

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1952

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1952

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Current Economic Conditions

The release of official publications summarizing current economic conditions is concentrated in the first few months of each year beginning with the annual report of the Bank of Canada and ending with the "White Paper" which accompanies the Budget. Dominion Bureau of Statistics publications on "National Accounts", "Private and Public Investment Outlook" and the "Canadian Balance of International Payments", are timed to become available in this period and to provide at least a part of the basic information upon which decisions in the fields of monetary and fiscal policy are based. Preliminary estimates of Gross National Product and Expenditure were reviewed in the February issue of this Review and the Investment Outlook was reviewed in the March issue. The following article is devoted to a summary of the Budget "White Paper", which contains the most recent revisions of the National Accounts, together with certain details not hitherto available. In addition there is a summary of recent trends in the Canadian Balance of International Payments. The review of these documents is preceded by brief comments on certain of the leading economic indicators.

Current Economic Indicators

The index of the physical volume of industrial production began the year about 3 per cent below the average for the preceding year. There is however, a preliminary indication of an upturn in this index, as the January figure was over 2 per cent above December, and the preliminary February figure of 207.7 was over 1 per cent above January. These recent indications of a cessation in the downward trend of industrial production can be found in numerous components of the series. Particularly noticeable among these are the upturns in production of motor vehicles, rubber products, leather footwear, clothing, chemicals, iron and steel products and non-ferrous metals.

The cost-of-living index at March 1 was 189.1, 1.7 points below the preceding month, and approximately equal to the August 1951 figure. This most recent drop was more than accounted for by a 6 point decline in food prices. The March figure incorporates the result of the quarterly rent survey which showed an increase of 1.5

points in the rental index, bringing the level of this index to 146.3. The cost-of-living index averaged over the first three months of 1952 was 190.5, about 3 per cent above the 1951 average of 184.5.

The value of retail sales during February was 6 per cent above February of a year ago. Department store sales, (included in the above figure), were more than 3 per cent higher in the same comparison, that is February over February. In March, department store sales were 3 per cent below March of a year ago.

Monthly labour income during January amounted to \$833 million, 0.5 per cent below the preceding month (a seasonal drop) but over 14 per cent above the same month of a year ago.

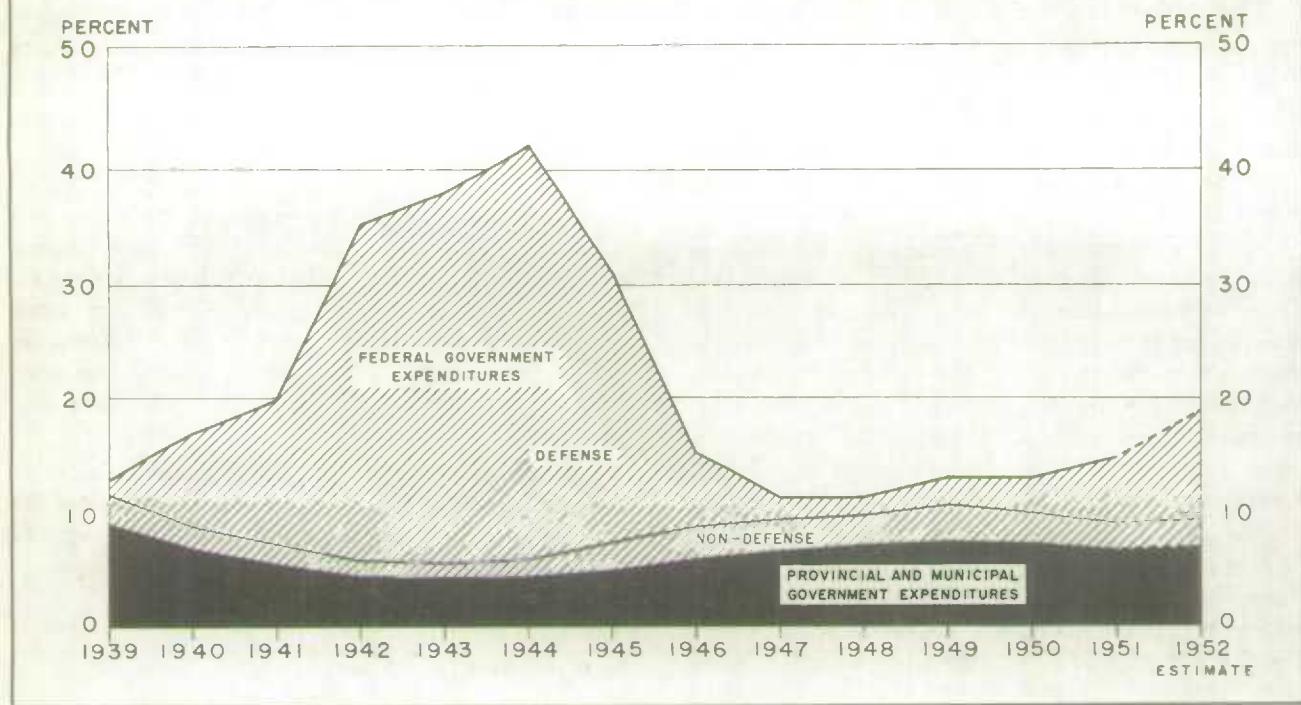
Budget White Paper

The Budget "White Paper" is contained in "House of Commons Debates", Vol. 94, No. 29, Tuesday, April 8, 1952. (Queen's Printer, Ottawa, 5 cents). The keynote of the general review is in the words "inflationary potential" which are contained in the following sentence: "The underlying inflationary potential is still high but for the time being at least it appears to be under control" (p. 5). The major stimulants are of course, federal defence expenditure which is expected to amount to \$2.1 billion in the fiscal year 1952-1953 and the continued high level of new capital expenditures in construction and machinery and equipment, which are expected to amount to \$5.0 billion in 1952. The magnitude of these demands upon productive capacity is brought out by a comparison with Gross National Product figures as shown in the following table:

	1951	1952	Increase
(billions of dollars)			
Gross National Product	21.2	22.5	1.3
Defence	1.2	2.1*	0.9
Capital Expenditures	4.6	5.0	0.4

*Budget forecast for fiscal 1952-53. There is a minor amount of duplication in the capital expenditure and defence figures.

**GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON GOODS AND SERVICES
AS A PERCENTAGE OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT**

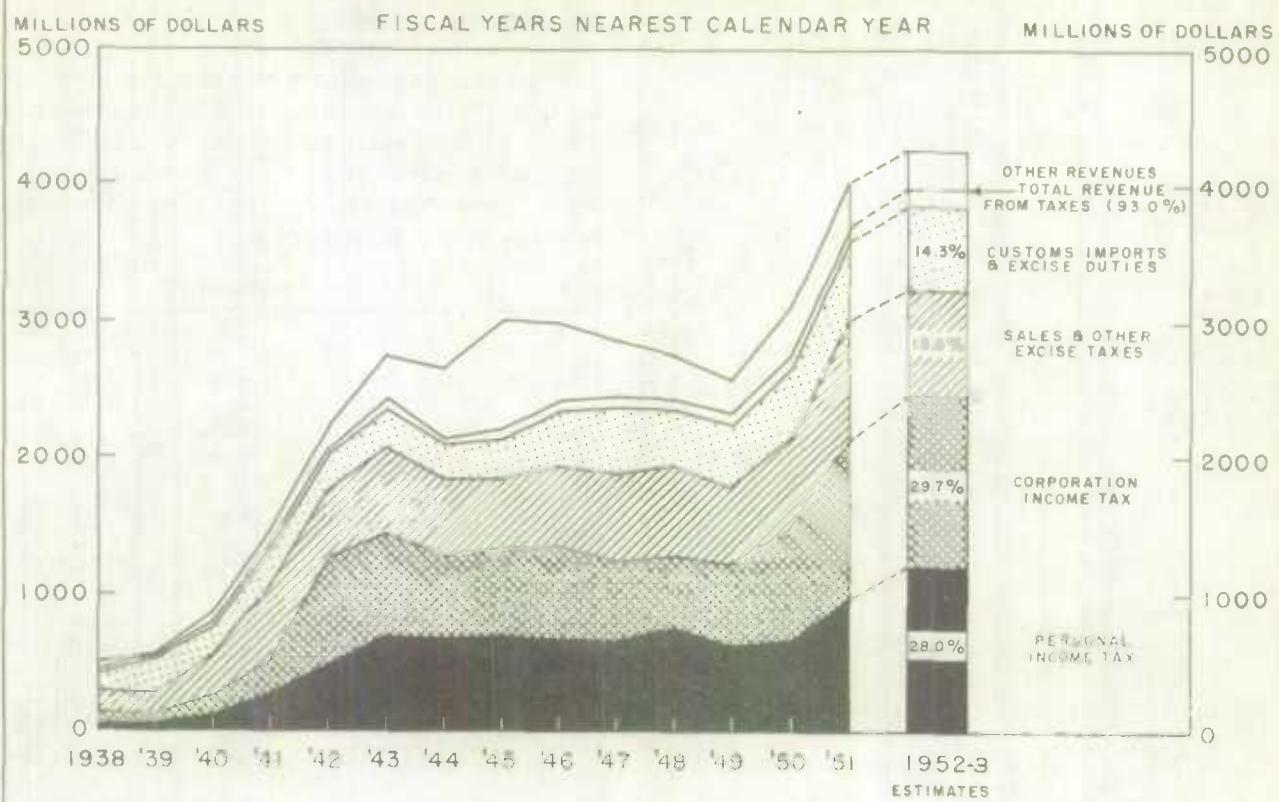


Defence and capital expenditures together about equal the expected increase in Gross National Product for 1952. The above figures are in current dollars. The capital expenditure forecast pointed out that the increase in physical volume would amount to about 4 per cent out of the 9 per cent expected value increase. The price and quantity components of the defence increase are not available. In summarizing the situation the Budget "White Paper" pointed out, "the prospects for 1952 indicate continued high levels of employment and general business activity, without any renewal of overt inflation, and with most of the increased output occurring in the defence and defence supporting sections of the economy. At some points and in some regions the economy is likely to be fully or more than fully extended. At other points and in other regions the available resources are likely to fall short of full utilization. While these contrasting situations will not persist indefinitely, it may take time to adjust them since resources both in labour and in plant and equipment are not fully or easily transferable, either technically or geographically" (p. 7). The expected high levels of tax and other revenues are illustrated in the following chart.

**National Accounts, Revised Preliminary,
1951**

According to the recent D.B.S. publication, "National Accounts, Revised Preliminary, 1951", the Gross National Product of \$21,241 million in 1951 was 17 per cent above the 1950 total of \$18,122 million. A considerable part of this increase was due to a general increase in prices of approximately 11 per cent and to the effect which price increases have on the book values of business inventories. However, there remained an increase in total real output of over 5 per cent. About one-quarter of this was due to a near record wheat crop and to other real increases in the agricultural sector. A further one-quarter was due to real output increases in manufacturing, while the remainder was due to increases in output of public utilities (including transportation) and to a number of smaller increases spread over construction, mining, forestry, etc. Turning to the manner in which the above increases were absorbed among the major categories of G.N.P., one-half of the increase in total real output was utilized by the government sector, largely as a result of the growing defence program. The remainder can be accounted for

BUDGETARY REVENUES BY SOURCE



almost entirely by the building up of stocks and by the continued increase in investment in durable physical assets (with the exception of housing). It is evident from the above Budget statements that a continuation of these over-all trends is in prospect for 1952. In 1951, there was no increase in the real amount taken by consumers. The increase in total real output was accompanied by a gain of about 2½ per cent in the employed labour force. There was a continuation of the shift from agricultural to

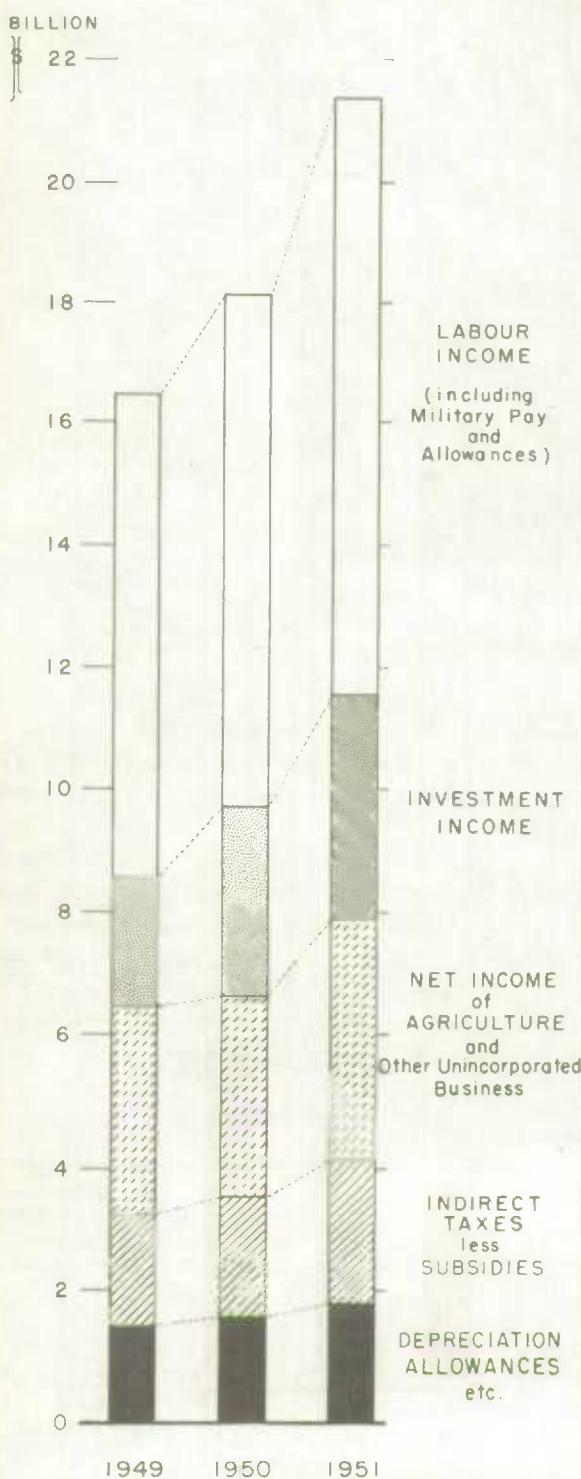
non-agricultural pursuits so that the increase in the employed non-agricultural labour force was in excess of the general average of 2½ per cent.

The major income recipients all showed substantial increases. Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income was up by 17 per cent. Investment income showed an average increase of 18 per cent but as the components are more interesting than the total these are set out in the following table:

Components of Investment Income

	1950	1951	Per cent increase
	(millions of dollars)		
1. Corporation Profits before Taxes	2,450	2,850	+ 16
2. Interest and Net Rental Income of Persons	1,038	1,154	+ 11
3. Profits of Government Business Enterprises	240	239	-
4. Miscellaneous Income	206	228	-
5. Less: Interest on the public debt, transfer portion	- 442	- 447	-
6. Dividends paid to non-residents	- 404	- 369	-
7. Investment income	3,088	3,655	+ 18

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT



Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production was up by 38 per cent. Net income of non-farm unincorporated business increased by 5 per cent.

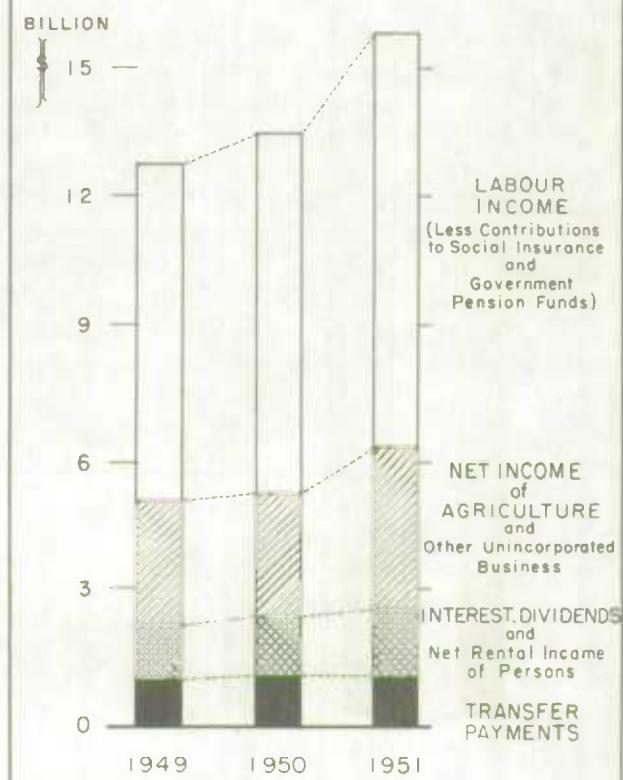
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services failed to keep up with the continued growth of incomes. Expenditure on durable goods declined significantly in real terms although in value terms 1951 expenditures were about equal to those of the previous year.

Personal Expenditure

	Percentage Change 1950 to 1951		
	Value	Volume	Price
Durable Goods	0	- 11	+ 12
Non-Durable Goods	+ 11	- 1	+ 12
Total Goods	+ 9	- 3	+ 12
Services ¹	+ 13	+ 5	+ 8
Total Goods and Services	+ 10	0	+ 10

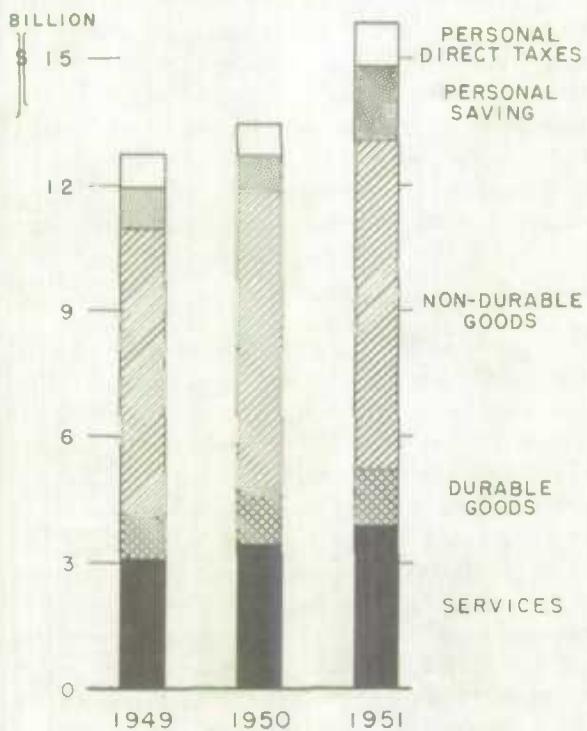
1. Including Net Expenditure Abroad.

PERSONAL INCOME

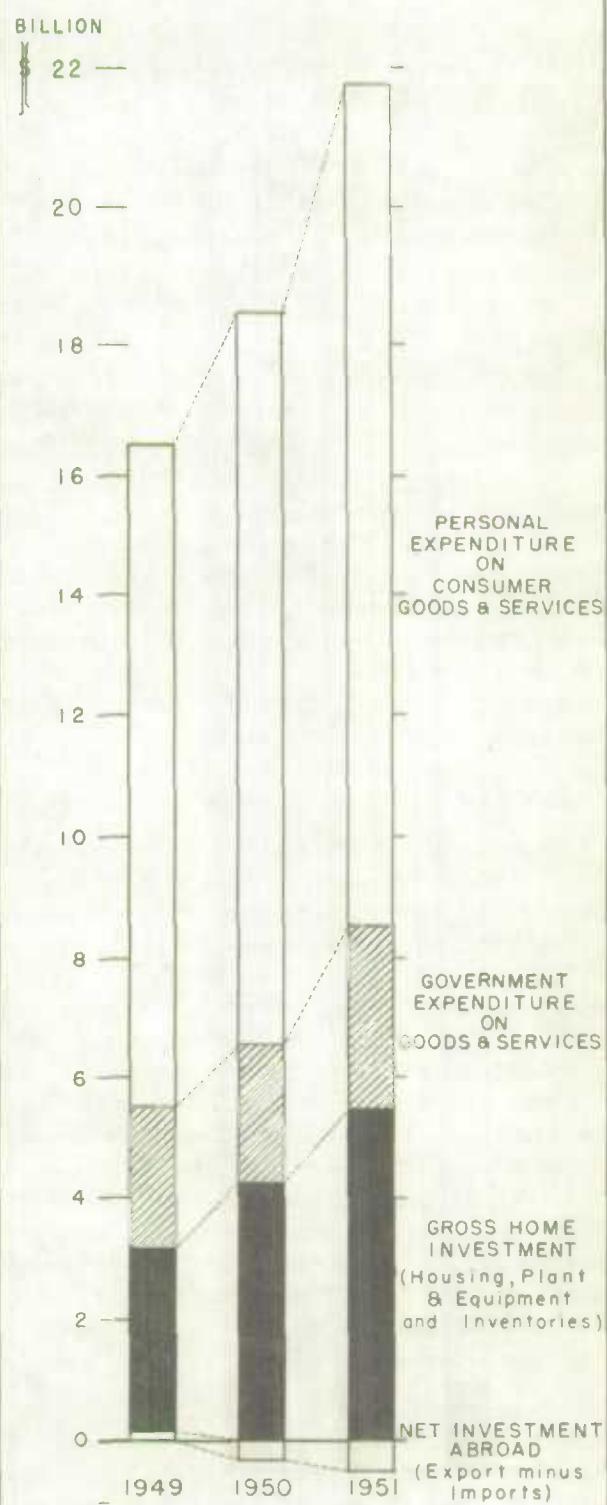


Personal income in 1951 amounted to \$15,818 million. The rise of over 17 per cent approximates those shown by important components such as wages and salaries, interest, dividends and net rental income of persons. A large increase in net income received by farm operators is also included in the above figure. Direct personal tax collections rose sharply from \$735 million in 1950 to \$1,016 million in 1951. Personal disposable income amounted to \$14,802 million, 16 per cent above 1950. After deduction of personal expenditure of \$13,062 million the remaining amount of \$1,740 million represents personal saving. It should be pointed out that the figure of \$1,740 million represents saving of the unincorporated business sector as well as individuals. Individual enterprisers such as farmers, unincorporated service establishments and retailers can be expected to retain a considerable portion of their net income in the form of net new investment and in certain periods in

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME



GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE



additions to inventories. Individuals may invest their savings in a variety of ways, including the savings portion of life insurance premiums or in repayment of debts and the reduction of residential mortgages. It follows from these and other considerations that the above saving figure is only partly represented by assets which are in more or less liquid form.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments, 1951

Canada's current account with all countries shows a deficit of \$524 million for the twelve months period of 1951. This excess of imports of goods and services followed a current deficit in 1950 of \$329 million.

The enlargement in the deficit in 1951 was due principally to the growth in the volume of imports which led to a large import balance on commodity account. But there was also a larger deficit from all other current transactions, and in both 1950 and 1951 the largest net contributors to the current deficit were payments of interest and dividends, and miscellaneous current transactions. A substantial increase occurred in the latter in 1951, and a small deficit appeared on travel account in contrast to an appreciable surplus in previous years.

Bilateral Changes

Another salient change during the year was a widening in the disequilibrium with individual countries and areas. The current surplus with overseas countries increased substantially in 1951, but was still less than in 1949 while the current deficit with the United States increased to \$955 million which was only exceeded in the record year of 1947. The current surplus with all overseas countries increased in the year from \$74 million to \$431 million. Over half of this was due to an improvement in the surplus with the United Kingdom which rose from \$28 million to \$220 million. The remainder was distributed between O.E.E.C. countries and other foreign countries, the former group rising from \$109 million to \$220 million and the change with the latter group being \$60 million.

One reason for these changes was that during 1951 there was a return in the second half of the year to something closer to the customary pattern of trade in which Canada has large export balances with the United Kingdom and other overseas countries, and throughout most

of the year there was again a substantial import balance with the United States.

Trend in Recent Periods

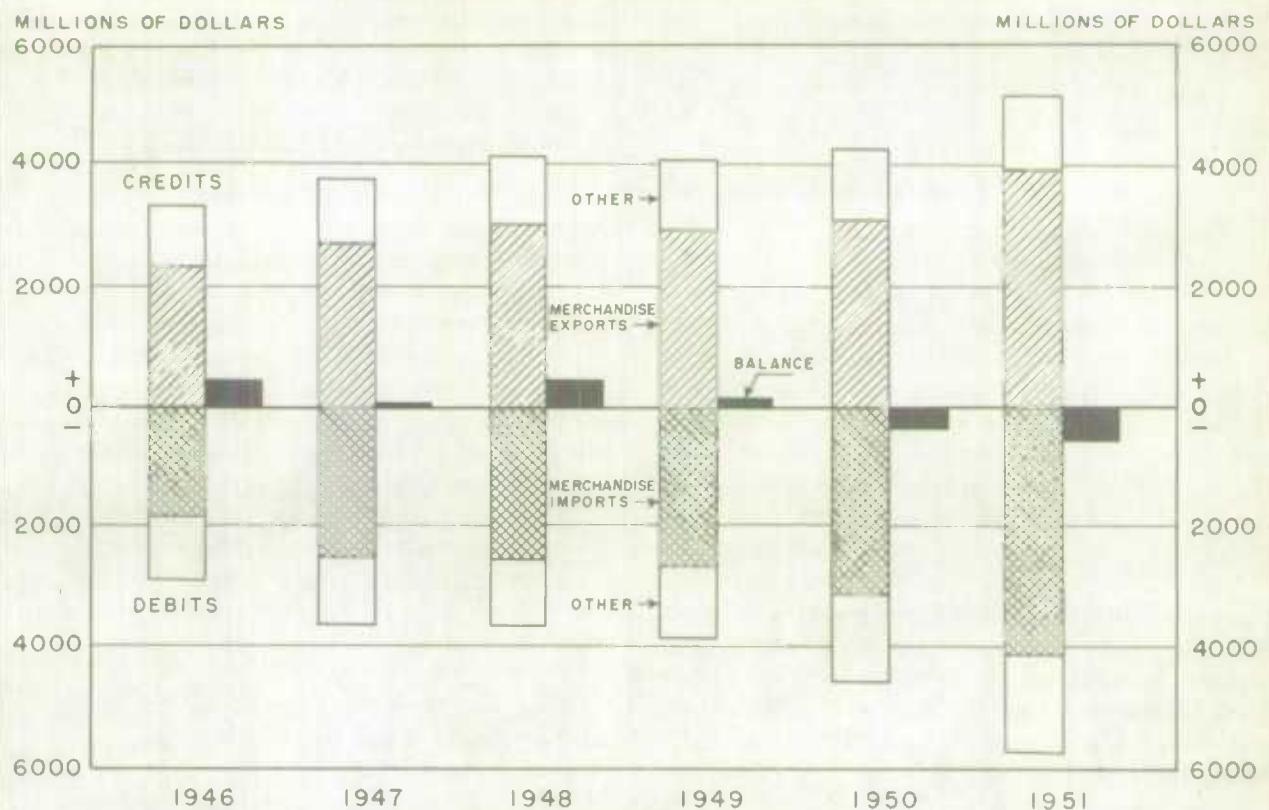
The current deficit in the first half of the year was greater than in the whole of 1951. The deficit in the third quarter dropped from the peak in the second quarter, and was more than offset by a current surplus which followed in the final quarter.

The current surplus in the final quarter of 1951 resulted from the large export balance, which accompanied the rise in the volume of exports overseas and the failure of imports to rise again to the peak reached in the second quarter. These opposite movements in the volume of trade were combined with a favourable change in the terms of trade. The latter resulted from a decline in import prices in the last six months of the year, and some further increases in export prices in the same period. But dividend payments were again very heavy at the year end, and this reduced the size of the current account surplus in the final quarter.

Capital Movements

The year 1951 has been the second year of exceptionally large capital movements of a predominantly inward direction. Net inflows of capital from the United States were \$560 million in 1951 compared with \$960 million in 1950. The nature of these and the motivating forces behind them have been different in the two years. The most characteristic inflows in 1951 were long-term movements connected with the financing of Canadian development. Examples of these are the inflows for direct investment by foreign companies in Canadian branch and subsidiary companies and the sales of new issues of Canadian securities in the United States by Canadian provinces, municipalities and com-

BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS



panies. Each of these groups of inflows increased sharply during 1951 and together they account for a major part of the net inflow during the past year. These inflows are of a long-term character and contrast with many of the inflows in 1950 when movements into Canadian dollar forms of assets resulting from speculative matives by non-residents were prominent. Another contrast lies in the fact that the decisions ta borrow rested with residents of Canada, whereas in 1950 the decisions usually rested with non-residents. The rise in interest rates in Canada and the general credit stringency led Canadian borrowers to place new issues in the United States on a scale which is comparable with early peak years of this kind of borrowing.

Inflows for direct investment in Canadian branches and subsidiaries by foreign concerns have been heavy in the last two years. While this movement has been under way throughout the post-war years it has been accelerated by

the large-scale development of petroleum and other mineral resources and this continued on a larger scale in 1951 than in 1950. In the earlier post-war years the development of industrial plants was the major element in the growth of United States direct investments in Canada. The increase in the value of United States direct investments in Canada in the five years between the end of 1945 and the end of 1950 has been approximately \$1,138 million. By the end of 1951 the increase in value in the six post-war years was probably close to \$1,500 million.

Foreign capital has played an increasing role in Canadian development in the last few years, but that role is still a minor one in relation to the total financing of Canadian investment. The proportion of foreign capital to total capital investment being made is much smaller than was the case in earlier periods of high investment activity. The net contribution by non-residents and foreign controlled companies to the savings used for all types of investment

in Canada was only about one-seventh in 1950 and 1951. But, in contrast, Canada was a net exporter of capital for a long period of years prior to 1950. (Balance of International Payments, 1951, p. 9).

Relative Size of Non-resident Capital Invested in Canada

The total value of non-resident investments in Canada at the end of 1951 is estimated provisionally at about \$9,424 million compared with \$8,646 million at the end of 1950 and \$7,939 million in 1949. At the close of the recent war the value of non-resident investments was \$7,092 million. The principal growth has been in United States investments. These have risen from \$4,990 million in 1945 to \$5,905 million in 1949, \$6,565 million in 1950 and estimated \$7,235 million in 1951. In the same six years British investments in Canada have not changed so much in total value, although they also have risen in the last two years from \$1,694 million in 1949 to \$1,723 million in 1950 and an estimated \$1,772 million in 1951.

This growth in non-resident investments in Canada has occurred in a period of exceptional development in Canada. As the non-resident investment has only financed a comparatively small portion of the total capital investment there has been no wide change in the non-resident owned ratio of all investments in Canada. The latter has been influenced more by the investments in earlier periods of national development when the non-resident contribution was relatively greater. Earlier periods of rapid development this century were in the years immediately before the First Great War and in the period ending in 1930. A comprehensive valuation of all the capital invested in Canada at the end of 1951 is not available and in any case there are special problems of evaluating

many types of Canadian owned asset. It is possible, however, to judge the relative position of foreign capital in Canada in some spheres. For example, non-resident holdings of Canadian bonds, estimated at \$3,455 million at the end of 1951, constituted 15.2% of the total funded debt of all Canadian governments and corporations of approximately \$22.6 billion.

Another sphere of investments where the non-resident share of capital may be measured approximately is in the business sector of the Canadian economy. In this sphere the non-resident owned ratio is higher than in the case of bond ownership. The group of total investments in Canada selected for this comparison includes corporate investments in manufacturing, mining, railways and public utilities, and in the case of merchandising an estimate of all investments including those in non-corporate forms. But many groups of assets predominantly owned in Canada have not been taken into the calculation such as residential properties, agricultural assets and other forms of real estate.

The most recent year for which a detailed evaluation of Canadian owned investments in the business sector of the economy is available is 1949. This shows that Canadian ownership in that year amounted to about 68% of the total. An estimate for 1950 points to about the same proportion in that year and it is not likely that the corresponding ratio in 1951 was changed significantly. The non-resident owned ratio of 32% in these years compares with 38% in 1939. United States ownership of Canadian industry amounted to less than a quarter of the total capital invested by the end of 1950.

If it were possible to estimate satisfactorily the total value of all forms of Canadian investment it seems likely that the ratio of non-resident ownership to all investments in Canada is somewhere closer to the 15% in the case of funded debt than to the 32% in the case of the narrower field of business investment.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING				Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures		
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newspaper ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods			
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands		1939 = 100					
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7		
1951	212.0	364	44.9	297	460	4,785 ^r	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8		
1951 J	210.0	374	45.6	310	453	4,786 ^r	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0		
F	214.0	347	40.6	281	425	4,378 ^r	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9	110.4		
M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,912 ^r	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9	111.4		
A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,897 ^r	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8		
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,132 ^r	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1		
J	218.8	363	45.2	294	464	4,709 ^r	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9		
J	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,630 ^r	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4		
A	205.4	345	45.3	287	485	4,597 ^r	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1		
S	208.2	359	43.5	268	431	4,406 ^r	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6		
O	212.6	378	41.8	309	492	4,921 ^r	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9		
N	207.8	372	44.2	307	472	4,938 ^r	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5		
D	200.4 ^r	376	44.1	297	435	5,113 ^r	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5		
1952 J	205.1 ^p	355	45.0	317	470	5,269 ^r	34.2	183.6 ^r	233.8 ^r	151.2 ^r	127.1 ^r		
F	207.7 ^p	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.0	234.5	153.0	127.2		
Percentage of													
Civilian Labour Force ^{(3) (7)}	Civilian Labour Force	Paid Workers and Unemployed Seeking Work ^{(4) (7)}	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁵⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁶⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade					
								Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales			
Thousands		Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands tons	Number	Thousands dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100			
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,332	1.6	2.2	138.8	803	10,164	7,068	35,876	870.4	75.1 ^r	347.1		
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5	730	9,338	6,950	24,954	703.8	58.3	317.6
F	..	..	..	208.0	733	8,280	6,712	29,957	694.2	58.3	307.9
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5	745	9,144	5,859	38,504	851.6	72.6	338.9		
A	..	..	..	136.8	763	9,413	5,688	46,825	859.2	75.2	352.4
M	..	..	..	88.9	792	10,738	6,876	54,676	931.1	76.6	372.6
J	5,332	1.6	2.2	86.5	821	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2	69.5	357.3		
J	..	..	..	83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.4	338.7
A	5,421	1.4	2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	367.7		
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	357.0
O	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,048	8,164	38,251	898.6	81.2	383.7
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	857	11,105	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4		
D	..	..	..	239.0	837	9,387	6,499	26,778	1005.7	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	..	9,903 ^p	..	13,738	722.6	55.2	308.7 ^r
F	..	..	..	276.3	..	9,034 ^p	..	20,373 ^p	735.1	60.2	313.2

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6) Conversions are included with annual data only. (7) As of June 1.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
		General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
		1935-39 = 100				Million dollars				1935-39 = 100
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6
1951	184.5				326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3
1951 F	175.2	274.9	238.5	262.5	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	273.0	290	343	..	..	8,830	162.9
A	181.8	287.2	242.2	265.4	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	265.3	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2
J	184.1	289.2	242.7	272.6	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7
J	187.6	289.8	244.2	277.1	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0
A	188.9	290.4	241.5	263.3 ^r	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7
S	189.8	290.9	240.1	260.5 ^r	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	259.3 ^r	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3
N	191.2	289.3	239.1	264.9 ^r	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0
D	191.1	289.1	237.6	266.8 ^r	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3
1952 J	191.5	287.9 ^r	236.8	263.1 ^r	324	307			9,734	181.7
F	190.8	287.9	232.6	251.2	310	282			8,789	179.5
M	189.1									177.6

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			UNEMPLOYED ⁽¹⁾ Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽³⁾		PRICES Wholesale Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES Weekly
	Coal ⁽⁴⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool	Including Munitions					
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100					
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100				June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939		4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251		101.4		
1951	144	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	132	315.0	125	120
1950 N	153	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326	111	285.0	116	113
D	140	4,143*	296	8.02	36.7	331	175	288.3	116	114
1951 J	140	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367		295.8	117	115
F	151	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335	120	301.4	118	116
M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305		309.2	119	117
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281		314.3	121	118
M	144	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241	134	315.3	124	118
J	149	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215		316.4	125	119
J	139*	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210		315.4	126	120
A	127	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228	140	319.0	127	120
S	145*	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241		320.6	128	121
O	150*	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290		324.2	129	122
N	152	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323	134	324.0*	129	126*
D	137	4,272*	288	7.70	23.1	343	169*	325.6	130	126
1952 J		4,337*	293*			426	186*	329.9	132	127

2

*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em-ployed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable					Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands			
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.8	23.9 ^r	22.1	42.0
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	28.2	22.6	34.1
F	221	232	271	201	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.8	22.3	34.7
M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.5	22.6	35.6
A	223	234	279	198	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.8	22.5	36.9
M	222	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.6	23.4	38.1
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	24.1	22.1	39.0
J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	21.6	21.3	39.9
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	21.7	40.6
S	219	228	271	193	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.2	20.6	41.1
O	218	226	274 ^r	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	23.9 ^r	22.5	41.4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.8	22.7	22.3	41.7
D	218	228	281	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	293.3	20.8 ^r	21.2 ^r	42.0
1952 J	220 ^r	230 ^r	281 ^r	189 ^r	59.7	2.1	902	273.6	22.6	23.0 ^r	42.0
F	222 ^p	232 ^p	284 ^p	190 ^p	59.8	2.1	885				
					Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing		Merchandise Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾ Imports	Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period. ⁽³⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416
Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices* ⁽¹⁾	Consumers Price Index ⁽¹⁾			Dollars		Million dollars	Billion dollars	Sales	Stocks	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted
Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100			Dollars		Million dollars	Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..			94.2
1951	251.1	114.8	185.6	1,594	1,252	913	19.5	109	119		176.5
1951 J	243.6	115.0	181.5	1,555	974	1,024 ^r	19.9	125	127		168.6
F	243.3	116.5	183.8	1,561	1,076	910 ^r	19.5	115	129		174.7
M	245.5	116.5	184.5	1,571	1,285 ^r	1,100	19.4	105	133		170.3
A	249.0	116.3	184.6	1,578	1,370 ^r	1,033	19.1	104	138		172.3
M	249.8	115.9	185.4	1,586	1,354 ^r	1,018	19.2	104	136		173.9
J	251.0	115.1	185.2	1,599	1,294 ^r	930 ^r	19.3	105	136		171.7
J	252.4	114.2	185.5	1,598	1,190 ^r	895 ^r	19.1	105	138		172.8
A	253.7	113.7	185.5	1,596	1,267	880	19.3	109	134		181.5
S	253.6	113.4	186.6	1,613	1,232	721 ^r	19.4	107	128		187.3
O	257.5	113.7	187.4	1,615	1,155	833 ^r	19.6	108	121		185.0
N	256.5 ^r	113.6	188.6	1,626 ^r	1,388	818 ^r	20.0	112	117		177.7
D	258.6 ^r	113.5	189.1	1,636 ^r	1,435	801	20.6	109	119		182.5
1952 J	257.3	113.0	189.1	1,640 ^r	1,246	922	20.1 ^p	108	118		187.1
F		112.6	187.9	1,638 ^p				105 ^p	116 ^p		

*Revised series. Data reflect use of new base period, expansion of commodity coverage, and changes in the classification system, weights and calculation method.

3

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	30,539	10,492	10,263	361				98	223	49
1950 D		29,634	8,516	10,546						162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21
M		30,475	5,205	12,275						205	22
A		30,880	7,475	11,207						224	26
M		32,371	9,847	10,284						316	35
J	14,009	33,991	14,152	9,080	361				98	220	77
J		31,134	16,559	8,847						219	68
A		32,746	13,791	9,926						212	72
S		29,059	14,179	8,585						219	75
O		33,532	13,971	10,015						255	76
N		29,348	10,738	10,487						202	64
D		29,318	8,842	11,262						142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
<hr/>											
P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC		
Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1,421	433	480	516	1,359	362	414	4,056	9,761
1950 D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74	643	1,408	861	327	516	1,297	435	331	4,056	10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798

4 Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

APRIL, 1952

INTRODUCTION

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

QUEBEC			ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	777	1,664	622	563	832
1950 D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554	
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627	
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417	4,598	11,644	5,065	3,531	777	1,910	800	569	832
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1951	1,832	570	538	940	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968
1950 D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445	940	2,322	977	488	1,165	2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplemental labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
					Other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost				
Million dollars										
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,271	137	2,921	1,579	1,498	14,406	1,986	1,614	+23	18,029
1951 ^p	9,660	201	3,494	2,102	1,640	17,097	2,386	1,760	-26	21,217

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Gross Domestic Investment ⁽³⁾										Gross national expen- diture at market prices
	New Construction										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services ⁽²⁾	Government expenditure on goods and services ⁽²⁾	Residential	Non residential	New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate		
Million dollars											
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,707	
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	-3,837	- 2	16,462	
1950	11,862	2,314	801	1,010	1,378	995	4,173	-4,482	-22	18,029	
1951 ^p	13,062	3,112	796	1,240	1,845	1,707	5,060	-5,632	+27	21,217	

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income from farm production. (2) Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of government commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produced military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. (3) Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and "Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100⁽¹⁾

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING						MANU- FACTURES			
	Metals			Fuels			Total	Coal	Non-Metals	
	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal				
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1951	212.0	165.1	112.4	103.9	104.2	141.1	271.6	122.6	302.3	219.5
1951 J	210.0	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	218.9
F	214.0	157.6	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355.8	224.3
M	217.1	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	227.9
A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	228.5
M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9
J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	225.9
J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	213.5
A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7	214.1
O	212.6	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	219.4
N	207.8	169.8	114.6	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.5 ^r	140.2 ^r	285.0	213.9
D	200.4 ^r	163.0	115.0	109.8	100.5	137.0	270.4	121.9	247.0 ^r	204.9
1952 J	205.1 ^p	167.2 ^p	111.4 ^p	100.1	103.0	143.0		130.5	316.4	208.9 ^p
F	207.7 ^p	168.4 ^p	111.5	103.6	100.1	138.6			335.5	212.1 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES												
	Total	Foods and Beverages										
		Foods										
		Meat products										
		Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings			Total	Butter and cheese	Concen- trated milk		Flour and feed	
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7		
1951	193.3	199.0	177.7	134.7	140.8	141.9	123.9	96.8	298.2	154.9		
1951 J	189.3	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5		
F	193.9	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2		
M	197.4	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6		
A	199.3	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1		
M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4		
J	196.4	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8		
J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6		
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8		
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4		
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6		
N	189.1	200.1	179.2	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6		
D	183.0	195.9	178.8	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2		
1952 J	181.4 ^r	186.6 ^r	172.2 ^r	137.6	119.3	159.4	124.8	98.2	295.1	149.9		
F	184.6 ^p	185.9	170.5	146.0	120.9	172.9	128.1	93.2	310.4	158.7		

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES												
	Total	Foods and Beverages										
		Tobacco Products										
		Rubber Products										
		Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7		
1951	157.0	139.1	281.3	284.4	309.4	201.7	129.9	250.6	130.8	291.5		
1951 J	155.2	85.8	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4		
F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2		
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7		
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2		
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6		
J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3		
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2		
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6		
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9		
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6		
N	155.3	149.0	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3		
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8		
1952 J	145.1	89.6 ^r	242.4	276.4	234.8	197.6	130.1	231.7	159.4	279.7		
F	159.5	85.8	245.6	276.0	237.3	195.5	131.9	230.2	154.2	304.4		

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products		
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total	
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7	
1951	115.8	88.1	135.2	171.1	144.0	190.3	243.4	136.1	210.3	201.3	
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1	
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5	197.4	
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1	197.6	
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5	
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0	
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6	
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1	
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4	
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7	
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9	205.7	
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4	210.7	204.8	
D	89.7	67.4	105.3	143.2	106.2	167.9	211.1	121.4	203.5	199.1	
1952 J	111.7	72.6	139.2	146.3	121.1	158.7	211.5	111.8	205.8	202.9	
F				143.9	115.9	160.4	207.6	122.4	211.4	207.9	
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing		Petroleum and Coal Products				Chemical Products		
	Pulp and paper		Pulp and paper		Coke and gas products		Petroleum refining		Chemical Products		
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes	
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	.	.	112.7	111.1	
1951	218.7	171.8	173.9	252.9	173.0	345.9	305.2	229.8	201.9	373.1	
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7	392.4	
F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3	185.5	267.3	236.5	169.3	199.3	387.7	
M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2	
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9	
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1	
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3	
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6	
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6	
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6	
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9	324.4	
N	222.1	175.3	177.3	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7	289.0	
D	215.9	170.6	174.0	247.8	180.0	326.7	293.3	245.5	186.5	245.8	
1952 J	222.1	170.2	167.1		180.1				195.3	304.8	
F	225.5	178.0	171.3						200.5	352.0	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment		
			Total	Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles	
				Total	Pig iron	Steel					
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4	
1951	264.3	182.4	251.3	308.1	311.2	253.2	337.3	166.2	317.4	266.6	
J	269.8	197.6	252.6	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7	170.9	309.6	299.6	
F	276.4	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3	
M	280.3	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8	
A	278.5	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7	
M	282.4	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1	
J	276.5	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3	
J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0	
A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3	
S	255.6	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6	
O	258.7	168.0	258.7	317.1	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2	
N	256.5	177.7	254.3	326.6	331.5	273.8	329.9	163.4	313.5	220.0	
D	242.4	183.6	243.0	302.0	316.5	245.5	259.0	166.9	290.9	176.2	
1952 J	256.0 ^p	186.6	249.4 ^r	322.5 ^r	301.4	269.7	279.5	184.9	343.2	263.9	
F	259.3 ^p		254.6 ^p		306.5	282.7	339.0	187.9	341.0	261.7	

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										Electric Power	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Clay products	
		Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products		
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	251.3	632.7	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4	
1951	269.7	155.6	339.6	251.3	632.7	259.1	336.7	295.9	248.8	219.6	
J	265.8	157.1	399.5	300.1	936.1	250.8	321.2	293.7	282.5	211.3	
F	266.0	157.2	406.8	341.9	914.0	262.1	394.0	293.3	266.8	210.3	
M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1	216.0	
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	229.2	
M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	236.2	
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	226.8	
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5	
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8	219.5	
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7	209.3	
O	262.6	147.5	291.7	192.6	360.8	254.4	311.9	307.1	239.0	215.3	
N	258.0	137.6	294.7	237.9	344.1	247.5	320.6	283.4	232.4	213.1	
D	253.8	137.6	229.7	135.4	184.2	235.7 ^r	344.3 ^r	251.4 ^r	220.3	220.4	
1952 J	255.4 ^r	143.0	244.9	159.3	225.1	240.2	344.5	273.3	253.5	233.3	
F	257.7	145.3				262.3 ^p	447.9	282.4		232.6	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1948	1949	1950 ⁽¹⁾	1951	1950	1951			
	Survey Averages		Nov. 4	March 3	June 2	Aug. 18	Nov. 3		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,833	9,751	9,800	9,854	9,887	9,790
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,982	5,090	5,216	5,284	5,201	5,172	5,332	5,421	5,210
Agricultural.....	1,100	1,094	1,038	960	974	854	1,017	1,090	880
Non-agricultural.....	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,324	4,227	4,318	4,315	4,331	4,330
With jobs.....	4,879	4,957	5,046	5,175	5,084	5,000	5,247	5,343	5,110
At work—35 hours or more.....	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,512	4,513	4,245	4,699	4,646	4,458
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	337	348	373	384	378	433	339	312	451
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	109	97	100	98	94	111	117	81	82
Not at work but with jobs.....	132	135	151	181	99	211	92	304	119
Paid workers.....	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,779	3,683	3,665	3,802	3,849	3,800
Agricultural.....	134	144	112	102	102	69	114	133	90
Non-agricultural.....	3,238	3,325	3,459	3,677	3,581	3,596	3,688	3,716	3,710
Without jobs and seeking work.....	103	133	170	109	117	172	85	78	100
Persons not in the Labour Force....	4,150	4,234	4,493	4,549	4,550	4,628	4,522	4,466	4,580

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1951	65	271	61	206	174	26	803
1950 S	59	241	58	186	159	25	728
O	61	244	58	188	160	25	736
N	62	247	56	193	161	25	744
D	60	250	51	190	162	25	738
1951 J	59	252	47	187	160	25	730
F	59	254	46	188	162	24	733
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	745
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	763
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	792
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	821
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	827
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	833
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	848
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	855
N	76	283	71	219	179	29	857
D	73	268	55	225	188	28	837

10 Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3	351.5	47.87	248.3	609.0	42.45	114.9	233.1	58.22
M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0 ^r	388.8 ^r	50.42 ^r	288.4 ^r	859.5 ^r	51.60 ^r	120.2 ^r	252.5 ^r	60.42 ^r
F	177.9	401.9	53.03	273.4	813.0	51.47	121.1	267.8	63.62
MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	536.6	54.89	159.9	348.8	47.74
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6 ^r	417.8 ^r	51.82 ^r	233.8 ^r	532.1 ^r	55.29 ^r	151.2 ^r	335.4 ^r	48.35 ^r
F	185.0	448.9	55.26	234.5	574.9	59.55	153.0	358.1	51.01

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4	384.4	43.40	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96
M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6 ^r	321.4 ^r	41.23 ^r	124.3 ^r	240.1 ^r	33.11 ^r	161.0 ^r	363.4 ^r	43.59 ^r
F	141.8	351.9	44.76	133.0	293.8	37.87	160.4	406.3	48.92
MANUFACTURING									
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2	376.9	58.78	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0 ^r	63.67 ^r	243.6 ^r	547.9 ^r	56.92 ^r	268.0 ^r	583.8 ^r	58.01 ^r
F	182.9	452.2	66.39	245.0	599.6	61.93	270.9	626.3	61.55

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7 ^r	714.4 ^r	56.55 ^r	234.8 ^r	484.4 ^r	58.13 ^r	167.0 ^r	410.4 ^r	46.14 ^r
F	306.4	758.6	60.51	235.1	499.4	59.86	157.2	453.3	54.13
CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9 ^r	718.5 ^r	47.12 ^r	181.3 ^r	353.0 ^r	55.73 ^r	187.3 ^r	378.8 ^r	59.65 ^r
F	369.0	880.8	57.75	178.6	345.0	55.26	186.1	384.3	60.92

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2 ^r	374.6 ^r	44.25 ^r	178.7 ^r	292.0 ^r	47.50 ^r	178.1 ^r	351.2 ^r	32.69 ^r
F	171.1	356.6	45.59	178.5	293.2	47.75	176.4	355.1	33.39

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2 ^r	287.3 ^r	41.24 ^r	190.7 ^r	419.7 ^r	44.61 ^r
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.8	315.5	44.82	185.7	419.4	45.79

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1	45.67	185.6	379.5	50.07	165.5	298.1	46.35
M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7 ^r	389.2 ^r	48.27 ^r	190.3 ^r	406.6	52.35 ^r	173.0 ^r	334.2 ^r	49.66 ^r
F	169.0	403.9	50.88	187.6	424.1	55.39	169.1	333.1	50.64
SASKATCHEWAN					ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA	
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.86
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9	249.9	44.89	186.5	356.9	48.69	177.0	342.6	50.36
M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1 ^r	305.3 ^r	48.67 ^r	206.0 ^r	422.3	52.17 ^r	186.4 ^r	386.9 ^r	53.97 ^r
F	142.9	292.8	49.68	201.6	424.3	53.55	180.5	394.8	56.86

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8 ^r	375.8 ^r	40.60 ^r	174.9 ^r	368.5 ^r	48.15 ^r	149.0 ^r	320.1 ^r	40.03 ^r
F	218.9	403.8	43.20	173.5	387.2	51.01	145.1	326.6	41.96
TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434.3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4 ^r	407.5 ^r	52.32 ^r	192.2 ^r	375.7 ^r	45.28 ^r	199.5	447.5 ^r	54.33 ^r
F	192.4	422.4	55.37	186.2	384.3	47.80	197.1	471.5	57.92

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2 ^r	438.2 ^r	58.41 ^r	171.5 ^r	329.1 ^r	46.75 ^r	197.7	405.5 ^r	51.39 ^r
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	168.9	333.0	48.03	195.2	420.1	53.92

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Total	Cents per hour				Total	Meat products			
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 J	127.1	127.9	131.0	109.0	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	127.7	128.1	131.8	110.4	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	130.1	130.0	135.5	111.4	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	130.5	130.2	136.3	112.8	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6 ^r	145.1 ^r	140.3 ^r	127.1 ^r	136.4 ^r	116.8 ^r	109.3 ^r	136.9 ^r	118.4	132.8 ^r	89.4 ^r
F	140.6	142.0	140.2	127.2	137.5	115.8	108.2	136.7	112.3	133.8	89.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing		Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods			Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour												
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5	
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3	
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3	
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2	
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9	
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4	
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8	
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7	
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6	
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9	
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1	
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2	
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8	
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3	
1952 J	101.5 ^r	100.2 ^r	90.2 ^r	113.6 ^r	123.9	101.4 ^r	140.8	150.0	139.5 ^r	140.0 ^r	154.7	
F	102.0	101.4	90.9	114.8	125.1	102.3	140.4	149.3	139.5	142.4	156.5	

MANUFACTURING

	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	CONSTRUCTION	
		Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles						Total	Buildings and Structures
Agricultural implements											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	117.6	127.1
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	109.7	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	113.5	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	114.1	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	115.0	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	115.4	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	116.2	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	117.5	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	117.7	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	120.3	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	122.4	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	123.9	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	125.3	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9 ^r	140.8	153.5 ^r	142.4 ^r	137.0 ^r	125.8 ^r	164.1	128.0 ^r	123.9 ^r	136.2 ^r
F	160.1	143.3	139.0	155.9	142.2	138.8	126.0	162.7	130.0	128.9	138.7

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING								Clothing
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing	
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2	
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4	
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0	
F	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3	
M	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0	
A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7	
M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9	
J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1	
J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8	
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4	
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3	
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8	
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8	
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8	
1952 J	40.2 ^r	42.5 ^r	32.7	38.1 ^r	38.3 ^r	37.9 ^r	39.0 ^r	35.8 ^r	34.8 ^r	36.7	31.1 ^r	
F	43.1	44.5	38.4	41.5	41.8	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.4	
	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION			
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures	
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1	
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5	
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7	
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2	
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4	
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9	
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7	
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7	
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0	
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7	
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9	
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6	
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7	
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3	
1952 J	35.6 ^r	43.4 ^r	38.1	38.7	38.8 ^r	39.9	37.4 ^r	40.8 ^r	41.2	35.4 ^r	32.3 ^r	
F	41.3	45.8	39.5	42.3	41.4	41.8	41.4	44.4	42.2	41.4	40.6	

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month. 19

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				TRANS- POR-TATION STOR-AGE AND COMMUNI- CA-TION	TRADE	FINAN-CIAL INSUR-ANCE AND REAL ESTATE	INDUS- TRIAL SERV-ICE	INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing) and Fur	Clothing (Textile)				
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7
1951 F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Thousands	Thousands
				Thousands	Thousands		Million dollars			
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707.8	202	52
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25 ⁽⁴⁾	20.95 ⁽⁴⁾	726.0 ⁽⁴⁾	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28

20 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. (4) Includes prepayment of \$4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries		MANUFACTURING									Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	—	—	
	Thousand man-working days											
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	1.4	0.9	
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4	
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—	
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	0.3	—	
A	9.7	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.1	—	—	2.6	0.2	—	
M	34.9	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.4	—	
J	128.2	0.9	—	35.4	—	7.1	0.2	—	2.2	3.3	2.8	
J	119.4	0.1	—	0.7	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.1	0.6	2.1	
A	219.5	—	48.1	—	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	—	—	
S	105.2	—	55.0	—	0.6	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	0.1	1.5	
O	49.3	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.0	—	6.8	3.9	6.7	
N	38.3	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	—	7.4	—	2.9	5.0	0.7	
D	117.0	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	0.4	0.6	—	0.6	100.0 ^r	0.9	
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—	
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	—	—	
MANUFACTURING												
				Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining			Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	—	—	—	—	Coal	Other	—	—	—	
Thousand man-working days												
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	—	1.6	
1950	7.1	0.5	2.4	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	—	4.8	
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	—	0.2	
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	
M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	—	5.2	
A	1.5	—	0.6	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	—	1.6	
M	11.5	1.6	2.8	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	—	0.2	1.0	
J	59.9	—	5.3	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	
J	48.6	—	2.4	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.8	0.4	—	
A	55.1	—	6.8	0.9	18.0	—	25.5	58.0	0.2	0.2	0.9	
S	5.8	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.1	0.9	
O	9.7	0.1	5.6	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	—	—	0.7	
N	0.8	0.9	—	—	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	—	0.5	
D	5.4 ^r	0.3 ^r	—	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	
1952 J	6.8	—	0.5	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—	—	
F	24.0	—	0.5	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—	—	

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last two months is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1951	184.5	241.1	140.0	147.1	203.1	194.4	141.3	214.5	198.6
1951 F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..
D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	..
1952 J	191.5	250.0	144.8	151.2	215.3	201.1	145.7	223.1	215.8
F	190.8	248.1	144.8	151.3	213.0	200.1	146.5	221.6	..
M	189.1	241.7	146.3	152.5	211.2	200.8	146.9	218.3	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX								VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	Potatoes		
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa				
1935-39 = 100												
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2		
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5		
1951 J	232.3	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2		
F	238.5	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6		
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0		
A	242.2	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6		
M	241.9	220.0	172.7	215.1	199.2	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5		
J	242.7	217.6	154.4	211.1	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2		
J	244.2	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7		
A	241.5	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8		
S	240.1	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0		
O	239.6	218.9	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3		
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.2	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6		
D	237.6	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3		
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7		
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1		

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured Meats
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1951 J	281.2	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.4	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.1	267.1	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.4	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER										
	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								Total	Newsprint
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics	Rayon ⁽¹⁾ yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth		
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	327.1	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	289.0	253.9
A	324.7	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	316.5	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	306.6	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	294.1	278.1	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	236.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	283.0	278.1	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	270.2	268.6	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2

⁽¹⁾ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.
silk hosiery.⁽²⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS			
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1935-39 = 100										
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.4	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.5	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.4	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.3	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.4	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS								
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	168.3	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	169.0	186.8	173.2	224.1	195.1	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	169.6	191.6	172.5	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.7	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.9	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	146.8
N	406.2	459.7	170.7	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.3	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	157.7	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	183.1	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	187.5	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.2	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	233.9	189.6	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	233.9	189.3	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	233.9	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	233.9	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE								Canadian Farm Products		
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Canadian Farm Products			
								Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾	
1935-39 = 100											
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8	
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	236.7	191.9	281.4	260.8	
1951 J	231.1	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	251.0	191.1	310.9	274.6	
F	237.1	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3	262.5	195.5	329.6	285.2	
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	273.0	198.8	347.2	294.1	
A	238.6	244.9	305.4	293.9	287.2	216.2	265.4	199.2	331.6	292.1	
M	238.9	244.4	305.4	294.2	289.5	217.4	265.3	194.6	336.1	292.9	
J	242.9	243.7	303.9	290.2	289.2	224.1	272.6	192.0	353.1	300.7	
J	242.5	246.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1	195.4	358.9	307.7	
A	237.1	245.1	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	263.3	178.3	348.3	294.3	
S	235.8	243.7	285.8	291.2	290.9	227.9	260.5	181.7	339.2	293.2	
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	259.3	188.1	330.3	288.7	
N	237.0	241.4	287.5	289.5	289.3	230.9	264.9	201.4	328.5	287.7	
D	235.9	239.7	284.6	289.5	289.1	230.1	266.8	204.4	329.1	286.2	
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	263.1	208.0	318.2	283.0	
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	251.2	205.1	297.3		

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley. 25

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION			
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary			Total	Primary	Secondary	
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586		
1951	4,633 ^r	152	4,785 ^r	4,461 ^r	325	197	4,588 ^r	4,326 ^r	261		
1951 J	4,621 ^r	165	4,786 ^r	4,502 ^r	284	172	4,614 ^r	4,370 ^r	244		
F	4,232 ^r	145	4,378 ^r	4,107 ^r	270	165	4,213 ^r	3,984 ^r	229		
M	4,753 ^r	159	4,912 ^r	4,537 ^r	376	221	4,692 ^r	4,397 ^r	295		
A	4,747 ^r	150	4,897 ^r	4,358 ^r	539	208	4,689 ^r	4,229 ^r	460		
M	4,988 ^r	144	5,132 ^r	4,543 ^r	589	231	4,901 ^r	4,409 ^r	492		
J	4,576 ^r	133	4,709 ^r	4,378 ^r	331	224	4,484 ^r	4,243 ^r	241		
J	4,497 ^r	133	4,630 ^r	4,347 ^r	284	238	4,393 ^r	4,206 ^r	186		
A	4,452 ^r	146	4,597 ^r	4,448 ^r	150	160	4,438 ^r	4,317 ^r	121		
S	4,261 ^r	145	4,406 ^r	4,273 ^r	133	129	4,277 ^r	4,149 ^r	128		
O	4,752 ^r	169	4,921 ^r	4,656 ^r	265	203	4,719 ^r	4,512 ^r	206		
N	4,777 ^r	161	4,938 ^r	4,611 ^r	327	204	4,735 ^r	4,473 ^r	262		
D	4,933 ^r	180	5,113 ^r	4,767 ^r	346	214	4,899 ^r	4,626 ^r	272		
1952 J	5,084 ^r	185	5,269 ^r	4,926	343	210	5,059 ^r	4,784	274		
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264		
CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202		0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	4,588 ^r	12.20 ^r	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1951 J	4,614 ^r	12.78 ^r	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	4,213 ^r	11.46 ^r	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	4,692 ^r	12.14 ^r	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	4,689 ^r	11.06 ^r	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	4,901 ^r	11.04 ^r	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	4,484 ^r	10.42 ^r	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	4,393 ^r	10.71 ^r	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	4,438 ^r	10.88 ^r	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	4,277 ^r	12.43 ^r	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	4,719 ^r	13.84 ^r	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,735 ^r	14.51 ^r	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	4,899 ^r	15.20 ^r	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059 ^r	15.49	2.22	85	68 ^r	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,113	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,209	36	3,721	325
1951 J	1,273	377	284	1,934	612	816	164	1,212	19	3,127	342
F	1,109	280	228	1,618	529	672	141	911	13	2,516	312
M	1,117	181	195	1,492	570	538	147	1,039	20	2,511	335
A	1,148	139	106	1,394	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,719	322
M	1,165	123	61	1,349	592	479	159	3,040	32	4,357	328
J	1,102	140	62	1,303	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	1,084	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,568	314
A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,383	322
S	1,059	249	203	1,512	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119	306
O	1,188	370	319	1,877	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242	475	330	2,048	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,026	400	300	1,725	457	785	131	1,249	67	2,903	335
1952 J	1,190	452	335	1,977	559	879	145	1,010	52	2,934	342
F	1,088	281	197	1,566	489	678	150	921	27	2,460	323

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Industrial and commercial	Total	Sales	
				Domestic	Million cu. ft.			Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾									
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1951	6,940	4,010	6,540	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,494	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,682	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,980	8,950	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579			9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894								

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS				DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512
1950 N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,126
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161
I	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION								
STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD								
	Fuels		At Refinery			In Market Channels		
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Refined Products	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels								
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1951	2,669	2,194	8,154	3,521	15,252	5,130	14,214	5,900
1950 N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,097	3,130	11,685	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
I	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	15,252	5,130	14,214	5,900

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD					
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports		
	Total metal content	Refined copper						Total metal content	Refined lead					
Million pounds														
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1				
1951	44.9	25.3	41.0	17.0	22.8	21.9	26.3	20.9	27.1	17.6				
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2				
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1				
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7				
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1				
M	47.0	21.2	45.6	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6				
J	45.2	24.0	42.7	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5				
J	45.0	27.5	40.4	18.3	23.5	24.5	22.0	18.5	12.9	11.6				
A	45.3	18.8	43.6	13.0	24.5	22.5	27.6	16.4	29.7	9.8				
S	43.5	23.6	37.3	16.0	23.2	20.7	23.8	20.8	28.0	13.9				
O	41.8	21.4	42.6	13.9	23.4	24.8	30.1	18.1	27.1	17.3				
N	44.2	24.9	38.5	16.8	23.0	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9				
D	44.1	39.5	40.8	26.7	22.6	24.3	31.1	29.8	28.0	19.9				
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	29.7	21.5	26.9	16.3				
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4				
ZINC														
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	SILVER			
	Total metal content	Refined zinc												
Million pounds														
Thousand short tons														
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753				
1951	54.7	50.1	36.5	24.4	401.4	388.2	364	331	1,892	1,483				
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398				
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316				
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142				
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964				
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474				
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377				
J	55.4	72.5	36.5	27.2	582.3	715.4	344	324	1,794	1,518				
A	60.3	50.6	36.7	23.3	750.9	691.0	345	357	2,006	1,777				
S	56.2	58.1	35.9	20.9	707.5	594.3	359	313	1,896	1,538				
O	57.8	56.2	37.6	32.7	880.7	612.6	378	314	1,983	889				
N	57.7	63.6	37.4	24.7	622.0	347.7	372	245	1,977	1,709				
D	58.3	46.5	40.5	25.0	151.3	255.9	376	234	1,968	1,692				
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637				
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643				

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Commercial	For Use in Chemicals		
	Producers' shipments											
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels				Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7		
1951	81.0	78.5	302	3.1	1.7	1,428 ^r	1,405	103.2 ^r	39.0	41.9		
1951 J	74.1	77.5	193	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	98.0	33.6	44.1		
F	71.5	53.5	178	2.9	1.4	1,241	908	91.1	32.2	42.3		
M	94.9	99.8	178	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	47.0		
A	86.8	89.0	222	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4		
M	93.2	83.2	264	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.8 ^r	37.1	43.2		
J	83.0	77.9	342	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.9 ^r	40.7	40.1		
J	71.0	73.5	449	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.9 ^r	46.6	42.3		
A	80.4	81.1	465	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8		
S	82.5	80.2	452	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5		
O	82.5	81.8	422	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8		
N	85.6	65.6	289	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7		
D	66.1	79.2	165 ^r	2.2	0.8	1,281 ^r	783 ^r	94.6 ^r	33.2	41.2		
1952 J	76.3	71.4	136	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	40.1	43.0		
F	69.0	60.6	151	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	37.2	43.0		

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING**Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments**

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

OUTSTANDING BINDING ORDERS⁽¹⁾—SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS

	Flour Milling	Rubber Goods	Textile Industries	Clothing Industries	Primary Iron and Steel	Machinery and Tools Industries	Other Iron and Steel	Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories	Railway Rolling Stock	Non-Ferrous Smelting and Refining	Electrical Apparatus
January, 1951 = 100											
1950	47.2	94.3	70.3	63.0	54.9	69.5	65.6	67.8	44.1	55.8	74.7
1951	89.9	108.3	81.9	75.7	104.3	139.1	119.1	85.7	120.8		124.4
1951 J	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
F	167.3	100.7	105.9	96.7	96.1	112.5	108.8	100.9	118.6	99.8	92.6
M	128.5	117.0	97.5	93.4	95.3	123.4	107.7	99.3	124.4	98.0	109.3
A	111.0	113.3	99.3	84.1	103.3	131.6	119.2	92.5	117.7	90.9	112.0
M	82.6	113.3	94.0	87.6	102.1	135.3	113.2	89.9	109.1	84.8	116.4
J	46.6	120.0	84.0	98.4	102.9	135.8	117.5	84.8	124.5	76.0	125.7
J	43.8	108.9	77.3	81.6	102.4	150.0	114.5	77.3	125.5	73.8	128.7
A	58.0	100.7	66.4	73.1	100.3	140.5	128.4	74.6	127.0	64.4	133.7
S	64.1	137.8	61.8	54.7	106.5	151.1	126.8	74.7	139.3	65.9	135.1
O	101.1	119.3	62.5	45.6	115.9	156.5	141.4	76.0	137.3	176.5	137.5
N	85.9	80.0	61.6	47.1	111.3	163.8	141.6	79.8	128.6	172.8	140.4
D	89.5	89.0	71.9	46.2	115.9	168.9	110.5	78.2	97.3		161.6

⁽¹⁾Indexes of value of total outstanding binding orders (those for which acceptance when shipped is obligatory under normal circumstances) at the end of each month, as reported by co-operating firms and based on the values of the same firms in January, 1951.

APRIL, 1952

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS										
	Inventories All Industries by Components			Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings						
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Total		Consumers' Goods	
					Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars						1947 average = 100				
1949	2,498.2				134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,577.6	1,855.0	626.6	1,096.0	192.2	172.3	191.9	162.3	192.0	167.9
1951 J	2,806.3 ^r	1,504.8 ^r	484.7 ^r	816.7 ^r	150.8	160.9	160.9	159.1	164.1	157.5
F	2,878.3 ^r	1,533.6 ^r	514.8 ^r	829.9 ^r	154.6 ^r	160.1	164.5	158.1	165.3	149.6
M	2,956.0 ^r	1,553.0 ^r	540.4 ^r	862.6 ^r	158.8 ^r	175.0	168.7	169.5	167.1	155.5
A	3,039.4 ^r	1,587.3 ^r	553.4 ^r	898.7 ^r	163.3	171.4	173.9	166.4	169.2	158.2
M	3,121.5 ^r	1,608.9 ^r	562.7 ^r	950.0 ^r	167.7 ^r	186.5	177.1	174.3	168.9	177.4
J	3,293.7 ^r	1,690.4 ^r	588.1 ^r	1,015.2 ^r	176.9 ^r	183.6	185.1	169.2	175.7	178.4
J	3,388.9 ^r	1,770.2 ^r	594.3 ^r	1,024.4 ^r	182.1	173.1	188.5	154.4	179.5	173.0
A	3,443.0 ^r	1,809.4 ^r	626.8 ^r	1,006.8 ^r	185.0	174.6	189.0	159.0	179.5	172.9
S	3,505.2 ^r	1,827.1	644.8 ^r	1,033.4 ^r	188.3 ^r	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1	157.3
O	3,560.9 ^r	1,854.5 ^r	633.3 ^r	1,073.1 ^r	191.3 ^r	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,520.3 ^r	1,820.8 ^r	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,577.6	1,855.0	626.6	1,096.0	192.2	157.5	191.9	146.6	192.0	160.1
1952 J	3,574.1	1,847.9	660.7	1,065.5	192.0 ^r	168.1 ^r	191.0 ^r	158.2 ^r	195.2 ^r	170.8 ^r
F	3,503.9				188.2	168.8	186.0	154.4	185.4	155.1

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS										
	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable	Durable	Capital Goods	Producers' Goods	Construction Goods					
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1947 average = 100										
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	185.6	137.9	201.9	181.9	176.2	198.7	196.2 ^r	174.0	220.4	222.0
1951 J	155.5	144.8	160.0	191.1	114.8	158.7	141.1 ^r	164.2	166.0	169.0
F	161.9	154.5	166.6	200.8	118.9	162.8	140.8 ^r	154.9	183.7	186.8
M	168.3	167.7	175.4	232.3	125.9	190.6	141.6 ^r	175.3	191.0	202.3
A	197.2	157.0	184.9	218.0	129.6	194.4	147.7 ^r	173.7	185.6	183.0
M	184.2	142.7	193.2	217.2	132.9	221.3	154.3 ^r	185.0	197.5	252.5
J	195.5	135.0	198.9	190.3	139.3	197.3	164.9 ^r	181.5	220.8	291.9
J	197.4	104.8	204.2	162.7	146.1	200.9	173.6 ^r	162.2	227.7	324.1
A	196.6	139.5	209.2	134.4	150.0	199.1	180.0 ^r	174.7	241.1	275.7
S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	186.8 ^r	170.5	230.5	235.7
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9 ^r	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6 ^r	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	185.6	105.2	201.9	162.3	176.2	227.4	196.2 ^r	171.1	220.4	144.1
1952 J	176.6 ^r	125.3 ^r	205.1 ^r	162.7 ^r	177.6 ^r	199.4 ^r	194.7 ^r	177.2 ^r	226.4 ^r	195.3 ^r
F	180.0	142.7	200.9	172.3	169.7	212.6	192.2	180.6	239.6	212.4

Note: This series has been revised from December, 1950 to allow for final figures, and for re-weighting, from the 1950 year-end survey.

⁽¹⁾As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	
	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.
1947 average = 100												
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	171.7	154.6	221.1	164.8	215.3	151.8	159.4	122.7	257.9 ^r	148.9 ^r	194.6 ^r	176.0 ^r
1951 J	156.1	150.1	163.5	182.7	172.1	173.7	143.0	113.7	178.4	129.2	140.0	168.4
F	148.1	137.7	172.2	169.6	175.7	180.7	151.1	133.8	181.3	124.3	141.1	157.1
M	150.9	144.4	186.2	179.5	180.0	189.9	156.8	154.7	186.5	140.0	141.5	174.3
A	151.2	150.4	191.5	193.3	195.2	170.0	162.8	143.0	184.4	140.6	148.6	170.7
M	157.0	164.3	209.1	168.1	193.7	163.2	169.0	121.2	191.1	153.2	157.6	183.2
J	157.4	171.7	221.6	154.0	216.9	150.9	176.2	122.8	203.6	149.5	168.5	187.7
I	162.4	158.6	221.4	137.1	218.6	118.5	179.8	84.4	218.1	151.0	179.1	166.7
A	157.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	220.2	147.4	177.3	127.0	229.6	165.6	182.4	178.4
S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	171.7	134.0	221.1	140.1	215.3	124.7	159.4	83.5	257.9	154.3	194.6	164.3
1952 J	174.1 ^r	153.4 ^r	210.1 ^r	148.1 ^r	212.4 ^r	152.2	142.2 ^r	97.9 ^r	267.7 ^r	152.1 ^r	193.5 ^r	172.6 ^r
F	162.2	134.6	207.1	165.1	208.8	155.8	157.3	134.3	231.1	128.1	189.8	178.3

	Machinery ⁽³⁾		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁵⁾		Petroleum Products	
	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.
1947 average = 100												
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	205.4	183.8	218.3	198.6	135.4	241.0	199.2	183.5	213.4	179.4	348.1	300.6
1951 J	142.3	168.9	170.7	202.4	71.2	138.4	156.4	165.0	137.5	190.6	272.0	269.6
F	148.8	165.4	174.9	229.4	73.7	161.3	157.8	154.8	142.6	180.1	269.2	256.6
M	157.4	188.0	177.9	268.9	82.4	195.0	157.2	190.5	155.2	200.8	269.3	235.5
A	161.6	198.6	190.6	243.7	84.7	186.4	158.8	178.7	161.4	209.6	277.8	241.5
M	164.9	193.9	190.0	252.9	87.2	270.0	168.9	188.1	169.1	195.9	287.1	326.4
J	174.4	183.7	196.2	213.0	92.6 ^r	207.7	174.2	188.1	183.6	186.1	307.6	304.2
I	177.6	169.9	202.1	176.2	106.3	266.7	187.4	169.4	188.7	140.6	324.3	312.5
A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	106.4	278.6	191.7	189.1	199.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	205.4	182.5	218.3	192.2	135.4	381.4	199.2	195.7	213.4	153.2	348.1	303.2
1952 J	225.4 ^r	166.6 ^r	207.2 ^r	188.7	144.2 ^r	251.3 ^r	203.8 ^r	188.3 ^r	212.2 ^r	154.9 ^r	331.7 ^r	313.3 ^r
F	223.7	191.5	210.1	189.9	100.7	274.5	203.9	200.7	212.7	169.8	312.1	279.5

⁽¹⁾As at end of period.⁽²⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.⁽³⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.⁽⁴⁾Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft.⁽⁵⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽³⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽⁴⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	193.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. ⁽⁴⁾Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION				CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1939	6.07		5.90		1.40						
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F		14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousands dozen		Thousands		Thousands dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1950 N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather			Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1950 N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317

APRIL, 1952

MANUFACTURING

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	2,743	2,275	468
1950 J	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
F	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303
M	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290
A	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435
M	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402
J	793	1,556	130	468	231	3,179	2,714	465
S	584	1,234	110	444	219	2,590	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	1,902	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	2,895	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	2,586	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	2,726	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	2,637	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	1,928	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings			Production		Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	17,158	25,828	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833	19,646	29,574	{ 1,578 1,487 1,492 }	2,099	10,599
F	14,704	41,441	20,447					
M	25,753	45,473	22,653					
A	23,103	44,518	22,182	20,192	30,397	{ 1,469 1,350 1,277 }	1,831	10,769
M	25,250	44,498	22,208					
J	14,140	41,257	20,568					
J	6,490	28,106	13,995	13,853	20,854	{ 907 1,111 1,127 }	1,423	8,156
A	7,824	27,882	13,873					
S	9,747	33,384	16,613					
O	12,607	35,642	17,783	14,939	22,488	{ 1,108 1,019 970 }	1,679	8,844
N	25,101	33,708	16,796					
D	17,483	27,029	13,461					
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477					
F		29,968	14,965					

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
weight.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice

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(4) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾	
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures		
Thousands									Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8	
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8	
1950											
4th qtr.	284.0	105.1	99.6	1,727.8	1,083.1	209.8	210.9	15.1	96.1	185.8	
1951											
1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1	
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9	
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7	
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4	
CHILDREN'S											
Coats			Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	BOYS'			
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		Work	
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine		
Thousands									Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1	
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0	
1950											
4th qtr.	165.2	24.2	709.4	55.5	30.8	313.8	15.9	11.6	5.9	8.9	
1951											
1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4	
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3	
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4	
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7	
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
Dress Clothing						Work Clothing					
Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts		
			Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combina- tion				
Thousands						Thousand dozen					
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9	
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3	
1950											
4th qtr.	437.7	239.1	699.0	169.5	..	25.7	67.0	8.2	70.8	90.8	
1951											
1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8	
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2	
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3	
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7	

⁽¹⁾ Includes children's. ⁽²⁾ Includes boys'.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										British Columbia		
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains										
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta				
Million feet, board measure													
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7		
1951	544.6 ^r	262.8 ^r	1.0 ^r	26.6 ^r	25.0 ^r	93.0 ^r	78.3 ^r	4.5 ^r	6.6 ^r	27.7 ^r	281.8		
1951 J	461.3 ^r	180.5 ^r	0.3 ^r	19.1 ^r	12.3 ^r	41.6 ^r	20.7 ^r	2.1 ^r	15.2 ^r	69.1 ^r	280.8		
F	509.8 ^r	242.6 ^r	0.2 ^r	32.0 ^r	29.4 ^r	64.2 ^r	17.7 ^r	2.6 ^r	12.9 ^r	83.5 ^r	267.2		
M	538.9 ^r	271.7 ^r	0.9 ^r	31.2 ^r	49.6 ^r	65.1 ^r	30.7 ^r	2.9 ^r	20.6 ^r	70.7 ^r	267.2		
A	419.8 ^r	148.5 ^r	2.0	21.1 ^r	27.1 ^r	54.9 ^r	28.8 ^r	3.2 ^r	6.4 ^r	5.0 ^r	271.3		
M	636.9 ^r	323.7 ^r	1.2 ^r	43.9 ^r	29.8 ^r	126.1 ^r	108.3 ^r	4.0	6.3 ^r	3.9 ^r	313.3		
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5		
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6		
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6		
S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3		
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6		
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1		
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6		
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5		
WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾													
	Production			Exports	Production	NEWSPRINT			Shipments	Total	Domestic	Export	Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic						
Thousand tons													
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5				
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9				
1951 J	738.2	422.7	304.9	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8				
F	697.0 ^r	394.6	292.4 ^r	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1				
M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5				
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8				
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2				
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5				
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0				
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0				
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3				
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4				
N	779.5	435.9	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1				
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9				
1952 J	770.4 ^r	431.9 ^r	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2				
F	744.3	410.1	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6				

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

⁽¹⁾ Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2	
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9	
1950 D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0	
1951 J	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.9	13.7	
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.8	15.0	
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1	
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6	
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8	
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1	
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2	
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3	
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6	
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8	
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9	
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7	
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	400.2
1950 D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.4	261.1	143.4	6.6	411.2
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	2.1	241.1	122.1	4.2	367.4
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	266.1	150.1	2.0	418.2
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	264.7	145.5	2.1	412.3
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	282.2	161.6	3.1	446.9
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.2
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	260.5	136.2	9.0	405.8
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	272.7	132.6	10.2	415.5
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	241.5	137.7	6.1	385.2
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	254.4	158.7	12.0	425.1

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments		
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic
Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	21.4	..	39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2
1951 J	201.1	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	267.7	6.6	261.1
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	245.3	4.2	241.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	268.1	2.0	266.1
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8	2.1	264.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5
O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0 ^r	305.7	11.3 ^r	266.4	12.0	254.4
F	199.2		305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2
								154.5

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS					
			Production ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales ⁽²⁾	
	Production ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽¹⁾	Thousands	Total	Export	Domestic	Domestic Sales Financed	Number
Thousands								
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50
1951	34.48	11.04	23.44	3.31	26.75	26.01	3.10	22.91
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.61	0.52	26.09
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	34.32 ^r	0.63	33.69 ^r
M	47.78	12.90	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.32	2.44	37.89
A	41.06	12.38	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.11	4.18	34.93
M	42.91	12.62	30.30	8.26	38.55	28.50	2.66	25.84
J	36.23	10.38	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.74	1.72	23.03
J	30.29	9.27	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.40	3.71	20.69
A	21.83	7.99	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.28	2.82	14.46
S	29.86	10.67	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.03	4.42	18.61
O	32.46	11.99	20.47	-0.15	20.32	18.93	5.39	13.54
N	29.46	10.80	18.66	-0.87	17.79	19.23	5.46	13.77
D	22.09	11.17	10.92	-0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.93
1952 J	34.23	14.87	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75
F	32.45	14.72	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96
								6,406

⁽¹⁾Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾	
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports				Imports	Exports
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.53 ^r	45.20 ^r	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 J	34.69	33.36 ^r	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20 ^r	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F				4.37	0.11				0.25	1.51

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽⁵⁾		Domestic Shipments		Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁶⁾	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set ⁽⁷⁾
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets			Radios	Television sets	
	Total	Table									
Thousands											
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1951	55.2	4.3	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,739
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471
N	76.8 ^r	5.5 ^r	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2 ^r	16.6 ^r	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,876
D	30.3 ^r	2.7 ^r	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356
F								2.2	1.5		

40 (1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines.

(4) Electric and other.

(5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA				QUEBEC				ONTARIO				
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maison-neuve		Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur		
			Montreal	Maison-neuve											
Thousand dollars															
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37			
1951	35,876	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145			
1951 J	24,954	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22			
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109			
M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16			
A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163			
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520			
J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213			
J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236			
A	33,439	251	5,306	373	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144				
S	27,776	438	3,865	436	234	300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99			
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131			
N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85			
D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5			
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1			
F	20,373 ^a	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32			
Thousand dollars															
ONTARIO					MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria			
Thousand dollars															
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67		
1951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341		
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481		
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907		
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161		
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231		
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287		
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229		
I	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213		
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796		
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188		
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292		
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172		
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129		
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212		
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267		

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	—	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1951 J	42,269	206	—	697	184	7,002	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981
F	53,495	77	20	475	363	8,182	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M	74,215	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,329	41,563	3,530	681	3,953	6,908
A	93,214	470	136	1,562	808	19,503	44,464	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	109,979	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,879	55,047	5,306	3,838	8,850	9,632
J	81,125	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,647	40,532	2,936	2,154	7,856	8,421
J	88,324	359	19	1,235	869	18,150	44,194	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	69,136	370	33	715	852	14,509	34,040	2,555	2,005	6,344	7,714
S	65,691	314	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376	2,921	1,417	5,493	7,253
O	73,765	486	38	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	53,568	95	201	420	88	9,535	33,901	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,031	101	10	102	109	4,656	17,989	313	196	1,284	3,271
F	41,113	183	—	239	294	6,079	24,151	400	389	2,217	7,162

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						Repair	INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER					
	New			Repair												
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia										
Thousand dollars																
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552					
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027					
1950 D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276					
1951 J	17,177	464	3,668	9,557	1,359	2,130	1,542	8,301	11,536	3,312	400					
F	22,738	375	4,719	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248					
M	37,479	593	6,461	22,414	4,508	3,502	2,391	7,275	16,448	10,239	383					
A	55,967	1,415	12,463	27,253	9,950	4,887	4,615	9,744	11,222	11,057	608					
M	58,523	1,445	12,211	30,237	9,775	4,853	5,708	13,476	16,077	15,779	416					
J	45,974	1,702	9,395	22,470	7,988	4,419	4,851	6,203	11,545	12,128	424					
I	38,307	938	8,078	19,801	6,299	3,192	4,815	6,507	18,431	19,928	335					
A	34,530	943	7,341	17,546	5,279	3,420	4,424	8,556	11,203	9,906	518					
S	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,895	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510					
O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904					
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325					
D	13,383	295	2,392	7,064	1,472	2,161	1,454	12,624	5,088	20,828	191					
1952 J	10,972	137	1,752	6,926	642	1,516	1,338	6,294	5,063	3,667	696					
F	20,275	175	4,026	9,696	1,558	4,820	1,920	4,080	8,717	5,733	387					

42 ⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of February, 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION											
	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD	
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings		
	Thousands	Thousands	tons	Producers' Production ⁽³⁾		Stocks	Thousand feet	Thousand squares		Thousands tons	Million sq. ft.	
				Millions								
1939				13.75			43	82	30	2.61	8.17	
1951	3,466	5,513	19.35	31.21	40.81	329	182	101	104	5.39	24.37	
1951 J	3,706	4,803	10.94	29.43	23.58	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.79	
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.65	
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.85	23.49	340	188	125	86	6.89	26.03	
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	28.71	25.06	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.53	
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.91	25.09	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.99	
J	5,243	7,845	25.34	35.67	25.37	325	231	85	123	5.47	22.87	
J	3,546	6,450	20.79	36.54	27.00	366	216	118	147	4.70	24.51	
A	2,877	6,466	27.35	34.30	26.92	323	237	121	149	5.51	27.03	
S	3,265	5,428	22.85	32.78	29.06	316	187	126	157	4.72	24.34	
O	3,029	5,719	24.98	35.03	29.30	324	191	129	137	4.97	27.38	
N	2,166	4,778	19.11	28.57	30.99	302	106	106	65	4.90	24.72	
D	1,352	3,091	13.31	26.26	40.81	294	57	33	30	3.29	18.56	
1952 J	1,259	2,755	14.44	22.28	42.88	289	110	86	30	3.08	21.30	
F	2,188	3,349	16.21			376	109	101	83	3.97	21.08	
	PRODUCERS' SALES			PRODUCTION EXPORTS ⁽⁶⁾			IMPORTS			PRODUCTION		FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾	Structural Tile ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	Drain Tile ⁽⁴⁾	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails		Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet			Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155	
1951	1,405	29.7	16.0	1,599	544.6	286.3	5,788	4.4	20.6	7.5	8,083	
1951 J	887	28.3	13.8	856	461.3	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345	
F	908	23.4	11.4	836	509.8	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618	
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	538.9	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172	
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	419.8	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749	
M	1,880	35.9	17.3	1,796	636.9	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515	
J	1,681	35.4	19.9	2,168	813.3	265.7	6,814	5.6	19.2	7.9	10,101	
J	1,589	34.9	19.1	1,996	747.3	318.6	7,465	3.1	15.2	6.5	8,696	
A	1,754	34.4	17.9	2,051	696.3	315.2	7,501	4.6	23.4	6.9	8,031	
S	1,542	30.6	16.0	2,172	554.3	281.8	6,778	4.1	19.7	7.1	6,874	
O	1,649	34.8	18.8	2,439	479.3	318.1	5,787	3.8	22.1	8.6	7,213	
N	1,277	26.9	15.2	1,730	360.4	285.3	5,948	3.5	22.3	8.5	6,426	
D	783	16.4	13.0	901	317.7	258.8	3,685	2.2	15.3	7.4	5,258	
1952 J	851	20.2	13.9	2,032	418.8	223.9	3,563	2.2	15.4	8.0	6,743	
F	1,175					250.6	3,088	2.4	23.6	8.1	7,483	

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽²⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1951 and 1952 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories.⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽⁵⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁶⁾Planks and boards and flooring. ⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY			VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽²⁾				LIVE STOCK
		Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Oats Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tales	Tobacco
		Million dollars							
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30
1950									257.34
3rd qtr.	603.31	181.42	141.69	10.71	29.02	38.01	12.60	24.67	—
4th qtr.	729.75	254.18	143.95	37.28	72.95	44.59	11.59	10.45	12.70
1951									223.34
1st qtr.	494.38	72.94	35.45	13.99	23.50	56.69	8.33	3.87	40.81
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40
									289.15
LIVE STOCK									
Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34
1950									2.18
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	18.10	102.18	18.60	21.08	14.12	4.01
4th qtr.	138.17	92.06	8.36	30.79	71.94	12.94	25.70	15.38	33.11
1951									0.57
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	25.98	62.83	2.90	26.39	10.04	17.54
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86
									2.38
Province									
Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars									
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83
1950									
3rd qtr.	4.19	8.82	9.74	93.85	175.14	50.51	132.17	101.30	27.60
4th qtr.	5.81	12.47	15.93	102.92	171.14	92.08	163.19	130.54	35.68
1951									
1st qtr.	5.67	10.27	10.11	81.88	198.92	39.28	53.26	72.78	22.22
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41

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Note: Revised figures.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

APRIL, 1952

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	
									Thousands	
									Million pounds	
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	3.0 ^r	34.8 ^r	13.2	18.2 ^r
F	78	26	16	340	20.8 ^r	1.8 ^r	2.1 ^r	41.0 ^r	16.5 ^r	14.7 ^r
M	78	45	17	364	17.9 ^r	1.8 ^r	2.1	44.1 ^r	14.0 ^r	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.8 ^r	2.7	1.4	46.8 ^r	13.8 ^r	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.7 ^r	4.0	0.9	49.2 ^r	15.6 ^r	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	15.4 ^r	4.5 ^r	0.9	43.5 ^r	15.3 ^r	8.0 ^r
J	97	53	18	285	15.8 ^r	4.4 ^r	0.7 ^r	35.0 ^r	14.4 ^r	8.1 ^r
A	100	48	46	300	14.2 ^r	4.3	0.8	25.5 ^r	12.7 ^r	11.9 ^r
S	95	40	73	281	16.4 ^r	4.6 ^r	1.1	19.9 ^r	11.2 ^r	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	19.0 ^r	5.2	2.1	27.1 ^r	13.8 ^r	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0 ^r	18.3 ^r	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio	Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl dressed Toronto ⁽³⁾	Barley No. 1 feed ⁽⁴⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.4 ^r	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 J	204.6 ^r	250.0	310.9	17.0	122.0	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	258.9	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	219.1 ^r	256.4	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.0	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	228.5 ^r	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.3	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	329.1	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932

⁽¹⁾Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS				EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen
1939	10.76 ⁽³⁾	2.00	0.59 ⁽³⁾	1.19 ⁽³⁾	0.07 ⁽³⁾	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23
1951	19.57	4.50	4.41	3.79	0.73	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08
1951 J	11.83	5.70	2.29	2.05	0.42	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	0.01
F	10.19	4.73	1.11	0.66	0.64	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.01
M	11.07	5.22	1.81	0.69	0.31	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.02
A	12.71	5.81	2.03	1.25	0.25	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.01
M	17.70	6.68	7.82	3.86	1.03	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	—
J	25.50	4.81	4.71	4.08	2.07	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.09
J	27.72	4.16	7.94	2.05	1.98	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.06
A	19.16	2.58	9.10	3.29	0.46	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.06
S	19.10	3.15	4.31	3.80	0.45	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.23
O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16
D	16.78	3.25	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10
1952 J	16.00	4.04	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.32
F	18.58	3.10	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.34
											0.22

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3)Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
			Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.		Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08	
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	31.88	64.02	
1951 F	815	329	7.07	1.25	15.31	1,115	17.34 ^r	24.38 ^r	16.67 ^r	
M	1,038	372	10.14	1.75	22.96	1,496	9.82 ^r	20.03 ^r	12.65 ^r	
A	1,292	347	16.86	3.92	34.96	1,866	10.15 ^r	18.11 ^r	17.94 ^r	
M	1,706	362	28.77	9.00	53.96	2,957	16.36 ^r	21.24 ^r	31.46 ^r	
J	1,975	356	39.18	14.29	66.25	3,279	32.56 ^r	27.44 ^r	62.61 ^r	
J	1,862	347	36.34	13.55	56.97	3,939	45.94 ^r	37.33 ^r	84.11 ^r	
A	1,768	347	34.53	13.38	50.11	3,456	55.70 ^r	41.29 ^r	92.58 ^r	
S	1,552	343	29.01	11.50	41.54	2,170	62.61	45.01 ^r	95.08 ^r	
O	1,398	361	23.58	8.93	34.91	1,628	66.11 ^r	42.03 ^r	88.57 ^r	
N	1,066	353	13.80	3.74	22.04	1,225	56.58 ^r	36.96 ^r	75.17 ^r	
D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1,201	44.82	31.88	64.02	
1952 J	903	358	8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	36.05	31.25	50.47	
F			7.57 ^r	1.04	16.92	1,330	25.58 ^r	27.03 ^r	38.59	
M			10.74	1.71	26.34	1,511	17.40	26.93		

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production, Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS				STOCKS	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
	Total value ⁽¹⁾ Total value ⁽¹⁾ Thousand dollars	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾ and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Million pounds										
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1951 J	3,252	129.3	19.7	109.7	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.1
F	1,602	50.7	17.1	33.6	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.6
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.2
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period	Production			Production	Stocks End of Period	Production	Stocks End of Period	Production	Stocks End of Period
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million barrels			Production	Stocks End of Period	Production	Stocks End of Period	Production	Stocks End of Period
Million pounds														
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05	..	..	..
1951	77.2	1.92	8.76	3.35	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.11	..	..	..	..
1951 J	78.6	2.00	1.27	9.79	2.01	9.08	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	85.8	2.00	1.05	9.60	2.81	7.06	16.60	19.04	2.02	5.71	..	..	..	..
M	87.1	2.19	1.16	10.84	3.00	6.52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	86.4	2.10	1.29	9.54	3.85	3.55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	83.7	2.11	1.48	7.73	3.85	6.42	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.12	0.25	..	..	..
J	81.4	2.10	1.07	7.38	3.32	7.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	57.4	1.41	0.93	6.27	2.45	6.17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	64.4	1.70	0.57	7.80	1.88	11.54	19.97	15.38	2.49	6.26	0.17	..	..	..
S	76.1	1.80	0.70	8.33	2.37	13.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	75.9	1.93	0.86	10.15	2.80	12.89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	77.1	1.94	0.90	9.32	2.58	11.23	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..	..	..	..
D	72.0	1.76	0.72	8.41	3.35	9.37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.90	9.40	2.95	8.31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	74.1	1.81	0.69	9.39	2.91	6.94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16	
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.32	17.44	17.22	4.52	46.63	
1950											
4th qtr.	10.17	37.37	2.82	2.84	8.85	13.27	26.60	17.31	4.48	45.84	
1951											
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04	
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	30.06	
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47	16.76	19.56	3.96	70.55	
4th qtr.	10.39	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.23	15.03	24.53	14.30	4.11	54.86	
	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Carbo-nated Beverages	
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons							Million gallons	
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.17	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1950											
4th qtr.	11.10	27.08	1.58	10.10	5.82	5.30	5.64	4.10	10.06	15.90	20.05
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	17.40
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.05	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.54	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.14	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55	9.19	16.05	28.48
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.76	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks End of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales				
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds										
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0	
1951 J	28.7	131.8	55.8	6.8	62.6	27.4	72.5	100.0	309.2	
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	25.7	65.6	91.3	286.2	
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7	
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8	
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3	
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7	
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6	
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0	
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0	
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2	
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1	
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0	
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9	
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3	

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.1	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1951 J	703.8	119.1	15.1	32.2	58.3	9.6	127.2	37.3	32.2	5.5	36.0
F	694.2 ^r	118.1	14.5	32.4 ^r	58.3 ^r	9.6	145.2	33.5	27.7	4.5	31.8
M	851.6 ^r	141.1	17.1	38.5	72.6	14.4	178.3	39.0	42.3	7.3	36.1
A	859.2	128.0	16.0	39.5	75.2	13.1	186.9	42.7	43.0	8.1 ^r	45.8
M	931.1	139.2	17.2	49.2 ^r	76.6	15.7	183.1	49.7	46.5	9.2	57.5
J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.4 ^r	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.4 ^r	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.6 ^r	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.2 ^r	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1005.7	161.1 ^r	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.5 ^r	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9
F	735.1	137.4	15.6	37.4	60.2	11.4	126.2	37.3	30.6	5.0	31.2

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maris- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.5 ^r	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1951 J	11.2	12.6	25.4	21.1	17.4	4.5	48.6	158.5	286.4	130.5	79.9
F	11.2	11.7	22.5	20.0	18.2	4.2	45.6	154.9	282.2	129.4	82.2
M	13.3	12.6	26.8	16.6	19.1	5.3	59.1	204.8	343.9	146.8	97.0
A	14.4	15.3	27.0 ^r	10.7	17.1	5.2	57.5	210.9	325.6	170.9	94.2
M	13.3	10.7	30.9	10.6	18.2	5.3	60.9	223.6	353.5	195.9	97.2
J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.3 ^r	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7
F	11.4	10.3	26.6	20.5	19.0	4.9	46.9	169.5	291.2	139.5	88.1

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". 49

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	DEPARTMENT STORES											
	Total All Departments	Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes			Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.2	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1950 D	118.9	177.4	32.1	..	18.2	..	7.4	..	5.4	..	14.9	..
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.3 ^r	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.4 ^r	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.2 ^r	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2		15.9		6.0		5.3		5.0		12.1	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1949	37.9 ^r	32.4	3.1 ^r	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7 ^r	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1950 D	52.3	38.8	5.7	5.9	4.8	15.3	1.4	3.8	3.5	8.3	27.5	32.9
1951 J	44.0	38.8 ^r	2.5 ^r	6.8 ^r	1.8	14.6 ^r	1.0	3.7 ^r	2.4	8.4 ^r	8.3	33.4 ^r
F	44.8 ^r	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.7 ^r	15.2	0.8 ^r	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.3 ^r	38.2
M	55.7	41.0	3.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	8.0	12.6	42.5
A	48.7	40.5	3.0	8.9	2.6	17.0	1.0	4.8	2.2	8.2	11.4	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	55.0	42.7	2.7	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.4	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.2		2.6		1.8		0.8		2.5		9.8	

APRIL, 1952

DOMESTIC TRADE

TABLE 47

Retail Consumer CreditQuarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾**COMBINED TRADES**

	Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾		
	Cash			Credit									
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		Total	Instal- ment	Charge	
Million dollars or percentages													
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7	
1951	2,611.3	1,883.1	72.4	728.2	28.0	194.4	7.5	533.8	20.5	507.4	105.7	401.7	
1950 4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2	546.6	169.5	377.1	
1951 1st qtr.	2,249.6	1,589.0	70.6	660.6	29.4	183.8	8.2	476.8	21.2	491.9	143.2	348.7	
2nd qtr.	2,730.6	1,989.8	72.9	740.8	27.1	200.8	7.3	540.0	19.8	478.3	121.8	356.5	
3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9	
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,033.1	72.3	777.3	27.7	195.4	7.0	581.9	20.7	507.4	105.7	401.7	

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appli- ance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.7	75.7	132.8 ^r	25.2 ^r	31.0	73.2 ^r	40.8	52.4	453.0	215.0 ^r	70.3
1950 4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	160.1	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4	380.5	167.0	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	102.3 ^r	22.1	26.4	72.5	42.6	65.3	450.8	207.9	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8 ^r	25.9 ^r	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6 ^r	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9 ^r	21.2	24.9	66.3 ^r	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	89.4	75.7	172.2 ^r	31.6	31.0	76.0	39.9	52.4	366.3	195.7	70.3

Note: Series adjusted to agree with revisions in the value of retail trade in 1950 and 1951.

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery		
									1935-39 = 100		
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4	
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4	
J	317.6	506.7	342.9	238.3	235.0	238.4	280.6	209.3	429.9	373.9	
F	307.9	465.2	337.3	258.5	312.0	285.1	269.6	237.3	398.7	316.2	
M	338.9	441.9	334.3	321.8	416.6	316.0	281.2	271.2	473.2	381.6	
A	352.4	559.1	334.9	249.7	324.8	272.5	278.5	296.7	504.7	435.8	
M	372.6	520.0	362.6	229.4	317.4	250.6	319.5	354.5	525.2	416.0	
J	357.3	504.2	312.8	203.3	236.5	195.8	321.2	339.9	481.7	432.6	
J	338.7	482.1	328.1	159.3	203.9	157.7	321.5	308.3	418.3	428.7	
A	367.7	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	439.1	453.8	
S	357.0	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1	374.0	
O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7	
N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5	
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5	
J	308.7 ^r	450.2 ^r	372.5 ^r	210.7 ^r	166.9 ^r	166.1 ^r	289.7 ^r	249.5 ^r	365.9 ^r	389.7 ^r	
F	313.2	502.6	347.1	228.5	296.7	225.6	281.6	272.7	354.9	365.0	

Note: Series revised to reflect adjustment in weights.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100						Million dollars				
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 J	111.3	115.9	96.0	285.1	2.2	19.2	11.8	6.5	5.5	2.1	2.4
F	91.3	117.8	77.5	233.9	1.9	18.1	8.7	5.0	5.5	1.3	1.2
M	113.2	119.3	94.9	290.2	1.6	23.0	10.6	4.9	7.6	1.4	1.0
A	115.2	121.2	95.0	295.2	1.3	20.6	12.1	4.9	6.9	3.4	1.2
M	126.2	121.9	103.5	323.4	2.2	27.1	14.2	14.2	7.0	8.4	1.7
J	121.9	123.0	99.1	312.5	1.6	40.6	9.4	17.2	4.9	10.2	1.8
J	146.1	123.8	118.0	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	125.5	108.8	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	125.0	99.9	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.5	115.4	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0 ^r	101.0 ^r	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.5 ^p	97.0 ^p	309.7	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 J	10.6	0.5	4.2	1.6	6.5	2.9	14.4	2.7	24.0	2.4	3.8
F	8.8	0.6	3.4	1.8	4.4	2.2	9.4	2.4	21.3	2.6	3.9
M	8.8	0.6	5.3	2.1	2.6	1.8	8.8	2.7	26.5	3.2	4.7
A	7.5	0.6	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	9.1	2.7	27.5	3.5	3.5
M	8.6	1.3	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.0	26.6	2.7	2.7
J	8.9	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.7	3.1	24.7	1.6	5.8
J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8

52 Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 J	24.0	40.7	6.4	—	2.2	2.6	8.5	2.7	1.7	2.0	10.3
F	21.6	35.8	5.9	—	2.0	1.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	1.9	7.4
M	27.2	43.3	7.1	—	2.3	1.4	13.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	10.8
A	26.6	42.3	6.6	0.6	2.4	3.1	10.8	3.4	6.4	2.6	12.7
M	31.5	47.2	6.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	10.7	3.8	4.2	2.6	12.1
J	32.4	39.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5
J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	8.9
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8.0	5.1
1951 J	6.6	3.9	11.8	4.9	7.4	2.7	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4
F	5.4	2.4	7.7	5.4	2.6	2.2	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5
M	5.5	3.9	10.7	3.3	5.4	4.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2
A	9.3	3.2	11.2	2.8	5.0	3.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5
M	5.6	5.2	9.0	4.1	6.2	2.7	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.7	7.8
J	6.6	2.2	9.1	4.2	7.6	3.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3
J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1950 D	121.3	116.7	103.9	266.29	10.66	5.99	6.55	2.74	5.76	7.24	1.36
1951 J	149.0	119.9	124.3	327.19	11.80	2.31	3.83	4.15	7.66	11.85	4.66
F	124.9	122.3	102.1	274.17	10.09	1.91	1.86	3.04	6.90	7.30	3.07
M	156.0	124.6	125.2	342.50	12.86	2.86	3.16	4.47	8.44	9.92	2.57
A	179.0	128.1	139.7	393.04	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.43	7.91	7.65	2.37
M	184.2	129.5	142.2	405.07	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.42	6.80	9.37	1.61
J	163.8	129.9	126.1	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	6.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.6	130.2	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.2	127.4	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.2	112.1	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.8	116.5	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products		
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1950 D	2.79	10.11	11.99	5.51	1.74	6.04	3.88	2.04	4.30	3.36	2.22
1951 J	3.68	10.58	10.69	9.82	2.46	6.63	6.22	3.09	6.43	4.23	2.84
F	3.08	9.17	7.15	8.58	1.32	7.41	5.88	2.54	5.49	3.36	2.65
M	3.50	12.13	12.42	9.56	2.24	8.55	5.77	3.49	7.24	4.10	3.08
A	3.62	9.95	11.41	11.96	2.80	13.19	8.95	4.94	7.31	4.70	3.02
M	2.81	9.92	12.54	8.18	2.59	9.71	6.63	4.02	7.43	4.21	2.85
J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1950 D	2.74	0.54	9.71	2.04	4.22	8.61	18.96	18.89	11.61	1.85	2.92
1951 J	3.76	0.01	12.73	3.10	6.32	12.15	25.67	25.43	14.97	1.90	3.04
F	3.88	0.01	10.66	2.14	5.56	13.46	20.77	23.61	12.08	1.27	2.04
M	4.98	0.03	14.67	3.07	7.10	16.51	25.96	27.95	15.91	2.04	2.92
A	5.01	0.38	17.46	3.64	8.37	21.23	29.89	33.42	19.62	1.89	2.69
M	4.96	1.32	17.47	4.93	7.58	21.48	31.77	29.92	18.69	2.70	3.58
J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.98	15.92	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscele- nous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1950 D	7.21	7.27	2.83	13.19	2.33	27.47	3.43	11.95	1.51	2.48	10.25
1951 J	9.46	8.13	3.59	14.02	2.79	27.20	3.62	17.60	3.15	1.98	13.65
F	7.81	8.13	2.65	13.12	2.21	20.11	3.46	13.99	2.68	1.35	12.39
M	10.38	12.20	3.35	10.51	2.82	23.75	3.86	17.36	3.44	2.37	14.93
A	11.44	9.76	4.34	12.73	3.41	25.16	5.46	18.83	4.72	3.97	17.75
M	11.02	10.94	4.03	16.76	3.08	34.26	6.23	18.48	4.70	2.92	21.73
J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70	307.08	65.26	38.70	43.27	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	309.69		68.75		43.61		3.53		6.02	
Million dollars										
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES										
Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe		
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars										
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.41	14.32	22.17	19.54	14.69
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.30	11.40
F	4.15		240.94		168.73		27.26		28.81	

56 Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. ⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ^{(2)*}			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽³⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars						Million dollars			
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	-12.8	18.3	-43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	-0.6	-0.5	1,778.6
1951 J	-38.4	6.2	-43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	18.2	-1.8	16.0	1,743.3
F	-37.3	5.9	-44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	23.0	-1.6	20.2	1,741.7
M	-48.5	9.3	-52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	-0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	-92.9	-7.1	-92.3	16.2	86.3	28.5	6.2	-0.5	1.9	1,664.3
M	-78.1	3.8	-61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	-1.9	-1.6	-2.2	1,681.6
J	-44.6	11.5	-50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	-1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	-29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	-0.2	0.2	1,668.7
A	-3.9	27.6	-33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	-22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	-3.0	-1.0	-5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	-27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	-30.2	—	-31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	-11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	-22.2	0.6	-24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	-9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.0	19.3	-37.6	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	-0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F						52.4				1,787.0

(1) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾						Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	CANALS CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾			
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾										
			Foreign	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto ⁽²⁾	Vancouver, Saint John, Halifax					
	Foreign		Thousand tons				Thousand tons						
	Thousand short tons												
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8				
1950	643	1,193	3,173	1,590	1,582	1,770	1,845	3,049	39.5	535			
1950 N	899	1,817	3,605	2,002	1,603	1,902	1,703	3,280	36.7	504			
D	538	729	2,259	1,272	987	360	1,898	814	38.2	597			
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—	36.9	542			
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—	33.3	524			
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—	42.0	634			
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,438	1,247	765	1,920	1,981	42.6	633			
M	881	1,434	3,645	2,000	1,646	1,727	1,918	3,698	49.6	690			
J	1,144	1,457	3,995	2,053	1,942	2,092	1,903	3,822	58.7	680			
J	1,192	1,677	4,747	2,239	2,508	2,468	2,279	3,842	58.0	703			
A	887	1,347	4,463	2,036	2,427	2,329	2,134	3,946	60.1	812			
S	735	1,437	3,874	1,863	2,011	1,987	1,887	3,842	61.2	708			
O	1,194	1,193	3,824	2,068	1,756	1,911	1,913	3,981	54.6	815			
N	1,310	1,313	3,879	2,239	1,640	1,913	1,966	3,345	45.4	756			
D	705	586	2,444	1,356	1,088	365	2,079	642					

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months. (3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. (4) Annual data include tugs. 57

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined
			Thousand cars							
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1951 F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.6	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	316.3	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	331.1	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
NON-METALLIC MINERALS					IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1951 F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	154.2
F	26.4	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.2	67.1	159.5

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars									
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.7	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1950 N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	202
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1950 N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr 2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

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(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES										
Chartered Bank Cash										
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Million dollars										
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527	
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444	
1951 F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289	
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267	
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348	
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334	
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402	
I	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435	
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458	
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368	
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453	
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389	
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444	
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306	
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244	
M				14.6	66.1	68.5		30.1	2,229	
ASSETS										
	Reserve				Securities				All Other Accounts	
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1951 F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	25.0	168.7	2,116	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155	31.6
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
I	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	ASSETS										Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks		
	Federal-Provincial			Securities		Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency								
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Currency							
Million dollars														
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219				
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	3,931	57	472	261				
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243				
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243				
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263				
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248				
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263				
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267				
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267				
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310				
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259				
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267				
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253				
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249				
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264				
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291				
ASSETS														
LIABILITIES														
	Loans										Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad			Call	Current	Call	Current				
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current									
Million dollars														
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94					
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	9,385	—					
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—					
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—					
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—					
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—					
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—					
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—					
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—					
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—					
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—					
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—					
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—					
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	—					
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—					
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	—					

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾	
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Deposits			External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾		
			Demand	Notice	Total							
Million dollars												
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2		
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2		
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4		
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8		
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0		
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8		
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0		
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4		
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3		
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5		
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4		
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0		
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9		
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2		
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8		

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

Notes ⁽¹⁾	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Demand	Chartered Banks			Bank of Canada	Total			
				Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(4) (5)}	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾					
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	627	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	402	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	448	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	376	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	499	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	467	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	395	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	468	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	497	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	387	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	544	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	552	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	627	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	456	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	517	3,396	52	3,448	4,730

62 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
 (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.
 (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.
 (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.
 (5) Excluding Government of Canada.
 (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				Estimated 1951-52
	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	
	Million dollars				
REVENUES					
Ordinary Revenue					
Customs Import Duties	293.0	223.0	225.9	295.7	353.0
Excise Duties	196.8	204.7	220.6	241.0	222.0
Excise Taxes	640.8	636.1	571.5	686.8	899.0
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,286.9	1,342.8	1,270.9	1,523.3	2,171.7
Postal Revenue	77.8	80.6	84.5	90.4	105.0
Sundry	134.6	161.9	155.4	181.4	215.2
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,629.8	2,649.1	2,528.7	3,018.7	3,965.9
Special Receipts	241.9	122.3	51.4	93.8	37.2
Total Revenues	2,871.7	2,771.4	2,580.1	3,112.5	4,003.1
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	79.6	61.8	75.0	142.8	66.9
Citizenship & Immigration	10.1	16.2	17.7	20.7	23.4
Defence Production	—	—	—	—	39.7
External Affairs	29.6	14.5	16.7	22.1	38.1
Finance					
Interest on Public Debt	455.5	465.1	439.8	425.2	430.7
Compensation to provinces	122.5	84.4	84.8	105.2	107.1
Government contribution to the superannuation Account	3.5	4.1	5.5	81.8	110.9
Other appropriations	190.2	147.6	215.2	140.3	135.3
Fisheries	4.3	5.4	7.6	9.0	8.7
Justice	8.5	9.9	11.0	12.4	14.5
Labour	49.2	60.4	56.1	62.6	64.8
Legislation	4.3	3.8	5.2	4.7	6.0
Mines & Technical Surveys	8.1	21.1	29.7	21.1	27.5
National Defence	200.7	268.8	384.9	782.5	1,401.0
National Health & Welfare	10.9	14.4	16.9	17.3	21.1
Family Allowances	263.2	270.9	297.5	309.5	320.5
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	59.1	66.8	93.2	103.2	83.5
General Health Grants to Provinces	—	7.5	15.7	18.9	24.9
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	—	—	—	—	55.0
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board	12.1	13.1	16.2	18.0	25.1
National Revenue	33.9	45.4	47.8	46.1	45.8
Post Office	67.9	77.6	82.6	91.8	98.1
Public Archives	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2
Public Works	36.8	51.1	67.1	73.6	76.7
Resources and Development	8.7	12.4	23.3	28.9	31.9

Note: Expenditures for previous fiscal years, under a number of departments and categories, have been transferred to where the items are included in the estimated figures for 1951-52.

Source: The Budget, April 8, 1952.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	Estimated 1951-52
	Million dollars				
EXPENDITURES (concluded)					
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	12.0	13.7	16.0	19.8	27.5
Secretary of State.....	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.4
Trade and Commerce.....	45.1	46.4	34.6	27.3	22.1
Transport.....	71.5	98.3	123.4	85.1	102.1
Veterans Affairs					
Pensions.....	77.1	103.0	96.1	95.6	103.8
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents.....	73.7	69.6	69.5	71.6	76.5
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits.....	78.3	44.8	25.1	13.5	6.7
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits.....	84.2	36.1	22.6	16.9	9.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	8.1	8.0	7.4	6.3	5.6
Other appropriations.....	15.2	15.4	25.7	12.5	13.7
Other Departments.....	69.8	15.8	16.1	12.0	18.4
Total Expenditures.....	2,195.6	2,175.9	2,448.6	2,901.2	3,647.4
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	676.1	595.5	131.5	211.3	355.7
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS (1)					
Net Increase or Decrease (-)					
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies					
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	81.7	4.1	-21.0	20.2	138.6
Central Housing and Mortgage Corporation	22.5	68.0	91.5	79.4	77.7
Miscellaneous.....	2.6	7.1	25.5	2.7	1.5
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	106.8	79.2	96.0	102.3	217.7
Other Loans and Investments					
United Kingdom and Other Governments					
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	368.0	37.0	120.0	20.0	-14.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	-111.3	-29.5	-9.9	-40.6	-31.1
Export Credits Insurance Act.....	130.9	68.2	-11.0	-22.9	-19.8
Other.....	-5.7	2.1	5.5	0.1	5.3
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments.....	381.9	77.8	104.6	-43.4	-59.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	37.5	21.9	7.3	14.6	9.4
Other.....	-50.5	-7.2	20.4	-4.3	-2.1
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	369.0	92.5	132.4	-33.0	-52.2
Total Working Capital Advances.....	-14.7	-11.5	-3.9	1.0	6.4
Sinking Fund and Other Investments.....	—	—	—	5.5	3.3
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments.....	461.1	160.2	224.5	75.8	175.2

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia					
						Million dollars					
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951	126.2	0.90	0.36	3.84	3.02	33.67	54.19	6.53	3.68	8.67	11.33
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	133.0	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61
M	130.5	0.97	0.30	3.79	3.32	34.30	56.62	7.47	3.39	8.69	11.65
J	136.4	0.97	0.35	4.12	3.29	36.41	58.72	7.33	4.42	9.26	11.52
J	133.7	0.92	0.31	4.80	3.33	33.48	59.01	7.05	4.78	9.06	10.98
A	106.6	0.85	0.44	3.26	2.70	28.90	43.40	5.43	3.54	7.44	10.68
S	103.9	0.79	0.41	3.48	2.40	27.80	43.25	5.38	3.29	6.87	10.24
O	132.1	1.04	0.36	4.13	3.13	35.04	57.77	6.24	3.87	8.99	11.53
N	143.4	0.90	0.43	3.87	3.32	37.93	61.93	7.39	4.26	10.10	13.27
D	133.4	0.84	0.48	3.85	3.25	35.07	56.73	6.36	4.06	9.59	13.13
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 28 companies operating in Canada representing 91 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	20.56	15.25	3.01	2.29
1950 D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	21.53	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	18.62	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	21.33	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	20.33	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	20.90	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	20.15	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	20.04	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	19.10	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	18.59	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	20.74	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	22.63	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	22.75	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	23.48	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1950 4th	21.55	..	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	23.94	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	22.54	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	1.00	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	22.15	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽²⁾	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements			
					New	Refunding	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)			
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	198	367	11	102	+ 277	+ 160	1,400
1950 3rd	68	97	77	15	44	19	31	+ 32	+ 64	1,500
4th	973	933	37	37	137	16	44	+108	+148	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	43	62	100	1	22	+ 79	- 37	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	35	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 90	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	110	2	23	+ 88	+ 42	1,400
4th	565	615	109	66	102	4	34	+ 72	+ 65	1,400

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
PREFERRED STOCKS										
COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials		Utilities			Banks			Mining Index		
Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	8 stocks	Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160.6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

TABLE 64

Commercial Failures*

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1950 N	137	52	25	60	2,504	37	1,512	520	84	57
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	136	61	33	42	2,323					
F	134	55	21	58	2,097	68	1,456	547	71	88
M	132	52	25	55	2,268					
A	124	56	20	48	2,346					
M	97	42	22	33	1,784	51	1,223	521	39	99
J	100	37	16	47	1,666					
J	107	50	16	41	2,398					
A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380					
N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market						Toronto Stock Exchange			
		Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	
							Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars	Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	46.09	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	10.99	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.02	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.10
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.9	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17 ^r	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68 ^r	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6 ^r	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.09			1,118				79.5	13.42

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1950 and 1951 are provisional.

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