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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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Current Economic Conditions

The following analysis of the behaviour of current statistical series utilizes comparisons among the most recent months as well as between these months and the corresponding months of a year ago. The latter comparison is needed to assess the immediate situation in terms of the more fundamental trends and to take account of seasonal or minor current changes which could obscure the basic forces operating on the various time series. Year to year comparisons during the early months of 1952 have, in many instances, shown declines because of the unusually high levels of activity in early 1951. As a result of slackening market pressures in the latter half of 1951, taken in conjunction with the sustained activity going into the second half of 1952, year-to-year comparisons are now beginning to show up more favorably.

The preliminary June figure for the index of industrial production was 218.0, down 0.8 points both from May of this year and June, 1951. The industrial composite employment index at June 1 of this year was 182.2, up 4.8 points from May 1, 1952, and 1.9 points from the corresponding June index for 1951; for manufacturing employment the corresponding changes in the index were an increase of 1.9 points from May to June 1952, and a decrease of 1.4 points in the June-to-June comparison. Retail trade was seasonally lower by \$75 million from the billion dollar May volume but higher than June of last year by \$38.1 million, or by 4 per cent. The value of domestic exports in June, 1952 of \$375 million, was down only \$6 million from the all time high reached in the month previous, but higher by 20 per cent than in June 1951. Merchandise imports of \$324 million in June were 16 per cent lower in value than in May of this year, and 10 per cent less than June of last. Labour income for May, 1952 of \$876 million continued the steady rise from the first of the year. Time lost in labour disputes in June, up for the fourth consecutive month, was 708,000 man-working days.

The July 2 cost-of-living index was 188.0 up 0.7 points, or 0.4 per cent from June 2, and also up fractionally from the July index of last

year. The increase in the current month was the second consecutive upward movement from the month previous; foods again were the main contributors to the rise, as prices of eggs, beef, lamb and pork moved upward. The wholesale price index rose 1.7 points to 226.5 from May to June, 1952, and is significant as the first break in the declining trend which began in mid-summer, 1951.

Employment and Earnings

Total labour income for May, 1952 was \$876 million, up \$22 million or 3 per cent from April. The May income is 11 per cent higher than May, 1951, due mainly to the increases in average earnings. The decline in the rate of increase noted last month continued in May.

The industrial composite employment index, after being steady for four months at about 178, in June reached its highest 1952 level at 182.2. Forestry and construction showed large increases, although manufacturing, mining, services and other components also increased. The civilian labour force at May 31, 1952 was estimated at 5,329,000 compared with 5,179,000 in March of this year, and 5,255,000 at June 2, 1951.

The aggregate payrolls index at June 1 was 419.8, up 11 per cent from the 379.0 of June 1, 1951. The average for the first five months of 1952 was 14 per cent higher than the corresponding months in 1951. Between May 1 and June 1 advances were indicated in all major industrial groups. Manufacturing payrolls were up fractionally, although time lost in stoppages in textiles and clothing was considerable.

Average weekly earnings at June 1 were \$54.09, down slightly from the May 1 earnings, but up nearly \$5 a week, or 10 per cent from June 1, 1951. The decline in the past month was caused partly by two holidays, inflow of seasonal labour at lower than average weekly rates and strike effects which resulted in omission of some higher-than-average rates.

The 708,000 man-working days lost in labour disputes in June brought the half year total to 1,323,000 man-working days. This compares with 902,000 for the whole of 1951, and to the 1,389,000 man-working days lost in the full year, 1950; in the latter year one million man-working days were lost in August, the month of the railroad strike. The shipyard strike which began July 19, will contribute to raising the 1952 total above that of 1950. Over 50 per cent of the total time lost in June, 1952 was accounted for by the strike of loggers, lumber and wood products factory workers in coastal British Columbia establishments. There were 40 strikes and lockouts in June, 23 strikes and lockouts carried into July.

Prices

The cost-of-living index of July 2, 1952 was 188.0, up 0.7 points or 0.4 per cent from June 2. This was the second month of increase, following a decline of 2.5 per cent through the previous four months. The latest increase was caused by foods, with other group indexes unchanged or slightly lower. The food index, up from 237.0 to 239.5, showed the effects of higher prices for eggs, beef, lamb and pork; fresh fruits and vegetables declined. The clothing index was almost stationary at 209.1, while home furnishings and services were down slightly.

The general wholesale price index for June, 1952 rose from the previous month to 226.5. This break in the hitherto declining trend was due to increases in farm products and in newsprint. However, the movement of farm products reversed again between June 27 and July 25, declining from 248.9 to 243.5. Although prices of raw wool and eggs advanced during this period, this was more than offset by declines in prices of potatoes, grains and livestock.

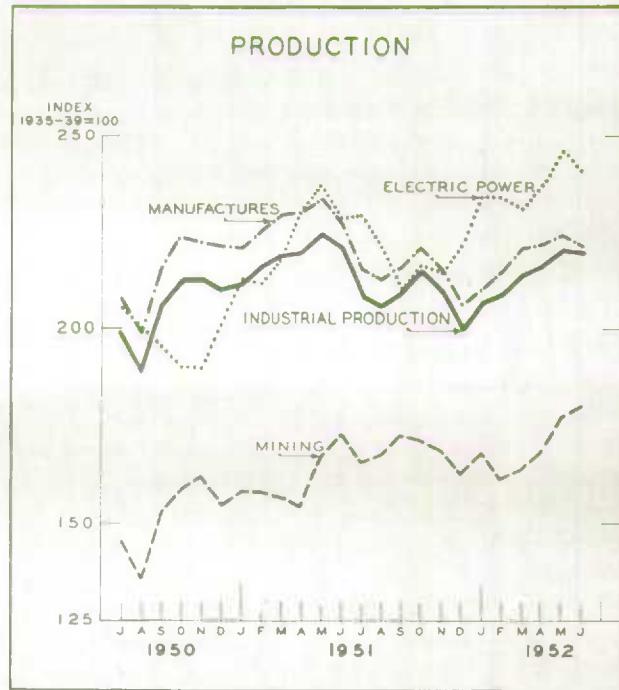
Security prices, as measured by the Bureau's index of 105 common stocks, moved up to 171.6 in June. This is an increase of about 2 per cent from the May index, and was an interruption in the steady fall-off from the beginning of the year. The preliminary July figure of 174.9 suggests that the upward movement was continued. Upward movement in the index for 82 industrial stocks reflects increases in the machinery and equipment, pulp and paper, and building mate-

rials sectors, with a second large increase in the textile and clothing component. The July textile and clothing index, 277.7, is still down 22 per cent from July, 1951.

Production

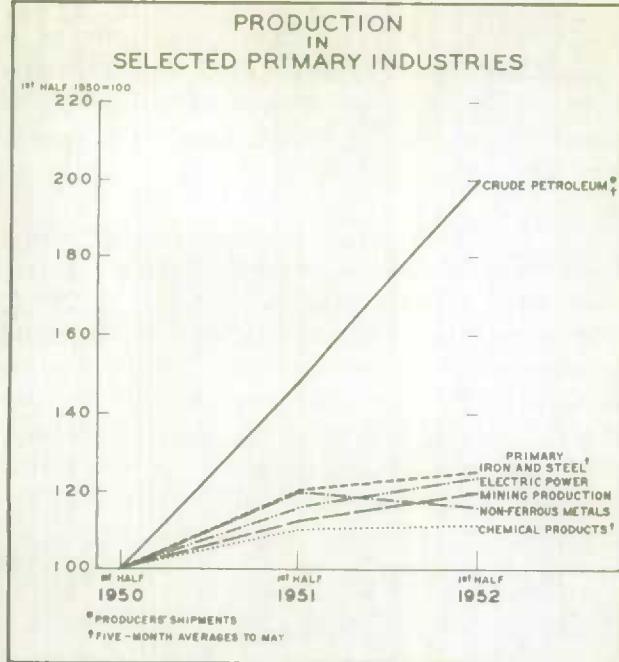
In June, the preliminary index of industrial production showed its first decline since January as it dropped slightly from May to 218.0, reflecting lower manufacturing and electric power production. Although the average for the first six months of 1952 was about 2 per cent down from the corresponding period last year, the June index was only fractionally below that of June, 1951 (See Chart I).

CHART I



Both the durable and non-durable sectors contributed to the fall-off of 4 per cent in manufacturing output during the first half of 1952 as compared with the same period last year. In the durable sector all industry groups except iron and steel and transportation equipment showed declines in production as the average index for the sector dropped 4.5 per cent. Output of transportation equipment was nearly 9 per cent greater while that of the iron and steel industries was practically unchanged. The index for non-durable manufactures was 3.4 per cent lower in the six months comparison. This decline was mainly the result of lessened activity in the rubber, leather, textiles and clothing industries.

CHART 2.



By contrast, mineral production during the first half of 1952 was about 6 per cent greater than in the corresponding period last year, and output of electric power showed a similar increase. A feature of the rise in mining was the 36 per cent jump in producers' shipments of crude petroleum in the first five months of 1952 compared with the same period of 1951. Chart 2 illustrates the upward movement of selected industries and industry groups since 1950 by showing percentage increases for the first half of each year relative to the first half of 1950.

Retail and Wholesale Sales

The preliminary retail sales figure for June, 1952 was \$978 million, a seasonal reduction from the high of \$1,054 million in May, but 4 per cent above June, 1951. Sales of groceries and meats were down both from May of this year, and June, 1951; while department store sales were down from May, 1952, they were higher than June of last year. Furniture and radio and appliance sales in June were higher both when compared with the preceding month and the corresponding month of last year.

Sales of new motor vehicles (passenger and commercial) in June, 1952 were higher by 33 per cent in number and by 28 per cent in value than in June of last year. On the other hand, in the comparison of the first six months of 1952 with the corresponding period of 1951 sales were lower both in value and volume. It is interesting to note that despite this the financing of new motor vehicles was substantially higher in the first six months of this year; the amount of new financing was 40 per cent greater, while the number of new vehicles financed increased by 27 per cent.

Department store sales of about \$60 million in July this year were 10 per cent higher than in July 1951; for the first six months of 1952, they were 3 per cent higher than the corresponding period of 1951. Value of department store inventories, at the end of June, at \$182 million, was 18 per cent lower than at the same time last year.

The index of wholesale sales was 369.2 in June compared with 390.3 for May of this year and 357.3 for June, 1951. Wholesale fruit and vegetable sales increased 19 per cent over June, 1951; auto parts and equipment were up 17 per cent and the clothing sales index higher by 11.5 per cent in the same comparison.

External Trade

Exports in June, of \$375 million, down only slightly from the post-war peak reached in May, were 20 per cent above last year's June total. Exports to the United Kingdom, Latin America and most European markets were responsible for a large proportion of this overall increase. The value of exports to the United States was only slightly higher than in June, 1951. Both in June and the first half of 1952 exports of wheat, other grains, newsprint paper, automobiles, aluminum, copper, nickel, zinc and aircraft and parts experienced sharp increases over the corresponding 1951 values.

Merchandise imports for June were valued, in the preliminary figure, at \$324 million, down 16 per cent from May, 1952 and 10 per cent from June, 1951. With imports down \$152 million in the first half of 1952 compared with the corresponding months of 1951, and exports (including re-exports) higher by \$352 millions, the half-year change in the balance of merchandise trade, when 1952 is compared with 1951, was

\$504 million. The June trade deficit with the United States, was \$41 million, down from April and May of this year, and smaller than in June, 1951. The half-year positive balance with the United Kingdom was larger by \$205 million than in the corresponding six months of 1951.

Both the volume and the price indexes for June of this year showed declines from the May figures; with the exception of the volume of imports, these declines were small. The June import volume at 134.4 was down 23.3 points from May.

ERRATA

The figures for Hamilton Metropolitan area, shown on page vii in the July issue of the Review are incorrect. The correct figures are:

	Metropolitan area		
	Population		Per cent increase
	1941	1951	
Total cities 100,000 and over	3,696,208	4,683,939	26.7
Hamilton	197,732	259,685	31.3

Current Trends in Construction

Capital investment expenditure, in any year, is usually considered as one of the basic forces determining the level of economic activity. Both the size of the investment program and the balance achieved within it will have an effect on employment, income, supply of goods and services and other phases of the economy in the future. This article discusses only one part of investment, namely, new capital construction expenditures. These accounted for 59 per cent of the total in 1951; the remainder of total domestic investment, machinery

Total new capital construction expenditures in the 1952 revised estimates are \$2,941 million compared with \$2,688 million in 1951, \$2,366 million in 1950 and \$2,124 million in 1949. The forecast increase in 1952 of \$253 million over actual construction investment in 1951 is the result of an increase of \$387 million in some sectors and a decrease of \$134 million in others. The largest single reduction in the 1952 forecast is a reduction of \$82 million in housing construction. By contrast, increases of \$164 million and \$117 million respectively are anticipated in utilities and government expenditures on construction. These three sectors, housing, utilities and government departments have accounted for 70 per cent of capital construction expenditure in recent years, as illustrated in Chart 4 below; the per cent changes forecast for each sector, compared with the relevant 1951 construction investment, are shown in Chart 3.

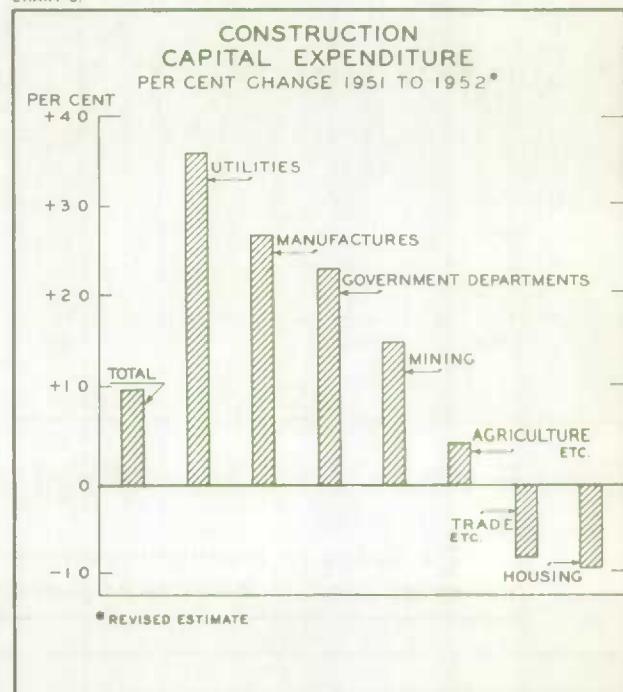
Shifts in Capital Construction Expenditure

During the current year the construction industry is heavily engaged in providing new hydro developments, mineral developments, pipe lines, smelters, railways and a host of other projects which both contribute to the defence effort and expand the nation's resources.

This change-over has been partly a result of government regulations such as the deferred depreciation regulation and the steel allotment provision which aim to divert construction

activities away from non-essential industries. The change also generally requires a shift to more engineering construction and a proportionately smaller share of building construction.

CHART 3.

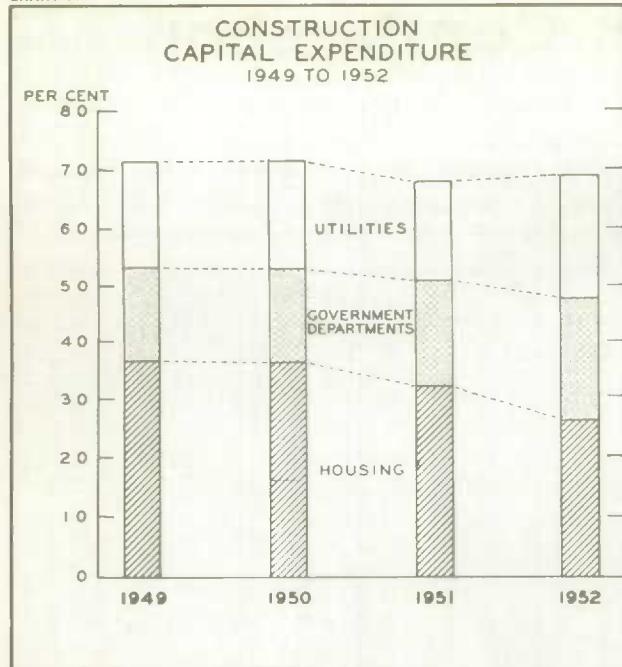


In 1950, 1951, and the revised forecasts for 1952, enterprises grouped as Residential Housing, Utilities and Government Departments together account for 70 per cent of total capital construction expenditure. For convenience, enterprises accounting for the other 30 per cent are here placed in four groups: Manufacturing; Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells; Trade and Services (Finance, Insurance and Real Estate, Commercial and Institutional); Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Construction. Changes in capital construction expenditure within the "70 per cent" and within the "30 per cent" sectors are outlined in the chart and table below.

Housing, Utilities, Government Departments

Chart 4 shows the changes within the larger sector. The decline in relative importance of housing, as the other two sectors increased, is apparent.

CHART 4



Important shifts also took place in the "30 per cent" group. These are illustrated in Table I.

The 1952 forecasts of capital construction expenditures show a continuation of previous increases, but at a smaller rate. Manufacturing and mining are the areas in which upward movements are most pronounced. These gains are in contrast with gains in 1949 when construction expenditure in trade and services were increasing at a greater rate than manufacturing.

Although breakdowns of actual expenditure for capital construction in the first half of 1952 are not available, employment indexes indicate that stated intentions probably are being accomplished. Construction employment as of May 1, 1952 was 7 per cent above that in May, 1951. Much of the construction work taking place is on large-scale, long-term projects such as the iron-ore development, the aluminum projects, and power developments, all of which are not scheduled for completion until 1954 or later.

TABLE 1. 30 Per Cent of Capital Construction Investment
(\$ Millions)

Enterprises	1949	1950	1951	1952*(2)	Relatives (Percent Change)		
					1950 1949	1951 1950	1952(2) 1951
1. Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry Construction	79	90	119	124	14	32	4
2. Trade and Services	309	387	395	362	25	2	-8
3. Manufacturing	157	135	248	314	14	84	27
4. Mining	68	73	111	127	7	52	14
5. Total	613	685	873	927	12	27	6
6. Total all items	2,124	2,366	2,688	2,941	12	14	10
7. 5 as per cent of 6	29	29	33	32			

* 1952 Revised Estimates of Investment.

New Residential Construction

Starts of new dwelling units including conversions in 1951 were down 24 per cent from the near record post-war high of 95,300 in 1950. The number of starts in 1951 was the lowest in five years. Higher down payments and increased carrying charges were associated with rising construction costs and municipal taxes, higher interest rates on mortgage loan account and the withdrawal of the one-sixth additional loan

under the National Housing Act, 1944 in February, 1951. Down payment requirements were modified later in the year when the government announced on October 5, 1951 a relaxation of housing credit terms, making possible purchases of homes under an agreed end sale plan with a down payment of 20 per cent, and in the case of defence workers with a down payment of 10 per cent. Another contributing factor was the shortage of serviced land, associated with the rapid rate of urban house building in the post-

war period and the strain on municipal budgets imposed by higher costs of the installation of water, sewer, road and school facilities. Finally there was a relative shortage of available mortgage funds. Chart 5 illustrates the changes in net loans approved under the National Housing Act, 1944, and the relevant acts preceding it.

Turning to cost factors, in 1951 the monthly average of the combined index of labour and material costs for house building increased 15 per cent, on the average, over 1950. Construction labour rates were up 9 percent and material prices about 18 per cent. Beginning in late 1951, material prices levelled off, while labour cost continued to increase into 1952.

Average municipal taxes, reflecting the needs for waterworks, roads, schools and other services have moved upward through 1951 and 1952.

Preliminary figures for the first four months of 1952 show starts of 14,400 units down 16 per cent from the same period in 1951. This comparison is made with a period in which starts were quite high for early season building and need not be indicative of the year's activity. Even within the four months the rate of decline in 1952 compared with 1951 was slowing. Starts of new units were down in January and February by about 35 per cent, for the month of March by about 13 per cent, and for April about 4 per cent. However, the latest figure for May was 16 per cent below May of a year ago, when a high level of activity was being maintained.

Residential Building Permits Issued in 58 municipalities, as a rough measure of anticipated residential building activity were higher in each month of the second quarter than they were in the corresponding month of 1951. On balance, therefore, it appears that the forecast estimate of a decline in new residential construction for the year 1952 is not contradicted by available current data.

Accompanying these developments in housing construction was an increase in net family formation*, which frequently is used as the indicator of changing physical need for dwellings. In 1951, net family formation amounted to

96,500 units, 31 per cent larger than in 1950. This large increase occurred after successive declines from 1948, and as a result, 1951 was the second largest post-war year in net family formation. The 1951 increase was caused mainly by the large immigration of married females. Marriages also increased by 2 per cent over 1950. Shifts in population as revealed by comparison of 1941 and 1951 census results (see July Review) likewise increased physical need for housing.

The increase in supplies of materials for all types of construction in 1952 is expected to be generally adequate for the 4 or 5 per cent greater volume anticipated in the construction programme. However, changes in types of construction to a larger share for defence, utilities and manufacturing will result in changes in the amounts required of different types of materials. Structural steel and steel pipe in particular will experience increased demand. With possible effects of the United States' steel strike and associated restrictions in ore movements, these materials likely will be in tight supply longer than had been originally anticipated. Table 2 below presents some of the changes in material production which have taken place through 1951 and changes expected in 1952.

TABLE 2. Production of Selected Building Materials

Materials	Units	1950	1951	1952 ¹
Structural Steel	Thousand Tons	158	215	2
Lumber.....	Million bd. ft.	6,509	6,453	6,357
Cement	Million Barrels	17	17	19
Building Brick	Million Brick	420	439	423
Mineral Wool Batts.....	Million sq. ft.	151	150	156
Gypsum Wall Board	Million sq. ft.	231	230	287

1. 1952 beginning of year estimates.

2. Not available.

* Net family formation consists of marriages less deaths of married persons, and divorces, and plus net migration of married females.

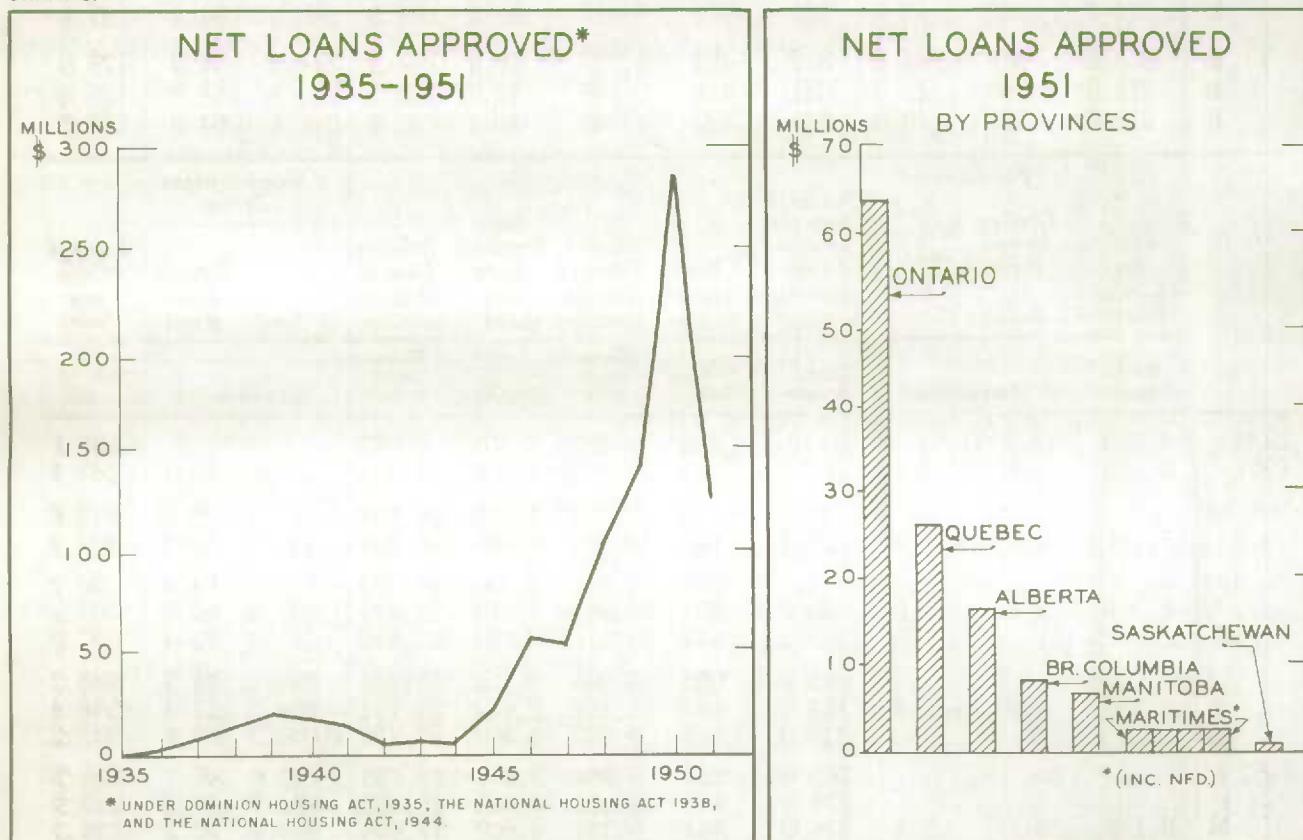
The value of imports of heavy structural steel, colourless window glass, paints, varnishes, lacquers, cement, wire nails and spikes, and building brick is shown in Table 3.

TABLE 3. Imports of Selected Building Materials
(\$ Thousand)

Materials	1949	1950	1951
Wire Nails and Spikes	2,084	517	1,771
Structural Steel ¹	16,405	14,792	33,423
Cement	6,878	3,789	7,448
Building Brick	914	774	982
Window Glass ¹	4,398	4,461	4,586
Paints, Varnishes Lacquer ¹	1,492	1,874	2,333

1. The figures for these categories, because of different coverage, might differ from import values sometimes published.

CHART 5.



Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newspaper ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric ⁽¹⁾ Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands		1939 = 100			
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1951	212.0	364	44.9	297	460	4,785	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,132	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.8	363	45.2	294	464	4,709	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,630	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4	345	45.3	287	485	4,597	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2	359	43.5	268	431	4,406	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	212.6	378	41.8	309	492	4,921	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	207.8	372	44.2	307	472	4,938	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	200.4	376	44.1	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	205.5	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	207.5	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	211.0	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	213.8 ^r	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	218.8 ^p	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3 ^r	153.5	129.4 ^r
J	218.0 ^p	356	40.5	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.6	246.1	154.9	129.7
<hr/>											
Civilian Labour Force ^{(3) (7)}	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work ^{(4) (7)}				Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁵⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com- pleted ⁽⁶⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipali- ties	Value of Retail Trade	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars		Thousands	Number	Thousands	Million dollars	Total	Department stores
	1935-39 = 100										Index of Wholesale Sales
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,255	1.6	2.2	138.8	803	10,164	7,068	35,876	870.4	75.1	347.1
1951 M	5,255	1.6	2.2	88.9	792	10,738	6,876	54,676	931.1	76.6	372.6
J	5,343	1.4	2.0	86.5	821	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2	69.5	357.3
J	5,343	1.4	2.0	83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.4	338.7
A	5,343	1.4	2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	367.7
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	357.0
O	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,048	8,164	38,251	898.6	81.2	383.7
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	857	11,105	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	837	9,387	6,499	26,778	1,005.7	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	833	9,964	5,017	13,738	722.6	.55.2	308.7
F	..	..	..	276.3	846	9,412	4,442	20,432	734.7	60.2	313.5
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	852	9,751	3,607	27,896	856.9	70.2	335.3
A	..	..	..	218.1	854	9,702 ^r	5,325	57,365	919.9	75.1	361.7
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	..	10,893 ^p	..	50,250	1,053.5	83.7	390.3 ^r
J	..	..	..	122.7	..	10,530 ^p	..	51,342	978.3	77.1	369.2

(1) For newspaper, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6) Conversions are included with annual data only. (7) As of June 1.

TABLE 1 - concluded

Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽³⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
1935-39 = 100											
							Million dollars				
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	184.5	286.2	240.2	265.1	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 J	184.1	289.2	243.0	272.6	313	360	246 ^r	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	243.7	277.1	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.4	263.3	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.8	240.0	260.5	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	259.3	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2	289.4	239.1	264.9	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	191.1	288.8	237.7	266.7	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	191.5	287.9	236.8	263.1	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
F	190.8	287.9	232.6	251.2	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	189.1	286.8	230.8	248.3	354	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	188.7	285.2	226.9	245.4	347	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	186.7	284.4	224.8	244.3	381	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	187.3	284.0	226.5	249.5	375		308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	188.0									174.0	117.1

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			UNEMPLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽³⁾		PRICES		WAGE RATES Interim Retail Prices Weekly
	Coal ⁽⁴⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool ⁽⁴⁾	Insured Workers Registered		Wholesale	Retail			
	Weekly average		Million pounds	Thousands	Including Munitions		Index of volume 1947 - 100	1938 - 100	June 17, 1947 - 100	June 30, 1947 - 100	
1946 - 100	Thousand tons										
1939	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251				101.4		
1951	144	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	132	167	315.0	125	120
1951 M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281			314.3	121	118
M	144	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241	134	173	315.3	124	118
J	149	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4	125	119
J	139	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210			315.4	126	120
A	127	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228	140	165	319.0	127	120
S	145	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	151	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290			324.2	129	122
N	153	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323	134	169	324.0	129	126
D	141	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	144	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426			330.2	132	127
F	150*	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447	126	174	324.8	133	128
M	149*	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	139 ^p	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518			325.3 ^r	135	128
M		4,438	312			519			323.1	135	129

2 *Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUC-TION CON-TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING			
Manufactured Goods				Em-ployed	Un-employed	Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period		
1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable								
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	5.1	11.5	
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.7	24.0	22.1	42.0
1951 M	222	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.6	23.4	38.1
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	24.1	22.1	39.0
J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	22.6	21.2	39.9
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	21.7	40.6
S	218	228	271	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.5	20.6	41.1
O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	24.3	22.5	41.4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.5	22.6	22.2	41.7
D	218 ^r	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	292.8	20.8	20.8	42.0
1952 J	221	231	282 ^r	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.6	22.6	22.5	42.2
F	222	232	283	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.9	22.1	23.3	42.2
M	221 ^r	231	283	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	373.2	23.1	21.9	42.3
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	416.2	23.1 ^r	23.3 ^r	42.5 ^r
M	211 ^r	224 ^r	277 ^r	181 ^r	61.2	1.6	1,564 ^r	397.8	21.7	23.1	42.4
J	203 ^p	213 ^p	248 ^p	185 ^p	62.6	1.8	1,489		22.5	21.9	42.1
Personal Income ⁽¹⁾				Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period. ⁽³⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416	
Wholesale Commodity Prices		Consumers Price Index		Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports			Sales	Stocks		
Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100			
1939	72.6	50.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2	
1951	254.1 ^r	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	913	19.5	109	119	176.5	
1951 M	251.4 ^r	115.9	185.4	1.586	1,354	1,018	19.2	104	136	173.9	
J	254.3 ^r	115.1	185.2	1.599	1,294	930	19.3	105	136	171.7	
J	254.5 ^r	114.2	185.5	1.598	1,190	894	19.1	105	138	172.8	
A	256.7 ^r	113.7	185.5	1.596	1,269	880	19.3	109	134	181.5	
S	257.3 ^r	113.4	186.6	1.613	1,232	721	19.4	107	128	187.3	
O	261.7 ^r	113.7	187.4	1.615	1,152	834	19.6	108	121	185.0	
N	260.9 ^r	113.6	188.6	1.626	1,386	818	20.0	112	117	177.7	
D	263.4 ^r	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,438	800	20.6	109	119	182.5	
1952 J	263.4 ^r	113.0	189.1	1.640	1,250	922	20.1	108	118	187.1	
F	263.5 ^r	112.5	187.9	1.644	1,329	892	19.7	106	116	183.2	
M	261.9 ^r	112.3	188.0	1.655	1,416	963	19.6	105	115	185.2	
A	262.5	111.8	188.7	1.654	1,332 ^r	932	19.8	103	116	183.6	
M	263.4	111.6	189.0	1.657 ^r	1,461 ^r	835	20.3	108	118	183.7	
J	266.0	111.3	189.6	1.658			20.9	111	118	187.6	

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. ⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

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Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	31,618	10,677	10,492	361	1,079	185	229	98	223	49
1951 M	33,088	9,924	10,440		717	77	156		316	35	
J	14,009	34,740	14,317	9,238	361	749	165	158	98	220	77
J	32,490	16,756	9,104		1,356	197	257		219	68	
A	33,745	13,992	10,155		999	201	229		212	72	
S	29,520	14,254	8,686		461	75	101		219	75	
O	34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76	
N	30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64	
D	29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32	
1952 J	29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24	
F	28,887	6,481	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24	
M	31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20	
A	34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20	
M	32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25	
J	14,430				374				103		
P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC		
Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1,421	433	480	516	1,359	362	414	4,056	9,761
1951 M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74	643	1,408	861	327	516	1,297	435	331	4,056	10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	653				526				4,174		

4 Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

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Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA			SASK.	
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	776 ^r	1,664	622	563	832
1951 M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417	4,598	11,644	5,065	3,531	776 ^r	1,910	800	569	832
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,546	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J			4,766				798				843

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1951	1,832	570	538	939 ^r	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968
1951 M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445	939 ^r	2,322	977	488	1,165	2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J			970					1,198			

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,271	137	3,088	1,547	1,512	14,555	2,005	1,607	- 45	18,122
1951 ^p	9,640	201	3,655	2,138	1,595	17,229	2,386	1,763	- 137	21,241

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Gross Domestic Investment ⁽³⁾									Gross national expend- iture at market prices
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services ⁽²⁾	Government expenditure on consumer goods and services ⁽²⁾	New Construction			New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services ⁽⁴⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate
			Residential	Non residential						
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,707
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	-3,837	- 2	16,462
1950	11,862	2,323	801	1,026	1,389	1,005	4,185	-4,514	+45	18,122
1951 ^p	13,062	3,120	778	1,215	1,814	1,650	5,099	-5,633	+136	21,241

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income from farm production. (2) Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of government commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produced military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. (3) Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. (4) Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and "Revised Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100⁽¹⁾

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING			MANU- FACTURES			
			Total	Metals			Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1951	212.0	165.1	112.4	103.9	104.2	141.1	271.6	122.6	302.3	219.5
1951 M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9
J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	225.9
J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	213.5
A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7	214.1
O	212.6	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	219.4
N	207.8	169.8	114.6	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.5	140.2	285.0	213.9
D	200.4	163.0	115.0	109.8	100.5	137.0	270.4	121.9	247.0	204.9
1952 J	205.5	169.2	111.4	100.1	103.0	143.0	284.9	130.5	319.8	209.1
F	207.5	160.6	111.5	103.6	100.1	138.6	254.8	114.5	340.2	213.2
M	211.0	163.5	114.6	103.0	102.9	150.0	255.1	106.2	266.6	217.4
A	213.8 ^r	168.9	118.8	106.7	104.5	154.0	274.8	112.5	268.5	219.5 ^r
M	218.8 ^p	178.6	111.4	99.6	104.2	138.2	334.8	113.5	278.1	223.1 ^p
J	218.0 ^p	182.1 ^p	115.0	104.7	95.6	157.1	113.0	296.6	222.1 ^p	

⁽¹⁾ Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

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Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
	Total	Foods and Beverages									
		Foods									
		Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed		
			Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaught-erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen-trated milk		Total	
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7	
1951	193.3	199.0	177.7	134.7	140.8	141.9	123.9	96.8	298.2	154.9	
1951 M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4	
J	196.4	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8	
J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6	
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8	
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4	
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6	
N	189.1	200.1	179.2	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6	
D	183.0	195.9	178.8	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2	
1952 J	181.7	186.6	172.2	137.6	119.3	159.4	124.8	98.2	295.1	149.9	
F	185.7	186.3	170.7	146.0	120.9	172.9	128.1	93.2	310.4	158.7	
M	188.6	196.3	171.7	138.0	125.9	159.4	126.0	94.9	262.0	152.1	
A	192.8 ^c	203.3	177.6	166.4	160.9	186.5	122.0	95.2	315.6	160.5	
M	195.2 ^d	208.3 ^c	185.2 ^c	204.2	262.6	186.2	128.0	97.6	346.9	159.3	
J	194.5 ^p	212.2	185.8	191.6	231.0	188.0	122.9	92.8	339.9	160.5	
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Foods and Beverages											
Foods						Tobacco Products					
Flour and feed:		Beverages				Rubber Products					
Wheat flour		Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7	
1951	157.0	139.1	281.3	284.4	309.4	201.7	129.9	250.6	130.8	291.5	
1951 M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6	
J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3	
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2	
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6	
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9	
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6	
N	155.3	149.0	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3	
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8	
1952 J	145.1	89.6	242.4	276.4	234.8	197.6	130.1	231.7	159.4	279.7	
F	159.5	85.8	246.8	276.0	237.3	195.5	131.9	230.2	154.2	304.4	
M	157.2	109.6	291.7	258.3	346.2	210.6	125.4	262.6	139.1	310.7	
A	164.3	133.2	302.9	259.9	370.5	249.6	130.0	322.4	148.2	324.1	
M	168.2	143.1	298.2	240.7	371.8	266.9	153.2	334.2	177.1	278.4	
J	166.1	173.3	314.6	233.3	410.7	284.2	165.6	354.0	192.8	271.0	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			Clothing		Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1951	115.8	88.1	135.2	171.1	144.0	190.3	243.4	136.1	210.3	201.3
1951 M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9	205.7
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4	210.7	204.8
D	89.7	67.4	105.3	143.2	106.2	167.9	211.1	121.4	203.5	199.1
1952 J	111.7	72.6	139.2	146.3	121.1	158.7	211.5	111.8	205.8	202.9
F	127.6	83.7	158.5	144.0	115.9	161.0	207.6	123.3	210.9	207.9
M	125.8	87.3	152.8	145.8	120.1	162.7	199.9	133.1	206.6	204.9
A	124.5	80.4	155.5	135.7	99.4	161.2	182.2	137.0	202.3	198.7
M	130.5	96.4	154.5	131.6	91.4	154.9	182.9	136.4 ^r	200.2 ^r	195.6 ^r
J				126.7	82.1	151.8	178.2	130.7	195.5	187.6
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing		Petroleum and Coal Products				Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5			112.7	111.1
1951	218.7	171.8	173.9	252.9	173.0	345.9	305.2	229.8	201.9	373.1
1951 M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.3	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7	289.0
D	215.9	170.6	174.0	247.8	180.0	326.7	293.3	245.5	186.5	245.8
1952 J	222.1	170.2	167.1	253.6 ^r	180.1	339.1 ^r	328.6	245.4	195.3	304.8
F	225.5	178.0	171.3	254.0	183.6	335.8	320.8	246.7	200.5	352.0
M	223.1	174.0	168.6	214.1 ^r	170.5	264.8 ^r	244.1	204.0	203.9	374.3
A	211.1	177.7	165.8	223.9	168.4	288.6	273.6	202.3	217.7	466.7
M	207.3 ^r	175.7	170.4 ^r		164.1				224.3	476.8
J	196.6	172.2	166.9						225.5 ^p	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	TOTAL	Wood Products	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								Transportation Equipment	
			Iron and Steel Products					Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total		
			Primary iron and steel			Total	Pig iron					
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4		
1951	264.3	182.4	251.3	308.1	311.2	253.2	337.3	166.2	317.4	266.6		
1951 M	282.4	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1		
J	276.5	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3		
J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0		
A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3		
S	255.6	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6		
O	258.7	168.0	258.7	317.1	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2		
N	256.5	177.7	254.3	326.6	331.5	273.8	329.9	163.4	313.5	220.0		
D	242.4	183.6	243.0	302.0	316.5	245.5	259.0	166.9	290.9	176.2		
1952 J	256.0	186.6	249.4	322.5	301.4	269.7	279.5	184.9	343.2	263.9		
F	260.5	198.5	254.8	324.0	306.5	282.7	339.0	187.9	343.6	261.7		
M	266.9	204.2	260.3	328.8	346.9	284.4	367.0	172.3	348.9	256.8		
A	265.4	143.5	259.0	324.7	318.8	281.1	349.7	186.1	387.2	308.1		
M	271.0 ^p	179.9	257.0 ^r	324.7	341.6	280.0	349.6	174.9	374.1 ^r	277.5		
J	269.6 ^p		256.3 ^p		341.1	272.6		169.2	383.9	297.2		

	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								Electric Power	
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Non-Metallic Mineral Products					
		Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0				106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1951	269.7	155.6	339.6	251.3	632.7		259.1	336.7	295.9	248.8	219.6
1951 M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	236.2	
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	226.8	
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5	
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8	219.5	
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7	209.3	
O	262.6	147.5	291.7	192.6	360.8	254.4	311.9	307.1	239.0	215.3	
N	258.0	137.6	294.7	237.9	344.1	247.5	320.6	283.4	232.4	213.1	
D	253.8	137.6	229.7	135.4	184.2	235.7	344.3	251.4	220.3	220.4	
1952 J	255.4	143.0	244.9	159.3	225.1	240.2	344.5	273.3	253.5	233.3	
F	257.0	145.3	234.8	124.6	238.5	260.3	447.9	282.4	240.5	232.6	
M	264.6	147.0	255.6	168.6	336.1	253.9	392.1	289.8	233.4	229.6	
A	266.9	150.6	273.1	181.8	385.2	250.6	362.5	283.7	234.0	235.5	
M	263.4 ^r	145.0	306.8	189.9	583.8	254.8 ^p	370.9	265.9		245.6	
J	260.3 ^p	148.5				253.5 ^p	317.7	277.6		240.2	

LABOUR

AUGUST, 1952

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	Survey Averages ⁽¹⁾	1951			1951		1952	
		March 3	June 2	Aug. 18	Nov. 3	March 1	May 31	
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	9,734	9,688	9,714	9,744	9,790	9,887	9,910	
Civilian Labour Force.....	5,231	5,114	5,255	5,343	5,210	5,179	5,329	
Agricultural.....	947	839	998	1,069	880	832	926	
Non-agricultural.....	4,284	4,275	4,257	4,274	4,330	4,347	4,403	
With jobs.....	5,123	4,944	5,172	5,266	5,110	4,967	5,222	
At work—35 hours or more..	4,467	4,200	4,632	4,579	4,458	4,305	4,655	
At work—15 to 34 hours....	381	428	335	309	451	389	330	
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	96	109	114	79	82	93	108	
Not at work but with jobs....	179	207	91	299	119	180	129	
Paid workers.....	3,745	3,628	3,752	3,798	3,800	3,725	3,887	
Agricultural.....	100	68	112	130	90	87	105	
Non-agricultural.....	3,645	3,560	3,640	3,668	3,710	3,638	3,782	
Without jobs and seeking work..	108	170	83	77	100	212	107	
Persons not in the Labour Force..	4,504	4,574	4,459	4,401	4,580	4,708	4,581	

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

⁽¹⁾Revised survey averages for 1948, 1949 and 1950 will be published at a later date.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8
Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1951	65	271	61	206	174	26	803
1951 J	59	252	47	187	160	25	730
F	59	254	46	188	162	24	733
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	745
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	763
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	792
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	821
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	827
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	833
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	848
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	855
N	76	283	71	219	179	29	857
D	73	268	55	225	188	28	837
1952 J	71	281	59	212	181	29	833
F	74	287	59	212	186	28	846
M	70	292	61	214	187	28	852
A	60	294	66	218	187	29	854

10 Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
I	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4 ^r	410.6 ^r	54.34 ^r	123.1 ^r	400.8 ^r	56.38 ^r	122.4 ^r	276.1 ^r	65.09 ^r
J	182.2	419.8	54.09	160.0	491.2	53.15	124.3	282.1	65.46
MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	536.6	54.89	159.9	348.8	47.74
1951 M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4 ^r	56.55 ^r	243.3 ^r	608.2 ^r	60.73	153.5	368.0 ^r	52.28 ^r
J	190.6	469.7	56.13	246.1	606.8	59.90	154.9	371.2	52.27

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4 ^r	326.4 ^r	46.22 ^r	142.1 ^r	323.6 ^r	39.06	164.0 ^r	428.1 ^r	50.41 ^r
J	126.4	325.0	46.36	139.4	312.4	38.44	172.5	450.7	50.46
MANUFACTURING									
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9 ^r	446.1 ^r	65.52 ^r	246.5 ^r	609.8 ^r	62.59 ^r	300.2 ^r	721.0 ^r	63.96 ^r
J	184.4	450.0	65.57	248.4	618.1	62.95	297.7	673.8	60.27

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9—continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
I	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.0	793.6	61.31	242.4	525.0	61.03	190.9	558.0	54.94
CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
I	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	403.9	993.2	59.52	186.3	367.6	56.44	193.6	407.9	62.07

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9 ^r	45.91 ^r	178.3 ^r	304.3 ^r	49.65 ^r	183.7 ^r	376.1 ^r	34.22
J	174.3	370.2	46.41	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.6	384.5	34.07

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2 ^r	324.9 ^r	47.62 ^r	167.4 ^r	383.8 ^r	46.53 ^r
J	190.8	406.4	42.40	151.2	325.8	46.15	177.9	392.8	44.80

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2 ^r	401.0 ^r	52.00 ^r	188.3	432.2 ^r	56.27 ^r	170.9 ^r	342.6 ^r	51.57 ^r
J	170.3	411.8	51.48	191.4	438.0	56.10	176.6	357.5	52.07
SASKATCHEWAN					ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
	1939 = 100			1939 = 100			1939 = 100		
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.86
1951 M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0 ^r	441.6 ^r	54.27 ^r	192.7 ^r	444.5 ^r	59.97 ^r
J	156.7	330.0	51.05	214.1	464.7	55.22	195.0	452.3	60.29

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9 ^r	399.9 ^r	44.62 ^r	177.7 ^r	409.8 ^r	52.73 ^r	153.8 ^r	359.8 ^r	43.60
J	201.0	374.9	43.68	180.0	413.0	52.44	156.5	367.6	43.78
TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0 ^r	439.6 ^r	56.66 ^r	187.1 ^r	391.1 ^r	48.42 ^r	202.5 ^r	490.0 ^r	58.59 ^r
J	197.3	445.4	57.03	188.0	396.8	48.90	204.9	506.3	59.83

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1 ^r	554.8 ^r	66.07 ^r	171.3 ^r	343.2 ^r	48.87	202.4	455.0 ^r	56.37 ^r
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	174.0	351.7	49.30	203.0	458.3	56.60

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 M	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3 ^r	147.7 ^r	149.7 ^r	129.4 ^r	139.5 ^r	117.8	111.1 ^r	139.4 ^r	128.0 ^r	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.1	128.7	135.5	92.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 17

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 — concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing		Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries		Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods			Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills			Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour													
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5		
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3		
1951 M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8		
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7		
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6		
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9		
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1		
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2		
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8		
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3		
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7		
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7		
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4		
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7		
M	103.6	102.6	91.0 ^r	117.2	127.0 ^r	103.8 ^r	142.0 ^r	150.4 ^r	147.4 ^r	144.3 ^r	155.9 ^r		
J	104.6	103.8	91.1	117.2	126.1	104.5	142.0	150.0	148.9	145.3	158.6		

MANUFACTURING

	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	CONSTRUCTION	
		Total	Railroad and rolling stock	Motor vehicles equipment						Total	Buildings and Structures
Cents per hour											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	117.6	127.1
1951 M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	115.4	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	116.2	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	117.5	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	117.7	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	120.3	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	122.4	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	123.9	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	125.3	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	123.9	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	129.0	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	129.9	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	132.4	141.1
M	160.9	146.3 ^r	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1 ^r	126.3 ^r	169.3	132.2 ^r	132.1 ^r	142.4 ^r
J	161.6	145.7	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	132.0	130.5	142.3

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2 ^r	37.7	41.9 ^r	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.5 ^r
J	42.4	43.7	38.8	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.6	38.4
	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1951 M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0 ^r	43.9 ^r	42.4	41.6 ^r	41.9 ^r
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.2	44.8	42.4	41.9	41.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month. 19

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI- CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Textile Clothing) and Fur					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951 J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	22.1
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	21.8
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	21.6
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	21.6
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	21.7
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	21.5
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit			Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾					
		Thousands	Number of days' benefit paid	Thousands days					Million dollars					
									Thousands					
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35				
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707.8	202	52				
1951 M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71				
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63				
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55				
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25 ⁽⁴⁾	20.95 ⁽⁴⁾	726.0 ⁽⁴⁾	128	61				
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70				
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57				
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42				
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30				
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25				
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28				
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33				
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46				
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	789.0	227	49				
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	799.3						

20 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. (4) Includes prepayment of \$4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING											Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements	
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging; lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	—	—		
		Thousand man-working days												
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6	—	—	
1951	901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9	—	—	
1951 M	35.2	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.6	—	—	—	
J	128.5	0.9	—	35.8	—	7.1	0.1	—	2.2	3.3	2.8	—	—	
J	119.6	0.1	—	0.9	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.0	0.6	2.1	—	—	
A	226.6	—	48.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	2.1	—	—	—	
S	117.5	—	55.0	—	0.5	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	4.9	1.5	—	—	
O	55.5	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.4	—	6.8	9.5	6.7	—	—	
N	38.8	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.4	—	2.9	5.2	0.6	—	—	
D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9	—	—	
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—	—	—	
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—	—	—	
M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4	—	—	
A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—	—	—	
M	247.7	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—	—	—	
J	708.4	—	—	27.1	—	116.9	—	—	365.9	2.8	—	—	—	
MANUFACTURING														
				Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction		Fishing and Trapping		Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service		
				Other Non-ferrous	Coal		Other							
Thousand man-working days														
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6	—	—	—	
1951	223.4	11.4	39.6	7.7	68.4	—	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3	—	—	—	
1951 M	11.5	4.4	—	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0	—	—	—	
J	62.7	2.5	—	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3	—	—	—	
J	48.6	2.4	—	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	—	—	
A	55.8	0.2	6.6	0.9	22.2	—	25.5	58.0	0.4	0.7	—	—	—	
S	13.2	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9	—	—	—	
O	9.7	0.2	5.5	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7	—	—	—	
N	0.8	0.7	—	0.4	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.4	—	—	—	
D	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4	—	—	—	
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—	—	—	—	
F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	
M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3	—	—	—	
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	—	2.4	3.2	—	—	—	
M	—	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	24.6	—	—	—	
J	6.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	4.9	1.1	22.3	—	—	—	

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ties Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1951	184.5	241.1	140.0	147.1	203.1	194.4	141.3	214.5	198.6
1951 J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..
D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	..
1952 J	191.5	250.0	144.8	151.2	215.3	201.1	145.7	223.1	215.8
F	190.8	248.1	144.8	151.3	213.0	200.1	146.5	221.6	..
M	189.1	241.7	146.3	152.5	211.2	200.8	146.9	218.3	..
A	188.7	240.2	146.3	152.5	210.4	200.5	147.9	217.5	209.6
M	186.7	235.3	146.3	150.6	210.1	198.2	147.4	214.0	..
J	187.3	237.0	147.9	149.8	209.3	197.2	147.4	214.5	..
J	188.0	239.5	147.9	149.8	209.1	196.7	147.4	..	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								Potatoes
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	
1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3
1951 M	241.9	219.9	172.7	215.1	198.8	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0
J	243.0	218.2	154.4	213.5	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3
J	243.7	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2
A	241.4	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8
S	240.0	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0
O	239.6	218.8	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2
D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6
A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9
M	224.8	212.4	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	359.4
J	226.5	212.2	153.1	205.9	193.8	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured	
1935-39 = 100											
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0	
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1	
1951 M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5	
J	309.4	271.6	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7	
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0	
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7	
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.5	249.7	
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5	
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7	
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9	
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2	
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6	
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1	
A	248.4	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3	
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9	
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8	
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER											
	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									Total	Newsprint
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint	
1935-39 = 100											
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3	
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6	
1951 M	317.9	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4	
J	307.8	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0	
J	293.5	275.8	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8	
A	282.4	275.8	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3	
S	269.6	266.3	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7	
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9	
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8	
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6	
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8	
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2	
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3	
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	287.1	262.4	
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	286.2	261.6	
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	295.9	285.3	

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.
(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1935-39 = 100										
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1951 M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.7	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.8	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.1	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	439.1	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	438.8	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
1935-39 = 100										
NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS								
Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 M	377.1	423.7	168.8	186.8	169.9	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.8	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	146.8
N	406.5	459.7	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.6	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	174.4	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.8	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.3	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	234.5	189.3	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	234.5	189.7	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	234.5	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	234.5	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0

TABLE 19

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	265.1	193.4	336.9	292.0 ^r
1951 M	239.3	244.3	306.1	294.0	289.5	217.4	265.3	194.6	336.1	293.0 ^r
J	244.0	243.6	304.0	290.2	289.2	224.1	272.6	192.0	353.1	300.9 ^r
J	242.5	245.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1	195.4	358.9	308.3 ^r
A	237.1	245.0	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	263.3	178.3	348.3	295.1 ^r
S	235.7	243.7	285.8	291.1	290.8	227.9	260.5	181.7	339.2	294.0 ^r
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	259.3	188.1	330.4	289.5 ^r
N	237.1	241.5	287.5	289.3	289.4	231.2	264.9	201.4	328.5	288.4 ^r
D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	266.7	204.4	328.9	288.0 ^r
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	263.1	208.0	318.2	284.7 ^r
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	251.2	205.1	297.3	273.1 ^r
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	248.3	213.3	283.3	267.9 ^r
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	245.4	217.1	273.7	264.8 ^r
M	220.2	228.1	251.0	286.9	284.4	224.6	244.3	223.2	265.4	258.3
J	220.6	230.6	248.5	286.7	284.0	223.4	249.5	227.6	271.4	

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION			
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary			Total	Primary	Secondary	
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586		
1951	4,633	152	4,785	4,461	325	197	4,588	4,326	261		
1951 M	4,988	144	5,132	4,543	589	231	4,901	4,409	492		
J	4,576	133	4,709	4,378	331	224	4,484	4,243	241		
J	4,497	133	4,630	4,347	284	238	4,393	4,206	186		
A	4,452	146	4,597	4,448	150	160	4,438	4,317	121		
S	4,261	145	4,406	4,273	133	129	4,277	4,149	128		
O	4,752	169	4,921	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206		
N	4,777	161	4,938	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262		
D	4,933	180	5,113	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272		
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274		
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264		
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279		
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325		
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471		
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407		
CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	4,588	12.20	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1951 M	4,901	11.04	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	4,484	10.42	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	4,393	10.71	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	4,438	10.88	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	4,277	12.43	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	4,719	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,735	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	4,899	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340

AUGUST, 1952

FUEL AND POWER

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,114 ^r	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,233 ^r	36	3,730 ^r	325
1951 M	1,165	123	61	1,349	592	479	159	3,040	32	4,357	328
J	1,102	140	62	1,303	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	1,084	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,568	314
A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,383	322
S	1,059	249	203	1,512	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119	306
O	1,188	370	319	1,877	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242	475	330	2,048	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,028	400	301	1,729	457	785	133	1,249	67	2,911	335
1952 J	1,192 ^r	452	337 ^r	1,981 ^r	560 ^r	879	146 ^r	1,010	52	2,938 ^r	342
F	1,088	281	199 ^r	1,568 ^r	489	678	150	921	27	2,463 ^r	323
M	1,102	163	178	1,444	528	530	156	906 ^r	31	2,319 _r	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,717	17	3,978	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	2,840	32	4,090	323
J	1,013	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Industrial and commercial	Total	Sales	
				Total	Domestic			Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾									
								Million cu. ft.	
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1951	6,940	4,010	6,540	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,682	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,980	8,950	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	4,030	10,568	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,460	8,838	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,675	8,992	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,959	7,639	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,627	6,827	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS				DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	
1951 M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322	
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,128	
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,239	
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,627	
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,825	
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,974	
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION									
STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD									
				At Refinery			In Market Channels		
				Refined Products					
	Fuels	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998	
1951 M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480	
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015	
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383	
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631	
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630	
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088	
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872	
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770	
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211	
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998	
1952 J	2,833	4,231	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299	
F	2,395	3,523	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558	
M	2,580	3,312	4,694 ^r	2,735	18,403 ^r	9,973 ^r	8,284	3,751	
A	2,688	2,418	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content			Refined lead		
Million pounds												
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1951	45.2 ^r	25.3	40.9	17.0	23.0 ^r	21.9	26.4 ^r	20.9	27.1	17.6		
1951 M	47.1 ^r	21.2	45.5	13.9	25.1 ^r	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6		
J	45.3 ^r	24.0	42.6	16.2	23.8 ^r	17.8	27.7 ^r	12.3	28.2	11.5		
J	45.1 ^r	27.5	40.3	18.3	23.7 ^r	24.5	22.1 ^r	18.5	12.9	11.6		
A	45.4 ^r	18.8	43.5	13.0	24.6 ^r	22.5	27.7 ^r	16.4	29.7	9.8		
S	43.7 ^r	23.6	37.2	16.0	23.4 ^r	20.7	23.9 ^r	20.8	28.0	13.9		
O	41.9 ^r	21.4	42.5	13.9	23.5 ^r	24.8	30.2 ^r	18.1	27.1	17.3		
N	44.3 ^r	24.9	38.4	16.8	23.1 ^r	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9		
D	47.2 ^r	39.5	40.7	26.7	22.7 ^r	24.3	31.2 ^r	29.8	28.0	19.9		
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	29.7	21.5	26.9	16.3		
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4		
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7		
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9		
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	22.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0		
J	40.5	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.1	21.7	33.4	20.9		
Million pounds												
ZINC												
	ZINC				ALUMI-		IRON ORE		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of	Bauxite	Producers'	Production	Mint	Production	Exports	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Ore	Ore	Shipments		Receipts			
Million pounds												
Thousand short tons												
Thousand fine ounces												
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753		
1951	56.9 ^r	50.1	36.4	24.4	401.4	390.0 ^r	364	331	1,892	1,483		
1951 M	53.7 ^r	44.6	36.1	27.6	377.0	524.3 ^r	369	376	1,854	1,474		
J	56.3 ^r	55.3	36.3	28.7	454.2	652.2 ^r	363	364	2,405	1,377		
J	57.6 ^r	72.5	36.4	27.2	582.3	717.9 ^r	344	324	1,794	1,518		
A	62.7 ^r	50.6	36.6	23.3	750.9	693.5 ^r	345	357	2,006	1,777		
S	58.4 ^r	58.1	35.8	20.9	707.5	596.8 ^r	359	313	1,896	1,538		
O	60.0 ^r	56.2	37.5	32.7	880.7	615.1 ^r	378	314	1,983	889		
N	59.9 ^r	63.6	37.3	24.7	622.0	350.2 ^r	372	245	1,977	1,709		
D	60.6 ^r	46.5	40.4	25.0	151.3	257.7 ^r	376	234	1,968	1,692		
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637		
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643		
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040		
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177		
M	63.3 ^r	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,246 ^r	2,368		
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8		646.7	356	225	1,764	1,845		

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 29
respectively.

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals		
							Producers' Shipments		Thousand tons			
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7		
1951	81.0	78.5	315	3.1	1.7	1,427	1,410	103.2	39.0	41.9		
1951 A	86.8	89.0	227	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4		
M	93.2	83.2	271	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.8	37.1	43.2		
J	83.0	77.9	349	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.9	40.7	40.1		
J	71.0	73.5	467	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.9	46.6	42.3		
A	80.4	81.1	492	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8		
S	82.5	80.2	480	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5		
O	82.5	81.8	422	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8		
N	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7		
D	66.1	79.2	188	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.6	33.2	41.2		
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	40.1	43.0		
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	37.2	43.0		
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	30.4	43.0		
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	34.1	39.3		
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	38.0	39.2		
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.4	47.1	39.1		

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH ⁽¹⁾							Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders						
	January 1952 = 100								
	April	May	April	May	June ^p	April	May		
All Reporting Firms.....	105.6	114.0	97.9	96.3	94.0	5.2	4.7		
Consumers' Goods Industries ⁽²⁾	112.3	113.0	79.9	77.9	66.5	1.0	0.9		
All other Industries.....	104.1	114.2	98.7	97.1	96.0	6.2	5.5		
Industries and Industry Groups									
Flour Mills.....	98.7	105.9	82.5	67.0	42.0	1.2	0.9		
Rubber Products.....	110.0	113.1	109.3	138.3	151.4	1.0	1.3		
Boots and Shoes.....	135.0	117.9	77.3	77.8	90.5	1.0	1.3		
Textile Products ex. Clothing.....	84.1	76.8	80.5	77.9	73.3	1.8	2.0		
Clothing.....	141.7	120.9	80.4	86.2	98.9	1.2	1.5		
Saw and Planing Mills.....	117.9	129.9	75.9	65.0	48.9	2.1	1.6		
Iron and Steel Products.....	109.2	119.4	101.0	101.3	97.3	4.6	4.2		
Motor Vehicles ⁽³⁾	145.6	131.3	128.3	126.7	93.3	1.9	2.0		
Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾	111.0	138.5	99.3	98.6	99.1	12.1	9.3		
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	96.3	107.5	94.5	91.1	88.5	10.3	8.8		
Electrical Apparatus.....	110.5	121.9	107.6	105.1	111.1	8.3 ^r	7.4		
Chemical Products.....	104.7	121.5	64.7	73.3	57.4	0.4	0.4		

30 Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

⁽¹⁾Total backlog of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled.⁽²⁾Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments.⁽³⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders.⁽⁴⁾Excluding motor vehicles.

AUGUST, 1952

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings							
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods		Total		Non-durable	
					Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars										1947 average = 100	
1949	2,498.2				134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4		
1951	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	172.3	191.4	162.3	193.3	167.9		
1951 M	3,121.5	1,608.9	562.7	950.0	167.7	186.5	177.1	174.3	168.9	177.4		
J	3,293.7	1,690.4	588.1	1,015.2	176.9	183.6	185.1	169.2	175.7	178.4		
J	3,388.9	1,770.2	594.3	1,024.4	182.1	173.1	188.5	154.4	179.5	173.0		
A	3,443.0	1,809.4	626.8	1,006.8	185.0	174.6	189.0	159.0	179.5	172.9		
S	3,505.2	1,827.1	644.8	1,033.4	188.3	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1	157.3		
O	3,560.9	1,854.5	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4		
N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7		
D	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	157.5	191.4	146.6	193.3	159.8		
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3	190.8	158.1	195.2	170.8		
F	3,532.6	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8	165.7	185.4	154.4	187.1	155.4		
M	3,547.8	1,804.9	648.9	1,094.1	190.6	172.5	184.8	158.3	188.1	153.9		
A	3,486.2	1,760.9	655.1	1,070.1	187.3	176.6	179.6	167.2	183.6	164.9		
M	3,480.2	1,758.0	654.6	1,067.6	187.0	188.8	177.3	170.2	182.4	176.7		
J	3,479.0				186.9	186.9	176.2	165.3	179.9	170.8		

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		Invt.	Ship.
	Semi-durable	Durable	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.		
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	183.7	138.0	200.1	179.7	178.6	198.7	198.7	174.0	219.6	220.0
1951 M	184.2	142.7	193.2	217.2	132.9	221.3	154.3	185.0	197.5	252.5
J	195.5	135.0	198.9	190.3	139.3	197.3	164.9	181.5	220.8	291.9
J	197.4	104.8	204.2	162.7	146.1	200.9	173.6	162.2	227.7	324.1
A	196.6	139.5	209.2	134.4	150.0	199.1	180.0	174.7	241.1	275.7
S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	186.8	170.5	230.5	235.7
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.7	106.3	200.1	135.6	178.6	227.4	198.7	171.1	219.6	144.1
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.7	193.3	177.2	227.2	195.3
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6	193.7	181.8	228.8	182.4
M	169.7	154.4	204.3	183.5	192.5	219.9	192.4	180.3	234.4	220.9
A	165.3	148.7	194.6	209.9	190.5	241.6	192.9	179.1	235.0	182.8
M	162.0	133.9	189.8	207.0	193.7	262.0	192.7	191.6	245.2	259.8
J	163.4	127.2	189.4	209.5	187.5	250.4	196.1	184.9	257.9	304.6

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	
	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.
1947 average = 100												
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	173.7	154.5	218.6	164.7	215.9	151.7	154.7	123.2	259.5	149.0	204.9	177.1
1951 M	157.0	164.3	209.1	168.1	193.7	163.2	169.0	121.2	191.1	153.2	157.6	183.2
J	157.4	171.7	221.6	154.0	216.9	150.9	176.2	122.8	203.6	149.5	168.5	187.7
J	162.4	158.6	221.4	137.1	218.6	118.5	179.8	84.4	218.1	151.0	179.1	166.7
A	157.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	220.2	147.4	177.3	127.0	229.6	165.6	182.4	178.4
S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	173.7	132.7	218.6	138.8	215.9	124.0	154.7	89.0	259.5	155.8	204.9	177.3
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3	130.2	207.1	172.0	191.5	160.3	149.9	156.4	258.1	147.6	196.2	179.4
A	150.8	145.6	205.7	165.1	187.2	156.4	145.4	148.2	255.4	144.5	199.8	185.4
M	150.8	154.2	201.0 ^r	172.4 ^r	184.4 ^r	139.6 ^r	141.7 ^r	127.1 ^r	259.5 ^r	143.9	202.7 ^r	193.6 ^r
J	144.2	153.0	196.9	171.1	186.0	134.0	145.1	114.8	261.2	139.8	211.4	188.4

	Machinery ⁽³⁾		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁵⁾		Petroleum Products	
	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.
1947 average = 100												
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	211.7	184.2	209.6	193.6	136.2	239.9	200.3	183.2	209.5	179.7	349.4	300.4
1951 M	164.9	193.9	190.0	252.9	87.2	270.0	168.9	188.1	169.1	195.9	287.1	326.4
J	174.4	183.7	196.2	213.0	92.6	207.7	174.2	188.1	183.6	186.1	307.6	304.2
J	177.6	169.9	202.1	176.2	106.3	266.7	187.4	169.4	188.7	140.6	324.3	312.5
A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	106.4	278.6	191.7	189.1	199.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	211.7	187.3	209.6	132.3	136.2	367.6	200.3	192.3	209.5	156.5	349.4	301.4
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9 ^r	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	231.7 ^r	187.2	217.3	203.7	151.2	294.3	204.3	197.2	213.2	182.5	306.9	269.7
A	215.4	201.7	204.3	264.1	159.6 ^r	308.9	205.2	185.1	200.5	174.6	309.4	281.0
M	220.2 ^r	196.4 ^r	197.4	244.8 ^r	163.0 ^r	372.0 ^r	205.7 ^r	195.7 ^r	207.6 ^r	190.1 ^r	305.9	352.9 ^r
J	214.3	184.3	201.7	240.5	160.4	352.8	206.9	200.4	197.3	192.1	314.8	322.1

(1) As at end of period. (2) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.
 (3) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (4) Includes ship-building, railway rolling stock and aircraft. (5) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾ Unmanufactured Million pounds	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾ Distilled liquor Million proof gallons	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽⁴⁾ Thousand barrels	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Million proof gallons			
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1951 M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	..	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC					STOCKS		
	IMPORTS	DUCTION	CONSUMPTION			Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
			Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90
1951 M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89
J	..	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1951 M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather			Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	
	Thousand pounds	Thousand	square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet		
1940	2,056									
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1951 M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	2,743	2,275	468
1951 A	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	3,179	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	2,590	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	1,902	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	2,895	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	2,586	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	2,726	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	2,637	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	1,928	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽⁵⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings						
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	17,158	25,828	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 M	25,250	44,498	22,208	20,192	30,397	{ 1,350 1,277 }	1,831	10,769
J	14,140	41,257	20,568					
J	6,490	28,106	13,995			{ 907 1,111 1,127 }		
A	7,824	27,882	13,873	13,853	20,854		1,423	8,156
S	9,747	33,384	16,613					
O	12,607	35,642	17,783			{ 1,108 1,019 970 }		
N	25,101	33,708	16,796	14,939	22,488		1,679	8,844
D	17,483	27,029	13,461					
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477			{ 1,095 1,164 1,194 }		
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	14,256	21,460		1,946	9,167
M	17,730	30,938	15,412					
A	14,635	25,477	12,678					
M	9,370	23,239	11,558					
J			20,590	10,222				

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice 35 weight. (4) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. (5) Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands						Thousand dozen	
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1951										
1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5

CHILDREN'S

BOYS'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
								Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1951										
1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combina- tion			
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾			Thousand dozen		
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1951										
1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains							British Columbia	
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	544.6	262.8	1.0	26.6	25.0	93.0	78.3	4.5	6.6	27.7	281.8
1951 M	636.9	323.7	1.2	43.9	29.8	126.1	108.3	4.0	6.3	3.9	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
M	599.7	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2
WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾											
	Production			Exports		Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons											
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9		
1951 M	807.0	455.7	339.3	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2		
J	775.5	436.5	327.4	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5		
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0		
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0		
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3		
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4		
N	779.5	435.9	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1		
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9		
1952 J	770.4	431.9	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2		
F	744.5	410.3	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6		
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0		
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2		
M	766.0	448.7	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7		
J	682.4	408.6	265.0	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
	Thousand tons									
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2	
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9	
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6	
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8	
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1	
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2	
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3	
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6	
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8	
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9	
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7	
1952	J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2	
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4	
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2	
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2	

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total	
	Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2	
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	400.2	
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	264.7	145.5	2.1	412.3	
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	282.2	161.6	3.1	446.9	
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3	
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3	
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6	
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.2	
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	260.5	136.2	9.0	405.8	
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	272.7	132.6	10.2	415.5	
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	241.5	137.7	6.1	385.2	
1952	J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	254.4	158.7	12.0	425.1
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	258.2	148.8	3.6	410.6	
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	254.8	152.4	5.6	412.7	
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	264.6	156.7	4.4	425.7	
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	267.6	156.1	6.5	430.2	

TABLE 33 - concluded

Primary Iron and Steel

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	21.4			39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1951 M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	147.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4				

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales ⁽²⁾			Domestic Sales Financed
									Total	Expt.	Dom.	
Thousands												
1939	12.95		3.92		9.03		1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	
1951		34.48		11.04		23.44	3.31	26.75	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811
1951 M		42.91		12.62		30.30	8.26	38.55	28.49	2.66	25.83	6,921
J		36.23		10.38		25.85	5.88	31.72	24.75	1.72	23.03	7,182
J		30.29		9.27		21.02	3.11	24.13	24.42	3.71	20.71	7,514
A		21.83		7.99		13.84	1.00	14.84	17.30	2.82	14.48	7,044
S		29.86		10.67		19.19	0.49	19.68	23.01	4.42	18.58	5,684
O		32.46		11.99		20.47	-0.15	20.32	18.98	5.39	13.59	5,759
N		29.46		10.80		18.66	-0.87	17.79	19.24	5.46	13.77	5,744
D		22.09		11.17		10.92	-0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740
1952 J		34.23		14.87		19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141
F		32.45		14.72		17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.35	4.28	23.07	7,765
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.35	2.41	29.94	10,346
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	15,367
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26			35.26	2.29	32.97	14,078

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾	
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports				Imports	Exports
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.53	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	13.26	15.98	24.06	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80 ^r	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.54	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	19.17	0.96	0.99
J				38.08	0.23				1.19	1.30

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽⁵⁾		Domestic Shipments		Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁶⁾	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set ⁽⁷⁾
	Radios	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
	Total	Table									
Thousands											
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1951	55.2	4.3	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	36
1951 M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471
N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,848
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021
M	26.1 ⁽⁸⁾	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.5	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965
M	29.6	8.3	38.8	26.0	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,529	2,551
J								5.4	5.6		

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines.
 (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. (8) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC				ONTARIO						
		58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur		
				Maison- neuve										
Thousand dollars														
1939		5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37	
1951		35,876	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145	
1951 M		54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520	
J		36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213	
J		48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236	
A		33,439	251	5,306	373	{ 234 }	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144	
S		27,776	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99	
O		38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131	
N		24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85	
D		26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5	
1952 J		13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1	
F		20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32	
M		27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178	
A		57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324	
M		50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453	
J		51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386	
ONTARIO														
				MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA				
		St. Catharines	Toronto	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria	
Thousand dollars														
1939		50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1951		407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
1951 M		440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J		1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J		386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A		141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S		231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O		288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N		170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D		46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J		41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F		134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M		87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A		269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M		625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J		257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,630	398	71	1,352	849	14,194	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1951 M	110,062	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,879	55,129	5,306	3,838	8,850	9,632
J	81,170	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,647	40,577	2,936	2,154	7,856	8,421
J	88,324	359	19	1,235	869	18,150	44,194	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	69,136	370	33	715	852	14,509	34,040	2,555	2,005	6,344	7,714
S	65,691	314	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376	2,921	1,417	5,493	7,253
O	73,765	486	38	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	53,573	95	201	420	88	9,535	33,906	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,031	101	10	102	109	4,656	17,989	313	196	1,284	3,271
F	41,412	183	—	239	294	6,318	24,151	459	389	2,217	7,162
M	60,337	172	1	426	326	12,095	32,616	3,590	663	3,560	6,889
A	115,463 ^r	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,512	56,851	6,507 ^r	3,318 ^r	13,274 ^r	8,814
M	112,833 ^r	1,918 ^r	67 ^r	1,149 ^r	2,263 ^r	23,794 ^r	49,471 ^r	5,364 ^r	5,198 ^r	13,113 ^r	10,497 ^r
J	111,247	454	140	1,716	2,230 ^r	26,868	51,001	4,327	3,117	11,638	9,755

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						Repair	INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER					
	New			Repair												
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia										
	Thousand dollars															
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552					
1951	33,538	824	7,154	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,260	439					
1951 A	55,967	1,415	12,463	27,253	9,950	4,887	4,615	9,744	11,222	11,057	608					
M	58,596	1,445	12,212	30,310	9,775	4,853	5,714	13,476	16,080	15,779	417					
J	46,011	1,702	9,395	22,507	7,988	4,419	4,854	6,203	11,545	12,128	427					
J	38,307	938	8,078	19,801	6,299	3,192	4,815	6,507	18,431	19,928	335					
A	34,530	943	7,341	17,546	5,279	3,420	4,424	8,556	11,203	9,906	518					
S	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,895	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510					
O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904					
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325					
D	13,388	295	2,392	7,068	1,472	2,161	1,455	12,624	5,088	20,828	191					
1952 J	10,972	137	1,752	6,926	642	1,516	1,338	6,294	5,063	3,667	696					
F	20,359	175	4,110	9,696	1,558	4,820	1,928	4,115	8,733	5,888	387					
M	32,011 ^r	490	7,538	15,956	3,533	4,494	2,640	4,709	11,045	9,631	300					
A	63,017 ^r	1,413	13,190	26,996	15,682 ^r	5,736	5,032 ^r	17,289	19,967	9,740 ^r	418					
M	73,931 ^r	2,716 ^r	16,990 ^r	32,091 ^r	16,054 ^r	6,079 ^r	6,499 ^r	6,459 ^r	15,449 ^r	9,646 ^r	849					
J	65,654	1,200	17,674	30,123	11,174	5,483	5,385	6,887	16,663	16,153	505					

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products ⁽²⁾		
	Rigid insulat- ing Board	Shingles	Smooth- sur- faced Rolls	Mineral- sur- faced Rolls	Felts and Sheath- ings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struc- tural Tile ⁽³⁾	
	Prod.	Production			Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production			Producers' Sales		
	Million sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons	
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	
1951	24.37	182	101	104	5.39	544.6	286.3	4.4	20.6	7.5	29.7	
1951 M	25.99	253	92	113	6.36	636.9	286.1	5.8	22.9	8.2	35.9	
J	22.87	231	85	123	5.47	813.3	265.7	5.6	19.2	7.9	35.4	
J	24.51	216	118	147	4.70	747.3	318.6	3.1	15.2	6.5	34.9	
A	27.03	237	121	149	5.51	696.3	315.2	4.6	23.4	6.9	34.4	
S	24.34	187	126	157	4.72	554.3	281.8	4.1	19.7	7.1	30.6	
O	27.38	191	129	137	4.97	479.3	318.1	3.8	22.1	8.6	34.8	
N	24.72	106	106	65	4.90	360.4	285.3	3.5	22.3	8.5	26.9	
D	18.56	57	33	30	3.29	317.7	258.8	2.2	15.3	7.4	16.4	
1952 J	21.30	110	86	30	3.08	418.8	223.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	
F	21.08	109	101	83	3.97	489.2	250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	
M	23.34	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	
A	21.14	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	
M	16.18	201	74	97	4.42	599.7	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8		
J	20.12	222	78	125	3.53		303.4			7.1		
	Clay Products ⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾		Paints Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production			Production			Production		Factory Sales
	Thou- sand- s	Thou- sand feet	Thou- sand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thou- sand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thou- sand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197		4,067	6.51		5.8						2,155
1951	1,599	329	5,788	19.18	18.59	16.5	12.47	0.96	3,466	5,513	19.35	8,083
1951 M	1,796	304	6,355	19.02	20.07	18.3	11.92	0.91	5,159	6,625	23.39	10,515
J	2,168	325	6,814	19.19	22.26	18.6	12.41	0.99	5,243	7,845	25.34	10,101
J	1,996	366	7,465	12.49	15.83	14.8	13.23	0.93	3,546	6,450	20.79	8,696
A	2,051	323	7,501	23.69	19.41	18.8	14.84	1.06	2,877	6,466	27.35	8,031
S	2,172	316	6,778	21.01	16.11	16.4	13.54	1.12	3,265	5,428	22.85	6,874
O	2,439	324	5,787	18.89	17.71	18.6	15.92	1.39	3,029	5,719	24.98	7,213
N	1,730	302	5,948	19.98	15.10	16.0	12.48	1.28	2,166	4,778	19.11	6,426
D	901	294	3,685	16.35	12.33	8.8	6.63	0.86	1,352	3,091	13.31	5,258
1952 J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	1.04	1,259	2,755	14.44	6,743
F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,188	3,349	16.21	7,483
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,400	4,406	18.75	8,280
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,650	5,012	19.36	10,191
M	387	2,773	17.51	13.82		17.0	11.60	0.51	3,122	6,526	22.13	11,243
J	427	3,188	17.92	17.19		16.5			3,564	7,368	22.56	

⁽¹⁾Planks and boards and flooring. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 39

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽³⁾				LIVE STOCK	
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1950										
4th qtr.	729.75	254.18	143.95	37.28	72.95	44.59	11.59	10.45	12.70	269.37
1951										
1st qtr.	494.38	72.94	35.45	13.99	23.50	56.69	8.33	3.87	40.81	240.64
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15
1952										
1st qtr.	585.53	168.01	131.08	12.77	24.16	78.97	18.98	4.13	52.49	205.29
LIVE STOCK										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1950										
4th qtr.	138.17	92.06	8.36	30.79	71.94	12.94	25.70	15.38	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	25.98	62.83	2.90	26.39	10.04	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	86.98	89.25	1.89	27.16	68.39	2.94	26.70	11.75	17.91	5.56
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83	
1950										
4th qtr.	5.81	12.47	15.93	102.92	171.14	92.08	163.19	130.54	35.68	
1951										
1st qtr.	5.67	10.27	10.11	81.88	198.92	39.28	53.26	72.78	22.22	
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23	
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44	
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41	
1952										
1st qtr.	6.95	10.26	12.35	83.23	204.44	41.68	113.29	91.51	21.84	

44 ⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

AUGUST, 1952

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD				
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork
									Thousands Cured or in cure Poultry
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3 15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1 34.6
1951 M	109	94	8	407	17.7	4.0	0.9	49.2	15.6 8.2
J	109	67	9	323	15.4	4.5	0.9	43.5	15.3 8.0
J	97	53	18	285	15.8	4.4	0.7	35.0	14.4 8.1
A	100	48	46	300	14.2	4.3	0.8	25.5	12.7 11.9
S	95	40	73	281	16.4	4.6	1.1	19.9	11.2 16.1
O	116	45	102	460	19.0	5.2	2.1	27.1	13.8 22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3 31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1 34.6
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0 34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2 31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1 27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	71.4	15.0 22.8
M	122	72	19	533	25.8	3.2	1.3	70.3	15.1 19.8
J	116	58	15	426	21.7	3.4	0.9	59.3	13.3 16.9

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio (1)	Winnipeg	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto ⁽³⁾	Barley No. 1 feed ⁽⁴⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.5	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.1	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	228.6	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831	
S	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869	
O	..	235.6	330.4	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	229.8	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798

⁽¹⁾Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS				EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS							
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell	
		Million bushels				Million pounds				Million dozen		
1939	10.76 ⁽³⁾	2.00	0.59 ⁽³⁾	1.19 ⁽³⁾	0.07 ⁽³⁾	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1951	19.57	4.53 ^r	4.41	3.79	0.73	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.55
1951 M	17.70	6.68	7.82	3.86	1.03	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	—	0.10
J	25.50	4.81	4.71	4.08	2.07	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.09	0.10
I	27.72	4.16	7.94	2.05	1.98	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.06	0.12
A	19.16	2.58	9.10	3.29	0.46	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.06	0.08
S	19.10	3.15	4.31	3.80	0.45	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.23	0.14
O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21	0.19
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.68 ^r	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	3.41	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35 ^r	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	5.36	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.39	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	5.94	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	1.07	0.43

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
Million pounds									
Thousand gals.									
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	31.88	64.02
1951 J	1,975	356	39.18	14.29	66.25	3,279	32.56	27.44	62.61
J	1,862	347	36.34	13.55	56.97	3,939	45.94	37.33	84.11
A	1,768	347	34.53	13.38	50.11	3,456	55.70	41.29	92.58
S	1,552	343	29.01	11.50	41.54	2,170	62.61	45.01	95.08
O	1,398	361	23.58	8.93	34.91	1,628	66.11	42.03	88.57
N	1,066	353	13.80	3.74	22.04	1,225	56.58	36.96	75.17
D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1,201	44.82	31.88	64.02
1952 J	903	358	8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	36.05	31.25	50.47
F	855	347	7.57	1.04	16.92	1,330	25.58	29.68	38.59
M	1,050	377	10.74	1.71	26.34	1,511	17.36	26.92	32.23
A	1,353	354	19.10	3.62	40.76	2,149	17.06	26.08	39.10
M	1,744	374	31.86 ^r	7.85	58.61	2,740	25.87	30.37	62.18
J			42.12	11.02	70.01	3,301	43.49 ^r	35.57 ^r	95.40
J		39.01	8.95	59.70	4,550	58.89	43.21		

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
	Total value ⁽¹⁾ Total value ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Million pounds										
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1951 M	8,557	142.5	121.6	20.9	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	37.6
J	7,365 ^r	116.9 ^r	101.8 ^r	15.2 ^r	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	40.8 ^r
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Stocks End of Period	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period	Oats		Serve	etc. Dry	Powder	Dried	Eggs ⁽³⁾	
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels										
Million pounds													
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05		
1951	77.2	1.92	1.01	8.76	3.35	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.12		
1951 M	83.7	2.10	1.48	7.73	3.66	6.42	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.12	0.25		
J	81.4	2.10	1.07	7.38	3.21 ^r	7.25							
J	57.4	1.41	0.93	6.27	2.42 ^r	6.17							
A	64.4	1.70	0.57	7.80	1.88	11.54	19.97	15.38	2.49	6.26	0.17		
S	76.1	1.80	0.70	8.33	2.37	13.12							
O	75.9	1.93	0.86	10.15	2.80	12.89							
N	77.1	1.94	0.90	9.32	2.58	11.23	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..		
D	72.0	1.76	0.82	8.41	3.35	9.37							
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.95	8.31							
F	74.1	1.81	0.93	9.39	2.94	6.94	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.19 ^r		
M	72.3	1.93	1.19 ^r	8.83	2.57	5.24							
A	82.5	1.97	1.19	9.25	3.22	5.76							
M	85.9	2.15	1.20	7.90	2.55 ^r	4.13	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24		
J	86.5	2.08	1.32	7.86	2.32	5.94							

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16	
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.31	17.48	17.37	4.53	46.63	
1951											
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04	
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	28.35	
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47	16.76	19.56	3.96	72.28	
4th qtr.	10.40	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24	15.01	24.70	14.90	4.13	54.86	
1952											
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.40	12.57	9.05	15.20	15.01	4.95	35.38	
	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Carbo- nated Beverages	
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds					Million gallons		
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.18	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	17.40
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.04	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.54	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.17	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55	9.19	16.05	28.48
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.64	1.36	11.71	6.45	4.08	10.25	2.99	9.78	19.84	19.33

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production		Domestic Sales			Stocks End of period	
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8			94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1951 M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.1	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1951 M	931.1	139.2	17.2	49.2	76.6	15.7	183.1	49.7	46.5	9.2	57.5
J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.4	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.4	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.6	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.2	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1,005.7	161.1	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.5	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9
F	734.7	137.4	15.6	37.4	60.2	11.4	126.2	37.3	30.6	5.0	31.2
M	856.9	147.2	15.5	41.2	70.2	13.6	164.4	41.4	42.2	7.4	35.3
A	919.9	142.9	15.7	42.8	75.1	16.5	194.2	47.2	48.5	9.8	41.8
M	1,053.5	163.8	16.8	50.3	83.7	16.9	240.2	51.2	47.5	10.0	55.0
J	978.3	146.6	15.6	46.7	77.1	16.6	197.1	52.5	47.2	10.6	57.1

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.5	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1951 M	13.3	10.7	30.9	10.6	18.2	5.3	60.9	223.6	353.5	195.9	97.2
J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.3	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7
F	11.4	10.3	26.6	20.5	19.0	4.5	46.9	169.4	291.0	139.4	88.1
M	13.6	10.1	28.8	18.3	19.8	4.7	57.3	204.7	334.5	161.7	98.8
A	13.4	12.2	28.6	11.0	19.7	5.0	64.3	226.8	343.2	187.7	97.9
M	17.8	13.1	33.3	11.9	20.0	6.0	71.5	252.3	396.8	215.2	117.8
J	18.2	13.7	31.2	11.3	19.0	6.5	67.6	228.0	378.7	197.1	106.9

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". 49

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.1	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1951 A	75.2	239.2	22.9	63.2	9.0	33.0	4.8	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.5 ^r	23.6	59.2 ^r	9.1	32.8 ^r	5.0	5.1 ^r	4.3	19.3 ^r	13.6	54.3 ^r
J	69.5	221.5	19.3 ^r	52.4	8.9	30.7	5.3 ^r	4.5	4.1 ^r	18.2	11.7 ^r	52.9
J	54.4	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.2	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	22.0	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1		21.4		9.6		4.9		4.5		15.2	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1949	37.9	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1951 A	48.3	40.5	3.1	9.1	2.7	17.6	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.7	11.3	46.1
M	52.7	41.1 ^r	3.7	9.3 ^r	3.0	17.3 ^r	1.3	4.4 ^r	2.4	8.5 ^r	13.6	47.1 ^r
J	55.8	40.7	3.9 ^r	8.3	3.8 ^r	17.9	1.3 ^r	4.1	2.5 ^r	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	55.0	42.7	2.7	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.4	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.2	41.8	2.6	8.4	1.8	16.2	0.8	4.6	2.5	8.3	9.8	36.4
M	58.9	43.6	3.2	9.5	2.8	18.2	0.9	4.8	2.6	8.2	11.8	40.3
A	56.4	42.1	3.8	9.4	3.5	17.4	1.1	4.9	2.7	8.4	14.4	41.8
M	64.8	41.5	4.1	9.6	3.4	19.0	1.4	5.1	2.7	8.4	14.4	43.1
J	56.4		4.0		4.1		1.4		2.6		14.3	

AUGUST, 1952

DOMESTIC TRADE

TABLE 47

Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾		
	Cash			Credit									
	Total Sales	Sales		Percent		Total		Instalment		Charge		Instal- ment	Charge
		Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total			
Million dollars or percentages													
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7	
1951	2,611.3	1,882.4	72.0	728.8	28.0	194.4	7.5	533.8	20.5	505.5	104.0	401.5	
1951 1st qtr.	2,249.6	1,589.0	70.6	660.6	29.4	183.8	8.2	476.8	21.2	491.9	143.2	348.7	
2nd qtr.	2,730.6	1,989.8	72.9	740.8	27.1	200.8	7.3	540.0	19.8	478.3	121.8	356.5	
3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9	
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,030.4	72.2	780.0	27.8	192.8	6.9	587.2	20.9	505.5	104.0	401.5	
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.2	1,618.4	69.9	695.8	30.1	193.3	8.4	502.5	21.7	445.2	94.3	350.9	

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appli- ance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars												
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.5	75.1	132.8	25.8	31.6	73.2	41.0	52.4	453.0	214.2	71.1
1951 1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	102.3	22.1	26.4	72.5	42.6	65.3	450.8	207.9	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8	25.9	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	172.2	34.0	31.6	76.0	40.6	52.4	366.3	192.7	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.8	58.8	108.4	23.7	28.6	66.8	39.8	52.2	401.2	209.6	59.1

⁽¹⁾ Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery		
									1935-39 = 100		
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4	
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4	
1951 M	372.6	520.0	362.6	229.4	317.4	250.6	319.5	354.5	525.2	416.0	
J	357.3	504.2	312.8	203.3	236.5	195.8	321.2	339.9	481.7	432.6	
J	338.7	482.1	328.1	159.3	203.9	157.7	321.5	308.3	418.3	428.7	
A	367.7	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	439.1	453.8	
S	357.0	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1	374.0	
O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7	
N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5	
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5	
1952 J	308.7	450.2	372.5	210.7	166.9	166.1	289.7	249.5	365.9	389.7	
F	313.5	506.4	347.1	230.6	300.5	225.2	281.3	272.6	356.2	363.5	
M	335.3	479.8	323.7	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	306.3	411.0	390.9	
A	361.7	518.2	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.4	367.4	441.1	442.0	
M	390.3 ^r	546.5 ^r	390.0 ^r	218.8 ^r	287.2 ^r	229.9 ^r	329.5 ^r	419.8 ^r	505.3	491.0 ^r	
J	369.2	588.2	336.7	226.7	233.0	195.2	319.1	403.6	461.1	443.3	

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 M	126.2	121.9	103.5	323.4	2.2	27.1	14.2	14.2	7.0	8.4	1.7
J	121.9	123.0	99.1	312.5	1.6	40.6	9.4	17.2	4.9	10.2	1.8
J	146.1	123.8	118.0	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	125.5	108.8	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	125.0	99.9	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.5	115.4	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0	101.0	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.7	96.9	309.7	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.1	123.9	111.5	353.8	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.3	122.1	110.8	346.8	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	148.6	121.0	122.8	380.8	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	146.2	120.7 ^p	121.1 ^p	374.8	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 M	8.6	1.3	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.0	26.6	2.7	2.7
J	8.9	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.7	3.1	24.7	1.6	5.8
J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 M	31.5	47.2	6.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	10.7	3.8	4.2	2.6	12.1
J	32.4	39.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5
J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	8.9
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	9.9
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	13.8
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	17.2
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	17.0
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Other Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8.0	5.1
1951 M	5.6	5.2	9.0	4.1	6.2	2.7	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.7	7.8
J	6.6	2.2	9.1	4.2	7.6	3.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3
J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1951 A	179.0	128.1	139.7	393.04	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.43	7.91	7.65	2.37
M	184.2	129.5	142.2	405.07	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.42	6.80	9.37	1.61
J	163.8	129.9	126.1	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	6.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.6	130.2	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.2	127.4	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.2	112.1	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.2	128.5	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	113.2 ^r	130.0 ^r	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	111.0 ^p	157.4 ^p	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars											
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1951 A	3.62	9.95	11.41	11.96	2.80	13.19	8.95	4.94	7.31	4.70	3.02
M	2.81	9.92	12.54	8.18	2.59	9.71	6.63	4.02	7.43	4.21	2.85
J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1951 A	5.01	0.38	17.46	3.64	8.37	21.23	29.89	33.42	19.62	1.89	2.69
M	4.96	1.32	17.47	4.93	7.58	21.48	31.77	29.92	18.69	2.70	3.58
J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.98	15.92	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscele- nous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1951 A	11.44	9.76	4.34	12.73	3.41	25.16	5.46	18.83	4.72	3.97	17.75
M	11.02	10.94	4.03	16.76	3.08	34.26	6.23	18.48	4.70	2.92	21.73
J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27

⁽¹⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70	307.08	65.26	38.70	43.27	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	309.69	282.02	68.75	37.88	43.61	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	353.82	327.02	101.52	33.37	67.76	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	346.81	323.97	93.31	41.46	71.02	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	380.82	385.99	111.18	53.41	85.59	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	374.79		101.38		82.73		3.16		2.27	
Million dollars										
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES										
Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe		
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars										
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72		273.42		191.48		19.95		47.10	

56 Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.
⁽²⁾ South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ^{(2)*}			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽³⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars						Million dollars			
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	-12.8	18.3	-43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	-0.6	-0.5	1,778.6
1951 J	-44.6	11.5	-50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	-1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	-29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	-0.2	0.2	1,668.7
A	-3.9	27.6	-33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	-22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	-3.0	-1.0	-5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	-27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	-30.2	—	-31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	-11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	-22.2	0.6	-24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	-9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.0	19.3	-37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	-0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	31.4	22.6	-40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	-1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	31.5	45.5	-64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	-0.8	—	1,787.2
A	26.7	42.9	-61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	-1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	-0.7	52.9	-80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	-9.3	-0.6	-8.9	1,806.7
J					289.2					1,827.7

(1) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾						Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾				
	International Seaborne Shipping				Coastwise Shipping									
	Total Cargo Handled		Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo	Unloaded								
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver		At all Ports									
				Thousands short tons			Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	Millions	Thousands			
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..	..	
1951	175	152	784	511	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	48.7	682				
1951 A	275	279	243	523	..	..	..	1,981	42.6	633	
M	141	63	1,071	569	..	..	..	3,917 ^r	49.6	690	
J	113	45	1,321	573	..	..	..	3,822	58.7	680	
J	197	53	1,563	540	..	..	..	3,842	58.0	703	
A	83	77	1,143	477	..	..	..	3,946	60.1	812	
S	130	61	1,149	382	..	..	..	3,842	61.2	708	
O	111	56	1,253	498	..	..	..	3,981	54.6	815	
N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756	
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772	
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	—	—				
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	—	—				
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	—	—				
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506	—	—				
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	—	—				

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8	
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6	
1951 J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8	
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7	
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4	
S	349.6	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0	
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0	
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8	
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4	
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9	
F	315.8	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2	
M	331.0	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4	
A	325.7	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8	
M	358.4	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0	
J	347.2	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.9	7.5	19.4	
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2	
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Auto, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections	
Thousand cars											
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9	
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1	
1951 J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6	
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1	
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0	
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7	
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5	
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9	
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3	
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	154.2	
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7	
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6	
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0	
M	22.4	24.7	25.0	8.2	8.9	12.6	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.5	
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.6	69.7	132.4	
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9	

AUGUST, 1952

TRANSPORTATION

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars									
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.7	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1951 M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY			CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES						
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Million dollars									
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1951 J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J	595.5		51.6	41.6	70.0			41.3	2,258
ASSETS									
	Reserve			Securities					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev.	All Other Accounts	
					Under two years	Over two years	Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total
Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305
1951 J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160
Million dollars									

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS										Balances at Other Banks	
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities				Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks					
		Federal-Provincial	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal		Foreign govern- ment	Other	Total securities			
Million dollars												
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219		
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	3,931	57	472	261		
1951 A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248		
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263		
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267		
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267		
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310		
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259		
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267		
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253		
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249		
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264		
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291		
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270		
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250		
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246		
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324		
ASSETS												
LIABILITIES												
Loans												
Canada			Abroad			Letters of Credit			Total Assets			
Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current		All Other Assets			Notes in Circulation			
Million dollars												
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94			
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	9,385	—			
1951 A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—			
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—			
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—			
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—			
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—			
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—			
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—			
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—			
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	—			
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—			
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	—			
M	98	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—			
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—			
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—			
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—			

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

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(1) Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 — concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽²⁾	
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Deposits		External and in currencies of other countries			Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	
			Demand	Notice								
Million dollars												
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2		
1951 M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8		
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0		
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4		
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3		
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5		
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4		
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0		
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9		
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2		
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8		
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8		
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6		
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3		
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7		

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS					Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Demand	Chartered Banks			Bank of Canada	Total		
					Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(4) (5)}	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾				
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	627	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1951 M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	467	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	395	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	468	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	497	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	387	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	544	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	552	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	627	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	456	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	517	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,269	2,824	770	422	551	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	528	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	518	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J				2,987					49		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
 (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.
 (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.
 (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.
 (5) Excluding Government of Canada.
 (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52			
	May		June		April 1 to June 30				
	Million dollars								
REVENUES									
Ordinary Revenue									
Customs Import Duties	29.7	32.8	27.7	28.5	80.7	89.0			
Excise Duties	23.0	17.7	23.9	18.3	63.6	53.4			
Excise Taxes	68.0	75.1	71.1	79.7	168.9	179.2			
Income Taxes—									
Individuals—									
Deductions at Source	41.7	26.7	53.4	34.4	138.4	87.4			
Other Collections	112.7	94.1	18.7	31.3	181.9	169.4			
Corporations	107.9	88.7	105.8	82.4	295.5	230.7			
Dividends and Interest	3.3	3.1	3.2	4.2	11.1	10.8			
Succession Duties	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.6	9.1	9.4			
Miscellaneous Tax Revenue	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2			
Postal Revenue	8.5	7.5	8.5	8.0	25.5	22.5			
Return on Investments	0.3	0.3	8.3	0.7	12.1	4.6			
Miscellaneous Non-Tax Revenue	3.1	2.2	4.2	3.8	8.2	6.7			
Total Ordinary Revenue	401.5	351.0	328.3	294.9	995.1	863.2			
Special Receipts, etc.	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	3.5			
Total Revenues	402.2	353.0	328.9	295.4	996.4	866.7			
EXPENDITURES									
Expenditure (by Departments)									
Agriculture	4.3	3.7	5.7	4.7	14.9	10.8			
Citizenship & Immigration	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	4.7	4.4			
Defence Production	3.1	0.6	11.5	1.3	16.0	2.1			
External Affairs	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.7	2.7	2.5			
Finance—									
Administration and General	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.0	7.6	6.1			
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Interest on Public Debt	37.4	36.0	36.6	36.0	111.0	108.1			
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	—	—	23.8	28.3	26.4	31.2			
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.3			
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.5	2.5			
Implementation of Guarantees	—	—	—	—	0.1	—			
Fisheries	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.6			
Justice	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.3	3.0			
Labour	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.6	14.0	12.3			
Legislation	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.3			
Mines & Technical Surveys	1.8	1.0	3.5	1.4	5.9	2.9			
National Defence—									
Administration and General	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.7	3.2	2.2			
Naval Service	16.0	9.8	17.3	8.9	37.8	21.6			
Army Service	40.8	15.6	38.8	40.2	87.7	69.9			
Air Force Service	57.9	43.0	48.0	31.4	131.9	82.5			
Defence Research and Development	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.0	4.1	3.4			
Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950	0.1	—	17.7	—	17.8	—			
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	7.5	7.7			

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52			
	May		June		April 1 to June 30				
	Million dollars								
EXPENDITURES (concluded)									
National Health & Welfare									
Administration & General.....	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	3.9	3.2			
Family Allowances.....	27.3	26.3	27.5	26.4	82.1	79.0			
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	1.3	—	1.6	—	2.9	—			
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	—	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.2			
National Research Council.....	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.5	5.9	3.6			
National Revenue—									
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.1	5.6			
Taxation Division.....	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.9	5.5	5.7			
Post Office.....	7.8	6.8	8.0	7.7	20.5	18.6			
Privy Council.....	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.3			
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1			
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.1			
Public Works—									
Administration and General.....	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.1			
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.1	5.7	5.0			
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.8	3.7			
Engineering Works and Operations.....	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.7	3.1	2.6			
Resources and Development.....	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	3.4	2.8			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.9	6.0	5.1			
Secretary of State.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4			
Trade and Commerce—									
Administration and General.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.7	2.9			
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.8			
Transport—									
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.7	2.1	0.7	3.1	1.5			
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.3			
Marine Services.....	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.8	3.5	3.4			
Railway and Steamship Services.....	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.7	2.2			
Telecommunication Division.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.9			
Meteorological Services.....	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.1			
Civil Aviation Division.....	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	2.9	2.6			
Veterans Affairs—									
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	3.1	3.0			
Treatment Services.....	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.1	8.6	7.9			
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	13.1	10.4	12.5	10.3	38.0	30.7			
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.4	2.4	3.9			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.3	3.2			
Other Departments.....	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.5	2.8	0.9			
Total Expenditures.....	260.7	200.0	307.5	246.3	733.9	583.7			
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus).....	141.5	153.0	21.3	49.1	262.5	283.0			

64 Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1951 M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec		Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
						Quebec	Ontario					
Million dollars												
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99	
1951	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72	
1951 M	133.7	1.00	0.33	3.82	3.46	35.30	57.83	7.66	3.42	9.00	11.91	
J	139.4	0.99	0.36	4.23	3.34	37.27	59.79	7.48	4.49	9.54	11.93	
J	137.1	1.07	0.32	4.88	3.38	34.54	60.06	7.20	4.86	9.41	11.35	
A	110.1	0.88	0.47	3.30	2.82	30.01	44.51	5.52	3.66	7.84	11.11	
S	107.0	0.84	0.41	3.50	2.50	28.67	44.47	5.55	3.39	7.11	10.54	
O	135.1	1.07	0.37	4.17	3.20	36.02	58.79	6.35	3.88	9.34	11.96	
N	147.2	0.94	0.43	3.94	3.47	38.93	63.36	7.61	4.27	10.51	13.76	
D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60	
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62	
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79	
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13	
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45	
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94	
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12	

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. 65

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial Group	
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	20.56	15.25	3.01	2.29
1951 A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	20.33	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	20.90	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	20.15	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	20.04	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	19.10	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	18.59	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	20.74	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	22.63	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	22.75	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	23.48	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1951 1st	23.94	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	22.54	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	0.99	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	22.15	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽²⁾		GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)		
					New	Refunding					
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470	
1951	592	922	412	196	370	12	105	+276	+162	1,400	
1950 4th	973	933	37	37	137	16	44	+108	+148	1,500	
1951 1st	20	117	43	69	100	1	22	+ 79	- 44	1,400	
2nd	4	76	159	28	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 97	1,400	
3rd	2	114	101	35	110	2	23	+ 88	+ 42	1,400	
4th	565	615	110	64	105	4	38	+ 71	+ 67	1,400	
1952 1st	15	118	167	41	49	—	23	+ 26	+ 49	1,400	

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
COMMON STOCKS										
Preferred Stocks										
Investors' Index										
Industrials		Utilities			Banks			Mining Index		
Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	8 stocks	Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160.6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157.2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

TABLE 64

Commercial Failures*

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1951 M	97	42	22	33	1,784	51	1,223	521	39	99
J	100	37	16	47	1,666					
J	107	50	16	41	2,398					
A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380					
N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	153 ^r	60 ^r	29 ^r	64 ^r	2,453 ^r					
F	156 ^r	59 ^r	30 ^r	67 ^r	2,761 ^r	115 ^r	1,488 ^r	573 ^r	82 ^r	146 ^r
M	155 ^r	66 ^r	29 ^r	60 ^r	2,003 ^r					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266					
M	162	61	33	68	3,327	72	1,422	842	26	82
J	95	42	20	33	1,742					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
			Million dollars			Thousands shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	46.09	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1951 M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05 ^r	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
			48.98			951				34.2	18.80

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1950 and 1951 are provisional.

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