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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW OCTOBER 1953

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Current Economic Conditions

Industrial production, labour income, employment and retail trade in August continued to show advances from the corresponding month of 1952, indicating quite a stable, high level of economic activity as the third quarter progressed. However, many of the series which are used to indicate economic activity, made in August a smaller relative increase, from the same month of last year, than in previous months. It should be remembered that the second and third quarters of this year are compared with the corresponding part of the previous year which experienced a rapid expansion in activity.

In the preliminary estimate, the value of domestic exports in August of nearly \$343 million, was down approximately \$50 million from the previous month. This drop was more than seasonal, being larger, percentagewise, than the average for the post-war years in the same comparison. The August value of exports was less than that for the same time last year by \$4 million, or about 1 per cent, while the value of imports in the same comparison was estimated to have increased by \$44 million, or about 11 per cent.

Although the August 1st index of employment in construction was lower than a year ago, reflecting in part completions of some larger types of projects, there was a sustained high level of residential construction. Housing starts and work in progress continued to show substantial gains from the corresponding 1952 volume; the 10,833 units started in August (15 per cent more than in the same month in 1952) seemed to indicate that housing construction in the last quarter could be substantial.

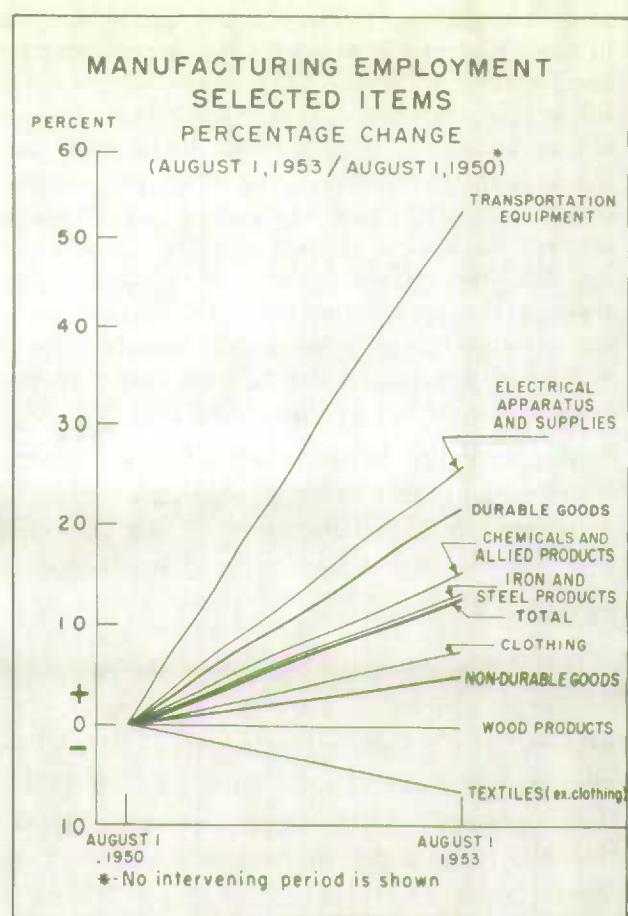
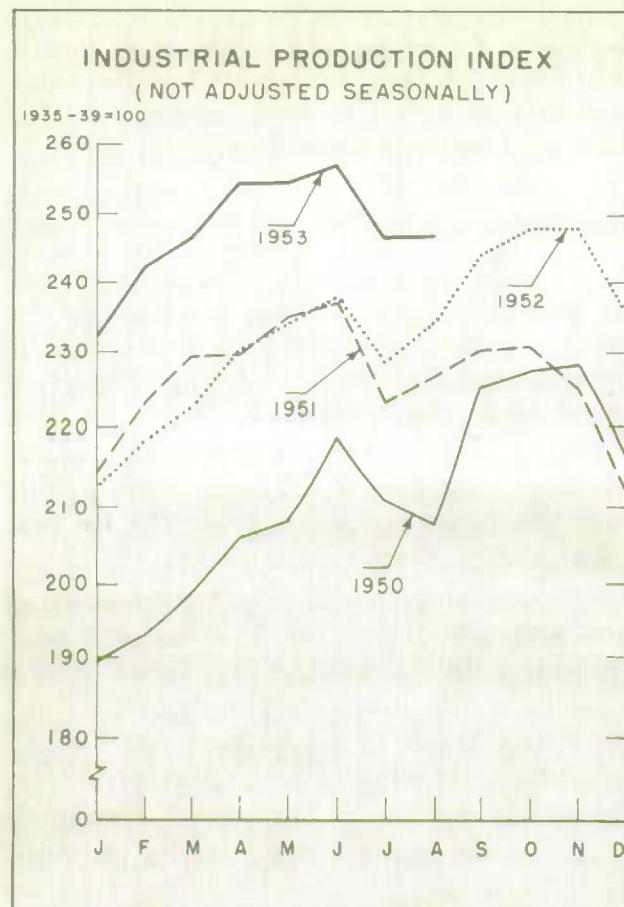
Inventories were estimated to be higher in mid-summer of this year than at the same time in 1952; the total value of inventories held by manufacturers in July was estimated at \$3,937 million, nearly 7 per cent higher than at the same time last year, a greater relative advance than that of the earlier months. Part of this inventory, although held by manufacturers is not owned by them because progress payments have been made on it. Inventories actually owned by manufacturers increased in total at a smaller

rate than that indicated above, with only consumer durables and construction goods showing substantial gains. Shipments were also well above the corresponding 1952 levels in these two sectors. Department store stocks were estimated as 23 per cent higher at the end of July 1953 than at July 31, 1952, with clothing and durable goods departments showing substantial percentage gains.

Price indexes in August tended to rise from the July levels, to approach more closely the corresponding 1952 positions. The consumer price index at September 1, at 116.2, continued the advances of the preceding three months, and exceeded for the first time in the current year the corresponding index of last year; the food component contributed most to the advance from August 1. The wholesale price index in August at 222.4 was slightly higher than in July of this year, but below the level of the same month of last year.

Industrial Production and Employment

The preliminary index of industrial production in August of 247.2 was almost unchanged from its level of the previous month. The advance from the corresponding month of last year of slightly less than 6 per cent was a smaller rate of gain than had been recorded in the previous months of this year; this smaller rate of gain reflected in part the high level of industrial output achieved in the second half of 1952. The manufactures component was the main factor in establishing this trend; in the first seven months of this year it had averaged about 10 per cent higher than in the same period of 1952, but in the August comparison it was higher by only 5 per cent. The durable goods sector, which in the earlier months had recorded larger relative gains from the corresponding part of last year than had the non-durables, continued to do so in August, but at a reduced rate. The fall-off in durable goods production from July to August in the current year contrasted with a small advance at the same time last year, reflecting principally the much greater reduction in motor vehicle output in August of this year.



Employment in manufacturing, in the preliminary estimate, showed a slight dip from July 1 to August 1 in the current year, in contrast to an advance at the same time last year; employment in both the durable goods and non-durable goods industries in August experienced smaller relative increases over the corresponding month of 1952 than had occurred in the previous months of the year. The slight reduction in manufacturing employment from July 1 to August 1, 1953 occurred principally in the durable goods sector, with reductions particularly in the iron and steel products and transportation equipment industries. The above changes in manufacturing employment represent a minor variation in comparison with the large increases which have taken place since mid-1950, as illustrated in the accompanying chart.

The preliminary estimate of total wages, salaries and supplementary labour income for July reached a new record high of \$986 million; this estimate was nearly 9.5 per cent more than that for July, 1952, and approximately maintained the average gain of the earlier six months of 1953 from the same months of last year.

Domestic Sales and Consumer Credit

Retail sales, which advanced fractionally from July to August in 1952, dipped very slightly in the same period in 1953 to an estimated \$1,014 million; they were higher by 2.5 per cent than in August 1952. This rate of increase was less than the average rate of the preceding seven months. The reductions from July of this year occurred chiefly in sales by motor vehicle dealers, but this group made the most substantial advance from August of last year; sales for most of the other retail trades were estimated as being very nearly the same as in the corresponding month of last year. Durable goods sales, as represented by those of furniture stores and of radio and appliance dealers, fell off by a small amount from July to August, to a level slightly below that of a year ago.

Both cash and credit sales were estimated as higher in the second quarter of this year than in the first. Retail credit sales in the second quarter of 1953, estimated at \$1,020 million, increased from the same quarter of 1952 by more than 7 per cent, while cash sales advanced by approximately 4 per cent in the

same comparison¹. The largest absolute gain in cash and credit sales in the second quarter comparisons occurred in the motor vehicle trade in which instalment and charge sales were higher by nearly \$33 million. Instalment consumer credit outstanding for retail dealers and finance companies was estimated to have increased by \$106 million from March 31 to June 30, to a total of \$759 million, 89 per cent higher than in the same quarter of 1952. Total consumer credit outstanding of selected items which include, in addition to the above instalment credit, retail charge credit and cash personal loans by lending institutions, was estimated at \$1,732 million at June 30, higher by 42 per cent than the \$1,218 million of June 30, 1952².

External Trade

According to the preliminary estimate, the value of domestic exports for August was \$342.6 million, approximately \$50 million lower than in the previous month; this was a larger relative fall-off than occurred at the same time last year, and placed the value of exports for August about \$4 million below that of the same month in 1952. Total exports (domestic and re-exports of foreign goods) were valued in August at \$346.8 million. With imports estimated at slightly more than \$347 million for that month, an approximate balance in merchandise trade was indicated. The cumulative import balance in merchandise trade for the eight months of 1953 of more than \$206 million contrasted with an export balance of \$252 million in the same months of last year.

The small drop in the value of exports both in the August and the eight-month comparisons, was due to lower prices; the volume of domestic exports was well maintained in the current year. Reductions in the value of domestic exports in the August comparisons occurred mainly in the wood and non-ferrous metals commodity groups; the principal decline in these groups was with the United Kingdom market, as exports of pit props and newsprint paper, copper and zinc and their products were lower in that month of the

1. Newfoundland is not included in the estimate made from the quarterly surveys, and the sales and accounts receivable data have not been revised to the 1951 Census.

2. Bank of Canada, Statistical Summary, September, 1953, p. 150. (Cash personal loans include estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.)

current year. Exports to the United States were higher in August by nearly \$20 million than in that month last year, but imports from that country were estimated to have increased by \$35 million in the same comparison.

Construction Activity

House-building activity in August continued to show the general strength which marked the earlier months. Starts of new dwelling units were estimated at nearly 10,900 in August compared with approximately 9,500 in the same month of 1952; in the same comparison completions of more than 7,400 were down slightly from the 7,900 of August, 1952. For the first eight months of the current year, starts of new units totalled nearly 69,500, approximately 30 per cent higher than the 53,500 in the same months of last year; completions of nearly 53,800 in the eight months of the current year were higher by 31 per cent than the corresponding 41,000 of 1952. The number of units under construction at the end of August remained substantially higher this year than last. This high rate of house-building bears out the estimates made earlier of the trend in housing construction in Canada for 1953; in the mid-year investment forecast, housing construction was seen as making the largest absolute advance from 1952 of the principal investment sectors.

Some interesting further features in the estimates of construction activity for 1953 recently have been published¹. These supply a more complete break-down of the distribution of construction activity as compared with previous years. It should be noted that this break-down is based on the preliminary 1953 forecast which was revised upward in total at mid-year.

The estimated increase in volume of construction of about 4 per cent in 1953 from the 1952 level was the smallest percentage increase in the post-war years. Building construction was expected to account for approximately 61 per cent of overall construction activity, with engineering accounting for the remainder. This distribution represents a somewhat higher share for building than in 1952, a year in which engineering construction gained particularly from gas and oil installations and electric power

1. Construction in Canada, 1951-1953; Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, price 40 cents.

stations. The substantial increases in building construction which took place in 1952 occurred principally in the industrial field (factories, plants and work shops) and for armouries and barracks; the advances in residential building in that year stand out less prominently in the overall distribution. In the current year, housing, retail and wholesale stores, warehouses, office buildings, hotels, restaurants, churches and hospitals were expected to show relatively greater advances from 1952 levels than some of the "heavy" manufacturing plants and workshops, utilities and construction for government departments (particularly aerodromes, landing fields and marine installations). The gains in the engineering component were to result mainly from increased road work and bridge construction, as well as from electric power construc-

tion, railways, telephone and telegraph requirements, and the expansion of gas and oil facilities. The net effect of the expansions and reductions, as estimated from the early forecast, was to raise the value of construction by about \$270 million from \$4,089 million in 1952 to \$4,359 million in 1953.

This high level of construction activity, along with higher average hourly earnings in the construction industry, indicated that labour income in the construction industry in 1953 would exceed that of last year. For the first seven months of the current year, labour income in that industry was estimated at \$454 million, approximately 17 per cent higher than the \$388 million of the same months in 1952.

TABLE 1

Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION					EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING				Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
		Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric ⁽¹⁾ Stations	Motor Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
		1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 = 100			
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7 ⁽³⁾
1952	232.9	373	43.0 ^r	310	474	5,149		192.4 ^r	245.6	158.0	129.2
1952 J	228.3	374	39.8 ^r	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	234.2	372	42.0 ^r	289	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.1	383	43.2 ^r	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	248.1	403	42.2 ^r	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9
N	248.1	388	42.7 ^r	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.8	254.9	164.3	131.0
D	235.7	391	44.6 ^r	320	463	5,536	29.9	199.6	257.5	162.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	196.3	255.7	158.0	134.0
F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	197.6	258.1	158.7	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	199.5	260.7	160.0	134.4
A	254.5 ^r	370	44.4	362	480	5,742	52.4	200.1	263.3	160.9	134.9
M	254.8	369	44.6	369	480	5,758	50.6	200.8	263.3	160.5	135.5
J	257.5 ^r	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	201.6	264.8	160.9	135.9
J	246.9 ^p	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	203.5 ^r	265.5 ^r	163.6 ^r	136.2 ^r
A	247.2 ^p	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	202.6	263.3	163.5	136.0
<hr/>											
Civilian Labour Force ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	Percentage of Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁶⁾					Value of Retail Trade				Index of Wholesale Sales
		Paid ⁽⁴⁾ Workers	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores			
		Thousands	Million dollars	Thou-sand tons	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars				
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100						
1939	4,598	11.4	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	964.6	83.0	109.1	
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,394 ^r	989.3	71.0	362.2
1952 J	5,419	1.6	2.1	112.6	901	11,238	4,715	48,244	985.0	61.0	376.0
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	919	10,463	7,911	46,174	989.3	71.0	366.9
S	..	..	..	92.6	931	11,133	5,819	48,626	968.1	85.9	404.1
O	..	..	..	111.5	946	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3	98.9	414.3
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5	139.4	340.8
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.4	309.1
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	62.9	304.4
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.5	349.1
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.1	366.5
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.0	375.9
I	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	11,189 ^r	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	986	11,341 ^p	6,828	77,526 ^r	1,045.3	66.2	379.5
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	10,320 ^p	7,445	65,020 ^p	1,014.1	70.4	370.0	

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Annual data as of June 1. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commod- ities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchan- dise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields
		Con- sumer Price Index	General products			Total expend- itures	Total revenues			
		1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars						1935-39 = 100
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	247.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1
1952 A	116.0	124.6	223.7	242.7	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0
S	116.1	124.6	221.9	231.9	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6
O	116.0	124.5	220.2	227.8	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6
N	116.1	124.3	221.5	229.3	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3
D	115.8	124.3	221.1	228.8	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	226.4	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3
F	115.5	123.8	220.9	222.6	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0
M	114.8	124.3	221.9	220.8	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0
A	114.6	124.4	219.6	214.5	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8
M	114.4	124.0	220.1	216.9	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8
J	114.9	124.6	221.7	219.3	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8
J	115.4	124.5	221.2	219.2	393	..	344	389	12,251	160.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.4	213.6	343	..	271	324	10,059	161.2
S	116.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	152.9
										121.5

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			UNEM- PLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Coal ⁽²⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	
	1948 = 100	Weekly average	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands			Index of volume 1950 = 100	June 17, 1938 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..
1952	114	4,332	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136
1952 M	117	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519	106	93	{ 323.2	129
J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490	..	..	{ 322.9	129
J	102	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	..	..	{ 322.5	129
A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449	94	86	{ 320.3	130
S	115	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434	..	..	{ 318.1	131
O	120	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	..	..	{ 321.4	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450	100	95	{ 319.9	134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445	..	..	{ 323.1	134
1953 J	118	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	..	..	{ 323.2	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476	106	94	{ 319.0	135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439	..	..	{ 323.6	140
A	118*	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	..	..	{ 328.3	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378	116*	96*	{ 326.1	135
J	119*	4,160*	338*	6.65	42.7	335	{ 325.4	135
J	3,376	277	307	116*	108*	325.0	141
										136

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*Average of five weeks. (1)Annual data as of middle of July.
 of month. (2)Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3)Great Britain. (4)Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED		PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES		MANUFACTURING					
	Manufactured Goods				Em-ployed	Un-employed	Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period						
	Total	Total	Dur-able	Non-durable												
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands		Billion dollars seasonally adjusted						
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9		5.1	11.5					
1952	219	230	280	189	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.1	43.8					
1952 J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0	25.0	21.9	42.9					
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.4	21.9	42.7					
A	215	225	267	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.9	21.9	43.1					
S	228	237	290	194	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.5	23.7	43.2					
O	230	242	300	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.8	43.4					
N	234	245	304	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.1	23.4	43.6					
D	235	247	313	194	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.5	24.3	43.8					
1953 J	236	249	316	195	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.3	24.3	43.8					
F	240	254	322	198	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	25.5	25.2	43.8					
M	243	258	328	201	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	24.6	25.5	44.1					
A	241	255	326	198	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.9	44.6					
M	240	253	321	199	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.3	26.2	45.0					
J	240	253	320	198	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.6	26.2	45.5					
J	232 ^r	244 ^r	311 ^r	191 ^r	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.4	26.5	45.8					
A	236 ^p	248 ^p	311 ^p	197 ^p	63.4	1.2	1,414		22.8	25.5	46.2					
	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾				Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period ⁽²⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480					
	Wholesale Commodity Prices				Manufacturing	Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports	End of Period ⁽²⁾	Sales	Stocks	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted					
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100				Dollars	Million dollars	Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100							
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2						
1952	269.6 ^r	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7						
1952 J	266.3	111.8	114.1	1.64	1,027	839	22.8	107	119	192.1						
A	271.3	112.2	114.3	1.66	1,086	817	23.0	113 ^r	118	191.1						
S	276.4	111.8	114.1	1.69	1,225	877	23.4	108 ^r	120	188.2						
O	277.3	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,213	918	24.1	115	121 ^r	183.4						
N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,186	804	24.5	111 ^r	122 ^r	189.8						
D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,051	25.7	115	120 ^r	197.0						
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,276	927	25.5	111	123	197.6						
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,196	856	25.3	112 ^r	123 ^r	195.9						
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,379	1,004	25.7	115 ^r	122 ^r	198.0						
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,394	1,012	26.2	110 ^r	125 ^r	190.0						
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,441	902	26.7	117 ^r	127	189.6						
J	286.3 ^r	109.5	114.5	1.76	1,374 ^r	934 ^r	27.1	115	128	182.8						
J	288.1 ^r	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,364	926	27.2	112 ^r	130	185.5						
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77 ^p			27.4	111 ^p	131 ^p	187.3						

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. ⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures.⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

INTRODUCTION

OCTOBER, 1953

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽²⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1952 M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S	14,534	35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D	14,624	32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
<hr/>											
P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC		
Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1952 M		43	1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J		69	1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A		89	1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893

4 Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 and 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾ Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾ Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

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Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.	
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843	
1952 M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589		
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843	
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519		
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447		
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512		
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594		
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514		
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637		
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631		
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599		
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636		
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589		
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605		
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861	
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633		
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577		
SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA					
Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		
Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number			
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626	
1952	1,881	560	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016	
1952 M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947	
J	2,313	1,314	521	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929	
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006	
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920	
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918	
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067	
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994	
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047	
1953 J	1,708	376	565	3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180		
F	1,708	376	565	1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955		
M	1,884	215	555	2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022		
A	2,173	429	579	2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068		
M	1,950	470	549	2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121		
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893	
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105	
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,013	818	

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

	NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators	Other					
Million dollars										
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1950	8,311	137	3,155	1,503	1,444	14,550	2,018	1,636	- 1	18,203
1951	9,676	201	3,642	2,106	1,503	17,128	2,468	1,889	- 35	21,450
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,687	2,070	+119	23,011

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES												
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment									Gross national expend- iture at market prices	
		New Construction			New machinery and equipment			Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services		
		Residential	Non residential	New machinery and equipment	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services						
Million dollars												
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	- 1,328	+ 9	5,707		
1950	12,029	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	960	4,183	- 4,513	+ 2	18,203		
1951	13,297	3,212	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,089	- 5,613	+ 35	21,450		
1952	14,334	4,216	803	1,476	1,859	278	5,581	- 5,417	- 119	23,011		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and 1949-1952, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

TABLE 6

Base period industry weight	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING						Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total					
100.00	16.75	11.61		3.21						0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 J	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.5 ^r	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2 ^r	90.7 ^r	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5 ^r	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6 ^r	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	246.9 ^p	206.3 ^r	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	375.7	86.5	2,296.4	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	247.2 ^p	200.1 ^p	110.9	91.8	88.9	143.6	369.3 ^p	66.7		292.2	224.7	724.8

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INTRODUCTION

Industrial Production

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

TABLE 6 - continued

Base period industry weight	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	MANU- FACTURES		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
	Total		Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods					Dairy products			
			Total		Meat Products			Total		Creamery butter	Factory cheese
	Total				Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings		Total			
1939	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11			
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7	
1952 J	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6	
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4	
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5	
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4	
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0	
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5	
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1	
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9	
M	265.6 ^r	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8	
A	270.8 ^r	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3	
M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1	
J	273.3 ^r	231.9 ^r	243.5 ^r	204.7 ^r	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5	
J	258.3 ^p	219.4 ^p	249.2 ^r	213.3 ^r	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2	
A	260.4 ^p	229.4 ^p	257.1	223.1	167.6	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8	
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Base period industry weight	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Canning and Preserving		Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products		Miscellaneous Foods		Tobacco and Products Total	
	Total		Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed			Total	Sugar		
	1.59	1.74				1.93		3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2	
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3	
1952 J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1	
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9	
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2	
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0	
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8	
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3	
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8	
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2	
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2	
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8	
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9	
J	181.0 ^r	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0 ^r	207.6 ^r	132.5	382.0	306.5	
J	257.1 ^r	166.7 ^r	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7 ^r	202.8	95.9	377.1	176.8	
A	331.6	168.1	116.5	85.8	87.6	183.0	210.6	129.9	378.7	309.6	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	146.1 ^p	101.0	
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5				93.9	165.4 ^p	104.5

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22			4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8 ^r	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1 ^r	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2 ^r
J	207.5	152.0 ^r	243.9 ^r	220.7	171.8	197.4 ^r	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.1 ^r
A	303.3	155.8 ^p	248.1	225.7	175.9	195.3				288.1 ^p

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products				Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products		
			Primary iron and steel					Motor vehicles	Total	
			Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings				
1939	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 J	281.2	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1 ^r	241.0	304.5 ^r	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	337.9 ^r	219.2	306.4 ^r	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.8 ^r	251.8	299.4 ^r	331.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1 ^r	265.5 ^r	299.4 ^r	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0 ^r	375.7	241.8
J	319.1 ^r	249.8 ^r	271.4 ^r	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	449.1 ^r	351.6	230.1 ^r
A	308.9 ^p	255.0 ^p	271.8 ^p	294.9	386.0	301.9	154.9	373.4	173.5	239.1

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

ELECTRICITY AND GAS

Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Electric power	Manufactured gas		
			Smelting and refining	Total	Cement	Clay products		Lime and gypsum products		
								Total		
1939	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1952 J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6 ^r	417.5	452.5	331.2 ^r	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6 ^r	456.2 ^r	424.6 ^r	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4 ^r	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	463.5	421.1 ^p	461.6		380.2	218.4	219.7 ^p	227.1	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950 ⁽¹⁾	1951	1952	1953				
	Survey Averages				Apr. 18	May 16	June 20	July 18	Aug. 22
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	10,002	10,006	10,020	10,037	10,057
Civilian Labour Force.....	5,065	5,156	5,230	5,304	5,241	5,321	5,387	5,515	5,507
Agricultural.....	1,081	1,022	946	892	837	892	901	995	966
Non-agricultural.....	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,404	4,429	4,486	4,520	4,541
With jobs.....	4,930	4,989	5,123	5,175	5,076	5,207	5,297	5,425	5,415
At work—35 hours or more.....	4,351	4,369	4,467	4,562	4,645	4,720	4,888	4,807	4,820
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	348	369	381	316	232	311	220	212	216
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	97	100	96	91	64	77	64	63	57
Not at work but with jobs.....	134	151	179	206	135	99	125	343	322
Paid workers.....	3,453	3,534	3,745	3,876	3,821	3,902	3,981	4,038	4,076
Agricultural.....	142	111	100	111	94	107	127	144	164
Non-agricultural.....	3,311	3,423	3,645	3,765	3,727	3,795	3,854	3,894	3,912
Without jobs and seeking work.....	135	167	108	130	165	114	90	90	92
Persons not in the Labour Force.....	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,761	4,685	4,633	4,522	4,550

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1952	76	299	62	230	197	31	895
1952 A	63	291	53	222	193	30	852
M	69	292	60	227	197	30	875
J	71	292	61	231	200	30	885
J	71	294	70	234	201	31	901
A	78	304	75	234	197	31	919
S	80	312	74	236	198	31	931
O	82	314	77	239	202	32	946
N	83	318	75	242	202	32	952
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	942
1953 J	71	317	58	247 ⁽¹⁾	203	32	928
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	920
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	924
A	61	326	63	253 ⁽¹⁾	213	33	949
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	969
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	979
I	77	325	76	255	219	34	986

10 Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽¹⁾Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1952	184.7	426.1	54.13	196.8	632.8	55.72	124.3	282.5	65.56
1952 J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5	56.12	226.6	785.4	60.01	124.6	299.7	69.40
1953 J	187.0	428.7	53.81	205.8	688.8	57.93	122.6	278.9	65.68
F	182.5	441.1	56.72	183.8	600.3	56.54	122.5	291.6	68.71
M	182.0	445.0	57.40	168.7	601.5	61.72	121.7	285.9	67.80
A	182.0	444.4	57.33	123.9	428.6	59.89	120.6	280.7	67.19
M	183.5	450.0	57.52	90.9	311.1	59.37	120.6	284.5	68.10
J	187.5	460.9	57.71	130.0	428.2	57.29	121.3	288.6	68.67
J	191.2 ^r	468.9 ^r	57.57 ^r	146.3 ^r	492.6 ^r	58.54 ^r	122.8 ^r	290.3	68.20 ^r
A	191.9	470.2	57.51	135.9	464.8	59.48	123.6	293.7	68.57

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1952	192.4	474.0	56.11	245.6	611.1	60.39	158.0	375.5	51.82
1952 J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6	512.2	58.46	257.5	670.7	63.30	162.3	398.4	53.51
1953 J	196.3	473.2	54.93	255.7	619.5	58.87	158.0	368.2	50.83
F	197.6	510.3	58.83	258.1	673.6	63.43	158.7	392.9	54.01
M	199.5	518.7	59.25	260.7	687.8	64.10	160.0	397.3	54.15
A	200.1	524.5	59.44	263.3	694.9	64.12	160.9	402.1	54.51
M	200.8	523.9	59.44	263.3	694.1	64.04	160.5	401.8	54.58
J	201.6	526.2	59.44	264.8	697.7	63.99	160.9	403.1	54.62
J	203.5 ^r	528.8 ^r	59.16 ^r	265.5 ^r	698.4 ^r	63.86	163.6 ^r	407.2 ^r	54.25 ^r
A	202.6	524.3	58.93	263.3	689.4	63.59	163.5	405.8	54.10

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1952	137.1	351.0	46.17	140.2	315.1	38.47	167.2	432.9	49.85
1952 J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70
D	144.1	395.0	49.42	147.4	342.4	39.86	175.5	482.5	53.09
1953 J	144.9	362.0	45.07	142.4	288.3	34.73	171.4	417.0	46.99
F	146.4	399.4	49.21	149.1	354.9	40.82	171.9	466.8	52.43
M	147.2	399.8	49.00	153.5	371.4	41.49	174.0	472.1	52.38
A	147.0	400.0	49.08	154.2	375.1	41.73	174.7	472.8	52.25
M	144.7	390.5	48.69	151.9	361.1	40.79	175.8	476.5	52.35
J	140.9	378.2	48.45	145.7	340.8	40.14	181.2	493.9	52.66
J	137.5 ^r	367.0 ^r	48.18 ^r	143.2 ^r	325.5 ^r	39.01 ^r	184.9 ^r	498.6 ^r	52.13 ^r
A	134.7	353.2	47.32	140.4	324.3	39.63	184.7	500.9	52.41
MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1952	184.8	455.1	66.17	247.7	612.0	62.49	297.9	703.1	62.79
1952 J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6	460.6	68.12	252.1	646.1	64.85	320.6	806.6	67.01
1953 J	179.1	435.6	65.35	249.5	594.9	60.34	321.6	745.2	61.73
F	177.8	454.7	68.70	248.7	641.9	65.32	332.4	839.8	67.30
M	178.5	453.5	68.26	248.1	644.3	65.73	340.6	881.8	68.97
A	179.5	457.8	68.50	248.0	643.0	65.61	349.2	904.0	68.95
M	181.6	465.4	68.85	246.6	639.8	65.66	348.8	896.0	68.41
J	186.4	478.5	68.95	245.7	644.0	66.34	349.1	884.9	67.48
J	192.3 ^r	496.7 ^r	69.42 ^r	246.2	642.4	66.01	344.8 ^r	873.2 ^r	67.44 ^r
A	193.4	498.1	69.06	243.1	630.3	65.60	338.1	853.8	67.24

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1952	323.4	805.9	60.83	239.2	515.7	60.76	192.8	567.8	55.21
1952 J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62.44	202.5	637.1	59.15
1953 J	350.8	859.4	59.88	239.0	524.3	61.84	174.8	479.1	51.52
F	351.9	897.1	62.31	239.5	538.8	63.40	159.8	509.6	59.94
M	356.0	911.7	62.61	239.9	538.6	63.27	153.6	503.4	61.60
A	359.3	927.5	63.10	241.4	541.8	63.28	156.8	509.5	61.07
M	359.8	932.6	63.38	241.9	551.3	64.23	175.5	557.9	59.80
J	361.8	935.0	63.21	243.6	550.9	63.77	189.9	611.1	60.58
J	366.2	955.5	63.83	247.7	561.8	63.94	202.2	646.5	60.23
A	366.5	943.4	62.97	248.9	567.3	64.26	211.6	680.5	60.57
CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Buildings and Structures									
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1952	418.3	1,035.7	59.67	185.6	367.2	56.59	195.0	410.1	61.95
1952 J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	451.6	1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89
1953 J	395.4	879.3	53.82	182.2	380.5	59.74	196.1	424.4	63.74
F	373.8	985.2	63.80	176.4	369.9	59.96	192.9	427.1	65.22
M	363.5	982.8	65.44	175.9	374.6	60.93	192.0	427.5	65.58
A	365.4	978.1	64.78	176.7	372.2	60.26	192.4	425.1	65.05
M	383.9	1,036.6	65.31	183.4	393.3	61.32	194.9	429.2	64.85
J	404.4	1,097.9	65.59	188.1	407.9	61.99	201.8	452.1	65.94
J	425.4	1,146.7	65.10	191.7	415.4	61.96	210.4	464.7	65.02
A	440.1	1,199.5	65.84	194.4	418.3	61.52	211.4	468.8	65.28

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1952	178.0	375.6	46.10	179.7	303.8	49.17	187.5	382.4	34.07
1952 J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7	396.1	46.58	181.6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193.3	409.6	46.26	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5	35.47
1953 J	195.1	415.8	46.52	181.8	313.1	50.11	187.1	389.7	34.88
F	179.5	389.9	47.43	181.9	314.4	50.30	188.0	406.5	36.21
M	178.3	391.9	47.99	182.5	315.8	50.37	187.5	409.7	36.59
A	180.1	396.3	48.06	182.5	325.0	51.84	189.3	415.1	36.80
M	180.0	399.9	48.55	181.1	324.1	52.11	189.1	420.5	37.35
J	181.7	404.2	48.65	179.5	320.9	52.06	193.4	428.9	37.28
J	183.6	411.4	49.01	179.8	321.0	51.99	200.1	438.2	36.85
A	183.6	413.2	49.20	180.4	322.9	52.14	203.2	443.9	36.74

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1952	193.4	389.6	40.08	155.0	332.0	45.88	181.3	410.6	46.04
1952 J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0	418.7	41.87	158.0	348.9	47.30	180.9	419.9	47.22
1953 J	184.4	397.0	42.85	154.5	334.8	46.43	178.9	418.4	47.57
F	176.5	393.5	44.37	151.1	343.9	48.74	167.3	403.8	49.08
M	167.6	381.6	45.32	146.7	335.9	49.05	164.3	406.0	50.25
A	168.0	384.9	45.61	145.5	332.2	48.97	161.3	394.5	49.72
M	176.2	405.4	45.77	146.6	337.9	49.43	158.6	385.5	49.44
J	194.2	445.1	45.57	151.5	341.5	48.31	166.7	398.1	48.55
J	195.5	437.4	44.47	156.3	350.7	48.09	168.0	402.0	48.66
A	203.6	450.8	44.02	156.6	353.4	48.36	174.2	417.9	48.77

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1952	175.0	424.8	51.66	193.8	445.8	56.36	176.7	355.6	51.73
1952 J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1	461.0	53.59	200.7	477.9	58.36	183.9	374.8	52.41
1953 J	175.6	427.0	51.75	198.2	447.6	55.35	177.9	363.3	52.52
F	171.3	437.9	54.41	195.7	470.4	58.91	173.3	362.2	53.74
M	170.6	440.6	54.98	195.4	475.0	59.56	170.9	362.7	54.58
A	169.1	435.4	54.83	196.0	475.7	59.48	171.5	363.6	54.52
M	171.1	438.6	54.56	196.3	477.8	59.65	174.7	374.1	55.05
J	175.2	450.6	54.72	198.7	485.0	59.78	179.2	386.2	55.37
J	177.8	454.6	54.40	202.0	493.0	59.77	183.6	396.5	55.49
A	177.7	455.4	54.51	201.3	490.1	59.62	185.6	399.3	55.28
<hr/>									
SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7	349.2	51.35	231.6	521.1	57.21	200.8	486.4	62.98
1953 J	158.5	342.3	52.30	226.6	490.9	55.10	190.7	429.2	58.50
F	148.4	323.0	52.71	219.3	495.7	57.50	181.1	429.4	61.65
M	147.6	326.4	53.58	221.3	502.4	57.76	183.1	440.9	62.59
A	147.7	327.3	53.64	219.3	498.2	57.78	187.5	451.7	62.64
M	152.5	341.2	54.15	222.9	513.3	58.57	190.9	468.4	63.81
J	161.9	367.0	54.88	230.3	541.7	59.83	195.6	485.2	64.55
J	168.3	385.0	55.36	240.1	558.4	59.18	201.5	497.7	64.28
A	172.7	395.5	55.43	246.0	574.0	59.36	205.5	504.3	63.86

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

TABLE 11

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1952	216.9	408.5	44.10	180.9	413.7	52.24	157.3	371.6	43.95
1952 J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3	432.6	44.39	189.9	452.2	54.43	168.3	421.4	46.65
1953 J	223.4	410.2	43.02	185.3	420.4	51.85	162.6	386.7	44.30
F	220.5	429.2	45.60	184.1	441.5	54.80	159.1	394.0	46.14
M	215.6	425.6	46.23	185.1	448.4	55.36	159.3	396.0	46.30
A	215.5	439.3	47.90	187.2	454.7	55.51	162.3	407.2	46.74
M	204.9	412.1	47.20	188.5	459.5	55.71	165.5	418.3	47.04
J	205.7	408.1	46.44	189.3	462.6	55.82	166.8	420.2	46.87
J	210.2	411.9	45.88	189.9	459.6	55.29	168.8	422.9	46.58
A	211.9	416.9	46.05	188.3	455.7	55.26	169.4	433.7	47.60
TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1952	199.9	448.4	56.65	190.2	400.2	48.75	203.3	495.2	58.94
1952 J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1	489.2	58.52	195.0	422.2	50.10	209.9	535.7	61.72
1953 J	210.0	464.8	55.90	194.6	400.8	47.62	207.3	493.6	57.61
F	206.5	483.3	59.10	188.3	414.2	50.86	206.7	522.7	61.18
M	207.5	488.6	59.51	187.0	415.2	51.33	204.8	522.2	61.69
A	209.1	494.4	59.73	188.7	417.3	51.14	207.9	532.6	61.97
M	209.5	497.0	59.91	189.1	419.5	51.29	207.5	531.3	61.88
J	210.1	499.0	59.97	192.0	430.7	51.88	207.9	532.9	61.91
J	213.2	508.6	60.25	193.6	433.4	51.76	207.8	530.3	61.64
A	211.2	503.4	60.21	193.1	435.9	52.19	209.2	530.8	61.27

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1952	227.3	514.8	63.03	175.0	352.2	49.06	200.8	446.9	55.77
1952 J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.9	570.8	67.36	184.9	378.2	49.91	211.6	487.0	57.70
1953 J	235.8	496.4	58.61	178.9	362.8	49.49	207.5	459.4	55.51
F	231.5	572.3	66.33	174.9	364.6	50.89	199.7	460.6	57.87
M	238.7	592.1	69.05	173.2	365.1	51.46	200.2	464.5	58.21
A	243.8	618.3	70.59	174.3	367.6	51.48	200.8	466.3	58.25
M	246.1	616.3	69.70	176.0	373.5	51.81	200.5	472.1	59.05
J	245.0	606.0	68.86	177.4	376.8	51.83	203.7	481.2	59.23
J	249.1 ^r	610.9 ^r	68.26 ^r	181.5 ^r	386.2 ^r	51.92 ^r	205.3 ^r	485.1 ^r	59.22 ^r
A	243.9	590.1	67.36	181.8	386.1	51.82	207.8	494.8	59.70

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING				MANUFACTURING					
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products		
Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2
1952 J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5
A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5
J	153.0 ^r	155.6	149.9 ^r	136.2 ^r	147.0 ^r	123.5 ^r	114.5 ^r	141.9 ^r	133.0	143.8
A	153.4	155.6	152.3	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.7	142.0	137.2	142.3

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

TABLE 12 - concluded

Average Hourly Earnings

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing		Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries		Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods			Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel	
Cents per hour													
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5		
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3		
1952 J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9		
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1		
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1		
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6		
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5		
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9		
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9		
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0		
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1		
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5		
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7		
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6		
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0		
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4 ^r	125.7 ^r	110.6	151.6 ^r	161.6 ^r	159.1 ^r	153.5 ^r	170.5		
A	107.2	109.6	95.3	119.8	126.4	110.2	151.6	161.4	158.1	153.5	169.9		

MANUFACTURING

	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non- Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		CONSTRUCTION	
	Total	Agricultural implements	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles											Total	Buildings and Structures
Cents per hour																
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9					
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	130.8	142.8					
1952 J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	130.2	142.0					
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	128.2	141.8					
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	127.4	141.9					
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.7	173.9	132.0	130.2	143.6					
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.0	147.3					
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	135.2	148.2					
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	137.4	150.6					
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	135.8	150.0					
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	140.5	153.9					
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	142.7	155.9					
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	143.8	156.8					
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0					
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1					
J	161.0	157.1 ^r	156.7	171.2	151.6 ^r	144.4 ^r	134.8	180.5 ^r	138.2	141.9 ^r	155.7 ^r					
A	160.1	157.4	157.7	171.9	152.2	143.4	135.8	178.1	139.4	142.3	156.2					

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING								Clothing
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing		
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2	
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1	
1952 J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0	
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7	
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4	
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7	
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9	
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9	
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9	
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6	
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9	
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3	
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4	
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3	
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5	
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7	
A	42.6	44.0	38.0	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.4	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4	
	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION			
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures	
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1	
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9	
1952 J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2	
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8	
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3	
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0	
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5	
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0	
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7	
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0	
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6	
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2	
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4	
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8	
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7	
J	42.4	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5	
A	42.4	43.6	39.6	41.2	41.0	42.0	40.5	43.5	41.7	43.0	42.2	

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month. 19
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

		MANUFACTURING			TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	INDUS- TRIAL SERVICE	COMPOSITE		
		Total	Non-Durable Goods	Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)						
					Clothing (Textile and Fur)						
1944	O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1951	O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952	A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
	S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6
	O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
	N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
	D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953	J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
	F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
	M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
	A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
	M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
	J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
	J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
	A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commen- ting the receipt of benefit	Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾		
									Thousands	Thousands	
				Thousands			Million dollars				
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35	
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	862.2	254	39	
1952	J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	807.8	177	41
	A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	160	48
	S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
	O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
	N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
	D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953	J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
	F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
	M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
	A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
	M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
	J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
	J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
	A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45

20 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month.

(3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

Total all industries	MANUFACTURING												Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements		
Thousand man-working days													
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6		
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5		
1952 J	717.8	—	—	27.1	—	116.7	—	—	365.9	2.8	—		
J	888.2	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	28.0	—	0.4	672.0	0.2	2.0		
A	202.4	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	—	0.1	4.9	1.6	44.1		
S	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8		
O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7		
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6		
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—		
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—		
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—		
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—		
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—		
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—		
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—		
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—		
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9		
MANUFACTURING													
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping		Mining			Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping		Coal	Other				
Thousand man-working days													
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6			
1952	100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4			
1952 J	15.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	6.0	1.1	21.9			
J	18.8	—	2.3	8.9	67.8	24.0	0.1	9.3	1.9	21.2			
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6	—	—	17.2	1.5	1.4			
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1			
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9			
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0			
D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8			
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5			
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8			
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6			
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4			
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2			
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7			
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2			
A	7.0	1.1	—	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2			

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index*	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Index of Farm Total Family Living Costs
	100	32	15	11	17	25			1935-39 = 100
1949 = 100									
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	210.0
1952 A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	229.0	204.5
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.1	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	226.1	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	227.2	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

*This series will not be published beyond the index for September 1, 1953.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX								
	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3
1952 J	225.4	208.6	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0	180.3	526.7
A	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	472.1
S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5
O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3
J	221.2	198.7	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	356.8
A	222.4	201.7	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	365.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
	1935-39 = 100									
									Fresh	Cured
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.0	272.9	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.7	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
S	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.0	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.7	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.1	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.5	253.9	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.1	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS										WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint	
	1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3	
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4	
1952 J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	294.6	285.3	
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	292.2	283.1	
A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	291.0	280.2	
S	246.4	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9	280.0	
O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9	
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2	
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3	
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5	
F	241.1	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6	
M	241.6	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2	
A	241.6	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8	
M	241.2	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3	
J	241.7	246.6	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4	
J	241.2	246.6	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8	
A	240.3	245.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9	

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS		
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1935-39 = 100										
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 M	433.6	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	433.3	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS								
Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 M	325.3	443.1	173.9	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.3	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	282.4	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	282.4	158.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial Gases	Fertilizer materials
			1935-39 = 100							
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1952 J	267.1	177.3	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0
S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Non-Residential building materials*	Residential building materials**	Total	Canadian Farm Products		
								Field	Animal	
	1935-39 = 100					1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	247.2	216.9	277.5	270.2
1952 J	218.2	229.8	247.8	224.6	122.9	124.5	253.5	230.2	276.8	275.3
A	216.2	228.5	245.4	223.2	123.0	124.6	242.7	208.1	277.2	268.0
S	212.4	227.6	241.7	223.0	123.0	124.6	231.9	194.8	269.1	259.5
O	209.7	227.4	239.7	223.2	123.9	124.5	227.8	192.7	263.0	252.2
N	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	124.2	124.3	229.3	192.1	266.5	253.0
D	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	124.3	228.8	189.4	268.3	252.3
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	224.2	124.4	124.4	226.4	186.4	266.4	253.3
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	223.2	124.5	123.8	222.6	182.1	263.1	249.3
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	227.6	124.8	124.3	220.8	177.3	264.3	247.7
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	224.7	124.6	124.4	214.5	173.0	256.0	240.7
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	222.2	124.4	124.0	216.9	170.6	263.2	241.7
J	207.2	230.4	234.0	222.2	124.7	124.6	219.3	169.9	268.8	249.9
J	207.2	229.6	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.5	219.2	173.1	265.3	244.9
A	210.0	230.1	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	

*New Series. See "Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index, 1935-1952", D.B.S.

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

(2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION			
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary			Total	Primary	Secondary	
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586		
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312		
1952 J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407		
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281		
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308		
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249		
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318		
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266		
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301		
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336		
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377		
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431		
A	5,544	198	5,742	5,032	711	235	5,507	4,893	614		
M	5,582	177	5,758	5,096	662	236	5,522	4,955	567		
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274		
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198		
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116		
CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202		0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,507	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,907	272	47	100	386
M	5,522	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,913	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
J	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	934	93	81	1,108	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,045	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	951	88	33	1,072	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,573	377
A								2,709	22		

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS								
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial						
				Total	Domestic									
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾														
Million cu. ft.														
1939	3,090	652	2,932			1,245								
1952	6,767	5,101	7,982	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368						
1952 J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098						
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964						
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057						
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252						
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385						
D	6,893	5,812	10,768	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458						
1953 J	7,540	5,286	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581						
F	6,671	4,767	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551						
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471						
A	6,399	5,391	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395						
M	6,308	6,132	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393						
J	7,335	6,807	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230						
J		8,032	5,526	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084						
								316						

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils			
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769	5,178
1952 M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,975	6,401
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,926	6,435
 DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION									
STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD									
At Refinery									
Fuels		Crude oil		Unfinished products		Refined Products		In Market Channels	
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1952	2,807	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1952 M	2,767	1,938	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616	
J	2,709	1,659	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621	
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623	
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781	
S	2,732	2,061	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830	
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918	
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413	
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252	
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702	
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413	
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138	
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538	
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production ⁽⁴⁾	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content	Refined copper			Million pounds			Total metal content	Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1952	43.0 ^r	28.4	32.7 ^r	18.9	23.4 ^r	23.7	27.9	25.6	30.5	21.6		
1952 J	39.8 ^r	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.9 ^r	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5		
A	42.0 ^r	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.9 ^r	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3		
S	43.2 ^r	30.7	20.6	21.8	22.0 ^r	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2		
O	42.2 ^r	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.5 ^r	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4		
N	42.7 ^r	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8 ^r	24.6	25.6	34.7	35.1	25.4		
D	44.6 ^r	17.0	34.9 ^r	9.0	23.6 ^r	18.5	36.6	19.2	36.3	16.4		
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4		
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4		
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.2	37.5	30.2	29.9		
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.2	35.3	27.5	29.5		
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.4	22.4	32.7	14.1		
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	29.9	32.8	29.8	26.9		
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.5	15.2	19.3	3.1		
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7		31.8	23.2	17.7		
Million pounds												
ZINC												
	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM		IRON ORE		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports		
	Total metal content	Refined zinc					Thousands short tons		Thousands fine ounces			
Million pounds												
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753		
1952	61.1	58.1	37.0 ^r	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,098	1,540		
1952 A	64.3	49.3	37.8 ^r	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366		
S	59.6	48.9	36.5 ^r	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801		
O	63.3	72.2	39.5 ^r	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448		
N	56.8	61.7	32.2 ^r	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,428	1,133		
D	63.5	54.2	36.5 ^r	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,521	1,456		
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149		
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347		
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,443	833		
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,066	2,080		
M	66.4	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,504	2,031		
J	67.6	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,452	987		
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1		864.4	368	299	2,253	2,169		
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2		782.9	329	226	1,969	1,230		
Million pounds												

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.
⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.
⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine.
⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons						Thousand barrels			Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	35.4	9.8	
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.8	0.5	1,535	1,539	98.0	81.0	81.0	24.0	
1952 J	78.3	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.7	84.3	84.3	38.1	
J	69.6	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.3	78.2	78.2	42.0	
A	76.7	75.6	470	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.7	81.4	81.4	33.1	
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	80.3	26.0	
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	93.9	39.0	
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	81.3	30.4	
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	77.7	12.5	
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	83.4	15.5	
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	73.1	21.4	
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	78.0	5.7	
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	72.0	7.0	
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	81.7	24.8	
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	76.0	27.8	
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	76.6		
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	83.5		

⁽¹⁾ Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS											
	Inventories All Industries by Components ⁽²⁾				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽³⁾							
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Total		Consumers' Goods		Non-durable	
Million dollars												
1949					134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4		
1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	178.0	180.9	163.7	194.1	194.1	167.8	
1952 J	3,689.6	1,778.0	775.4	1,136.2	182.1	184.3	176.3	163.4	180.4	180.4	168.3	
J	3,687.9	1,801.1	767.0	1,119.8	181.6	174.1	175.9	158.2	182.7	182.7	171.1	
A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	185.1	161.4	
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	190.8	166.3	
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	188.7	179.6	
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	192.2	171.8	
D	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	176.0	180.9	161.5	194.1	194.1	169.8	
1953 J	3,843.5	1,837.3	892.6	1,113.6	184.0	167.3	181.1	152.9	192.5	192.5	152.0	
F	3,863.8	1,824.4	906.8	1,132.6	184.7	170.7	181.4	154.2	190.4	190.4	145.3	
M	3,883.5	1,799.9	927.3	1,156.3	184.8	191.9	180.5	174.1	186.0	186.0	156.7	
A	3,857.9	1,768.9	940.7	1,148.3	183.0	190.0	179.1	173.9	182.6	182.6	164.2	
M	3,888.3	1,774.0	945.4	1,168.9	184.3	193.2	178.9	171.0	180.2	180.2	166.5	
J	3,910.9	1,762.2	946.6	1,202.1	185.6	198.1	181.1	173.8	181.4	181.4	173.0	
J	3,939.5	1,800.7	950.3	1,188.5	187.0	185.4	181.5	165.2	182.9	182.9	171.5	
A	3,985.8				188.7	180.1	183.3	161.8	185.2	185.2	173.9	

OCTOBER, 1953

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTSInventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings⁽²⁾

Consumers' Goods											
Semi-durable				Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.
1947 average = 100											
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0	
1952	151.1	138.1	189.5	191.6	169.8	244.0	198.5	178.7	206.9	228.1	
1952 J	160.6	123.1	190.8	214.0	165.5	261.1	199.3	184.9	224.5	277.3	
J	158.6	113.7	184.1	182.2	161.4	249.1	200.0	169.3	227.0	241.9	
A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6	
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6	
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7	
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9	
D	151.1	126.6	189.5	188.4	169.8	307.8	198.5	174.2	206.9	170.5	
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.4	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1	176.8	
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	272.9	194.9	163.6	220.0	223.9	
M	157.2	163.5	204.4	267.2	169.6	291.4	192.7	188.1	236.7	248.8	
A	158.7	145.1	204.2	266.1	168.0	314.6	191.0	187.9	229.9	204.9	
M	160.9	132.5	207.8	258.6	171.2	295.3	192.1	195.6	241.7	266.8	
J	163.5	127.6	212.7	259.4	170.4	304.7	191.7	191.8	244.2	306.6	
J	164.4 ^r	113.4 ^r	208.4 ^r	230.5 ^r	170.0 ^r	292.1 ^r	197.0 ^r	169.0 ^r	247.5 ^r	286.6 ^r	
A	164.5	130.1	211.3	166.8	167.3	268.1	201.8	168.9	249.9	271.3	

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups⁽³⁾

Textiles				Clothing		Iron and Steel ⁽⁴⁾		Machinery ⁽⁵⁾		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁶⁾	
Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.
1947 average = 100													
1949	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	136.3	128.0	110.6	131.2	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	
1952	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	207.6	188.8	170.1	195.4	217.0	183.2	181.6	190.9	
1952 J	179.6	123.6	144.4	111.7	214.8	189.8	163.8	188.7	209.8	200.0	187.7	194.9	
J	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	208.6	204.7	161.1	199.5	221.1	164.8	181.9	173.4	
A	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	208.1	178.7	161.3	168.1	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7	
S	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	203.7	212.0	158.9	182.7	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9	
O	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	204.3	210.2	161.5	214.6	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4	
N	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	209.8	186.2	157.7	188.5	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3	
D	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	207.6	170.3	170.1	193.1	217.0	176.4	181.6	212.5	
1953 J	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	208.5	170.0	175.9	170.9	216.1	187.6	180.4	203.7	
F	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	209.9	153.4	167.7	190.0	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2	
M	178.7	159.3	140.6	170.2	211.5	192.3	169.7	207.5	211.6	198.4	185.4	236.8	
A	184.7	147.2	140.9	137.3	210.1	183.4	166.0	206.0	211.3	194.2	186.1	232.5	
M	186.1	138.7	144.2	115.1	213.9	187.5	172.4	214.6	213.6	203.2	188.3	232.2	
J	186.7 ^r	140.5	149.8	103.8	218.3	192.1	171.7	192.9	207.8	192.8	195.8	227.9	
J	186.3	120.4 ^r	153.4 ^r	92.0 ^r	219.8 ^r	182.9 ^r	171.2 ^r	176.0 ^r	219.1 ^r	167.5 ^r	195.7 ^r	194.8 ^r	
A	187.1	123.2	153.3	125.3	223.5	176.2	173.2	169.7	223.4	176.7	199.2	203.9	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. ⁽²⁾Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. ⁽³⁾Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.⁽⁴⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. ⁽⁵⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.⁽⁶⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing			
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio**	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio
1952 N	98.5	99.0	5.5	99.0	98.6	1.0	133.0	86.9	2.0	111.3	98.6	2.1
D	100.0	100.0	5.5	100.0	100.0	1.1	100.0	100.0	3.1	100.0	100.0	2.3
1953 J	90.1	98.3	5.9	82.4	101.7	1.3	150.3	109.3	2.3	111.6	95.9	2.0
F	92.7	99.1	5.8	96.2	106.4	1.2	171.6	92.4	1.7	113.4	91.8	1.9
M	106.1	98.5	5.0	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7
A	105.7	94.1	4.8	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
J	104.9 ^r	85.2 ^r	4.4	113.5 ^r	141.1 ^r	1.3	130.7 ^r	64.9 ^r	1.6 ^r	97.1	74.0	1.8
J	94.4	80.5	4.8	103.1	152.1	1.4	108.8	38.2	1.1	80.8	72.9	2.1
A	90.5	77.3	5.0							77.9	72.1	2.2
Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles ⁽²⁾			
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio
1952 N	123.6	90.4	1.4	102.0	53.7	1.2	103.4	96.5	3.3	95.0	88.1	2.4
D	100.0	100.0	2.0	100.0	100.0	2.4	100.0	100.0	3.6	100.0	100.0	2.5
1953 J	87.0	109.5	2.5	100.1	99.5	2.4	90.0	99.0	3.9	109.5	114.1	2.6
F	107.4	109.5	2.0	95.7	95.3	2.4	87.3	105.2	4.3	128.5	124.2	2.5
M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1
A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
J	82.7	110.8	2.6	109.6	72.6	1.6	109.4 ^r	94.1 ^r	3.1	157.1	93.9	1.5
J	78.2	111.3	2.8	106.7	67.2	1.5	94.6	91.4	3.5	149.3	84.4	1.4
A	105.7	101.8	1.9	104.4	71.7	1.5	96.0	85.5	3.3			
Transportation Equipment ⁽³⁾			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products			
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio
1952 N	75.5	100.9	16.9	98.9	102.0	8.2	102.4	97.6	4.9	103.4	80.5	0.5
D	100.0	100.0	12.6	100.0	100.0	8.0	100.0	100.0	5.3	100.0	100.0	0.7
1953 J	77.4	96.5	15.7	88.2	102.6	9.3	85.0	99.2	5.3	114.0	89.2	0.5
F	84.1	95.8	14.4	86.3	102.6	9.5	93.4	100.8	4.9	109.5	92.9	0.6
M	91.8	91.5	12.6	100.9	99.3	7.9	105.4	127.2	5.4	117.4	94.9	0.5
A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4
J	97.5	65.4	8.9	93.6	84.3	7.2	79.9	130.0	8.1	95.5	82.2	0.6
A	83.2	61.6	9.9	85.4	81.6	7.7	85.0	130.8	7.7	103.6	77.2	0.5

32 Note.—Shipments and orders values have been revised to include five additional industries and to take into account progress receipts in industries working on long-term contracts. This makes the orders series comparable in concept to the inventories and shipments series. The base of the indexes has been changed to December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report. ⁽¹⁾Total backlog of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. ⁽²⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. ⁽³⁾Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾ Unmanufactured Million pounds	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾ Distilled liquor Million proof gallons
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽⁴⁾ Thousand barrels	New spirits	
	Thousand pounds		Millions				Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97
1952 J	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
										Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07		5.90		1.40					7.94	10.62
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1952 J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83	
A	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21	

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings					
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides	
	Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousands	
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7	
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	24	9	0.3	
1952 M	386	643	39	35	146	55	20	9	—	
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	11	8	—	
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	10	7	0.8	
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	14	8	0.3	
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19	11	0.6	
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4	
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8	
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3	
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4	
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3	
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2	
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1	
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—	
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—	
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—	

	PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER									
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1952 M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽⁴⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric	
	Imports	Bale Openings		Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Production	Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾					Thousand pounds	Thousand yards
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821	
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440	
1952 A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,770	7,444	
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	2,003	8,461	
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790	
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077	
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845	
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083	
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718	
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429	
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667	
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589	
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818	
J		23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984		5,338	
A		22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052		7,338	
S		32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022				

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
⁽²⁾ Weight.⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾ Invoice⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'												
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		Slips and Petti- coats ⁽¹⁾	
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures			
	Thousands									Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8		
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2		
1952	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0		
2nd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3		
3rd qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9		
1953	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4		
1st qtr.	320.3	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7		
CHILDREN'S												
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	BOYS'			Shirts	
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work		
	Thousands									Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1		
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8		
1952	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0		
2nd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0		
3rd qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0		
1953	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3		
1st qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3		
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'												
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing					
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls			Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business, fine	Other ⁽²⁾	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combina- tion				
	Thousands									Thousand dozen		
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9		
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1		
1952	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9		
2nd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0		
3rd qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4		
1953	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0		
1st qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2		

⁽¹⁾ Includes children's. ⁽²⁾ Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains							British Columbia	
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	561.1	261.4	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	299.7
1952 J	587.6	419.7	1.3	31.1	35.4	190.1	140.8	6.6	3.4	11.1	167.9
A	759.8	385.8	1.0	18.3	27.3	175.3	141.6	9.9	1.7	10.6	374.0
S	674.1	301.9	1.5	21.2	23.1	121.1	116.7	5.8	1.0	11.5	372.2
O	590.4	208.7	1.0	13.5	18.5	93.3	71.2	1.7	1.1	8.4	381.7
N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5
J	791.1	460.3	1.4	37.7	47.1	219.3	132.9	10.5	2.4	9.0	330.8
J	740.9	421.6	0.9	29.4	44.5	186.6	133.0	6.8	7.5	12.9	319.3
WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾											
NEWSPRINT											
Production			Exports		Production		Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total		Total	Domestic	Export		
Thousand tons											
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1952	733.1	425.2	298.3	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5		
1952 J	718.6	436.8	272.0	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1		
A	714.9	424.1	281.3	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0		
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1		
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8		
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2		
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5		
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5		
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1		
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8		
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3		
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9		
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7		
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7		
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2	
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9	
1952 J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6	
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8	
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8	
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8	
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4	
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8	
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0	
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5	
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7	
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2	
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5	
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5	
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6	
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5	
Thousand tons										
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	254.8	141.1	6.8	402.7
1952 J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	265.4	132.8	4.9	403.0
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	358.9
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			Imports ⁽⁴⁾
			Total	Ingot	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS					
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports		Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales ⁽²⁾		Domestic Sales Financed Number
					Prod.	Ship.		Total	Exp.	
					Thousands					
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50
1952	..	36.06	..	12.42	..	23.64	2.81	27.81	3.47	24.34
1952 J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.70	1.44
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10
S	40.90	41.06	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.96	2.70
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.28	2.74
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.60	3.18
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.06	2.36
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.01	3.00
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	..	37.27	2.68	34.59
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	..	23.22	1.20	22.02

⁽¹⁾As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾						
	Domestic Types ⁽³⁾			All Types		Production ⁽¹⁾			Shipments ⁽²⁾		Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	Thousands	
Thousands												
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66					1.71	
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25	1.12	0.90	1.68	
1952 J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89		
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05		
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59		
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78		
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20		
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49		
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48		
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45		
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46		
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39		
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78		
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55		
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	—	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	—	0.59		
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	—	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	—	0.31		

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽⁶⁾		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports Exports ⁽⁶⁾		Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Tele-	Radios	Tele-	Imports	Exports	Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets*	Combinations*						
Thousands											
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177
1952 J	35.7	5.2	39.3	22.7	4.6	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.1	4.0	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262
A	42.0 ⁽⁷⁾	8.5	41.3	24.0	7.0	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465
N	65.5 ⁽⁷⁾	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	10,536
1953 J	50.4 ⁽⁷⁾	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391
F	45.8 [—]	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	8,982
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	10,994
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	9,119
J	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	1.0	—	7,755
										1.7	

⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. ⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets.⁽⁷⁾Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. ⁽⁸⁾Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

*New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

TABLE 36

Value of Building Permits

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
		58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars												
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37	
1952	43,394 ^r	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207	
1952 J	48,244 ^r	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355	
A	46,174 ^r	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201	
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177	
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179	
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179	
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22	
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79	
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73	
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780	
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891	
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670	
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664	
J	77,526 ^r	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442	
A	65,020 ^p	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350	

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria				
	Thousand dollars															
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67			
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332			
1952 J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197			
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239			
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265			
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313			
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697			
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367			
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271			
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413			
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589			
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524			
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614			
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594			
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336			
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335			

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102		60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952 J	108,975	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,240	53,368	7,600	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	98,189	544	115	2,976	843	19,726	43,954	7,781	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,878	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,031	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,929	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,520	611	—	1,702	1,298	27,728	70,295	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	153,920	1,046	107	4,068	1,223	31,370	70,565	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,145	715	51	5,403	2,834	31,587	67,766	5,964	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	156,258	1,080	111	1,925	2,965	39,773	65,774	5,548	8,809	16,987	13,285
A	113,175	720	64	2,496	2,338	21,143	47,760	5,116	9,227	11,358	12,952

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						Repair	INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER					
	New				Repair											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia										
Thousand dollars																
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552					
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439					
1952 J	66,534	1,293	17,994	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478	505					
J	56,026	1,474	11,424	26,616	12,619	4,303	5,360	16,045	16,229	14,571	735					
A	53,166	1,440	11,337	24,820	10,944	4,625	5,123	6,808	14,818	17,556	718					
S	54,671	1,046	11,842	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922	6,341	18,600	13,731	612					
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829					
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627					
D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375					
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660					
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296					
M	62,187	1,281	13,996	29,312	9,472	8,125	4,168	11,862	16,245	9,270	300					
A	95,360	1,819	19,449	41,174	25,105	7,814	6,036	18,739	15,304	14,700	381					
M	89,074	3,636	20,792	36,192	20,359	8,095	6,748	23,964	16,694	17,035	405					
J	87,606	1,958	19,852	39,349	19,008	7,438	6,482	17,099	18,024	24,068	868					
J	76,991	1,829	16,064	36,298	15,409	7,391	6,199	17,823	16,878	37,531	836					
A	62,308	1,341	11,140	28,402	13,203	8,222	5,234	16,622	12,197	16,427	387					

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

TABLE 37

Building Materials

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products ⁽³⁾		
	Rigid Insulating Board	Smooth-surfaced Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾	
	Prod.	Production			Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production			Producers' Sales		
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons		Million board feet	Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons		
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3 ^r	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	561.1	278.3 ^r	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 J	16.17	261	76	139	4.73	587.6	221.2 ^r	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.78	250	92	121	5.01	759.8	236.4 ^r	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	674.1	334.3 ^r	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	590.4	275.1 ^r	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1	331.1 ^r	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.7 ^r	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.8 ^r	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.8 ^r	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.7 ^r	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	309.1 ^r	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.8 ^r	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	791.1	316.2 ^r	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.49	328	100	151	4.77 ^r	740.9	288.5 ^r	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.25	312	84	141	5.33		316.2					
	Clay Products ⁽³⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾		Paints Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production		Factory Sales	
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousands sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1939	1,197	.	4,067	6.51	5.8							2,155
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602
1952 J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,305
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,774
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035 ^r	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352 ^r	451 ^r	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456 ^r
J	3,175	429		18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963 ^r	23.46	10,419
A				18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	

(1) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fire-proofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 39

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾
Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY			VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽²⁾				LIVE STOCK		
	Total Cash Income	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Oats Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	
1952									198.03	
1st qtr.	559.80	167.91	131.21	12.67	24.04	78.01	17.54	4.61	52.49	
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	
1953									243.69	
1st qtr.	533.80	152.34	115.88	10.53	25.93	67.20	14.08	4.77	45.44	
2nd qtr.	639.89	253.64	189.17	12.98	51.49	10.64	4.61	5.32	—	
									176.81	
									179.25	
LIVE STOCK										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	69.03	2.85	24.05	11.22	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953										
1st qtr.	80.62	70.61	1.32	24.26	72.87	2.64	29.71	10.45	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	80.45	78.46	0.67	19.68	113.53	5.11	31.80	18.41	26.20	1.31
Million dollars										
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- ick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Million dollars									
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06	
1952										
1st qtr.	6.76	7.82	11.10	73.42	197.20	40.77	112.64	89.98	20.12	
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49	
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61	
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00	
1953										
1st qtr.	6.22	7.89	9.83	66.65	186.00	30.61	115.00	92.53	19.08	
2nd qtr.	5.30	9.24	9.71	96.99	154.26	47.41	184.52	112.16	20.32	

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⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

OCTOBER, 1953

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	
									Thousands	Million pounds
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 J	108	50	25	413	22.4	3.8	0.8	56.4	16.5	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	12.7
S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9
J	127	62	30	296	35.0	5.1	1.0	36.5	12.7	7.0
A	124	59	66	255	33.1	5.4	1.2	26.4	11.0	8.1

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	PRICES						
				Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl dressed Toronto (2)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)				
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 J	208.9	276.8	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814	
A	229.0	211.0	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	211.3	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848	
O	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881	
N	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929	
D	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839	
1953 J	220.1	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785	
M	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784	
A	226.1	207.5	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720	
J	200.0	268.8	20.6	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705	
J	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721	
A	227.2	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

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Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS				EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
			Million bushels	Million pounds							Million dozen
1939	11.61 ⁽³⁾	1.73 ⁽³⁾	0.69 ⁽³⁾	1.24 ⁽³⁾	0.07 ⁽³⁾	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23
1952	27.46	4.92	5.87	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04
1952 J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02
M	41.66	6.25 ^r	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01
J	39.01	5.90	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01
J	40.26	5.17	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02
A	24.72	3.72	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01
											0.63

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽²⁾
				Million pounds	Million pounds	Thousand gals.			
1939		1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73
1952		1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05
1952 A		1,759	360	35.77	9.38	54.95	3,485	71.36	42.65
S		1,598	358	31.82	8.72	46.68	2,512	77.24	47.13
O		1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.90	46.56
N		1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	66.20	44.13
D		1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05
1953 J		978	385	10.70	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42	35.89
F		896	353	9.48	1.33	16.79	1,298	33.64	30.51
M		1,134	393	13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649	26.65	26.28
A		1,439	376	22.29	4.49	38.98	2,095	26.95	25.31
M		1,792	377	33.65	8.32	56.78	2,954	37.17	29.35
J		2,115	371	46.96	12.02	62.45	3,580	60.31	35.46
J		1,961	371	41.79	10.34	53.70	4,590	78.12	40.97
A				37.12	9.25	48.04	3,682	89.02 ^r	45.27 ^r
S				31.37	7.97	36.70	2,814	94.14	46.81

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

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FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS			EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS				STOCKS		
	Seafish			By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾	
	Total value ⁽¹⁾ Thousand dollars	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Million pounds										
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1952 J	13,394	167.2	112.3	54.8	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	56.3
A	10,068	132.5	99.5	32.9	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	61.5
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour		Margarine				Oatmeal Cereals				Yeast,	
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period	Oats Ready to Serve	Cereals etc. Dry	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾	
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels										
Million pounds												
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05	
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15	
1952 A	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.19	7.41	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11	
S	87.8	2.13	1.09	9.27	2.35	12.22						
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06	
N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	2.97	10.37						
D	73.0	1.83	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16	
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45						
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	3.00	5.66	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16	
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16	
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.27	2.97	5.13						
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	7.90	2.52	2.83	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16	
J	86.3	1.99	1.31	9.03	3.32	3.64						
J	74.4	1.88	1.15	7.23	2.99	5.21	8.47	2.04	1.7	6.24	0.16	
A	56.2	1.42	0.83	6.90	2.30	10.16						
S												

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16	
1952	11.29	47.91	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	49.84	
1952											
2nd qtr.	10.20	49.33	3.86	1.90	11.07	5.72	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62	
3rd qtr.	10.24	50.33	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64	17.10	21.32	4.47	74.39	
4th qtr.	10.01	49.63	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98	
1953											
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75	
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38	
	Infants and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Carbo- nated Beverages	
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons							Million gallons	
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	11.00
1952	11.28	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.50	10.84	18.93	25.45
1952											
2nd qtr.	8.26	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.29	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	14.49	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.54	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.26
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.23
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	2.12	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.28	10.96	18.48	27.79

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR				Stocks End of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production		Domestic Sales				
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane		
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8			94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1952 J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8

⁽¹⁾ Bulk and packages.

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DOMESTIC TRADE

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	964.6	170.0	13.7	45.5	83.0	17.8	176.6	42.0	51.4	9.7	51.3
1952 J	1,002.6	168.8	13.2	46.4	78.6	17.1	212.9	44.7	51.3	11.4	58.7
J	985.0	173.8	12.8	50.0	61.0	16.4	206.9	49.3	44.3	8.7	56.9
A	989.3	176.4	13.6	50.9	71.0	16.4	161.9	50.2	42.0	9.0	59.2
S	968.1	165.6	13.4	46.5	85.9	16.3	169.2	45.2	46.3	9.8	61.3
O	1,032.3	174.3	14.8	48.1	98.9	19.0	170.2	47.0	59.2	9.7	64.5
N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.4	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	62.9	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.5	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- vinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	14.8	21.2	38.1	19.5	22.3	9.7	81.5	221.9	365.7	196.0	99.6
1952 J	16.8	20.9	37.5	13.1	21.1	8.8	86.2	228.3	383.7	199.7	104.7
J	15.2	19.6	43.1	14.0	20.4	8.2	82.4	225.7	368.2	205.5	103.2
A	15.9	18.7	44.6	16.6	22.0	9.1	83.4	228.4	354.6	221.3	101.6
S	15.8	21.2	40.0	21.6	21.8	8.8	81.4	222.3	359.3	206.3	98.8
O	16.5	20.8	41.5	26.6	23.0	9.3	85.6	237.3	386.3	222.0	101.1
N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0

Note: Series revised to agree with the 1951 Census of Distribution findings. Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

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⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

TABLE 46

Retail Sales and Stocks
Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	DEPARTMENT STORES											
	Total All Departments	Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes			Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales
Million dollars												
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1952 J	78.6	184.9	21.8	47.3	9.8	24.4	5.0	4.1	4.5	15.3	15.5	37.9
J	61.0	189.5	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6
A	71.0	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	37.8
S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.4	201.5	16.2	51.3	6.8	26.6	5.1	4.2	6.6	16.5	13.8	45.0
F	62.9	228.5	16.6	64.4	6.0	31.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.6	14.0	48.8
M	78.5	241.3	25.7	66.9	9.2	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.1
A	80.1	244.1	25.3	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4		19.1		6.6		4.0		4.4		16.6	

	CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES											
	Grocery and Combination	Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety		
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars												
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1952 J	56.5	41.5	3.9	9.0	4.0	17.7	1.2	4.3	2.6	8.6	14.3	42.9
J	57.7	42.4	3.6	7.2	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.4	2.7	8.7	13.8	42.5
A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.3	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5		3.0		3.0		1.2		2.7		13.9	

50 Note: Series revised to agree with the 1951 Census of Distribution findings.

(1) Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

OCTOBER, 1953

DOMESTIC TRADE

TABLE 47

Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition												Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾		
	Cash				Credit										
	Total Sales	Sales		Percent	Sales	Total		Instalment		Charge		Total	Instal- ment	Charge	
		Sales	Percent			Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent				
Million dollars or percentages															
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5		558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7		
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4		892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	688.5	239.3	449.2		
1952 2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1		949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	533.4	136.3	397.1		
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4		911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0	590.2	179.0	411.2		
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2		992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3	688.5	239.3	449.2		
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2		820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3	639.4	225.8	413.6		
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,115.5	67.5		1,020.4	32.5	395.6	12.6	624.8	19.9	656.1	209.7	446.4		

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appli- ance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2	534.6	293.8	78.9
1952 2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6	682.9	358.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	544.3	298.1	90.0
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2	483.3	285.9	78.9
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	118.9	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4	515.9	283.8	88.9
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	98.9	151.6	33.1	38.5	101.6	66.3	105.4	738.5	391.3	105.0

⁽¹⁾ Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery		
									1935-39 = 100		
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4	
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1	
1952 J	376.0	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8	
A	366.9	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9	
S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5	
O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2	
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7	
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1	
1953 J	309.1	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7	
F	304.4	556.8	346.5	243.5	340.9	249.5	270.6	252.9	335.0	313.0	
M	349.1	562.7	356.7	301.3	366.2	293.3	300.7	283.6	416.0	415.2	
A	366.5	592.3	387.2	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	329.5	468.8	419.6	
M	375.9	599.4	376.7	228.2	299.0	222.2	323.4	355.7	485.6	451.7	
J	379.8	632.6	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.2	451.0	
J	379.5	572.4 ^r	375.8 ^r	168.8 ^r	227.0 ^r	161.1	365.0	357.3 ^r	464.6 ^r	446.3 ^r	
A	370.0	612.6	367.4	282.5	477.3	266.3	327.2	313.1	452.6	398.9	

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 J	144.5	121.2	119.2	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8	103.3	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3	90.1	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.6	125.1	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	119.0 ^p	112.4 ^p	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.4	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.6	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0 ^r	4.3	5.3 ^r	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1952 M	174.7	110.7	157.8	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.6	134.1	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.1	163.1	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.4	174.1	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	110.2 ^b	167.2 ^b	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
			Cotton			Wool			Synthetic Fibres and Products		
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Books and Printed Matter	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1952 M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.78	36.85	22.30	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.51	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Mis- cel- laneous Com- modities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	23.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.17
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78

⁽¹⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES									
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾			
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars												
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82		
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24		
1952 J	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86		
A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72		
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89		
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16		
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04		
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22		
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00		
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80		
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79		
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06		
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84		
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61		
J	393.10		103.68		80.90		2.18		1.96			
A	342.57		84.51		66.78		3.46		4.11			
Million dollars												
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES												
Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa				Total		United States		Latin America		Europe		
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars												
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08		
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65		
1952 J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73		
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30		
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10		
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65		
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26		
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99		
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38		
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79		
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96		
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09		
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76		
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29		
J	6.99		289.41		208.76		16.13		46.96			
A	4.42		258.06		196.53		11.54		31.38			

56 Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. ⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars ⁽¹⁾
	All Countries			U.S.		U.K.		All Countries				
	Merchandise	Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance ⁽²⁾	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities ⁽⁴⁾	Capital movements N.O.P.			
	Exports Adjusted	Imports Adjusted ⁽³⁾									Millions of U.S. dollars	
1939	227	—	178	46	+17	+32	-29	+34	-13	—	4	— 17 404.2
1952	1,084	—	962	38	-15	+38	-213	+94	+83	+31	-152	1,860.2
1950 3rd	796	—	796	39	+73	-10	+6	—	+89	+304	-383	1,789.6
4th	892	—	908	41	-4	-174	-175	-3	+45	+9	+120	1,741.5
1951 1st	815	—	946	37	-31	-236	-245	+8	+46	+66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+4	+75	+123	+154	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	-65	-182	+79	+53	+25	-13	-13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	—	876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+66	-337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,009	—	889	41	-38	+29	-202	+85	+68	+64	-161	1,787.2
2nd	1,123	—	984	35	-43	+40	-266	+156	+75	+102	-217	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	—	936	37	+48	+69	-144	+66	+103	-33	-139	1,855.6
4th	1,155	-1,037	37	-27	+13	-241	+70	+86	-8	-91	1,860.2	
1953 1st	916	-1,001	48	-41	-184	-246	+2	+90	+97	-3	1,845.3	
2nd	1,114	-1,162	37	-40	-181	-343	+40	+75	-76	+182	1,750.1	

Note:—New Series. For further details see "Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments," First and Second Qtrs., 1953, D.B.S. ⁽¹⁾Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year or quarter. (Source: Bank of Canada Statistical Summary.) ⁽²⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ⁽³⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ⁽⁴⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements including wartime repatriation.)

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾						CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION ⁽⁴⁾	
	International Seaborne Shipping				Coastwise Shipping		Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
	Total Cargo Handled	Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded						
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports		Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
					Thousand short tons		Millions	Thousands		
1939	121	133	753	310	859	1,439	2,599	1.8		
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	3,484	67.1	845.	
1952 J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,128	78.4	817
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628		
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617		

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. ⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months. ⁽³⁾Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation. ⁽⁴⁾57

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL Revenue Cars Loaded	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined
		Thousand cars								
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1952	346.7 ⁽²⁾	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1952 A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	16.9 ^r	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
I	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.0	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connec- tions
Thousand cars										
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	144.0 ^r
1952 A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.2 ^r	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5 ^r
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2 ^r
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.4	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.2

OCTOBER, 1953

TRANSPORTATION

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars									
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1952 M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

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(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 56

Bank of Canada

As of end of period

LIABILITIES										
Chartered Bank Cash										
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Million dollars										
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527	
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381	
1952 J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258	
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301	
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279	
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329	
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311	
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381	
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301	
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390	
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327	
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387	
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345	
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424	
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453	
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395	
S				15.4	37.8	74.9		63.0	2,361	
ASSETS										
	Reserve				Securities				All Other Accounts	
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev.			
					Under two years	Over two years	Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
Million dollars										
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1952 J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252	39.8

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	ASSETS									Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks		
		Securities			Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency									
		Federal-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Federal-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign govern- ment	Other	Total securities							
Million dollars														
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219				
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278				
1952 M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246				
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324				
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252				
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275				
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299				
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287				
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293				
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282				
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271				
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282				
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312				
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308				
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301				
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293				
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279				
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285				

	ASSETS							LIABILITIES		
	Loans									
	Canada		Provincial-municipal	Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation	
	Million dollars									
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94	
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—	
1952 M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—	
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—	
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—	
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—	
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—	
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—	
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—	
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—	
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—	
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—	
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—	
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—	
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—	
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—	
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—	
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—	

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾	
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Deposits		External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾			
			Demand	Notice								
Million dollars												
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4		
1952 J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3		
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3		
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5		
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3		
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0		
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1		
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8		
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7		
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5		
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1		
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1		
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1		
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1		
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1		

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks				Bank of Canada	Total		
				Public Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(4) (5)}	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾				
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	3,751	45	3,796	
1952 J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	488	3,523	42	3,565	
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	523	3,487	47	3,534	
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	577	3,643	49	3,692	
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	589	3,708	56	3,764	
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	618	3,681	65	3,746	
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	3,751	45	3,796	
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658	
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	547	3,581	51	3,632	
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	571	3,790	77	3,867	
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	609	3,666	72	3,738	
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	722	3,753	83	3,836	
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	610	3,661	69	3,730	
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	585	3,728	35	3,763	

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53	
	July	August		April 1 to Aug. 31			
	Million dollars						
REVENUES							
Direct Taxes.....	229.7	223.1	183.3	178.4	1,069.1	1,037.6	
Personal Income Tax—							
Deductions at Source.....	70.5	68.7	73.7	67.0	290.2	274.1	
Other Collections.....	37.1	40.1	10.5	14.8	246.8	236.9	
Corporation Income Tax.....	111.4	105.0	91.8	90.3	494.9	490.8	
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	6.9	6.0	3.7	3.9	21.4	21.1	
Succession Duties.....	3.8	3.3	3.7	2.3	15.8	14.7	
Indirect Taxes.....	138.2	135.4	124.9	114.0	613.6	562.8	
Customs Import Duties.....	35.1	37.0	37.6	25.9	174.9	143.6	
Excise Duties.....	20.7	19.3	14.9	21.9	95.2	104.8	
Excise Taxes.....	82.3	79.1	72.4	66.1	343.1	314.1	
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	
Total Tax Revenues.....	367.9	358.6	308.2	292.4	1,682.7	1,600.3	
Non-Tax Revenue.....	20.1	19.6	14.5	12.4	77.2	77.8	
Postal Revenue.....	7.8	7.8	8.8	8.6	42.1	41.9	
Return on Investments.....	7.7	8.1	0.6	—	15.1	20.2	
Other Non-Tax Revenue.....	4.6	3.7	5.1	3.8	19.9	15.7	
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	388.0	378.1	322.7	304.8	1,759.8	1,678.1	
Special Receipts and Credits.....	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.7	4.1	5.1	
Total Revenues.....	389.3	380.4	324.0	306.5	1,763.9	1,683.2	
EXPENDITURES							
Defence Expenditures.....	172.8	133.6	109.4	135.4	611.2	575.0	
National Defence.....	168.3	123.7	105.7	128.1	593.0	541.7	
Administration and General.....	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	8.0	6.1	
Naval Service.....	18.2	15.8	20.2	18.9	80.5	72.5	
Army Service.....	53.0	37.4	27.5	32.1	152.4	157.2	
Air Force Service.....	85.0	58.2	10.8	50.4	272.4	240.4	
Defence Research and Development.....	2.4	2.0	4.1	5.0	10.8	11.1	
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	14.7	12.5	
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	2.9	3.0	36.8	17.8	50.2	38.5	
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO.....	1.7	3.3	1.9	—	4.1	3.3	
Defence Production.....	4.5	10.0	3.7	7.3	18.2	33.3	
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	171.1	174.3	161.8	169.4	869.4	771.5	
Agriculture.....	5.8	7.5	6.8	6.3	25.9	28.6	
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.6	9.2	8.3	
External Affairs.....	1.4	3.7	0.8	0.7	33.2	7.2	
Finance.....	53.1	60.9	42.1	51.8	305.3	260.3	
Administration and General.....	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.8	15.0	13.1	
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	—	0.7	—	—	0.8	0.7	
Interest on Public Debt.....	38.0	36.3	38.3	36.4	192.0	183.6	
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	9.6	20.1	—	10.4	90.9	57.0	
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	5.1	4.3	
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance.....	—	—	—	—	1.4	—	
Implementation of Guarantees.....	1.4	0.1	—	1.4	—	1.5	
Fisheries.....	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.0	3.7	4.8	
Justice.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.0	5.8	
Labour.....	5.2	4.7	5.5	5.1	25.1	23.8	
Legislation.....	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.8	2.2	
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.1	2.6	5.2	3.8	15.6	12.3	

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53			
	July		August		April 1 to Aug. 31				
	Million dollars								
EXPENDITURES (concluded)									
National Health & Welfare.....	34.8	32.4	34.2	33.2	165.8	155.8			
Administration & General.....	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	8.9	7.5			
Family Allowances.....	28.9	27.6	29.1	27.7	144.0	137.4			
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	7.5	6.8			
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.9	5.4	4.1			
National Research Council.....	2.9	2.4	1.6	3.5	10.5	11.7			
National Revenue.....	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	19.8	19.4			
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	10.7	10.4			
Taxation Division.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	9.2	9.1			
Post Office.....	8.7	9.1	7.5	7.7	38.0	37.4			
Privy Council.....	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.6	1.6			
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1			
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5			
Public Works.....	8.5	6.8	8.7	6.6	33.3	26.6			
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.4	0.2	-0.3	2.8	1.5			
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	11.1	9.8			
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.4	9.0	7.5			
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.1	2.1	3.5	2.5	10.5	7.7			
Resources and Development.....	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.5	9.5	7.8			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.4	11.9	10.8			
Secretary of State.....	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.8			
Trade and Commerce.....	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	6.7	6.7			
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	4.7	4.6			
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.0	2.1			
Transport.....	9.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	37.6	37.0			
Administration and General.....	0.2	0.3	1.1	3.3	3.8	6.7			
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.8	2.8			
Marine Services.....	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	10.0	9.0			
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.2	8.7	5.7			
Telecommunication Division.....	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	4.0	4.4			
Meteorological Services.....	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	2.6	2.3			
Civil Aviation Division.....	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	5.8	6.2			
Veterans Affairs.....	20.0	18.9	19.8	22.9	95.3	97.1			
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.8	5.0	6.0			
Treatment Services.....	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.5	15.9	15.6			
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	12.9	12.4	12.9	15.4	64.6	65.8			
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	4.1	4.2			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	5.6	5.6			
Other Departments.....	2.3	1.3	3.1	1.0	11.7	5.1			
Total Expenditures.....	343.9	307.9	271.2	304.7	1,480.7	1,346.6			
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	45.4	72.4	52.8	1.8	283.3	336.7			

64 Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
	Million dollars											
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132	
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766	
1952 J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822	
A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675	
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737	
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794	
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764	
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844	
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806	
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652	
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740	
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675	
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799	
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896	
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920	
A	10,057	266	2,784	4,018	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	289	952	775	

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick					Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
					Quebec	Ontario							
Million dollars													
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99		
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32		
1952 J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72		
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36		
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50		
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16		
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50		
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54		
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11		
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06		
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72		
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13		
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41		
J	174.6	0.96	0.43	4.16	3.09	48.85	73.43	8.49	6.01	13.20	16.02		
J	165.8	1.14	0.51	4.18	3.31	44.60	72.44	7.38	5.90	11.34	14.97		
A	139.8	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.19	38.07	55.97	6.97	5.70	10.60	14.45		

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. 65

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1952 2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	0.07	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	0.08	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽²⁾	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾		
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)				
					New	Refunding						
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470		
1952	827	957	451	186	515	29	157	+ 380	+ 515	1,400		
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	59	1	30	+ 30	+ 49	1,400		
2nd	10	70	89	84	253	6	34	+ 218	+ 162	1,400		
3rd	5	58	85	18	62	1	27	+ 36	+ 50	1,500		
4th	797	710	105	34	141	21	66	+ 96	+ 254	1,400		
1953 1st	377	391	169	30	225	—	29	+ 196	+ 320	1,550		
2nd	11	75	61	31	86	—	17	+ 69	+ 35	1,400		

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
	Investors' Index									
	Industrials									
	Total 103 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1952 A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
COMMON STOCKS										
	Preferred Stocks									
	Mining Index									
	Industrials	Investors' Index				Banks 8 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction					
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

TABLE 64

Commercial Failures*

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1952 J	105	45	24	36	2,381	77	1,761	836	39	82
J	91	37	16	38	1,903					
A	109	34	23	52	2,138	21	1,509	532	33	160
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452					
N	111	39	22	50	2,202	85	1,828	326	76	94
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677					
F	117	40	30	47	2,026	369	1,177	486	187	163
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,869					
M	97	37	23	37	2,121	89	1,791	755	132	139
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange			
		Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽³⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	
							Million dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77 ⁽¹⁾
1952	3.59	1.076	47.21	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.46	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.3	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.1	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.12			913				47.6	19.60

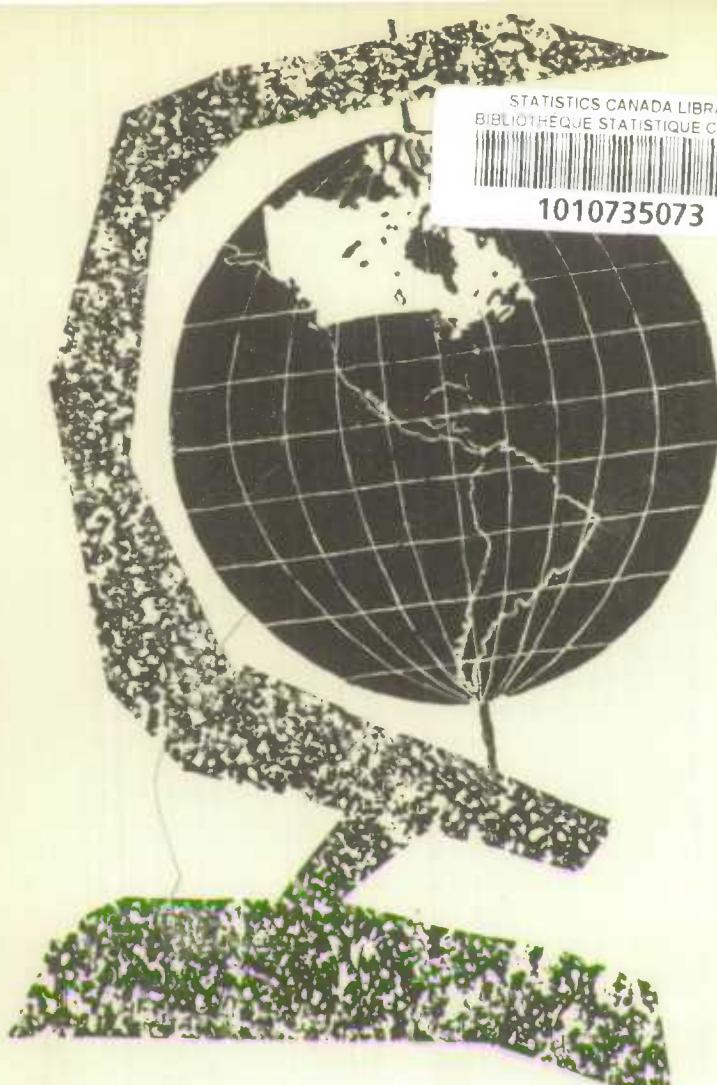
(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review Toronto Stock Exchange.

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Note: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1951 and 1952 are provisional.



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