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Current Economic Conditions

The National Accounts, 1952

A summary of the nation's economic activity for 1952 is now available in the framework of the national accounts¹. The two main tables of Gross National Product and Gross National Expenditure are given on page 6 of this publication.

The Gross National Product which measures the value of current production of goods and services at prevailing prices, was \$22,984 million in 1952, 7 per cent more than the 1951 total of \$21,448 million. After having made allowances for price changes and the effects of the latter on inventory book values (see below) an increase in total real output of 6 per cent is indicated. Further comment follows on the manner in which this increase in real output was absorbed by major groups such as consumers, governments, and businesses for investment purposes. The above increase in total output was accompanied by a gain of about 1 per cent in the employed labour force. While the number of persons with jobs in agriculture declined by about 6 per cent, non-agricultural employment was 2½ per cent higher. National Income, that is the nation's earnings from current production, is estimated at \$18,307 million, an increase of 6 per cent over the preceding year.

Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income

Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, which is the largest component of National Income, amounted to \$10,855 million in 1952, a gain of nearly 12 per cent over 1951.

Investment Income

Investment income, which consists of corporation profits, interest and net rental income received by persons, government investment income and a number of other items, showed an

increase in 1952 of 2 per cent over 1951. Corporation profits before taxes changed little from the previous year, while net rental income and interest received by persons increased by 8 per cent.

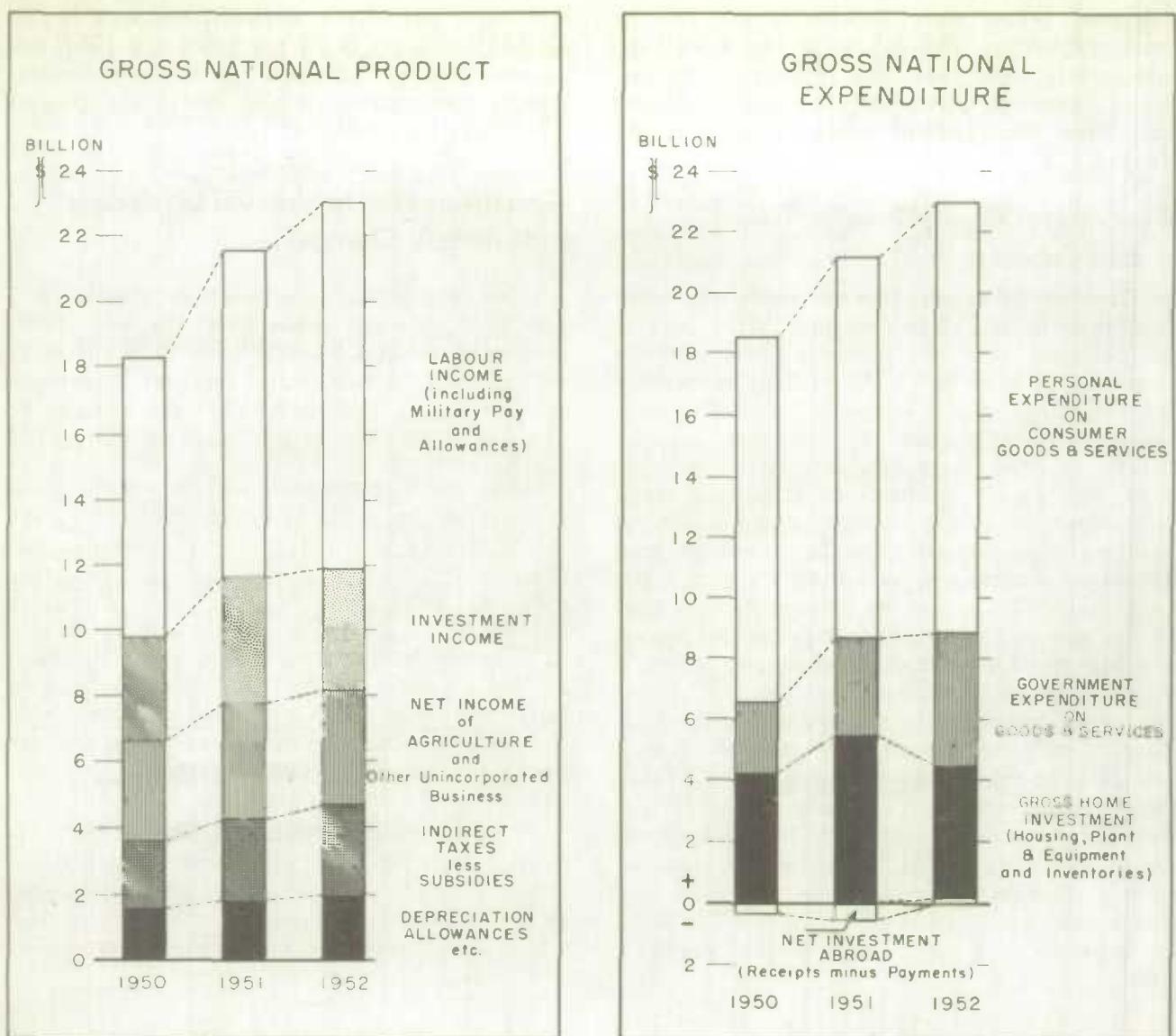
Net Income of Unincorporated Business

Preliminary estimates of accrued net income of farm operators from farm production were \$1,861 million in 1952, a decline of \$255 million, or 12 per cent from the record level established in 1951. However, the 1951 level was a record one and the above decline left net income considerably higher than in other post-war years. The decline in net income between 1951 and 1952 is attributable largely to a severe drop in livestock prices of between 20 and 25 per cent, and a 10 per cent rise in farm operating expenses. These factors outweighed the effects of the record wheat crop on accrued net income of farm operators.

Net income of non-farm unincorporated business, which includes unincorporated retailers, unincorporated manufacturing establishments, professionals and unincorporated service establishments, remained substantially unchanged from 1951.

The Gross National Product includes, in addition to the above factor costs which comprise the National Income, indirect taxes less subsidies and depreciation allowances and similar business costs. Indirect taxes less subsidies increased by \$243 million, or approximately 10 per cent over 1951. Subsidies were \$43 million smaller in 1952 than in the previous year, reflecting the fact that in 1951 there was a \$65 million payment to farmers on account of the United Kingdom Wheat Agreement which was of a non-recurring nature. Offsetting this to some extent in 1952, there was a substantial trading loss sustained by the Agricultural Prices Support Board on beef and pork transactions. Depreciation allowances and similar business costs increased by 9 per cent over the 1951 base to reach a total of close to two billion dollars in 1952.

1. *National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Preliminary, 1952*; Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, February 10, 1953; price 10 cents.



Gross National Expenditure

Gross National Expenditure indicates the manner in which the nation's output is absorbed. Major developments in 1952 included the resurgence of consumer spending after a hesitancy in the latter part of 1951 and the early part of 1952, the rapid growth of government defence expenditures, a sharp decline in inventory accumulation, and the re-emergence of a favourable balance on current account in the nation's balance of international payments. This latter factor resulted largely from the more favourable terms of trade.

With the exception of certain cost factors entering investment categories such as new

construction and machinery and equipment, and in government expenditures, prices were generally level or declining throughout the year; however, the declines during the year were not sufficient to bring the averages for the year as a whole below those of the preceding year, in the majority of the main categories of gross national expenditure.

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services amounted to \$14,290 million in 1952, a gain of 8 per cent over 1951. Inasmuch as

consumer prices rose slightly in the year to year comparison, the volume increase was approximately 6 per cent. The 1952 upturn in consumer spending, particularly on durable goods, has been analyzed in recent issues of the Review.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

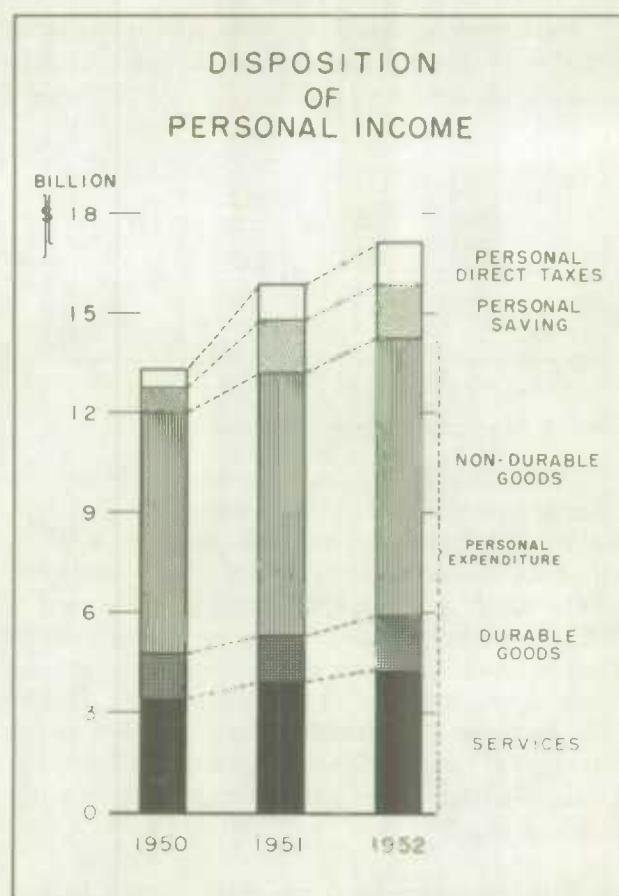
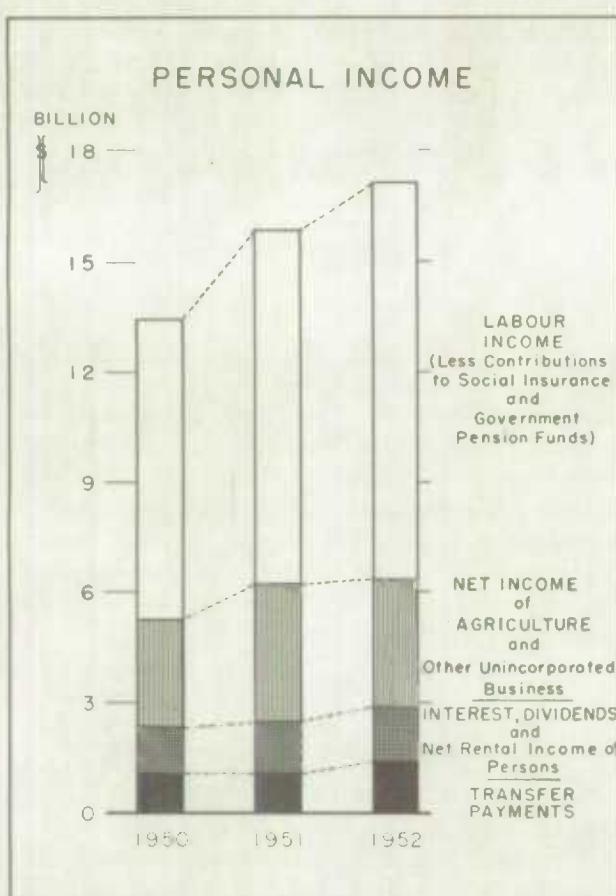
Government expenditure on goods and services rose to \$4,211 million in 1952, a gain of 32 per cent over the previous year. Defence expenditures rose to \$1,832 million, accounting for two-thirds of the increase in total government expenditure over 1951. Federal non-defence expenditures increased by \$132 million, or 25 per cent, over 1951, mainly owing to a large net change in inventories of government commodity agencies from minus \$16 million in 1951 to plus \$77 million in 1952; salaries and wages also accounted for a considerable part of the increase (\$26 million). At the provincial

and municipal levels, expenditures were higher by \$195 million, or 13 per cent over 1951, accounted for by increases in highway maintenance, construction, public health and general administration costs.

Gross Domestic Investment (Excluding Inventory Change)

New residential construction showed a 3 per cent gain in value over the year 1951, despite a reduced level of activity in the early part of 1952. A substantial increase in activity in the closing months of the year appears to have more than offset the slack in the earlier period.

New non-residential construction was 17 per cent higher in value than in 1951. Investment in new machinery and equipment, on the other hand, increased only by 5 per cent in value.



Change in Inventories

Investment in inventories in 1952 totalled \$176 million, in striking contrast to the 1951 accumulation of \$1,620 million. It should be noted, however, that business inventories are recorded in the National Accounts at their book values and if adjustments are made for the decline in wholesale and other prices between 1951 and 1952, the volume of inventories shows an increase in the latter year, though to a much smaller extent than in 1951.

Net Foreign Investment

A rise in total value of exports of goods and services of about 11 per cent as compared with 1951, coupled with a moderate decline in value of imports of goods and services in the same period, combined to yield a net surplus on international account during 1952, following substantial deficits incurred during 1950 and 1951. The surplus is estimated tentatively at some \$150 million in 1952. Chief contributing factors here were a substantial increase in the value of merchandise exports, and an appreciable decline in the adjusted value of merchandise imports as compared with 1951. At the same

time, the terms of trade became more favourable in 1952, with export prices remaining fairly stable, while import prices fell substantially.

Personal Income and Personal Saving

Personal Income amounted to \$17,146 million in 1952, an increase of 8 per cent over the previous year.

Direct personal taxes rose by \$291 million or 28 per cent over 1951. This increase was almost wholly due to the rise in personal income tax collections by the federal government.

Personal disposable income, that is personal income less personal direct taxes, rose by \$1,003 million or 7 per cent over 1951. Personal expenditure rose by \$1,056 million in the same comparison and the residual item of personal saving remained relatively unchanged at \$1,538 million, compared with \$1,591 million in 1951. It should be noted that personal saving includes changes in farm inventories, and that exclusive of these changes, other personal saving rose slightly from \$1,237 million in 1951 to \$1,295 million in 1952.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION					EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING					Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newspaper ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric ⁽¹⁾ Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods		
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 = 100				
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7 ⁽³⁾
1951	226.5	366	45.0	297	463 ^r	4,785	34.6 ^r	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 N	225.4	375	44.3	307	472	4,938	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	211.6	378	44.2	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	212.1	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	218.6	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	222.1	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	230.6	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	234.6	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	238.2	359	41.6	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	228.2	374	39.9	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	234.2	372	42.2	289 ^r	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.0	383	43.4	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	248.0 ^r	403	42.4	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9
N	247.8 ^r	388 ^r	42.8	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.8 ^r	254.9 ^r	164.3 ^r	131.0 ^r
D	235.3 ^p	391	44.7	320	463	5,536	29.9	199.4	256.9	162.4	132.2
Civilian Labour Force ^{(3) (8)}	Percentage of Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁸⁾					Value of Retail Trade					Index of Wholesale Sales
	Civilian Labour Force	Paid ⁽⁴⁾ Workers	Seeking Work ^{(5) (8)}	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores		
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100	
1939	4,598	11.4	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	—	—	—	109.1
1951	5,255	1.6	2.2	138.8	811 ^r	10,164	7,068	35,876	876.4 ^r	75.1	347.1
1951 N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	872 ^r	11,105	8,842	24,731	911.4 ^r	101.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	865 ^r	9,387	6,499	26,778	1,012.5 ^r	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	846 ^r	9,964	5,017	13,738	724.9 ^r	55.2	308.7
F	..	..	..	276.3	858 ^r	9,412	4,442	20,432	741.2 ^r	60.2	313.5
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	862 ^r	9,751	3,607	27,896	848.5 ^r	70.2	335.3
A	..	..	..	218.1	862 ^r	9,702	5,325	57,365	935.4 ^r	75.1	361.7
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	885 ^r	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,057.3 ^r	83.7	390.3
J	..	..	..	122.7	900 ^r	10,615	4,081	51,342	988.1 ^r	77.1	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	916 ^r	11,239	4,715	47,875	976.6 ^r	59.8	384.6
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	928 ^r	10,463	7,911	42,527	965.2 ^r	69.6	365.8
S	..	..	..	92.6	942 ^r	11,133 ^r	5,819	48,626	945.5 ^r	84.3	404.0
O	..	..	..	111.5	951 ^r	11,527 ^r	9,510	53,697 ^p	1,017.1 ^r	97.3	414.1
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	960	10,662 ^r	9,716	46,219 ^p	983.2 ^r	108.0	362.2 ^r
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	..	10,244 ^p	..	56,738 ^p	1,120.8	137.2	341.5

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Annual data as of June 1. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Con- sumer Price Index	Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commod- ities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchan- dice	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields
			General	Can- adian farm products			Total expend- itures	Total revenues			
1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars						1935-39 = 100		
1939	63.2	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	113.7	286.2	240.2	268.6	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 D	118.1	288.8	237.7	275.0	379	273	261 ^r	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	118.2	287.9	236.8	271.5	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
F	117.6	287.9	232.6	259.6	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	116.9	286.8	230.8	256.7	355 ^r	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	116.8	285.2	226.9	253.8	348 ^r	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	115.9	284.4	224.8	252.7	383 ^r	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	116.0	284.0	226.5	257.9	377 ^r	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	116.1	284.3	225.5	252.8	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	284.6	223.9	236.2	347 ^r	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	284.6	222.1	225.5	337 ^r	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	284.3	221.0	221.3	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	283.9	221.9	222.9	387 ^r	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	283.8	221.2	222.3	389		426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7									172.3	118.3

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			UNEM- PLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Steel Ingots and Castings	Coal ⁽²⁾ Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool ⁽⁴⁾	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly	
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	Including Munitions			Index of volume 1950 = 100	1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251				101.4		
1951	117	4,274	301	8.79	210	113	101	315.0	125	120	
1951 S	121	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241	119	99	320.6	128	121
O	121	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290			324.2	129	122
N	123	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323			324.0	129	126
D	113	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	118	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426			330.2	132	127
F	120	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447			324.8	133	128
M	123	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	110	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518			325.3	135	128
M	117*	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519			323.2	135	129
J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	101*	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454			322.5	138	129
A	97*	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
S	115	4,506*	330	5.75*	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	119 ^p	4,622	328*	6.54*		440		99 ^p	321.4*	138	131
N		4,587	345			450		94 ^p	319.9	138	133

2

*Average of five weeks. (1)Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2)Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3)Great Britain. (4)Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED		PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING			
	Manufactured Goods				LABOUR FORCE		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period	
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed					
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.7	24.4	22.4	43.0
1951 O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	24.3	22.7	42.4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.6	23.4	22.4	42.7
D	218	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	292.8	22.2	21.0	43.0
1952 J	221	231	282	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.1	22.7	22.6	43.1
F	222	232	284	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.2	23.5	23.5	43.2
M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	372.4	23.1	22.1	43.2
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	415.4	24.6	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	181	61.2	1.6	1,564	397.5	23.3	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0	24.3	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.7	21.9	42.7
A	214	225	266	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.8	21.9	43.1
S	226	235	287	194	62.3	1.4	2,029	438.4	24.4	23.7	43.2
O	229	241	298	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.4	24.7	43.4
N	234 ^p	245 ^p	304 ^p	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	22.8	23.5	43.6
D	235 ^p	247 ^p	313 ^p	194 ^p	61.5	1.4	1,467	23.3	24.2	24.2	43.6
					Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period ⁽³⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480
Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index			Dollars	Imports	Billion dollars	Sales	Stocks	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100
Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100			Dollars	Million dollars	Billion dollars				
1939	72.6	50.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2	
1951	254.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	914	19.5	109	119	176.5	
1951 N	260.9	113.6	188.6	1.626	1,386	818	20.0	113	117	177.7	
D	263.4	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,438	800	20.6	109	119	182.5	
1952 J	263.4	113.0	189.1	1.640	1,252	922	20.1	108	118	186.9	
F	263.5	112.5	187.9	1.644	1,335	892	19.7	106	116	183.2	
M	261.9	112.3	188.0	1.656	1,421	963	19.6	105	115	185.3	
A	262.5	111.8	188.7	1.655	1,337	933	19.8	103	116	183.7	
M	264.5	111.6	189.0	1.658	1,466	835	20.3	108	118	183.7	
J	266.7	111.2	189.6	1.658	1,164	860	21.0	111	118	187.6	
J	263.9	111.8	190.8	1.648	1,015	836	21.2	105	120	192.1	
A	269.6	112.2	191.1	1.669	1,072	817	21.4	114	118	191.1	
S	273.8	111.8	190.8	1.696	1,219	877	21.7	106	120	188.2	
O	276.1 ^r	111.1	190.9	1.705	1,193 ^r	918	22.3	115	120	183.4	
N	276.1	110.7	191.1	1.718 ^r	804	22.8	113 ^r	113 ^r	120 ^p	189.8	
D	109.6	190.7	1.731 ^p				24.0	115 ^p			

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. ⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

INTRODUCTION

FEBRUARY, 1953

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	31,675 ^r	10,686 ^r	10,455 ^r	361	978 ^r	210 ^r	250 ^r	98	221 ^r	49
1951 S	33,745	13,992	10,155			999	201	229		212	72
O	34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76	
N	30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64	
D	29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32	
1952 J	29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24	
F	28,887	6,370	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24	
M	31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20	
A	34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20	
M	32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25	
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J	34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88	
A	33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77	
S	35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83	
O	34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63	
N	33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62	
<hr/>											
P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC		
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	75 ^r	643	1,427 ^r	425 ^r	484 ^r	516	1,340 ^r	366 ^r	406 ^r	4,056	10,077 ^r
1951 S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245

⁴ Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾ Estimates are given by years as of June 1. ⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾ Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

FEBRUARY, 1953

INTRODUCTION

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽²⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO				MANITOBA			SASK.	
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	
1951	2,975 ^r	2,908 ^r	4,598	9,569 ^r	3,767 ^r	3,665 ^r	776	1,662 ^r	614 ^r	561 ^r	832	
1951 S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457		
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561		
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552		
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551		
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583		
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,435	3,351		1,575	362	586		
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551		
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574		
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589		
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843	
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519		
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447		
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512		
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594		
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514		
SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA					
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626	
1951	1,812 ^r	567 ^r	537 ^r	939	2,250 ^r	775 ^r	597 ^r	1,165	2,340 ^r	939 ^r	970 ^r	
1951 S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826	
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024	
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962	
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884	
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245	
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987	
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019	
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108	
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947	
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929	
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006	
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920	
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918	
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067	
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994	

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

	NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES										
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices	
				Farm operators	Other						
Million dollars											
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707	
1950	8,324 ^r	137	3,148 ^r	1,507 ^r	1,493 ^r	14,609 ^r	2,018 ^r	1,619 ^r	- 29 ^r	18,217 ^r	
1951	9,732 ^r	201	3,667 ^r	2,116 ^r	1,568 ^r	17,284 ^r	2,461 ^r	1,820 ^r	- 117 ^r	21,448 ^r	
1952 ^p	10,855	270	3,746	1,861	1,575	18,307	2,704	1,991	- 18	22,984	
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES											
Gross Domestic Investment											
Personal Government expenditure expenditure on consumer on goods		New Construction		New machinery and equipment		Change in inventories		Exports of goods and services		Imports of goods and services	
goods and services	and services	Residential	Non residential							Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
Million dollars											
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	- 1,328	+ 9	5,707	
1950	11,994 ^r	2,326 ^r	801	1,026	1,389	980 ^r	4,185	- 4,514	+ 30 ^r	18,217 ^r	
1951	13,234 ^r	3,201 ^r	781 ^r	1,260 ^r	1,769 ^r	1,620 ^r	5,099	- 5,633	+ 117 ^r	21,448 ^r	
1952 ^p	14,290	4,211	803	1,476	1,859	176	5,650	- 5,500	+ 19	22,984	

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and "Preliminary 1952", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Revised volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING								
	Total	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels		Non-Metals			
	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum			
100.00	16.75	11.61		3.21			0.94					
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1951	226.5	161.8	113.5	104.0	95.1	141.2	258.8	119.4	1,161.0	271.9	245.3	371.4
1951 N	225.4	169.9	116.8	107.6	94.8	143.9	286.0	149.1	1,205.3	272.6	247.2	356.6
D	211.6	151.9	112.5	105.1	91.5	136.8	260.2	124.7	1,130.4	229.5	219.8	201.0
1952 J	212.1	149.2	109.9	99.4	93.6	142.6	276.4	138.9	1,147.5	236.9	234.6	174.5
F	218.6	146.9	111.3	105.7	91.1	138.4	253.2	124.7	1,053.7	259.5	253.1	210.0
M	222.1	146.8	112.2	102.2	93.5	149.5	240.9	113.2	1,046.5	258.4	253.3	218.5
A	230.6	164.9	121.3	108.9	98.4	159.0	265.3	108.8	1,205.6	266.6	262.9	245.7
M	234.6	181.1	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8	349.5
J	238.2	186.0	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	228.2	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.0	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2 ^r	113.3 ^r	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.0 ^r	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	247.8 ^r	184.5 ^r	119.2	112.3 ^r	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.3 ^p	170.2 ^p	118.2	109.7	93.0	142.5		125.9		226.9	217.6	238.2

6 Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods, see Reference Paper No. 34, "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-1951." D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Revised volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

Base period industry weight	MANU- FACTURES		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
			Total					Foods and Beverages			
			Total		Total			Meat Products		Foods	
			Total		Total			Cattle- slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	111	106.9
1951	242.1	214.0	212.5	188.7	164.3	131.0	138.7	222.2	101.4	72.1	
1951 N	237.9	211.4	217.5	198.8	202.0	139.6	193.5	146.9	65.4	38.1	
D	223.5	197.9	195.3	173.5	152.6	94.1	161.2	130.2	48.0	21.3	
1952 J	224.1	194.7	180.7	163.7	174.8	119.1	177.6	123.4	40.4	11.3	
F	233.0	201.8	179.4	160.9	176.3	102.7	191.5	135.2	37.4	11.2	
M	238.1	205.9	192.2	160.5	161.0	94.7	168.8	163.8	51.0	17.8	
A	244.7	212.2	206.9	175.3	202.7	117.3	220.0	234.0	94.4	39.1	
M	246.7	213.9	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5	
J	251.2	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1	
J	239.7	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6	
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4	
S	256.4	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5	
O	260.2 ^r	228.1 ^r	241.1 ^r	223.4 ^r	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4	
N	263.1 ^r	232.2 ^r	241.1 ^r	208.4 ^r	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2 ^r	37.0 ^r	
D	249.1 ^p	212.9 ^p	212.5	181.3	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5	

Base period industry weight	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURERS										Tobacco and Products Total	
			Foods and Beverages									
	Canning and Preserving		Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products		Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages		
	Total		Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed			Total	Sugar			
1.59	1.74					1.93		3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2		
1951	195.3	179.6	157.0	71.1	115.7	176.0	199.0	118.4	297.7	212.2		
1951 N	182.0	192.7	159.1	93.7	139.0	180.1	237.7	210.0	284.4	230.0		
D	147.8	171.1	143.6	78.5	119.8	176.4	211.2	120.3	273.4	162.9		
1952 J	106.1	177.1	145.7	66.7	134.2	170.7	188.7	69.0	241.3	208.8		
F	99.1	172.7	154.8	60.2	131.2	166.8	182.1	59.7	245.7	201.3		
M	84.1	180.0	158.1	42.8	117.8	167.4	182.1	66.4	305.1	208.6		
A	95.3	182.5	168.7	49.0	130.0	166.0	181.8	68.8	320.0	248.2		
M	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6		
J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2		
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1		
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9		
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2		
O	265.1 ^r	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9 ^r	248.2 ^r	247.7	304.4	223.0		
N	161.8 ^r	183.7 ^r	186.5	91.1	117.2	174.6 ^r	255.6 ^r	265.8	357.8 ^r	261.8		
D	116.0	157.2	145.2	57.6	109.7	173.7	216.3	134.3	323.9	230.3		

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Revised volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1951	133.0	249.6	130.0	264.3	117.0	131.9	85.1	208.6	161.3	145.5
1951 N	157.3	263.9	152.5	220.9	102.9	109.3	84.3	185.8	146.2	128.4
D	144.5	176.0	123.4	225.5	89.5	94.6	68.7	191.8	120.2	139.2
1952 J	125.3	239.9	143.5	221.2	105.5	124.6	70.0	196.0	129.4	141.2
F	147.0	221.2	154.3	255.3	129.6	162.6	78.1	196.1	134.5	168.3
M	144.7	244.6	127.1	274.4	138.1	173.3	83.7	190.5	136.3	158.3
A	140.1	298.5	146.9	279.6	136.5	171.8	78.8	183.8	115.4	145.7
M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.6	155.2	116.8	206.9	141.7	160.2
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3			104.6	194.9	139.5	153.9

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
			Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total		Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint	Total	
1939	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1951	392.9	149.7	247.8	231.0	166.9	194.7	274.9	171.9	321.1	267.8
1951 N	340.4	134.3	254.4	242.1	171.3	197.3	292.7	180.4	343.0	268.2
D	409.6	128.0	234.5	222.8	158.0	196.8	270.4	175.0	313.2	262.1
1952 J	412.3	129.8	231.0	217.3	165.0	184.2	282.6	180.4	328.4	265.7
F	370.6	144.6	247.1	238.1	173.5	190.9	281.8	184.0	325.6	272.3
M	340.4	152.5	243.6	236.2	173.5	192.1	232.7	178.4	257.0	274.6
A	357.4	154.6	237.1	227.6	178.6	191.8	255.3	177.9	289.9	285.2
M	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	171.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.1
D	345.4	169.5	220.4	202.6	162.5	211.0		186.0		261.9

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Revised volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

Base period industry weight	Total	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								Non-ferrous Metal Products	
		Wood Products		Iron and Steel Products				Transportation Equipment			
				Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor Vehicles		
		Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings		Total	Motor Vehicles		
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3	
1951	285.9	220.6	292.2	310.6	314.2	267.4	228.2	315.0	263.7	234.7	
1951 N	279.4	186.7	298.9	335.9	333.7	278.1	264.3	315.3	218.4	228.5	
D	263.5	180.0	279.2	293.9	318.7	261.2	216.0	299.2	175.2	219.8	
1952 J	270.2	185.0	281.8	295.9	303.0	279.2	250.3	329.8	247.9	223.4	
F	281.7	203.6	295.6	329.9	308.5	287.4	272.5	339.8	258.8	235.1	
M	288.5	212.7	301.2	317.1	348.8	299.4	254.7	351.1	263.4	237.8	
A	295.6	190.3	298.2	324.4	332.0	297.8	276.5	401.3	368.5	244.6	
M	297.9	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	386.6	321.9	237.0	
J	300.8	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	391.0	329.7	238.0	
J	281.0	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	351.4	227.5	215.6	
A	287.8	250.7	272.6	275.3	320.7	264.4	206.6	338.9	198.0	218.5	
S	305.7 ^r	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	389.1	309.6	226.5	
O	310.4 ^r	226.9 ^r	298.8 ^r	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	397.4 ^r	297.6	233.8	
N	311.5 ^r	210.9 ^r	302.2 ^r	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	396.6 ^r	253.3	236.2	
D	305.7 ^p	201.9 ^p	296.9 ^p	310.9	337.2	284.8	171.8	391.5	217.9	240.8	
DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	ELECTRICITY AND GAS								Manufactured gas	
		Non-Metallic Mineral Products									
		Smelting and refining	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power		
			Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power		
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63	
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9	
1951	207.7	392.3	342.1	331.1	265.8	354.4	251.9	214.2	218.3	169.7	
1951 N	198.9	372.0	336.4	334.0	253.3	350.1	256.7	222.9	227.8	168.7	
D	198.6	351.1	301.0	295.0	211.5	291.1	230.5	224.5	228.2	184.3	
1952 J	201.0	351.4	291.8	303.1	205.4	308.3	236.6	231.8	235.8	188.2	
F	212.3	348.5	304.8	341.3	196.0	328.1	245.5	233.9	237.9	190.4	
M	218.1	356.2	310.4	339.4	201.8	342.6	241.3	228.9	233.6	177.7	
A	228.6	357.3	328.7	361.6	226.5	338.1	252.3	235.5	240.8	177.1	
M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	232.1	238.8	158.5	
J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5	156.1	
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0	
A	199.7	399.6	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9	
S	206.4	424.6	376.3 ^r	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2	
O	211.5	445.5 ^r	373.5 ^r	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8	
N	211.8 ^r	459.5 ^r	383.9 ^r	406.4	301.0	392.7 ^r	256.7 ^r	235.3	241.3	169.3	
D	223.7	455.5 ^p	349.4 ^p	351.3		351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1948	1949	1950 ⁽¹⁾	1951	1952					
	Survey Averages				March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 22 ⁽²⁾	Dec. 13	
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	9,081	9,283	9,598	9,734	9,887	9,910	9,940	9,987	10,000	
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,954	5,065	5,157	5,231	5,179	5,329	5,419	5,290	5,276	
Agricultural.....	1,092	1,081	1,023	947	832	926	1,010	799	782	
Non-agricultural.....	3,862	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,347	4,403	4,409	4,491	4,494	
With jobs.....	4,852	4,930	4,988	5,123	4,967	5,222	5,333	5,176	5,144	
At work—35 hours or more.....	4,278	4,351	4,372	4,467	4,305	4,655	4,606	4,680	4,558	
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	334	348	368	381	389	330	267	279	375	
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	108	97	98	96	93	108	76	88	84	
Not at work but with jobs.....	132	134	150	179	180	129	384	129	127	
Paid workers.....	3,356	3,453	3,533	3,745	3,725	3,887	3,947	3,946	3,897	
Agricultural.....	133	142	110	100	87	105	143	108	95	
Non-agricultural.....	3,223	3,311	3,422	3,645	3,638	3,782	3,804	3,838	3,802	
Without jobs and seeking work.....	102	135	169	108	212	107	86	114	132	
Persons not in the Labour Force.....	4,127	4,218	4,441	4,504	4,708	4,581	4,521	4,697	4,724	

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey. ⁽²⁾This is the first monthly labour force survey, a continuation of the quarterly series begun in November, 1945.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1951	70	268 ^r	62	207	177	27 ^r	811 ^r
1951 A	72	275	72	213	179	28 ^r	839 ^r
S	75	280	74	216	182	28 ^r	855 ^r
O	80	279	73	217	187	29 ^r	865 ^r
N	82	279	71	221	190	29 ^r	872 ^r
D	80	285	64	221	187	28 ^r	865 ^r
1952 J	78	278 ^r	59	213	189 ^r	29 ^r	846 ^r
F	80	283	59	214	194	28 ^r	858 ^r
M	74	288	62	215	194 ^r	29 ^r	862 ^r
A	63	289	67	219	195	29 ^r	862 ^r
M	69	290	73	225	199	29 ^r	885 ^r
J	70	290	79	229	202	30 ^r	900 ^r
J	71	293	88	231	203 ^r	30 ^r	916 ^r
A	78	303	87	232	199	30 ^r	928 ^r
S	79	310	89	234	199 ^r	31 ^r	942 ^r
O	82	311	86	236	204	32 ^r	951 ^r
N	82	316	83	240	208	31	960

10 Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3 ^r	455.8 ^r	55.65 ^r	216.4 ^r	711.2 ^r	56.88 ^r	125.9 ^r	297.3 ^r	68.14 ^r
D	192.2	459.2	56.08	224.5	776.5	59.86	124.8	299.9	69.33
MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	534.5	54.89	159.9	349.8	47.74
1951 N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8 ^r	505.7 ^r	57.66 ^r	254.9 ^r	654.0 ^r	62.34 ^r	164.3 ^r	399.2 ^r	52.99 ^r
D	199.4	511.5	58.43	256.9	669.2	63.28	162.4	398.2	53.48

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2 ^r	386.1 ^r	48.95 ^r	149.3 ^r	350.0 ^r	40.20	181.8 ^r	496.2 ^r	52.70 ^r
D	144.1	395.0	49.44	147.1	341.4	39.82	174.9	479.8	52.95
MANUFACTURING									
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02 ^r	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1 ^r	461.8 ^r	66.67 ^r	250.4 ^r	636.1 ^r	64.28 ^r	307.6 ^r	749.0 ^r	64.84 ^r
D	181.8	461.2	68.14	251.6	645.0	64.88	320.0	805.5	67.03

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9—continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.2	895.3	62.68	239.0	530.4	62.57	203.9	638.5	58.86
CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	454.9	1,198.8	63.77	186.8	377.0	57.73	199.0	436.8	64.65

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 — concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7 ^r	396.1 ^r	46.58 ^r	181.6 ^r	311.1 ^r	49.85 ^r	189.3 ^r	398.2 ^r	35.23 ^r
D	193.4	409.8	46.27	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.3	35.45

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8 ^r	426.0 ^r	42.44	160.2 ^r	347.7 ^r	46.49 ^r	177.1 ^r	405.9 ^r	46.61 ^r
D	199.5	420.5	41.95	158.1	348.6	47.24	180.8	418.9	47.13

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.0	460.7	53.59	200.8	477.7	58.30	183.9	375.9	52.57
SASKATCHEWAN					ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.93
1951 N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.8	349.5	51.37	231.3	521.1	57.27	201.2	485.1	62.68

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3 ^r	430.7 ^r	44.40 ^r	187.9 ^r	443.8 ^r	53.97 ^r	167.9 ^r	412.7 ^r	45.78 ^r
D	229.7	436.7	44.54	189.6	452.1	54.47	168.7	422.5	46.63
TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1 ^r	482.3 ^r	58.57 ^r	194.1 ^r	417.8 ^r	49.85 ^r	209.1 ^r	525.1 ^r	60.76 ^r
D	211.3	489.1	58.49	194.8	421.5	50.12	210.2	536.0	61.68

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.7	570.3	67.36	184.7	377.8	49.92	210.8	484.5	57.62

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.7	153.0	153.1	132.2	143.6	119.3	112.5	142.6	126.6	138.7	94.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 17

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

TABLE 12 — concluded

Average Hourly Earnings

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING												Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing		Wood Products			Paper Products			Total				
	Total	Cotton goods			Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills					Primary iron and steel	
Cents per hour															
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5				
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3				
1951 N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8				
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3				
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7				
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7				
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4				
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7				
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9				
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9				
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1				
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1				
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6				
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5				
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9				
D	106.4	109.6	92.4	119.4	128.9	106.3	145.0	154.7	152.5	148.8	163.9				
MANUFACTURING															
Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total		CONSTRUCTION			
	Total	Railroad and rolling stock	Motor vehicles	equipment											
	Agricultural implements												Total	Buildings and Structures	
Cents per hour															
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9				
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	117.6	127.1				
1951 N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	123.9	134.9				
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	125.3	135.7				
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	123.9	136.2				
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	129.0	138.8				
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	129.9	139.6				
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	132.4	141.1				
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	132.1	142.4				
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	130.2	142.0				
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	128.2	141.8				
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	127.4	141.9				
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	130.2	143.6				
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.0	147.3				
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	135.2	148.2				
D	160.4	152.0	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.5	137.1	150.2				

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.5
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5 ^r	45.0 ^r	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1 ^r	42.1 ^r	42.2 ^r	40.8	43.2 ^r	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.4	42.6	42.2	42.0	41.2	41.4	43.7	39.8
	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1951 N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9 ^r	40.2 ^r	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6 ^r	42.1	43.2 ^r	42.0 ^r
D	43.2	45.4	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.6	41.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month. 19

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE	
	Total	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)						
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951 D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	21.6
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	21.7
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	21.5
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	21.6
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽⁴⁾		
								Thousands	Thousands	
Thousands										
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.43	810.7	254	39
1951 N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	789.0	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	799.3	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	809.4	180	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	820.2	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	831.6	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	844.2	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	856.5	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	863.8	323	25

20 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

Total all industries	MANUFACTURING											
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements		
Thousand man-working days												
1939	224.6	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6		
1951	901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9	
1951 N D	38.8	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.4	—	2.9	5.2	0.6	
1952 J F M	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9	
A	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—	
M	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—	
J	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4	
A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—	
M	247.7	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—	
J	708.4	—	—	27.1	—	116.9	—	—	365.9	2.8	—	
J	881.3	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	29.0	—	0.4	672.1	0.2	2.0	
A	205.5	18.2	—	28.0	—	13.9	—	0.1	5.2	1.6	44.1	
S	203.2	7.6	—	25.0	—	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8	
O	165.0	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.3	6.3	36.7	
N	44.2	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	2.7	0.3	0.6	
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—	
MANUFACTURING												
				Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping		Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous					Coal	Other			
Thousand man-working days												
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6		
1951	223.4	11.4	39.6	7.7	68.4	—	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3		
1951 N D	0.8	0.7	—	0.4	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.4		
1952 J F M	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4	—	
A	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—	—	
M	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—	—	
J	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3	—	
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	—	2.4	3.2		
M	—	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	24.6		
J	6.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	4.9	1.5	21.9		
J	10.6	—	2.3	8.9	67.5	24.0	0.1	8.2	1.9	22.7		
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.3	—	—	17.2	2.1	3.4		
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	2.5	1.7		
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9		
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0		
D	1.5	—	0.7	1.9	4.6	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8		

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

TABLE 17

Retail Price Indexes

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation and Services	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Total
	100	32	15	11	17	25		1935-39 = 100	Index of Farm Living Costs
1949 = 100									
1939	63.2						101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	228.6	209.8
1951 D	118.1	122.5	118.2	115.2	116.4	115.0	191.1	..	..
1952 J	118.2	122.4	118.3	114.9	116.4	115.5	191.5	228.3	215.8
F	117.6	120.8	118.3	113.5	116.3	115.8	190.8	..	..
M	116.9	117.6	119.1	112.9	116.9	116.4	189.1	..	..
A	116.8	117.2	119.4	112.5	116.8	116.6	188.7	229.8	209.6
M	115.9	115.5	119.6	112.3	116.2	115.6	186.7	..	..
J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	..	..
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	..	..
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	227.7	204.1
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	..	..

⁽¹⁾ This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa		Potatoes
								1935-39 = 100	1935-39 = 100	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1951 N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7
A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9	523.0
M	224.8	212.4	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	359.4	588.4
J	226.5	212.2	153.1	205.9	193.8	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.3	628.9
J	225.5	208.1	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	189.1	180.3	358.3	526.7
A	223.9	206.4	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	346.7	472.1
S	222.1	204.1	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	341.9	341.6
O	221.0	203.9	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	345.2	327.8
N	221.9	204.6	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	350.6	331.3
D	221.2	202.7	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.7	305.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS								Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.4	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.1	273.1	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.9	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.7	166.4
S	238.6	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	233.1	257.1	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.4	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.4	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
		Miscel- lanous fibres and products					Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics		Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics	Rayon ⁽²⁾ yarns	Wool raw, domestic			Total	Newsprint
									1935-39 = 100	
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1951 N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	287.1	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	286.2	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	295.9	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	293.5	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	292.3	280.2
S	246.6	250.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	292.2	280.0
O	245.6	251.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	290.8	281.9
N	244.8	250.1	301.7	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.2	293.4	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	291.2	283.3

⁽¹⁾ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.⁽²⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1951 N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.7	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.8	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.1	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	439.1	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	438.8	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	439.8	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	441.7	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	441.4	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	435.6	212.6	221.1	260.1	209.1	217.9	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	436.1	215.6	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.1	243.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	433.3	213.3	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	243.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 N	406.5	459.7	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.6	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	174.4	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.8	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.9	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	162.4	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 N	234.5	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
1951 D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
1952 F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
1952 M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
1952 A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
1952 M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
1952 J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0
1952 J	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
1952 A	267.1	177.0	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.3	174.0
1952 S	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
1952 O	267.1	175.9	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
1952 N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
1952 D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0

TABLE 19

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	268.6	200.4	336.9	296.8 ^r
1951 N	237.1	241.5	287.5	289.3	289.4	231.2	273.4	218.2	328.5	300.1 ^r
1951 D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	275.0	221.2	328.9	299.8 ^r
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	271.5	224.8	318.2	296.5 ^r
1952 F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	259.6	221.9	297.3	284.9 ^r
1952 M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	256.7	230.1	283.3	279.7 ^r
1952 A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	253.8	234.0	273.7	276.5 ^r
1952 M	220.2	228.1	251.0	286.9	284.4	224.6	252.7	240.0	265.4	269.0 ^r
1952 J	220.6	230.6	248.5	286.7	284.0	223.4	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.4 ^r
1952 J	218.5	230.0	248.0	287.5	284.3	224.6	252.8	230.2	275.3	275.6 ^r
1952 A	216.3	228.8	244.7	288.4	284.6	223.2	236.2	195.3	277.2	259.6 ^r
1952 S	212.5	228.0	241.0	288.3	284.6	223.0	225.5	181.9	269.1	250.6 ^r
1952 O	209.9	227.7	239.7	289.4	284.3	223.1	221.3	179.7	263.0	243.3 ^r
1952 N	210.8	228.8	241.2	289.4	283.9	222.4	222.9	179.2	266.5	244.3
1952 D	210.1	228.1	241.2	288.7	283.8	222.8	222.3	176.4	268.3	

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only. 25

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION			
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary			
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586		
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312		
1951 O	4,752	169	4,921	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206		
N	4,777	161	4,938	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262		
D	4,933	180	5,113	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272		
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274		
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264		
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279		
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325		
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471		
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407		
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281		
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308		
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249		
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318		
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266		
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301		
CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1951 O	4,719	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,735	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	4,899	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,114	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,233	36	3,720	325
1951 N	1,242	475	330	2,048	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,028	400	301	1,729	457	785	133	1,249	67	2,911	335
1952 J	1,192	452	337	1,981	560	879	146	1,010	52	2,938	342
F	1,088	281	199	1,568	489	678	150	921	27	2,463	323
M	1,103	163	180	1,446	528	530	156	906	31	2,322	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D								941	50		356

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS								
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial						
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial									
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾															
Million cu. ft.															
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245								
1951	6,940	3,968	6,622	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338						
1951 N	6,544	4,051	7,653	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325						
D	6,518	3,924	9,164	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327						
1952 J	6,579	3,972	10,618	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331						
F	5,894	3,409	8,885	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326						
M	5,945	3,622	9,051	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327						
A	6,066	3,917	7,633	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318						
M	6,994	5,587	6,857	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303						
J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308						
J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306						
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273						
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296						
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331						
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331						
D				7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329						

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS				DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Total	Motor gasoline
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1951 S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,215	3,496
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,577	3,328
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,768	3,630
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,879	4,819
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,957	6,401
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,108	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,365	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
				At Refinery				In Market Channels	
				Fuels		Refined Products		In Market Channels	
		Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998	
1951 S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872	
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770	
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211	
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998	
1952 J	2,859	4,210	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299	
F	2,386	3,519	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558	
M	2,569	3,307	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751	
A	2,709	2,401	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664	
M	2,767	1,920	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616	
J	2,709	1,640	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621	
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623	
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781	
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830	
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918	
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports		
	Total metal content	Refined copper					Total metal content	Refined lead				
Million pounds												
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1951	45.0	25.3	40.9	17.0	23.0	21.9	26.4	20.9	27.1	17.6		
1951 N	44.3	24.9	38.4	16.8	23.1	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9		
D	44.2	39.5	40.7	26.7	22.7	24.3	31.2	29.8	28.0	19.9		
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	30.3	21.5	26.9	16.3		
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4		
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7		
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9		
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0		
J	41.6	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9		
J	39.9	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5		
A	42.2	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3		
S	43.4	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2		
O	42.4	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4		
N	42.8	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.6	24.6	25.4	34.7	35.1	25.4		
D	44.7	17.0	36.1	9.0		18.5	35.4	19.2	37.2	16.4		
ZINC												
	ALUMI-				IRON ORE				GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of	Producers'	Production	Mint	Production	Exports		
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Bauxite	Shipments		Receipts				
	Million pounds						Thousand		Thousand fine ounces			
							short tons					
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753		
1951	56.9	50.1	36.4	24.4	401.4	390.0	366	331	1,927	1,483		
1951 D	60.6	46.5	40.4	25.0	151.3	257.7	378	234	2,036	1,692		
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637		
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643		
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040		
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177		
M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,273	2,368		
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359	225	1,882	1,845		
J	68.5	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,809	1,560		
A	64.3	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366		
S	59.6	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801		
O	63.3	72.2	39.7	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448		
N	56.6	61.7	32.4	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,426	1,133		
D	54.2	36.6	24.1			269.6	391	254		1,456		

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾ Imports
	Thousand tons						Thousand barrels			Thousand tons
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6		477	478	46.0	35.4
1952	77.4	75.2	300	1.8	0.5		1,535	1,539	97.7	81.0
O	82.5	81.8	449	4.0	2.7		1,527	1,649	115.1	85.1
N	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8		1,441	1,277	105.3	91.1
D	67.7	79.2	188	2.2	0.8		1,281	783	94.9	78.5
J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4		1,353	851	100.2	81.4
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7		1,410	1,175	96.2	83.5
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3		1,459	1,502	98.5	77.4
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3		1,494	1,576	98.9	75.3
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7		1,534	2,011	95.9	77.7
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8		1,541	1,739	93.4	84.3
J	69.4	67.7	449	1.3	0.4		1,607	1,871	93.0	78.2
A	76.7	75.6	472	1.6	0.4		1,562	1,654	90.4	81.4
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5		1,612	1,669	102.8	80.3
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5		1,606	1,753	105.7	93.9
N	81.3	69.8	238	2.1	0.5		1,678	1,599	100.6	81.3
D	65.6	88.6	200	1.7	0.8		1,568	1,063	97.1	77.7

⁽¹⁾ Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH⁽¹⁾

	Index of Shipments	Index of Outstanding Orders	January 1952 = 100				Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments
			September	October	September	October	
All Reporting Firms.....	114.3	117.0	87.9	88.9	88.7	4.5	4.3
Consumers' Goods Industries ⁽²⁾	120.6	130.4	80.7	75.0	71.3	0.9	0.8
All other Industries.....	112.9	114.0	88.2	89.6	89.5	5.3	5.2
Industries and Industry Groups							
Flour Mills.....	99.0	111.7	66.2	57.8	58.3	0.9	0.7
Rubber Products.....	128.2	142.8	122.0	106.6	103.3	1.0	1.0
Boots and Shoes.....	116.5	104.1	76.4	82.3	103.3	1.2	1.5
Textile Products ex. Clothing.....	95.4	78.9	88.8	86.8	88.6	1.9	2.3
Clothing.....	169.3	173.0	98.1	85.4	77.9	1.2	1.0
Saw and Planing Mills.....	126.9	126.4	49.9	50.2	55.5	1.2	1.2
Iron and Steel Products.....	109.8	116.3	85.9	84.6	83.2	3.9	3.6
Motor Vehicles ⁽³⁾	123.3	116.8	120.6	98.5	114.2	2.1	1.9
Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾	124.6	107.1	88.1	91.2	99.2	10.1	11.9
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	103.4	108.8	85.2	84.8	79.8	8.6	8.0
Electrical Apparatus.....	133.2	146.8	94.9	101.1	98.0	6.7	5.9
Chemical Products.....	97.9	99.6	61.2	65.0	64.7	0.4	0.4

30 Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

⁽¹⁾Total backlog of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled.⁽²⁾Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments.⁽³⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders.⁽⁴⁾Excluding motor vehicles.

FEBRUARY, 1953

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS											
Inventories All Industries by Components					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings						
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Total		Consumers' Goods		
					Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
Million dollars					1947 average = 100						
1949	2,498.2	...			134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4	
1951	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	172.3	191.4	162.3	193.3	167.9	
1951 O	3,560.9	1,854.5	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4	
N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7	
D	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	157.5	191.4	146.6	193.3	159.8	
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3	190.8	158.1	195.2	170.8	
F	3,532.5	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8	165.7	185.4	154.4	187.1	155.4	
M	3,547.8	1,804.9	648.9	1,094.1	190.6	172.5	184.8	158.3	188.1	153.9	
A	3,486.2	1,760.9	655.1	1,070.1	187.3	176.0	179.6	166.4	183.6	164.9	
M	3,480.2	1,758.0	654.6	1,067.6	187.0	190.6	177.3	173.1	182.4	181.4	
J	3,465.8	1,745.9	654.3	1,065.5	186.2	184.1	176.4	164.3	181.5	170.3	
J	3,463.2	1,763.6	656.7	1,042.9	186.1	173.3	175.8	158.3	183.1	171.1	
A	3,451.7	1,768.6	654.5	1,028.6	185.4	169.2	175.4	152.1	184.7	161.4	
S	3,442.7	1,772.2	651.8	1,018.7	185.0	185.5	175.5	169.8	189.8	166.3	
O	3,429.4	1,750.0	659.7	1,019.7	184.2	192.7	174.6	181.8	188.1	179.6	
N	3,421.3				183.8	178.8	174.7	167.5	191.8	171.5	

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings										
Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
1947 average = 100										
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	183.7	138.0	200.1	179.7	178.6	198.7	198.7	174.0	219.6	220.0
1951 O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.7	106.3	200.1	135.6	178.6	227.4	198.7	171.1	219.6	144.1
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.9	193.3	177.2	227.2	195.3
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6	193.7	181.8	228.8	182.4
M	169.7	154.5	204.3	183.5	192.5	219.9	192.4	180.3	234.4	220.9
A	165.3	145.2	194.6	209.9	190.5	241.6	192.9	179.1	235.0	182.8
M	162.0	133.9	189.8	207.0	193.7	262.0	192.7	191.6	245.2	259.8
J	161.2	123.9	189.0	210.5	188.8	249.8	197.1	185.3	239.6	276.8
J	159.3	114.7	182.9	181.3	186.7	235.3	198.1	171.2	244.9	239.5
A	154.4	131.6	183.9	148.8	184.8	211.7	200.2	163.0	238.3	281.1
S	148.2	155.7	178.1	209.6	184.7	221.0	198.5	184.4	235.1	279.5
O	149.8	165.3	175.7	220.4	189.3	241.3	198.6	187.3	221.2	247.6
N	143.5	146.3	175.5	188.4	184.7	240.0	201.9	184.6	214.6	196.2

⁽¹⁾As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	
	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.

1947 average = 100

1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	173.7	154.5	218.6	164.7	215.9	151.7	154.7	123.2	259.5	149.0	204.9	177.1
1951 O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	173.7	132.7	218.6	138.8	215.9	124.0	154.7	89.0	259.5	155.8	204.9	177.3
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3	130.2	207.1	172.0	191.5	160.3	149.9	156.4	258.1	147.6	196.2	179.4
A	150.8	145.6	205.7	165.1	187.2	145.8	145.4	148.2	255.4	144.5	199.8	185.4
M	150.8	166.6	201.0	172.4	184.4	139.6	141.7	127.1	259.5	143.9	202.7	193.6
J	149.8	150.0	197.2	171.5	180.8	126.1	144.3	111.7	261.4	139.0	211.4	188.5
J	156.3	152.3	192.9	156.9	177.9	121.3	144.0	100.4	264.6	138.7	205.0	203.4
A	156.3	135.4	179.4	159.0	173.1	129.7	141.4	127.6	269.3	141.4	204.7	177.3
S	164.3	143.3	171.9	191.7	168.5	150.2	133.4	161.6	277.1	140.4	200.5	212.5
O	160.8	160.7	171.7	177.5	168.4	161.3	139.5	183.4	275.8	148.5	200.9	208.6
N	161.3	156.0	176.6	155.6	166.3	159.2	123.6	149.4	272.6	150.1	211.9	186.4

	Machinery ⁽³⁾		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁵⁾		Petroleum Products	
	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.
1947 average = 100												
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	211.7	184.2	209.6	193.6	136.2	239.9	200.3	183.2	209.5	179.7	349.4	300.4
1951 O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	211.7	187.3	209.6	132.3	136.2	367.6	200.3	192.3	209.5	156.5	349.4	301.4
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	231.7	187.2	217.3	203.7	151.2	294.3	204.3	197.2	213.2	182.5	306.9	269.7
A	215.4	201.7	204.3	264.1	159.6	308.9	205.2	185.1	200.5	174.6	309.4	281.0
M	220.2	196.3	197.4	244.8	163.0	372.0	205.7	195.7	207.6	190.1	305.9	352.9
J	213.9	183.1	201.7	240.5	158.7	351.8	207.7	200.4	197.2	192.6	314.7	322.4
J	212.9	177.1	189.9	199.5	156.9	346.8	218.5	164.8	197.2	176.8	324.9	329.0
A	217.8	154.5	193.9	144.2	151.3	317.7	222.6	161.2	199.7	174.3	335.2	325.5
S	216.3	176.4	188.1	230.0	150.3	356.8	219.9	173.3	193.1	199.4	346.8	333.1
O	217.1	215.7	185.6	219.5	162.2	354.3	217.9	180.0	185.5	235.9	344.7	357.2
N	215.2	189.7	183.3	179.1	148.8	412.2	214.6	174.9	186.0	251.9	376.9	296.8

(1) As at end of period. (2) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.
 (3) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (4) Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. (5) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾ Unmanufactured	Production		Stocks ⁽²⁾ Distilled liquor
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	
	Thousand pounds		Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7		693.2	1.95	0.97
1951 N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9		564.8	2.40	1.28
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8		478.6	2.29	0.91
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0		464.8	2.25	0.87
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0		725.7	2.17	0.81
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7		786.2	2.08	0.82
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79
J	2,557	143	52	1,439	11.5		848.2	1.15	0.72
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1		799.6	1.46	0.89
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4		648.6	1.78	1.34
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6		679.2	2.13	1.44
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0		699.8	2.61	1.22

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. ⁽⁴⁾Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC					STOCKS		
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Consumption				Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
			Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total				
			Million pounds							
1939	6.07		5.90		1.40					
1952		13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94 10.62
1951 N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26 9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90 11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04 12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69 14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33 17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98 17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89 15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11 15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15 16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06 17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63 18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74 16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80 14.11
D		10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94 10.62

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands		Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands		Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1951 S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	3	9	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	5	12	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	5	11	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	3	13	0.8

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather			Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1951 S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	2,743	2,275	468
1951 O	702	1,189	117	458	260	2,726	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	2,637	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	1,928	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽⁴⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings						
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	16,567	26,345	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 N	25,101	33,708	16,796	15,135	24,068	1,019	1,723	8,402
D	17,483	27,029	13,461	12,136	19,299	970	1,731	9,902
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477	13,949	22,182	1,095	1,935	10,559
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	13,456	21,397	1,164	2,050	8,738
M	17,730	30,938	15,412	13,891	22,090	1,194	1,852	8,204
A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	1,834	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	1,826	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	1,846	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,647	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,471	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	1,674	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	1,829	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,310	1,637	9,077
D		33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745			

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
⁽²⁾ Weight.⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾ Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.⁽⁴⁾ Invoice

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti- coats ⁽¹⁾	
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures		
Thousands											
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8	
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8	
1951											
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7	
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4	
1952											
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5	
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0	
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3	
CHILDREN'S											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	BOYS'			
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
Thousands											
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1	
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0	
1951											
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4	
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7	
1952											
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3	
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0	
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0	
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls	Bib and waist	Combina- tion	Work pants	Work shirts
Thousands											
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9	
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3	
1951											
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3	
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7	
1952											
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	112.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1	
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9	
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0	

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										British Columbia
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains								
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	544.6	262.8	1.0	26.6	25.0	93.0	78.3	4.5	6.6	27.7	281.8
1951 N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
M	599.7	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2
J	649.0	429.2	2.0	36.1	38.9	174.4	153.3	11.8	2.7	9.9	219.8
J	564.7	426.8	1.5	29.9	36.3	179.4	160.8	5.9	3.5	9.4	138.0
A	727.8	393.2	1.2	17.6	28.1	165.4	161.8	8.4	1.7	8.9	334.6
S	643.6	309.3	1.8	20.4	23.8	114.2	133.2	5.2	1.0	9.6	334.2
O	555.6	212.6	1.2	13.1	19.5	88.0	81.2	1.5	1.1	7.0	343.0
N	373.8	107.4	0.8	10.0	6.5	40.2	27.7	0.5	3.5	18.3	266.4
WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾											
	Production			Exports	Production	NEWSPRINT			Stocks End of Period		
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons											
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1952	732.2	425.2	297.4	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5		
1951 N	779.7	436.1	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1		
D	719.5 ^r	400.3 ^r	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9		
1952 J	770.4	431.9	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2		
F	744.5	410.3	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6		
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0		
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2		
M	766.0	448.7	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7		
J	682.4	408.6	264.9	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8		
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1		
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0		
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1		
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8		
N	726.7	423.3 ^r	294.4 ^r	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2		
D	692.1	414.3	269.1	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2	
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9	
1951 N D	20.1 15.7	15.6 12.4	31.6 28.7	21.7 25.9	17.3 15.1	34.9 34.2	12.1 8.4	6.8 8.4	16.9 11.7	
1952 J F M	15.5 16.9 12.7	11.6 14.2 13.9	34.9 28.8 33.1	21.7 22.5 20.7	17.0 16.8 18.0	38.0 34.1 37.5	11.2 11.7 14.5	6.2 6.8 6.6	14.9 11.2 10.4	
A M J	14.1 14.2 17.6	12.5 12.3 12.8	30.1 33.2 25.9	18.6 21.8 21.9	21.9 17.5 14.6	38.8 37.7 32.3	19.3 22.9 20.5	7.5 7.1 5.4	10.2 10.2 9.1	
J A S	15.7 15.8 21.1	12.1 7.4 12.1	36.8 30.0 27.2	39.2 22.8 21.9	15.2 11.9 14.1	36.5 33.7 31.5	20.2 16.2 16.0	7.1 4.3 4.9	9.6 9.8 10.8	
O N D	21.0 29.7 34.2	12.3 8.3 13.7	33.8 33.3 27.4	27.2 23.3 18.7	15.9 14.6 14.6	32.8 19.6 30.2	13.7 13.9 9.7	5.7 4.5 4.6	12.8 11.4 10.8	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	400.2
1951 N D	1.7 2.1	36.1 34.9	20.1 17.4	4.3 2.7	32.2 22.8	1.5 1.0	272.7 241.5	132.6 137.7	10.2 6.1	415.5 385.2
1952 J F M	1.2 1.4 2.7	37.9 45.3 33.0	16.6 18.8 18.1	3.0 3.3 4.1	23.7 24.9 28.1	1.2 1.2 1.2	254.4 258.2 254.8	158.7 148.8 152.4	12.0 3.6 5.6	425.1 410.6 412.7
A M J	1.4 1.9 1.8	35.9 38.1 42.3	17.2 17.4 17.5	5.1 4.8 4.5	30.7 27.1 28.2	1.1 1.6 1.3	264.6 267.6 255.6	156.7 156.1 141.6	4.4 6.5 8.1	425.7 430.2 405.3
J A S	1.6 1.2 1.7	28.0 30.9 26.6	14.8 17.2 15.7	4.5 3.4 5.2	22.6 20.2 28.7	1.4 1.1 1.0	265.4 225.9 238.5	132.8 126.3 134.8	4.9 6.8 8.1	403.0 358.9 381.4
O N D	1.9 2.8 3.4	41.6 32.7 33.8	15.7 13.2 10.1	5.9 4.6 6.3	35.3 30.3 33.1	1.4 1.3 1.3	277.0 243.3 251.8	131.6 128.1 125.8	8.5 6.7 6.9	417.0 378.1 384.5

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Total	Steel		Shipments			Imports ⁽⁴⁾
				Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	
1951 N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	147.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS						Domestic Sales Financed		
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.		
	Thousands											Number	
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..	
1951	34.62	34.48	11.06	11.04	23.56	23.44	3.31	26.87	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811	
1951 N	29.46	..	10.80	..	18.66	-0.87	17.79	19.24	5.46	13.77	5,744		
D	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	-0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740		
1952 J	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141		
F	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406		
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.35	4.28	23.07	7,765	
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.35	2.41	29.94	10,346	
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	15,367	
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.26	2.29	32.97	14,078	
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.69	1.44	29.25	13,983	
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,524	
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.42	4.15	22.27	10,192	
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,801	
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.26	3.05	23.22	10,070	
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13			21.52	2.31	19.21	10,103	

⁽¹⁾As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66				
1951	23.05	19.54	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	12.72	15.97	23.53	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07 ^r	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64 ^r	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	—	—	—	—	0.07	—	—	—	0.46	—

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽⁵⁾	Domestic Shipments		Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁶⁾	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set ⁽⁷⁾
		Radios	Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
		Total	Table							
Thousands										
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667
1951	52.4	4.1	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288
1951 O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498
N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5,287
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863
M	26.1 ⁽⁸⁾	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	26.0	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	23.0	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100
I	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.5	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262
A	42.0 ⁽⁸⁾	8.5	41.3	24.8	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.6	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204 ^r
O	54.7	22.1	62.8	45.1	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,510
N	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.5	3.7	9,798

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
		58 Municipalities	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	
	Thousand dollars												
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37	
1952	43,059 ^p	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207	
1951 N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85	
D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5	
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1	
F	20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32	
M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178	
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324	
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453	
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386	
J	47,875	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355	
A	42,527	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201	
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177	
O	53,697 ^p	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179	
N	46,219 ^p	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179	
D	56,738 ^p	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22	
ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria	
Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1951 N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	—	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1951 N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	54,601	95	201	420	88	10,562	33,906	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,049	101	10	102	109	4,656	18,003	313	201	1,284	3,271
F	41,513	183	—	239	294	6,318	24,239	459	403	2,217	7,162
M	60,561	172	1	426	326	12,095	32,832	3,590	672	3,560	6,889
A	115,836	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,512	57,198	6,512	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,526	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,074	49,872	5,364	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,417	539	161	1,716	2,244	27,325	51,421	4,352	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,416	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,114	53,312	7,222	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	94,378	544	115	2,972	843	19,576	43,954	4,133	3,102	9,701	9,437
S	99,645	385	80	1,838	1,173	23,950	46,360	4,958	3,613	9,561	7,727
O	107,819 ^r	754	31	1,837	891	24,082	50,220	3,612	2,695	13,841 ^r	9,853
N	87,530 ^r	1,400 ^r	21	997	437	21,944 ^r	36,649	7,538	5,373	6,055 ^r	7,117 ^r
D	85,293	138	22	1,100	227	31,369	37,702	1,507	2,059	4,707	6,462

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL					INDUS- COM- INSTITU- OTHER					
						TRIAL MERCIAL TIONAL					
	New		Repair								
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
							Thousand dollars				
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1951 O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D	13,415	295	2,420	7,068	1,472	2,161	1,455	12,624	5,088	21,828	191
1952 J	10,983	137	1,752	6,934	645	1,516	1,345	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,431	175	4,110	9,755	1,570	4,820	1,934	4,115	8,757	5,888	387
M	32,139	490	7,538	16,080	3,537	4,494	2,649	4,709	11,133	9,631	300
A	63,361	1,413	13,190	27,327	15,696	5,736	5,049	17,289	19,978	9,740	418
M	74,340	2,716	17,032	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,542	6,464	15,685	9,646	849
J	66,438	1,291	17,899	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,494	6,887	16,741	16,353	505
I	55,761	1,474	11,319	26,160	12,506	4,303	5,343 ^r	16,020	15,999	14,559	735
A	52,993	1,440	11,234	24,820	10,873	4,625	5,035	6,801	14,776	14,056	718
S	54,519	1,046	11,731	27,804	9,028	4,910	5,895	6,288	18,599	13,731	612
O	59,242	1,415	12,290	28,881	11,546	5,110	5,048	10,167	18,626	13,906	829
N	41,376 ^r	1,786	9,191 ^r	20,057	6,740 ^r	3,602 ^r	3,137 ^r	6,559 ^r	20,933 ^r	14,897 ^r	627
D	25,585	1,101	6,855	11,644	2,541	3,444	2,651	8,707	14,277	33,700	373

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

Rigid Insul- ating Board	Asphalt Products				Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products ⁽²⁾			
	Shingles	Smooth- sur- faced Rolls	Mineral- sur- faced Rolls	Felts and Sheath- ings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struct- ural Tile ⁽³⁾		
	Prod.	Production			Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production			Producers' Sales		
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons		Million board feet	Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons		
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1951	24.37	182	101	104	5.39	544.6	286.3	4.4	20.6	7.5	29.7	16.0
1951 N	24.72	106	106	65	4.90	360.4	285.3	3.5	22.3	8.5	26.9	15.2
D	18.56	57	33	30	3.29	317.7	258.8	2.2	15.3	7.4	16.4	13.0
1952 J	21.30	110	86	30	3.08	418.8	223.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9
F	21.08	109	101	83	3.97	489.2	250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M	23.34	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.14	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.18	201	74	97	4.42	599.7	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	20.12	222	78	125	3.53	649.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.39	261	76	139	4.73	564.7	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.95	250	92	121	5.01	727.8	235.9	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.13	277	132	168	6.30	643.6	334.1	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.35	230	130	126	7.49	555.6	273.9	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	23.82	145	73	77	6.04	373.8	330.4	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	20.25	69	42	28	6.35	234.6						
	Clay Products ⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾		Paints Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile		
Prod. Sales	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
Thou- sands	Thou- sand feet	Thou- sand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thou- sand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thou- sand tons	Thou- sand tons	Thou- sand dollars		
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	5.8						2,155	
1951	1,599	329	5,788	19.36	19.05	16.9	12.47	0.96	3,466	5,513	19.35	8,083
1951 N	1,730	302	5,948	19.98	15.10	16.0	12.48	1.28	2,166	4,778	19.11	6,426
D	901	294	3,685	16.35	12.33	8.8	6.63	0.86	1,352	3,091	13.31	5,258
1952 J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	1.04	1,259	2,755	14.44	6,743
F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,214	3,428	16.21	7,483
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,427	4,485	18.75	8,280
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,191
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,243
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,827
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,322
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,791
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,331
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,484
D		451		23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	

⁽¹⁾Planks and boards and flooring. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.⁽³⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁴⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽⁵⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks.⁽⁶⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.⁽⁷⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

TABLE 39

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾
Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽²⁾				LIVE STOCK	
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Oats Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars								
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1951										
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15
1952										
1st qtr.	558.50	167.83	131.08	12.77	23.99	77.60	17.54	4.20	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	625.60	225.42	149.79	21.65	53.98	20.50	13.70	5.37	—	191.43
3rd qtr.	656.17	221.90	151.18	17.74	52.99	67.19	20.76	45.45	—	186.16
LIVE STOCK										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1951										
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	68.39	2.75	24.05	11.15	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	86.66	85.40	1.07	18.29	109.18	5.57	22.98	21.68	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	75.57	79.53	4.16	26.90	116.68	20.33	23.71	15.38	4.34	0.47
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Million dollars									
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83	
1951										
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23	
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44	
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41	
1952										
1st qtr.	6.67	7.92	11.21	72.94	196.65	40.76	112.65	89.86	19.84	
2nd qtr.	8.87	9.18	11.78	104.69	157.75	43.59	148.84	121.84	19.06	
3rd qtr.	4.60	8.68	10.54	100.52	191.97	57.94	148.64	101.43	31.84	

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⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

FEBRUARY, 1953

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	
									Thousands	
									Million pounds	
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.5 ^a	4.2 ^a	3.6 ^a	39.0 ^a	13.1	35.1
1951 N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.5 ^a	4.2 ^a	3.6 ^a	39.0 ^a	13.1	35.1
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	71.4	15.0	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	25.8	3.2	1.3	70.3	15.1	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.8	3.6	1.0	65.1	15.5	16.8
J	108	50	25	413	21.8	3.8	0.8	55.2	16.4	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.2	3.3	1.0	43.4	14.9	12.6
S	109	48	76	428	26.1	4.1	1.4	31.1	14.0	12.7
O	141	52	125	583	30.3	4.8	3.4	32.7	14.3	16.5
N	128	43	81	643	32.2	4.8	4.5	47.7	16.8	22.9
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio	Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto ⁽³⁾	Barley No. 1 feed ⁽⁴⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.5	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.438	1.085
D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	229.8	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.6	275.3	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	227.7	210.7	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.0	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	211.9	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.4	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.5	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839

⁽¹⁾Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.
⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
⁽³⁾Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis.
⁽⁴⁾Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS				EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS							
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell	
			Million bushels	Million pounds							Million dozen	
1939	11.61 ⁽³⁾ r	1.73 ⁽³⁾ r	0.69 ⁽³⁾ r	1.24 ⁽³⁾ r	0.07 ⁽³⁾	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	27.46		5.84	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1951 N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.68	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	3.41	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89 ^r	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	6.28	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.05	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.69	5.41	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾			
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
								Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08	
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	32.08	64.74	
1951 D	958	356	10.17 ^r	2.06 ^r	18.38 ^r	1,203 ^r	44.82	32.08	64.74	
1952 J	903	358	8.82 ^r	1.18 ^r	17.72 ^r	1,141 ^r	36.01 ^r	29.56	50.47	
F	855	347	7.64 ^r	1.09 ^r	16.95 ^r	1,334 ^r	25.58	27.56	38.59	
M	1,050	377	10.75 ^r	1.84 ^r	26.40 ^r	1,543 ^r	17.36	24.71	32.23	
A	1,353	354	19.03 ^r	4.17 ^r	41.18 ^r	2,189 ^r	17.06	25.90	39.10	
M	1,747	374	31.85 ^r	7.54 ^r	59.04 ^r	2,757 ^r	25.87	27.90	62.18	
J	1,982	350	42.06 ^r	10.81 ^r	71.80 ^r	3,310 ^r	43.49	34.35	95.40	
J	1,882	366	39.00 ^r	9.49 ^r	59.75 ^r	4,534 ^r	58.92	38.72	113.26	
A	1,754	361	35.77 ^r	9.38 ^r	54.95 ^r	3,485 ^r	71.23	42.32	129.54	
S	1,593	359	31.82 ^r	8.72 ^r	46.68 ^r	2,512 ^r	76.94	46.72	132.09	
O	1,401	372	25.34 ^r	7.00 ^r	36.38 ^r	1,643 ^r	73.91	46.27	121.98	
N	1,084	365	15.42 ^r	3.43 ^r	20.87 ^r	1,330 ^r	65.74	44.15	102.93	
D			13.25 ^r	1.95 ^r	19.75 ^r	1,460 ^r	54.55 ^r	41.05 ^r	91.90	
1953 J			10.67	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.26	35.67		

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS			EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS	
	Seafish			By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾	
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon		
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1951 N	3,457	108.0	38.6	69.3	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	53.3
D	5,695	182.4	29.1	153.3	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	46.6
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland land is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Stocks End of Period	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Fresh Yeast, and Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks	Oats		Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Fresh Yeast, and Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾	
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks	Oats		Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Fresh Yeast, and Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾	
	Million pounds											
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05	
1951	77.2	1.91	1.01	8.76	3.24	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.12	
1951 D	72.0	1.76	0.82	8.41	3.24	9.37	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..	
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.96	8.31	—	—	—	—	—	
F	74.1	1.81	0.93	9.39	2.94	6.94	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.19	
M	77.3	1.93	1.19	8.83	2.57	5.24	—	—	—	—	—	
A	82.5	1.97	0.98	9.25	3.22	5.76	—	—	—	—	—	
M	85.9	2.15	1.27	7.90	2.55	4.13	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24	
J	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.32	5.94	—	—	—	—	—	
J	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50	—	—	—	—	—	
A	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.17	7.41	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11	
S	87.8	2.12	1.09	9.27	2.34	12.22	—	—	—	—	—	
O	91.9	2.30	1.39	11.06	2.62	14.18	—	—	—	—	—	
N	89.8	2.18	1.12	9.12	2.97	10.37	—	—	—	—	—	
D	73.0	1.84	1.27	8.93	2.90	7.26	—	—	—	—	—	
1953 J			10.59	2.70								

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	10.85	46.72	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.53	49.83
1951										
4th qtr.	10.40	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24	15.01	24.70	14.90	4.13	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	9.02	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	7.14	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	9.84	49.09	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.72	17.10	21.32	3.47	74.36
4th qtr.	10.58	48.40	2.92	2.14	11.33	15.31	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds	Thousand gallons								Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1952	9.25	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.87	10.84	18.93
1951										
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78
1952										
1st qtr.	4.77	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.32	10.52	19.05
2nd qtr.	5.82	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.58	11.06	18.28
3rd qtr.	12.86	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	3.79	10.38	17.66
4th qtr.	13.57	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	4.80	11.42	20.74

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

Receipts	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR					Stocks End of period	
	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	94.5	248.5	
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	342.6	
1951 N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	316.0	
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	250.3	
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	213.7	
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	182.6	
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	159.5	
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	
I	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	342.6	

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	942.0	152.6	15.7	44.5	81.5	17.2	178.2	46.0	49.8	9.0	49.1
1951 N	911.4	149.2	17.1	46.3	101.9	17.3	139.7	42.8	55.0	9.9	46.3
D	1,012.5	164.6	19.6	51.7	119.8	33.4	107.4	41.2	78.6	12.6	41.8
1952 J	724.9	140.5	15.7	35.6	55.2	10.1	118.5	37.4	38.6	5.8	33.3
F	741.2	140.1	15.2	36.3	60.2	11.4	135.8	35.5	34.6	5.2	31.0
M	848.5	148.6	15.0	39.7	70.2	13.5	173.5	38.9	44.1	7.4	35.6
A	935.4	145.0	15.3	41.3	75.1	16.5	210.5	46.2	51.0	9.9	41.7
M	1,057.3	166.7	16.0	48.4	83.7	16.8	254.6	49.4	50.3	10.3	54.9
J	988.1	149.7	15.0	45.4	77.1	16.5	217.7	49.9	49.6	10.5	56.0
J	976.6	155.7	14.7	48.1	59.8	15.8	211.2	53.3	43.1	8.2	54.3
A	965.2	158.6	15.3	49.2	69.6	15.9	163.3	54.5	41.1	8.2	56.8
S	945.5	149.2	15.5	45.4	84.3	15.8	169.8	50.3	43.9	9.2	58.7
O	1,017.1	156.7	16.9	47.7	97.3	18.4	178.4	51.8	57.0	9.2	62.0
N	983.2	153.7	16.0	45.1	108.0	18.6	168.4	42.3	58.2	9.3	52.5
D	1,120.8	166.8	18.0	52.0	137.2	37.0	136.6	42.7	85.6	14.5	52.2

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	16.8	14.6	33.0	17.5	20.7	7.3	64.8	220.2	357.1	192.0	107.9
1951 N	14.4	12.1	31.5	22.8	18.8	7.4	61.1	221.2	342.6	186.1	100.4
D	17.5	15.4	30.8	22.1	26.4	18.0	77.0	231.2	393.0	197.8	113.6
1952 J	11.3	13.2	27.8	25.0	19.4	4.7	49.4	167.3	286.8	139.1	82.4
F	12.1	11.7	28.4	20.9	19.4	4.7	47.1	170.3	290.6	139.9	93.3
M	14.8	11.9	30.5	18.8	20.1	5.1	57.7	203.8	325.8	159.6	101.5
A	14.2	13.0	31.8	11.2	20.1	5.1	64.0	223.0	349.4	192.8	106.3
M	19.1	14.0	34.7	12.0	20.3	6.4	73.2	252.4	395.8	214.1	121.7
J	19.2	14.9	32.2	11.5	19.5	6.8	68.0	228.9	381.2	194.5	115.4
J	17.4	13.9	37.5	12.5	19.1	5.8	65.7	231.5	365.1	201.4	112.9
A	17.4	13.1	38.1	15.3	20.5	6.6	67.4	219.2	351.4	214.7	112.6
S	17.5	15.8	33.6	19.3	20.3	6.6	64.8	222.2	348.2	202.1	108.2
O	18.6	15.9	36.5	24.0	21.5	6.8	67.8	234.7	385.0	219.6	110.0
N	18.1	16.5	33.5	18.8	19.6	7.8	67.3	233.3	368.5	205.7	108.3
D	22.4	21.5	31.1	20.9	28.2	20.5	84.8	256.2	437.4	220.2	122.2

Note: Series revised to account for the effect of changes in the number of stores in 1951. Figures for 1952 are based on 1951 final revision. 49

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes			Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars													
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0		
1951	75.1	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.4	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2	
1951 O	81.2	241.3	27.0	62.3	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2	
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	33.9	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.4	13.5	44.7	
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2	
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8	
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5	
M	70.2	203.2	22.0	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5	
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4	
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6	
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3	
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9	
A	69.6	199.4	19.2	56.1	6.9	28.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	15.9	16.0	38.0	
S	84.3	205.4	27.3	58.8	10.2	29.9	4.6	3.9	5.4	15.4	15.8	37.9	
O	97.3	223.5	32.7	61.3	14.4	30.9	5.1	3.9	5.7	16.4	15.9	42.1	
N	108.0	226.2	32.2	59.9	15.8	31.5	6.2	4.2	5.5	16.6	17.3	42.2	
D	137.2		37.6		21.0		7.7		5.7			16.5	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES													
	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars													
1949	37.9	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7	
1951	52.5	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.2	4.2	2.6	8.4	13.7	35.1	
1951 O	52.9	45.7	3.3	9.8	2.9	18.8	1.3	4.3	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.0	
N	57.1	47.0	3.5	10.5	3.9	19.8	1.2	4.0	2.5	9.5	15.1	53.2	
D	66.8	44.1	6.4	7.3	5.3	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	29.0	35.1	
1952 J	54.6	42.6	2.6	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.5	8.5	8.8	33.9	
F	54.9	41.8	2.6	8.4	1.8	16.2	0.8	4.6	2.5	8.3	9.9	36.4	
M	59.1	43.6	3.2	9.5	2.7	18.2	0.9	4.8	2.6	8.2	11.8	40.3	
A	56.5	42.1	3.8	9.4	3.4	17.4	1.1	4.9	2.7	8.4	14.3	41.8	
M	64.7	41.5	4.1	9.5	3.4	16.6	1.4	5.0	2.7	8.5	14.6	43.6	
J	56.6	41.5	4.0	9.4	3.8	16.9	1.4	5.0	2.6	8.4	14.3	42.8	
J	57.9	42.6	3.8	7.5	3.2	18.6	1.2	5.1	2.6	8.5	13.8	42.7	
A	58.7	42.2	3.2	8.3	3.1	17.6	1.3	4.9	2.7	8.1	13.8	44.0	
S	55.3	43.7	3.5	9.9	3.4	18.9	1.3	5.1	2.6	8.3	13.7	48.0	
O	62.5	45.7	4.0	11.6	3.3	19.7	1.5	5.0	2.9	8.7	16.1	52.0	
N	62.1	47.9	4.0	13.0	3.6	20.7	1.3	5.2	2.6	9.5	16.2	57.1	
D	70.5		7.3		6.2		1.6		3.8			32.4	

FEBRUARY, 1953

DOMESTIC TRADE

TABLE 47

Retail Consumer CreditQuarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾		
	Cash			Credit									
	Total Sales	Sales		Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		Total	Instal- ment	Charge
		Sales	Percent		Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent			
Million dollars or percentages													
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7	
1951	2,629.3	1,883.2	71.6	746.2	28.4	204.1	7.8	542.1	20.6	505.5	104.0	401.5	
1951 3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9	
4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.6	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1	505.5	104.0	401.5	
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.2	1,609.5	69.6	704.7	30.4	199.3	8.6	505.4	21.8	449.0	96.5	352.5	
2nd qtr.	2,951.7	2,027.6	68.7	924.1	31.3	350.5	11.9	573.6	19.4	533.4	136.3	397.1	
3rd qtr.	2,870.5	1,990.0	69.3	880.5	30.7	314.0	11.0	566.5	19.7	601.1	180.3	420.8	

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
		receivable	receivable ⁽¹⁾		receivable	receivable ⁽¹⁾		receivable	receivable ⁽¹⁾		receivable	receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars												
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.5	75.1	140.6	27.3	31.6	80.3	45.0	52.4	488.7	231.2	71.1
1951 3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4	400.0	210.5	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	108.4	23.1	27.8	66.8	39.8	52.5	401.2	218.0	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	143.3	28.9	30.5	88.4	56.4	66.6	631.5	331.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	123.0	23.8	31.7	87.6	57.2	88.2	504.8	272.3	94.6

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48 Monthly averages or calendar months

General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery		
									1935-39 = 100		
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4	
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4	
1951 N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5	
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5	
1952 J	308.7	450.2	372.5	210.7	166.9	166.1	289.7	249.5	365.9	389.7	
F	313.5	506.4	347.1	230.6	300.5	225.2	281.3	272.6	356.2	363.5	
M	335.3	479.8	323.7	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	306.3	411.0	390.9	
A	361.7	518.2	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.4	367.4	444.1	442.0	
M	390.3	546.5	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.5	419.8	505.3	491.0	
J	368.5	587.0	336.7	226.1	233.0	194.0	317.2	404.5	462.7	442.4	
J	384.6	581.0	366.2	170.5	234.7	155.0	355.8	387.8	436.5	452.8	
A	365.8	598.8	355.6	259.2	474.9	257.8	321.8	312.6	449.6	409.4	
S	404.0	730.9	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.3	520.6	429.5	
O	414.1	678.5	431.2	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	319.9	522.5	460.2	
N	362.2	561.7	386.4	321.3	353.1	314.5	305.8	291.1	464.7	413.6	
D	341.5	505.2	391.1	251.9	304.8	186.9	283.9	322.1	422.7	465.8	

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0	101.0	324.1 ^r	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.7	96.9	310.3 ^r	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.1	123.9	111.5	354.6 ^r	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.3	122.1	110.8	348.4 ^r	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	148.6	121.0	122.8	382.5 ^r	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	146.2	120.7	121.1	376.7 ^r	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.8	120.6	120.1	370.4 ^r	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	134.7	120.5	111.8	346.5 ^r	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.0	119.1	110.0	337.0 ^r	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.3	119.3	121.8	373.9 ^r	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	150.6	119.9 ^r	125.6 ^r	387.2 ^r	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	118.9 ^p	127.8 ^p	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.5 ^r
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	9.5 ^r
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	10.7 ^r
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	15.4 ^r
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9 ^r
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9 ^r
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1 ^r
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6 ^r
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4 ^r
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1 ^r
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2 ^r	6.2	4.4	7.4 ^r	5.0	13.2 ^r
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8.0	5.1
1951 N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1951 O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.2	128.5	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	113.2	130.0	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.8	157.7	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.5	134.2	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	108.0	144.4	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.9	148.1	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	108.1 ^r	158.0 ^r	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2 ^p	151.9 ^p	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manufac- tured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars											
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1951 O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65 ^r	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.30	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1951 O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscele- nous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1951 O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

EXTERNAL TRADE

FEBRUARY, 1953

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	324.10 ^r	307.08	65.66 ^r	38.70	43.67 ^r	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	310.29 ^r	282.02	69.34 ^r	37.88	44.21 ^r	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	354.62 ^r	327.02	102.32 ^r	33.37	68.56 ^r	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	348.41 ^r	323.97	94.91 ^r	41.46	72.62 ^r	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	382.52 ^r	385.99	112.88 ^r	53.41	87.29 ^r	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	376.69 ^r	324.27	103.28 ^r	48.37	84.63 ^r	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	370.44 ^r	343.16	92.85 ^r	50.92	69.58 ^r	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	346.54 ^r	302.89	92.47 ^r	46.73	72.77 ^r	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	336.96 ^r	349.12	61.01 ^r	50.99	43.27 ^r	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93 ^r	376.39	66.05 ^r	53.76	50.64 ^r	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15 ^r	363.45	82.03 ^r	51.23	61.13 ^r	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44		64.73		47.49		4.65		3.72	
Million dollars										
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES										
Union of ⁽²⁾ South Africa			Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Million dollars										
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21		324.71		220.78		22.51		54.78	

56 Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. ⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ^{(2)*}			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽³⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars			Thousand cars			Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	-12.8	18.3	-43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	-0.6	-0.5	1,778.6
1951 D	112.0	45.3	-9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.4 ^r	19.7 ^r	-37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	-0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	32.0 ^r	23.2 ^r	-40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	-1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	32.3 ^r	46.3 ^r	-64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	-0.8	—	1,787.2
A	28.3 ^r	44.5 ^r	-61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	-1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	1.0 ^r	54.6 ^r	-80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	-9.3	-0.6	-8.9	1,806.7
J	56.5 ^r	53.4 ^r	-40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	-7.4	-0.4	-8.4	1,827.7
J	32.0 ^r	36.1 ^r	-55.9	14.9	501.0	112.9	-16.3	0.3	-17.9	1,845.0
A	48.9 ^r	40.6 ^r	-31.9	9.6	534.3	134.7	-19.8	0.8	-21.3	1,847.9
S	-6.8 ^r	12.6 ^r	-58.5	12.8	232.6	81.4	-13.8	0.9	-15.8	1,855.6
O	3.0 ^r	14.4 ^r	-64.3	10.1	140.6	69.8	-32.3	-1.6	-31.8	1,856.0
N	28.3	26.2	-50.9	13.6	88.0	40.6	-3.4	2.0	-6.5	1,842.0
D					63.7					1,860.2

(1) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾						CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾					
	International Seaborne Shipping				Coastwise Shipping			Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles			
	Total Cargo Handled		Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded								
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports								
Thousand short tons													
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..			
1951	175	152	784	511	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	48.8	690			
1951 O	111	56	1,253	498	..	..	..	3,980	54.6	815
N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	51.3	737			
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	50.8	759			
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	59.2	853			
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506	62.0	885			
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	69.3	852			
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127	78.4	817			
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755			
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816			
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997			
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159					
N								3,536					

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL Revenue Cars Loaded	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS	
		Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All (1) Other		Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined	
					Pulpwood						
Thousand cars											
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8	
1952	346.7 ⁽²⁾	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8	
1951 D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4	
1952 J	330.8 ⁽²⁾	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9	
F	314.9 ⁽²⁾	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2	
M	330.1 ⁽²⁾	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4	
A	325.1 ⁽²⁾	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8	
M	356.4 ⁽²⁾	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0	
J	346.8 ⁽²⁾	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4	
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2	
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3	
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1	
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8	
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4	
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8 ^r	
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3	
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connec- tions	
Thousand cars											
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9	
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	145.9	
1951 D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3	
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	150.4 ^r	
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7	
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6	
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0	
M	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.9	
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.4	
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9	
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5	
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7	
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8	
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1	
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4 ^r	66.6	129.4	
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3	

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars									
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.8	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1951 S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	99.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

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⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 56

Bank of Canada

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Million dollars									
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1951 N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
I	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J		603.1		40.5	47.6	70.2		60.0	2,301
ASSETS									
	Reserve			Securities					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev.	All Other Accounts	
					Under two years	Over two years	Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total
Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265
1951 N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities			Foreign govern- ment	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Federal-Provincial	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs						
Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1951 S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
ASSETS										
LIABILITIES										
Loans										
Canada			Abroad			Letters of Credit				
Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current	Call	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation		
Million dollars										
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94	
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—	
1951 S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—	
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—	
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—	
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	—	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—	
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	—	
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—	
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—	
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—	
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—	
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—	
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—	
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—	
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—	
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—	
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—	

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾	
	Deposits		External and in currencies of other countries					Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice								
Million dollars												
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4		
1951 N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0		
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9		
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2		
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8		
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8		
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6		
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3		
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7		
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3		
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3		
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5		
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3		
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0		
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1		

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks				Bank of Canada	Total		
				Public Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(4) (5)}	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾				
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242			740		45		
1951 N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	552	3,494	93 ^r	3,587 ^r	4,883 ^r
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	627	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	456	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	517	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,270	2,824	770	422	551	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	528	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	518	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	642	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	488	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	523	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	577	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	589	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	618	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242			740		45		

FEBRUARY, 1953

FINANCE

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52			
	November		December		April 1 to December 31				
	Million dollars								
REVENUES									
Ordinary Revenue									
Customs Import Duties	31.0	27.4	33.2	23.0	280.0	257.3			
Excise Duties	24.7	22.1	25.2	19.1	193.9	166.4			
Excise Taxes	70.8	74.1	83.5	82.8	606.4	658.6			
Income Taxes—									
Individuals—									
Deductions at Source	74.5	60.5	77.3	57.6	537.9	416.7			
Other Collections	9.1	9.5	13.4	10.1	310.8	282.9			
Corporations	91.8	94.3	106.6	88.8	886.3	795.9			
Dividends and Interest	2.9	2.6	4.9	4.3	36.1	35.8			
Succession Duties	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.2	27.1	26.6			
Miscellaneous Tax Revenue	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.5	0.6			
Postal Revenue	10.1	8.8	15.0	14.0	82.8	76.8			
Return on Investments	0.2	0.9	29.6	27.4	53.7	44.3			
Miscellaneous Non-Tax Revenue	3.9	3.8	4.9	4.9	32.3	30.2			
Total Ordinary Revenue	321.6	306.8	397.4	335.2	3,077.8	2,792.2			
Special Receipts, etc.	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	7.5	12.1			
Total Revenues	322.1	308.1	398.4	336.3	3,085.3	2,804.3			
EXPENDITURES									
Expenditure (by Departments)									
Agriculture	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	53.9	46.9			
Citizenship & Immigration	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	15.9	15.5			
Defence Production	8.0	1.9	8.0	2.0	66.0	19.6			
External Affairs	1.4	0.7	5.9	1.1	16.1	9.6			
Finance—									
Administration and General	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.1	23.6	18.6			
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	—	0.3	0.9	1.1	2.3	1.7			
Interest on Public Debt	37.4	36.0	37.9	36.0	332.9	324.3			
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	9.1	—	71.1	9.7	253.0	84.8			
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	0.3	0.1	—	0.2	0.9			
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	9.2	8.3			
Implementation of Guarantees	—	—	—	—	1.6	1.3			
Fisheries	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	8.1	6.3			
Justice	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	10.8	10.3			
Labour	5.5	6.2	6.6	4.9	46.3	43.5			
Legislation	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.7	4.1	4.7			
Mines & Technical Surveys	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.7	21.9	18.3			
National Defence—									
Administration and General	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.9	12.3	7.8			
Naval Service	19.3	16.0	20.9	14.9	149.1	104.2			
Army Service	38.9	31.1	46.6	33.8	326.8	247.4			
Air Force Service	76.6	56.8	85.7	28.7	522.8	366.6			
Defence Research and Development	3.9	2.8	3.4	1.7	26.1	18.3			
Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950	0.3	0.4	16.4	22.9	89.1	25.5			
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	22.5	23.0			
Contribution towards Military Costs of NATO	1.5	—	2.2	—	8.6	—			

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52			
	November		December		April 1 to December 31				
	Million dollars								
EXPENDITURES (concluded)									
National Health & Welfare									
Administration & General.....	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	14.9	13.1			
Family Allowances.....	28.0	26.8	28.1	26.9	249.2	239.3			
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.0	—	1.7	—	14.3	53.4			
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.7	1.7	3.2	1.2	13.6	10.5			
National Research Council.....	3.3	2.5	2.5	1.9	23.2	16.0			
National Revenue—									
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	18.9	17.4			
Taxation Division.....	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	16.1	16.1			
Post Office.....	8.5	7.6	10.4	9.0	73.7	65.9			
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.8	3.1			
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2			
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.6			
Public Works—									
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	2.6	2.8			
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.8	20.4	18.0			
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	14.4	16.7			
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	19.9	19.1			
Resources and Development.....	3.4	1.7	3.0	2.5	18.9	16.0			
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.0	21.6	17.8			
Secretary of State.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.4			
Trade and Commerce—									
Administration and General.....	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	8.2	8.8			
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	3.9	8.5			
Transport—									
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.8	0.3	—	4.6	4.0			
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.5	6.5	5.3			
Marine Services.....	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.4	17.2	14.7			
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.5	0.9	1.8	2.5	11.7	10.8			
Telecommunication Division.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	8.5	7.8			
Meteorological Services.....	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	4.8	4.2			
Civil Aviation Division.....	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.5	13.9	11.8			
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.2			
Veterans Affairs—									
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	10.3	9.5			
Treatment Services.....	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	30.1	28.4			
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	13.0	10.8	12.9	10.7	118.4	95.0			
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	10.4	11.7			
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	10.2	9.9			
Other Departments.....	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.7	10.1	6.5			
Total Expenditures.....	318.2	255.9	426.2	261.4	2,821.2	2,172.8			
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit(—)).....	3.9	52.1	-27.8	74.9	264.1	631.4			

64 Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1951 N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Million dollars					
						Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1951 N	147.2	0.94	0.43	3.94	3.47	38.93	63.36	7.61	4.27	10.51	13.76
D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial Group	
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	20.56	15.25	3.01	2.29
1951 O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	20.74	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	22.63	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	22.75	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	23.48	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1951 3rd	22.15	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽²⁾	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements			
					New	Refunding	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)			
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	196	356	12	109	+259	+144	1,400
1951 2nd	4	76	159	28	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 96	1,400
3rd	2	114	100	35	79	2	24	+ 57	+ 10	1,400
4th	565	615	109	64	122	4	41	+ 85	+ 81	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	39	58	—	29	+ 29	+ 55	1,400
2nd	10	70	75	82	252	6	38	+220	+152	1,400
3rd	5	58	85	14	58	1	23	+ 36	+ 54	1,500

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total 104 stocks	COMMON STOCKS								
		Investors' Index								
		Industrials								
	Total 81 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1951 D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6

	Industrial mines	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS	
		Investors' Index										
		Mining Index										
	Total 15 stocks	Utilities			Banks			Total 27 stocks	Mining Index			
		Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	8 stocks			Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks		
1935-39 = 100												
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6		
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1		
1951 D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5		
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4		
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160.6		
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5		
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157.2		
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2		
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7		
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8		
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6		
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4		
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2		
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3		
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7		
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6			

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

TABLE 64

Commercial Failures*

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1951 A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380					
N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	154	60	30	64	2,455					
F	158	60	30	68	2,767	115	1,511	573	82	146
M	158	66	31	61	2,063					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266					
M	162	61	33	68	3,737	77	1,761	836	39	82
J	105	45	24	36	2,381					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903					
A	109	34	23	52	2,138	21	1,509	532	33	160
S	105	42	23	40	2,721					

* Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market						Toronto Stock Exchange		
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
			Million dollars			Thousand shares		Billion dollars		Million shares	
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08 ^r	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77 ⁽²⁾
1952	3.59	1.076	47.22	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1951 N	3.38	0.916	13.33	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	120.38	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963 ^r	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349 ^r	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0 ^r	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	54.30			1,360				122.9	20.24

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (v) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1950 and 1951 are provisional.

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