

# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**APRIL 1951**

*VOLUME XXVI NUMBER 4*

*DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.*

# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

## APRIL 1951

---

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

---

### Contents :

Current Economic Conditions .....	Page 1
Statistical Tables .....	Page 1
Current Bureau Publications .....	Page 128
List of Statistical Tables .....	Inside Back Cover

*Published by Authority  
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE  
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

---

Annual subscription: \$3.00

Single copies: 35¢ each

Subscription orders should be sent to the King's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario,  
and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

# Current Economic Conditions

## Recent Developments

Available information suggests that major demand factors are imposing an increasingly heavy burden on the nation's productive capacity. According to a report tabled in Parliament on April 3, Canadians planned to spend approximately \$4.3 billion on new construction and new machinery and equipment in 1951. Defence expenditures have risen steadily in recent months and in the coming fiscal year are expected to amount to approximately \$1.7 billion compared with \$0.8 billion in the fiscal year just ended. Recent statistics of retail trade indicate that present consumption expenditures, which reached new high levels in 1950, are now exceeding the values established for the same period last year. In the field of consumer durable goods this increase has been particularly notable, with domestic sales of passenger cars in January and February showing a gain of 34 per cent over last year's figures for these months. The same comparison shows factory shipments of electric refrigerators to be up by 73 per cent, and washing machines to be up by 40 per cent.

With such powerful incentives coming from the demand side, production, employment and incomes have been maintained at a high level in the early months of 1951, despite normal seasonal declines in some industries.

The February index of industrial production was 14 per cent above February 1950, and approximately 2 per cent above the peak month of October. This very substantial increase in the physical volume of production has been particularly apparent in the durable manufactures group, which has risen approximately 22 per cent over February of last year,—a reflection of the present heavy demand by consumers for durable goods and by the metal-using industries for defence materials.

In the non-durable manufactures group, production has risen more moderately, with an increase of approximately 9 per cent over last February. On a similar basis, production of electric power has increased by about 16 per cent over last year, and production in the mining group has increased by 10 per cent.

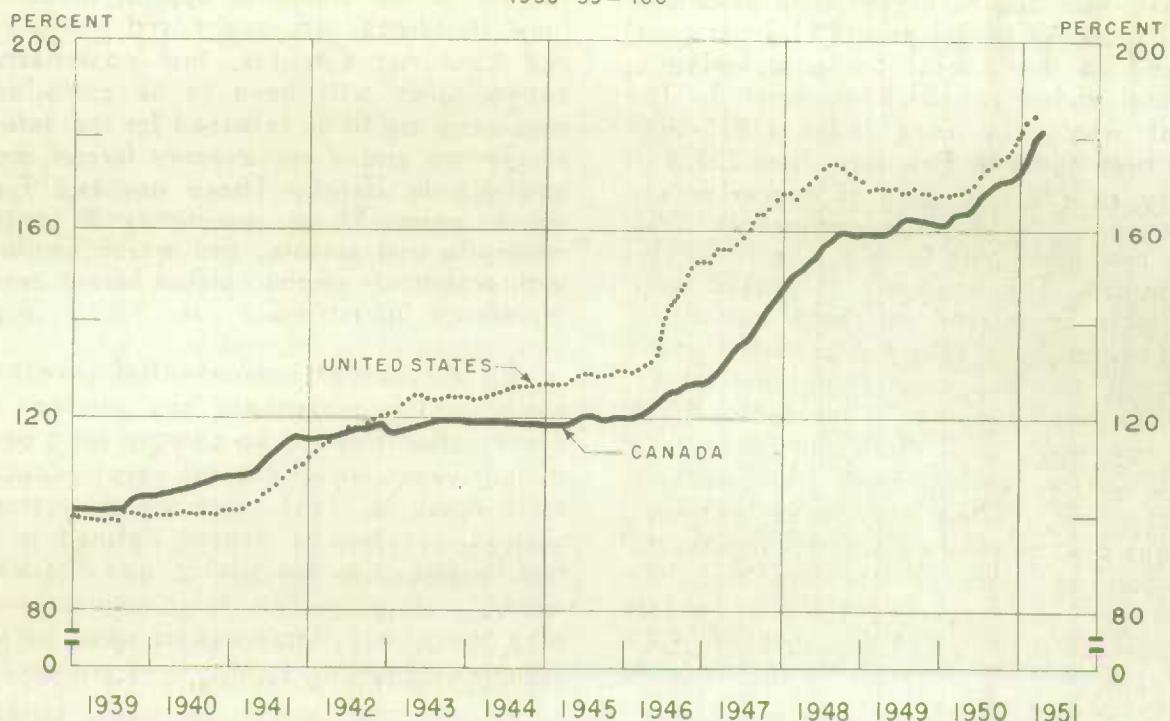
For the first quarter of 1951, the quarterly labour force survey indicates that the number of persons with jobs was 4 per cent above the same period of 1950; on the other hand the number of persons without jobs and seeking work was down substantially, from 312,000 in the first quarter of 1950 to 172,000 in the first quarter of 1951. The shift from agricultural to non-agricultural occupations is continuing; the number of persons with jobs in agriculture declined from 969,000 in the last quarter of 1950 to 849,000 in the first quarter of 1951. On the other hand the number of persons with jobs in non-agricultural occupations increased from 4,115,000 to 4,151,000. There is also evidence that a scarcity is beginning to develop in certain types of skilled labour.

Labour income, the largest component of personal income, is running very much above the early months of 1950 as indicated by the industrial composite index of aggregate payrolls, (1939=100); this index was 350.9 in February 1951, compared with 296.4 in February 1950. Statistics of monthly or quarterly corporate earnings are not available, but preliminary estimates for the year 1950 indicate that corporation profits before taxes were approximately 20 per cent higher in that year than in 1949. It is evident from the available data on prices, production and sales that profits are being sustained at high levels in 1951.

Prices have continued to move upward. The cost-of-living index (1935-1939=100) at March 1st, showed a gain of 4.5 points

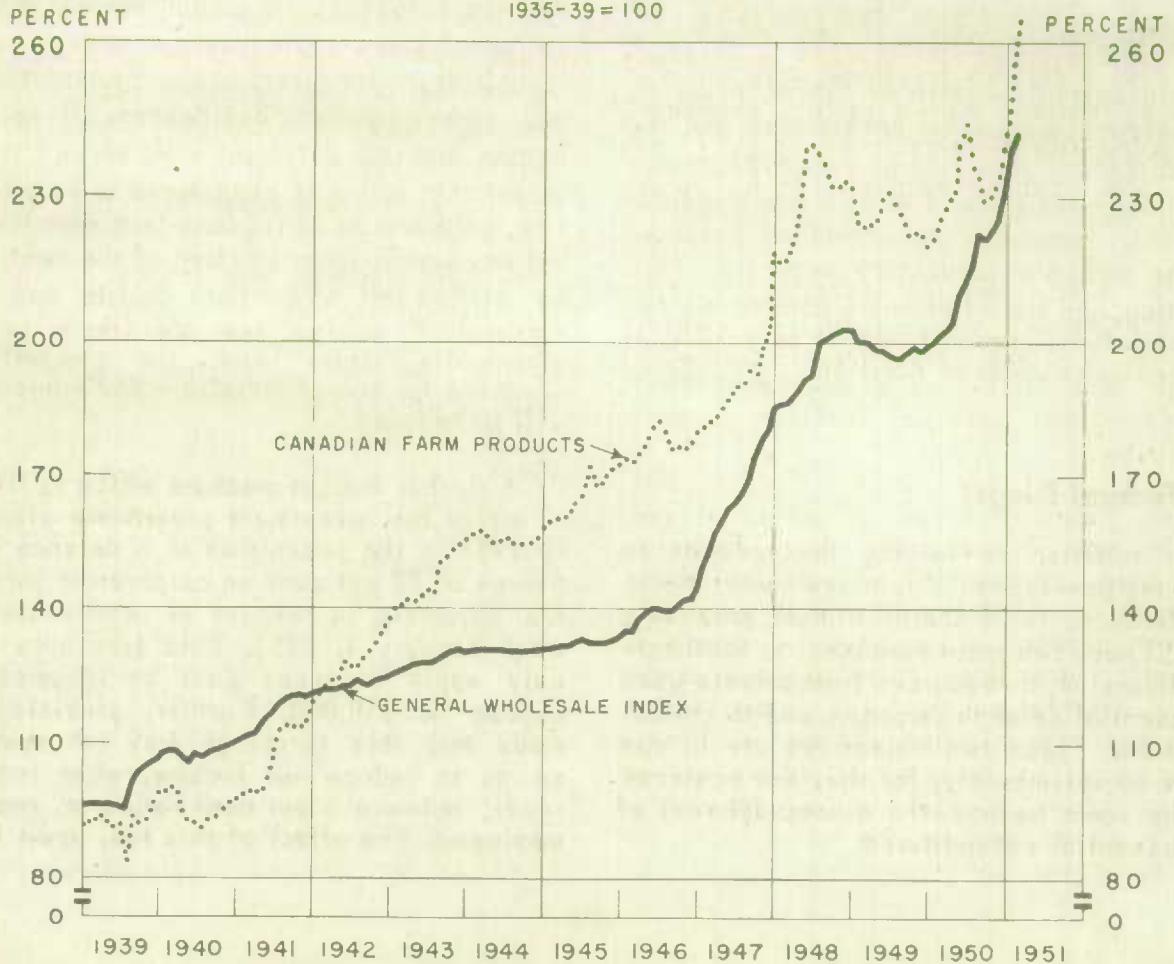
### COST OF LIVING

$1935-39 = 100$



### WHOLESALE PRICES

$1935-39 = 100$



or 2.6 per cent over the previous month, rising to 179.7. Two-thirds of the total increase was due to higher food prices. A further increase of 2.1 points (1.2 per cent) occurred in the month just past, bringing the total index to 181.8 at April 1. The general wholesale price index (1935-1939 = 100) rose again in February, from 232.3 in January to 238.5, a gain of approximately 3 per cent. World price movements have had a prominent part in this rise in wholesale prices. The important increases were once more registered in those commodity groups which have shown substantial gains in recent months, e.g. hides and skins, unmanufactured leather, livestock, fresh meat, raw wool, wool cloth and lumber and timber. Cotton fabrics, fresh fruits, bakery products, tea, coffee and cocoa, potatoes and eggs also showed substantial increases. In March an increase of more moderate proportions was recorded for the general index, which rose to 241.8, a gain of about 1 per cent.

In summary, then, the characteristics of today's economy are full employment, record earnings and extraordinary demands from business, governments and persons. An even greater volume of demand is in prospect in certain sectors of the economy as the defence programme accelerates and the capital expenditure programme moves toward the midsummer peak. There is every indication that there will be continued pressure on the nation's productive capacity. This situation, and its inflationary consequences, are clearly recognized in the proposals of the Federal Budget of April 10.

## The Federal Budget

In addition to raising the revenue to meet the government's enlarged commitments for defence, the Federal Budget proposals of 1951 have two main purposes: to facilitate the diversion of resources from private uses to essential defence purposes; and to control inflation. These two objectives are in one sense complementary, for they are achieved by the same method—the discouragement of non-essential expenditures.

In framing the Budget proposals the government has taken the view that it is largely in the fields of capital investment (new buildings, equipment and machinery), and consumer durables, that non-essential expenditures will have to be curtailed if resources are to be released for the defence programme and if inflationary forces are to be held in check. These are two fields which absorb huge quantities of critical materials and metals, and which employ a high proportion of the skilled labour needed in defence industries.

To discourage non-essential investment projects, the government has provided that depreciation may not be charged for a period of four years on all capital assets acquired after April 10, 1951, with the exception of certain classes of assets defined in the regulations (e.g. electricity, gas and waterworks, telegraph and telephone services, pipe lines, and those assets used by individuals in farming, fishing, and professional services), and certain additional kinds of assets when certified as eligible by the Minister of Trade and Commerce. In the latter group are those assets required for defence purposes, the production and distribution of primary products in certain basic industries, or for direct use in transportation and communication businesses. It is expected that this deterrent will reduce capital investment which is considered to be attractive, not because of its long-term soundness, but because a large fraction of the cost can be written off when both profits and the corporation income tax are likely to be abnormally high. Thus, the competitive scramble for scarce materials and equipment will be reduced.

A further Budget measure which is likely to affect the investment programme planned in 1951 is the imposition of a defence surcharge of 20 per cent on corporation income tax payments in respect of income earned after January 1, 1951. This surcharge will only apply to taxes paid on incomes in excess of \$10,000. Further, provision is made that this surcharge may not operate so as to reduce net income, after federal taxes, below a 5 per cent return on capital employed. The effect of this tax, apart from

its importance as a revenue producer, will be to leave less income in the hands of corporations, available for re-investment.

It is worth noting at this point that previous government economic measures may have already altered or reshaped the stated investment intentions of Canadians for 1951 which are described below. The estimated planned expenditures of \$4.3 billion are based on a survey taken at the end of 1950. Controls over the use of steel and other essential materials, and recent curbs on credit for residential construction, may have caused these plans to be considerably revised. An additional factor which will undoubtedly have been taken into account is the recent tightening of credit by the chartered banks.

The second field from which the government hopes to draw off resources for the defence programme—that of consumer durable goods—is now subject to new and increased indirect taxation. The 15 per cent tax on motor cars, radios, certain household electrical appliances, cameras and other articles has now been raised to 25 per cent. At the same time, a tax of 15 per cent was imposed on all mechanically-operated refrigerators and washing machines, and on domestic cooking stoves, except those designed to use coal and wood. These new imposts, in addition to the restrictions which were placed on instalment buying in March (see "Canadian Statistical Review", March 1951) can be expected to cut into the present heavy volume of sales of consumer goods, thus eliminating some of the competition for critical materials and labour.

In addition to the above measures, a number of other commodity taxes were imposed, primarily with a view to reducing consumer spending power and raising revenue, rather than to discourage the absorption by private business and individuals of specific resources required by the defence programme. The general sales tax was increased from 8 per cent to 10 per cent, a change that is expected to yield over \$100 million. The tax on cigarettes was also increased from \$10.00 per thousand to \$11.50 per thousand, and on manufactured

tobacco an increase of 48 cents per pound was made effective. On the other hand, the tax on cigarette papers and tubes was repealed, and the tax on candy, confectionery and chewing gum was reduced from 30 per cent to 15 per cent.

Finally, as a further means of raising additional revenues and reducing personal disposable incomes, a surcharge of 20 per cent was imposed on the amount of taxes payable under the present personal income tax rates, effective July 1. This means that for 1951 the total tax payable will be increased by only 10 per cent. In the present fiscal year this proposal is expected to drain off about \$85 million in purchasing power.

On the whole, the present Budget calls for expenditures totalling approximately \$3,700 million with revenues forecast at \$3,730 million. The latter figure is approximately \$405 million greater than the yield which could have been anticipated under the pre-Budget tax structure, assuming a gross national product for 1951 of \$20 billion.

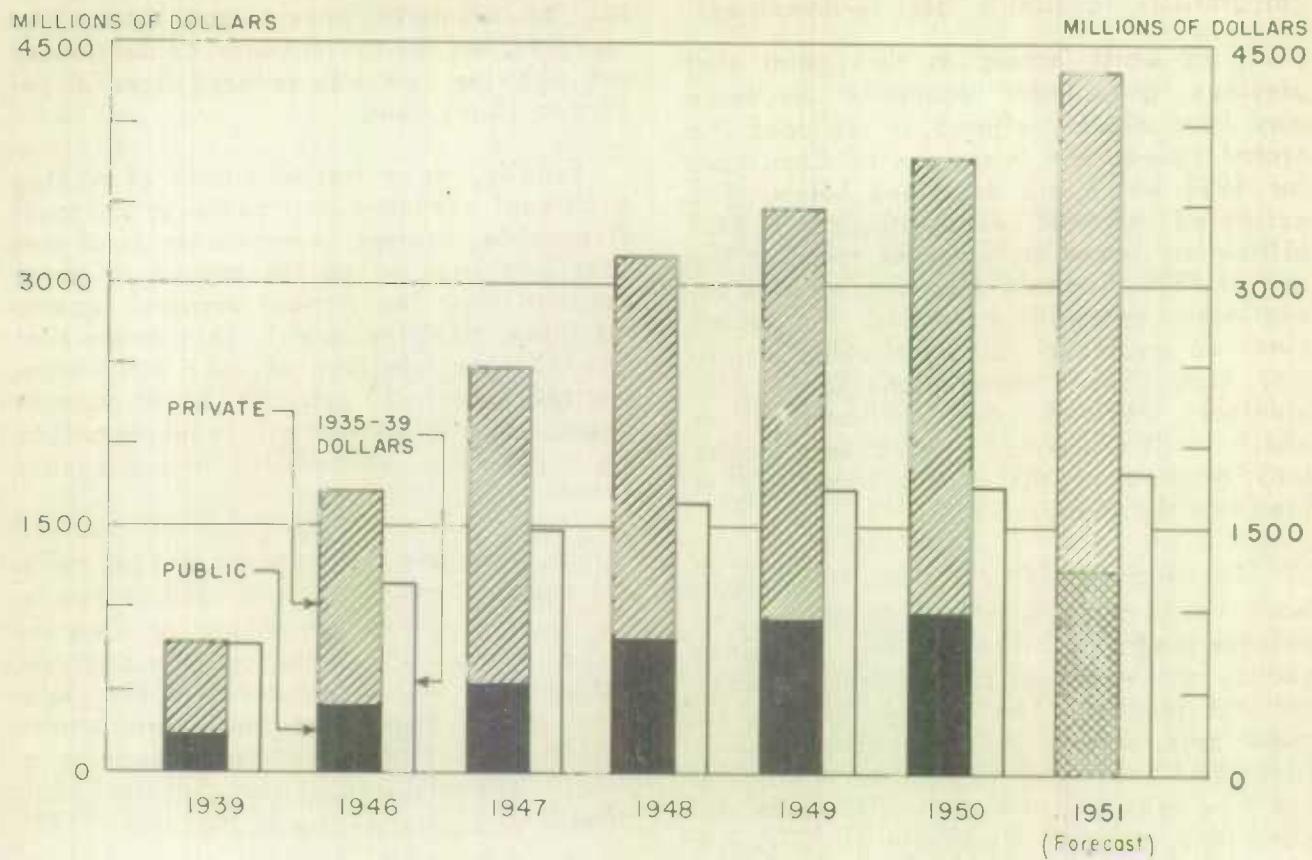
### *The 1951 Investment Forecast*

Although, as mentioned previously, recent government measures may have considerably altered the plans of Canadians for expenditures on new construction, machinery and equipment in 1951, it is of interest to note the magnitude and direction of the programme as originally intended at the end of 1950. The figures given include construction for defence purposes, but do not include expenditures for military equipment and machinery.

The total investment programme, amounting to \$4.3 billion, represents an increase over the accomplished 1950 programme of approximately 14 per cent (\$537 million) in value terms, and 6 per cent by volume. In both value and volume terms this programme, if realized, would be the largest on Canadian record.

Of the total investment programme of \$4.3 billion, \$2.7 billion is for construction purposes, such as the erection of new plant

## PUBLIC AND PRIVATE CAPITAL EXPENDITURE



and houses, and the creation of engineering works, such as power facilities, telephone lines, oil pipe lines, roads, docks and air strips. This represents a gain of \$312 million, or 13 per cent over construction expenditures in 1950. About \$100 million of the increase is for government, principally for defence purposes; about \$80 million is accounted for by the expansion of manufacturing plant, and about \$120 million is for utility and institutional construction. The bulk of the increase in manufacturing construction is planned for greater iron and steel making and petroleum refining capacity.

The remainder of the total programme of \$1.6 billion is for the acquisition of new machinery and equipment of all types. Producers plan to spend over \$200 million more on machinery and equipment in 1951 than they spent in 1950, an increase of about 16 per cent. An additional outlay of \$110 million was planned by the manufacturing

industries alone, with major increases in the iron and steel, paper, petroleum and chemical industries. In addition, an increase of nearly \$100 million was planned by the utility group for railway rolling stock and the expansion of central electric stations. By comparison with 1950, the above figures indicate a stronger emphasis on machinery and equipment in 1951, and a reversal of last year's trend which saw construction expenditures increasing more rapidly.

It is of interest to recall that in the early post-war period there was some concern that the cessation of government spending would so reduce the demand for goods and services that incomes and employment would fall drastically. Instead, the country embarked upon an unprecedented capital expansion programme which did much to fill the gap created by the decline in government expenditure. In the four years, 1947-1950, Canadians invested almost \$13

billion in new buildings, machinery, and equipment. This means that in each of these years approximately one-fifth of the nation's total production of goods and services was utilized for purposes of capital expansion and the replacement of depleted capital assets.

On the basis of a tentative gross national product of \$20 billion in 1951, the present statement of investment intentions would again involve the utilization of about 20 per cent of the nation's resources for capital expansion. At the same time, the large defence programme now being undertaken by the government will absorb an increasingly greater share of the nation's production in the present year. The allocation of materials for essential defence needs, recent curbing of credit for residential construction, and the new Budget provision concerning depreciation already point to a shift of resources away from the private sector of the economy to the government. Such measures will undoubtedly curtail or alter many of the investment projects now planned. It seems clear, however, that the investment programme is going to demand a very large share of the available labour and materials in 1951. If available supplies fall short of combined investment and defence requirements further inflationary pressures will ensue. It is therefore of the utmost importance that the nation's output of goods and services be pushed to maximum levels, that non-essential investment projects be deferred, and that consumption expenditures be restrained.

### *Canadian Balance of International Payments, 1950*

Unusually pronounced changes occurred in Canada's balance of international payments in 1950. For the first time in a long period of years a current account deficit appeared as Canadian expenditures on goods and services abroad exceeded receipts. This change occurred along with a very great swing in the direction of Canadian trade. The current deficit with the United States declined as Canadian exports to that

country expanded sharply. At the same time the current surplus from trade with overseas countries, particularly with the sterling area, was greatly reduced. As this latter decline was more than the change in the size of the current deficit with the United States, a current deficit with all countries appeared.

But during the same period there were unprecedented inflows of capital to Canada, chiefly from the United States. These inflows of capital were so great that Canada's official reserves of gold and United States dollars rose by \$625 million U.S., even though the current deficit amounted to \$316 million.

This deficit of \$316 million compares with a current account surplus of \$187 million in 1949 and \$452 million in 1948. In relation to the present large volume of Canadian trade, however, the deficit is small. The 8 per cent of current credits in 1950, which the deficit represents, compares with 26 per cent in 1930, an earlier year in which there was a large current account deficit. Other elements in the background in 1950 were also quite different from 1930 and earlier periods of deficit.

The change from a current surplus to a current deficit with all countries between 1949 and 1950 was the result of a larger increase in the total of current expenditures by Canada on goods and services than in receipts. The increase in current expenditures was 17 per cent compared with a rise of 4 per cent in current receipts. The large increase in the value of commodity imports was the principal reason for this change, about half of the increase being due to larger volume and the remainder to higher prices. The rise which occurred in the value of merchandise exports, on the other hand, was chiefly due to higher export prices. These changes in the value of commodity trade accounted for \$283 million of the net deterioration of \$503 million in the current account balance between the two years. The remaining \$220 million in the net current account drop is the result of adverse trends among other current transactions. The largest of these was an

increase in dividend payments which alone accounted for \$74 million. This was partly due to relaxation of exchange restrictions on remittances of profits. The balance of receipts on travel account declined by \$41 million due to higher Canadian expenditures abroad and reduced receipts from tourists from the United States and other countries. There were deficits on freight and shipping account and from transfers of migrants' funds and inheritances in comparison with surpluses from these sources in previous recent years. There was also a larger deficit from all other current transactions. These adverse trends were only slightly offset by the higher value of gold production during the year.

The change in the direction of Canadian trade led to a sharp reduction in the size of the credit balance with overseas countries. The exceptionally large amount of unbalance between exports and imports in the accounts between Canada and the United Kingdom, the rest of the sterling area, and all other overseas countries has been an outstanding feature of the Canadian balance of international payments for a period of years. This unbalanced condition of trade, which reached a post-war peak in 1947, virtually disappeared in the account between Canada and the sterling area in 1950. The credit balance on current account with the sterling area dropped to \$7 million from a credit balance of \$574 million in 1949 and a record credit balance in the post-war period of \$874 million in 1947. The largest part of this decline in current credits was in the balance with the United Kingdom, which declined to \$33 million from \$439 million in 1949. This was mainly due to a contraction in exports and receipts on freight and shipping account and smaller transfers by immigrants and inheritances. Among current Canadian expenditures in the United Kingdom the largest increase was in the value of imports, which rose by about one-third.

The change in Canada's current account with the rest of the sterling area was also very great, the current account surplus of \$135 million in 1949 changing into a current deficit of \$26 million in 1950. The most important factor bringing about this transi-

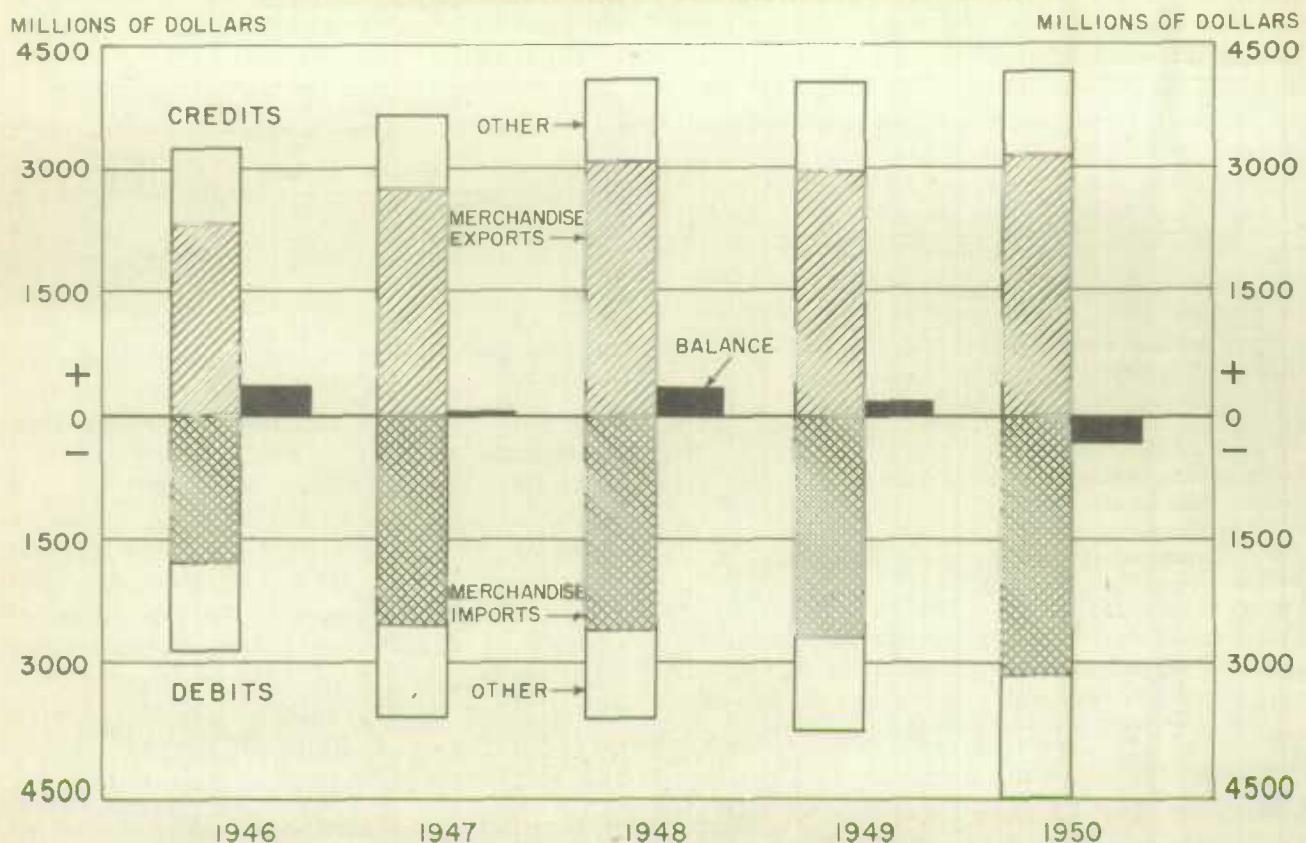
tion has been the contraction in Canadian exports brought about by the reduced purchases by the sterling area in Canada through import restrictions.

Canada's current surplus with overseas countries, other than the countries of the sterling area, dropped sharply in 1950 to \$71 million, or only a little more than one-third of the current surplus in the previous year.

The principal effect of the change in the direction of trade on the current account with the United States was the sharp rise in exports to that country which reached an unprecedented 65.2 per cent of all Canadian exports. This change was mainly instrumental in the reduction in the current deficit with the United States to \$394 million in 1950. The rise in the value of exports to that country was much greater than the reduction of \$195 million in the deficit, but a large proportion of the rise in exports was offset by increased imports and larger current payments for other types of transactions. Prominent among the latter were the much higher remittances of dividends and heavier Canadian expenditures in the United States on travel and on inland freight carrying Canadian imports.

The outstanding feature of capital movements during the year was the unprecedented volume of inflows of capital, referred to above. These were most heavily concentrated in the summer months when there was an atmosphere of speculation in the United States regarding the future exchange value of Canadian currency and before the announcement of the withdrawal of the fixed rate of exchange by the Canadian Government at the beginning of October. The net inflows of capital of the order of \$1 billion took a variety of forms, the chief of which were purchases by non-residents of Canadian securities. In the year as a whole net acquisitions of outstanding Canadian securities by all non-residents amounted to the record total of some \$329 million, with most of the demand being for Government of Canada domestic issues. The inflows of capital for direct investment in Canada

## BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS



of \$190 million were also of exceptional size in 1950, being about double the size of the corresponding types of inflow in the previous year. The rises in Canadian currency balances held in Canadian banks by non-residents were also unusually high. There were also other large groups of inflows, of a generally short-term character, including those arising from the "leads and lags" connected with commercial trade.

Most of the capital movements, which featured Canada's accounts in 1950, were those arising from the predominant move-

ments of capital from the United States to Canada. The capital account between Canada and the sterling area was also greatly altered in 1950 with the sharp decline in the need for unusual methods of financing the reduced current surplus. Drawings on the post-war loan to the United Kingdom were reduced to \$50 million. There was a large rise in Canadian dollar balances owned in the United Kingdom, and a sharp falling-off in the net receipts of convertible exchange from the sterling area which had been a large source of dollars in earlier years when current surpluses were high.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures <sup>(3)</sup>
	Gold <sup>(2)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newspaper <sup>(2)</sup>	Power by Central <sup>(2)</sup> Electric Stations	Automobiles <sup>(4)</sup>	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39 = 100		1939 = 100	
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	41.7
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	100.0	100.0	42.7
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	44.6
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	49.4
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	..	..	56.1
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	..	..	61.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	..	..	65.4
1945	225	39.6	240	272	3,344	11.1	176.3	..	..	69.4
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	..	..	70.0
1947	256	37.6	245	373	3,619	21.5	175.5	171.0	205.9	149.1
1948	294	40.1	267	387	3,532	22.0	181.5	176.0	212.1	153.0
1949	344	43.9	266	432	3,889	24.2	184.3	175.9	209.6	154.1
1950	371	43.8	282	440	4,242	32.6	198.3	177.5	211.4	155.4
1949 M	344	43.9	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	174.2	209.7	151.3
A	328	45.2	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	174.2	211.0	150.4
M	333	43.4	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	174.4	210.4	151.1
J	344	40.6	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	175.8	211.9	152.6
J	327	43.0	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7	177.7	212.1	155.5
A	360	45.6	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5	176.7	210.2	155.0
S	365	44.3	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	179.1	209.6	159.5
O	367	44.6	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	178.7	208.9	159.2
N	363	44.2	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	177.0	207.9	157.0
D	373	47.4	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8	175.2	205.7	155.5
1950 J	354	43.9	290	417	4,081	28.5	182.6	171.0	202.4	150.7
F	350	45.1	258	399	3,780	30.1	187.3	170.4	200.3	151.1
M	383	44.5	294	452	4,186	30.1	191.8	171.5	202.7	151.2
A	370	44.3	279	423	4,070	26.4	190.8	172.0	203.1	151.7
M	374	44.5	291	460	4,425	35.3	197.4	172.5	203.9	152.1
J	369	40.6	276	441	4,313	41.4	205.3	175.3	209.3	153.1
J	368	42.5	264	439	4,201	40.1	198.5	178.6	213.4	155.9
A	376	42.5	281	466	4,199	24.3	190.5	179.6	215.9	156.0
S	365	41.7	275	438	4,121	38.0	204.5	182.5	219.0	158.7
O	377	44.3	294	456	4,395	35.6	210.7	185.6	221.5	162.2
N	379	46.6	289	457	4,458	30.3	210.6	185.4	222.4	161.3
D	383	45.3	291	431	4,674 <sup>r</sup>	30.7	209.2	185.3	223.1	160.7
1951 J	374	45.6	310	453	4,784 <sup>r</sup>	39.2	210.1 <sup>p</sup>	182.4	223.3 <sup>r</sup>	155.8
F	347	40.6	281	425	4,377	40.6	214.1 <sup>p</sup>	184.4	226.6	156.9
										110.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Not applicable to column on "Average hourly earnings".<sup>(2)</sup>For gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949 and January, 1950, respectively.<sup>(3)</sup>Newfoundland is included in the monthly figures as of April, 1949, while the annual total is for the full year.<sup>(4)</sup>Monthly data are producers' shipments subsequent to 1946. <sup>(5)</sup>Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian Labour Force <sup>(1)</sup>	Percentage of				Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(5)</sup>	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade		
		Civilian Labour Force	Paid Workers and Unemployed	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Seeking Work <sup>(2)</sup>					Total	Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100			
1926	...	...	...	—	...	6,111	...	13,032	...	...	...	...
1929	...	...	...	—	...	6,427	...	19,579	...	...	...	...
1933	4,228	19.3	...	—	...	3,426	...	1,815	...	...	...	...
1938	4,538	11.4	...	—	209	4,715	3,533	5,068	...	...	...	101.6
1939	4,598	11.4	...	—	215	5,233	*	5,023	...	...	...	109.1
1940	4,556	9.2	...	—	245	6,079	*	6,690	...	...	...	120.7
1941	4,417 <sup>r</sup>	4.4 <sup>r</sup>	...	—	299	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0	...
1942	4,519 <sup>r</sup>	3.0 <sup>r</sup>	...	—	354	7,655	*	6,387	...	...	...	156.2
1943	4,522 <sup>r</sup>	1.7 <sup>r</sup>	...	—	395	8,360	*	5,128	...	...	...	168.3
1944	4,507 <sup>r</sup>	1.4 <sup>r</sup>	...	10.5	409	8,846	*	8,025	...	...	...	186.0
1945	4,483 <sup>r</sup>	1.6 <sup>r</sup>	...	41.1	410	8,659	4,050	11,414	...	...	...	205.4
1946	4,828 <sup>r</sup>	2.6	3.9 <sup>r</sup>	96.8	443	8,198	5,610	22,262	...	...	...	244.0
1947	4,912 <sup>r</sup>	1.9 <sup>r</sup>	2.7 <sup>r</sup>	68.3	518	9,089	6,613	22,296	580.9	58.9	272.0	...
1948	5,030 <sup>r</sup>	1.6	2.4 <sup>r</sup>	88.9	593	9,403	6,770	30,696	653.3	66.9	283.2	...
1949	5,121 <sup>r</sup>	2.0	2.9 <sup>r</sup>	135.6	636	8,995	7,580	34,720	702.3	71.3	291.3	...
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	676	9,016	7,646	44,467 <sup>r</sup>	757.3	72.8	306.7	...
1949 A	...	...	...	134.5 <sup>(4)</sup>	610	8,603	7,251	45,786	740.3	75.0	291.1	...
M	...	...	...	95.8	622	8,915	7,374	44,645	725.1	72.1	303.3	...
J	5,121	2.0	2.9 <sup>r</sup>	80.4	645	8,383	7,275	39,520	745.6	67.3	310.9	...
J	...	...	...	79.9	649	8,159	6,588	35,298	728.2	49.9	285.5	...
A	5,253	1.9	2.7	80.8	658	9,313	9,109	36,313	706.6	57.2	317.2	...
S	...	...	...	83.5	662	10,077	7,563	39,864	751.6	76.2	332.2	...
O	5,200 <sup>(5)</sup>	2.8 <sup>(5)</sup>	3.9 <sup>(5)</sup>	105.9	663	10,551	9,059	34,564	764.3	82.9	314.8	...
N	...	...	...	153.3	661	10,007	8,700	33,706	722.4	93.0	306.7	...
D	...	...	...	222.1	642	8,327	6,776	35,190	854.1	114.2	261.5	...
1950 J	...	...	...	297.2	620	7,170	6,480	17,694	555.1	49.7	232.0 <sup>r</sup>	...
F	...	...	...	286.2	625	7,587	4,815	20,915	565.4	50.2	244.6	...
M	5,108	6.1	8.4	265.4	633	8,830	6,578	30,980	685.8	67.3	293.6	...
A	...	...	...	209.9	642	7,958	5,397	46,052	719.2	67.5	278.9	...
M	...	...	...	146.5	659	9,604	6,171	68,187	780.2	73.7	321.5	...
J	5,233 <sup>r</sup>	2.9 <sup>r</sup>	4.0 <sup>r</sup>	109.4	683	9,558	6,527	66,872	815.7	69.3	326.4	...
J	...	...	...	92.5	691	9,393	6,853	54,224	789.6	54.8	314.1	...
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	686	7,418	8,717	50,617	810.3	61.4	368.9	...
S	...	...	...	79.3	716	9,950	7,893	50,261	828.8	78.3	351.5	...
O	...	...	...	90.3	723	11,262 <sup>r</sup>	9,528	52,554	795.1	83.8	339.4	...
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	733	10,432 <sup>r</sup>	8,766	41,828 <sup>r</sup>	801.6	98.2	326.9	...
D	...	...	...	183.3	703	9,032 <sup>r</sup>	11,290	33,425 <sup>r</sup>	941.0	118.9	282.4 <sup>r</sup>	...
1951 J	...	...	...	220.5	...	9,221 <sup>p</sup>	...	24,954 <sup>r</sup>	671.9 <sup>r</sup>	58.3	306.7	...
F	...	...	...	208.0	...	7,812 <sup>p</sup>	...	29,957	671.5	58.4	...	...

<sup>(1)</sup> From 1931 to 1945, annual data, as of June 1 were revised. Persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations were not included.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes only those not at work and seeking work.

<sup>(3)</sup> Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949.

<sup>(4)</sup> Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Conversions are included with annual data only.

\*Under revision.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices <sup>(3)</sup>	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields	
		Exports of Domestic Commodities <sup>(2)</sup>		Imports of Merchandise		Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts				
		General	Canadian Farm Products								
1935-39 = 100				Million dollars				1935-39 = 100			
1926	121.8	109.6	130.3	144.4	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	124.6	140.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	87.4	69.3	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	101.9	102.9	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	99.3	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	108.2	96.1	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	116.6	106.6	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	123.3	127.1	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	128.3	145.4	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	130.9	155.3	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	132.4	165.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	139.2	177.0	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	163.6	189.7	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	193.9	229.6	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	198.9	226.2	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1950	166.5	242.5			260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1949 M	159.2	229.7	200.4	224.2	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	199.8	224.5	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	198.6	225.2	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	198.1	230.1	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.1	197.5	231.3	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.3	196.4	228.2	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.2	196.1	225.1	228	222	190	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.1	198.5	222.2	269	234	177	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	199.2	222.5	292	240	199	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.2	198.7	222.4	286	213	201	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0	227.3	199.9	219.2	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1
F	161.6	227.4	200.9	222.0	199	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3
M	163.7	227.0	202.4	226.9	228	237	..	..	7,730	118.7	90.2
A	164.0	227.2	203.6	228.8	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	164.0	230.6	205.8	231.6	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	165.4	238.3	210.3	240.9	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2
J	167.5	245.2	213.2	244.3	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	168.5	247.6	216.9	229.3	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	169.8	256.2	223.8	227.9	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7	259.5	221.3	221.6	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	261.2	223.7	223.4	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.0	226.4	227.5	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	233.8	242.2 <sup>r</sup>	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	240.0	253.7	234	274	..	..	7,984	166.5	97.7 <sup>r</sup>
M	179.7									162.9	104.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.<sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(3)</sup>Investors' Index of 105 common stocks; does not include Mining Index.

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUC-	PASSENGER AUTO-	MANUFACTURING			
					Em-	Un-	TRACTS AWARDED		New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period	
	Total	Dur-	Non-	Manufactured Goods								
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted				Million persons	Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1926	96	95	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..	
1929	110	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..	
1933	69	68	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..	
1938	89	87	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5	
1940	125	126	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8	
1941	162	168	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0	
1942	199	212	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3	
1943	239	258	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1	
1944	235	252	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5	
1945	203	214	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4	
1946	170	177	192	165	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	13.7	12.6	24.5	
1947	187	194	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	15.6	15.9	28.9	
1948	192	198	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	17.5	17.8	32.3	
1949	176	183	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.3	16.1	16.7	28.9	
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,111	555.5	21.1	19.6	34.0	
1949 J	169	176	194	161	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	15.2	16.8	31.2	
J	161	168	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	14.5	16.0	30.4	
A	170	177	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	17.5	17.7	29.7	
S	174	184	199	172	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.9	18.2	17.6	29.3	
O	166	176	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	488.2	17.2	15.8	28.9	
N	173	179	181	177	59.5	3.4	958	381.9	16.9	16.2	28.7	
D	179	188	203	176	58.6	3.5	929	292.0	16.0	15.8	28.9	
1950 J	183	192	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.8	17.0	16.2	29.0	
F	180	192	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4	16.9	16.9	29.0	
M	187	194	211	181	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6	18.8	17.8	29.1	
A	190	199	222	180	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	17.2	17.2	29.4	
M	195	204	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	19.1	19.3	29.7	
J	199	208	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.7	19.8	30.0	
J	196	206	235	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.2	20.3	29.8	
A	209	218	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	27.3	23.0	29.9	
S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.8	21.2	30.7	
O	216	225	262 <sup>r</sup>	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	24.7	21.2	31.8	
N	214	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	22.4	21.1	33.0	
D	218 <sup>r</sup>	228	268	196	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4 <sup>r</sup>	23.1 <sup>r</sup>	21.3	34.0	
1951 J	221 <sup>r</sup>	231 <sup>r</sup>	269 <sup>r</sup>	201 <sup>r</sup>	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	27.7	23.3	34.9	
F	221 <sup>p</sup>	232 <sup>p</sup>	272 <sup>p</sup>	199 <sup>p</sup>	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9				

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup> Billion dollars	Wholesale Commodity Prices 1926 = 100	Consumers Price Index <sup>*</sup> 1935-39 = 100	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing Dollars	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, end of period. Billion dollars	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-416 1935-39 = 100
					Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup> Million dollars	Imports Million dollars		Sales 1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	Stocks	
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	5.8	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.2	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	5.9	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	6.3	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	7.3	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	8.6	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.9	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	4.7	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	4.4	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	4.8	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	6.8	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	9.8	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	12.8	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8	155.0	169.1	1.402	1,002	552	14.6	286	271	121.4
1950	222.9	161.5	171.9 <sup>r</sup>	1.463	856	737		303	329	146.4
1949 M	207.6	155.8	169.2	1.401	1,092	541	14.0	291	274	117.7
J	205.9	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,107	526	14.3	285	266	112.0
J	203.5	153.6	168.5	1.408	900	456	14.4	280	257	117.8
A	204.3	152.9	168.8	1.399	883	491	14.6	284	254	121.8
S	203.4	153.5	169.6	1.407	910	530	15.0	289	264	123.8
O	202.4	152.2	168.5	1.392	853	557	15.3	277	270	127.3
N	205.7	151.6	168.6	1.392	841	593	15.9	278	273	129.1
D	208.4	151.2	167.5	1.408	945	605	16.8	295	271	132.7
1950 J	214.6	151.5	168.2 <sup>r</sup>	1.418	741	623	16.4	282	273	135.1
F	215.4	152.7	167.9 <sup>r</sup>	1.420	764 <sup>r</sup>	600	16.2	280	279	136.7
M	219.3	152.7	168.4 <sup>r</sup>	1.424	860 <sup>r</sup>	665 <sup>r</sup>	16.3	274	285	138.8
A	213.8	152.9	168.5 <sup>r</sup>	1.434	803 <sup>r</sup>	585 <sup>r</sup>	16.6	292	286	141.8
M	214.5	155.9	169.3 <sup>r</sup>	1.442	829 <sup>r</sup>	659	17.1	290	285	146.9
J	217.1	157.3	170.2	1.453	877 <sup>r</sup>	686 <sup>r</sup>	17.7	298	276	147.7
J	220.7	162.9	172.0 <sup>r</sup>	1.462	779 <sup>r</sup>	708 <sup>r</sup>	18.3	362	269	138.2
A	225.4	166.4	173.4 <sup>r</sup>	1.464	761	819	18.8	335	284	147.2
S	228.7	169.5	174.6 <sup>r</sup>	1.479	911	858	19.3	320	309	151.7
O	231.1	169.1	175.6 <sup>r</sup>	1.501	905	922	19.4	291	329	157.9
N	232.9	171.7	176.4 <sup>r</sup>	1.514	981	852	19.4	290	332	156.1
D	241.0	175.3	178.8 <sup>r</sup>	1.542 <sup>r</sup>	1,063	864	20.1 <sup>p</sup>	325 <sup>r</sup>	329	158.4
1951 J	239.2	180.1 <sup>r</sup>	181.5	1.553 <sup>r</sup>	972	1,022	19.9 <sup>p</sup>	362 <sup>r</sup>	339	168.6
F		183.6	183.8	1.563 <sup>p</sup>				326 <sup>p</sup>		174.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.<sup>(4)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

\*Revised back to January 1950, using new sample of items and adjusted weights. The adjusted indexes have been linked to the "old series" at January 1950; that is, indexes originally published for January 1950 have not been changed (except for "rent" and "all items"). Revisions for rent prior to 1950 will be available later. The "all items" index for January 1951 on the old basis is 181.6.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED <sup>(1)</sup>	IMPORTS <sup>(2)</sup> RETAINED EXPORTS <sup>(2)</sup>	PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool <sup>(4)</sup>			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly	
	1946 = 100	Weekly average		Million pounds	Thousands	Including Munitions		1938 = 100 Sept. 1, 1939 = 100		
1926	..	2,428	69	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	1,787	100	100	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	1,251	97	94	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94	72	134.6	119
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82	56	150.5	128
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	52	157.1	129
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	42	160.4	128
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	39	163.7	130
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	49	166.7	131
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	99	172.7	131
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	34.1 <sup>r</sup>	281	100 <sup>(5)</sup>	100 <sup>(5)</sup>	189.1	168
1948	121	4,006 <sup>r</sup>	286	8.22	40.3 <sup>r</sup>	308	105	127	216.2	108 <sup>(6)</sup>
1949	129	4,126	299	8.40	41.0 <sup>r</sup>	274	114	140 <sup>r</sup>	226.8	111
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7 <sup>r</sup>	114
1949 M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	44.4 <sup>r</sup>	375			217.4	109
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	36.7 <sup>r</sup>	356	115	135	223.5	109
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	42.5 <sup>r</sup>	334			228.1	111
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.0 <sup>r</sup>	291			228.7	109
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	38.3 <sup>r</sup>	274	118	132	226.2	111
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	36.7 <sup>r</sup>	288			226.3	111
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	44.5 <sup>r</sup>	294			227.5	112
O	135	4,364	307	8.87*	43.6 <sup>r</sup>	323	116	147	233.9	112
N	140	4,498	315*	9.05	47.4 <sup>r</sup>	351			236.9	112
D	131	4,179*	291	8.30*	42.6 <sup>r</sup>	361			237.6	109
1950 J	135	4,250	305	8.79	46.6 <sup>r</sup>	404	111	157	241.4	113
F	140	4,331	325	9.06	43.3 <sup>r</sup>	403			241.7	113
M	144	4,387*	330*	9.01*	49.7 <sup>r</sup>	378			242.1	110
A	135	3,982	324	8.26	38.9 <sup>r</sup>	357	123	153	246.2	114
M	141	4,377	319*	9.43	45.2 <sup>r</sup>	341			251.7 <sup>r</sup>	114
J	143	4,104*	313	8.08*	44.9 <sup>r</sup>	308			253.3 <sup>r</sup>	110
J	134	3,922	276	8.47	41.8 <sup>r</sup>	297	111	161	256.6 <sup>r</sup>	114
A	123	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.1 <sup>r</sup>	313			260.4 <sup>r</sup>	113
S	143	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.4 <sup>r</sup>	110
O	150	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327	111	175	275.6 <sup>r</sup>	115
N	151 <sup>r</sup>	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326			285.0 <sup>r</sup>	116
D	138 <sup>p</sup>	4,143*	296	8.02	36.7	331			288.3 <sup>r</sup>	114
1951 J	4,211	306*			367		181 <sup>p</sup>	295.5	117	115

Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(3)</sup>

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(4)</sup>

	CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955					87	146	38
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460					88	139	39
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497					90	162	40
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901					94	165	49
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244					95	175	59
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553					95	171	56
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415					90	178	65
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886					91	181	54
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671					91	191	54
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451					92	188	57
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578					94	233	70
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810					94	249	56
1948	12,883	28,942	10,276	9,949					93	237	53
1949	13,549	30,511	10,323	10,337	348	1,023	204	239	94	236	52
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1949 M		31,813	4,324	11,731		984	133	254		247	21
A		31,525	8,330	11,205		992	174	215		235	23
M		33,142	9,791	10,777		1,013	132	221		272	39
J	13,549	31,540	16,655	9,990	348	1,014	237	216	94	253	82
J		32,681	15,660	9,734		1,041	228	205		221	73
A		31,655	12,021	9,557		1,100	232	199		246	64
S	13,636	31,162	15,082	9,341		1,145	241	206		258	68
O		30,089	14,124	10,124		1,075	229	270		213	76
N		28,419	8,880	9,909		980	289	263		232	81
D	13,707	28,192	7,424	10,777		977	219	269		217	36
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892		..	..	..		258	29
F		25,518	5,763	9,736		..	..	..		250	45
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		..	..	..		248	14
A		28,941	7,017	11,649		..	..	..		263	27
M		29,411	9,046	9,825		..	..	..		249	40
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	355	..	..	..	96	246	57
J		32,343	14,419	9,529		..	..	..		259	70
A		30,065	14,077	9,582		..	..	..		204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297		..	..	..		280	23

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.<sup>(4)</sup>Yukon, North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland presented for 1949 only.

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
		Deaths Number	Population Thousands	Births Number	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands
1926	75	515	915	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847
1929	94	515	891	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782
1933	86	525	930	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410
1938	86	555	1,020	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1940	89	569	1,071	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988
1941	95	578	1,159	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434
1942	80	591	1,276	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919
1943	76	607	1,283	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229
1944	77	612	1,300	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522
1945	74	621	1,294	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690
1946	73	612	1,493	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274
1947	85	621	1,605	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629
1948	74	635	1,483	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559
1949	77	645	1,478	422	498	516	1,390	354	406	3,887	9,736
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1949 M	76		1,504	230	560		1,499	144	460		10,325
A	72		1,518	344	511		1,490	269	466		10,391
M	81		1,591	382	513		1,467	304	435		10,757
J	66	645	1,474	631	472	516	1,457	566	371	3,887	10,194
J	96		1,603	494	446		1,452	451	385		10,408
A	75		1,584	611	460		1,467	482	350		9,808
S	59		1,490	620	491		1,389	541	349		9,857
O	80		1,445	489	471		1,310	463	386		9,357
N	77		1,390	437	476		1,290	370	410		8,951
D	81		1,335	282	543		1,213	240	412		8,877
1950 J	98		1,261	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422
F	81		1,341	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871
M	87		1,562	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995
A	83		1,361	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967
M	87		1,551	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493
J	91	658	1,536	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958
J	64		1,283	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850
A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563

**Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(2)</sup>**

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands
1926	1,486	3,104	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821
1929	1,634	3,102	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883
1933	1,278	2,636	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926
1938	2,087	2,717	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1940	2,922	2,733	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900
1941	2,732	2,861	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896
1942	2,821	2,817	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848
1943	2,821	2,922	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842
1944	2,660	2,901	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846
1945	2,768	2,779	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845
1946	3,054	2,808	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833
1947	2,958	2,809	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842
1948	2,887	2,800	4,297	8,683	3,604	3,530	757	1,573	610	556	854
1949	2,790	2,843	4,411	8,883	3,609	3,614	778	1,607	605	577	861
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874
1949 M	575	3,445		9,441	1,684	4,100		1,729	250	621	
A	1,671	3,120		8,904	3,344	3,898		1,560	447	674	
M	2,639	3,017		9,614	3,707	3,664		1,788	589	596	
J	4,898	2,919	4,411	8,995	5,658	3,470	778	1,716	1,032	517	861
J	5,337	2,765		9,575	5,287	3,337		1,709	856	566	
A	4,073	2,665		9,125	3,464	3,262		1,709	592	576	
S	4,638	2,546		8,931	5,527	3,232		1,680	862	575	
O	3,724	2,731		8,975	4,790	3,556		1,605	1,007	563	
N	1,423	2,591		8,343	3,132	3,557		1,461	590	562	
D	1,809	2,794		8,237	2,449	3,886		1,456	395	540	
1950 J	885	2,594		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548	
F	1,434	2,508		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504	
M	536	2,651		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643	
A	1,389	3,072		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581	
M	2,010	2,626		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552	
J	4,141	2,754	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874
J	5,522	2,619		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564	
A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523	
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497	
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

**Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(2)</sup>**

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Marriages
1926	1,726	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839
1929	1,787	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865
1933	1,679	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799
1938	1,519	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031
1940	1,610	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153
1941	1,539	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253
1942	1,516	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401
1943	1,542	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567
1944	1,512	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583
1945	1,577	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573
1946	1,786	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884
1947	1,945	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191
1948	1,797	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165
1949	1,805	586	550	871	2,078	753	590	1,114	2,275
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258
1949 M	1,820	225	595		2,044	428	597		2,220
A	1,900	395	638		2,241	691	685		2,294
M	1,988	451	607		2,223	629	619		2,429
J	1,971	1,017	529	871	2,098	1,173	576	1,114	2,368
J	1,920	877	513		2,227	960	558		2,525
A	1,983	561	520		2,216	869	560		2,417
S	1,917	550	484		2,077	822	523		2,418
O	1,768	1,326	544		2,046	988	609		2,295
N	1,588	723	501		2,024	924	581		2,160
D	1,673	374	576		2,064	714	611		2,143
1950 J	1,621	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070
F	1,584	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095
M	1,752	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510
A	2,019	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259
M	1,681	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053
J	1,958	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665
J	2,101	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196
A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450

## National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

## NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs <sup>(1)</sup>	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
									Million dollars
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,721	1,760	8,373	1,085	883	+114	10,455
1943	4,746	910	1,766	1,680	9,102	1,117	912	+152	11,283
1944	4,908	1,068	1,770	1,995	9,741	1,111	863	+204	11,919
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,851	9,788	1,003	785	+234	11,810
1946	5,322	340	1,987	2,170	9,819	1,269	846	+ 74	12,008
1947	6,212	83	2,299	2,322	10,916	1,601	1,036	+104	13,657
1948	7,139	82	2,379	2,874	12,474	1,768	1,126	+135	15,503
1949	7,800	115	2,365	2,887	13,167	1,829	1,321	+ 66	16,383
1950 <sup>p</sup>	8,300	137	2,852	2,875	14,164	2,001	1,471	+ 57	17,693

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment			Exports of goods and services <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
	Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing <sup>(1)</sup>	Inventories					
Million dollars									
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,531	1,002	2,727	931	330	2,354	-2,307	-113	10,455
1943	5,880	518	3,712	828	- 47	3,462	-2,917	-153	11,283
1944	6,382	960	4,065	756	- 67	3,596	-3,569	-204	11,919
1945	7,050	858	2,850	882	-283	3,597	-2,910	-234	11,810
1946	8,018	97	1,735	1,362	538	3,210	-2,878	- 74	12,008
1947	9,225	38	1,524	2,057	901	3,638	-3,621	-105	13,657
1948	10,151	19	1,778	2,663	609	4,054	-3,636	-135	15,503
1949	11,086	—	2,128	2,961	108	4,004	-3,837	- 67	16,383
1950 <sup>p</sup>	11,810	—	2,333	3,123	785	4,200	-4,500	- 58	17,693

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account. <sup>(2)</sup>Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, 1941-1948, 1942-1949, and "Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100<sup>(1)</sup>

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING						MANU- FACTURES	
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	207.6
1948 N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.7	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2
A	178.5	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
D	186.8	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	196.5
1950 J	182.6	138.6	104.8	103.3	101.3	123.9	198.6	118.8	257.4	190.5
F	187.3	144.2	111.2	106.3	115.8	128.8	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.5
M	191.8	144.7	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.9
A	190.8	143.0	113.9	112.4	104.5	140.4	193.3	115.8	235.9	199.2
M	197.4	140.4	109.0	100.8	101.3	133.3	193.2	129.2	246.3	206.8
J	205.3	147.6	109.8	103.3	95.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	215.3
J	198.5	146.1	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9	116.6	233.1	206.9
A	190.5	136.2	101.2	101.6	97.1	93.4	191.4	98.5	259.0	199.0
S	204.5	153.3	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	322.5	214.4
O	210.7	158.8	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	221.7
N	210.6	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	221.0
D	209.2	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	219.6
1951 J	210.1 <sup>p</sup>	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	219.0 <sup>p</sup>
F	214.1 <sup>p</sup>	159.3 <sup>p</sup>	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5			354.3 <sup>p</sup>	224.1 <sup>p</sup>

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

TOTAL	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Total	Foods and Beverages									
		Foods									
		Meat products									Flour and feed
		Total	Cattle	Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings		Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk		Total
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5	
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7	
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.3	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0	
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4	
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8	
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3	
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1	
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5	
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3	
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2	
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8	
1949	179.8	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6	
1950	187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1	
1948 N D	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8	
	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0	
1949 J F M	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1	
	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7	
	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7	
A M J	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8	
	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5	
	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5	
J A S	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8	
	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0	
	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1	
O N D	182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0	
	183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6	
	181.4	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3	
1950 J F M	175.0	175.0	159.4	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7	
	178.1	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4	
	183.0	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0	
A M J	185.0	188.7	166.6	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5	100.8	242.6	135.3	
	188.8	198.1	178.4	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2	
	192.7	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0	
J A S	187.5	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1	
	183.6	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2	
	193.3	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9	
O N D	197.4	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2	
	196.7	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2	
	194.2	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8	
1951 J F	189.3 <sup>r</sup>	180.4 <sup>r</sup>	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5	
	193.7 <sup>r</sup>	182.4	163.6	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2	

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total				
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1950	143.7	157.1	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1948 N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
I	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6
F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8
M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5
A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4
M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2
J	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
I	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
O	160.7	202.8	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
N	168.1	161.7	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
D	178.7	125.5	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	76.0	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
F	174.8	113.1	255.2	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			Clothing		Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1948 N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4	181.4	168.2
F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0	193.1	182.1
J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F				186.6	158.1	209.9	263.4	145.2	207.0	196.3

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products			Petroleum refining			Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper	Coke and gas products		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes			
	Pulp	Paper									
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1	
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1	
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2	
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9	
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9	
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0	
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7	
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8	
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1	
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5	
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3	
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7	205.6	165.4	252.4	240.7	185.2	182.2	345.8	
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6	
1948 N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8	
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9	
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7	
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7	
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7	
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4	
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8	
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0	
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1	
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4	
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1	
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7	
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5	
D	170.1	162.1	169.9	202.1	168.6	241.1	224.5	178.9	165.6	219.9	
1950 J	179.3	149.1	168.5	199.7	169.3	235.0	225.6	182.6	175.1	297.4	
F	183.0	153.9	173.3	210.5	175.3	251.4	224.3	183.2	175.1	311.0	
M	185.9	162.5	173.4	205.2	164.0	253.1	210.9	177.2	176.1	320.1	
A	186.3	157.9	172.9	219.6	176.1	270.3	222.3	160.4	192.1	398.4	
M	192.8	163.9	173.6	220.1	167.1	281.8	252.9	205.9	199.3	432.8	
J	194.7	167.9	172.5	237.0	166.4	319.1	300.5	199.2	205.6	479.0	
J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	194.0	396.3	
A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	192.9	409.9	
S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1	405.6	
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9	
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8	
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9	336.3	
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7 <sup>r</sup>	392.4	
F	213.7	166.7	180.5						202.7 <sup>p</sup>		

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	TOTAL	Wood Products	DURABLE MANUFACTURES						Transportation Equipment	
			Iron and Steel Products			Iron castings	Wire and wire products			
			Primary iron and steel		Total		Total	Motor vehicles		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1950	241.2	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1948 N D	223.0 226.3	140.5 155.3	229.4 230.2	233.4 242.6	240.3 251.0	239.4 233.4	281.4 262.1	164.7 152.2	258.7 261.2	198.7 201.0
1949 J F M	213.7 216.7 228.3	157.7 156.9 169.7	234.5 235.1 237.8	249.5 256.8 267.7	263.0 274.9 290.4	231.0 251.9 252.6	292.7 288.1 296.3	167.5 170.4 171.1	204.2 222.5 252.5	108.5 141.2 189.3
A M J	220.1 222.6 230.7	123.5 162.9 175.5	231.4 225.2 224.9	260.1 254.6 251.5	268.4 290.4 288.4	236.8 240.7 232.0	268.7 254.3 267.3	171.6 170.2 165.1	266.6 257.8 273.3	212.9 204.3 231.2
J A S	204.5 204.0 217.2	142.8 150.0 146.8	198.8 202.1 214.4	209.9 218.1 224.2	251.9 258.7 250.1	186.5 199.5 205.6	192.7 224.9 279.3	100.1 134.3 156.0	254.4 218.0 270.6	202.5 148.1 241.3
O N D	215.3 215.8 222.4	140.4 161.3 179.7	211.0 215.4 212.6	221.6 229.9 223.6	238.5 233.6 247.1	195.4 206.9 199.4	257.9 273.8 256.4	145.2 160.0 153.8	258.0 218.0 246.6	218.5 148.5 195.1
1950 J F M	217.1 225.4 231.6	135.2 162.9 180.0	214.5 215.0 216.9	245.2 254.9 255.7	273.5 250.2 251.3	214.6 218.5 221.0	255.7 267.3 292.1	159.5 166.0 165.5	262.3 266.4 253.8	224.8 246.2 218.1
A M J	223.7 237.7 254.0	127.8 158.4 182.1	216.2 223.1 224.3	260.0 269.5 270.8	275.1 281.4 294.7	217.8 222.8 217.8	270.4 299.6 316.4	161.2 161.5 169.5	256.1 271.3 298.1	214.7 254.0 313.4
J A S	240.1 225.6 250.5	166.7 175.1 175.8	220.7 214.1 233.1	254.2 266.1 284.3	278.7 289.9 296.1	193.0 210.6 227.0	313.8 244.7 310.0	126.0 134.3 169.8	300.5 221.7 279.1	317.3 178.4 298.5
O N D	263.5 262.6 263.1	180.9 196.1 216.5	243.8 248.7 242.5	287.8 298.5 269.4	295.6 309.3 284.7	233.1 249.3 242.5	344.1 359.8 350.9	173.5 163.5 151.9	290.4 263.0 275.2	279.2 231.2 243.4
1951 J F	269.9 <sup>p</sup> 276.1 <sup>p</sup>	197.6 253.6 <sup>p</sup>	253.8 <sup>r</sup> 308.1	300.4 307.3	288.5 <sup>r</sup> 307.3	256.5 265.2	382.6 158.8	170.9 158.8	309.6 339.6	299.6 336.3

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								ELECTRIC POWER	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6	279.4	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	194.4
1948 N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	249.9	207.4	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	287.3	281.8	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
N	213.5	145.7	309.1	370.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
D	209.8	142.3	315.1	433.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	214.0	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	210.3	318.9	252.4	233.1	180.3
F	212.0	143.7	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5	350.0	272.8	293.0	183.8
A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	226.8	308.9	266.2	232.2	190.2
M	233.6	152.2	367.4	314.4	834.1	239.0	349.1	250.2	222.7	203.3
J	249.4	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	207.4
J	225.4	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	206.1
A	229.0	144.9	340.3	252.0	682.6	240.6	305.7	277.6	236.4	200.1
S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	195.5
O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	191.8
N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3	192.0
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	201.0
1951 J	266.8 <sup>p</sup>	157.1 <sup>r</sup>	400.3 <sup>p</sup>	300.1	936.1	243.7 <sup>p</sup>	321.2	293.7		211.3
F		157.8 <sup>p</sup>	398.6 <sup>p</sup>		929.6	256.9 <sup>p</sup>	394.0			210.3

## The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950				
	Survey Averages				Oct. 29 <sup>(1)</sup>	March 4	June 3 <sup>(2)</sup>	Aug. 19	Nov. 4	
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Total non-institutional population...	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,623 <sup>r</sup>	9,656	9,726	9,182 <sup>r</sup>	9,771 <sup>r</sup>	9,811 <sup>r</sup>	
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,908	4,982	5,115	5,142	5,200	5,108	4,933	5,324	5,201	
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,009	1,048	940	977	1,151	969	
At work—35 hours or more....	928	918	923	854	885	706	857	1,011	840	
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	111	108	108	101	107	165	74	78	85	
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	61	55	47	43	41	47	39	52	35	
Not at work but with jobs.....	15	16	13	12	15	22	7	10	9	
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,964	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070	4,115	
At work—35 hours or more....	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,503	3,601	3,335	3,451	3,552	3,673	
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	207	228	243	268	260	318	240	221	293	
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	53	55	52	55	60	73	49	40	59	
Not at work but with jobs.....	141	117	123	138	84	130	76	257	90	
Without jobs and seeking work...	98	103	137	168	147	312	140	103	117	
Persons not in the Labour Force...	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,429	4,410	4,571	4,202	4,393	4,550	
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	285	275	269	258	282	273	247	264	247	
Going to school.....	462	479	467	484	625	666	610	2	658	
Keeping house.....	2,878	2,955	3,062	3,135	3,133	3,170	2,954	3,220	3,195	
Retired or voluntarily idle...	414	433	459	540	365	451	380	890	437	
Other.....	14	10	6	13	5	11	11	17	13	
Armed Forces <sup>(3)</sup> .....	35	36	44	52	46	47	47	54	60	
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs										
Agricultural, Total.....	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,009	1,048	940	977	1,151	969	
Farm operators.....	661	668	672	626	671	614	595	671	622	
Paid workers.....	119	134	144	110	126	89	114	133	102	
Unpaid family workers.....	336	294	275	274	251	237	268	347	245	
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,964	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070	4,115	
Paid workers.....	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,417	3,454	3,308	3,272	3,506	3,581	
Employers.....	152	155	152	132	159	134	127	135	133	
Own account workers.....	346	337	343	361	337	355	369	369	352	
Unpaid family workers.....	55	53	54	54	55	59	48	60	49	
With jobs by Regions										
Newfoundland.....				95	100	79	98	106	95	
Maritime Provinces.....	418	419	422	414	416	395	424	425	410	
Quebec.....	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,385	1,393	1,309	1,387	1,434	1,409	
Ontario.....	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,783	1,761	1,706	1,797	1,835	1,793	
Prairie Provinces.....	955	956	951	879	956	902	665	989	958	
British Columbia.....	412	423	429	420	427	405	422	432	419	
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions										
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	14	14	22	17	8	8	
Maritime Provinces.....	19	17	20	26	22	42	23	18	21	
Quebec.....	30	31	46	58	44	102	51	38	39	
Ontario.....	26	27	37	38	37	73	32	23	24	
Prairie Provinces.....	13	15	17	17	17	43	5	6	13	
British Columbia.....	11	13	14	16	13	30	12	10	12	

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

19

<sup>(1)</sup>Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding Manitoba due to flood conditions.

<sup>(3)</sup>Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

## Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1950	50	229	48	178	148	23	676
1948 O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625
M	41	218	39	168	145	22	633
A	41	219	41	171	148	22	642
M	45	221	48	175	148	22	659
J	50	229	52	180	149	23	683
J	52	231	54	182	148	24	691
A	55	231	56	172	148	24	686
S	57	242	56	186	149	25	716
O	59	244	55	188	152	25	723
N	61	248	53	193	153	26	733
D	57	235	43	191	152	25	703

**Employment and Earnings:** By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	FORESTRY			MINING			MANUFACTURING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries				Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
				1939	= 100	Dollars			
1939	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947	237.7	486.4	35.42	94.2	141.5	43.03	171.0	272.7	36.34
1948	220.0 <sup>r</sup>	495.8	39.11	103.4	175.9	48.77	176.0	314.1	40.67
1949	158.9	368.5	40.62	106.4	191.0	51.49	175.9	339.2	43.97
1950	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95	177.5	360.1	46.21
1948 N	245.9	538.1	37.92	108.0	193.5	51.41	178.9	338.6	43.15
D	268.5	594.6	38.38	108.5	194.9	51.89	178.5	340.3	43.46
1949 J	245.9	526.5	37.10	105.1	172.6	47.15	174.0	319.9	41.94
F	211.7	474.2	38.81	106.5	194.7	52.50	173.8	334.7	43.91
M	197.5	467.9	41.01	101.5	182.5	51.62	174.2	337.2	44.13
A	138.7	341.6	42.64	101.8	182.4	51.39	174.2	338.4	44.30
M	94.7	245.5	44.88	102.1	179.3	50.39	174.4	338.0	44.20
J	133.0	307.4	40.06	104.7	182.6	50.06	175.8	331.8	43.03
J	145.5	349.4	41.65	106.0	189.8	51.37	177.7	341.6	43.82
A	125.7	297.6	41.06	109.2	195.7	51.42	176.7	339.2	43.77
S	121.3	301.8	43.13	110.6	197.7	51.29	179.1	345.0	43.92
O	134.7	309.1	39.73	109.7	200.5	52.48	178.7	349.5	44.60
N	172.6	381.2	38.24	110.1	207.3	54.04	177.0	348.1	44.85
D	185.7	419.3	39.09	109.8	207.4	54.21	175.2	346.7	45.13
1950 J	179.9	394.3	37.41	107.4	188.1	50.27	171.0	324.3	43.26
F	144.3	322.4	38.68	107.8	199.6	53.10	170.4	337.4	45.15
M	135.3	327.9	41.95	108.2	204.0	54.08	171.5	342.8	45.55
A	119.7	288.9	41.79	109.0	206.1	54.25	172.0	346.6	45.91
M	80.1	213.5	46.34	109.2	206.1	54.13	172.5	348.4	46.03
J	116.3	270.7	40.45	111.7	205.0	52.64	175.3	352.3	45.82
J	147.2	350.2	41.32	114.8	216.2	54.03	178.6	364.1	46.46
A	149.4	366.3	42.58	115.1	219.8	54.80	179.6	366.7	46.49
S	161.9	407.7	43.75	115.0	211.7	52.81	182.5	369.9	46.19
O	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84	185.6	385.1 <sup>r</sup>	47.27
N	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89	185.4	389.7	47.90
D	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60	185.3	394.6	48.51
1951 J	256.0 <sup>r</sup>	632.1 <sup>r</sup>	42.58 <sup>r</sup>	115.1 <sup>r</sup>	217.0 <sup>r</sup>	54.08 <sup>r</sup>	182.4 <sup>r</sup>	373.1 <sup>r</sup>	46.60
F	247.0	602.4	42.21	115.3	233.3	58.05	184.4	401.4	49.56

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>									
	Total			Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		
1939	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	19.32	100.0	100.0	25.14	
1947	205.9	331.1	38.96	165.7	283.1	32.68	211.4	336.9	40.00	
1948	212.1	379.9	43.46	170.0	317.5	35.90	222.5	396.5	44.75	
1949	209.6	406.9	47.14	164.7	334.5	39.23	219.2	421.5	48.34	
1950	211.4	431.6	49.52	171.1	365.7	41.21	215.7	437.5	50.92	
1948 A S	213.0 213.5	383.4 389.2	43.73 44.26	177.9 175.1	329.8 332.5	35.62 36.67	222.1 224.1	401.2 400.9	45.37 44.93	
O N D	213.6 212.8 213.4	405.2 406.3 411.3	46.01 46.32 46.76	173.4 169.1 164.2	339.7 338.2 332.0	37.82 38.60 39.04	224.1 225.0 225.8	420.7 423.5 429.5	47.15 47.28 47.79	
1949 J F M	209.1 208.5 209.7	387.7 404.1 408.5	45.00 47.06 47.29	156.1 156.0 155.8	292.3 315.1 317.6	36.15 39.01 39.41	223.2 225.8 225.6	408.6 435.8 436.5	45.98 48.48 48.61	
A M J	211.0 210.4 211.9	411.8 409.2 400.2	47.40 47.23 45.88	159.0 158.7 166.7	323.7 322.2 329.6	39.36 39.27 38.19	224.8 222.1 221.5	434.6 430.5 417.1	48.57 48.71 47.32	
J A S	212.1 210.2 209.6	411.9 405.1 407.7	47.14 46.76 47.22	172.8 174.6 173.5	351.4 353.1 357.9	39.26 39.05 39.82	220.4 215.0 215.1	422.0 408.3 412.9	48.13 47.74 48.25	
O N D	208.9 207.9 205.7	413.9 411.6 411.2	48.11 48.07 48.55	171.0 169.2 162.4	355.4 352.8 342.9	40.17 40.31 40.81	212.7 211.6 212.1	416.0 415.9 419.8	49.15 49.41 49.73	
1950 J F M	202.4 200.3 202.7	386.8 398.2 407.4	46.41 48.26 48.82	157.0 151.7 156.5	303.7 308.3 331.0	37.40 39.29 40.87	208.6 207.2 207.4	391.4 411.9 412.0	47.14 49.95 49.93	
A M J	203.1 203.9 209.3	411.9 414.3 422.0	49.24 49.36 48.97	160.3 161.4 172.2	338.6 340.0 351.7	40.80 40.73 39.50	208.7 210.0 212.4	417.9 423.2 428.7	50.34 50.66 50.74	
J A S	213.4 215.9 219.0	437.7 443.6 442.8	49.81 49.82 49.08	179.7 184.9 185.5	384.7 399.1 401.9	41.39 41.71 41.85	215.3 215.4 221.9	436.6 438.6 452.2	50.96 51.08 51.23	
O N D	221.5 222.4 223.1	464.0 472.0 478.5	50.86 51.52 52.07	185.8 182.3 175.9	417.7 413.4 398.6	43.44 43.81 43.75	224.9 227.5 229.2	467.5 481.8 488.7	52.25 53.22 53.59	
1951 J F	223.3 <sup>r</sup> 226.6	457.1 <sup>r</sup> 496.2	49.72 <sup>r</sup> 53.18	170.7 <sup>r</sup> 173.0	359.7 <sup>r</sup> 394.0	40.70 <sup>r</sup> 43.98	230.8 234.1	468.5 501.3	51.03 53.85	

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 -continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods			Non-durable Goods			Total		
	Transportation Equipment		Average weekly wages and salaries	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment		Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Dollars
	1939 = 100			1939 = 100			1939 = 100		
1939	100.0	100.0	26.73	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	21.82
1947	221.5	352.5	42.43	257.1	398.9	37.71	149.1	232.1	34.08
1948	218.4	381.5	46.67	267.4	467.1	43.26	153.0	267.6	38.20
1949	217.9	410.7	50.36	267.7	526.5	47.79	154.1	290.6	41.18
1950	215.5	427.4	53.01	287.6	593.2	50.16	155.4	308.4	43.28
1948 A S	215.8	377.5	46.75	261.2	465.1	43.26	154.1	274.0	38.83
O N D	217.4	394.3	48.62	262.0	476.8	44.19	157.8	277.6	38.45
O N D	219.5	415.6	50.59	264.3	493.4	45.37	158.6	287.8	39.63
O N D	217.2	410.3	50.46	266.7	502.9	45.82	156.7	289.6	40.36
O N D	222.8	419.7	50.33	269.2	517.4	46.72	155.8	289.0	40.52
1949 I F M	217.1	394.8	48.59	268.1	510.3	46.26	151.2	271.1	39.19
A M J	211.6	397.7	50.21	269.4	524.9	47.36	151.4	284.9	41.12
A M J	217.7	411.0	50.45	271.2	532.1	47.68	151.3	286.0	41.30
A M J	219.9	416.3	50.57	270.3	533.3	47.95	150.4	285.7	41.49
A M J	221.5	414.4	49.98	269.3	531.5	47.96	151.1	286.9	41.48
J A S	219.5	395.2	48.09	270.6	520.5	46.74	152.6	282.8	40.48
J A S	219.5	422.1	51.38	264.0	518.0	47.68	155.5	291.1	40.90
J A S	219.3	411.4	50.12	262.6	515.8	47.74	155.0	291.8	41.15
J A S	216.3	409.0	50.55	264.1	521.7	48.01	159.5	300.1	41.12
O N D	219.3	425.3	51.85	266.2	533.2	48.68	159.2	303.3	41.63
O N D	218.5	414.7	50.74	268.1	539.4	48.90	157.0	302.5	42.09
O N D	215.0	416.6	51.81	269.0	537.5	48.57	155.5	300.4	42.21
1950 J F M	212.7	398.6	50.10	269.2	525.9	47.48	150.7	279.5	40.52
A M J	210.5	400.9	50.93	269.9	543.7	48.96	151.1	293.7	42.49
A M J	213.4	417.0	52.13	272.1	549.5	49.08	151.2	295.9	42.70
A M J	208.0	413.5	53.13	275.7	565.7	49.83	151.7	299.2	43.01
A M J	205.6	408.4	53.12	278.3	575.8	50.25	152.1	300.6	43.12
J A S	212.9	428.7	52.80	284.9	584.4	50.00	153.1	301.7	43.00
J A S	214.6	435.8	54.30	291.5	603.1	50.44	155.9	310.8	43.46
J A S	219.9	445.9	54.23	290.1	598.4	50.27	156.0	310.9	43.48
J A S	219.8	414.3	50.38	295.1	611.2	50.48	158.7	317.0	43.59
O N D	221.8	440.9	54.47	302.2	634.4	51.19	162.2	327.8	44.08
O N D	221.5	452.1	54.56	308.2	657.6	52.02	161.3	330.0	44.65
O N D	225.6	472.9	56.02	314.4	668.2	51.97	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J F	229.4 <sup>r</sup>	462.6 <sup>r</sup>	53.90 <sup>r</sup>	316.0 <sup>r</sup>	628.2 <sup>r</sup>	48.62 <sup>r</sup>	155.8	312.1 <sup>r</sup>	43.68 <sup>r</sup>
1951 J F	234.2	515.7	58.86	318.2	684.5	52.61	156.9	332.2	46.16

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products except clothing			Clothing			Paper Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	26.87
1947	139.5	226.9	29.24	128.2	203.4	27.16	170.0	277.8	43.64
1948	147.1	276.2	33.78	133.7	233.1	29.87	175.8	322.5	49.10
1949	147.2	309.7	37.84	140.2	263.8	32.25	170.1	328.0	51.81
1950	149.6	330.7	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	348.1	54.60
1948 A	144.9	274.2	34.06	128.1	223.6	29.93	181.2	347.2	51.34
S	146.5	276.8	34.00	132.1	229.0	29.71	182.0	346.5	51.01
O	145.6	289.2	35.75	135.0	250.6	31.82	180.0	347.5	51.72
N	147.6	298.3	36.48	137.4	257.5	32.13	177.6	342.5	51.66
D	149.8	305.4	36.67	139.0	260.6	32.14	173.1	334.0	51.63
1949 J	149.1	294.3	35.50	135.8	233.8	29.50	168.2	312.2	49.87
F	150.5	321.1	38.37	141.2	264.6	32.13	167.4	327.7	52.59
M	152.3	324.8	38.35	142.7	271.9	32.66	167.3	325.1	52.21
A	151.7	324.2	38.42	144.0	277.9	33.09	166.7	321.2	51.79
M	148.4	314.6	38.12	142.9	274.7	32.95	166.8	318.0	51.24
J	146.1	289.3	35.61	140.3	252.6	30.87	171.4	326.4	51.16
J	144.4	296.0	36.86	138.4	252.4	31.27	174.4	336.1	51.80
A	143.2	297.7	37.41	135.1	252.1	31.99	174.3	336.7	51.92
S	144.0	303.5	37.91	138.3	265.4	32.92	173.5	333.4	51.64
O	143.7	312.5	39.11	141.2	276.0	33.52	173.2	335.5	52.07
N	145.6	316.5	39.10	141.8	274.7	33.22	170.7	335.2	52.78
D	147.3	322.2	39.35	140.7	269.6	32.84	167.4	327.9	52.63
1950 J	146.7	302.4	37.07	134.3	236.0	30.14	163.5	302.8	49.76
F	148.6	327.8	39.68	140.6	272.9	33.28	163.1	319.9	52.71
M	149.6	329.1	39.58	142.1	280.7	33.85	162.5	321.0	53.09
A	149.7	329.5	39.62	143.5	286.5	34.22	163.1	322.9	53.21
M	148.9	325.3	39.32	141.7	279.9	33.87	165.2	328.9	53.50
J	147.0	319.5	39.12	138.1	262.9	32.64	170.7	344.1	54.18
J	146.9	319.6	39.14	134.8	260.7	33.17	176.1	364.8	55.65
A	144.4	314.3	39.17	131.1	254.7	33.32	176.7	370.6	56.34
S	148.6	326.9	39.59	135.7	269.9	34.11	179.1	374.1	56.13
O	152.4	344.6	40.68	141.8	289.1	34.96	179.0	374.7	56.26
N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	177.5	372.2	56.34
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	176.4	381.2	58.07
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8 <sup>r</sup>	262.9 <sup>r</sup>	32.02 <sup>r</sup>	172.5 <sup>r</sup>	359.8 <sup>r</sup>	56.05 <sup>r</sup>
F	159.6	383.9	43.28	147.1	311.2	36.30	172.4	375.2	58.48

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING				CONSTRUCTION			
	Non-durable Goods				CONSTRUCTION			
	Chemical Products		Total		Buildings and Structures		Average weekly wages and salaries	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100	
1939	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83	100.0	100.0
1947	200.0	281.0	39.51	138.1	259.6	34.85	279.1	438.2
1948	207.0	325.0	44.23	153.8	315.1	37.99	311.8	538.0
1949	210.0	355.0	47.61	161.2	354.0	41.28	340.9	624.5
1950	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27	356.8	683.0
1948 A	208.4	331.7	44.83	186.2	388.1	37.38	342.2	597.1
S	209.6	333.5	44.84	186.6	384.5	38.50	350.2	621.1
O	209.7	340.1	45.72	182.5	390.4	39.99	351.9	642.7
N	209.9	342.6	46.01	180.1	388.6	40.39	358.8	661.1
D	209.4	345.5	46.48	173.9	371.9	40.07	351.1	640.1
1949 J	206.8	339.6	46.26	141.4	285.1	37.78	309.6	508.1
F	208.3	349.4	47.29	129.5	286.3	41.57	298.3	542.9
M	206.5	347.7	47.46	124.3	279.5	42.31	288.2	535.2
A	206.6	348.6	47.53	126.9	283.9	42.07	294.2	545.2
M	209.4	354.5	47.67	145.5	313.9	40.60	308.9	569.7
J	210.5	354.4	47.43	159.6	338.5	39.92	328.6	579.8
J	211.9	356.9	47.43	171.9	380.9	41.73	359.8	641.0
A	211.0	357.4	47.70	188.4	412.3	41.22	372.1	687.0
S	213.0	358.6	47.43	191.1	424.5	41.84	385.3	718.9
O	212.1	361.6	48.01	190.3	424.5	41.99	386.5	731.5
N	212.8	366.3	48.51	186.0	417.1	42.24	385.7	730.3
D	211.5	364.6	48.55	179.4	400.9	42.09	373.0	704.3
1950 J	209.1	358.5	48.24	143.2	296.7	39.02	322.1	530.7
F	209.5	365.3	49.04	131.4	295.1	42.30	299.5	551.0
M	209.9	366.0	49.07	127.7	301.5	44.45	292.7	557.9
A	212.0	371.5	49.33	134.1	313.0	43.95	306.4	590.1
M	213.2	377.3	49.67	145.5	334.5	43.29	322.7	626.4
J	215.0	378.7	49.52	172.7	387.5	42.25	356.7	673.9
J	217.3	384.1	49.79	184.7	423.0	43.11	384.0	738.0
A	215.1	380.2	49.78	190.8	437.6	43.19	397.2	761.1
S	217.2	388.2	50.26	194.4	449.7	43.54	407.2	789.1
O	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55	401.7	796.0
N	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08	400.0	800.2
D	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53	391.6	781.2
1951 J	217.7 <sup>r</sup>	403.2 <sup>r</sup>	52.12 <sup>r</sup>	158.1 <sup>r</sup>	343.8 <sup>r</sup>	40.82 <sup>r</sup>	347.8 <sup>r</sup>	614.2 <sup>r</sup>
F	221.3	420.7	53.50	145.7	359.5	46.32	339.0	685.1

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			TRADE			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
			1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53	100.0	100.0	21.83	
1947	159.6	229.7	41.23	139.1	192.9	41.05	146.2	211.0	31.29	
1948	165.7	263.6	45.51	161.3	247.5	45.16	156.0	247.0	34.38	
1949	167.3	282.0	48.39	181.3	295.9	48.14	162.0	275.0	36.97	
1950	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14	167.2	297.4	38.81	
1948 A	172.6	286.2	47.51	174.4	268.5	45.40	154.8	250.8	35.19	
S	173.4	286.6	47.35	176.8	272.8	45.50	155.4	251.5	35.15	
O	173.7	289.6	47.78	173.1	270.7	46.09	158.5	257.7	35.30	
N	170.2	286.0	48.15	172.4	272.3	46.56	162.6	265.8	35.50	
D	168.4	282.9	48.14	172.5	277.4	47.42	169.1	273.7	35.15	
1949 J	164.6	275.4	47.95	171.0	274.0	47.23	168.5	276.5	35.65	
F	159.9	267.1	47.84	172.3	279.5	47.83	155.9	262.6	36.59	
M	159.0	269.7	49.86	170.7	276.4	47.77	155.2	261.3	36.67	
A	161.4	271.1	48.10	170.9	277.1	47.85	156.2	263.6	36.78	
M	163.1	273.3	47.97	173.7	282.7	48.01	158.3	269.3	37.06	
J	167.7	279.2	47.66	181.4	293.5	47.75	159.6	270.6	36.96	
J	171.9	288.1	48.01	187.6	306.5	48.21	160.6	275.3	37.36	
A	174.9	293.1	48.00	192.0	311.7	47.90	160.5	276.5	37.52	
S	174.6	296.0	48.54	193.7	316.6	48.25	160.7	275.3	37.34	
O	172.6	292.7	48.56	189.2	308.8	48.17	165.3	282.9	37.31	
N	169.5	290.5	49.19	186.8	310.9	49.11	168.3	289.0	37.45	
D	168.6	287.9	48.99	186.1	312.7	49.59	175.2	297.3	36.97	
1950 J	163.1	277.2	48.78	182.3	303.1	49.15	176.1	299.3	37.06	
F	157.2	264.2	48.23	178.8	306.7	50.70	160.6	282.1	38.31	
M	156.3	269.9	49.55	175.8	301.4	50.62	160.2	281.6	38.33	
A	159.5	274.4	49.34	175.6	301.8	50.74	161.0	283.9	38.45	
M	161.8	277.5	49.21	177.2	307.5	51.26	162.4	287.6	38.62	
J	167.9	288.4	49.29	183.7	317.6	51.07	163.6	290.6	38.75	
J	171.5	296.5	49.59	188.9	326.7	51.06	165.3	296.7	39.15	
A	175.6	303.7	49.60	193.4	333.6	50.95	164.6	296.9	39.35	
S	171.4	261.8	43.81	191.7	332.2	51.17	165.7	297.5	39.19	
O	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09	170.5	307.6	39.36	
N	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77	174.2	317.1	39.73	
D	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11	181.8	328.1	39.40	
1951 J	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76	184.4	333.9	39.55	
F	165.2	302.9	52.53	180.0	325.9	53.49	170.5	318.1	40.76	

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33	100.0	100.0	23.44
1947	134.9	178.6	38.34	166.4	258.7	23.48	158.3	245.2	36.19
1948	141.4	195.8	40.08	174.4	292.7	25.87	165.0	282.9	40.06
1949	147.4	214.5	42.22 <sup>r</sup>	175.9	308.8	28.05	165.5	303.7	42.96
1950	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50	168.0	321.8	44.84
1948 A	142.6	201.6	40.93	186.2	308.5	25.81	169.2	293.9	40.62
S	142.6	201.4	40.89	186.1	306.8	25.74	169.9	296.5	40.81
O	144.7	201.2	40.27	182.8	308.0	26.32	171.3	305.3	41.69
N	144.9	201.8	40.36	176.1	302.7	26.85	171.6	308.4	42.03
D	145.2	202.9	40.47	174.1	301.0	27.23	172.1	309.9	42.11
1949 J	145.3	203.3	40.52 <sup>r</sup>	170.1	290.2	26.94	165.5	290.1	41.02
F	145.5	204.0	40.61 <sup>r</sup>	169.9	294.1	27.37	161.0	294.2	42.77
M	146.1	211.1	41.81 <sup>r</sup>	167.9	297.6	28.04	159.6	294.3	43.15
A	146.0	214.0	42.39 <sup>r</sup>	169.0	298.7	27.95	158.5	293.0	43.25
M	146.0	214.7	42.49 <sup>r</sup>	171.3	306.4	28.30	159.7	294.0	43.10
J	146.3	216.0	42.85 <sup>r</sup>	175.8	310.4	27.92	164.0	296.3	42.29
J	147.3	217.8	42.92 <sup>r</sup>	183.4	323.4	27.91	168.1	308.0	42.90
A	147.4	217.2	42.78 <sup>r</sup>	188.0	327.4	27.90	168.9	309.8	42.95
S	147.7	217.2	42.83 <sup>r</sup>	186.5	325.5	27.94	170.2	313.8	43.19 <sup>r</sup>
O	150.2	219.2	42.48 <sup>r</sup>	178.4	312.0	28.43	170.5	316.3	43.46
N	150.3	219.3	42.48 <sup>r</sup>	175.7	309.5	28.74	170.3	317.6	43.69
D	150.6	219.9	42.51 <sup>r</sup>	174.9	311.0	29.12	170.1	317.4	43.71
1950 J	151.0	220.0	42.48	172.7	301.3	28.56	163.8	295.9	42.33
F	151.5	221.4	42.62	171.4	304.6	29.08	158.3	296.4	43.87
M	152.4	225.3	43.09	168.4	305.4	29.72	157.9	300.5	44.61
A	154.0	231.8	43.86	171.3	309.8	29.64	159.0	303.8	44.77
M	154.1	232.4	43.93	174.3	318.2	29.95	159.7	305.8	44.88
J	154.5	233.2	43.98	178.9	321.5	29.41	166.0	315.3	44.51
J	155.6	235.5	44.09	186.3	332.4	29.26	170.8	328.3	45.04
A	156.1	235.2	44.91	188.2	333.5	29.01	172.5	332.5	45.15
S	155.7	234.3	43.88	187.9	329.7	28.74	174.1	328.0	44.17
O	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91	177.1	346.6	45.88
N	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20	178.1	351.7	46.29
O	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50	179.2	356.3	46.63
1951 J	159.8 <sup>r</sup>	246.5 <sup>r</sup>	44.78 <sup>r</sup>	172.9 <sup>r</sup>	318.7 <sup>r</sup>	30.23 <sup>r</sup>	175.3	338.2 <sup>r</sup>	45.27 <sup>r</sup>
F	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.2	326.9	30.96	172.4	351.0	47.76

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
	1939 = 100			1939 = 100			1939 = 100		
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1947	146.5	219.1	29.14	137.2	209.0	32.60	172.7	284.1	33.35
1948	161.0	261.6	31.77	148.4	249.7	35.97	174.2	312.4	36.21
1949	157.0	268.3	33.56	149.0	261.6	37.65	165.6	312.1	38.08
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.9	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1948 A	161.8	275.2	33.22	155.0	268.7	37.11	180.2	331.4	37.12
S	165.4	284.2	33.57	156.7	268.7	36.73	175.6	319.4	36.71
O	164.9	277.1	32.84	162.0	281.0	37.15	175.4	324.5	37.38
N	163.2	278.6	33.37	163.5	282.9	37.07	178.2	328.6	37.28
D	159.2	282.8	34.72	165.2	285.9	37.08	181.6	340.8	37.95
1949 J	155.2	258.5	32.55	140.5	227.6	34.75	174.6	322.7	37.35
F	144.1	244.4	33.14	136.0	244.5	38.56	162.3	313.5	39.04
M	142.9	248.7	34.01	134.4	239.1	38.14	162.3	320.5	39.86
A	164.8	258.5	30.65	136.5	240.0	37.69	158.2	305.6	38.99
M	141.7	251.3	34.69	134.8	240.5	38.27	153.0	289.3	38.16
J	152.7	267.0	34.40	139.1	241.6	37.25	158.4	293.0	37.34
J	154.2	271.4	34.61	155.1	272.2	37.62	173.6	322.6	37.54
A	158.5	279.4	34.66	160.1	283.0	37.88	168.8	313.5	37.53
S	165.7	280.4	33.29	161.6	284.1	37.71	169.1	316.2	37.77
O	166.7	285.1	33.62	164.0	288.7	37.73	169.0	314.0	37.54
N	165.6	282.8	33.57	162.0	290.2	38.42	164.7	310.2	38.05
D	171.4	292.0	33.47	163.4	288.0	37.79	173.4	324.6	37.82
1950 J	158.5	268.9	33.37	137.1	239.4	37.44	169.8	314.0	37.38
F	150.4	255.1	33.36	133.1	245.5	39.54	160.4	308.5	38.87
M	143.8	260.2	35.77	130.8	242.3	39.71	157.4	311.3	39.99
A	149.9	262.9	34.67	132.0	249.0	40.44	157.5	302.9	38.85
M	152.6	275.1	35.64	128.5	244.5	40.77	153.1	290.9	38.39
J	167.7	301.3	35.51	142.0	256.7	38.74	165.1	308.0	37.69
J	179.0	316.7	34.98	147.0	272.6	39.72	180.2	339.6	38.09
A	187.0	330.2	34.91	150.2	278.8	39.75	176.0	338.2	38.94
S	196.9	309.7	31.13	151.9	266.2	37.53	176.5	322.9	36.98
O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.8	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	176.0	313.6	35.45	142.9	272.5	40.92	180.2	371.1	41.64

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
	1939 = 100			1939 = 100			1939 = 100		
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1947	150.9	247.7	34.74	163.9	249.7	37.16	156.0	219.7	36.15
1948	156.2	283.9	38.46	171.2	289.5	41.26	162.0	252.4	39.93
1949	154.3	299.5	41.19	173.1	314.4	44.36	166.7	276.9	42.68
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1948 A	162.2	297.1	38.80	171.5	294.0	41.86	167.7	268.2	41.03
S	161.3	296.5	38.94	173.2	297.6	41.95	168.1	272.1	41.51
O	161.9	306.1	40.04	175.6	308.8	42.93	169.0	278.8	42.28
N	163.0	309.9	40.28	175.9	312.4	43.36	170.3	279.8	42.13
D	163.4	311.5	40.39	177.4	316.3	43.51	171.1	276.3	41.53
1949 J	156.3	290.3	39.36	174.0	302.6	42.46	164.7	263.2	41.10
F	152.3	295.0	41.09	171.4	309.8	44.13	159.0	259.8	41.98
M	150.2	293.8	41.48	170.5	311.0	44.54	158.0	263.4	42.82
A	146.1	288.5	41.89	169.1	308.0	44.47	157.0	261.5	42.78
M	147.3	288.7	41.57	169.0	307.6	44.45	161.3	265.3	42.25
J	153.5	291.8	40.33	170.9	305.3	43.64	165.1	271.1	42.20
J	156.0	299.1	40.66	174.2	317.2	44.48	169.1	280.3	42.60
A	157.1	305.0	41.17	173.4	314.7	44.36	171.7	285.9	42.80
S	157.2	307.0	41.45	175.7	319.5	44.47	172.7	290.5	43.23
O	157.4	309.5	41.74	176.6	324.5	44.89	174.5	296.1	43.59
N	159.3	312.9	41.76	176.1	325.4	45.14	174.0	293.9	43.40
D	159.1	312.8	41.79	176.3	326.9	45.31	172.9	292.0	43.38
1950 J	151.1	286.9	40.36	173.3	311.5	43.92	167.7	275.0	42.14
F	146.9	291.2	42.13	170.1	317.1	45.57	161.0	268.3	42.82
M	145.5	293.7	42.91	169.5	319.2	46.02	159.0	272.4	44.00
A	146.2	295.6	42.98	169.9	321.5	46.26	159.0	271.6	43.88
M	146.7	295.8	42.88	170.3	323.7	46.46	160.1	272.3	43.69
J	152.5	305.0	42.53	175.3	331.7	46.26	162.5	276.9	43.77
J	156.4	316.6	43.03	179.6	343.9	46.81	171.1	293.5	44.08
A	158.3	321.1	43.13	180.0	345.2	46.88	173.9	299.8	44.28
S	159.4	317.2	42.31	182.0	344.2	46.23	173.9	282.2	41.68
O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	342.3	45.57	185.8	379.0	49.94	165.3	296.9	46.22

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
	1939 = 100			1939 = 100			1939 = 100		
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1947	135.8	198.6	35.35	158.9	232.7	37.19	174.1	259.3	38.67
1948	139.0	223.2	38.76	168.9	276.9	41.48	181.6	297.0	42.47
1949	139.7	239.8	41.50	180.3	315.5	44.40	179.3	315.2	45.65
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70 <sup>r</sup>
1948 A	146.5	240.3	39.63	180.3	301.9	42.48	190.3	313.3	42.81
S	146.4	241.7	39.90	182.4	310.5	43.18	193.5	322.6	43.39
O	147.8	244.6	39.99	180.9	307.9	43.18	192.3	325.9	44.09
N	145.3	242.5	40.32	180.1	312.9	44.08	190.0	327.0	44.77
D	144.5	241.1	40.33	181.5	315.4	44.09	184.8	318.5	44.84
1949 J	137.2	227.8	40.13	176.6	300.9	43.23	172.9	283.2	42.61
F	127.6	216.9	41.09	170.1	299.4	44.66	163.4	281.3	44.79
M	127.3	218.9	41.54	168.3	296.1	44.68	161.8	280.1	45.02
A	128.1	218.9	41.31	170.4	298.7	44.50	169.9	298.2	45.67
M	133.0	225.7	41.01	173.3	297.4	43.56	176.4	310.1	45.71
J	142.8	242.5	41.04	180.1	308.2	43.43	182.8	320.0	45.50
J	144.6	247.9	41.48	185.1	321.6	44.12	186.7	334.5	46.57
A	146.5	253.3	41.84	190.5	329.2	43.88	189.7	335.0	45.90
S	146.2	254.0	42.02	191.7	336.0	44.50	191.7	342.3	46.43
O	147.3	256.4	42.10	187.1	330.4	44.81	189.0	336.0	46.20
N	148.0	257.7	42.10	185.4	334.6	45.79	186.3	335.2	46.75
D	147.3	257.8	42.33	185.5	333.5	45.62	181.5	326.1	46.68
1950 J	139.0	243.8	42.43	181.7	310.6	43.38	172.9	294.2	44.21
F	126.6	221.3	42.27	173.9	303.9	44.34	157.1	275.5	45.56
M	126.2	226.1	43.32	174.0	314.3	45.82	163.2	293.3	46.70
A	127.3	226.4	42.99	175.8	319.7	46.14	170.1	308.9	47.19
M	130.0	228.9	42.58	178.1	321.2	45.74	174.9	322.2	47.92
J	142.2	252.6	42.94	188.5	335.4	45.19	182.1	331.7	47.38
J	146.2	259.5	42.92	195.6	351.7	45.66	186.2	345.2	48.21
A	149.2	264.0	42.78	200.7	361.4	45.72	191.9	356.9	48.37
S	149.9	250.8	40.44	201.2	346.1	43.67	194.1	358.5	48.05
O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4 <sup>r</sup>	262.8 <sup>r</sup>	44.13 <sup>r</sup>	193.7 <sup>r</sup>	355.8 <sup>r</sup>	46.73 <sup>r</sup>	180.4 <sup>r</sup>	331.3 <sup>r</sup>	47.78 <sup>r</sup>
F	135.4	250.7	44.88	186.5	357.4	48.74	176.8	341.5	50.24

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
	1939 = 100			1939 = 100			1939 = 100		
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1947	178.9	249.8	32.23	153.8	237.5	35.14	139.4	233.2	30.98
1948	182.3	262.4	33.49	158.5	270.8	38.83	150.3	268.4	33.51
1949	186.1	282.2	35.44	163.2	299.7	41.82	149.5	287.4	35.67
1950	186.7 <sup>r</sup>	290.0 <sup>r</sup>	36.34 <sup>r</sup>	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.7	37.40
1948 A S	179.4	263.8	34.26	157.9	274.3	39.51	154.5	280.8	34.16
O	183.1	268.1	34.12	160.6	278.6	39.44	156.1	282.4	34.03
N	180.2	263.3	34.04	162.8	290.7	40.61	155.9	288.8	34.85
D	184.9	269.5	33.95	164.2	295.9	40.97	154.6	288.6	35.12
O	193.0	282.6	34.12	166.2	301.1	41.21	153.1	284.9	34.99
1949 J F M	193.8	280.1	33.72	161.8	285.2	40.15	143.3	266.2	34.49
A	183.6	285.0	36.21	160.0	291.3	41.46	139.2	265.8	35.45
M	184.4	285.9	36.17	159.0	291.1	41.70	142.3	275.1	35.86
A	187.3	286.6	35.70	158.9	292.5	41.95	142.3	272.8	35.57
M	172.4	269.8	36.52	161.5	298.5	42.10	146.7	282.3	35.72
J	177.2	269.6	35.49	163.6	295.0	41.07	152.7	285.2	34.66
J	184.1	277.7	35.28	164.5	298.7	41.36	154.3	290.6	34.95
A	188.8	287.4	35.60	162.7	297.8	41.71	156.4	302.2	35.85
S	193.7	291.5	35.21	164.5	303.4	42.05	156.1	303.0	36.03
O	189.8	286.9	35.33	166.5	310.3	42.50	153.8	302.2	36.46
N	186.1	280.1	35.17	167.1	314.1	42.87	153.5	301.3	36.45
D	191.8	286.0	34.85	168.8	317.9	42.95	153.7	302.5	36.54
1950 J F M	185.3	270.7	34.16	162.7	293.2	41.12	142.6	271.4	35.32
A	181.3	278.2	35.88	160.7	300.3	42.65	137.1	271.6	36.87
M	184.9	285.9	36.16	160.4	304.3	43.28	137.7	274.1	37.06
A	186.5	294.0	36.86	161.0	306.2	43.41	138.6	275.7	37.02
M	176.8	278.7	36.85	163.0	310.8	43.53	142.9	285.1	37.15
J	178.6	280.7	36.74	164.4	310.1	43.02	147.7	295.9	37.30
J	184.3	287.0	36.40	165.8	318.2	43.81	151.8	301.9	37.04
A	188.2	297.2	36.93	164.8	316.2	43.78	155.0	314.3	37.76
S	192.4	300.3	36.56	166.6	316.5	43.38	155.5	316.8	37.93
O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J F	199.2 <sup>r</sup>	303.4 <sup>r</sup>	35.71 <sup>r</sup>	168.8 <sup>r</sup>	320.1 <sup>r</sup>	43.33 <sup>r</sup>	146.2 <sup>r</sup>	295.1 <sup>r</sup>	37.14 <sup>r</sup>
	195.2	312.3	37.52	167.6	329.7	44.95	141.9	303.9	39.41

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
			1939 = 100			Dollars			Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1947	164.3	244.1	37.02	159.7	229.3	33.36	170.4	264.8	37.42
1948	171.6	282.1	41.00	168.6	264.8	36.38	180.4	317.1	42.50
1949	176.4	310.9	44.04	174.7	295.8	39.23	186.1	358.9	46.65
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1948 A	169.9	283.0	41.59	173.0	278.2	37.24	182.3	330.8	43.86
S	171.7	285.2	41.47	174.2	279.5	37.17	182.8	323.2	42.73
O	173.0	295.3	42.63	173.1	280.6	37.55	183.3	334.5	44.13
N	175.4	302.1	42.97	177.1	289.0	37.80	185.2	336.4	43.92
D	178.0	306.8	43.00	177.3	287.9	37.59	187.2	348.8	45.05
1949 J	176.6	296.6	41.91	175.1	279.2	36.93	183.1	335.8	44.35
F	174.6	304.9	43.58	170.0	286.2	38.92	182.6	351.4	46.55
M	174.1	306.2	43.90	169.6	287.8	39.31	183.3	355.9	46.95
A	173.1	306.0	44.14	168.2	285.3	39.32	184.6	355.6	46.61
M	173.9	308.1	44.22	170.2	286.3	38.97	186.5	365.4	47.38
J	174.0	302.0	43.34	176.1	294.7	38.79	188.2	358.0	46.01
J	176.9	313.4	44.24	179.0	303.7	39.32	184.6	358.3	46.96
A	174.8	308.1	44.05	178.6	306.6	39.77	186.2	357.1	46.36
S	176.6	312.7	44.29	178.2	304.7	39.67	186.9	361.3	46.74
O	178.4	319.1	44.72	177.3	305.2	39.92	188.0	366.9	47.20
N	180.3	324.7	45.02	176.0	302.3	39.82	188.8	365.2	46.74
D	183.0	329.5	45.04	178.5	307.9	39.99	189.8	376.1	47.90
1950 J	180.9	316.6	43.79	178.7	297.8	38.64	185.1	355.1	46.35
F	178.1	323.4	45.45	172.0	295.8	39.86	181.4	360.9	48.07
M	177.9	323.1	45.48	168.6	293.6	40.41	180.8	359.3	48.01
A	179.5	330.3	46.08	171.3	298.2	40.36	181.0	361.9	48.30
M	180.9	334.3	46.27	175.4	304.3	40.22	183.5	368.9	48.56
J	182.1	335.2	46.08	180.1	313.9	40.42	186.3	382.1	49.53
J	183.9	342.9	46.69	184.4	327.5	41.15	190.3	385.5	48.94
A	182.4	339.5	46.62	184.8	329.9	41.37	189.4	384.2	49.04
S	184.3	344.9	46.86	185.4	330.9	41.34	188.0	379.7	48.82
O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5 <sup>r</sup>	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0 <sup>r</sup>	362.0 <sup>r</sup>	46.81 <sup>r</sup>	188.7 <sup>r</sup>	335.0 <sup>r</sup>	41.12 <sup>r</sup>	197.4 <sup>r</sup>	403.8 <sup>r</sup>	49.49 <sup>r</sup>
F	191.8	377.8	49.44	183.6	339.4	42.80	195.9	420.7	51.95

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
	1939 = 100			1939 = 100			1939 = 100		
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1947	195.8	304.4	43.49	157.5	215.6	33.37	194.3	282.8	36.40
1948	200.6	341.4	47.33	162.9	247.1	36.85	204.7	328.9	40.20
1949	212.4	387.1	50.75	167.8	271.5	39.31	200.5	350.7	43.76
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1948 A	209.6	355.6	47.34	165.3	255.9	37.62	208.3	335.8	40.41
S	209.6	367.4	48.91	165.8	260.4	38.18	211.4	346.0	41.03
O	215.4	399.6	51.75	167.0	265.5	38.59	209.8	349.6	41.77
N	212.9	391.1	51.23	170.3	270.6	38.57	210.9	358.8	42.63
D	213.3	384.3	50.25	173.6	274.1	38.34	208.4	354.5	42.65
1949 J	210.3	368.2	48.63	168.2	259.8	37.51	201.3	331.2	41.24
F	203.0	368.9	50.70	161.9	257.4	38.63	194.0	330.9	42.76
M	206.0	378.5	51.21	161.4	260.4	39.28	193.0	329.4	42.76
A	208.0	380.5	50.97	159.7	258.0	39.25	197.3	345.3	43.47
M	210.3	385.2	51.04	164.3	264.0	39.04	199.8	348.4	43.63
J	205.7	350.1	47.43	165.7	266.3	39.05	202.6	350.8	43.37
J	221.0	412.7	52.26	169.0	275.6	39.60	203.1	362.7	44.72
A	217.6	397.4	50.85	170.9	278.8	39.63	205.2	364.6	44.53
S	218.7	404.1	51.46	171.0	280.0	39.80	205.6	367.3	44.77
O	220.9	413.6	52.06	172.7	283.8	39.92	201.4	360.1	44.76
N	216.5	403.7	51.85	174.2	285.7	39.85	201.8	359.5	44.59
D	210.3	382.6	50.57	174.4	288.4	40.18	201.2	357.7	44.51
1950 J	212.4	377.9	49.43	170.4	274.0	39.06	195.0	327.5	42.07
F	210.9	397.8	52.40	163.4	267.5	39.76	185.6	326.5	44.08
M	213.1	405.4	52.87	161.3	271.3	40.85	188.6	336.5	44.71
A	194.7	377.8	53.93	161.3	271.6	40.90	192.7	345.8	44.97
M	193.5	375.0	53.85	162.3	273.4	40.94	193.8	355.0	45.92
J	221.1	430.7	54.13	160.6	270.4	40.89	198.5	358.7	45.30
J	225.2	461.8	57.00	169.8	287.7	41.18	201.8	373.5	46.39
A	228.0	466.2	56.80	169.5	289.0	41.23	204.3	381.0	46.73
S	230.8	463.0	55.75	170.0	279.8	39.97	206.6	383.2	46.44
O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2 <sup>r</sup>	457.7 <sup>r</sup>	55.15 <sup>r</sup>	173.3 <sup>r</sup>	295.1	41.41 <sup>r</sup>	199.4 <sup>r</sup>	361.2 <sup>r</sup>	45.47 <sup>r</sup>
F	234.4	522.9	62.15	168.0	296.8	42.98	195.7	372.7	47.79

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods							
					Total	Wood Products		Furniture		Total	Primary iron and steel	Agricultural implements
	Cents per hour											
1944 D	85.4	82.9	93.2	70.5	77.9	60.9	62.5	58.4	75.6	..	..	..
1945	85.0	85.0	93.8	69.4	76.7	60.5	62.0	57.9	75.1	..	..	75.0
1946	87.3	87.4	95.9	70.0	76.4	64.2	66.6	61.8	76.1	82.7	..	79.4
1947	98.0	99.4	110.4	80.3	87.2	73.6	77.6	69.6	87.9	95.7	..	93.0
1948	111.1	110.2	123.5	91.3	98.4	83.5	88.1	79.5	100.1	108.1	..	108.1
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.2	95.3	86.0	108.4	117.5	..	114.5
1950	121.4	121.1	130.1	103.6	112.0	95.0	100.7	89.0	115.5	126.5	..	125.7
1948 S	113.9	113.7	126.7	93.4	100.9	83.8	86.7	82.4	102.3	111.8	..	109.0
O	114.8	114.6	126.8	94.6	102.6	86.2	89.7	83.6	103.8	111.5	..	112.3
N	115.1	114.1	127.7	95.5	103.4	88.5	93.4	83.6	104.4	112.4	..	112.8
D	115.3	114.2	127.4	96.0	104.1	89.4	95.1	84.1	105.0	112.7	..	113.1
1949 J	117.1	115.9	130.6	97.2	104.8	89.4	95.6	84.1	105.3	112.7	..	113.4
F	116.0	113.7	128.2	97.2	105.0	89.3	94.5	85.3	106.3	113.1	..	113.8
M	118.1	115.9	127.6	97.6	105.3	89.1	94.2	84.9	106.8	112.8	..	115.2
A	117.5	115.1	127.3	98.2	105.7	89.8	95.0	85.4	107.2	113.7	..	114.8
M	117.2	116.2	126.4	98.6	106.2	90.5	95.5	86.1	107.6	114.3	..	115.4
J	117.0	116.0	127.3	99.1	106.5	90.2	94.4	86.4	109.2	120.6	..	114.8
J	116.6	116.0	125.8	99.1	106.7	90.2	94.3	86.4	108.4	116.7	..	114.8
A	115.9	115.3	127.4	98.8	106.5	89.6	93.5	86.8	108.7	118.6	..	113.5
S	115.8	115.9	126.9	98.4	106.6	90.1	94.4	86.3	109.1	119.6	..	112.3
O	116.8	116.4	127.7	99.3	107.8	90.9	96.0	86.7	110.2	122.2	..	113.8
N	118.6	117.2	132.1	99.5	108.0	91.4	96.9	86.5	110.5	122.6	..	113.6
D	119.6	117.6	132.8	100.0	108.7	92.3	98.7	86.5	111.4	123.2	..	119.0
1950 J	120.3	118.8	131.3	101.1	109.3	92.8	99.3	86.8	111.7	123.8	..	121.9
F	119.4	117.5	129.7	100.9	109.5	91.9	98.1	87.5	112.9	123.1	..	124.0
M	120.7	119.0	130.8	101.4	109.8	93.1	99.0	87.7	113.1	123.3	..	124.5
A	120.7	118.9	131.3	101.7	110.0	92.8	98.1	87.8	113.9	123.7	..	125.2
M	120.9	120.3	129.6	102.5	110.6	93.6	99.2	87.8	114.3	123.7	..	125.6
J	120.1	119.7	130.5	103.5	111.4	92.8	97.4	88.2	115.9	129.1	..	127.0
J	120.4	120.5	129.3	103.9	111.8	94.6	99.7	88.7	115.2	126.5	..	126.0
A	121.5	122.5	129.3	104.2	112.5	95.1	100.1	88.7	116.2	127.5	..	126.4
S	121.1	122.2	129.3	104.4	112.9	96.6	102.0	89.6	116.6	128.6	..	123.8
O	123.1	124.6	128.9	105.3	114.3	98.4	104.1	91.0	117.7	128.8	..	124.1
N	123.7	124.4	130.3	106.4	115.2	99.1	105.4	91.5	118.8	128.7	..	128.7
D	124.8	125.2	130.5	107.8	116.4	99.7	106.2	92.3	119.9	131.7	..	131.5
1951 J	127.1	127.9	131.0	109.0	117.1	99.8	107.1	91.7	119.9	125.5	..	130.8
F	127.7	128.1	132.0	110.2	118.9	99.7	106.7	92.6	121.8	128.6	..	132.0

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING												
	Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods						
	Transportation Equipment		Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Total	Foods and beverages		Tobacco and tobacco products	Rubber products		
	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment					Total	Meat products				
Cents per hour												
1944 D	86.8	85.2	..	68.6	72.7	64.6	60.4	58.6	66.2	47.4	70.9	
1945	86.9	86.3	..	70.5	73.8	65.6	60.7	59.0	67.9	51.3	71.9	
1946	87.9	87.6	..	71.5	75.9	68.0	63.8	62.5	72.9	53.9	72.3	
1947	97.9	96.0	..	84.7	86.8	77.8	73.4	70.6	84.1	61.3	87.7	
1948	108.1	106.4	124.2	99.1	98.9	89.2	84.0	79.9	96.7	76.6	98.8	
1949	116.0	114.0	130.7	109.1	106.9	96.2	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	
1950	120.9	114.4	137.0	114.7	111.7	102.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	
1948 S	111.9	112.0	129.5	102.4	102.6	91.8	85.8	79.5	95.7	80.7	100.1	
O	113.8	112.9	131.0	103.8	103.7	92.7	86.6	80.2	100.0	83.7	102.2	
N	113.9	113.3	129.8	104.3	103.6	92.9	87.6	82.9	103.6	84.4	104.1	
D	114.1	112.9	128.7	106.0	103.6	93.3	87.7	83.6	103.1	82.0	102.8	
1949 J	114.2	112.9	127.5	107.4	105.8	94.2	89.3	85.7	105.1	81.2	103.7	
F	114.7	114.2	130.2	107.2	105.1	94.7	89.3	85.9	104.6	79.8	105.1	
M	114.4	113.1	130.2	108.5	104.9	95.3	89.6	86.3	105.2	80.2	105.5	
A	114.5	113.0	129.4	109.7	105.8	95.3	90.3	86.9	105.3	83.9	105.1	
M	115.3	114.0	130.2	109.8	106.0	95.4	90.7	86.7	104.8	85.9	106.0	
J	114.8	113.4	129.9	109.8	106.5	95.9	91.5	86.6	104.8	86.7	107.7	
J	116.6	113.2	131.4	110.3	106.8	97.0	91.3	85.3	104.3	87.1	105.5	
A	116.5	113.5	131.8	109.4	107.4	96.3	91.1	85.7	103.8	86.9	104.5	
S	116.4	113.2	131.0	109.3	107.6	97.1	90.4	84.0	104.5	88.8	104.1	
O	118.2	115.1	132.8	109.3	108.9	97.9	91.0	85.4	109.2	89.3	102.9	
N	117.9	115.9	131.1	109.4	109.3	98.1	91.4	86.7	109.8	89.6	101.9	
D	118.7	116.6	132.3	109.2	109.1	98.2	91.5	87.3	108.9	89.0	102.3	
1950 J	118.2	115.3	132.6	110.7	109.6	98.8	92.9	90.2	109.6	87.8	103.7	
F	118.0	113.9	130.8	111.7	109.6	98.8	92.6	89.2	110.6	86.6	107.0	
M	118.2	113.5	133.1	112.1	109.5	99.6	93.1	89.4	110.6	87.2	107.8	
A	117.8	113.1	134.2	113.1	109.8	100.3	93.6	89.8	111.7	89.4	108.9	
M	118.6	113.2	134.6	114.4	110.4	100.4	94.3	89.8	110.8	95.1	111.3	
J	120.5	113.3	136.2	114.7	110.3	101.6	95.5	90.2	110.4	94.5	111.6	
J	121.3	113.7	136.8	115.4	112.3	102.2	95.7	89.2	109.2	96.2	112.2	
A	121.9	113.7	139.1	115.9	113.2	102.2	95.8	88.1	108.7	97.5	112.3	
S	122.5	113.3	138.8	116.0	112.8	103.4	95.9	88.4	109.3	99.9	112.1	
O	123.9	116.7	139.8	116.5	113.5	104.4	96.3	88.2	111.4	100.5	110.8	
N	124.3	116.6	142.6	117.9	114.3	105.9	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3	
D	125.8	116.7	145.3	117.6	115.1	106.9	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	
1951 J	125.5	118.4	141.8	117.5	118.8	108.0	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	
F	128.6	118.2	148.5	120.6	119.8	108.1	101.1	95.2	118.9	94.3	117.6	

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Non-Durable Goods										Total	Buildings and Structures
	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing	Paper products		Printing publishing and allied Industries	Products of petroleum and coal	Chemical products				
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Pulp and paper				Cents per hour			
1944 D	51.6	49.4	48.0	50.8	67.9	72.0	74.4	81.7	66.8	72.9	80.5	
1945	52.2	49.7	48.5	53.0	67.7	71.8	75.8	83.8	68.4	73.5	80.9	
1946	55.8	53.7	52.8	56.2	74.1	78.9	78.6	87.6	69.4	76.9	83.4	
1947	63.5	62.0	60.9	63.1	87.8	93.6	88.2	98.4	79.9	84.6	91.0	
1948	70.9	73.8	73.9	70.7	100.5	107.0	101.7	114.6	91.7	94.1	100.9	
1949	74.9	83.0	85.1	76.4	106.3	113.7	112.8	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9	
1950	78.5	86.0	87.6	79.3	110.8	118.1	121.8	130.3	103.7	105.6	113.3	
1948 S	70.7	75.1	74.2	71.8	105.4	112.8	102.9	118.0	93.8	94.2	103.0	
O	72.2	77.1	77.9	73.1	105.2	112.4	104.6	118.6	94.5	95.8	104.1	
N	73.8	77.2	78.1	73.8	105.0	112.5	105.8	118.7	95.1	97.0	104.7	
D	73.5	77.9	79.3	74.2	105.0	112.7	106.6	119.9	95.6	98.0	105.0	
1949 J	73.9	80.4	84.5	74.3	105.9	113.7	107.7	120.5	96.6	99.4	105.7	
F	73.6	81.1	84.8	74.8	105.9	113.6	109.4	120.2	97.2	102.3	108.9	
M	73.5	82.0	85.0	75.3	106.1	113.7	110.0	120.9	97.9	101.9	108.0	
A	74.0	82.6	85.4	76.0	106.3	113.8	112.2	121.2	98.2	103.4	108.9	
M	74.2	82.9	84.7	76.6	106.1	113.6	113.4	122.8	98.9	102.1	108.5	
J	75.2	83.7	85.3	76.5	106.1	113.0	114.9	123.1	98.8	99.8	107.0	
J	75.4	83.7	84.9	76.8	106.7	113.6	114.0	122.6	98.9	99.8	107.2	
A	74.9	83.9	85.1	76.8	106.6	113.5	113.0	123.2	99.4	99.0	106.7	
S	75.3	83.4	84.6	77.4	106.2	113.7	113.6	122.8	98.9	100.4	107.8	
O	75.7	84.3	86.3	77.7	106.3	113.8	114.8	123.5	99.3	101.2	108.2	
N	76.2	84.3	85.9	77.3	106.6	114.4	115.0	124.0	99.5	102.4	109.0	
D	76.6	84.1	84.9	76.7	106.4	114.4	115.6	126.5	99.9	102.4	109.1	
1950 J	77.0	83.9	84.9	77.6	106.2	113.5	116.8	128.3	100.7	102.9	108.9	
F	76.8	84.1	85.8	77.7	106.9	114.0	117.7	126.3	101.0	103.8	110.7	
M	76.8	84.4	86.2	78.6	107.3	114.3	119.1	126.2	101.8	104.7	111.7	
A	77.1	84.8	86.4	78.9	107.5	114.3	121.4	127.6	102.2	106.2	112.4	
M	77.7	85.2	86.1	78.8	107.8	114.6	122.1	129.7	102.7	106.8	113.9	
J	78.6	85.7	86.8	78.7	110.9	118.0	122.7	129.7	103.2	104.5	112.4	
J	78.5	85.8	86.6	78.8	112.4	119.9	122.6	129.5	103.7	103.9	112.2	
A	78.3	85.3	87.0	79.6	113.5	120.9	121.7	129.0	104.0	103.8	112.5	
S	79.0	85.7	96.6	80.4	113.1	120.4	122.8	130.8	104.5	105.4	114.1	
O	80.4	87.1	88.9	80.8	113.3	120.8	123.9	133.7	106.0	107.2	115.8	
N	80.6	88.5	89.6	81.1	113.6	121.1	124.5	135.3	106.8	108.8	117.1	
D	81.3	91.1	95.8	80.5	116.8	125.4	125.7	138.0	107.5	109.5	117.5	
1951 J	82.1	91.3	95.7	80.6	118.4	126.5	125.7	141.8	110.4	109.7	118.7	
F	82.3	92.6	97.9	83.1	119.7	128.1	125.8	140.1	112.0	113.3	120.9	

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods							
		Total	Wood products	Iron and steel products	Transporta- tion equipment	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products				
1944 D	45.8	46.8	43.7	46.3	46.9	44.9	48.0	46.8	41.6	46.7	47.9	
1945	43.8	45.8	40.2	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.7	44.4	43.2	44.6	46.0	
1946	43.2	45.1	40.2	42.7	42.8	42.9	43.3	41.7	41.5	43.1	44.3	
1947	42.2	44.4	36.9	42.5	42.7	42.2	43.5	42.1	40.9	43.0	44.6	
1948	42.6	44.7	38.2	42.2	42.3	41.0	43.0	41.9	40.4	43.1	44.6	
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	41.3	42.9	42.2	41.1	43.2	44.9	
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	41.4	42.4	42.5	41.3	43.4	45.2	
1948 A	42.9	44.6	39.5	42.1	42.0	41.3	43.0	41.2	39.0	42.5	44.2	
S	43.2	45.0	39.6	41.7	42.0	41.7	42.2	42.2	38.6	42.9	44.3	
O	43.4	45.4	39.0	43.0	43.3	42.2	44.0	43.4	41.1	43.5	45.3	
N	43.5	45.3	39.4	43.1	43.2	41.6	43.8	43.1	41.4	44.0	45.5	
D	44.0	46.1	40.3	43.2	43.4	41.7	44.1	43.1	41.6	44.4	45.8	
1949 J	38.4	41.8	31.2	40.6	41.0	37.7	41.8	41.4	40.4	41.7	42.4	
F	44.0	45.9	40.3	42.9	43.2	41.6	44.2	42.5	41.7	43.3	45.9	
M	42.5	45.5	37.4	43.0	43.2	42.0	44.0	43.0	41.5	43.3	45.3	
A	42.3	45.5	36.6	42.9	43.2	41.7	43.8	43.2	41.4	43.8	45.4	
M	41.4	44.6	34.7	42.5	42.7	41.3	43.6	42.2	41.1	43.2	45.1	
J	41.2	45.4	33.5	40.8	41.1	40.0	41.4	40.4	39.5	42.7	44.2	
J	42.6	45.5	37.8	41.8	42.4	41.5	42.6	43.1	40.2	42.3	43.9	
A	42.9	45.1	39.0	41.9	42.1	41.3	42.0	41.9	40.8	43.3	44.5	
S	42.9	45.1	38.4	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.5	42.1	41.1	43.4	44.7	
O	43.8	45.8	39.4	42.7	43.0	42.2	43.0	42.8	41.8	43.5	45.7	
N	44.5	46.5	40.3	42.8	42.8	42.0	43.0	41.8	42.2	44.1	45.7	
D	44.4	46.4	40.3	42.9	43.0	42.1	43.1	42.4	41.9	44.3	45.6	
1950 J	40.2	42.7	35.1	39.9	40.3	37.6	39.9	40.9	39.8	42.6	42.6	
F	43.0	46.0	37.4	42.3	42.2	40.2	42.5	41.7	41.4	43.9	45.0	
M	43.8	46.2	39.0	42.5	42.6	41.6	42.4	42.7	41.1	43.8	45.3	
A	43.7	46.1	39.2	42.8	43.0	41.8	42.5	43.9	41.5	43.7	45.5	
M	43.5	46.1	38.3	42.6	42.9	41.8	42.8	43.4	41.4	43.6	45.8	
J	42.3	45.2	35.1	42.0	42.2	40.6	42.2	42.6	41.0	43.3	45.2	
J	43.2	44.7	39.3	42.5	42.9	42.3	42.5	43.5	41.3	43.0	45.9	
A	43.7	45.2	39.8	42.5	42.7	42.2	42.5	43.3	41.0	42.8	45.3	
S	41.7	43.8	35.4	41.9	41.5	41.5	42.3	39.5	41.1	42.9	44.5	
O	43.1	44.5	39.1	42.9	43.0	42.6	43.0	42.8	41.7	43.4	45.4	
N	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	42.6	43.4	42.5	42.1	43.9	45.7	
D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	42.3	43.2	42.8	41.9	43.8	45.8	
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	38.3	40.3	41.2	38.0	41.7	43.1	
F	44.1	45.4	40.5	42.9	43.1	42.4	42.5	44.5	41.5	43.6	45.4	

Note: See footnote on page 34.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 — concluded

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Non-durable Goods									Total	Buildings and Structures
	Total	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Chemical products		
1944 D	45.5	44.7	46.2	44.7	47.6	42.0	48.7	42.3	46.0	37.6	41.5
1945	43.7	43.5	44.0	43.1	45.5	39.7	47.7	41.4	45.0	38.9	40.4
1946	42.6	42.4	41.8	41.7	43.9	38.7	47.6	41.1	43.3	38.4	38.7
1947	42.3	42.0	42.6	40.6	43.2	38.5	47.6	40.9	43.0	39.3	39.2
1948	42.0	42.3	41.3	39.1	42.7	37.8	47.1	40.4	43.3	39.2	39.9
1949	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2	46.4	40.6	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3	46.9	40.6	43.3	39.9	39.6
1948 A	42.1	42.8	40.8	38.7	42.6	37.8	47.5	40.4	43.3	38.8	40.8
S	41.5	41.9	38.5	39.2	42.1	37.0	46.7	39.9	43.3	39.9	40.9
O	42.7	42.4	41.9	40.3	43.5	39.6	47.5	40.7	43.9	40.9	41.8
N	43.0	43.2	43.1	40.6	44.1	39.5	47.5	40.7	44.0	40.8	41.7
D	43.1	43.1	42.5	41.1	44.4	39.6	47.3	41.0	43.9	39.8	41.1
1949 J	40.2	40.3	41.3	38.0	41.1	35.5	44.5	39.3	42.9	35.7	35.6
F	42.7	42.0	42.2	41.6	44.6	39.2	47.4	40.3	43.7	39.9	39.6
M	42.7	42.2	41.7	41.7	44.1	39.7	47.0	40.7	43.6	40.6	40.8
A	42.6	42.5	41.5	41.6	43.9	39.6	46.4	40.8	43.6	40.1	40.5
M	42.3	42.8	40.3	40.8	43.0	39.1	45.8	40.7	43.5	38.8	40.4
J	40.5	41.9	38.8	38.1	39.5	35.8	45.8	40.6	43.3	38.5	38.6
J	41.2	42.3	39.9	38.4	40.9	36.0	46.2	40.8	43.1	39.4	39.1
A	41.7	42.8	39.4	39.5	41.7	37.4	46.6	40.0	43.1	40.8	41.1
S	42.2	42.7	41.0	40.5	42.5	38.8	46.4	40.4	43.3	40.6	41.1
O	42.5	42.2	40.9	40.7	43.7	39.4	46.8	41.0	43.7	40.6	41.5
N	42.9	43.5	42.0	40.3	43.6	39.2	47.2	41.0	44.0	40.5	41.2
D	42.9	43.5	41.8	40.2	44.1	39.0	47.1	41.4	44.1	40.4	41.1
1950 I	39.6	39.8	40.8	36.8	40.9	34.1	43.7	39.2	42.7	35.5	34.6
F	42.4	41.9	41.7	40.6	44.3	38.8	46.7	40.6	43.5	39.1	38.6
M	42.5	42.8	41.2	40.5	44.1	38.9	46.9	40.7	43.3	41.5	40.0
A	42.6	43.1	41.1	40.2	43.9	39.3	46.9	40.8	43.3	40.3	40.2
M	42.4	43.2	40.2	38.6	43.2	38.8	47.0	41.2	43.7	39.7	40.1
J	41.7	43.0	40.7	36.7	42.5	37.0	46.5	40.6	43.1	39.2	39.4
J	42.2	43.0	41.1	38.6	42.3	37.9	47.3	40.8	43.2	40.5	40.5
A	42.2	42.8	41.4	39.6	42.8	37.4	47.6	40.6	42.9	40.8	40.2
S	42.4	42.4	42.0	40.0	43.4	38.5	47.5	40.1	43.1	40.8	40.2
O	42.8	42.8	41.5	40.4	44.0	39.5	47.6	40.8	43.5	41.0	40.6
N	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9	47.5	40.7	43.4	40.7	40.4
D	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8	47.8	40.9	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0	44.9	39.4	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.6	42.4	42.1	41.4	44.0	39.3	46.8	40.2	43.4	39.9	39.0

## Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS- PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI- CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Non- Durable Goods	Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1942 O	26.5	15.9	38.6	45.8	66.5	9.5	45.3	44.9	51.6	23.5
1943 O	28.8	19.8	40.4	48.0	68.5	11.2	49.1	50.8	58.0	26.2
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1945 AP	28.0	17.3	39.7	47.5	68.8	12.6	48.8	54.0	59.3	26.7
1945 O	26.9	14.4	37.6	45.9	68.6	12.6	46.8	53.3	57.6	25.3
1946 O	25.0	12.3	35.1	41.3	65.8	12.7	41.9	46.7	54.4	23.2
1947 O	23.7	11.4	34.4	40.0	65.8	12.6	40.2	47.1	53.6	22.0
1948 J	22.6	10.7	33.2	39.0	65.6	12.6	39.2	46.6	51.8	21.7
A	22.5	10.6	33.0	38.6	64.7	12.6	38.8	46.7	52.0	21.3
S	23.0	10.7	33.8	38.7	65.2	12.6	38.3	46.7	51.8	21.6
O	23.4	10.9	34.5	38.9	65.5	12.5	39.0	46.9	51.5	21.9
N	23.6	11.1	34.7	39.0	66.1	12.5	39.7	47.0	51.5	21.9
D	23.7	11.2	34.9	38.8	66.3	12.6	41.0	47.0	51.6	22.3
1949 J	23.2	11.2	34.3	38.6	65.6	12.9	40.6	47.1	51.2	22.4
F	23.5	11.1	34.8	38.7	66.1	13.2	38.2	47.1	51.1	22.3
M	23.5	11.1	34.9	38.4	66.3	13.3	38.2	47.2	51.5	22.6
A	23.5	11.2	34.7	38.2	66.4	13.0	38.4	47.0	51.8	22.9
M	23.4	11.1	34.4	37.5	66.4	13.0	38.8	47.0	51.5	22.8
J	23.3	11.1	34.2	37.3	66.2	13.0	38.4	47.1	51.4	22.3
J	23.1	10.9	34.0	37.2	65.9	13.1	38.2	47.1	51.5	22.1
A	22.9	10.8	33.7	36.8	65.0	13.2	37.6	46.2	51.6	21.8
S	23.7	10.9	34.7	37.0	65.5	13.3	37.4	47.2	51.8	22.2
O	24.1	10.9	35.1	37.2	65.7	13.4	38.1	47.5	51.6	22.4
N	24.1	11.1	35.2	37.2	66.1	13.5	39.3	47.4	51.1	22.6
D	24.0	11.2	35.0	37.2	65.9	13.5	40.4	47.5	50.6	22.8
1950 J	23.4	11.3	33.9	39.8	65.0	13.9	40.3	47.5	50.4	23.1
F	23.9	11.5	34.5	36.9	65.9	14.4	37.1	47.5	50.3	23.1
M	23.8	11.3	34.6	36.5	66.0	14.4	36.6	47.3	50.4	23.1
A	23.8	11.4	34.6	36.6	66.0	14.0	36.9	47.4	49.9	23.1
M	23.6	11.3	34.4	36.5	66.1	14.2	37.2	47.5	49.9	23.1
J	23.1	11.1	33.8	36.3	65.8	14.1	37.1	47.6	50.1	22.3
J	22.9	11.0	33.6	36.3	65.4	14.1	36.8	47.7	50.0	22.0
A	22.7	10.9	33.3	36.2	64.5	14.0	36.4	47.7	50.5	21.7
S	23.1	11.1	33.9	36.4	64.8	14.1	36.3	47.7	50.5	21.9
O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.6	22.3
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	22.3
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	22.6
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	22.6
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	22.5

Note: See footnote on page 34.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

## Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit <sup>(2)</sup>	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid <sup>(3)</sup>	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period <sup>(1)</sup>	Employment Offices <sup>(4)</sup>	
									Thousands	Thousands
				Thousands			Million dollars			
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	187	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of July, 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

<sup>(3)</sup>Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1944, data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING										Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts		
		Thousand man-working days										
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5	
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6	
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4	
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1	
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3	
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7	
1949	88.6	2.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0	
1950	115.8	0.2 <sup>r</sup>	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	0.9 <sup>r</sup>	0.9	
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—	
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—	
M	136.3	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	
A	138.9	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	
M	173.9	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	
J	141.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—	
J	58.0	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1	
A	36.3	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—	
S	67.9	2.0	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—	
O	70.0	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—	
N	135.7	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—	
D	24.0	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9	—	4.6	1.8	—	—	
1950 J	38.6 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	
F	24.9 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	—	2.5	3.8 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	
M	25.0 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—	
A	15.3 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	—	1.3 <sup>r</sup>	2.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.6 <sup>r</sup>	—	1.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.5	—	
M	24.5 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	0.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.1	3.0	0.2 <sup>r</sup>	—	1.0 <sup>r</sup>	1.2 <sup>r</sup>	—	
J	29.7 <sup>r</sup>	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	0.3 <sup>r</sup>	—	
J	50.9 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	0.1 <sup>r</sup>	4.0	—	—	
A	1,054.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.2 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	—	15.5 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	1.2	—	—	
S	37.5 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	3.2	0.2 <sup>r</sup>	2.8	—	—	3.8 <sup>r</sup>	3.3 <sup>r</sup>	—	
O	30.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.1 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8	
N	49.5 <sup>r</sup>	0.8 <sup>r</sup>	—	0.1	1.3	2.3 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	—	—	6.2	
D	8.5 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4 <sup>r</sup>	
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—	

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other	Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous			Non- metallics, Chemicals and mischel- laneous	Coal		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1
1949	5.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3	42.0	3.8	0.8
1950	6.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.4 <sup>r</sup>	3.6 <sup>r</sup>	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2 <sup>r</sup>	2.7	84.0	4.8 <sup>r</sup>
1949	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
J	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.4	—	—
F	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.6	120.0	1.5	1.6
M	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.8	0.5
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1
J	17.3	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3
A	3.2	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2
S	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	0.3	1.5	1.5
O	0.3	4.6	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3	0.7	3.0	1.4
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	1.4
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	1.1
1950	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	1.3 <sup>r</sup>	24.7	—	1.6
J	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	5.6 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	6.8
F	—	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	0.9 <sup>r</sup>	—	0.6	2.9
M	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	0.5 <sup>r</sup>	0.7	—	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.6 <sup>r</sup>
M	3.6 <sup>r</sup>	0.3 <sup>r</sup>	4.2	0.3	0.7 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	6.0	—	3.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	3.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	4.1 <sup>r</sup>
J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,002.2	16.4 <sup>r</sup>
S	4.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.6 <sup>r</sup>	6.0 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	7.0 <sup>r</sup>	1.5 <sup>r</sup>	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	—	1.1	—	0.1 <sup>r</sup>	3.9
N	36.9 <sup>r</sup>	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1

## Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2			95.8
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1949 A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	..
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	176.7
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	..
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	..
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	..	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled Cereal Foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
				1935-39 = 100						
1926	130.3	137.3	121.1	150.4	132.6	112.5	165.2	114.2	130.1	199.6
1929	124.6	125.7	110.6	142.6	125.5	113.2	108.7	100.7	128.2	120.6
1933	87.4	81.4	95.3	66.6	77.3	91.9	88.1	111.7	82.8	88.6
1938	101.9	100.5	85.7	102.5	104.1	104.8	99.6	99.0	95.0	78.0
1939	99.3	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1940	108.2	98.1	103.0	84.0	94.9	98.1	116.6	127.7	114.9	110.3
1941	116.6	106.1	111.1	85.7	98.9	99.0	126.6	141.8	144.6	102.3
1942	123.3	114.9	135.6	97.1	103.0	99.2	129.1	146.1	161.1	188.3
1943	128.3	123.5	151.4	118.5	107.8	99.2	129.1	146.2	154.2	211.8
1944	130.9	129.1	151.0	134.0	107.6	99.2	129.1	146.2	157.2	181.2
1945	132.4	131.6	162.1	134.9	107.5	99.2	129.1	146.3	159.1	223.2
1946	139.2	134.2	163.3	135.7	107.4	99.2	128.7	147.9	159.2	203.9
1947	163.6	157.3	155.0	167.7	124.8	107.7	126.4	166.8	248.6	191.5
1948	193.9	185.7	156.1	200.7	157.4	137.1	123.0	169.3	344.3	245.8
1949	198.9	190.5	192.5	218.6	174.2	147.8	125.4	167.7	290.1	171.7
1949 F	200.4	189.1	182.0	217.3	156.0	139.5	120.3	168.5	312.8	163.1
M	200.4	187.2	193.2	216.5	155.4	139.5	120.9	168.4	304.0	158.1
A	199.8	190.5	191.4	218.3	177.5	149.1	127.1	167.4	293.1	156.5
M	198.6	191.5	203.0	219.2	179.1	150.7	126.4	167.4	292.6	161.2
J	198.1	190.9	204.5	219.0	178.8	150.7	124.8	167.4	282.4	201.9
J	197.5	191.3	213.1	217.3	180.9	150.7	124.9	167.4	274.6	248.4
A	196.4	190.4	203.9	215.7	179.1	150.7	125.0	167.4	276.9	191.0
S	196.1	189.7	193.4	218.4	180.1	150.7	126.9	167.4	265.5	172.0
O	198.5	190.2	198.2	221.1	182.1	150.7	126.6	167.4	261.6	157.2
N	199.2	192.0	176.6	220.8	182.4	150.7	127.1	167.4	299.1	148.7
D	198.7	191.4	166.6	219.5	181.7	150.7	133.7	167.4	297.1	146.4
1950 J	199.9	192.6	185.9	218.1	180.9	150.7	134.5	173.3	300.3	148.9
F	200.9	192.0	177.8	218.5	180.5	150.7	135.7	173.3	303.2	142.5
M	202.4	194.6	181.0	224.3	181.4	150.7	143.8	173.3	290.0	143.7
A	203.6	196.9	177.3	227.8	185.5	150.7	148.4	172.6	289.9	144.4
M	205.8	199.2	193.4	229.7	186.9	150.7	154.1	171.1	296.7	141.6
J	210.3	200.2	176.5	232.2	189.2	150.7	157.9	172.0	304.8	153.5
J	213.2	202.5	166.0	225.6	188.7	150.7	169.8	177.6	340.2	201.6
A	216.9	207.4	163.1	215.6	184.4	160.2	202.3	199.4	368.4	165.8
S	223.8	212.5	171.2	215.8	195.3	160.2	210.8	208.1	381.4	141.3
O	221.3	207.0	175.5	208.2	198.3	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
N	223.7	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	226.4	209.6	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	344.0	113.8
1951 J	233.8	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	240.0	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6

44 The data for 1950 and 1951 are subject to revision.  
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
	1935-39 = 100									
									Fresh	Prepared
1926	133.2	140.0	126.1	114.0	111.6	121.4	135.7	165.0	127.1	141.0
1929	145.2	147.5	152.0	129.1	119.1	150.8	145.0	173.1	159.4	131.1
1933	79.1	88.1	71.1	90.4	99.8	67.1	81.7	87.8	70.6	70.2
1938	102.1	99.6	80.3	96.1	100.5	100.3	106.4	104.8	105.2	105.8
1939	100.8	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	105.4	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1940	107.2	115.6	122.4	116.1	107.5	114.7	104.8	98.8	112.6	95.9
1941	125.1	125.6	144.0	115.9	109.8	133.3	126.3	110.1	131.1	119.5
1942	138.5	144.1	150.8	121.3	111.5	158.1	131.8	134.9	145.8	135.8
1943	148.3	163.7	146.5	121.3	111.9	176.1	133.2	147.0	160.7	132.3
1944	147.8	167.1	135.2	121.3	115.0	174.5	133.5	134.3	162.8	129.8
1945	149.9	166.8	136.4	121.3	115.0	179.1	133.9	141.9	163.8	131.4
1946	160.1	185.7	137.3	121.3	118.8	192.4	146.0	146.6	170.8	140.3
1947	183.7	210.9	191.7	162.4	144.5	215.0	185.2	152.4	185.1	164.2
1948	239.0	245.8	218.6	202.8	172.8	294.7	233.6	181.6	274.9	217.0
1949	241.2	257.3	210.5	201.2	171.9	314.3	217.6	184.9	297.6	217.5
1949 F	241.2	262.0	206.1	198.5	171.7	301.8	233.6	162.2	294.0	213.4
M	241.2	260.9	203.9	198.5	171.7	310.6	221.9	163.7	299.1	217.7
A	242.1	265.5	207.8	196.6	171.7	318.3	212.8	165.7	306.4	219.0
M	241.4	258.7	204.3	196.6	171.7	320.0	211.8	168.9	304.9	219.7
J	245.2	262.9	204.1	196.6	171.9	325.3	210.7	185.4	318.7	223.9
J	244.3	266.2	203.3	196.6	171.9	320.3	210.4	210.5	311.3	230.6
A	241.6	250.3	207.1	196.6	171.9	317.5	212.1	215.1	295.8	229.1
S	240.0	250.3	207.9	196.6	171.9	310.3	214.0	221.8	287.9	229.1
O	236.1	249.6	213.1	213.0	172.3	300.5	213.9	213.1	280.2	217.3
N	237.3	249.2	226.3	213.0	172.5	307.1	217.5	192.2	277.8	218.8
D	234.8	249.9	220.4	213.0	172.5	317.0	218.1	152.8	288.7	176.9
1950 J	235.9	252.6	222.4	218.3	172.5	314.9	218.3	128.7	291.2	198.8
F	239.7	251.1	214.7	218.3	172.5	325.6	216.3	144.2	303.0	203.6
M	245.1	252.9	219.0	218.3	172.5	337.1	215.8	150.2	316.6	203.2
A	247.1	256.1	213.0	214.8	173.0	350.2	213.0	148.5	322.5	195.6
M	248.9	247.9	218.8	214.8	172.9	365.3	203.0	146.9	334.4	197.2
J	260.6	249.9	222.2	218.3	173.1	391.9	206.5	156.4	358.1	207.0
J	267.4	253.4	236.1	218.3	173.1	402.7	207.2	171.6	369.8	217.8
A	270.0	260.4	263.9	230.5	176.3	402.1	210.2	178.5	365.2	214.0
S	273.6	264.9	315.6	254.3	177.0	401.8	212.0	192.1	361.8	214.3
O	268.9	270.1	308.7	265.2	192.6	378.9	218.2	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	271.3	274.6	325.8	269.9	195.3	378.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	277.1	278.4	337.6	279.8	195.3	392.9	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	290.4	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	419.3	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	304.0	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	447.6	229.3	173.6	410.0	261.7

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscel-laneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newspaper
1935-39 = 100										
1926	140.3	131.6	180.9	210.0	225.4	154.6	113.8	130.4	138.7	169.8
1929	128.1	120.1	155.2	162.4	173.6	141.3	128.4	125.0	130.3	144.1
1933	97.8	102.1	87.6	108.2	137.2	72.6	92.7	96.4	87.2	89.3
1938	95.5	96.9	96.9	94.3	94.5	82.9	101.3	97.1	106.9	113.3
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1940	118.1	106.8	120.2	134.0	112.5	142.3	130.7	134.9	119.0	123.5
1941	128.4	118.0	144.7	134.0	111.9	147.7	132.9	133.9	127.0	123.5
1942	131.2	111.1	152.8	131.0	115.1	147.4	133.0	134.3	132.3	123.5
1943	130.8	110.9	152.8	130.6	114.7	147.4	133.0	134.3	142.2	136.8
1944	130.7	110.9	152.8	130.6	114.7	147.4	133.0	133.9	151.6	146.5
1945	130.8	110.9	152.8	132.3	114.7	147.4	133.0	133.7	154.9	153.0
1946	137.9	121.0	152.8	138.7	114.7	147.4	141.6	142.3	172.1	179.1
1947	179.5	172.0	221.5	166.2	133.9	167.0	167.8	186.8	208.8	207.6
1948	216.3	215.5	260.4	188.0	146.3	209.2	199.3	252.9	238.3	226.0
1949	222.5	221.2	260.7	191.9	149.1	219.2	210.7	258.5	241.6	234.3
1949 F	225.1	220.1	260.5	191.9	149.1	226.3	206.7	274.2	243.4	229.6
M	225.5	220.1	262.3	191.9	149.1	224.1	211.5	274.0	246.0	229.6
A	225.4	220.1	259.7	191.9	149.1	222.5	211.5	274.0	242.3	229.6
M	224.1	220.1	254.7	191.9	149.1	219.5	211.5	274.0	241.4	229.6
J	224.2	220.1	254.7	191.9	149.1	217.3	211.5	274.0	240.2	229.6
I	223.0	219.9	253.1	191.9	149.1	217.8	211.5	272.1	237.7	229.6
A	220.1	219.9	257.0	191.9	149.1	216.8	211.5	251.4	235.3	229.6
S	219.4	216.2	262.1	191.9	149.1	214.6	211.5	251.4	234.3	228.3
O	218.1	225.1	265.5	191.9	149.1	210.3	211.5	227.7	245.0	248.9
N	218.7	225.1	265.7	191.9	149.1	210.3	211.5	227.7	244.9	248.9
D	219.7	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	215.5	211.5	227.7	245.6	248.9
1950 J	223.8	226.2	273.1	191.9	149.1	239.5	211.5	241.5	246.2	248.9
F	225.4	226.2	272.2	191.9	149.1	239.5	202.6	250.4	247.0	248.9
M	224.6	226.2	272.2	191.9	149.1	248.6	202.6	244.3	247.8	248.9
A	224.8	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	254.0	202.6	244.3	248.5	248.9
M	228.8	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	264.4	202.6	264.5	250.8	248.9
J	229.9	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	294.6	202.6	266.7	256.5	248.9
I	232.6	228.2	270.4	186.5	149.1	299.8	203.0	262.4	262.4	248.9
A	246.6	240.0	269.2	186.5	149.1	357.6	203.0	287.2	264.6	248.9
S	273.6	266.2	274.1	186.5	149.1	411.8	218.7	346.8	269.4	248.9
O	276.2	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	263.1	237.6
N	280.7	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.4	251.8
D	284.2	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	111.6	139.4	104.8	112.1	101.5	110.5	107.8	146.4	136.0	130.2
1929	118.3	130.5	98.2	104.9	97.4	103.7	96.3	123.2	134.9	165.8
1933	78.1	93.8	89.5	93.1	92.2	95.8	88.2	59.5	87.5	76.0
1938	99.2	104.4	105.8	103.1	106.1	103.8	106.1	95.1	98.9	98.7
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1940	118.5	125.0	108.7	110.6	105.9	103.2	102.2	134.4	106.9	109.2
1941	137.1	135.0	112.8	110.6	108.8	104.4	102.8	152.6	107.2	111.1
1942	152.8	138.4	116.0	110.6	111.9	106.7	112.8	152.4	107.2	111.4
1943	170.2	139.4	116.8	110.6	112.3	106.7	119.8	151.5	107.8	111.4
1944	183.9	155.3	117.8	110.6	113.5	106.7	119.8	151.2	107.8	111.5
1945	185.2	156.7	117.9	110.6	113.7	106.7	119.8	151.2	107.6	111.5
1946	197.7	168.8	127.4	127.6	125.6	117.3	131.7	151.2	108.0	111.8
1947	262.7	209.5	140.7	157.2	132.7	134.6	148.4	164.9	130.2	180.8
1948	330.1	232.7	161.4	189.6	149.6	152.5	172.8	218.1	146.9	210.2
1949	349.2	194.1	175.5	210.3	160.5	173.7	196.3	205.8	145.2	191.2
1949 F	349.0	223.5	174.7	210.3	159.2	166.0	188.8	218.4	158.0	220.9
M	359.8	223.5	176.2	210.3	160.8	171.8	188.8	218.4	155.8	221.2
A	358.7	197.4	175.9	210.3	160.8	171.8	188.8	216.2	148.4	211.5
M	356.4	194.8	177.2	210.3	160.8	177.2	202.4	210.5	137.9	175.1
J	353.8	190.6	176.7	210.3	160.8	178.1	199.7	204.8	132.2	163.4
J	351.9	173.8	174.9	210.3	160.8	178.1	199.7	184.3	134.1	166.5
A	341.7	174.3	174.3	210.3	160.8	178.1	199.7	171.6	136.8	169.3
S	339.9	174.3	174.4	210.3	160.8	175.9	199.7	180.7	140.9	175.4
O	342.9	184.6	175.8	210.3	160.8	175.9	199.7	213.9	146.6	184.8
N	342.3	184.6	175.9	210.3	160.8	175.9	199.7	216.2	147.5	192.3
D	344.8	184.6	175.2	210.3	160.8	170.2	199.7	216.2	146.8	193.3
1950 J	347.0	185.2	177.0	210.3	161.1	170.2	199.7	216.2	146.8	193.3
F	350.4	185.2	178.3	210.3	167.6	170.2	199.7	216.2	146.6	193.3
M	353.7	185.2	178.8	210.3	168.6	171.6	199.7	216.2	145.7	193.3
A	357.4	185.2	180.3	210.3	169.2	178.1	202.1	216.2	146.4	196.9
M	366.8	185.2	181.8	213.9	169.2	178.5	202.1	238.3	150.7	206.5
J	388.1	185.2	183.1	219.3	169.2	179.3	202.1	259.0	162.8	231.6
J	407.9	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.9	202.1	255.6	163.6	233.2
A	414.3	197.1	183.4	219.3	169.2	179.9	202.1	255.6	165.3	233.2
S	431.1	197.1	185.6	219.3	172.2	183.7	202.1	261.3	173.9	253.4
O	413.4	213.0	190.8	223.0	177.2	191.9	216.5	264.1	168.8	243.7
N	412.2	212.2	190.7	228.4	177.2	191.9	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.2	233.8	177.2	193.2	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.7	233.8	186.6	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.5	243.8

<sup>(1)</sup> Gold price excluded prior to 1935.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	176.1	202.8	117.3	115.9	111.8	95.5	100.8	137.7	110.9	97.0
1929	143.3	157.8	109.0	119.0	106.8	94.2	101.1	118.5	106.6	97.2
1933	81.3	103.2	99.1	116.2	97.8	90.0	92.5	103.0	126.9	102.3
1938	91.8	90.1	101.5	98.3	101.3	106.0	98.6	100.5	93.5	99.1
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1940	109.6	122.2	106.7	99.0	109.3	115.5	141.8	106.8	136.3	95.3
1941	109.6	126.1	113.2	105.8	117.6	115.7	163.3	114.6	146.0	100.9
1942	109.6	126.6	117.4	109.5	122.9	116.4	166.4	120.3	155.6	103.2
1943	109.6	127.0	118.6	114.2	126.5	116.4	166.4	120.5	155.6	103.2
1944	109.6	126.9	117.2	115.8	121.3	119.6	166.4	120.1	155.6	102.5
1945	109.6	126.1	116.4	117.4	122.1	120.1	166.4	117.3	155.6	101.7
1946	109.6	126.2	117.4	125.4	123.5	122.9	166.4	117.3	155.6	101.3
1947	261.9	221.8	129.1	142.9	135.9	147.8	170.6	126.4	168.0	106.6
1948	356.6	296.4	150.8	152.1	154.5	191.6	193.5	155.1	187.6	118.7
1949	324.5	284.5	158.3	160.7	160.8	206.7	183.8	159.7	213.2	122.7
1949 F	432.9	384.8	158.2	159.1	163.4	210.7	195.2	157.0	213.2	121.3
M	387.5	378.0	158.3	160.3	163.6	211.4	195.2	156.9	213.2	121.3
A	315.7	322.5	157.6	160.3	163.2	211.4	195.2	155.9	213.2	123.1
M	286.7	271.1	155.9	160.6	155.5	211.4	195.2	156.4	213.2	123.1
J	245.9	231.4	155.7	160.6	155.6	211.4	175.7	156.0	213.2	123.1
J	280.7	225.4	156.1	160.6	155.7	211.4	175.7	157.0	213.2	123.1
A	313.6	238.2	155.5	160.6	155.6	200.4	175.7	157.0	213.2	123.1
S	326.2	244.7	155.7	160.6	156.3	200.4	175.7	157.0	213.2	123.1
O	307.6	238.1	162.8	160.6	165.0	200.4	175.7	170.0	213.2	123.4
N	288.2	247.7	162.1	160.6	165.4	200.4	175.7	168.2	213.2	123.4
D	276.6	246.9	163.0	167.4	167.5	200.4	175.7	168.2	213.2	123.4
1950 J	276.6	249.1	163.4	167.4	167.2	194.6	175.7	168.3	252.4	123.4
F	276.6	246.5	164.7	167.4	167.7	200.4	175.7	168.5	252.4	124.1
M	252.6	250.6	164.8	167.4	167.7	200.4	175.7	168.5	252.4	124.1
A	242.5	265.8	164.7	167.4	168.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
M	266.7	296.4	164.2	167.4	166.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
J	268.8	355.8	164.3	167.4	167.2	200.4	175.7	168.6	252.4	125.1
J	265.4	361.8	164.7	169.6	167.4	200.4	175.7	168.9	252.4	129.3
A	295.9	362.4	164.8	174.8	167.7	200.4	164.4	168.9	252.4	129.3
S	355.0	410.2	166.2	180.6	168.1	211.4	164.4	170.0	252.4	129.6
O	353.4	399.9	165.0	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	164.0	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.4	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	168.3	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS									
		Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100											
1926	121.7	126.0	112.9	126.3	112.4	99.8	..	..	136.4	130.3	
1929	130.8	120.2	104.4	99.4	124.4	85.9	..	..	142.9	120.6	
1933	88.5	102.4	101.9	91.8	103.6	101.4	..	..	99.4	96.2	
1938	105.7	100.4	101.8	98.1	102.6	98.4	98.2	101.0	95.9	101.4	
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5	
1940	111.3	108.5	103.1	103.6	98.6	114.7	96.1	101.8	133.4	111.6	
1941	112.6	118.6	104.2	117.8	99.4	120.7	96.1	113.0	165.7	114.6	
1942	112.6	127.9	104.6	123.9	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	212.5	112.9	
1943	112.6	125.3	104.7	123.9	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	200.6	109.2	
1944	112.6	124.9	104.5	123.7	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	200.6	109.2	
1945	112.6	124.0	103.4	123.6	99.8	119.9	96.1	111.2	200.5	109.2	
1946	112.6	120.3	102.4	128.9	99.8	112.1	96.1	110.5	176.1	110.2	
1947	146.6	136.7	104.8	169.2	114.8	113.1	104.4	147.1	162.7	118.9	
1948	175.7	152.2	111.9	196.9	147.4	136.0	111.0	160.0	152.1	132.5	
1949	194.2	155.2	114.4	164.5	152.8	169.4	113.6	159.2	140.9	141.6	
1949 F	194.2	160.6	114.0	190.8	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	146.3	140.2	
M	194.2	159.2	114.3	175.4	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	145.5	140.2	
A	194.2	156.8	114.3	154.7	152.1	165.0	112.7	160.0	143.8	140.2	
M	194.2	155.1	114.3	154.7	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	147.5	140.2	
J	194.2	153.2	114.3	154.7	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	142.9	140.2	
J	194.2	152.8	114.2	154.7	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	141.2	140.2	
A	194.2	153.0	114.1	156.0	149.7	165.0	112.7	160.0	139.6	140.2	
S	194.2	151.2	114.1	156.0	149.7	165.0	112.7	150.3	136.1	140.2	
O	194.2	153.2	114.4	160.4	154.0	182.6	112.7	160.0	132.8	140.2	
N	194.2	152.0	115.7	160.4	154.0	182.6	118.1	160.0	132.8	147.9	
D	194.2	152.0	115.7	160.4	154.0	182.6	118.1	160.0	133.6	149.0	
1950 J	194.2	150.6	116.7	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	133.6	149.0	
F	210.6	150.2	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	132.8	148.8	
M	210.6	150.4	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	132.8	150.5	
A	210.6	150.1	116.2	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5	
M	210.6	150.4	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5	
J	210.6	151.4	115.9	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5	
J	210.6	151.8	116.3	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	133.6	150.5	
A	210.6	156.2	116.4	174.7	159.7	180.4	118.1	168.1	134.6	150.0	
S	210.6	167.6	116.6	207.7	159.7	180.4	119.1	168.1	168.6	150.5	
O	210.6	169.9	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5	
N	210.6	170.7	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6	
D	210.7	172.9	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6	
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3	
F	232.5	183.1	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5	

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										Farm prices of agricul- tural products
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial Materials	General Building Materials	Residential Building Materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal		
	1935-39 = 100										
1926	129.1	133.0	..	113.8	109.6	112.8	144.4	158.5	130.2	..	
1929	126.1	123.7	..	112.6	112.4	107.7	140.8	137.2	144.4	..	
1933	79.3	93.3	..	89.1	89.0	88.4	69.3	69.3	69.2	..	
1938	99.2	103.5	95.8	101.4	101.4	102.7	102.9	100.9	104.8	105.0	
1939	95.1	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8	
1940	103.5	109.9	113.3	108.8	110.3	107.2	96.1	85.4	106.7	96.8	
1941	115.0	118.8	125.2	122.1	122.6	109.8	106.6	88.9	124.4	110.2	
1942	123.7	123.7	135.1	131.1	130.9	111.8	127.1	109.7	144.6	133.1	
1943	132.1	126.9	140.0	137.9	139.1	112.6	145.4	129.0	161.8	157.8	
1944	135.3	129.1	143.1	144.8	146.6	113.2	155.3	144.5	166.1	172.4	
1945	137.2	129.8	143.2	144.8	148.3	113.1	165.3	160.4	170.2	184.2	
1946	141.0	138.0	148.6	153.4	154.5	120.6	177.0	172.9	181.2	200.8	
1947	165.2	162.4	187.0	189.3	180.4	146.7	189.7	179.1	200.2	212.5	
1948	197.7	192.4	222.7	222.6	217.5	171.3	229.6	195.6	263.7	255.8 <sup>r</sup>	
1949	198.9	199.2	218.0	229.2	228.0	177.3	226.2	186.9	265.4	255.4 <sup>r</sup>	
1949 F	203.0	199.4	229.7	232.4	230.0	187.3	225.9	185.5	266.3	256.4 <sup>r</sup>	
M	202.7	199.5	226.3	233.7	229.7	186.6	224.2	183.7	264.7	254.5 <sup>r</sup>	
A	199.7	200.2	220.6	232.4	229.5	180.9	224.5	184.9	264.1	254.2 <sup>r</sup>	
M	196.5	200.1	215.1	230.7	229.1	173.8	225.2	186.0	264.3	254.2 <sup>r</sup>	
J	195.6	199.8	211.3	229.0	228.0	169.2	230.1	190.4	269.9	257.7 <sup>r</sup>	
J	195.1	199.2	209.0	228.2	227.1	169.6	231.3	193.3	269.3	256.9 <sup>r</sup>	
A	194.3	197.8	210.2	225.5	226.3	171.1	228.2	187.1	269.3	259.7 <sup>r</sup>	
S	195.1	197.0	213.1	224.8	226.2	173.0	225.1	186.9	263.3	254.9 <sup>r</sup>	
O	198.2	199.2	214.9 <sup>r</sup>	226.7	227.1	176.1	222.2	186.8	257.6	252.0 <sup>r</sup>	
N	200.1	199.2	216.7 <sup>r</sup>	227.0	226.3	176.9	222.5	185.6	259.3	251.1 <sup>r</sup>	
D	199.9	198.6	216.8 <sup>r</sup>	227.6	226.2	176.0	222.4	184.8	259.9	251.7 <sup>r</sup>	
1950 J	200.1	200.3	216.5	229.1	227.3	177.0	219.2	184.9	253.5	244.8 <sup>r</sup>	
F	201.9	201.0	219.3	231.5	227.4	177.6	222.0	184.3	259.6	248.9 <sup>r</sup>	
M	203.5	202.4	221.4	233.3	227.0	177.2	226.9	187.8	266.0	252.4 <sup>r</sup>	
A	205.9	203.0	223.7	234.5	227.2	178.6	228.8	189.7	268.0	254.7 <sup>r</sup>	
M	210.4	204.1	230.2	238.5	230.6	182.7	231.6	190.4	272.8	255.5 <sup>r</sup>	
J	218.2	207.1	237.6	248.5	238.3	192.6	240.9	192.7	289.1	264.1 <sup>r</sup>	
J	222.8	209.2	243.8	255.1	245.2	193.3	244.3	192.2	296.4 <sup>r</sup>	268.2 <sup>r</sup>	
A	225.0	213.6	251.5	258.2	247.6	194.6	236.3 <sup>r</sup>	174.2 <sup>r</sup>	298.5	261.3 <sup>r</sup>	
S	230.2	221.5	265.2	269.7	256.2	202.4	234.9 <sup>r</sup>	172.6 <sup>r</sup>	297.1	256.3 <sup>r</sup>	
O	224.0	220.8	269.3	266.3	259.5	203.2	228.5 <sup>r</sup>	170.2 <sup>r</sup>	286.8 <sup>r</sup>	248.8 <sup>r</sup>	
N	225.8	223.2	275.6	265.0	261.2	204.2	230.4 <sup>r</sup>	170.3 <sup>r</sup>	290.5	251.4 <sup>r</sup>	
D	229.2	225.5	280.9	267.6	263.0	207.1	234.5 <sup>r</sup>	170.6 <sup>r</sup>	298.4	256.0	
1951 J	235.6	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	242.2 <sup>r</sup>	173.5 <sup>r</sup>	310.9	261.4 <sup>r</sup>	
F	241.7	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.5	253.7	177.9	329.6	271.9	

## Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Hydraulic	Thermal	PRODUCTION			EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION			
			Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary	
			Million kilowatt hours							
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89	
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191	
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312	
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511	
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586	
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452	
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282	
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187	
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176	
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237	
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554	
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672	
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985	466	
1948	3,422	110	3,532	3,315	218	145	3,394	3,202	192	
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237	
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,968	273	160	4,082 <sup>r</sup>	3,840	241	
1949 F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136	
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157	
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454	
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499	
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382	
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200	
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124	
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138	
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228	
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190	
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189	
1950 J	3,911	170	4,081	3,887	194	128	3,953	3,783	170	
F	3,628	152	3,780	3,553	227	151 <sup>r</sup>	3,629	3,434	194	
M	4,020	166	4,186	3,940	246	176	4,010	3,801	209	
A	3,928	142	4,070	3,789	281	191	3,879	3,656	224	
M	4,281	144	4,425	3,941	484	199	4,226	3,804	422	
J	4,180	133	4,313	3,832	481	168	4,145	3,706	439	
J	4,073	128	4,201	3,846	355	159	4,042	3,715	327	
A	4,058	141	4,199	3,982	216	150	4,049	3,849	200	
S	3,966	155	4,121	3,983	138	143	3,979	3,852	127	
O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,102 <sup>r</sup>	153	
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172	
D	4,512	163 <sup>r</sup>	4,674 <sup>r</sup>	4,367	306	178	4,497 <sup>r</sup>	4,241 <sup>r</sup>	255	
1951 J	4,619	165 <sup>r</sup>	4,784 <sup>r</sup>	4,500 <sup>r</sup>	284	172	4,612 <sup>r</sup>	4,367	244	
F	4,231	145	4,377	4,106	270	165	4,212	3,983	229	

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

## Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	CONSUMPTION				British Columbia	
								CONSUMPTION					
								Million kilowatt hours					
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1933	1,363	..	0.40	18	31	621	464	90	11	15	103	103	
1938	2,028	..	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163	163	
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166	166	
1940	2,331	..	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178	178	
1941	2,580	..	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206	206	
1942	2,909	..	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219	219	
1943	3,161	..	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218	218	
1944	3,169	..	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220	220	
1945	3,125	..	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238	238	
1946	3,272	..	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242	242	
1947	3,451	..	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140	140	
1948	3,394	..	1.83	56	47	1,590	1,240	209	29	61	160	160	
1949	3,745	..	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212	30	69	300	300	
1950	4,082 <sup>r</sup>	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330	330	
1949 F	3,248	..	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216	28	65	250	250	
M	3,759	..	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232	29	69	301	301	
A	3,971	..	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219	27	63	290	290	
M	4,087	..	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218	28	64	290	290	
J	3,863	..	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	183	27	63	286	286	
J	3,562	..	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164	27	66	286	286	
A	3,658	..	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168	29	68	303	303	
S	3,633	..	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185	29	68	301	301	
O	3,856	..	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218	31	72	321	321	
N	3,819	..	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240	32	75	313	313	
D	3,935	..	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264	36	83	348	348	
1950 J	3,953	8.84	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351	351	
F	3,629	8.92	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305	305	
M	4,010	9.08	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343	343	
A	3,879	8.11	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316	316	
M	4,226	8.05	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71	318	318	
J	4,145	7.56	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300	300	
J	4,042	7.28	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300	300	
A	4,049	7.71	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325	325	
S	3,979	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326	326	
O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354	354	
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358	358	
D	4,497 <sup>r</sup>	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90 <sup>r</sup>	365	365	
1951 J	4,612 <sup>r</sup>	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91 <sup>r</sup>	375	375	
F	4,212	9.93	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,575	257	36	78	337	337	

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593	515	718	159	1,850	36	3,328	322
1950	1,134	277	184	1,595	540	676	144	2,269	33	3,831	328
1949 F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310
N	1,425	416	251	2,092	590	1,026	174	1,481	60	3,513	296
D	1,186	388	240	1,815	526	860	145	1,527	28	3,313	320
1950 J	1,072	454	276	1,802	599	765	114	634	27	2,409	323
F	1,147	378	251	1,776	550	766	160	362	38	2,100	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,897	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,853	328
A	1,080	122	114	1,317	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,523	318
M	1,234	147	79	1,461	597	576	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,147	148	68	1,363	553	530	164	2,935	21	4,277	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,032	336
A	822	162	82	1,066	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,184	360	269	1,814	584	765	136	3,322	28	5,107	342
N	1,250	494	317	2,061	608	920	162	2,809	38	4,832	334
D	1,133	460	334	1,926	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	1,933	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F								908	13		

<sup>(1)</sup> As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.<sup>(2)</sup> Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Sales		Industrial and Commercial	Sales		
			Shipments	Total		Domestic	Total	Industrial
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>								Million cu. ft.
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295
1947	5,727	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383
1949	6,161	1,789	5,038	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363
1950	6,554	2,422	5,868	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,706	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666
F	4,603	1,440	6,951	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659
M	5,338	1,746	5,750	5,608 <sup>r</sup>	2,865 <sup>r</sup>	2,727	2,384	1,543
A	4,297	1,840	4,226	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439
M	7,749	1,715	3,878	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312
J	6,732	1,701	3,486	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250
J	7,465	1,775	3,329	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130
A	6,410	1,970	3,361	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979
S	6,747	2,167	3,725	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089
O	5,931	2,058	5,035	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319
N	5,560	1,915	4,969	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434
D	7,968	1,782	8,043	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535
1950 J	4,888	1,924	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655
F	3,796	1,946	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637
M	5,835	2,443	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532
A	4,492	2,046	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642
M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186	1,393
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296
J	7,238	2,610	3,803	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144
A	6,504	2,464	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011
S	7,916	2,725	4,513	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127
O	7,998	2,976	6,071	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353
N	7,586	3,186	7,667	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437
D	6,917	2,600	8,070	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716
								378

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline	Fuels
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1949	7,997	8,006	7,442	6,876	3,449	1,704	1,194	7,985	3,799
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195 <sup>r</sup>	4,133
1948 N D	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
1949 J F M	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A M J	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
	9,427	9,233	8,609	7,907	3,862	1,947	1,466	8,235	4,630
	8,277	8,211	7,785	6,962	3,563	1,782	1,123	8,041	4,573
J A S	9,505	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,060	4,593
	8,790	9,029	8,359	7,558	3,807	1,723	1,549	8,603	5,099
	8,404	8,636	8,241	7,587	3,890	1,762	1,413	9,339	4,813
O N D	9,051	8,878	8,326	7,748	3,968	1,766	1,468	8,270	4,181
	8,431	8,479	8,256	7,764	3,938	1,872	1,325	9,042	3,867
	7,326	7,967	7,257	6,865	3,301	1,689	1,189	8,956	3,117
1950 J F M	6,329	7,867	7,325	6,946	3,320	1,723	1,379	8,054	2,536
	6,681	7,452	6,701	6,349	2,960	1,560	1,235	7,330	2,271
	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	9,565	3,355
A M J	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,484	3,224
	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,425	5,011
	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,138	5,093
J A S	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,959	5,022
	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O N D	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771 <sup>r</sup>	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Fuels		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels								
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949	1,978	1,405	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950	2,248	1,852	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1948 N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,449	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,300	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250	3,769
M	1,936	958	6,460	3,202	12,761	4,303	7,923	4,083
J	1,949	921	6,526	3,171	12,211	3,747	8,965	4,427
J	2,098	856	6,991	2,960	12,682	3,746	9,349	4,481
A	2,095	797	6,751	3,088	12,536	3,074	9,578	4,488
S	2,224	1,386	6,519	3,139	12,365	3,151	9,081	4,197
O	1,938	1,353	6,692	3,471	12,221	3,341	9,982	4,601
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,165
D	2,496	2,249	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950 J	1,863	2,354	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	9,202	4,255
F	1,842	2,147	3,694	3,295	12,949	6,722	8,178	3,833
M	2,089	2,829	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,436	3,145
A	2,010	1,528	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,558	3,674
M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,732	4,329
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933

## Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content	Refined copper			Total metal content			Refined lead				
Million pounds												
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9		
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0		
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7		
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8		
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3		
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7		
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1		
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7		
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1		
1945	39.6	26.0	39.6	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9		
1946	30.7	22.5	34.0	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4		
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8		
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3		
1949	43.9	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.4	21.2	26.6	22.2	24.4	18.9		
1950	43.8	30.4	40.0	22.4	20.5	20.3	27.8	22.4	28.4	19.2		
1949 M	43.9	26.9	40.2	18.0	25.4	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0		
A	45.2	32.2	39.5	19.4	22.3	27.8	22.4	22.3	20.7	21.7		
M	43.4	36.6	41.4	23.9	22.5	24.6	35.7	21.1	25.7	20.9		
J	40.6	27.8	39.5	13.7	21.4	17.9	28.3	19.8	26.0	18.9		
J	43.0	36.9	34.9	25.5	19.3	23.1	22.0	20.1	14.0	11.5		
A	45.6	41.9	38.5	28.2	20.0	20.1	25.3	12.0	29.6	11.7		
S	44.3	36.9	36.0	26.3	19.2	17.3	25.5	37.6	29.2	28.0		
O	44.6	34.9	36.9	24.0	21.7	18.1	26.6	18.0	28.7	17.5		
N	44.2	34.1	38.4	21.8	19.5	20.2	26.9	21.1	28.4	19.7		
D	47.4	30.1	38.8	21.0	21.5	18.7	44.5	43.3	26.8	27.1		
1950 J	43.9	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2		
F	45.1	31.7	37.5	24.7	19.1	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5		
M	44.5	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2		
A	44.3	25.4	39.3	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7		
M	44.5	42.0	42.6	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1	28.7	21.7		
J	40.6	39.7	43.2	33.2	21.6	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8		
J	42.5	29.2	35.6	20.0	18.7	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9		
A	42.5	25.5	40.2	19.5	15.4	16.4	29.0	28.8	32.3	28.6		
S	41.7	33.0	37.9	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.8	25.2	32.3	24.7		
O	44.3	28.6	42.0	19.9	20.6	21.4	37.3	39.5	34.7	27.8		
N	46.6	19.7	38.7	13.9	23.7	18.9	34.7	28.5	34.8	27.8		
D	45.3	26.6	40.0	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.5	35.6	36.4 <sup>r</sup>	25.3		
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2		
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1		

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

## Metals

TABLE 24—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				Imports of Bauxite Ore	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Producers' Shipment	Production	Mint Receipts	Production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousands short tons		Thousands fine ounces	Exports
Million pounds										
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.7	29.6	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.0	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	306.3	344	326	1,470	856
1950	52.1	46.1	34.2	24.5	310.9	304.0	371	367	1,866	987
1949 M	46.6	37.4	37.5	26.1	16.7	—	344	309	1,318	1,075
A	34.3	36.2	34.3	27.0	79.9	101.3	328	351	1,265	655
M	49.3	46.2	36.6	30.3	220.5	254.5	333	289	1,522	898
J	54.5	34.5	35.2	21.3	537.9	523.3	344	350	2,231	733
J	56.7	46.9	33.3	23.9	412.1	706.8	327	303	1,762	481
A	51.5	56.0	34.8	35.1	535.4	668.6	360	327	1,214	845
S	45.4	62.2	32.3	31.9	552.2	470.7	365	340	1,162	1,388
O	51.2	49.9	32.6	30.7	550.0	448.5	367	344	1,923	360
N	49.5	67.5	32.3	38.6	581.6	336.0	363	368	1,526	1,380
D	54.3	45.8	34.9	25.3	38.7	162.4	373	357	1,745	1,405
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354	377	1,196	758
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115
A	47.2	34.2	33.8	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518
M	61.4	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683
J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	1,968	1,589
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,286	1,372
A	51.6	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	525.7	376	341	2,282	1,006
S	58.1	56.3	34.3	23.3	701.4	604.5	365	353	2,164	971
O	53.2	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	570.7	377	369	2,398	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	290.5	379	388	1,854	1,881
D	54.2	39.8	36.4	23.9	135.2	177.2	383	365	1,879	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.4	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2				342		1,316

## Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' Production	Producers' shipmen		Commer-	For use in	chemicals
							Producers' shipmen		cial	chemicals	
	Thousand tons						Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,174	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6	
1950	72.9	69.2	304	2.7	1.3	1,389	1,394	93.8	33.4	33.2	
1949 F	26.1	33.2	129	3.2	1.0	1,099	908	74.9	25.2	30.5	
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.9	1.3	1,334	1,401	86.4	24.5	26.3	
A	16.0	14.2	165	1.9	0.7	1,270	1,535	87.3	27.4	26.0	
M	22.7	19.5	269	2.5	0.5	1,372	1,469	89.0	29.9	30.5	
J	29.1	22.8	272	4.2	1.8	1,410	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	370	2.7	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	356	3.7	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3	
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0	
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.3	28.8	
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0	26.1	29.4	
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0	29.0	29.0	
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0	31.3	30.6	
A	68.7	55.7	200	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8	25.3	30.3	
M	71.8	73.9	274	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7	31.9	33.7	
J	67.8	70.1	356	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,849	97.1	36.4	36.1	
J	57.4	50.3	410	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8	32.0	29.9	
A	71.5	71.0	447	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4	30.3	31.8	
S	92.2	80.9	437	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2	40.3	36.7	
O	96.6	88.2	469	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,557	108.7	42.2	35.0	
N	89.7	86.4	411	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	112.6	43.2	36.6	
D	75.1	73.5	207	3.4	1.5	1,352	789	102.6	32.4	39.9	
1951 J	74.1	77.5	190	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	97.4	33.6	37.9	
F	71.5	53.5			1.4	1,241	908		32.2	36.9	

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

	ALL INDUSTRIES																
	Total	CONSUMERS' GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS	PRODUCERS' MATERIALS	CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS								
		TOTAL	NON-DURABLE	SEMI-DURABLE	DURABLE												
	Inventories																
	1947 average = 100																
1949	131.8	137.6	155.1	119.6	113.6	107.5	126.0	151.0	132.0	111.9							
1950	147.4 <sup>r</sup>	155.2 <sup>r</sup>	151.0 <sup>r</sup>	147.7 <sup>r</sup>	150.5 <sup>r</sup>	113.4 <sup>r</sup>	141.7 <sup>r</sup>	168.5 <sup>r</sup>	148.1 <sup>r</sup>	146.4 <sup>r</sup>							
1949 N	131.6	134.9	149.5	119.0	116.7	110.3	132.5	145.6	162.8	90.3							
D	131.8	137.6	155.1	119.6	113.6	107.5	126.0	151.0	128.2	111.9							
1950 J	134.4	140.5	154.6	124.9	123.4	110.7	129.7	145.7	133.6	114.7							
F	133.8	140.0	151.0	129.0	124.2	110.2	127.2	149.9	130.5	127.5							
M	134.8	142.9	155.3	129.4	127.9	107.0	123.0	157.2	165.2	130.3							
A	134.5	143.2	155.5	128.7	130.1	107.3	124.1	147.7	148.4	132.2							
M	135.4	144.4	156.3	129.8	132.4	108.9	123.7	148.0	157.6	132.1							
J	135.8	144.2	155.0	132.0	131.5	107.9	124.9	155.6	150.6	134.4							
J	138.9	146.7	158.6	134.3	130.7	107.0	129.3	166.5	153.7	131.6							
A	137.6	143.5	153.1	131.8	133.9	104.7	131.7	173.9	175.2	135.4							
S	137.2	142.8	153.6	130.0	131.7	104.9	132.3	170.8	176.1	127.7							
O	138.7	145.7	157.4	132.1	132.5	103.4	135.9	161.9	152.9	137.1							
N	141.6	149.2	160.1	135.7	138.7	108.2	138.5	156.9	150.0	142.9							
D	147.4 <sup>r</sup>	155.2 <sup>r</sup>	151.0 <sup>r</sup>	147.7 <sup>r</sup>	150.5 <sup>r</sup>	113.4 <sup>r</sup>	141.7 <sup>r</sup>	168.5 <sup>r</sup>	148.1 <sup>r</sup>	146.4 <sup>r</sup>							
1951 J	150.5	159.1	162.7	152.9	158.8	117.7	142.2	170.4	171.4	147.1							
	Shipments Inventories																
	RUBBER GOODS																
	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH																
	WOOLLEN CLOTH																
	HOISIERY AND KNITTED GOODS																
	PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL																
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments						
	1947 average = 100																
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8							
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9							
1949	97.1	96.3	125.4	134.3	104.7	131.8	109.4	131.8	143.2	155.0							
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	158.9							
1949 N	93.8	113.8	145.2	116.6	79.2	134.1	130.6	129.2	140.4	165.5							
D	102.1	96.3	127.0	134.3	98.5	131.8	103.7	131.8	134.3	155.0							
1950 J	81.3	108.0	148.4	126.6	97.3	125.2	63.3	135.9	132.2	147.7							
F	89.6	130.4	150.6	123.2	104.8	124.7	81.5	142.7	131.3	138.1							
M	101.8	137.1	152.7	125.4	108.8	124.3	108.2	148.2	159.2	124.8							
A	94.2	140.1	146.6	133.1	85.5	122.6	94.5	153.2	142.1	118.7							
M	114.5	138.7	135.1	132.7	88.2	130.2	102.3	151.8	159.6	119.9							
J	124.6	134.7	158.2	139.5	101.7	133.4	94.0	156.4	160.5	125.9							
J	113.6	132.6	125.1	139.6	87.2	143.3	74.9	156.5	146.7	135.0							
A	149.7	123.6	167.4	139.9	110.0	142.9	100.1	152.6	142.8	151.0							
S	136.8	124.7	160.3	141.7	113.5	142.8	161.4	143.0	183.0	154.9							
O	154.7	126.7	182.2	145.0	109.6	154.9	157.4	133.1	182.9	159.1							
N	159.9	134.6	182.5	147.5	113.4	158.4	155.8	133.1	188.3	158.3							
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	158.9							
1951 J	182.7	163.5	202.2	169.8	127.5	167.5	101.3	151.5	196.1	148.9							

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	184.9	133.7	131.6 <sup>r</sup>	126.1 <sup>r</sup>	124.1	115.4	190.0	146.6	273.3	87.3
1950	168.2	149.2	142.0 <sup>r</sup>	141.2 <sup>r</sup>	163.9	161.9	122.7 <sup>r</sup>	96.2	356.2	94.8
1949 D	152.0	133.7	136.0 <sup>r</sup>	126.1 <sup>r</sup>	123.7	115.4	210.9	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	150.8	139.4	113.1 <sup>r</sup>	132.6 <sup>r</sup>	136.6	127.9	142.1	130.2	373.2	84.5
F	156.4	140.0	121.3 <sup>r</sup>	132.3 <sup>r</sup>	145.8	127.6	108.9	128.7	288.3	80.6
M	213.7	140.3	136.7 <sup>r</sup>	121.3 <sup>r</sup>	149.3	130.3	175.3	120.1	440.9	92.7
A	208.7	138.8	127.1 <sup>r</sup>	123.2 <sup>r</sup>	134.3	132.7	131.0	113.5	236.8	96.1
M	219.4	136.0	138.3 <sup>r</sup>	126.3 <sup>r</sup>	171.4	134.7	123.8	108.9	252.0	93.7
J	196.4	131.5	161.9 <sup>r</sup>	125.3 <sup>r</sup>	201.3	130.3	122.6	107.5	289.9	101.5
J	179.9	126.3	132.8 <sup>r</sup>	126.5 <sup>r</sup>	205.3	128.3	93.0	107.6	260.0	93.2
A	212.0	109.2	114.8 <sup>r</sup>	127.8 <sup>r</sup>	130.6	134.9	98.0	105.8	517.6	94.1
S	124.4	109.2	151.5 <sup>r</sup>	128.2 <sup>r</sup>	188.0	131.5	144.3	101.2	401.4	98.5
O	117.9	110.7	171.5 <sup>r</sup>	131.4 <sup>r</sup>	177.9	130.5	93.8	86.2	254.4	83.2
N	124.6	112.3	172.9 <sup>r</sup>	138.5 <sup>r</sup>	161.8	140.0	110.7	96.0	394.2	92.0
D	114.6	149.2	162.4 <sup>r</sup>	141.2 <sup>r</sup>	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8
1951 J	186.6	150.7	177.7	142.4	202.4	170.7	114.8	102.0	135.7	100.5

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	110.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	124.4	104.0	127.4	107.9	134.0	132.5	113.3	117.5	119.7	126.1
1950	144.3	104.1	149.1	132.8 <sup>r</sup>	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	190.1
1949 D	93.2	104.0	137.3	107.9	132.0	132.5	110.5	117.5	98.3	126.1
1950 J	87.1	114.5	120.7	112.1	119.4	142.2	111.4	115.4	102.5	149.2
F	91.6	119.6	126.4	112.8	112.0	142.4	123.3	105.5	101.0	149.8
M	107.9	118.3	147.3	107.7	121.0	141.8	105.9	97.2	113.4	147.3
A	97.6	122.7	137.6	109.9	136.3	142.2	135.2	97.8	122.2	153.0
M	122.0	128.4	143.2	112.1	174.0	138.8	136.3	92.2	156.8	152.6
J	151.2	129.4	152.3	112.0	155.4	139.1	138.4	110.4	165.8	146.7
J	146.5	128.1	119.6	118.1	140.2	146.0	134.5	110.8	145.1	150.1
A	194.7	117.8	133.7	117.8	145.6	151.6	124.6	110.8	154.6	149.3
S	185.9	108.5	174.1	119.2	172.0	155.1	149.6	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	185.0	110.2	173.6	119.8	174.0	158.7	136.3	111.8	144.0	166.9
N	186.1	109.3	187.1	123.9	179.3	157.1	148.5	113.2	135.0	175.5
D	176.0	104.1	173.6	132.8 <sup>r</sup>	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	190.1
1951 J	157.8	109.3	180.3	133.8	167.9	162.8	153.5	119.8	165.0	193.8

## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup> Unmanufactured tobacco Million standard pounds	Production		Stocks <sup>(2)</sup> Distilled liquor
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer <sup>(3)</sup> Thousand barrels	New spirits	
	Thousand pounds		Millions				Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	111.0	363.4	1.56	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	99.5	319.0	1.92	..
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.9	378.0	2.94	0.46
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	152.8	593.5	1.83	0.78
1949 M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.9	570.1	2.09	0.72
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	154.8	719.2	1.77	0.68
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	193.6	574.4	1.86	0.56
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	174.2	762.3	1.30	0.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	150.0	573.0	1.99	0.84
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	152.8	487.9	2.30	0.89
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90

<sup>(1)</sup> Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.<sup>(2)</sup> End of period. <sup>(3)</sup> The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(4)</sup> Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

## Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of period	
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

## Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1948 O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1

## Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather			Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet			
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1948 D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226

**Leather:** Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' <sup>(1)</sup>	Misses' and Children's <sup>(1)</sup>	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(5)</sup>

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven			Woollen and		Broad Woven	
	Imports		Bale Openings	Cotton Yarn	Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric	Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Shipments	Production	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821		
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928		
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632		
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695		
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587		
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741		
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948		
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286		
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455		
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971		
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697							
1948 N D	20,263 18,186	34,293 34,608	16,798 17,043	15,518	23,360	{ 1,332 1,433 }	2,131	9,952 <sup>(4)</sup>		
1949 J F M	22,991 18,129 18,956	32,835 33,496 37,034	16,274 16,751 18,379	16,022	24,119	{ 1,408 1,379 1,496 }	2,149	11,882 <sup>(4)</sup>		
A M J	15,025 15,126 12,008	34,671 30,144 30,552	17,245 15,007 15,213	14,782	22,252	{ 1,362 1,193 1,310 }	2,045	11,412 <sup>(4)</sup>		
J A S	12,039 8,547 13,533	25,056 23,758 31,348	12,494 12,270 15,496	12,425	18,705	{ 908 1,097 1,190 }	2,043	10,448 <sup>(4)</sup>		
O N D	17,638 22,490 27,465	32,293 35,920 36,881	15,829 17,601 18,137	16,290	24,522	{ 1,169 1,314 1,254 }	1,780	10,140 <sup>(4)</sup>		
1950 J F M	22,409 15,270 14,774	35,710 36,593 42,986	17,567 18,073 21,206	17,870	26,901	{ 1,219 1,276 1,510 }	1,880	10,043 <sup>(4)</sup>		
A M J	16,067 19,600 14,767	35,970 39,576 38,036	17,872 19,538 18,793	17,605	26,502	{ 1,285 1,319 1,346 }	1,817	8,894 <sup>(4)</sup>		
J A S	14,271 16,297 22,775	32,024 29,083 40,728	15,876 14,362 19,993	15,784	23,761	{ 1,106 1,207 1,328 }	1,819	8,355 <sup>(4)</sup>		
O N D	21,147 24,853 26,413	40,438 44,161 39,665	19,647 21,741 19,693							
1951 J F M	23,255 14,704 45,473	39,838 41,441 45,473	19,833 20,447 22,653							

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.<sup>(4)</sup>Estimated.<sup>(5)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Coats	Suits	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'								
			Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon	
Thousands			Thousand dozen								
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2	
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5	
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4	
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3	
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5	
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3	
1946											
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1	
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2	
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5	
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4	
1947											
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1	
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8	
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2	
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3	

## MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts	
							Bib and Waist	Combin- ations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures		
Thousands			Thousand dozen								
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5	
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7	
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4	
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9	
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9	
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9	
1946											
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9	
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3	
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2	
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3	
1947											
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6	
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0	
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4	
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7	

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

Canada	SAWN LUMBER										British Columbia	
	East of Rocky Mountains											
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta			
Million feet, board measure												
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3	
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0	
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4	
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4	
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7	
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7	
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7	
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0	
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8	
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2	
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3	
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8	
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6	
1948	492.2	247.4	0.9	26.6	24.2	91.3	63.3	5.1	7.6	28.3	244.8	
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9	
1950	493.7	217.7	1.2	21.2	19.8	79.0	62.2	4.2	4.5	25.6	276.0	
1949 F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6	
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7	
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8	
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0	
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4	
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6	
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3	
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3	
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1	
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3	
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2	
1950 J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6	
F	379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5	
M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2	
A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6	
M	508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4	
J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3	
J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4	
A	685.7	340.4	1.4	18.5	23.9	140.3	138.5	9.6	1.3	6.8	345.3	
S	589.3	258.2	1.5	17.2	16.8	103.1	103.1	7.8	0.6	8.1	331.1	
O	515.5	182.4	1.0	16.3	9.4	72.1	73.4	2.8	0.3	7.1	333.1	
N	397.2	83.3	0.9	12.4	3.6	26.7	23.2	0.4	1.4	14.6	314.0	
D	375.6	111.4	1.1	11.4	5.1	18.8	18.1	0.4	3.8	52.7	264.2	
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8	

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP <sup>(1)</sup>					NEWSPRINT			
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments		Stocks End of period	
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic		
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.6	372.9	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	386.7	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	654.4	393.2	250.7	129.8	432.2	430.4	27.9	402.4	121.2
1950	691.2	404.4	277.5	153.8	439.9	442.6	30.0	412.5	89.1
1949 M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	612.3	377.0	226.0	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	664.1	401.2	253.1	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	662.4	399.2	254.0	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	628.6	379.3	240.1	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	638.2	386.7	242.9	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2
F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
J	695.0	405.0	280.7	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	686.0	402.4	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	733.0	423.5	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	687.4	392.5	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	36.1	449.0	137.1
O	733.6	416.8	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	742.7	426.4	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	694.7	400.3	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	733.9	419.6	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
F	691.9	391.6	290.4	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1

70 Note: Annual figures for 1949 include Newfoundland for the full year, while in the monthly totals, Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, only.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

<sup>(2)</sup>Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig Iron <sup>(1)</sup>	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments				
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.3	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.5	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	16.8	258.0	7.9	265.9	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1950	192.5	15.1	274.8	7.2	282.0	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1949 M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.1	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4	10.0	283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	9.7	251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	174.9	17.2	287.7	6.6	294.3	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	185.3	14.6	272.9	6.4	279.3	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	283.8	7.1	290.9	248.7	13.6	235.1	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	269.8	6.6	276.4	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	259.0	5.2	264.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	275.1	6.2	281.3	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	267.0	8.0	274.9	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	285.7	8.3	293.9	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	279.8	9.7	289.5	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	281.5	9.8	291.2	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.0	19.1	299.4	10.2	309.7	274.6	6.6	268.0	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	271.2	10.2	281.4	244.6	4.2	240.4	

<sup>(1)</sup> As of January, 1951, includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

71

<sup>(2)</sup> Excluding producers' interchange.<sup>(3)</sup> Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.<sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

**Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries**  
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1948 M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	19.5	13.8	35.8	26.6	18.2	38.5	13.5	0.7	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.6	15.0

**Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries**  
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1948 M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.6	1.3	235.1	128.4	13.6	377.1
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.0	268.0	136.0	6.6	410.6
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	1.5	240.4	122.1	4.2	366.7

## Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup>		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Domestic	Export		Total				
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.32	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94	18.98	16.86	1.46	18.32
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	26.92	2.01	28.92
1949 F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16	10.45	8.83	0.62	9.45
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95	19.01	17.40	0.50	17.90
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	20.76	1.63	22.40
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	19.69	1.01	20.71
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	20.04	0.88	20.92
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	22.06	2.21	24.27
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	13.08	1.22	14.30
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	20.49	1.74	22.23
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	22.55	2.20	24.75
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	14.26	0.77	15.03
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	16.62	1.65	18.27
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	21.11 <sup>r</sup>	1.00	22.11 <sup>r</sup>
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.48	1.58	25.06
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	27.06	1.08	28.14
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	27.64	1.35	28.99
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	30.41	2.59	33.00
J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	35.15	2.89	38.04
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	33.14	2.30	35.44
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	23.08	1.44	24.51
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	28.22	2.42	30.64
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	26.28	2.38	28.66
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	24.95	3.08	28.03
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	22.67	1.99	24.66
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.13	0.52	26.65
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	—	—	33.20	0.63	33.83

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production <sup>(2)</sup>			Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Imports	Exports	Imports
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	..	2.06
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.17	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	16.07	0.02	0.97
1950	28.88	28.86	3.44	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.23	0.15	1.05
1949 M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.17	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	16.07	0.02	0.92
1950 J	17.66	16.29	4.60	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04	0.89
F	21.57	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	20.46	0.02	0.80
A	25.24	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M	32.35	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	34.71	35.90	2.97	0.07	0.01	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	28.04	28.66	2.29	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.47	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43	0.21	1.92
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	36.10	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.44	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.23	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.87	33.53	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.99	31.79	4.54	—	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	—	1.17

<sup>(1)</sup> As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(2)</sup> Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Radio and Television Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production <sup>(1)</sup>		Domestic Shipments		Factory Stocks end of period		Imports <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set <sup>(3)</sup>
	Radios	Tele-vision Sets	Radios	Tele-vision Sets	Radios	Tele-vision Sets			Radios	Television Sets	
	Total	Table	Thousands				Thousand dollars		Dollars		
1926	3.5	—	..	..	—	..	—	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	—	..	..	—	..	—	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	—	10.9	..	—	13.1	—	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	—	20.9	11.3	—	57.0	—	3.3	..	1,656	—
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1940	40.4	—	36.6	24.8	—	97.4	—	2.0	0.1	1,962	—
1941	32.2	—	33.3	22.9	—	50.1	—	0.3	0.6	1,940	—
1942	14.8	—	17.4	12.4	—	13.7	—	0.2	0.2	1,200	—
1943	0.1	—	1.9	..	—	0.7	—	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	—	0.1	..	—	0.1	—	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	—	3.7	..	—	6.3	—	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	—	47.4	43.5	—	16.6	—	3.5	1.2	2,404	—
1947	82.0	—	69.7	55.1	—	108.2	—	9.3	4.4	5,017	—
1948	53.3	—	49.5	33.7	—	104.5	—	0.2	2.3	4,064	—
1949	66.7 <sup>(2)</sup>	..	60.7 <sup>(2)</sup>	36.3	..	109.6	1.0	4.5	2.8	4,448 <sup>(2)</sup>	32
1950	68.6	2.5	63.4	38.8	2.3	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,990	1,019
1949 J	36.8	..	40.8	25.0	..	100.0	—	1.4	2.1	3,308	..
F	46.7	..	44.3	27.0	..	102.4	—	1.6	2.9	3,329	..
M	74.4	..	55.3	33.2	..	119.0	—	2.1	3.9	4,051	..
A	56.8	..	50.4	23.4	..	120.1	—	3.9	3.2	3,777	..
M	59.3	..	50.1	24.4	..	128.2	—	3.3	5.2	3,537	..
J	79.4	..	63.4	34.5	..	143.3	—	3.8	2.5	3,861	..
J	44.7	..	42.8	23.8	..	144.0	—	6.5	2.5	2,847	..
A	65.7	..	49.6	24.6	..	158.6	—	9.8	1.5	3,383	..
S	43.3	..	63.4	40.9	0.7	137.6	1.9	9.1	1.3	4,924	309
O	53.8	0.6	71.1	42.5	0.9	119.2	1.7	6.2	2.5	5,943	393
N	81.9	1.3	83.9	56.1	1.6	115.7	1.3	4.1	2.5	7,212	550
D	96.7	0.6	100.6	73.5	1.0	109.6	1.0	2.2	3.2	7,207	430
1950 J	57.1	1.1	39.8	25.5	0.5	123.8	1.6	1.8	2.5	3,076	193
F	61.9	1.1	48.0	25.5	1.1	137.0	1.7	1.2	5.3	3,891	424
M	78.1	0.7	56.6	31.0	0.9	157.1	1.5	2.0	2.6	4,617	392
A	70.6	1.2	58.7	28.5	1.1	167.7	1.5	3.1	1.7	4,630	468
M	75.5	0.8	51.3	24.4	0.7	190.0	1.6	2.6	1.8	3,635	314
J	86.4	3.0	53.9	29.1	1.0	220.6	3.6	3.3	1.7	3,285	361
J	55.0	1.5	47.6	23.9	1.8	225.6	3.3	4.6	3.5	3,322	685
A	58.8	2.3	58.9	35.7	2.0	222.7	3.6	8.6	2.9	4,494	821
S	67.2	2.8	89.2	62.3	3.9	197.1	2.4	6.5	5.8	7,205	1,659
O	74.9	3.8	81.0	55.8	4.3	188.5	1.9	5.7	2.6	7,051	1,854
N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	
Thousand dollars													
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80	
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46	
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10	
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62	
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37	
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58	
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223	
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49	
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34	
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44	
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120	
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214	
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272	
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248	
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206	
1950	44,467 <sup>r</sup>	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283	
1949 M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54	
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405	
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594	
J	39,520	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286	
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364	
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211	
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183	
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110	
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58	
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17	
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8	
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16	
M	30,980	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15	
A	46,052	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135	
M	68,187	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473	
J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533	
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166	
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312	
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320	
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158	
N	41,828 <sup>r</sup>	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251	
D	33,425 <sup>r</sup>	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11	
1951 J	24,954 <sup>r</sup>	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22	
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109	

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria		
	Thousand dollars													
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58		
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322		
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28		
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72		
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67		
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147		
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179		
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85		
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90		
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146		
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250		
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409		
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378		
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488		
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844		
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	216	2,912	472		
1949 M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665		
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311		
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433		
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237		
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282		
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585		
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291		
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711		
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764		
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141		
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312		
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402		
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	331	2,900	706		
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	337	3,228	412		
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	202	5,318	1,022		
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	165	2,809	940		
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	401	2,537	274		
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	280	2,234	363		
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	363	3,808	434		
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	224	1,746	249		
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	115	3,359	267		
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	50	2,739	280		
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	210	1,454	481		
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	646	1,943	907		

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950 J	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,644	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,805	511	142	1,814	5,902
M	59,903	65	67	2,543	1,442	11,246	28,174	3,063	398	5,059	7,846
A	83,831	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789	34,316	4,442	1,411	9,268	9,766
M	129,475	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698	56,061	2,557	4,543	13,940	12,470
J	120,574	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	59,300	4,337	3,409	9,769	9,452
J	97,043	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162	3,096	1,646	7,225	7,483
A	94,795	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,991	5,132	3,414	8,341	7,410
S	88,210	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844	4,264	2,529	10,905	9,980
O	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N	71,830 <sup>r</sup>	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984 <sup>r</sup>	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158 <sup>r</sup>	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984 <sup>r</sup>	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	41,894 <sup>r</sup>	206 <sup>r</sup>	—	697 <sup>r</sup>	184	6,918 <sup>r</sup>	25,328 <sup>r</sup>	578 <sup>r</sup>	171 <sup>r</sup>	3,123	4,691 <sup>r</sup>
F	53,201	77	20	475	363	8,069	26,687 <sup>r</sup>	1,402	183	6,361	9,564

Value of Building Permits: by Types<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER				
	New			Repair										
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia								
	Thousand dollars													
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384			
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552			
1950 J	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822	280			
F	15,576	127	4,369	7,385	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,688	4,578	905			
M	34,705	1,064	7,168	16,788	4,771	4,914	2,240	3,522	12,656	5,923	857			
A	53,405	1,338	12,765	23,276	10,561	5,465	3,551	3,485	15,103	7,378	909			
M	82,828	2,223	22,228	35,961	13,970	8,447	6,797	3,882	25,882	9,281	805			
J	62,440	2,241	16,777	27,836	10,259	5,328	4,873	7,811	35,829	8,134	1,486			
J	50,050	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,823	3,667	4,896	3,495	30,766	6,122	1,715			
A	45,067	1,443	12,018	20,984	6,976	3,646	4,209	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000			
S	44,741	1,087	10,332	19,640	9,009	4,673	4,074	6,788	19,451	12,123	1,034			
O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240			
N	28,898 <sup>r</sup>	638	7,623	14,648	3,337 <sup>r</sup>	2,652	2,915 <sup>r</sup>	5,530	20,559 <sup>r</sup>	12,116 <sup>r</sup>	1,812			
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827 <sup>r</sup>	12,174	276			
1951 J	16,969 <sup>r</sup>	464	3,584 <sup>r</sup>	9,557 <sup>r</sup>	1,359 <sup>r</sup>	2,005 <sup>r</sup>	1,523 <sup>r</sup>	8,301 <sup>r</sup>	11,389 <sup>r</sup>	3,312 <sup>r</sup>	400			
F	22,491	375	4,608	12,394	1,411	3,705	1,754	6,589	12,985	9,134	248			

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included.

## Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS <sup>(1)</sup>			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS			RIGID INSU- LATING BOARD	
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick <sup>(4)</sup>			Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings
				Producers' Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Stocks	Millions					
	Thousands	Thousands	tons	Thousands	Millions		Thousands	feet	Thousands	Thousands	Million sq. ft.
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	22.70	251	165	131	122	4.36
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	24.85	330	174	140	144	4.83
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	26.68	422	170	96	109	5.21
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	28.35	29.18	28.35	364	178	93	106	4.54
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97	..	..	..	400	203	100	105	5.45
1949 M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	22.33	386	103	63	72	3.69
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	23.04	360	134	63	62	4.01
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	28.71	383	209	89	106	3.64
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	31.27	413	241	86	135	4.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	30.01	342	242	75	124	4.21
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	30.56	309	263	120	151	5.60
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	30.71	328	284	148	156	5.76
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	32.49	330	244	128	153	6.06
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	29.67	321	151	119	126	6.42
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	23.98	29.18	23.98	356	77	77	73	4.21
1950 J	1,195	2,857	6.76	22.24	30.94	22.24	322	102	71	53	4.36
F	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.25	32.73	20.25	328	123	72	58	4.14
M	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.61	29.64	22.61	373	140	86	76	4.58
A	2,579	3,829	14.74	21.57	30.36	21.57	319	173	60	87	4.86
M	4,482	6,371	12.13	30.61	26.58	30.61	389	223	94	83	4.92
J	4,781	7,206	12.58	36.08	26.07	36.08	456	302	105	137	5.60
J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.14	25.88	33.14	415	308	118	158	5.10
A	5,768	6,593	12.21	35.12	26.44	35.12	423	300	129	136	6.43
S	5,392	6,351	11.42	34.90	25.36	34.90	475	275	124	157	5.95
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19	24.04	35.19	490	278	148	182	6.90
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	33.28	429	145	106	97	6.74
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.60	22.23	28.60	381	62	84	38	5.78
1951 J	3,706	4,691	10.94	..	..	..	141	79	66	5.60	23.35
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	..	..	..	181	82	74	5.54	22.12

(1)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2)Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3)Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Since 1947 production is obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

## Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 37 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION		EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>			IMPORTS		PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick <sup>(4)</sup>	Structural Tile <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Drain Tile <sup>(3)</sup>	Sawn Lumber	Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes <sup>(4)</sup>					
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars					
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857				
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259				
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241				
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026				
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155				
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509				
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349				
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814				
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756				
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092				
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033				
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.0	10.1	4.9	4,925				
1947	995	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893				
1948	1,174	26.7	13.9	1,886	492.2	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855				
1949	1,325	27.6	13.8	2,113	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565				
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	493.7	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342				
1949 F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.8	15.1	6.5	6,158				
M	1,401	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704				
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001				
M	1,469	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680				
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722				
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342				
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819				
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954				
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039				
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547				
D	764	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244				
1950 J	653	20.5	12.1	592	273.5	142.5	3,241	3.7	13.2	7.1	5,537				
F	790	18.5	11.7	573	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.6	14.3	6.5	5,546				
M	1,233	25.7	14.0	785	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,431				
A	1,382	20.8	11.8	814	331.1	226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,104				
M	2,135	34.4	16.7	1,584	508.7	276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,696				
J	1,849	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3	23.7	7.8	9,272				
J	1,680	33.3	16.4	2,185	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,374				
A	1,613	34.6	16.5	2,284	685.7	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650				
S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	589.3	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927				
O	1,557	36.5	17.1	2,219	515.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634				
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	397.2	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361				
D	789	28.3	13.0	911	375.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575				
1951 J	887				431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345				
F	908					241.2	3,790			6.6					

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.<sup>(2)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.<sup>(3)</sup>Planks and boards.<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

## Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950
	Millions					Million acres				
<b>Canada</b>										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	341.8	386.3	371.4 <sup>r</sup>	461.7	25.60	24.26	23.88	27.57 <sup>r</sup>	27.02
Oats.....bus.	338.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	419.9	13.25	11.05	11.20	11.39	11.58
Barley.....bus.	88.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	171.4	4.29	7.47	6.50	6.02	6.62
Rye.....bus.	9.2	13.2	25.3	10.0	13.3	0.82	1.16	2.10	1.18	1.17
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	12.2	17.7	2.3	4.5	0.31	1.57	1.88	0.32	0.55
Mixed grain.....bus.	38.5	34.9	61.9	55.9	74.2	1.17	1.15	1.54	1.68	1.68
Shelled corn.....bus.	7.0	6.7	12.4	13.7	13.8	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.27	0.31
Buckwheat.....bus.	7.6	5.2	4.0	3.6	4.0	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.17	0.16
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.05
Beans, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.9	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
Hay and clover....tons	13.6	16.2	16.1	12.1	12.9	8.77	10.20	9.75	9.50	9.25
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.2	0.85	1.14	1.32	1.49	1.55
Fodder corn.....tons	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57	0.63
Grain hay.....tons	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.10	0.89	0.85	0.74	0.81
Sugar beets.....tons	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	106.7	126.6	139.8		0.07	0.13	0.11	0.11	
<b>Prairie Provinces</b>										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	320.0	356.0	341.0	427.0	24.70	23.36	22.82	26.52	25.84
Oats.....bus.	197.3	194.0	224.0	190.0	254.0	8.70	7.90	7.54	7.34	7.45
Barley.....bus.	67.8	131.0	142.0	109.0	157.0	3.55	7.04	6.08	5.62	6.21
Rye.....bus.	7.8	11.6	22.4	7.6	11.2	0.74	1.07	1.97	1.06	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	11.6	16.8	2.1	4.3	0.30	1.51	1.81	0.30	0.53
Summer fallow.....						15.68	19.44	19.99	20.96	21.00

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.06	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.67	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.76	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.80	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.73	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.34	16.32	8.27	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.21	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.88	20.12	9.25	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.98	84.25	37.10	9.56	8.05	18.75	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.61	95.21	31.42	11.13	9.15	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	615.79 <sup>(2)</sup>	141.31 <sup>r</sup>	54.48 <sup>r</sup>	13.21	10.48	26.35 <sup>r</sup>	16.73 <sup>r</sup>	102.49	75.65	96.63 <sup>r</sup>	47.86	30.60 <sup>r</sup>
1949	623.70 <sup>r</sup>	170.39 <sup>r</sup>	41.42 <sup>r</sup>	10.90 <sup>r</sup>	13.60 <sup>r</sup>	22.45 <sup>r</sup>	17.48	103.16 <sup>r</sup>	81.97 <sup>r</sup>	87.99 <sup>r</sup>	46.29 <sup>r</sup>	28.05 <sup>r</sup>
1950	555.88	96.99	39.89	9.94	14.35	20.87	18.68	121.99	79.23	81.94	44.61	27.40
1947												
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	381.83 <sup>r</sup>	26.25 <sup>r</sup>	16.45 <sup>r</sup>	13.15	29.77	7.97 <sup>r</sup>	13.50 <sup>r</sup>	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	17.55 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	540.63 <sup>r</sup>	148.59 <sup>r</sup>	27.25 <sup>r</sup>	7.45	—	11.23 <sup>r</sup>	19.88 <sup>r</sup>	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.48 <sup>r</sup>
3rd qtr.	832.00 <sup>r</sup>	277.25 <sup>r</sup>	90.68 <sup>r</sup>	17.83	—	57.07 <sup>r</sup>	3.43 <sup>r</sup>	119.52	57.15	128.69 <sup>r</sup>	48.98	31.40 <sup>r</sup>
4th qtr.	708.69 <sup>r</sup>	113.14 <sup>r</sup>	83.54 <sup>r</sup>	14.40	12.14	29.13 <sup>r</sup>	30.12 <sup>r</sup>	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	50.96 <sup>r</sup>
1949												
1st qtr.	421.06 <sup>r</sup>	36.43 <sup>r</sup>	28.47 <sup>r</sup>	10.63 <sup>r</sup>	40.39	7.98 <sup>r</sup>	15.21	90.31	73.87	61.05 <sup>r</sup>	38.45 <sup>r</sup>	18.26 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	664.41 <sup>r</sup>	238.19 <sup>r</sup>	39.75 <sup>r</sup>	6.18 <sup>r</sup>	—	9.93 <sup>r</sup>	21.94	97.00 <sup>r</sup>	76.34	103.70 <sup>r</sup>	46.03 <sup>r</sup>	25.35 <sup>r</sup>
3rd qtr.	741.16 <sup>r</sup>	268.22 <sup>r</sup>	58.74 <sup>r</sup>	12.21 <sup>r</sup>	—	47.05 <sup>r</sup>	3.43 <sup>r</sup>	102.78 <sup>r</sup>	69.44	110.59	41.99 <sup>r</sup>	26.71 <sup>r</sup>
4th qtr.	668.15 <sup>r</sup>	138.73 <sup>r</sup>	38.71 <sup>r</sup>	14.56 <sup>r</sup>	14.03 <sup>r</sup>	24.85 <sup>r</sup>	29.35	122.53 <sup>r</sup>	108.22 <sup>r</sup>	76.61 <sup>r</sup>	58.70 <sup>r</sup>	41.85 <sup>r</sup>
1950												
1st qtr.	411.15 <sup>r</sup>	40.89 <sup>r</sup>	11.22 <sup>r</sup>	9.74 <sup>r</sup>	44.06	6.87 <sup>r</sup>	15.14	100.38 <sup>r</sup>	72.60 <sup>r</sup>	59.87 <sup>r</sup>	34.52 <sup>r</sup>	15.86 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	475.97 <sup>r</sup>	61.21 <sup>r</sup>	13.78 <sup>r</sup>	5.68 <sup>r</sup>	—	10.03 <sup>r</sup>	22.47	118.13 <sup>r</sup>	82.82 <sup>r</sup>	95.05 <sup>r</sup>	42.97 <sup>r</sup>	23.84 <sup>r</sup>
3rd qtr.	600.46 <sup>r</sup>	142.36 <sup>r</sup>	35.61 <sup>r</sup>	12.69 <sup>r</sup>	—	41.51 <sup>r</sup>	4.01	130.02 <sup>r</sup>	69.99 <sup>r</sup>	101.46 <sup>r</sup>	39.04 <sup>r</sup>	23.77 <sup>r</sup>
4th qtr.	735.95	143.49	98.94	11.66	13.33	25.08	33.11	139.42	91.50	71.36	61.92	46.14

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.  
Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars.									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.06	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.41	36.74	9.99
1942	274.76	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.92	48.86	42.01	11.16
1943	351.73	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.58	36.46	81.85	55.08	14.51
1944	457.21	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.42	44.11	135.81	84.48	17.03
1945	423.98	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.61	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.61	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	120.28	41.81	96.90	70.10	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	615.79 <sup>(2)</sup>	5.57 <sup>r</sup>	9.25 <sup>r</sup>	11.41 <sup>r</sup>	89.12 <sup>r</sup>	166.06 <sup>r</sup>	61.88 <sup>r</sup>	133.50	113.09 <sup>r</sup>	25.91 <sup>r</sup>
1949	623.70 <sup>r</sup>	5.22 <sup>r</sup>	9.16 <sup>r</sup>	11.21 <sup>r</sup>	87.34 <sup>r</sup>	169.49 <sup>r</sup>	60.71 <sup>r</sup>	140.18	115.08 <sup>r</sup>	25.31 <sup>r</sup>
1950	555.88	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43
1947										
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	381.83 <sup>r</sup>	5.26 <sup>r</sup>	7.00 <sup>r</sup>	10.48 <sup>r</sup>	61.83 <sup>r</sup>	144.94 <sup>r</sup>	24.19 <sup>r</sup>	40.24 <sup>r</sup>	70.56 <sup>r</sup>	17.33 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	540.63 <sup>r</sup>	5.32 <sup>r</sup>	8.78 <sup>r</sup>	10.95 <sup>r</sup>	89.29 <sup>r</sup>	140.35 <sup>r</sup>	48.42 <sup>r</sup>	124.14 <sup>r</sup>	94.29 <sup>r</sup>	19.10 <sup>r</sup>
3rd qtr.	832.00 <sup>r</sup>	5.49 <sup>r</sup>	9.50 <sup>r</sup>	9.71 <sup>r</sup>	99.71 <sup>r</sup>	200.72 <sup>r</sup>	113.26 <sup>r</sup>	224.16 <sup>r</sup>	139.93 <sup>r</sup>	29.53 <sup>r</sup>
4th qtr.	708.69 <sup>r</sup>	6.23 <sup>r</sup>	11.72 <sup>r</sup>	14.50 <sup>r</sup>	105.64 <sup>r</sup>	178.22 <sup>r</sup>	61.67 <sup>r</sup>	145.45 <sup>r</sup>	147.56 <sup>r</sup>	37.70 <sup>r</sup>
1949										
1st qtr.	421.06 <sup>r</sup>	4.63 <sup>r</sup>	7.60 <sup>r</sup>	9.70 <sup>r</sup>	65.25 <sup>r</sup>	168.39 <sup>r</sup>	25.91 <sup>r</sup>	45.34 <sup>r</sup>	76.82 <sup>r</sup>	17.44 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	664.41 <sup>r</sup>	5.11 <sup>r</sup>	8.96 <sup>r</sup>	10.39 <sup>r</sup>	93.01 <sup>r</sup>	155.40 <sup>r</sup>	65.98 <sup>r</sup>	176.00 <sup>r</sup>	130.93 <sup>r</sup>	18.63 <sup>r</sup>
3rd qtr.	741.16 <sup>r</sup>	3.94 <sup>r</sup>	8.78 <sup>r</sup>	9.58 <sup>r</sup>	91.57 <sup>r</sup>	173.53 <sup>r</sup>	104.10 <sup>r</sup>	192.15 <sup>r</sup>	127.62 <sup>r</sup>	29.89 <sup>r</sup>
4th qtr.	668.15 <sup>r</sup>	7.18 <sup>r</sup>	11.30 <sup>r</sup>	15.18 <sup>r</sup>	99.53 <sup>r</sup>	180.64 <sup>r</sup>	46.86 <sup>r</sup>	147.23 <sup>r</sup>	124.97 <sup>r</sup>	35.26 <sup>r</sup>
1950										
1st qtr.	411.15 <sup>r</sup>	5.47 <sup>r</sup>	7.93 <sup>r</sup>	9.84 <sup>r</sup>	64.89 <sup>r</sup>	174.21 <sup>r</sup>	23.28 <sup>r</sup>	40.58 <sup>r</sup>	68.41 <sup>r</sup>	16.55 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	475.97 <sup>r</sup>	6.32 <sup>r</sup>	10.07 <sup>r</sup>	11.11 <sup>r</sup>	98.43 <sup>r</sup>	159.24 <sup>r</sup>	29.40 <sup>r</sup>	71.72 <sup>r</sup>	69.02 <sup>r</sup>	20.67 <sup>r</sup>
3rd qtr.	600.46 <sup>r</sup>	4.41 <sup>r</sup>	8.98 <sup>r</sup>	9.83 <sup>r</sup>	94.78 <sup>r</sup>	171.27 <sup>r</sup>	49.90 <sup>r</sup>	131.59 <sup>r</sup>	101.62 <sup>r</sup>	28.09 <sup>r</sup>
4th qtr.	735.95	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

## Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	WHEAT					Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance		
			Exports			Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks				
			Wheat flour <sup>(2)</sup>	Wheat <sup>(3)</sup>	Million bushels						
Million bushels											
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2		
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3		
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0		
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3		
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2		
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3		
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5		
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8		
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5		
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4		
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1		
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2		
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6		
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9		
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8		
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0		
1948-49	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6		
1949-50 <sup>(D)</sup>	102.4	371.4 <sup>r</sup>	473.8 <sup>r</sup>	45.7	179.5	225.1	112.2 <sup>r</sup>	337.3 <sup>r</sup>	136.5 <sup>r</sup>		
1950-51 <sup>(D)</sup>	112.2 <sup>r</sup>	461.7	573.9 <sup>r</sup>								
OATS											
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period		Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>		
					Million bushels						
Million bushels											
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4		
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7		
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1		
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7		
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6		
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7		
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8		
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7		
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7		
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1		
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8		
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1		
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4		
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4		
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9		
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7		
1948-49	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7		
1949-50 <sup>(D)</sup>	60.5	317.9	378.8	20.5	314.0	29.7	120.4	150.1	17.5		
1950-51 <sup>(D)</sup>	44.3	419.9	464.3			20.4	171.4	191.8			

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes imports to the end of 1949-50 while in 1950-51 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

<sup>(2)</sup>Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1949-50 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

# Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Pork		Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	
					Beef	Veal				
Thousands										
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1949 M	108	62	29	349	30.6	2.7	3.4	42.0	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.5	15.8	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.7	4.0	1.1	43.4	15.3	5.7
J	102	79	20	278	18.5	4.9	0.8	41.2	15.5	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.1	5.6	0.8	32.2	14.5	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.6	6.0	1.2	25.1	13.7	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	20.2	6.8	2.5	21.6	13.2	11.7
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.0	4.7	30.0	18.6	17.0
N	169	63	88	538	27.3	7.9	5.2	35.5	22.1	22.5
D	113	35	33	521	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.9	4.6	4.3	26.7	11.9	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.7	3.3	3.3	32.9	14.0	21.4
M	103	71	13	448	18.5 <sup>r</sup>	3.0	2.5 <sup>r</sup>	43.5 <sup>r</sup>	16.5 <sup>r</sup>	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	16.9	3.9	1.7	51.8	15.9	14.2
M	103	117	9	434	14.4	4.3	1.2	53.6	15.0	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.6	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.2	4.2	0.6	40.6	15.3	8.8
A	108	66	56	272	12.9	4.0	0.9	31.3	14.7	8.3
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	25.6	14.0	9.4
O	119	55	113	398	18.2	4.6	3.0	27.2	15.2	12.3
N	141	54	102	452	24.6	4.8	4.0	29.1	16.5	17.5
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5 <sup>r</sup>	1.7 <sup>r</sup>	2.0 <sup>r</sup>	40.4 <sup>r</sup>	16.4 <sup>r</sup>	14.5 <sup>r</sup>
M					17.0	1.6	2.1	40.1	12.8	11.9

## Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio	Winnipeg <sup>(2)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(3)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto <sup>(4)</sup>	Barley No. 1 Feed <sup>(5)</sup>	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	126.8	138.0	130.2	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	146.6	144.4	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	82.6	69.2	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	100.0	104.8	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	96.1	106.7	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	113.1	124.4	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	137.9	144.6	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	136.1	161.8	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	146.2	166.1	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	154.9	170.2	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	146.5	181.2	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	182.0	200.2	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	218.8	263.7	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	215.4	265.4	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1950	195.3	249.5		16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.373	0.968
1949 M	..	195.7	264.7	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	200.1	264.1	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	201.5	264.3	21.0	92.5	76.5	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	209.2	269.9	21.5	88.4	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	219.6	269.3	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	228.4	269.3	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.253	0.749
S	..	230.6	263.3	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.365	0.781
O	..	232.5	257.6	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	234.2	259.3	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	233.0	259.9	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	187.9	232.4	253.5	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	..	232.4	259.6	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	248.1	266.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	196.5	260.0	268.0	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	..	270.1	272.8	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	..	274.0	289.1	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	257.2	296.4	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	201.5	250.0	298.5	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418	0.918
S	..	243.6	297.1	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	238.9	286.8	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.20	1.340	0.994
1951 J	251.4	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051	
F	..	261.1	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101

<sup>(1)</sup> Available for January, April and August only.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.<sup>(3)</sup> Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.<sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.<sup>(5)</sup> Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

## Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
							Million dozen	Million pounds
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1949 M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01

## Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES			COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>			
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Million pounds						Thousand gals.	Million pounds	
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.79	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.17	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	46.62
1949	1,404	340	23.32	9.74	30.95	2,066	56.08	43.85	51.97
1950	1,370	346	21.80	8.03	31.85	1,980	39.23	28.10	33.09
1949 A	1,348	341	19.58	5.36	35.44	1,929	13.52	23.98	45.34
M	1,753	340	32.13	14.77	47.16	2,675	24.20	29.45	62.14
J	2,026	342	41.33	21.27	50.02	3,601	43.83	32.42	79.99
J	1,895	338	38.22	19.09	41.44	3,805	59.88	30.07	93.71
A	1,776	340	34.87	16.62	37.89	3,715	70.49	29.21	96.51
S	1,611	335	30.81	15.53	33.29	1,921	76.91	37.15	94.70
O	1,438	347	24.58	12.59	31.98	1,509	75.28	46.17	91.17
N	1,137	342	16.25	6.35	20.82	1,151	66.40	47.32	64.28
D	1,016	354	11.63	2.68	16.93	1,020	56.08	43.85	51.97
1950 J	928	343	9.83	1.75	15.02	930	46.33	41.09	39.04
F	856	325	8.53	1.28	14.81	1,004	36.45	39.05	24.96
M	1,107	367	12.49	2.16	22.18	1,284	27.86	34.98	19.92
A	1,356	341	19.44	4.86	31.35	1,594	28.44	33.78	19.22
M	1,671	356	28.56	10.95	43.06	2,693	32.13	37.24	27.53
J	2,009	345	40.23	18.30	56.68	3,268	49.45	38.61	45.15
J	1,863	347	36.33	15.97	48.06	3,594	60.64	36.53	57.51
A	1,747	341	33.76	13.92	43.93	3,411	68.22	34.30	54.19
S	1,541	344	28.06	11.89	39.86	2,018	70.13	34.18	48.55
O	1,307	350	21.54	7.94	29.98	1,523	64.93	29.94	45.64
N	1,051	348	13.34	4.18	20.78	1,285	52.81	28.31	40.29
D	941	352	9.52	3.13	16.44	1,157	39.23	28.10	33.09
1951 J	892	354	8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58	27.07	26.01
F			7.11	1.19	15.29	1,116	14.88	24.15	16.65
M			10.09	1.62	22.96	1,525	9.90	19.91	

<sup>(1)</sup> As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(2)</sup> Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

## Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS				STOCKS (3)	
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup> Thousand dollars	Seafish			By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
		Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Maritimes and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Million pounds										
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,462	98.5	55.6	42.9	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	41.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1949 M	6,535	126.9	111.3	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	41.9
J	6,313	119.8	108.4	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	45.7
J	7,156	127.4	101.4	26.0	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	52.6
A	9,723	150.4	87.7	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	54.3
S	6,529	121.9	79.8	42.0	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	52.1
O	4,120	123.8	52.8	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	57.0
N	2,859	115.5	23.6	91.9	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	49.0
D	3,255	72.3	25.0	47.3	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	41.5
1950 J	2,209	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	34.1
F	2,350	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	27.6
M	1,142	23.5	18.9	4.5	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.6
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	31.6
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	40.6
J	8,792	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	48.5
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.2
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	57.1
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.5
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	54.9
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour		Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Pow- dered
	Production	Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels							
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	15.12	21.28	2.96	5.74
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.63	2.57	5.70
1950	71.1	1.75		7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.93
1949 M	63.9	1.68	0.80	7.35	—	9.13				
A	63.4	1.58	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27				
M	63.3	1.58	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66				
J	59.0	1.48	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50				
A	65.2	1.71	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82
S	75.9	1.85	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75				
O	76.0	1.87	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13				
N	76.0	1.95	0.98	7.20	1.78	10.01	11.98	17.73	2.92	5.85
D	64.3	1.65	0.84	6.90	2.01	8.14				
1950 J	63.4	1.54	0.73	8.00	1.86	5.17				
F	67.6	1.61	0.79	8.71	1.85	6.11	16.41	16.36	2.60	5.53
M	70.2	1.85	0.82	11.00	2.82	9.63				
A	69.4	1.63	0.68	7.19	4.09	11.17				
M	66.5	1.69	1.18	8.02	3.19	8.36	19.86	15.17	2.43	5.69
J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.58	5.79				
J	54.1	1.28	0.77	5.89	1.95	2.71				
A	66.7	1.71	0.68	6.71	1.89	7.85	19.49	15.70	2.94	6.61
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16				
O	87.8	2.11	0.81	8.37	1.91	13.32				
N	83.9	2.10	1.26	9.49	2.77	10.34	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.89
D	81.3	1.97	0.88	6.58	2.40	6.37				
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.31	9.44	1.98	9.08				
F	85.8	1.98	0.96	9.04	2.59	7.06				
M				10.17	2.88					

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland.

## Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.86	35.22	3.35	3.01	14.25	8.41	18.36	21.16	5.45	30.09
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.65	12.92	10.38	18.73	17.35	4.22	32.87
1950	12.83	39.54	3.30	2.76	16.06	9.49	19.51	19.59	4.95	40.77
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.71	15.73	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.08	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85	14.06	17.44	27.46	14.53 <sup>r</sup>	4.84 <sup>r</sup>	36.83
1950										
1st qtr.	15.08	36.02	3.22	3.04	18.69	10.12	16.10	14.27	5.24	27.95
2nd qtr.	11.46	42.21	3.77	2.89	20.59	6.85	15.78	19.57	5.04	31.07
3rd qtr.	12.47	44.71	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.22	5.04	58.22
4th qtr.	12.33	35.23	2.82	2.84	8.90	13.27	26.57	17.31	4.48	45.84
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Process cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	5.71	19.93	1.19	8.57	4.34	3.36	5.22	2.75	9.77	17.33
1949	6.89	18.92	1.24	8.89	4.44	3.58	3.95	2.55	9.75	18.99
1950	6.84	22.53	1.52	9.06	5.47	3.98	4.39	2.76	9.72	15.64
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.73	0.99	9.68	4.01	3.41	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.03
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.85	1.25	8.31	4.52	3.43	3.45	1.39	9.63	17.53
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	4.51	3.10	4.59	2.79	9.19	19.39
4th qtr.	11.34	22.94	1.26	9.75	4.71	4.37	4.58	3.91	10.66	22.00
1950										
1st qtr.	5.04	19.95	1.38	9.61	5.58	3.45	2.59	2.13	10.06	14.01
2nd qtr.	5.21	24.57	1.61	8.11	5.18	3.65	5.16	2.37	10.57	14.96
3rd qtr.	6.33	18.56	1.48	8.41	5.31	3.47	4.16	2.44	9.43	18.09
4th qtr.	10.77	27.05	1.60	10.10	5.82	5.34	5.64	4.10	8.83	15.50

## Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks End of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales				
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds										
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1	
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9	
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5	
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1	
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5	
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5	
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4	
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6	
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9	
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5	
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2	
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1	
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5	
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6	
1949	105.8	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6	
1950	105.9	162.3	113.3	10.9	124.3	17.3	98.5	115.9	323.0	
1949 M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8	
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1	
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7	
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7	
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0	
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0	
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8	
O	156.6	140.3	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0	
N	198.3	166.5	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8	
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6	
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0	
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	20.4	66.5	86.9	199.6	
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7	
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9	
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8	
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	140.6	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7	
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	115.6	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6	
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	149.7	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5	
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	123.1	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2	
O	203.8	112.7	193.4	13.0	206.3	14.8	79.3	94.0	144.8	
N	148.2	155.4	195.1	13.5	208.7	21.5	74.6	96.1	255.6	
D	69.3	162.3	134.3	11.5	145.8	17.0	60.9	77.9	323.0	
1951 J	28.7	131.8	48.7	6.8	55.5	25.2	72.5	97.8	280.3	
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	22.6	65.6	88.2	260.4	

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	
	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores		Meat	Country General	Depart- ment Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoes		
		Million dollars	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7		
1947	580.9	90.5	13.6	36.8	58.9	11.3	62.2	31.7	36.9	7.1	31.3		
1948	653.3	104.5	14.2	39.8	66.9	13.0	69.5	36.7	41.0	7.5	36.4		
1949	702.3	111.4	14.7	39.9	71.3	13.6	85.9	40.3	42.5	7.9	39.3		
1950	757.3	117.9	14.9	39.8	72.8	14.3	116.0	45.6	40.6	8.0	40.5		
1948 A	648.7	104.5	13.6	43.3	54.0	11.0	61.1	43.5	32.2	6.3	41.7		
S	687.5	106.6	14.6	43.7	70.7	12.0	74.2	41.4	39.9	7.5	41.0		
O	735.8	113.8	16.5	44.6	82.3	14.2	79.9	42.0	49.6	8.0	44.4		
N	696.8	105.8	14.7	41.5	89.7	14.2	74.5	37.3	46.6	7.4	40.6		
D	824.4	121.4	18.1	46.0	109.5	27.6	64.8	34.4	64.9	11.9	38.7		
1949 J	542.3	99.8	13.6	30.5	48.8	8.7	56.2	28.9	32.4	5.1	27.1		
F	513.7	97.7	12.9	28.9	50.0	8.9	47.5	26.7	27.5	4.5	25.1		
M	633.8	107.1	13.9	34.1	69.0	10.6	79.9	32.0	39.3	6.5	30.4		
A	740.3	114.5	15.6	39.4	75.0	13.8	103.6	39.9	53.2	10.7	38.2		
M	725.1	109.1	14.6	42.6	72.1	12.9	101.0	42.3	44.1	8.7	45.6		
J	745.6	115.3	14.6	41.5	67.3	13.3	100.7	45.6	45.9	9.9	46.7		
J	728.2	117.8	14.2	44.2	49.9	12.8	108.6	48.9	38.3	7.4	41.9		
A	706.6	109.4	14.0	44.1	57.2	11.7	83.5	48.7	32.8	6.7	44.2		
S	751.6	114.4	14.9	43.5	76.2	13.1	99.9	46.6	40.1	8.2	45.6		
O	764.3	114.7	15.7	44.3	82.9	14.2	97.0	45.6	45.9	8.0	47.2		
N	722.4	109.0	14.6	40.3	93.0	14.6	80.5	40.0	46.2	8.5	41.5		
D	854.1	128.2	17.7	45.6	114.2	29.4	72.2	37.9	64.4	11.3	38.7		
1950 J	555.1	101.9	13.3	29.1	49.7	8.5	75.4	31.2	28.3	4.9	24.3		
F	565.4	102.5	13.1	28.1	50.2	9.0	92.6	32.2	24.6	4.5	23.2		
M	685.8	114.2	14.0	33.1	67.3	10.9	118.2	38.8	33.8	6.2	28.4		
A	719.2	115.1	14.6	34.4	67.5	13.6	117.2	41.0	42.3	9.3	32.8		
M	780.2	115.8	14.3	42.5	73.7	13.8	124.0	48.1	41.4	9.0	45.5		
J	815.7	127.5	15.1	43.2	69.3	14.5	133.7	51.7	44.4	10.2	51.1		
J	789.6	121.1	14.0	44.3	54.8	13.4	140.6	53.9	37.0	7.5	47.7		
A	810.3	119.7	14.8	45.0	61.4	12.6	126.2	59.5	34.0	7.0	52.0		
S	828.8	124.5	15.7	44.6	78.3	14.1	125.4	53.4	41.0	9.0	47.9		
O	795.1	116.8	15.7	42.1	83.8	14.0	118.4	49.9	44.5	7.5	48.7		
N	801.6	118.8	15.4	42.5	98.2	15.1	114.9	44.3	46.5	8.6	44.0		
D	941.0	137.4	18.3	48.3	118.9	31.6	105.8	43.7	69.0	12.4	39.8		
1951 J	671.9 <sup>r</sup>	116.3 <sup>r</sup>	14.8 <sup>r</sup>	32.1 <sup>r</sup>	58.3	9.6	114.2 <sup>r</sup>	38.7	31.6 <sup>r</sup>	5.6	31.8 <sup>r</sup>		
F	671.5	115.8	14.2	32.2	58.4	9.7	137.7	36.4	26.6	5.2	27.8		

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery <sup>(1)</sup>	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	11.7	8.2	22.6	13.1	14.2	5.7	46.1	136.4	223.9	109.7	64.9
1948	12.3	9.3	24.7	14.9	15.6	5.9	49.4	150.8	251.9	128.7	72.6
1949	12.4	10.9	26.8	14.9	16.6	6.2	51.1	157.6	269.5	145.7	78.3
1950	12.8	11.8	26.8	16.9	16.8	6.0	54.1	170.4	292.8	152.5	87.5
1948 A	11.5	7.5	27.7	14.2	15.0	5.6	50.1	145.3	243.2	136.0	74.1
S	12.1	9.4	27.0	16.8	15.5	5.7	48.9	156.6	260.5	147.3	74.1
O	13.8	10.9	26.6	18.0	16.1	5.6	52.6	166.5	279.0	159.5	78.3
N	12.9	10.3	24.6	15.2	15.1	5.8	52.6	158.2	264.3	145.3	76.4
D	14.8	12.9	24.3	16.9	21.7	16.2	64.9	187.4	329.5	152.9	89.7
1949 J	9.5	10.0	23.2	17.6	15.8	3.8	40.8	123.4	213.3	102.8	62.1
F	9.6	8.9	21.9	16.7	15.2	3.6	37.3	116.7	206.7	96.3	56.7
M	11.6	10.7	24.8	15.7	16.8	4.9	46.3	143.6	243.5	125.7	74.7
A	13.1	11.1	26.2	9.2	16.7	5.7	52.6	170.7	278.6	156.8	81.6
M	13.3	10.2	27.0	10.0	16.1	5.1	53.4	166.9	273.4	150.1	81.3
J	12.8	10.0	27.5	11.5	16.0	5.4	54.4	169.9	287.7	153.1	80.5
J	11.2	10.1	30.6	10.6	15.5	5.1	53.5	160.8	277.0	152.8	84.1
A	12.0	9.4	30.7	13.8	16.2	5.7	51.4	151.8	261.4	160.5	81.5
S	12.9	11.0	29.5	19.6	16.5	5.7	53.0	165.9	283.1	168.1	81.5
O	13.8	11.7	28.6	17.8	16.7	6.0	53.1	168.6	287.3	171.8	83.5
N	13.3	11.5	25.8	18.1	15.7	6.5	51.6	165.1	278.0	149.2	78.5
D	15.8	16.1	25.7	18.7	22.6	16.9	66.3	187.5	344.6	161.7	94.0
1950 J	9.0	9.0	22.5	20.2	15.6	3.7	40.8	126.1	224.7	102.3	61.3
F	9.6	9.4	21.8	19.1	15.2	3.8	39.9	125.5	230.3	102.3	67.4
M	11.2	11.5	24.3	19.4	16.4	4.4	51.2	155.2	262.2	135.2	82.0
A	11.9	11.4	25.6	12.6	16.1	4.6	51.6	164.5	278.8	141.6	82.8
M	14.1	13.2	27.5	10.7	16.2	5.0	60.0	178.8	299.2	153.1	89.2
J	13.4	11.8	28.3	12.3	16.4	5.4	57.1	185.3	317.0	160.8	94.6
J	12.2	11.6	30.0	13.3	15.4	5.2	55.5	175.2	303.2	159.8	95.9
A	13.6	10.7	30.5	17.3	16.1	5.9	56.7	172.2	298.1	185.4	97.9
S	14.9	13.6	29.2	19.8	17.2	6.5	57.1	184.7	318.3	174.1	94.6
O	14.1	13.3	28.2	19.6	16.9	5.7	54.4	176.4	302.6	171.0	90.7
N	13.1	11.6	27.1	18.8	16.3	5.8	54.1	186.6	307.5	166.1	87.3
D	16.3	14.9	26.9	19.8	23.4	15.8	71.0	213.0	372.0	178.4	106.6
1951 J	10.9 <sup>r</sup>	11.0	24.6 <sup>r</sup>	22.4 <sup>r</sup>	17.1 <sup>r</sup>	4.2 <sup>r</sup>	47.7 <sup>r</sup>	145.6 <sup>r</sup>	273.7 <sup>r</sup>	127.0 <sup>r</sup>	77.9 <sup>r</sup>
F	10.5	11.4	22.4	20.6	17.8	3.8	44.9	142.3	276.9	124.6	82.8

<sup>(1)</sup>The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	397.6	305.5	248.2	281.9	240.4	257.0	263.0	374.9	372.8
1950	306.7	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3
1948 D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.7	330.5	313.0	220.6	148.5	206.5	217.1	201.8	310.0	310.5
F	245.0	340.1	267.2	225.8	240.7	244.1	212.0	204.0	321.4	292.1
M	283.2	337.5	272.5	277.2	343.5	269.2	241.4	255.5	374.5	353.1
A	291.1	394.6	315.8	280.9	346.1	253.0	240.4	254.9	382.8	375.7
M	303.3	420.9	316.2	242.6	282.2	240.4	255.3	311.6	395.8	410.6
J	310.9	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	212.2	289.9	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	285.5	355.8	291.4	155.0	145.3	146.4	277.3	304.4	352.0	377.1
A	317.2	420.4	319.3	270.3	352.3	260.9	291.4	303.5	377.9	380.9
S	332.2	497.2	322.4	300.0	408.5	331.2	297.3	263.7	412.2	385.5
O	314.8	505.4	324.1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	243.9	407.9	391.9
N	306.7	425.8	334.1	280.7	312.9	268.4	268.4	234.4	422.7	391.8
D	261.5	328.0	301.1	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.0	268.7	333.8	399.6
1950 J	232.0 <sup>r</sup>	301.4 <sup>r</sup>	282.6 <sup>r</sup>	173.8 <sup>r</sup>	130.2	172.6 <sup>r</sup>	221.0 <sup>r</sup>	203.0 <sup>r</sup>	266.0	309.9 <sup>r</sup>
F	244.6	310.9	274.7	210.9	221.4	220.6	229.6	230.3	270.3	298.8
M	293.6	335.5	292.3	272.9	350.4	255.5	262.3	265.4	367.4	372.8
A	278.9	372.4	285.4	229.4	281.7	222.4	236.5	279.4	355.6	350.8
M	321.5	418.4	333.3	215.2	265.8	224.8	280.3	344.0	418.4	437.7
J	326.4	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	314.1	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	368.9	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	351.5	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	339.4	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	326.9	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	282.4 <sup>r</sup>	374.6 <sup>r</sup>	322.8 <sup>r</sup>	201.3 <sup>r</sup>	244.6 <sup>r</sup>	173.6 <sup>r</sup>	242.4 <sup>r</sup>	267.9 <sup>r</sup>	411.9 <sup>r</sup>	384.8 <sup>r</sup>
1951 J	306.7	496.7	341.7	232.5	..	237.7	281.1	217.8	428.8	387.7

## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(2)</sup>			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries <sup>(3)</sup>	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars <sup>(1)(4)</sup>
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand cars				Million dollars	Million U.S. dollars	Million U.S. dollars	
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	-0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.5	-0.1	-1.5	997.8
1949	24.4	33.4	-31.5	11.6	165.8	27.7	0.5	-0.9	1.3	1,117.1
1950				13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	-1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1949 J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.0	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.3	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.7	-1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	-2.3	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	-1.6	6.0	1,117.1
1950 J	11.8	22.8	-21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	-1.9	3.5	1,149.4
F	1.4	5.3	-12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	-0.7	-1.5	0.3	1,175.9
M	-5.7	-2.4	-3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	-1.6	5.6	1,192.2
A	-21.2	-3.6	-22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	-0.9	-2.1	0.7	1,177.2
M	-0.6	12.4	-18.2	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	-2.0	3.5	1,182.4
J	9.3	15.5	-8.4	15.0	237.8	31.1	3.0	-3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J	-2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	-0.8	10.6	1,320.5
A	-6.6	8.5	-2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	-0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	-5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	-2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	-1.7	6.3	-0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	-4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	-31.5	-1.4	-19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	-1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	-1.6	-0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	-38.4	6.2	-43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	-1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F				11.7	38.9					1,741.9

(1) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

(2) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

(3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(4) Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August, 1949.

\*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1950	2.0	35.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	9.4
1949 F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 I	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6
D	2.1	37.9	14.8	7.5	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.0
1951 J	2.2	31.0	6.5	5.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	10.6
F	1.9	26.8	5.0	5.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	8.8

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1950	3.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	8.4	2.5	2.9	5.5	24.2	17.4
1949 F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9
D	4.4	1.5	5.4	0.7	10.5	2.5	3.2	7.3	20.8	21.2
1951 J	4.2	1.6	6.5	0.9	15.1	2.7	3.8	5.4	24.0	24.0
F	3.4	1.8	4.4	0.7	10.5	2.4	3.9	5.1	21.3	21.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary <sup>(2)</sup> Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other <sup>(3)</sup> Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1950	40.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.0	8.9	7.3
1949 F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.2	4.7	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.2	4.3	3.6	6.9
D	42.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	0.8	2.4	13.2	7.4
1951 J	40.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.7	1.7	0.1	2.3	10.3	6.6
F	35.8	3.4	0.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	0.2	1.9	7.4	5.4

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports	
Million dollars											
1926		1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929		2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933		1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938		4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939		4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940		5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941		5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942		5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943		5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944		5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945		4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946		4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947		5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948		6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949		7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1950		8.8	8.1	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1	259.9
1949 F		8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M		8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A		10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M		8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J		6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J		8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A		7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S		6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O		6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N		7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D		7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J		9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F		7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M		9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A		7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M		9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0
J		9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2
J		8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7
A		7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1
S		9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1
O		10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2
N		8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	292.7
D		8.4	11.4	1.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5	289.9
1951 J		11.8	11.3	1.2	6.4	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4	285.1
F		7.7	5.0	1.2	6.4	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5	233.9

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages <sup>(1)</sup>	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	5.38
1950	11.49	3.28	7.25	7.26	1.41	2.85	4.06	1.83	2.34	5.85
1949 F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87
N	11.88	4.71	11.19	7.91	2.28	3.75	6.35	1.90	3.25	10.42
D	10.66	5.99	6.55	5.76	2.24	2.74	7.24	1.36	2.79	7.87
1951 J	11.80	2.31	3.83	7.66	1.63	4.15	11.88	4.66	3.68	8.95

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1950	7.55	5.57	2.13	0.64	4.61	4.37	1.77	3.73	3.54	4.82
1949 F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.50	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74
N	10.82	6.53	2.43	0.94	6.00	4.39	2.36	4.71	4.14	5.90
D	11.99	5.51	1.74	0.76	6.04	3.88	2.04	3.54	3.36	4.96
1951 J	10.69	9.81	2.46	1.06	2.58	10.27	3.09	5.34	4.23	6.60

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1950	13.40	13.47	18.85	20.36	4.55	11.05	1.56	6.88	9.52
1949 F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41
N	18.08	9.37	21.92	24.57	4.32	14.67	2.60	8.30	13.00
D	12.21	8.61	18.96	18.89	4.22	11.68	1.85	7.21	10.18
1951 J	14.93	12.15	25.67	25.43	6.32	15.87	1.90	9.46	11.17

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscel- laneous Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1950	15.86	2.35	25.66	7.11	13.19	0.48	1.22	12.64	264.52
1949 F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	290.20
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	282.46
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	259.48
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	267.28
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	279.67
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	320.57
N	19.80	3.00	31.56	9.78	16.22	0.52	2.03	16.31	327.91
D	13.19	2.33	27.47	6.27	11.95	0.98	1.12	12.13	266.29
1951 J	14.02	2.79	27.20	7.22	17.60	0.58	1.29	16.91	327.19

<sup>(1)</sup>Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports<sup>(1)</sup> and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India <sup>(2)</sup>	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1949 F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18	211.94	61.75	36.86	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26
F	199.46	200.17	44.24	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	42.45	47.00	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	40.34	42.63	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04	290.20	71.46	60.53	48.55	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
J	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91		47.67		33.59		1.39		4.89	

## Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of <sup>(1)</sup> South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1926	0.73 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.08 <sup>(2)</sup>	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.07 <sup>(2)</sup>	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1949 F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	157.99	8.71	16.73	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.58	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64	0.18	159.43	175.08	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.95	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	155.23	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.85	5.68
M	1.43	0.76	185.77	190.36	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	12.35	7.27
A	3.60	0.16	165.17	188.29	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	7.01	6.87
M	3.92	0.62	215.58	229.66	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	20.04	8.65
J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54		186.24		152.43		10.67		13.49	

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Southern Rhodesia.

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS						FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	
Thousand cars											
1948	F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
	M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
	A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
	M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
	J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
	J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
	A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
	S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
	O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
	N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
	D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949	J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
	F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
	M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
	A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
	M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
	J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
	J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
	A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
	S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
	O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
	N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
	D	300.6	39.0	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950	J	270.8	25.7	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.4	3.0	11.0
	F	281.8	24.9	5.4	8.0	6.0	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
	M	329.8 <sup>r</sup>	37.9 <sup>r</sup>	6.0	8.9 <sup>r</sup>	6.7 <sup>r</sup>	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.3 <sup>r</sup>
	A	292.0	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
	M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
	J	354.2	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	23.9	8.2	20.5
	J	331.8	32.1	1.6	8.6	6.3	18.1	17.9	24.5	6.7	19.6
	A	274.9	26.1	1.6	7.0	5.7	13.9	15.0	20.4	5.8	18.6
	S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
	O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5
	N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
	D	314.2	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951	J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
	F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
	M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.3	19.2	6.3	12.6

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections	
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.			
								Thousand cars				
1948 F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7		
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1		
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5		
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3		
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5		
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3		
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7		
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9		
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9		
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0		
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3		
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5		
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8		
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8		
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1		
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2		
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5		
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3		
A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7		
S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4		
O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1		
N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6		
D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3		
1950 J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.4	64.3	119.9		
F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	18.5	64.8	112.9		
M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	22.6	76.3	146.5		
A	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.1		
M	26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.0		
J	26.9	25.6	24.1	9.2	8.4	10.9	2.0	26.6	78.9	146.1		
J	24.4	26.0	22.7	7.4	7.4	9.8	1.5	25.3	72.2	130.2		
A	22.9	22.9	18.2	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.7	55.6	127.5		
S	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2		
O	34.6	23.1	22.7	9.6	8.5	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4		
N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0		
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.5	143.3		
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0		
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5		
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7		

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
Million dollars					Millions				
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.2	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.0	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.2	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.2	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	8.5	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	10.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	13.2	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	9.7	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	8.5	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.0	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	4.4	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	2.8	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	74.5	59.0	7.1	69.3	2.5	13.5	4,695	2.9	266
1950	79.0	63.5	6.5	68.7	6.8	13.1	4,605	2.4	233
1949 F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.8	4,604	2.7	254
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	13.0	4,336	2.4	241
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.4	3,993	2.6	307
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.9	3,919	3.2	391
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	13.1	4,394	3.1	347
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.9	5,156	2.6	275
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.4	5,532	2.3	208
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,240	2.3	199
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,553	2.8	264
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	214
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	226
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	269
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261

Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>The annual statistics prior to 1950 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1950 and monthly data for the last two years refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.<sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

## Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY				CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES			
	Operating Revenues		Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Operating Revenues		Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(1)</sup>
	Total	Freight			Total	Freight		
Million dollars								
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.7	19.2	13.8	2.9
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.6	20.7	14.9	2.9
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.7	13.0	9.8	1.4
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.8	21.8	16.8	2.5
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.0	27.7	20.9	3.8
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.1	32.6	23.6	5.2
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.6	32.6	23.4	5.3
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.0	32.0	23.0	5.0
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1
1949 F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8
								39.8
								2.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.<sup>(2)</sup>Less than \$500,000.

## Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared <sup>(4)</sup>				Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total <sup>(2)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto <sup>(2)</sup>	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign				
	Thousand tons				Thousand short tons			Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941			1,235			627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949	2,969	1,417	1,552	1,649	1,732	758	896	2,706	32.7	389
1950								3,046		
1949 J	3,635	1,646	1,989	2,048	1,587	871	1,260	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,905	1,619	2,286	2,087	1,818	832	1,221	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,839	1,649	2,190	1,995	1,845	773	1,212	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,342	1,751	2,591	2,705	1,637	735	1,348	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,156	1,522	1,634	1,633	1,523	786	1,053	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,176	1,750	1,426	1,558	1,618	1,032	1,232	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,191	1,196	995	296	1,895	583	661	597	29.2	430
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	515	382	—	26.4	388
F	1,833	1,089	744	—	1,833	481	481	—	26.2	373
M	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	553	469	—	31.1	439
A	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	449	837	1,129	34.7	382
M	3,764	2,033	1,731	2,015	1,749	849	1,592	3,609	39.4	874
J	4,086	1,988	2,098	2,359	1,728	860	1,735	3,761	47.3	511
J	4,363	1,781	2,582	2,422	1,941	665	1,585	3,629	46.3	520
A	3,691	1,632	2,059	2,102	1,589	505	1,399	3,682	53.9	770
S	3,817	1,856	1,961	2,188	1,629	764	1,643	3,696	49.2	503
O	3,478	1,843	1,635	1,805	1,673	658	1,631	3,819	44.9	559
N	3,587	1,985	1,603	1,895	1,692	903	1,811	3,280	36.7	504
D	2,247	1,261	986	359	1,888	540	728	814		
1951 J	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	636	473	—		
F	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	585	420	—		

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Govem- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Million dollars									
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1949 A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289
M		552.9		70.5	206.7	88.5		28.7	2,267

<sup>(1)</sup>Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS								Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts		
	Reserve				Securities			Total <sup>(2)</sup>				
	Gold		Silver		Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies		Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Dominion-Provincial				
	Under two years	Over two years						Total <sup>(2)</sup>				
Million dollars												
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9		
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5		
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2		
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5		
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4		
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5		
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1		
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3		
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3		
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5		
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1		
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7		
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4		
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0		
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0		
1949 A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8		
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4		
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8		
I	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0		
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1		
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5		
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7		
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8		
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0		
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6		
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7		
M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6		
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9		
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5		
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	2,089	—	—	28.2		
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	2,100	—	—	35.1		
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	2,075	—	—	28.5		
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	2,046	—	—	24.7		
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	2,203	—	—	54.0		
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	2,185	—	—	62.1		
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0		
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	2,128	—	—	48.2		
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	2,116	—	—	55.1		
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	2,155	—	—	31.6		

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
	Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Dominion-Provincial			Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern-ment	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency <sup>(2)</sup>	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian						
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1949 M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
I	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

<sup>(2)</sup>In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued      Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS							LIABILITIES	
	Loans			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
Million dollars									
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	
1949 M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
I	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 — concluded      Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Deposits											
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabil- ties <sup>(2)</sup>			
Million dollars												
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8		
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3		
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8		
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5		
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1940	163	64	875	1,647	430	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6		
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5		
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5		
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	588	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9		
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8		
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4		
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4		
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8		
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9		
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4		
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1		
1949 M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3		
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0		
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8		
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8		
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4		
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5		
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5		
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4		
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1		
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9		
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3		
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0		
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9		
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1		
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0		
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8		
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,389	8,779	10.1		
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6		
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7		
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4		
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9		
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1		
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2		
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4		

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

## Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 56

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS					Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Demand	Chartered Banks			Bank of Canada	Total		
					Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other excluding Dominion Govern- ment <sup>(4)</sup>	Deduct Float <sup>(5)</sup>				
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	85	116	890	3	893 1,131	
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089 1,370	
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184 1,563	
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409 1,901	
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667 2,349	
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877 2,726	
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163 3,153	
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459 3,514	
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900 3,996	
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832 3,944	
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150 4,335	
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238 4,422	
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	450	3,430	207	3,637 4,851	
1949 F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952 4,091	
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977 4,141	
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,983	81	3,064 4,252	
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000 4,155	
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986 4,187	
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989 4,173	
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033 4,188	
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158 4,369	
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190 4,377	
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	356	3,124	84	3,208 4,376	
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238 4,422	
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	307	3,109	146	3,255 4,386	
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	326	3,094	176	3,270 4,413	
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	361	3,114	151	3,265 4,446	
A	1,104	74	1,178	2,330	704	351	280	3,105	200	3,305 4,483	
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	365	3,138	203	3,341 4,479	
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	475	3,113	216	3,329 4,525	
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318	355	3,151	229	3,380 4,549	
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	351	3,286	233	3,519 4,678	
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	352	3,445	258	3,703 4,919	
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	451	3,503	235	3,738 4,925	
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	476	3,461	221	3,682 4,878	
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	450	3,430	207	3,637 4,851	
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	402	3,333	204	3,537 4,688	

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
Million dollars											
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1949 M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	527
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610
J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	Fiscal Years				
	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	Estimated 1950-51
	Million Dollars				
RECEIPTS					
Ordinary Revenue					
Customs Import Duties.....	237.4	293.0	223.0	225.9	298.0
Excise Duties.....	196.0	196.8	204.7	220.6	245.0
Excise Taxes.....	579.0	640.8	636.1	571.5	675.0
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,382.0	1,286.9	1,342.8	1,270.9	1,524.0
Postal Revenue.....	73.0	77.8	80.6	84.5	90.0
Sundry.....	121.2	134.6	161.9	155.4	180.7
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,588.5	2,629.8	2,649.1	2,528.7	3,012.7
Special Receipts.....	419.3	241.9	122.3	51.4	92.6
Grand Total.....	3,007.9	2,871.7	2,771.4	2,580.1	3,105.3
DISBURSEMENTS					
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture.....	13.3	16.3	20.4	25.3	49.6
Citizenship & Immigration**.....	—	—	—	17.7	21.4
External Affairs.....	5.1	7.2	8.7	9.7	22.3
Finance—					
Compensation to provinces—					
Tax-rental agreements.....	94.4	122.5	84.4	78.3	98.7
Interest on Public Debt.....	464.4	455.5	465.1	439.8	425.2
Subsidies to provinces.....	14.4	33.4	17.1	25.7	25.2
Other appropriations.....	34.7	26.1	28.9	52.7	114.8
Fisheries.....	3.6	4.1	5.2	6.8	8.0
Justice.....	7.0	8.5	9.9	10.9	12.9
Labour.....	25.7	37.8	55.2	52.6	63.8
Legislation.....	4.1	4.5	4.1	9.7	4.9
Mines & Resources.....	18.4	23.6	46.3	—	—
Mines & Technical Surveys**.....	—	—	—	22.2	18.0
National Defence <sup>(1)</sup> .....	0.3	0.6	13.9	14.4	773.0
National Health & Welfare.....	8.6	10.8	14.4	16.9	18.0
Family Allowances.....	245.1	263.2	270.9	297.5	309.5
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind.....	35.9	58.1	66.8	93.2	103.3
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	—	—	7.5	15.7	19.3
National Revenue.....	28.6	37.3	49.3	50.6	49.6
Post Office.....	64.2	67.9	77.6	82.6	92.1
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7
Public Works.....	26.4	35.5	50.6	67.1	72.5
Reconstruction and Supply.....	1.9	12.3	3.4	—	—
Resources and Development**.....	—	—	—	25.0	34.4

120

\*\* Three new departments were created by re-organization during the fiscal year 1949-50. See paragraph 37, page 41, The Budget, March 28, 1950.

<sup>(1)</sup> Expenditures for Defence Forces and Defence Research and Development in fiscal years 1946-47 to 1949-50 are included under Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure.

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Government outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, April 10, 1951.

## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58—concluded

	Fiscal Years				
	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	Estimated 1950-51
	Million Dollars				
<b>Disbursements (concluded)</b>					
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	8.6	10.4	13.7	16.0	19.8
Secretary of State.....	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.2
Trade and Commerce.....	10.9	10.8	26.9	34.7	41.4
Transport.....	21.7	30.1	41.5	51.2	63.6
Veterans' Affairs.....	86.8	89.2	175.1	168.1	203.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	6.6	8.1	7.9	7.4	6.4
Other Departments.....	4.1	4.1	6.3	6.8	7.0
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,236.2	1,380.0	1,573.5	1,701.3	2,681.0
War, Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure.....	1,314.8	634.4	425.6	468.6	*
Capital Expenditure.....	11.2	15.7	18.5	22.9	16.5
Special Expenditure.....	31.9	63.1	34.8	37.9	113.7
Government Owned Enterprises.....	10.7	18.7	39.7	52.4	8.4
Other Charges.....	29.4	83.7	83.9	165.5	82.3
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,634.2	2,195.6	2,175.9	2,448.6	2,901.8
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	373.6	676.1	595.5	131.5	203.5
<b>LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS<sup>(1)</sup></b>					
Net Increase or Decrease(—)					
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies					
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	-20.5	81.7	4.1	-21.0	20.2
Miscellaneous.....	-54.3	25.1	75.1	117.0	80.8
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	-74.8	106.8	79.2	96.0	101.0
Other Loans and Investments					
United Kingdom and Other Governments					
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946....	640.0	368.0	37.0	120.0	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	-95.8	-111.3	-29.5	-9.9	-40.5
Other Governments.....	102.6	125.2	70.3	-5.4	-23.3
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments.....	646.8	381.9	77.8	104.6	-43.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	55.2	37.5	21.9	7.3	15.1
Miscellaneous.....	349.1	-50.5	-7.2	20.4	-5.6
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	1,051.1	369.0	92.5	132.4	-34.3
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations.....	11.7	-14.7	-11.5	-3.9	1.0
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments.....	988.0	461.1	160.2	224.5	67.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Included in Ordinary Expenditure.

121

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(2)</sup>
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Out- standing End of Period	
					New	Refunding	Retirements				
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265	
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265	
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270	
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470	
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785	
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075	
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,428	1,708	
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243	
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491	
1945	3,637	133	178	207	80	107	187	-	+ 3,476	1,796	
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	587	- 1	+ 29	1,546	
1947	371	642	275	210	267	204	350	+ 120	- 85	1,200	
1948	1,425	1,635	344	166	274	21	96	+ 199	+ 167	1,300	
1949	821	1,237	461	137	253	42	122	+ 173	+ 80	1,200	
1950	2,192	2,283	396	243	413	46	130	+ 329	+ 391	1,500	
1947											
1st qtr.	74	54	118 <sup>(3)</sup>	57	43	133	66	+ 110	+ 191	1,280	
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	58	47	169	- 64	- 429	1,480	
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	95	- 46	- 126	1,320	
4th qtr.	273	146	89 <sup>(4)</sup>	57	126	15	21	+ 120	+ 279	1,200	
1948											
1st qtr.	415	652	60	27	84	11	27	+ 68	- 137	1,300	
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	30	62	3	24	+ 42	+ 126	1,300	
3rd qtr.	153	184	57	41	56	2	28	+ 30	+ 15	1,300	
4th qtr.	762	749	159	68	71	6	17	+ 60	+ 163	1,300	
1949											
1st qtr.	45	98	72	54	48	1	17	+ 31	- 4	1,300	
2nd qtr.	7	53	77	16	76	10	30	+ 56	+ 71	1,300	
3rd qtr.	174	46	169	27	63	-	26	+ 38	+ 308	1,200	
4th qtr.	595	1,040	142	40	66	31	49	+ 49	- 295	1,200	
1950											
1st qtr.	398	447	175	72	115	14	25	+ 104	+ 158	1,300	
2nd qtr.	753	806	116	123	110	3	32	+ 81	+ 22	1,300	
3rd qtr.	68	97	74	12	43	19	32	+ 30	+ 63	1,500	
4th qtr.	973	933	31	37	144	11	41	+ 114	+ 148	1,500	

122

<sup>(1)</sup>Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.<sup>(2)</sup>Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.<sup>(3)</sup>Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.<sup>(4)</sup>Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada <sup>(2)</sup>	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1949 M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14

<sup>(1)</sup>Total new settled-for insurance.<sup>(2)</sup>The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

## Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits			Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
			Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values		All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1949 J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99
A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
I	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	21.53	15.95	3.06	2.53

## Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1950	21.32	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1949										
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950										
1st qtr.	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd qtr.	21.07	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd qtr.	19.93	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th qtr.	21.55	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
	Industrials									
	Total, 105 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.  
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Industrial Mines	COMMON STOCKS						PREFERRED STOCKS		
		Investors' Index				Mining Index				
		Total 15 Stocks	Utilities		Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 35 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	120.7	
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	126.1	
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	
1949 A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market			Toronto Stock Exchange			Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			(4)									
			Dividend <sup>(1)</sup> Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted Values	Sales	Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 <sup>(2)</sup>	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06	
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77	
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 <sup>(2)</sup>	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92	
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 <sup>(2)</sup>	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61	
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71	
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46	
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41	
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44	
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24	
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14	
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31	
1949	2.83	0.485	38.52	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24	
1950	2.78	0.552	41.40	109	2,073	1,748	9.26	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88	
1949 J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68	
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01	
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19	
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37	
O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74	
N	2.69	0.512	10.38	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81	
D	2.75	0.512	83.32	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01	
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73	117	2,038	1,386	8.34	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91	
F	2.73	0.513	14.95	132	2,165	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92	
M	2.73	0.512	57.25	133	2,104	1,600	8.47	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10	
A	2.77	0.513	30.07	121	2,363	2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59	
M	2.75	0.514	9.23	103	2,071	1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1	8.90	
I	2.73	0.512	67.49	114	1,700	1,884	8.84	42.9	0.50	76.7	8.48	
J	2.77	0.512	45.29	78	2,029	1,130	8.96	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63	
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	85	1,956	1,460	9.55	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26	
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	86	1,813	2,023	9.92	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54	
O	2.75	0.623	33.82	111	2,171	2,619	9.99	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59	
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	137	2,504	2,089	9.94	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50	
D	2.99	0.626	112.94	86	1,957	1,531	10.53	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19	
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57			3,442	11.57	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23	
F	3.02	0.728	31.10			2,639	11.60	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22	
M	3.25	0.755	52.16			1,275				29.4	11.09	

<sup>(1)</sup> As reported by Financial Post. <sup>(2)</sup> As of December 31. <sup>(3)</sup> Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.<sup>(4)</sup> In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. The number of proposals for the last half of 1950 were: J. 13, A. 16, S. 7, O. 8, N. 20, and D. 15. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

# ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING MARCH, 1951

## *Manufacturing:*

THE MACARONI AND KINDRED PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1949. Vol. 2 — Part III — R-1. 6 p., 15 cents. THE MISCELLANEOUS FOODS INDUSTRY, 1949. Vol. 2 — Part III — S-1. 16 p., 25 cents. THE LEATHER GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY, 1949. 12-1340. Vol. 2 — Part VI — C-1. 13 p., 20 cents. THE AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS INDUSTRY, 1949. Vol. 2 — Part XII — B-1. 15 p., 25 cents. THE ASBESTOS PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1949. Vol. 2 — Part XVI — C-1. 6 p., 25 cents. THE BRIDGE AND STRUCTURAL STEEL INDUSTRY, 1949. Vol. 2 — Part XII — D-1. 6 p., 25 cents. THE CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS INDUSTRY, 1949. Vol. 1 — Part I — H-1. 24 p., 25 cents.

## *Labour and Prices:*

Special Report. MONTHLY INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, 1947-1950. 9-7011. 73 p., 40 cents.

## *Transportation:*

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS, 1949. 20-1200. 58 p., 25 cents. TELEPHONE STATISTICS, 1949. 20-1410. 24 p., 25 cents.

## *Merchandising and Services:*

THEATRES, 1949. 4 — III — N-1. 20 p., 30 cents.

## *International Payments:*

SALES AND PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BETWEEN CANADA AND OTHER COUNTRIES, DECEMBER 1950 AND REVIEW OF TRADE DURING 1950. 2-1020. Vol. 16, No. 12. 16 p., 10 cents.

## *External Trade:*

TRADE OF CANADA: ARTICLES EXPORTED TO EACH COUNTRY, 1950. 10-3040, Vol. 7, No. 4. K.P., 1951. 175 p., \$2 a year. TRADE OF CANADA: ARTICLES IMPORTED FROM EACH COUNTRY, 1950. 10-3050, Vol. 7, No. 4. K.P., 1951. 97 p., \$2 a year. TRADE OF CANADA: IMPORTS, DECEMBER, 1950 AND TWELVE MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1950. 10-4030, Vol. 7, No. 12. K.P., 1951. 156 p., 50 cents.

## *Business Statistics:*

CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING CENTRES, 1950. 3-1020, Volume 27. 40 p., 50 cents.

## MEMORANDA OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

### *Agriculture:*

HONEY PRODUCTION, 1950: FINAL ESTIMATES. H. No. 1, 1950. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. VALUE OF FRUIT PRODUCTION, 1950. F.V.R. No. 2-1951. 2 p., \$1.00 per year. ESTIMATES OF PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF MEATS, 1950. 4 p., 10 cents a copy. FARM CASH INCOME, 1950. No. 4. 9 p., 25 cents per copy.

## REFERENCE PAPERS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

### *Research and Development:*

RELEVE DU REVENU DES AVOCATS ET DES NOTAIRES AU CANADA, 1946, 1947 et 1948. No. 9, novembre 1950. 13 p., 25 cents.

## *Labour and Prices:*

CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE ESTIMATES, 1931-1950. No. 23. 20 p., 25 cents. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, 1913-1950. No. 24. 97 p., 75 cents.

## LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION		CONSTRUCTION	
	Page		Page
1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada.....	1	36 Value of Building Permits:	
2 Significant Statistics of United States.....	4	By Municipalities.....	77
3 " " of United Kingdom.....	6	By Provinces and Types... .....	79
4 Population, Births, Marriages and Deaths....	7	37 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.....	80
5 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure.	11		
6 Indexes of Industrial Production.....	12		
 <b>LABOUR</b>			
7 Canadian Labour Force.....	19	38 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops.....	82
8 Canadian Labour Income.....	20	39 Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products	83
9 Employment and Earnings: By Industries....	21	40 Grain Supply and Disposition.....	85
10 " " " : By Provinces....	28	41 Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry.....	86
11 " " " : By Cities.....	31	Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live- Stock Feeds.....	87
12 Average Hourly Earnings.....	34	Exports of Live-Stock Products.....	88
13 Average Hours Worked per Week.....	37	42 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.....	89
14 Percentage of Women in Reporting Establish- ments.....	39	43 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.....	90
15 Unemployment Insurance.....	40	44 Manufactured Food: Production.....	91
16 Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	41	: Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks.....	93
 <b>PRICES</b>			
17 Living Costs in Canada.....	43		
18 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.....	44	45 Value of Retail Trade.....	94
19 " " " : Other Classifications	50	46 Indexes of Wholesale Sales.....	96
 <b>FUEL AND POWER</b>			
20 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Con- sumption.....	51		
: Consumption by Provinces....	52	47 Factors in the Balance of Payments.....	97
21 Coal and Coke.....	53	48 Merchandise Exports: by Commodities.....	98
22 Petroleum and Gas.....	54	49 Merchandise Imports: by Commodities.....	102
23 Refined Petroleum Products.....	55	50 " Exports and Imports: By Areas..	106
 <b>MINING</b>			
24 Metals.....	57		
25 Non Metallic Minerals.....	59	51 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.....	108
 <b>MANUFACTURING</b>			
26 Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments	60	52 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways....	110
27 Tobacco and Beverages.....	62	53 Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation	112
28 Rubber.....	63		
29 Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins.....	64		
: Production of Finished Leather....	65	54 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	113
: Production of Boots and Shoes....	66	55 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities.....	115
30 Primary Textiles.....	67	56 Currency and Active Bank Deposits.....	118
31 Production of Factory Clothing.....	68	57 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres..	119
32 Wood and Paper Products.....	69	58 Dominion Government Revenues and Expend- itures.....	120
33 Primary Iron and Steel.....	71	59 Bond Issues and Retirements.....	122
Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to Industries.....	72	60 Life Insurance: Sales.....	123
34 Automobiles: Production and Sales.....	74	: Benefit Payments.....	124
35 Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	75	61 Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	125
Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....	76	62 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	127

**NOTE:** Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1949 and 1950 are provisional.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010735091