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Current Economic Conditions

A recent publication on National Accounts presents revised figures from 1926 to 1950 together with an analysis of the period and a description of the numerous statistical sources¹. The present article examines some of the important National Accounting aggregates for 1951² in the light of long run changes shown in the above publication, as well as in terms of the immediate situation.

Between 1928 and 1950, total output of goods and services increased by over 90 per cent, implying a compounded rate of growth of 3 per cent per year. The 1950 to 1951 increase in total real output, estimated at between 5 and 6 per cent, was therefore larger than the long run rate. It may be noted that population growth between 1928 and 1950 was at the rate of 1.6 per cent per year, with the result that per capita

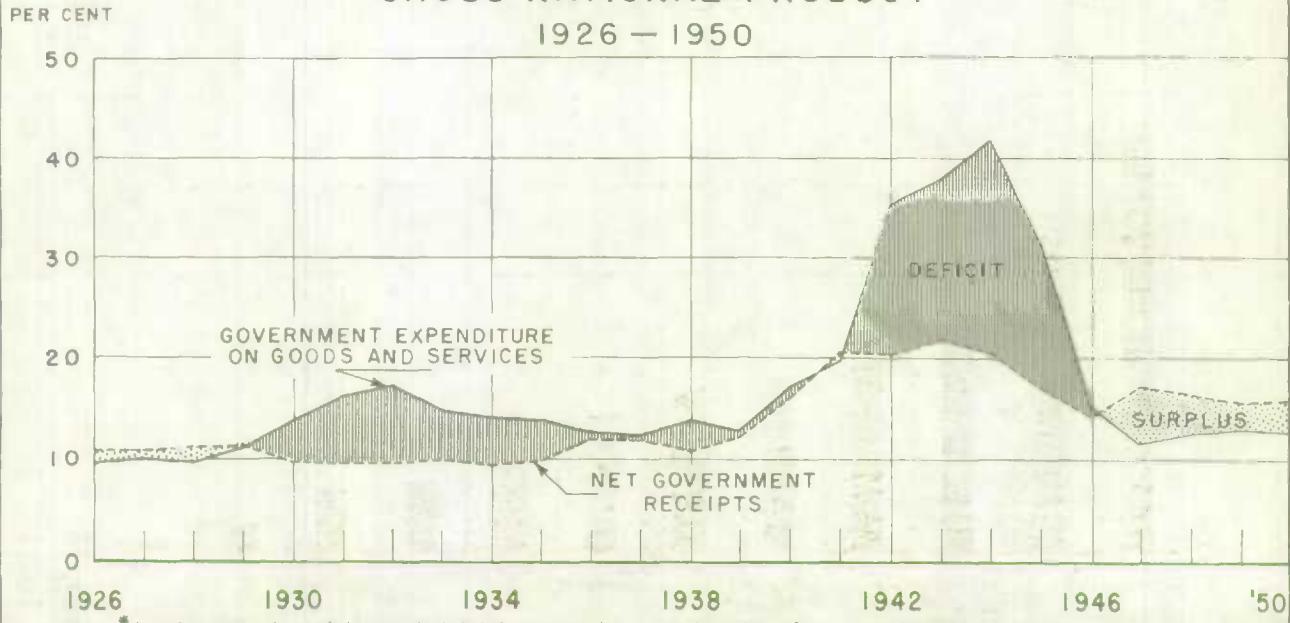
growth in real output was 1.3 per cent per year. This increase in output has been achieved with less working time per worker, to the extent that the average number of man-hours worked per week declined during the period. The employed labour force, ("persons with jobs"), grew at a rate only slightly less than that of population. However, between 1950 and 1951, the employed labour force increased by 2.5 per cent (see below p.10).

Utilization of Output

Turning to the manner in which the above increase in real production was utilized, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services rose by 93 per cent in real terms between 1928 and 1950. On a per capita basis, Canadians consumed 38 per cent more goods and services in 1950 than in 1928, indicating a very substantial gain in the material standard of living. Between 1950 and 1951, personal

1. National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1950,
2. National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Preliminary 1951.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES AND NET GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS* AS A PERCENTAGE OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT



* Net Government receipts equals total Government revenue less transfer payments and subsidies

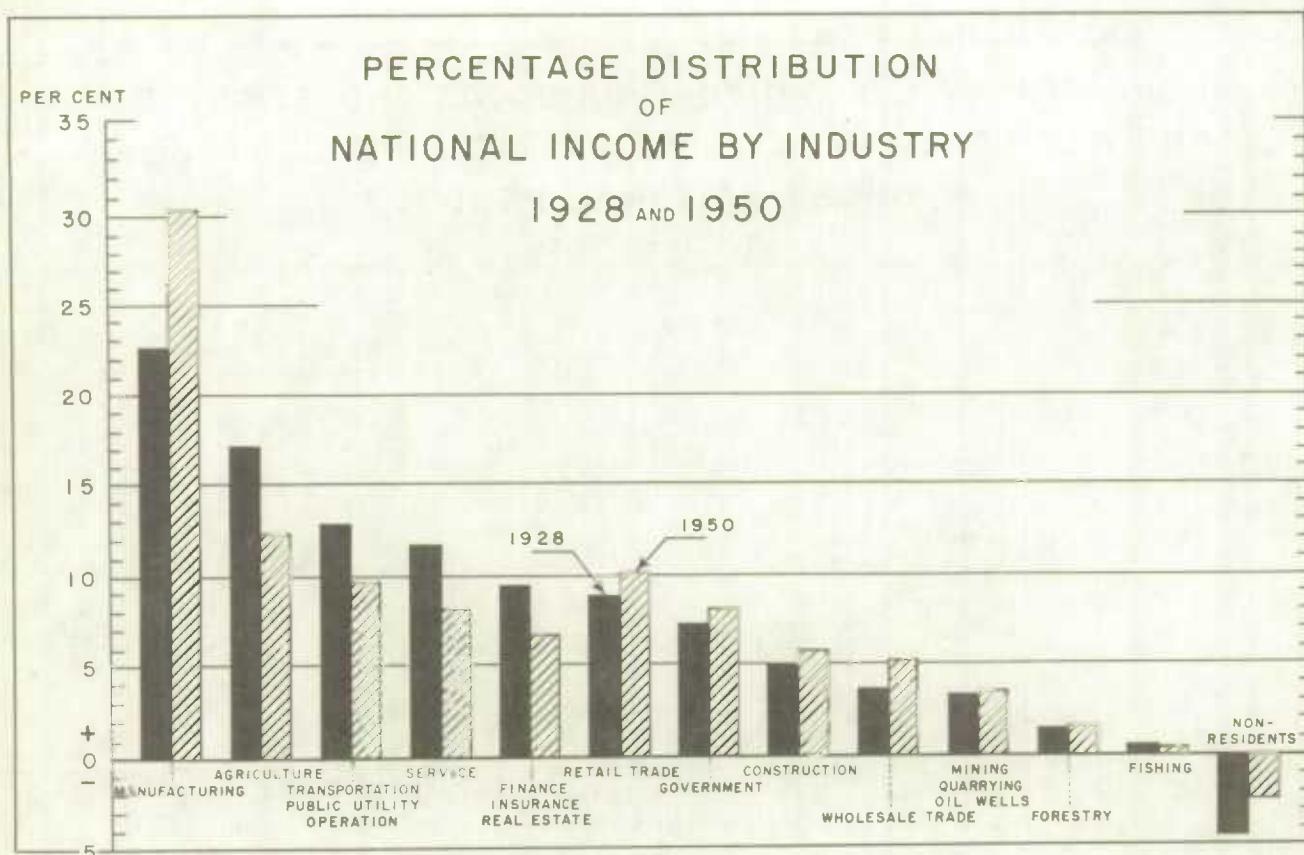
expenditure in current dollars increased by 10 per cent, but as prices of consumer goods and services advanced this much, there was no increase in real terms. The durable goods category of personal expenditure was considerably reduced, in real terms, while the volume measurement of non-durables was unchanged and that of services was somewhat higher.

The physical volume of output represented by investment in housing, plant and equipment was 54 per cent larger in 1950 than in 1928. Insofar as this percentage increase is less than that shown by total output, it appears that a greater proportion of total real output was devoted to these forms of investment in 1928 than in 1950. On the other hand, investment in the form of additions to inventories was much larger in 1950 than in 1928, even after allowing for the effects of price changes on inventory valuations. The post-war level of investment in real capital assets was nevertheless very high and it was continued into 1951, but in the latter year there were important changes in

components. The volume of residential construction declined, while investment related to defence and to primary resource development expanded considerably. There was a further large addition to inventories which occurred particularly during the first three quarters of 1951.

The smallest percentage increase from 1928 to 1950 was shown by both exports and imports, indicative of greater relative dependence on domestic sources of supply and markets at present than a quarter-century ago. Between 1950 and 1951 however, the volume of exports and imports (of goods and services) increased by 8 and 12 per cent respectively.

The role of government revenue and expenditures during the past quarter century is illustrated in the accompanying chart. The deficits of the great depression and of World War II are shown, together with the surpluses



of the late twenties and the post-war period¹. Government expenditure on goods and services in 1951 increased by almost one-third over 1950, largely a result of the rise in federal defence spending, which amounted to \$0.5 billion in 1950 and \$1.2 billion in 1951.

Industrial Distribution of National Income

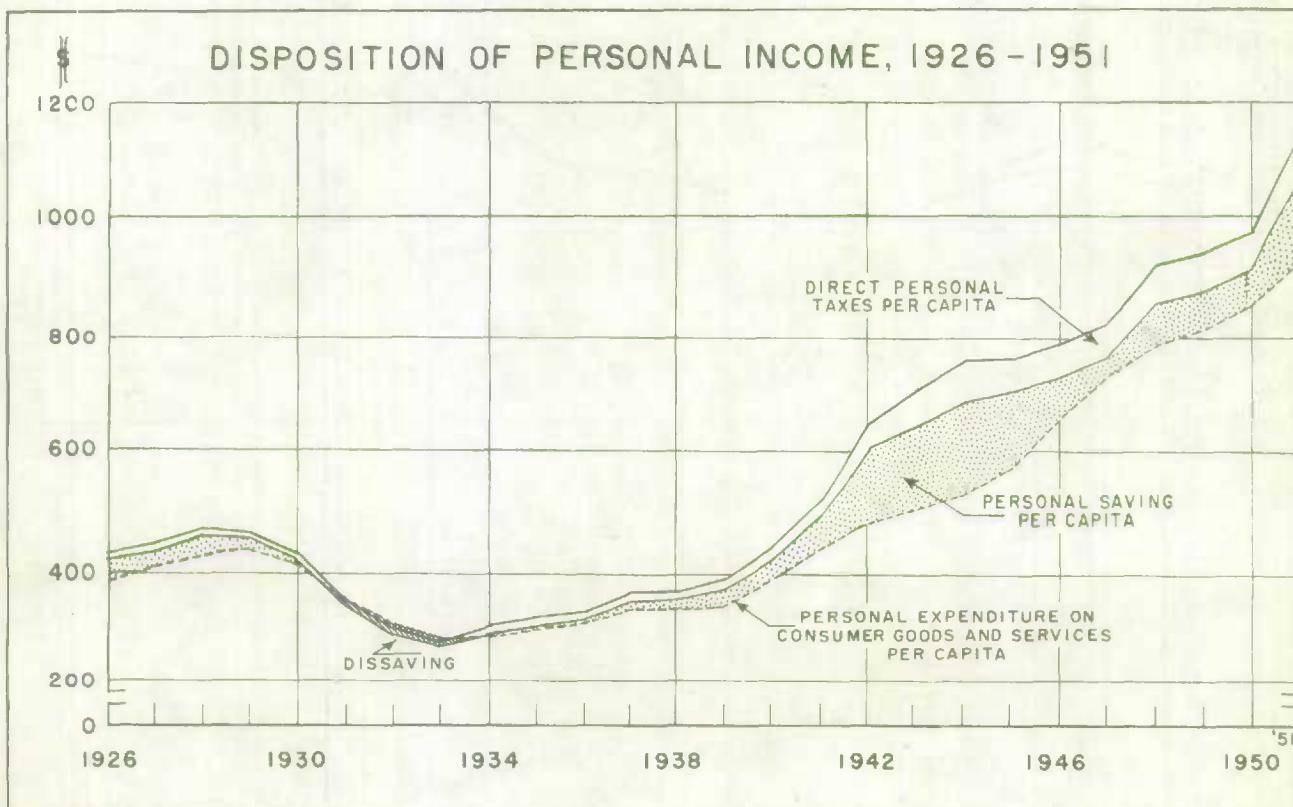
Important changes in the industrial structure of the economy occurred in the period 1928 to 1950. Manufacturing became much more important, accounting for almost one-third of the National Income in 1950, compared with 23 per cent in 1928. The distributive outlets—wholesale and retail trade—also became relatively more important. On the other hand, transportation, storage, communication, and public utilities declined in relative position from 13 per cent to 10 per cent, and services from 12

1. It should be noted that the conventional accounting statements of the various governments have been adjusted to include only those transactions which have relevance for the National Accounts. Thus, the figures of revenue, expenditure, deficit and surplus used here are different from those of the budgetary statements.

per cent to 8 per cent. Income originating in agriculture, which in the period 1926 to 1929 inclusive averaged 16 per cent of the National Income, declined to 13 per cent for the period 1947 to 1950. The number of persons with jobs in agriculture also declined from 29 per cent of the labour force in 1931 (the nearest year to 1928 for which labour force figures are available), to 20 per cent in 1950. These declines are associated with the growing mechanization on farms and the increasing industrialization of the economy.

Sources and Disposition of Personal Income

Turning to an analysis of personal income, the largest single component is wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income, which increased from 59 per cent of personal income in 1928 to 62 per cent in 1950. Transfer payments from governments (that is, family allowances, veterans' pensions, mothers' allowances and so on) have become much more important; in 1950 they accounted for 8 per cent of total personal income, compared with 2 per cent in 1928. On the other hand, interest, dividends



and net rental income of persons has shown a relative decline as a source of personal income, from 13 per cent in 1928 to 9 per cent in 1950. On a per capita basis, the increase in personal disposable income (income after personal direct taxes) was from \$464 in 1928 to \$916 in 1950, a rise of 97 per cent. Since the implicit price index used to arrive at the constant dollar expenditures on consumer goods and services rose by 46 per cent, a very considerable increase in real disposable income per capita is indicated. Direct personal taxes

absorbed a substantially greater share of personal income in 1950, amounting to 6 per cent, compared with 1 per cent in 1928.

Personal income in 1951 was 18 per cent higher than in 1950, while expenditure on consumer goods and services was only 10 per cent higher. The difference is accounted for by higher personal direct tax payments (up by 38 per cent) and by a very high level of personal saving (including the large increase in farm inventories) which in total was more than double the 1950 figure.

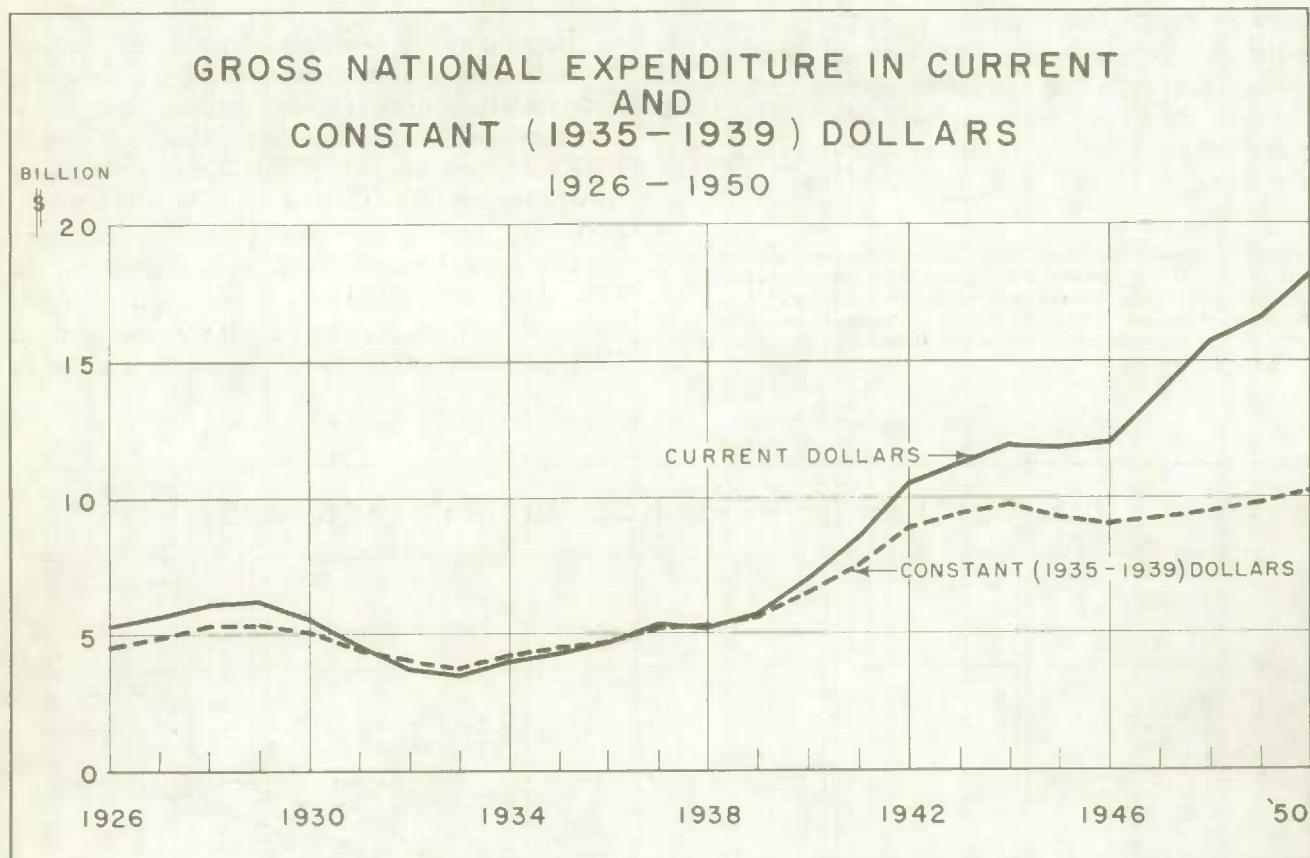


TABLE 1

Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric ⁽¹⁾ Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands		1939 = 100		
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	198.3	370	44.0	282	443 ^r	4,242	32.6	177.5	211.4	155.4
1950 N D	210.6	378	46.9	289	457	4,458	30.3	185.4	222.4	161.3
	209.2	382	45.5	291	431	4,674	30.7	185.3	223.1	160.7
1951 J F M	210.0	374	45.6	310	453	4,784	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8
	214.0	347	40.6	281	425	4,376	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9
	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,910	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9
A M J	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,895	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8
	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,130	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2
	218.8	363	45.2	294	464	4,707	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2
J A S	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,629	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1
	205.4	345	45.3	287	485	4,596	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8
	208.2	359	43.5	268	431	4,404	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9
O N D	212.6 ^r	378	41.8	309	492	4,920	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4
	207.9 ^p	372	44.2	307	472	4,936	29.5	190.8 ^r	238.4 ^r	160.0 ^r
	204.1 ^p		44.1	297	435	5,111	22.1	189.2	237.5	157.9
										124.5
Civilian Labour Force ⁽³⁾	Percentage of Paid Workers and Un-employed Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾						Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales
	Civilian Labour Force	Paid Workers	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁵⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁶⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	
1939	4,598	11.4	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	789.0	72.7	109.1
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	689	9,016	7,646	44,467		306.7
1950 N D	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	744	10,432	8,766	41,828	831.8	98.2
	..	..	..	183.3	738	9,032	11,290	33,425	976.4	118.9
1951 J F M	..	..	..	220.5	730	9,338	6,950	24,954	703.8	58.3
	..	..	..	208.0	733	8,280	6,712	29,957	694.3	58.4
	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5	745	9,144	5,859	38,504	851.5	72.6
A M J	..	..	..	136.8	763	9,413	5,688	46,825	859.2	75.2
	..	..	..	88.9	792	10,738	6,876	54,676	931.1	76.6
	5,332	1.6	2.2	86.5	821	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2	69.5
J A S	..	..	..	83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.5
	5,421	1.4	2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5
	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016 ^r	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4
O N D	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,047 ^r	8,164	38,251	898.7	81.3
	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7		11,031 ^p	8,842	24,731	906.1 ^r	101.9
	..	..	..	239.0		8,981 ^p		26,777 ^p	1005.7	119.8
										294.8

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6) Conversions are included with annual data only.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commod- ities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchan- dise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽³⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields	
		Cost of Living Index	General	Can- adian farm products		Total expend- itures	Total revenues				
1935-39 = 100											
						Million dollars					
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1950	166.5	242.7	211.2	236.7	260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1950 D	171.1	263.3	225.2	243.3	290	266	242	263 ^r	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	232.3	251.0	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	238.5	262.5	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	273.0	290	343	..	..	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	287.2	242.2	265.4	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	265.3	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1	289.2	242.7	272.6	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	244.2	277.1	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.5	256.4	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.9	240.1	253.9	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	252.6	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2	289.3	239.1	258.4	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	191.1	289.1	237.6	260.2	379	..	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	191.5									181.7	113.4

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			UNEM- PLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽³⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Coal ⁽¹⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool ⁽⁴⁾	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	
	Weekly average							Including Munitions		
	1946 = 100		Thousand tons		Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100	1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	101.4	..	..	..
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7	114
1950 O	152	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327			275.6	115
N	153	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326	111	175	285.0	116
D	140	4,143*	296	8.02	36.7	331			288.3	116
1951 J	140	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367			295.8	117
F	151	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335	120	160	301.4	118
M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281			314.3	121
M	144	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241	134	173	315.3	124
J	149	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4	125
J	140	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210			315.4	126
A	127	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228	140	165	319.0	127
S	146 ^r	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128
O	151 ^p	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290			324.2 ^r	129
N		4,557	316			323			321.8	129

2

*Average of five weeks. (1)Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2)Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3)Great Britain. (4)Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUC. TION CON. TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO. MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed	Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period	
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable						Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands			
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,208	555.5	20.6	19.1	33.3
1950 N	215	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	21.4	20.5	32.2
D	218	229	268	197	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	22.9	21.0	33.3
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	28.2	22.6	34.1
F	221	232	271	201	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.8	22.3	34.7
M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.5	22.6	35.6
A	223	234	279	198	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.8	22.5	36.9
M	222	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.6	23.4	38.1
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	24.1	22.1	39.0
J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	21.6	21.3	39.9
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	21.8	40.6
S	219	228	272	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.2	20.7	41.1 ^r
O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	24.0 ^r	22.6 ^r	41.4 ^r
N	219 ^r	228 ^r	277 ^r	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.8	22.9	22.6	41.5
D	218 ^p	227 ^p	280 ^p	185 ^p	61.0	1.7	1,234				
					Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. ⁽³⁾	Department Stores*		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416
	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports	Billion dollars	Sales	Stocks	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100		1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	..	..	..	94.2
1950	224.7	161.5	171.9	1.465	856	738	17.9	..	122	122	146.4
1950 N	236.4	171.7	176.4	1.514	978	854	19.4	103	122	122	156.1
D	244.4	175.3	178.8	1.543	1,065	867	19.1	110	122	122	158.4
1951 J	243.6	180.1	181.5	1.555	974	1,023	19.9	125	127	127	168.6
F	243.3	183.6	183.8	1.561	1,076	909	19.5	115	129	129	174.7
M	245.5	184.0	184.5	1.571	1,284	1,099	19.4	105	133	133	170.3
A	249.0	183.6	184.6	1.578	1,372	1,032	19.1	104	138	138	172.3
M	249.8	182.9	185.4	1.586	1,355	1,018	19.2	104	136	136	173.9
J	251.0	181.7	185.2	1.599	1,292	930	19.3	105	136	136	171.7
J	252.4	179.4	185.5	1.600	1,190	893	19.1	105	138	138	172.8
A	253.7	178.0	185.5	1.596	1,267	879	19.3	109	134	134	181.5
S	253.6	177.6	186.6	1.612	1,232 ^r	718	19.4	107	128	128	187.3
O	257.5	178.1	187.4	1.615 ^r	1,155 ^r	832	19.6 ^r	108	121	121	185.0
N	256.5	178.3	188.6	1.625 ^r	1,386	818	20.0	112	117	117	177.7
D	257.1	177.8	189.1	1.635	1,436	801		109	119 ^p	119 ^p	182.5

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. ⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation. *Revised series. Data prior to Nov. 1950 will be shown later.

³ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947.

INTRODUCTION

FEBRUARY, 1952

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1950 O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..	217	88	
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..	218	55	
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..	162	50	
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297					280	23	
F		26,498	5,220	10,889					186	21	
M		30,475	5,205	12,275					205	22	
A		30,880	7,475	11,207					224	26	
M		32,371	9,847	10,284					316	35	
J		33,991	14,152	9,080					220	77	
J		31,134	16,559	8,847					219	68	
A		32,746	13,791	9,926					212	72	
S		29,059	14,179	8,585					219	75	
O		33,532	13,971	10,015					255	76	
N		29,348	10,738	10,487					202	64	
<hr/>											
P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC		
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1950 O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74		1,408	861	327		1,297	435	331		10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649

4 Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

FEBRUARY, 1952

INTRODUCTION

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO				MANITOBA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874
1950 O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554	
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627	
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417		11,644	5,065	3,531		1,910	800	569	
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963
1950 O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445		2,322	977	488		2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

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FEBRUARY, 1952

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Net Income of Unincorporated Business										Gross national product at market prices
	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other unincorporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽²⁾	Residual error of estimate		
Million dollars											
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,767	
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,463	
1950	8,271	137	2,921	1,579	1,498	14,406	1,986	1,614	+23	18,929	
1951 ^p	9,660	201	3,494	2,102	1,640	17,097	2,386	1,780	-26	21,217	

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Gross Domestic Investment ⁽³⁾										Gross national expenditure at market prices	
	New Construction											
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services ⁽²⁾	Residential	Non residential	New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate			
Million dollars												
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,707		
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	-3,837	-2	16,467		
1950	11,862	2,314	801	1,010	1,378	995	4,173	-4,482	-22	18,029		
1951 ^p	13,062	3,112	796	1,240	1,845	1,707	5,060	-5,632	+27	21,217		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Accrued net income from farm production. ⁽²⁾ Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of government commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produced military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. ⁽³⁾ Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and "Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100⁽¹⁾

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING					MANUFACTURES		
			Metals			Fuels				
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	207.6
1950 N	210.6	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	221.0
D	209.2	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	219.6
1951 J	210.0	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	218.9
F	214.0	157.6	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355.8	224.3
M	217.1	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	227.9
A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	228.5
M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9
J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	225.9
J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	213.5
A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7	214.1
O	212.6 ^p	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	219.4 ^p
N	207.9 ^p	170.0 ^p	114.4 ^p	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.4	140.0	290.7 ^p	214.0 ^p
D	204.1 ^p				100.5	137.0		121.9	250.5 ^p	219.6 ^p

⁽¹⁾ Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
TOTAL	Foods and Beverages										
	Foods										
	Meat products										Dairy products
	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen- trated milk	Flour and feed	
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7	
1950	187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1	
1950 N	196.7	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2	
D	194.2	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8	
1951 J	189.3	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5	
F	193.9	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2	
M	197.4	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6	
A	199.3	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1	
M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4	
J	196.4	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8	
J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6	
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8	
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4	
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6	
N	189.1 ^r	200.1 ^r	179.2 ^r	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6	
D	184.4 ^p	195.8	178.6	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
TOTAL	Foods and Beverages										
	Tobacco Products										
	Foods										Rubber Products
	Beverages										
Flour and feed:											
Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco			
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7	
1950	143.7	159.2	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8	
1950 N	168.1	170.0	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6	
D	178.7	134.8	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4	
1951 J	155.2	85.8	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4	
F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2	
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7	
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2	
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6	
J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3	
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2	
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6	
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9	
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6	
N	155.3	149.0 ^r	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3	
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8	

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Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon	Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7
1950 N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4	210.7
D				142.0	106.2	169.6	209.3	121.6	203.5
									199.1

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products			Chemical Products		
	Pulp and paper	Paper		Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes
	Pulp	Paper	Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	112.7	111.1
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3
1950 N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7
F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3	185.5	267.3	236.5	169.3	199.3
M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9
N	222.1	175.3	177.3	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7
D	215.9	170.6	174.0		180.0				192.1

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	TOTAL	DURABLE MANUFACTURES										Transportation Equipment	
		Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total		
			Primary iron and steel			Total	Pig iron	Steel					
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4			
1950	241.2	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6			
1950 N	262.6	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2			
D	263.1	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4			
1951 J	269.8	197.6	252.6	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7	170.9	309.6	299.6			
F	276.4	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3			
M	280.3	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8			
A	278.5	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7			
M	282.4	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1			
J	276.5	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3			
J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0			
A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3			
S	255.6	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6			
O	258.7 ^r	168.0	258.7 ^r	317.1 ^r	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2			
N	256.6 ^p	177.7	254.5 ^r	326.6	331.5	273.8	336.8	155.3	313.5 ^r	220.0			
D	252.8 ^p	183.7	252.2 ^p	302.0 ^p	316.5	245.5			298.7	190.1			
DURABLE MANUFACTURES												Electric Power	
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Non-Metallic Mineral Products						
		Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products				
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0			106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4			
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	194.4			
1950 N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3	192.0			
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	201.0			
1951 J	265.8	157.1	399.5	300.1	936.1	250.8	321.2	293.7	282.5	211.3			
F	266.0	157.2	406.8	341.9	914.0	262.1	394.0	293.3	266.8	210.3			
M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1	216.0			
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	229.2			
M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	236.2			
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	226.8			
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5			
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8	219.5			
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7	209.3			
O	262.6	147.5	291.7 ^r	192.6 ^r	360.8	254.4 ^r	311.9	307.1	239.0	215.3			
N	258.0 ^r	137.6	292.6 ^r	228.3	344.1	251.9 ^p	320.6	283.4		213.1			
D	254.6 ^p	137.6				244.8 ^p	341.8			220.4			

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950 ⁽¹⁾	1950	1951				
	Survey Averages					Nov. 4	March 3	June 2	Aug. 18	Nov. 3
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	8,960	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,751	9,800	9,854	9,887	9,790	
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,908	4,982	5,090	5,216	5,201	5,172	5,332	5,421	5,210	
Agricultural.....	1,119	1,100	1,094	1,038	974	854	1,017	1,090	880	
Non-agricultural.....	3,789	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,227	4,318	4,315	4,331	4,330	
With jobs.....	4,810	4,879	4,957	5,046	5,084	5,000	5,247	5,343	5,110	
At work—35 hours or more.....	4,222	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,513	4,245	4,699	4,646	4,458	
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	318	337	348	373	378	433	339	312	451	
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	114	109	97	100	94	111	117	81	82	
Not at work but with jobs.....	156	132	135	151	99	211	92	304	119	
Paid workers.....	3,262	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,683	3,665	3,802	3,849	3,800	
Agricultural.....	119	134	144	112	102	69	114	133	90	
Non-agricultural.....	3,143	3,238	3,325	3,459	3,581	3,596	3,688	3,716	3,710	
Without jobs and seeking work.....	98	103	133	170	117	172	85	78	100	
Persons not in the Labour Force....	4,052	4,150	4,234	4,493	4,550	4,628	4,522	4,466	4,580	

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1950	53	229	50	178	156	23	689
1950 J	55	230	57	181	160	23	706
A	57	232	58	171	157	24	699
S	59	241	58	186	159	25	728
O	61	244	58	188	160	25	736
N	62	247	56	193	161	25	744
D	60	250	51	190	162	25	738
1951 J	59	252	47	187	160	25	730
F	59	254	46	188	162	24	733
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	745
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	763
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	792
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	821
I	66	276	68	209	178	30	827
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	833
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	848
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	855

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1950	177.5	360.1	46.21	211.4	431.6	49.52	155.4	308.4	43.28
1950 N	185.4	389.7	47.90	222.4	472.0	51.52	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	185.3	394.6	48.51	223.1	478.5	52.07	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8 ^r	451.4 ^r	53.89 ^r	238.4 ^r	569.5 ^r	58.04 ^r	160.0 ^r	366.0 ^r	49.87 ^r
D	189.2	451.8	54.39	237.5	573.0	58.61	157.9	364.1	50.27

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1950	149.6	330.6	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	365.7	41.21
1950 N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	182.3	413.4	43.81
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	175.9	398.6	43.75
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4	384.4	43.40	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96
M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3 ^r	43.53 ^r	135.4	289.5	36.67 ^r	175.5 ^r	443.0 ^r	48.77 ^r
D	145.1	357.0	44.29	133.2	285.2	36.73	167.4	427.0	49.26

MANUFACTURING									
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1950	171.1	348.1	54.60	215.7	437.5	50.92	215.5	427.4	53.01
1950 N	177.5	372.2	56.34	227.5	481.8	53.22	221.5	452.1	54.56
D	176.4	381.2	58.07	229.2	488.7	53.59	225.6	472.9	56.02
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2	376.9	58.78	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8 ^r	466.2 ^r	65.98 ^r	245.4 ^r	584.1 ^r	60.23 ^r	263.3 ^r	595.7 ^r	60.21 ^r
D	186.7	462.7	66.59	247.3	597.1	61.08	266.5	599.5	59.87

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1950	287.6	593.2	50.16	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27
1950 N	308.2	657.6	52.02	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08
D	314.4	668.2	51.97	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	313.5	769.7	60.01	236.2	488.7	58.22	194.4	542.3	52.31
CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Buildings and Structures									
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1950	356.8	683.0	46.33	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14
1950 N	400.0	800.2	48.54	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77
D	391.6	781.2	48.32	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.5	1,017.9	56.86	185.0	359.2	55.55	190.8	385.9	59.67

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1950	167.2	297.4	38.81	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50
1950 N	174.2	317.1	39.74	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20
D	181.8	328.1	39.40	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7 ^r	358.1 ^r	44.34 ^r	176.4	289.6 ^r	47.72 ^r	183.2 ^r	363.7 ^r	32.59 ^r
D	183.7	368.3	43.85	176.6	289.9	47.73	179.7	358.8	32.79

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.8 ^r	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1950 N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4 ^r	324.7 ^r	43.95 ^r	186.2 ^r	422.6 ^r	46.02 ^r
D	179.9	348.8	38.59	155.7	321.2	44.22	190.0	419.1	44.71

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1950 N D	166.0 167.0	343.7 348.8	44.02 44.45	187.3 189.1	369.4 376.4	48.22 48.74	175.5 177.9	309.1 313.6	45.23 45.35
1951 J F M	162.3 159.9 161.0	327.8 343.1 349.6	42.99 45.67 46.21	186.9 185.6 185.7	361.4 379.5 378.6	47.34 50.07 49.92	171.2 165.5 164.3	296.8 298.1 302.6	44.61 46.35 47.41
A M J	160.3 163.3 167.9	348.2 359.8 372.0	46.23 46.90 47.16	187.3 188.5 191.9	386.6 395.0 402.3	50.53 51.31 51.34	165.2 167.5 172.6	302.6 309.2 324.7	47.13 47.51 48.42
J A S	171.0 171.6 173.2	381.8 387.0 396.1	47.52 47.99 48.66	194.7 193.5 194.1	416.4 413.6 417.8	52.38 52.34 52.72	177.6 179.7 180.4	339.2 344.3 348.7	49.15 49.31 49.69
O N D	175.3 178.0 178.6	406.5 414.4 421.2	49.33 49.54 50.19	195.4 193.9 194.4	428.5 428.8 431.2	53.73 54.18 54.35	178.6 178.4 178.1	348.5 349.0 348.6	50.17 50.30 50.33
SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70
1950 N D	152.1 150.9	275.4 272.8	43.80 43.82	196.7 197.7	368.1 368.9	47.51 47.45	191.3 189.6	366.4 362.8	49.81 49.76
1951 J F M	144.4 134.9 133.3	262.8 249.9 250.8	44.13 44.89 45.60	193.7 186.5 186.7	355.8 356.9 362.3	46.73 48.69 49.37	180.4 177.0 176.9	331.3 342.6 347.6	47.78 50.36 51.10
A M J	135.3 137.9 149.8	256.8 258.5 288.1	46.01 45.43 46.62	187.0 192.9 202.5	356.1 373.0 395.9	48.44 49.19 49.74	181.0 187.2 192.3	353.2 378.1 390.9	50.74 52.49 52.82
J A S	154.6 157.5 157.8	298.0 307.9 310.0	46.71 47.37 47.61	208.9 218.0 219.0	418.3 434.3 441.3	50.93 50.68 51.28	197.4 198.1 198.9	408.2 400.3 412.1	53.76 52.52 53.86
O N D	156.9 157.7 156.7	312.8 315.5 315.7	48.32 48.48 48.82	214.0 211.3 210.3	446.2 441.6 440.3	52.77 53.16 53.27	201.0 197.9 195.2	426.1 433.6 430.8	55.12 56.97 57.37

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.6 ^r	37.40
1950 N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8 ^r	381.1 ^r	41.55 ^r	178.6 ^r	392.3 ^r	50.18	158.2 ^r	357.6 ^r	42.11 ^r
D	214.6	380.6	41.53	179.5	399.0	50.79	156.8	361.5	42.94
<hr/>									
TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1950 N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434.3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4 ^r	426.8 ^r	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9 ^r	55.80 ^r
D	198.7	431.0	54.51	194.4	394.4	47.03	203.6	479.7	57.12

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1950 N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4 ^r	449.0 ^r	59.22 ^r	174.8 ^r	339.4 ^r	47.33 ^r	203.9 ^r	432.4 ^r	53.13 ^r
D	212.3	454.5	59.69	176.4	342.2	47.29	203.8	430.3	52.92

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950	121.4	121.1	130.1	103.6	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1950 N	123.7	124.4	130.3	106.4	115.2	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3	80.6
D	124.8	125.2	130.5	107.8	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	81.3
1951 J	127.1	127.9	131.0	109.0	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	127.7	128.1	131.8	110.4	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	130.1	130.0	135.5	111.4	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	130.5	130.2	136.3	112.8	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4 ^r	138.7 ^r	123.5	133.3 ^r	113.0	102.8 ^r	135.7 ^r	125.9 ^r	131.9	88.7 ^r
D	139.3	141.7	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.6	104.2	136.1	116.5	133.2	88.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 17

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing		Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods			Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour												
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5	
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5	
1950 N	88.5	89.6	81.1	99.1	105.4	91.5	113.6	121.1	124.5	118.8	128.7	
D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	125.4	125.7	119.9	131.7	
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3	
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2	
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9	
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4	
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8	
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7	
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6	
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9	
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1	
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.8	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2	
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8	
D	100.8	100.4	89.1	112.9	122.0	101.2	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.5	153.3	

MANUFACTURING

	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	105.6	113.3
1950 N	128.7	124.3	116.6	142.6	114.3	117.9	105.9	135.3	106.8	108.8	117.1
D	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	109.5	117.5
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	109.7	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	113.5	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	114.1	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	115.0	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	115.4	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	116.2	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	117.5	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	117.7	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	120.3	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	122.4	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	123.9	134.9
D	155.7	141.1	140.2	149.6	138.6	135.3	124.7	161.4	125.1	125.3	136.0

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING								Textile products except clothing	Clothing
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products				
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2		
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3		
1950 N D	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9		
	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8		
1951 J F M	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0		
	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3		
	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0		
A M J	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7		
	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9		
	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1		
J A S	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8		
	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4		
	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3		
O N D	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	43.0	42.8	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8		
	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8		
	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.4	40.8	36.9		
MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION		
Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures			
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1		
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6		
1950 N D	42.6	47.5	40.7	43.4	42.5	43.9	42.1	45.7	43.4	40.7	40.4		
	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	40.1	40.1		
1951 J F M	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7		
	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2		
	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4		
A M J	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9		
	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7		
	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7		
J A S	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0		
	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7		
	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9		
O N D	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6		
	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7		
	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.4	45.0	42.7	41.4	41.2		

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	INDUS- TRIAL SERVICE	COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	22.3
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	22.6
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	22.6
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	22.5
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	22.5
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	22.7
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	22.4
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	22.1
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	21.8
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	21.6
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	21.6

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽⁴⁾	
									Thousands	Thousands
				Thousands	Thousands		Million dollars			
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707.8	202	52
1950 N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25 ⁽⁴⁾	20.95 ⁽⁴⁾	726.0 ⁽⁴⁾	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30

20 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. (4) Includes prepayment of \$4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries		MANUFACTURING									Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	—	—	—	
	Rubber											
Thousand man-working days												
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.1
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	1.4	—	0.9
1950 N D	49.5	0.8	—	0.1	1.3	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	6.2
	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J F M	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	0.4
	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—	—
	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	0.3	—	—
A M J	9.7	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.1	—	—	2.6	0.2	—	—
	34.9	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.4	—	—
	128.2	0.9	—	35.4	—	7.1	0.2	—	2.2	3.3	2.8	—
J A S	119.4	0.1	—	0.7	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.1	0.6	2.1	—
	219.5	—	48.1	—	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	—	—	—
	105.2	—	55.0	—	0.6	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	0.1	1.5	—
O N D	49.3	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.0	—	6.8	3.9	6.7	—
	38.3	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	—	7.4	—	2.9	—	0.7	—
	117.0	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	0.4	0.6	—	0.6	—	0.9	—
Thousand man-working days												
MANUFACTURING												
Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous												
Other iron and steel		Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Construction			Fishing and Trapping	Mining			Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
								Coal				
Thousand man-working days												
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	—	—	1.6
1950	7.1	0.5	2.4	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	—	—	4.8
1950 N D	36.9	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	0.5
	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.1
1951 J F M	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	—	—	0.2
	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	0.1
	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	5.2
A M J	1.5	—	0.6	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	—	—	1.6
	11.5	1.6	2.8	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	0.2	—	1.0
	59.9	—	5.3	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	1.3
I A S	48.6	—	2.4	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.8	—	—	0.4
	55.1	—	6.8	0.9	18.0	—	25.5	58.0	0.2	—	—	0.9
	5.8	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	—	—	0.9
O N D	9.7	0.1	5.6	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	—	—	—	0.7
	5.8	—	0.9	—	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	—	—	0.5
	105.4	—	0.3	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	—	—	0.4

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1951	184.5	241.1	140.0	147.1	203.1	194.4	141.3	214.5	198.6
1950 D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..
D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	..
1952 J	191.5	250.0	144.8	151.2	215.3	201.1	145.7	223.1	

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX									VEGETABLE PRODUCTS
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1950 N	222.4	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	225.2	209.5	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	343.9	113.8
1951 J	232.3	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	238.5	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.2	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	220.0	172.7	215.1	199.2	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	242.7	217.6	154.4	211.1	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	244.2	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
A	241.5	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.1	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.9	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.2	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.6	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS								Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1950 N	263.2	276.1	325.8	269.9	195.3	339.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	268.7	279.6	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	281.2	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.4	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.1	267.1	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.4	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER										
	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1950 N	281.6	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.3	251.8
D	285.0	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	327.1	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	289.0	253.9
A	324.7	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	316.5	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	306.6	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	294.1	278.1	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	283.0	278.1	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	270.2	268.6	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.
silk hosiery.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1950 N	412.0	212.2	190.6	228.4	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.5	233.8	177.2	193.9	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.4	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.5	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.4	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.3	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.4	268.1
 NON-FERROUS METALS										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1950 N	369.1	408.3	164.1	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.8	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	168.3	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	169.0	186.8	173.2	224.1	195.1	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	169.6	191.6	172.5	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.7	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.9	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.8
N	406.2	459.7	170.7	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.3	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	146.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	157.7	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1950 N	213.4	170.8	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	213.6	173.0	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	183.1	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	187.5	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.2	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	233.9	189.6	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	233.9	189.3	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	233.9	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	233.9	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7

TABLE 19

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾	
						Total	Field	Animal		
						1935-39 = 100				
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	236.7	191.9	281.4	260.4
1950 N	221.9	223.2	275.6	265.2	262.1	204.2	239.2	187.9	290.5	264.0
D	225.1	225.7	280.9	268.1	263.3	207.3	243.3	188.2	298.4	268.7
1951 I	231.1	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	251.0	191.1	310.9	273.8
F	237.1	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3	262.5	195.5	329.6	284.6
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	273.0	198.8	347.2	293.6
A	238.6	244.9	305.4	293.9	287.2	216.2	265.4	199.2	331.6	291.6
M	238.9	244.4	305.4	294.2	289.5	217.4	265.3	194.6	336.1	292.4
J	242.9	243.7	303.9	290.2	289.2	224.1	272.6	192.0	353.1	300.2
J	242.5	246.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1	195.4	358.9	307.2
A	237.1	245.1	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	256.4	164.6	348.3	284.8
S	235.8	243.7	285.8	291.2	290.9	227.9	253.9	168.5	339.2	283.9
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	252.6	175.0	330.3	278.9*
N	237.0	241.4	287.5	289.5	289.3	230.9	258.4	188.2	328.5	277.3
D	235.9	239.7	284.6	289.5	289.1	230.1	260.2	191.3	329.1	

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices only.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION				
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary		
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586		
1951	4,631	152	4,783	4,459	325	197	4,586	4,325	261		
1950 N D	4,292 4,512	166 163	4,458 4,674	4,267 4,367	191 306	143 178	4,315 4,497	4,143 4,241	172 255		
1951 J F M	4,619 4,231 4,751	165 145 159	4,784 4,376 4,910	4,500 4,105 4,535	284 270 376	172 165 221	4,612 4,211 4,690	4,368 3,982 4,395	244 229 295		
A M J	4,745 4,987 4,574	150 144 133	4,895 5,130 4,707	4,356 4,541 4,376	539 589 331	208 231 224	4,687 4,899 4,483	4,227 4,407 4,242	460 492 241		
J A S	4,496 4,450 4,260	133 146 145	4,629 4,596 4,404	4,345 4,446 4,271	284 150 133	238 160 129	4,391 4,436 4,276	4,205 4,315 4,148	186 121 128		
O N D	4,750 4,775 4,931	169 161 180	4,920 4,936 5,111	4,654 4,609 4,765	265 327 346	203 204 214	4,717 4,733 4,896	4,511 4,471 4,624	206 262 272		
CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202		0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	4,586	10.47	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1950 N D	4,315 4,497	10.51 10.90	1.98 2.15	69 73	61 58	1,809 1,905	1,620 1,679	261 273	37 41	85 90	358 365
1951 J F M	4,612 4,211 4,690	10.76 9.61 10.12	2.08 1.83 1.94	76 68 74	63 56 63	1,954 1,793 2,006	1,716 1,574 1,775	283 257 275	41 36 38	91 78 84	375 337 363
A M J	4,687 4,899 4,483	9.36 9.32 8.96	1.81 1.81 1.73	69 72 69	52 60 59	2,142 2,320 2,033	1,716 1,737 1,664	247 239 219	35 35 34	78 80 77	337 346 318
J A S	4,391 4,436 4,276	9.39 9.22 10.87	1.88 1.99 1.88	68 69 70	57 63 55	1,984 1,994 1,851	1,627 1,624 1,633	203 214 211	34 36 36	78 83 82	328 342 325
O N D	4,717 4,733 4,896	12.29 12.55 13.15	2.04 2.11 2.30	80 80 81	58 64 66	2,002 1,992 2,054	1,822 1,824 1,860	244 256 281	41 43 48	91 96 104	364 363 389

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾ Production		
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports ⁽¹⁾ Exports			
	Bu- tum- inous	Sub-bu- tum- inous	Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1950	1,135	277	184	1,595	540	676	145	2,246	33	3,739	328
1950 N	1,250	494	318	2,061	608	920	161	2,809	38	4,833	334
D	1,134	460	334	1,927	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	1,933	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F	1,107	272	228	1,606	527	663	141	911	13	2,504	312
M	1,115	180	195	1,490	569	537	147	1,039	20	2,508	335
A	1,147	139	106	1,393	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,718	322
M	1,164	123	61	1,348	592	479	158	3,040	32	4,356	328
J	1,101	140	62	1,303	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	1,084	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,567	314
A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,382	322
S	1,059	249	201	1,509	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,116	306
O	1,187	370	319	1,877	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,241	475	328	2,044	589	919	153	2,574	69	4,548	334
D								1,249	67		

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS			Sales	
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾		
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾		Million cu. ft.							
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245			
1950	6,554	2,424	5,652	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360	
1950 N	7,586	3,191	7,450	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368	
D	6,917	2,603	7,800	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366	
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378	
F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347	
M	5,840	2,494	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346	
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347	
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338	
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341	
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337	
A	7,836	5,324	4,682	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332	
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314	
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321	
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325	
D	6,518			7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327	

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 23

Refined Petroleum Products

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS				DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195
1950 O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,126
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION								
STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD								
At Refinery								
Fuels		Refined Products			In Market Channels			
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
Thousand barrels								
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1950	2,248	1,852	5,097	3,130	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1950 O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,097	3,130	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD						
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports					
	Total metal content	Refined copper		Total metal content	Million pounds		Refined lead								
Million pounds															
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1					
1950	44.0	30.4	39.7	22.4	20.6	20.3	27.6	22.4	28.4	19.2					
1950 N	46.9	19.7	38.4	13.9	23.8	18.9	34.5	28.5	34.8	27.8					
D	45.5	26.6	39.7	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.3	35.6	36.4	25.3					
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2					
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1					
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7					
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1					
M	47.0	21.2	45.6	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6					
J	45.2	24.0	42.7	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5					
J	45.0	27.5	40.4	18.3	23.5	24.5	22.0	18.5	12.9	11.6					
A	45.3	18.8	43.6	13.0	24.5	22.5	27.6	16.4	29.7	9.8					
S	43.5	23.6	37.3	16.1	23.2	20.7	23.8	20.8	28.0	13.9					
O	41.8	21.4	42.6	13.9	23.4	24.8	30.1	18.1	27.1	17.3					
N	44.2	24.9	38.5	16.8	23.0	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9					
D	44.1	39.5	40.8	26.7	22.6	24.3	31.1	29.8	28.0	19.9					
Million pounds															
ZINC															
				ALUMI- NUM				IRON ORE				GOLD		SILVER	
Production		Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports					
Total metal content		Refined zinc		Ore		Shipments		Production		Exports					
Million pounds															
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753					
1950	52.2	46.1	34.1	24.5	310.9	300.4	370	367	1,935	987					
1950 N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	287.1	378	388	1,960	1,881					
D	54.3	39.8	36.4	23.9	135.2	175.1	382	365	1,936	1,200					
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398					
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316					
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142					
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964					
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474					
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377					
J	55.4	72.5	36.5	27.2	582.3	715.4	344	324	1,794	1,518					
A	60.3	50.6	36.7	23.3	750.9	691.1	345	357	2,006	1,777					
S	54.9	58.1	35.9	20.9	707.5	594.3	359	313	1,896	1,538					
O	56.3	56.2	37.6	32.7	880.7	612.6	378	314	1,983	889					
N	56.0	63.6	37.4	24.7	622.0	347.7	372	245	1,977	1,709					
D	58.3	46.5	40.5	25.0	151.3	255.9	234			1,692					
Thousand short tons															
Thousand fine ounces															

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 29
 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals		
	Producers' shipments											
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels			Thousand tons			
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7		
1950	72.9	69.2	306	3.0	1.3	1,395	1,394	93.7	33.4	38.2		
1950 N	89.7	86.4	413	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	108.6	43.2	41.5		
D	76.2	73.5	213	3.4	1.5	1,352	791	99.5	32.4	44.8		
1951 J	74.1	77.5	193	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	98.0	33.6	44.1		
F	71.5	53.5	178	2.9	1.4	1,241	908	91.1	32.2	42.3		
M	94.9	99.8	178	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	47.0		
A	86.8	89.0	222	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4		
M	93.2	83.2	264	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.5	37.1	43.2		
J	83.0	77.9	342	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.7	40.7	40.1		
J	71.0	73.5	449	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.6	46.6	42.3		
A	80.4	81.1	465	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8		
S	82.5	80.2	452	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5		
O	82.5	81.8	422	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8		
N	85.6	65.6		2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7		
D						1,272	776					

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING**Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments**

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING BINDING ORDERS ⁽¹⁾ —SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS										
	Flour Milling	Rubber Goods	Textile Industries	Clothing Industries	Primary Iron and Steel	Machinery and Tools Industries	Other Iron and Steel	Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories	Railway Rolling Stock	Non-Ferrous Smelting and Refining	Electrical Apparatus
	January, 1951 = 100										
1950	47.2	94.3	70.3	63.0	54.9	69.5	65.6	67.8	44.1	55.8	74.7
1950 N	67.0	116.3	87.4	74.5	79.9	87.5	72.4	85.3	70.3	33.5	85.5
D	54.2	89.6	94.5	81.0	87.2	95.1	87.3	92.7	88.9	53.0	90.5
1951 J	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
F	167.3	100.7	105.9	96.7	96.1	112.5	108.8	100.9	118.6	99.8	92.6
M	128.5	117.0	97.5	93.4	95.3	123.4	107.7	99.3	124.4	98.0	109.3
A	111.0	113.3	99.3	84.1	103.3	131.6	119.2	92.5	117.7	90.9	112.0
M	82.6	113.3	94.0	87.6	102.1	135.3	113.2	89.9	109.1	84.8	116.4
J	46.6	120.0	84.0	98.4	102.9	135.8	117.5	84.8	124.5	76.0	125.7
J	43.8	108.9	77.3	81.6	102.4	150.0	114.5	77.3	125.5	73.8	128.7
A	58.0	100.7	66.4	73.1	100.3	140.5	128.4	74.6	127.0	64.4	133.7
S	64.1	137.8	61.8	54.7	106.5	151.1	126.8	74.7	139.3	65.9	135.1
O	101.1	119.3	62.5	45.6	115.9	156.5	141.4	76.0	137.3	176.5	137.5
N	110.0		62.5		111.3	156.8	148.2	85.1	128.6	172.8	158.1

⁽¹⁾Indexes of value of total outstanding binding orders (those for which acceptance when shipped is obligatory under normal circumstances) at the end of each month, as reported by co-operating firms and based on the values of the same firms in January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

FEBRUARY, 1952

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings							
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Total		Consumers' Goods		Non-durable	
					Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars										1947 average = 100	
1949	2,498.2				134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4		
1950	2,781.8	1,451.4	472.1	858.3	149.7	144.7	159.3	143.5	168.6	147.6		
1950 N	2,659.7	1,423.9	460.3	775.5	143.1	162.9	151.0	162.5	163.2	165.2		
D	2,781.8	1,451.4	472.1	858.3	149.7	153.3	159.3	148.9	168.6	148.9		
1951 J	2,810.4	1,487.2	487.4	835.8	151.3	160.9	160.5	159.0	164.4	157.5		
F	2,876.3	1,513.5	516.7	846.1	154.8	160.1	163.7	158.1	164.9	149.6		
M	2,949.9	1,531.3	542.1	876.5	158.8	175.0	167.6	169.4	166.2	155.5		
A	3,033.6	1,567.0	555.1	911.5	163.3	171.5	172.4	166.4	168.3	158.2		
M	3,121.1	1,588.9	565.4	966.8	168.0	186.4	176.1	174.2	169.2	177.4		
J	3,297.8	1,673.9	589.5	1,034.4	177.5	183.8	184.7	169.1	176.0	178.4		
J	3,395.7	1,753.9	596.1	1,045.7	182.8	173.3	188.5	154.3	180.5	173.0		
A	3,452.8	1,795.8	626.8	1,030.2	185.8	174.9	189.1	158.9	180.9	172.9		
S	3,515.6	1,813.0	645.4	1,057.2	189.2	165.5	191.7	151.8	187.5	157.3		
O	3,570.0	1,839.3	634.2	1,096.5	192.2	184.3	194.0	173.7	195.9	188.4		
N	3,523.0				189.6	174.1	189.8	168.5	193.3	185.7		

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		Inv.	Ship.
	Semi-durable	Durable	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.		
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1950	146.9	125.1	150.6	159.0	113.5	142.2	141.7	140.1	166.2	182.9
1950 N	135.3	145.6	139.0	181.2	112.1	151.4	138.6	160.8	153.8	182.8
D	146.9	134.3	150.6	174.8	113.5	165.9	141.7	163.1	166.2	153.2
1951 J	154.2	144.6	159.6	191.1	119.1	158.7	141.6	164.2	166.4	169.3
F	160.5	154.2	166.0	200.8	123.3	162.8	141.3	154.9	184.4	187.4
M	166.7	167.4	174.8	232.3	130.3	190.6	141.9	175.3	191.8	203.2
A	175.5	156.8	184.3	218.0	134.1	194.4	148.1	173.7	185.8	184.6
M	180.6	142.4	192.5	217.2	137.6	221.3	155.6	185.0	198.6	254.7
J	193.6	134.8	198.2	190.3	144.2	197.3	165.7	181.5	222.5	294.5
J	195.4	104.6	203.6	162.7	150.2	200.9	174.6	162.2	229.6	327.4
A	194.5	139.3	208.7	134.4	154.5	199.1	181.1	174.7	242.7	279.7
S	191.8	133.7	207.4	160.1	162.6	188.9	188.2	170.5	231.9	240.5
O	186.1	138.9	204.5	173.3	169.9	218.3	195.2	188.9	217.6	224.7
N	178.5	128.3	201.2	166.4	175.1	210.0	194.4	187.1	207.6	152.1

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS													
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups													
	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾		
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
1947 average = 100													
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0	
1950	165.1	142.2	155.8	121.3	164.0	143.0	133.7	116.1	186.9	112.6	142.6	138.8	
1950 N D	162.3 165.1	160.4 137.5	134.6 155.8	150.9 143.7	153.2 164.0	163.9 170.1	123.5 133.7	133.9 109.7	169.0 186.9	132.6 123.4	140.1 142.6	163.8 169.7	
1951 J F M	154.4 144.8 146.2	150.1 137.7 144.4	163.5 172.2 186.2	182.7 169.6 179.5	168.9 172.1 176.0	173.0 180.1 189.1	142.8 150.7 156.4	113.7 133.8 154.7	178.4 181.3 186.5	129.2 124.3 140.0	141.1 141.6 141.8	168.4 157.1 174.3	
A M J	146.2 155.4 155.7	150.4 164.3 171.7	191.5 209.1 221.6	193.3 168.1 154.0	191.2 189.9 212.9	169.3 162.4 150.3	162.3 168.4 175.4	143.0 121.2 122.8	184.4 191.1 203.6	140.6 153.2 149.5	148.6 157.7 168.9	170.7 183.2 187.7	
J A S	163.1 159.1 172.6	158.6 149.5 149.0	221.4 223.6 216.8	137.1 136.6 160.7	214.1 215.6 215.9	117.8 146.8 132.3	179.0 176.4 171.3	84.4 127.0 135.8	218.1 229.6 244.8	151.0 165.6 144.6	180.0 183.6 186.6	166.7 178.4 180.1	
O N	188.7 173.0	170.0 174.0	210.3 202.7	190.8 166.1	210.7 201.5	131.2 129.0	164.4 156.6	134.1 118.9	253.4 251.7	166.7 166.9	196.4 191.5	193.4 187.7	
	Machinery ⁽³⁾		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁵⁾		Petroleum Products		
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
1947 Average = 100													
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4	
1950	129.2	141.9	161.9	163.9	74.0	137.9	147.8	144.6	135.9	154.4	285.8	269.4	
1950 N D	137.9 129.2	170.8 176.0	140.0 161.9	161.8 165.0	77.2 74.0	134.0 173.6	143.4 147.8	172.0 170.5	127.1 135.9	197.4 178.3	273.6 285.8	287.1 253.1	
1951 J F M	141.7 148.2 157.1	168.9 165.4 188.0	170.7 174.9 177.9	202.4 229.4 268.9	73.2 75.5 84.3	138.4 161.3 195.0	156.1 157.3 156.9	165.0 154.8 190.5	137.1 142.3 155.0	190.6 180.1 200.8	272.0 269.2 269.3	269.6 256.6 235.5	
A M J	161.2 164.6 174.3	198.6 193.9 183.7	190.6 190.0 196.2	243.7 252.9 213.0	86.9 89.8 95.4	186.4 270.0 207.7	158.5 168.7 174.1	178.7 188.1 188.1	161.0 170.6 183.3	209.6 195.9 186.1	277.8 287.1 307.6	241.5 326.4 304.2	
J A S	177.6 187.2 194.4	169.9 158.4 178.9	202.1 206.4 206.9	176.2 135.1 168.6	108.7 109.2 119.7	266.7 278.6 234.5	187.4 191.7 203.6	169.4 189.1 169.6	188.3 195.2 200.9	140.6 155.6 171.5	324.3 337.7 356.2	312.5 323.4 365.3	
O N	195.4 205.2	225.8 188.9	203.1 205.0	181.9 179.8	129.7 133.5	273.1 296.1	204.6 201.7	203.4 209.8	200.8 203.6	194.4 177.6	360.9 352.7	338.8 330.1	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period.⁽²⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.⁽³⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.⁽⁴⁾Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					Stocks ⁽²⁾ Unmanufactured Million pounds	BEVERAGES			Stocks ⁽²⁾ Distilled liquor	
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾						Beer ⁽³⁾ Thousand barrels	Production	New spirits		
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Millions	Million proof gallons	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾		
	Thousand pounds			Millions							
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..	
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	..	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92	
1950 N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97	
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	154.5	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66	
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59	
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60	
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	193.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88	
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64	
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69	
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12	
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31	
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59	
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65	
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97	
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24	
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	..	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92	

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
										Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07		5.90		1.40						
1951		11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1950 N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
I	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D		13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS								
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1950 S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Upper leather	Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather	Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather					
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins					
1940	2,056	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1950 S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1950 O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	3,179	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	2,590	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	1,902	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	2,895	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	2,586	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	2,726	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	2,637	1,948	689

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric			
	Imports	Bale Openings					Shipments				
	Thousands pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousands pounds ⁽³⁾				Thousands yards				
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821			
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697	17,630	26,540	1,328	1,883	9,445			
1950 N	24,853	44,161	21,741	19,261	28,995	{ 1,524 1,393 }	2,015	10,486			
D	26,413	39,665	19,693								
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833	19,646	29,574	{ 1,578 1,487 1,492 }	2,099	10,599			
F	14,704	41,441	20,447								
M	25,753	45,473	22,653								
A	23,103	44,518	22,182	20,192	30,397	{ 1,469 1,350 1,277 }	1,831	10,769			
M	25,250	44,498	22,208								
J	14,140	41,257	20,568								
J	6,490	28,106	13,995	13,853	20,854	{ 907 1,111 1,127 }	1,423	8,156			
A	7,824	27,882	13,873								
S	9,747	33,384	16,613								
O	12,607	35,642	17,783	27,029	13,461	{ }	{ }	{ }			
N	25,101	33,708	16,796								
D											

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾ Invoice

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⁽⁴⁾ Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾	
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾	
			Thousands								
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8	
1950											
2nd qtr.	359.1	197.1	22.0	1,844.0	1,884.1	90.3	132.4	41.6	67.8	172.8	
3rd qtr.	437.4	160.7	218.0	1,640.7	885.7	278.4	178.9	16.6	112.8	145.5	
4th qtr.	284.0	105.1	99.6	1,727.8	1,083.1	209.8	210.9	15.1	96.1	185.8	
1951											
1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1	
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9	
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7	
CHILDREN'S											
BOYS'			Thousands								
Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts				
							Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work		
Thousands											
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1	
1950											
2nd qtr.	126.9	14.0	715.4	71.1	4.1	405.7	27.6	20.3	15.8	7.2	
3rd qtr.	180.9	17.2	652.5	56.7	21.7	382.3	13.2	18.0	2.7	8.7	
4th qtr.	165.2	24.2	709.4	55.5	30.8	313.8	15.9	11.6	5.9	8.9	
1951											
1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4	
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3	
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4	
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
Dress Clothing						Work Clothing					
Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants		Work shirts	
			Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combina- tion				
			Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾							
Thousands											
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9	
1950											
2nd qtr.	476.8	117.5	810.2	144.1	..	90.1	59.4	6.5	69.7	82.7	
3rd qtr.	335.9	201.9	611.3	146.7	..	27.5	61.9	6.3	70.3	82.3	
4th qtr.	437.7	239.1	699.0	169.5	..	25.7	67.0	8.2	70.8	90.8	
1951											
1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8	
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2	
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3	

36 New series: preliminary, subject to revision.

⁽¹⁾ Includes children's. ⁽²⁾ Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Factory Clothing (Selected Garments), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										British Columbia
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains								
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1950	538.0	250.9	0.9	24.1	24.2	86.8	75.8	4.8	5.6	28.6	287.2
1950 N	418.7	94.5	0.7	13.7	4.4	29.4	27.7	0.4	1.8	16.5	324.2
D	398.6	123.5	0.9	12.5	6.2	20.7	21.5	0.5	4.9	56.3	275.1
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8
F	479.3	212.1	0.3	27.8	24.1	58.4	14.8	2.3	10.2	74.1	267.2
M	502.6	235.4	1.1	27.2	40.6	59.3	25.7	2.5	16.2	62.8	267.2
A	400.2	128.9	2.0	18.3	22.2	49.9	24.1	2.9	5.0	4.5	271.3
M	595.5	282.2	1.5	38.2	24.4	114.7	90.9	4.0	4.9	3.5	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾											
Production			Exports		Production		Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Production	Total	Domestic	Export		
Thousand tons											
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9		
1950 N	745.3	429.0	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4		
D	698.2 ^r	404.0	284.4 ^r	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1		
1951 J	737.0	422.7	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8		
F	697.4	394.6	292.7	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1		
M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5		
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8		
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2		
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5		
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0		
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0		
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3		
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4		
N	779.5 ^r	435.9	333.0 ^r	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1		
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2	
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6	
1950 O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0	
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3	
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0	
1951 J	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.9	13.7	
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.8	15.0	
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1	
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6	
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8	
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1	
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2	
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3	
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6	
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8	
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Misce- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1950 O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.4	261.1	143.4	6.6	411.2
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	2.1	241.1	122.1	4.2	367.4
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	266.1	150.1	2.0	418.2
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	264.7	145.5	2.1	412.3
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	282.2	161.6	3.1	446.9
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.2
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	260.5	136.2	9.0	405.8
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	272.7	132.6	10.2	415.5

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic
Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2
1950 N	208.3	16.9	289.5	279.8	9.7	255.6	27.0	228.6
D	198.2	15.3	290.7	281.5	9.2	250.3	28.5	221.8
1951 J	201.1	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	267.7	6.6	261.1
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	245.3	4.2	241.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	268.1	2.0	266.1
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8	2.1	264.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5
O	224.5	25.8 ^r	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5
N	223.5	22.3 ^r	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						Domestic Sales Financed Number
			Production ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Total	Export	
	Thousands								
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	.
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	29.08	2.01	27.08	8,088
1950 N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	27.91	3.08	24.83	7,476
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.64	1.99	22.65	6,637
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.65	0.52	26.13	6,133
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	33.83	0.63	33.20	6,463
M	47.78	12.90	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811
A	41.06	12.38	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.11	4.18	34.93	8,451
M	42.91	12.62	30.30	8.26	38.55	28.50	2.66	25.84	6,890
J	36.23	10.38	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.74	1.72	23.03	7,216
J	30.29	9.27	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.40	3.71	20.69	7,526
A	21.83	7.99	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.28	2.82	14.46	7,044
S	29.86	10.67	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.03	4.42	18.61	5,681
O	32.46	11.99	20.47	-0.15	20.32	18.93	5.39	13.54	5,763
N	29.46	10.80	18.66	-0.87	17.79	19.23	5.46	13.77	5,775
D	22.09	11.17	10.92	-0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.93	4,763

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽⁴⁾	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾	
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports				Imports	Exports
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1950	28.88	28.86	3.01	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.41	0.15	1.05
1950 N	35.43	36.19	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.01	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.69	33.19	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D				0.92	0.30				0.23	2.16

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽⁵⁾		Domestic Shipments		Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁶⁾	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set ⁽⁷⁾
	Radios	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
	Total	Table									
Thousands											
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1950	68.4	2.7	63.2	38.8	2.5	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930	1,079
1950 N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591
O	36.0 ^r	4.0	45.5 ^r	31.0 ^r	4.9	206.9 ^r	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498 ^r	2,471
N	66.5	6.3	59.1	43.3	5.6	207.9	17.5	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,876
D								3.7	1.5		

40 ⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.
⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. ⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets. ⁽⁷⁾Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
		58 Municipalities	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	
Thousand dollars													
1939		5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1950		44,467	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1950 N D		41,828 33,425	1,498 246	7,459 9,475	666 1,422	263 254	193 193	20 158	1,175 947	370 180	841 1,459	4,777 3,381	251 11
1951 J F M		24,954 29,957 38,504	372 236 260	3,941 4,826 8,208	183 120 420	187 331 488	34 45 80	52 49 42	641 2,193 1,467	486 232 354	196 298 506	1,599 1,564 7,046	22 109 16
A M J		46,825 54,676 36,588	590 663 636	7,846 9,591 6,355	790 724 523	397 649 630	346 816 413	132 494 192	3,174 2,848 1,306	934 510 458	930 1,160 861	2,436 3,695 1,258	163 520 213
J A S		48,029 33,439 27,776	710 251 438	5,940 5,306 3,865	920 373 436	1,254 234 {234}	225 246 300	84 1,355 64	1,138 1,351 1,709	571 375 230	1,348 456 322	3,300 1,362 3,505	236 144 99
O N D		38,251 24,731 26,777 ^p	852 219 211	5,459 5,945 6,276	918 900 341	449 125 76	189 127 77	50 6 3	7,137 1,150 821	299 325 183	299 582 183	3,450 551 680	131 85 5
Thousand dollars													
ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
St. Catharines	Ontario	Toronto	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria	
Thousand dollars													
1939		50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524
1950		286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	376	216	2,912
1950 N D		197 339	4,386 4,860	812 377	1,229 477	1,590 337	604 103	124 1,712	1,635 867	1,967 389	298 86	115 50	3,359 2,739
1951 J F M		198 1,199 300	5,845 2,496 2,403	341 539 1,351	3,134 1,168 1,078	411 1,026 2,071	40 72 312	19 22 109	1,181 1,873 1,544	1,516 3,471 1,513	211 764 639	210 646 216	1,454 1,943 2,085
A M J		296 440 1,189	2,430 3,098 3,863	1,071 4,233 659	1,371 1,894 1,276	1,902 2,461 1,591	421 940 565	523 643 522	3,440 2,448 1,873	6,244 4,612 3,777	674 288 279	198 215 193	2,657 2,836 1,542
J A S		386 141 231	9,394 3,456 1,972	382 498 233	1,725 1,734 733	1,780 824 1,620	1,169 599 404	396 563 455	1,742 2,353 1,493	3,967 2,672 2,649	559 236 452	142 200 91	1,851 2,087 1,057
O N D		288 170 46	2,842 2,472 6,895	480 1,270 1,171	818 695 712	1,716 834 249	343 982 223	265 124 77	1,770 1,936 670	3,425 1,110 1,144	437 219 64	83 36 133	1,804 1,032 3,595
Thousand dollars													

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	.	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1950 N	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	42,269 ^r	206	—	697	184	7,002 ^r	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981
F	53,495 ^r	77	20	475	363	8,182 ^r	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M	74,215 ^r	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,329 ^r	41,563 ^r	3,530	681	3,953	6,908
A	93,214 ^r	470	136	1,562	808	19,503 ^r	44,464 ^r	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	109,979 ^r	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,879 ^r	55,047 ^r	5,306	3,838	8,850	9,632
J	81,125 ^r	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,647 ^r	40,532 ^r	2,936	2,154	7,856	8,421
J	88,299 ^r	359	19	1,235	869	18,150 ^r	44,169 ^r	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	69,092 ^r	370	33	715	852	14,509 ^r	34,003 ^r	2,555	1,998	6,344	7,714
S	65,664 ^r	311	70	3,399	676	12,773 ^r	31,355 ^r	2,921	1,414	5,493	7,253
O	73,738 ^r	486	38	1,146	863	15,632 ^r	39,139 ^r	2,523	1,055	6,974	5,882
N	54,473 ^r	394	111	830 ^r	1,202	13,067 ^r	27,783 ^r	1,783	1,433	3,595	4,258
D	53,089	95	201	420	88	9,216	33,884	902	692	2,296	5,294

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						Repair	INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER					
	New			Repair												
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia										
Thousand dollars																
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552					
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027					
1950 O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240					
N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648 ^r	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812					
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276					
1951 J	17,177 ^r	464	3,668 ^r	9,557	1,359	2,130	1,542	8,301	11,536	3,312	400					
F	22,738 ^r	375	4,719 ^r	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248					
M	37,479 ^r	593	6,461 ^r	22,414 ^r	4,508	3,502	2,391	7,275	16,448 ^r	10,239	383					
A	55,967 ^r	1,415	12,463 ^r	27,253 ^r	9,950	4,887	4,615 ^r	9,744	11,222 ^r	11,057	608					
M	58,523 ^r	1,445	12,211 ^r	30,237 ^r	9,775	4,853	5,708 ^r	13,476	16,077 ^r	15,779	416					
J	45,974 ^r	1,702	9,395 ^r	22,470 ^r	7,988	4,419	4,851 ^r	6,203 ^r	11,545 ^r	12,128	424					
J	38,288 ^r	938	8,078 ^r	19,782 ^r	6,299	3,192	4,813 ^r	6,507	18,426	19,928	335					
A	34,490 ^r	943	7,341 ^r	17,512 ^r	5,273	3,420	4,421 ^r	8,556	11,203	9,906	517					
S	26,872 ^r	830	6,104 ^r	12,169 ^r	4,895	2,875	4,138 ^r	8,619	13,507 ^r	12,018	510					
O	29,146 ^r	562	7,036 ^r	15,062	4,413	2,073	3,992 ^r	17,433	11,118 ^r	11,145 ^r	904					
N	22,046 ^r	329 ^r	5,858 ^r	10,899	2,851	2,109 ^r	2,598 ^r	8,823 ^r	9,035 ^r	11,646	325					
D	13,248	295	2,317	7,052	1,456	2,128	1,438	12,511	4,968	20,733	191					

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and now stands at 546, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION												RIGID INSU. LATING BOARD	
	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾	Producers' Production ⁽³⁾ stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings				
	Thousands	Thousands	tons		Millions	Thousand		Thousand	squares	Thousand	tons	Million	sq. ft.	
1939				13.75			43	82	30	2.61	8.17			
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97	29.48	22.44	400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94			
1950 N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30			
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.81	22.44	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10			
1951 J	3,706	4,803	10.94	29.43	23.58	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.35			
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.12			
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.85	23.49	340	188	125	86	6.89	25.64			
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	28.71	25.06	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.19			
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.91	25.09	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.48			
J	5,243	7,845	25.34	35.67	25.37	325	231	85	123	5.47	22.36			
J	3,546	6,450	20.79	36.54	27.00	366	216	118	147	4.70	24.19			
A	2,877	6,466	27.35	33.81	26.43	323	237	121	149	5.51	27.03			
S	3,265	5,428	22.85	32.54 ^c	28.81 ^c	316	187	126	157	4.72	24.34			
O	3,029	5,719	24.98	34.29	28.55	324	189	129	137	4.97	27.38			
N	2,166	4,778	19.11			302	106	106	65	4.90	24.72			
D	1,352	3,091	13.31				57	33	30	3.29	18.56			
<hr/>														
	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS ⁽⁶⁾	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES			
	Cement	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾	Structural Tile ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	Drain Tile ⁽⁴⁾		Sawn Lumber	Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾			
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands		Million board feet	Thousand square feet			Thousand tons		Thousand dollars		
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155			
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	538.0	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342			
1950 N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	418.7	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361			
D	791	28.3	13.0	911	398.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575			
1951 J	887	28.3	13.8	856	431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345			
F	908	23.4	11.4	836	479.3	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618			
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	502.6	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172			
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	400.2	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749			
M	1,880	35.9	17.3	1,796	595.5	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515			
J	1,681	35.4	19.9	2,168	813.3	265.7	6,814	5.6	19.2	7.9	10,101			
J	1,589	34.9	19.1	1,996	747.3	318.6	7,465	3.1	15.2	6.5	8,696			
A	1,754	34.4	17.9	2,051	696.3	315.2	7,501	4.6	23.4	6.9	8,031			
S	1,542	30.2	15.7	2,172	554.3	281.8	6,778	4.1	19.7	7.1	6,874			
O	1,649	34.5	18.5	2,439	479.3	318.1	5,787	3.8	22.1	8.6	7,213			
N	1,277				360.4	285.3	5,948	5.7	22.3	6.3	6,426			
D	776					258.8	3,685							

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽²⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 and 1951 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories.⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽⁵⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁶⁾Planks and boards. ⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 39

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽³⁾				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Total							
Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86
1950	555.88	140.99	96.99	14.91	29.09	38.46	9.94	10.72	14.35
1950									50.57
2nd qtr.	475.97	76.36	61.21	6.68	8.47	10.61	5.68	3.67	—
3rd qtr.	600.46	181.58	142.36	10.69	28.53	36.82	12.69	23.38	—
4th qtr.	735.95	252.61	143.49	37.25	71.87	46.76	11.66	11.92	13.33
1951									271.86
1st qtr.	478.29	72.95	35.47	13.95	23.53	56.57	8.33	3.75	40.81
2nd qtr.	763.02	288.24	251.46	17.23	19.54	10.45	4.58	3.96	—
3rd qtr.	623.55	148.22	105.21	13.23	29.77	37.32	9.00	27.09	—
									226.41
									267.18
									244.33
LIVE STOCK									
Cattle and Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	
Hogs									
Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78
1950	121.99	79.23	4.03	18.74	81.94	10.16	25.87	13.90	18.68
1950									1.45
2nd qtr.	118.13	82.82	0.93	16.17	95.05	6.37	26.81	18.09	22.47
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	15.44	101.46	18.13	23.60	13.63	4.01
4th qtr.	139.42	91.50	8.21	32.73	71.36	13.16	29.19	15.36	33.11
1951									2.19
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	11.75	61.25	3.11	26.39	9.66	17.54
2nd qtr.	150.09	97.63	1.15	18.32	106.95	5.50	33.33	23.55	26.46
3rd qtr.	135.14	82.70	5.67	20.83	119.26	19.37	34.02	15.95	4.48
									0.59
Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars									
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1950	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43
1950									
2nd qtr.	6.32	10.07	11.11	98.43	159.24	29.40	71.72	69.02	20.67
3rd qtr.	4.41	8.98	9.83	94.78	171.27	49.90	131.59	101.62	28.09
4th qtr.	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40
1951									
1st qtr.	5.67	10.07	9.75	79.83	189.13	38.43	52.34	72.49	20.60
2nd qtr.	6.55	11.25	11.65	113.78	200.00	69.96	196.31	132.37	21.16
3rd qtr.	5.49	10.49	10.39	110.63	201.31	54.94	113.75	83.98	32.57

FEBRUARY, 1952

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	
									Thousands	
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1950	107	64	43	367	22.2 ^r	3.4 ^r	3.9	31.3 ^r	14.2 ^r	19.7 ^r
1950 N	141	54	102	452	24.8	4.9	4.0	29.8	16.9	17.9
D	94	29	31	381	22.2 ^r	3.4 ^r	3.9	31.3 ^r	14.2 ^r	19.7 ^r
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5	1.7	2.0	40.4	16.4	14.5
M	78	45	17	364	17.3	1.7	2.1	42.1	13.4	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.7	2.7	1.4	45.9	13.6	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.5	4.0	0.9	47.9	15.3	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	14.8	4.3	0.9	41.5	14.7	7.9
J	97	53	18	285	15.3	4.3	0.6	33.9	14.2	8.0
A	100	48	46	300	14.0	4.3	0.8	25.2	12.6	11.8
S	95	40	73	281	16.1	4.5	1.1	19.6	11.0	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	18.6	5.2	2.1	26.9	13.7	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	37.8	18.2	31.3 ^r
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	39.8	13.1	34.5

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES				
						Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto ⁽³⁾	Hogs Bl dressed Toronto ⁽³⁾	Barley No. 1 feed ⁽⁴⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1950	197.3	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.375	0.968
1950 N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.2 ^r	94.9	27.79	29.92	1.340	0.994
1951 J	203.7	250.0	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	258.9	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	218.3	256.4	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.0	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	227.7	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.3	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	329.1	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999

⁽¹⁾Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
							Million pounds	Million pounds
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1951	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.55	—	0.08
1950 N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01
M	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.30	—	0.02
A	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.13	—	0.01
M	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	0.10	—	—
J	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.10	—	0.09
J	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.12	—	0.06
A	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.08	—	0.06
S	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.14	—	0.23
O	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.19	—	0.21
N	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.48	—	0.16
D	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	1.63	—	0.10

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
							Thousand gals.	Million pounds	Million pounds
Million pounds									
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951			21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	34.03	64.02
1950 D	941	352	9.51 ^r	3.12 ^r	16.52 ^r	1,159 ^r	39.25	28.05	34.74
1951 J	894	354	8.16 ^r	2.00 ^r	17.12 ^r	1,126 ^r	25.64 ^r	26.96 ^r	26.01
F	816	330	7.07 ^r	1.25 ^r	15.31 ^r	1,115 ^r	17.25	24.34	16.65
M	1,040	373	10.14 ^r	1.75 ^r	22.96	1,496 ^r	9.79	20.04	12.52
A	1,293	348	16.86 ^r	3.92 ^r	34.96 ^r	1,866 ^r	10.18	18.02	17.83
M	1,701	362	28.77 ^r	9.00 ^r	53.96 ^r	2,957 ^r	16.30	21.00	31.21
J	1,999	356	39.18 ^r	14.29 ^r	66.25 ^r	3,279 ^r	32.16	27.27	62.21
J	1,873	348	36.34 ^r	13.55 ^r	56.97 ^r	3,939 ^r	46.10	37.06	83.94
A	1,765	347	34.53 ^r	13.38 ^r	50.11 ^r	3,456 ^r	55.48	40.89	92.13
S	1,556	343	29.01 ^r	11.50 ^r	41.54 ^r	2,170 ^r	62.61	45.00	95.02
O	1,399	361	23.58 ^r	8.93 ^r	34.91 ^r	1,628 ^r	66.06	41.95	88.51
N	1,073	354	13.80 ^r	3.74 ^r	22.04 ^r	1,225 ^r	56.59	36.99	75.14
D			10.18 ^r	1.96 ^r	18.39 ^r	1,201 ^r	44.82 ^r	34.03 ^r	64.02
1951 J			8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	35.71	31.12	

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS				STOCKS	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾		Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾	
	Total value ⁽¹⁾ Thousand dollars	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾ Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Million pounds										
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	47.3 ^r
1950 N	4,890	153.0	31.1	121.9	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	55.0
D	4,470 ^r	115.6 ^r	23.6	92.1 ^r	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	47.3 ^r
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.2
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.1

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal Cereals Yeast, Fresh and Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾					
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period	Oats	Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc.	Baking Powder	Fresh Dried	Dried	Eggs ⁽³⁾
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels									
Million pounds												
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05	
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.76		
1950 N	83.9	2.14	1.26	9.49	2.79 ^r	10.34	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.88	..	
D	81.3	1.96	0.92	6.58	2.40	6.37						
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.27	9.79	1.98	9.08						
F	85.8	1.98	1.05	9.60	2.59	7.06	16.60	19.04	2.02	5.71	..	
M	87.1	2.19	1.16	10.84	3.00	6.52						
A	86.4	2.10	1.29	9.54	3.85	3.55						
M	83.7	2.11	1.48	7.73	3.85	6.42	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.12	0.25	
J	81.4	2.10	1.07	7.38	3.32	7.25						
J	57.4	1.41	0.93	6.27	2.45	6.17						
A	64.4	1.70	0.57	7.80	1.88	11.54	19.97	15.38	2.47	6.26	0.17	
S	76.1	1.80	0.70 ^r	8.33	2.37	13.12						
O	75.9	1.93	0.87	10.15	2.80	12.89						
N	77.1	1.94	0.90	9.32	2.58 ^r	11.23						
D	72.0	1.76	0.72	8.41	3.17	9.37						

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16	
1950	10.65	41.68	3.30	2.76	16.04	9.49	19.52	19.92	4.88	40.77	
1950											
3rd qtr.	10.29	46.85	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.90	4.95	58.22	
4th qtr.	10.17	37.37	2.82	2.84	8.85	13.27	26.60	17.31	4.48	45.84	
1951											
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04	
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	30.06	
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.60	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.49	16.73	19.56	3.96	70.55	
<hr/>											
	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Carbo- nated Beverages	
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	10.66
1950	7.12	22.91	1.50	9.06	5.50	3.91	4.39	2.76	11.01	15.85	25.21
1950											
3rd qtr.	6.60	19.02	1.48	8.41	5.39	3.38	4.16	2.44	10.39	18.38	31.72
4th qtr.	11.10	27.08	1.58	10.10	5.82	5.30	5.64	4.10	10.06	15.90	20.05
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	17.40
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.05	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.63	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.13	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.53	9.19	16.14	28.48

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Production	Beet	Cane	Domestic Sales	Stocks
	Million pounds									End of period
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8				94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0	
1950 N	148.2	155.4	205.8	13.5	219.3	23.3	74.6	97.9	271.4	
D	69.3	162.3	145.2	11.5	156.7	19.6	60.9	80.5	347.1	
1951 J	28.7	131.8	55.8	6.8	62.6	27.4	72.5	100.0	309.2	
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	25.7	65.6	91.3	286.2	
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7	
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8	
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3	
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7	
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6	
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0	
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0	
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2	
N	55.0	139.8	175.8 ^r	16.5	192.3 ^r	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1 ^r	
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0	

⁽¹⁾ Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores		
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1950	789.0	120.8	15.2	39.5	72.7	14.2	129.5	41.5	41.1	7.7	45.6
1950 N	831.8	121.9	15.9	41.8	98.2	15.0	129.0	41.0	47.8	8.4	49.3
D	976.4	142.2	18.5	46.8	118.9	31.7	117.4	39.2	69.3	12.1	46.3
1951 J	703.8	119.1	15.1	32.2	58.3	9.6	127.2	37.3	32.2	5.5	36.0
F	694.3	118.1	14.5	32.5	58.4	9.6	145.2	33.5	27.7	4.5	31.8
M	851.5	141.1	17.1	38.5	72.6	14.4	178.3	39.0	42.3	7.3	36.1
A	859.2	128.0	16.0	39.5	75.2	13.1	186.9	42.7	43.0	8.2	45.8
M	931.1	139.2	17.2	49.3	76.6	15.7	183.1	49.7	46.5	9.2	57.5
J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.5	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.5	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.7	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.3	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1 ^r	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3 ^r	44.3	51.0	9.9 ^r	46.6 ^r
D	1005.7	161.2	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.6	74.1	12.6	42.3
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	BY ECONOMIC AREAS										
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1950	13.3	12.1	28.3	16.2	17.3	6.6	54.5	183.8	303.7	158.6	88.4
1950 N	12.9	12.5	29.1	17.9	17.0	6.4	54.8	199.2	316.4	172.9	88.6
D	16.5	16.2	28.4	19.1	24.3	17.1	71.3	224.4	389.2	183.9	107.6
1951 J	11.2	12.6	25.4	21.1	17.4	4.5	48.6	158.5	286.4	130.5	79.9
F	11.2	11.7	22.5	20.0	18.2	4.2	45.6	154.9	282.2	129.4	82.2
M	13.3	12.6	26.8	16.6	19.1	5.3	59.1	204.8	343.9	146.8	97.0
A	14.4	15.3	27.1	10.7	17.1	5.2	57.5	210.9	325.6	170.9	94.2
M	13.3	10.7	30.9	10.6	18.2	5.3	60.9	223.6	353.5	195.9	97.2
J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.4	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8 ^r	10.7 ^r	29.6 ^r	22.0 ^r	18.6	6.7 ^r	59.6 ^r	220.8 ^r	341.5 ^r	188.1 ^r	96.2 ^r
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4

Note: Series revised to account for the effect of changes in the number of stores in 1950. Figures for 1951 are based on 1950 final revision. 49

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade.

TABLE 46

Retail Sales and Stocks

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments	Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9	9.3	5.0	4.7	13.0				
O	83.7	207.3	26.4	..	12.2	4.9	..	5.5	..	14.8	..
N	98.2	204.3	28.9	..	15.1	6.0	..	5.5	..	14.5	..
D	118.9	177.4	32.1	..	18.2	7.4	..	5.4	..	14.9	..
1951	J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	15.5	12.5
F	58.4	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7
M	72.6	210.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2
A	75.2	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8
J	54.5	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8
O	81.3	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5
D	119.8	33.0		18.7		7.9		5.2		12.6	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1949	36.3	32.4	3.0	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1950	42.2	38.3	3.1	6.0	2.7	14.5	1.0	4.8	2.3	7.8	12.4	32.5
1950	O	42.4	39.3	3.0	8.0	2.6	16.5	1.3	4.7	2.4	8.1	12.1
N	45.0	39.5	3.0	9.1	3.2	16.7	1.2	4.9	2.3	9.2	13.1	45.5
D	52.3	38.3	5.7	6.0	4.8	14.5	1.4	4.8	3.5	7.8	27.5	32.5
1951	J	44.0	38.3	2.4	6.7	1.8	13.8	1.0	4.6	2.3	8.2	8.3
F	45.1	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.2	0.9	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.4	38.2
M	55.7	41.0	3.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	8.0	12.6	42.5
A	48.7	40.5	3.0	8.9	2.6	17.0	1.0	4.8	2.2	8.2	11.4	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	6.5		5.4		1.4		3.6		28.9		

FEBRUARY, 1952

DOMESTIC TRADE

TABLE 47

Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾		
	Cash			Credit									
	Total Sales	Sales		Percent		Total		Instalment		Charge		Instal- ment	Charge
		Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Total		
Million dollars or percentages													
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7	
1950	2,271.9	1,654.2	72.8	617.7	27.2	168.6	7.4	449.1	19.8	546.6	169.5	377.1	
1950 3rd qtr.	2,428.6	1,766.2	72.7	662.4	27.3	182.5	7.5	479.9	19.8	475.8	144.6	331.2	
4th qtr.	2,537.7	1,856.6	73.2	681.1	26.8	190.9	7.5	490.2	19.3	546.6	169.5	377.1	
1951 1st qtr.	2,161.3	1,528.5	70.7	632.8	29.3	172.4	8.0	460.4	21.3	491.9	143.2	348.7	
2nd qtr.	2,599.8	1,898.3	73.0	701.5	27.0	185.0	7.1	516.5	19.9	478.3	121.8	356.5	
3rd qtr.	2,543.3	1,855.9	73.0	687.4	27.0	184.3	7.2	503.1	19.8	460.6	104.3	356.3	

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appli- ance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
		receivable ⁽¹⁾	receivable ⁽¹⁾		receivable ⁽¹⁾	receivable ⁽¹⁾		receivable ⁽¹⁾	receivable ⁽¹⁾		receivable ⁽¹⁾	receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars												
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1950	218.3	67.7	93.6	121.7	23.0	30.1	73.9	43.4	76.4	348.1	153.8	72.4
1950 3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	111.9	20.1	24.4	76.6	45.5	63.6	392.2	178.9	68.3
4th qtr.	300.9	91.9	93.6	160.1	30.8	30.1	83.3	48.1	76.4	339.0	148.8	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.3	57.3	74.7	98.9	21.3	26.4	69.9	41.1	65.3	410.8	189.5	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	135.4	25.3	25.9	77.4	43.4	60.2	479.8	205.5	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.8	59.4	117.5	21.5	25.8	63.1	36.5	55.7	403.5	193.2	66.5

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery		
									1935-39 = 100		
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4	
1950	306.7	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3	
1950 N	326.9	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2	
D	282.4	374.6	322.8	201.3	244.6	173.6	242.4	267.9	411.9	384.8	
1951 J	308.6	493.7	341.7	238.3	235.0	239.6	283.3	218.8	424.3	387.1	
F	303.1	459.2	337.7	258.5	312.0	292.3	271.6	240.4	407.6	320.9	
M	333.6	431.5	334.8	321.8	416.6	307.4	281.1	280.9	480.2	382.9	
A	340.9	565.4	340.2	249.7	324.8	276.7	281.2	290.1	502.8	436.0	
M	361.7	513.0	365.3	229.4	317.4	252.5	319.0	364.6	518.0	414.5	
J	343.7	505.3	315.9	203.3	236.5	197.6	322.7	339.7	474.2	436.3	
J	328.9	474.9	330.3	159.3	203.9	154.0	322.4	315.4	420.5	436.5	
A	362.3	542.9	366.5	262.9	434.9	259.5	336.6	315.2	450.1	453.2	
S	348.0	595.4	336.7	296.7	432.1	300.8	318.8	270.8	447.5	379.8	
O	375.4	580.9	406.9	300.6	414.9	291.5	344.0	270.4	490.3	453.8	
N	353.4 ^r	527.9 ^r	389.0	309.8 ^r	382.6 ^r	275.4 ^r	321.0 ^r	289.6	471.7 ^r	414.8 ^r	
D	294.8	440.8	321.5	201.7	233.8	147.0	260.1	326.6	379.4	425.6	

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951				326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	13.0	5.3	4.3	1.8
1950 N	114.2	112.7	101.3	292.7	2.4	29.3	9.3	8.6	9.4	3.4	4.1
D	113.1	112.8	100.3	289.9	2.1	30.1	7.8	14.8	7.5	3.1	2.8
1951 J	111.3	116.4	95.6	285.1	2.2	19.2	11.8	6.5	5.5	2.1	2.4
F	91.3	118.2	77.2	233.9	1.9	18.1	8.7	5.0	5.5	1.3	1.2
M	113.2	119.8	94.5	290.2	1.6	23.0	10.6	4.9	7.6	1.4	1.0
A	115.2	121.5	94.8	295.2	1.3	20.6	12.1	4.9	6.9	3.4	1.2
M	126.2	122.3	103.2	323.4	2.2	27.1	14.2	14.2	7.0	8.4	1.7
J	121.9	123.7	98.5	312.5	1.6	40.6	9.4	17.2	4.9	10.2	1.8
J	146.1	124.4	117.4	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	126.4	108.0	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	126.0	99.1	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	126.5	114.5	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.5	117.1	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0 ^p	127.1 ^p	116.4 ^p	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1950 N	12.6	2.0	6.0	1.4	0.4	2.1	10.2	2.4	27.6	2.7	3.7
D	9.0	0.7	4.4	1.5	5.4	1.7	10.6	2.5	20.8	2.2	3.2
1951 J	10.6	0.5	4.2	1.6	6.5	2.9	14.4	2.7	24.0	2.4	3.8
F	8.8	0.6	3.4	1.8	4.4	2.2	9.4	2.4	21.3	2.6	3.9
M	8.8	0.6	5.3	2.1	2.6	1.8	8.8	2.7	26.5	3.2	4.7
A	7.5	0.6	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	9.1	2.7	27.5	3.5	3.5
M	8.6	1.3	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.0	26.6	2.7	2.7
J	8.9	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.7	3.1	24.7	1.6	5.8
J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million Dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1950 N	21.9	40.6	6.9	2.0	1.8	3.5	6.0	2.7	4.2	2.0	3.6
D	21.2	42.2	8.3	0.3	1.7	3.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	2.6	13.2
1951 J	24.0	40.7	6.4	—	2.2	2.6	8.5	2.7	1.7	2.0	10.3
F	21.6	35.8	5.9	—	2.0	1.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	1.9	7.4
M	27.2	43.3	7.1	—	2.3	1.4	13.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	10.8
A	26.6	42.3	6.6	0.6	2.4	3.1	10.8	3.4	6.4	2.6	12.7
M	31.5	47.2	6.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	10.7	3.8	4.2	2.6	12.1
J	32.4	39.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5
J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
Million dollars											
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.2	3.0	8.0	5.1
1950 N	6.9	4.9	8.8	5.2	7.4	3.4	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4
D	7.4	5.9	8.4	2.3	5.4	2.3	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5
1951 J	6.6	3.9	11.8	4.9	7.4	2.7	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4
F	5.4	2.4	7.7	5.4	2.6	2.2	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5
M	5.5	3.9	10.7	3.3	5.4	4.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2
A	9.3	3.2	11.2	2.8	5.0	3.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5
M	5.6	5.2	9.0	4.1	6.2	2.7	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.7	7.8
J	6.6	2.2	9.1	4.2	7.6	3.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3
J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1950	120.4	110.7	108.8	264.52	11.49	3.28	7.25	2.85	7.26	4.06	1.83
1950 O	146.0	114.2	127.8	320.57	10.59	4.30	15.05	4.03	9.14	4.58	3.06
N	149.1	113.9	130.9	327.91	11.88	4.71	11.19	3.75	7.91	6.35	1.90
D	121.3	117.0	103.7	266.29	10.66	5.99	6.55	2.74	5.76	7.24	1.36
1951 J	149.0	120.4	123.8	327.19	11.80	2.31	3.83	4.15	7.66	11.85	4.66
F	124.9	123.1	101.5	274.17	10.09	1.91	1.86	3.04	6.90	7.30	3.07
M	156.0	125.3	124.5	342.50	12.86	2.86	3.16	4.47	8.44	9.92	2.57
A	179.0	128.6	139.2	393.04	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.43	7.91	7.65	2.37
M	184.2	129.6	142.1	405.07	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.42	6.80	9.37	1.61
J	163.8	130.0	126.0	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	6.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.9	129.9	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.6	127.0	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.6	111.8	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2 ^r	125.7 ^r	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9 ^p	121.4 ^p	121.8 ^p	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool			Synthetic Fibres and Products	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			
Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26
1950	2.34	7.26	7.55	5.57	2.13	4.61	4.37	1.77	4.37	3.54
1950 O	3.15	9.37	9.37	6.11	2.24	5.23	5.02	2.14	5.67	4.19
N	3.25	12.70	10.82	6.53	2.43	6.00	4.39	2.36	5.65	4.14
D	2.79	10.11	11.99	5.51	1.74	6.04	3.88	2.04	4.30	3.36
1951 J	3.68	10.58	10.69	9.82	2.46	6.63	6.22	3.09	6.43	4.23
F	3.08	9.17	7.15	8.58	1.32	7.41	5.88	2.54	5.49	3.36
M	3.50	12.13	12.42	9.56	2.24	8.55	5.77	3.49	7.24	4.10
A	3.62	9.95	11.41	11.96	2.80	13.19	8.95	4.94	7.31	4.70
M	2.81	9.92	12.54	8.18	2.59	9.71	6.63	4.02	7.43	4.21
J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.53	2.01	4.94	4.48

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1950	2.87	1.40	9.00	2.95	4.55	13.41	18.85	20.36	11.10	1.56	2.62
1950 O	3.56	2.91	12.20	2.68	4.80	9.62	21.95	23.01	13.46	2.45	3.56
N	3.38	2.24	13.79	2.69	4.32	9.37	21.92	24.57	14.03	2.60	2.75
D	2.74	0.54	9.71	2.04	4.22	8.61	18.96	18.89	11.61	1.85	2.92
1951 J	3.76	0.01	12.73	3.10	6.32	12.15	25.67	25.43	14.97	1.90	3.04
F	3.88	0.01	10.66	2.14	5.56	13.46	20.77	23.61	12.08	1.27	2.04
M	4.98	0.03	14.67	3.07	7.10	16.51	25.96	27.95	15.91	2.04	2.92
A	5.01	0.38	17.46	3.64	8.37	21.23	29.89	33.36	19.68	1.89	2.69
M	4.96	1.32	17.47	4.93	7.58	21.48	31.77	29.92	18.69	2.70	3.58
J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.94	15.97	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.99	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1950	6.88	6.90	2.81	15.86	2.35	25.66	4.30	13.19	1.28	2.76	10.32
1950 O	7.96	7.85	3.44	21.24	2.68	33.14	6.29	14.84	1.73	4.25	11.55
N	8.30	10.25	3.29	19.80	3.00	31.56	6.49	16.22	1.96	3.59	13.31
D	7.21	7.27	2.83	13.19	2.33	27.47	3.43	11.95	1.51	2.48	10.25
1951 J	9.46	8.13	3.59	14.02	2.79	27.20	3.62	17.60	3.15	1.98	13.65
F	7.81	8.13	2.65	13.12	2.21	20.11	3.46	13.99	2.68	1.35	12.39
M	10.38	12.20	3.35	10.51	2.82	23.75	3.86	17.36	3.44	2.37	14.93
A	11.44	9.76	4.34	12.73	3.41	25.16	5.46	18.83	4.72	3.97	17.75
M	11.02	10.94	4.03	16.76	3.08	34.26	6.23	18.48	4.70	2.92	21.73
J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.46	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES									
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾			
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars												
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82		
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11		
1950 N D	292.70 289.91	327.91 266.29	53.89 56.60	70.13 51.59	38.58 39.56	40.15 32.03	3.24 4.10	6.44 2.24	2.67 5.65	3.08 2.81		
1951 J F M	285.13 233.91 290.16	327.19 274.17 342.50	56.05 47.67 60.00	55.93 42.62 55.44	40.05 33.59 39.65	33.92 27.81 30.41	2.46 1.39 4.60	1.44 0.78 1.85	4.99 4.89 6.29	4.29 1.67 4.16		
A M J	295.18 323.36 312.50	393.04 405.07 360.42	61.32 67.63 66.12	71.15 75.65 70.62	41.72 47.24 51.27	48.94 43.60 39.93	4.27 5.27 1.43	2.71 6.19 5.62	3.65 0.96 1.48	3.53 3.53 6.55		
J A S	374.47 349.76 320.09	370.64 357.47 311.50	100.65 86.10 68.55	82.01 79.96 55.57	73.93 66.40 52.51	43.30 39.05 28.56	5.42 4.74 2.38	7.52 7.39 6.57	1.94 1.50 0.57	5.31 2.29 1.97		
O N D	371.03 379.54 379.33	344.15 325.70 85.40	90.99 81.93 85.40	53.98 51.28 63.14	63.96 57.99 53.14	32.73 33.33 63.14	6.15 5.40 5.57	3.21 2.18 2.96	3.70 2.80 2.96	1.92 3.67		
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES												
FOREIGN COUNTRIES												
	Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars												
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08		
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61		
1950 N D	2.84 2.40	0.82 0.21	238.81 233.31	257.78 214.71	191.96 191.51	214.77 182.28	13.78 12.96	20.27 15.91	25.26 23.21	15.12 9.31		
1951 J F M	2.72 2.54 3.67	0.22 0.41 0.52	229.08 186.24 230.17	271.26 231.55 287.06	186.95 152.43 190.21	233.31 199.03 245.71	14.04 10.67 11.99	22.03 17.03 22.45	16.43 13.49 17.14	9.49 9.61 11.13		
A M J	4.31 5.60 4.34	0.53 0.81 0.57	233.86 255.73 246.38	321.89 329.42 289.80	183.18 208.68 188.40	278.41 273.17 241.47	14.32 17.53 11.21	22.15 27.12 23.02	19.54 15.81 32.20	14.71 18.64 16.14		
J A S	8.16 4.10 4.05	0.55 0.45 0.29	273.81 263.66 251.54	288.63 277.51 255.93	201.93 192.84 186.73	234.74 229.46 211.60	16.35 17.69 18.21	23.52 23.63 21.48	41.42 41.93 36.88	18.48 17.05 15.07		
O N D	5.47 4.01 3.75	0.41 0.37 0.29	280.04 297.61 293.93	290.16 274.42 189.94	207.13 209.26 28.38	238.27 224.68 28.38	21.01 26.63 28.38	26.50 24.08 54.04	38.55 39.49 18.99	18.99 18.26		

FEBRUARY, 1952

EXTERNAL TRADE

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ^{(2)*}			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽³⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars						Million dollars			
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	.	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1950	0.8	5.8	-3.9	13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	-1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1950 N	-31.5	-1.4	-19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	-1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	-1.6	-0.5	--	1,741.7
1951 J	-38.4	6.2	-43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	-1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F	-37.3	5.9	-44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	18.0	-1.6	15.2	1,741.9
M	-48.5	9.3	-52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	-0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	-92.9	-7.1	-92.3	16.2	86.3	28.5	2.7	-0.5	0.9	1,664.3
M	-78.1	3.8	-61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	-2.9	-1.6	-3.2	1,681.6
J	-44.6	11.5	-50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	-1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	-29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	-0.2	0.2	1,668.7
A	-3.9	27.6	-33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	-22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	-3.0	-1.0	-5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	-27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	-30.2	--	-31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	-11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	-23.5	-0.7	-24.7	1,748.9
D						54.1				1,778.6

(1) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾						Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾					Revenue Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	Revenue Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
			Foreign	Total	Foreign	Coasting						
	Foreign	Total	Thousands short tons		Thousands short tons	Thousands tons		Millions		Thousands		
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..	..
1950	643	1,193	3,173	1,590	1,582	1,770	1,845	3,049	39.5	535	535	
1950 N	899	1,817	3,605	2,002	1,603	1,902	1,703	3,280	36.7	504	504	
D	538	729	2,259	1,272	987	360	1,898	814	38.2	597	597	
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—	36.9	542	542	
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—	33.3	524	524	
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—	42.0	634	634	
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,438	1,247	765	1,920	1,981	42.6	633	633	
M	881	1,434	3,645	2,000	1,646	1,727	1,918	3,698	49.6	690	690	
J	1,144	1,457	3,995	2,053	1,942	2,092	1,903	3,822	58.7	680	680	
J	1,192	1,677	4,747	2,239	2,508	2,468	2,279	3,842				
A	887	1,347	4,463	2,036	2,427	2,329	2,134	3,946				
S	735	1,437	3,874	1,863	2,011	1,987	1,887	3,842				
O	1,194	1,193	3,824	2,068	1,756	1,911	1,913	3,981				
N	1,310	1,313	3,879	2,239	1,640	1,913	1,966	3,345				
D	705	586	2,444	1,356	1,088	365	2,079					

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months. 57
(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. (4) Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Pecking-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
			Thousand cars							
1949	325.5	42.6	3.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1950 D	314.2	42.6	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.0	19.0	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.5*	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.3	6.9	5.5	23.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.7	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
NON-METALLIC MINERALS					IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1950 D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	22.9	68.0	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.0	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.8	9.4	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.6
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.8
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	69.3	154.2

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars									Millions
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1950	79.9	64.1	6.5	69.5	6.7	13.7	4,608	2.6	235
1950 S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.2	5,235	2.3	266
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	212
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1950 S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.3	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr 2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

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(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES										
Chartered Bank Cash										
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Million dollars										
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527	
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444	
1950 D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350	
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294	
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289	
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267	
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348	
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334	
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402	
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435	
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458	
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368	
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453	
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389	
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444	
1952 J		629.2		92.8	54.9	99.5	.	53.9	2,306	
ASSETS										
	Reserve				Securities				All Other Accounts	
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap.	Other Securities		
					Under two years	Over two years	Cap.	Stock		
Million dollars										
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1950 D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	25.0	200.3	2,128	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	25.0	168.7	2,116	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155	31.6
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	ASSETS										Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks		
	Federal-Provincial			Securities			Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency							
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign govem- ment	Other	Total securities								
Million dollars														
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219				
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243				
1950 N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269				
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259				
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243				
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243				
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263				
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248				
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263				
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267				
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267				
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310				
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259				
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267				
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253				
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249				
ASSETS														
LIABILITIES														
Call	Loans										Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad										
	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current	Call	Current								
Million dollars														
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94					
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—					
1950 N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—					
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—					
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—					
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—					
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—					
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—					
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—					
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—					
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—					
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—					
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—					
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—					
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—					
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	—					

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾	
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Deposits		External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabili- ties ⁽²⁾			
			Demand	Notice								
Million dollars												
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1		
1950 N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9		
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1		
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2		
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4		
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8		
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0		
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8		
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0		
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4		
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3		
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5		
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4		
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0		
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9		

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2) Includes all other liabilities.

(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks			Bank of Canada	Total			
				Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(4) (5)}		"Other" deposits			
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	627	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1950 N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	476	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	450	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	402	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	448	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	376	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	499	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	467	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	395	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	468	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	497	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	387	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	544	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	552	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	627	3,502	66	3,568	4,843

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951-52	1950-51			
	November		December		April 1 to December 31				
	Million dollars								
REVENUES									
Ordinary Revenue									
Customs Import Duties	27.4	27.2	23.0	22.8	257.3	197.8			
Excise Duties	22.1	21.7	19.1	20.0	166.4	174.2			
Excise Taxes	74.1	66.9	82.8	62.8	658.6	456.9			
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	166.9	119.7	160.8	131.9	1,531.3	1,028.8			
Postal Revenue	8.8	7.5	14.0	11.0	76.8	64.6			
Sundry	7.4	7.6	35.0	11.3	98.9	73.9			
Total Ordinary Revenue	306.7	250.6	334.7	259.8	2,789.4	1,996.3			
Special Receipts	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.8	14.9	53.4			
Total Revenues	308.1	251.9	336.3	262.6	2,804.3	2,049.6			
EXPENDITURES									
Expenditure (by Departments)									
Agriculture	6.1	5.3	5.6	5.1	46.9	49.3			
Citizenship & Immigration	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.1	22.3	19.4			
Defence Production	1.9	—	2.0	—	19.6	—			
External Affairs	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	9.6	11.9			
Finance—									
Administration and General	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	12.7	12.8			
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.1			
Interest and Other Debt Charges	63.4	65.8	29.1	29.1	279.0	282.5			
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	—	—	9.7	15.1	84.8	83.0			
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	0.3	0.2	—	5.4	0.9	13.6			
Implementation of Guarantees	—	—	—	—	1.3	—			
Fisheries	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	6.3	6.5			
Justice	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	10.3	8.9			
Labour	6.2	4.3	4.9	5.0	43.5	40.9			
Legislation	0.5	0.1	1.7	0.8	4.7	3.5			
Mines & Technical Surveys	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.0	18.3	12.0			
National Defence									
Administration and General	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.8	8.8	7.4			
Naval Service	16.0	9.5	14.8	7.1	104.2	55.8			
Army Service	31.1	12.5	33.7	16.7	247.3	118.9			
Air Force Service	56.8	19.7	28.7	16.6	366.6	121.0			
Defence Research Board	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.6	18.3	12.8			
Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950	—	—	22.7	56.8	24.6	56.8			
National Health & Welfare									
Administration & General	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	6.2	4.9			
Family Allowances	26.8	25.9	26.9	26.0	239.3	231.1			
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	—	—	—	0.9	53.4	50.7			
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.7	2.6	1.2	1.9	10.5	7.9			
National Research Council	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	16.0	11.5			
National Revenue	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	33.5	33.9			
Post Office	7.6	9.0	9.0	6.8	65.9	58.6			
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2			

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951-52	1950-51			
	November		December		April 1 to December 31				
	Million dollars								
EXPENDITURES (concluded)									
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.6	0.4			
Public Works.....	7.7	6.4	7.0	6.2	56.7	50.5			
Resources and Development.....	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.7	16.0	15.8			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	17.8	13.1			
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.3			
Trade and Commerce.....	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.8	17.3	15.8			
Transport.....	7.0	6.5	8.5	8.2	59.9	55.0			
Veterans Affairs									
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4	11.9	11.8			
Treatment Services.....	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.0	28.4	25.5			
Disability Pensions and Veterans									
Allowances.....	10.5	10.1	10.4	9.8	92.6	89.0			
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	1.5	2.7	1.6	3.4	11.7	20.4			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act									
0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	4.2	4.6				
Other Departments.....	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	7.7	8.6			
Total Expenditures.....	278.0	209.2	249.4	247.3	2,082.7	1,628.4			
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	30.0	42.8	86.9	15.3	721.6	421.3			
 LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS⁽¹⁾									
Net Increase or Decrease (—)									
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies									
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	—	—	—	—	107.7	-2.8			
Miscellaneous.....	5.0	15.4	5.6	15.9	52.6	92.3			
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	5.0	15.4	5.6	15.9	160.3	89.5			
Other Loans and Investments									
United Kingdom and Other Governments									
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	—	—	-14.0	—	-14.0	20.0			
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	—	—	-7.2	-16.1	-28.8	-35.6			
Other Governments.....	-3.3	-3.4	—	—	-11.4	-14.7			
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments.....	-3.3	-3.4	-21.2	-16.1	-54.2	-30.3			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	0.2	1.8	2.2	0.6	10.0	13.2			
Miscellaneous.....	-0.2	—	0.3	-0.2	-1.6	-3.6			
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	-3.3	-1.5	-18.7	-15.8	-45.8	-20.8			
Total Working Capital Advances.....	10.0	2.7	7.0	-3.1	71.2	2.7			
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments.....	11.7	16.5	-6.1	-2.9	185.7	71.5			

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver	
Million dollars											
1939	2,625	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1950 N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Million dollars					
						Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951	126.2	0.90	0.36	3.84	3.02	33.67	54.19	6.53	3.68	8.67	11.33
1950 N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	133.0	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61
M	130.5	0.97	0.30	3.79	3.32	34.30	56.62	7.47	3.39	8.69	11.65
J	136.4	0.97	0.35	4.12	3.29	36.41	58.72	7.33	4.42	9.26	11.52
J	133.7	0.92	0.31	4.80	3.33	33.48	59.01	7.05	4.78	9.06	10.98
A	106.6	0.85	0.44	3.26	2.70	28.90	43.40	5.43	3.54	7.44	10.68
S	103.9	0.79	0.41	3.48	2.40	27.80	43.25	5.38	3.29	6.87	10.24
O	132.1	1.04	0.36	4.13	3.13	35.04	57.77	6.24	3.87	8.99	11.53
N	143.4	0.90	0.43	3.87	3.32	37.93	61.93	7.39	4.26	10.10	13.27
D	133.4	0.84	0.48	3.85	3.25	35.07	56.73	6.36	4.06	9.59	13.13

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 28 companies operating in Canada representing 91 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial Group	
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1950 O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	21.53	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	18.62	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	21.33	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	20.33	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	20.90	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	20.15	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	20.04	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	19.10	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	18.59	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	20.74	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	22.63	17.23	3.14	2.27

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1950 3rd	19.93	..	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th	21.55	..	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	23.94	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	22.54	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	1.00	0.42	1.03	1.32
3rd	22.15	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽²⁾	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)			
	New	Retirements	New	Retirements	New	Refunding	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)			
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1950	2,192	2,283	409	253	432 ^r	56 ^r	143 ^r	+ 345 ^r	+ 410 ^r	1,500
1950 3rd	68	97	77	15	44 ^r	19	31 ^r	+ 32 ^r	+ 64 ^r	1,500
4th	973	933	37	37	137 ^r	16 ^r	44 ^r	+ 108 ^r	+ 148 ^r	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	29	62	83	1	22	+ 62	- 68	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	35	53	6	22	+ 37	+ 89	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	109	—	23	+ 86	+ 40	1,400
4th	565	615	109	66	102	4	34	+ 72	+ 65	1,400

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
	Investors' Index									
	Industrials									
Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1950 D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
COMMON STOCKS										
	Preferred Stocks									
	Mining Index									
Industrials	Investors' Index									
Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Utilities	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Banks 8 stocks	Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1950 D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand Dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1950 A	85	23	19	43	1,956	110	1,317	412	28	66
S	86	38	11	37	1,813					
O	111	36	24	51	2,171					
N	137	52	25	60	2,504	37	1,512	520	84	57
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	137	61	33	43	2,282					
F	134	55	21	58	2,025	24	1,456	498	59	104
M	129	52	25	52	2,112					
A	124	56	20	48	2,374					
M	97	42	22	33	1,787	49	1,224	521	32	118
J	97	37	16	44	1,674					
J	105	50	16	39	2,401					
A	119	53	22	44	2,293	106	1,460	379	72	97
S	88	29	18	41	1,647					

* Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾ Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽²⁾ In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market						Toronto Stock Exchange			
		Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽³⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	
							Million dollars	Thousands shares	Billion dollars	Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1950	2.78	0.552	41.82	20.63	0.23	1,748	8.97	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1950 N	2.88	0.624	11.15	23.43	0.23	2,089	9.36	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	117.92	26.88	0.25	1,531	9.95	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	10.99	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.02	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.10
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	62.94			1,452				65.1	13.07

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1949 and 1950 are provisional.

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