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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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Current Economic Conditions

This article reviews briefly the latest economic indicators for January and February, and considers two major influences on gross national expenditure for 1953; namely, federal government expenditures and new public and private investment outlook.

Recent Trends

Although many of the major indicators of economic activity reflected a seasonal slackening between December and January, their levels were considerably above January of last year, with some exceptions of which commodity prices in general are the most important.

The preliminary January figures for the index of total industrial production (232.6) and for the manufactures component (245.3), were down somewhat from December levels, but about 9 per cent higher than in January, 1952. Durable manufactures reached a level nearly 16 per cent above that of January, 1952, as each of the major components showed considerable advances over the twelve months. Non-durable manufactures however, contain items which were somewhat lower than in January of a year ago; namely, canning and preserving, grain milling, tobacco products and paper products. In the January 24th survey, the labour force was estimated at 5,210 thousand, slightly lower than the December labour force, but above that in the first quarter survey of 1952. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work at January 24th, was 187,000, higher than the 132,000 in December, but only 3.6 per cent of the labour force. Retail trade in January, nearly \$814 million, showed a customary seasonal slackening from the December level, but was higher by more than 12 per cent compared with January of last year. The value of domestic exports was about \$275 million in February, 1953; in these preliminary figures both price and volume declines were recorded between January and February and from February of a year ago. Commodity prices generally were lower at the beginning of 1953 than at the same time a year ago. The consumer price index at

February 2, 1953 was 115.5, lower by 2 per cent than at February 1, 1952. It was also down slightly from the January level of this year (115.7).

The Federal Budget—The Outlook for Capital Investment in 1953

The federal budget for fiscal 1953-54 and the capital investment forecast¹ for 1953 provide appraisals of two important sectors of the economy for the year to come, and also provide further information on economic activity for 1952. The budget statement reviewed the record levels of employment, production, income and expenditure for the year just ended, and indicated that a continuation of the advances in these broad aggregates might be expected in 1953. The recently released investment forecast shows an expected level of new public and private investment of \$5.4 billion compared with \$5.1 billion in 1952. A larger share of the increased investment is forecast for sectors such as commercial and financial services, affected by the ending of deferred depreciation and the removal of most material controls.

Federal government expenditure on goods and services has absorbed a larger share of the gross national product in recent years, growing from about 5½ per cent of gross national expenditure to 11 per cent over the last three years. This increase was due almost entirely to defence outlays which by 1952 accounted for 8 per cent of gross national expenditure compared with less than 3 per cent in 1950, having increased from \$493 million to \$1,832 million through that period.

Total private and public investment accounted in 1952 for more than 22 per cent of gross national expenditure compared with 21 per cent in 1950. However, it should be noted that there is an element of duplication in the "public and private investment" and "government expenditure on goods and services". With this duplication eliminated, gross domestic investment (exclusive of inventories) has remained relatively stable as a percentage of gross national expenditure, as can be seen from the following table.

1. Private and Public Investment in Canada, Outlook 1953;
Queen's Printer, Ottawa, 1953.

TABLE 1. Selected Outlays in Gross National Expenditure

	1950	1951	1952	As a per cent of Gross National Expenditure (Current \$)		
				1950	1951	1952
(millions of dollars)						
Gross National Expenditure.....	18,217	21,448	22,984	100	100	100
Gross Domestic Investment..... (excluding inventories)	3,216	3,810	4,138	18	18	18
Federal Government Expenditure on Goods and Services	980	1,683	2,498	5	8	11
Defence Expenditures.....	(493)	(1,149)	(1,832)	3	5	8

Government Revenues and Expenditures

The federal budget contained estimates of revenue forthcoming in 1953-54 of \$4,473 million, about two per cent more than in the current fiscal year. This rate of increase is considerably less than that of the past two fiscal years. As illustrated in Table 2, direct taxes are expected to supply about 57 per cent of this revenue, compared with 50 per cent in 1950-51. Indirect taxes are expected to supply a smaller share of the total than in 1950-51. Of the major direct taxes, personal income taxes are expected to account for a larger proportion of total revenue

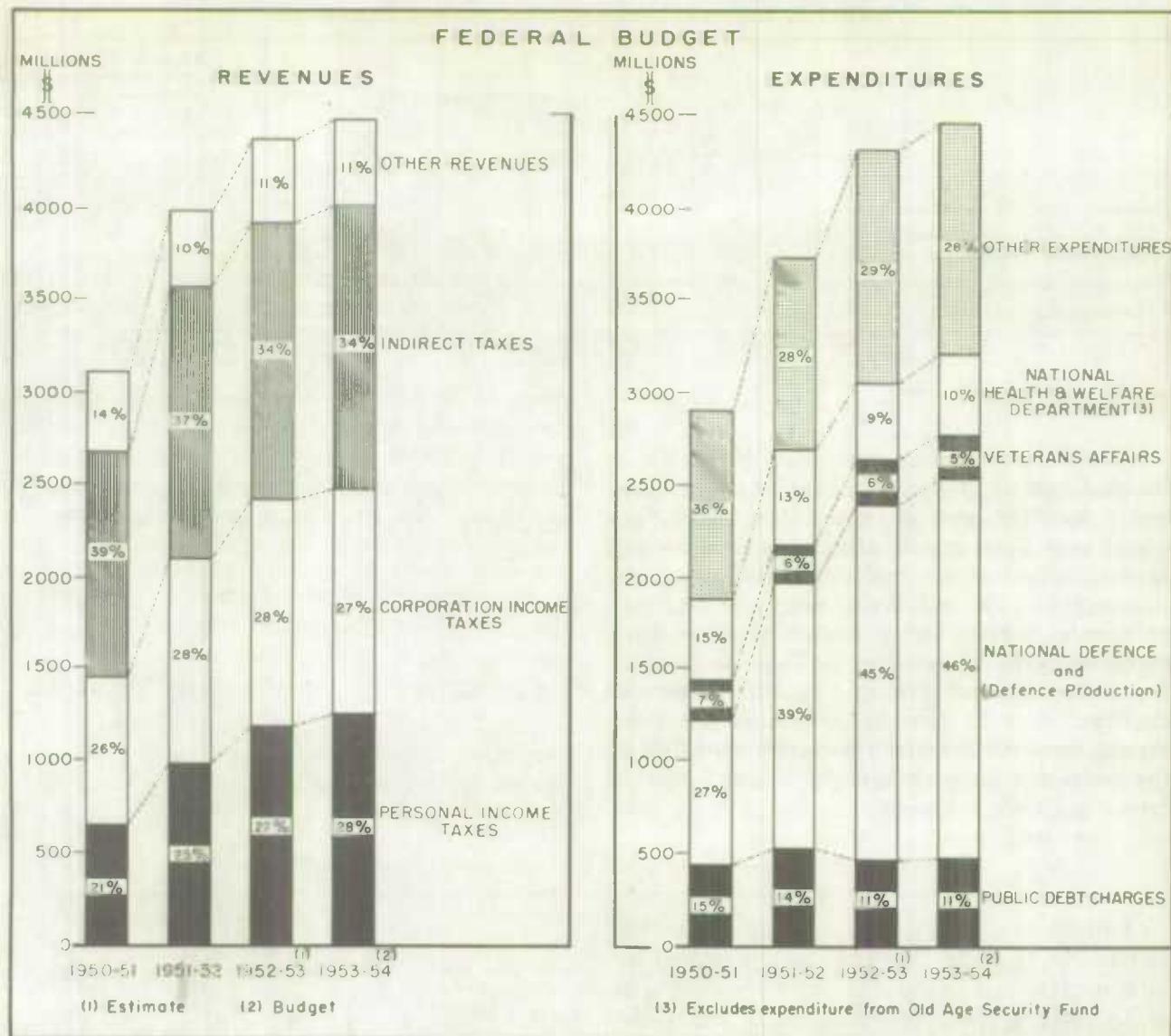
than in 1950-51, while corporation income taxes are expected to supply about the same proportion as in 1950-51. The changes are due, to a considerable extent, to changes in tax base; for instance, the growth in personal incomes is largely responsible for the relatively larger revenue from this source, rather than increases in personal tax rates; the latter, exclusive of the Old Age Security tax, are now reduced approximately to the pre-Korean level.

In Table 2 are shown also the major changes expected in government expenditure. The anticipated net increase of \$135 million is consider-

TABLE 2. Selected Items of Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

	Fiscal years ending March 31				Percentage Distribution			
	1950/51	1951/52	1952/53 ¹	1953/54 ²	1950/51	1951/52	1952/53	1953/54
(millions of dollars)								
Budgetary Revenue (except Old Age Security Taxes)								
Personal Income Tax	652	976	1,188	1,250	21	25	27	28
Corporate Income Tax.....	799	1,131	1,231	1,228	26	28	28	27
Other Direct Taxes	106	95	92	95	3	2	2	2
Total Direct Taxes	1,557	2,202	2,511	2,573	50	55	57	57
Total Indirect Taxes.....	1,228	1,456	1,499	1,535	39	37	34	34
Other Budgetary Revenue.....	328	323	365	365	11	8	9	9
Total Budgetary Revenue.....	3,113	3,981	4,375	4,473	100	100	100	100
Budgetary Expenditure ³								
Departments of National Defence and Defence Production	782	1,446	1,939	2,074	27	39	45	46
Department of Finance ⁴	753	874	944	847	26	23	22	19
Department of Health and Welfare ⁵	449	499	412	435	15	13	9	10
Department of Veterans' Affairs	216	216	242	233	7	6	6	5
Other Expenditure	701	698	790	873	25	19	18	20
Total Budgetary Expenditure	2,901	3,733	4,327	4,462	100	100	100	100

1. Preliminary. 2. Budget Estimates. 3. Excludes Old Age Security Fund expenditures, except for the Fund's deficit of \$49.7 million in 1951/52. Later deficits are carried as temporary loans in "Non-Budgetary Accounts" (not shown here). 4. Principal categories of expenditure, with amounts for 1952/53 and as budgeted for 1953/54 respectively are: public debt charges (\$461 million, \$469 million); payments to provinces, (\$338 million, \$328 million); special contribution to the Superannuation Fund (\$25 million, not specified); reserve for possible losses on active assets (\$75 million, not specified). 5. Principal categories of expenditure, with amounts for 1952/53 and as budgeted for 1953/54 respectively are: family allowances (\$334 million, \$349 million); subvention to provinces re Old-Age and Blind Persons Assistance (\$22 million, \$25 million); general health grants (\$31 million, \$30 million). The \$435 million for 1953/54 is inclusive of \$6.5 million for civil defence.



ably smaller than in either of the two immediately preceding years. Expected outlays for the Department of National Defence in the coming year are higher than in the past year by \$156 million, partly offset by a reduction of \$21 million in outlays by the Department of Defence Production. Coincidentally, the net amount of \$135 million for these two defence departments is the same as the overall net increase mentioned above. Other changes in expenditures, as presented in the budget, therefore were offsetting in amount.

Private and Public Investment

As indicated above, the capital expenditure intentions of business, institutions and governments, and of individuals for housing, for 1953

involve a larger outlay than the previous record in 1952 (\$5.4 billion compared with \$5.1 billion). This increase of 6 per cent in value, with the fairly stable current price trends, indicates a volume increase of about the same amount. This forecasted advance compares with a value gain of about 12 per cent in 1952 and 20 per cent from 1950 to 1951 (see table), and volume gains in these two periods of about 8 per cent. Virtually all of the gain in the coming year is expected to take place in construction (about \$275 million of the \$300 million). Of the total programme \$3.4 billion or 63 per cent, is expected to be spent on construction work and the remaining \$2.0 billion on purchases of machinery and equipment. In addition to the \$5.4 billion for capital expenditures, outlays of \$2.0 billion are planned for repair and maintenance, an increase of 3 per cent over 1952.

TABLE 3. Public and Private Capital Expenditures

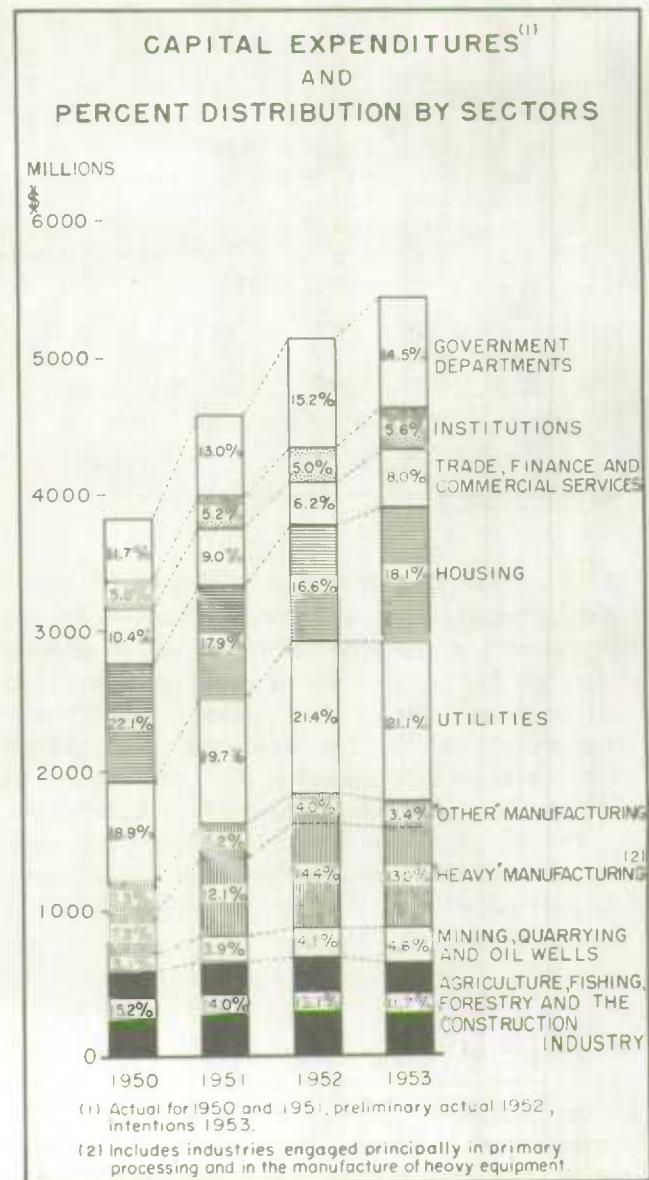
Year	Capital Expenditures						Total Capital Expenditures	
	Construction		Machinery and Equipment		Total		As a percentage of Gross National Product	
	Current	Constant*	Current	Constant*	Current	Constant*	Current	Constant
(millions of dollars)								
1949	2,124	1,129	1,378	821	3,502	1,950	21.3	20.1
1950	2,366	1,196	1,449	807	3,815	2,003	20.9	20.3
1951	2,735	1,248	1,842	928	4,577	2,176	21.3	21.0
1952	3,157	1,375	1,965	981	5,122	2,356	22.3	21.3
1953	3,432	1,458	1,989	978	5,421	2,436		

* Constant dollars are 1935-39.

While the 1953 programme shows only moderate, overall increases from 1952, there are significant changes in distribution among the sectors. A pronounced shift in capital spending occurred in 1951 and 1952 toward defence and defence supporting industries and those of strategic resource development. The increase in productive capacity of the capital goods industries by 1953 and easier supply positions abroad have resulted in a significant easing of the general supply situation¹, making possible larger capital investment programmes by sectors which previously had been restrained.

Adjustments are being made rapidly in the manufacturing sector; declines are indicated for such industries as pulp and paper, primary iron and steel and industrial chemicals. These declines are partially offset by continued expansion in transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal processing and petroleum refining. An accelerated rate is expected in 1953 in the longer run expansion projects in telephones and railways. Utilities, including electric power, are expected to maintain their share; capital expenditure in mining is expected to account for an increased proportion of total investment spending in 1953, reflecting further development of crude petroleum and base metals. Housing outlays are expected to increase by \$130 million compared with an advance of about \$30 million in 1952, and are expected to account for 18 per cent of the total in 1953 compared with less than 17 per cent in 1952. The volume of completions will be affected by the large number of starts in the second half

of 1952; housing starts for the coming year are estimated somewhat greater than the 87,000 of 1952.



1. See Supply of Building Materials in Canada, Outlook, 1953, Queen's Printer, Ottawa, 1953.

TABLE 1

Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturers	
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric ⁽¹⁾ Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods		
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 = 100				
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7 ⁽³⁾	
1951	226.5	366	45.0	297	463	4,785	34.6	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8	
1951 D	211.6	378	44.2	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5	
1952 J	212.1	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1	
F	218.6	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1	
M	222.2 ^r	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8	
A	230.7 ^r	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0	
M	234.6	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4	
J	238.3 ^r	359	41.6	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7	
J	228.3 ^r	374	39.9	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6	
A	234.2	372	42.2	289	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9	
S	244.1 ^r	383	43.4	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5	
O	248.1 ^r	403	42.4	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9	
N	248.1 ^r	388	42.8	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.8	254.9	164.3	131.0	
D	235.4 ^r	391	44.7	320	463	5,536	29.9	199.6 ^r	257.5 ^r	162.3 ^r	132.1 ^r	
1953 J	232.6 ^p	374	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	196.1	255.5	157.9	133.9	
<hr/>												
Civilian Labour Force ^{(3) (8)}	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force			Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁶⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales
	Civilian Labour Force ^{(3) (8)}	Paid ⁽⁴⁾ Workers	Seeking Work ^{(5) (8)}						Total	Department stores		
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands						Million dollars	Thousands	Number		Thousand dollars	Million dollars
1939	4,598	11.4	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	—	—	—	109.1	
1951	5,255	1.6	2.2	138.8	811	10,164	7,068	35,876	876.4	75.1	347.1	
1951 D	..	..	..	239.0	865	9,387	6,499	26,778	1,012.5	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	846	9,964	5,017	13,738	724.9	55.2	310.2 ^r
F	..	..	..	276.3	858	9,412	4,442	20,432	741.2	60.2	314.9 ^r
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	862	9,751	3,607	27,896	848.5	70.2	335.5 ^r	
A	..	..	..	218.1	862	9,702	5,325	57,365	935.4	75.1	361.9 ^r
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	885	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,057.3	83.7	390.5 ^r	
J	..	..	..	122.7	900	10,615	4,081	51,342	988.1	77.1	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	916	11,239	4,715	47,875	976.6	59.8	376.0 ^r
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	928	10,463	7,911	42,527	965.2	69.6	366.9 ^r	
S	..	..	..	92.6	942	11,133	5,819	48,626	945.5	84.3	403.4 ^r
O	..	..	..	111.5	951	11,527	9,510	53,697 ^r	1,017.1	97.3	414.1
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	960	10,662 ^p	9,716	46,219 ^r	983.2	108.0	362.2	
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	958	10,244 ^p	7,076	56,748 ^r	1,120.8	137.2	340.9 ^r	
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	—	9,089 ^p	—	20,557	813.8	63.8	308.9	

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Annual data as of June 1. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100								
1939	63.2	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5				358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 J	118.2	287.9	236.8	271.5	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
F	117.6	287.9	232.6	259.6	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	116.9	286.8	230.8	256.7	355	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	116.8	285.2	226.9	253.8	348	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	115.9	284.4	224.8	252.7	383	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	116.0	284.0	226.5	257.9	377	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
I	116.1	284.3	225.5	252.8	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	284.6	223.9	236.2	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	284.6	222.1	225.5	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	284.3	221.0	221.3	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	283.9	221.9	222.9	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	283.8	221.2	222.3	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	283.7	221.5	219.9	317				11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5									169.0	118.8

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			UNEMPLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽³⁾		PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Steel Ingots and Castings	Coal ⁽⁴⁾	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool ⁽⁴⁾	Insured Workers Registered		Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices				
	Weekly average				Including Munitions		Index of volume 1950 = 100	June 17, 1938 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100		
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons		Million pounds	Thousands							
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1952		4,328	310			454			323.3	136	130	
1951 O	121	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290			324.2	129	122	
N	123	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323	114*	102	324.0	129	126	
D	113	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126	
1952 J	118	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426			330.2	132	127	
F	120	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447	109	106	324.8	133	128	
M	123	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128	
A	110	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518			325.3	135	128	
M	117	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519	106	93	323.2	135	129	
J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129	
J	101	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454			322.5	138	129	
A	97	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449	93	86	320.3	137	130	
S	115	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131	
O	118*	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440			321.4	138	131	
N	121*	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450	94*	94*	319.9	138	134*	
D		4,058*	314*			445			322.9	138	134	

2

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

MARCH, 1953

INTRODUCTION

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				CONSTRUC. TION CON- TRACTS AWARDED		PASSENGER AUTO- MOBILES		MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				LABOUR FORCE		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period	
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- dur- able	Em- ployed	Un- employed					
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.8 ^r	24.4	22.4	43.0
1951 N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.6	23.4	22.4	42.7
D	218	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	293.3 ^r	22.2	21.0	43.0
1952 J	221	231	282	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.1	22.7	22.6	43.1
F	222	232	284	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.2	23.5	23.5	43.2
M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	372.4	23.1	22.1	43.2
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	415.4	24.6	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	181	61.2	1.6	1,564	397.5	23.3	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0	24.3	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.7	21.9	42.7
A	215 ^r	225	267 ^r	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.8	21.9	43.1
S	228 ^r	237 ^r	290 ^r	194	62.3	1.4	2,039 ^r	438.4	24.4	23.7	43.2
O	230 ^r	242 ^r	299 ^r	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.5 ^r	24.8 ^r	43.4
N	234	245	304	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	22.8	23.5	43.6
D	235	247	314 ^r	193 ^r	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	23.8 ^r	24.2	43.6
1953 J	237 ^p	250 ^p	317 ^p	196 ^p	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	23.1	24.2	43.5
	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾				Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. ⁽³⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480
	Wholesale Commodity Prices	1947-49 = 100	Consumers Price Index	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports	Billion dollars	Sales	Stocks	1935-39 = 100
	Billion dollars					Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		
1939	72.6	50.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2	
1951	254.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	914	19.5	109	119	176.5	
1951 D	263.4	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,438	800	20.6	109	119	182.5	
1952 J	263.4	113.0	189.1	1.640	1,254 ^r	922	20.1	108	118	186.9	
F	263.5	112.5	187.9	1.644	1,335	892	19.7	106	116	183.2	
M	261.9	112.3	188.0	1.656	1,421	963	19.6	105	115	185.3	
A	262.5	111.8	188.7	1.655	1,337	933	19.8	103	116	183.7	
M	264.5	111.6	189.0	1.658	1,466	835	20.3	108	118	183.7	
J	266.7	111.2	189.6	1.658	1,164	860	21.0	111	118	187.6	
J	263.9	111.8	190.8	1.648	1,015	836	21.2	105	120	192.1	
A	269.6	112.2	191.1	1.669	1,072	817	21.4	114	118	191.1	
S	273.8	111.8	190.8	1.669 ^r	1,217 ^r	877	21.7	106	120	188.2	
O	276.1	111.1	190.9	1.705	1,213 ^r	918	22.3	115	120	183.4	
N	275.8 ^r	110.7	191.1	1.718	1,186	804	22.8	113	120	189.8	
D	279.2	109.6	190.7	1.732 ^r	1,388	1,052	24.0	115	119	197.0	
1953 J		109.9		1.734			23.7	109 ^p		197.6	

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. Exports from February, 1947.⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply
Corporation.⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures.⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands		
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1951 O		34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76
N		30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,370	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S		35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D		32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
<hr/>											
P.E.I.		NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
	Number	Thousands	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1951 O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628

4 Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

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Population, (1) Births, (2) Marriages and Deaths (2)

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA			SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551
1951 O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,435	3,351		1,575	362	586
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637
<hr/>										
SASKATCHEWAN				ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655
1952	1,881	561	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933
1951 O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993

(1) As of June 1.

(2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

	NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemental labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators	Other					
Million dollars										
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1950	8,324	137	3,148	1,507	1,493	14,609	2,018	1,619	- 29	18,217
1951	9,732	201	3,667	2,116	1,568	17,284	2,461	1,820	- 117	21,448
1952 ^p	10,865	270	3,746	1,861	1,575	18,307	2,704	1,991	- 18	22,984

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES											
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment									Gross national expend- iture at market prices
		New Construction			New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate		
		Residential	Non residential								
Million dollars											
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,707	
1950	11,994	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	980	4,185	-4,514	+ 30	18,217	
1951	13,234	3,201	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,099	-5,633	+117	21,448	
1952 ^p	14,290	4,211	803	1,476	1,859	176	5,650	-5,500	+ 19	22,984	

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and "Preliminary 1952", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING							
	Total	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels		Non-Metals		
	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum		
100.00	16.75	11.61		3.21			0.94				
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8
1952	232.9	174.7	116.6	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2
1951 D	211.6	151.9	112.5	105.1	91.5	136.8	260.2	124.7	1,130.4	229.5	219.8
1952 J	212.1	149.2	109.9	99.4	93.6	142.6	276.4	138.9	1,147.5	236.9	234.6
F	218.6	146.9	111.3	105.7	91.1	138.4	253.2	124.7	1,053.7	259.5	253.1
M	222.2 ^r	146.8	112.2	102.2	93.5	149.5	240.9	113.2	1,046.5	258.4	253.3
A	230.7 ^r	164.9	121.3	108.9	98.4	159.0	265.3	108.8	1,205.6	266.6	262.9
M	234.6	181.1	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8
J	238.3 ^r	186.0	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3
J	228.3 ^r	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3
S	244.1 ^r	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5
O	248.1 ^r	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5
N	248.1 ^r	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4
D	235.4 ^r	173.3 ^r	118.6 ^r	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6
1953 J	232.6 ^p	169.1 ^p	117.9	104.2	98.8	150.8		125.4		225.2	219.9
											208.0

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TABLE 6 - continued

Industrial Production
Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Meat Products			Dairy products				
			Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	Total		
Base period industry weight	Total	Total								
1939	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1952	246.2	215.1	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1951 D	223.5	197.9	195.3	173.5	152.6	94.1	161.2	130.2	48.0	21.3
1952 J	224.1	194.7	180.7	163.7	174.8	119.1	177.6	123.4	40.4	11.3
F	233.0	201.8	179.4	160.9	176.3	102.7	191.5	135.2	37.4	11.2
M	238.2 ^r	205.9	192.2	160.5	161.0	94.7	168.8	163.8	51.0	17.8
A	244.8 ^r	212.2	206.9	175.3	202.7	117.3	220.0	234.0	94.4	39.1
M	246.7	213.9	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5
J	251.3 ^r	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	239.8 ^r	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5 ^r	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4 ^r	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5 ^r	232.4 ^r	241.1	208.5 ^r	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.5 ^r	212.7 ^r	212.6 ^r	181.5 ^r	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.3 ^p	202.1 ^p	181.2 ^p	158.5 ^p	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1

Canning and Preserving	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURERS									
	Total	Foods and Beverages								
		Grain Mill Products	Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages		Tobacco and Products Total		
				Total	Sugar					
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1951 D	147.8	171.1	143.6	78.5	119.8	176.4	211.2	120.3	273.4	162.9
1952 J	106.1	177.1	145.7	66.7	134.2	170.7	188.7	69.0	241.3	208.8
F	99.1	172.7	154.8	60.2	131.2	166.8	182.1	59.7	245.7	201.3
M	84.1	180.0	158.1	42.8	117.8	167.4	182.1	66.4	305.1	208.6
A	95.3	182.5	168.7	49.0	130.0	166.0	181.8	68.8	320.0	248.2
M	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6
J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2 ^r	255.5 ^r	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7 ^r	156.6 ^r	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6 ^r	216.4 ^r	134.3	323.7 ^r	230.3
1953 J	89.1	149.4 ^p	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.1	188.0	52.2	262.5	198.8

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	183.7	122.8	144.6
1951 D	144.5	176.0	123.4	225.5	89.5	94.6	68.7	191.8	120.2	139.2
1952 J	125.3	239.9	143.5	221.2	105.5	124.6	70.0	196.0	129.4	141.2
F	147.0	221.2	154.3	255.3	129.6	162.6	78.1	196.1	134.5	168.3
M	144.7	244.6	127.1	274.4	138.1	173.3	83.7	190.5	136.3	158.3
A	140.1	298.5	146.9	279.6	136.5	171.8	78.8	183.8	115.4	145.7
M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	190.7	139.5	134.5
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5				109.2	195.7 ^p	143.7

Base period industry weight	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22			4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	234.9	220.0	172.2	192.4	295.4	179.8	347.2	272.4
1951 D	409.6	128.0	234.5	222.8	158.0	196.8	270.4	175.0	313.2	262.1
1952 J	412.3	129.8	231.0	217.3	165.0	184.2	282.6	180.4	328.4	265.7
F	370.6	144.6	247.1	238.1	173.5	190.9	281.8	184.0	325.6	272.3
M	340.4	152.5	243.6	236.2	173.5	192.1	232.7	178.4	257.0	274.6
A	357.4	154.6	237.1	227.6	178.6	191.8	255.3	177.9	289.9	285.2
M	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9 ^r	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7 ^r
D	345.4	169.1 ^r	220.2 ^r	202.6	162.5	211.0	313.0	186.0	369.9	261.8 ^r
1953 J	360.5	170.8	219.6	202.6	165.4	192.7		191.0		269.1 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products				Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
			Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total		
			Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots			Steel castings		
1939	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1952	294.8	214.1	292.4	309.0	329.9	280.0	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1951 D	263.5	180.0	279.2	293.9	318.7	261.2	216.0	299.2	175.2	219.8
1952 J	270.2	185.0	281.8	295.9	303.0	279.2	250.3	329.8	247.9	223.4
F	281.7	203.6	295.6	329.9	308.5	287.4	272.5	339.8	258.8	235.1
M	288.6 ^r	212.7	301.2	317.1	348.8	299.4	254.7	351.7 ^r	263.4	237.8
A	295.8 ^r	190.3	298.2	324.4	332.0	297.8	276.5	402.2 ^r	368.5	244.6
M	298.0 ^r	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	387.6 ^r	321.9	237.0
J	300.9 ^r	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	392.0 ^r	329.7	238.0
J	281.2 ^r	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4 ^r	227.5	215.6
A	288.1 ^r	250.7	272.6	275.3	320.7	264.4	206.6	340.0 ^r	198.0	218.5
S	306.0 ^r	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2 ^r	309.6	226.5
O	310.8 ^r	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7 ^r	297.6	233.8
N	312.2 ^r	212.0 ^r	302.4 ^r	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3 ^r	253.3	236.2
D	304.5 ^r	205.3 ^r	293.7 ^r	311.1 ^r	337.2	284.9 ^r	171.8	394.4 ^r	217.9	239.6
1953 J	312.7 ^p	217.3 ^p	295.0 ^p	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	426.7	275.0	246.1

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

ELECTRICITY AND GAS

Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Lime and gypsum products			Electric power	Manufactured gas		
			Smelting and refining	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total				
1939	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22			7.58	6.95	0.63		
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8			
1951 D	198.6	351.1	301.0	295.0	211.5	291.1	230.5	224.5	228.2	184.3			
1952 J	201.0	351.4	291.8	303.1	205.4	308.3	236.6	231.8	235.8	188.2			
F	212.3	348.5	304.8	341.3	196.0	328.1	245.5	233.9	237.9	190.4			
M	218.1	356.2	310.4	339.4	201.8	342.6	241.3	228.9	233.6	177.7			
A	228.6	357.3	328.7	361.6	226.5	338.1	252.3	235.5	240.8	177.1			
M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	232.1	238.8	158.5			
J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5	156.1			
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0			
A	199.7	400.3 ^r	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9			
S	206.4	425.7 ^r	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2			
O	211.5	447.0 ^r	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8			
N	211.8	461.7 ^r	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3			
D	223.7	442.2 ^r	351.4 ^r	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1			
1953 J	229.2	438.5 ^p	346.0 ^p	331.0		333.6	228.3	246.7	252.5	183.0			

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950 ⁽¹⁾	1951	1952	1952				1953
	Survey Averages				May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 22 ⁽²⁾	Dec. 13	Jan. 24
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	9,283	9,598	9,734	9,931	9,910	9,940	9,987	10,000	9,984
Civilian Labour Force.....	5,065	5,157	5,231	5,304	5,329	5,419	5,290	5,276	5,210
Agricultural.....	1,081	1,023	947	892	926	1,010	799	782	774
Non-agricultural.....	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,403	4,409	4,491	4,494	4,436
With jobs.....	4,930	4,988	5,123	5,175	5,222	5,333	5,176	5,144	5,023
At work—35 hours or more.....	4,351	4,372	4,467	4,562	4,655	4,606	4,680	4,558	4,533
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	348	368	381	316	330	267	279	375	249
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	97	98	96	91	108	76	88	84	72
Not at work but with jobs.....	134	150	179	206	129	384	129	127	169
Paid workers.....	3,453	3,533	3,745	3,876	3,887	3,947	3,946	3,897	3,792
Agricultural.....	142	110	100	111	105	143	108	95	86
Non-agricultural.....	3,311	3,422	3,645	3,765	3,782	3,804	3,838	3,802	3,706
Without jobs and seeking work.....	135	169	108	130	107	86	114	132	187
Persons not in the Labour Force.....	4,218	4,441	4,504	4,627	4,581	4,521	4,697	4,724	4,774

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey. ⁽²⁾This is the first monthly labour force survey, a continuation of the quarterly series begun in November, 1945.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8
Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1951	70	268	62	207	177	27	811
1951 S	75	280	74	216	182	28	855
O	80	279	73	217	187	29	865
N	82	279	71	221	190	29	872
D	80	285	64	221	187	28	865
1952 J	78	278	59	213	189	29	846
F	80	283	59	214	194	28	858
M	74	288	62	215	194	29	862
A	63	289	67	219	195	29	862
M	69	290	73	225	199	29	885
J	70	290	79	229	202	30	900
J	71	293	88	231	203	30	916
A	78	303	87	232	199	30	928
S	79	310	89	234	199	31	942
O	82	311	86	236	204	32	951
N	82	316	83	240	208	31	960
D	77	323	77	242	207	32	958

10 Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5 ^r	56.12 ^r	226.6 ^r	785.4 ^r	60.01 ^r	124.6 ^r	299.7 ^r	69.40 ^r
1953 J	187.1	429.8	53.93	205.5	688.4	58.00	122.2	278.1	65.66
MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	534.5	54.89	159.9	349.8	47.74
1951 D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6 ^r	512.2 ^r	58.46 ^r	257.5 ^r	670.7 ^r	63.30 ^r	162.3 ^r	398.4 ^r	53.51 ^r
1953 J	196.1	474.0	55.06	255.5	620.7	59.01	157.9	368.6	50.92

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70
D	144.1	395.0	49.42	147.4	342.4	39.86	175.5	482.5	53.09
1953 J	144.8	362.6	45.17	143.1	290.1	34.77	171.5	419.3	47.20
MANUFACTURING									
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6	460.6	68.12	252.1	646.1	64.85	320.6	806.6	67.01
1953 J	179.2	436.8	65.46	249.6	596.6	60.49	321.2	747.5	61.97

MARCH, 1953

LABOUR

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62.44	202.5	637.1	59.15
1953 J	349.3	856.5	59.93	239.3	525.3	61.88	176.5	491.0	52.30
CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Buildings and Structures									
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	451.6	1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89
1953 J	397.6	893.8	54.39	182.3	380.6	59.72	196.1	424.2	63.71

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7	396.1	46.58	181.6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193.3 ^r	409.6 ^r	46.26 ^r	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5 ^r	35.47 ^r
1953 J	195.3	416.3	46.54	181.7	312.5	50.03	185.2	385.6	34.88

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0 ^r	418.7 ^r	41.87 ^r	158.0 ^r	348.9 ^r	47.30 ^r	180.9 ^r	419.9 ^r	47.22 ^r
1953 J	183.8	393.5	42.61	154.5	333.9	46.30	178.4	418.2	47.67

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1 ^r	461.0 ^r	53.59	200.7 ^r	477.9 ^r	58.36 ^r	183.9	374.8 ^r	52.41 ^r
1953 J	176.0	429.7	51.96	197.9	448.2	55.50	177.9	363.9	52.59
 SASKATCHEWAN									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.93
1951 D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7 ^r	349.2 ^r	51.35 ^r	231.6 ^r	521.1	57.21 ^r	200.8 ^r	486.4 ^r	62.98 ^r
1953 J	158.5	341.7	52.22	226.1	490.8	55.19	191.3	430.5	58.49

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3 ^r	432.6 ^r	44.39 ^r	189.9 ^r	452.2 ^r	54.43 ^r	168.3 ^r	421.4 ^r	46.65 ^r
1953 J	224.5	413.8	43.18	185.4	421.9	52.00	163.2	388.8	44.39
TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1 ^r	489.2 ^r	58.52 ^r	195.0 ^r	422.2 ^r	50.10 ^r	209.9 ^r	535.7 ^r	61.72 ^r
1953 J	209.6	465.5	56.09	194.4	401.7	47.84	207.2	491.4	57.36

MARCH, 1953

LABOUR

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100	Dollars	1939 = 100
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.9	570.8	67.36	184.9	378.2	49.91	211.6	487.0	57.70
1953 J	235.8	497.3	58.70	178.8	362.9	49.52	208.0	462.5	55.74

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.3	154.6	152.3	133.9	144.5	121.8	116.2	144.5	126.4	137.9	95.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 17

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

TABLE 12 — concluded

Average Hourly Earnings

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing		Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries		Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods			Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel	
Cents per hour													
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5		
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3		
1951 D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3		
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7		
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7		
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4		
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7		
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9		
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9		
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1		
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1		
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6		
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5		
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9		
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9		
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.3	119.3	129.4	106.3	147.8	157.7	152.2	149.4	166.6		

MANUFACTURING

	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		Total	Buildings and Structures
	Total	Agricultural implements	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles equipment												
Cents per hour																
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9					
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	117.6	127.1					
1951 D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	125.3	135.7					
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	123.9	136.2					
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	129.0	138.8					
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	129.9	139.6					
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	132.4	141.1					
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	132.1	142.4					
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	130.2	142.0					
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	128.2	141.8					
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	127.4	141.9					
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	130.2	143.6					
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.0	147.3					
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	135.2	148.2					
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	137.4	150.6					
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.4	140.5	132.7	178.8	135.9	136.0	150.5					

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING								Clothing
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing	
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2	
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4	
1951 D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8	
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1	
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6	
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8	
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7	
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.5	
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0	
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7	
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4	
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7	
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9	
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9	
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9	
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.5	38.6	38.4	39.6	38.5	36.3	38.7	32.7	
MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION		
Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures		
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1	
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5	
1951 D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3	
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3	
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8	
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6	
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0	
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9	
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2	
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8	
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3	
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0	
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5	
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0	
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7	
1953 J	36.8	42.1	37.9	38.5	38.4	40.1	39.2	40.6	40.8	35.9	33.4	

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month. 19

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING						TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Non- Durable Goods		Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)						
		Durable Goods	Durable Goods								
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1	
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3	
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	21.7	
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	21.5	
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5	
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8	
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9	
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5	
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	21.6	
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2	
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6	
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8	
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9	
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3	
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5	

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾		
								Thousands	Thousands days	Million dollars
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.43	810.7	254	39
1951 D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	789.0	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	799.3	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	809.4	180	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	820.2	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	831.6	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	844.2	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	856.5	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	863.8	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	862.4	406	27

20 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING												Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Autom- obiles and parts	—	—	—	
		Thousand man-working days												
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6	—	—	—
1952	2,869.6	37.3	0.4	114.6	7.9	554.8	0.1	33.5	1075.2	49.2	138.5	—	—	—
1951 D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9	—	—	—
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—	—	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—	—	—	—
M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4	—	—	—
A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—	—	—	—
M	247.7	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—	—	—	—
J	708.4	—	—	27.1	—	116.9	—	—	365.9	2.8	—	—	—	—
J	881.3	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	29.0	—	0.4	672.1	0.2	2.0	—	—	—
A	205.5	18.2	—	28.0	—	13.9	—	0.1	5.2	1.6	44.1	—	—	—
S	203.2	7.6	—	25.0	—	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8	—	—	—
O	165.0	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.3	6.3	36.7	—	—	—
N	44.2	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	2.7	0.3	0.6	—	—	—
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—	—	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—	—	—	—
		MANUFACTURING												
				Non- metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping		Mining		Transport and Public Utilities		Trade, Finance and Service		
		Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous				Coal	Other					
		Thousand man-working days												
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6	—	—	—	—
1952	84.1	13.8	4.7	50.8	346.8	114.0	8.7	79.6	75.1	80.5	—	—	—	—
1951 D	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4	—	—	—	—
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	—	60.3	—	—	—	—
F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3	—	—	—	—
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	—	2.4	3.2	—	—	—	—
M	—	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	24.6	—	—	—	—
J	6.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	4.9	1.5	21.9	—	—	—	—
J	10.6	—	2.3	8.9	67.5	24.0	0.1	8.2	1.9	22.7	—	—	—	—
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.3	—	—	17.2	2.1	3.4	—	—	—	—
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	2.5	1.7	—	—	—	—
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9	—	—	—	—
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0	—	—	—	—
D	1.5	—	0.7	1.9	4.6	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8	—	—	—	—
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5	—	—	—	—

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation and Services	Other Commodities	Index of Farm Living Costs		Total	Total
	100	32	15	11	17	25				
	1949 = 100								1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5	
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	228.6	209.8	
1952 J	118.2	122.4	118.3	114.9	116.4	115.5	191.5	228.3	215.8	
F	117.6	120.8	118.3	113.5	116.3	115.8	190.8	..	..
M	116.9	117.6	119.1	112.9	116.9	116.4	189.1	..	..
A	116.8	117.2	119.4	112.5	116.8	116.6	188.7	229.8	209.6	
M	115.9	115.5	119.6	112.3	116.2	115.6	186.7	..	..
J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	..	..
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	..	..
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	227.7	204.1	
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	..	..
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..

⁽¹⁾ This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX									
	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1951 D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7
A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9	523.0
M	224.8	212.4	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	359.4	588.4
J	226.5	212.2	153.1	205.9	193.8	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.3	628.9
J	225.5	208.1	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	189.1	180.3	358.3	526.7
A	223.9	206.4	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	346.7	472.1
S	222.1	204.1	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	341.9	341.6
O	221.0	203.9	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	345.2	327.8
N	221.9	204.6	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	350.6	331.3
D	221.2	202.7	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.7	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS								Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.4	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.1	273.1	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.9	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.7	166.4
S	238.6	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	233.1	257.1	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.4	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.4	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER										
	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (1) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1951 D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	287.1	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	286.2	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	295.9	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	293.5	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	292.3	280.2
S	246.6	250.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	292.2	280.0
O	245.6	251.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	290.8	281.9
N	244.8	250.1	301.7	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.2	293.4	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	291.2	283.3
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	291.1	283.5

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1951 D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.8	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.1	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	439.1	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	438.8	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	439.8	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	441.7	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	441.4	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	435.6	212.6	221.1	260.1	209.1	217.9	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	436.1	215.6	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.1	243.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	433.3	213.3	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	243.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	433.9	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	243.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
NON-FERROUS METALS										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 D	406.5	459.7	171.6	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	174.4	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.8	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.9	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	162.4	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9

MARCH, 1953

PRICES

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared				
	1935-39 = 100											
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5		
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1		
1951 D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7		
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5		
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5		
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5		
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5		
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5		
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0		
J	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0		
A	267.1	177.0	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.3	174.0		
S	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0		
O	267.1	175.9	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0		
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0		
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0		
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0		

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE							Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal		
	1935-39 = 100										
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8	
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	268.6	200.4	336.9	296.8	
1951 D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	275.0	221.2	328.9	299.8	
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	271.5	224.8	318.2	296.5	
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	259.6	221.9	297.3	284.9	
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	256.7	230.1	283.3	279.7	
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	253.8	234.0	273.7	276.5	
M	220.2	228.1	251.0	286.9	284.4	224.6	252.7	240.0	265.4	269.0	
J	220.6	230.6	248.5	286.7	284.0	223.4	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.4	
J	218.5	230.0	248.0	287.5	284.3	224.6	252.8	230.2	275.3	275.6	
A	216.3	228.8	244.7	288.4	284.6	223.2	236.2	195.3	277.2	259.6	
S	212.5	228.0	241.0	288.3	284.6	223.0	225.5	181.9	269.1	250.6	
O	209.9	227.7	239.7	289.4	284.3	223.1	221.3	179.7	263.0	243.3	
N	210.8	228.8	241.2	289.4	283.9	222.4	222.9	179.2	266.5	244.1	
D	210.1	228.1	241.2	288.7	283.8	222.8	222.3	176.4	268.3	244.0	
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	289.3	283.7	224.2	219.9	173.4	266.4		

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					Exports ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION				
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary		
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586		
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312		
1951 N D	4,777 4,933	161 180	4,938 5,113	4,611 4,767	327 346	204 214	4,735 4,899	4,473 4,626	262 272		
1952 J F M	5,084 4,799 5,048	185 171 169	5,269 4,970 5,218	4,926 4,630 4,851	343 339 367	210 206 237	5,059 4,764 4,981	4,784 4,500 4,702	274 264 279		
A M J	4,880 5,170 4,833	151 165 153	5,030 5,335 4,986	4,603 4,738 4,478	428 597 509	231 268 234	4,799 5,067 4,753	4,475 4,596 4,346	325 471 407		
J A S	4,693 4,811 4,805	148 157 188	4,841 4,968 4,993	4,494 4,585 4,701	348 383 293	202 204 173	4,639 4,764 4,820	4,358 4,457 4,571	281 308 249		
O N D	5,192 4,925 5,270	226 296 265	5,419 5,221 5,536	5,067 4,932 5,185	351 289 351	173 150 187	5,245 5,071 5,349	4,927 4,805 5,048	318 266 301		
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336		
CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166	
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1951 N D	4,735 4,899	14.51 15.20	2.11 2.30	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
1952 J F M	5,059 4,764 4,981	15.49 14.63 14.86	2.22 2.00 2.06	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
A M J	4,799 5,067 4,753	13.92 13.50 12.45	2.22 2.24 2.10	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
J A S	4,639 4,764 4,820	12.50 13.01 13.60	2.28 2.38 2.29	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
O N D	5,245 5,071 5,349	14.96 15.56 16.83	2.54 2.68 2.93	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production				Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia	Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	Total							
Thousand tons											
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1951 D	1,028	400	301	1,729	457	785	133	1,249	67	2,911	335
1952 J	1,192	452	337	1,981	560	879	146	1,010	52	2,938	342
F	1,088	281	199	1,568	489	678	150	921	27	2,463	323
M	1,103	163	180	1,446	528	530	156	906	31	2,322	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,121	361	289	1,771	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J								787	29		359

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS				
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Sales		
								Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾	Million cu. ft.	Domestic ⁽¹⁾
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾										
1939	3,090	652	2,932	.	.	.	1,245			
1952	6,767	5,101	7,986	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315	
1951 D	6,518	3,924	9,164	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327	
1952 J	6,579	3,972	10,618	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331	
F	5,894	3,409	8,885	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326	
M	5,945	3,622	9,051	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327	
A	6,066	3,917	7,633	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318	
M	6,994	5,587	6,857	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303	
J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308	
J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306	
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273	
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296	
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331	
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331	
D	6,893	5,812	10,808	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329	

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada. D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS				DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline	Fuels
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,750	5,178
1951 O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,215	3,496
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,577	3,328
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,768	3,630
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,879	4,819
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,957	6,401
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,108	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,365	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
				At Refinery			In Market Channels		
				Refined Products					
	Fuels	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1952	2,784	2,686	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,768	5,300	
1951 O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770	
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211	
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998	
1952 J	2,859	4,210	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299	
F	2,386	3,519	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558	
M	2,569	3,307	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751	
A	2,709	2,401	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664	
M	2,767	1,920	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616	
J	2,709	1,640	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621	
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623	
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781	
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830	
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918	
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413	
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,768	5,300	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content			Refined lead		
Million pounds												
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1952	43.1	28.4	32.8	18.9	23.3	23.7	27.8	25.6	30.6	21.6		
1951 D	44.2	39.5	40.7	26.7	22.7	24.3	31.2	29.8	27.9 ^r	19.9		
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	30.3	21.5	26.9	16.3		
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4		
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7		
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9		
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0		
J	41.6	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9		
J	39.9	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5		
A	42.2	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3		
S	43.4	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2		
O	42.4	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4		
N	42.8	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.6	24.6	25.6 ^r	34.7	35.1	25.4		
D	44.7	17.0	36.1	9.0	23.5	18.5	35.4	19.2	37.2	16.4		
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3		26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4		
Million pounds												
ZINC				ALUMI-		IRON ORE	GOLD			SILVER		
Production	Exports	Production	Exports	NUM		Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
Total metal content		Refined zinc										
Million pounds				Bauxite Ore		Shipments		Production		Receipts		
Million short tons				Shipments		Production		Receipts		Production		
Thousand fine ounces												
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753		
1952	61.0	58.1	37.2	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,095	1,540		
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637		
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643		
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040		
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177		
M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,273	2,368		
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359	225	1,882	1,845		
J	68.5	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,809	1,560		
A	64.3	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366		
S	59.6	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801		
O	63.3	72.2	39.7	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448		
N	56.6	61.7	32.4	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,427 ^r	1,133		
D	62.2	54.2	36.6	24.1	352.5	269.9 ^r	391	254	2,479	1,456		
1953 J	64.6	81.1	36.7	35.0		216.0	374	258		2,149		

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 29
respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada. D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons						Thousand barrels			Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8		
1952	77.4	75.2	300	1.8	0.5	1,535	1,539	97.7	81.0	24.0		
1951 N	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.3	91.1	30.9		
D	67.7	79.2	188	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.9	78.5	13.5		
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	81.4	7.2		
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	83.5	14.1		
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	77.4	15.9		
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	75.3	11.5		
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	77.7	18.3		
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.4	84.3	38.1		
J	69.4	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.0	78.2	42.0		
A	76.7	75.6	472	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.4	81.4	33.1		
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	102.8	80.3	26.0		
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	105.7	93.9	39.0		
N	81.3	69.8	238	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.6	81.3	30.4		
D	65.6	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.1	77.7	12.5		
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037		83.4			

⁽¹⁾ Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH ⁽¹⁾						Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	Index of Shipments	Index of Outstanding Orders						
		January 1952 = 100						
	October	November	October	November	December ^P	October	November	
All Reporting Firms	117.0	110.6	88.9	89.1 ^r	92.7	4.3	4.6	
Consumers' Goods Industries ⁽²⁾	130.4	116.2	75.0	78.4 ^r	68.9	0.8	0.9	
All other Industries	114.0	109.4	89.6	89.6 ^r	93.8	5.2	5.4	
Industries and Industry Groups								
Flour Mills	111.7	101.2	57.8	58.9 ^r	44.5	0.7	0.8	
Rubber Products	142.8	106.0	106.6	103.3	104.7	1.0	1.0	
Boots and Shoes	104.1	107.7	82.3	109.1 ^r	157.3	1.5	2.1	
Textile Products ex. Clothing	78.9	98.9	86.8	88.6	98.9	2.3	1.8	
Clothing	173.0	149.0	85.4	93.3 ^r	89.9	1.0	1.3	
Saw and Planing Mills	126.4	102.9	50.2	51.5 ^r	65.3	1.2	1.6	
Iron and Steel Products	116.3	108.3	84.6	83.3 ^r	85.0	3.6	3.8	
Motor Vehicles ⁽³⁾	116.8	94.0	98.5	114.2	127.3	1.9	2.7	
Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾	107.1	117.5	91.2	99.4 ^r	110.8	11.9	11.7	
Non-Ferrous Metals	108.8	102.6	84.8	79.8	82.2	8.0	8.1	
Electrical Apparatus	146.8	129.3	101.1	98.6 ^r	97.4	5.9	6.5	
Chemical Products	99.6	95.0	65.0	64.5 ^r	81.9	0.4	0.4	

30 Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

⁽¹⁾Total backlog of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. ⁽²⁾Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. ⁽³⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding motor vehicles.

MARCH, 1953

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories All Industries by Components

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings

	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods		Non-durable	
					Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
					Million dollars		1947 average = 100			
1949	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	172.3	191.4	162.3	193.3	167.9
1951 N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	157.5	191.4	146.6	193.3	159.8
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3	190.8	158.1	195.2	170.8
F	3,532.5	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8	165.7	185.4	154.4	187.1	155.4
M	3,547.8	1,804.9	648.9	1,094.1	190.6	172.5	184.8	158.3	188.1	153.9
A	3,486.2	1,760.9	655.1	1,070.1	187.3	176.0	179.6	166.4	183.6	164.9
M	3,480.2	1,758.0	654.6	1,067.6	187.0	190.6	177.3	173.1	182.4	181.4
J	3,465.8	1,745.9	654.3	1,065.5	186.2	184.1	176.4	164.3	181.5	170.3
J	3,463.2	1,763.6	656.7	1,042.9	186.1	173.3	175.8	158.3	183.1	171.1
A	3,451.7	1,768.6	654.5	1,028.6	185.4	169.2	175.4	152.1	184.7	161.4
S	3,442.7	1,772.2	651.8	1,018.7	185.0	185.5	175.5	169.8	189.8	166.3
O	3,422.5	1,751.4	651.4	1,019.7	183.9	192.9	174.6	181.8	188.1	179.6
N	3,424.1	1,718.8	660.3	1,045.0	184.0	176.1	175.9	167.1	192.1	171.8
D	3,474.5				186.7	179.3	179.8	166.8	193.8	174.8

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings

	Consumers' Goods								Construction Goods	
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods			
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	183.7	138.0	200.1	179.7	178.6	198.7	198.7	174.0	219.6	220.0
1951 N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.7	106.3	200.1	135.6	178.6	227.4	198.7	171.1	219.6	144.1
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.9	193.3	177.2	227.2	195.3
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6	193.7	181.8	228.8	182.4
M	169.7	154.5	204.3	183.5	192.5	219.9	192.4	180.3	234.4	220.9
A	165.3	145.2	194.6	209.9	190.5	241.6	192.9	179.1	235.0	182.8
M	162.0	133.9	189.8	207.0	193.7	262.0	192.7	191.6	245.2	259.8
J	161.2	123.9	189.0	210.5	188.8	249.8	197.1	185.3	239.6	276.8
J	159.3	114.7	182.9	181.3	186.7	235.3	198.1	171.2	244.9	239.5
A	154.4	131.6	183.9	148.8	184.8	211.7	200.2	163.0	238.3	281.1
S	148.2	155.7	178.1	209.6	184.7	221.0	198.5	184.4	235.1	279.5
O	149.8	165.3	175.7	220.4	186.8	243.0	198.6	187.3	221.2	247.6
N	146.7	145.4	175.8	185.6	185.3	244.1	200.0	175.4	210.0	185.2
D	151.0	135.7	187.3	188.3	186.2	299.2	196.6	177.2	222.7	169.8

⁽¹⁾As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	
	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.
1947 average = 100												
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	173.7	154.5	218.6	164.7	215.9	151.7	154.7	123.2	259.5	149.0	204.9	177.1
1951 N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	173.7	132.7	218.6	138.8	215.9	124.0	154.7	89.0	259.5	155.8	204.9	177.3
1952 I	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3	130.2	207.1	172.0	191.5	160.3	149.9	156.4	258.1	147.6	196.2	179.4
A	150.8	145.6	205.7	165.1	187.2	145.8	145.4	148.2	255.4	144.5	199.8	185.4
M	150.8	166.6	201.0	172.4	184.4	139.6	141.7	127.1	259.5	143.9	202.7	193.6
J	149.8	150.0	197.2	171.5	180.8	126.1	144.3	111.7	261.4	139.0	211.4	188.5
J	156.3	152.3	192.9	156.9	177.9	121.3	144.0	100.4	264.6	138.7	205.0	203.4
A	156.3	135.4	179.4	159.0	173.1	129.7	141.4	127.6	269.3	141.4	204.7	177.3
S	164.3	143.3	171.9	191.7	168.5	150.2	133.4	161.6	277.1	140.4	200.5	212.5
O	160.8	160.7	171.7	177.5	168.4	161.3	139.5	183.4	275.8	148.5	200.9	208.6
N	163.6	156.7	176.6	155.6	175.6	157.8	122.9	145.8	272.6	150.1	206.6	185.1
D	166.7	156.9	185.8	154.3	179.0	141.5	128.2	134.7	273.4	154.1	204.3	169.8

	Machinery ⁽³⁾		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁵⁾		Petroleum Products	
	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.
1947 average = 100												
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	211.7	184.2	209.6	193.6	136.2	239.9	200.3	183.2	209.5	179.7	349.4	300.4
1951 N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	211.7	187.3	209.6	132.3	136.2	367.6	200.3	192.3	209.5	156.5	349.4	301.4
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	231.7	187.2	217.3	203.7	151.2	294.3	204.3	197.2	213.2	182.5	306.9	269.7
A	215.4	201.7	204.3	264.1	159.6	308.9	205.2	185.1	200.5	174.6	309.4	281.0
M	220.2	196.3	197.4	244.8	163.0	372.0	205.7	195.7	207.6	190.1	305.9	352.9
J	213.9	183.1	201.7	240.5	158.7	351.8	207.7	200.4	197.2	192.6	314.7	322.4
J	212.9	177.1	189.9	199.5	156.9	346.8	218.5	164.8	197.2	176.8	324.9	329.0
A	217.8	154.5	193.9	144.2	151.3	317.7	222.6	161.2	199.7	174.3	335.2	325.5
S	216.3	176.4	188.1	230.0	150.3	356.8	219.9	173.3	193.1	199.4	346.8	333.1
O	217.1	215.7	184.4	218.3	155.4	360.4	217.9	180.0	185.5	235.9	344.7	357.2
N	215.2	189.7	182.0	176.4	150.4	426.6	214.6	174.9	185.8	212.9	376.9	296.8
D	215.1	190.9	192.0	182.1	149.8	600.2	215.3	179.3	195.1	222.6	356.1	324.4

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾ Unmanufactured	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾ Distilled liquor
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Beer ⁽⁴⁾	New spirits	
	Thousand pounds		Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97
1951 D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79
J	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97
									91.01

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾ End of period. ⁽³⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION				CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1951 D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38	

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS										
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings					
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides	
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands dozen	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands dozen	Thousands	
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7	
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	10	10	0.3	
1951 O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1	
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1	
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—	
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2	
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—	
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—	
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—	
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—	
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—	
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8	
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	3	9	0.3	
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	5	12	0.6	
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	5	11	0.4	
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	3	13	0.8	
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	7	12	0.3	
PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER										
	Cattle Leather				Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide	
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	
1951 O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	

MARCH, 1953

MANUFACTURING

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1951 N	689	1,086	111	499	251	2,637	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	1,928	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽⁴⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric	
	Imports		Bale Openings	Thousand pounds	Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾		Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards		
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821	
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	1,778	8,440	
1951 D	17,483	27,029	13,461	12,136	19,299	970	1,731	9,902	
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477	13,949	22,182	1,095	1,935	10,559	
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	13,456	21,397	1,164	2,050	8,738	
M	17,730	30,938	15,412	13,891	22,090	1,194	1,852	8,204	
A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	1,834	8,421	
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	1,826	7,671	
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	1,846	6,722	
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,647	6,348	
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,471	7,444	
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	1,674	8,461	
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	1,829	10,790	
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,637	9,077	
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	1,730	8,845	
1953 J		33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111				

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
weight.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice

(4) Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

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Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Pet- ti- coats ⁽¹⁾	
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures		
	Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8	
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8	
1951	3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
	4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952	1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
	2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
	3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
CHILDREN'S											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	BOYS'			
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
	Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1	
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0	
1951	3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
	4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952	1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
	2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
	3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business, fine	Other ⁽²⁾	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combina- tion			
	Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9	
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3	
1951	3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
	4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952	1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
	2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
	3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0

⁽¹⁾ Includes children's. ⁽²⁾ Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains								British Columbia	
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	529.1	259.4	1.1	19.7	22.6	93.8	79.8	4.1	6.7	31.6	269.7
1951 D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
M	599.7	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2
J	649.0	429.2	2.0	36.1	38.9	174.4	153.3	11.8	2.7	9.9	219.8
J	564.7	426.8	1.5	29.9	36.3	179.4	160.8	5.9	3.5	9.4	138.0
A	727.8	393.2	1.2	17.6	28.1	165.4	161.8	8.4	1.7	8.9	334.6
S	643.6	309.3	1.8	20.4	23.8	114.2	133.2	5.2	1.0	9.6	334.2
O	555.6	212.6	1.2	13.1	19.5	88.0	81.2	1.5	1.1	7.0	343.0
N	373.8	107.4	0.8	10.0	6.5	40.2	27.7	0.5	3.5	18.3	266.4
D	393.2	139.0	1.1	9.1	12.8	31.8	22.1	0.3	5.7	56.1	254.2
WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾											
	Production			Exports	Production	NEWSPRINT			Stocks End of Period		
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical		Total	Shipments					
	Thousand tons										
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1952	732.2	425.2	297.4	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5		
1951 D	719.5	400.3	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9		
1952 J	770.3 ^r	432.1 ^r	328.2 ^r	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2		
F	744.5	410.3	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6		
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0		
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2		
M	766.0	448.7	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7		
J	682.4	408.6	264.9	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8		
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1		
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0		
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1		
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8		
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2		
D	692.1	414.3	269.1	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5		
1953 J	714.6	419.0	286.9	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1951 D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	254.8	141.1	6.8	402.7
1951 D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	241.5	137.7	6.1	385.2
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	254.4	158.7	12.0	425.1
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	258.2	148.8	3.6	410.6
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	254.8	152.4	5.6	412.7
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	264.6	156.7	4.4	425.7
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	267.6	156.1	6.5	430.2
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	255.6	141.6	8.1	405.3
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	265.4	132.8	4.9	403.0
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	358.9
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Total	Steel			Shipments		
				Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1951 D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	148.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
I	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.8	312.0	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1952	..	36.06	..	12.42	..	23.64	2.81	..	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1951 D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	-0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.63 ^r	8.85	13.78 ^r	5,199 ^r
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.76 ^r	4.78	17.99 ^r	6,455 ^r
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.37 ^r	4.28	23.09 ^r	7,831 ^r
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.34 ^r	2.41	29.94	10,514 ^r
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52 ^r	2.83	37.69	14,763 ^r
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.17 ^r	2.29	32.88 ^r	14,339 ^r
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.70 ^r	1.44	29.26 ^r	14,041 ^r
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38 ^r	1.10	18.28	9,569 ^r
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49 ^r	4.15	22.34 ^r	10,201 ^r
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63 ^r	4.19	24.44	11,803 ^r
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25 ^r	3.05	23.21 ^r	10,068 ^r
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13	1.70	21.52	21.52 ^r	2.31	19.22 ^r	10,096 ^r
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	..	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817	

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾ ⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1939	4.29	—	—	1.11	0.78	8.66	—	—	1.71	1.68
1952	23.05	19.54	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	12.72	15.97	23.53	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D				12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.48	2.06	0.46
1953 J				0.11					0.48	

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽⁵⁾		Domestic Shipments		Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁶⁾	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽⁷⁾
	Radios	Television sets	Radios	Televisions sets	Radios	Televisions sets				
	Total	Table							Radios	Television sets
Thousands										
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	30.2	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177
1951 N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5,287
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863
M	26.1 ⁽⁸⁾	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	26.0	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	23.0	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.5	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262
A	42.0 ⁽⁸⁾	8.5	41.3	24.8	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.6	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204
O	53.1 ^r	22.1	61.3 ^r	43.6 ^r	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465 ^r
N	65.5 ⁽⁸⁾	22.9	73.2	53.9	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	56.2	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135
										11,362

⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. ⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets. ⁽⁷⁾Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. ⁽⁸⁾Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
		58 Municipalities	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	
	Thousand dollars												
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37	
1952	43,060 ^p	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207	
1951 D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5	
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1	
F	20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32	
M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178	
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324	
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453	
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386	
J	47,875	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355	
A	42,527	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201	
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177	
O	53,697 ^p	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179	
N	46,219 ^p	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179	
D	56,748 ^r	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22	
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79	
ONTARIO													
MANITOBA SASKATCHEWAN ALBERTA BRITISH COLUMBIA													
St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria	
Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1951 D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102		60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1951 D	54,601	95	201	420	88	10,562	33,906	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,049	101	10	102	109	4,656	18,003	313	201	1,284	3,271
F	41,522 ^r	183	—	239	294	6,327 ^r	24,239	459	403	2,217	7,162
M	60,593 ^r	172	1	426	326	12,127 ^r	32,832	3,590	672	3,560	6,889
A	115,890 ^r	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,567 ^r	57,198	6,512	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,691 ^r	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,239 ^r	49,872	5,364	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,614 ^r	540 ^r	161	1,716	2,244	27,520 ^r	51,421	4,352	3,148	11,711 ^r	9,799
J	108,588 ^r	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,230 ^r	53,368 ^r	7,222	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	94,485 ^r	544	115	2,976 ^r	843	19,679 ^r	43,954	4,133	3,102	9,701	9,437
S	99,792 ^r	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,057 ^r	46,401 ^r	4,958	3,613	9,561	7,727
O	108,037 ^r	754	31	1,837	891	24,299 ^r	50,222 ^r	3,612	2,695	13,841	9,853
N	87,927 ^r	1,400	21	997	442 ^r	22,319 ^r	36,649	7,538	5,373	6,055	7,134 ^r
D	86,634 ^r	138	22	1,100	248 ^r	31,500 ^r	38,793 ^r	1,524 ^r	2,059	4,739 ^r	6,510 ^r
1953 J	43,124	94	4	353	1,940	4,820	23,023	1,528	359	2,314	8,688

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL					INDUS- COM- INSTITU- OTHER									
	New				Repair	TRIAL		MERCIAL		TIONAL					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Thousand dollars								
Thousand dollars															
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552				
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439				
1951 N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325				
D	13,415	295	2,420	7,068	1,472	2,161	1,455	12,624	5,088	21,828	191				
1952 J	10,983	137	1,752	6,934	645	1,516	1,345	6,294	5,063	3,667	696				
F	20,440 ^r	175	4,119 ^r	9,755	1,570	4,820	1,934	4,115	8,757	5,888	387				
M	32,160 ^r	490	7,560 ^r	16,080	3,537	4,494	2,649	4,709	11,133	9,631	300				
A	63,407 ^r	1,413	13,236 ^r	27,327	15,696	5,736	5,049	17,289	19,978	9,740	418				
M	74,482 ^r	2,716	17,175 ^r	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,542	6,464	15,685	9,646	849				
J	66,502 ^r	1,293 ^r	17,962 ^r	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,494	6,887	16,741	16,353	505				
J	55,913 ^r	1,474	11,415 ^r	26,216 ^r	12,506	4,303	5,343	16,020	15,999	14,559	735				
A	53,083 ^r	1,440	11,325 ^r	24,820	10,873	4,625	5,035	6,801	14,776	14,056	718				
S	54,653 ^r	1,046	11,827 ^r	27,842 ^r	9,028	4,910	5,895	6,288	18,599	13,731	612				
O	59,341 ^r	1,415	12,388 ^r	28,881	11,546	5,110	5,064 ^r	10,167	18,731 ^r	13,906	829				
N	41,661 ^r	1,791 ^r	9,462 ^r	20,057	6,740	3,611 ^r	3,172 ^r	6,564 ^r	21,005 ^r	14,898 ^r	627				
D	25,898 ^r	1,113 ^r	6,947 ^r	11,811 ^r	2,557 ^r	3,471 ^r	2,694 ^r	8,858 ^r	14,352 ^r	34,458 ^r	374				
1953 J	20,374	1,811	2,134	11,128	1,957	3,344	2,087	4,151	9,326	6,525	660				

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

Rigid Insulat- ing Board	Asphalt Products					Sawn Lumber	Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products ⁽²⁾		
	Shingles	Smooth- sur- faced Rolls	Mineral- sur- faced Rolls	Felts and Sheath- ings			Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struct- ural Tile ⁽¹⁾	
	Prod.	Production					Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production		Producers' Sales	
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons				Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions Thousand tons	
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	529.1	277.4	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1951 D	18.56	57	33	30	3.29	317.7	258.8	2.2	15.3	7.4	16.4	13.0
1952 J	21.21 ^r	110	86	30	3.08	418.8	223.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9
F	21.03 ^r	109	101	83	3.97	489.2	250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M	22.92 ^r	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.36 ^r	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.91 ^r	201	74	97	4.42	599.7	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	19.06 ^r	222	78	125	3.53	649.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.17 ^r	261	76	139	4.73	564.7	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.78 ^r	250	92	121	5.01	727.8	235.9	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.04 ^r	277	132	168	6.30	643.6	334.1	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38 ^r	230	130	126	7.49	555.6	273.9	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00 ^r	145	73	77	6.04	373.8	330.4	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58 ^r	69	42	28	6.35	393.2	234.6	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	231.1						
Clay Products ⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile		
Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production			Production			Production		Factory Sales	
Thous- ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.		Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars	
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	5.8	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	2,155	
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	0.86	1,352	3,091	13.31	8,616	
1951 D	901	294	3,685	16.35	12.33	8.8	6.63	1,259	2,755	14.44	5,258	
1952 J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	2,214	3,428	16.21	6,743	
F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	2,427	4,485	7,483		
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	3,564	7,366	8,280		
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,191	
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,243	
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	5,200	7,677	10,827	
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,322	
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,791	
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	5,750	7,363	18.49	8,331	
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231	
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	5,055	5,750	7,484		
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,462	
1953 J			19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23		

(1) Planks and boards and flooring. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

(3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

(4) For building insulation only.

(5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks.

(7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production.

Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 39

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽²⁾					LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1951										
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15
1952										
1st qtr.	558.50	167.83	131.08	12.77	23.99	77.60	17.54	4.20	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	625.60	225.42	149.79	21.65	53.98	20.50	13.70	5.37	—	191.43
3rd qtr.	656.17	221.90	151.18	17.74	52.99	67.19	20.76	45.45	—	186.16
LIVE STOCK										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1951										
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	68.39	2.75	24.05	11.15	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	86.66	85.40	1.07	18.29	109.18	5.57	22.98	21.68	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	75.57	79.53	4.16	26.90	116.68	20.33	23.71	15.38	4.34	0.47
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, NOVA SCOTIA, NEW BRUNSWICK, QUEBEC, ONTARIO, MANITOBA, SASKATCHEWAN, ALBERTA, BRITISH COLUMBIA										
	Million dollars									
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83	
1951										
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23	
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44	
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41	
1952										
1st qtr.	6.67	7.92	11.21	72.94	196.65	40.76	112.65	89.86	19.84	
2nd qtr.	8.87	9.18	11.78	104.69	157.75	43.59	148.84	121.84	19.06	
3rd qtr.	4.60	8.68	10.54	100.52	191.97	57.94	148.64	101.43	31.84	

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⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

MARCH, 1953

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef		Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	
					Thousands				Cured or in cure	Poultry
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1951 D	63	20	25	436	19.5	4.2	3.6	39.0	13.1	35.1
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.6	3.2	3.3	49.4	14.1	34.6
F	72	23	21	500	18.9	2.2	2.8	61.9	15.3	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	71.4	15.0	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	25.8	3.2	1.3	70.3	15.1	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.8	3.6	1.0	65.1	15.5	16.8
J	108	50	25	413	21.8	3.8	0.8	55.2	16.4	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.2	3.3	1.0	43.4	14.9	12.6
S	109	48	76	428	26.1	4.1	1.4	31.1	14.0	12.7
O	141	52	125	583	30.3	4.8	3.4	32.7	14.3	16.5
N	128	43	81	643	32.2	4.8	4.5	47.7	16.8	22.9
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES				
						Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.5	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	229.8	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.6	275.3	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	227.7	210.7	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.0	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	211.9	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.4	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.5	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	211.0	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.187	0.809	

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

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(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Cheese Products	Milk Poultry	Eggs in the Shell	
			Million bushels	Million pounds					Million dozen			
1939	11.61 ⁽³⁾	1.73 ⁽³⁾	0.69 ⁽³⁾	1.24 ⁽³⁾	0.07 ⁽³⁾	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	27.46		5.87 ^r	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1951 D	16.78	3.68	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	3.41	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47 ^r	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.05	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.69	5.81 ^r	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
953 J	18.72	3.72	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds	
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05	91.90
1952 J	907 ^r	357 ^r	8.82	1.18	17.72	1,141	36.01	29.56	50.47
F	860 ^r	347	7.64	1.09	16.95	1,334	25.62 ^r	27.66 ^r	38.66 ^r
M	1,062 ^r	378 ^r	10.75	1.84	26.40	1,543	17.36	24.71	32.23
A	1,367 ^r	352 ^r	19.03	4.17	41.18	2,189	17.06	25.90	39.10
M	1,744 ^r	369 ^r	31.85	7.54	59.04	2,757	25.87	27.90	62.18
J	1,986 ^r	350	42.06	10.81	71.80	3,310	43.49	34.35	95.40
J	1,882	357 ^r	39.00	9.49	59.75	4,534	58.92	38.72	113.26
A	1,759 ^r	360 ^r	35.77	9.38	54.95	3,485	71.23	42.32	129.54
S	1,598 ^r	358 ^r	31.82	8.72	46.68	2,512	76.94	46.72	132.09
O	1,405 ^r	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.91	46.27	121.98
N	1,093 ^r	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	65.74	44.15	102.93
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05	91.90
1953 J			10.67	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42 ^r	35.89 ^r	76.67
F			9.46	1.33	16.79	1,279	33.49	30.40	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

MARCH, 1953

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS				STOCKS	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
	Total value ⁽¹⁾ Thousand dollars	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Million pounds										
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1951 D	5,695	182.4	29.1	153.3	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	46.6
1952 J	3,179	117.1	23.5	93.7	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour		Margarine		Production ⁽¹⁾ Stocks End of Period	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Macaroni, etc. Serve	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds						
Million pounds										
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69
1952	81.5	2.01	—	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.96	8.31	—	—	—	—
F	74.1	1.81	0.93	9.39	2.95	6.94	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15
M	77.3	1.93	1.19	8.83	2.57	5.24	—	—	—	—
A	82.5	1.97	0.98	9.25	3.22	5.76	—	—	—	—
M	85.9	2.15	1.27	7.90	2.55	4.13	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45
J	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.32	5.94	—	—	—	—
J	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50	—	—	—	—
A	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.17	7.41	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65
S	87.8	2.12	1.09	9.27	2.34	12.22	—	—	—	—
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	—	—	—	—
N	89.8	2.18	1.12	9.12	2.97	10.37	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72
D	73.0	1.84	1.27	8.93	2.90	7.26	—	—	—	—
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.83	10.59	2.72	3.45	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	7.58	2.94	—	—	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	10.85	46.72	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.53	49.84 ^r
1951										
4th qtr.	10.40	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24	15.01	24.70	14.90	4.13	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	9.02	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	7.14	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	9.84	49.09	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.72	17.10	21.32	3.47	74.39 ^r
4th qtr.	10.58	48.40	2.92	2.14	11.33	15.31	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	10.66
1952	9.25	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.87	10.84	18.93	25.45
1951											
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.32	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	5.82	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.58	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	12.86	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	3.79	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	13.57	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	4.80	11.42	20.74	22.26

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period		Production			Domestic Sales		Stocks	
				Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds										
1939	82.1	74.5		83.6	10.2	93.8			94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4		106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1951 D	53.9	140.7		100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4		55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7		45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8		52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5		52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3		76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5		105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6		108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0		108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7		123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1		222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5		217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4		114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5		43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9

⁽¹⁾ Bulk and packages.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	942.0	152.6	15.7	44.5	81.5	17.2	178.2	46.0	49.8	9.0	49.1
1951 D	1,012.5	164.6	19.6	51.7	119.8	33.4	107.4	41.2	78.6	12.6	41.8
1952 J	724.9	140.5	15.7	35.6	55.2	10.1	118.5	37.4	38.6	5.8	33.3
F	741.2	140.1	15.2	36.3	60.2	11.4	135.8	35.5	34.6	5.2	31.0
M	848.5	148.6	15.0	39.7	70.2	13.5	173.5	38.9	44.1	7.4	35.6
A	935.4	145.0	15.3	41.3	75.1	16.5	210.5	46.2	51.0	9.9	41.7
M	1,057.3	166.7	16.0	48.4	83.7	16.8	254.6	49.4	50.3	10.3	54.9
J	988.1	149.7	15.0	45.4	77.1	16.5	217.7	49.9	49.6	10.5	56.0
J	976.6	155.7	14.7	48.1	59.8	15.8	211.2	53.3	43.1	8.2	54.3
A	965.2	158.6	15.3	49.2	69.6	15.9	163.3	54.5	41.1	8.2	56.8
S	945.5	149.2	15.5	45.4	84.3	15.8	169.8	50.3	43.9	9.2	58.7
O	1,017.1	156.7	16.9	47.7	97.3	18.4	178.4	51.8	57.0	9.2	62.0
N	983.2	153.7	16.0	45.1	108.0	18.6	168.4	42.3	58.2	9.3	52.5
D	1,120.8	166.8	18.0	52.0	137.2	37.0	136.6	42.7	85.6	14.5	52.2
1953 J	813.8	153.8	15.8	35.9	63.8	12.0	141.3	41.5	42.3	7.0	37.7

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	16.8	14.6	33.0	17.5	20.7	7.3	64.8	220.2	357.1	192.0	107.9
1951 D	17.5	15.4	30.8	22.1	26.4	18.0	77.0	231.2	393.0	197.8	113.6
1952 J	11.3	13.2	27.8	25.0	19.4	4.7	49.4	167.3	286.8	139.1	82.4
F	12.1	11.7	28.4	20.9	19.4	4.7	47.1	170.3	290.6	139.9	93.3
M	14.8	11.9	30.5	18.8	20.1	5.1	57.7	203.8	325.8	159.6	101.5
A	14.2	13.0	31.8	11.2	20.1	5.1	64.0	223.0	349.4	192.8	106.3
M	19.1	14.0	34.7	12.0	20.3	6.4	73.2	252.4	395.8	214.1	121.7
J	19.2	14.9	32.2	11.5	19.5	6.8	68.0	228.9	381.2	194.5	115.4
J	17.4	13.9	37.5	12.5	19.1	5.8	65.7	231.5	365.1	201.4	112.9
A	17.4	13.1	38.1	15.3	20.5	6.6	67.4	219.2	351.4	214.7	112.6
S	17.5	15.8	33.6	19.3	20.3	6.6	64.8	222.2	348.2	202.1	108.2
O	18.6	15.9	36.5	24.0	21.5	6.8	67.8	234.7	385.0	219.6	110.0
N	18.1	16.5	33.5	18.8	19.6	7.8	67.3	233.3	368.5	205.7	108.3
D	22.4	21.5	31.1	20.9	28.2	20.5	84.8	256.2	437.4	220.2	122.2
1953 J	14.7	17.7	28.5	23.4	21.1	5.4	55.5	182.6	324.7	159.5	91.6

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". 49

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes			Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars													
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0		
1952	81.5	182.9	24.0	45.0	10.4	23.6	5.4	3.4	4.9	16.0	14.3	41.0	
1951 N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	33.9 ^r	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.4	13.5	44.7	
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2	
1952 J	55.2	173.0	13.9 ^r	41.5	6.2	22.8	5.1 ^r	4.5	6.1 ^r	13.5	9.7	39.8	
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.4 ^r	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5	
M	70.2	203.2	21.9 ^r	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.5 ^r	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5	
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4	
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6	
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3	
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9	
A	69.6	199.4	19.2	56.1	6.9	28.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	15.9	16.0	38.0	
S	84.3	205.4	27.3	58.8	10.2	29.9	4.6	3.9	5.4	15.4	15.8	37.9	
O	97.3	223.5	32.7	61.3	14.4	30.9	5.1	3.9	5.7	16.4	15.9	42.1	
N	108.0	226.2	32.2	59.9	15.8	31.5	6.2	4.2	5.5	16.6	17.3	42.2	
D	137.2	182.9	37.6	45.0	21.0	23.6	7.7	3.4	5.7	16.0	16.5	41.0	
1953 J	63.8		15.9		6.7		4.8		6.5		13.5		
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES													
Grocery and Combination	Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety				
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars													
1949	36.2 ^r	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7	
1951	56.9 ^r		3.8		3.4		1.1		2.8		14.9		
1951 N	55.7 ^r	45.9 ^r	3.5	10.3 ^r	4.0 ^r	20.0 ^r	1.1 ^r	3.6 ^r	2.5	9.6 ^r	15.0 ^r	52.9 ^r	
D	58.9 ^r	43.8 ^r	6.2 ^r	7.4 ^r	5.3	17.0 ^r	1.3 ^r	4.0 ^r	3.6	8.5 ^r	29.1 ^r	35.2 ^r	
1952 J	52.9 ^r	41.2 ^r	2.6	7.0	1.9	16.1 ^r	0.8 ^r	3.8 ^r	2.5	8.7 ^r	8.7 ^r	33.7 ^r	
F	53.1 ^r	40.5 ^r	2.6	8.3 ^r	1.8	16.7 ^r	0.7 ^r	3.9 ^r	2.6 ^r	8.5 ^r	9.9 ^r	36.5 ^r	
M	57.0 ^r	42.1 ^r	3.1 ^r	9.1 ^r	2.8 ^r	18.5 ^r	0.8 ^r	4.1 ^r	2.6	8.4 ^r	11.7 ^r	40.2 ^r	
A	54.5 ^r	40.6 ^r	3.8	9.4	3.7 ^r	18.6 ^r	1.0 ^r	4.2 ^r	2.7	8.5 ^r	14.3	41.8	
M	62.4 ^r	40.1 ^r	4.1	9.5	3.9 ^r	19.1 ^r	1.2 ^r	4.5 ^r	2.8 ^r	8.7 ^r	14.5 ^r	43.5 ^r	
J	55.0 ^r	40.3 ^r	4.0	9.3 ^r	3.9 ^r	17.2 ^r	1.2 ^r	4.4 ^r	2.6	8.6 ^r	14.3	42.7 ^r	
J	56.1 ^r	41.2 ^r	3.7 ^r	7.5	3.3 ^r	19.0 ^r	1.0 ^r	4.5 ^r	2.7 ^r	8.6 ^r	13.7 ^r	42.3 ^r	
A	56.8 ^r	40.8 ^r	3.1 ^r	8.3	3.1	17.6	1.2 ^r	4.4 ^r	2.7	8.2 ^r	13.7 ^r	44.0	
S	53.5 ^r	42.2 ^r	3.4 ^r	9.8 ^r	3.4	18.9	1.1 ^r	4.5 ^r	2.7 ^r	8.4 ^r	13.7	47.9 ^r	
O	60.3 ^r	44.1 ^r	4.0	11.5 ^r	3.4 ^r	20.4 ^r	1.3 ^r	4.6 ^r	3.0 ^r	8.8 ^r	15.9 ^r	51.9 ^r	
N	59.7 ^r	46.1 ^r	4.0	12.9 ^r	3.6	20.8 ^r	1.2 ^r	4.8	2.7 ^r	9.6 ^r	16.2	56.9 ^r	
D	61.6 ^r	46.2	7.1 ^r	9.1	6.2	18.1	1.5 ^r	4.7	3.9 ^r	9.1	32.2 ^r	39.3	
1953 J	61.6		3.0		2.5		0.8		2.8		10.4		

MARCH, 1953

DOMESTIC TRADE

TABLE 47

Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾		
	Cash				Credit								
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
Million dollars or percentages													
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7	
1952	2,826.0	1,937.3	68.6	888.7	31.4	313.3	11.1	575.4	20.4	685.0	235.4	449.6	
1952 4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.6	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1	505.5	104.0	401.5	
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0	449.0	96.5	352.5	
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	533.4	136.3	397.1	
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0	590.2	179.0	411.2	
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,144.7	68.7	976.3	31.3	341.4	10.9	634.9	20.4	685.0	235.4	449.6	

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1952	244.4	86.9	137.9	149.3	30.9	42.4	94.4	59.2	102.7	534.6	291.0	75.5
1951 4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4	400.0	210.5	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5	427.9	232.5	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6	682.9	358.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	544.3	298.1	90.0
4th qtr.	342.5	125.0	137.9	200.7	43.8	42.4	113.1	69.9	102.7	483.3	274.7	75.5

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	1935-39 = 100									Tobacco and Confectionery
			Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware			
1935-39 = 100												
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4		
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4		
1951 D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5		
1952 J	310.2	451.4	372.5	210.7	167.6	166.1	292.8	250.3	365.9	389.8		
F	314.9	506.9	347.9	230.6	303.6	225.2	283.9	273.4	357.3	364.0		
M	335.5	479.6	325.0	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	307.2	410.7	390.9		
A	361.9	516.9	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.7	368.2	444.1	442.8		
M	390.5	545.3	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.7	421.5	505.1	491.0		
J	368.5	583.9	336.0	226.1	233.0	194.2	317.2	405.9	462.6	442.4		
I	376.0	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8		
A	366.9	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9		
S	403.4	720.5	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5		
O	414.1	678.5	431.2	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	319.9	522.5	460.2		
N	362.2	561.7	386.4	321.3	353.1	314.5	305.8	291.1	464.7	413.6		
D	340.9	507.3	393.9	247.9	303.4	186.9	282.7	322.4	423.4	461.7		
1953 J	308.9	482.4	357.8	216.6	186.7	195.3	286.7	238.2	358.8	386.9		

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100						Million dollars				
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1951 D	148.0	126.2 ^r	117.3 ^r	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.5 ^r	125.5 ^r	100.8 ^r	324.1	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	121.1 ^r	124.8 ^r	97.0 ^r	310.3	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.4 ^r	124.3 ^r	111.3 ^r	354.6	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.9 ^r	123.2 ^r	110.3 ^r	348.4	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	149.3 ^r	121.7 ^r	122.7 ^r	382.5	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	147.0 ^r	121.7 ^r	120.8 ^r	376.7	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.5 ^r	121.2 ^r	119.2 ^r	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2 ^r	120.7 ^r	112.0 ^r	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5 ^r	120.1 ^r	109.5 ^r	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9 ^r	120.5 ^r	121.1 ^r	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1 ^r	120.4 ^r	125.5 ^r	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1 ^r	127.6 ^r	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.5 ^p	103.6 ^p	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1951 D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1951 D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.5
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	9.5
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	10.7
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	15.4
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1951 D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs! and Products
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	111.1 ^p	137.5 ^p	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1951 N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.08	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.2	128.5	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	113.2	130.0	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.8	157.7	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.5	134.2	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	108.0	144.4	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.9	148.1	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	108.1	158.0	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.3 ^r	151.8 ^r	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.7 ^p	143.3 ^p	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1951 N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29 ^r	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1951 N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscele- nous Com- modities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1951 N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.12	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78

⁽¹⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

EXTERNAL TRADE

MARCH, 1953

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82		
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24		
1951 D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32		
1952 J	324.10	307.08	65.66	38.70	43.67	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13		
F	310.29	282.02	69.34	37.88	44.21	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03		
M	354.62	327.02	102.32	33.37	68.56	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78		
A	348.41	323.97	94.91	41.46	72.62	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97		
M	382.52	385.99	112.88	53.41	87.29	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86		
J	376.69	324.27	103.28	48.37	84.63	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18		
I	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86		
A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72		
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89		
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16		
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04		
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22		
1953 J	317.27		66.21		49.23		1.53		5.47			
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES				FOREIGN COUNTRIES								
Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe				
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars												
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08		
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65		
1951 D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34		
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40		
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86		
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59		
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22		
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58		
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07		
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73		
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30		
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10		
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65		
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26		
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99		
1953 J	2.51		251.06		188.59		18.22		21.52			

56 Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MARCH, 1953

EXTERNAL TRADE

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ^{(2)*}			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽³⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars						Million dollars			
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	-12.8	18.3	-43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	-0.6	-0.5	1,778.6
1951 D	112.0	45.3	-9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.4	19.7	-37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	-0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	32.0	23.2	-40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	-1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	32.3	46.3	-64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	-0.8	—	1,787.2
A	28.3	44.5	-61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	-1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	1.0	54.6	-80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	-9.3	-0.6	-8.9	1,806.7
J	56.5	53.4	-40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	-7.4	-0.4	-8.4	1,827.7
J	32.0	36.1	-55.9	14.9	501.0	112.9	-16.3	0.3	-17.9	1,845.0
A	48.9	40.6	-31.9	9.6	534.3	134.7	-19.8	0.8	-21.3	1,847.9
S	-6.8	12.6	-58.5	12.8	232.6	81.4	-13.8	0.9	-15.8	1,855.6
O	3.0	14.4	-64.3	10.1	140.6	69.8	-32.3	-1.6	-31.8	1,856.0
N	28.3	26.2	-50.9	13.6	88.0	40.6	-3.4	2.0	-6.5	1,842.0
D	48.8	19.7	-40.7	13.5	63.7	..	..	..	..	1,860.2

(1) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾						Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾	
	International Seaborne Shipping				Coastwise Shipping				Revenue Ton Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled	Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo	At all Ports	..	..	..
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	..	..	..	..	Millions	Thousands
	Total Cargo Handled				At all Ports		Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic		Revenue Ton Miles	
	Thousand short tons				..		..		..
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	2,599	1.8	..	..
1952	228	176	803	597	2,710	3,229	2,609	3,484	..	..
1951 N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	51.3	737
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	50.8	759
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	59.2	853
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506	62.0	885
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	69.3	852
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127	78.4	817
I	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	..	..

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months. (3) Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All (1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1949	825.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8	
1952	346.7 ⁽²⁾	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8	
1952 J	330.8 ⁽²⁾	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9	
F	314.9 ⁽²⁾	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2	
M	330.1 ⁽²⁾	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4	
A	325.1 ⁽²⁾	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8	
M	356.4 ⁽²⁾	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0	
J	346.8 ⁽²⁾	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4	
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2	
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3	
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1	
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8	
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4	
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8	
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3	
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.0	7.9	12.0	
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
		Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connec- tions	
	Coal and Coke										
Thousand cars											
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9	
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	145.5 ^r	
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	150.4	
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	155.3 ^r	
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6	
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0	
M	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.9	
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.4	
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9	
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5	
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7	
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8	
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1	
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4	
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3	
F	19.6	20.4	11.3	6.4	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7	

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars									
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	90.7	73.0	7.4	81.5	5.2	15.4	5,355	2.6	259
1951 O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 I	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
I	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

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(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES									
	Chartered Bank Cash			LIABILITIES						
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Million dollars										
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527	
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381	
1951 D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444	
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306	
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244	
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229	
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223	
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180	
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189	
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258	
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301	
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279	
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329	
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311	
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381	
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301	
F		668.0		88.6	51.4	77.4		31.8	2,390	
ASSETS										
All Other Accounts										
Reserve										
Federal-Provincial										
Under two years										
Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev.	Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	All Other Accounts
Million dollars										
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1951 D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	ASSETS										Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks		
		Securities													
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal		Foreign government		Other		Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency				
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Total securities					
Million dollars															
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	43	120	219			
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	56	562	278			
1951 O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	57	544	267			
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	53	552	253			
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	58	627	249			
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	58	456	264			
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	52	517	291			
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	54	551	270			
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	57	528	250			
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	53	518	246			
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	55	642	324			
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	62	488	252			
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	59	523	275			
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	59	577	299			
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	53	589	287			
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	55	618	293			
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	60	740	282			
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	61	540	271			
ASSETS															
LIABILITIES															
Loans															
Canada															
Call		Current public	Provincial-municipal	Abroad		Letters of Credit		All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation					
Million dollars															
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94						
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—						
1951 O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—						
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—						
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	—						
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—						
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	—						
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—						
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—						
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—						
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—						
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—						
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—						
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—						
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—						
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—						
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—						
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—						

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 — concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾	
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Deposits		External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾			
			Demand	Notice								
Million dollars												
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4		
1951 D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9		
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2		
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8		
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8		
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6		
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3		
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7		
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3		
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3		
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5		
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3		
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0		
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1		
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8		

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks				Bank of Canada	Total		
				Public Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other ⁽⁴⁾	Deduct float ⁽⁵⁾				
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	3,751	45	3,796	
1951 D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	627	3,502	66	3,568	
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	456	3,407	55	3,462	
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	517	3,396	52	3,448	
M	1,186	84	1,270	2,824	770	422	551	3,465	66	3,531	
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	528	3,547	42	3,589	
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	518	3,455	45	3,500	
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	642	3,514	49	3,563	
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	488	3,523	42	3,565	
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	523	3,487	47	3,534	
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	577	3,643	49	3,692	
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	589	3,708	56	3,764	
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	618	3,681	65	3,746	
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	3,751	45	3,796	
1953 J	1,266	87	1,354	2,973			540		48		

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

MARCH, 1953

FINANCE

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	Estimated 1952-53
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenue—					
Direct Taxes—					
Direct Taxes on Incomes—					
Individual Income Tax.....	762,564	621,982	652,329	975,776	1,233,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund.....	—	—	—	—100	—45,250
Taxes on Interest and Dividends, Rents and Royalties.....	43,445	47,475	61,610	55,017	54,000
Corporation Income Tax.....	491,990	603,193	799,197	1,132,680	1,268,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund.....	—	—	—	—2,000	—36,850
Excess Profits Tax.....	44,792	—1,788	10,141	2,365	—
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes.....	1,342,791	1,270,862	1,523,277	2,163,738	2,472,900
Succession Duties.....	25,550	29,920	33,599	38,208	38,000
Total Direct Taxes.....	1,368,341	1,300,782	1,556,876	2,201,946	2,510,900
Indirect Taxes—					
Customs Import Duties.....	222,975	225,878	295,722	346,365	379,000
Excise Duties—					
Spirits, malt, etc.....	101,105	107,035	129,390	120,851	136,000
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....	106,241	115,982	114,486	100,711	124,000
Licences.....	39	38	38	36	38
Less refunds.....	—2,733	—2,490	—2,868	—3,658	—3,038
Total Excise Duties.....	204,652	220,565	241,046	217,940	257,000
Excise Taxes—					
Taxes on Commodities, Amusements and Services—					
Sales Tax.....	390,174	415,222	470,627	611,492	726,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund.....	—	—	—	—24,298	—142,000
Automobiles, rubber tires and tubes.....	36,943	38,193	70,841	100,904	87,000
Beverages (soft drinks).....	27,689	1,627	7,212	19,230	13,000
Candy and chewing gum.....	19,888	1,030	10,880	11,531	13,200
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....	77,665	83,497	85,199	106,354	107,500
Furs.....	3,693	2,937	4,509	4,793	5,200
Phonographs, radios and television sets.....	3,562	3,101	5,548	8,252	10,000
Toilet preparations and soaps.....	7,757	4,316	4,551	8,467	8,000
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....	5,565	2,257	2,604	3,969	3,800
Wines.....	2,060	2,126	2,225	2,167	2,100
Jewellery, ornaments, etc.....	—	4,077	6,459	9,714	8,000
Transportation and communication.....	29,034	3,967	—	—	—
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc.....	22,725	9,898	10,945	11,346	11,500
Other.....	22,254	10,994	15,674	25,730	14,650
Less refunds (mainly sales tax).....	—12,871	—11,785	—10,506	—13,723	—16,000
Total Excise Taxes.....	636,138	571,457	686,768	885,928	851,950
Other Taxes, Total.....	4,036	4,435	4,938	5,596	11,500
Total Indirect Taxes.....	1,067,801	1,022,335	1,228,474	1,455,829	1,499,450
Total Revenue from Taxes.....	2,436,142	2,323,117	2,785,350	3,657,775	4,010,350
Non-Tax Revenue—					
Post Office.....	80,604	84,512	90,443	104,610	111,750
Return on Investments.....	107,889	91,529	89,529	117,622	116,000
Other.....	24,455	29,558	53,376	59,740	56,025
Total Non-Tax Revenue.....	212,948	205,599	233,348	281,972	283,775
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,649,090	2,528,716	3,018,698	3,939,747	4,294,125
Total Special Receipts and Credits.....	122,305	51,425	93,838	41,162	80,503
Total Revenues.....	2,771,395	2,580,141	3,112,536	3,980,909	4,374,628

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	Estimated 1952-53
	Thousand dollars				
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture.....	61,773	75,047	142,785	67,134	117,342
Citizenship & Immigration.....	16,183	17,701	20,673	23,241	23,690
Defence Production.....	—	—	—	30,979	93,971
External Affairs.....	14,514	16,680	22,080	37,583	39,081
Finance—					
Departmental administration and general.....	4,987	5,448	7,354	8,361	8,536
Compensation to provinces.....	84,387	84,756	105,188	107,100	317,923
Government contribution to the superannuation Account.....	4,050	5,461	81,831	110,911	38,802
Interest on Public Debt.....	465,138	439,816	425,217	432,423	447,492
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets.....	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000
Subsidies to Provinces.....	17,095	19,170	18,735	20,108	20,108
Other.....	50,522	115,589	39,247	119,710	35,692
Fisheries.....	5,423	7,586	8,964	8,733	11,395
Justice.....	9,888	10,959	12,407	14,039	15,312
Labour.....	60,427	56,143	62,628	64,302	67,624
Legislation.....	3,763	5,229	4,711	5,945	5,767
Mines & Technical Surveys.....	21,078	29,714	21,117	27,752	29,721
National Defence.....	268,805	384,879	782,457	1,415,474	1,845,166
National Health & Welfare.....	14,412	16,901	17,344	21,098	24,935
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund.....	—	—	—	49,669	—
Family Allowances.....	270,910	297,514	309,465	320,458	334,125
General Health Grants.....	7,528	15,716	18,875	24,322	31,000
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	66,764	93,189	103,169	80,206	—
				2,999	22,122
National Research Council and Atomic Energy					
Control Board.....	13,082	16,170	18,014	25,080	29,249
National Revenue, including Taxation Division	45,402	47,832	46,056	45,763	47,665
Post Office.....	77,643	82,640	91,781	97,973	106,153
Public Works.....	51,067	67,058	73,646	77,544	81,000
Resources and Development.....	12,402	23,266	28,893	31,770	35,597
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	13,717	15,971	19,801	27,341	32,077
Trade and Commerce.....	46,385	34,550	27,304	21,817	17,095
Transport.....	98,336	123,449	85,123	99,901	107,644
Veterans Affairs—					
Pensions.....	102,951	96,091	95,577	103,703	127,103
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits.....	44,826	25,099	13,502	6,594	3,956
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents.....	69,565	69,507	71,646	76,097	79,444
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits.....	36,148	22,641	16,868	9,826	11,072
Other.....	23,389	33,040	18,799	19,806	20,922
Other Departments.....	18,332	18,803	14,985	22,113	23,031
Total Expenditures.....	2,175,892	2,448,615	2,901,242	3,732,875	4,326,812
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (—)).....	595,503	131,526	211,294	248,034	47,816

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars											
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132	
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766	
1951 D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785	
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737	
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695	
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757	
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785	
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811	
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774	
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822	
A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675	
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737	
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794	
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764	
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844	
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806	

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1951 D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
I	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. 65

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial Group	
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1951 N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	22.63	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	22.75	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1951 4th	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽²⁾	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements			
					New	Refunding	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)			
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1952	827	957	418	179	511	29	158	+382	+491	1,425
1951 3rd	2	114	100	39	84	5	31	+ 59	+ 8	1,400
4th	565	615	116	68	122	4	40	+ 86	+ 84	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	43	58	1	30	+ 29	+ 50	1,400
2nd	10	70	75	85	253	6	38	+221	+149	1,400
3rd	5	58	85	18	59	1	26	+ 34	+ 48	1,500
4th	797	710	91	34	142	21	64	+ 99	+ 243	1,400

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index											
Industrials											
Total 103 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials		
1935-39 = 100											
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3	
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6	
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3	
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3	
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4	
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0	
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5	
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4	
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4	
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4	
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7	
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5	
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8	
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6	
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6	
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0	
COMMON STOCKS											
PREFERRED STOCKS											
Investors' Index											
Mining Index											
Industrials		Utilities				Banks		Mining Index		Preferred Stocks	
Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	8 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks		
1935-39 = 100											
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6	
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1	
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4	
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160.6	
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5	
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157.2	
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2	
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7	
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8	
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6	
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4	
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2	
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3	
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7	
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6		
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3		

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

TABLE 64

Commercial Failures*

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1951 N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	154	60	30	64	2,455	95	1,652	523	58	100
F	158	60	30	68	2,767					
M	158	66	31	61	2,063					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266					
M	162	61	33	68	3,737	77	1,761	836	39	82
J	105	45	24	36	2,381					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903					
A	109	34	23	52	2,138	21	1,509	532	33	160
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452					
N	111	39	22	50	2,202	85	1,828	326	76	94
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					

* Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽³⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
Million dollars											
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77 ⁽²⁾
1952	3.59	1.076	47.22	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1951 D	3.50	0.894	120.38	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38 ^r	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	122.9	20.24
F			27.87			1,113				144.4	20.26

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1951 and 1952 are provisional.

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