 11.0 | 34.8 |
| S | 44.2 | 35.4 | 3.1 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 15.0 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 12.2 | 35.5 |
| O | 43.0 | 39.9 | 2.9 | 7.8 | 2.5 | 15.8 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 7.6 | 12.1 | 40.2 |
| N | 45.1 | 39.6 | 2.9 | 9.1 | 3.1 | 16.2 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 9.0 | 13.3 | 46.5 |
| D | 51.6 | 38.3 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 14.5 | 1.3 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 7.8 | 27.5 | 32.5 |
| 1951 J | 44.0 | 38.3 | 2.4 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 13.8 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 33.9 |
| F | 45.1 | 39.7 | 2.2 | 8.0 | 1.6 | 15.2 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 38.2 |
| M | 55.7 | 41.0 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 2.7 | 16.4 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 12.6 | 42.5 |
| A | 48.7 | 40.5 | 3.0 | 8.9 | 2.6 | 17.0 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 8.2 | 11.4 | 46.6 |
| M | 53.5 | 41.0 | 3.6 | 8.9 | 3.4 | 18.5 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 8.1 | 13.7 | 47.5 |
| J | 55.8 | 40.7 | 3.8 | 8.3 | 3.7 | 17.9 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 8.3 | 14.3 | 46.3 |
| J | 49.1 | 42.9 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 2.9 | 16.7 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 8.2 | 12.8 | 45.0 |
| A | 52.7 | | 3.0 | | 2.8 | | 1.0 | | 2.3 | | 12.5 | |

⁽¹⁾ Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

OCTOBER, 1951

DOMESTIC TRADE

TABLE 47

Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES

| | Sales and Percentage Composition | | | | | | | | | | Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾ | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|------|------------|-----|--------|------|-------|------------------------------------|--------|--|
| | Cash | | | Credit | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total Sales | Sales | Percent | Total | | Instalment | | Charge | | Total | Instal- ment | Charge | |
| Million dollars or percentages | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 2,107.0 | 1,548.1 | 73.5 | 558.9 | 26.5 | 128.7 | 6.1 | 430.2 | 20.4 | 467.5 | 139.8 | 327.7 | |
| 1950 | 2,271.9 | 1,654.2 | 72.8 | 617.7 | 27.2 | 168.6 | 7.4 | 449.1 | 19.8 | 546.6 | 169.5 | 377.1 | |
| 1950 2nd qtr. | 2,315.1 | 1,688.1 | 72.9 | 627.0 | 27.1 | 171.3 | 7.4 | 455.7 | 19.7 | 450.7 | 137.5 | 313.2 | |
| 3rd qtr. | 2,428.6 | 1,766.2 | 72.7 | 662.4 | 27.3 | 182.5 | 7.5 | 479.9 | 19.8 | 475.8 | 144.6 | 331.2 | |
| 4th qtr. | 2,537.7 | 1,856.6 | 73.2 | 681.1 | 26.8 | 190.9 | 7.5 | 490.2 | 19.3 | 546.6 | 169.5 | 377.1 | |
| 1951 1st qtr. | 2,161.3 | 1,528.5 | 70.7 | 632.8 | 29.3 | 172.4 | 8.0 | 460.4 | 21.3 | 491.9 | 143.2 | 348.7 | |
| 2nd qtr. | 2,605.2 | 1,907.1 | 73.2 | 698.1 | 26.8 | 184.9 | 7.1 | 513.2 | 19.7 | 484.2 | 127.0 | 357.2 | |

SELECTED TRADES

| | Department Stores | | | Clothing Stores | | | Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores | | | Motor Vehicle Dealers | | |
|---------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 213.9 | 63.3 | 83.7 | 127.5 | 22.6 | 27.3 | 69.9 | 40.3 | 56.3 | 257.6 | 117.0 | 55.8 |
| 1950 | 218.3 | 67.7 | 93.6 | 121.7 | 23.0 | 30.1 | 73.9 | 43.4 | 76.4 | 348.1 | 153.8 | 72.4 |
| 1950 2nd qtr. | 210.4 | 66.1 | 72.1 | 128.1 | 24.1 | 24.2 | 75.9 | 45.2 | 58.4 | 374.9 | 161.7 | 65.2 |
| 3rd qtr. | 194.5 | 62.3 | 74.6 | 112.0 | 20.2 | 24.5 | 76.6 | 45.5 | 63.6 | 392.2 | 178.9 | 68.3 |
| 4th qtr. | 300.9 | 91.9 | 93.6 | 160.1 | 30.8 | 30.1 | 83.3 | 48.1 | 76.4 | 339.0 | 148.8 | 72.4 |
| 1951 1st qtr. | 189.3 | 57.3 | 74.7 | 98.9 | 21.3 | 26.4 | 69.9 | 41.1 | 65.3 | 410.8 | 189.5 | 76.5 |
| 2nd qtr. | 221.3 | 63.0 | 66.6 | 135.9 | 25.7 | 26.8 | 77.2 | 43.5 | 66.9 | 484.1 | 199.8 | 76.2 |

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | General Index | Auto Parts and Equipment | 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | Tobacco and Confectionery |
|--------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------|
| | | | Drugs | Clothing | Footwear | Dry Goods | Groceries | Fruits and Vegetables | Hardware | | | |
| 1939 | 109.1 | 112.8 | 111.0 | 106.1 | 111.5 | 105.8 | 108.6 | 107.7 | 110.6 | 113.4 | | |
| 1950 | 306.7 | 429.2 | 312.5 | 247.3 | 283.2 | 246.0 | 274.7 | 272.7 | 404.7 | 381.3 | | |
| 1950 J | 314.1 | 443.0 | 290.8 | 176.2 | 140.4 | 165.1 | 313.6 | 307.4 | 400.9 | 392.2 | | |
| A | 368.9 | 575.1 | 330.8 | 280.0 | 361.5 | 301.1 | 353.2 | 286.8 | 479.9 | 425.1 | | |
| S | 351.5 | 579.7 | 328.2 | 324.3 | 426.1 | 360.7 | 308.9 | 252.6 | 472.0 | 392.8 | | |
| O | 339.4 | 529.2 | 348.7 | 349.1 | 429.1 | 334.3 | 282.0 | 234.9 | 487.4 | 397.0 | | |
| N | 326.9 | 479.5 | 360.5 | 304.0 | 330.1 | 305.7 | 277.0 | 240.5 | 482.3 | 390.2 | | |
| D | 282.4 | 374.6 | 322.8 | 201.3 | 244.6 | 173.6 | 242.4 | 267.9 | 411.9 | 384.8 | | |
| 1951 J | 308.6 | 493.7 | 341.7 | 238.3 | 235.0 | 239.6 | 283.3 | 218.8 | 424.3 | 387.1 | | |
| F | 303.1 | 459.2 | 337.7 | 258.5 | 312.0 | 292.3 | 271.6 | 240.4 | 407.6 | 320.9 | | |
| M | 333.6 | 431.5 | 334.8 | 321.8 | 416.6 | 307.4 | 281.1 | 280.9 | 480.2 | 382.9 | | |
| A | 340.9 | 565.4 | 340.2 | 249.7 | 324.8 | 276.7 | 281.2 | 290.1 | 502.8 | 436.0 | | |
| M | 361.7 | 513.0 | 365.3 | 229.4 | 317.4 | 252.5 | 319.0 | 364.6 | 518.0 | 414.5 | | |
| J | 343.7 | 505.3 | 315.9 | 203.3 | 236.5 | 197.6 | 322.7 | 339.7 | 474.2 | 436.3 | | |
| J | 328.9 ^r | 474.9 ^r | 330.3 | 159.3 ^r | 203.9 ^r | 154.0 ^r | 322.4 ^r | 315.4 ^r | 420.5 ^r | 436.5 ^r | | |
| A | 361.9 | 542.3 | 365.9 | 262.1 | 435.6 | 259.5 | 336.2 | 314.9 | 449.2 | 454.0 | | |

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Fruits and Vegetables | Wheat Flour | Other Grains and Grain Products | Live Cattle | Bacon and Hams | Other Meats | Cheese | Other Milk Products | Eggs, Shell and Processed | Fish and Fishery Products |
|--------|-----------------------------|---|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1.7 | 10.5 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | — | 2.4 |
| 1950 | 2.0 | 35.0 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 9.4 |
| 1950 J | 1.9 | 35.3 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 10.7 |
| A | 1.3 | 31.0 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 0.9 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 9.7 |
| S | 2.2 | 30.6 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 11.8 |
| O | 3.2 | 39.1 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 11.8 |
| N | 2.4 | 38.7 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 12.6 |
| D | 2.1 | 37.9 | 14.8 | 7.5 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 9.0 |
| 1951 J | 2.2 | 31.0 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 10.6 |
| F | 1.9 | 26.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 8.8 |
| M | 1.6 | 33.6 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 8.8 |
| A | 1.3 | 32.7 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 7.5 |
| M | 2.2 | 41.2 | 14.2 | 7.0 | 0.3 | 9.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 8.6 |
| J | 1.6 | 50.0 | 17.2 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 11.8 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 8.9 |
| J | 1.4 | 63.4 | 18.7 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 9.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 10.0 |
| A | 2.2 | 51.3 | 12.8 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 5.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 9.1 |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| | Alcoholic Beverages | Rubber and Products (including synthetic) | Furs and Products | Leather and Products | Other Animal and Vegetable | Fibres and Textiles | Pulpwood | Other Unmanu- factured Wood | Planks and Boards | Wood- pulp |
| 1939 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 2.6 |
| 1950 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 8.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 24.2 | 17.4 |
| 1950 J | 3.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 30.6 | 14.7 |
| A | 4.1 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 30.3 | 17.3 |
| S | 3.8 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 35.9 | 19.7 |
| O | 4.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 9.8 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 37.4 | 21.6 |
| N | 6.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 11.3 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 27.6 | 21.9 |
| D | 4.4 | 1.5 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 10.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 20.8 | 21.2 |
| 1951 J | 4.2 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 15.1 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 24.0 | 24.0 |
| F | 3.4 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 10.5 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 21.3 | 21.6 |
| M | 5.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 9.5 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 26.5 | 27.2 |
| A | 4.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 9.9 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 27.5 | 26.6 |
| M | 4.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 26.6 | 31.5 |
| J | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 24.7 | 32.4 |
| J | 4.0 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 28.7 | 34.3 |
| A | 4.7 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 28.9 | 35.7 |

OCTOBER, 1951

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | News-print | Other Wood and Paper | Primary ⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel | Ferro-Alloys | Farm Implements | Other Machinery | Auto-mobiles and Parts | Engines ⁽³⁾ and Boilers, Railway Cars and Parts | Other ⁽⁴⁾ Iron and Steel | Aluminum and Products | Copper and Products |
|--------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 9.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 | — | 0.9 | 2.2 | 4.4 |
| 1950 | 40.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 8.9 | 7.3 |
| 1950 J | 39.2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 7.0 |
| A | 38.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 9.2 | 6.3 |
| S | 40.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 8.6 |
| O | 49.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 6.6 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 14.8 | 8.5 |
| N | 40.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 6.9 |
| D | 42.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 13.2 | 7.4 |
| 1951 J | 40.7 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 8.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 10.3 | 6.6 |
| F | 35.8 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 7.4 | 5.4 |
| M | 43.3 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 13.7 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 10.8 | 5.5 |
| A | 42.3 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 10.8 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 12.7 | 9.3 |
| M | 47.2 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 10.7 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 12.1 | 5.6 |
| J | 39.2 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 10.4 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 6.6 |
| J | 51.3 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 14.5 | 7.7 |
| A | 51.5 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 2.3 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 5.4 | 16.1 | 5.6 |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Nickel | Lead, Zinc and Products | Electrical Apparatus | Other Non-Ferrous Products | Asbestos and Products | Other Non-Metallic Products | Fertilizers | Other Chemical Products | Miscellaneous Commodities | Total Domestic Exports | |
| 1939 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 77.1 | |
| 1950 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 259.9 | |
| 1950 J | 8.1 | 7.4 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 253.7 | |
| A | 7.8 | 9.6 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 257.1 | |
| S | 9.8 | 9.6 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 279.1 | |
| O | 10.2 | 11.8 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 315.2 | |
| N | 8.8 | 12.2 | 1.3 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 292.7 | |
| D | 8.4 | 11.4 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 289.9 | |
| 1951 J | 11.8 | 11.3 | 1.2 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 285.1 | |
| F | 7.7 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 233.9 | |
| M | 10.7 | 9.3 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 290.2 | |
| A | 11.2 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 295.2 | |
| M | 9.0 | 11.4 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 323.4 | |
| J | 9.1 | 9.7 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 312.5 | |
| J | 12.7 | 13.0 | 1.6 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 9.1 | 5.9 | 374.5 | |
| A | 13.3 | 9.9 | 0.9 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 9.7 | 4.6 | 349.8 | |

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾ As of January, 1951, includes gas and steam engines formerly included with other iron and steel.⁽⁴⁾ Includes iron ore.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables | Grains and Products | Sugar and Products | Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate | Alcoholic Bever- ages | Vegetable Oils | Rubber and Products | Furs | Hides and Leather | Other Vegetable and Animal Products |
|--------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2.89 | 0.74 | 1.95 | 1.42 | 0.54 | 0.72 | 1.34 | 0.59 | 1.01 | 2.17 |
| 1950 | 11.49 | 3.28 | 7.25 | 7.26 | 1.41 | 2.85 | 4.06 | 1.83 | 2.34 | 5.85 |
| 1950 J | 16.49 | 4.46 | 9.07 | 5.96 | 1.35 | 3.44 | 2.79 | 1.27 | 1.73 | 4.89 |
| J | 13.50 | 3.07 | 7.56 | 7.10 | 1.13 | 4.19 | 2.84 | 1.00 | 1.42 | 4.02 |
| A | 11.29 | 4.03 | 8.18 | 7.65 | 1.15 | 2.11 | 4.08 | 1.42 | 1.92 | 4.38 |
| S | 9.37 | 4.51 | 7.36 | 8.48 | 1.52 | 2.31 | 5.56 | 2.15 | 2.45 | 5.57 |
| O | 10.59 | 4.30 | 15.05 | 9.14 | 1.50 | 4.03 | 4.58 | 3.06 | 3.15 | 7.87 |
| N | 11.88 | 4.71 | 11.19 | 7.91 | 2.28 | 3.75 | 6.35 | 1.90 | 3.25 | 10.42 |
| D | 10.66 | 5.99 | 6.55 | 5.76 | 2.24 | 2.74 | 7.24 | 1.36 | 2.79 | 7.87 |
| 1951 J | 11.80 | 2.31 | 3.83 | 7.66 | 1.63 | 4.15 | 11.85 | 4.66 | 3.68 | 8.95 |
| F | 10.09 | 1.91 | 1.86 | 6.90 | 1.35 | 3.04 | 7.30 | 3.07 | 3.08 | 7.82 |
| M | 12.86 | 2.86 | 3.16 | 8.44 | 1.77 | 4.47 | 9.92 | 2.57 | 3.50 | 10.36 |
| A | 13.48 | 5.28 | 5.88 | 7.91 | 1.12 | 7.43 | 7.65 | 2.37 | 3.62 | 8.83 |
| M | 14.90 | 6.15 | 10.40 | 6.80 | 1.04 | 6.42 | 9.37 | 1.61 | 2.81 | 8.88 |
| J | 14.96 | 3.47 | 9.21 | 6.43 | 1.18 | 3.85 | 7.95 | 1.29 | 3.07 | 7.34 |
| J | 13.69 | 2.31 | 8.43 | 7.89 | 1.25 | 2.67 | 6.60 | 1.38 | 2.61 | 8.74 |
| | Cotton | | Flax, Hemp and Jute | Silk and Products | Wool | | Artificial Silk and Products | Other Textiles | Books and Printed Matter | Other Wood and Paper Products |
| | Raw and unmanu- factured | Manu- factured | | | Raw and unmanu- factured | Manu- factured | | | | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1.40 | 1.65 | 0.77 | 0.72 | 0.88 | 1.30 | 0.45 | 1.22 | 1.26 | 1.55 |
| 1950 | 7.55 | 5.57 | 2.13 | 0.64 | 4.61 | 4.37 | 1.77 | 3.73 | 3.54 | 4.82 |
| 1950 J | 5.41 | 4.89 | 2.05 | 0.58 | 5.09 | 4.32 | 1.45 | 3.00 | 3.25 | 4.98 |
| J | 5.36 | 5.05 | 2.61 | 0.58 | 4.92 | 4.01 | 1.42 | 2.98 | 3.16 | 4.67 |
| A | 6.97 | 5.03 | 1.42 | 0.54 | 5.55 | 4.71 | 1.65 | 3.16 | 3.61 | 4.68 |
| S | 9.98 | 4.84 | 2.28 | 0.64 | 4.52 | 4.23 | 1.66 | 3.69 | 3.79 | 4.87 |
| O | 9.37 | 6.11 | 2.24 | 0.83 | 5.23 | 5.02 | 2.14 | 4.84 | 4.19 | 5.74 |
| N | 10.82 | 6.53 | 2.43 | 0.94 | 6.00 | 4.39 | 2.36 | 4.71 | 4.14 | 5.90 |
| D | 11.99 | 5.51 | 1.74 | 0.76 | 6.04 | 3.88 | 2.04 | 3.54 | 3.36 | 4.96 |
| 1951 J | 10.69 | 9.82 | 2.46 | 1.06 | 6.63 | 6.22 | 3.09 | 5.36 | 4.23 | 6.60 |
| F | 7.15 | 8.58 | 1.32 | 0.81 | 7.41 | 5.88 | 2.54 | 4.69 | 3.36 | 6.53 |
| M | 12.42 | 9.56 | 2.24 | 0.81 | 8.55 | 5.77 | 3.49 | 6.43 | 4.10 | 8.06 |
| A | 11.41 | 11.96 | 2.80 | 0.72 | 13.19 | 8.95 | 4.94 | 6.59 | 4.70 | 8.03 |
| M | 12.54 | 8.18 | 2.59 | 0.64 | 9.71 | 6.63 | 4.02 | 6.79 | 4.21 | 7.81 |
| J | 7.07 | 6.21 | 4.04 | 0.58 | 9.87 | 5.50 | 3.24 | 4.83 | 3.80 | 7.91 |
| J | 3.23 | 6.59 | 4.86 | 0.62 | 14.80 | 6.56 | 3.14 | 4.87 | 4.07 | 7.64 |

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾ | Farm Implements and Machinery | Other Machinery | Automobiles and Parts | Engines and Boilers | Other Iron and Steel | Aluminum and Products | Electrical Apparatus | Other Non-Ferrous Products |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 3.64 | 1.72 | 3.56 | 3.42 | 0.63 | 2.29 | 0.50 | 1.15 | 1.87 |
| 1950 | 13.40 | 13.47 | 18.85 | 20.36 | 4.55 | 11.05 | 1.56 | 6.88 | 9.52 |
| 1950 J | 17.20 | 15.81 | 19.01 | 25.87 | 4.88 | 10.64 | 1.64 | 6.84 | 8.73 |
| J | 15.07 | 12.99 | 18.28 | 21.64 | 6.25 | 9.93 | 1.70 | 5.74 | 7.95 |
| A | 16.17 | 13.67 | 17.30 | 19.08 | 4.35 | 10.66 | 1.46 | 6.45 | 8.26 |
| S | 16.35 | 8.92 | 17.32 | 19.89 | 3.71 | 11.07 | 2.38 | 6.49 | 12.66 |
| O | 17.78 | 9.62 | 21.95 | 23.01 | 4.80 | 13.47 | 2.45 | 7.96 | 11.41 |
| N | 18.08 | 9.37 | 21.92 | 24.57 | 4.32 | 14.67 | 2.60 | 8.30 | 13.00 |
| D | 12.21 | 8.61 | 18.96 | 18.89 | 4.22 | 11.68 | 1.85 | 7.21 | 10.18 |
| 1951 J | 14.93 | 12.15 | 25.67 | 25.43 | 6.32 | 15.87 | 1.90 | 9.46 | 11.17 |
| F | 12.03 | 13.46 | 20.77 | 23.61 | 5.56 | 12.86 | 1.27 | 7.81 | 10.18 |
| M | 16.08 | 16.51 | 25.96 | 27.95 | 7.10 | 17.60 | 2.04 | 10.38 | 15.12 |
| A | 20.91 | 21.23 | 29.89 | 33.36 | 8.37 | 20.25 | 1.89 | 11.44 | 12.46 |
| M | 23.54 | 21.48 | 31.77 | 29.92 | 7.58 | 18.86 | 2.70 | 11.02 | 14.52 |
| J | 23.57 | 17.98 | 29.42 | 25.94 | 6.62 | 16.45 | 2.70 | 10.27 | 12.02 |
| J | 25.83 | 18.76 | 30.99 | 22.71 | 6.94 | 15.87 | 2.61 | 9.90 | 11.57 |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| | Coal and Products | Glass and Glassware | Petroleum and Products | Other Non-Metallic Products | Chemicals and Allied Products | Canadian Goods Returned | Non-commercial Articles | Miscellaneous Commodities ⁽²⁾ | Total Imports |
| 1939 | 3.82 | 0.66 | 4.66 | 1.93 | 3.64 | 0.20 | 0.45 | 3.86 | 62.59 |
| 1950 | 15.86 | 2.35 | 25.66 | 7.11 | 13.19 | 0.48 | 1.22 | 12.64 | 264.52 |
| 1950 J | 18.13 | 2.30 | 29.14 | 7.61 | 14.46 | 0.35 | 1.40 | 12.00 | 282.46 |
| J | 16.05 | 2.22 | 27.14 | 7.90 | 12.55 | 0.34 | 1.25 | 11.89 | 259.48 |
| A | 18.32 | 2.16 | 28.68 | 7.80 | 12.76 | 0.59 | 1.12 | 14.93 | 267.28 |
| S | 19.51 | 2.26 | 33.18 | 7.55 | 13.62 | 0.39 | 1.49 | 13.09 | 279.67 |
| O | 21.24 | 2.68 | 33.14 | 9.72 | 14.84 | 0.35 | 1.30 | 15.88 | 320.57 |
| N | 19.80 | 3.00 | 31.56 | 9.78 | 16.22 | 0.52 | 2.03 | 16.31 | 327.91 |
| D | 13.19 | 2.33 | 27.47 | 6.27 | 11.95 | 0.98 | 1.12 | 12.13 | 266.29 |
| 1951 J | 14.02 | 2.79 | 27.20 | 7.22 | 17.60 | 0.58 | 1.29 | 16.91 | 327.19 |
| F | 13.12 | 2.21 | 20.11 | 6.11 | 13.99 | 0.32 | 1.25 | 14.85 | 274.17 |
| M | 10.51 | 2.82 | 23.75 | 7.21 | 17.36 | 0.43 | 1.52 | 18.79 | 342.50 |
| A | 12.73 | 3.41 | 25.16 | 9.80 | 18.83 | 0.36 | 1.82 | 24.26 | 393.04 |
| M | 16.76 | 3.08 | 34.26 | 10.27 | 18.48 | 2.21 | 2.31 | 24.83 | 405.07 |
| J | 17.81 | 2.74 | 30.21 | 10.46 | 15.47 | 0.43 | 2.61 | 23.89 | 360.42 |
| J | 17.00 | 2.90 | 38.61 | 10.90 | 16.89 | 0.84 | 2.80 | 23.59 | 370.64 |

⁽¹⁾ Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.⁽²⁾ Miscellaneous

commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | ALL COUNTRIES | | COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|---------|
| | | | Total | | United Kingdom | | Australia | | India ⁽²⁾ | |
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 77.08 | 62.59 | 35.90 | 15.74 | 27.34 | 9.50 | 2.67 | 0.94 | 0.43 | 0.82 |
| 1950 | 259.87 | 264.52 | 54.59 | 53.80 | 39.16 | 33.68 | 2.95 | 2.73 | 2.63 | 3.11 |
| 1950 J | 253.70 | 259.48 | 51.46 | 54.74 | 35.17 | 32.72 | 3.00 | 2.62 | 2.82 | 3.19 |
| A | 257.08 | 267.28 | 53.34 | 55.86 | 42.54 | 34.26 | 1.71 | 2.88 | 2.77 | 1.63 |
| S | 279.12 | 279.67 | 44.38 | 59.92 | 30.44 | 36.21 | 3.62 | 2.75 | 1.40 | 2.73 |
| O | 315.24 | 320.57 | 64.73 | 69.20 | 47.71 | 41.67 | 3.34 | 6.29 | 1.57 | 3.39 |
| N | 292.70 | 327.91 | 53.89 | 70.13 | 38.58 | 40.15 | 3.24 | 6.44 | 2.67 | 3.08 |
| D | 289.91 | 266.29 | 56.60 | 51.59 | 39.56 | 32.03 | 4.10 | 2.24 | 5.65 | 2.81 |
| 1951 J | 285.13 | 327.19 | 56.05 | 55.93 | 40.05 | 33.92 | 2.46 | 1.44 | 4.99 | 4.29 |
| F | 233.91 | 274.17 | 47.67 | 42.62 | 33.59 | 27.81 | 1.39 | 0.78 | 4.89 | 1.67 |
| M | 290.16 | 342.50 | 60.00 | 55.44 | 39.65 | 30.41 | 4.60 | 1.85 | 6.29 | 4.16 |
| A | 295.18 | 393.04 | 61.32 | 71.15 | 41.72 | 48.94 | 4.27 | 2.71 | 3.65 | 3.53 |
| M | 323.36 | 405.07 | 67.63 | 75.65 | 47.24 | 43.60 | 5.27 | 6.19 | 0.96 | 3.53 |
| J | 312.50 | 360.42 | 66.12 | 70.62 | 51.27 | 39.93 | 1.43 | 5.62 | 1.48 | 6.55 |
| J | 374.47 | 370.64 | 100.65 | 82.01 | 73.93 | 43.30 | 5.42 | 7.52 | 1.94 | 5.31 |
| A | 349.76 | | 86.10 | | 66.40 | | 4.74 | | 1.50 | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa | | Total | | United States | | Latin America | | Europe | | |
| Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1.50 | 0.33 | 41.18 | 46.85 | 31.70 | 41.41 | 1.68 | 1.33 | 4.49 | 3.08 |
| 1950 | 3.55 | 0.41 | 205.27 | 210.72 | 168.42 | 177.54 | 11.95 | 17.80 | 16.98 | 8.61 |
| 1950 J | 4.12 | 0.27 | 202.24 | 204.74 | 168.20 | 170.65 | 10.61 | 18.08 | 15.55 | 8.34 |
| A | 1.63 | 0.24 | 203.74 | 211.41 | 167.15 | 172.55 | 13.84 | 21.93 | 16.43 | 8.46 |
| S | 3.24 | 0.64 | 234.74 | 219.75 | 192.79 | 177.35 | 16.44 | 25.37 | 18.21 | 9.14 |
| O | 5.47 | 0.49 | 250.52 | 251.38 | 204.44 | 208.33 | 14.97 | 21.94 | 24.69 | 11.25 |
| N | 2.84 | 0.82 | 238.81 | 257.78 | 191.96 | 214.77 | 13.78 | 20.27 | 25.26 | 15.12 |
| D | 2.40 | 0.21 | 233.31 | 214.71 | 191.51 | 182.28 | 12.96 | 15.91 | 23.21 | 9.31 |
| 1951 J | 2.72 | 0.22 | 229.08 | 271.26 | 186.95 | 233.31 | 14.04 | 22.03 | 16.43 | 9.49 |
| F | 2.54 | 0.41 | 186.24 | 231.55 | 152.43 | 199.03 | 10.67 | 17.03 | 13.49 | 9.61 |
| M | 3.67 | 0.52 | 230.17 | 287.06 | 190.21 | 245.71 | 11.99 | 22.45 | 17.14 | 11.13 |
| A | 4.31 | 0.53 | 233.86 | 321.89 | 183.18 | 278.32 | 14.32 | 22.15 | 19.54 | 14.71 |
| M | 5.60 | 0.81 | 255.73 | 329.42 | 208.68 | 273.17 | 17.53 | 27.12 | 15.81 | 18.64 |
| J | 4.34 | 0.57 | 246.38 | 289.80 | 188.40 | 241.47 | 11.21 | 23.02 | 32.18 | 16.14 |
| J | 8.16 | 0.55 | 273.81 | 288.63 | 201.93 | 234.74 | 16.35 | 23.52 | 41.42 | 18.48 |
| A | 4.10 | | 263.66 | | 192.84 | | 17.69 | | 41.93 | |

56 Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

OCTOBER, 1951

EXTERNAL TRADE

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

| | Balance of Merchandise Trade ^{(2)*} | | | Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold | Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽³⁾ | Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles | Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries* | | | Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾ |
|--------|--|----------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---|--|--|----------------|---------------|---|
| | All countries | United Kingdom | United States | | | | All countries | United Kingdom | United States | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | Million dollars | | | |
| 1939 | 16.1 | 18.8 | -10.7 | 15.3 | 105.8 | .. | 6.0 | -0.5 | 4.8 | 404.2 |
| 1950 | 0.8 | 5.8 | -3.9 | 13.6 | 171.7 | 33.2 | 19.9 | -1.9 | 21.3 | 1,741.7 |
| 1950 J | -2.7 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 14.8 | 471.8 | 68.0 | 10.2 | -0.8 | 10.6 | 1,320.5 |
| A | -6.6 | 8.5 | -2.5 | 13.8 | 437.1 | 76.8 | 53.9 | -0.9 | 54.1 | 1,504.2 |
| S | 3.1 | -5.6 | 18.6 | 10.8 | 277.4 | 52.4 | 145.9 | -2.4 | 147.1 | 1,789.6 |
| O | -1.7 | 6.3 | -0.9 | 16.4 | 143.1 | 43.7 | 17.3 | -4.2 | 20.4 | 1,826.8 |
| N | -31.5 | -1.4 | -19.7 | 12.3 | 80.1 | 25.6 | 3.4 | -1.3 | 3.5 | 1,787.4 |
| D | 27.2 | 7.9 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 58.1 | 21.2 | -1.6 | -0.5 | — | 1,741.7 |
| 1951 J | -38.4 | 6.2 | -43.0 | 17.3 | 40.9 | 12.6 | 13.2 | -1.8 | 11.0 | 1,743.6 |
| F | -37.3 | 5.9 | -44.1 | 11.7 | 38.9 | 11.5 | 18.0 | -1.6 | 15.2 | 1,741.9 |
| M | -48.5 | 9.3 | -52.4 | 8.4 | 62.7 | 28.4 | 8.9 | -0.6 | 6.7 | 1,653.4 |
| A | -92.9 | -7.1 | -92.3 | 16.2 | 86.3 | 28.5 | 2.7 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 1,664.3 |
| M | -78.1 | 3.8 | -61.7 | 13.0 | 148.3 | 34.5 | -2.9 | -1.6 | -3.2 | 1,681.6 |
| J | -44.6 | 11.5 | -50.6 | 13.8 | 290.5 | 43.9 | 2.7 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 1,683.0 |
| J | 7.9 | 30.8 | -29.8 | 13.4 | 489.1 | 97.8 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | |
| A | | | | | 504.1 | | | | | |

(1) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic | CANALS | | CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾ | | | | |
|--------|---|------------------------------|--|-------|---------|---------------|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|--|--|--|
| | Freight Loaded | Freight Unloaded | Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾ | | | | | Revenue Passenger Miles | Revenue Ton Miles | | | | | |
| | | | Foreign | Total | Foreign | Coasting | | Quebec, Montreal, Toronto ⁽²⁾ | Vancouver, Saint John, Halifax | | | | | |
| | Foreign Thousand short tons | Total Thousand short tons | | | | Thousand tons | | | | Millions | Thousands | | | |
| 1939 | 671 | 690 | 2,852 | 1,445 | 1,407 | 1,845 | 1,469 | 2,599 | 1.8 | .. | | | | |
| 1950 | 643 | 1,193 | 3,173 | 1,590 | 1,582 | 1,770 | 1,845 | 3,049 | 39.5 | 535 | | | | |
| 1950 J | 857 | 1,737 | 4,103 | 2,006 | 2,098 | 2,365 | 1,739 | 3,761 | 47.3 | 511 | | | | |
| J | 662 | 1,586 | 4,378 | 1,797 | 2,582 | 2,427 | 1,952 | 3,629 | 46.3 | 520 | | | | |
| A | 503 | 1,400 | 3,705 | 1,646 | 2,059 | 2,107 | 1,598 | 3,682 | 53.9 | 770 | | | | |
| S | 761 | 1,645 | 3,832 | 1,871 | 1,961 | 2,195 | 1,637 | 3,696 | 49.2 | 503 | | | | |
| O | 655 | 1,633 | 3,494 | 1,859 | 1,635 | 1,811 | 1,683 | 3,819 | 44.9 | 559 | | | | |
| N | 899 | 1,817 | 3,605 | 2,002 | 1,603 | 1,902 | 1,703 | 3,280 | 36.7 | 504 | | | | |
| D | 538 | 729 | 2,259 | 1,272 | 987 | 360 | 1,898 | 814 | 38.2 | 597 | | | | |
| 1951 J | 636 | 473 | 2,057 | 1,137 | 919 | — | 2,057 | — | 36.9 | 542 | | | | |
| F | 585 | 420 | 1,841 | 1,000 | 840 | — | 1,841 | — | 33.3 | 524 | | | | |
| M | 614 | 494 | 2,182 | 1,203 | 979 | 17 | 2,165 | — | 42.0 | 634 | | | | |
| A | 641 | 1,008 | 2,685 | 1,435 | 1,250 | 765 | 1,920 | 1,981 | | | | | | |
| M | 881 | 1,434 | 3,645 | 2,000 | 1,646 | 1,727 | 1,918 | 3,698 | | | | | | |
| J | 1,144 | 1,457 | 3,995 | 2,053 | 1,942 | 2,092 | 1,903 | 3,822 | | | | | | |
| J | 1,192 | 1,677 | 4,747 | 2,239 | 2,508 | 2,468 | 2,279 | 3,842 | | | | | | |
| A | 887 | 1,347 | 4,463 | 2,037 | 2,427 | 2,329 | 2,134 | | | | | | | |

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months. 57
(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. (4) Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | TOTAL | FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS | | | | FOREST PRODUCTS | | | | METALS |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Revenue Cars Loaded | Grain and Grain Products | Fresh Fruits and Vegetables | Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products | All Other | Pulpwood | Woodpulp and Paper | Lumber, Lath and Shingles | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand cars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 325.5 | 42.6 | 5.1 | 10.2 | 6.9 | 14.5 | 17.0 | 14.9 | 6.6 | 15.8 |
| 1950 | 325.5 | 37.0 | 4.6 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 13.6 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 6.5 | 17.2 |
| 1950 A | 275.0 | 26.6 | 1.6 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 13.8 | 15.1 | 20.4 | 5.8 | 18.6 |
| S | 363.1 ^r | 42.5 ^r | 5.8 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 13.8 ^r | 18.3 | 24.8 | 7.1 | 22.1 |
| O | 385.3 | 53.7 | 7.3 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 13.4 | 19.2 | 23.5 | 7.3 | 23.5 |
| N | 369.1 | 52.6 | 6.6 | 13.3 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 8.9 | 20.2 |
| D | 314.2 | 42.8 | 4.6 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 13.1 | 18.9 | 14.8 | 7.2 | 13.9 |
| 1951 J | 331.4 | 39.6 | 5.7 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 26.5 | 22.2 | 15.8 | 5.6 | 13.0 |
| F | 294.3 | 29.1 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 24.8 | 21.1 | 15.8 | 5.0 | 10.8 |
| M | 336.2 | 32.6 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 29.4 | 24.2 | 19.2 | 6.3 | 12.6 |
| A | 337.1 | 45.9 | 4.9 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 15.4 | 21.0 | 17.4 | 6.3 | 15.3 |
| M | 380.4 | 58.2 | 3.6 | 8.1 | 5.3 | 24.3 | 21.0 | 19.7 | 7.6 | 20.1 |
| J | 370.0 | 52.3 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 30.2 | 19.7 | 22.1 | 7.6 | 21.8 |
| J | 350.2 | 51.1 | 1.8 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 28.7 | 18.5 | 20.9 | 6.3 | 21.7 |
| A | 363.0 | 54.5 | 2.8 ^r | 7.8 | 5.1 | 26.0 | 19.9 | 19.5 | 6.0 | 24.4 |
| S | 349.7 | 49.0 | 5.2 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 20.5 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 6.2 | 21.0 |
| NON-METALLIC MINERALS | | | | | | | | | | |
| IRON AND STEEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| OTHER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and Coke | Petroleum and Gasoline | Building Materials | All Other | Primary Products | Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts | Fertilizers | Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous | Merchandise L.C.L. | Cars Received from Connections | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand cars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 28.6 | 21.4 | 18.0 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 22.6 | 77.0 | 132.9 |
| 1950 | 29.8 | 22.9 | 18.0 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 3.1 | 23.6 | 71.4 | 137.3 |
| 1950 A | 22.9 | 22.9 | 18.1 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 20.3 | 55.8 | 127.6 |
| S | 31.9 | 26.6 | 22.3 ^r | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 2.3 | 27.0 ^r | 74.1 ^r | 144.2 |
| O | 34.6 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 9.6 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 3.0 | 26.5 | 76.9 | 154.4 |
| N | 37.3 | 21.6 | 19.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 25.5 | 75.7 | 148.0 |
| D | 35.1 | 20.4 | 12.5 | 6.1 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 3.0 | 23.2 | 67.5 | 143.3 |
| 1951 J | 32.2 | 22.2 | 12.1 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 3.3 | 23.7 | 69.5 | 155.0 |
| F | 27.4 | 19.7 | 11.7 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 3.2 | 21.6 | 64.3 | 144.5 |
| M | 25.2 | 19.7 | 15.5 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 3.5 | 25.9 | 74.5 | 171.7 |
| A | 23.3 | 17.1 | 19.2 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 12.2 | 4.8 | 27.1 | 77.6 | 150.1 |
| M | 24.6 | 23.0 | 24.1 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 5.3 | 28.0 | 77.9 | 157.4 |
| J | 26.2 | 22.5 | 23.7 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 2.1 | 27.5 | 70.3 | 145.6 |
| J | 23.5 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 1.7 | 25.4 | 66.7 | 138.1 |
| A | 25.3 | 25.3 | 25.8 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 2.4 | 25.3 ^r | 69.5 | 148.0 ^r |
| S | 30.3 | 21.5 | 24.0 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 2.3 | 25.1 | 67.3 | 138.7 |

OCTOBER, 1951

TRANSPORTATION

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Operating Revenues | | | Operating Expenses | Operating Income ⁽²⁾ | Revenue | | Passengers Carried | Passengers Carried One Mile |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | Freight | Passenger | | | Tons carried | Tons carried one mile | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | Millions |
| 1939 | 30.6 | 23.8 | 3.0 | 25.4 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 2,622 | 1.7 | 146 |
| 1950 | 79.0 | 63.5 | 6.5 | 68.7 | 6.8 | 13.1 | 4,605 | 2.4 | 233 |
| 1950 M | 80.4 | 65.3 | 6.3 | 70.7 | 7.1 | 13.7 | 4,434 | 2.4 | 225 |
| J | 81.1 | 64.4 | 7.4 | 70.0 | 8.4 | 13.3 | 4,442 | 2.5 | 268 |
| J | 85.1 | 66.2 | 9.2 | 71.7 | 8.6 | 13.5 | 4,640 | 2.9 | 342 |
| A | 64.9 | 50.5 | 6.4 | 56.4 | 4.6 | 11.0 | 3,466 | 2.0 | 232 |
| S | 90.8 | 73.4 | 7.4 | 71.1 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 5,235 | 2.3 | 268 |
| O | 92.5 | 77.1 | 6.0 | 72.4 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 5,542 | 2.2 | 213 |
| N | 89.9 | 72.2 | 5.7 | 72.6 | 13.5 | 15.0 | 5,222 | 2.1 | 203 |
| D | 84.3 | 64.8 | 7.5 | 72.8 | 7.7 | 13.6 | 5,191 | 2.6 | 261 |
| 1951 J | 81.6 | 67.3 | 6.0 | 73.3 | 3.3 | 14.0 | 4,968 | 2.4 | 209 |
| F | 76.5 | 63.7 | 5.4 | 72.1 | 0.3 | 12.8 | 4,582 | 2.2 | 187 |
| M | 88.1 | 72.3 | 6.8 | 79.0 | 6.4 | 14.0 | 5,122 | 2.8 | 239 |
| A | 88.1 | 73.1 | 5.8 | 80.0 | 4.0 | 14.2 | 5,190 | 2.3 | 200 |
| M | 92.4 | 75.4 | 6.7 | 83.5 | 5.1 | 15.1 | 5,629 | 2.1 | 231 |
| J | 91.6 | 72.5 | 8.4 | 81.8 | 5.9 | 15.5 | 5,456 | 2.3 | 298 |

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
CANADIAN LINES

| | Operating Revenues | | | Operating Expenses | Operating Income ⁽²⁾ | Operating Revenues | | | Operating Expenses | Operating Income ⁽²⁾ |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Total | Freight | Passenger | | | Total | Freight | Passenger | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 12.7 | 9.9 | 1.3 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 1.4 | 13.1 | 0.9 |
| 1950 | 31.5 | 25.5 | 2.9 | 27.0 | 3.2 | 39.9 | 31.6 | 3.1 | 36.3 | 2.7 |
| 1950 M | 32.0 | 26.2 | 2.8 | 29.0 | 2.4 | 40.8 | 32.7 | 3.0 | 36.2 | 3.6 |
| J | 32.3 | 25.6 | 3.4 | 28.2 | 3.4 | 41.7 | 32.9 | 3.6 | 36.3 | 4.4 |
| J | 33.2 | 25.7 | 3.9 | 26.8 | 3.8 | 43.9 | 34.0 | 4.6 | 39.1 | 3.8 |
| A | 25.7 | 19.8 | 2.9 | 21.5 | 2.7 | 31.7 | 24.6 | 2.9 | 29.7 | 0.9 |
| S | 36.7 | 29.9 | 3.4 | 27.0 | 4.9 | 45.6 | 36.5 | 3.5 | 38.4 | 6.4 |
| O | 36.7 | 30.8 | 2.7 | 28.1 | 6.6 | 47.0 | 39.0 | 2.8 | 38.6 | 7.6 |
| N | 35.1 | 29.0 | 2.5 | 28.0 | 6.0 | 46.0 | 36.1 | 2.7 | 38.8 | 6.1 |
| D | 33.8 | 26.9 | 3.2 | 27.4 | 4.9 | 43.5 | 32.1 | 3.8 | 39.8 | 2.7 |
| 1951 J | 32.7 | 27.7 | 2.6 | 28.9 | 1.4 | 40.4 | 32.8 | 2.9 | 38.9 | 0.7 |
| F | 31.0 | 26.1 | 2.4 | 27.4 | 1.7 | 37.6 | 30.5 | 2.5 | 39.3 | Dr 2.5 |
| M | 34.5 | 28.3 | 3.0 | 31.2 | 2.9 | 45.0 | 36.4 | 3.4 | 42.0 | 2.2 |
| A | 34.9 | 29.5 | 2.5 | 30.8 | 2.6 | 44.2 | 35.8 | 2.9 | 43.0 | 0.3 |
| M | 37.4 | 31.2 | 2.9 | 34.9 | 1.0 | 46.2 | 36.8 | 3.4 | 42.3 | 3.0 |
| J | 36.4 | 29.2 | 3.7 | 33.2 | 1.9 | 46.5 | 36.0 | 4.2 | 42.4 | 2.9 |

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

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⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1950 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1950 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

| LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| Chartered Bank Cash | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Notes in tills | Deposits at Bank of Canada | Total | Govern- ment Deposits | Other Deposits | Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities | Notes in Hands of Public | All Other Accounts | Total Liabilities or Assets | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 70.6 | 217.0 | 287.6 | 46.3 | 17.9 | — | 162 | 13.3 | 527 | |
| 1950 | 231.3 | 578.6 | 809.9 | 24.7 | 207.1 | 133.6 | 1,136 | 39.0 | 2,350 | |
| 1950 A | 220.2 | 568.2 | 788.4 | 16.7 | 233.1 | 106.2 | 1,084 | 36.9 | 2,265 | |
| S | 179.3 | 555.8 | 735.1 | 22.0 | 258.2 | 89.6 | 1,139 | 38.6 | 2,283 | |
| O | 211.8 | 621.7 | 833.5 | 39.0 | 235.2 | 143.3 | 1,110 | 48.3 | 2,409 | |
| N | 204.1 | 578.9 | 783.0 | 45.3 | 221.0 | 149.7 | 1,119 | 56.3 | 2,375 | |
| D | 231.3 | 578.6 | 809.9 | 24.7 | 207.1 | 133.6 | 1,136 | 39.0 | 2,350 | |
| 1951 J | 219.6 | 537.6 | 757.3 | 68.3 | 204.4 | 136.0 | 1,075 | 53.3 | 2,294 | |
| F | 202.8 | 550.5 | 753.3 | 69.5 | 204.6 | 128.9 | 1,093 | 39.8 | 2,289 | |
| M | 185.1 | 552.9 | 738.1 | 70.5 | 206.7 | 88.5 | 1,134 | 28.7 | 2,267 | |
| A | 203.1 | 556.1 | 759.2 | 56.9 | 215.1 | 137.7 | 1,120 | 58.9 | 2,348 | |
| M | 214.8 | 530.1 | 744.9 | 76.2 | 221.5 | 129.9 | 1,123 | 38.8 | 2,334 | |
| J | 177.1 | 590.7 | 767.8 | 75.3 | 220.1 | 132.8 | 1,174 | 32.2 | 2,402 | |
| J | 226.0 | 558.2 | 784.2 | 91.1 | 212.6 | 146.7 | 1,145 | 56.2 | 2,435 | |
| A | 189.7 | 580.4 | 770.1 | 115.0 | 185.7 | 143.0 | 1,181 | 62.8 | 2,458 | |
| S | | | | 105.6 | 140.0 | 116.3 | | 38.5 | 2,368 | |
| ASSETS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Reserve | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Gold | Silver | Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies | Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve | Federal-Provincial | | Ind. Dev. | | All Other Accounts | |
| | | | | | Under two years | Over two years | Bank Cap. Stock | Other Securities | Total | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 225.7 | — | 64.3 | 290.0 | 182 | 50 | — | — | 232 | 5.5 |
| 1950 | — | — | 111.7 | 111.7 | 1,229 | 712 | 25.0 | 247.9 | 2,215 | 24.0 |
| 1950 A | — | — | 161.5 | 161.5 | 1,420 | 569 | 25.0 | 60.3 | 2,075 | 28.5 |
| S | — | — | 212.3 | 212.3 | 1,406 | 445 | 25.0 | 170.0 | 2,046 | 24.7 |
| O | — | — | 152.5 | 152.5 | 1,381 | 436 | 25.0 | 360.7 | 2,203 | 54.0 |
| N | — | — | 127.4 | 127.4 | 1,170 | 662 | 25.0 | 328.1 | 2,185 | 62.1 |
| D | — | — | 111.7 | 111.7 | 1,229 | 712 | 25.0 | 247.9 | 2,215 | 24.0 |
| 1951 J | — | — | 118.1 | 118.1 | 1,171 | 731 | 25.0 | 200.3 | 2,128 | 48.2 |
| F | — | — | 117.5 | 117.5 | 1,165 | 757 | 25.0 | 168.7 | 2,116 | 55.1 |
| M | — | — | 80.2 | 80.2 | 1,342 | 674 | 25.0 | 114.4 | 2,155 | 31.6 |
| A | — | — | 129.0 | 129.0 | 1,328 | 722 | 25.0 | 70.6 | 2,146 | 73.0 |
| M | — | — | 125.4 | 125.4 | 1,314 | 777 | 25.0 | 45.3 | 2,161 | 47.4 |
| J | — | — | 117.0 | 117.0 | 1,335 | 846 | 25.0 | 58.8 | 2,265 | 20.1 |
| J | — | — | 117.0 | 117.0 | 1,327 | 872 | 25.0 | 51.4 | 2,276 | 41.9 |
| A | — | — | 100.1 | 100.1 | 1,350 | 888 | 25.0 | 44.1 | 2,307 | 50.6 |
| S | — | — | 87.1 | 87.1 | 1,298 | 896 | 25.0 | 31.2 | 2,250 | 30.8 |

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

| | ASSETS | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾ | Securities | | | | Foreign govern-ment | Other | Total securities | Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency | Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks | Balances at Other Banks |
| | | Federal-Provincial Under 2 yrs | Federal-Provincial Over 2 yrs | Canadian municipal | Other | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 268 | 516 | 718 | 101 | 78 | 126 | 1,540 | 43 | 120 | 219 | |
| 1950 | 754 | 925 | 2,638 | 176 | 226 | 398 | 4,363 | 86 | 379 | 243 | |
| 1950 J | 753 | 734 | 2,702 | 175 | 225 | 404 | 4,240 | 76 | 355 | 256 | |
| A | 788 | 961 | 2,713 | 180 | 215 | 408 | 4,478 | 67 | 351 | 273 | |
| S | 735 | 942 | 2,669 | 182 | 230 | 414 | 4,436 | 61 | 352 | 306 | |
| O | 834 | 892 | 2,685 | 184 | 201 | 388 | 4,349 | 60 | 451 | 255 | |
| N | 783 | 930 | 2,567 | 190 | 205 | 389 | 4,280 | 59 | 476 | 269 | |
| D | 810 | 939 | 2,555 | 194 | 193 | 405 | 4,286 | 56 | 450 | 259 | |
| 1951 J | 757 | 937 | 2,517 | 192 | 188 | 413 | 4,248 | 61 | 402 | 243 | |
| F | 753 | 788 | 2,497 | 192 | 190 | 426 | 4,093 | 61 | 448 | 243 | |
| M | 738 | 755 | 2,420 | 192 | 210 | 409 | 3,986 | 56 | 376 | 263 | |
| A | 759 | 743 | 2,366 | 190 | 208 | 416 | 3,924 | 55 | 499 | 248 | |
| M | 745 | 732 | 2,358 | 186 | 190 | 420 | 3,886 | 58 | 467 | 263 | |
| J | 768 | 721 | 2,325 | 183 | 192 | 415 | 3,838 | 53 | 395 | 267 | |
| J | 784 | 735 | 2,317 | 180 | 195 | 413 | 3,840 | 59 | 468 | 267 | |
| A | 770 | 717 | 2,317 | 179 | 210 | 409 | 3,832 | 58 | 497 | 310 | |
| ASSETS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Loans | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Abroad | | | | Letters of Credit | | | |
| | | Call | Current public | Provincial-municipal | Call | Current | | All Other Assets | Total Assets | Notes in Circulation | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 55 | 855 | 133 | 48 | 145 | 54 | 113 | 3,592 | 94 | | |
| 1950 | 111 | 2,330 | 115 | 93 | 222 | 201 | 118 | 9,015 | — | | |
| 1950 J | 94 | 2,287 | 98 | 95 | 223 | 200 | 120 | 8,796 | — | | |
| A | 99 | 2,294 | 98 | 95 | 220 | 219 | 121 | 9,102 | — | | |
| S | 101 | 2,352 | 121 | 110 | 233 | 231 | 123 | 9,162 | — | | |
| O | 115 | 2,449 | 116 | 117 | 230 | 227 | 121 | 9,323 | — | | |
| N | 164 | 2,611 | 126 | 96 | 234 | 232 | 119 | 9,450 | — | | |
| D | 134 | 2,651 | 125 | 100 | 247 | 258 | 120 | 9,496 | — | | |
| 1951 J | 118 | 2,671 | 124 | 113 | 252 | 269 | 123 | 9,379 | — | | |
| F | 109 | 2,736 | 136 | 114 | 256 | 281 | 124 | 9,354 | — | | |
| M | 94 | 2,856 | 152 | 96 | 252 | 289 | 126 | 9,284 | — | | |
| A | 87 | 2,886 | 161 | 97 | 271 | 290 | 128 | 9,403 | — | | |
| M | 92 | 2,896 | 170 | 99 | 281 | 282 | 131 | 9,370 | — | | |
| J | 82 | 2,898 | 164 | 110 | 281 | 269 | 132 | 9,256 | — | | |
| J | 84 | 2,890 | 153 | 112 | 285 | 246 | 135 | 9,323 | — | | |
| A | 90 | 2,912 | 161 | 119 | 262 | 230 | 136 | 9,378 | — | | |

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

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(1) Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

| | LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | | | Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾ | |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|-----------------|---|-------------|-------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|
| | Federal Government | Provincial Government | Deposits | | | External and in currencies of other countries | Other banks | Total | Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾ | Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾ | | |
| | | | Demand | Notice | Million dollars | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 92 | 53 | 742 | 1,699 | 474 | 83 | 3,144 | 2,630 | 3,578 | 10.4 | | |
| 1950 | 193 | 187 | 2,563 | 4,548 | 731 | 228 | 8,449 | 7,597 | 8,997 | 10.1 | | |
| 1950 J | 102 | 163 | 2,493 | 4,529 | 742 | 203 | 8,233 | 7,389 | 8,779 | 10.1 | | |
| A | 263 | 148 | 2,618 | 4,543 | 728 | 221 | 8,522 | 7,672 | 9,085 | 10.6 | | |
| S | 132 | 174 | 2,709 | 4,582 | 709 | 264 | 8,569 | 7,659 | 9,144 | 9.7 | | |
| O | 152 | 206 | 2,822 | 4,559 | 706 | 279 | 8,724 | 7,887 | 9,303 | 10.4 | | |
| N | 288 | 164 | 2,824 | 4,543 | 716 | 309 | 8,845 | 7,995 | 9,432 | 9.9 | | |
| D | 339 | 161 | 2,770 | 4,558 | 735 | 304 | 8,867 | 7,997 | 9,478 | 10.1 | | |
| 1951 J | 358 | 175 | 2,638 | 4,577 | 724 | 267 | 8,739 | 7,885 | 9,361 | 10.2 | | |
| F | 271 | 175 | 2,612 | 4,618 | 734 | 294 | 8,702 | 7,841 | 9,336 | 9.4 | | |
| M | 318 | 205 | 2,487 | 4,614 | 719 | 283 | 8,625 | 7,753 | 9,266 | 9.8 | | |
| A | 180 | 180 | 2,725 | 4,598 | 749 | 309 | 8,742 | 7,856 | 9,385 | 10.0 | | |
| M | 231 | 174 | 2,692 | 4,589 | 747 | 285 | 8,718 | 7,829 | 9,352 | 9.8 | | |
| J | 266 | 189 | 2,578 | 4,559 | 763 | 264 | 8,618 | 7,697 | 9,238 | 10.0 | | |
| J | 235 | 168 | 2,675 | 4,580 | 753 | 294 | 8,705 | 7,809 | 9,306 | 10.4 | | |
| A | 269 | 141 | 2,675 | 4,583 | 808 | 300 | 8,775 | 7,799 | 9,360 | 10.3 | | |

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

| | CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS | | | | ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS | | | | | | Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits | |
|--------|------------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------|-------|---|--|
| | Notes ⁽¹⁾ | Coin ⁽²⁾ | Total | Demand | Chartered Banks | | | | Bank of Canada | Total | | |
| | | | | | Active notice ⁽³⁾ | Other ^{(4) (5)} | Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾ | Net total | | | | |
| | | | | | Million dollars | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 247 | 34 | 281 | 853 | 197 | 157 | 136 | 1,071 | 18 | 1,089 | 1,370 | |
| 1950 | 1,136 | 78 | 1,214 | 2,770 | 697 | 413 | 450 | 3,430 | 207 | 3,637 | 4,851 | |
| 1950 J | 1,094 | 75 | 1,169 | 2,493 | 695 | 318 | 355 | 3,151 | 229 | 3,380 | 4,549 | |
| A | 1,084 | 75 | 1,159 | 2,618 | 696 | 323 | 351 | 3,286 | 233 | 3,519 | 4,678 | |
| S | 1,139 | 77 | 1,216 | 2,709 | 699 | 389 | 352 | 3,445 | 258 | 3,703 | 4,919 | |
| O | 1,110 | 77 | 1,187 | 2,822 | 695 | 437 | 451 | 3,503 | 235 | 3,738 | 4,925 | |
| N | 1,119 | 77 | 1,196 | 2,824 | 694 | 419 | 476 | 3,461 | 221 | 3,682 | 4,878 | |
| D | 1,136 | 78 | 1,214 | 2,770 | 697 | 413 | 450 | 3,430 | 207 | 3,637 | 4,851 | |
| 1951 J | 1,075 | 76 | 1,151 | 2,638 | 702 | 395 | 402 | 3,333 | 204 | 3,537 | 4,688 | |
| F | 1,093 | 76 | 1,169 | 2,612 | 709 | 415 | 448 | 3,288 | 205 | 3,493 | 4,662 | |
| M | 1,134 | 78 | 1,212 | 2,487 | 711 | 428 | 376 | 3,250 | 207 | 3,457 | 4,669 | |
| A | 1,120 | 78 | 1,198 | 2,725 | 709 | 429 | 499 | 3,364 | 215 | 3,579 | 4,777 | |
| M | 1,123 | 79 | 1,202 | 2,692 | 707 | 398 | 467 | 3,330 | 222 | 3,552 | 4,754 | |
| J | 1,174 | 81 | 1,255 | 2,578 | 707 | 385 | 395 | 3,275 | 220 | 3,495 | 4,750 | |
| J | 1,145 | 80 | 1,225 | 2,675 | 709 | 396 | 468 | 3,312 | 213 | 3,525 | 4,750 | |
| A | 1,181 | 81 | 1,262 | 2,675 | | | 497 | | 186 | | | |

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

| | 1951 | 1950 | 1951 | 1950 | 1951-52 | 1950-51 | | | |
|---|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|--------------------|---------|--|--|--|
| | July | | August | | April 1 to Aug. 31 | | | | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | |
| REVENUES | | | | | | | | | |
| Ordinary Revenue | | | | | | | | | |
| Customs Import Duties | 33.6 | 21.3 | 26.7 | 20.6 | 149.3 | 99.3 | | | |
| Excise Duties | 14.0 | 16.5 | 19.1 | 17.7 | 86.5 | 89.6 | | | |
| Excise Taxes | 89.9 | 52.9 | 79.3 | 53.9 | 348.5 | 218.0 | | | |
| Income and Excess Profits Taxes | 172.7 | 115.8 | 172.8 | 97.6 | 843.8 | 546.8 | | | |
| Postal Revenue | 7.0 | 6.0 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 39.0 | 33.5 | | | |
| Sundry | 15.5 | 10.6 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 42.0 | 40.5 | | | |
| Total Ordinary Revenue | 332.6 | 223.1 | 313.7 | 204.0 | 1,509.1 | 1,027.6 | | | |
| Special Receipts | 3.6 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 7.8 | 39.4 | | | |
| Total Revenues | 336.3 | 227.6 | 313.9 | 205.3 | 1,516.9 | 1,067.1 | | | |
| EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | | |
| Expenditure (by Departments) | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 6.7 | 11.2 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 23.6 | 27.6 | | | |
| Citizenship & Immigration | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 11.2 | 9.2 | | | |
| Defence Production | 2.8 | — | 1.8 | — | 6.8 | — | | | |
| External Affairs | 3.0 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 6.1 | 6.4 | | | |
| Finance— | | | | | | | | | |
| Administration and General | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 7.4 | 6.9 | | | |
| Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes) | — | — | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | | | |
| Interest and Other Debt Charges | 26.3 | 20.8 | 24.7 | 24.6 | 120.4 | 120.5 | | | |
| Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.) | 9.3 | 9.3 | — | 1.7 | 40.5 | 35.0 | | | |
| Flood and Other Emergency Assistance | — | — | — | 7.5 | — | 7.5 | | | |
| Fisheries | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 3.8 | | | |
| Justice | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 4.9 | | | |
| Labour | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 22.7 | 21.3 | | | |
| Legislation | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | | | |
| Mines & Technical Surveys | 2.9 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 8.7 | 7.3 | | | |
| National Defence | 98.9 | 31.1 | 86.6 | 32.8 | 365.0 | 150.6 | | | |
| National Health & Welfare | | | | | | | | | |
| Administration & General | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 2.8 | | | |
| Family Allowances | 26.5 | 25.6 | 26.6 | 25.7 | 132.2 | 127.7 | | | |
| Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind | 23.7 | 22.7 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 26.5 | 24.2 | | | |
| General Health Grants to Provinces | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 1.7 | | | |
| National Research Council | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 7.0 | 5.7 | | | |
| National Revenue | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 18.9 | 19.2 | | | |
| Post Office | 7.4 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 33.7 | 30.3 | | | |
| Public Archives | — | — | — | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | | | |
| Public Printing and Stationery | 0.1 | — | — | — | 0.3 | 0.1 | | | |
| Public Works | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 26.5 | 24.2 | | | |
| Resources and Development | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 7.4 | | | |

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

| | 1951 | 1950 | 1951 | 1950 | 1951-52 | 1950-51 | | | |
|--|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|----------------------|---------|--|--|--|
| | July | | August | | April 1 to August 31 | | | | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | |
| EXPENDITURES (concluded) | | | | | | | | | |
| Royal Canadian Mounted Police..... | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 9.3 | 6.6 | | | |
| Secretary of State..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | | | |
| Trade and Commerce..... | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 9.0 | 7.4 | | | |
| Transport..... | 8.3 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 29.4 | 25.7 | | | |
| Veterans Affairs | | | | | | | | | |
| Administration and General..... | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 | | | |
| Treatment Services..... | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 14.5 | 13.4 | | | |
| Disability Pensions and Veterans | | | | | | | | | |
| Allowances..... | 10.0 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 50.1 | 48.8 | | | |
| Discharge Benefits and Credits..... | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 10.2 | | | |
| Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | | | |
| Other Departments..... | 0.9 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 6.5 | | | |
| Total Expenditures..... | 263.7 | 187.7 | 221.0 | 165.5 | 1,015.0 | 774.4 | | | |
| Excess of Revenues over Expenditures..... | 72.5 | 39.9 | 93.0 | 39.8 | 501.9 | 292.7 | | | |
| LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | | | | |
| Net Increase or Decrease (-) | | | | | | | | | |
| Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies | | | | | | | | | |
| Railway and Steamship Companies..... | 13.0 | — | 62.0 | -0.5 | 81.0 | -1.0 | | | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 4.4 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 33.1 | 38.6 | | | |
| Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies..... | 17.4 | 2.7 | 68.1 | 8.7 | 114.1 | 37.5 | | | |
| Other Loans and Investments | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom and Other Governments | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946..... | — | — | — | — | — | 20.0 | | | |
| United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942..... | — | — | — | — | -14.0 | -9.6 | | | |
| Other Governments..... | -2.4 | — | 0.6 | -2.9 | -5.7 | -11.4 | | | |
| Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments..... | -2.4 | — | 0.6 | -2.9 | -19.7 | -0.9 | | | |
| Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act..... | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 6.5 | | | |
| Miscellaneous..... | -2.6 | -2.6 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -2.5 | -3.1 | | | |
| Total Other Loans and Investments..... | -3.7 | -0.8 | 2.0 | -1.3 | -16.7 | 2.5 | | | |
| Total Working Capital Advances..... | 4.4 | 3.9 | 6.4 | 0.2 | 28.7 | 5.5 | | | |
| Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments..... | 18.0 | 5.8 | 76.4 | 7.6 | 126.0 | 45.5 | | | |

64 ⁽¹⁾ Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CANADA ⁽¹⁾ | | BY REGIONS | | | | | SELECTED CITIES | | | | |
|--------|-----------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|---------|-------------------|------------------|----------|---------|--------|----------|
| | | | Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾ | | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia | Montreal | Toronto | Ottawa | Winnipeg |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2,635 | 57 | 818 | 1,135 | 457 | 168 | 730 | 848 | 106 | 287 | 132 | |
| 1950 | 8,386 | 221 | 2,426 | 3,596 | 1,441 | 704 | 2,175 | 2,523 | 345 | 747 | 575 | |
| 1950 J | 8,102 | 235 | 2,226 | 3,461 | 1,444 | 736 | 1,962 | 2,344 | 351 | 744 | 549 | |
| A | 7,558 | 218 | 2,149 | 3,217 | 1,363 | 612 | 1,909 | 2,188 | 345 | 659 | 482 | |
| S | 8,747 | 228 | 2,375 | 3,895 | 1,521 | 727 | 2,132 | 2,782 | 348 | 792 | 598 | |
| O | 9,391 | 232 | 2,757 | 3,860 | 1,762 | 780 | 2,412 | 2,780 | 290 | 971 | 650 | |
| N | 11,008 | 256 | 3,354 | 4,775 | 1,768 | 855 | 3,082 | 3,431 | 519 | 960 | 706 | |
| D | 9,315 | 247 | 2,839 | 3,835 | 1,587 | 806 | 2,567 | 2,701 | 281 | 873 | 670 | |
| 1951 J | 9,002 | 226 | 2,843 | 3,745 | 1,397 | 791 | 2,562 | 2,534 | 335 | 712 | 643 | |
| F | 7,984 | 200 | 2,343 | 3,527 | 1,181 | 733 | 2,116 | 2,391 | 386 | 584 | 618 | |
| M | 8,830 | 253 | 2,779 | 3,766 | 1,250 | 782 | 2,441 | 2,631 | 275 | 598 | 657 | |
| A | 9,017 | 227 | 2,492 | 3,969 | 1,525 | 804 | 2,181 | 2,633 | 463 | 846 | 655 | |
| M | 9,484 | 247 | 2,688 | 3,925 | 1,785 | 839 | 2,417 | 2,692 | 352 | 1,012 | 702 | |
| J | 9,500 | 239 | 2,647 | 3,987 | 1,744 | 882 | 2,369 | 2,767 | 321 | 948 | 724 | |
| J | 9,032 | 260 | 2,607 | 3,751 | 1,589 | 824 | 2,302 | 2,517 | 344 | 845 | 676 | |
| A | 9,072 | 224 | 2,620 | 3,754 | 1,633 | 839 | 2,348 | 2,485 | 421 | 844 | 695 | |

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|--------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 39.7 | 0.34 | 0.17 | 1.67 | 0.97 | 11.45 | 16.76 | 2.45 | 1.20 | 1.73 | 2.99 |
| 1950 | 113.1 | 0.78 | 0.38 | 3.52 | 2.59 | 29.69 | 48.64 | 5.46 | 3.69 | 7.96 | 10.36 |
| 1950 J | 117.0 | 0.73 | 0.37 | 3.96 | 2.56 | 32.54 | 48.53 | 5.30 | 3.98 | 7.95 | 11.10 |
| A | 105.2 | 0.75 | 0.30 | 3.19 | 2.21 | 26.49 | 43.60 | 6.23 | 3.81 | 8.02 | 10.59 |
| S | 115.6 | 0.83 | 0.42 | 3.77 | 2.55 | 27.82 | 49.62 | 6.35 | 3.77 | 9.32 | 11.16 |
| O | 123.5 | 1.07 | 0.51 | 3.58 | 2.80 | 32.33 | 53.50 | 5.70 | 4.33 | 8.72 | 10.96 |
| N | 135.8 | 0.83 | 0.48 | 4.35 | 2.85 | 36.23 | 59.47 | 6.27 | 4.40 | 8.72 | 12.25 |
| D | 119.4 | 0.84 | 0.52 | 3.58 | 2.58 | 31.73 | 50.74 | 6.00 | 3.41 | 8.74 | 11.29 |
| 1951 J | 120.5 | 0.63 | 0.31 | 3.49 | 2.84 | 32.91 | 50.90 | 6.26 | 3.24 | 9.58 | 10.33 |
| F | 118.7 | 1.15 | 0.32 | 3.85 | 2.83 | 30.53 | 51.44 | 6.24 | 3.10 | 8.08 | 11.14 |
| M | 122.0 | 0.97 | 0.24 | 3.51 | 3.10 | 35.16 | 51.87 | 6.03 | 3.13 | 8.13 | 9.88 |
| A | 133.0 | 0.79 | 0.31 | 3.90 | 2.81 | 36.53 | 58.56 | 7.22 | 3.01 | 8.28 | 11.61 |
| M | 130.5 | 0.97 | 0.30 | 3.79 | 3.32 | 34.30 | 56.62 | 7.47 | 3.39 | 8.69 | 11.65 |
| J | 136.4 | 0.97 | 0.35 | 4.12 | 3.29 | 36.41 | 58.72 | 7.33 | 4.42 | 9.26 | 11.52 |
| J | 133.7 | 0.92 | 0.31 | 4.80 | 3.33 | 33.48 | 59.01 | 7.05 | 4.78 | 9.06 | 10.98 |
| A | 106.6 | 0.85 | 0.44 | 3.26 | 2.70 | 28.90 | 43.40 | 5.43 | 3.54 | 7.44 | 10.68 |

⁽¹⁾ Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Death and Accidental Death Claims | Matured Endowments | Disability Benefits Income Payments | | Annuity Payments | Surrender Values | Dividends to Policy-holders | Total Payments | | |
|--------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------|------|
| | | | All policies | Ordinary Industrial Group | Million dollars | | | | | |
| 1950 | 7.11 | 2.84 | 0.31 | 0.62 | 4.98 | 3.38 | 19.23 | 14.36 | 2.94 | 1.94 |
| 1950 J | 7.20 | 2.50 | 0.32 | 0.58 | 5.99 | 3.61 | 20.21 | 15.41 | 3.04 | 1.75 |
| I | 6.57 | 3.37 | 0.33 | 0.70 | 4.51 | 2.86 | 18.34 | 13.24 | 2.96 | 2.14 |
| A | 7.07 | 2.11 | 0.30 | 0.50 | 4.42 | 2.78 | 17.18 | 12.69 | 2.58 | 1.91 |
| S | 6.30 | 2.16 | 0.31 | 0.51 | 5.33 | 4.39 | 18.99 | 13.36 | 3.77 | 1.86 |
| O | 7.26 | 2.91 | 0.27 | 0.82 | 4.87 | 2.37 | 18.50 | 15.16 | 1.26 | 2.07 |
| N | 7.82 | 3.23 | 0.34 | 0.71 | 5.15 | 3.21 | 20.46 | 15.73 | 2.82 | 1.91 |
| D | 6.48 | 2.00 | 0.22 | 0.50 | 4.49 | 4.84 | 18.52 | 12.69 | 3.74 | 2.09 |
| 1951 J | 8.67 | 2.98 | 0.37 | 0.80 | 5.10 | 3.61 | 21.53 | 15.95 | 3.06 | 2.53 |
| F | 7.00 | 2.74 | 0.25 | 0.60 | 4.58 | 3.44 | 18.62 | 13.77 | 2.75 | 2.10 |
| M | 8.28 | 3.33 | 0.29 | 0.65 | 4.75 | 4.03 | 21.33 | 16.10 | 3.16 | 2.07 |
| A | 7.51 | 2.86 | 0.29 | 0.72 | 5.49 | 3.46 | 20.33 | 15.20 | 2.94 | 2.19 |
| M | 7.70 | 2.84 | 0.32 | 0.68 | 5.91 | 3.45 | 20.90 | 15.57 | 3.13 | 2.20 |
| J | 7.33 | 2.71 | 0.29 | 0.72 | 5.29 | 3.82 | 20.15 | 14.97 | 3.13 | 2.06 |
| J | 7.61 | 3.19 | 0.29 | 0.83 | 5.00 | 3.12 | 20.04 | 15.15 | 2.71 | 2.18 |

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Sask. | Alberta | B.C. |
|----------|--------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|---------|----------|-------|---------|------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 21.32 | .. | 0.07 | 0.71 | 0.49 | 6.17 | 9.76 | 1.13 | 0.53 | 0.87 | 1.59 |
| 1950 2nd | 21.07 | .. | 0.05 | 0.74 | 0.46 | 5.83 | 9.82 | 1.07 | 0.56 | 0.85 | 1.68 |
| 3rd | 19.93 | .. | 0.09 | 0.76 | 0.50 | 6.37 | 8.26 | 1.15 | 0.55 | 0.89 | 1.35 |
| 4th | 21.55 | .. | 0.08 | 0.53 | 0.57 | 6.06 | 10.27 | 1.25 | 0.48 | 0.83 | 1.49 |
| 1951 1st | 23.94 | 0.18 | 0.10 | 0.67 | 0.52 | 6.74 | 11.57 | 1.05 | 0.49 | 0.84 | 1.81 |
| 2nd | 22.54 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.61 | 0.40 | 6.77 | 10.64 | 1.00 | 0.42 | 1.03 | 1.52 |

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

| | FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾ | | PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾ | | CORPORATIONS | | | TOTAL ⁽²⁾ | | GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾ | |
|--|------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| | New Issues | Retirements | New Issues | Retirements | New Issues | | Retirements | Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-) | Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-) | | |
| | | | | | New | Refunding | | | | | |
| Par values in million Canadian dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 211 | 233 | 154 | 74 | 36 | 201 | 271 | - 33 | + 25 | 470 | |
| 1950 | 2,192 | 2,283 | 409 | 241 | 400 | 54 | 140 | +314 | +391 | 1,500 | |
| 1950 1st | 398 | 447 | 175 | 72 | 116 | 14 | 26 | +103 | +157 | 1,300 | |
| 2nd | 753 | 806 | 121 | 123 | 111 | 7 | 37 | + 81 | + 26 | 1,300 | |
| 3rd | 68 | 97 | 76 | 12 | 43 | 19 | 33 | + 29 | + 64 | 1,500 | |
| 4th | 973 | 933 | 37 | 35 | 130 | 14 | 43 | +102 | +144 | 1,500 | |
| 1951 1st | 20 | 117 | 27 | 60 | 88 | 1 | 22 | + 67 | - 63 | 1,400 | |
| 2nd | 4 | 76 | 159 | 30 | 53 | 6 | 22 | + 37 | + 94 | 1,400 | |

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | COMMON STOCKS | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------|
| | Investors' Index | | | | | | | | | |
| | Industrials | | | | | | | | | |
| Total 105 stocks | Total, 82 stocks | Machinery and equip- ment | Pulp and paper | Milling | Oils | Textiles and clothing | Food and allied products | Beverages | Building materials | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 91.6 | 91.2 | 100.9 | 81.7 | 100.6 | 83.6 | 95.0 | 109.6 | 98.1 | 98.3 |
| 1950 | 131.6 | 127.6 | 295.5 | 362.2 | 87.9 | 94.2 | 264.1 | 122.0 | 389.0 | 185.8 |
| 1950 A | 135.7 | 133.0 | 328.5 | 374.5 | 87.5 | 99.9 | 263.3 | 120.7 | 384.6 | 186.7 |
| S | 141.5 | 139.3 | 349.8 | 397.9 | 89.8 | 104.4 | 273.6 | 120.7 | 403.1 | 196.0 |
| O | 145.4 | 143.7 | 358.0 | 431.1 | 91.7 | 106.5 | 290.7 | 123.4 | 428.0 | 212.5 |
| N | 144.5 | 142.7 | 355.1 | 446.2 | 91.1 | 102.6 | 302.4 | 123.4 | 430.6 | 211.3 |
| D | 146.3 | 144.4 | 373.5 | 443.8 | 94.9 | 100.5 | 311.9 | 124.9 | 428.8 | 215.6 |
| 1951 J | 153.8 | 154.8 | 401.9 | 481.6 | 104.7 | 110.1 | 359.3 | 125.6 | 442.4 | 244.8 |
| F | 166.5 | 168.0 | 422.2 | 531.6 | 110.5 | 126.9 | 399.6 | 127.8 | 463.4 | 259.7 |
| M | 162.9 | 165.0 | 411.1 | 513.3 | 107.1 | 133.6 | 383.0 | 124.4 | 441.2 | 251.6 |
| A | 165.6 | 169.1 | 415.8 | 568.3 | 106.1 | 138.2 | 369.0 | 123.4 | 445.4 | 260.9 |
| M | 164.2 | 168.3 | 406.4 | 579.2 | 104.7 | 138.9 | 363.0 | 121.0 | 436.3 | 264.2 |
| J | 160.7 | 164.4 | 396.4 | 562.2 | 104.1 | 134.1 | 359.8 | 117.9 | 425.6 | 257.6 |
| J | 162.0 | 165.8 | 405.0 | 568.1 | 111.3 | 135.1 | 355.5 | 115.2 | 421.8 | 264.6 |
| A | 169.7 | 174.5 | 419.2 | 588.5 | 117.7 | 145.3 | 366.6 | 118.4 | 419.9 | 277.8 |
| S | 179.8 | 185.4 | 445.4 | 609.8 | 124.0 | 156.6 | 371.6 | 119.7 | 436.5 | 308.8 |

| | COMMON STOCKS | | | | | | | | | | PREFERRED STOCKS | |
|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|-------|------------------|--|
| | Investors' Index | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mining Index | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrials | Utilities | | | | Banks | Mining Index | | | | | | |
| Industrial mines | Total 15 stocks | Trans- portation | Telephone and telegraph | Power and traction | 8 stocks | Total 30 stocks | Gold | Base metals | Total 37 stocks | | | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 98.9 | 86.1 | 56.0 | 109.3 | 88.9 | 102.5 | 104.5 | 95.6 | 121.7 | 101.6 | | |
| 1950 | 98.3 | 132.5 | 208.8 | 103.5 | 123.7 | 147.4 | 89.9 | 67.4 | 134.9 | 156.7 | | |
| 1950 A | 102.7 | 133.6 | 211.4 | 105.0 | 123.8 | 145.7 | 86.9 | 61.6 | 138.2 | 155.6 | | |
| S | 107.6 | 138.2 | 229.2 | 102.6 | 128.4 | 148.4 | 90.0 | 62.7 | 145.1 | 158.2 | | |
| O | 108.2 | 138.6 | 230.1 | 102.6 | 129.0 | 153.4 | 91.7 | 64.0 | 147.6 | 161.1 | | |
| N | 108.3 | 137.1 | 229.3 | 101.8 | 126.4 | 154.8 | 90.0 | 61.1 | 148.6 | 161.1 | | |
| D | 112.1 | 141.2 | 248.6 | 101.3 | 127.6 | 152.6 | 88.2 | 59.8 | 146.0 | 160.2 | | |
| 1951 J | 118.1 | 148.6 | 266.5 | 102.5 | 135.8 | 155.6 | 97.6 | 68.8 | 163.5 | 166.0 | | |
| F | 125.6 | 163.2 | 315.2 | 104.6 | 146.0 | 158.5 | 104.7 | 74.3 | 174.5 | 169.3 | | |
| M | 117.1 | 158.9 | 301.8 | 104.0 | 142.4 | 150.0 | 100.3 | 71.2 | 166.7 | 166.0 | | |
| A | 118.3 | 159.7 | 304.7 | 102.9 | 143.9 | 144.1 | 96.7 | 66.8 | 165.3 | 165.2 | | |
| M | 117.2 | 156.0 | 296.4 | 102.0 | 139.8 | 141.7 | 92.5 | 63.7 | 158.6 | 164.3 | | |
| J | 117.0 | 153.0 | 290.7 | 101.2 | 136.0 | 141.1 | 90.6 | 63.7 | 152.3 | 162.2 | | |
| J | 118.1 | 155.4 | 299.6 | 101.2 | 137.7 | 140.0 | 92.7 | 65.5 | 155.0 | 163.1 | | |
| A | 127.1 | 162.6 | 328.8 | 100.5 | 142.1 | 137.2 | 97.7 | 69.7 | 161.7 | 165.2 | | |
| S | 135.4 | 172.3 | 368.8 | 100.8 | 147.6 | 140.2 | 104.0 | 73.7 | 173.6 | | | |

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

TABLE 64

Commercial Failures*

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

| | FAILURES ⁽²⁾ | | | | LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾ | | | | | |
|--------|-------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Trade | Manufactures | Other | Total | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia |
| | Number | | | | Thousand Dollars | | | | | |
| 1939 | 116 | 55 | 18 | 43 | 1,257 | 78 | 556 | 409 | 135 | 80 |
| 1950 | 109 | 42 | 21 | 45 | 2,073 | 101 | 1,339 | 392 | 94 | 147 |
| 1950 M | 103 | 45 | 21 | 37 | 2,071 | 165 | 1,206 | 238 | 159 | 278 |
| J | 114 | 49 | 22 | 43 | 1,700 | | | | | |
| J | 78 | 32 | 15 | 31 | 2,029 | | | | | |
| A | 85 | 23 | 19 | 43 | 1,956 | 110 | 1,317 | 412 | 28 | 66 |
| S | 86 | 38 | 11 | 37 | 1,813 | | | | | |
| O | 111 | 36 | 24 | 51 | 2,171 | | | | | |
| N | 137 | 52 | 25 | 60 | 2,504 | 37 | 1,512 | 520 | 84 | 57 |
| D | 86 | 37 | 15 | 34 | 1,957 | | | | | |
| 1951 J | 137 | 61 | 33 | 43 | 2,282 | | | | | |
| F | 134 | 55 | 21 | 58 | 2,025 | 24 | 1,456 | 498 | 59 | 104 |
| M | 129 | 52 | 25 | 52 | 2,112 | | | | | |
| A | 124 | 56 | 20 | 48 | 2,374 | | | | | |
| M | 97 | 42 | 22 | 33 | 1,787 | 49 | 1,224 | 521 | 32 | |
| J | 97 | 37 | 16 | 44 | 1,674 | | | | | 118 |

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. The number of proposals for this period were: J. 13, A. 16, S. 7, O. 8, N. 20, D. 15, J. 12, F. 21, M. 18, A. 13, M. 15 and J. 23. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield | Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield | Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market | | | | | | Toronto Stock Exchange | | |
|--------|---|---------------------------------|---|----------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|----------------|
| | | | Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾ | Brokers' loans | Ratio to value of stocks ⁽³⁾ | Industrial shares traded | Value of listings | Borrowings on collateral | Ratio to quoted values ⁽³⁾ | Sales | Million shares |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 3.16 | 0.707 | 25.43 | 11.34 | 0.23 | 707 | 7.01 ⁽²⁾ | 16.8 | 0.36 | 10.1 | 4.77 |
| 1950 | 2.78 | 0.552 | 41.40 | 20.63 | 0.23 | 1,748 | 8.97 | 36.3 | 0.41 | 42.2 | 8.88 |
| 1950 J | 2.77 | 0.512 | 45.29 | 18.01 | 0.21 | 1,130 | 8.38 | 33.6 | 0.39 | 28.7 | 8.63 |
| A | 2.75 | 0.546 | 15.80 | 18.36 | 0.20 | 1,460 | 8.97 | 31.2 | 0.34 | 23.6 | 9.26 |
| S | 2.71 | 0.615 | 47.11 | 17.78 | 0.19 | 2,066 | 9.34 | 33.1 | 0.35 | 35.3 | 9.54 |
| O | 2.75 | 0.623 | 33.82 | 22.77 | 0.23 | 2,619 | 9.41 | 39.5 | 0.41 | 57.4 | 9.59 |
| N | 2.88 | 0.624 | 11.15 | 23.43 | 0.23 | 2,089 | 9.36 | 41.0 | 0.43 | 48.8 | 9.50 |
| D | 2.99 | 0.626 | 112.94 | 26.88 | 0.25 | 1,531 | 9.95 | 38.5 | 0.37 | 26.9 | 10.19 |
| 1951 J | 3.02 | 0.626 | 59.57 | 22.46 | 0.19 | 3,442 | 10.99 | 37.6 | 0.33 | 70.6 | 11.23 |
| F | 3.02 | 0.728 | 31.26 | 26.23 | 0.23 | 2,639 | 11.02 | 37.8 | 0.34 | 49.3 | 11.22 |
| M | 3.25 | 0.755 | 56.26 | 25.68 | 0.22 | 1,275 | 10.89 | 33.1 | 0.30 | 29.5 | 11.09 |
| A | 3.24 | 0.755 | 36.79 | 25.87 | 0.22 | 1,954 | 11.19 | 36.2 | 0.31 | 27.2 | 11.58 |
| M | 3.24 | 0.755 | 11.63 | 25.49 | 0.23 | 1,753 | 10.94 | 37.9 | 0.34 | 28.7 | 11.30 |
| J | 3.25 | 0.754 | 72.39 | 24.45 | 0.23 | 1,078 | 10.63 | 35.8 | 0.33 | 21.9 | 10.91 |
| J | 3.23 | 0.771 | 50.01 | 24.82 | 0.22 | 1,071 | 11.39 | 36.8 | 0.32 | 29.2 | 11.66 |
| A | 3.24 | 0.786 | 25.14 ^r | 27.49 | 0.23 | 1,581 | 11.99 | | | 41.9 | 12.39 |
| S | | | 49.19 ^r | | | 1,667 | | | | | |

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1949 and 1950 are provisional.

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