



CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1952

VOLUME XXVII NUMBER 7

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1952

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions.....Page i

Population Changes from the 1951 Census.....Page V

Statistical Tables.....Page 1

List of Statistical Tables.....Inside Back Cover

*Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual subscription: \$3.00

Single copies: 35¢ each

**Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa,
Ontario, and remittances made payable to the
Receiver General of Canada.**

2101—501
31-7-52

Current Economic Conditions

Evidence of continued high level activity is provided by a number of current statistical series, the chief ones of which are the mid-year investment forecast and the latest monthly series on labour income, retail sales and foreign trade. The mid-year investment survey shows that businessmen have revised upward their earlier expectations of new capital expenditures to be made in 1952. Their June estimate of \$5.2 billion constitutes an upward revision of 4 per cent over the earlier estimate made last December. If this goal is achieved, new investment this year will be 13 per cent greater than last year in value and 8 per cent larger in volume. A continued advance in consumer expenditure on goods is indicated by the May and June statistics of retail sales. The May figures for all stores, including department, chain and independent stores, were up 13 per cent above May of a year ago. June department store sales were up only 11 per cent above June of a year ago, but it may be noted that there were fewer selling days including one less Saturday in June of this year. Particularly notable in the general increase in retail sales were the sales of motor vehicle dealers, furniture stores and appliance and radio stores; these were up 31 per cent, 33 per cent and 22 per cent respectively in the May over May comparisons. Both production and employment showed divergent movements among the components, but the total indexes in May were substantially the same as in the preceding month. Monthly labour income for April was 12 per cent above April of a year ago. The cost-of-living index was 187.3 at June 2, more than 2 per cent above a year ago. The small advance between May 1 and June 2 was due largely to high potato prices which subsequently declined somewhat. There is no definite evidence of either upward or downward trends in general wholesale prices. Individual price adjustments are more noticeable than any overall change in either direction. During the month of June the weekly wholesale price index of Canadian farm products declined fractionally while industrial materials showed no change. In the field of foreign trade, merchandise exports in May amounted to \$381 million and imports were \$388 million. The total value of domestic exports in May was 18 per cent above May of a year ago, and as prices were approx-

imately the same as a year ago, the volume of exports was also 18 per cent above May, 1951.

Revised Estimates of Capital Expenditure

The forecast of total capital expenditure for 1952, as revised in the mid-year survey, is \$5,181 million, 4 per cent above the estimates at the beginning of the year, and 13 per cent greater than the investment figure for 1951. After allowing for estimated higher average costs, the physical volume of investment this year may be up 8 per cent over 1951. Reasons given for the revisions include: 1. Initiation of new projects on which information was not available earlier. 2. Work has advanced to a point where management can provide more accurate and complete estimates than was possible in December, 1951. 3. Some construction work is advancing more rapidly because labour and supplies are more readily available than first estimated. 4. Earlier delivery dates were obtained for some types of machinery and equipment.

TABLE 1. Dollar and Percentage Changes of the 1952 Revised Estimates from 1951

	Increases	
	Millions of dollars	Per Cent
Utilities.....	254	+28
Manufacturing	251	+33
Government Departments	182	+31
Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells	35	+21
Agriculture and Fishing.....	17	+ 3
Institutional Services	17	+ 7
Construction	9	+11
TOTAL.....	765	
	Decreases	
	Millions of dollars	Per Cent
Commercial Services	25	- 23
Trade - Wholesale and Retail.....	24	- 11
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	22	- 28
Forestry	12	- 18
Residential Housing	82	- 10
TOTAL.....	165	

1950 mid-year revisions from 1952 beginning of year estimates of capital expenditures are upward in all but three of these groups. Institutional services were revised downward; construction and residential housing unchanged.

The sectors in which the revised forecasts show the largest investment increases over 1951 are those related to primary production and defence. The sectors in which estimates indicate declines in investment expenditures, as Table 1 shows, are related mainly to consumer goods and services. These trends were previously noted in the beginning of the year forecasts and they are continued in the recent revisions. It should be noted that the surveys for this forecast were made before the United States steel disputes. By how much this factor will cause revisions in the above estimates is not known at the present time.

When comparing the revised estimates with the 1951 figures, it is apparent that the large increases in investment expenditures in utilities are expected to take place chiefly in central electric stations, steam railways and pipelines. While the total of manufacturing industries showed a substantial gain of 33 per cent, over the 1951 figures, some of the sub-groups, not shown in the table, indicate much larger increases: Chemical products are up 130 per cent in the revised estimates over 1951, and the revisions are more than 20 per cent up from the beginning of the year estimates; iron and steel now have an estimated investment of 63 per cent higher than the 1951 figure; revised estimates for the non-ferrous metals industries are 90 per cent above 1951, thus raising by about 45 per cent the earlier figures for 1952; investment in petroleum and coal products industries is up in the revised estimates by 60 per cent over the 1951 figures, while electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic minerals are also higher by more than 20 per cent and 13 per cent respectively. The revised estimates in agriculture and fishing place new 1952 investment modestly above the 1951 figure.

By contrast, decreases in investment expenditures were forecast in foods and beverages, leather products, clothing, wood products, printing and publishing, as well as in trade and finance.

Employment and Labour Income

Canadian labour income in April 1952 moved up an estimated \$2 million from March to reach \$854 million. This figure is \$91 million or 12 per cent above that for April 1951. The June

issue of the Review, making quarterly comparisons year-to-year, noted that the rate of increase in labour income seemed to be declining. The 12 per cent rise for the April comparison is below the quarterly average of 14 per cent for the first quarter of 1952 over first quarter of 1951, suggesting that the declining rate of increase is continuing.

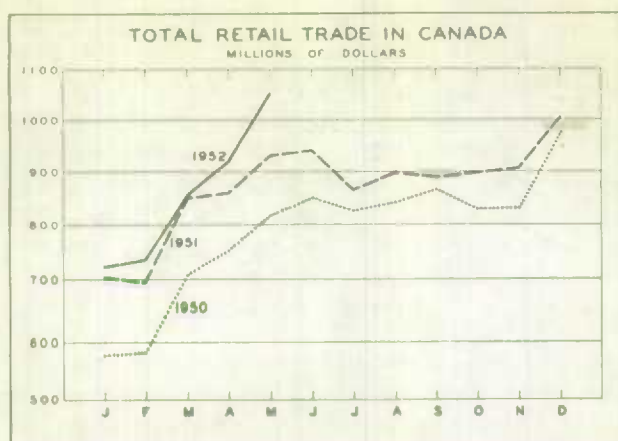
With one exception, labour income for all industrial groups showed either modest gains or no change at all from March. The total for the primary industry group (agriculture, forestry, fishing, trapping and mining), as shown in Table 8, is down by \$10 million or by 14 per cent. Seasonal curtailment in logging was a big factor in this decline. The finance and services group remains the same as for March; manufacturing is up \$2 million, the distributive industries by \$4 million and construction by \$5 million. The March-April increases in 1952 for the last three of these groups have not been so large as those from March to April, 1951.

The preliminary figure for time lost in labour disputes indicates another large upward movement in May, following that in April. The May preliminary figure of 247.7 thousand man-working days shows the effect of 5 large stoppages in textiles and clothing, which account for about 57 per cent of the total. Considerably more time was lost in each of the first five months of this year than in the corresponding month of either 1951 or 1950. (There were 42 strikes and lockouts reported for May, 1952.)

Although the number of ordinary claimants on live unemployment registers of the Unemployment Insurance Commission dropped from 218 thousand in April to 143 thousand in May of this year, they remain 55 thousand higher than in May 1951. The total amount of benefit payments at \$10.4 million in May likewise is down (\$2.9 million) from April this year, but higher (by \$4.7 million) than in May 1951.

Retail Sales

The May estimate of total retail trade was \$1,053 million. This continues the upward trend from January, and is an increase of 13 per cent over the May 1951 figure. The January to May sales of \$4,288 million represent an increase of 6 per cent over the corresponding



1951 period and of 24 per cent over the corresponding 1950 period. All geographic regions contributed to the national trend.

Furniture stores and motor vehicle dealers received the largest sale gains compared with May, 1951. Furniture store sales were up 33 per cent. Sales of motor vehicle dealers establishing an all time high of over \$240 million in May of this year, or 31 per cent higher than in May, 1951. The number of new motor vehicles sold was up 38 per cent over May of last year. Appliance and radio store sales were 22 per cent higher; family clothing store sales were up 7 per cent and shoe store sales were up 9 per cent in the same comparison.

On the other hand, four out of 21 trades reported declines in May 1952 compared with May of last year; these were lumber and building material dealers, meat stores, men's clothing stores, and hardware stores. However, none was down more than 7 per cent.

Prices

The 0.6 point advance in the cost-of-living index between May 1 and June 2 occurred after the index had declined 4.8 points in the first four months of 1952. The items causing the slight rise were chiefly of domestic origin. Food prices, having fallen 15 points from January 1 to May 1, rose 1.7 points in May; an increase of nearly 13 cents per ten pounds of potatoes, with higher prices in some other fresh vegetables and in pork, was enough to raise average food prices. Rents continued their upward trend to reach 147.9 in the June 2, index. At the same time a number of components

showed declines; the clothing index fell off to 209.3 from the May 1 index of 210.1, but is still up 6.8 points from June 1, 1951; home furnishings and services declined a point, as electrical equipment, furniture and floor covering prices declined. Seasonal decreases in coal and coke lowered the fuel and light index from 150.6 to 149.8.

A reduction of 2.1 points from April in the general index of wholesale prices brought the index down to 224.8 for May, making the May figure 7 per cent below that of May 1951. The wholesale index of Canadian farm product prices dropped 1.1 points to 244.3 for May, which is 8 per cent below the May 1951 figure. The weekly index of industrial material prices showed a considerable degree of stability during the month of June.

External Trade

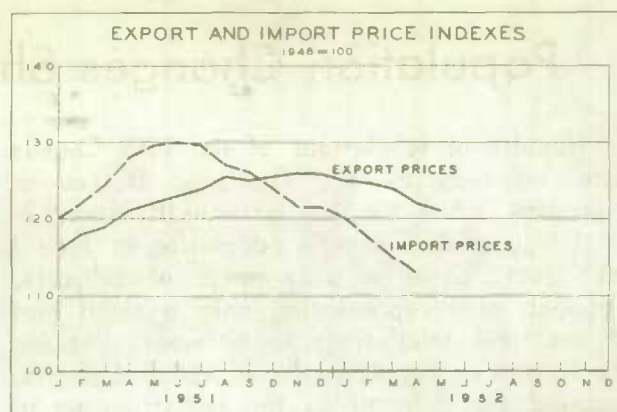
Canadian domestic merchandise exports moved up in total value in May to reach \$381 million, according to preliminary estimates. This is an increase of nearly 18 per cent over the May, 1951 figure. For the first five months of 1952 merchandise exports were \$1,715 million, or 20 per cent over the same period in 1951. Sharp gains in exports of wheat and other grains, aluminum, aircraft and parts, copper and nickel are noted when comparing May, 1952 and May, 1951, as well as when comparing the first five-month totals of the two years. Farm implements and machinery, zinc, asbestos, and precious metals also show increases both in the May comparisons and in the five-month comparisons between 1951 and 1952. On the other hand, cattle, beef and veal show the expected large declines both in the five-month and May comparisons. Wheat flour, fish and its products also are lower both in the May amounts and the five-month totals; wood pulp and lead are lower in the May comparison, but higher this year for the five-months as a whole.

Exports to the United Kingdom reached a new May high for recent years. There were also large increases over May, 1951 in the value of exports to India and Pakistan, and upward movements to important European and Latin American markets. Although the value of exports to the United States for May, 1952 was only \$199 million compared with \$209 million

in May, 1951, the five-month total for 1952 to that market remained slightly above the 1951 total.

The preliminary May import figures indicate a decline of 4 per cent in value from May a year ago. This decline was due largely to decreases in imports from the United Kingdom and other Commonwealth countries of 24 and 37 per cent respectively. Imports from foreign countries other than the United States decreased by 11 per cent; by contrast, imports from the United States increased by 4 per cent between May, 1951 and May, 1952.

The export and import price indexes (as shown in the accompanying chart) provide a measure of the movements in merchandise terms of trade. Much of the background of these movements has been given in the May and June issues of the Review. In June, 1951 the import price index reached 129.9 (1948 = 100). From then until the present, it has been declining. The export price index, which had started up more slowly after Korea, continued to move up until November, 1951, to reach 126.0 (1948 = 100). The indexes, therefore, converged from June until they came together in the months of September and October; terms of trade were moving in favour of Canada, and continued to



do so. From November to the present, because import prices generally were falling more rapidly than export prices, movements in the terms of trade have continued in Canada's favour. However, the percentage decreases in the export price index each month since January 1952 have been growing slightly larger (-0.2 per cent for January to February, -0.6 per cent February to March, -1.5 per cent from March to April); the March-April rate of decrease in the export price index is almost equal to that of the import price index for the same period (-1.7 per cent). The preliminary May import price index suggests that a decrease of 1.9 per cent has occurred, slightly larger again than that for exports.

Population Changes Shown by the 1951 Census

Results of tabulations of the 1951 Census data released by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics since the first issue in (February) of final figures of Canada's population at June 1 last year, cover a wide range of subjects, although still representing only a small part of the total tabulations to be made. Besides the figures on population by electoral districts, required for determining the redistribution of representation in Parliament, they include detailed figures on population by sex for counties or census divisions, townships or census subdivisions, cities, towns and villages; the population of metropolitan areas and other major urban areas; and special summary compilations of rural and urban distribution of the population, age groups, marital status, origins, and religious denominations. In addition, a considerable volume of information from the 1951 Census of Agriculture has been released, also some highlights from the Housing Census, 1951 both of which will be reviewed in future articles.

The decade ending June, 1951 was one of record population growth in Canada. The increase in population over this period was 2,502,774, bringing the total population of Canada on June 1, 1951 to 14,009,429. Excluding Newfoundland, which entered Confederation on April 1, 1949, the increase in population over the decade was 2,141,358, or 18.6 per cent over the 1941 Census population count of 11,506,655 for Canada.

Population Growth

The most rapid rate of growth in Canada occurred during the first decade of this century when the population increased by 34.2 per cent. However, it might be noted that during the first half of the ten-year period, 1941-1951, immigration, an important element in population growth during the earlier period, was negligible due to the war conditions then existing. The following table gives the population of Canada and the provinces in 1941 and 1951, and shows the relative increase by provinces over this period.

Population by Provinces, 1941 and 1951, Showing Increase over this Period

Province	1951	1941	Increase, 1941-1951	
			Number	Per cent
Canada	14,009,429	11,506,655	2,502,774	21.8
Newfoundland	361,416	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	98,429	95,047	3,382	3.6
Nova Scotia	642,584	577,962	64,622	11.2
New Brunswick	515,697	457,401	58,296	12.7
Quebec	4,055,681	3,331,882	723,799	21.7
Ontario	4,597,542	3,787,655	809,887	21.4
Manitoba	776,541	729,744	46,797	6.4
Saskatchewan	831,728	895,992	-64,264	-7.2
Alberta	939,501	796,169	143,332	18.0
British Columbia	1,165,210	817,861	347,349	42.5
Yukon	9,096	4,914	4,182	85.1
Northwest Territories	16,004	12,028	3,976	33.1

Inter-Provincial Migration and Natural Increase

An important feature of the population changes that took place between 1941 and 1951 was the large-scale movement of people between provinces. By comparing for each province the actual growth in population, as shown in the table above, with the natural increase over this decade, it is possible to determine

the amount of net gain or loss in population by provinces due to migration. Only Ontario and British Columbia, among the nine provinces in 1941, showed a net gain in population over the decade ended June 1, 1951, due to migration.

It is not possible at present to determine how much of this net gain in population in each province was due to inflow of persons from

other provinces into Ontario and British Columbia, and how much represents immigration of persons into these provinces from outside of Canada, though the greater portion was due to loss of population from other provinces. About 38 per cent of the total growth in population in the province of Ontario over the last decade was due to the excess of people that came into the province from any source over the number that left, while about 62 per cent was due to natural increase. In British Columbia, on the other hand, only about one-third of the population growth over the period 1941 to 1951 was the result of natural increase, just under two-thirds of this growth being due to the net movement of people from other provinces and other countries into this province.

Among provinces whose natural increase between 1941 and 1951 exceeded the actual growth in population there were noteworthy differences in this respect. For example, among the Maritimes the actual growth in population in Prince Edward Island over the past decade was only about one-fifth as large as the natural increase, while in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick it was about three-fifths as large. For the three provinces combined natural increase between 1941 and 1951 amounted to 219,486 persons, while the actual growth in population in the Maritimes over this period was only 126,300. Natural increase in population in the province of Quebec during the past decade was 727,625, or about 223,000 greater than recorded in the province of Ontario. However, due to the fact that Ontario gained 305,059 residents on the balance from other provinces and other countries, while Quebec lost 3,826 on this account, actual population increase in Ontario between 1941 and 1951 exceeded that shown by Quebec at the 1951 Census by about 86,000 persons. Among the Prairie Provinces, Saskatchewan recorded a net loss of almost 200,000 due to migration, or 64,000 more than its natural increase between 1941 and 1951, while for Manitoba there was a deficit of about 60,000 on this account. For the three Prairie Provinces combined natural increase over this decade amounted to 392,793, but actual growth in population recorded at the 1951 Census in this region was only 125,865 persons.

Rural-Urban Movement

Another characteristic of the movement of population in Canada between the 1941 and 1951 Census was the substantial migration of people from rural to urban areas, chiefly from rural farm areas to urban areas. As a rough indication of the effect of this movement the urban population of Canada, exclusive of Newfoundland, increased by 30.3 per cent over this decade as compared with a slight increase of only 3.4 per cent in the rural population. These increases have been calculated on the basis of the 1951 Census definition of rural and urban, which included as urban all communities of 1,000 population and over, whether incorporated as a city, town or village or not, as well as all areas included within the boundaries of metropolitan centres. With respect to shifts in the population in rural areas it should be added that whereas the population in rural non-farm communities increased by approximately one-third between 1941 and 1951, the farm population showed a decline of roughly 283,000, or 9 per cent over this period.

As a result of these differences in the rate of growth of the urban as compared with the rural population since 1941, the proportion of the total population of Canada, exclusive of Newfoundland, residing in urban areas in 1951, rose to 62 per cent, the percentage in rural dropping to 38 per cent. Comparative figures for 1941 were 56 per cent and 44 per cent, respectively.

It should be noted that much of the growth in population in recent years in larger cities has occurred outside city boundaries. For example, while Montreal city's population grew by 13 per cent between 1941 and 1951 the population in the metropolitan area of Montreal increased by 22 per cent. Toronto city's population increased by only 1.2 per cent in the same period though metropolitan Toronto showed an increase of 23 per cent. A comparison of the rate of growth of the population for the city proper and metropolitan area for cities of 100,000 and over during the period 1941 to 1951 is shown in the following table. The table shows that the percentage increase over this period for the cities proper as a group was 14.4 per cent, as compared with 26.7 per cent for the total of their corresponding metropolitan areas.

Increase of Cities of 100,000 and over between 1941 and 1951 as compared with their Metropolitan Areas

	City proper			Metropolitan area		
	Population		Per cent increase	Population		Per cent increase
	1941	1951		1941	1951	
Total-cities 100,000 and over	2,849,480	3,260,939	14.4	3,597,112	4,558,185	26.7
Calgary	89,033	129,060	45.0	93,021	139,105	49.5
Edmonton	93,829	159,631	70.1	97,842	173,075	76.9
Hamilton	170,832	208,321	21.9	98,636	133,931	35.8
Montreal	903,007	1,021,520	13.1	1,145,282	1,395,400	21.8
Ottawa	171,941	202,045	17.5	226,290	281,908	24.6
Quebec	150,757	164,016	8.8	224,756	274,827	22.3
Toronto	667,457	675,754	1.2	909,928	1,117,470	22.8
Vancouver	275,353	344,833	25.2	377,447	530,728	40.6
Windsor	105,311	120,049	14.0	123,973	157,672	27.2
Winnipeg	221,960	235,710	6.2	299,937	354,069	18.0

Age

An important change in Canada's population since 1941, as shown by the age figures from the 1951 Census, was the large increase shown in the number of children under 10 years of age since 1941. Excluding Newfoundland, this increase amounted to 916,996 over the ten-year period, or a 43.7 per cent increase over the total under 10 years of age in 1941. If the 1941-1951 birth rates continue well on into the present decade and immigration to Canada is maintained at close to the current levels for a few years, it may well be that the 1961 Census will show a continuation of the 1941-1951 trend, resulting in an eventual arresting of a tendency of the past years towards an "ageing" of the Canadian population, a tendency which was

accentuated by the low birth rates of the depression period of the decade 1931-1941. In the next decade there should be a considerable increase over the present in the proportion of the population in Canada of working age, viz., 15-64. Contributing to the number in this age group will be a substantial proportion of the immigrants who have come to Canada since the close of World War II. A much higher percentage of them than of the population as a whole are between 15 and 64 years of age. The number and proportion of the population in Canada 65 years and over was higher in 1951 than in 1941, as the accompanying table shows. The percentage over this age in 1961 will probably be less than in 1951. For comparison with 1941 the table shows figures for 1951, exclusive of Newfoundland, as well as inclusive of this province.

Population of Canada by specified age groups, 1941 and 1951

Age	1941		1951			
	Number	Per cent of total	Excluding Newfoundland		Including Newfoundland	
			Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total
Total	11,506,655	100.0	13,648,013	100.0	14,009,429	100.0
Under 10	2,097,674	18.2	3,014,670	22.1	3,119,934	22.3
10-14	1,100,877	9.6	1,094,657	8.0	1,130,783	8.1
15-44	5,399,396	46.9	6,040,853	44.3	6,188,262	44.2
45-64	2,140,893	18.6	2,435,050	17.8	2,484,177	17.7
65+	767,815	6.7	1,062,783	7.8	1,086,273	7.7

The provinces of Ontario and British Columbia, which showed net gains in population due to migration between 1941 and 1951, have the lowest birth rates among the provinces. This condition was evident at the 1951 Census in that these two provinces, with just under 20 per cent of their respective populations under 10 years of age, had the smallest percentage of children among the provinces under this age. Newfoundland, with 29 per cent of its population under 10 years of age in 1951, showed the highest percentage in Canada under this age. In the working age group, 15-64 years, Ontario, with 64.3 per cent of its total population between these ages, was highest among the provinces in 1951, followed by British Columbia with 63.1 per cent, the Prairie Provinces with approximately 62 per cent, and Quebec with just over 60 per cent in this age group. In the Maritimes, the percentages at working ages ranged from around 55 per cent to 60 per cent. British Columbia and Prince Edward Island showed the largest proportions of persons 65 years and over in 1951. The figure for British Columbia was 10.8 per cent and for Prince Edward Island, 9.9 per cent. Quebec recorded the lowest percentage, 65 years and over, in 1951 at 5.7 per cent.

Marital Status

The 1951 Census results reflect the sharp increase in marriages that had taken place during the war and early post-war years. The

Population of Canada by Marital Status, 1951

Marital status	Number	Per cent
Total.....	14,009,429	100.0
Single	7,072,505	50.5
Under 15	4,250,717	30.3
15 and over	2,821,788	20.2
Married.....	6,261,578	44.7
Widowed.....	643,348	4.6
Divorced	31,998	0.2

table below shows the population of Canada in June, 1951, by marital status.

The married population of Canada, exclusive of Newfoundland, increased by 1,386,571, or 29 per cent between 1941 and 1951, as compared with a 15 per cent increase for the total population, 15 years and over, since 1941. Single persons, 15 years and over, showed a decrease of 276,768 or 9.1 per cent over this period, while the widowed population increased by 102,882 or 19.6 per cent between 1941 and 1951. The table above shows that the married, exclusive of Newfoundland, represented 44.9 per cent of the total population in 1951 as compared with 41.2 per cent in 1941, while the single declined from 54.1 per cent in 1941 to 50.3 per cent in 1951.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric ⁽¹⁾	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thou-sands		1939 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1951	212.0	364	44.9	297	460	4,785	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,897	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,132	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.8	363	45.2	294	464	4,709	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,630	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4	345	45.3	287	485	4,597	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2	359	43.5	268	431	4,406	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	212.6	378	41.8	309	492	4,921	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	207.8	372	44.2	307	472	4,938	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	200.4	376	44.1	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	205.5	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	207.5	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	211.0 ^r	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	213.6 ^p	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3 ^r	241.3 ^r	154.0 ^r	129.0
M	214.2 ^p	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.2	153.5	129.5

	Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales
	Civilian Labour Force ^{(3) (7)}	Civilian Labour Force Seeking	Paid Workers and Unemployed ^{(4) (7)}	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁵⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁶⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	
	Thou-sands	Percentage	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Million dollars	Thou-sand tons	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	—	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	870.4	75.1	109.1
1951	5,255	1.6	2.2	138.8	803	10,164	7,068	35,876	870.4	75.1	347.1
1951 A	..	..	..	136.8	763	9,413	5,688	46,825	859.2	75.2	352.4
M	..	..	..	88.9	792	10,738	6,876	54,676	931.1	76.6	372.6
J	5,255	1.6	2.2	86.5	821	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2	69.5	357.3
J	..	..	..	83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.4	338.7
A	5,343	1.4	2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	367.7
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	357.0
O	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,048	8,164	38,251	898.6	81.2	383.7
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	857	11,105	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	837	9,387	6,499	26,778	1,005.7	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	833	9,964	5,017	13,738	722.6	55.2	308.7
F	..	..	..	276.3	846	9,412	4,442	20,432 ^r	734.7	60.2	313.5
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	852	9,751 ^r	3,607	27,896 ^r	856.9	70.2	335.3
A	..	..	..	218.1	854	9,468 ^p	5,325	57,365 ^r	919.9	75.1	361.7 ^r
M	..	..	..	143.5	..	10,893 ^p	..	50,250	1,053.5	83.7	389.8

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6) Conversions are included with annual data only. (7) As of June 1.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽³⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
1935-39 = 100					Million dollars				1935-39 = 100		
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	184.5	286.2	240.2	265.1	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 M	182.0	289.5	241.9	265.3	323	405	200 ^r	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
	184.1	289.2	243.0	272.6	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	243.7	277.1	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.4	263.3	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.8	240.0	260.5	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	259.3	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2	289.4	239.1	264.9	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	191.1	288.8	237.7	266.7	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	191.5	287.9	236.8	263.1	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
	190.8	287.9	232.6	251.2	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	189.1	286.8	230.8	248.3	354	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	188.7	285.2	226.9	245.4	347	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3 ^r
M	186.7	284.4	224.8	244.3	381	..	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6 ^r
J	187.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	171.6	114.0

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEM-LOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal ⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly		
			Weekly average	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands			Index of volume 1947 = 100	1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1946 = 100	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100	1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100					
1939	...	4,437	254	11.29	...	1,251	...	...	101.4	...	
1951	144	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	132	167	315.0	125	120	
1951 F	151	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335	120	160	301.4	118	116	
	M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0			305	309.2	119	117
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281	134	173	314.3	121	118	
M	144	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241			315.3	124	118	
J	149	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4	125	119	
J	139	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210	140	165	315.4	126	120	
A	127	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228			319.0	127	120	
S	145	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121	
O	151	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290	134	169	324.2	129	122	
N	153	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323			324.0	129	126	
D	141	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126	
1952 J	144	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426	126	174	330.2	132	127	
F	149	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447			324.8	133	128	
M	148 ^p	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3 ^r	133	128	
A		4,156	305*			518		157 ^p	325.1	135	128	

2

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO. MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Inventories End of Period	
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9		5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.7	24.0 ^r	22.1	42.0
1951 A	223	234	279	198	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.9 ^r	22.5	36.9
M	222	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.6	23.4	38.1
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	24.1	22.1	39.0
J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	22.6 ^r	21.2 ^r	39.9
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	21.7	40.6
S	218	228	271	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.5 ^r	20.6	41.1
O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	24.3 ^r	22.5	41.4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.5	22.6 ^r	22.2	41.7
D	219	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	292.8	20.8 ^r	20.8	42.0
1952 J	221	231	283	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.6	22.6 ^r	22.5	42.2
F	222	232	283	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.9	22.1 ^r	23.3	42.2
M	220	231	283	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	373.2	23.1 ^r	21.9 ^r	42.3
A	216	225	277 ^r	183 ^r	60.1	1.6	1,598	416.2	22.7	23.2	42.6
M	214 ^p	223 ^p	276 ^p	180 ^p	61.2	1.6	1,594				

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufac- turing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. ⁽³⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾
					Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34		94.2
1951	251.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	913	19.5	109	119	176.5
1951 A	249.0	116.3	184.6	1.578	1,370	1,033	19.1	104	138	172.3
M	249.8	115.9	185.4	1.586	1,354	1,018	19.2	104	136	173.9
J	251.0	115.1	185.2	1.599	1,294	930	19.3	105	136	171.7
J	252.4	114.2	185.5	1.598	1,190	894 ^r	19.1	105	138	172.8
A	253.7	113.7	185.5	1.596	1,269 ^r	880	19.3	109	134	181.5
S	253.6	113.4	186.6	1.613	1,232	721	19.4	107	128	187.3
O	257.5	113.7	187.4	1.615	1,152 ^r	834 ^r	19.6	108	121	185.0
N	256.5	113.6	188.6	1.626	1,386 ^r	818	20.0	112	117	177.7
D	258.6	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,438 ^r	800 ^r	20.6	109	119	182.5
1952 J	257.7	113.0	189.1	1.640 ^r	1,250	922	20.1	108	118	187.1
F	258.3	112.5	187.9	1.644 ^r	1,329 ^r	892	19.7	106	116	183.2
M	258.2 ^r	112.3	188.0	1.655	1,416	963	19.6	105	115 ^r	185.2
A	258.9	111.8 ^r	188.7	1.654 ^r	1,331	932	19.8	103	116	183.6
M		111.6	189.0	1.658	1,485		20.3	108	118	183.7

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. ⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	31,618	10,677	10,492	361	1,079	185	229	98	223	49
1951 M		31,385	5,394	12,482		910	189	207		205	22
A		32,707	7,775	11,619		1,827	300	412		224	26
M		33,088	9,924	10,440		717	77	156		316	35
J	14,009	34,740	14,317	9,238	361	749	165	158	98	220	77
J		32,490	16,756	9,104		1,356	197	257		219	68
A		33,745	13,992	10,155		999	201	229		212	72
S		29,520	14,254	8,686		461	75	101		219	75
O		34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76
N		30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,481	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20

	P.E.I.		NOVA SCOTIA		Deaths	NEW BRUNSWICK			Deaths	QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages		Population	Births	Marriages		Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1,421	433	480	516	1,359	362	414	4,056	9,761
1951 M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74	643	1,408	861	327	516	1,297	435	331	4,056	10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842

4 Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	777	1,664	622	563	832
1951 M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627	
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417	4,598	11,644	5,065	3,531	777	1,910	800	569	832
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,546	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number	
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1951	1,832	570	538	940	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968
1951 M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445	940	2,322	977	488	1,165	2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES										
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,271	137	3,088	1,547	1,512	14,555	2,005	1,607	-45	18,122
1951 ^p	9,640	201	3,655	2,138	1,595	17,229	2,386	1,763	-137	21,241

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services ⁽²⁾	Gross Domestic Investment ⁽³⁾				Exports of goods and services ⁽⁴⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non residential						
Million dollars										
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,707
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	-3,837	- 2	16,462
1950	11,862	2,323	801	1,026	1,389	1,005	4,185	-4,514	+45	18,122
1951 ^p	13,062	3,120	778	1,215	1,814	1,650	5,099	-5,633	+136	21,241

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Accrued net income from farm production. ⁽²⁾ Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of government commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produced military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. ⁽³⁾ Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. ⁽⁴⁾ Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and "Revised Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100⁽¹⁾

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING				MANU- FACTURES		
	Total	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels		Total	
				Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1951	212.0	165.1	112.4	103.9	104.2	141.1	271.6	122.6	302.3	219.5
1951 A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	228.5
M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9
J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	225.9
J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	213.5
A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7	214.1
O	212.6	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	219.4
N	207.8	169.8	114.6	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.5	140.2	285.0	213.9
D	200.4	163.0	115.0	109.8	100.5	137.0	270.4	121.9	247.0	204.9
1952 J	205.5	169.2	111.4	100.1	103.0	143.0	284.9	130.5	319.8	209.1
F	207.5	160.6	111.5	103.6	100.1	138.6	254.8	114.5	340.2	213.2
M	211.0 ^r	163.5 ^r	114.6	103.0	102.9	150.0	255.1	106.2	266.6 ^r	217.4 ^r
A	213.6 ^p	168.9	118.8	106.7	104.5	154.0	274.8	112.5	268.5	219.3 ^p
M	214.2 ^p		111.4	99.6	104.2	138.2			278.1	219.9 ^p

⁽¹⁾ Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Total	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1951	193.3	199.0	177.7	134.7	140.8	141.9	123.9	96.8	298.2	154.9
1951 A	199.3	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	196.4	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6
N	189.1	200.1	179.2	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6
D	183.0	195.9	178.8	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2
1952 J	181.7	186.6	172.2	137.6	119.3	159.4	124.8	98.2	295.1	149.9
F	185.7	186.3	170.7	146.0	120.9	172.9	128.1	93.2	310.4	158.7
M	188.6 ^r	196.3	171.7	138.0	125.9	159.4	126.0	94.9	262.0	152.1
A	192.4 ^p	203.3 ^r	177.6 ^r	166.4	160.9	186.5	122.0	95.2	315.6	160.5
M	192.8 ^p	208.2	185.0	204.2	262.6	186.2	128.0	97.6	346.9	159.3

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer					
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1951	157.0	139.1	281.3	284.4	309.4	201.7	129.9	250.6	130.8	291.5
1951 A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6
N	155.3	149.0	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8
1952 J	145.1	89.6	242.4	276.4	234.8	197.6	130.1	231.7	159.4	279.7
F	159.5	85.8	246.8	276.0	237.3	195.5	131.9	230.2	154.2	304.4
M	157.2	109.6	291.7	258.3	346.2	210.6	125.4	262.6	139.1	310.7
A	164.3	133.2	302.9	259.9	370.5	249.6	130.0	322.4	148.2	324.1
M	168.2	143.1	298.2	240.7	371.8	266.9	153.2	334.2	177.1	278.4

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1951	115.8	88.1	135.2	171.1	144.0	190.3	243.4	136.1	210.3	201.3
1951 A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9	205.7
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4	210.7	204.8
D	89.7	67.4	105.3	143.2	106.2	167.9	211.1	121.4	203.5	199.1
1952 J	111.7	72.6	139.2	146.3	121.1	158.7	211.5	111.8	205.8	202.9
F	127.6	83.7	158.5	144.0	115.9	161.0	207.6	123.3	210.9	207.9
M	125.8	87.3	152.8	145.8	120.1	162.7	199.9	133.1	206.6	204.9
A	124.5	80.4	155.5	135.7	99.4	161.2	182.2	137.0 ^r	202.3	198.7
M		96.4		131.6	91.4	154.9	182.9	135.0	200.1	195.5
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining		Total	Paints and varnishes	
	Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline			Heavy fuel oils
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5			112.7	111.1
1951	218.7	171.8	173.9	252.9	173.0	345.9	305.2	229.8	201.9	373.1
1951 A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	161.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.3	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7	289.0
D	215.9	170.6	174.0	247.8	180.0	326.7	293.3	245.5	186.5	245.8
1952 J	222.1	170.2	167.1	254.6	180.1	341.3	328.6	245.4	195.3	304.8
F	225.5	178.0	171.3	254.0	183.6	335.8	320.8	246.7	200.5	352.0
M	223.1	174.0	168.6	214.8	170.5	266.3	244.1	204.0	203.9	374.3
A	211.1	177.7	165.8 ^r		168.4				217.7	466.7
M	207.1	175.7	169.8						224.3	476.8

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Total	Primary iron and steel		Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles	
				Total	Pig iron					Steel
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1951	264.3	182.4	251.3	308.1	311.2	253.2	337.3	166.2	317.4	266.6
1951 A	278.5	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7
M	282.4	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1
J	276.5	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
S	255.6	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6
O	258.7	168.0	258.7	317.1	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2
N	256.5	177.7	254.3	326.6	331.5	273.8	329.9	163.4	313.5	220.0
D	242.4	183.6	243.0	302.0	316.5	245.5	259.0	166.9	290.9	176.2
1952 J	256.0	186.6	249.4	322.5	301.4	269.7	279.5	184.9	343.2	263.9
F	260.5	198.5	254.8	324.0	306.5	282.7	339.0	187.9	343.6	261.7
M	266.9 ^r	204.2	260.3	328.8	346.9	284.4	367.0	172.3	348.9	256.8
A	265.4 ^p	143.5 ^r	259.0 ^r	324.7	318.8	281.1	349.7	186.1	387.2 ^r	308.1 ^r
M	266.3 ^p		256.8		341.6	280.0	349.6	174.9	373.5	277.5

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										Electric Power
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0			106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1951	269.7	155.6	339.6	251.3	632.7	259.1	336.7	295.9	248.8	219.6
1951 A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	229.2
M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	236.2
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	226.8
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8	219.5
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7	209.3
O	262.6	147.5	291.7	192.6	360.8	254.4	311.9	307.1	239.0	215.3
N	258.0	137.6	294.7	237.9	344.1	247.5	320.6	283.4	232.4	213.1
D	253.8	137.6	229.7	135.4	184.2	235.7	344.3	251.4	220.3	220.4
1952 J	255.4	143.0	244.9	159.3	225.1	240.2	344.5	273.3	253.5	233.3
F	257.0	145.3	234.8	124.6	238.5	260.3	447.9	282.4	240.5	232.6
M	264.6	147.0	255.6 ^r	168.6	336.1	253.9	392.1	289.8	233.4	229.6
A	266.9	150.6	273.1	181.8 ^r	385.2	250.6	362.5	283.7 ^r	234.0	235.5
M	263.3 ^p	145.0				249.2 ^p	370.9	265.9		245.6

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1951	1951				1952
	Survey Averages	March 3 ⁽¹⁾	June 2 ⁽¹⁾	Aug. 18 ⁽¹⁾	Nov. 3	March 1
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over						
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	9,734	9,688	9,714	9,744	9,790	9,887
Civilian Labour Force.....	5,231	5,114	5,255	5,343	5,210	5,179
Agricultural.....	947	839	998	1,069	880	832
Non-agricultural.....	4,284	4,275	4,257	4,274	4,330	4,347
With jobs.....	5,123	4,944	5,172	5,266	5,110	4,967
At work—35 hours or more.....	4,467	4,200	4,632	4,579	4,458	4,305
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	381	428	335	309	451	389
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	96	109	114	79	82	93
Not at work but with jobs.....	179	207	91	299	119	180
Paid workers.....	3,745	3,628	3,752	3,798	3,800	3,725
Agricultural.....	100	68	112	130	90	87
Non-agricultural.....	3,645	3,560	3,640	3,668	3,710	3,638
Without jobs and seeking work..	108	170	83	77	100	212
Persons not in the Labour Force..	4,504	4,574	4,459	4,401	4,580	4,708

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

⁽¹⁾Revised. See "Labor Force Bulletin, quarterly survey, week ended March 1, 1952." Revised survey averages for 1948, 1949 and 1950 will be published at a later date.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1951	65	271	61	206	174	26	803
1950 D	60	250	51	190	162	25	738
1951 J	59	252	47	187	160	25	730
F	59	254	46	188	162	24	733
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	745
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	763
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	792
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	821
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	827
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	833
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	848
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	855
N	76	283	71	219	179	29	857
D	73	268	55	225	188	28	837
1952 J	71	281	59	212	181	29	833
F	74	287	59	212	186	28	846
M	70	292	61	214	187	28	852

10 Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9 ^r	411.5 ^r	54.32 ^r	200.3 ^r	693.5 ^r	59.96 ^r	122.3 ^r	279.2 ^r	65.88 ^r
M	177.5	410.5	54.30	124.5	400.0	55.62	122.1	275.6	65.12

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	536.6	54.89	159.9	348.8	47.74
1951 A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3 ^r	467.2 ^r	56.55 ^r	241.3 ^r	605.5 ^r	60.95 ^r	154.0 ^r	367.8 ^r	52.09 ^r
M	188.7	468.3	56.54	243.2	608.0	60.73	153.5	367.9	52.26

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7 ^r	348.9 ^r	45.06	141.4 ^r	326.6 ^r	39.61 ^r	164.6 ^r	432.9 ^r	50.79 ^r
M	127.3	325.7	46.18	141.6	322.6	39.06	164.1	427.8	50.35

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4 ^r	66.76 ^r	245.8 ^r	610.9 ^r	62.88 ^r	293.4 ^r	708.8 ^r	64.33 ^r
M	182.8	446.4	65.59	246.4	609.4	62.58	300.0	720.8	62.99

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4 ^r	768.4 ^r	60.42 ^r	236.6	507.2	60.40	158.6 ^r	476.1 ^r	56.06 ^r
M	311.4	768.4	60.24	240.0	521.3	61.21	173.8	510.2	55.16
	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4 ^r	933.4 ^r	60.33 ^r	181.3 ^r	348.8 ^r	55.04 ^r	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	390.6	969.9	60.09	181.6	359.8	56.69	188.8	395.3	61.77

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3 ^r	359.1 ^r	45.82 ^r	178.2 ^r	302.7 ^r	49.40 ^r	181.0 ^r	366.3 ^r	33.81
M	173.2	364.2	45.95	178.4	304.7	49.66	183.6	376.0	34.22

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4 ^r	376.4 ^r	35.09 ^r	148.9 ^r	331.8 ^r	47.74 ^r	192.4 ^r	442.5 ^r	46.67 ^r
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	147.9	328.5	47.57	169.8	390.4	46.65

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4 ^r	406.5 ^r	52.01 ^r	187.6 ^r	432.3 ^r	56.49 ^r	168.8 ^r	337.1 ^r	51.37 ^r
M	163.9	400.2	51.98	188.3	431.9	56.24	171.2	343.5	51.59

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.86
1951 A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6 ^r	429.9 ^r	54.25 ^r	188.6 ^r	432.6 ^r	59.63 ^r
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	206.8	440.9	54.26	192.6	443.3	59.85

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3 ^r	436.1 ^r	46.15 ^r	176.0 ^r	400.5 ^r	52.00 ^r	149.8 ^r	346.7 ^r	43.14 ^r
M	217.4	415.0	44.70	177.4	408.8	52.68	153.7	359.5	43.60
	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434.3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5 ^r	434.4 ^r	56.41 ^r	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1 ^r	486.2 ^r	58.54 ^r
M	195.9	439.5	56.68	186.8	390.7	48.46	202.2	489.1	58.56

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	45.23	203.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	45.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	45.43	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	45.97	207.3	433.2	52.53
N	211.4	443.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.23	203.1	423.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0 ^r	554.9 ^r	67.56 ^r	168.8	338.5 ^r	48.88 ^r	200.0 ^r	445.0 ^r	55.79 ^r
M	233.7	552.6	65.93	171.4	343.5	48.87	202.4	454.6	56.32

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 A	130.5	130.2	136.3	112.8	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2 ^r	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5 ^r	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.4	147.5	150.0	129.5	139.7	117.8	110.9	139.2	123.3	135.6	90.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing	Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel	
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1951 A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6 ^r	91.2 ^r	116.5	126.7 ^r	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3 ^r	144.3 ^r	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.4	117.2	127.2	103.5	141.9	150.3	147.5	144.2	156.2
	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	117.6	127.1
1951 A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	115.0	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	115.4	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	116.2	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	117.5	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	117.7	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	120.3	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	122.4	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	123.9	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	125.3	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	123.9	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	129.0	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	129.9	139.6
A	160.5 ^r	146.9 ^r	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8 ^r	126.8	168.0 ^r	130.8	132.4 ^r	141.1 ^r
M	160.9	146.6	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.3	126.6	169.3	132.6	132.3	142.1

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1 ^r	38.3	42.1 ^r	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7 ^r	41.6 ^r	40.6	39.7 ^r
M	42.4	44.3	37.7	41.8	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	38.9

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1951 A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5 ^r	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0 ^r
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	40.9	44.0	42.4	41.3	41.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month. 19
 Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

		MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944	O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950	O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951	M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	22.4
	J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	22.1
	J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	21.8
	A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	21.6
	S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
	O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
	N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5
	D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	21.6
1952	J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	21.7
	F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	21.5
	M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5
	A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8
	M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽⁴⁾	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
Thousands		Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands			
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707.8	202	52
1951 A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25 ⁽⁴⁾	20.95 ⁽⁴⁾	726.0 ⁽⁴⁾	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	789.0	227	49

20

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. ⁽²⁾As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. ⁽³⁾Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. ⁽⁴⁾Includes prepayment of \$4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

		Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
			Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days												
1939		224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1951		901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9
1951	A	10.2	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.6	0.5	—
	M	35.2	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.6	—
	J	128.5	0.9	—	35.8	—	7.1	0.1	—	2.2	3.3	2.8
	J	119.6	0.1	—	0.9	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.0	0.6	2.1
	A	226.6	—	48.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	2.1	—
	S	117.5	—	55.0	—	0.5	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	4.9	1.5
	O	55.5	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.4	—	6.8	9.5	6.7
	N	38.8	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.4	—	2.9	5.2	0.6
	D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9
1952	J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
	F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—
	M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
	A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—
	M	247.7	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—

		MANUFACTURING				Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
Thousand man-working days											
1939		5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1951		223.4	11.4	39.6	7.7	68.4	—	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3
1951	A	1.5	0.6	—	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
	M	11.5	4.4	—	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
	J	62.7	2.5	—	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
	J	48.6	2.4	—	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.9	0.4
	A	55.8	0.2	6.6	0.9	22.2	—	25.5	58.0	0.4	0.7
	S	13.2	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
	O	9.7	0.2	5.5	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7
	N	0.8	0.7	—	0.4	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.4
	D	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952	J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—
	F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
	M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
	A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	—	2.4	3.2
	M	—	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	24.6

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

		COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
		Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
Base period weight		100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100										
1939		101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1951		184.5	241.1	140.0	147.1	203.1	194.4	141.3	214.5	198.6
1951	M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
	J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
	J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
	A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
	S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
	O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
	N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..
	D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	..
1952	J	191.5	250.0	144.8	151.2	215.3	201.1	145.7	223.1	215.8
	F	190.8	248.1	144.8	151.3	213.0	200.1	146.5	221.6	..
	M	189.1	241.7	146.3	152.5	211.2	200.8	146.9	218.3	..
	A	188.7	240.2	146.3	152.5	210.4	200.5	147.9	217.5	209.6
	M	186.7	235.3	146.3	150.6	210.1	198.2	147.4	214.0	..
	J	187.3	237.0	147.9	149.8	209.3	197.2	147.4	214.5	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100											
1939		99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951		240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1951	A	242.4	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
	M	241.9	219.9	172.7	215.1	198.8	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
	J	243.0	218.2	154.4	213.5	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
	J	243.7	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
	A	241.4	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
	S	240.0	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
	O	239.6	218.8	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
	N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
	D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952	J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
	F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
	M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7
	A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9	523.0
	M	224.8	212.4	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	359.4	588.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.4	271.6	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.5	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.4	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics	Rayon ⁽²⁾ yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1951 A	326.1	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	317.9	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	307.8	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	293.5	275.8	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	282.4	275.8	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	269.6	266.3	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	287.1	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	286.2	261.6

⁽¹⁾ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. silk hosiery.⁽²⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1935-39 = 100										
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1951 A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.7	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.8	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.1	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	439.1	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
1935-39 = 100										
	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 A	374.5	421.5	169.1	186.8	173.2	224.1	197.8	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	168.8	186.8	169.9	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.8	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	146.8
N	406.5	459.7	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.6	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	174.4	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 A	233.9	187.6	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.3	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	234.5	189.3	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	234.5	189.7	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	234.5	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	234.5	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5

TABLE 19

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

	Canadian Farm Products									
	Raw and partly-manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly-manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products				Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	265.1	193.4	336.9	291.5
1951 A	239.2	244.8	307.0	293.9	287.6	216.2	265.4	199.2	331.6	292.1
M	239.3	244.3	306.1	294.0	289.5	217.4	265.3	194.6	336.1	292.9
J	244.0	243.6	304.0	290.2	289.2	224.1	272.6	192.0	353.1	300.7
J	242.5	245.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1	195.4	358.9	307.7
A	237.1	245.0	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	263.3	178.3	348.3	294.3
S	235.7	243.7	285.8	291.1	290.8	227.9	260.5	181.7	339.2	293.2
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	259.3	188.1	330.4	288.7
N	237.1	241.5	287.5	289.3	289.4	231.2	264.9	201.4	328.5	287.7
D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	266.7	204.4	328.9	287.3
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	263.1	208.0	318.2	284.0
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	251.2	205.1	297.3	272.5
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	248.3	213.3	283.3	267.5 ^r
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	245.4	217.1	273.7	264.6
M	220.2	228.1	251.0	286.9	284.4	224.6	244.3	223.2	265.4	

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours									
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1951	4,633	152	4,785	4,461	325	197	4,588	4,326	261
1951 A	4,747	150	4,897	4,358	539	208	4,689	4,229	460
M	4,988	144	5,132	4,543	589	231	4,901	4,409	492
J	4,576	133	4,709	4,378	331	224	4,484	4,243	241
J	4,497	133	4,630	4,347	284	238	4,393	4,206	186
A	4,452	146	4,597	4,448	150	160	4,438	4,317	121
S	4,261	145	4,406	4,273	133	129	4,277	4,149	128
O	4,752	169	4,921	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206
N	4,777	161	4,938	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262
D	4,933	180	5,113	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471

CONSUMPTION

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1939	2,202		0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	4,588	12.20	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1951 A	4,689	11.06	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	4,901	11.04	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	4,484	10.42	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	4,393	10.71	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	4,438	10.88	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	4,277	12.43	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	4,719	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,735	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	4,899	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,113	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,209	36	3,721	325
1951 A	1,148	139	106	1,394	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,719	322
M	1,165	123	61	1,349	592	479	159	3,040	32	4,357	328
J	1,102	140	62	1,303	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	1,084	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,568	314
A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,383	322
S	1,059	249	203	1,512	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119	306
O	1,188	370	319	1,877	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242	475	330	2,048	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,028	400	301	1,729	457	785	133	1,249	67	2,911	335
1952 J	1,190	452	335	1,977	559	879	145	1,010	52	2,934	342
F	1,088	281	197	1,566	489	678	150	921	27	2,460	323
M	1,102	163	178	1,444	528	530	156	806	31	2,219	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,717	17	3,978	314
M								2,840	32		323

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.					
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1951	6,940	4,010	6,540	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 M	5,840	2,494	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,682	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,980	8,950	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	4,030	10,568	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,460	8,838	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,675	8,992	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,959	7,639	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Fuels	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1951 F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322	3,161
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,128	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,239	3,509
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,627	3,338
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,825	3,362
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD						
Fuels			At Refinery				In Market Channels		
			Refined Products				Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
			Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products			Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446 ^r	5,998	
1951 F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088	
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480	
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015	
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383	
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631	
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630	
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088	
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872	
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770	
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211	
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446 ^r	5,998	
1952 J	2,833	4,231	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299	
F	2,395	3,523	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474 ^r	4,558	
M	2,580	3,312	4,649	2,735	18,439	10,009	8,284	3,751	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1951	44.9	25.3	40.9	17.0	22.8	21.9	26.3	20.9	27.1	17.6
1951 A	47.7	35.9	40.7	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.5	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.6	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.0	27.5	40.3	18.3	23.5	24.5	22.0	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.3	18.8	43.5	13.0	24.5	22.5	27.6	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.5	23.6	37.2	16.0	23.2	20.7	23.8	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.8	21.4	42.5	13.9	23.4	24.8	30.1	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.2	24.9	38.4	16.8	23.0	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	44.1	39.5	40.7	26.7	22.6	24.3	31.1	29.8	28.0	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	29.7	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	22.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces		
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1951	54.7	50.1	36.4 ^r	24.4	401.4	388.2	364	331	1,892	1,483
1951 A	51.2	37.5	34.9 ^r	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.1 ^r	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.3 ^r	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	55.4	72.5	36.4 ^r	27.2	582.3	715.4	344	324	1,794	1,518
A	60.3	50.6	36.6 ^r	23.3	750.9	691.0	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	56.2	58.1	35.8 ^r	20.9	707.5	594.3	359	313	1,896	1,538
O	57.8	56.2	37.5 ^r	32.7	880.7	612.6	378	314	1,983	889
N	57.7	63.6	37.3 ^r	24.7	622.0	347.7	372	245	1,977	1,709
D	58.3	46.5	40.4 ^r	25.0	151.3	255.9	376	234	1,968	1,692
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040
A	58.8 ^r	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529 ^r	1,177
M	62.8	46.5	37.7	25.0		570.3	366	233	2,247	2,368

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments			Commer- cial	For Use in Chemicals
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1951	81.0	78.5	315	3.1	1.7	1,427 ^r	1,410	103.2	39.0	41.9	
1951 A	86.8	89.0	227	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4	
M	93.2	83.2	271	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.8	37.1	43.2	
J	83.0	77.9	349	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.9	40.7	40.1	
J	71.0	73.5	467	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.9	46.6	42.3	
A	80.4	81.1	492	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8	
S	82.5	80.2	480	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5	
O	82.5	81.8	422	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8	
N	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7	
D	66.1	79.2	188	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.6	33.2	41.2	
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	40.1	43.0	
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	37.2	43.0	
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	30.4	43.0	
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	34.1	39.3	
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	38.0	39.2	

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING**Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments**

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH ⁽¹⁾							
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952 = 100						
	March	April	March	April	May ^D	March	April
All Reporting Firms	109.0	105.6	99.5	97.9 ^r	96.8	5.1	5.2
Consumers' Goods Industries ⁽²⁾	113.7	112.3	85.8	79.9 ^r	77.8	1.0	1.0
All other Industries	107.9	104.1	100.2	98.7 ^r	97.7	6.1	6.2
Industries and Industry Groups							
Flour Mills	95.6	98.7	86.7	82.5 ^r	67.0	1.3	1.2
Rubber Products	115.3	110.0	100.0	109.3 ^r	138.3	0.9	1.0
Boots and Shoes	149.8 ^r	135.0	78.1	77.3	83.4	0.9	1.0
Textile Products ex. Clothing	100.5	84.1	79.9	80.5 ^r	78.9	1.6	1.8
Clothing	152.5	141.7	87.1	80.4 ^r	84.8	1.2	1.2
Saw and Planing Mills	108.3	117.9	78.4	75.9 ^r	63.9	2.2	2.1
Iron and Steel Products	106.5	109.2	101.6	101.0 ^r	101.6	4.7	4.6
Motor Vehicles ⁽³⁾	111.9	145.6	129.8	128.3	126.7	2.4	1.9
Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾	111.2	111.0	104.7	99.3 ^r	100.3	12.7	12.1
Non-Ferrous Metals	109.3	96.3	97.4	94.5	91.2	9.4	10.3
Electrical Apparatus	115.2	110.5	104.1	107.6 ^r	105.3	7.8	0.8
Chemical Products	92.4	104.7	65.5	64.7 ^r	73.3	0.4	0.4

Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

⁽¹⁾Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled.⁽²⁾Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments.⁽³⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders.⁽⁴⁾Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories All Industries by Components					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
					All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
							Total		Non-durable	
					Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars					1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2				134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	172.3	191.4	162.3	193.3	167.9
1951 A	3,039.4	1,587.3	553.4	898.7	163.3	171.4	173.9	166.4	169.2	158.2
M	3,121.5	1,608.9	562.7	950.0	167.7	186.5	177.1	174.3	168.9	177.4
J	3,293.7	1,690.4	588.1	1,015.2	176.9	183.6	185.1	169.2	175.7	178.4
J	3,388.9	1,770.2	594.3	1,024.4	182.1	173.1	188.5	154.4	179.5	173.0
A	3,443.0	1,809.4	626.8	1,006.8	185.0	174.6	189.0	159.0	179.5	172.9
S	3,505.2	1,827.1	644.8	1,033.4	188.3	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1	157.3
O	3,560.9	1,854.5	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	157.5	191.4	146.6	193.3	159.8
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3	190.8	158.1	195.2	170.8
F	3,532.6	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8	165.7	185.4	154.4	187.1	155.4
M	3,547.8 ^r	1,804.9 ^r	648.9 ^r	1,094.1 ^r	190.6 ^r	172.5	184.8	158.3	188.1	153.9
A	3,486.2	1,760.9	655.1	1,070.1	187.3 ^r	176.6 ^r	179.6 ^r	167.2 ^r	183.6 ^r	164.9 ^r
M	3,514.8				188.8	188.4	176.9	171.0	182.4	176.7

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings										
Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
1947 average = 100										
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	183.7	138.0	200.1	179.7	178.6	198.7	198.7	174.0	219.6	220.0
1951 A	197.2	157.0	184.9	218.0	129.6	194.4	147.7	173.7	185.6	183.0
M	184.2	142.7	193.2	217.2	132.9	221.3	154.3	185.0	197.5	252.5
J	195.5	135.0	198.9	190.3	139.3	197.3	164.9	181.5	220.8	291.9
J	197.4	104.8	204.2	162.7	146.1	200.9	173.6	162.2	227.7	324.1
A	196.6	139.5	209.2	134.4	150.0	199.1	180.0	174.7	241.1	275.7
S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	186.8	170.5	230.5	235.7
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.7	106.3	200.1	135.6	178.6	227.4	198.7	171.1	219.6	144.1
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.7 ^r	193.3	177.2	227.2	195.3
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6	193.7	181.8	228.8	182.4
M	169.7	154.5	204.3	183.5	192.5 ^r	219.9	192.4	180.3	234.4	220.9
A	165.3 ^r	148.7 ^r	194.6 ^r	209.9 ^r	190.5 ^r	241.6 ^r	192.9	179.1 ^r	235.0 ^r	182.8 ^r
M	160.7	136.1	189.9	208.3	209.5	264.9	192.9	191.4	240.9	247.7

⁽¹⁾As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1947 average = 100												
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	173.7 ^r	154.5 ^r	218.6 ^r	164.7 ^r	215.9 ^r	151.7 ^r	154.7 ^r	123.2 ^r	259.5 ^r	149.0 ^r	204.9 ^r	177.1 ^r
1951 A	151.2	150.4	191.5	193.3	195.2	170.0	162.8	143.0	184.4	140.6	148.6	170.7
M	157.0	164.3	209.1	168.1	193.7	163.2	169.0	121.2	191.1	153.2	157.6	183.2
J	157.4	171.7	221.6	154.0	216.9	150.9	176.2	122.8	203.6	149.5	168.5	187.7
J	162.4	158.6	221.4	137.1	218.6	118.5	179.8	84.4	218.1	151.0	179.1	166.7
A	157.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	220.2	147.4	177.3	127.0	229.6	165.6	182.4	178.4
S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	173.7 ^r	132.7 ^r	218.6 ^r	138.8 ^r	215.9 ^r	124.0 ^r	154.7 ^r	89.0 ^r	259.5 ^r	155.8 ^r	204.9 ^r	177.3 ^r
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3	130.2	207.1	172.0	191.5	160.3	149.9	156.4	258.1	147.6	196.2 ^r	179.4
A	150.8 ^r	145.6 ^r	205.7 ^r	165.1 ^r	187.2 ^r	156.4 ^r	145.4 ^r	148.2 ^r	255.4 ^r	144.5 ^r	199.8 ^r	185.4 ^r
M	150.8	154.2	175.3	162.2	189.2	141.4	141.6	128.8	251.5	143.9	202.8	194.5

	Machinery ⁽³⁾		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁵⁾		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1947 average = 100												
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	211.7 ^r	184.2 ^r	209.6 ^r	193.6 ^r	136.2 ^r	239.9 ^r	200.3 ^r	183.2 ^r	209.5 ^r	179.7 ^r	349.4 ^r	300.4 ^r
1951 A	161.6	198.6	190.6	243.7	84.7	186.4	158.8	178.7	161.4	209.6	277.8	241.5
M	164.9	193.9	190.0	252.9	87.2	270.0	168.9	188.1	169.1	195.9	287.1	326.4
J	174.4	183.7	196.2	213.0	92.6	207.7	174.2	188.1	183.6	186.1	307.6	304.2
J	177.6	169.9	202.1	176.2	106.3	266.7	187.4	169.4	188.7	140.6	324.3	312.5
A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	106.4	278.6	191.7	189.1	199.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	211.7 ^r	187.3 ^r	209.6 ^r	132.3 ^r	136.2 ^r	367.6 ^r	200.3 ^r	192.3 ^r	209.5 ^r	156.5 ^r	349.4 ^r	301.4 ^r
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	235.5	187.2	217.3	203.7	151.2	294.3	204.3	197.2	213.2 ^r	182.5	306.9	269.7
A	215.4 ^r	201.7 ^r	204.3 ^r	264.1 ^r	151.6 ^r	308.9 ^r	205.2 ^r	185.1 ^r	200.5 ^r	174.6 ^r	309.4	281.0
M	229.2	189.5	197.4	248.6	197.4	393.1	207.0	196.9	192.7	180.2	305.9	352.5

⁽¹⁾As at end of period.⁽²⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.⁽³⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.⁽⁴⁾Includes ship-building, railway rolling stock and aircraft.⁽⁵⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1951 A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS DDUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1951 A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	..	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1951 F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER										
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1951 F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	2,743	2,275	468
1951 M	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	3,179	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	2,590	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	1,902	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	2,895	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	2,586	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	2,726	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	2,637	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	1,928	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	17,158	25,828	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 A	23,103	44,518	22,182	20,192	30,397	1,469	1,831	10,769
M	25,250	44,498	22,208			1,350		
J	14,140	41,257	20,568			1,277		
J	6,490	28,106	13,995	13,853	20,854	907	1,423	8,156
A	7,824	27,882	13,873			1,111		
S	9,747	33,384	16,613			1,127		
O	12,607	35,642	17,783	14,939	22,488	1,108	1,679	8,844
N	25,101	33,708	16,796			1,019		
D	17,483	27,029	13,461			970		
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477	14,256	21,460	1,095	1,946	9,167
F	13,570	29,968	14,965			1,164		
M	17,730	30,938	15,412			1,194		
A	14,635	25,477	12,678					
M		23,239	11,558					

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. ⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. ⁽³⁾ Invoice weight. ⁽⁴⁾ Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands						Thousand dozen	
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1951										
1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1951										
1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business, fine		Bib and waist	Combination			
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1951										
1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1

36 ⁽¹⁾ Includes children's. ⁽²⁾ Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Factory Clothing (Selected Garments), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER											
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains								British Columbia
	Total		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	544.6	262.8	1.0	26.6	25.0	93.0	78.3	4.5	6.6	27.7	281.8
1951 A	419.8	148.5	2.0	21.1	27.1	54.9	28.8	3.2	6.4	5.0	271.3
M	636.9	323.7	1.2	43.9	29.8	126.1	108.3	4.0	6.3	3.9	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾											
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period		
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons											
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9		
1951 A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8		
M	807.0	455.7	339.3	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2		
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5		
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0		
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0		
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3		
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4		
N	779.5	435.9	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1		
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9		
1952 J	770.4	431.9	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2		
F	744.5	410.3	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6		
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0		
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2		
M	766.0	449.3	306.7	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

37

⁽¹⁾ Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1951 M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	400.2
1951 M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	266.1	150.1	2.0	418.2
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	264.7	145.5	2.1	412.3
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	282.2	161.6	3.1	446.9
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.2
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	260.5	136.2	9.0	405.8
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	272.7	132.6	10.2	415.5
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	241.5	137.7	6.1	385.2
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	254.4	158.7	12.0	425.1
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	258.2	148.8	3.6	410.6
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	254.8	152.4	5.6	412.7
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	264.6	156.7	4.4	425.7

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1		21.4		39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1951 A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8	2.1	264.7	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	147.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' inter-change. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales ⁽²⁾			Domestic Sales Financed
									Total	Exp.	Dom.	
Thousands												Number
1939	12.95		3.92		9.03		1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	
1951	..	34.48	..	11.04	..	23.44	3.31	26.75	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811
1951 A	..	41.06	..	12.38	..	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.13	4.18	34.95	8,458
M	..	42.91	..	12.62	..	30.30	8.26	38.55	28.49	2.66	25.83	6,921
J	..	36.23	..	10.38	..	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.75	1.72	23.03	7,182
J	..	30.29	..	9.27	..	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.42	3.71	20.71	7,514
A	..	21.83	..	7.99	..	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.30	2.82	14.48	7,044
S	..	29.86	..	10.67	..	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.01	4.42	18.58	5,684
O	..	32.46	..	11.99	..	20.47	-0.15	20.32	18.98	5.39	13.59	5,759
N	..	29.46	..	10.80	..	18.66	-0.87	17.79	19.24	5.46	13.77	5,744
D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	-0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406
M	38.03 ^r	34.21	14.16 ^r	13.99	23.87 ^r	20.22	1.33	25.20 ^r	27.35	4.28	23.07	7,765
A	43.24 ^r	46.91	14.93 ^r	14.79	28.31 ^r	32.12	2.42	30.73 ^r	32.35	2.41	29.94	10,346
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14			40.52	2.83	37.69	15,367

⁽¹⁾As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ^{(2) (3)}	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.53	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	13.26	15.98	24.06	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.81	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.54	0.52	0.75
M					0.08	20.60	23.97	19.17		0.99

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽⁵⁾		Domestic Shipments		Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁶⁾	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set ⁽⁷⁾	
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios		Radios	Tele- vision sets			Radios	Television sets		
			Total	Table								
Thousands										Thousand dollars	Dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1951	55.2	4.3	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,736	36
1951 A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235	36
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471	37
N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,848	36
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380	36
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021	39
M	26.1 ⁽⁸⁾	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045	38
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.5	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965	38
M									3.4			

40 ⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. ⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets. ⁽⁷⁾Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. ⁽⁸⁾Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC					ONTARIO				
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1951	35,876	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145
1951 A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	33,439	251	5,306	373	234	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	27,776	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85
D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1
F	20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Leth- bridge	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
1951 A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,630	398	71	1,352	849	14,194	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1951 A	93,214	470	136	1,562	808	19,503	44,464	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	110,062 ^r	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,879	55,129 ^r	5,306	3,838	8,850	9,632
J	81,170 ^r	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,647	40,577 ^r	2,936	2,154	7,856	8,421
J	88,324	359	19	1,235	869	18,150	44,194	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	69,136	370	33	715	852	14,509	34,040	2,555	2,005	6,344	7,714
S	65,691	314	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376	2,921	1,417	5,493	7,253
O	73,765	486	38	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	53,573 ^r	95	201	420	88	9,535	33,906 ^r	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,031	101	10	102	109	4,656	17,989	313	196	1,284	3,271
F	41,412 ^r	183	—	239	294	6,318 ^r	24,151	459 ^r	389	2,217	7,162
M	60,301 ^r	172	1	426	326	12,095 ^r	32,580	3,590 ^r	663	3,560	6,889
A	115,317 ^r	1,230 ^r	12	1,312	1,634	22,512 ^r	56,851 ^r	6,503 ^r	3,182	13,268 ^r	8,814 ^r
M	111,014	1,913	57	1,108	2,257	23,215	48,970	5,357	5,145	12,819	10,173

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,538	824	7,154	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,260	439
1951 M	37,479	593	6,461	22,414	4,508	3,502	2,391	7,275	16,448	10,239	383
A	55,967	1,415	12,463	27,253	9,950	4,887	4,615	9,744	11,222	11,057	608
M	58,596 ^r	1,445	12,212	30,310 ^r	9,775	4,853	5,714 ^r	13,476	16,080 ^r	15,779	417 ^r
J	46,011 ^r	1,702	9,395	22,507 ^r	7,988	4,419	4,854 ^r	6,203	11,545	12,128	427 ^r
J	38,307	938	8,078	19,801	6,299	3,192	4,815	6,507	18,431	19,928	335
A	34,530	943	7,341	17,546	5,279	3,420	4,424	8,556	11,203	9,906	518
S	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,895	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510
O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D	13,388 ^r	295	2,392	7,068 ^r	1,472	2,161	1,455 ^r	12,624	5,088	20,828	191
1952 J	10,972	137	1,752	6,926	642	1,516	1,338	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,359 ^r	175	4,110 ^r	9,696	1,558	4,820	1,928 ^r	4,115 ^r	8,733 ^r	5,888 ^r	387
M	31,976 ^r	490	7,538 ^r	15,921	3,533 ^r	4,494	2,640 ^r	4,709	11,045 ^r	9,631	300
A	62,963 ^r	1,413 ^r	13,190 ^r	26,996	15,628 ^r	5,736 ^r	5,031 ^r	17,289 ^r	19,967 ^r	9,650	418
M	73,075	2,692	16,705	31,803	15,855	6,021	6,394	6,448	14,804	9,443	849

42 ⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products ⁽²⁾		
	Rigid insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾		
	Prod.	Production			Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production			Producers' Sales			
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons		
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2	
1951	24.37	182	101	104	5.39	544.6	286.3	4.4	20.6	7.5	29.7	16.0	
1951	A	24.53	197	116	99	6.76	419.8	303.7	5.5	22.9	7.1	27.2	13.7
	M	25.99	253	92	113	6.36	636.9	286.1	5.8	22.9	8.2	35.9	17.3
	J	22.87	231	85	123	5.47	813.3	265.7	5.6	19.2	7.9	35.4	19.9
	J	24.51	216	118	147	4.70	747.3	318.6	3.1	15.2	6.5	34.9	19.1
	A	27.03	237	121	149	5.51	696.3	315.2	4.6	23.4	6.9	34.4	17.9
	S	24.34	187	126	157	4.72	554.3	281.8	4.1	19.7	7.1	30.6	16.0
	O	27.38	191	129	137	4.97	479.3	318.1	3.8	22.1	8.6	34.8	18.8
	N	24.72	106	106	65	4.90	360.4	285.3	3.5	22.3	8.5	26.9	15.2
	D	18.56	57	33	30	3.29	317.7	258.8	2.2	15.3	7.4	16.4	13.0
	1952	J	21.30	110	86	30	3.08	418.8	223.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9
F		21.08	109	101	83	3.97	489.2	250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M		23.34	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A		21.14	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M		16.18	201	74	97	4.42		348.5					
	Clay Products ⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile		
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars	
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1951	1,599	329	5,788	19.18	18.59	16.5	12.47	0.96	3,466	5,513	19.35	8,083	
1951	A	1,371	299	7,922	20.15	21.59	18.0	11.81	4,506	5,638	20.63	9,749	
	M	1,796	304	6,355	19.02	20.07	18.3	11.92	5,159	6,625	23.39	10,515	
	J	2,168	325	6,814	19.19	22.26	18.6	12.41	5,243	7,845	25.34	10,101	
	J	1,996	366	7,465	12.49	15.83	14.8	13.23	3,546	6,450	20.79	8,696	
	A	2,051	323	7,501	23.69	19.41	18.8	14.84	2,877	6,466	27.35	8,031	
	S	2,172	316	6,778	21.01	16.11	16.4	13.54	3,265	5,428	22.85	6,874	
	O	2,439	324	5,787	18.89	17.71	18.6	15.92	3,029	5,719	24.98	7,213	
	N	1,730	302	5,948	19.98	15.10	16.0	12.48	2,166	4,778	19.11	6,426	
	D	901	294	3,685	16.35	12.33	8.8	6.63	0.86	1,352	3,091	13.31	5,258
	1952	J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	1,259	2,755	14.44	6,743
F		859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	2,188	3,349	16.21	7,483	
M		1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	2,400	4,406	18.75	8,280	
A		1,418	334	2,218	19.41	14.39	19.2	7.67	3,650	5,012	19.36	10,191	
M			387		17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,122	6,526	22.13	11,243

⁽¹⁾Planks and boards and flooring. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY					VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽¹⁾				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Oats Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1950										
4th qtr.	729.75	254.18	143.95	37.28	72.95	44.59	11.59	10.45	12.70	269.37
1951										
1st qtr.	494.38	72.94	35.45	13.99	23.50	56.69	8.33	3.87	40.81	240.64
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15
1952										
1st qtr.	585.53	168.01	131.08	12.77	24.16	78.97	18.98	4.13	52.49	205.29
LIVE STOCK					OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1950										
4th qtr.	138.17	92.06	8.36	30.79	71.94	12.94	25.70	15.38	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	25.98	62.83	2.90	26.39	10.04	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	86.98	89.25	1.89	27.16	68.39	2.94	26.70	11.75	17.91	5.56
Province of Ontario										
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83	
1950										
4th qtr.	5.81	12.47	15.93	102.92	171.14	92.08	163.19	130.54	35.68	
1951										
1st qtr.	5.67	10.27	10.11	81.88	198.92	39.28	53.26	72.78	22.22	
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23	
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44	
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41	
1952										
1st qtr.	6.95	10.26	12.35	83.23	204.44	41.68	113.29	91.51	21.84	

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands				Million pounds						
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1951 A	94	82	14	362	17.8	2.7	1.4	46.8	13.8	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.7	4.0	0.9	49.2	15.6	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	15.4	4.5	0.9	43.5	15.3	8.0
J	97	53	18	285	15.8	4.4	0.7	35.0	14.4	8.1
A	100	48	46	300	14.2	4.3	0.8	25.5	12.7	11.9
S	95	40	73	281	16.4	4.6	1.1	19.9	11.2	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	19.0	5.2	2.1	27.1	13.8	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	71.4 ^r	15.0	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	25.8	3.2	1.3	70.3	15.1	19.8

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.5 ^r	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 A	219.2 ^r	256.4	331.6	16.4	137.0	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.1	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	228.6 ^r	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.4	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	229.8	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	10.76 ⁽³⁾	2.00	0.59 ⁽³⁾	1.19 ⁽³⁾	0.07 ⁽³⁾	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1951	19.57	4.50	4.41	3.79	0.73	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.55
1951 A	12.71	5.81	2.03	1.25	0.25	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.01	0.13
M	17.70	6.68	7.82	3.86	1.03	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	—	0.10
J	25.50	4.81	4.71	4.08	2.07	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.09	0.10
J	27.72	4.16	7.94	2.05	1.98	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.06	0.12
A	19.16	2.58	9.10	3.29	0.46	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.06	0.08
S	19.10	3.15	4.31	3.80	0.45	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.23	0.14
O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21	0.19
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.25	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	3.41 ^r	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18 ^r	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.05	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	5.36	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.39	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	31.88	64.02
1951 M	1,706	362	28.77	9.00	53.96	2,957	16.36	21.24	31.46
J	1,975	356	39.18	14.29	66.25	3,279	32.56	27.44	62.61
J	1,862	347	36.34	13.55	56.97	3,939	45.94	37.33	84.11
A	1,768	347	34.53	13.38	50.11	3,456	55.70	41.29	92.58
S	1,552	343	29.01	11.50	41.54	2,170	62.61	45.01	95.08
O	1,398	361	23.58	8.93	34.91	1,628	66.11	42.03	88.57
N	1,066	353	13.80	3.74	22.04	1,225	56.58	36.96	75.17
D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1,201	44.82	31.88	64.02
1952 J	903	358	8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	36.05	31.25	50.47
F	855	347	7.57	1.04	16.92	1,330	25.58	29.68	38.59
M	1,050	377	10.74	1.71	26.34	1,511	17.36	26.92	32.23
A	1,353	354	19.10	3.62	40.76	2,149	17.06	26.08	39.10
M			31.74	7.85	58.61	2,740	25.87	30.37	62.18
J			42.12	11.02	70.01	3,301	43.68	37.09	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1951 A	2,305	62.3	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.3
M	8,557 ^r	142.5	121.6 ^r	20.9 ^r	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	37.6 ^r
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7 ^r
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽¹⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels										Million barrels
	Production						Million pounds				
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1951	77.2	1.92	1.01	8.76	3.35	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.12
1951 A	86.4	2.09	1.29	9.54	3.84	3.55	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.12	0.25
M	83.7	2.10 ^r	1.48	7.73	3.66 ^r	6.42					
J	81.4	2.10	1.07	7.38	3.32	7.25					
J	57.4	1.41	0.93	6.27	2.45	6.17	19.97	15.38	2.49	6.26	0.17
A	64.4	1.70	0.57	7.80	1.88	11.54					
S	76.1	1.80	0.70	8.33	2.37	13.12					
O	75.9	1.93	0.86	10.15	2.80	12.89	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..
N	77.1	1.94	0.90	9.32	2.58	11.23					
D	72.0	1.76	0.82	8.41	3.35	9.37					
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.95	8.31	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.18
F	74.1	1.81	0.93 ^r	9.39	2.94	6.94					
M	77.3	1.93	1.12	8.83	2.57	5.24					
A	82.5	1.97	1.19	9.25	3.22 ^r	5.76					
M	85.9	2.15	1.20	7.90	2.52	4.13					

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.31	17.48	17.37	4.53	46.63
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	28.35
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47	16.76	19.56	3.96	72.28
4th qtr.	10.40	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24	15.01	24.70	14.90	4.13	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.40	12.57	9.05	15.20	15.01	4.95	35.38

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.18	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	17.40
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.04	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.54	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.17	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55	9.19	16.05	28.48
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.64	1.36	11.71	6.45	4.08	10.25	2.99	9.78	19.84	19.33

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
		Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8			94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1951 A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ²	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.1	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1951 A	859.2	128.0	16.0	39.5	75.2	13.1	186.9	42.7	43.0	8.1	45.8
M	931.1	139.2	17.2	49.2	76.6	15.7	183.1	49.7	46.5	9.2	57.5
J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.4	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.4	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.6	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.2	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1,005.7	161.1	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.5	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9
F	734.7	137.4	15.6	37.4	60.2	11.4	126.2	37.3	30.6	5.0	31.2
M	856.9	147.2	15.5	41.2	70.2	13.6	164.4	41.4	42.2	7.4	35.3
A	919.9	142.9	15.7	42.8	75.1	16.5	194.2	47.2	48.5	9.8	41.8
M	1,053.5	163.8	16.8	50.3	83.7	16.9	240.2	51.2	47.5	10.0	55.0

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS								BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.5	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1951 A	14.4	15.3	27.0	10.7	17.1	5.2	57.5	210.9	325.6	170.9	94.2
M	13.3	10.7	30.9	10.6	18.2	5.3	60.9	223.6	353.5	195.9	97.2
J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.3	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7
F	11.4	10.3	26.6	20.5	19.0	4.5	46.9	169.4	291.0	139.4	88.1
M	13.6	10.1	28.8	18.3	19.8	4.7	57.3	204.7	334.5	161.7	98.8
A	13.4	12.2	28.6	11.0	19.7	5.0	64.3	226.8	343.2	187.7	97.9
M	17.8	13.1	33.3	11.9	20.0	6.0	71.5	252.3	396.8	215.2	117.8

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks
Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.1	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1951 M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2	239.2 ^r	22.9	63.2 ^r	9.0	33.0 ^r	4.8	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.6 ^r	58.6	9.1 ^r	33.1	5.0 ^r	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.6 ^r	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.4	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.2	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	22.0	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7		25.0		9.8		5.5		4.7		16.4	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1949	37.9	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1951 M	55.0	40.8	3.2	9.0	2.8	17.2	1.0	4.3	2.6	8.4	12.5	42.3
A	48.3	40.5	3.1	9.1 ^r	2.7	17.6 ^r	1.1	4.4 ^r	2.3	8.7 ^r	11.3	46.1 ^r
M	52.7 ^r	41.0	3.7 ^r	8.9	3.0 ^r	18.5	1.3 ^r	5.1	2.4 ^r	8.1	13.6 ^r	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	55.0	42.7	2.7	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.4	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.2	41.8	2.6	8.4	1.8	16.2	0.8	4.6	2.5	8.3	9.8	36.4
M	58.9	43.6	3.2	9.5	2.8	18.2	0.9	4.8	2.6	8.2	11.8	40.3
A	56.4	42.1	3.8	9.4	3.5	17.4	1.1	4.9	2.7	8.4	14.4	41.8
M	64.8		4.1		3.4		1.4		2.7		14.4	

⁽¹⁾ Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters ⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES													
Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾			
	Cash			Credit							Total	Instalment	Charge
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge					
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent				
Million dollars or percentages													
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7	
1951	2,611.3	1,882.4	72.0	728.8	28.0	194.4	7.5	533.8	20.5	505.5	104.0	401.5	
1951 1st qtr.	2,249.6	1,589.0	70.6	660.6	29.4	183.8	8.2	476.8	21.2	491.9	143.2	348.7	
2nd qtr.	2,730.6	1,989.8	72.9	740.8	27.1	200.8	7.3	540.0	19.8	478.3	121.8	356.5	
3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9	
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,030.4	72.2	780.0	27.8	192.8	6.9	587.2	20.9	505.5	104.0	401.5	
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.2	1,618.4	69.9	695.8	30.1	193.3	8.4	502.5	21.7	445.2	94.3	350.9	

SELECTED TRADES

Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0
1951	225.4	65.5	75.1	132.8	25.8	31.6	73.2	41.0 ^r	52.4	453.0	214.2
1951 1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	102.3	22.1	26.4	72.5	42.6	65.3	450.8	207.9
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8	25.9	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	172.2	34.0	31.6	76.0	40.6 ^r	52.4	366.3	192.7
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.8	58.8	108.4	23.7	28.6	66.8	39.8	52.2	401.2	209.6

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	113.4
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	409.4
1951 A	352.4	559.1	334.9	249.7	324.8	272.5	278.5	296.7	435.8
M	372.6	520.0	362.6	229.4	317.4	250.6	319.5	354.5	416.0
J	357.3	504.2	312.8	203.3	236.5	195.8	321.2	339.9	432.6
J	338.7	482.1	328.1	159.3	203.9	157.7	321.5	308.3	428.7
A	367.7	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	453.8
S	357.0	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	374.0
O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	454.7
N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	413.5
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	431.5
1952 J	308.7	450.2	372.5	210.7	166.9	166.1	289.7	249.5	389.7
F	313.5	506.4	347.1	230.6	300.5	225.2	281.3	272.6	363.5
M	335.3	479.8	323.7	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	306.3	390.9
A	361.7 ^r	518.2 ^r	367.7 ^r	263.4	330.0	241.1 ^r	309.4 ^r	367.4 ^r	442.0 ^r
M	389.8	544.1	388.7	219.8	285.7	230.1	329.3	417.9	490.3

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 A	115.2	121.2	95.0	295.2	1.3	20.6	12.1	4.9	6.9	3.4	1.2
M	126.2	121.9	103.5	323.4	2.2	27.1	14.2	14.2	7.0	8.4	1.7
J	121.9	123.0	99.1	312.5	1.6	40.6	9.4	17.2	4.9	10.2	1.8
J	146.1	123.8	118.0	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	125.5	108.8	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	125.0	99.9	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.5	115.4	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0	101.0	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.7	96.9	309.7	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.1	123.9	111.5	353.8	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.3	122.1	110.8	346.8	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	148.6	121.0 ^p	122.8 ^p	380.8	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
Million dollars											
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 A	7.5	0.6	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	9.1	2.7	27.5	3.5	3.5
M	8.6	1.3	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.0	26.6	2.7	2.7
J	8.9	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.7	3.1	24.7	1.6	5.8
J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 A	26.6	42.3	6.6	0.6	2.4	3.1	10.8	3.4	6.4	2.6	12.7
M	31.5	47.2	6.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	10.7	3.8	4.2	2.6	12.1
J	32.4	39.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5
J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	8.9
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	9.9
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	13.8
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	17.2
Million dollars											
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8.0	5.1
1951 A	9.3	3.2	11.2	2.8	5.0	3.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5
M	5.6	5.2	9.0	4.1	6.2	2.7	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.7	7.8
J	6.6	2.2	9.1	4.2	7.6	3.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3
J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1951 M	156.0	124.6	125.2	342.50	12.86	2.86	3.16	4.47	8.44	9.92	2.57
A	179.0	128.1	139.7	393.04	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.43	7.91	7.65	2.37
M	184.2	129.5	142.2	405.07	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.42	6.80	9.37	1.61
J	163.8	129.9	126.1	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	6.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.6	130.2	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.2	127.4	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.2	112.1	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.2 ^r	128.5 ^r	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	113.3 ^p	129.9 ^p	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
Million dollars											
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1951 M	3.50	12.13	12.42	9.56	2.24	8.55	5.77	3.49	7.24	4.10	3.08
A	3.62	9.95	11.41	11.96	2.80	13.19	8.95	4.94	7.31	4.70	3.02
M	2.81	9.92	12.54	8.18	2.59	9.71	6.63	4.02	7.43	4.21	2.85
J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1951 M	4.98	0.03	14.67	3.07	7.10	16.51	25.96	27.95	15.91	2.04	2.92
A	5.01	0.38	17.46	3.64	8.37	21.23	29.89	33.42	19.62	1.89	2.69
M	4.96	1.32	17.47	4.93	7.58	21.48	31.77	29.92	18.69	2.70	3.58
J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.98	15.92	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1951 M	10.38	12.20	3.35	10.51	2.82	23.75	3.86	17.36	3.44	2.37	14.93
A	11.44	9.76	4.34	12.73	3.41	25.16	5.46	18.83	4.72	3.97	17.75
M	11.02	10.94	4.03	16.76	3.08	34.26	6.23	18.48	4.70	2.92	21.73
J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32

⁽¹⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70	307.08	65.26	38.70	43.27	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	309.69	282.02	68.75	37.88	43.61	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	353.82	327.02	101.52	33.37	67.76	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	346.81	323.97	93.31	41.46	71.02	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	380.82		111.18		85.59		4.08		6.41	
	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.41	14.32	22.17	19.54	14.69
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71		269.63		198.87		23.14		33.22	

56 Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ^{(2)*}			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽³⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8		6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	-12.8	18.3	-43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	-0.6	-0.5	1,778.6
1951 M	-78.1	3.8	-61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	-1.9	-1.6	-2.2	1,681.6
J	-44.6	11.5	-50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	-1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	-29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	-0.2	0.2	1,668.7
A	-3.9	27.6	-33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	-22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	-3.0	-1.0	-5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	-27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	-30.2	—	-31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	-11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	-22.2	0.6	-24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	-9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.0	19.3	-37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	-0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	31.4	22.6	-40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	-1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	31.5	45.5	-64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	-0.8	—	1,787.2
A	26.7	42.9	-61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	-1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M					179.5	46.6				1,806.7

⁽¹⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. ⁽²⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping								Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	At all Ports					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver								
Thousand short tons									Millions	Thousands	
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..	
1951	175	152	784	511	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	48.7	682	
1951 M	259	351	—	498	..	..	..	—	42.0	634
A	275	279	243	523	..	..	..	1,981	42.6	633
M	141	63	1,071	569	..	..	..	3,698	49.6	690
J	113	45	1,321	573	..	..	..	3,822	58.7	680
J	197	53	1,563	540	..	..	..	3,842	58.0	703
A	83	77	1,143	477	..	..	..	3,946	60.1	812
S	130	61	1,149	382	..	..	..	3,842	61.2	708
O	111	56	1,253	498	..	..	..	3,981	54.6	815
N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—			
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—			
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—			
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506			

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.

⁽³⁾Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS					FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1951 M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.6	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	315.8	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	331.0	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.7	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	358.4	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	347.4	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.7	17.9	7.5	19.5
Thousand cars										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL										
OTHER										
Cars Received from Connections										
Coal and Coke										
Petroleum and Gasoline										
Building Materials										
All Other										
Primary Products										
Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts										
Fertilizers										
Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous										
Merchandise L.C.L.										
Thousand cars										
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1951 M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	154.2
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0
M	22.4	24.7	25.0	8.2	8.9	12.6	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.5
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.6	69.7	132.8

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars						Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.7	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1951 F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr 2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

59

⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES										
Chartered Bank Cash				Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total								
Million dollars										
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527	
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444	
1951 M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334	
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402	
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435	
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458	
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368	
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453	
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389	
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444	
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306	
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244	
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229	
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223	
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180	
J		578.0		26.8	48.5	48.4		45.6	2,189	
ASSETS										
Reserve					Securities				All Other Accounts	
Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total		
				Under two years	Over two years					
Million dollars										
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1951 M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other				Total securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	3,931	57	472	261
1951 M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246

ASSETS								LIABILITIES	
Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation	
Canada			Abroad						
Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current					
Million dollars									
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	9,385	—
1951 M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	—
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	—
M	98	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabil- ities ⁽²⁾		
Million dollars										
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2
1951 A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,850	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.
deposits.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
			Demand	Chartered Banks				Bank of Canada	Total		
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total		Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4) (5)	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾	Net total	"Other" deposits			
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	627	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1951 A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	499	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	467	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	395	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	468	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	497	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	387	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	544	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	552	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	627	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	456	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	517	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,269	2,824	770	422	551	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	528	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851			518				

62 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	23.3	27.7	29.7	32.8	53.1	60.5
Excise Duties	16.8	17.4	23.0	17.7	39.8	35.1
Excise Taxes	29.7	24.4	68.0	75.1	97.7	99.5
Income Taxes—						
Individuals—						
Deductions at Source	43.3	26.4	41.7	26.7	85.1	53.0
Other Collections	50.5	43.9	112.7	94.1	163.2	138.1
Corporations	81.8	59.6	107.9	88.7	189.7	148.3
Dividends and Interest	4.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	7.9	6.6
Succession Duties	2.3	3.0	3.2	2.7	5.5	5.8
Miscellaneous Tax Revenue	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Postal Revenue	8.5	7.0	8.5	7.5	17.0	14.5
Return on Investments	3.5	3.6	0.3	0.3	3.8	3.9
Miscellaneous Non-Tax Revenue	0.9	0.7	3.1	2.2	4.0	2.9
Total Ordinary Revenue	265.3	217.3	401.5	351.0	666.8	568.3
Special Receipts, etc.	—	1.0	0.7	2.0	0.7	3.0
Total Revenues	265.3	218.3	402.2	353.0	667.5	571.3
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	4.8	2.4	4.3	3.7	9.1	6.1
Citizenship & Immigration	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.9	2.7
Defence Production	1.4	0.3	3.1	0.6	4.5	0.9
External Affairs	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8
Finance—						
Administration and General	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.1	5.1	4.1
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interest on Public Debt	37.1	36.0	37.4	36.0	74.5	72.1
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	2.7	2.9	—	—	2.7	2.9
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amortisation and Other Debt Charges	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7
Implementation of Guarantees	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	—
Fisheries	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0
Justice	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.9
Labour	4.1	2.8	4.8	4.9	9.0	7.7
Legislation	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9
Mines & Technical Surveys	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.5
National Defence—						
Administration and General	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.4
Naval Service	4.5	2.9	16.0	9.8	20.5	12.7
Army Service	8.1	14.0	40.8	15.6	48.9	29.7
Air Force Service	26.0	8.1	57.9	43.0	83.9	51.0
Defence Research and Development	1.2	0.1	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.4
Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	5.0	5.1

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General.....	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.7
Family Allowances.....	27.3	26.3	27.3	26.3	54.6	52.6
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	—	—	1.3	—	1.3	—
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	—	—	—	0.6	—	0.6
National Research Council.....	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.2	4.2	2.1
National Revenue—						
Customs and Excise Division.....	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	3.9	3.6
Taxation Division.....	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	3.7	3.8
Post Office.....	4.7	4.2	7.8	6.8	12.5	11.0
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Printing and Stationery.....	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Public Works—						
Administration and General.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Operation of Public Buildings.....	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.8	3.4	2.8
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	—	—	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4
Engineering Works and Operations.....	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.9
Resources and Development.....	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.7
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.6	4.0	3.2
Secretary of State.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Trade and Commerce—						
Administration and General.....	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.8
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7
Transport—						
Administration and General.....	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9
Canal Services.....	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6
Marine Services.....	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.8	2.1	1.5
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.7	1.7	1.4
Telecommunication Division.....	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.2
Meteorological Services.....	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7
Civil Aviation Division.....	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.4
Veterans Affairs—						
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.9
Treatment Services.....	2.0	1.8	3.2	3.0	5.2	4.8
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	12.4	10.0	13.1	10.4	25.5	20.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.1	0.4	1.3	2.1	1.4	2.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act..	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.1
Other Departments.....	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.7	0.5
Total Expenditures.....	165.7	137.4	260.7	200.0	426.4	337.4
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus).....	99.6	80.9	141.5	153.0	241.1	233.9

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

		CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver	
Million dollars												
1939		2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951		9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1951	A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
	M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
	J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
	J	9,032	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
	A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
	S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
	O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
	N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
	D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952	J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
	F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
	M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
	A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
	M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951*	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72
1951 A	137.1	0.84	0.33	4.10	2.88	37.54	60.10	7.50	3.06	8.73	12.06
M	133.7	1.00	0.33	3.82	3.46	35.30	57.83	7.66	3.42	9.00	11.91
J	139.4	0.99	0.36	4.23	3.34	37.27	59.79	7.48	4.49	9.54	11.93
J	137.1	1.07	0.32	4.88	3.38	34.54	60.06	7.20	4.86	9.41	11.35
A	110.1	0.88	0.47	3.30	2.82	30.01	44.51	5.52	3.66	7.84	11.11
S	107.0	0.84	0.41	3.50	2.50	28.67	44.47	5.55	3.39	7.11	10.54
O	135.1	1.07	0.37	4.17	3.20	36.02	58.79	6.35	3.88	9.34	11.96
N	147.2	0.94	0.43	3.94	3.47	38.93	63.36	7.61	4.27	10.51	13.76
D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

* Annual and monthly data for 1951 have been revised for change in the reporting practice of three companies.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾**TABLE 61** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	20.56	15.25	3.01	2.29
1951 M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	21.33	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	20.33	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	20.90	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	20.15	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	20.04	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	19.10	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	18.59	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	20.74	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	22.63	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	22.75	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	23.48	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1951 1st	23.94	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	22.54	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	0.99	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	22.15	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements**TABLE 62** Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽²⁾	GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	196	370	12	105	+276	+162	1,400
1950 4th	973	933	37	37	137	16	44	+108	+148	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	43	69	100	1	22	+ 79	- 44	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	28	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 97	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	110	2	23	+ 88	+ 42	1,400
4th	565	615	110	64	105	4	38	+ 71	+ 67	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	41	49	—	23	+ 26	+ 49	1,400

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index										
Mining Index										
Industrials	Utilities					Banks 8 stocks	Mining Index			Total 37 stocks
Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction			Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160.6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157.2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1951 F	134	55	21	58	2,097	68	1,456	547	71	88
M	132	52	25	55	2,268					
A	124	56	20	48	2,346					
M	97	42	22	33	1,784	51	1,223	521	39	99
J	100	37	16	47	1,666					
J	107	50	16	41	2,398					
A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380					
N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	143	57	27	59	2,346					
F	137	52	24	61	2,089	95	1,322	460	58	100
M	124	58	23	43	1,672					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	46.09	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1951 A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50 ^r	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1 ^r	12.79
J			80.04			852				31.0	18.28

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION		Page	CONSTRUCTION		Page
1	Selected Economic Indicators: Canada.....	1	36	Value of Building Permits:	
2	Significant Statistics of United Kingdom.....	2		By Municipalities.....	41
3	Significant Statistics of United States.....	3		By Provinces and Types.....	42
4	Population, Births, Marriages and Deaths....	4	37	Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.....	43
5	National Accounts: Income and Expenditure..	6	FOOD AND AGRICULTURE		
6	Industrial Production: Volume Indexes.....	6	38	Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops. See April 1951 issue, page 82.	
LABOUR			39	Farm Cash Income.....	44
7	Canadian Labour Force.....	10	40	Grain Supply and Disposition—See April 1951 issue, page 85.	
8	Canadian Labour Income.....	10	41	Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry	45
9	Employment and Earnings: By Industries....	11		Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds.....	45
10	Employment and Earnings: By Provinces.....	14		Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products...	46
11	Employment and Earnings: By Cities.....	16	42	Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.....	46
12	Average Hourly Earnings.....	17	43	Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.....	47
13	Average Hours Worked per Week.....	19	44	Manufactured Food: Production.....	47
14	Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries.....	20		: Sugar: Production, Sales and Stocks.....	48
15	Unemployment Insurance.....	20	DOMESTIC TRADE		
16	Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	21	45	Value of Retail Trade.....	49
PRICES			46	Retail Sales and Stocks.....	50
17	Living Costs in Canada.....	22	47	Retail Consumer Credit.....	51
18	Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.....	22	48	Indexes of Wholesale Sales.....	51
19	Wholesale Price Indexes: Other Classifications	25	EXTERNAL TRADE		
FUEL AND POWER			49	Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....	52
20	Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption.....	26	50	Merchandise Imports: by Commodities.....	54
	: Consumption by Provinces...	26	51	Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas	56
21	Coal and Coke.....	27	52	Factors in the Balance of Payments.....	57
22	Petroleum and Gas.....	27	TRANSPORTATION		
23	Refined Petroleum Products.....	28	53	Shipping and Aviation.....	57
MINING			54	Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.....	58
24	Metals.....	29	55	Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways....	59
25	Non-Metallic Minerals.....	30	FINANCE		
MANUFACTURING			56	Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	60
26	Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments.....	30	57	Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities.....	61
27	Tobacco and Beverages.....	33	58	Currency and Active Bank Deposits.....	62
28	Rubber.....	33	59	Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures.....	63
29	Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins.....	34	60	Cheques Cashied in Clearing House Centres..	65
	: Production of Finished Leather.....	34	61	Life Insurance: Sales.....	65
	: Production of Boots and Shoes.....	35		: Benefit Payments.....	66
30	Primary Textiles.....	35	62	Bond Issues and Retirements.....	66
31	Production of Factory Clothing.....	36	63	Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	67
32	Wood and Paper Products.....	37	64	Commercial Failures.....	68
33	Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to Industries.....	38	65	Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	68
	Primary Iron and Steel.....	39			
34	Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales.....	39			
35	Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	40			
	Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....	40			

NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1950 and 1951 are provisional.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010735082