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# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1953

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(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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# Current Economic Conditions

## Current Indicators

In many of the major sectors of economic activity—production, employment, salaries and wages, and personal consumption—the first indications for 1953 are that, allowing for seasonal variations, the general advances that were noticeable especially in the second half of 1952 have continued. This trend is evident in Table I in which it will be noted that industrial production, employment, average weekly earnings, labour income, retail trade and imports

early in 1953 reached levels considerably higher than the corresponding months of 1952. The early 1953 positions are higher than the respective 1952 annual averages, with the exception of retail trade which is lower seasonally.

The price indexes included in the table show a downward trend through 1952, which continued in the early months of the current year. The value of domestic exports has fallen off in first reports for this year compared with a year ago. Part of this reduction was accounted for by the decline in prices of exports.

TABLE I. Some Current Series

|   | 1952                            |                        | 1953                            | Percent Change   |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
|   | Jan. and Feb.<br>Average<br>(1) | Year<br>Average<br>(2) | Jan. and Feb.<br>Average<br>(3) | (3)<br>--<br>(1) |
| 1. Index of Industrial Production (1935-39 = 100).....  | 215.5                           | 232.9                  | 235.7P                          | 9.4              |
| 2. Index of Employment* (1939 = 100).....               | 179.4                           | 184.7                  | 184.8                           | 3.0              |
| 3. Average Weekly Earnings* (dollars).....              | 51.81                           | 54.13                  | 55.25                           | 6.6              |
| 4. Labour Income (millions of dollars) .....            | 846**                           | 906                    | 931**                           | 10.0**           |
| 5. Retail Trade, Total (" " " ") .....                  | 733.1                           | 942.0                  | 794.5                           | 8.4              |
| 6. Consumer Price Index* (1949 = 100).....              | 117.9                           | 116.5                  | 115.6                           | -2.0             |
| 7. Wholesale Price Index (1935-39 = 100).....           | 234.7                           | 226.2                  | 221.2                           | -5.8             |
| 8. Domestic Exports (millions of dollars) .....         | 317.2                           | 358.4                  | 296.4                           | -6.6             |
| 9. Export Price Index (1948 = 100) .....                | 125.2                           | 121.9P                 | 119.1P                          | -4.9P            |
| 10. Imports for Consumption (millions of dollars) ..... | 294.6                           | 335.9                  | 321.5P                          | 9.1P             |
| 11. Import Price Index (1948 = 100) .....               | 119.7**                         | 110.9                  | 108.6**P                        | -9.3**P          |

\* First of month    \*\* January only    p = Preliminary

## Industrial Production Advances Over Early 1952

The preliminary February Index of Industrial Production of 239.6 showed the usual seasonal pickup from the January level to maintain, for the two months, an advance of nearly 10 per cent over the same months in 1952, and to record a new high level for that time of year. The gain in the manufacturing component was just over 9 per cent; mining output advanced by 11 per cent, and the electricity and gas component showed a gain of nearly 8 per cent. These rates of advance from early 1952 may be difficult to maintain, however, because of the strong increases in activity in these sectors in the latter part of 1952. In the Mining sector in January of this year, 12 of the 16 leading minerals experienced higher output than in January, 1952, and with minor exceptions, these were the minerals which had recorded gains in 1952.

Iron ore, petroleum, and natural gas continued to show important advances in January, compared with the same month of the previous year, as did gold mining activity and the production of cement. An exception was that coal experienced significantly lower output in 1952, and in January and February of this year.

The gain in manufacturing output in the first two months of 1953 may in part reflect the coming into production of new plant which has emerged from recent investment programs. In addition, there is the incentive of strong consumer purchasing. Many non-durable goods recorded both production and sales gains; activity in the clothing industry was nearly 33 per cent higher than in January and February 1952; for leather boots and shoes, the gain was 28 per cent in the January comparison. Textiles, other than clothing, showed a smaller increase, while paper products averaged for January and Febru-

ary of this year lower by nearly 7 per cent than in the same months in 1952, due mainly to a decline in the volume of pulp made for export. Output of durable goods generally averaged considerably higher in 1953 for January and February, than it had in the same months of 1952; production gains were recorded in certain consumer durables in this comparison, for example, refrigerator production was up 160 per cent, and washing machines 69 per cent from the low levels of a year ago. Activity in the radios and parts industry (including television) increased very sharply in January and February of this year. It is interesting to note that the value of television sets shipped in recent months has been greater than that of radios, and the gap has tended to widen as facilities for television expanded.

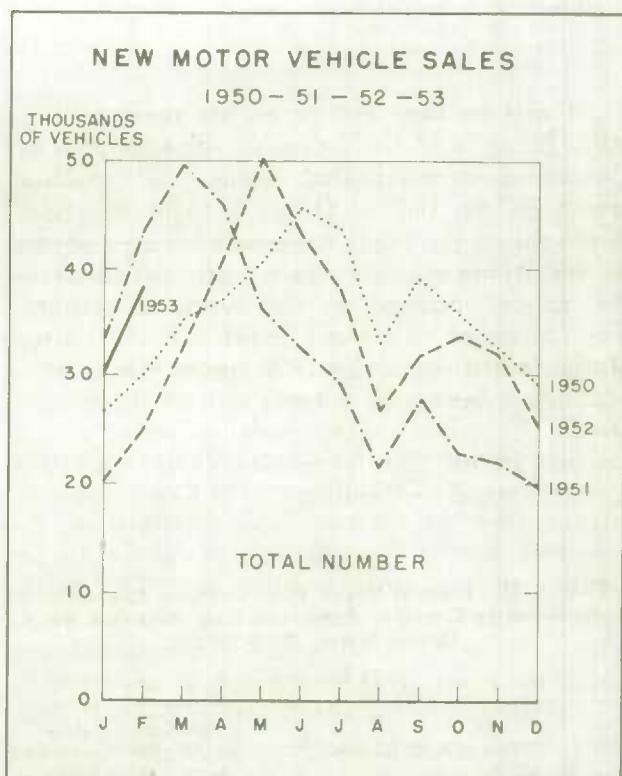
No doubt some encouragement is given to expectations of satisfactory sales of durables by the continued high level of house building activity. Building starts from January 1 to the end of February this year were 6,362, exceeding the very low levels of a year ago by 71 per cent. Completions of 12,262 in the first two months of 1953 were 2,803 more than in 1952, a gain of nearly 30 per cent. The relatively large number of starts late in 1952 virtually assures a high completion rate for some months to come.

### *Motor Vehicles Gain in Shipments and Sales*

Factory shipments and domestic sales of new motor vehicles in January and February of this year moved up strongly from December levels, in the general seasonal pattern of the automobile business. Compared with levels in January and February of last year, the current shipments and sales figures also recorded large gains. Credit financing of sales of both new and used vehicles continued to be an important feature of the market.

About 78,800 new, made-in-Canada motor vehicles were shipped in the first two months of this year compared with 66,700 in the same months last year. Of total shipments in the two

months of the current year more than 59,500 were passenger vehicles; they accounted for all of the advance from the same two months of 1952, as shipments of commercial vehicles, particularly trucks, declined in the current year. The gain in total shipments was the result of a large increase in shipments for the domestic market; by contrast, shipments for export in January and February, 1953, of about 10,400 were nearly 11,500 fewer than in the same months of 1952. The value of automobiles and parts exported in January and February of this year, about \$14 million in the preliminary estimates, was more than \$22 million lower than in the same months of 1952. Gains in domestic sales of new vehicles, in the same two-month comparison, more than offset this decline; they totalled nearly \$172 million in the current year, more than \$52 million, or 44 per cent higher than in the same months of 1952. The value of imported automobiles and parts in January of this year, of about \$24 million, was \$6.5 million higher than in January, 1952.



### *External Trade and Travel*

Preliminary statistics for the value of commodity exports in the first two months of 1953 of nearly \$593 million indicate a reduction of about \$42 million, or 6.5 per cent from the same

months in 1952; the index of export prices has fallen off in this comparison by nearly 5 per cent. Exports to the United States, in the same comparison, were slightly higher in value, but those to continental Europe and Latin America were approximately \$40 million lower. Major value declines took place for wood pulp (lower by \$24.5 million), automobiles and parts (lower by \$22.4 million), and farm machinery (lower by

1. For a more detailed account, see, Travel Between Canada and Other Countries First Estimates, 1952, D.B.S., Ottawa.

\$4.6 million). The preliminary value of merchandise imports for January and February totalled \$643 million, more than \$50 million higher than in the same two months of 1952.

With the summer tourist season beginning the recent estimates of travel expenditures for 1952 are of interest. A significant feature of the data on travel in 1952 is the deficit on travel expenditure account which Canadians incurred with the United States as shown in the first estimates for the year<sup>1</sup>.

TABLE II. International Travel Expenditures Between Canada and Other Countries in Recent Years  
(millions of dollars)

| Year       | Account with United States |        |       | Account with Overseas Countries |        |      | Account with all Countries |        |       |
|------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------------------|--------|------|----------------------------|--------|-------|
|            | Credits                    | Debits | Net   | Credits                         | Debits | Net  | Credits                    | Debits | Net   |
| 1948 ..... | 267                        | 113    | + 154 | 13                              | 22     | - 9  | 280                        | 135    | + 145 |
| 1949 ..... | 267                        | 165    | - 102 | 18                              | 28     | - 10 | 285                        | 193    | - 92  |
| 1950 ..... | 260                        | 193    | - 67  | 15                              | 33     | - 18 | 275                        | 226    | - 49  |
| 1951 ..... | 258                        | 246    | - 12  | 16                              | 34     | - 18 | 274                        | 280    | - 6   |
| 1952 ..... | 258                        | 294    | - 36  | 18                              | 42     | - 24 | 276                        | 336    | - 60  |

It will be seen that in recent years, principally because of the increased expenditures by Canadians in the United States, the Canadian credit on the United States account has been diminishing. By 1951, the credit balance on the United States account was insufficient to offset the deficit incurred on the overseas account. The turning of this small credit with the United States into a deficit in 1952 meant that, with a population less than a tenth that of the United States, Canadians spent more on travel in the United States than residents of that country spent on travel in Canada.

TABLE III. Imports Under \$100 Customs Exemption Declared by Canadian Travellers Returning from the United States, 1950-1952  
(\$ Million)

| Type of Commodity                             | Declared Value |      |      |
|---|----------------|------|------|
|   | 1950           | 1951 | 1952 |
| Clothing .....                                | 15.5           | 21.7 | 30.9 |
| Furniture and household appliances .....      | 4.2            | 6.2  | 8.6  |
| Boots and shoes .....                         | 2.8            | 3.9  | 5.2  |
| Radio sets .....                              | 1.3            | 1.6  | 2.3  |
| Automobile accessories, tires and tubes ..... | 0.5            | 0.8  | 1.5  |
| Other .....                                   | 8.4            | 12.6 | 17.8 |
| Total .....                                   | 32.7           | 46.8 | 66.3 |

An important part of this increased outlay is indicated by the imports declared by returning Canadian travellers. As in the two preceding years, clothing continued to be the leading item purchased by Canadian travellers in the United States, under the \$100 customs exemptions.

#### Revised Series<sup>(2)</sup> Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries

Table 26, page 31 of this Review, which gives data on manufacturers' inventories, shipments and orders, is affected by two revisions for 1952.

The first is the customary annual adjustment of the estimate of total inventory values, to the latest available benchmark data. The revised data result from the more complete coverage in the Year-End Survey than is possible in monthly sample coverage. The 1952 estimates for Inventory Values (including the total and the breakdown into raw materials, goods in process, and finished products), and the Major-Industry Groups (such as Consumers' Goods, Capital

2. For more detailed information, see Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, December, 1952, D.B.S., Ottawa.

Goods, etc.) have been revised in the light of the December, 1951 survey.

The second revision to 1952 data involves a change in concept that affects both inventory and shipments. Previous inventory estimates were based on manufacturers' ownership of inventory, which is less than total inventory holdings by the amount of payments for work in progress on long-term commitments. Final sales figures similarly understate "work done" except in the month of delivery, when considerable overstatement occurs.

The amount of inventory held but not owned is not a large proportion of total inventory, but some distortion was present in 9 of the approximately 140 manufacturing industries covered. The largest changes occur in the indexes of the Capital Goods' group—(to 225.5 in January, 1952, for example, compared with the unrevised 181.5), and of the Construction Goods' group (revised to 235.2 from 227.2). Total inventory values, for January, 1952, were revised from the \$3,579.3 million previously shown, to \$3,720.1 million. If, from the latter amount, progress payments of \$202.5 million are deducted, in accordance with this revision, the remaining \$3,517.6 million, manufacturers' own investment in inventory, is conceptually the same as the unrevised amount, \$3,579.3 million. The \$61.7 million difference results from the first revision--correction to the Year-End benchmark.

The indexes of shipments are revised for the Total and Major Industry Groups, to include all transfers of ownership by progress payments in the month in which they took place, rather than showing a "bunched" effect of "work done" in the month of delivery. Since the progress payments normally are made on the basis of "work done", the new shipments series should be an

improvement as an indicator of actual production. The revised shipments indexes should be used in conjunction with inventory investment (i.e. total inventory - progress payments) rather than with total holdings.

### *The Trend in Manufacturers' Inventories and Shipments*

Current dollar values of manufacturers' own investment in inventory, which had increased by almost 11 per cent in 1950 and 27 per cent in 1951, showed a decline of about 3 per cent through 1952, to \$3,461 million. The value of total inventory holdings, however, increased slightly, because of the larger inventory held against progress payments. It is estimated that at the end of 1950 these payments approximated \$75 million; by December, 1951 they were \$187.5 million, and at the close of 1952, over \$400 million.

The relative stability of total inventory and shipments values in 1952 conceals divergent movements by different industry groups. There were declines in manufacturers' investment in inventories in consumers' goods through 1952, particularly in the durable and semi-durable goods industries. These reductions, along with smaller investment in inventory in construction goods, offset gains in capital goods and producers' goods.

1952 shipments generally were higher than corresponding 1951 levels. Through the year, shipments of all types of consumer goods increased, with durable goods showing the largest advance. Capital goods' shipments also increased sharply through 1952, whereas shipments of construction goods were somewhat lower in the later months than in the early part of the year.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

|   | PRODUCTION  |                             |                                |                           |                          |   |                                     | EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING |                    |                    | Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturers |
|---|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
|   | Index of Industrial Production  | Gold <sup>(1)</sup>         | Copper                         | Steel Ingots and Castings | Newsprint <sup>(1)</sup> | Power by Central Electric <sup>(1)</sup> Stations | Automobiles <sup>(2)</sup>          | Total Index                 | Durable Goods      | Non-durable Goods  |  |
|   | 1935-39 = 100   | Thousand fine ounces        | Million pounds                 | Thousand tons             | Million kwh.             | Thousands   |                                     | 1939=100                    |                    |                    |  |
| 1939                                    | 109.7   | 425                         | 50.7                           | 129                       | 244                      | 2,362   | 13.0                                | 100.0                       | 100.0              | 100.0              | 42.7 <sup>(9)</sup>                      |
| 1952                                    | 232.9   | 373                         | 43.1                           | 310                       | 474                      | 5,149   | 36.1                                | 192.3                       | 245.6              | 158.0              | 129.2                                    |
| 1952 J                                  | 212.4 <sup>r</sup>  | 355                         | 45.0                           | 317                       | 470                      | 5,269   | 34.2                                | 183.6                       | 233.8              | 151.2              | 127.1                                    |
| F                                       | 218.6   | 353                         | 41.0                           | 306                       | 458                      | 4,970   | 32.4                                | 185.2                       | 234.7              | 153.2              | 127.1                                    |
| M                                       | 222.2   | 365                         | 45.0                           | 339                       | 476                      | 5,218   | 34.2                                | 187.3                       | 238.4              | 154.2              | 127.8                                    |
| A                                       | 230.7   | 363                         | 44.2                           | 317                       | 471                      | 5,030   | 46.9                                | 188.3                       | 241.3              | 154.0              | 129.0                                    |
| M                                       | 234.6   | 366                         | 45.5                           | 331                       | 496                      | 5,335   | 42.7                                | 188.7                       | 243.3              | 153.5              | 129.4                                    |
| J                                       | 238.3   | 359                         | 41.6                           | 305                       | 452                      | 4,986   | 41.1                                | 190.9                       | 246.6              | 155.0              | 129.7                                    |
| I                                       | 228.3   | 374                         | 39.9                           | 293                       | 486                      | 4,841   | 34.3                                | 191.4                       | 244.0              | 157.5              | 128.6                                    |
| A                                       | 234.2   | 372                         | 42.2                           | 289                       | 486                      | 4,968   | 22.9                                | 194.1                       | 247.0              | 160.0              | 128.9                                    |
| S                                       | 244.1   | 383                         | 43.4                           | 288                       | 462                      | 4,993   | 41.1                                | 198.5                       | 251.2              | 164.5              | 129.5                                    |
| O                                       | 248.1   | 403                         | 42.4                           | 308                       | 503                      | 5,419   | 41.7                                | 200.8                       | 254.8              | 165.9              | 129.9                                    |
| N                                       | 248.1   | 388                         | 42.8                           | 309                       | 463                      | 5,221   | 31.3                                | 199.8                       | 254.9              | 164.3              | 131.0                                    |
| D                                       | 235.4   | 391                         | 44.8 <sup>r</sup>              | 320                       | 463                      | 5,536   | 29.9                                | 199.6                       | 257.5              | 162.3              | 132.1                                    |
| 1953 J                                  | 231.8 <sup>p</sup>  | 373 <sup>r</sup>            | 47.6                           | 347                       | 474                      | 5,657   | 35.9                                | 196.3 <sup>r</sup>          | 255.7 <sup>r</sup> | 158.0 <sup>r</sup> | 134.0 <sup>r</sup>                       |
| F                                       | 239.6 <sup>p</sup>  | 352                         | 41.8                           | 326                       | 439                      | 5,255   | 42.9                                | 197.7                       | 258.1              | 158.7              | 134.1                                    |
| <hr/>                                   |   |                             |                                |                           |                          |   |                                     |                             |                    |                    |  |
| Civilian Labour Force <sup>(3)(8)</sup> | Percentage of<br>Ordinary Claimants<br>on Live Unemployment Register <sup>(6)</sup> |                             |                                |                           |                          |   |                                     | Value of Retail Trade       |                    |                    | Index of Wholesale Sales                 |
|   | Civilian Labour Force   | Paid <sup>(4)</sup> Workers | Seeking Work <sup>(5)(8)</sup> | Total Labour Income       | Railway Freight Loadings | New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(7)</sup>       | Building Permits: 58 Municipalities | Total                       | Department stores  |                    |  |
|   | Thousands   | Percentage                  | Thousands                      | Million dollars           | Thousand tons            | Number  | Thousand dollars                    | Million dollars             | Million dollars    | 1935-39 = 100      |  |
| 1939                                    | 4,598   | 11.4                        | —                              | 215                       | 5,233                    | 4,308   | 5,023                               | —                           | —                  | —                  | 109.1                                    |
| 1952                                    | 5,329   | 2.0                         | 2.7                            | 180.8                     | 906                      | 10,445  | 6,359                               | 43,060                      | 942.0              | 81.5               | 362.1                                    |
| 1952 J                                  | —   | —                           | —                              | 287.8                     | 846                      | 9,964   | 5,017                               | 13,738                      | 724.9              | 55.2               | 310.2                                    |
| F                                       | —   | —                           | —                              | 276.3                     | 858                      | 9,412   | 4,442                               | 20,432                      | 741.2              | 60.2               | 314.9                                    |
| M                                       | 5,179   | 4.1                         | 5.4                            | 275.0                     | 862                      | 9,751   | 3,607                               | 27,896                      | 848.5              | 70.2               | 335.5                                    |
| A                                       | —   | —                           | —                              | 218.1                     | 862                      | 9,702   | 5,325                               | 57,365                      | 935.4              | 75.1               | 361.9                                    |
| M                                       | 5,329   | 2.0                         | 2.7                            | 143.5                     | 885                      | 10,744  | 5,868                               | 50,250                      | 1,057.3            | 83.7               | 390.5                                    |
| J                                       | —   | —                           | —                              | 122.7                     | 900                      | 10,615  | 4,081                               | 51,342                      | 988.1              | 77.1               | 368.5                                    |
| I                                       | —   | —                           | —                              | 112.6                     | 916                      | 11,239  | 4,715                               | 47,875                      | 976.6              | 59.8               | 376.0                                    |
| A                                       | 5,419   | 1.6                         | 2.1                            | 102.0                     | 928                      | 10,463  | 7,911                               | 42,527                      | 965.2              | 69.6               | 366.9                                    |
| S                                       | —   | —                           | —                              | 92.6                      | 942                      | 11,133  | 5,819                               | 48,626                      | 945.5              | 84.3               | 403.4                                    |
| O                                       | —   | —                           | —                              | 111.5                     | 951                      | 11,527  | 9,510                               | 53,697 <sup>p</sup>         | 1,017.1            | 97.3               | 414.1                                    |
| N                                       | 5,290   | 2.2                         | 2.8                            | 161.9                     | 960                      | 10,655 <sup>p</sup>                               | 9,716                               | 46,219 <sup>p</sup>         | 983.2              | 108.0              | 362.2                                    |
| D                                       | 5,276   | 2.5                         | 3.3                            | 265.3                     | 958                      | 10,139 <sup>p</sup>                               | 7,076                               | 56,748                      | 1,120.8            | 137.2              | 340.9                                    |
| 1953 J                                  | 5,210   | 3.6                         | 4.7                            | 313.4                     | 931                      | 9,089 <sup>p</sup>                                | 6,101                               | 20,557                      | 813.8              | 63.8               | 309.1 <sup>r</sup>                       |
| F                                       | 5,194   | 3.4                         | 4.5                            | 308.8                     | —                        | 7,985 <sup>p</sup>                                | 6,161                               | 27,702                      | 775.1              | 61.5               | 305.0                                    |

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Annual data as of June 1. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | Consumer Price Index | Price Index of Residential Building Materials | Wholesale Price Index |                        | Exports of Domestic Commodities <sup>(2)</sup> | Imports of Merchandise | Federal Government <sup>(1)</sup> |                | Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres <sup>(3)</sup> | Index of Common Stock Prices | Index of Long-Term Bond Yields |
|--------|----------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|        |                      |   | General               | Canadian farm products |  |                        | Total expenditures                | Total revenues |   |                              |                                |
|        | 1949 = 100           | 1935-39 = 100                                 | Million dollars       |                        |  |                        |                                   |                | 1935-39 = 100                                     |                              |                                |
| 1939   | 63.2                 | 102.3   | 99.2                  | 92.6                   | 77   | 63                     | 46                                | 42             | 2,635   | 91.6                         | 101.8                          |
| 1952   | 116.5                |   |                       |                        | 358  | 336                    | 311                               | 332            | 10,433  | 173.1                        | 116.2                          |
| 1952 F | 117.6                | 287.9   | 232.6                 | 259.6                  | 310  | 282                    | ..                                | ..             | 8,789   | 179.5                        | 113.9                          |
| M      | 116.9                | 286.8   | 230.8                 | 256.7                  | 355  | 327                    | ..                                | ..             | 9,429   | 177.6                        | 115.1                          |
| A      | 116.8                | 285.2   | 226.9                 | 253.8                  | 348  | 324                    | 166                               | 265            | 10,487  | 175.8                        | 115.3                          |
| M      | 115.9                | 284.4   | 224.8                 | 252.7                  | 383  | 386                    | 261                               | 402            | 10,711  | 169.0                        | 112.6                          |
| J      | 116.0                | 284.0   | 226.5                 | 257.9                  | 377  | 324                    | 308                               | 329            | 10,525  | 171.6                        | 114.0                          |
| J      | 116.1                | 284.3   | 225.5                 | 252.8                  | 370  | 343                    | 308                               | 380            | 10,945  | 174.9                        | 117.3                          |
| A      | 116.0                | 284.6   | 223.9                 | 242.7                  | 347  | 303                    | 305                               | 306            | 9,518   | 176.0                        | 119.1                          |
| S      | 116.1                | 284.6   | 222.1                 | 231.9                  | 337  | 349                    | 363                               | 317            | 10,065  | 171.6                        | 119.6                          |
| O      | 116.0                | 284.3   | 221.0                 | 227.8                  | 374  | 376                    | 368                               | 365            | 11,279  | 163.6                        | 118.6                          |
| N      | 116.1                | 283.9   | 221.9                 | 229.3                  | 387  | 363                    | 318                               | 322            | 11,329  | 167.3                        | 117.8                          |
| D      | 115.8                | 283.8   | 221.2                 | 228.8                  | 389  | 345                    | 426                               | 398            | 12,386  | 168.4                        | 118.0                          |
| 1953 J | 115.7                | 283.7   | 221.5                 | 226.4                  | 317  | 328                    | ..                                | ..             | 11,723  | 172.3                        | 118.3                          |
| F      | 115.5                | 282.3   | 220.9                 | 222.6                  | 276  |                        | ..                                | ..             | 9,503   | 169.0                        | 118.8                          |
| M      | 114.8                |   |                       |                        |  |                        | ..                                | ..             | 170.0   | 118.9                        |                                |

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. <sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

| Index of Industrial Production | PRODUCTION          |                           | CONSUMPTION    |                         |                            | UNEMPLOYED <sup>(1)</sup> | IMPORTS <sup>(2)</sup> RETAINED EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup> | PRICES     |                       | WAGE RATES |     |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----|
|                                | Coal <sup>(4)</sup> | Steel Ingots and Castings | Raw Cotton     | Raw Wool <sup>(4)</sup> | Insured Workers Registered |                           |  | Wholesale  | Interim Retail Prices | Weekly     |     |
|                                | Weekly average      |                           | Million pounds | Thousands               | Including Munitions        |                           | Index of volume 1950 = 100                             | 1938 = 100 | 1947 = 100            | 1947 = 100 |     |
|                                | 1948 = 100          | Thousand tons             |                |                         |                            |                           |  |            |                       |            |     |
| 1939                           | 4,437               | 254                       | 11.29          |                         | 1,251                      |                           |  | 101.4      |                       |            |     |
| 1952                           | 114                 | 4,328                     | 310            | 5.89                    | 31.6                       | 454                       | 102  | 95         | 323.3                 | 136        | 130 |
| 1951 N                         | 123                 | 4,557                     | 316            | 9.74                    | 27.7                       | 323                       |  |            | 324.0                 | 129        | 126 |
| D                              | 113                 | 4,272*                    | 288            | 7.70                    | 23.0                       | 343                       | 114  | 102        | 325.8                 | 130        | 126 |
| 1952 J                         | 118                 | 4,337                     | 293*           | 8.39*                   | 30.2                       | 426                       |  |            | 330.2                 | 132        | 127 |
| F                              | 120                 | 4,560                     | 313            | 7.77                    | 27.4                       | 447                       | 109  | 106        | 324.8                 | 133        | 128 |
| M                              | 123                 | 4,639*                    | 320            | 6.34                    | 28.2                       | 480                       |  |            | 328.3                 | 133        | 128 |
| A                              | 110                 | 4,156                     | 305*           | 4.73*                   | 27.5                       | 518                       |  |            | 325.3                 | 135        | 128 |
| M                              | 117                 | 4,438                     | 312            | 4.93                    | 30.2                       | 519                       | 106  | 93         | 323.2                 | 135        | 129 |
| J                              | 112                 | 4,228*                    | 313            | 4.37                    | 27.5                       | 490                       |  |            | 322.9                 | 138        | 129 |
| J                              | 101                 | 3,765                     | 274*           | 4.30*                   | 32.0                       | 454                       |  |            | 322.5                 | 138        | 129 |
| A                              | 98                  | 3,736                     | 280            | 4.49                    | 25.9                       | 449                       | 93   | 86         | 320.3                 | 137        | 130 |
| S                              | 115                 | 4,506*                    | 330            | 5.75                    | 35.4                       | 434                       |  |            | 318.1                 | 136        | 131 |
| O                              | 118                 | 4,622                     | 328*           | 6.54*                   | 40.2                       | 440                       |  |            | 321.4                 | 138        | 131 |
| N                              | 122*                | 4,587                     | 345            | 6.79                    | 36.4                       | 450                       | 99   | 95*        | 319.9                 | 138        | 134 |
| D                              | 111*                | 4,055*                    | 314*           | 6.16                    | 38.2                       | 445                       |  |            | 323.1*                | 138        | 134 |
| 1953 J                         | 4,630               | 346                       |                |                         | 503                        |                           |  | 322.8      | 138                   | 134        |     |

<sup>2</sup> \*Average of five weeks. <sup>(1)</sup>Annual data as of middle of July. <sup>(2)</sup>Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. <sup>(3)</sup>Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. <sup>(4)</sup>Great Britain. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

|        | INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION       |                  |                        |                    | CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED              |                    | PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES |   | MANUFACTURING                          |  |  |
|--------|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------|---|--|--|--|
|        | Manufactured Goods                   |                  |                        |                    | LABOUR FORCE                                |                    | Factory Sales          | New Orders  | Sales                                  | Inventories<br>End of Period               |  |
|        | Total                                | Total            | Durable                | Non-durable        | Employed                                    | Un-employed        |                        |   |  |  |  |
|        | 1935-39 = 100<br>seasonally adjusted |                  |                        |                    | Million persons                             |                    | Million dollars        | Thousands   | Billion dollars<br>seasonally adjusted |  |  |
| 1939   | 109                                  | 109              | 109                    | 109                | 45.8  | 9.5                | 296                    | 238.9   | 5.1                                    | 11.5                                       |  |
| 1951   | 219                                  | 229              | 273                    | 194                | 61.0  | 1.9                | 1,313                  | 444.8   | 24.4                                   | 22.4                                       |  |
| 1951 D | 218                                  | 228              | 282                    | 185                | 61.0  | 1.7                | 1,234                  | 293.3   | 22.2                                   | 21.0                                       |  |
| 1952 J | 221                                  | 231              | 282                    | 189                | 59.7  | 2.1                | 902                    | 273.1   | 22.7                                   | 22.6                                       |  |
| F      | 222                                  | 232              | 284                    | 190                | 59.8  | 2.1                | 885                    | 333.2   | 23.5                                   | 23.5                                       |  |
| M      | 221                                  | 231              | 285                    | 188                | 59.7  | 1.8                | 1,321                  | 372.4   | 23.1                                   | 22.1                                       |  |
| A      | 216                                  | 225              | 277                    | 183                | 60.1  | 1.6                | 1,598                  | 415.4   | 24.6                                   | 23.5                                       |  |
| M      | 211                                  | 224              | 277                    | 181                | 61.2  | 1.6                | 1,564                  | 397.5   | 23.3                                   | 23.2                                       |  |
| J      | 204                                  | 214              | 247                    | 186                | 62.6  | 1.8                | 1,489                  | 408.0   | 24.3                                   | 21.9                                       |  |
| J      | 193                                  | 202              | 230                    | 179                | 62.2  | 1.9                | 1,511                  | 168.3   | 23.7                                   | 21.9                                       |  |
| A      | 215                                  | 225              | 267                    | 191                | 62.4  | 1.6                | 1,439                  | 218.6   | 21.8                                   | 21.9                                       |  |
| S      | 228                                  | 237              | 290                    | 194                | 62.3  | 1.4                | 2,039                  | 438.4   | 24.4                                   | 23.7                                       |  |
| O      | 230                                  | 242              | 300 <sup>r</sup>       | 195                | 61.9  | 1.3                | 1,311                  | 471.8   | 24.2 <sup>r</sup>                      | 24.8                                       |  |
| N      | 234                                  | 245              | 305 <sup>r</sup>       | 197                | 62.2  | 1.4                | 1,249                  | 405.1   | 23.1 <sup>r</sup>                      | 23.4 <sup>r</sup>                          |  |
| D      | 235                                  | 247              | 314                    | 193                | 61.5  | 1.4                | 1,467                  | 419.0   | 24.4 <sup>r</sup>                      | 24.3 <sup>r</sup>                          |  |
| 1953 J | 236 <sup>r</sup>                     | 249 <sup>r</sup> | 316 <sup>r</sup>       | 195 <sup>r</sup>   | 60.5  | 1.9                | 1,076                  | 453.3   | 24.0                                   | 24.3                                       |  |
| F      | 239 <sup>p</sup>                     | 253 <sup>p</sup> | 322 <sup>p</sup>       | 198 <sup>p</sup>   | 60.9  | 1.8                | 1,021                  |   |  | 43.7 <sup>r</sup>                          |  |
|        | Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>       |                  |                        |                    | Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing       | Merchandise        |                        | Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period <sup>(3)</sup> | Department Stores                      |  |  |
|        | Wholesale Commodity Prices           |                  | Consumers Price* Index | Dollars            | Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup> | Imports            | Billion dollars        | Sales   | Stocks                                 | Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-480 |  |
|        | Billion dollars                      | 1947-49 = 100    |                        |                    |   |                    |                        |   |  | 1935-39 = 100                              |  |
| 1939   | 72.6                                 | 50.1             |                        | 0.633              | 265   | 193                | 7.0                    | 34  |  | 94.2                                       |  |
| 1951   | 254.1                                | 114.8            |                        | 1.594              | 1,252                                       | 914                | 19.5                   | 109   | 119                                    | 176.5                                      |  |
| 1952 J | 263.4                                | 113.0            | 113.1                  | 1.640              | 1,254                                       | 922                | 20.1                   | 109 <sup>r</sup>  | 118                                    | 186.9                                      |  |
| F      | 263.5                                | 112.5            | 112.4                  | 1.644              | 1,344 <sup>r</sup>                          | 893 <sup>r</sup>   | 19.7                   | 106   | 116                                    | 183.2                                      |  |
| M      | 261.9                                | 112.3            | 112.4                  | 1.656              | 1,447 <sup>r</sup>                          | 964 <sup>r</sup>   | 19.6                   | 105   | 115                                    | 185.3                                      |  |
| A      | 262.5                                | 111.8            | 112.9                  | 1.655              | 1,352 <sup>r</sup>                          | 932 <sup>r</sup>   | 19.8                   | 103   | 116                                    | 183.7                                      |  |
| M      | 264.5                                | 111.6            | 113.0                  | 1.658              | 1,473 <sup>r</sup>                          | 834 <sup>r</sup>   | 20.3                   | 108   | 118                                    | 183.7                                      |  |
| J      | 266.7                                | 111.2            | 113.4                  | 1.658              | 1,167 <sup>r</sup>                          | 861 <sup>r</sup>   | 21.0                   | 111   | 118                                    | 187.6                                      |  |
| J      | 263.9                                | 111.8            | 114.1                  | 1.648              | 1,027 <sup>r</sup>                          | 839 <sup>r</sup>   | 21.2                   | 105   | 120                                    | 192.1                                      |  |
| A      | 269.6                                | 112.2            | 114.3                  | 1.669              | 1,086 <sup>r</sup>                          | 817                | 21.4                   | 114   | 118                                    | 191.1                                      |  |
| S      | 273.8                                | 111.8            | 114.1                  | 1.696 <sup>r</sup> | 1,225 <sup>r</sup>                          | 877                | 21.7                   | 106   | 120                                    | 188.2                                      |  |
| O      | 276.1                                | 111.1            | 114.2                  | 1.705              | 1,213                                       | 918                | 22.3                   | 115   | 120                                    | 183.4                                      |  |
| N      | 275.8                                | 110.7            | 114.3                  | 1.718              | 1,186                                       | 804                | 22.8                   | 113   | 120                                    | 189.8                                      |  |
| D      | 280.0 <sup>r</sup>                   | 109.6            | 114.1                  | 1.732              | 1,390 <sup>r</sup>                          | 1,051 <sup>r</sup> | 24.0                   | 115   | 119                                    | 197.0                                      |  |
| 1953 J | 280.5                                | 109.9            | 113.9                  | 1.740 <sup>r</sup> | 1,275                                       | 927                | 23.7                   | 111   | 123                                    | 197.6                                      |  |
| F      | 109.6                                | 113.4            | 1.742 <sup>p</sup>     |                    |   |                    | 23.5                   | 112 <sup>p</sup>  | 122 <sup>p</sup>                       | 195.9                                      |  |

<sup>(1)</sup> Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. <sup>(3)</sup> Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. <sup>(4)</sup> Standard and Poor's Corporation.

\* Revised series. Data prior to January, 1952 will be shown later.

Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(3)</sup>

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

|        | CANADA <sup>(1)</sup> |        |           |        | NEWFOUNDLAND  |        |           |        | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND |        |           |
|--------|-----------------------|--------|-----------|--------|---------------|--------|-----------|--------|----------------------|--------|-----------|
|        | Population            | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population    | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population           | Births | Marriages |
|        | Thousands             | Number |           |        | Thousands     | Number |           |        | Thousands            | Number |           |
| 1939   | 11,267                | 19,122 | 8,638     | 9,079  |               |        |           |        | 94                   | 177    | 53        |
| 1952   | 14,430                | 32,919 | 10,603    | 10,371 | 374           | 997    | 217       | 193    | 103                  | 231    | 50        |
| 1951 N |                       | 30,346 | 10,958    | 10,677 |               | 998    | 220       | 190    |                      | 202    | 64        |
| D      |                       | 29,891 | 8,925     | 11,329 |               | 573    | 83        | 67     |                      | 142    | 32        |
| 1952 J |                       | 29,612 | 5,054     | 11,088 |               | 1,901  | 362       | 407    |                      | 236    | 24        |
| F      |                       | 28,887 | 6,370     | 9,746  |               | 1,760  | 472       | 406    |                      | 189    | 24        |
| M      |                       | 31,922 | 5,217     | 10,092 |               | 552    | 162       | 88     |                      | 226    | 20        |
| A      |                       | 34,418 | 7,118     | 11,074 |               | 1,039  | 118       | 209    |                      | 249    | 20        |
| M      |                       | 32,210 | 8,883     | 10,797 |               | 444    | 57        | 49     |                      | 223    | 25        |
| J      | 14,430                | 34,909 | 14,707    | 9,302  | 374           | 679    | 141       | 127    | 103                  | 209    | 80        |
| J      |                       | 34,905 | 16,612    | 10,796 |               | 1,007  | 272       | 206    |                      | 270    | 88        |
| A      |                       | 33,280 | 14,200    | 9,459  |               | 841    | 132       | 178    |                      | 205    | 77        |
| S      |                       | 35,522 | 15,047    | 10,332 |               | 1,040  | 232       | 156    |                      | 237    | 83        |
| O      |                       | 34,333 | 14,286    | 10,757 |               | 1,456  | 369       | 258    |                      | 292    | 63        |
| N      |                       | 33,024 | 10,351    | 9,680  |               | 766    | 135       | 123    |                      | 183    | 62        |
| D      |                       | 32,002 | 9,393     | 11,333 |               | 482    | 154       | 111    |                      | 255    | 38        |
| 1953 J |                       | 32,897 | 5,722     | 11,500 |               | 2,331  | 551       | 499    |                      | 186    | 35        |
| <hr/>  |                       |        |           |        |               |        |           |        |                      |        |           |
| P.E.I. | NOVA SCOTIA           |        |           |        | NEW BRUNSWICK |        |           |        | QUEBEC               |        |           |
| Deaths | Population            | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population    | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population           | Births |           |
| Number | Thousands             | Number |           |        | Thousands     | Number |           |        | Thousands            | Number |           |
| 1939   | 94                    | 561    | 985       | 419    | 527           | 447    | 940       | 311    | 424                  | 3,230  | 6,635     |
| 1952   | 82                    | 653    | 1,469     | 438    | 501           | 526    | 1,428     | 361    | 399                  | 4,174  | 10,083    |
| 1951 N | 60                    |        | 1,627     | 690    | 567           |        | 1,507     | 448    | 468                  |        | 8,649     |
| D      | 44                    |        | 1,297     | 337    | 537           |        | 1,003     | 225    | 328                  |        | 11,469    |
| 1952 J | 132                   |        | 1,642     | 302    | 637           |        | 1,497     | 282    | 532                  |        | 6,798     |
| F      | 58                    |        | 1,206     | 247    | 410           |        | 1,296     | 207    | 386                  |        | 7,798     |
| M      | 94                    |        | 1,452     | 308    | 534           |        | 1,338     | 161    | 396                  |        | 10,541    |
| A      | 95                    |        | 1,407     | 308    | 414           |        | 1,294     | 186    | 376                  |        | 10,842    |
| M      | 43                    |        | 1,606     | 399    | 673           |        | 1,622     | 307    | 480                  |        | 9,820     |
| J      | 69                    | 653    | 1,619     | 508    | 407           | 526    | 1,449     | 422    | 328                  | 4,174  | 10,872    |
| J      | 69                    |        | 1,619     | 593    | 408           |        | 1,668     | 588    | 413                  |        | 9,545     |
| A      | 89                    |        | 1,241     | 719    | 335           |        | 1,321     | 489    | 335                  |        | 11,360    |
| S      | 78                    |        | 1,807     | 562    | 531           |        | 1,355     | 450    | 305                  |        | 11,515    |
| O      | 91                    |        | 1,597     | 418    | 545           |        | 1,496     | 513    | 390                  |        | 9,034     |
| N      | 79                    |        | 1,352     | 529    | 486           |        | 1,312     | 385    | 394                  |        | 11,245    |
| D      | 88                    |        | 1,078     | 368    | 627           |        | 1,493     | 337    | 449                  |        | 11,628    |
| 1953 J | 112                   |        | 2,047     | 336    | 417           |        | 1,328     | 217    | 462                  |        | 6,889     |

<sup>4</sup> Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimates are given by years as of June 1. <sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup> Not applicable to figures on population. <sup>(4)</sup> Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

APRIL, 1953

## INTRODUCTION

Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(2)</sup>

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

|        | QUEBEC    |        | ONTARIO    |        |           |        | MANITOBA   |        |           |        | SASK.      |
|--------|-----------|--------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|------------|
|        | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population |
|        | Number    |        | Thousands  |        | Number    |        | Thousands  |        | Number    |        | Thousands  |
| 1939   | 2,409     | 2,782  | 3,708      | 5,344  | 2,888     | 3,128  | 726        | 1,132  | 640       | 513    | 906        |
| 1952   | 2,892     | 2,820  | 4,766      | 10,279 | 3,767     | 3,649  | 798        | 1,733  | 601       | 551    | 843        |
| 1951 N | 2,913     | 2,611  |            | 10,072 | 3,496     | 4,067  |            | 1,523  | 908       | 552    |            |
| D      | 2,652     | 3,871  |            | 8,086  | 2,997     | 4,034  |            | 1,670  | 537       | 551    |            |
| 1952 J | 717       | 2,600  |            | 10,103 | 1,695     | 3,627  |            | 1,521  | 368       | 583    |            |
| F      | 1,172     | 2,522  |            | 8,785  | 2,435     | 3,351  |            | 1,575  | 362       | 586    |            |
| M      | 773       | 2,764  |            | 9,054  | 2,014     | 3,527  |            | 1,763  | 347       | 551    |            |
| A      | 1,337     | 3,212  |            | 11,098 | 2,915     | 4,043  |            | 1,711  | 342       | 574    |            |
| M      | 2,424     | 2,680  |            | 10,095 | 3,174     | 4,034  |            | 1,937  | 522       | 589    |            |
| J      | 4,765     | 2,239  | 4,766      | 11,113 | 4,995     | 3,524  | 798        | 1,793  | 723       | 503    | 843        |
| J      | 5,046     | 3,081  |            | 12,078 | 5,994     | 4,012  |            | 1,695  | 906       | 519    |            |
| A      | 5,044     | 3,013  |            | 9,087  | 3,996     | 3,026  |            | 1,790  | 761       | 447    |            |
| S      | 4,545     | 3,017  |            | 11,086 | 5,994     | 3,536  |            | 1,955  | 743       | 512    |            |
| O      | 4,047     | 2,668  |            | 11,146 | 4,995     | 4,012  |            | 1,832  | 861       | 594    |            |
| N      | 2,797     | 2,555  |            | 10,086 | 3,497     | 3,539  |            | 1,655  | 730       | 514    |            |
| D      | 2,042     | 3,494  |            | 9,613  | 3,496     | 3,556  |            | 1,569  | 546       | 637    |            |
| 1953 J | 818       | 2,624  |            | 10,554 | 1,712     | 4,258  |            | 1,634  | 363       | 631    |            |

|        | SASKATCHEWAN |           |        | ALBERTA    |        |           |        | BRITISH COLUMBIA |        |           |        |
|--------|--------------|-----------|--------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|------------------|--------|-----------|--------|
|        | Births       | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population       | Births | Marriages | Deaths |
|        | Number       |           |        | Thousands  |        | Number    |        | Thousands        |        | Number    |        |
| 1939   | 1,505        | 610       | 503    | 786        | 1,373  | 653       | 482    | 792              | 1,031  | 655       | 626    |
| 1952   | 1,881        | 561       | 551    | 970        | 2,352  | 784       | 611    | 1,198            | 2,465  | 933       | 1,016  |
| 1951 N | 1,306        | 350       | 503    |            | 2,273  | 1,005     | 697    |                  | 2,189  | 864       | 962    |
| D      | 1,945        | 300       | 620    |            | 1,689  | 755       | 393    |                  | 2,017  | 1,007     | 884    |
| 1952 J | 1,513        | 209       | 561    |            | 1,963  | 470       | 764    |                  | 2,438  | 625       | 1,245  |
| F      | 1,554        | 302       | 482    |            | 2,550  | 525       | 558    |                  | 2,174  | 624       | 987    |
| M      | 2,127        | 271       | 489    |            | 2,446  | 549       | 630    |                  | 2,423  | 612       | 1,019  |
| A      | 1,742        | 427       | 597    |            | 2,422  | 490       | 446    |                  | 2,614  | 975       | 1,108  |
| M      | 1,885        | 441       | 446    |            | 2,130  | 711       | 856    |                  | 2,448  | 823       | 947    |
| J      | 2,313        | 1,314     | 621    | 970        | 2,484  | 734       | 555    | 1,198            | 2,378  | 1,025     | 929    |
| J      | 1,812        | 608       | 534    |            | 2,401  | 1,133     | 548    |                  | 2,810  | 1,384     | 1,006  |
| A      | 2,346        | 666       | 610    |            | 2,696  | 1,262     | 506    |                  | 2,393  | 1,054     | 920    |
| S      | 1,904        | 453       | 559    |            | 2,332  | 871       | 720    |                  | 2,291  | 1,114     | 918    |
| O      | 1,713        | 939       | 468    |            | 2,775  | 974       | 664    |                  | 2,992  | 1,107     | 1,067  |
| N      | 1,846        | 607       | 511    |            | 2,270  | 751       | 485    |                  | 2,309  | 858       | 994    |
| D      | 1,821        | 487       | 728    |            | 1,751  | 932       | 596    |                  | 2,312  | 993       | 1,047  |
| 1953 J | 1,708        | 376       | 565    |            | 3,485  | 731       | 752    |                  | 2,735  | 583       | 1,180  |

<sup>(1)</sup> As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup> Not applicable to figures on population.

# INTRODUCTION

APRIL, 1953

## National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

### NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

| Salaries,<br>wages and<br>supplemen-<br>tary labour<br>income | Military<br>pay and<br>allowances | Investment<br>income | Net Income of<br>Unincorporated Business |       | Net<br>national<br>income at<br>factor<br>cost | Indirect<br>taxes less<br>subsidies | Depreciation<br>allowances<br>and similar<br>business<br>costs | Residual<br>error of<br>estimate | Gross<br>national<br>product<br>at market<br>prices |        |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------|--|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|--------|
|   |                                   |                      | Farm<br>operators                        | Other |  |                                     |  |                                  |   |        |
| Million dollars   |                                   |                      |  |       |  |                                     |  |                                  |   |        |
| 1939  | 2,575                             | 32                   | 917                                      | 385   | 464  | 4,373                               | 733  | 610                              | - 9   | 5,707  |
| 1950  | 8,324                             | 137                  | 3,148                                    | 1,507 | 1,493  | 14,609                              | 2,018  | 1,619                            | - 29  | 18,217 |
| 1951  | 9,732                             | 201                  | 3,667                                    | 2,116 | 1,568  | 17,284                              | 2,461  | 1,820                            | - 117   | 21,448 |
| 1952 <sup>p</sup>   | 10,855                            | 270                  | 3,746                                    | 1,861 | 1,575  | 18,307                              | 2,704  | 1,991                            | - 18  | 22,984 |

### GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

| Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government expenditure on goods and services | Gross Domestic Investment |                 |             |                             |                       |       | Exports of goods and services | Imports of goods and services | Residual error of estimate | Gross national expenditure at market prices |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
|   |  | New Construction          |                 |             | New machinery and equipment | Change in inventories |       |                               |                               |                            |   |  |  |  |  |
|   |  | Residential               | Non-residential | Residential |                             |                       |       |                               |                               |                            |   |  |  |  |  |
| Million dollars                                     |  |                           |                 |             |                             |                       |       |                               |                               |                            |   |  |  |  |  |
| 1939  | 3,904  | 735                       | 185             | 166         | 254                         | 331                   | 1,451 | - 1,328                       | + 9                           | 5,707                      |   |  |  |  |  |
| 1950  | 11,994                                       | 2,326                     | 801             | 1,026       | 1,389                       | 980                   | 4,185 | - 4,514                       | + 30                          | 18,217                     |   |  |  |  |  |
| 1951  | 13,234                                       | 3,201                     | 781             | 1,260       | 1,769                       | 1,620                 | 5,099 | - 5,633                       | + 117                         | 21,448                     |   |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 <sup>p</sup>                                   | 14,290                                       | 4,211                     | 803             | 1,476       | 1,859                       | 176                   | 5,650 | - 5,500                       | + 19                          | 22,984                     |   |  |  |  |  |

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and "Preliminary 1952", D.B.S.

### Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

| Base period<br>industry<br>weight | INDUSTRIAL<br>PRODUCTION |                    |                    | MINING |       |                    |       |                    |         | Non-Metals         |          |                    |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|
|                                   | Total                    | Total              | Total              | Metals |       |                    | Fuels |                    |         | Total              | Asbestos | Gypsum             |
|                                   | Gold                     | Copper             | Nickel             | Total  | Coal  | Petroleum          | Total |                    |         |                    |          |                    |
| 1939                              | 109.7                    | 118.0              | 118.6              | 121.6  | 119.3 | 116.6              | 117.6 | 105.6              | 189.2   | 117.5              | 117.8    | 138.5              |
| 1952                              | 232.9                    | 174.7              | 116.5 <sup>r</sup> | 106.5  | 91.2  | 144.2              | 301.5 | 112.9              | 1,490.6 | 267.3              | 245.2    | 370.3              |
| J                                 | 212.4 <sup>r</sup>       | 149.2              | 109.9              | 99.4   | 93.6  | 142.6              | 276.4 | 138.9              | 1,147.5 | 236.9              | 234.6    | 174.5              |
| F                                 | 218.6                    | 146.9              | 111.3              | 105.7  | 91.1  | 138.4              | 253.2 | 124.7              | 1,053.7 | 259.5              | 253.1    | 210.0              |
| M                                 | 222.2                    | 146.8              | 112.2              | 102.2  | 93.5  | 149.5              | 240.9 | 113.2              | 1,046.5 | 258.4              | 253.3    | 218.5              |
| A                                 | 230.7                    | 164.9              | 121.3              | 108.9  | 98.4  | 159.0              | 265.3 | 108.8              | 1,205.6 | 266.6              | 262.9    | 245.7              |
| M                                 | 234.6                    | 181.1              | 117.4              | 102.5  | 94.7  | 149.9              | 308.2 | 102.4              | 1,602.4 | 270.1              | 254.8    | 349.5              |
| J                                 | 238.3                    | 186.0              | 118.2              | 103.9  | 88.6  | 156.6              | 306.6 | 102.8              | 1,598.9 | 286.2              | 235.3    | 592.0              |
| J                                 | 228.3                    | 184.6              | 113.9              | 104.8  | 82.2  | 125.9              | 309.2 | 94.9               | 1,672.0 | 252.8              | 210.8    | 535.6              |
| A                                 | 234.2                    | 183.0              | 117.1              | 104.3  | 87.0  | 144.6              | 303.5 | 76.0               | 1,720.3 | 272.5              | 224.3    | 584.0              |
| S                                 | 244.1                    | 197.5              | 119.0              | 110.9  | 92.6  | 137.0              | 334.2 | 113.3              | 1,760.3 | 294.9              | 255.5    | 528.9              |
| O                                 | 248.1                    | 198.7              | 119.5              | 113.0  | 88.1  | 142.1              | 346.1 | 126.9              | 1,762.6 | 306.5              | 276.5    | 459.4              |
| N                                 | 248.1                    | 184.5              | 119.2              | 112.3  | 91.9  | 141.9              | 334.9 | 127.3              | 1,650.6 | 276.6              | 263.4    | 306.8              |
| D                                 | 235.4                    | 173.3              | 118.6              | 109.7  | 93.0  | 142.5              | 339.5 | 125.9              | 1,666.8 | 226.9              | 217.6    | 238.2              |
| 1953 J                            | 231.8 <sup>p</sup>       | 164.6 <sup>r</sup> | 118.0 <sup>r</sup> | 104.2  | 98.8  | 150.9 <sup>r</sup> | 317.5 | 125.5 <sup>r</sup> | 1,511.6 | 225.1 <sup>r</sup> | 219.9    | 207.6 <sup>r</sup> |
| F                                 | 239.6 <sup>p</sup>       | 164.4 <sup>r</sup> | 119.8              | 109.2  | 96.0  | 142.2              | 307.3 | 107.3              | 248.5   | 246.0              | 222.3    |                    |

APRIL, 1953

## INTRODUCTION

## Industrial Production

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

TABLE 6 - continued

| MANU-FAC-TURES              | NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES |                     |                    |                    |                           |                     |                    |                 |                            |       |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------|
|                             | Total                    | Foods and Beverages |                    |                    |                           |                     |                    |                 |                            |       |
|                             |                          | Total               |                    |                    | Foods                     |                     |                    | Dairy products  |                            |       |
|                             |                          | Total               | Total              | Total              | Cattle-slaughterings      | Hog slaughterings   | Total              | Creamery butter | Factory cheese             |       |
| Base period industry weight | 75.67                    | 46.16               | 14.42              | 11.27              | 1.66                      |                     | 1.11               |                 |                            |       |
| 1939                        | 108.1                    | 108.2               | 109.8              | 109.4              | 119.9                     | 101.3               | 108.5              | 109.4           | 105.0                      | 106.9 |
| 1952                        | 246.2                    | 215.2 <sup>r</sup>  | 223.5              | 195.5              | 201.4                     | 143.0               | 193.0              | 237.6           | 110.6                      | 56.7  |
| 1952 J                      | 224.5 <sup>r</sup>       | 195.3 <sup>r</sup>  | 180.7              | 163.7              | 174.8                     | 119.1               | 177.6              | 123.4           | 40.4                       | 11.3  |
| F                           | 233.0                    | 201.8               | 179.4              | 160.9              | 176.3                     | 102.7               | 191.5              | 135.2           | 37.4                       | 11.2  |
| M                           | 238.2                    | 205.9               | 192.2              | 160.5              | 161.0                     | 94.7                | 168.8              | 163.8           | 51.0                       | 17.8  |
| A                           | 244.8                    | 212.2               | 206.9              | 175.3              | 202.7                     | 117.3               | 220.0              | 234.0           | 94.4                       | 39.1  |
| M                           | 246.7                    | 213.9               | 225.9              | 194.7              | 216.1                     | 176.6               | 193.0              | 289.5           | 145.1                      | 78.5  |
| J                           | 251.3                    | 219.6               | 245.6              | 212.6              | 204.4                     | 178.0               | 167.2              | 385.9           | 208.1                      | 119.1 |
| J                           | 239.8                    | 213.4               | 254.4              | 219.6              | 181.8                     | 145.7               | 161.3              | 381.9           | 178.3                      | 89.6  |
| A                           | 247.6                    | 221.8               | 256.0              | 222.2              | 178.0                     | 140.1               | 153.4              | 341.3           | 168.7                      | 99.4  |
| S                           | 256.5                    | 224.9               | 246.0              | 223.0              | 191.6                     | 151.1               | 159.0              | 285.3           | 150.9                      | 88.5  |
| O                           | 260.4                    | 228.1               | 241.1              | 223.4              | 236.7                     | 180.9               | 205.4              | 208.9           | 116.3                      | 69.4  |
| N                           | 263.5                    | 232.4               | 241.1              | 208.5              | 259.1                     | 180.1               | 249.5              | 158.6           | 76.2                       | 37.0  |
| D                           | 248.6 <sup>r</sup>       | 212.9 <sup>r</sup>  | 212.6              | 181.5              | 234.6                     | 129.6               | 269.1              | 143.8           | 60.6                       | 19.5  |
| 1953 J                      | 245.2 <sup>p</sup>       | 202.8 <sup>p</sup>  | 181.4 <sup>r</sup> | 160.0 <sup>r</sup> | 177.5                     | 150.6               | 143.4              | 137.1           | 48.6                       | 13.1  |
| F                           | 254.7 <sup>p</sup>       | 210.9 <sup>p</sup>  | 183.5              | 163.0              | 194.0                     | 163.4               | 164.9              | 144.1           | 48.5                       | 14.9  |
| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURERS   |                          |                     |                    |                    |                           |                     |                    |                 |                            |       |
| Foods and Beverages         |                          |                     |                    |                    |                           |                     |                    |                 |                            |       |
| Canning and Preserving      | Grain Mill Products      |                     |                    |                    | Bread and Bakery Products | Miscellaneous Foods |                    | Beverages       | Tobacco and Products Total |       |
|                             | Total                    | Wheat flour         | Rolled oats        | Ground feed        |                           | Total               | Sugar              |                 |                            |       |
| Base period industry weight | 1.59                     | 1.74                |                    |                    | 1.93                      | 3.24                | 0.66               | 3.15            | 1.34                       |       |
| 1939                        | 109.3                    | 103.7               | 115.1              | 118.2              | 108.6                     | 106.5               | 108.7              | 111.7           | 111.5                      | 118.2 |
| 1952                        | 183.6                    | 179.5               | 164.6              | 64.0               | 115.5                     | 173.8               | 205.3              | 128.1           | 323.6                      | 242.3 |
| 1952 J                      | 106.1                    | 177.1               | 145.7              | 66.7               | 134.2                     | 170.7               | 188.7              | 69.0            | 241.3                      | 208.8 |
| F                           | 99.1                     | 172.7               | 154.8              | 60.2               | 131.2                     | 166.8               | 182.1              | 59.7            | 245.7                      | 201.3 |
| M                           | 84.1                     | 180.0               | 158.1              | 42.8               | 117.8                     | 167.4               | 182.1              | 66.4            | 305.1                      | 208.6 |
| A                           | 95.3                     | 182.5               | 168.7              | 49.0               | 130.0                     | 166.0               | 181.8              | 68.8            | 320.0                      | 248.2 |
| M                           | 159.7                    | 185.2               | 169.6              | 27.5               | 111.8                     | 168.8               | 188.8              | 91.2            | 337.3                      | 277.6 |
| J                           | 194.1                    | 185.7               | 177.9              | 49.0               | 106.1                     | 175.9               | 202.5              | 133.3           | 363.6                      | 305.2 |
| J                           | 277.9                    | 177.3               | 153.1              | 44.0               | 96.6                      | 179.8               | 201.0              | 124.4           | 378.6                      | 221.1 |
| A                           | 322.0                    | 178.6               | 159.5              | 61.8               | 99.6                      | 182.4               | 202.0              | 129.3           | 377.1                      | 255.9 |
| S                           | 322.3                    | 185.9               | 174.0              | 103.3              | 116.9                     | 181.0               | 214.0              | 147.7           | 328.2                      | 266.2 |
| O                           | 265.1                    | 188.1               | 182.0              | 115.4              | 114.5                     | 175.9               | 248.2              | 247.7           | 304.4                      | 223.0 |
| N                           | 161.8                    | 183.7               | 186.5              | 91.1               | 117.2                     | 175.2               | 255.5              | 265.8           | 357.8                      | 261.8 |
| D                           | 115.7                    | 156.6               | 145.2              | 57.6               | 109.7                     | 175.6               | 216.4              | 134.3           | 323.7                      | 230.3 |
| 1953 J                      | 86.4 <sup>r</sup>        | 158.8 <sup>r</sup>  | 139.5              | 27.4               | 96.3                      | 170.0 <sup>r</sup>  | 189.6 <sup>r</sup> | 52.2            | 258.1 <sup>r</sup>         | 198.8 |
| F                           | 77.2                     | 165.2               | 159.2              | 49.1               | 110.7                     | 165.5               | 193.0              | 77.3            | 256.8                      | 191.2 |

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

| Base period<br>industry<br>weight | NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES     |            |                |                    |                  |                    |           |                       |                 |                    |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                   | Tobacco and Tobacco Products |            |                | Rubber<br>Products | Leather Products |                    |           | Textiles ex. Clothing |                 |                    |
|                                   | Cigars                       | Cigarettes | Cut<br>tobacco |                    | Total            | Boots and<br>shoes | Tanneries | Total                 | Cotton<br>goods | Woollen<br>goods   |
| 1939                              | 106.2                        | 112.7      | 113.6          | 106.6              | 108.7            | 108.1              | 108.5     | 108.2                 | 114.6           | 103.5              |
| 1952                              | 157.5                        | 285.9      | 148.0          | 246.4              | 128.0            | 150.9              | 89.6      | 184.1 <sup>r</sup>    | 122.8           | 146.2 <sup>r</sup> |
| 1952 J                            | 125.3                        | 239.9      | 143.5          | 221.2              | 105.5            | 124.6              | 70.0      | 196.0                 | 129.4           | 141.2              |
| F                                 | 147.0                        | 221.2      | 154.3          | 255.3              | 129.6            | 162.6              | 78.1      | 196.1                 | 134.5           | 168.3              |
| M                                 | 144.7                        | 244.6      | 127.1          | 274.4              | 138.1            | 173.3              | 83.7      | 190.5                 | 136.3           | 158.3              |
| A                                 | 140.1                        | 298.5      | 146.9          | 279.6              | 136.5            | 171.8              | 78.8      | 183.8                 | 115.4           | 145.7              |
| M                                 | 147.7                        | 329.3      | 174.7          | 254.8              | 132.8            | 165.1              | 81.0      | 166.3                 | 99.6            | 141.6              |
| J                                 | 160.1                        | 361.4      | 195.1          | 237.2              | 128.5            | 152.9              | 93.1      | 162.3                 | 95.3            | 150.2              |
| J                                 | 100.8                        | 264.1      | 139.8          | 177.1              | 98.0             | 108.8              | 68.3      | 149.9                 | 100.8           | 119.8              |
| A                                 | 162.7                        | 303.4      | 156.8          | 198.5              | 132.6            | 154.6              | 100.2     | 162.9                 | 100.8           | 125.0              |
| S                                 | 183.0                        | 318.5      | 148.5          | 243.0              | 135.2            | 156.3              | 101.4     | 186.7                 | 131.3           | 139.9              |
| O                                 | 191.6                        | 262.0      | 124.2          | 263.0              | 135.0            | 154.6              | 99.2      | 212.8                 | 149.3           | 151.0              |
| N                                 | 204.6                        | 314.4      | 138.1          | 309.1              | 140.7            | 155.2              | 116.8     | 206.8                 | 141.7           | 159.9              |
| D                                 | 182.8                        | 273.5      | 127.2          | 243.3              | 123.5            | 131.4              | 104.6     | 194.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 139.5           | 153.6 <sup>r</sup> |
| 1953 J                            | 148.4                        | 233.6      | 118.1          | 257.5              | 139.9            | 159.6              | 109.2     | 199.7 <sup>r</sup>    | 143.7           | 158.5 <sup>p</sup> |
| F                                 | 185.5                        | 212.9      | 127.9          | 316.3              |                  |                    | 121.6     | 219.4 <sup>p</sup>    | 155.9           |                    |

| Base period<br>industry<br>weight | NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES |                    |                                   |                    |       |  |                                |           |                    |                                       |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                                   | Textiles ex.<br>Clothing | Clothing           | Paper Products                    |                    |       | Printing<br>Publishing<br>and Allied<br>Industries | Products of Petroleum and Coal |           |                    | Chemicals<br>and Allied<br>Industries |
|                                   |                          |                    | Synthetic<br>textiles and<br>silk | Textile<br>and fur | Total |  | Pulp and<br>paper:<br>Total    | Newsprint | Total              |                                       |
| 0.85                              | 5.38                     | 6.58               | 5.22                              |                    |       | 4.54   | 1.42                           | 0.44      | 0.98               | 4.35                                  |
| 1939                              | 100.5                    | 108.0              | 105.4                             | 101.7              | 95.2  | 102.2  | 109.4                          | 97.3      | 114.8              | 111.3                                 |
| 1952                              | 344.4                    | 154.4              | 235.2 <sup>r</sup>                | 220.4 <sup>r</sup> | 172.2 | 192.4  | 295.1 <sup>r</sup>             | 179.8     | 346.7 <sup>r</sup> | 272.4                                 |
| 1952 J                            | 412.3                    | 129.8              | 235.3 <sup>r</sup>                | 222.7 <sup>r</sup> | 165.0 | 184.2  | 282.6                          | 180.4     | 328.4              | 265.7                                 |
| F                                 | 370.6                    | 144.6              | 247.1                             | 238.1              | 173.5 | 190.9  | 281.8                          | 184.0     | 325.6              | 272.3                                 |
| M                                 | 340.4                    | 152.5              | 243.6                             | 236.2              | 173.5 | 192.1  | 232.7                          | 178.4     | 257.0              | 274.6                                 |
| A                                 | 357.4                    | 154.6              | 237.1                             | 227.6              | 178.6 | 191.8  | 255.3                          | 177.9     | 289.9              | 285.2                                 |
| M                                 | 305.3                    | 152.9              | 229.7                             | 216.7              | 174.0 | 191.1  | 273.0                          | 170.0     | 319.1              | 270.5                                 |
| J                                 | 285.2                    | 146.2              | 228.6                             | 213.2              | 171.3 | 191.6  | 301.2                          | 173.4     | 358.5              | 271.1                                 |
| J                                 | 247.7                    | 138.9              | 223.6                             | 205.1              | 170.3 | 187.2  | 316.8                          | 173.4     | 381.0              | 271.9                                 |
| A                                 | 308.7                    | 151.2              | 236.0                             | 218.8              | 177.2 | 186.9  | 319.1                          | 178.0     | 382.3              | 273.8                                 |
| S                                 | 344.3                    | 166.3              | 233.6                             | 211.4              | 168.1 | 185.5  | 328.5                          | 181.8     | 394.2              | 273.8                                 |
| O                                 | 421.2                    | 173.4              | 242.2                             | 222.8              | 176.3 | 194.1  | 324.4                          | 187.2     | 385.9              | 272.9                                 |
| N                                 | 393.7                    | 172.9              | 245.8                             | 230.1              | 175.7 | 202.9  | 316.4                          | 187.5     | 374.1              | 275.7                                 |
| D                                 | 345.4                    | 169.1              | 220.2                             | 202.6              | 162.5 | 211.0  | 309.4 <sup>r</sup>             | 186.0     | 364.7 <sup>r</sup> | 261.8                                 |
| 1953 J                            | 360.5                    | 169.4 <sup>r</sup> | 220.2 <sup>r</sup>                | 202.6              | 165.4 | 193.0 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 303.2                          | 191.0     | 353.4              | 269.1                                 |
| F                                 | 429.3                    | 174.7              | 230.3                             | 211.4              | 172.7 | 200.9  |                                | 196.0     |                    | 270.1 <sup>p</sup>                    |

APRIL, 1953

## INTRODUCTION

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

## DURABLE MANUFACTURES

| Base period<br>industry<br>weight | Total                  | Wood<br>Products   | Iron and Steel Products |                    |       |                    | Transportation<br>Equipment |                    | Non-ferrous<br>Metal<br>Products |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                   | Primary iron and steel |                    |                         |                    | Total | Motor<br>vehicles  | Total                       | Total              | Non-ferrous<br>Metal<br>Products |
|                                   | Total                  | Pig iron           | Steel ingots            | Steel castings     |       |                    |                             |                    |                                  |
| 29.51                             | 4.49                   | 8.64               | 1.81                    |                    |       |                    | 5.11                        | 2.01               | 5.75                             |
| 1939                              | 107.9                  | 108.8              | 107.7                   | 117.8              | 103.9 | 115.4              | 114.5                       | 101.3              | 89.4                             |
| 1952                              | 294.8                  | 214.1              | 292.3 <sup>r</sup>      | 308.8 <sup>r</sup> | 329.9 | 279.2 <sup>r</sup> | 229.8                       | 373.1              | 274.5                            |
| 1952 J                            | 270.2                  | 185.0              | 281.8                   | 295.9              | 303.0 | 279.2              | 250.3                       | 329.8              | 247.9                            |
| F                                 | 281.7                  | 203.6              | 295.6                   | 329.9              | 308.5 | 287.4              | 272.5                       | 339.8              | 258.8                            |
| M                                 | 288.6                  | 212.7              | 301.2                   | 317.1              | 348.8 | 299.4              | 254.7                       | 351.7              | 263.4                            |
| A                                 | 295.8                  | 190.3              | 298.2                   | 324.4              | 332.0 | 297.8              | 276.5                       | 402.2              | 368.5                            |
| M                                 | 298.0                  | 219.0              | 297.6                   | 318.1              | 343.5 | 291.2              | 257.4                       | 387.6              | 321.9                            |
| J                                 | 300.9                  | 223.9              | 292.9                   | 309.6              | 343.0 | 277.2              | 261.6                       | 392.0              | 329.7                            |
| J                                 | 281.2                  | 199.6              | 280.6                   | 301.4              | 332.6 | 260.5              | 178.7                       | 352.4              | 227.5                            |
| A                                 | 287.9 <sup>r</sup>     | 250.7              | 272.0 <sup>r</sup>      | 272.6 <sup>r</sup> | 320.7 | 255.5 <sup>r</sup> | 206.6                       | 340.0              | 198.0                            |
| S                                 | 306.0                  | 240.2              | 292.8                   | 299.9              | 333.1 | 261.8              | 236.1                       | 390.2              | 309.6                            |
| O                                 | 310.8                  | 226.9              | 298.8                   | 315.6              | 319.4 | 272.9              | 199.4                       | 398.7              | 297.6                            |
| N                                 | 312.2                  | 212.0              | 302.4                   | 310.1              | 337.3 | 283.1              | 191.9                       | 398.3              | 253.3                            |
| D                                 | 304.5                  | 205.3              | 293.7                   | 311.1              | 337.2 | 284.9              | 171.8                       | 394.4              | 217.9                            |
| 1953 J                            | 311.5 <sup>r</sup>     | 221.4 <sup>r</sup> | 292.5 <sup>r</sup>      | 322.9              | 353.3 | 308.8              | 163.9                       | 423.3 <sup>r</sup> | 275.0                            |
| F                                 | 323.2 <sup>r</sup>     | 241.2              | 290.1 <sup>r</sup>      | 312.1              | 360.2 | 319.3              | 227.7                       | 460.3              | 354.0                            |

## DURABLE MANUFACTURES

## ELECTRICITY AND GAS

| Base period<br>industry<br>weight | Non-ferrous<br>Metal<br>Products | Electrical<br>Apparatus<br>and<br>Supplies | Non-Metallic Mineral Products |                  |       |                    | Lime and gypsum products |                   |                     | Electric<br>power   | Manufactured<br>gas |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                   | Smelting<br>and<br>refining      | Total                                      | Cement                        | Clay<br>products | Total | Lime               | Total                    | Electric<br>power | Manufactured<br>gas | Manufactured<br>gas |                     |
|                                   |                                  |  |                               |                  |       |                    |                          |                   |                     |                     |                     |
| 4.46                              | 2.60                             | 2.01                                       | 0.31                          | 0.29             | 0.22  |                    |                          | 7.58              | 6.95                | 0.63                |                     |
| 1939                              | 115.3                            | 103.8                                      | 109.8                         | 110.5            | 111.7 | 120.9              | 112.0                    | 107.5             | 108.4               | 97.9                |                     |
| 1952                              | 213.0                            | 393.1                                      | 346.1                         | 356.5            | 264.1 | 345.4              | 239.1                    | 228.8             | 234.9               | 161.8               |                     |
| 1952 J                            | 201.0                            | 351.4                                      | 291.8                         | 303.1            | 205.4 | 308.3              | 236.6                    | 231.8             | 235.8               | 188.2               |                     |
| F                                 | 212.3                            | 348.5                                      | 304.8                         | 341.3            | 196.0 | 328.1              | 245.5                    | 233.9             | 237.9               | 190.4               |                     |
| M                                 | 218.1                            | 356.2                                      | 310.4                         | 339.4            | 201.8 | 342.6              | 241.3                    | 228.9             | 233.6               | 177.7               |                     |
| A                                 | 228.6                            | 357.3                                      | 328.7                         | 361.6            | 226.5 | 338.1              | 252.3                    | 235.5             | 240.8               | 177.1               |                     |
| M                                 | 217.5                            | 371.3                                      | 341.4                         | 343.7            | 259.3 | 310.5              | 226.5                    | 232.1             | 238.8               | 158.5               |                     |
| J                                 | 224.2                            | 380.5                                      | 368.3                         | 372.9            | 303.4 | 344.0              | 238.3                    | 224.3             | 230.5               | 156.1               |                     |
| J                                 | 201.7                            | 375.3                                      | 356.9                         | 359.9            | 292.5 | 300.3              | 219.5                    | 210.2             | 216.7               | 138.0               |                     |
| A                                 | 199.7                            | 400.3                                      | 366.0                         | 363.2            | 287.3 | 360.4              | 221.6                    | 214.2             | 222.4               | 123.9               |                     |
| S                                 | 206.4                            | 425.7                                      | 376.3                         | 374.9            | 313.5 | 383.1              | 252.0                    | 223.1             | 230.8               | 138.2               |                     |
| O                                 | 211.5                            | 447.0                                      | 373.5                         | 359.8            | 307.1 | 385.9              | 249.6                    | 235.1             | 242.6               | 152.8               |                     |
| N                                 | 211.8                            | 461.7                                      | 383.9                         | 406.4            | 301.0 | 392.7              | 256.7                    | 235.3             | 241.3               | 169.3               |                     |
| D                                 | 223.7                            | 442.2                                      | 351.4                         | 351.3            | 275.4 | 351.1              | 229.2                    | 241.4             | 247.8               | 171.1               |                     |
| 1953 J                            | 229.2                            | 434.5 <sup>r</sup>                         | 344.8 <sup>r</sup>            | 331.0            | 239.6 | 334.2 <sup>r</sup> | 229.2 <sup>r</sup>       | 246.7             | 252.5               | 183.0               |                     |
| F                                 | 232.5                            | 452.1 <sup>r</sup>                         | 358.0 <sup>r</sup>            | 409.5            |       | 365.0              | 231.6                    | 254.4             | 259.7               | 196.4               |                     |

## The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

| CLASSIFICATION                             | 1949  | 1950 <sup>(1)</sup> | 1951  | 1952  | 1952    |                        |         |         | 1953    |  |
|--|---|---------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--|
|  | Survey Averages                               |                     |       |       | Aug. 16 | Nov. 22 <sup>(2)</sup> | Dec. 13 | Jan. 24 | Feb. 21 |  |
|  | Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over |                     |       |       |         |                        |         |         |         |  |
| Non-institutional Civilian Population..... | 9,283   | 9,592 <sup>r</sup>  | 9,734 | 9,931 | 9,940   | 9,987                  | 10,000  | 9,984   | 9,980   |  |
| Civilian Labour Force.....                 | 5,065   | 5,156 <sup>r</sup>  | 5,231 | 5,304 | 5,419   | 5,290                  | 5,276   | 5,210   | 5,194   |  |
| Agricultural.....                          | 1,081   | 1,023 <sup>r</sup>  | 947   | 892   | 1,010   | 799                    | 782     | 774     | 772     |  |
| Non-agricultural.....                      | 3,984   | 4,134               | 4,284 | 4,412 | 4,409   | 4,491                  | 4,494   | 4,436   | 4,422   |  |
| With jobs.....                             | 4,930   | 4,989 <sup>r</sup>  | 5,123 | 5,175 | 5,333   | 5,176                  | 5,144   | 5,023   | 5,015   |  |
| At work—35 hours or more.....              | 4,351   | 4,369 <sup>r</sup>  | 4,467 | 4,562 | 4,606   | 4,680                  | 4,588   | 4,533   | 4,518   |  |
| At work—15 to 34 hours.....                | 348   | 369 <sup>r</sup>    | 381   | 316   | 267     | 279                    | 375     | 249     | 258     |  |
| At work—1 to 14 hours.....                 | 97  | 100 <sup>r</sup>    | 96    | 91    | 76      | 88                     | 84      | 72      | 63      |  |
| Not at work but with jobs.....             | 134   | 151 <sup>r</sup>    | 179   | 206   | 384     | 129                    | 127     | 169     | 176     |  |
| Paid workers.....                          | 3,453   | 3,534 <sup>r</sup>  | 3,745 | 3,876 | 3,947   | 3,946                  | 3,897   | 3,792   | 3,777   |  |
| Agricultural.....                          | 142   | 111 <sup>r</sup>    | 100   | 111   | 143     | 108                    | 95      | 86      | 77      |  |
| Non-agricultural.....                      | 3,311   | 3,423 <sup>r</sup>  | 3,645 | 3,765 | 3,804   | 3,838                  | 3,802   | 3,706   | 3,700   |  |
| Without jobs and seeking work.....         | 135   | 167 <sup>r</sup>    | 108   | 130   | 86      | 114                    | 132     | 187     | 179     |  |
| Persons not in the Labour Force.....       | 4,218   | 4,436 <sup>r</sup>  | 4,504 | 4,627 | 4,521   | 4,697                  | 4,724   | 4,774   | 4,786   |  |

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey. <sup>(2)</sup>This is the first monthly labour force survey, a continuation of the quarterly series begun in November, 1945.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

## Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8  
Monthly averages or calendar months

|                 | SALARIES AND WAGES  |               |              |  |   | SUPPLEMENTARY<br>LABOUR<br>INCOME | TOTAL |
|-----------------|---|---------------|--------------|--|---|-----------------------------------|-------|
|                 | Agriculture,<br>Logging,<br>Fishing,<br>Trapping,<br>Mining | Manufacturing | Construction | Public Utilities,<br>Transportation,<br>Communications,<br>Storage,<br>Trade | Finance,<br>Services<br>(including<br>government) |                                   |       |
| Million dollars |   |               |              |  |   |                                   |       |
| 1939            | 23  | 62            | 8            | 58   | 59  | 5                                 | 215   |
| 1952            | 75  | 298           | 76           | 228  | 199   | 30                                | 906   |
| 1951 O          | 80  | 279           | 73           | 217  | 187   | 29                                | 865   |
| N               | 82  | 279           | 71           | 221  | 190   | 29                                | 872   |
| D               | 80  | 285           | 64           | 221  | 187   | 28                                | 865   |
| 1952 J          | 78  | 278           | 59           | 213  | 189   | 29                                | 846   |
| F               | 80  | 283           | 59           | 214  | 194   | 28                                | 858   |
| M               | 74  | 288           | 62           | 215  | 194   | 29                                | 862   |
| A               | 63  | 289           | 67           | 219  | 195   | 29                                | 862   |
| M               | 69  | 290           | 73           | 225  | 199   | 29                                | 885   |
| J               | 70  | 290           | 79           | 229  | 202   | 30                                | 900   |
| J               | 71  | 293           | 88           | 231  | 203   | 30                                | 916   |
| A               | 78  | 303           | 87           | 232  | 199   | 30                                | 928   |
| S               | 79  | 310           | 89           | 234  | 199   | 31                                | 942   |
| O               | 82  | 311           | 86           | 236  | 204   | 32                                | 951   |
| N               | 82  | 316           | 83           | 240  | 208   | 31                                | 960   |
| D               | 77  | 323           | 77           | 242  | 207   | 32                                | 958   |
| 1953 J          | 70  | 315           | 66           | 246 <sup>(1)</sup>   | 203   | 31                                | 931   |

10 Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.  
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

|               | INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE |                       |                     | FORESTRY                     |                       |                     | MINING                           |                       |                     |
|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|               | Employ-<br>ment      | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment              | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment                  | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|               | 1939 = 100           | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100                   | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100                       | Dollars               |                     |
| 1939          | 100.0                | 100.0                 | 23.44               | 100.0                        | 100.0                 | 17.37               | 100.0                            | 100.0                 | 28.69               |
| 1952          | 184.7                | 426.1                 | 54.13               | 196.8                        | 632.8                 | 55.72               | 124.3                            | 282.5                 | 65.56               |
| 1952 J        | 181.0                | 388.8                 | 50.42               | 288.4                        | 859.5                 | 51.60               | 120.2                            | 252.5                 | 60.42               |
| F             | 177.8                | 402.9                 | 53.19               | 275.9                        | 842.6                 | 52.87               | 121.6                            | 267.8                 | 63.55               |
| M             | 178.0                | 409.0                 | 53.95               | 266.7                        | 878.8                 | 57.04               | 122.9                            | 273.4                 | 64.20               |
| A             | 177.9                | 411.5                 | 54.32               | 200.3                        | 693.5                 | 59.96               | 122.3                            | 279.2                 | 65.88               |
| M             | 177.4                | 410.6                 | 54.34               | 123.1                        | 400.8                 | 56.38               | 122.4                            | 276.1                 | 65.09               |
| J             | 182.5                | 420.2                 | 54.08               | 156.6                        | 481.5                 | 53.24               | 124.6                            | 282.3                 | 65.40               |
| J             | 185.5                | 426.3                 | 53.96               | 149.2                        | 460.7                 | 53.47               | 125.8                            | 286.7                 | 65.76               |
| A             | 188.8                | 433.3                 | 53.89               | 122.4                        | 383.3                 | 54.21               | 127.3                            | 287.7                 | 65.24               |
| S             | 190.6                | 442.7                 | 54.55               | 151.1                        | 491.4                 | 56.31               | 127.2                            | 292.0                 | 66.22               |
| O             | 192.6                | 452.2                 | 55.12               | 185.0                        | 604.8                 | 56.61               | 126.4                            | 295.2                 | 67.41               |
| N             | 192.3                | 455.8                 | 55.65               | 216.4                        | 711.2                 | 56.88               | 125.9                            | 297.3                 | 68.14               |
| D             | 192.2                | 459.5                 | 56.12               | 226.6                        | 785.4                 | 60.01               | 124.6                            | 299.7                 | 69.40               |
| 1953 J        | 187.0 <sup>r</sup>   | 428.7 <sup>r</sup>    | 53.81 <sup>r</sup>  | 205.8 <sup>r</sup>           | 688.8 <sup>r</sup>    | 57.93 <sup>r</sup>  | 122.6 <sup>r</sup>               | 278.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 65.68 <sup>r</sup>  |
| F             | 182.6                | 441.0                 | 56.69               | 188.3                        | 616.3                 | 56.67               | 121.6                            | 288.4                 | 68.43               |
| MANUFACTURING |                      |                       |                     |                              |                       |                     |                                  |                       |                     |
|               | Total                |                       |                     | Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup> |                       |                     | Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup> |                       |                     |
|               | Employ-<br>ment      | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment              | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment                  | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|               | 1939 = 100           | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100                   | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100                       | Dollars               |                     |
| 1939          | 100.0                | 100.0                 | 22.79               | 100.0                        | 100.0                 | 24.28               | 100.0                            | 100.0                 | 21.82               |
| 1952          | 192.3                | 474.0                 | 56.11               | 245.6                        | 611.1                 | 60.39               | 158.0                            | 375.5                 | 51.82               |
| 1952 J        | 183.6                | 417.8                 | 51.82               | 233.8                        | 532.1                 | 55.29               | 151.2                            | 335.4                 | 48.35               |
| F             | 185.2                | 449.9                 | 55.36               | 234.7                        | 576.1                 | 59.62               | 153.2                            | 359.2                 | 51.14               |
| M             | 187.3                | 458.0                 | 55.73               | 238.4                        | 587.9                 | 59.90               | 154.2                            | 364.7                 | 51.57               |
| A             | 188.3                | 467.2                 | 56.55               | 241.3                        | 605.5                 | 60.95               | 154.0                            | 367.8                 | 52.09               |
| M             | 188.7                | 468.4                 | 56.55               | 243.3                        | 608.2                 | 60.73               | 153.5                            | 368.0                 | 52.28               |
| J             | 190.9                | 470.1                 | 56.10               | 246.6                        | 607.6                 | 59.87               | 155.0                            | 371.2                 | 52.24               |
| J             | 191.4                | 470.1                 | 55.95               | 244.0                        | 602.0                 | 59.95               | 157.5                            | 375.4                 | 51.96               |
| A             | 194.1                | 474.6                 | 55.71               | 247.0                        | 607.7                 | 59.78               | 160.0                            | 379.1                 | 51.66               |
| S             | 198.5                | 490.9                 | 56.36               | 251.2                        | 631.9                 | 61.11               | 164.5                            | 389.7                 | 51.67               |
| O             | 200.8                | 503.0                 | 57.09               | 254.8                        | 649.0                 | 61.89               | 165.9                            | 398.2                 | 52.33               |
| N             | 199.8                | 505.7                 | 57.66               | 254.9                        | 654.0                 | 62.34               | 164.3                            | 399.2                 | 52.99               |
| D             | 199.6                | 512.2                 | 58.46               | 257.5                        | 670.7                 | 63.30               | 162.3                            | 398.4                 | 53.51               |
| 1953 J        | 196.3 <sup>r</sup>   | 473.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 54.93 <sup>r</sup>  | 255.7 <sup>r</sup>           | 619.5 <sup>r</sup>    | 58.87 <sup>r</sup>  | 158.0 <sup>r</sup>               | 368.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 50.83 <sup>r</sup>  |
| F             | 197.7                | 510.0                 | 58.79               | 258.1                        | 673.7                 | 63.42               | 158.7                            | 392.4                 | 53.93               |

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

11

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| MANUFACTURING |                                  |                       |                     |                         |                       |                     |                          |                       |                     |
|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|               | Textile Products except Clothing |                       |                     | Clothing                |                       |                     | Wood Products            |                       |                     |
|               | Employ-<br>ment                  | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment         | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment          | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|               | 1939 = 100                       |                       | Dollars             | 1939 = 100              |                       | Dollars             | 1939 = 100               |                       | Dollars             |
| 1939          | 100.0                            | 100.0                 | 18.00               | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 17.15               | 100.0                    | 100.0                 | 19.32               |
| 1952          | 137.1                            | 351.0                 | 46.17               | 140.2                   | 315.1                 | 38.47               | 167.2                    | 432.9                 | 49.85               |
| 1952 J        | 140.6                            | 321.4                 | 41.23               | 124.3                   | 240.1                 | 33.11               | 161.0                    | 363.4                 | 43.59               |
| F             | 141.8                            | 352.3                 | 44.82               | 133.3                   | 295.1                 | 37.94               | 161.4                    | 408.8                 | 48.92               |
| M             | 141.3                            | 353.1                 | 45.07               | 139.5                   | 317.8                 | 39.06               | 163.4                    | 421.9                 | 49.87               |
| A             | 139.7                            | 348.9                 | 45.06               | 141.4                   | 326.6                 | 39.61               | 164.6                    | 432.9                 | 50.79               |
| M             | 127.4                            | 326.4                 | 46.22               | 142.1                   | 323.6                 | 39.06               | 164.0                    | 428.1                 | 50.41               |
| J             | 126.5                            | 325.1                 | 46.37               | 139.5                   | 312.2                 | 38.41               | 173.7                    | 454.9                 | 50.57               |
| J             | 126.7                            | 326.7                 | 46.52               | 137.8                   | 300.4                 | 37.39               | 136.6                    | 334.8                 | 47.34               |
| A             | 135.3                            | 343.3                 | 45.76               | 136.5                   | 302.2                 | 37.99               | 158.3                    | 381.2                 | 46.50               |
| S             | 138.8                            | 358.5                 | 46.60               | 143.0                   | 324.4                 | 38.92               | 182.8                    | 492.3                 | 52.02               |
| O             | 140.9                            | 374.8                 | 47.96               | 148.3                   | 346.1                 | 40.04               | 183.6                    | 497.7                 | 52.34               |
| N             | 142.2                            | 386.1                 | 48.95               | 149.3                   | 350.0                 | 40.20               | 181.8                    | 496.2                 | 52.70               |
| D             | 144.1                            | 395.0                 | 49.42               | 147.4                   | 342.4                 | 39.86               | 175.5                    | 482.5                 | 53.09               |
| 1953 J        | 144.9                            | 362.0                 | 45.07               | 142.4                   | 288.3                 | 34.73               | 171.4                    | 417.0                 | 46.99               |
| F             | 146.4                            | 399.2                 | 49.18               | 148.6                   | 352.0                 | 40.65               | 171.4                    | 466.8                 | 52.59               |
| MANUFACTURING |                                  |                       |                     |                         |                       |                     |                          |                       |                     |
|               | Paper Products                   |                       |                     | Iron and Steel Products |                       |                     | Transportation Equipment |                       |                     |
|               | Employ-<br>ment                  | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment         | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment          | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|               | 1939 = 100                       |                       | Dollars             | 1939 = 100              |                       | Dollars             | 1939 = 100               |                       | Dollars             |
| 1939          | 100.0                            | 100.0                 | 26.87               | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 25.14               | 100.0                    | 100.0                 | 26.73               |
| 1952          | 184.8                            | 455.1                 | 66.17               | 247.7                   | 612.0                 | 62.49               | 297.9                    | 703.1                 | 62.79               |
| 1952 J        | 183.5                            | 435.0                 | 63.67               | 243.6                   | 547.9                 | 56.92               | 268.0                    | 583.8                 | 58.01               |
| F             | 182.9                            | 453.2                 | 66.56               | 242.7                   | 594.8                 | 61.99               | 274.5                    | 636.9                 | 61.80               |
| M             | 182.6                            | 453.4                 | 66.71               | 245.7                   | 602.9                 | 62.08               | 283.6                    | 664.3                 | 62.37               |
| A             | 181.2                            | 450.4                 | 66.76               | 245.8                   | 610.9                 | 62.88               | 293.4                    | 708.8                 | 64.33               |
| M             | 182.9                            | 446.1                 | 65.52               | 246.5                   | 609.8                 | 62.59               | 300.2                    | 721.0                 | 63.96               |
| J             | 184.4                            | 450.1                 | 65.58               | 248.6                   | 618.3                 | 62.92               | 298.0                    | 673.0                 | 60.14               |
| J             | 186.8                            | 458.4                 | 65.93               | 249.7                   | 612.3                 | 62.06               | 315.2                    | 728.5                 | 61.55               |
| A             | 188.5                            | 463.4                 | 66.02               | 247.6                   | 611.4                 | 62.49               | 309.7                    | 715.2                 | 61.49               |
| S             | 189.1                            | 464.6                 | 66.01               | 250.0                   | 622.3                 | 62.99               | 296.0                    | 708.1                 | 63.70               |
| O             | 187.5                            | 463.8                 | 66.45               | 250.1                   | 630.6                 | 63.81               | 307.4                    | 741.4                 | 64.22               |
| N             | 186.1                            | 461.8                 | 66.67               | 250.4                   | 636.1                 | 64.28               | 307.6                    | 749.0                 | 64.84               |
| D             | 181.6                            | 460.6                 | 68.12               | 252.1                   | 646.1                 | 64.85               | 320.6                    | 806.6                 | 67.01               |
| 1953 J        | 179.1                            | 435.6                 | 65.35               | 249.5                   | 594.9                 | 60.34               | 321.6                    | 745.2                 | 61.73               |
| F             | 177.7                            | 452.7                 | 68.43               | 249.1                   | 643.0                 | 65.32               | 332.1                    | 837.9                 | 67.21               |

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9—continued

Monthly averages or first of month

|                          | MANUFACTURING                     |                       |  |                   |                       |                          | CONSTRUCTION    |                       |                     |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|                          | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies |                       |  | Chemical Products |                       |                          | Total           |                       |                     |
|                          | Employ-<br>ment                   | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*                          | Employ-<br>ment   | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*      | Employ-<br>ment | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|                          | 1939 = 100                        |                       | Dollars                                      | 1939 = 100        |                       | Dollars                  | 1939 = 100      |                       | Dollars             |
| 1939                     | 100.0                             | 100.0                 | 24.38  | 100.0             | 100.0                 | 28.14                    | 100.0           | 100.0                 | 18.83               |
| 1952                     | 323.4                             | 805.9                 | 60.83  | 239.2             | 515.7                 | 60.76                    | 192.8           | 567.8                 | 55.21               |
| 1952 J                   | 308.7                             | 714.4                 | 56.55  | 234.8             | 484.4                 | 58.13                    | 167.0           | 410.4                 | 46.14               |
| F                        | 306.3                             | 755.0                 | 60.18  | 235.1             | 499.5                 | 59.85                    | 157.2           | 454.8                 | 54.37               |
| M                        | 308.4                             | 753.5                 | 59.64  | 235.0             | 502.8                 | 60.28                    | 153.2           | 455.1                 | 55.81               |
| A                        | 310.4                             | 768.4                 | 60.42  | 236.6             | 507.2                 | 60.40                    | 159.6           | 476.1                 | 56.06               |
| M                        | 310.4                             | 766.4                 | 60.27  | 240.0             | 520.5                 | 61.12                    | 174.2           | 512.9                 | 55.35               |
| J                        | 316.3                             | 793.3                 | 61.31  | 241.2             | 522.3                 | 61.04                    | 192.3           | 562.3                 | 54.96               |
| J                        | 325.1                             | 816.1                 | 61.36  | 242.2             | 521.0                 | 60.64                    | 209.4           | 607.9                 | 54.56               |
| A                        | 325.9                             | 817.3                 | 61.30  | 241.9             | 519.6                 | 60.54                    | 236.6           | 678.5                 | 53.91               |
| S                        | 334.0                             | 833.2                 | 60.99  | 241.1             | 520.8                 | 60.90                    | 224.7           | 670.0                 | 56.05               |
| O                        | 339.8                             | 870.1                 | 62.59  | 240.5             | 527.4                 | 61.81                    | 223.4           | 682.8                 | 57.45               |
| N                        | 345.5                             | 884.5                 | 62.57  | 240.5             | 528.6                 | 61.97                    | 213.4           | 666.1                 | 58.66               |
| D                        | 349.9                             | 898.3                 | 62.76  | 241.1             | 533.9                 | 62.44                    | 202.5           | 637.1                 | 59.15               |
| 1953 J                   | 350.8                             | 859.4                 | 59.88  | 239.0             | 524.3                 | 61.84                    | 174.8           | 479.1                 | 51.52               |
| F                        | 353.8                             | 899.5                 | 62.15  | 239.1             | 538.0                 | 63.42                    | 159.7           | 509.7                 | 59.99               |
| CONSTRUCTION             |                                   |                       | TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE<br>AND COMMUNICATION |                   |                       | PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION |                 |                       |                     |
| Buildings and Structures |                                   |                       |  |                   |                       |                          |                 |                       |                     |
|                          | Employ-<br>ment                   | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*                          | Employ-<br>ment   | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*      | Employ-<br>ment | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|                          | 1939 = 100                        |                       | Dollars                                      | 1939 = 100        |                       | Dollars                  | 1939 = 100      |                       | Dollars             |
|                          | 100.0                             | 100.0                 | 24.29  | 100.0             | 100.0                 | 28.68                    | 100.0           | 100.0                 | 29.53               |
| 1939                     | 418.3                             | 1,035.7               | 59.67  | 185.6             | 367.2                 | 56.59                    | 195.0           | 410.1                 | 61.95               |
| 1952 J                   | 368.9                             | 718.5                 | 47.12  | 181.3             | 353.0                 | 55.73                    | 187.3           | 378.8                 | 59.65               |
| F                        | 368.5                             | 880.1                 | 57.84  | 177.8             | 344.6                 | 55.45                    | 185.5           | 383.9                 | 61.05               |
| M                        | 363.5                             | 888.2                 | 59.16  | 177.4             | 349.8                 | 56.43                    | 185.9           | 388.0                 | 61.56               |
| A                        | 374.4                             | 933.4                 | 60.33  | 181.3             | 348.8                 | 55.04                    | 186.9           | 393.0                 | 62.02               |
| M                        | 391.4                             | 975.5                 | 60.32  | 181.1             | 358.9                 | 56.70                    | 188.4           | 395.6                 | 61.82               |
| J                        | 407.3                             | 1,002.0               | 59.54  | 186.9             | 368.7                 | 56.43                    | 194.7           | 409.3                 | 61.92               |
| J                        | 431.7                             | 1,062.1               | 59.55  | 190.6             | 376.4                 | 56.49                    | 201.8           | 418.2                 | 61.04               |
| A                        | 448.7                             | 1,127.7               | 60.82  | 192.3             | 383.6                 | 57.06                    | 205.0           | 428.1                 | 61.49               |
| S                        | 465.6                             | 1,176.3               | 61.14  | 192.5             | 384.7                 | 57.15                    | 204.7           | 429.6                 | 61.80               |
| O                        | 475.5                             | 1,231.5               | 62.68  | 190.8             | 381.7                 | 57.23                    | 201.3           | 424.9                 | 62.18               |
| N                        | 472.1                             | 1,234.1               | 63.25  | 188.2             | 379.7                 | 57.70                    | 199.5           | 433.1                 | 63.93               |
| D                        | 451.6                             | 1,199.1               | 64.26  | 186.6             | 376.3                 | 57.69                    | 199.0           | 438.4                 | 64.89               |
| 1953 J                   | 395.4                             | 879.3                 | 53.82  | 182.2             | 380.5                 | 59.74                    | 196.1           | 424.4                 | 63.74               |
| F                        | 373.4                             | 986.3                 | 63.92  | 176.5             | 370.1                 | 59.98                    | 193.8           | 427.5                 | 64.96               |

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

|        | TRADE              |                       |                     | FINANCE, INSURANCE<br>AND REAL ESTATE |                       |                     | SERVICE            |                       |                     |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|        | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment                       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|        | 1939 = 100         |                       | Dollars             | 1939 = 100                            |                       | Dollars             | 1939 = 100         |                       | Dollars             |
| 1939   | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 21.83               | 100.0                                 | 100.0                 | 29.59               | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 16.33               |
| 1952   | 178.0              | 375.6                 | 46.10               | 179.7                                 | 303.8                 | 49.17               | 187.5              | 382.4                 | 34.07               |
| 1952 J | 185.2              | 374.6                 | 44.25               | 178.7                                 | 292.0                 | 47.50               | 178.1              | 351.2                 | 32.69               |
| F      | 170.4              | 355.9                 | 45.61               | 178.4                                 | 292.9                 | 47.75               | 177.3              | 354.5                 | 33.41               |
| M      | 169.3              | 355.9                 | 45.93               | 178.2                                 | 296.7                 | 48.42               | 178.3              | 362.5                 | 33.97               |
| A      | 171.3              | 359.1                 | 45.82               | 178.2                                 | 302.7                 | 49.40               | 181.0              | 366.3                 | 33.81               |
| M      | 173.2              | 363.9                 | 45.91               | 178.3                                 | 304.3                 | 49.65               | 183.7              | 376.1                 | 34.22               |
| J      | 174.2              | 370.3                 | 46.43               | 179.0                                 | 305.4                 | 49.62               | 188.5              | 384.3                 | 34.06               |
| J      | 177.4              | 378.1                 | 46.57               | 180.0                                 | 306.6                 | 49.57               | 196.3              | 396.5                 | 33.74               |
| A      | 176.8              | 377.9                 | 46.69               | 180.7                                 | 307.3                 | 49.50               | 199.2              | 400.8                 | 33.64               |
| S      | 177.5              | 378.6                 | 46.61               | 180.5                                 | 307.2                 | 49.51               | 197.8              | 401.3                 | 33.92               |
| O      | 181.7              | 387.1                 | 46.53               | 181.3                                 | 308.6                 | 49.54               | 193.4              | 400.8                 | 34.69               |
| N      | 185.7              | 396.1                 | 46.58               | 181.6                                 | 311.1                 | 49.85               | 189.3              | 398.2                 | 35.23               |
| D      | 193.3              | 409.6                 | 46.26               | 181.7                                 | 310.7                 | 49.77               | 187.2              | 396.5                 | 35.47               |
| 1953 J | 195.1 <sup>r</sup> | 415.8 <sup>r</sup>    | 46.52 <sup>r</sup>  | 181.8 <sup>r</sup>                    | 313.1 <sup>r</sup>    | 50.11 <sup>r</sup>  | 187.1 <sup>r</sup> | 389.7 <sup>r</sup>    | 34.88               |
| F      | 179.6              | 390.3                 | 47.46               | 181.9                                 | 314.6                 | 50.34               | 186.2              | 397.7                 | 35.77               |

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

|        | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND |                       |                     | NOVA SCOTIA     |                       |                     | NEW BRUNSWICK      |                       |                     |
|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|        | Employ-<br>ment      | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|        | 1939 = 100           |                       | Dollars             | 1939 = 100      |                       | Dollars             | 1939 = 100         |                       | Dollars             |
| 1939   | 100.0                | 100.0                 | 19.79               | 100.0           | 100.0                 | 21.42               | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 20.21               |
| 1952   | 193.4                | 389.6                 | 40.08               | 155.0           | 332.0                 | 45.88               | 181.3              | 410.6                 | 46.04               |
| 1952 J | 175.2                | 327.9                 | 37.25               | 149.2           | 287.3                 | 41.24               | 190.7              | 419.7                 | 44.61               |
| F      | 183.4                | 336.5                 | 36.51               | 150.9           | 313.2                 | 44.47               | 186.3              | 415.4                 | 45.23               |
| M      | 160.6                | 322.4                 | 39.95               | 146.7           | 309.8                 | 45.24               | 185.3              | 430.2                 | 47.11               |
| A      | 213.4                | 376.4                 | 35.09               | 148.9           | 331.8                 | 47.74               | 192.4              | 442.5                 | 46.67               |
| M      | 175.6                | 364.6                 | 41.32               | 146.2           | 324.9                 | 47.62               | 167.4              | 383.8                 | 46.53               |
| J      | 191.7                | 404.9                 | 42.07               | 151.5           | 326.0                 | 46.10               | 174.6              | 383.4                 | 44.67               |
| J      | 199.4                | 408.6                 | 40.81               | 160.6           | 342.6                 | 45.69               | 178.6              | 401.6                 | 45.76               |
| A      | 207.9                | 429.9                 | 41.17               | 160.4           | 346.8                 | 46.32               | 172.3              | 392.8                 | 46.40               |
| S      | 209.2                | 431.3                 | 41.04               | 163.8           | 352.2                 | 46.07               | 183.5              | 409.8                 | 45.44               |
| O      | 205.4                | 427.6                 | 41.43               | 163.6           | 353.1                 | 46.23               | 186.0              | 422.7                 | 46.21               |
| N      | 199.8                | 426.0                 | 42.44               | 160.2           | 347.7                 | 46.49               | 177.1              | 405.9                 | 46.61               |
| D      | 199.0                | 418.7                 | 41.87               | 158.0           | 348.9                 | 47.30               | 180.9              | 419.9                 | 47.22               |
| 1953 J | 184.4 <sup>r</sup>   | 397.0 <sup>r</sup>    | 42.85 <sup>r</sup>  | 154.5           | 334.8 <sup>r</sup>    | 46.43 <sup>r</sup>  | 178.9 <sup>r</sup> | 418.4 <sup>r</sup>    | 47.57 <sup>r</sup>  |
| F      | 176.4                | 392.4                 | 44.28               | 148.3           | 339.5                 | 49.03               | 169.2              | 408.8                 | 49.13               |

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

|                 | QUEBEC                |                       |                     | ONTARIO               |                       |                     | MANITOBA              |                       |                     |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|                 | Employ-<br>ment       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|                 | 1939 = 100            |                       | Dollars             | 1939 = 100            |                       | Dollars             | 1939 = 100            |                       | Dollars             |
| 1939            | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 21.26               | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 24.45               | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 25.69               |
| 1952            | 175.0                 | 424.8                 | 51.66               | 193.8                 | 445.8                 | 56.36               | 176.7                 | 355.6                 | 51.73               |
| 1952 J          | 171.7                 | 389.2                 | 48.27               | 190.3                 | 406.6                 | 52.35               | 173.0                 | 334.2                 | 49.66               |
| F               | 169.0                 | 406.1                 | 51.14               | 187.6                 | 425.4                 | 55.59               | 169.1                 | 333.4                 | 50.68               |
| M               | 169.6                 | 412.7                 | 51.81               | 187.5                 | 429.0                 | 56.09               | 167.8                 | 336.2                 | 51.52               |
| A               | 166.4                 | 406.5                 | 52.01               | 187.6                 | 432.3                 | 56.49               | 168.8                 | 337.1                 | 51.37               |
| M               | 164.2                 | 401.0                 | 52.00               | 188.3                 | 432.2                 | 56.27               | 170.9                 | 342.6                 | 51.57               |
| J               | 170.9                 | 413.0                 | 51.45               | 191.6                 | 438.5                 | 56.10               | 176.6                 | 357.6                 | 52.07               |
| J               | 177.3                 | 428.3                 | 51.41               | 196.5                 | 452.0                 | 56.37               | 179.2                 | 363.0                 | 52.09               |
| A               | 183.5                 | 439.7                 | 51.00               | 195.9                 | 452.6                 | 56.62               | 182.7                 | 370.3                 | 52.12               |
| S               | 179.3                 | 436.5                 | 51.83               | 198.3                 | 459.2                 | 56.74               | 182.7                 | 373.2                 | 52.54               |
| O               | 182.1                 | 448.6                 | 52.43               | 200.7                 | 469.4                 | 57.33               | 183.0                 | 372.0                 | 52.27               |
| N               | 182.8                 | 454.7                 | 52.92               | 200.4                 | 474.2                 | 58.00               | 182.6                 | 372.3                 | 52.43               |
| D               | 183.1                 | 461.0                 | 53.59               | 200.7                 | 477.9                 | 58.36               | 183.9                 | 374.8                 | 52.41               |
| 1953 J          | 175.6                 | 427.0                 | 51.75               | 198.2                 | 447.6                 | 55.35               | 177.9                 | 363.3                 | 52.52               |
| F               | 171.6                 | 438.0                 | 54.32               | 195.6                 | 470.1                 | 58.90               | 173.4                 | 362.1                 | 53.71               |
| <br>            |                       |                       |                     |                       |                       |                     |                       |                       |                     |
| SASKATCHEWAN    |                       |                       |                     |                       | ALBERTA               |                     |                       | BRITISH COLUMBIA      |                     |
| Employ-<br>ment | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*   | Employ-<br>ment     | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*   | Employ-<br>ment     | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*   |                     |
| 1939 = 100      |                       | Dollars               | 1939 = 100          |                       | Dollars               | 1939 = 100          |                       | Dollars               |                     |
| 1939            | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 24.18               | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 25.39               | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 26.01               |
| 1952            | 155.7                 | 327.2                 | 50.90               | 217.9                 | 470.9                 | 54.90               | 191.3                 | 438.2                 | 59.46               |
| 1952 J          | 152.1                 | 305.3                 | 48.67               | 206.0                 | 422.3                 | 52.17               | 186.4                 | 386.9                 | 53.97               |
| F               | 142.4                 | 291.7                 | 49.68               | 201.7                 | 424.3                 | 53.52               | 179.9                 | 395.3                 | 57.12               |
| M               | 141.7                 | 294.7                 | 50.44               | 201.8                 | 431.4                 | 54.40               | 183.9                 | 415.4                 | 58.71               |
| A               | 142.0                 | 294.1                 | 50.21               | 201.6                 | 429.9                 | 54.25               | 188.6                 | 432.6                 | 59.63               |
| M               | 147.3                 | 307.8                 | 50.66               | 207.0                 | 441.6                 | 54.27               | 192.7                 | 444.5                 | 59.97               |
| J               | 158.5                 | 334.4                 | 51.15               | 214.1                 | 464.9                 | 55.23               | 195.1                 | 452.3                 | 60.26               |
| J               | 162.3                 | 343.4                 | 51.29               | 222.4                 | 476.5                 | 54.48               | 171.2                 | 388.6                 | 59.00               |
| A               | 166.1                 | 355.6                 | 51.84               | 231.5                 | 493.1                 | 54.16               | 183.9                 | 409.4                 | 57.87               |
| S               | 164.2                 | 351.9                 | 51.91               | 235.3                 | 516.4                 | 55.81               | 201.9                 | 469.8                 | 60.50               |
| O               | 162.4                 | 349.0                 | 52.04               | 230.7                 | 510.3                 | 56.27               | 206.3                 | 488.5                 | 61.55               |
| N               | 164.2                 | 349.3                 | 51.52               | 231.3                 | 518.7                 | 57.02               | 205.2                 | 488.7                 | 61.93               |
| D               | 164.7                 | 349.2                 | 51.35               | 231.6                 | 521.1                 | 57.21               | 200.8                 | 486.4                 | 62.98               |
| 1953 J          | 158.5                 | 342.3                 | 52.30               | 226.6                 | 490.9                 | 55.10               | 190.7                 | 429.2                 | 58.50               |
| F               | 148.7                 | 324.5                 | 52.85               | 219.1                 | 494.8                 | 57.43               | 181.7                 | 429.9                 | 61.53               |

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

|                 | HALIFAX               |                       |                     | MONTREAL              |                       |                     | QUEBEC CITY           |                       |                     |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|                 | Employ-<br>ment       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|                 | 1939 = 100            | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100            | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100            | Dollars               |                     |
| 1939            | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 23.42               | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 22.82               | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 18.62               |
| 1952            | 216.9                 | 408.5                 | 44.10               | 180.9                 | 413.7                 | 52.24               | 157.3                 | 371.6                 | 43.95               |
| 1952 J          | 216.8                 | 375.8                 | 40.60               | 174.9                 | 368.5                 | 48.15               | 149.0                 | 320.1                 | 40.03               |
| F               | 219.1                 | 405.8                 | 43.40               | 173.2                 | 387.2                 | 51.10               | 145.2                 | 327.2                 | 41.98               |
| M               | 216.9                 | 411.3                 | 44.41               | 174.2                 | 393.0                 | 51.59               | 147.2                 | 339.2                 | 42.94               |
| A               | 221.3                 | 436.1                 | 46.15               | 176.0                 | 400.5                 | 52.00               | 149.8                 | 346.7                 | 43.14               |
| M               | 209.9                 | 399.9                 | 44.62               | 177.7                 | 409.8                 | 52.73               | 153.8                 | 359.8                 | 43.60               |
| J               | 201.8                 | 376.1                 | 43.66               | 180.3                 | 413.3                 | 52.38               | 156.5                 | 367.6                 | 43.78               |
| J               | 204.5                 | 381.8                 | 43.72               | 183.2                 | 417.1                 | 52.03               | 160.6                 | 382.7                 | 44.41               |
| A               | 215.3                 | 411.9                 | 44.80               | 182.8                 | 418.0                 | 52.27               | 163.1                 | 392.6                 | 44.85               |
| S               | 219.8                 | 415.8                 | 44.31               | 184.0                 | 424.4                 | 52.73               | 157.6                 | 375.6                 | 44.42               |
| O               | 222.2                 | 424.1                 | 44.71               | 186.9                 | 436.8                 | 53.46               | 168.3                 | 413.6                 | 45.78               |
| N               | 227.3                 | 430.7                 | 44.40               | 187.9                 | 443.8                 | 53.97               | 167.9                 | 412.7                 | 45.78               |
| D               | 228.3                 | 432.6                 | 44.39               | 189.9                 | 452.2                 | 54.43               | 168.3                 | 421.4                 | 46.65               |
| 1953 J          | 223.4                 | 410.2                 | 43.02               | 185.3                 | 420.4                 | 51.85               | 162.6                 | 386.7                 | 44.30               |
| F               | 208.5                 | 413.9                 | 46.51               | 184.3                 | 440.8                 | 54.66               | 159.8                 | 395.0                 | 46.06               |
| <hr/>           |                       |                       |                     |                       |                       |                     |                       |                       |                     |
| TORONTO         |                       |                       | OTTAWA-HULL         |                       |                       | HAMILTON            |                       |                       |                     |
| Employ-<br>ment | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*   | Employ-<br>ment     | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*   | Employ-<br>ment     | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*   |                     |
| 1939 = 100      | Dollars               |                       | 1939 = 100          | Dollars               |                       | 1939 = 100          | Dollars               |                       |                     |
| 1939            | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 25.05               | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 23.17               | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 24.19               |
| 1952            | 199.9                 | 448.4                 | 56.65               | 190.1                 | 400.2                 | 48.75               | 203.3                 | 495.2                 | 58.94               |
| 1952 J          | 196.4                 | 407.5                 | 52.32               | 192.2                 | 375.7                 | 45.28               | 199.5                 | 447.5                 | 54.33               |
| F               | 192.4                 | 423.2                 | 55.56               | 186.3                 | 384.5                 | 47.82               | 197.0                 | 471.7                 | 57.97               |
| M               | 193.3                 | 428.8                 | 56.05               | 185.3                 | 388.9                 | 48.64               | 198.7                 | 473.7                 | 57.72               |
| A               | 194.5                 | 434.4                 | 56.41               | 185.3                 | 390.0                 | 48.74               | 201.1                 | 486.2                 | 58.54               |
| M               | 196.0                 | 439.6                 | 56.66               | 187.1                 | 391.1                 | 48.42               | 202.5                 | 490.0                 | 58.59               |
| J               | 197.8                 | 446.3                 | 57.01               | 188.8                 | 398.4                 | 48.90               | 204.2                 | 502.0                 | 59.51               |
| J               | 201.8                 | 454.0                 | 56.85               | 190.9                 | 406.2                 | 49.26               | 203.7                 | 499.7                 | 59.37               |
| A               | 200.2                 | 450.7                 | 56.87               | 192.1                 | 410.4                 | 49.48               | 203.3                 | 498.2                 | 59.30               |
| S               | 202.0                 | 456.1                 | 57.05               | 192.7                 | 408.9                 | 49.15               | 203.0                 | 497.4                 | 59.26               |
| O               | 204.8                 | 469.1                 | 57.87               | 192.0                 | 408.8                 | 49.30               | 207.2                 | 515.5                 | 60.17               |
| N               | 208.1                 | 482.3                 | 58.57               | 194.1                 | 417.8                 | 49.85               | 209.1                 | 525.1                 | 60.76               |
| D               | 211.1                 | 489.2                 | 58.52               | 195.0                 | 422.2                 | 50.10               | 209.9                 | 535.7                 | 61.72               |
| 1953 J          | 210.0                 | 464.8                 | 55.90               | 194.6                 | 400.8                 | 47.62               | 207.3                 | 493.6                 | 57.61               |
| F               | 206.5                 | 483.0                 | 59.07               | 188.4                 | 414.8                 | 50.92               | 206.8                 | 524.3                 | 61.32               |

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

|        | WINDSOR         |                       |                     | WINNIPEG        |                       |                     | VANCOUVER       |                       |                     |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|        | Employ-<br>ment | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|        | 1939 = 100      | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100      | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100      | Dollars               |                     |
| 1939   | 100.0           | 100.0                 | 27.79               | 100.0           | 100.0                 | 24.29               | 100.0           | 100.0                 | 25.07               |
| 1952   | 227.3           | 514.8                 | 63.03               | 175.0           | 352.2                 | 49.06               | 200.8           | 446.9                 | 55.77               |
| 1952 J | 209.2           | 438.2                 | 58.41               | 171.5           | 329.1                 | 46.75               | 197.7           | 405.5                 | 51.39               |
| F      | 208.3           | 470.7                 | 63.00               | 169.1           | 333.5                 | 48.09               | 193.4           | 419.3                 | 54.34               |
| M      | 219.2           | 493.2                 | 62.72               | 167.5           | 334.0                 | 48.62               | 195.6           | 428.3                 | 54.91               |
| A      | 229.0           | 554.9                 | 67.56               | 168.8           | 338.5                 | 48.88               | 200.0           | 445.0                 | 55.79               |
| M      | 234.1           | 554.8                 | 66.07               | 171.3           | 343.2                 | 48.87               | 202.4           | 455.0                 | 56.37               |
| J      | 218.1           | 431.1                 | 55.11               | 173.8           | 351.2                 | 49.32               | 203.5           | 459.5                 | 56.63               |
| J      | 244.6           | 542.4                 | 61.82               | 175.9           | 356.0                 | 49.40               | 189.9           | 422.7                 | 55.80               |
| A      | 236.4           | 537.9                 | 63.43               | 178.3           | 360.2                 | 49.30               | 194.9           | 428.2                 | 55.10               |
| S      | 232.8           | 537.6                 | 64.37               | 178.0           | 361.8                 | 49.59               | 205.8           | 463.4                 | 56.45               |
| O      | 232.1           | 533.3                 | 64.04               | 179.4           | 366.7                 | 49.87               | 206.7           | 473.5                 | 57.45               |
| N      | 228.4           | 513.1                 | 62.52               | 182.0           | 373.6                 | 50.08               | 207.7           | 475.2                 | 57.36               |
| D      | 235.9           | 570.8                 | 67.36               | 184.9           | 378.2                 | 49.91               | 211.6           | 487.0                 | 57.70               |
| 1953 J | 235.8           | 496.4                 | 58.61               | 178.9           | 362.8                 | 49.49               | 207.5           | 459.4                 | 55.51               |
| F      | 231.6           | 550.9                 | 66.21               | 175.1           | 364.7                 | 50.83               | 200.5           | 462.2                 | 57.80               |

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

|                | MINING |                 |                | MANUFACTURING |                  |                          |                        |                                       |                    |                     |      |
|----------------|--------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------|
|                | Total  | Metal<br>Mining | Coal<br>Mining | Total         | Durable<br>Goods | Non-<br>durable<br>Goods | Foods and<br>Beverages | Tobacco<br>and<br>Tobacco<br>Products | Rubber<br>Products | Leather<br>Products |      |
|                |        |                 |                |               |                  |                          | Total                  | Meat<br>products                      |                    |                     |      |
| Cents per hour |        |                 |                |               |                  |                          |                        |                                       |                    |                     |      |
| 1949           | 117.2  | 115.9           | 128.3          | 98.6          | 106.5            | 90.6                     | 86.0                   | 105.9                                 | 85.7               | 104.5               | 74.9 |
| 1952           | 147.1  | 148.2           | 148.6          | 129.2         | 139.8            | 117.4                    | 109.8                  | 138.3                                 | 123.9              | 134.2               | 91.7 |
| 1952 J         | 142.6  | 145.1           | 140.3          | 127.1         | 136.4            | 116.8                    | 109.3                  | 136.9                                 | 118.4              | 132.8               | 89.4 |
| F              | 141.4  | 143.2           | 140.8          | 127.1         | 137.5            | 115.7                    | 108.3                  | 136.2                                 | 112.3              | 133.8               | 89.8 |
| M              | 143.9  | 145.0           | 142.5          | 127.8         | 138.4            | 116.0                    | 109.4                  | 137.3                                 | 112.4              | 135.0               | 89.5 |
| A              | 146.9  | 146.2           | 150.2          | 129.0         | 139.6            | 116.9                    | 111.0                  | 139.5                                 | 120.5              | 135.5               | 89.6 |
| M              | 147.3  | 147.7           | 149.7          | 129.4         | 139.5            | 117.8                    | 111.1                  | 139.4                                 | 128.0              | 135.6               | 90.7 |
| J              | 147.4  | 147.8           | 150.6          | 129.7         | 139.6            | 118.4                    | 110.6                  | 136.6                                 | 128.7              | 135.5               | 92.1 |
| J              | 147.6  | 148.5           | 150.6          | 128.6         | 138.3            | 117.9                    | 109.3                  | 134.9                                 | 128.1              | 132.5               | 92.6 |
| A              | 147.5  | 148.9           | 149.9          | 128.9         | 139.4            | 117.5                    | 109.1                  | 133.5                                 | 128.5              | 131.1               | 92.1 |
| S              | 148.7  | 150.0           | 150.0          | 129.5         | 141.2            | 116.8                    | 107.6                  | 137.5                                 | 128.9              | 130.9               | 92.4 |
| O              | 149.8  | 151.4           | 151.8          | 129.9         | 141.8            | 117.0                    | 107.9                  | 141.7                                 | 128.9              | 131.9               | 93.4 |
| N              | 150.4  | 151.4           | 153.8          | 131.0         | 142.6            | 118.4                    | 111.3                  | 143.7                                 | 126.0              | 137.4               | 94.6 |
| D              | 151.8  | 153.0           | 153.1          | 132.1         | 143.6            | 119.3                    | 112.5                  | 141.8                                 | 126.6              | 138.2               | 94.2 |
| 1953 J         | 153.4  | 154.6           | 152.3          | 134.0         | 144.5            | 121.8                    | 116.5                  | 144.4                                 | 119.7              | 138.6               | 95.5 |
| F              | 153.1  | 153.4           | 153.8          | 134.1         | 145.7            | 120.7                    | 114.6                  | 142.9                                 | 115.6              | 143.1               | 94.2 |

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

TABLE 12 — concluded

**Average Hourly Earnings**

Monthly averages or first of month

**MANUFACTURING**

|                | Textile Products<br>except Clothing |                 | Clothing |       | Wood Products |                             |           | Paper Products |                            | Printing<br>Publishing<br>and Allied<br>Industries |       | Iron and Steel Products      |  |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------|----------------------------|--|-------|------------------------------|--|
|                | Total                               | Cotton<br>goods |          |       | Total         | Saw and<br>planing<br>mills | Furniture | Total          | Pulp and<br>paper<br>mills |  | Total | Primary<br>iron and<br>steel |  |
| Cents per hour |                                     |                 |          |       |               |                             |           |                |                            |  |       |                              |  |
| 1949           | 83.0                                | 85.1            | 76.4     | 90.2  | 95.3          | 86.0                        | 106.3     | 113.7          | 112.8                      | 108.4  | 117.5 |                              |  |
| 1952           | 103.8                               | 104.0           | 91.4     | 114.7 | 122.7         | 104.3                       | 141.9     | 150.5          | 147.4                      | 145.0  | 158.3 |                              |  |
| 1952 J         | 101.5                               | 100.2           | 90.2     | 113.6 | 123.9         | 101.4                       | 140.8     | 150.0          | 139.5                      | 140.0  | 154.7 |                              |  |
| F              | 101.8                               | 101.4           | 90.6     | 114.6 | 124.9         | 102.3                       | 140.4     | 149.4          | 139.5                      | 142.5  | 156.7 |                              |  |
| M              | 101.9                               | 100.1           | 91.0     | 115.6 | 126.1         | 102.2                       | 140.8     | 149.6          | 143.4                      | 143.3  | 156.4 |                              |  |
| A              | 102.5                               | 100.6           | 91.2     | 116.5 | 126.7         | 103.0                       | 141.6     | 150.3          | 146.3                      | 144.3  | 156.7 |                              |  |
| M              | 103.6                               | 102.6           | 91.0     | 117.2 | 127.0         | 103.8                       | 142.0     | 150.4          | 147.4                      | 144.3  | 155.9 |                              |  |
| J              | 104.5                               | 103.8           | 91.1     | 117.1 | 125.8         | 104.6                       | 141.9     | 150.0          | 148.9                      | 145.2  | 157.9 |                              |  |
| J              | 104.3                               | 103.7           | 91.2     | 100.0 | 98.4          | 105.0                       | 141.6     | 149.4          | 149.6                      | 144.9  | 157.1 |                              |  |
| A              | 104.0                               | 104.1           | 91.2     | 107.1 | 111.0         | 105.2                       | 141.7     | 149.7          | 148.6                      | 145.4  | 157.1 |                              |  |
| S              | 104.4                               | 105.7           | 92.1     | 117.6 | 125.7         | 105.2                       | 141.8     | 149.9          | 150.4                      | 146.3  | 158.6 |                              |  |
| O              | 104.8                               | 106.7           | 92.3     | 118.3 | 126.4         | 106.1                       | 142.2     | 150.4          | 151.2                      | 147.2  | 161.5 |                              |  |
| N              | 105.8                               | 109.3           | 92.7     | 119.1 | 127.9         | 106.5                       | 142.8     | 151.8          | 151.2                      | 147.6  | 162.9 |                              |  |
| D              | 106.4                               | 109.6           | 92.3     | 119.5 | 129.1         | 106.3                       | 145.3     | 155.1          | 152.5                      | 148.8  | 163.9 |                              |  |
| 1953 J         | 106.7                               | 109.8           | 92.6     | 119.4 | 129.5         | 106.3                       | 147.9     | 157.8          | 152.1                      | 149.5  | 168.0 |                              |  |
| F              | 107.1                               | 109.8           | 93.6     | 120.2 | 130.0         | 107.9                       | 149.1     | 159.4          | 153.6                      | 150.8  | 169.1 |                              |  |

**MANUFACTURING**

|                            | MANUFACTURING              |  |                   |       |                                  |  |   | CONSTRUCTION                         |                      |       |                                |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|-------|----------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
|                            | Iron and Steel<br>Products | Transportation Equipment                   |                   |       | Non-ferrous<br>Metal<br>Products | Electrical<br>Apparatus<br>and<br>Supplies | Non-<br>Metallic<br>Mineral<br>Products | Products of<br>Petroleum<br>and Coal | Chemical<br>Products | Total | Buildings<br>and<br>Structures |
| Agricultural<br>implements | Total                      | Railroad and<br>rolling stock<br>equipment | Motor<br>vehicles |       |                                  |  |   |                                      |                      |       |                                |
| Cents per hour             |                            |  |                   |       |                                  |  |   |                                      |                      |       |                                |
| 1949                       | 114.5                      | 116.0                                      | 114.0             | 130.7 | 106.9                            | 109.1                                      | 96.2                                    | 122.6                                | 98.6                 | 101.2 | 107.9                          |
| 1952                       | 159.7                      | 146.9                                      | 141.3             | 162.9 | 146.5                            | 139.7                                      | 127.9                                   | 171.4                                | 131.8                | 130.8 | 142.8                          |
| 1952 J                     | 155.8                      | 142.9                                      | 140.8             | 153.5 | 142.4                            | 137.0                                      | 125.8                                   | 164.1                                | 128.0                | 123.9 | 136.2                          |
| F                          | 159.5                      | 143.1                                      | 139.2             | 155.5 | 143.4                            | 138.2                                      | 126.0                                   | 162.9                                | 130.0                | 129.0 | 138.8                          |
| M                          | 160.9                      | 144.8                                      | 139.7             | 158.7 | 143.4                            | 138.4                                      | 126.7                                   | 163.5                                | 130.5                | 129.9 | 139.6                          |
| A                          | 160.5                      | 146.9                                      | 140.7             | 164.4 | 144.1                            | 138.8                                      | 126.8                                   | 168.0                                | 130.8                | 132.4 | 141.1                          |
| M                          | 160.9                      | 146.3                                      | 141.7             | 160.8 | 145.1                            | 138.1                                      | 126.3                                   | 169.3                                | 132.2                | 132.1 | 142.4                          |
| J                          | 161.6                      | 145.6                                      | 140.9             | 164.9 | 145.0                            | 140.6                                      | 127.8                                   | 175.4                                | 131.9                | 130.2 | 142.0                          |
| J                          | 159.5                      | 145.3                                      | 142.2             | 165.0 | 146.6                            | 140.8                                      | 128.5                                   | 173.9                                | 131.1                | 128.2 | 141.8                          |
| A                          | 161.9                      | 146.3                                      | 141.8             | 164.4 | 149.0                            | 140.5                                      | 128.3                                   | 172.2                                | 132.1                | 127.4 | 141.9                          |
| S                          | 160.6                      | 149.6                                      | 142.1             | 166.8 | 149.4                            | 140.4                                      | 128.6                                   | 173.9                                | 132.0                | 130.2 | 143.6                          |
| O                          | 158.5                      | 149.3                                      | 141.2             | 166.0 | 149.7                            | 141.5                                      | 129.4                                   | 176.4                                | 133.9                | 134.0 | 147.3                          |
| N                          | 155.9                      | 151.1                                      | 141.5             | 166.9 | 150.0                            | 141.5                                      | 130.3                                   | 178.6                                | 133.9                | 135.2 | 148.2                          |
| D                          | 160.4                      | 151.9                                      | 143.4             | 168.0 | 149.6                            | 141.0                                      | 130.8                                   | 178.4                                | 134.6                | 137.4 | 150.6                          |
| 1953 J                     | 160.0                      | 153.2                                      | 154.2             | 163.6 | 150.3                            | 140.6                                      | 132.7                                   | 178.2                                | 136.0                | 135.8 | 150.0                          |
| F                          | 161.4                      | 155.4                                      | 156.9             | 165.8 | 149.1                            | 141.1                                      | 133.0                                   | 177.6                                | 136.5                | 139.3 | 152.6                          |

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

|        | MINING            |                   |   | MANUFACTURING           |                          |                            |                                   |                               |                   |                   |                          | Textile products except clothing | Clothing |
|--------|-------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|
|        | Total             | Metal mining      | Coal mining                               | Total                   | Durable goods            | Non-durable goods          | Foods and beverages               | Rubber products               | Leather products  |                   |                          |                                  |          |
| 1949   | 42.6              | 45.3              | 37.4                                      | 42.3                    | 42.5                     | 42.0                       | 42.4                              | 40.9                          | 40.1              | 42.7              | 38.2                     |                                  |          |
| 1952   | 42.7              | 44.4              | 38.2                                      | 41.5                    | 41.6                     | 41.3                       | 41.9                              | 40.8                          | 40.2              | 41.0              | 38.1                     |                                  |          |
| 1952 J | 40.2              | 42.5              | 32.7                                      | 38.1                    | 38.3                     | 37.9                       | 39.0                              | 35.8                          | 34.8              | 36.7              | 31.1                     |                                  |          |
| F      | 43.0              | 44.5              | 37.9                                      | 41.6                    | 41.9                     | 41.2                       | 41.4                              | 40.8                          | 40.1              | 40.4              | 37.6                     |                                  |          |
| M      | 42.6              | 44.8              | 36.3                                      | 41.7                    | 41.8                     | 41.5                       | 41.8                              | 41.0                          | 41.1              | 40.9              | 38.8                     |                                  |          |
| A      | 43.1              | 45.1              | 38.3                                      | 42.1                    | 42.3                     | 41.8                       | 42.3                              | 41.7                          | 41.6              | 40.6              | 39.7                     |                                  |          |
| M      | 42.4              | 44.2              | 37.7                                      | 41.9                    | 42.1                     | 41.6                       | 42.5                              | 41.2                          | 41.0              | 41.0              | 39.5                     |                                  |          |
| J      | 42.3              | 43.7              | 38.8                                      | 41.3                    | 41.4                     | 41.3                       | 42.5                              | 40.5                          | 39.5              | 40.7              | 38.0                     |                                  |          |
| J      | 42.7              | 44.1              | 39.8                                      | 41.3                    | 41.4                     | 41.2                       | 42.8                              | 40.7                          | 39.3              | 40.8              | 36.7                     |                                  |          |
| A      | 42.5              | 44.4              | 38.4                                      | 41.1                    | 41.1                     | 41.1                       | 42.1                              | 40.6                          | 40.2              | 40.4              | 37.4                     |                                  |          |
| S      | 42.7              | 44.2              | 38.6                                      | 41.6                    | 41.8                     | 41.4                       | 41.9                              | 41.6                          | 41.0              | 41.2              | 38.7                     |                                  |          |
| O      | 43.3              | 44.6              | 39.7                                      | 42.1                    | 42.2                     | 42.0                       | 42.2                              | 42.5                          | 41.2              | 42.8              | 39.9                     |                                  |          |
| N      | 43.5              | 45.0              | 39.6                                      | 42.1                    | 42.1                     | 42.1                       | 42.1                              | 42.2                          | 40.8              | 43.2              | 39.9                     |                                  |          |
| D      | 44.1              | 45.5              | 40.6                                      | 42.5                    | 42.6                     | 42.2                       | 42.1                              | 41.4                          | 41.4              | 43.7              | 39.9                     |                                  |          |
| 1953 J | 40.6              | 42.2              | 37.3                                      | 38.3 <sup>r</sup>       | 38.5 <sup>r</sup>        | 38.2 <sup>r</sup>          | 39.2 <sup>r</sup>                 | 38.3 <sup>r</sup>             | 36.3              | 38.8 <sup>r</sup> | 32.6 <sup>r</sup>        |                                  |          |
| F      | 42.8              | 44.5              | 38.6                                      | 41.8                    | 41.9                     | 41.7                       | 41.1                              | 41.9                          | 42.4              | 43.3              | 39.8                     |                                  |          |
|        | MANUFACTURING     |                   |   |                         |                          |                            |                                   |                               | CONSTRUCTION      |                   |                          |                                  |          |
|        | Wood products     | Paper products    | Printing publishing and allied industries | Iron and steel products | Transportation equipment | Non-ferrous metal products | Electrical apparatus and supplies | Non-metallic mineral products | Chemical products | Total             | Buildings and structures |                                  |          |
| 1949   | 41.3              | 46.4              | 40.6                                      | 42.9                    | 42.2                     | 43.2                       | 41.1                              | 44.9                          | 43.5              | 39.7              | 40.1                     |                                  |          |
| 1952   | 41.7              | 44.9              | 39.6                                      | 41.8                    | 41.2                     | 41.4                       | 41.0                              | 44.0                          | 41.9              | 41.7              | 40.9                     |                                  |          |
| 1952 J | 35.6              | 43.4              | 38.1                                      | 38.7                    | 38.8                     | 39.9                       | 37.4                              | 40.8                          | 41.2              | 35.4              | 32.3                     |                                  |          |
| F      | 41.0              | 45.9              | 39.5                                      | 42.3                    | 41.6                     | 41.8                       | 41.3                              | 44.4                          | 42.2              | 41.6              | 40.8                     |                                  |          |
| M      | 41.4              | 45.7              | 39.2                                      | 42.1                    | 41.7                     | 41.7                       | 40.9                              | 43.9                          | 42.1              | 42.7              | 41.6                     |                                  |          |
| A      | 42.0              | 45.4              | 39.8                                      | 42.5                    | 42.6                     | 41.7                       | 41.0                              | 43.8                          | 42.1              | 42.3              | 42.0                     |                                  |          |
| M      | 41.6              | 44.3              | 39.8                                      | 42.2                    | 42.4                     | 41.6                       | 41.0                              | 43.9                          | 42.4              | 41.6              | 41.9                     |                                  |          |
| J      | 41.7              | 44.4              | 39.8                                      | 42.2                    | 39.8                     | 41.3                       | 41.1                              | 44.8                          | 42.3              | 41.8              | 41.2                     |                                  |          |
| J      | 44.0              | 44.9              | 39.6                                      | 41.4                    | 40.3                     | 41.3                       | 41.0                              | 43.9                          | 41.9              | 41.7              | 40.8                     |                                  |          |
| A      | 40.8              | 44.9              | 39.4                                      | 41.7                    | 40.2                     | 41.0                       | 41.1                              | 44.4                          | 41.3              | 42.0              | 42.3                     |                                  |          |
| S      | 43.0              | 44.7              | 39.6                                      | 41.8                    | 41.4                     | 41.3                       | 40.8                              | 44.1                          | 41.5              | 42.9              | 42.0                     |                                  |          |
| O      | 43.1              | 45.0              | 39.8                                      | 42.2                    | 41.6                     | 41.9                       | 42.2                              | 44.1                          | 42.0              | 43.2              | 42.5                     |                                  |          |
| N      | 43.0              | 44.9              | 40.2                                      | 42.3                    | 41.2                     | 42.0                       | 41.9                              | 44.6                          | 42.1              | 43.2              | 42.0                     |                                  |          |
| D      | 43.2              | 45.3              | 40.3                                      | 42.5                    | 42.7                     | 41.7                       | 42.1                              | 44.9                          | 42.1              | 42.5              | 41.7                     |                                  |          |
| 1953 J | 36.7 <sup>r</sup> | 42.0 <sup>r</sup> | 37.8 <sup>r</sup>                         | 38.3 <sup>r</sup>       | 38.4                     | 40.1                       | 39.1 <sup>r</sup>                 | 40.6                          | 40.8              | 35.1 <sup>r</sup> | 33.0 <sup>r</sup>        |                                  |          |
| F      | 42.2              | 43.9              | 39.5                                      | 41.9                    | 41.8                     | 41.5                       | 41.1                              | 44.1                          | 42.0              | 42.1              | 40.5                     |                                  |          |

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month. 19

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

## Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

|        | MANUFACTURING | TRANS-   |               |                   |  | TRADE | FINANCE<br>INSURANCE<br>AND REAL<br>ESTATE | INDUS-<br>TRIAL<br>SERVICE | COMPOSITE |      |  |  |  |
|--------|---------------|--|---------------|-------------------|--|-------|--|----------------------------|-----------|------|--|--|--|
|        |               | PORTATION<br>STORAGE AND<br>COMMUNI-<br>CATION |               |                   |  |       |  |                            |           |      |  |  |  |
|        |               | Total  | Durable Goods | Non-Durable Goods | Textiles (except Textile Clothing) and Fur |       |  |                            |           |      |  |  |  |
| 1944 O | 29.1          | 19.4   | 40.2          | 48.0              | 68.6                                       | 12.2  | 49.3                                       | 53.9                       | 58.2      | 27.1 |  |  |  |
| 1951 O | 22.7          | 10.7   | 34.0          | 35.8              | 65.3                                       | 13.8  | 37.6                                       | 48.9                       | 50.6      | 21.7 |  |  |  |
| 1952 F | 21.7          | 10.4   | 33.0          | 35.1              | 65.2                                       | 14.2  | 36.3                                       | 49.3                       | 50.0      | 21.5 |  |  |  |
| M      | 21.8          | 10.2   | 33.4          | 35.1              | 65.6                                       | 14.4  | 36.1                                       | 49.4                       | 49.5      | 21.5 |  |  |  |
| A      | 21.8          | 10.3   | 33.5          | 35.6              | 65.9                                       | 14.2  | 36.7                                       | 49.5                       | 49.6      | 21.8 |  |  |  |
| M      | 21.6          | 10.2   | 33.3          | 35.2              | 66.4                                       | 14.3  | 36.8                                       | 49.4                       | 49.6      | 21.9 |  |  |  |
| J      | 21.6          | 10.2   | 33.2          | 34.9              | 66.4                                       | 14.1  | 36.8                                       | 49.4                       | 49.4      | 21.5 |  |  |  |
| J      | 21.8          | 10.5   | 33.2          | 34.8              | 66.2                                       | 13.9  | 36.8                                       | 49.2                       | 50.2      | 21.6 |  |  |  |
| A      | 21.8          | 10.4   | 33.0          | 35.0              | 65.3                                       | 13.9  | 36.3                                       | 49.2                       | 50.0      | 21.2 |  |  |  |
| S      | 22.3          | 10.5   | 34.0          | 35.1              | 66.0                                       | 14.0  | 36.5                                       | 49.2                       | 50.3      | 21.6 |  |  |  |
| O      | 22.7          | 10.6   | 34.7          | 35.5              | 66.9                                       | 14.1  | 37.4                                       | 49.4                       | 49.8      | 21.8 |  |  |  |
| N      | 22.7          | 10.7   | 34.7          | 35.6              | 67.3                                       | 14.2  | 37.9                                       | 49.5                       | 49.7      | 21.9 |  |  |  |
| D      | 22.6          | 10.8   | 34.6          | 35.9              | 67.2                                       | 14.1  | 39.5                                       | 49.5                       | 49.7      | 22.3 |  |  |  |
| 1953 J | 22.1          | 10.9   | 33.9          | 35.6              | 66.6                                       | 14.4  | 39.6                                       | 49.5                       | 49.9      | 22.5 |  |  |  |
| F      | 22.3          | 10.9   | 34.3          | 35.5              | 67.0                                       | 14.7  | 36.7                                       | 49.5                       | 49.6      | 22.4 |  |  |  |

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

## Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

| Ordinary<br>claimants<br>on live<br>unem-<br>ployment<br>register <sup>(1)</sup> | Number of<br>persons<br>receiving<br>benefit <sup>(2)</sup> | Number of<br>persons<br>commenc-<br>ing the<br>receipt of<br>benefit | Number of<br>days/<br>benefit<br>paid | Amount of<br>benefit<br>paid <sup>(3)</sup> | Employer<br>and<br>employee<br>contribu-<br>tions | Total<br>revenue | Balance in<br>fund at<br>end of<br>period <sup>(1)</sup> | Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup> |                 |    |
|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|---|---|------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----|
|  |   |  |                                       |   |   |                  |  | Thousands                         | Million dollars |    |
|  |   |  | Thousands                             | days  |   |                  |  |                                   |                 |    |
| 1949   | 135.6   | 130.3  | 54.99                                 | 2,574                                       | 5.78  | 8.83             | 11.76  | 552.2                             | 197             | 35 |
| 1952   | 180.8   | 139.5  | 75.05                                 | 3,437                                       | 9.52  | 12.89            | 17.29 <sup>r</sup>                                       | 809.5 <sup>r</sup>                | 254             | 39 |
| 1952 J   | 287.8   | 216.9  | 154.29                                | 5,037                                       | 13.43   | 12.44            | 16.67  | 776.1                             | 364             | 25 |
| F  | 276.3   | 228.1  | 107.68                                | 5,266                                       | 14.16   | 13.30            | 17.63  | 778.2                             | 373             | 28 |
| M  | 275.0   | 216.3  | 90.35                                 | 5,537                                       | 14.93   | 12.21            | 16.40  | 778.2                             | 386             | 33 |
| A  | 218.1   | 197.0  | 79.42                                 | 4,912                                       | 13.25   | 12.67            | 16.91 <sup>r</sup>                                       | 780.6 <sup>r</sup>                | 312             | 46 |
| M  | 143.5   | 132.0  | 58.36                                 | 3,875                                       | 10.37   | 12.79            | 17.13  | 787.4 <sup>r</sup>                | 227             | 49 |
| J  | 122.7   | 84.8   | 41.48                                 | 2,540                                       | 6.73  | 12.74            | 17.03  | 797.7 <sup>r</sup>                | 198             | 41 |
| J  | 112.6   | 85.7   | 40.27                                 | 2,311                                       | 6.29  | 12.10            | 16.36  | 807.8 <sup>r</sup>                | 180             | 41 |
| A  | 102.0   | 82.7   | 46.64                                 | 2,150                                       | 6.24  | 12.64            | 17.03  | 818.6 <sup>r</sup>                | 160             | 48 |
| S  | 92.6  | 74.3   | 43.17                                 | 1,934                                       | 5.71  | 12.69            | 17.07  | 830.0 <sup>r</sup>                | 150             | 50 |
| O  | 111.5   | 79.4   | 50.85                                 | 1,933                                       | 5.71  | 13.64            | 18.30  | 842.6 <sup>r</sup>                | 157             | 42 |
| N  | 161.9   | 112.3  | 68.03                                 | 2,159                                       | 6.44  | 13.98            | 18.73  | 854.9 <sup>r</sup>                | 214             | 36 |
| D  | 265.3   | 164.2  | 120.10                                | 3,587                                       | 10.93   | 13.52            | 18.27  | 862.2 <sup>r</sup>                | 323             | 25 |
| 1953 J   | 313.4   | 231.3  | 163.27                                | 5,629                                       | 17.50   | 12.45            | 16.99  | 860.8 <sup>r</sup>                | 406             | 27 |
| F  | 308.8   | 249.9  | 121.51                                | 5,919                                       | 18.51   | 13.44            | 17.97  | 858.2                             | 420             | 30 |

20 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. As of April, 1952, government contribution is amended. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

|  | Total all industries | MANUFACTURING                       |                       |  |                          |                       |                         |                         |                                  |                            |                       |                       |                       | Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|
|  |                      | Food, animal and vegetable products | Tobacco and beverages | Rubber                                     | Fur and leather products | Textiles and clothing | Pulp and paper products | Printing and publishing | Logging, lumber and its products | Automobiles and parts      | Automobiles and parts | Automobiles and parts | Automobiles and parts |   |
|  |                      |                                     |                       |  |                          |                       |                         |                         |                                  |                            |                       |                       |                       |   |
| Thousand man-working days                  |                      |                                     |                       |  |                          |                       |                         |                         |                                  |                            |                       |                       |                       |   |
| 1939                                       | 224.6                | —                                   | —                     | 42.5                                       | 0.6                      | 27.8                  | —                       | 0.1                     | 1.2                              | 0.5                        | 0.6                   | —                     | —                     | —   |
| 1952                                       | 2,869.6              | 37.3                                | 0.4                   | 114.6                                      | 7.9                      | 554.8                 | 0.1                     | 33.5                    | 1075.2                           | 49.2                       | 138.5                 | —                     | —                     | —   |
| 1952 J                                     | 75.2                 | 2.2                                 | —                     | —  | 0.3                      | —                     | —                       | —                       | —                                | 0.9                        | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| F  | 47.6                 | 2.1                                 | —                     | —  | 0.5                      | 6.8                   | —                       | 4.5                     | 5.7                              | 18.0                       | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| M  | 65.5                 | 0.5                                 | —                     | —  | —                        | 25.2                  | —                       | 23.0                    | 3.3                              | —                          | 0.4                   | —                     | —                     | —   |
| A  | 178.6                | 0.1                                 | —                     | —  | 0.9                      | 142.1                 | —                       | 5.4                     | 2.6                              | —                          | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| M  | 247.7                | 0.5                                 | —                     | 2.6  | 1.4                      | 141.7                 | 0.1                     | —                       | 3.3                              | 14.0                       | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| J  | 708.4                | —                                   | —                     | 27.1                                       | —                        | 116.9                 | —                       | —                       | 365.9                            | 2.8                        | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| J  | 881.3                | 0.7                                 | 0.4                   | 30.4                                       | —                        | 29.0                  | —                       | 0.4                     | 672.1                            | 0.2                        | 2.0                   | —                     | —                     | —   |
| A  | 205.5                | 18.2                                | —                     | 28.0                                       | —                        | 13.9                  | —                       | 0.1                     | 5.2                              | 1.6                        | 44.1                  | —                     | —                     | —   |
| S  | 203.2                | 7.6                                 | —                     | 25.0                                       | —                        | 10.2                  | —                       | —                       | 2.2                              | 6.0                        | 54.8                  | —                     | —                     | —   |
| O  | 165.0                | 5.4                                 | —                     | 1.4  | —                        | 27.2                  | —                       | —                       | 2.3                              | 6.3                        | 36.7                  | —                     | —                     | —   |
| N  | 44.2                 | —                                   | —                     | —  | 0.8                      | 22.4                  | —                       | —                       | 2.7                              | 0.3                        | 0.6                   | —                     | —                     | —   |
| D  | 47.3                 | —                                   | —                     | —  | 4.0                      | 19.4                  | —                       | 0.2                     | 9.0                              | —                          | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| 1953 J                                     | 31.1                 | —                                   | —                     | —  | —                        | 19.2                  | —                       | —                       | 1.4                              | —                          | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| F  | 23.8                 | —                                   | —                     | —  | —                        | 11.0                  | —                       | —                       | 0.8                              | —                          | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| Thousand man-working days                  |                      |                                     |                       |  |                          |                       |                         |                         |                                  |                            |                       |                       |                       |   |
| MANUFACTURING                              |                      |                                     |                       |  |                          |                       |                         |                         |                                  |                            |                       |                       |                       |   |
| Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous |                      |                                     |                       |  |                          |                       |                         |                         |                                  |                            |                       |                       |                       |   |
| Other iron and steel                       | Electrical apparatus | Other Non-ferrous                   | Other Non-ferrous     | Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous | Construction             | Fishing and Trapping  | Coal                    | Other                   | Transport and Public Utilities   | Trade, Finance and Service | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| 1939                                       | 5.9                  | —                                   | —                     | 2.7  | 0.8                      | —                     | 111.3                   | 10.8                    | 0.3                              | 19.6                       | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| 1952                                       | 84.1                 | 13.8                                | 4.7                   | 50.8                                       | 346.8                    | 114.0                 | 8.7                     | 79.6                    | 75.1                             | 80.5                       | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| 1952 J                                     | 6.8                  | 0.4                                 | 0.1                   | —  | 4.2                      | —                     | —                       | —                       | —                                | 60.3                       | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| F  | 6.0                  | 0.3                                 | 0.2                   | —  | —                        | —                     | 3.0                     | —                       | —                                | 0.5                        | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| M  | 6.6                  | 1.2                                 | —                     | 3.1  | 0.2                      | —                     | —                       | 1.2                     | 0.5                              | 0.3                        | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| A  | 2.6                  | 6.6                                 | —                     | 12.4                                       | 0.2                      | —                     | 0.2                     | —                       | —                                | 2.4                        | 3.2                   | —                     | —                     | —   |
| M  | —                    | 4.2                                 | —                     | 11.5                                       | 41.2                     | —                     | 0.4                     | 0.5                     | 1.7                              | 24.6                       | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| J  | 6.7                  | 1.1                                 | 1.4                   | 10.3                                       | 146.9                    | —                     | 1.0                     | 4.9                     | 1.5                              | 21.9                       | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| J  | 10.6                 | —                                   | 2.3                   | 8.9  | 67.5                     | 24.0                  | 0.1                     | 8.2                     | 1.9                              | 22.7                       | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| A  | 11.6                 | —                                   | —                     | 2.8  | 57.3                     | —                     | —                       | 17.2                    | 2.1                              | 3.4                        | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| S  | 17.1                 | —                                   | —                     | —  | 9.6                      | 50.0                  | 3.5                     | 13.1                    | 2.5                              | 1.7                        | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| O  | 14.3                 | —                                   | —                     | —  | 9.7                      | 40.0                  | 0.4                     | 19.5                    | 0.9                              | 0.9                        | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| N  | 0.3                  | —                                   | —                     | —  | 5.3                      | —                     | 0.2                     | 10.0                    | 0.6                              | 1.0                        | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| D  | 1.5                  | —                                   | 0.7                   | 1.9  | 4.6                      | —                     | —                       | 5.0                     | 0.2                              | 0.8                        | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| 1953 J                                     | —                    | —                                   | 1.1                   | —  | 3.2                      | —                     | 0.7                     | 5.0                     | —                                | 0.5                        | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |
| F  | 1.3                  | —                                   | 0.8                   | —  | 0.3                      | —                     | 1.6                     | 4.5                     | 2.8                              | 0.8                        | —                     | —                     | —                     | —   |

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

## Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

| Base period weight | CONSUMER PRICE INDEX |       |         |          |  |       | Cost-of-Living Index | Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup> |                            |
|--------------------|----------------------|-------|---------|----------|--|-------|----------------------|--|----------------------------|
|                    | Total                | Food  | Shelter | Clothing | Other Household Commodities Operation and Services | Total |                      | Total  | Index of Farm Living Costs |
|                    | 100                  | 32    | 15      | 11       | 17   | 25    |                      | 1935-39 = 100  | 1935-39 = 100              |
| 1949 = 100         |                      |       |         |          |  |       |                      |  |                            |
| 1939               | 63.2                 | 50.2  | 84.6    | 54.9     | 66.5   | 77.2  | 101.5                | 99.4   | 99.5                       |
| 1952               | 116.5                | 116.8 | 120.2   | 111.8    | 116.2  | 116.0 | 187.5                | 229.8 <sup>r</sup>   | 209.8                      |
| 1952 F             | 117.6                | 120.8 | 118.3   | 113.5    | 116.3  | 115.8 | 190.8                | ..   | ..                         |
| M                  | 116.9                | 117.6 | 119.1   | 112.9    | 116.9  | 116.4 | 189.1                | ..   | ..                         |
| A                  | 116.8                | 117.2 | 119.4   | 112.5    | 116.8  | 116.6 | 188.7                | 230.9 <sup>r</sup>   | 209.6                      |
| M                  | 115.9                | 115.5 | 119.6   | 112.3    | 116.2  | 115.6 | 186.7                | ..   | ..                         |
| J                  | 116.0                | 115.7 | 120.4   | 111.8    | 115.9  | 115.7 | 187.3                | ..   | ..                         |
| J                  | 116.1                | 116.0 | 120.6   | 111.7    | 115.9  | 115.6 | 188.0                | ..   | ..                         |
| A                  | 116.0                | 115.7 | 120.6   | 111.6    | 115.8  | 115.8 | 187.6                | 228.9 <sup>r</sup>   | 204.1                      |
| S                  | 116.1                | 115.8 | 121.2   | 110.9    | 116.0  | 115.8 | 186.5                | ..   | ..                         |
| O                  | 116.0                | 115.1 | 121.5   | 109.9    | 116.2  | 116.4 | 185.0                | ..   | ..                         |
| N                  | 116.1                | 115.7 | 121.4   | 109.8    | 115.9  | 116.6 | 184.8                | ..   | ..                         |
| D                  | 115.8                | 114.1 | 122.2   | 109.7    | 116.1  | 116.6 | 184.2                | ..   | ..                         |
| 1953 J             | 115.7                | 113.5 | 122.3   | 109.7    | 116.5  | 116.7 | 184.4                | 219.9  | 202.2                      |
| F                  | 115.5                | 112.7 | 122.5   | 109.6    | 116.6  | 116.7 | 184.9                | ..   | ..                         |
| M                  | 114.8                | 111.6 | 122.5   | 109.7    | 116.7  | 115.2 | 184.2                | ..   | ..                         |

<sup>(1)</sup> This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

| GENERAL INDEX | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS |              |        |                     |                 |                         |                        |                       |          |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------|
|               | Total              | Fresh fruits | Grains | Milled cereal foods | Bakery products | Rubber and its products | Sugar and its products | Tea, coffee and cocoa | Potatoes |
| 1935-39 = 100 |                    |              |        |                     |                 |                         |                        |                       |          |
| 1939          | 99.2               | 89.1         | 93.8   | 70.5                | 81.4            | 97.2                    | 102.3                  | 107.7                 | 101.2    |
| 1951          | 240.2              | 218.6        | 170.8  | 217.3               | 201.0           | 172.8                   | 236.7                  | 212.3                 | 360.3    |
| 1952 J        | 236.8              | 220.2        | 176.9  | 216.7               | 199.8           | 177.0                   | 226.5                  | 203.7                 | 346.1    |
| F             | 232.6              | 218.2        | 165.6  | 213.5               | 198.1           | 177.0                   | 222.3                  | 200.7                 | 358.5    |
| M             | 230.8              | 218.2        | 170.0  | 212.4               | 198.2           | 177.0                   | 220.0                  | 197.2                 | 362.6    |
| A             | 226.9              | 214.0        | 163.9  | 207.8               | 195.3           | 177.0                   | 202.9                  | 186.1                 | 523.0    |
| M             | 224.8              | 212.4        | 150.7  | 206.1               | 193.9           | 177.0                   | 199.7                  | 180.6                 | 588.4    |
| J             | 226.5              | 212.2        | 153.1  | 205.9               | 193.8           | 177.0                   | 193.5                  | 180.2                 | 628.9    |
| J             | 225.5              | 208.1        | 163.2  | 201.2               | 195.3           | 177.0                   | 189.1                  | 180.3                 | 358.3    |
| A             | 223.9              | 206.4        | 158.0  | 201.7               | 195.9           | 177.0                   | 192.2                  | 175.1                 | 472.1    |
| S             | 222.1              | 204.1        | 162.7  | 202.5               | 196.1           | 177.0                   | 189.9                  | 175.1                 | 341.9    |
| O             | 221.0              | 203.9        | 165.5  | 202.4               | 194.7           | 177.0                   | 189.2                  | 173.3                 | 327.8    |
| N             | 221.9              | 204.6        | 165.6  | 203.8               | 196.8           | 177.0                   | 187.4                  | 173.1                 | 350.6    |
| D             | 221.2              | 202.7        | 160.2  | 200.9               | 196.6           | 177.0                   | 185.6                  | 173.1                 | 305.6    |
| 1953 J        | 221.5              | 202.0        | 148.1  | 199.4               | 196.5           | 177.0                   | 184.2                  | 171.4                 | 344.3    |
| F             | 220.9              | 200.9        | 146.8  | 199.6               | 195.9           | 177.0                   | 181.7                  | 171.4                 | 340.8    |

TABLE 18 - continued

### Wholesale Price Indexes

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                               | ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS          |                  |                                   |                              |                            |                    |                                      |            | Meats |           |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-------|-----------|
|                               | Total                               | Fishery products | Hides and skins                   | Leather unmanufactured       | Boots and shoes            | Live stock         | Milk and its products                | Eggs       | Fresh | Cured     |
| 1935-39 = 100                 |                                     |                  |                                   |                              |                            |                    |                                      |            |       |           |
| 1939                          | 100.6                               | 102.2            | 103.8                             | 102.8                        | 101.8                      | 104.1              | 97.6                                 | 94.8       | 107.8 | 100.0     |
| 1951                          | 297.7                               | 283.7            | 313.4                             | 297.6                        | 216.5                      | 407.8              | 235.8                                | 217.0      | 423.1 | 223.1     |
| 1952 J                        | 282.2                               | 301.4            | 191.1                             | 230.7                        | 209.6                      | 383.1              | 247.1                                | 153.2      | 416.4 | 194.2     |
| F                             | 264.8                               | 299.6            | 144.9                             | 212.0                        | 209.1                      | 347.4              | 246.3                                | 151.0      | 374.8 | 179.6     |
| M                             | 259.1                               | 305.1            | 130.9                             | 205.6                        | 207.5                      | 323.0              | 244.1                                | 146.5      | 378.4 | 182.1     |
| A                             | 248.4                               | 295.1            | 114.5                             | 199.2                        | 207.1                      | 310.0              | 234.9                                | 141.2      | 357.4 | 174.3     |
| M                             | 242.1                               | 286.1            | 133.4                             | 200.8                        | 199.5                      | 307.0              | 224.9                                | 139.9      | 345.3 | 163.9     |
| J                             | 245.7                               | 284.9            | 126.3                             | 204.9                        | 199.5                      | 313.9              | 223.0                                | 161.0      | 353.3 | 169.8     |
| J                             | 247.1                               | 273.1            | 133.8                             | 204.9                        | 199.5                      | 317.4              | 223.4                                | 188.8      | 353.8 | 170.9     |
| A                             | 244.9                               | 272.1            | 136.6                             | 205.0                        | 199.5                      | 316.5              | 224.2                                | 193.1      | 340.7 | 166.4     |
| S                             | 238.6                               | 258.4            | 138.9                             | 206.9                        | 199.5                      | 303.0              | 225.5                                | 194.5      | 319.3 | 167.4     |
| O                             | 233.1                               | 257.1            | 139.6                             | 210.3                        | 202.7                      | 285.2              | 230.5                                | 211.0      | 291.5 | 162.8     |
| N                             | 235.4                               | 254.6            | 152.5                             | 210.3                        | 202.7                      | 291.3              | 232.9                                | 193.9      | 295.2 | 165.2     |
| D                             | 237.4                               | 260.6            | 152.9                             | 212.5                        | 202.7                      | 299.5              | 233.3                                | 161.8      | 297.0 | 173.4     |
| 1953 J                        | 239.3                               | 265.1            | 142.7                             | 212.5                        | 202.7                      | 298.4              | 235.1                                | 155.4      | 308.9 | 174.1     |
| F                             | 239.0                               | 264.1            | 159.3                             | 212.5                        | 202.7                      | 289.7              | 235.9                                | 168.8      | 298.1 | 194.1     |
| WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER |                                     |                  |                                   |                              |                            |                    |                                      |            |       |           |
|                               | FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS |                  |                                   |                              |                            |                    |                                      |            |       |           |
|                               | Total                               | Cotton fabrics   | Miscellaneous fibres and products | Rayon <sup>(1)</sup> fabrics | Rayon <sup>(2)</sup> yarns | Wool raw, domestic | Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool | Wool cloth | Total | Newsprint |
| 1935-39 = 100                 |                                     |                  |                                   |                              |                            |                    |                                      |            |       |           |
| 1939                          | 98.9                                | 95.2             | 99.1                              | 112.8                        | 97.3                       | 95.6               | 103.0                                | 98.6       | 107.5 | 116.3     |
| 1951                          | 295.9                               | 269.6            | 361.3                             | 203.2                        | 190.5                      | 485.8              | 279.0                                | 364.5      | 295.5 | 267.6     |
| 1952 J                        | 266.4                               | 257.2            | 368.1                             | 210.1                        | 195.8                      | 295.2              | 271.2                                | 285.4      | 294.6 | 268.8     |
| F                             | 260.4                               | 257.2            | 359.2                             | 210.1                        | 176.9                      | 277.7              | 271.2                                | 264.2      | 294.1 | 267.2     |
| M                             | 255.7                               | 257.2            | 335.1                             | 193.0                        | 176.9                      | 271.6              | 271.2                                | 258.2      | 291.9 | 265.3     |
| A                             | 253.9                               | 257.2            | 335.1                             | 182.2                        | 176.9                      | 214.2              | 271.2                                | 255.9      | 287.1 | 262.4     |
| M                             | 251.8                               | 256.2            | 305.5                             | 177.3                        | 176.9                      | 237.3              | 267.9                                | 255.9      | 286.2 | 261.6     |
| J                             | 252.8                               | 256.2            | 307.4                             | 177.3                        | 176.9                      | 250.8              | 266.3                                | 255.9      | 295.9 | 285.3     |
| J                             | 252.6                               | 256.2            | 307.4                             | 177.3                        | 176.9                      | 260.3              | 266.3                                | 255.9      | 293.5 | 283.1     |
| A                             | 248.9                               | 250.3            | 295.9                             | 177.3                        | 176.9                      | 252.9              | 255.4                                | 251.9      | 292.3 | 280.2     |
| S                             | 246.6                               | 250.3            | 295.9                             | 177.3                        | 176.9                      | 237.3              | 255.4                                | 251.9      | 292.2 | 280.0     |
| O                             | 245.6                               | 251.0            | 301.7                             | 177.3                        | 176.9                      | 233.0              | 255.4                                | 252.4      | 290.8 | 281.9     |
| N                             | 244.8                               | 250.1            | 301.7                             | 177.3                        | 176.9                      | 242.3              | 255.4                                | 253.2      | 293.4 | 286.2     |
| D                             | 241.4                               | 250.5            | 259.2                             | 177.3                        | 176.9                      | 242.3              | 255.4                                | 253.9      | 291.2 | 283.3     |
| 1953 J                        | 240.3                               | 249.2            | 252.3                             | 165.3                        | 176.9                      | 259.0              | 255.4                                | 255.0      | 289.8 | 283.5     |
| F                             | 241.1                               | 249.2            | 252.3                             | 165.3                        | 176.9                      | 259.0              | 255.4                                | 258.1      | 289.7 | 284.6     |

<sup>(1)</sup> Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.

<sup>(2)</sup> From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER |                       |       | IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS    |                       |          |              |                      | NON-FERROUS METALS |                         |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| Lumber and timber             | Pulp                  | Total | Pig iron                 | Rolling mill products | Hardware | Wire         | Scrap iron and steel | Total              | Copper and its products |       |
| 1935-39 = 100                 |                       |       |                          |                       |          |              |                      |                    |                         |       |
| 1939                          | 106.4                 | 93.4  | 104.8                    | 101.5                 | 104.2    | 101.1        | 102.2                | 109.1              | 100.0                   | 101.9 |
| 1951                          | 457.3                 | 249.7 | 208.7                    | 245.2                 | 192.3    | 209.0        | 227.4                | 304.2              | 180.6                   | 261.6 |
| 1952 J                        | 451.1                 | 244.0 | 218.6                    | 255.6                 | 202.2    | 217.9        | 234.9                | 317.0              | 180.9                   | 263.2 |
| F                             | 452.8                 | 242.6 | 218.1                    | 255.6                 | 202.2    | 217.9        | 234.9                | 318.2              | 179.7                   | 262.0 |
| M                             | 448.3                 | 239.9 | 218.2                    | 255.6                 | 202.2    | 217.9        | 234.9                | 318.2              | 179.1                   | 260.8 |
| A                             | 441.9                 | 236.7 | 218.7                    | 255.6                 | 202.2    | 217.9        | 234.9                | 318.2              | 176.0                   | 257.1 |
| M                             | 439.1                 | 237.5 | 218.3                    | 255.6                 | 202.2    | 217.9        | 234.9                | 318.2              | 173.1                   | 257.7 |
| J                             | 438.8                 | 235.7 | 218.2                    | 255.6                 | 202.2    | 217.9        | 234.9                | 315.9              | 171.5                   | 270.1 |
| J                             | 439.8                 | 221.6 | 218.2                    | 255.6                 | 202.2    | 217.9        | 234.9                | 315.9              | 172.5                   | 278.6 |
| A                             | 441.7                 | 218.6 | 218.2                    | 255.6                 | 202.2    | 217.9        | 234.9                | 315.9              | 170.2                   | 278.6 |
| S                             | 441.4                 | 218.4 | 218.2                    | 255.6                 | 202.2    | 217.9        | 234.9                | 315.9              | 170.0                   | 278.6 |
| O                             | 435.6                 | 212.6 | 221.1                    | 260.1                 | 209.1    | 217.9        | 238.3                | 315.9              | 168.1                   | 278.4 |
| N                             | 436.1                 | 215.6 | 221.2                    | 260.1                 | 209.2    | 222.1        | 243.5                | 315.9              | 167.6                   | 278.4 |
| D                             | 433.3                 | 213.3 | 221.4                    | 260.1                 | 209.2    | 222.8        | 243.5                | 315.9              | 167.7                   | 278.4 |
| 1953 J                        | 428.4                 | 210.7 | 221.5                    | 260.1                 | 209.2    | 222.8        | 243.5                | 315.9              | 169.6                   | 278.4 |
| F                             | 425.7                 | 211.7 | 221.4                    | 260.1                 | 209.2    | 222.8        | 243.5                | 313.6              | 168.5                   | 278.3 |
| NON-FERROUS METALS            |                       |       | NON-METALLIC MINERALS    |                       |          |              |                      |                    |                         |       |
| Lead and its products         | Zinc and its products | Total | Clay and allied products | Coal                  | Coke     | Window glass | Petroleum products   | Salt               | Cement                  |       |
| 1935-39 = 100                 |                       |       |                          |                       |          |              |                      |                    |                         |       |
| 1939                          | 93.0                  | 94.6  | 99.7                     | 97.9                  | 101.6    | 109.0        | 95.4                 | 96.4               | 127.1                   | 93.5  |
| 1951                          | 381.5                 | 429.6 | 169.8                    | 190.1                 | 172.4    | 222.2        | 194.0                | 164.6              | 263.5                   | 141.7 |
| 1952 J                        | 406.5                 | 459.7 | 173.8                    | 195.3                 | 175.2    | 224.1        | 197.8                | 166.2              | 282.4                   | 151.5 |
| F                             | 396.2                 | 449.4 | 174.2                    | 195.3                 | 176.7    | 224.1        | 204.6                | 165.9              | 282.4                   | 152.8 |
| M                             | 395.7                 | 449.0 | 174.4                    | 204.7                 | 176.7    | 227.3        | 204.6                | 165.0              | 282.4                   | 152.8 |
| A                             | 389.3                 | 442.3 | 174.3                    | 208.7                 | 176.8    | 227.3        | 204.6                | 164.9              | 282.4                   | 152.8 |
| M                             | 325.3                 | 443.1 | 174.4                    | 210.0                 | 175.9    | 227.3        | 204.6                | 162.5              | 282.4                   | 152.8 |
| J                             | 313.6                 | 366.1 | 173.8                    | 210.0                 | 173.7    | 227.3        | 204.6                | 162.5              | 282.4                   | 152.8 |
| J                             | 325.3                 | 344.5 | 173.9                    | 210.0                 | 174.6    | 227.3        | 193.8                | 162.4              | 282.4                   | 153.1 |
| A                             | 321.6                 | 325.4 | 173.5                    | 210.0                 | 174.8    | 227.3        | 193.8                | 160.8              | 282.4                   | 156.2 |
| S                             | 321.2                 | 322.9 | 173.7                    | 210.0                 | 175.3    | 227.3        | 193.8                | 160.8              | 282.4                   | 157.5 |
| O                             | 286.4                 | 308.5 | 173.4                    | 210.0                 | 176.2    | 227.3        | 193.8                | 159.4              | 282.4                   | 157.5 |
| N                             | 272.6                 | 295.4 | 173.5                    | 210.0                 | 176.2    | 227.3        | 193.8                | 159.4              | 282.4                   | 157.5 |
| D                             | 283.4                 | 293.9 | 174.9                    | 210.0                 | 180.7    | 227.3        | 210.4                | 159.4              | 282.4                   | 157.5 |
| 1953 J                        | 285.4                 | 295.9 | 175.3                    | 210.0                 | 180.8    | 227.3        | 210.4                | 159.4              | 282.4                   | 157.9 |
| F                             | 271.4                 | 274.4 | 174.9                    | 211.1                 | 180.5    | 227.3        | 210.4                | 158.4              | 282.4                   | 157.9 |

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

|               | NON-METALLICS |       | CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS |                   |                   |                  |            |                  |       | Drugs and pharmaceuticals | Fertilizer materials |
|---------------|---------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|-------|---------------------------|----------------------|
|               | Asbestos      | Total | Inorganic chemicals           | Organic chemicals | Coal tar products | Dyeing materials | Explosives | Paints, prepared |       |                           |                      |
| 1935-39 = 100 |               |       |                               |                   |                   |                  |            |                  |       |                           |                      |
| 1939          | 102.6         | 100.3 | 99.4                          | 95.0              | 100.3             | 101.6            | 97.5       | 97.8             | 100.7 | 107.5                     |                      |
| 1951          | 234.0         | 187.3 | 130.4                         | 263.7             | 182.7             | 202.1            | 134.5      | 182.2            | 201.2 | 163.1                     |                      |
| 1952 J        | 267.0         | 188.8 | 136.0                         | 261.9             | 187.5             | 202.1            | 134.5      | 184.2            | 207.2 | 178.5                     |                      |
| F             | 267.0         | 187.3 | 137.7                         | 236.1             | 187.5             | 202.1            | 142.0      | 184.2            | 207.2 | 178.5                     |                      |
| M             | 267.0         | 184.7 | 137.6                         | 202.9             | 187.5             | 202.1            | 139.5      | 184.2            | 207.2 | 178.5                     |                      |
| A             | 267.1         | 181.8 | 137.0                         | 202.9             | 187.5             | 202.1            | 139.5      | 189.1            | 186.5 | 178.5                     |                      |
| M             | 267.1         | 180.8 | 136.7                         | 202.5             | 187.5             | 202.1            | 139.5      | 189.1            | 186.5 | 178.5                     |                      |
| J             | 267.1         | 177.9 | 136.7                         | 200.7             | 187.5             | 172.3            | 139.5      | 189.1            | 185.2 | 174.0                     |                      |
| J             | 267.1         | 177.2 | 136.6                         | 200.7             | 187.5             | 172.3            | 139.5      | 189.1            | 181.8 | 174.0                     |                      |
| A             | 267.1         | 177.0 | 136.6                         | 200.3             | 187.5             | 172.3            | 139.5      | 189.1            | 181.3 | 174.0                     |                      |
| S             | 267.1         | 177.2 | 136.6                         | 200.3             | 187.5             | 172.3            | 139.5      | 189.1            | 181.8 | 174.0                     |                      |
| O             | 267.1         | 175.9 | 136.9                         | 195.9             | 187.5             | 172.3            | 139.5      | 189.1            | 177.5 | 174.0                     |                      |
| N             | 267.1         | 176.4 | 136.8                         | 203.6             | 187.5             | 172.3            | 139.5      | 189.1            | 177.5 | 174.0                     |                      |
| D             | 267.1         | 176.1 | 136.8                         | 203.6             | 187.5             | 172.3            | 139.5      | 189.1            | 175.8 | 174.0                     |                      |
| 1953 J        | 267.1         | 177.0 | 136.7                         | 216.6             | 187.5             | 172.3            | 139.5      | 189.1            | 175.8 | 174.0                     |                      |
| F             | 267.1         | 176.7 | 136.5                         | 216.6             | 187.5             | 172.3            | 139.5      | 189.1            | 175.8 | 174.0                     |                      |

TABLE 19

|               | CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE             |   |                         |                                  |                                      |   |       |       |        |       | Canadian Farm Products<br><br>Farm prices<br>of agricultural<br>products <sup>(1)</sup> |
|---------------|--|---|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
|               | Raw and<br>partly man-<br>ufactured<br>goods | Fully and<br>chiefly man-<br>ufactured<br>goods | Industrial<br>materials | General<br>building<br>materials | Residential<br>building<br>materials | Iron and<br>non-ferrous<br>metals and<br>products | Total | Field | Animal |       |   |
|               |  |   |                         |                                  |                                      |   |       |       |        |       |   |
| 1935-39 = 100 |  |   |                         |                                  |                                      |   |       |       |        |       |   |
| 1939          | 94.9   | 101.9   | 99.0                    | 102.0                            | 102.3                                | 102.0   | 92.6  | 83.7  | 101.5  | 91.8  |   |
| 1951          | 237.9  | 242.4   | 296.1                   | 289.8                            | 286.2                                | 222.4   | 268.6 | 200.4 | 336.9  | 296.9 |   |
| 1952 J        | 233.3  | 239.7   | 281.4                   | 289.3                            | 287.9                                | 230.0   | 271.5 | 224.8 | 318.2  | 296.8 |   |
| F             | 227.8  | 236.2   | 270.7                   | 289.6                            | 287.9                                | 228.9   | 259.6 | 221.9 | 297.3  | 285.1 |   |
| M             | 225.5  | 234.6   | 265.1                   | 288.1                            | 286.8                                | 228.7   | 256.7 | 230.1 | 283.3  | 279.8 |   |
| A             | 221.3  | 230.7   | 258.4                   | 286.2                            | 285.2                                | 227.2   | 253.8 | 234.0 | 273.7  | 276.7 |   |
| M             | 220.2  | 228.1   | 251.0                   | 286.9                            | 284.4                                | 224.6   | 252.7 | 240.0 | 265.4  | 269.2 |   |
| J             | 220.6  | 230.6   | 248.5                   | 286.7                            | 284.0                                | 223.4   | 257.9 | 244.4 | 271.4  | 276.6 |   |
| J             | 218.5  | 230.0   | 248.0                   | 287.5                            | 284.3                                | 224.6   | 252.8 | 230.2 | 275.3  | 275.7 |   |
| A             | 216.3  | 228.8   | 244.7                   | 288.4                            | 284.6                                | 223.2   | 242.7 | 208.1 | 277.2  | 268.4 |   |
| S             | 212.5  | 228.0   | 241.0                   | 288.3                            | 284.6                                | 223.0   | 231.9 | 194.8 | 269.1  | 259.3 |   |
| O             | 209.9  | 227.7   | 239.7                   | 289.4                            | 284.3                                | 223.1   | 227.8 | 192.7 | 263.0  | 252.0 |   |
| N             | 210.8  | 228.8   | 241.2                   | 289.4                            | 283.9                                | 222.4   | 229.3 | 192.1 | 266.5  | 252.9 |   |
| D             | 210.1  | 228.1   | 241.2                   | 288.7                            | 283.8                                | 222.8   | 228.8 | 189.4 | 268.3  | 252.1 |   |
| 1953 J        | 209.4  | 229.0   | 240.2                   | 289.3                            | 283.7                                | 224.2   | 226.4 | 186.4 | 266.4  | 252.9 |   |
| F             | 207.9  | 228.8   | 237.2                   | 288.1                            | 282.3                                | 223.2   | 222.6 | 182.1 | 263.1  |       |   |

<sup>(1)</sup> Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those use since are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley. 25

## Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

|             | PRODUCTION             |              |                      |             |               | EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup> | CONSUMPTION |          |              |         |                  |
|-------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
|             | Hydraulic              | Thermal      | Total                | Primary     | Secondary     |                        | Total       | Primary  | Secondary    |         |                  |
|             | Million kilowatt hours |              |                      |             |               |                        |             |          |              |         |                  |
| 1939        | 2,320                  | 41           | 2,362                | 1,735       | 627           | 159                    | 2,202       | 1,616    | 586          |         |                  |
| 1952        | 4,959                  | 190          | 5,149                | 4,766       | 383           | 206                    | 4,943       | 4,631    | 312          |         |                  |
| 1951 D      | 4,933                  | 180          | 5,113                | 4,767       | 346           | 214                    | 4,899       | 4,626    | 272          |         |                  |
| 1952 J      | 5,084                  | 185          | 5,269                | 4,926       | 343           | 210                    | 5,059       | 4,784    | 274          |         |                  |
| F           | 4,799                  | 171          | 4,970                | 4,630       | 339           | 206                    | 4,764       | 4,500    | 264          |         |                  |
| M           | 5,048                  | 169          | 5,218                | 4,851       | 367           | 237                    | 4,981       | 4,702    | 279          |         |                  |
| A           | 4,880                  | 151          | 5,030                | 4,603       | 428           | 231                    | 4,799       | 4,475    | 325          |         |                  |
| M           | 5,170                  | 165          | 5,335                | 4,738       | 597           | 268                    | 5,067       | 4,596    | 471          |         |                  |
| J           | 4,833                  | 153          | 4,986                | 4,478       | 509           | 234                    | 4,753       | 4,346    | 407          |         |                  |
| J           | 4,693                  | 148          | 4,841                | 4,494       | 348           | 202                    | 4,639       | 4,358    | 281          |         |                  |
| A           | 4,811                  | 157          | 4,968                | 4,585       | 383           | 204                    | 4,764       | 4,457    | 308          |         |                  |
| S           | 4,805                  | 188          | 4,993                | 4,701       | 293           | 173                    | 4,820       | 4,571    | 249          |         |                  |
| O           | 5,192                  | 226          | 5,419                | 5,067       | 351           | 173                    | 5,245       | 4,927    | 318          |         |                  |
| N           | 4,925                  | 296          | 5,221                | 4,932       | 289           | 150                    | 5,071       | 4,805    | 266          |         |                  |
| D           | 5,270                  | 265          | 5,536                | 5,185       | 351           | 187                    | 5,349       | 5,048    | 301          |         |                  |
| 1953 J      | 5,404                  | 252          | 5,657                | 5,255       | 401           | 215                    | 5,442       | 5,106    | 336          |         |                  |
| F           | 5,052                  | 203          | 5,255                | 4,808       | 447           | 197                    | 5,059       | 4,681    | 377          |         |                  |
| CONSUMPTION |                        |              |                      |             |               |                        |             |          |              |         |                  |
|             | Canada                 | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec                 | Ontario     | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|             | Million kilowatt hours |              |                      |             |               |                        |             |          |              |         |                  |
| 1939        | 2,202                  | ..           | 0.65                 | 36          | 37            | 991                    | 788         | 148      | 14           | 21      | 166              |
| 1952        | 4,943                  | 14.28        | 2.33                 | 80          | 59            | 2,211                  | 1,807       | 257      | 44           | 97      | 371              |
| 1951 D      | 4,899                  | 15.20        | 2.30                 | 81          | 66            | 2,054                  | 1,860       | 281      | 48           | 104     | 389              |
| 1952 J      | 5,059                  | 15.49        | 2.22                 | 85          | 68            | 2,130                  | 1,898       | 302      | 49           | 108     | 400              |
| F           | 4,764                  | 14.63        | 2.00                 | 78          | 56            | 2,039                  | 1,797       | 273      | 42           | 94      | 368              |
| M           | 4,981                  | 14.86        | 2.06                 | 82          | 56            | 2,142                  | 1,876       | 288      | 44           | 96      | 382              |
| A           | 4,799                  | 13.92        | 2.22                 | 79          | 58            | 2,136                  | 1,774       | 254      | 40           | 86      | 357              |
| M           | 5,067                  | 13.50        | 2.24                 | 79          | 60            | 2,375                  | 1,802       | 241      | 40           | 89      | 365              |
| J           | 4,753                  | 12.45        | 2.10                 | 74          | 60            | 2,231                  | 1,692       | 215      | 39           | 87      | 340              |
| J           | 4,639                  | 12.50        | 2.28                 | 76          | 61            | 2,123                  | 1,674       | 215      | 40           | 91      | 345              |
| A           | 4,764                  | 13.01        | 2.38                 | 73          | 51            | 2,201                  | 1,702       | 220      | 42           | 92      | 367              |
| S           | 4,820                  | 13.60        | 2.29                 | 75          | 42            | 2,183                  | 1,750       | 240      | 44           | 95      | 375              |
| O           | 5,245                  | 14.96        | 2.54                 | 83          | 60            | 2,373                  | 1,889       | 265      | 47           | 102     | 409              |
| N           | 5,071                  | 15.56        | 2.68                 | 82          | 68            | 2,246                  | 1,861       | 270      | 49           | 106     | 371              |
| D           | 5,349                  | 16.83        | 2.93                 | 87          | 70            | 2,357                  | 1,968       | 296      | 54           | 119     | 378              |
| 1953 J      | 5,442                  | 17.30        | 2.83                 | 90          | 62            | 2,408                  | 1,989       | 294      | 55           | 120     | 404              |
| F           | 5,059                  | 15.99        | 2.46                 | 81          | 63            | 2,262                  | 1,831       | 265      | 48           | 102     | 388              |

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

|               | COAL        |                |         |       |             |         |                  |                        | COKE <sup>(1)</sup> |   |            |
|---------------|-------------|----------------|---------|-------|-------------|---------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---|------------|
|               | Production  |                |         |       | Nova Scotia | Alberta | British Columbia | Imports <sup>(1)</sup> | Exports             | Coal <sup>(1)</sup> Available for Consumption | Production |
|               | Bitu-minous | Sub-bituminous | Lignite | Total |             |         |                  |                        |                     |   |            |
| Thousand tons |             |                |         |       |             |         |                  |                        |                     |   |            |
| 1939          | 1,051       | 176            | 80      | 1,308 | 588         | 460     | 141              | 1,250                  | 31                  | 2,456   | 201        |
| 1952          | 1,057       | 235            | 174     | 1,465 | 492         | 600     | 138              | 2,045                  | 32                  | 3,477   | 337        |
| 1952 J        | 1,192       | 452            | 337     | 1,981 | 560         | 879     | 146              | 1,010                  | 52                  | 2,938   | 342        |
| F             | 1,088       | 281            | 199     | 1,568 | 489         | 678     | 150              | 921                    | 27                  | 2,463   | 323        |
| M             | 1,103       | 163            | 180     | 1,446 | 528         | 530     | 156              | 906                    | 31                  | 2,322   | 341        |
| A             | 1,071       | 118            | 90      | 1,278 | 544         | 444     | 147              | 2,312                  | 17                  | 3,573   | 314        |
| M             | 1,105       | 112            | 65      | 1,282 | 560         | 462     | 137              | 3,145                  | 32                  | 4,395   | 323        |
| J             | 1,014       | 121            | 66      | 1,200 | 494         | 452     | 139              | 3,019                  | 33                  | 4,186   | 316        |
| J             | 1,025       | 114            | 44      | 1,183 | 500         | 450     | 128              | 2,510                  | 26                  | 3,667   | 336        |
| A             | 733         | 148            | 75      | 956   | 239         | 465     | 111              | 2,843                  | 20                  | 3,779   | 353        |
| S             | 1,071       | 219            | 167     | 1,457 | 512         | 588     | 123              | 2,523                  | 27                  | 3,953   | 342        |
| O             | 1,124       | 358            | 315     | 1,797 | 522         | 748     | 134              | 2,325                  | 29                  | 4,093   | 355        |
| N             | 1,033       | 369            | 257     | 1,659 | 459         | 750     | 124              | 2,081                  | 45                  | 3,695   | 345        |
| D             | 1,120       | 361            | 289     | 1,770 | 497         | 749     | 157              | 941                    | 50                  | 2,661   | 356        |
| 1953 J        | 1,116       | 346            | 331     | 1,793 | 554         | 697     | 133              | 787                    | 29                  | 2,552   | 359        |
| F             |             |                |         |       |             |         |                  | 689                    | 28                  |   | 331        |

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                                 | CRUDE PETROLEUM |                      | NATURAL GAS |       |          |                           | MANUFACTURED GAS |                         |            |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------|-------|----------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------|
|                                 | Imports         | Producers' Shipments | Shipments   | Sales |          |                           | Total            | Domestic <sup>(1)</sup> | Industrial |
|                                 |                 |                      |             | Total | Domestic | Industrial and commercial |                  |                         |            |
| Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup> |                 |                      |             |       |          |                           |                  |                         |            |
| 1939                            | 3,090           | 652                  | 2,932       |       |          |                           | 1,245            |                         |            |
| 1952                            | 6,767           | 5,101                | 7,986       | 5,511 | 2,366    | 3,134                     | 2,193            | 1,368                   | 315        |
| 1952 J                          | 6,579           | 3,972                | 10,618      | 9,624 | 4,886    | 4,718                     | 2,726            | 1,817                   | 331        |
| F                               | 5,894           | 3,409                | 8,885       | 8,441 | 4,320    | 4,100                     | 2,557            | 1,690                   | 326        |
| M                               | 5,945           | 3,622                | 9,051       | 7,565 | 3,724    | 3,824                     | 2,489            | 1,613                   | 327        |
| A                               | 6,066           | 3,917                | 7,633       | 5,993 | 2,794    | 3,187                     | 2,301            | 1,464                   | 318        |
| M                               | 6,994           | 5,587                | 6,857       | 4,040 | 1,537    | 2,496                     | 2,161            | 1,353                   | 303        |
| J                               | 5,767           | 5,399                | 6,256       | 3,330 | 1,134    | 2,192                     | 2,057            | 1,268                   | 308        |
| J                               | 8,214           | 5,831                | 6,052       | 3,009 | 845      | 2,161                     | 1,878            | 1,098                   | 306        |
| A                               | 7,563           | 5,998                | 6,269       | 2,839 | 808      | 2,028                     | 1,686            | 964                     | 273        |
| S                               | 7,134           | 5,944                | 6,455       | 3,445 | 1,030    | 2,411                     | 1,821            | 1,057                   | 296        |
| O                               | 6,934           | 6,146                | 7,668       | 4,472 | 1,523    | 2,943                     | 2,079            | 1,252                   | 331        |
| N                               | 7,216           | 5,573                | 9,278       | 5,900 | 2,425    | 3,466                     | 2,234            | 1,385                   | 331        |
| D                               | 6,893           | 5,812                | 10,808      | 7,475 | 3,366    | 4,088                     | 2,325            | 1,458                   | 329        |
| 1953 J                          | 7,540           | 5,286                | 11,929      | 9,178 | 4,617    | 4,542                     | 2,500            | 1,581                   | 330        |

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating. <sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                         | CRUDE PETROLEUM |                 |                 | NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS |                     |                 |                 | DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION |                |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|
|                         | Received        | Consumed        | Total           | Fuels                               |                     |                 | Total           | Motor gasoline       | Fuels          |
|                         |                 |                 |                 | Total                               | Motor gasoline      | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils | Total                | Motor gasoline |
| Thousand barrels        |                 |                 |                 |                                     |                     |                 |                 |                      |                |
| 1940                    | 4,255           | 4,163           | 3,882           | 3,635                               | 1,947               | 1,067           | 462             | 3,927                | 2,071          |
| 1952                    | 11,780          | 11,560          | 10,870          | 10,036                              | 4,860               | 2,296           | 2,108           | 11,750               | 5,178          |
| 1951 N                  | 11,106          | 11,282          | 10,648          | 10,026                              | 4,759               | 2,464           | 1,845           | 12,410               | 4,297          |
| D                       | 9,685           | 10,643          | 10,005          | 9,404                               | 4,343               | 2,319           | 1,807           | 11,690               | 3,621          |
| 1952 J                  | 9,176           | 10,826          | 10,486          | 9,892                               | 4,859               | 2,309           | 1,999           | 12,215               | 3,496          |
| F                       | 8,570           | 10,237          | 9,802           | 9,243                               | 4,434               | 2,173           | 1,891           | 10,577               | 3,328          |
| M                       | 8,596           | 8,768           | 8,239           | 7,733                               | 3,588               | 1,920           | 1,617           | 10,768               | 3,630          |
| A                       | 10,722          | 9,338           | 8,657           | 8,155                               | 3,906               | 1,844           | 1,754           | 10,879               | 4,819          |
| M                       | 12,330          | 11,203          | 10,269          | 9,453                               | 4,483               | 2,139           | 2,069           | 11,957               | 6,401          |
| J                       | 11,844          | 11,509          | 10,869          | 9,735                               | 4,491               | 2,128           | 2,154           | 10,731               | 5,816          |
| J                       | 13,269          | 12,830          | 12,070          | 10,869                              | 5,391               | 2,392           | 2,357           | 11,213               | 6,597          |
| A                       | 14,111          | 12,945          | 12,241          | 11,017                              | 5,316               | 2,424           | 2,411           | 11,053               | 6,401          |
| S                       | 13,406          | 12,898          | 12,017          | 10,873                              | 5,539               | 2,413           | 2,173           | 12,108               | 6,368          |
| O                       | 14,202          | 13,288          | 12,301          | 11,336                              | 5,689               | 2,439           | 2,407           | 13,365               | 6,029          |
| N                       | 12,654          | 12,144          | 11,639          | 10,928                              | 5,363               | 2,674           | 2,182           | 12,249               | 4,672          |
| D                       | 12,481          | 12,734          | 11,848          | 11,198                              | 5,261               | 2,705           | 2,276           | 13,889               | 4,581          |
| 1953 J                  | 11,230          | 12,208          | 11,440          | 10,852                              | 5,083               | 2,656           | 2,096           | 12,720               | 3,730          |
| DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION    |                 |                 |                 |                                     |                     |                 |                 |                      |                |
| STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD |                 |                 |                 |                                     |                     |                 |                 |                      |                |
| At Refinery             |                 |                 |                 |                                     |                     |                 |                 |                      |                |
| Refined Products        |                 |                 |                 |                                     |                     |                 |                 |                      |                |
|                         | Fuels           | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils | Crude oil                           | Unfinished products | Total           | Motor gasoline  | Total fuel           | Motor gasoline |
| Thousand barrels        |                 |                 |                 |                                     |                     |                 |                 |                      |                |
| 1940                    | 1,214           | 476             | 5,561           | 1,954                               | 6,331               | 2,708           | 6,442           | 3,788                |                |
| 1952                    | 2,784           | 2,686           | 10,826          | 3,877                               | 16,825              | 4,876           | 14,768          | 5,300                |                |
| 1951 N                  | 3,528           | 3,049           | 9,142           | 3,707                               | 15,233              | 3,937           | 14,990          | 6,211                |                |
| D                       | 2,873           | 3,560           | 8,184           | 3,521                               | 14,979              | 4,940           | 14,446          | 5,998                |                |
| 1952 J                  | 2,859           | 4,210           | 6,534           | 3,082                               | 16,066              | 7,079           | 12,299          | 5,299                |                |
| F                       | 2,386           | 3,519           | 4,867           | 2,834                               | 17,998              | 8,962           | 10,474          | 4,558                |                |
| M                       | 2,569           | 3,307           | 4,694           | 2,735                               | 18,403              | 9,973           | 8,284           | 3,751                |                |
| A                       | 2,709           | 2,401           | 6,078           | 2,943                               | 17,791              | 9,358           | 7,949           | 3,664                |                |
| M                       | 2,767           | 1,920           | 7,205           | 3,423                               | 15,006              | 6,317           | 9,332           | 4,616                |                |
| J                       | 2,709           | 1,640           | 7,541           | 3,375                               | 15,193              | 5,255           | 10,403          | 4,621                |                |
| J                       | 2,639           | 1,334           | 7,980           | 3,480                               | 15,339              | 4,497           | 11,811          | 4,623                |                |
| A                       | 2,542           | 1,452           | 9,147           | 3,444                               | 15,990              | 3,719           | 13,391          | 4,781                |                |
| S                       | 2,732           | 2,069           | 9,655           | 3,604                               | 16,807              | 3,256           | 14,193          | 4,830                |                |
| O                       | 3,107           | 2,851           | 10,569          | 3,996                               | 16,520              | 3,195           | 14,032          | 4,918                |                |
| N                       | 3,103           | 3,234           | 11,079          | 3,834                               | 16,514              | 3,680           | 15,218          | 5,413                |                |
| D                       | 3,282           | 4,296           | 10,826          | 3,877                               | 16,825              | 4,876           | 14,768          | 5,300                |                |
| 1953 J                  | 2,794           | 4,478           | 9,848           | 3,867                               | 17,216              | 6,361           | 13,826          | 5,252                |                |

## Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                | COPPER              |                |            |         | NICKEL                 |                      |                           |                      | LEAD                 |         |        |  |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------|------------|---------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|--------|--|
|                | Production          | Exports        | Production | Exports | Production             | Exports              | Production <sup>(1)</sup> | Exports              | Production           | Exports |        |  |
|                | Total metal content | Refined copper |            |         | Million pounds         |                      |                           | Total metal content  | Refined lead         |         |        |  |
| Million pounds |                     |                |            |         |                        |                      |                           |                      |                      |         |        |  |
| 1939           | 50.7                | 45.2           | 38.6       | 27.6    | 18.8                   | 19.6                 | 32.4                      | 30.8                 | 31.8                 | 30.1    |        |  |
| 1952           | 43.1                | 28.4           | 32.8       | 18.9    | 23.3                   | 23.7                 | 27.9                      | 25.6                 | 30.6                 | 21.6    |        |  |
| 1952 J         | 45.0                | 24.8           | 40.7       | 18.5    | 23.5                   | 20.1                 | 30.3                      | 21.5                 | 26.9                 | 16.3    |        |  |
| F              | 41.0                | 18.2           | 37.8       | 9.7     | 21.3                   | 25.4                 | 22.0                      | 20.2                 | 25.8                 | 19.4    |        |  |
| M              | 45.0                | 31.3           | 41.0       | 22.2    | 24.6                   | 24.2                 | 30.8                      | 22.3                 | 29.5                 | 21.7    |        |  |
| A              | 44.2                | 32.5           | 40.7       | 21.9    | 24.5                   | 25.8                 | 28.9                      | 21.5                 | 29.1                 | 20.9    |        |  |
| M              | 45.5                | 35.6           | 41.1       | 22.7    | 24.7                   | 28.0                 | 27.3                      | 22.5                 | 33.2                 | 22.0    |        |  |
| J              | 41.6                | 26.2           | 40.5       | 16.4    | 25.0                   | 22.3                 | 22.2                      | 21.7                 | 33.4                 | 20.9    |        |  |
| J              | 39.9                | 28.7           | 28.4       | 15.6    | 20.7                   | 25.6                 | 22.8                      | 33.6                 | 22.4                 | 20.5    |        |  |
| A              | 42.2                | 35.1           | 18.8       | 27.5    | 23.8                   | 23.9                 | 27.0                      | 26.6                 | 23.2                 | 21.3    |        |  |
| S              | 43.4                | 30.7           | 20.6       | 21.8    | 21.8                   | 24.3                 | 28.8                      | 30.8                 | 34.3                 | 28.2    |        |  |
| O              | 42.4                | 30.8           | 25.5       | 22.1    | 23.4                   | 21.3                 | 33.1                      | 32.6                 | 36.5                 | 26.4    |        |  |
| N              | 42.8                | 29.5           | 22.6       | 20.0    | 22.6                   | 24.6                 | 25.6                      | 34.7                 | 35.1                 | 25.4    |        |  |
| D              | 44.8                | 17.0           | 36.1       | 9.0     | 23.5                   | 18.5                 | 36.6                      | 19.2                 | 37.2                 | 16.4    |        |  |
| 1953 J         | 47.6                | 30.4           | 43.7       | 15.3    | 24.9                   | 26.7                 | 39.1                      | 37.8                 | 30.7                 | 22.4    |        |  |
| F              | 41.8                | 39.6           | 42.2       | 32.8    | 21.2                   | 22.5                 |                           | 20.9                 | 28.1                 | 17.4    |        |  |
| Million pounds |                     |                |            |         |                        |                      |                           |                      |                      |         |        |  |
| ZINC           |                     |                |            |         |                        |                      |                           |                      |                      |         |        |  |
|                | ZINC                |                |            |         | ALUMI-NUM              |                      | IRON ORE                  |                      | GOLD                 |         | SILVER |  |
|                | Production          | Exports        | Production | Exports | Imports of Bauxite Ore | Producers' Shipments | Production                | Mint Receipts        | Production           | Exports |        |  |
|                | Total metal content | Refined zinc   |            |         | Million pounds         |                      |                           | Thousands short tons | Thousand fine ounces |         |        |  |
| Million pounds |                     |                |            |         |                        |                      |                           |                      |                      |         |        |  |
| 1939           | 32.9                | 29.4           | 29.3       | 26.0    | 85.1                   | 10.3                 | 425                       | 404                  | 1,930                | 1,753   |        |  |
| 1952           | 61.1                | 58.1           | 37.2       | 27.8    | 409.6                  | 434.0                | 373                       | 239                  | 2,098                | 1,540   |        |  |
| 1952 F         | 54.9                | 58.9           | 35.0       | 35.3    | 31.1                   | 85.8                 | 353                       | 235                  | 2,016                | 1,643   |        |  |
| M              | 57.6                | 62.8           | 38.1       | 43.7    | 29.4                   | 68.3                 | 365                       | 230                  | 2,081                | 2,040   |        |  |
| A              | 58.8                | 53.6           | 37.0       | 36.4    | 30.7                   | 206.5                | 363                       | 243                  | 2,529                | 1,177   |        |  |
| M              | 63.3                | 46.5           | 37.7       | 25.0    | 664.8                  | 570.3                | 366                       | 233                  | 2,273                | 2,368   |        |  |
| J              | 63.3                | 75.1           | 37.6       | 28.8    | 722.6                  | 646.7                | 359                       | 225                  | 1,882                | 1,845   |        |  |
| J              | 68.5                | 61.0           | 39.0       | 25.6    | 628.4                  | 902.9                | 374                       | 251                  | 1,809                | 1,560   |        |  |
| A              | 64.3                | 49.3           | 38.0       | 20.1    | 846.9                  | 692.9                | 372                       | 219                  | 2,220                | 1,366   |        |  |
| S              | 59.6                | 48.9           | 36.6       | 25.2    | 639.0                  | 661.0                | 383                       | 236                  | 1,787                | 801     |        |  |
| O              | 63.3                | 72.2           | 39.7       | 22.9    | 508.3                  | 510.9                | 403                       | 251                  | 1,854                | 1,448   |        |  |
| N              | 56.8                | 61.7           | 32.4       | 28.3    | 397.8                  | 429.6                | 388                       | 223                  | 2,428                | 1,133   |        |  |
| D              | 63.5                | 54.2           | 36.6       | 24.1    | 352.5                  | 269.9                | 391                       | 254                  | 2,521                | 1,456   |        |  |
| 1953 J         | 65.0                | 81.1           | 36.7       | 35.0    | 56.9                   | 216.0                | 373                       | 258                  | 2,459                | 2,149   |        |  |
| F              | 55.0                | 37.4           | 27.2       |         | 221.5                  | 352                  | 259                       |                      |                      | 1,347   |        |  |
| Million pounds |                     |                |            |         |                        |                      |                           |                      |                      |         |        |  |

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949. 29  
 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada. D.B.S.

## Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | ASBESTOS             |      | GYPSUM               |     | FELDSPAR             |  | CEMENT                |       | LIME                 |      | SALT                 |  |
|--------|----------------------|------|----------------------|-----|----------------------|--|-----------------------|-------|----------------------|------|----------------------|--|
|        | Producers' Shipments |      | Producers' Shipments |     | Producers' Shipments |  | Producers' Production |       | Producers' Shipments |      | Producers' Shipments |  |
|        | Exports              |      |                      |     | Exports              |  | Production            |       | Shipments            |      | Imports              |  |
|        | Thousand tons        |      |                      |     |                      |  | Thousand barrels      |       |                      |      |                      |  |
| 1939   | 30.4                 | 28.8 | 118                  | 1.0 | 0.6                  |  | 477                   | 478   | 46.0                 | 35.4 | 9.8                  |  |
| 1952   | 77.4                 | 75.2 | 300                  | 1.8 | 0.5                  |  | 1,535                 | 1,539 | 97.7                 | 81.0 | 24.0                 |  |
| 1951 D | 85.6                 | 65.6 | 314                  | 2.3 | 0.8                  |  | 1,441                 | 1,277 | 105.3                | 91.1 | 30.9                 |  |
| 1952 J | 67.7                 | 79.2 | 188                  | 2.2 | 0.8                  |  | 1,281                 | 783   | 94.9                 | 78.5 | 13.5                 |  |
| F      | 76.3                 | 71.4 | 146                  | 1.3 | 0.4                  |  | 1,353                 | 851   | 100.2                | 81.4 | 7.2                  |  |
| M      | 69.0                 | 60.6 | 163                  | 2.1 | 0.7                  |  | 1,410                 | 1,175 | 96.2                 | 83.5 | 14.1                 |  |
| A      | 72.1                 | 70.4 | 176                  | 1.4 | 0.3                  |  | 1,459                 | 1,502 | 98.5                 | 77.4 | 15.9                 |  |
| M      | 81.3                 | 79.0 | 191                  | 1.5 | 0.3                  |  | 1,494                 | 1,576 | 98.9                 | 75.3 | 11.5                 |  |
| J      | 83.4                 | 85.1 | 293                  | 2.0 | 0.7                  |  | 1,534                 | 2,011 | 95.9                 | 77.7 | 18.3                 |  |
| J      | 78.1                 | 72.3 | 459                  | 2.5 | 0.8                  |  | 1,541                 | 1,739 | 93.4                 | 84.3 | 38.1                 |  |
| A      | 69.4                 | 67.7 | 449                  | 1.3 | 0.4                  |  | 1,607                 | 1,871 | 93.0                 | 78.2 | 42.0                 |  |
| S      | 76.7                 | 75.6 | 472                  | 1.6 | 0.4                  |  | 1,562                 | 1,654 | 90.4                 | 81.4 | 33.1                 |  |
| O      | 86.0                 | 83.3 | 427                  | 1.7 | 0.5                  |  | 1,612                 | 1,669 | 102.8                | 80.3 | 26.0                 |  |
| N      | 89.4                 | 78.1 | 385                  | 1.8 | 0.5                  |  | 1,606                 | 1,753 | 105.7                | 93.9 | 39.0                 |  |
| D      | 81.3                 | 69.8 | 238                  | 2.1 | 0.5                  |  | 1,678                 | 1,599 | 100.6                | 81.3 | 30.4                 |  |
| 1953 I | 70.1                 | 63.5 | 175                  | 2.0 | 0.6                  |  | 1,484                 | 1,037 | 97.5                 | 83.4 | 15.5                 |  |
| F      | 65.3                 | 63.3 |                      | 2.0 | 0.7                  |  | 1,630                 | 1,179 | 87.5                 | 73.1 |                      |  |

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## MANUFACTURING

## Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH<sup>(1)</sup>

|  | Index of Shipments | Index of Outstanding Orders | January 1952 = 100   |                    |                   |                      | Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--|
|  |                    |                             | November             | December           | November          | December             |  |
|  |                    |                             | January <sup>P</sup> | November           | December          | January <sup>P</sup> |  |
| All Reporting Firms.....                         | 110.6              | 114.1                       | 89.1                 | 91.6 <sup>r</sup>  | 92.3 <sup>p</sup> | 4.6                  | 4.6  |
| Consumers' Goods Industries <sup>(2)</sup> ..... | 116.2              | 100.8                       | 78.4                 | 77.2 <sup>r</sup>  | 77.6              | 0.9                  | 1.1  |
| All other Industries.....                        | 109.4              | 117.0                       | 89.6                 | 92.3 <sup>r</sup>  | 93.0              | 5.4                  | 5.3  |
| Industries and Industry Groups                   |                    |                             |                      |                    |                   |                      |  |
| Flour Mills.....                                 | 101.2              | 89.9                        | 58.9                 | 43.8 <sup>r</sup>  | 40.2              | 0.8                  | 0.7  |
| Rubber Products.....                             | 106.0              | 106.8                       | 103.3                | 104.7              | 149.7             | 1.0                  | 1.0  |
| Boots and Shoes.....                             | 107.7              | 80.8                        | 109.1                | 131.3 <sup>r</sup> | 139.8             | 2.1                  | 3.1  |
| Textile Products ex. Clothing.....               | 98.9               | 89.4                        | 88.6                 | 91.9 <sup>r</sup>  | 78.6              | 1.8                  | 2.1  |
| Clothing.....                                    | 149.0              | 123.9                       | 93.3                 | 106.4 <sup>r</sup> | 113.1             | 1.3                  | 1.9  |
| Saw and Planing Mills.....                       | 102.9              | 95.8                        | 51.5                 | 63.4 <sup>r</sup>  | 61.5              | 1.6                  | 2.1  |
| Iron and Steel Products.....                     | 108.3              | 109.2                       | 83.3                 | 85.6 <sup>r</sup>  | 83.5              | 3.8                  | 4.0  |
| Motor Vehicles <sup>(3)</sup> .....              | 94.0               | 98.8                        | 114.2                | 127.3              | 140.0             | 2.7                  | 2.9  |
| Transportation Equipment <sup>(4)</sup> .....    | 117.5              | 155.3                       | 99.4                 | 107.1 <sup>r</sup> | 112.8             | 11.7                 | 10.3   |
| Non-Ferrous Metals.....                          | 102.6              | 103.4                       | 79.8                 | 78.6 <sup>r</sup>  | 80.1              | 8.1                  | 7.9  |
| Electrical Apparatus.....                        | 129.3              | 154.0                       | 98.6                 | 99.9 <sup>r</sup>  | 103.6             | 6.5                  | 5.5  |
| Chemical Products.....                           | 95.0               | 88.4                        | 64.5                 | 82.3 <sup>r</sup>  | 73.1              | 0.4                  | 0.6  |

30 Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

(1) Total backlog of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. (2) Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. (3) Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (4) Excluding motor vehicles.

APRIL, 1953

## MANUFACTURING

## Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES<sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS

|                 | Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup> |               |                  |                   | Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup> |       |       |       |                  |       |
|-----------------|---|---------------|------------------|-------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                 | Total   | Raw Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products | All Industries   |       | Total |       | Consumers' Goods |       |
|                 |   |               |                  |                   | Inv.   | Ship. | Inv.  | Ship. | Inv.             | Ship. |
| Million dollars |   |               |                  |                   |  |       |       |       |                  |       |
| 1949            |   |               |                  |                   | 134.3  | 125.1 | 140.4 | 123.0 | 156.5            | 125.4 |
| 1952            | 3,884.3   | 1,897.7       | 861.4            | 1,125.2           | 186.0  | 178.4 | 180.8 | 164.0 | 194.4            | 168.2 |
| 1951 D          | 3,718.8   | 1,880.5       | 693.1            | 1,145.2           | 188.7  | 157.5 | 191.5 | 146.6 | 193.3            | 159.8 |
| 1952 J          | 3,720.1   | 1,869.4       | 705.8            | 1,144.9           | 187.9  | 167.6 | 189.9 | 156.7 | 193.2            | 168.3 |
| F               | 3,727.1   | 1,840.4       | 727.4            | 1,159.3           | 187.2  | 167.3 | 185.5 | 154.9 | 186.6            | 156.5 |
| M               | 3,752.2   | 1,836.4       | 748.8            | 1,167.0           | 187.3  | 174.2 | 184.6 | 158.5 | 186.8            | 154.4 |
| A               | 3,682.1   | 1,787.3       | 751.8            | 1,143.0           | 182.9  | 176.8 | 178.7 | 166.1 | 181.7            | 164.9 |
| M               | 3,692.5   | 1,790.5       | 755.2            | 1,146.8           | 182.9  | 190.9 | 177.6 | 173.2 | 182.2            | 181.5 |
| J               | 3,689.6   | 1,778.0       | 775.4            | 1,136.2           | 182.1  | 184.3 | 176.3 | 163.4 | 180.4            | 168.3 |
| J               | 3,687.9   | 1,801.1       | 767.0            | 1,119.8           | 181.6  | 174.1 | 175.9 | 158.2 | 182.7            | 171.1 |
| A               | 3,707.8   | 1,817.1       | 788.6            | 1,102.1           | 181.4  | 170.6 | 175.9 | 152.2 | 185.1            | 161.4 |
| S               | 3,714.6   | 1,829.2       | 787.7            | 1,097.7           | 181.3  | 185.4 | 177.0 | 170.2 | 190.8            | 166.3 |
| O               | 3,712.7   | 1,813.2       | 803.5            | 1,096.0           | 179.9  | 193.4 | 175.8 | 182.0 | 188.7            | 179.6 |
| N               | 3,720.4   | 1,786.1       | 814.1            | 1,120.2           | 179.5  | 175.9 | 176.7 | 167.5 | 192.2            | 171.8 |
| D               | 3,884.3   | 1,897.7       | 861.4            | 1,125.2           | 186.0  | 179.8 | 180.8 | 164.8 | 194.4            | 174.2 |
| 1953 J          | 3,870.5   |               |                  |                   | 184.1  | 173.9 | 181.1 | 160.9 | 192.7            | 164.3 |

INVENTORIES<sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS

|                    | Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings |       |         |       |               |                  |       |       |       |                    |
|--------------------|---|-------|---------|-------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|
|                    | Consumers' Goods                                    |       |         |       |               | Producers' Goods |       |       |       |                    |
|                    | Semi-durable  |       | Durable |       | Capital Goods | Invt.            | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Construction Goods |
|                    | Invt.   | Ship. | Invt.   | Ship. | Invt.         | Ship.            | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship.              |
| 1947 average = 100 |   |       |         |       |               |                  |       |       |       |                    |
| 1949               | 122.4   | 114.3 | 118.3   | 128.2 | 106.2         | 151.2            | 130.5 | 125.0 | 152.9 | 117.0              |
| 1952               | 149.8   | 138.3 | 189.9   | 191.6 | 170.8         | 246.3            | 202.0 | 178.9 | 223.4 | 227.5              |
| 1951 D             | 183.1   | 106.3 | 200.5   | 135.6 | 160.4         | 227.4            | 191.1 | 171.1 | 217.7 | 144.1              |
| 1952 J             | 176.2   | 125.7 | 203.8   | 162.6 | 157.8         | 213.8            | 193.4 | 176.9 | 220.2 | 186.4              |
| F                  | 174.2   | 140.8 | 202.7   | 173.2 | 166.4         | 209.0            | 193.8 | 181.8 | 230.7 | 189.1              |
| M                  | 169.3   | 154.4 | 204.9   | 183.0 | 168.8         | 231.9            | 193.8 | 181.9 | 236.0 | 225.0              |
| A                  | 163.7   | 143.9 | 195.8   | 210.5 | 168.2         | 254.9            | 194.6 | 179.0 | 221.7 | 182.8              |
| M                  | 161.4   | 133.1 | 191.3   | 209.0 | 169.7         | 267.1            | 194.8 | 191.4 | 228.7 | 259.2              |
| J                  | 160.6   | 123.1 | 190.8   | 214.0 | 165.5         | 261.1            | 199.3 | 184.9 | 224.5 | 277.3              |
| J                  | 158.6   | 113.7 | 184.1   | 182.2 | 161.4         | 249.1            | 200.0 | 169.3 | 227.0 | 241.9              |
| A                  | 154.1   | 130.7 | 183.6   | 151.2 | 158.8         | 220.8            | 203.0 | 162.0 | 220.6 | 292.6              |
| S                  | 148.0   | 155.2 | 182.4   | 213.5 | 159.0         | 228.0            | 200.3 | 183.2 | 215.7 | 271.6              |
| O                  | 149.3   | 164.5 | 179.1   | 223.4 | 160.3         | 245.5            | 200.3 | 185.9 | 203.5 | 253.7              |
| N                  | 146.2   | 145.6 | 178.6   | 188.0 | 158.8         | 239.3            | 201.4 | 174.4 | 188.7 | 186.9              |
| D                  | 149.8   | 129.1 | 189.9   | 188.1 | 170.8         | 334.8            | 202.0 | 175.6 | 223.4 | 163.0              |
| 1953 J             | 150.9   | 133.8 | 195.8   | 194.3 | 171.3         | 274.8            | 195.8 | 175.8 | 207.2 | 177.3              |

Note: Series revised (1) for the customary annual adjustment to correct the level of estimated total inventory values, by taking into account the latest available bench-mark data (Dec. 1951) and (2) to show both total inventories held and inventories owned by manufacturers. For further details see source, Dec. 1952.

(1) As at end of period.

(2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments.

(3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

## Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS               |                          |       |                |       |   |       |                    |       |                                     |       |                               |       |  |
|--|--------------------------|-------|----------------|-------|---|-------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|--|
| Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups |                          |       |                |       |   |       |                    |       |                                     |       |                               |       |  |
|  | Foods                    |       | Rubber goods   |       | Textiles                                      |       | Clothing           |       | Pulp and Paper Mills                |       | Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup> |       |  |
|  | Invt.                    | Ship. | Invt.          | Ship. | Invt.   | Ship. | Invt.              | Ship. | Invt.                               | Ship. | Invt.                         | Ship. |  |
| 1947 average = 100                                     |                          |       |                |       |   |       |                    |       |                                     |       |                               |       |  |
| 1949   | 146.5                    | 127.6 | 116.4          | 97.1  | 132.3   | 119.8 | 118.5              | 119.1 | 210.1                               | 98.7  | 136.3                         | 128.0 |  |
| 1952   | 167.3                    | 148.6 | 186.1          | 165.9 | 175.1   | 142.9 | 128.1              | 134.7 | 273.4                               | 145.2 | 217.0                         | 189.0 |  |
| 1951 D   | 173.0                    | 132.7 | 218.5          | 138.8 | 213.6   | 124.0 | 156.3              | 89.0  | 267.8                               | 155.8 | 189.6                         | 177.3 |  |
| 1952 J   | 172.7                    | 153.4 | 210.1          | 148.1 | 211.7   | 153.5 | 142.4              | 97.9  | 262.8                               | 147.2 | 196.2                         | 172.4 |  |
| F  | 154.9                    | 134.3 | 207.1          | 167.1 | 195.2   | 149.7 | 154.2              | 131.0 | 256.9                               | 151.3 | 196.8                         | 179.3 |  |
| M  | 152.4                    | 130.2 | 207.1          | 172.0 | 190.9   | 160.1 | 150.0              | 156.4 | 261.7                               | 149.7 | 197.8                         | 181.7 |  |
| A  | 147.6                    | 145.6 | 205.7          | 165.1 | 182.7   | 141.8 | 145.5              | 148.2 | 255.4                               | 144.4 | 203.1                         | 186.4 |  |
| M  | 152.1                    | 166.6 | 201.0          | 172.4 | 183.0   | 137.1 | 141.7              | 127.1 | 259.5                               | 142.7 | 206.3                         | 194.4 |  |
| J  | 148.3                    | 150.0 | 197.2          | 171.5 | 179.6   | 123.6 | 144.4              | 111.7 | 261.4                               | 134.3 | 214.8                         | 189.8 |  |
| J  | 157.4                    | 152.3 | 192.9          | 156.9 | 176.3   | 118.3 | 144.1              | 100.4 | 264.6                               | 138.7 | 208.6                         | 204.7 |  |
| A  | 159.4                    | 135.4 | 179.4          | 159.0 | 172.7   | 126.9 | 141.5              | 127.6 | 269.3                               | 141.4 | 208.1                         | 178.7 |  |
| S  | 169.0                    | 143.3 | 171.9          | 191.7 | 168.2   | 148.8 | 133.5              | 161.6 | 277.1                               | 140.4 | 203.7                         | 212.0 |  |
| O  | 164.9                    | 160.7 | 171.7          | 177.5 | 167.6   | 158.8 | 139.5              | 183.4 | 275.8                               | 148.5 | 204.3                         | 210.2 |  |
| N  | 165.9                    | 156.7 | 176.6          | 155.6 | 174.6   | 158.4 | 122.9              | 145.8 | 272.6                               | 150.1 | 209.8                         | 186.2 |  |
| D  | 167.3                    | 154.8 | 186.1          | 154.3 | 175.1   | 137.4 | 128.1              | 125.7 | 273.4                               | 154.1 | 217.0                         | 171.9 |  |
| 1953 J   | 160.3                    | 153.1 | 181.3          | 138.3 | 175.7   | 159.8 | 133.1              | 119.2 | 267.7                               | 140.8 | 208.5                         | 170.0 |  |
|  | Machinery <sup>(3)</sup> |       | Motor Vehicles |       | Other Transportation Equipment <sup>(4)</sup> |       | Non-ferrous Metals |       | Electrical Apparatus <sup>(5)</sup> |       | Petroleum Products            |       |  |
|  | Invt.                    | Ship. | Invt.          | Ship. | Invt.   | Ship. | Invt.              | Ship. | Invt.                               | Ship. | Invt.                         | Ship. |  |
| 1947 average = 100                                     |                          |       |                |       |   |       |                    |       |                                     |       |                               |       |  |
| 1949   | 110.6                    | 131.2 | 126.5          | 124.1 | 86.2  | 185.7 | 133.5              | 128.5 | 100.2                               | 127.4 | 237.6                         | 151.4 |  |
| 1952   | 170.6                    | 196.1 | 192.0          | 207.1 | 150.8   | 372.5 | 218.3              | 183.5 | 181.0                               | 190.8 | 358.0                         | 312.2 |  |
| 1951 D   | 172.3                    | 187.3 | 209.6          | 132.3 | 118.1   | 367.6 | 200.1              | 192.3 | 202.1                               | 156.5 | 349.4                         | 301.4 |  |
| 1952 J   | 172.7                    | 193.0 | 207.2          | 188.7 | 118.5   | 261.3 | 203.2              | 188.3 | 200.4                               | 164.8 | 331.0                         | 300.0 |  |
| F  | 173.6                    | 190.1 | 210.0          | 191.4 | 135.7   | 260.7 | 204.8              | 200.2 | 199.6                               | 171.8 | 319.4                         | 269.8 |  |
| M  | 173.5                    | 202.8 | 217.3          | 203.7 | 142.8   | 311.9 | 204.6              | 197.2 | 198.1                               | 187.3 | 311.0                         | 269.6 |  |
| A  | 169.8                    | 210.2 | 204.3          | 264.1 | 144.7   | 338.2 | 205.9              | 184.9 | 191.3                               | 180.6 | 313.0                         | 281.0 |  |
| M  | 168.8                    | 213.9 | 197.4          | 244.8 | 148.1   | 369.5 | 207.8              | 195.7 | 191.3                               | 191.8 | 309.7                         | 346.2 |  |
| J  | 163.8                    | 188.7 | 201.7          | 240.5 | 144.5   | 385.3 | 209.8              | 200.0 | 187.7                               | 194.9 | 318.8                         | 314.1 |  |
| J  | 161.1                    | 199.5 | 189.9          | 199.5 | 140.5   | 368.2 | 221.1              | 164.8 | 181.9                               | 173.4 | 324.9                         | 329.0 |  |
| A  | 161.3                    | 168.1 | 193.9          | 144.2 | 137.2   | 326.2 | 225.7              | 161.9 | 181.6                               | 176.7 | 335.2                         | 325.5 |  |
| S  | 158.9                    | 182.7 | 188.1          | 230.0 | 137.7   | 374.1 | 223.0              | 173.5 | 181.9                               | 202.9 | 346.8                         | 333.1 |  |
| O  | 161.5                    | 214.6 | 184.4          | 219.5 | 139.0   | 365.9 | 221.5              | 180.0 | 175.0                               | 227.4 | 344.7                         | 357.2 |  |
| N  | 157.7                    | 188.5 | 182.0          | 176.4 | 135.3   | 408.4 | 217.9              | 174.9 | 173.1                               | 206.3 | 376.9                         | 296.8 |  |
| D  | 170.6                    | 200.6 | 192.0          | 182.1 | 150.8   | 700.1 | 218.3              | 180.4 | 181.0                               | 212.0 | 358.0                         | 323.5 |  |
| 1953 J   | 177.9                    | 171.5 | 195.2          | 200.0 | 142.0   | 522.7 | 217.2              | 186.2 | 180.3                               | 203.9 | 350.8                         | 300.0 |  |

32      <sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Include manufacturers' own investment only.      <sup>(2)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.      <sup>(3)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.      <sup>(4)</sup>Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft.      <sup>(5)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

**Tobacco and Beverages**

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | TOBACCO   |              |       |                        |        | BEVERAGES   |   |             |                                |  |
|--------|---|--------------|-------|------------------------|--------|---|---|-------------|--------------------------------|--|
|        | Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup> |              |       |                        |        | Stocks <sup>(2)</sup><br>Unmanufactured<br>Million pounds | Production                              |             |                                | Stocks <sup>(2)</sup><br>Distilled liquor<br>Million proof gallons |
|        | Cut tobacco<br>Thousand pounds                    | Plug tobacco | Snuff | Cigarettes<br>Millions | Cigars |   | Beer <sup>(3)</sup><br>Thousand barrels | New spirits | Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup> |  |
| 1939   | 1,977   | 267          | 70    | 594                    | 11.1   | 75.5  | 209.3                                   | 0.96        | 0.26                           | ..   |
| 1952   | 2,580   | 151          | 72    | 1,487                  | 16.7   | 167.5   | 693.2                                   | 1.95        | 0.97                           | 90.66  |
| 1952 J | 2,620   | 142          | 89    | 1,316                  | 13.8   | ..  | 478.6                                   | 2.29        | 0.91                           | 86.60  |
| F      | 2,591   | 119          | 78    | 1,088                  | 14.0   | ..  | 464.8                                   | 2.25        | 0.87                           | 87.34  |
| M      | 2,183   | 88           | 83    | 1,265                  | 13.8   | 214.0   | 705.6                                   | 2.24        | 0.84                           | 87.97  |
| A      | 2,464   | 122          | 68    | 1,494                  | 15.0   | ..  | 725.7                                   | 2.17        | 0.81                           | 88.84  |
| M      | 3,126   | 162          | 85    | 1,750                  | 15.7   | ..  | 786.2                                   | 2.08        | 0.82                           | 89.77  |
| J      | 3,276   | 146          | 84    | 1,822                  | 16.6   | 189.4   | 804.3                                   | 1.51        | 0.79                           | 90.01  |
| J      | 2,551   | 143          | 52    | 1,439                  | 11.5   | ..  | 848.2                                   | 1.15        | 0.72                           | 89.91  |
| A      | 2,693   | 107          | 73    | 1,566                  | 18.1   | ..  | 799.6                                   | 1.46        | 0.89                           | 90.09  |
| S      | 2,602   | 210          | 64    | 1,672                  | 19.7   | 162.4   | 678.0                                   | 1.68        | 1.01                           | 90.24  |
| O      | 2,265   | 213          | 61    | 1,407                  | 21.4   | ..  | 648.6                                   | 1.78        | 1.34                           | 89.89  |
| N      | 2,268   | 184          | 66    | 1,538                  | 20.6   | ..  | 679.2                                   | 2.13        | 1.44                           | 89.83  |
| D      | 2,321   | 173          | 65    | 1,491                  | 20.0   | 167.5   | 699.8                                   | 2.61        | 1.22                           | 90.66  |
| 1953 J | 2,120   | 143          | 60    | 1,270                  | 15.8   | ..  | 505.2                                   | 1.93        | 0.97                           | 91.01  |
| F      | 2,063   | 127          | 64    | 1,009                  | 17.5   | ..  | 551.4                                   | 1.99        | 0.90                           | 91.63  |

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

**Rubber**

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | PRODUCTION             |           | CONSUMPTION |           |         |       |                 | CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC |                |               | STOCKS    |  |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|--|
|        | Natural <sup>(1)</sup> | Synthetic | Natural     | Synthetic | Reclaim | Total | Tires and Tubes | Footwear                             | Wire and Cable | End of Period |           |  |
|        |                        |           |             |           |         |       |                 |                                      |                | Natural       | Synthetic |  |
|        | Million pounds         |           |             |           |         |       |                 |                                      |                |               |           |  |
| 1939   | 6.07                   | 5.90      | 1.40        | ..        | ..      | ..    | ..              | ..                                   | ..             | 7.94          | 10.62     |  |
| 1952   | 6.75                   | 13.86     | 6.25        | 6.27      | 2.54    | 12.53 | 8.30            | 1.44                                 | 0.44           | ..            | ..        |  |
| 1952 J | 9.15                   | 15.25     | 6.58        | 5.66      | 2.52    | 12.24 | 8.66            | 1.17                                 | 0.47           | 11.04         | 12.41     |  |
| F      | 6.56                   | 14.96     | 6.52        | 6.39      | 2.48    | 12.92 | 8.98            | 1.35                                 | 0.44           | 11.69         | 14.78     |  |
| M      | 7.55                   | 14.24     | 6.75        | 7.09      | 2.70    | 13.84 | 9.50            | 1.42                                 | 0.43           | 11.33         | 17.06     |  |
| A      | 4.98                   | 13.96     | 6.71        | 7.13      | 2.98    | 13.84 | 9.42            | 1.47                                 | 0.46           | 8.98          | 17.72     |  |
| M      | 5.83                   | 12.60     | 6.11        | 7.03      | 2.71    | 13.14 | 8.67            | 1.48                                 | 0.55           | 7.89          | 15.26     |  |
| J      | 6.43                   | 13.78     | 5.64        | 6.01      | 2.39    | 11.65 | 7.52            | 1.32                                 | 0.44           | 9.11          | 15.04     |  |
| J      | 5.52                   | 14.36     | 4.76        | 4.90      | 2.09    | 9.66  | 6.57            | 0.98                                 | 0.22           | 10.15         | 16.87     |  |
| A      | 7.30                   | 13.97     | 4.44        | 4.70      | 1.74    | 9.14  | 5.12            | 1.53                                 | 0.47           | 10.06         | 17.74     |  |
| S      | 5.06                   | 15.01     | 6.29        | 5.87      | 2.57    | 12.16 | 7.66            | 1.59                                 | 0.43           | 10.63         | 18.29     |  |
| O      | 6.90                   | 14.25     | 7.27        | 6.52      | 2.82    | 13.79 | 9.00            | 1.82                                 | 0.43           | 8.74          | 16.46     |  |
| N      | 6.36                   | 13.00     | 7.58        | 7.07      | 2.73    | 14.65 | 9.63            | 1.71                                 | 0.55           | 6.80          | 14.11     |  |
| D      | 9.33                   | 10.97     | 6.39        | 6.88      | 2.72    | 13.27 | 8.89            | 1.39                                 | 0.42           | 7.94          | 10.62     |  |
| 1953 J | 8.27                   | 15.18     | 6.59        | 6.97      | 2.73    | 13.56 | 9.12            | 1.42                                 | 0.47           | 8.71          | 10.38     |  |
| F      | 14.33                  | 7.35      | 7.62        | 2.94      | 14.96   | 9.63  | 1.73            | 0.47                                 | 10.26          | 10.58         |           |  |

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

## Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

| HIDES AND SKINS                |                       |                      |                           |                             |                 |                    |                      |                           |              |                           |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
|                                | Stocks: End of Period |                      |                           |                             | Wettings        |                    |                      |                           |              |                           |
|                                | Cattle hides          | Calf and kip skins   | Goat and kid skins        | Sheep and lamb skins        | Cattle hides    | Calf and kip skins | Goat and kid skins   | Sheep and lamb skins      | Horse hides  |                           |
|                                | Thousands             | Thousands            | Thousands                 | Thousands dozen             | Thousands       | Thousands          | Thousands            | Thousands dozen           | Thousands    |                           |
| 1940                           | 627                   | 591                  | 87                        | 69                          | 146             | 111                | 25                   | 13                        | 4.7          |                           |
| 1952                           | 486                   | 483                  | 38                        | 42                          | 147             | 60                 | 10                   | 10                        | 0.3          |                           |
| 1951 N                         | 325                   | 650                  | 121                       | 56                          | 101             | 41                 | 2                    | 10                        | 0.1          |                           |
| D                              | 342                   | 653                  | 118                       | 62                          | 84              | 46                 | 2                    | 5                         | —            |                           |
| 1952 J                         | 333                   | 653                  | 103                       | 52                          | 113             | 39                 | 16                   | 8                         | 0.2          |                           |
| F                              | 388                   | 635                  | 82                        | 50                          | 121             | 42                 | 27                   | 8                         | —            |                           |
| M                              | 345                   | 646                  | 60                        | 46                          | 122             | 54                 | 21                   | 9                         | —            |                           |
| A                              | 356                   | 647                  | 41                        | 41                          | 116             | 38                 | 19                   | 8                         | —            |                           |
| M                              | 386                   | 643                  | 39                        | 35                          | 146             | 55                 | 2                    | 10                        | —            |                           |
| J                              | 401                   | 662                  | 59                        | 35                          | 134             | 61                 | 3                    | 9                         | —            |                           |
| J                              | 414                   | 638                  | 54                        | 41                          | 121             | 75                 | 4                    | 7                         | 0.8          |                           |
| A                              | 426                   | 633                  | 52                        | 33                          | 168             | 56                 | 3                    | 9                         | 0.3          |                           |
| S                              | 420                   | 567                  | 47                        | 40                          | 170             | 71                 | 5                    | 12                        | 0.6          |                           |
| O                              | 459                   | 537                  | 48                        | 33                          | 182             | 72                 | 5                    | 11                        | 0.4          |                           |
| N                              | 468                   | 463                  | 45                        | 42                          | 202             | 86                 | 3                    | 13                        | 0.8          |                           |
| D                              | 486                   | 483                  | 38                        | 42                          | 169             | 75                 | 7                    | 12                        | 0.3          |                           |
| 1953 J                         | 458                   | 380                  | 39                        | 50                          | 188             | 71                 | 8                    | 13                        | 0.4          |                           |
| PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER |                       |                      |                           |                             |                 |                    |                      |                           |              |                           |
|                                | Cattle Leather        |                      |                           |                             |                 | Calf and Kip Skin  | Goat and Kid Leather | Sheep and Lamb Leather    |              | Horse Hide                |
|                                | Sole leather          | Upper leather        | Glove and garment leather | Bag, case and strap leather | Harness leather | Upper leather      |                      | Glove and garment leather | Shoe leather | Glove and garment leather |
|                                | Thousand pounds       | Thousand square feet | Thousand sides            | Thousand square feet        | Thousand skins  | Thousand           | Dozen skins          | Thousand                  | square feet  |                           |
| 1940                           | 2,056                 | ..                   | ..                        | ..                          | ..              | ..                 | ..                   | ..                        | ..           |                           |
| 1952                           | 1,184                 | 3,620                | 416                       | 9                           | 3               | 610                | 23                   | 4,350                     | 2,613        | 209                       |
| 1951 N                         | 1,305                 | 2,902                | 311                       | 12                          | 8               | 554                | 12                   | 4,519                     | 2,688        | 355                       |
| D                              | 784                   | 2,598                | 270                       | 9                           | 5               | 472                | 9                    | 2,413                     | 1,809        | 388                       |
| 1952 J                         | 829                   | 2,970                | 308                       | 9                           | 6               | 507                | 23                   | 3,230                     | 2,332        | 317                       |
| F                              | 943                   | 2,863                | 444                       | 5                           | 6               | 567                | 25                   | 4,301                     | 2,034        | 249                       |
| M                              | 1,171                 | 2,762                | 476                       | 10                          | 6               | 569                | 21                   | 4,019                     | 3,108        | 217                       |
| A                              | 1,000                 | 2,864                | 485                       | 9                           | 3               | 477                | 24                   | 4,982                     | 2,781        | 186                       |
| M                              | 1,014                 | 3,406                | 458                       | 9                           | 3               | 518                | 24                   | 3,993                     | 2,478        | 176                       |
| J                              | 1,055                 | 3,931                | 395                       | 9                           | 2               | 662                | 21                   | 3,027                     | 3,155        | 155                       |
| J                              | 1,079                 | 2,810                | 282                       | 5                           | 2               | 591                | 12                   | 2,386                     | 1,735        | 198                       |
| A                              | 1,503                 | 4,254                | 333                       | 8                           | 2               | 483                | 18                   | 5,264                     | 2,007        | 130                       |
| S                              | 1,162                 | 4,567                | 427                       | 11                          | 2               | 738                | 21                   | 5,137                     | 2,277        | 186                       |
| O                              | 1,326                 | 4,426                | 511                       | 13                          | 3               | 716                | 24                   | 4,778                     | 2,522        | 148                       |
| N                              | 1,845                 | 4,030                | 394                       | 12                          | 2               | 649                | 27                   | 4,649                     | 3,017        | 267                       |
| D                              | 1,282                 | 4,551                | 476                       | 10                          | 2               | 838                | 33                   | 6,439                     | 3,909        | 285                       |
| 1953 J                         | 1,394                 | 4,675                | 386                       | 10                          | 3               | 800                | 30                   | 5,407                     | 4,113        | 217                       |

## Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

|               | PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES |         |                      |                           |                         |                    |                                |           |
|---------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
|               | Men's                         | Women's | Boys' and<br>Youths' | Misses' and<br>Children's | Babies' and<br>Infants' | Total<br>All Kinds | Leather or<br>Fabric<br>Uppers | All Other |
| Thousand pair |                               |         |                      |                           |                         |                    |                                |           |
| 1939          | 623                           | 978     | 104                  | 268                       | 93                      | 2,067              | 1,779                          | 289       |
| 1952          | 739                           | 1,476   | 139                  | 514                       | 253                     | 3,122              | 2,610                          | 512       |
| 1951 D        | 540                           | 819     | 80                   | 336                       | 153                     | 1,928              | 1,580                          | 349       |
| 1952 J        | 608                           | 1,090   | 184                  | 436                       | 199                     | 2,517              | 2,337                          | 180       |
| F             | 717                           | 1,439   | 127                  | 461                       | 223                     | 2,967              | 2,748                          | 218       |
| M             | 769                           | 1,583   | 120                  | 488                       | 254                     | 3,214              | 2,921                          | 293       |
| A             | 766                           | 1,578   | 132                  | 548                       | 244                     | 3,268              | 2,903                          | 365       |
| M             | 734                           | 1,611   | 133                  | 557                       | 258                     | 3,293              | 2,934                          | 359       |
| J             | 684                           | 1,484   | 126                  | 469                       | 236                     | 2,999              | 2,575                          | 424       |
| J             | 575                           | 1,191   | 112                  | 390                       | 194                     | 2,462              | 1,969                          | 493       |
| A             | 741                           | 1,509   | 146                  | 521                       | 247                     | 3,163              | 2,568                          | 595       |
| S             | 831                           | 1,654   | 154                  | 546                       | 267                     | 3,451              | 2,687                          | 764       |
| O             | 903                           | 1,692   | 167                  | 626                       | 347                     | 3,735              | 2,826                          | 909       |
| N             | 806                           | 1,518   | 144                  | 595                       | 289                     | 3,353              | 2,446                          | 907       |
| D             | 738                           | 1,363   | 123                  | 537                       | 278                     | 3,038              | 2,404                          | 634       |
| 1953 J        | 709                           | 1,554   | 123                  | 535                       | 253                     | 3,174              | 2,858                          | 316       |

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup> |                                   |                                   | Cotton<br>Yarn | Broad Woven<br>Cotton<br>Fabric | Worsted<br>Yarn | Woollen and<br>Worsted<br>Fabrics <sup>(4)</sup> | Broad Woven<br>Rayon<br>Fabric |
|--------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------------------|
|        | Imports                   |                                   | Bale Openings                     |                |                                 |                 |  |                                |
|        | Thousand<br>pounds        | Number of<br>bales <sup>(2)</sup> | Thousand<br>pounds <sup>(3)</sup> |                |                                 |                 |  |                                |
| 1940   | 18,052                    | 37,930                            | 18,950                            | 16,412         | 25,774                          | 1,306           | 2,199  | 4,821                          |
| 1952   | 13,835                    | 28,208                            | 14,014                            | 12,665         | 20,140                          | 1,154           | 1,801  | 8,440                          |
| 1952 J | 23,226                    | 31,067                            | 15,477                            | 13,949         | 22,182                          | 1,095           | 1,935  | 10,559                         |
| F      | 13,570                    | 29,968                            | 14,965                            | 13,456         | 21,397                          | 1,164           | 2,050  | 8,738                          |
| M      | 17,730                    | 30,938                            | 15,412                            | 13,891         | 22,090                          | 1,194           | 1,852  | 8,204                          |
| A      | 14,635                    | 25,477                            | 12,678                            | 11,439         | 18,191                          | 1,084           | 1,834  | 8,421                          |
| M      | 9,370                     | 23,239                            | 11,558                            | 10,434         | 16,593                          | 1,128           | 1,826  | 7,671                          |
| J      | 8,860                     | 20,590                            | 10,222                            | 9,245          | 14,701                          | 1,054           | 1,846  | 6,722                          |
| J      | 5,570                     | 23,964                            | 11,891                            | 10,760         | 17,110                          | 888             | 1,647  | 6,348                          |
| A      | 5,358                     | 22,674                            | 11,242                            | 10,181         | 16,189                          | 1,016           | 1,471  | 7,444                          |
| S      | 11,115                    | 30,364                            | 15,018                            | 13,633         | 21,680                          | 1,234           | 1,674  | 8,461                          |
| O      | 15,576                    | 36,240                            | 17,961                            | 16,272         | 25,875                          | 1,379           | 1,829  | 10,790                         |
| N      | 19,414                    | 30,716                            | 15,233                            | 13,791         | 21,931                          | 1,299           | 1,637  | 9,077                          |
| D      | 21,599                    | 33,256                            | 16,509                            | 14,932         | 23,745                          | 1,307           | 2,013  | 8,845                          |
| 1953 J | 19,300                    | 33,769                            | 16,782                            | 15,162         | 24,111                          | 1,377           | 1,896  | 9,083                          |
| F      |                           | 33,023                            | 16,390                            | 14,827         | 23,578                          | 1,332           |  | 9,718                          |

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.  
<sup>(2)</sup> Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.<sup>(3)</sup> Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(4)</sup> Invoice 35

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

| WOMEN'S AND MISSES' |                |                              |                                    |                                |                               |                                    |                                |                           |                                |               |  |
|---------------------|----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--|
|                     | Coats          | Suits                        | Dresses                            |                                |                               | Skirts                             |                                |                           | Blouses                        |               | Slips<br>and<br>Petti-<br>coats <sup>(1)</sup> |
|                     |                |                              | Wool and<br>wool<br>mixtures       | Rayon and<br>rayon<br>mixtures | Cotton,<br>linen and<br>other | Wool and<br>wool<br>mixtures       | Rayon and<br>rayon<br>mixtures | Cotton                    | Rayon and<br>rayon<br>mixtures |               |  |
| Thousands           |                |                              |                                    |                                |                               |                                    |                                |                           | Thousand dozen                 |               |  |
| 1950                | 408.0          | 217.1                        | 90.2                               | 1,815.0                        | 1,410.3                       | 209.0                              | 228.2                          | 26.6                      | 96.9                           | 170.8         |  |
| 1951                | 401.9          | 207.7                        | 57.1                               | 1,723.6                        | 1,193.8                       | 167.3                              | 241.5                          | 37.0                      | 86.6                           | 163.8         |  |
| 1951                |                |                              |                                    |                                |                               |                                    |                                |                           |                                |               |  |
| 3rd qtr.            | 453.3          | 169.1                        | 124.5                              | 1,517.1                        | 762.5                         | 186.4                              | 242.3                          | 27.7                      | 89.8                           | 133.7         |  |
| 4th qtr.            | 334.7          | 108.2                        | 62.6                               | 1,436.4                        | 807.3                         | 164.8                              | 182.6                          | 23.4                      | 78.0                           | 140.4         |  |
| 1952                |                |                              |                                    |                                |                               |                                    |                                |                           |                                |               |  |
| 1st qtr.            | 510.8          | 349.7                        | 19.4                               | 1,894.1                        | 1,569.7                       | 178.1                              | 355.8                          | 38.6                      | 88.5                           | 186.5         |  |
| 2nd qtr.            | 378.5          | 200.3                        | 11.0                               | 1,705.0                        | 1,839.8                       | 96.0                               | 215.6                          | 80.9                      | 61.0                           | 211.0         |  |
| 3rd qtr.            | 500.2          | 179.0                        | 153.0                              | 1,664.1                        | 997.0                         | 251.2                              | 329.9                          | 28.5                      | 61.3                           | 186.3         |  |
| CHILDREN'S          |                |                              |                                    |                                |                               |                                    |                                |                           |                                |               |  |
|                     | Coats          | Suits                        | Dresses,<br>All<br>Kinds           | Suits                          | Overcoats<br>and<br>Topcoats  | Trousers<br>and<br>Slacks,<br>Fine | Overalls,<br>Bib and<br>Waist  | Shirts                    |                                |               |  |
|                     |                |                              |                                    |                                |                               |                                    |                                | Dress,<br>Fine,<br>Cotton | Sport,<br>Fine                 | Work          |  |
| Thousands           |                |                              |                                    |                                |                               |                                    |                                |                           | Thousand dozen                 |               |  |
| 1950                | 170.6          | 22.4                         | 748.3                              | 70.8                           | 15.9                          | 364.8                              | 19.1                           | 16.5                      | 8.9                            | 8.1           |  |
| 1951                | 181.9          | 23.2                         | 864.3                              | 54.1                           | 16.5                          | 374.4                              | 21.5                           | 12.9                      | 13.1                           | 7.0           |  |
| 1951                |                |                              |                                    |                                |                               |                                    |                                |                           |                                |               |  |
| 3rd qtr.            | 233.8          | 14.6                         | 652.8                              | 33.4                           | 22.0                          | 369.0                              | 16.0                           | 12.9                      | 13.2                           | 8.4           |  |
| 4th qtr.            | 159.8          | 21.4                         | 759.1                              | 33.9                           | 20.3                          | 284.1                              | 17.4                           | 7.2                       | 16.0                           | 7.7           |  |
| 1952                |                |                              |                                    |                                |                               |                                    |                                |                           |                                |               |  |
| 1st qtr.            | 219.3          | 37.5                         | 1,028.8                            | 82.0                           | 10.4                          | 418.4                              | 23.8                           | 16.9                      | 17.8                           | 6.3           |  |
| 2nd qtr.            | 155.7          | 39.7                         | 917.3                              | 66.9                           | 14.3                          | 431.9                              | 31.0                           | 16.9                      | 19.9                           | 5.0           |  |
| 3rd qtr.            | 272.8          | 29.8                         | 901.8                              | 54.9                           | 21.7                          | 427.1                              | 22.5                           | 15.5                      | 23.9                           | 12.0          |  |
| MEN'S AND YOUTHS'   |                |                              |                                    |                                |                               |                                    |                                |                           |                                |               |  |
|                     | Dress Clothing |                              |                                    |                                |                               |                                    | Work Clothing                  |                           |                                |               |  |
|                     | Suits          | Overcoats<br>and<br>topcoats | Trousers<br>and<br>slacks,<br>fine | Shirts                         |                               |                                    | Overalls                       |                           |                                | Work<br>pants | Work<br>shirts                                 |
|                     |                |                              |                                    | Dress or business,<br>fine     |                               | Sport,<br>fine                     | Bib and<br>waist               | Combina-<br>tion          |                                |               |  |
| Thousands           |                |                              |                                    |                                |                               |                                    |                                |                           | Thousand dozen                 |               |  |
| 1950                | 424.2          | 175.8                        | 731.2                              | 158.7                          | 11.1                          | 49.9                               | 61.4                           | 7.6                       | 67.8                           | 87.9          |  |
| 1951                | 389.9          | 190.9                        | 671.9                              | 145.0                          | 11.6                          | 68.6                               | 69.8                           | 9.8                       | 69.3                           | 92.3          |  |
| 1951                |                |                              |                                    |                                |                               |                                    |                                |                           |                                |               |  |
| 3rd qtr.            | 320.6          | 249.9                        | 528.6                              | 130.8                          | 9.4                           | 49.5                               | 53.2                           | 8.2                       | 67.3                           | 91.3          |  |
| 4th qtr.            | 304.9          | 184.9                        | 574.1                              | 130.3                          | 11.9                          | 48.3                               | 58.3                           | 8.1                       | 46.8                           | 83.7          |  |
| 1952                |                |                              |                                    |                                |                               |                                    |                                |                           |                                |               |  |
| 1st qtr.            | 425.2          | 155.6                        | 755.1                              | 117.5                          | 16.3                          | 75.7                               | 53.9                           | 8.6                       | 77.6                           | 78.1          |  |
| 2nd qtr.            | 418.4          | 123.8                        | 812.8                              | 135.7                          | 12.8                          | 99.1                               | 52.3                           | 8.6                       | 79.6                           | 77.9          |  |
| 3rd qtr.            | 343.3          | 260.7                        | 654.7                              | 106.4                          | 14.7                          | 63.3                               | 50.9                           | 10.4                      | 72.9                           | 80.0          |  |

TABLE 32

### Wood and Paper Products

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                             | SAWN LUMBER |                      |                         |               |            |            |           |              |                  |                      |       |
|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|-------|
|                             | Canada      |                      | East of Rocky Mountains |               |            |            |           |              | British Columbia |                      |       |
|                             | Total       | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia             | New Brunswick | Quebec     | Ontario    | Manitoba  | Saskatchewan | Alberta          |                      |       |
| Million feet, board measure |             |                      |                         |               |            |            |           |              |                  |                      |       |
| 1939                        | 331.4       | 141.7                | 0.4                     | 12.7          | 17.6       | 54.7       | 40.1      | 5.1          | 3.2              | 8.0                  | 189.7 |
| 1952                        | 529.1       | 259.4                | 1.1                     | 19.7          | 22.6       | 93.8       | 79.8      | 4.1          | 6.7              | 31.6                 | 269.7 |
| 1952 J                      | 418.8       | 176.3                | 0.3                     | 14.8          | 15.8       | 37.5       | 26.1      | 2.0          | 15.7             | 64.0                 | 242.5 |
| F                           | 489.2       | 232.9                | 0.2                     | 19.9          | 22.4       | 58.6       | 20.5      | 2.0          | 12.6             | 96.6                 | 256.3 |
| M                           | 541.4       | 264.1                | 0.4                     | 20.2          | 29.5       | 68.8       | 35.8      | 3.6          | 18.8             | 87.1                 | 277.3 |
| A                           | 392.9       | 131.5                | 1.5                     | 15.3          | 17.4       | 53.6       | 30.0      | 2.3          | 6.6              | 5.0                  | 261.4 |
| M                           | 599.7       | 290.6                | 1.3                     | 30.5          | 20.2       | 113.8      | 105.3     | 5.0          | 7.4              | 7.1                  | 309.2 |
| J                           | 649.0       | 429.2                | 2.0                     | 36.1          | 38.9       | 174.4      | 153.3     | 11.8         | 2.7              | 9.9                  | 219.8 |
| J                           | 564.7       | 426.8                | 1.5                     | 29.9          | 36.3       | 179.4      | 160.8     | 5.9          | 3.5              | 9.4                  | 138.0 |
| A                           | 727.8       | 393.2                | 1.2                     | 17.6          | 28.1       | 165.4      | 161.8     | 8.4          | 1.7              | 8.9                  | 334.6 |
| S                           | 643.6       | 309.3                | 1.8                     | 20.4          | 23.8       | 114.2      | 133.2     | 5.2          | 1.0              | 9.6                  | 334.2 |
| O                           | 555.6       | 212.6                | 1.2                     | 13.1          | 19.5       | 88.0       | 81.2      | 1.5          | 1.1              | 7.0                  | 343.0 |
| N                           | 373.8       | 107.4                | 0.8                     | 10.0          | 6.5        | 40.2       | 27.7      | 0.5          | 3.5              | 18.3                 | 266.4 |
| D                           | 393.2       | 139.0                | 1.1                     | 9.1           | 12.8       | 31.8       | 22.1      | 0.3          | 5.7              | 56.1                 | 254.2 |
| 1953 J                      | 485.4       | 214.9                | 0.7                     | 19.8          | 33.9       | 46.2       | 27.9      | 2.5          | 14.2             | 69.7                 | 270.5 |
| WOOD PULP <sup>(1)</sup>    |             |                      |                         |               |            |            |           |              |                  |                      |       |
| Production                  |             |                      | Exports                 |               | Production |            | Shipments |              |                  |                      |       |
| Total                       | Mechanical  | Chemical             |                         |               | Total      | Production | Total     | Domestic     | Export           | Stocks End of Period |       |
| Thousand tons               |             |                      |                         |               |            |            |           |              |                  |                      |       |
| 1939                        | 347.2       | 228.2                | 111.9                   | 58.8          | 243.9      | 238.4      | 15.8      | 222.6        | 169.5            |                      |       |
| 1952                        | 732.2       | 425.2                | 297.4                   | 161.7         | 473.9      | 472.2      | 30.7      | 441.5        | 122.5            |                      |       |
| 1952 J                      | 770.3       | 432.1                | 328.2                   | 196.3         | 470.5      | 445.2      | 28.8      | 416.4        | 127.2            |                      |       |
| F                           | 744.2       | 410.4                | 324.0                   | 162.0         | 457.8      | 441.3      | 28.8      | 412.5        | 143.6            |                      |       |
| M                           | 769.2       | 427.0                | 332.2                   | 192.2         | 476.5      | 453.2      | 31.0      | 422.2        | 167.0            |                      |       |
| A                           | 740.6       | 423.3                | 307.5                   | 173.3         | 471.2      | 468.0      | 29.7      | 438.4        | 170.2            |                      |       |
| M                           | 766.0       | 448.7                | 307.3                   | 163.8         | 496.0      | 492.5      | 31.7      | 460.8        | 173.7            |                      |       |
| J                           | 682.4       | 408.6                | 264.9                   | 145.9         | 451.9      | 483.8      | 29.4      | 454.3        | 141.8            |                      |       |
| J                           | 714.7       | 432.9                | 272.1                   | 133.2         | 485.5      | 483.3      | 30.5      | 452.8        | 144.1            |                      |       |
| A                           | 711.4       | 420.0                | 282.0                   | 150.6         | 486.5      | 488.6      | 29.5      | 459.0        | 142.0            |                      |       |
| S                           | 682.6       | 393.6                | 279.7                   | 139.3         | 461.5      | 462.4      | 29.1      | 433.3        | 141.1            |                      |       |
| O                           | 767.6       | 449.2                | 308.2                   | 157.8         | 502.8      | 486.2      | 32.0      | 454.1        | 157.8            |                      |       |
| N                           | 726.7       | 423.3                | 294.4                   | 161.7         | 463.4      | 499.0      | 31.6      | 467.4        | 122.2            |                      |       |
| D                           | 692.1       | 414.3                | 269.1                   | 164.6         | 463.4      | 463.1      | 36.6      | 426.4        | 122.5            |                      |       |
| 1953 J                      | 714.6       | 419.0                | 286.9                   | 158.2         | 473.6      | 467.6      | 31.9      | 435.8        | 128.5            |                      |       |
| F                           | 669.3       | 394.0                | 267.9                   | 127.4         | 439.2      | 408.6      | 30.7      | 377.9        | 159.1            |                      |       |

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

<sup>(1)</sup> Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

**Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries**  
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

|               | Automotive<br>Industries            | Agricultural<br>Implements<br>and Other<br>Farm | Building<br>Construction                | Containers        | Machinery<br>and<br>Tools               | Merchant<br>Trade<br>Products | Mining<br>and<br>Lumbering         | National<br>Defence            | Pressing,<br>Forming<br>and<br>Stamping |       |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------|
| Thousand tons |                                     |   |   |                   |   |                               |                                    |                                |   |       |
| 1949          | 12.5                                | 10.1  | 30.2                                    | 17.1              | 9.7                                     | 29.3                          | 7.5                                | 0.2                            | 12.2                                    |       |
| 1952          | 19.0                                | 11.9  | 31.2                                    | 23.3              | 16.0                                    | 33.6                          | 15.8                               | 5.9                            | 10.9                                    |       |
| 1952 J        | 15.5                                | 11.6  | 34.9                                    | 21.7              | 17.0                                    | 38.0                          | 11.2                               | 6.2                            | 14.9                                    |       |
| F             | 16.9                                | 14.2  | 28.8                                    | 22.5              | 16.8                                    | 34.1                          | 11.7                               | 6.8                            | 11.2                                    |       |
| M             | 12.7                                | 13.9  | 33.1                                    | 20.7              | 18.0                                    | 37.5                          | 14.5                               | 6.6                            | 10.4                                    |       |
| A             | 14.1                                | 12.5  | 30.1                                    | 18.6              | 21.9                                    | 38.8                          | 19.3                               | 7.5                            | 10.2                                    |       |
| M             | 14.2                                | 12.3  | 33.2                                    | 21.8              | 17.5                                    | 37.7                          | 22.9                               | 7.1                            | 10.2                                    |       |
| J             | 17.6                                | 12.8  | 25.9                                    | 21.9              | 14.6                                    | 32.3                          | 20.5                               | 5.4                            | 9.1                                     |       |
| J             | 15.7                                | 12.1  | 36.8                                    | 39.2              | 15.2                                    | 36.5                          | 20.2                               | 7.1                            | 9.6                                     |       |
| A             | 15.8                                | 7.4   | 30.0                                    | 22.8              | 11.9                                    | 33.7                          | 16.2                               | 4.3                            | 9.8                                     |       |
| S             | 21.1                                | 12.1  | 27.2                                    | 21.9              | 14.1                                    | 31.5                          | 16.0                               | 4.9                            | 10.8                                    |       |
| O             | 21.0                                | 12.3  | 33.8                                    | 27.2              | 15.9                                    | 32.8                          | 13.7                               | 5.7                            | 12.8                                    |       |
| N             | 29.7                                | 8.3   | 33.3                                    | 23.3              | 14.6                                    | 19.6                          | 13.9                               | 4.5                            | 11.4                                    |       |
| D             | 34.2                                | 13.7  | 27.4                                    | 18.7              | 14.6                                    | 30.2                          | 9.7                                | 4.6                            | 10.8                                    |       |
| 1953 J        | 27.9                                | 10.6  | 35.8                                    | 28.3              | 14.2                                    | 27.6                          | 13.8                               | 7.5                            | 11.0                                    |       |
| F             | 17.8                                | 9.2   | 31.7                                    | 18.0              | 15.2                                    | 22.6                          | 8.3                                | 5.8                            | 10.5                                    |       |
|               | Public<br>Works<br>and<br>Utilities | Railway<br>Operating                            | Railway<br>Cars and<br>Loco-<br>motives | Ship-<br>building | Whole-<br>salers and<br>Ware-<br>houses | Miscel-<br>laneous            | Net Total<br>Domestic<br>Shipments | Producers'<br>Inter-<br>change | Export<br>Ship-<br>ments                |       |
| Thousand tons |                                     |   |   |                   |   |                               |                                    |                                |   |       |
| 1949          | 1.6                                 | 31.5  | 13.0                                    | 1.7               | 29.6                                    | 1.2                           | 207.4                              | 79.5                           | 18.3                                    | 305.2 |
| 1952          | 1.9                                 | 35.5  | 16.0                                    | 4.6               | 27.8                                    | 1.3                           | 254.8                              | 141.1                          | 6.8                                     | 402.7 |
| 1952 J        | 1.2                                 | 37.9  | 16.6                                    | 3.0               | 23.7                                    | 1.2                           | 254.4                              | 158.7                          | 12.0                                    | 425.1 |
| F             | 1.4                                 | 45.3  | 18.8                                    | 3.3               | 24.9                                    | 1.2                           | 258.2                              | 148.8                          | 3.6                                     | 410.6 |
| M             | 2.7                                 | 33.0  | 18.1                                    | 4.1               | 28.1                                    | 1.2                           | 254.8                              | 152.4                          | 5.6                                     | 412.7 |
| A             | 1.4                                 | 35.9  | 17.2                                    | 5.1               | 30.7                                    | 1.1                           | 264.6                              | 156.7                          | 4.4                                     | 425.7 |
| M             | 1.9                                 | 38.1  | 17.4                                    | 4.8               | 27.1                                    | 1.6                           | 267.6                              | 156.1                          | 6.5                                     | 430.2 |
| J             | 1.8                                 | 42.3  | 17.5                                    | 4.5               | 28.2                                    | 1.3                           | 255.6                              | 141.6                          | 8.1                                     | 405.3 |
| J             | 1.6                                 | 28.0  | 14.8                                    | 4.5               | 22.6                                    | 1.4                           | 265.4                              | 132.8                          | 4.9                                     | 403.0 |
| A             | 1.2                                 | 30.9  | 17.2                                    | 3.4               | 20.2                                    | 1.1                           | 225.9                              | 126.3                          | 6.8                                     | 358.9 |
| S             | 1.7                                 | 26.6  | 15.7                                    | 5.2               | 28.7                                    | 1.0                           | 238.5                              | 134.8                          | 8.1                                     | 381.4 |
| O             | 1.9                                 | 41.6  | 15.7                                    | 5.9               | 35.3                                    | 1.4                           | 277.0                              | 131.6                          | 8.5                                     | 417.0 |
| N             | 2.8                                 | 32.7  | 13.2                                    | 4.6               | 30.3                                    | 1.3                           | 243.3                              | 128.1                          | 6.7                                     | 378.1 |
| D             | 3.4                                 | 33.8  | 10.1                                    | 6.3               | 33.1                                    | 1.3                           | 251.8                              | 125.8                          | 6.9                                     | 384.5 |
| 1953 J        | 2.0                                 | 26.5  | 16.5                                    | 3.5               | 33.3                                    | 1.3                           | 259.7                              | 140.1                          | 13.6                                    | 413.5 |
| F             | 1.4                                 | 22.6  | 13.6                                    | 3.5               | 30.5                                    | 1.0                           | 211.7                              | 106.0                          | 14.5                                    | 332.2 |

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                   | PRODUCTION                 |                  |       |        | PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES |                      |                       |          |                        |
|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|
|                   | Pig <sup>(1)</sup><br>Iron | Ferro-<br>Alloys | Steel |        |                               | Shipments            |                       |          | Imports <sup>(4)</sup> |
|                   |                            |                  | Total | Ingots | Castings                      | Total <sup>(2)</sup> | Export <sup>(3)</sup> | Domestic |                        |
| Thousand net tons |                            |                  |       |        |                               |                      |                       |          |                        |
| 1939              | 70.5                       | 7.1              | 129.3 | 124.2  | 5.1                           | ..                   | 21.4                  | ..       | 39.9                   |
| 1952              | 223.5                      | 19.3             | 310.1 | 300.0  | 10.2                          | 261.6                | 6.8                   | 254.8    | 137.1                  |
| 1952 J            | 209.2                      | 21.5             | 317.0 | 305.7  | 11.3                          | 266.4                | 12.0                  | 254.4    | 179.0                  |
| F                 | 199.2                      | 22.2             | 305.9 | 294.3  | 11.5                          | 261.8                | 3.6                   | 258.2    | 154.5                  |
| M                 | 240.8                      | 23.1             | 339.4 | 327.9  | 11.5                          | 260.3                | 5.6                   | 254.8    | 158.5                  |
| A                 | 214.3                      | 19.9             | 316.6 | 305.0  | 11.7                          | 269.0                | 4.4                   | 264.6    | 148.7                  |
| M                 | 237.1                      | 21.1             | 330.5 | 318.9  | 11.6                          | 274.1                | 6.5                   | 267.6    | 185.0                  |
| J                 | 229.3                      | 17.6             | 305.5 | 294.0  | 11.4                          | 263.7                | 8.1                   | 255.6    | 108.7                  |
| J                 | 229.6                      | 15.5             | 293.4 | 285.3  | 8.1                           | 270.2                | 4.9                   | 265.4    | 72.3                   |
| A                 | 221.4                      | 16.6             | 289.1 | 279.8  | 9.3                           | 232.7                | 6.8                   | 225.9    | 97.6                   |
| S                 | 222.7                      | 17.6             | 288.0 | 277.7  | 10.3                          | 246.6                | 8.1                   | 238.5    | 149.7                  |
| O                 | 220.5                      | 19.2             | 307.9 | 298.9  | 9.0                           | 285.5                | 8.5                   | 277.0    | 161.3                  |
| N                 | 225.5                      | 19.4             | 308.6 | 300.2  | 8.4                           | 250.1                | 6.7                   | 243.3    | 120.6                  |
| D                 | 232.7                      | 18.4             | 319.7 | 311.9  | 7.8                           | 258.7                | 6.9                   | 251.8    | 108.2                  |
| 1953 J            | 244.6                      | 15.7             | 346.6 | 339.2  | 7.4                           | 273.4                | 13.6                  | 259.7    | 115.2                  |
| F                 | 225.2                      | 16.0             | 326.1 | 316.7  | 9.3                           | 226.2                | 14.5                  | 211.7    | ..                     |

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. <sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

## Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | Total Motor Vehicles |       | Commercial Including Military |       | PASSENGER CARS |       |                         |                             |       | Domestic Sales Financed |       |        |
|--------|----------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|--------|
|        | Prod.                | Ship. | Prod.                         | Ship. | Prod.          | Ship. | Imports less Re-exports | Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup> | Total | Exp.                    | Dom.  |        |
|        | Thousands            |       |                               |       |                |       |                         |                             |       |                         |       | Number |
| 1939   | 12.95                | ..    | 3.92                          | ..    | 9.03           | ..    | 1.37                    | 10.40                       | 10.72 | 3.21                    | 7.50  | ..     |
| 1952   | ..                   | 36.06 | ..                            | 12.42 | ..             | 23.64 | 2.81                    | ..                          | 27.81 | 3.47                    | 24.34 | 10,407 |
| 1952 J | ..                   | 34.23 | ..                            | 14.87 | ..             | 19.37 | 0.16                    | 19.52                       | 22.63 | 8.85                    | 13.78 | 5,199  |
| F      | ..                   | 32.45 | ..                            | 14.72 | ..             | 17.73 | 0.70                    | 18.43                       | 22.76 | 4.78                    | 17.99 | 6,455  |
| M      | 38.03                | 34.21 | 14.16                         | 13.99 | 23.87          | 20.22 | 1.33                    | 25.20                       | 27.37 | 4.28                    | 23.09 | 7,831  |
| A      | 43.24                | 46.91 | 14.93                         | 14.79 | 28.31          | 32.12 | 2.42                    | 30.73                       | 32.34 | 2.41                    | 29.94 | 10,514 |
| M      | 41.63                | 42.69 | 14.34                         | 14.55 | 27.29          | 28.14 | 4.50                    | 31.79                       | 40.52 | 2.83                    | 37.69 | 14,763 |
| J      | 41.77                | 41.11 | 12.95                         | 12.85 | 28.83          | 28.26 | 4.93                    | 33.76                       | 35.17 | 2.29                    | 32.88 | 14,339 |
| J      | 31.75                | 34.31 | 8.15                          | 9.36  | 23.60          | 24.96 | 5.83                    | 29.44                       | 30.70 | 1.44                    | 29.26 | 14,041 |
| A      | 24.67                | 22.85 | 6.79                          | 5.82  | 17.88          | 17.03 | 3.83                    | 21.71                       | 19.38 | 1.10                    | 18.28 | 9,569  |
| S      | 40.90                | 41.07 | 13.39                         | 13.44 | 27.51          | 27.62 | 2.84                    | 30.35                       | 26.49 | 4.15                    | 22.34 | 10,201 |
| O      | 42.18                | 41.66 | 13.85                         | 13.71 | 28.33          | 27.95 | 3.22                    | 31.56                       | 28.63 | 4.19                    | 24.44 | 11,803 |
| N      | 31.14                | 31.34 | 10.97                         | 11.16 | 20.16          | 20.18 | 2.19                    | 22.36                       | 26.25 | 3.05                    | 23.21 | 10,068 |
| D      | 29.91                | 29.87 | 10.08                         | 9.74  | 19.82          | 20.13 | 1.70                    | 21.52                       | 21.52 | 2.31                    | 19.22 | 10,096 |
| 1953 J | 36.70                | 35.89 | 9.37                          | 9.41  | 27.33          | 26.48 | 2.42                    | 29.75                       | 24.28 | 1.15                    | 23.13 | 8,817  |
| F      | 43.08                | 42.90 | 10.13                         | 9.84  | 32.95          | 33.06 | ..                      | 32.96                       | 2.70  | 30.25                   | 9,611 | ..     |

<sup>(1)</sup>As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

|           | MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup> |           |                               |           |         | DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup> |       |       |                          |         |                                  |  |
|-----------|---|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------|--|-------|-------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|--|
|           | Domestic Types <sup>(2)</sup>           |           |                               | All Types |         | Production <sup>(3)</sup>                |       |       | Shipments <sup>(4)</sup> |         | Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup> |  |
|           | Production                              | Shipments | Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup> | Imports   | Exports |  |       |       | Shipments <sup>(4)</sup> | Imports | Exports                          |  |
| Thousands |   |           |                               |           |         |  |       |       |                          |         |                                  |  |
| 1939      | 4.29                                    |           |                               | 1.11      | 0.78    | 8.66                                     |       |       |                          | 1.71    | 1.68                             |  |
| 1952      | 19.74                                   | 20.51     | 35.99                         | 16.88     | 0.14    | 20.67                                    | 21.20 | 18.48 | 1.12                     | 0.90    |                                  |  |
| 1952 J    | 8.34                                    | 9.06      | 46.05                         | 1.10      | 0.08    | 12.43                                    | 12.07 | 30.29 | 0.33                     | 0.22    |                                  |  |
| F         | 8.49                                    | 18.06     | 36.49                         | 4.37      | 0.11    | 12.91                                    | 16.42 | 26.78 | 0.25                     | 1.51    |                                  |  |
| M         | 12.46                                   | 19.66     | 29.29                         | 6.54      |         | 12.72                                    | 15.97 | 23.53 | 0.63                     | 1.09    |                                  |  |
| A         | 13.72                                   | 23.21     | 19.80                         | 10.76     | 0.02    | 17.52                                    | 19.04 | 22.01 | 0.52                     | 0.75    |                                  |  |
| M         | 22.45                                   | 25.75     | 16.50                         | 27.34     | 0.08    | 20.60                                    | 23.97 | 18.64 | 0.96                     | 0.99    |                                  |  |
| J         | 23.39                                   | 27.72     | 12.17                         | 38.08     | 0.23    | 22.64                                    | 22.52 | 18.77 | 1.19                     | 1.30    |                                  |  |
| J         | 21.78                                   | 26.17     | 7.78                          | 33.28     | 0.27    | 19.72                                    | 20.02 | 18.47 | 1.13                     | 0.89    |                                  |  |
| A         | 23.90                                   | 22.76     | 8.92                          | 18.25     | 0.24    | 21.07                                    | 23.01 | 16.53 | 1.07                     | 1.05    |                                  |  |
| S         | 29.15                                   | 26.35     | 11.72                         | 19.20     | 0.53    | 31.07                                    | 29.19 | 18.41 | 1.41                     | 0.59    |                                  |  |
| O         | 27.79                                   | 19.90     | 18.07                         | 16.02     | 0.02    | 26.33                                    | 26.08 | 13.64 | 2.09                     | 0.78    |                                  |  |
| N         | 22.97                                   | 12.52     | 28.52                         | 14.62     | 0.04    | 26.58                                    | 24.76 | 15.46 | 1.75                     | 1.20    |                                  |  |
| D         | 22.43                                   | 14.97     | 35.99                         | 12.96     | 0.07    | 24.38                                    | 21.36 | 18.48 | 2.06                     | 0.49    |                                  |  |
| 1953 J    | 20.89                                   | 19.21     | 37.67                         | 12.57     | 0.11    | 21.53                                    | 16.58 | 23.20 | 2.02                     | 0.48    |                                  |  |
| F         | 22.86                                   | 25.63     | 34.90                         |           | 0.46    | 21.30                                    | 21.22 | 23.28 |                          | 0.45    |                                  |  |

Radio and Television Receiving Sets<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

|           | Estimated Production <sup>(2)</sup> |                 | Domestic Shipments |                 | Factory Stocks End of Period |                 | Imports <sup>(6)</sup> | Exports | Value of Factory Shipments |                 | Average Price per Set <sup>(7)</sup> |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
|           | Radios                              | Television sets | Radios             | Television sets | Radios                       | Television sets |                        |         | Radios                     | Television sets |                                      |
|           | Total                               | Table           |                    |                 |                              |                 |                        |         |                            |                 |                                      |
| Thousands |                                     |                 |                    |                 |                              |                 |                        |         |                            |                 |                                      |
| 1939      | 29.0                                | —               | 30.9               | 21.1            | —                            | 60.9            | —                      | 4.9     | 0.1                        | 1,667           | —                                    |
| 1952      | 40.5                                | 10.5            | 47.4               | 30.2            | 11.4                         | 52.0            | 3.0                    | 6.9     | 2.8                        | 4,177           | 5.055                                |
| 1951 D    | 30.3                                | 2.7             | 59.3               | 44.0            | 4.6                          | 185.0           | 14.7                   | 3.7     | 1.5                        | 5,526           | 2,380                                |
| 1952 J    | 33.3                                | 3.7             | 29.7               | 18.9            | 4.6                          | 186.7           | 13.8                   | 2.9     | 2.5                        | 3,126           | 2,356                                |
| F         | 25.2                                | 2.5             | 34.7               | 19.9            | 3.9                          | 176.6           | 12.4                   | 2.2     | 1.5                        | 3,863           | 2,021                                |
| M         | 26.1 <sup>(8)</sup>                 | 5.1             | 31.5               | 16.1            | 4.1                          | 161.1           | 13.4                   | 3.4     | 2.8                        | 3,393           | 2,045                                |
| A         | 28.7                                | 4.6             | 38.8               | 21.4            | 4.0                          | 148.6           | 14.0                   | 6.5     | 2.5                        | 3,317           | 1,965                                |
| M         | 35.2                                | 8.3             | 44.5               | 26.0            | 5.9                          | 136.1           | 16.4                   | 7.2     | 3.4                        | 3,446           | 2,551                                |
| J         | 35.7                                | 5.2             | 39.3               | 23.0            | 4.8                          | 131.7           | 16.8                   | 5.4     | 5.6                        | 3,100           | 2,125                                |
| J         | 39.3                                | 5.4             | 38.0               | 20.5            | 6.3                          | 130.6           | 15.8                   | 9.5     | 1.8                        | 3,262           | 2,943                                |
| A         | 42.0 <sup>(9)</sup>                 | 8.5             | 41.3               | 24.8            | 11.5                         | 123.8           | 12.8                   | 10.5    | 0.4                        | 3,804           | 5,084                                |
| S         | 44.8                                | 11.5            | 57.7               | 37.6            | 17.5                         | 105.7           | 6.8                    | 10.0    | 2.5                        | 5,204           | 7,872                                |
| O         | 53.1                                | 22.1            | 61.3               | 43.6            | 23.0                         | 94.8            | 6.0                    | 8.6     | 5.1                        | 5,465           | 9,798                                |
| N         | 65.5 <sup>(8)</sup>                 | 22.9            | 73.2               | 53.9            | 24.6                         | 76.0            | 4.3                    | 8.5     | 3.7                        | 6,012           | 10,536                               |
| D         | 56.5                                | 25.7            | 78.9               | 56.2            | 27.0                         | 52.0            | 3.0                    | 7.9     | 2.5                        | 6,135           | 11,362                               |
| 1953 J    |                                     |                 |                    |                 |                              |                 | 30.4                   | 2.6     |                            |                 |                                      |

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines.  
 (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. (8) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (9) Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                  | CANADA              | NOVA SCOTIA | QUEBEC                       |          |              |              |              |          | ONTARIO    |                 |                  |          |             |  |
|------------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|-------------|--|
|                  |                     |             | Montreal-Maison-Neuve        |          | Sherbrooke   | Three Rivers | Fort William |          | Hamilton   | Kitchener       | London           | Ottawa   | Port Arthur |  |
|                  |                     |             | 58 Municipalities            | Halifax  | Quebec       |              |              |          |            |                 |                  |          |             |  |
| Thousand dollars |                     |             |                              |          |              |              |              |          |            |                 |                  |          |             |  |
| 1939             | 5,023               | 94          | 771                          | 208      | 98           | 84           | 44           | 189      | 65         | 158             | 171              | 37       |             |  |
| 1952             | 43,060 <sup>a</sup> | 648         | 8,652                        | 522      | 738          | 244          | 253          | 2,019    | 877        | 882             | 1,966            | 207      |             |  |
| 1952 J           | 13,738              | 66          | 1,885                        | 147      | 64           | 24           | 4            | 548      | 134        | 273             | 337              | 1        |             |  |
| F                | 20,432              | 113         | 2,245                        | 127      | 93           | 54           | 13           | 637      | 420        | 2,820           | 2,117            | 32       |             |  |
| M                | 27,896              | 183         | 5,900                        | 112      | 562          | 946          | 164          | 834      | 878        | 451             | 545              | 178      |             |  |
| A                | 57,365              | 654         | 6,862                        | 917      | 498          | 197          | 137          | 2,366    | 691        | 438             | 2,293            | 324      |             |  |
| M                | 50,250              | 430         | 8,203                        | 476      | 514          | 265          | 287          | 2,387    | 788        | 869             | 2,499            | 453      |             |  |
| J                | 51,342              | 211         | 7,609                        | 642      | 1,044        | 364          | 297          | 2,094    | 636        | 1,351           | 1,351            | 386      |             |  |
| J                | 47,875              | 695         | 10,311                       | 392      | 817          | 172          | 893          | 2,157    | 2,027      | 506             | 1,605            | 355      |             |  |
| A                | 42,527              | 2,331       | 6,916                        | 543      | 351          | 123          | 273          | 2,357    | 545        | 866             | 2,392            | 201      |             |  |
| S                | 48,626              | 769         | 8,506                        | 748      | 466          | 144          | 343          | 4,412    | 972        | 775             | 1,876            | 177      |             |  |
| O                | 53,697 <sup>a</sup> | 1,056       | 9,353                        | 1,099    | 3,160        | 424          | 330          | 2,429    | 833        | 1,199           | 2,406            | 179      |             |  |
| N                | 46,219 <sup>a</sup> | 361         | 11,683                       | 589      | 840          | 185          | 254          | 2,194    | 860        | 463             | 4,661            | 179      |             |  |
| D                | 56,748              | 908         | 24,358                       | 472      | 446          | 26           | 35           | 1,813    | 1,742      | 575             | 1,514            | 22       |             |  |
| 1953 J           | 20,557              | 131         | 2,273                        | 53       | 52           | 32           | 8            | 561      | 172        | 556             | 521              | 79       |             |  |
| F                | 27,702              | 184         | 6,211                        | 154      | 197          | 58           | 19           | 1,014    | 652        | 368             | 989              | 73       |             |  |
| Thousand dollars |                     |             |                              |          |              |              |              |          |            |                 |                  |          |             |  |
| ONTARIO          |                     |             |                              | MANITOBA | SASKATCHEWAN |              |              | ALBERTA  |            |                 | BRITISH COLUMBIA |          |             |  |
| St. Catharines   | Toronto             | Windsor     | York and East York Townships | Winnipeg | Regina       | Saskatoon    | Calgary      | Edmonton | Lethbridge | New Westminster | Vancouver        | Victoria |             |  |
|                  |                     |             |                              |          |              |              |              |          |            |                 |                  |          |             |  |
| 1939             | 50                  | 859         | 77                           | 170      | 215          | 50           | 21           | 89       | 139        | 39              | 98               | 524      | 67          |  |
| 1952             | 283                 | 3,644       | 546                          | 1,637    | 1,608        | 1,061        | 656          | 3,232    | 3,089      | 395             | 175              | 2,366    | 332         |  |
| 1952 J           | 41                  | 3,401       | 1,372                        | 283      | 165          | 65           | 51           | 469      | 419        | 36              | 50               | 836      | 212         |  |
| F                | 134                 | 1,231       | 312                          | 893      | 216          | 199          | 45           | 1,372    | 474        | 93              | 206              | 3,321    | 267         |  |
| M                | 87                  | 4,036       | 609                          | 931      | 686          | 348          | 125          | 1,398    | 1,150      | 298             | 340              | 1,958    | 234         |  |
| A                | 269                 | 4,172       | 629                          | 1,504    | 3,815        | 1,123        | 525          | 6,476    | 4,064      | 624             | 183              | 2,397    | 329         |  |
| M                | 625                 | 3,087       | 715                          | 2,584    | 1,538        | 1,730        | 976          | 5,774    | 4,157      | 382             | 222              | 2,896    | 421         |  |
| J                | 257                 | 5,241       | 592                          | 2,472    | 1,623        | 1,049        | 495          | 2,565    | 6,459      | 813             | 96               | 3,416    | 448         |  |
| J                | 313                 | 2,743       | 825                          | 1,816    | 2,983        | 1,199        | 610          | 3,295    | 4,386      | 441             | 53               | 1,455    | 197         |  |
| A                | 540                 | 1,846       | 306                          | 2,030    | 2,215        | 853          | 833          | 2,855    | 3,871      | 481             | 428              | 3,584    | 239         |  |
| S                | 274                 | 3,240       | 379                          | 1,479    | 2,287        | 1,024        | 1,326        | 3,583    | 3,414      | 565             | 84               | 2,094    | 265         |  |
| O                | 549                 | 2,371       | 196                          | 1,895    | 1,738        | 1,052        | 706          | 6,892    | 4,400      | 618             | 236              | 2,055    | 313         |  |
| N                | 189                 | 3,387       | 351                          | 1,691    | 1,437        | 4,004        | 445          | 2,546    | 1,734      | 241             | 114              | 1,861    | 697         |  |
| D                | 115                 | 8,968       | 271                          | 2,067    | 591          | 90           | 1,736        | 1,558    | 2,539      | 150             | 84               | 2,514    | 367         |  |
| 1953 J           | 197                 | 2,867       | 405                          | 856      | 401          | 102          | 47           | 1,369    | 607        | 66              | 1,517            | 2,626    | 271         |  |
| F                | 164                 | 1,705       | 148                          | 3,266    | 541          | 416          | 107          | 1,692    | 1,088      | 225             | 262              | 2,442    | 413         |  |

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

**Value of Building Permits**  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | Canada           | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|--------|------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
|        | Thousand dollars |              |                      |             |               |        |         |          |              |         |                  |
| 1949   | 62,102           |              | 60                   | 1,102       | 716           | 14,141 | 27,831  | 2,679    | 1,568        | 6,291   | 7,715            |
| 1951   | 71,716           | 398          | 71                   | 1,352       | 849           | 14,280 | 37,022  | 2,865    | 1,443        | 6,146   | 7,290            |
| 1952 J | 28,049           | 101          | 10                   | 102         | 109           | 4,656  | 18,003  | 313      | 201          | 1,284   | 3,271            |
| F      | 41,522           | 183          |                      | 239         | 294           | 6,327  | 24,239  | 459      | 403          | 2,217   | 7,162            |
| M      | 60,593           | 172          | 1                    | 426         | 326           | 12,127 | 32,832  | 3,590    | 672          | 3,560   | 6,889            |
| A      | 115,890          | 1,230        | 12                   | 1,312       | 1,634         | 22,567 | 57,198  | 6,512    | 3,338        | 13,274  | 8,814            |
| M      | 113,701          | 1,918        | 67                   | 1,149       | 2,263         | 24,239 | 49,872  | 5,374    | 5,209        | 13,113  | 10,497           |
| J      | 112,617          | 540          | 161                  | 1,716       | 2,244         | 27,520 | 51,421  | 4,355    | 3,148        | 11,711  | 9,799            |
| J      | 108,589          | 1,156        | 24                   | 1,265       | 944           | 23,230 | 53,368  | 7,223    | 4,001        | 10,138  | 7,239            |
| A      | 94,486           | 544          | 115                  | 2,976       | 843           | 19,679 | 43,954  | 4,134    | 3,102        | 9,701   | 9,437            |
| S      | 99,794           | 385          | 80                   | 1,838       | 1,173         | 24,057 | 46,401  | 4,960    | 3,613        | 9,561   | 7,727            |
| O      | 108,184          | 754          | 31                   | 1,837       | 891           | 24,446 | 50,222  | 3,612    | 2,695        | 13,841  | 9,853            |
| N      | 87,977           | 1,400        | 21                   | 997         | 442           | 22,368 | 36,649  | 7,538    | 5,373        | 6,055   | 7,134            |
| D      | 86,634           | 138          | 22                   | 1,100       | 248           | 31,500 | 38,793  | 1,524    | 2,059        | 4,739   | 6,510            |
| 1953 J | 43,253           | 96           | 4                    | 353         | 1,940         | 4,821  | 23,024  | 1,528    | 359          | 2,348   | 8,781            |
| F      | 55,922           | 365          | 2                    | 425         | 653           | 11,251 | 30,884  | 857      | 671          | 3,343   | 7,470            |

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                  | RESIDENTIAL |                                   |        |         |        | INDUS- COM- INSTITU- OTHER |                  |        |        |        |     |
|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|----------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
|                  | New         |                                   |        |         | Repair | TRIAL MERCIAL TIONAL       |                  |        |        |        |     |
|                  | Total       | Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup> | Quebec | Ontario |        | Prairie Provinces          | British Columbia |        |        |        |     |
| Thousand dollars |             |                                   |        |         |        |                            |                  |        |        |        |     |
| 1949             | 34,328      | 657                               | 7,923  | 15,928  | 5,980  | 3,841                      | 2,780            | 3,355  | 12,486 | 8,599  | 552 |
| 1951             | 33,540      | 824                               | 7,156  | 17,255  | 5,017  | 3,288                      | 3,527            | 9,513  | 12,353 | 12,344 | 439 |
| 1951 D           | 13,415      | 295                               | 2,420  | 7,068   | 1,472  | 2,161                      | 1,455            | 12,624 | 5,088  | 21,828 | 191 |
| 1952 J           | 10,983      | 137                               | 1,752  | 6,934   | 645    | 1,516                      | 1,345            | 6,294  | 5,063  | 3,667  | 696 |
| F                | 20,440      | 175                               | 4,119  | 9,755   | 1,570  | 4,820                      | 1,934            | 4,115  | 8,757  | 5,888  | 387 |
| M                | 32,160      | 490                               | 7,560  | 16,080  | 3,537  | 4,494                      | 2,653            | 4,716  | 11,133 | 9,631  | 300 |
| A                | 63,407      | 1,413                             | 13,236 | 27,327  | 15,696 | 5,736                      | 5,058            | 17,289 | 19,978 | 9,740  | 418 |
| M                | 74,482      | 2,716                             | 17,175 | 32,448  | 16,064 | 6,079                      | 6,563            | 6,464  | 15,695 | 9,647  | 849 |
| J                | 66,502      | 1,293                             | 17,962 | 30,476  | 11,266 | 5,505                      | 5,501            | 6,891  | 16,741 | 16,478 | 505 |
| J                | 55,913      | 1,474                             | 11,415 | 26,216  | 12,506 | 4,303                      | 5,350            | 16,028 | 16,004 | 14,559 | 735 |
| A                | 53,083      | 1,440                             | 11,325 | 24,820  | 10,873 | 4,625                      | 5,050            | 6,801  | 14,778 | 14,056 | 718 |
| S                | 54,653      | 1,046                             | 11,827 | 27,842  | 9,028  | 4,910                      | 5,906            | 6,291  | 18,600 | 13,731 | 612 |
| O                | 59,484      | 1,415                             | 12,531 | 28,881  | 11,546 | 5,110                      | 5,067            | 10,167 | 18,731 | 13,906 | 829 |
| N                | 41,710      | 1,791                             | 9,511  | 20,057  | 6,740  | 3,611                      | 3,172            | 6,564  | 21,005 | 14,898 | 627 |
| D                | 25,898      | 1,113                             | 6,947  | 11,811  | 2,557  | 3,471                      | 2,694            | 8,858  | 14,352 | 34,458 | 374 |
| 1953 J           | 20,433      | 1,812                             | 2,134  | 11,128  | 1,989  | 3,370                      | 2,091            | 4,153  | 9,327  | 6,589  | 660 |
| F                | 27,782      | 325                               | 5,775  | 13,813  | 2,968  | 4,891                      | 2,637            | 9,908  | 8,415  | 6,885  | 296 |

42 (1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

## Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

| Rigid<br>Insu-<br>lating<br>Board | Asphalt Products           |                                   |                                    |                                 |                    | Sawn<br>Lumber              | Iron and Steel Products                   |  |                                   | Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup> |  |        |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--------|
|                                   | Shingles                   | Smooth-<br>sur-<br>faced<br>Rolls | Mineral-<br>sur-<br>faced<br>Rolls | Felts<br>and<br>Sheath-<br>ings | Sawn<br>Lumber     |                             | Cast Iron<br>Soil Pipe<br>and<br>Fittings | Steel<br>Pipes<br>Tubes<br>and<br>Fittings | Wire<br>Nails                     | Build-<br>ing<br>Brick       | Struct-<br>ural<br>Tile <sup>(3)</sup>               |        |
|                                   | Prod.                      | Production                        |                                    |                                 | Prod.              |                             | Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>                       | Production                                 |                                   | Producers' Sales             |  |        |
| Million<br>Sq. ft.                | Thousand squares           |                                   | Thousand<br>tons                   |                                 | Million board feet |                             | Thousand tons                             |  | Millions                          | Thousand<br>tons             |  |        |
| 1939                              | 8.17                       | 43                                | 82                                 | 30                              | 2.61               | 331.4                       | 176.1                                     | 1.4  | 8.4                               | 5.5                          | 13.8   | 7.2    |
| 1952                              | 20.12                      | 176                               | 85                                 | 93                              | 5.02               | 529.1                       | 277.4                                     | 3.6  | 23.3                              | 6.8                          | 30.2   | 16.0   |
| 1952 J                            | 21.21                      | 110                               | 86                                 | 30                              | 3.08               | 418.8                       | 223.9                                     | 2.2  | 15.4                              | 8.0                          | 20.2   | 13.9   |
| F                                 | 21.03                      | 109                               | 101                                | 83                              | 3.97               | 489.2                       | 250.6                                     | 2.4  | 23.6                              | 8.1                          | 20.6   | 14.9   |
| M                                 | 22.92                      | 100                               | 67                                 | 57                              | 4.54               | 541.4                       | 280.4                                     | 3.2  | 30.4                              | 7.6                          | 22.9   | 15.8   |
| A                                 | 21.36                      | 141                               | 65                                 | 63                              | 4.80               | 392.9                       | 291.9                                     | 3.4  | 25.4                              | 7.5                          | 19.7   | 14.7   |
| M                                 | 16.91                      | 201                               | 74                                 | 97                              | 4.42               | 599.7                       | 348.5                                     | 3.4  | 29.2                              | 7.8                          | 32.3   | 16.6   |
| J                                 | 19.06                      | 222                               | 78                                 | 125                             | 3.53               | 649.0                       | 303.4                                     | 3.8  | 27.5                              | 7.1                          | 34.2   | 15.3   |
| J                                 | 16.17                      | 261                               | 76                                 | 139                             | 4.73               | 564.7                       | 221.0                                     | 2.9  | 24.8                              | 7.1                          | 36.0   | 17.9   |
| A                                 | 15.78                      | 250                               | 92                                 | 121                             | 5.01               | 727.8                       | 235.9                                     | 3.8  | 19.2                              | 4.8                          | 34.4   | 14.7   |
| S                                 | 19.04                      | 277                               | 132                                | 168                             | 6.30               | 643.6                       | 334.1                                     | 3.6  | 22.4                              | 6.4                          | 39.1   | 16.2   |
| O                                 | 24.38                      | 230                               | 130                                | 126                             | 7.49               | 555.6                       | 273.9                                     | 4.5  | 20.9                              | 6.4                          | 40.0   | 18.6   |
| N                                 | 24.00                      | 145                               | 73                                 | 77                              | 6.04               | 373.8                       | 330.4                                     | 5.2  | 19.9                              | 5.9                          | 33.3   | 18.2   |
| D                                 | 19.58                      | 69                                | 42                                 | 28                              | 6.35               | 393.2                       | 234.6                                     | 4.9  | 20.8                              | 4.9                          | 29.4   | 15.3   |
| 1953 J                            | 21.46                      | 141                               | 55                                 | 36                              | 4.15               | 485.4                       | 231.1                                     | 4.6  | 21.1                              | 4.8                          | 24.9   | 13.8   |
| F                                 | 21.42                      | 178                               | 106                                | 104                             | 5.63               | 220.0                       |   |  |                                   |                              |  |        |
| Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>      |                            |                                   | Gypsum Products                    |                                 |                    | Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup> |   | Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>             |                                   |                              | Paints<br>Var-<br>nishes,<br>Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup> |        |
| Drain<br>Tile                     | Vitrified<br>Sewer<br>Pipe | Window<br>Glass                   | Wall-<br>board                     | Lath                            | Plaster            | Batts                       | Granu-<br>lated and<br>Loose              | Concrete<br>Brick                          | Concrete<br>Blocks <sup>(6)</sup> | Cement<br>Pipe<br>and Tile   |  |        |
| Prod.<br>Sales                    | Pro-<br>duc-<br>tion       | Im-<br>ports                      | Production                         |                                 |                    | Production                  |   | Production                                 |                                   |                              | Factory<br>Sales                                     |        |
| Thou-<br>sands                    | Thousand<br>feet           | Thousand<br>sq. ft.               | Million<br>square<br>feet          |                                 | Thousand<br>tons   | Million<br>sq. ft.          | Million<br>cu. ft.                        | Thousands                                  |                                   | Thousand<br>tons             | Thousand<br>dollars                                  |        |
| 1939                              | 1,197                      | ..                                | 4,067                              | 6.51                            | 5.8                |                             |   |  |                                   |                              | 2,155  |        |
| 1952                              | 2,135                      | 380                               | 3,017                              | 19.31                           | 17.44              | 16.9                        | 13.20                                     | 0.92                                       | 3,702                             | 6,118                        | 19.55  | 8,616  |
| 1952 J                            | 2,032                      | 289                               | 3,563                              | 17.21                           | 14.45              | 12.2                        | 9.63                                      | 1.04                                       | 1,259                             | 2,755                        | 14.44  | 6,743  |
| F                                 | 859                        | 376                               | 3,088                              | 16.04                           | 15.53              | 13.9                        | 7.87                                      | 0.65                                       | 2,214                             | 3,428                        | 16.21  | 7,483  |
| M                                 | 1,006                      | 392                               | 1,704                              | 21.00                           | 14.19              | 16.0                        | 8.10                                      | 0.52                                       | 2,427                             | 4,485                        | 18.75  | 8,280  |
| A                                 | 1,418                      | 334                               | 2,218                              | 18.54                           | 12.27              | 15.9                        | 7.67                                      | 0.55                                       | 3,676                             | 5,091                        | 19.36  | 10,191 |
| M                                 | 2,220                      | 387                               | 2,773                              | 17.51                           | 13.82              | 17.0                        | 11.60                                     | 0.51                                       | 3,148                             | 6,605                        | 22.13  | 11,243 |
| J                                 | 2,406                      | 427                               | 3,188                              | 17.92                           | 17.29              | 16.5                        | 12.92                                     | 0.70                                       | 3,564                             | 7,366                        | 22.56  | 10,827 |
| J                                 | 3,003                      | 337                               | 1,897                              | 13.41                           | 18.00              | 17.0                        | 14.37                                     | 0.84                                       | 4,339                             | 7,823                        | 19.17  | 9,322  |
| A                                 | 2,895                      | 273                               | 4,476                              | 19.97                           | 22.29              | 20.2                        | 16.60                                     | 1.04                                       | 5,175                             | 7,296                        | 22.33  | 8,791  |
| S                                 | 2,811                      | 437                               | 2,960                              | 20.50                           | 22.11              | 20.4                        | 16.16                                     | 1.21                                       | 5,200                             | 7,677                        | 22.32  | 8,331  |
| O                                 | 3,125                      | 410                               | 3,022                              | 24.10                           | 20.74              | 20.4                        | 18.31                                     | 1.41                                       | 4,953                             | 7,773                        | 21.77  | 8,231  |
| N                                 | 2,305                      | 451                               | 5,234                              | 22.11                           | 19.89              | 19.1                        | 19.08                                     | 1.39                                       | 5,055                             | 7,363                        | 18.49  | 7,484  |
| D                                 | 1,539                      | 451                               | 2,079                              | 23.44                           | 18.75              | 14.5                        | 16.08                                     | 1.12                                       | 3,415                             | 5,750                        | 17.08  | 6,462  |
| 1953 J                            | 922                        | 354                               | 2,350                              | 19.11                           | 18.81              | 16.5                        | 13.50                                     | 1.05                                       | 3,227                             | 5,596                        | 21.23  | 7,588  |
| F                                 |                            |                                   |                                    | 19.53                           | 19.24              | 17.6                        | 9.99                                      | 0.65                                       | 2,628                             | 4,812                        | 17.13  |        |

<sup>(1)</sup>Planks and boards and flooring.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.<sup>(3)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.<sup>(4)</sup>For building insulation only.<sup>(5)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.<sup>(6)</sup>Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks.<sup>(7)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 39

**Farm Cash Income<sup>(1)</sup>**  
 Quarterly averages or quarters

|            | Total<br>Cash<br>Income    | GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY |  |   | VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS <sup>(3)</sup>        |          |                                  |                    |                     | LIVE<br>STOCK |
|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|--|----------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|
|            |                            | Total                 | Wheat<br>Including<br>Participa-<br>tion<br>Payments | Oats<br>Including<br>Participa-<br>tion<br>Payments | Other<br>Grains,<br>Seeds<br>and<br>Hay <sup>(2)</sup> | Total    | Potatoes                         | Vege-<br>tables    | Tobacco             | Total         |
|            |                            | Million dollars       |  |   |  |          |                                  |                    |                     |               |
| 1939       | 179.25                     | 62.90                 | 54.48  | 2.98  | 5.44   | 15.98    | 4.95                             | 4.75               | 4.86                | 50.57         |
| 1952       | 694.59                     | 267.93                | 187.31   | 23.59   | 57.03  | 55.95    | 18.57                            | 17.08              | 16.61               | 198.03        |
| 1951       |                            |                       |  |   |  |          |                                  |                    |                     |               |
| 3rd qtr.   | 629.29                     | 155.52                | 108.69   | 15.60   | 31.24  | 43.71    | 8.85                             | 33.64              | —                   | 238.79        |
| 4th qtr.   | 944.88                     | 405.53                | 302.40   | 27.70   | 75.43  | 54.23    | 14.77                            | 13.20              | 16.63               | 296.78        |
| 1952       |                            |                       |  |   |  |          |                                  |                    |                     |               |
| 1st qtr.   | 559.80                     | 167.91                | 131.21   | 12.67   | 24.04  | 78.01    | 17.54                            | 4.61               | 52.49               | 183.25        |
| 2nd qtr.   | 622.12                     | 226.02                | 150.17   | 21.76   | 54.09  | 21.06    | 13.70                            | 5.92               | —                   | 187.12        |
| 3rd qtr.   | 645.31                     | 220.26                | 149.79   | 18.00   | 52.47  | 66.34    | 20.76                            | 44.59              | —                   | 178.05        |
| 4th qtr.   | 951.11                     | 457.51                | 318.08   | 41.94   | 97.49  | 58.39    | 22.27                            | 13.19              | 13.94               | 243.69        |
| LIVE STOCK |                            |                       |  |   |  |          |                                  |                    |                     |               |
|            | Cattle<br>and<br>Calves    | Sheep<br>and<br>Lambs | Poultry  | Dairy<br>Products                                   | Fruits   | Eggs     | Other<br>Products <sup>(4)</sup> | Forest<br>Products | Fur<br>Farming      |               |
|            | Hogs                       |                       |  |   |  |          |                                  |                    |                     |               |
|            | Million dollars            |                       |  |   |  |          |                                  |                    |                     |               |
| 1939       | 23.60                      | 19.09                 | 1.68   | 6.20  | 28.45  | 4.32     | 6.86                             | 4.94               | 3.78                | 1.45          |
| 1952       | 82.53                      | 83.96                 | 2.57   | 28.97   | 95.24  | 10.66    | 26.24                            | 16.69              | 21.02               | 2.83          |
| 1951       |                            |                       |  |   |  |          |                                  |                    |                     |               |
| 3rd qtr.   | 111.31                     | 88.92                 | 5.49   | 33.07   | 120.57   | 20.04    | 29.86                            | 15.72              | 4.48                | 0.59          |
| 4th qtr.   | 120.97                     | 105.24                | 8.72   | 61.86   | 82.96  | 13.52    | 32.51                            | 20.12              | 36.86               | 2.38          |
| 1952       |                            |                       |  |   |  |          |                                  |                    |                     |               |
| 1st qtr.   | 76.15                      | 78.44                 | 1.50   | 27.16   | 69.03  | 2.85     | 24.05                            | 11.22              | 17.91               | 5.56          |
| 2nd qtr.   | 85.57                      | 82.30                 | 0.97   | 18.29   | 109.47   | 5.50     | 22.98                            | 21.13              | 25.84               | 3.01          |
| 3rd qtr.   | 76.14                      | 72.16                 | 2.84   | 26.90   | 116.83   | 20.34    | 23.71                            | 14.98              | 4.34                | 0.47          |
| 4th qtr.   | 92.27                      | 102.92                | 4.98   | 43.52   | 85.63  | 13.96    | 34.22                            | 19.42              | 36.01               | 2.29          |
|            | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island | Nova<br>Scotia        | New<br>Brun-<br>swick                                | Quebec  | Ontario  | Manitoba | Saskat-<br>chewan                | Alberta            | British<br>Columbia |               |
|            | Million dollars            |                       |  |   |  |          |                                  |                    |                     |               |
| 1939       | 1.75                       | 3.57                  | 3.40   | 24.90   | 52.34  | 16.20    | 39.57                            | 30.01              | 7.51                |               |
| 1952       | 7.82                       | 9.35                  | 12.24  | 96.48   | 178.73   | 61.52    | 174.74                           | 126.67             | 27.06               |               |
| 1951       |                            |                       |  |   |  |          |                                  |                    |                     |               |
| 3rd qtr.   | 5.66                       | 9.78                  | 9.94   | 109.70  | 202.61   | 54.79    | 120.11                           | 85.04              | 31.66               |               |
| 4th qtr.   | 8.73                       | 13.97                 | 16.74  | 123.30  | 204.69   | 100.93   | 261.90                           | 174.80             | 39.83               |               |
| 1952       |                            |                       |  |   |  |          |                                  |                    |                     |               |
| 1st qtr.   | 6.76                       | 7.82                  | 11.10  | 73.42   | 197.20   | 40.77    | 112.64                           | 89.98              | 20.12               |               |
| 2nd qtr.   | 8.81                       | 8.87                  | 11.45  | 104.32  | 154.81   | 45.14    | 148.62                           | 120.61             | 19.49               |               |
| 3rd qtr.   | 4.44                       | 8.43                  | 9.67   | 99.04   | 183.88   | 62.50    | 147.69                           | 99.05              | 30.61               |               |
| 4th qtr.   | 11.26                      | 12.27                 | 16.73  | 109.15  | 179.01   | 97.66    | 290.01                           | 197.02             | 38.00               |               |

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<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup> Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

APRIL, 1953

## FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

## Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS |        |                 |      | COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD |      |                 |       |                  |         |
|--------|-------------------------|--------|-----------------|------|---|------|-----------------|-------|------------------|---------|
|        |                         |        |                 |      | Pork                                      |      |                 |       |                  |         |
|        | Cattle                  | Calves | Sheep and Lambs | Hogs | Beef                                      | Veal | Mutton and Lamb | Total | Cured or in cure | Poultry |
|        | Thousands               |        |                 |      |   |      |                 |       |                  |         |
|        |                         |        |                 |      |   |      | Million pounds  |       |                  |         |
| 1939   | 73                      | 57     | 65              | 302  | 29.6                                      | 4.2  | 6.3             | 44.0  | 23.3             | 15.4    |
| 1952   | 103                     | 47     | 43              | 520  | 32.7                                      | 3.9  | 4.4             | 68.3  | 11.4             | 23.7    |
| 1952 J | 92                      | 23     | 25              | 506  | 22.6                                      | 3.2  | 3.3             | 49.4  | 14.1             | 34.6    |
| F      | 72                      | 23     | 21              | 500  | 18.9                                      | 2.2  | 2.8             | 61.9  | 15.3             | 31.6    |
| M      | 68                      | 39     | 16              | 446  | 17.0                                      | 1.9  | 2.1             | 60.1  | 17.1             | 27.1    |
| A      | 81                      | 77     | 18              | 572  | 17.9                                      | 2.5  | 2.0             | 71.4  | 15.0             | 22.8    |
| M      | 122                     | 72     | 19              | 533  | 25.8                                      | 3.2  | 1.3             | 70.3  | 15.1             | 19.8    |
| J      | 116                     | 58     | 15              | 426  | 23.8                                      | 3.6  | 1.0             | 65.1  | 15.5             | 16.8    |
| J      | 108                     | 50     | 25              | 413  | 21.8                                      | 3.8  | 0.8             | 55.2  | 16.4             | 14.4    |
| A      | 99                      | 43     | 46              | 392  | 21.2                                      | 3.3  | 1.0             | 43.4  | 14.9             | 12.6    |
| S      | 109                     | 48     | 76              | 428  | 26.1                                      | 4.1  | 1.4             | 31.1  | 14.0             | 12.7    |
| O      | 141                     | 52     | 125             | 583  | 30.3                                      | 4.8  | 3.4             | 32.7  | 14.3             | 16.5    |
| N      | 128                     | 43     | 81              | 643  | 32.2                                      | 4.8  | 4.5             | 47.7  | 16.8             | 22.9    |
| D      | 103                     | 38     | 47              | 793  | 32.7                                      | 3.9  | 4.4             | 68.3  | 11.4             | 23.7    |
| 1953 J | 113                     | 31     | 30              | 422  | 36.4                                      | 2.9  | 3.9             | 64.8  | 12.6             | 20.8    |
| F      | 106                     | 34     | 25              | 422  | 41.3                                      | 2.2  | 3.0             | 73.2  | 15.6             | 16.9    |

## Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

| Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers | Index of live-stock feed prices | Index of animal product prices | Winnipeg | Hog-barley ratio (1) | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2) | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs | PRICES                                     |                             |                       |                 |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------------------|--|---|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|   |                                 |                                |          |                      |  |   | Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto | Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3) | Barley No. 1 feed (4) | Oats No. 2 C.W. |
|   |                                 |                                |          |                      |  |   | Dollars per hundred pounds                 | Dollars per bushel          |                       |                 |
| 1935-39 = 100   |                                 |                                |          |                      |  |   |  |                             |                       |                 |
| 1939  | 99.4                            | 85.4                           | 101.5    | 27.0                 | 73.4   | 71.4  | 6.91                                       | 8.83                        | 0.384                 | 0.308           |
| 1951  | 217.5                           | 240.0                          | 336.9    | 19.4                 | 131.1  | 91.5  | 32.86                                      | 33.08                       | 1.340                 | 0.965           |
| 1952 J  | 229.5                           | 234.5                          | 318.2    | 14.6                 | 154.1  | 98.3  | 32.86                                      | 27.79                       | 1.410                 | 0.960           |
| F   | ..                              | 232.3                          | 297.3    | 14.7                 | 143.8  | 91.4  | 28.56                                      | 25.83                       | 1.341                 | 0.932           |
| M   | ..                              | 230.5                          | 283.3    | 15.4                 | 131.7  | 85.9  | 25.93                                      | 25.60                       | 1.280                 | 0.971           |
| A   | 230.9                           | 224.1                          | 273.7    | 16.5                 | 125.5  | 81.2  | 24.72                                      | 25.60                       | 1.196                 | 0.918           |
| M   | ..                              | 213.3                          | 265.4    | 17.4                 | 124.6  | 70.8  | 24.53                                      | 25.60                       | 1.149                 | 0.804           |
| J   | ..                              | 212.1                          | 271.4    | 17.2                 | 131.2  | 77.4  | 25.83                                      | 25.60                       | 1.172                 | 0.798           |
| J   | ..                              | 208.6                          | 275.3    | 17.5                 | 135.0  | 77.1  | 26.59                                      | 25.60                       | 1.152                 | 0.814           |
| A   | 228.9                           | 210.7                          | 277.2    | 15.9                 | 133.1  | 84.2  | 26.20                                      | 25.60                       | 1.262                 | 0.854           |
| S   | ..                              | 211.0                          | 269.1    | 15.2                 | 125.0  | 95.9  | 24.61                                      | 25.60                       | 1.319                 | 0.848           |
| O   | ..                              | 211.9                          | 263.0    | 14.4                 | 113.4  | 101.5   | 22.32                                      | 25.60                       | 1.380                 | 0.881           |
| N   | ..                              | 215.4                          | 266.5    | 14.2                 | 118.1  | 108.3   | 23.25                                      | 25.60                       | 1.394                 | 0.929           |
| D   | ..                              | 211.5                          | 268.3    | 16.3                 | 121.1  | 96.6  | 23.85                                      | 25.60                       | 1.222                 | 0.839           |
| 1953 J  | 219.9                           | 211.0                          | 266.4    | 15.1                 | 119.0  | 90.1  | 23.27                                      | 25.42                       | 1.188                 | 0.810           |
| F   | ..                              | 210.1                          | 263.1    | 16.1                 | 110.2  | 83.0  | 21.89                                      | 25.84                       | 1.195                 | 0.785           |

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (3) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

**FOOD AND AGRICULTURE**
**APRIL, 1953**
**Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products**
**TABLE 41 - concluded**

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | EXPORTS OF GRAINS    |   |                     |                       | EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS |  |                                 |                 |                                    |                 |                         |
|--------|----------------------|---|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
|        | Wheat <sup>(1)</sup> | Flour<br>in Terms<br>of<br>Wheat <sup>(2)</sup> | Oats <sup>(1)</sup> | Barley <sup>(1)</sup> | Rye <sup>(1)</sup>             | Beef and<br>Veal, Fresh<br>Chilled and<br>Frozen | Bacon,<br>Hams and<br>Shoulders | Canned<br>Meats | Concentrated<br>Cheese<br>Products | Milk<br>Poultry | Eggs<br>in the<br>Shell |
|        |                      |   | Million bushels     | Million pounds        |                                |  |                                 |                 |                                    |                 | Million dozen           |
| 1939   | 11.61 <sup>(3)</sup> | 1.73 <sup>(3)</sup>                             | 0.69 <sup>(3)</sup> | 1.24 <sup>(3)</sup>   | 0.07 <sup>(3)</sup>            | 0.32   | 15.65                           | 0.39            | 7.58                               | 2.87            | 0.23                    |
| 1952   | 27.46                |   | 5.87                | 8.44                  | 0.59                           | 5.57   | 0.29                            | 1.29            | 0.17                               | 5.88            | 0.04                    |
| 1952 J | 16.00                | 3.41  | 2.67                | 2.55                  | 0.08                           | 0.67   | 0.50                            | 1.48            | 0.17                               | 1.43            | 0.03                    |
| F      | 18.58                | 4.18  | 2.36                | 2.39                  | 0.23                           | 1.33   | 0.36                            | 1.20            | 0.10                               | 3.24            | 0.03                    |
| M      | 17.09                | 5.35  | 2.78                | 2.48                  | 0.07                           | 0.24   | 0.17                            | 1.65            | 0.06                               | 4.31            | 0.06                    |
| A      | 20.00                | 4.39  | 3.78                | 2.38                  | 0.31                           | 0.02   | 0.11                            | 0.76            | 0.09                               | 2.98            | 0.13                    |
| M      | 38.28                | 5.73  | 9.56                | 8.53                  | 1.40                           | 0.82   | 0.17                            | 1.05            | 0.10                               | 4.47            | 0.10                    |
| J      | 38.32                | 6.10  | 12.74               | 11.42                 | 1.47                           | 16.45  | 0.24                            | 1.12            | 0.14                               | 5.63            | 0.04                    |
| J      | 38.30                | 4.64  | 10.44               | 9.33                  | 1.25                           | 20.64  | 0.21                            | 1.00            | 0.24                               | 7.00            | 0.03                    |
| A      | 28.65                | 4.03  | 4.70                | 10.22                 | 0.33                           | 6.85   | 0.24                            | 1.26            | 0.17                               | 8.72            | 0.01                    |
| S      | 24.52                | 4.89  | 6.23                | 11.15                 | 0.47                           | 0.94   | 0.29                            | 1.29            | 0.15                               | 6.70            | 0.01                    |
| O      | 27.06                | 5.47  | 5.95                | 14.00                 | 0.81                           | 3.39   | 0.37                            | 1.36            | 0.31                               | 8.43            | 0.02                    |
| N      | 38.02                | 5.65 <sup>c</sup>                               | 3.49                | 20.33                 | 0.47                           | 11.85  | 0.48                            | 1.54            | 0.39                               | 9.01            | 0.03                    |
| D      | 24.66                | 5.69  | 5.81                | 6.46                  | 0.20                           | 3.66   | 0.41                            | 1.74            | 0.18                               | 8.59            | 0.03                    |
| 1953 J | 18.72                | 3.72  | 6.98                | 3.29                  | 0.94                           | 2.15   | 0.27                            | 3.66            | 0.11                               | 3.56            | 0.02                    |
| F      | 13.98                | 2.97  | 4.09                | 4.39                  | 0.22                           | 1.28   | 0.29                            | 1.55            | 0.77                               | 1.94            | 0.02                    |
|        |                      |   |                     |                       |                                |  |                                 |                 |                                    |                 | 0.39                    |

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. <sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(3)</sup>Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales**
**TABLE 42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

| PRODUCTION | FLUID<br>SALES | PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES |                   |                    |                   |                                  | COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup> |                                   |                                  |
|------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|            |                | Total<br>Milk <sup>(2)</sup>  | Milk and<br>Cream | Creamery<br>Butter | Cheddar<br>Cheese | Concentrated<br>Milk<br>Products | Ice<br>Cream                         | Creamery<br>Butter <sup>(3)</sup> | Factory<br>Cheese <sup>(4)</sup> |
|            |                | Million pounds                |                   |                    |                   |                                  | Thousand<br>gals.                    | Million pounds                    |                                  |
| 1939       | 1,315          | 251                           | 22.30             | 10.46              | 13.97             | 754                              | 41.00                                | 25.73                             | 18.08                            |
| 1952       | 1,399          | 362                           | 23.40             | 5.55               | 39.29             | 2,270                            | 54.55                                | 41.05                             | 91.90                            |
| 1952 F     | 860            | 347                           | 7.64              | 1.09               | 16.95             | 1,334                            | 25.62                                | 27.66                             | 38.66                            |
| M          | 1,062          | 378                           | 10.75             | 1.84               | 26.40             | 1,543                            | 17.37 <sup>r</sup>                   | 24.80 <sup>r</sup>                | 32.59 <sup>r</sup>               |
| A          | 1,367          | 352                           | 19.03             | 4.17               | 41.18             | 2,189                            | 17.06                                | 25.90                             | 39.10                            |
| M          | 1,744          | 369                           | 31.85             | 7.54               | 59.04             | 2,757                            | 25.87                                | 27.90                             | 62.18                            |
| J          | 1,986          | 350                           | 42.06             | 10.81              | 71.80             | 3,310                            | 43.49                                | 34.35                             | 95.40                            |
| J          | 1,882          | 357                           | 39.00             | 9.49               | 59.75             | 4,534                            | 58.92                                | 38.72                             | 113.26                           |
| A          | 1,759          | 360                           | 35.77             | 9.38               | 54.95             | 3,485                            | 71.23                                | 42.32                             | 129.54                           |
| S          | 1,598          | 358                           | 31.82             | 8.72               | 46.68             | 2,512                            | 76.94                                | 46.72                             | 132.09                           |
| O          | 1,405          | 372                           | 25.34             | 7.00               | 36.38             | 1,643                            | 73.91                                | 46.27                             | 121.98                           |
| N          | 1,093          | 365                           | 15.42             | 3.43               | 20.87             | 1,330                            | 65.74                                | 44.15                             | 102.93                           |
| D          | 1,045          | 381                           | 13.25             | 1.95               | 19.75             | 1,460                            | 54.55                                | 41.05                             | 91.90                            |
| 1953 J     | 977            | 385                           | 10.67             | 1.31               | 20.43             | 1,231                            | 44.42                                | 35.89                             | 76.67                            |
| F          |                |                               | 9.46              | 1.33               | 16.79             | 1,298 <sup>r</sup>               | 33.64 <sup>r</sup>                   | 30.51 <sup>r</sup>                | 65.65                            |
| M          |                |                               | 13.68             | 2.30               | 24.78             | 1,649                            | 26.68                                | 26.23                             |                                  |

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<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

## Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                | LANDINGS                                       |                               |                                     |                                 | EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS    |               |       |                |         | STOCKS   |
|----------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------|----------------|---------|--|
|                | Seafish  |                               |                                     |                                 | By Countries <sup>(2)</sup> |               |       | Selected Types |         | Storage Holdings<br>End of Period <sup>(3)</sup> |
|                | Total value <sup>(1)</sup><br>Thousand dollars | Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup> | Maritimes and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup> | British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup> | Total                       | United States | Other | Salmon         | Lobster |  |
| Million pounds |  |                               |                                     |                                 |                             |               |       |                |         |  |
| 1939           | 1,436  | 81.2                          | 46.4                                | 34.8                            | 27.5                        | 14.5          | 13.0  | 6.2            | 1.2     | 31.5   |
| 1952           | 5,332  | 97.9                          | 64.8                                | 33.1                            | 45.2                        | 30.5          | 14.6  | 5.5            | 2.2     | 54.7   |
| 1952 J         | 3,179  | 117.1                         | 23.5                                | 93.7                            | 39.3                        | 23.6          | 15.8  | 3.0            | 3.0     | 36.7   |
| F              | 2,619 <sup>r</sup>                             | 100.4 <sup>r</sup>            | 21.2                                | 79.2 <sup>r</sup>               | 33.9                        | 17.6          | 16.3  | 3.0            | 0.9     | 33.1   |
| M              | 2,066  | 45.4                          | 28.1                                | 17.3                            | 46.5                        | 27.7          | 18.8  | 2.0            | 1.0     | 27.4   |
| A              | 2,952  | 51.9                          | 46.5                                | 5.5                             | 40.1                        | 20.7          | 19.3  | 2.2            | 1.9     | 29.7   |
| M              | 7,945  | 155.5                         | 137.9                               | 17.6                            | 31.0                        | 21.0          | 10.1  | 3.4            | 4.2     | 35.0   |
| J              | 8,550  | 132.7                         | 116.2                               | 16.5                            | 41.5                        | 31.3          | 10.2  | 3.9            | 4.8     | 46.0   |
| J              | 13,015   | 159.7                         | 106.1                               | 53.6                            | 56.8                        | 45.9          | 10.9  | 5.8            | 3.7     | 55.5   |
| A              | 9,813  | 168.8                         | 98.4                                | 70.5                            | 50.8                        | 41.1          | 9.7   | 5.4            | 1.6     | 60.1   |
| S              | 4,387  | 93.9                          | 81.9                                | 12.0                            | 54.5                        | 42.5          | 12.0  | 8.5            | 1.0     | 66.3   |
| O              | 3,403  | 63.4                          | 43.5                                | 19.9                            | 51.8                        | 36.8          | 15.0  | 8.8            | 0.5     | 66.6   |
| N              | 2,476  | 45.1                          | 27.8                                | 17.2                            | 53.3                        | 35.7          | 17.6  | 16.7           | 0.4     | 60.5   |
| D              | 3,539  | 31.7                          | 27.1                                | 4.6                             | 42.8                        | 22.7          | 20.1  | 3.8            | 3.3     | 54.7   |
| 1953 J         | 2,374  | 32.6                          | 25.6                                | 7.0                             | 38.2                        | 24.2          | 14.0  | 5.6            | 1.7     | 45.8   |
| F              | 1,251  | 27.1                          | 18.7                                | 8.4                             | 45.1                        | 25.2          | 19.9  | 3.4            | 1.7     | 38.4   |

(1) Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.      (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.      (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

|                | Wheat Flour      |                   |                        | Margarine                 |                      |                         | Stocks End of Period   | Oatmeal and Rolled Oats | Cereals Ready to Serve | Macaroni, etc. Dry                         | Baking Powder | Yeast, Fresh and Dried Eggs <sup>(3)</sup> |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--|---------------|--|
|                | Production       |                   | Exports <sup>(1)</sup> | Production <sup>(2)</sup> | Stocks End of Period | Oatmeal and Rolled Oats |                        |                         |                        |  |               |  |
|                | P.C. of capacity | Million barrels   | Million barrels        | Production <sup>(2)</sup> | Stocks End of Period | Oatmeal and Rolled Oats | Cereals Ready to Serve | Macaroni, etc. Dry      | Baking Powder          | Yeast, Fresh and Dried Eggs <sup>(3)</sup> | Production    | Million pounds                             |
| Million pounds |                  |                   |                        |                           |                      |                         |                        |                         |                        |  |               |  |
| 1939           | 63.2             | 1.40              | 0.45                   | —                         | —                    | 14.82                   | 17.14                  | 12.19                   | 2.64                   | 3.69                                       | 0.05          |  |
| 1952           | 81.5             | 2.01              | —                      | 8.80                      | 2.90                 | 7.77                    | 18.76                  | 17.99                   | 2.56                   | 6.49                                       | 0.15          |  |
| 1952 F         | 74.1             | 1.80 <sup>r</sup> | 0.93                   | 9.39                      | 2.95                 | 6.94                    | —                      | —                       | —                      | —  | —             |  |
| M              | 77.3             | 1.93              | 1.19                   | 8.83                      | 2.59 <sup>r</sup>    | 5.24                    | 18.02                  | 19.41                   | 2.93                   | 6.15                                       | 0.19          |  |
| A              | 82.5             | 1.97              | 0.98                   | 9.25                      | 3.22                 | 5.76                    | —                      | —                       | —                      | —  | —             |  |
| M              | 85.9             | 2.15              | 1.27                   | 7.90                      | 2.55                 | 4.13                    | 20.55                  | 17.64                   | 2.38                   | 6.45                                       | 0.24          |  |
| J              | 86.5             | 2.08              | 1.36                   | 7.86                      | 2.32                 | 5.94                    | —                      | —                       | —                      | —  | —             |  |
| J              | 78.1             | 1.94              | 1.03                   | 7.38                      | 2.45                 | 5.50                    | —                      | —                       | —                      | —  | —             |  |
| A              | 77.9             | 1.94              | 0.90                   | 7.21                      | 2.17                 | 7.41                    | 21.37                  | 16.16                   | 2.72                   | 6.65                                       | 0.11          |  |
| S              | 87.8             | 2.12              | 1.09                   | 9.27                      | 2.34                 | 12.22                   | —                      | —                       | —                      | —  | —             |  |
| O              | 91.9             | 2.30              | 1.22                   | 11.06                     | 2.62                 | 14.18                   | —                      | —                       | —                      | —  | —             |  |
| N              | 89.8             | 2.18              | 1.25 <sup>r</sup>      | 9.12                      | 2.97                 | 10.37                   | 15.10                  | 18.72                   | 2.21                   | 6.72                                       | 0.06          |  |
| D              | 73.0             | 1.84              | 1.27                   | 8.93                      | 2.90                 | 7.26                    | —                      | —                       | —                      | —  | —             |  |
| 1953 J         | 70.1             | 1.77              | 0.83                   | 10.59                     | 2.72                 | 3.45                    | —                      | —                       | —                      | —  | —             |  |
| F              | 77.4             | 1.80              | 0.66                   | 7.58                      | 3.00 <sup>r</sup>    | 5.66                    | —                      | —                       | —                      | —  | —             |  |
| M              | —                | —                 | —                      | 8.30                      | 2.58                 | —                       | —                      | —                       | —                      | —  | —             |  |

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.      (2) Includes Newfoundland.      (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

|          | Biscuits Soda           | Biscuits Plain and Fancy | Chewing Gum                  | Cocoa Powder (for sale) | Chocolate Bars | Chocolate Confectionery <sup>(1)</sup> | Sugar Confectionery                | Jams and Jellies              | Marmalades                 | Soups Canned          |       |
|----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------|
|          | Million pounds          |                          | Million boxes                | Million pounds          | Million dozen  | Million pounds                         |                                    |                               |                            |                       |       |
| 1939     | 7.03                    | 20.86                    | 1.71                         | 1.55                    | 5.06           | 9.54                                   | 11.61                              | 10.87                         | 2.98                       | 24.16                 |       |
| 1952     | 10.85                   | 46.72                    | 3.27                         | 2.08                    | 11.51          | 9.80                                   | 18.10                              | 18.63                         | 4.53                       | 49.84                 |       |
| 1951     |                         |                          |                              |                         |                |  |                                    |                               |                            |                       |       |
| 4th qtr. | 10.40                   | 40.58                    | 2.71                         | 2.35                    | 11.24          | 15.01                                  | 24.70                              | 14.90                         | 4.13                       | 54.86                 |       |
| 1952     |                         |                          |                              |                         |                |  |                                    |                               |                            |                       |       |
| 1st qtr. | 13.17                   | 41.30                    | 3.14                         | 2.42                    | 12.56          | 9.02                                   | 15.16                              | 15.00                         | 4.96                       | 35.38                 |       |
| 2nd qtr. | 9.81                    | 48.11                    | 3.86                         | 1.90                    | 11.07          | 7.14                                   | 14.94                              | 20.10                         | 4.97                       | 33.62                 |       |
| 3rd qtr. | 9.84                    | 49.09                    | 3.15                         | 1.84                    | 11.07          | 7.72                                   | 17.10                              | 21.32                         | 3.47                       | 74.39                 |       |
| 4th qtr. | 10.58                   | 48.40                    | 2.92                         | 2.14                    | 11.33          | 15.31                                  | 25.21                              | 18.09                         | 4.74                       | 55.98                 |       |
|          |                         |                          |                              |                         |                |  |                                    |                               |                            |                       |       |
|          | Infants' Foods Prepared | Baked Beans              | Pickles, Relishes and Sauces | Process Cheese          | Peanut Butter  | Peanuts, Salted and Roasted            | Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned | Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners | Tea, Blended, Packed, etc. | Carbo-nated Beverages |       |
|          | Million pounds          |                          | Thousand gallons             |                         |                |  |                                    |                               |                            | Million gallons       |       |
| 1939     | 0.90                    | 19.63                    | 0.46                         | 4.58                    | 3.10           | 1.97                                   |                                    |                               | 8.94                       | 9.58                  | 10.66 |
| 1952     | 9.25                    | 22.51                    | 1.42                         | 10.29                   | 5.96           | 4.36                                   | 21.70                              | 3.87                          | 10.84                      | 18.93                 | 25.45 |
| 1951     |                         |                          |                              |                         |                |  |                                    |                               |                            |                       |       |
| 4th qtr. | 12.89                   | 22.61                    | 1.35                         | 10.67                   | 5.84           | 4.78                                   | 4.62                               | 3.54                          | 10.81                      | 18.78                 | 19.92 |
| 1952     |                         |                          |                              |                         |                |  |                                    |                               |                            |                       |       |
| 1st qtr. | 4.77                    | 24.45                    | 1.35                         | 11.71                   | 6.43           | 4.10                                   | 10.25                              | 3.32                          | 10.52                      | 19.05                 | 19.33 |
| 2nd qtr. | 5.82                    | 22.18                    | 1.19                         | 8.91                    | 5.90           | 4.29                                   | 26.25                              | 3.58                          | 11.06                      | 18.28                 | 26.34 |
| 3rd qtr. | 12.86                   | 18.86                    | 1.56                         | 9.78                    | 6.03           | 3.80                                   | 21.08                              | 3.79                          | 10.38                      | 17.66                 | 33.86 |
| 4th qtr. | 13.57                   | 24.53                    | 1.56                         | 10.75                   | 5.46           | 5.26                                   | 29.23                              | 4.80                          | 11.42                      | 20.74                 | 22.26 |

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                | RAW CANE SUGAR |                      | REFINED SUGAR |                  |       |                |       |       | Stocks<br>End of period |  |
|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|--|
|                | Receipts       | Stocks end of period | Production    |                  |       | Domestic Sales |       |       |                         |  |
|                |                |                      | Granulated    | Yellow and brown | Total | Beet           | Cane  | Total |                         |  |
| Million pounds |                |                      |               |                  |       |                |       |       |                         |  |
| 1939           | 82.1           | 74.5                 | 83.6          | 10.2             | 93.8  |                |       | 94.5  | 248.5                   |  |
| 1952           | 96.6           | 152.4                | 106.9         | 10.4             | 117.3 | 21.3           | 92.5  | 113.9 | 342.6                   |  |
| 1952 J         | 25.9           | 103.4                | 55.6          | 9.8              | 65.4  | 20.9           | 67.2  | 88.1  | 290.9                   |  |
| F              | 25.4           | 74.7                 | 45.1          | 7.2              | 52.3  | 21.9           | 67.6  | 89.5  | 250.3                   |  |
| M              | 50.6           | 63.8                 | 52.4          | 8.2              | 60.6  | 21.7           | 72.3  | 94.0  | 213.7                   |  |
| A              | 113.9          | 113.5                | 52.0          | 8.3              | 60.4  | 22.0           | 68.8  | 90.8  | 182.6                   |  |
| M              | 101.2          | 124.3                | 76.4          | 10.0             | 86.4  | 26.4           | 82.4  | 108.7 | 159.5                   |  |
| J              | 126.3          | 130.5                | 105.5         | 11.4             | 116.9 | 29.2           | 111.6 | 140.8 | 135.1                   |  |
| J              | 106.4          | 110.6                | 108.7         | 9.1              | 117.9 | 23.4           | 134.9 | 158.2 | 93.9                    |  |
| A              | 93.3           | 77.0                 | 108.8         | 9.2              | 118.0 | 11.8           | 115.1 | 126.9 | 84.0                    |  |
| S              | 143.1          | 88.7                 | 123.2         | 11.6             | 134.8 | 11.4           | 135.4 | 146.9 | 71.9                    |  |
| O              | 189.9          | 157.1                | 222.9         | 11.8             | 234.7 | 20.3           | 99.0  | 119.3 | 186.1                   |  |
| N              | 141.5          | 187.5                | 217.9         | 15.2             | 233.1 | 24.0           | 83.8  | 107.7 | 311.1                   |  |
| D              | 42.1           | 152.4                | 114.7         | 12.6             | 127.3 | 23.1           | 72.6  | 95.7  | 342.6                   |  |
| 1953 J         | 24.6           | 124.5                | 43.4          | 6.3              | 49.7  | 22.6           | 67.1  | 89.7  | 301.9                   |  |
| F              | 24.0           | 81.6                 | 55.8          | 9.6              | 65.4  | 20.7           | 59.7  | 80.4  | 285.8                   |  |

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

|                 | Total<br>All<br>Stores <sup>(1)</sup> | Grocery<br>and Com-<br>bination<br>Stores | Meat<br>Stores | Country<br>General<br>Stores | Depart-<br>ment<br>Stores | Variety<br>Stores | Motor<br>Vehicle<br>Dealers | Garages<br>and<br>Filling<br>Stations | Clothing<br>Stores <sup>(2)</sup> | Shoe<br>Stores | Lumber<br>and<br>Building<br>Materials<br>and<br>Hardware |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---|
| Million dollars |                                       |   |                |                              |                           |                   |                             |                                       |                                   |                |   |
| 1941            | 286.4                                 | 47.3                                      | 6.7            | 17.8                         | 31.5                      | 7.1               | 30.0                        | 17.1                                  | 18.7                              | 3.7            | 12.7  |
| 1952            | 942.0                                 | 152.6                                     | 15.7           | 44.5                         | 81.5                      | 17.2              | 178.2                       | 46.0                                  | 49.8                              | 9.0            | 49.1  |
| 1952 J          | 724.9                                 | 140.5                                     | 15.7           | 35.6                         | 55.2                      | 10.1              | 118.5                       | 37.4                                  | 38.6                              | 5.8            | 33.3  |
| F               | 741.2                                 | 140.1                                     | 15.2           | 36.3                         | 60.2                      | 11.4              | 135.8                       | 35.5                                  | 34.6                              | 5.2            | 31.0  |
| M               | 848.5                                 | 148.6                                     | 15.0           | 39.7                         | 70.2                      | 13.5              | 173.5                       | 38.9                                  | 44.1                              | 7.4            | 35.6  |
| A               | 935.4                                 | 145.0                                     | 15.3           | 41.3                         | 75.1                      | 16.5              | 210.5                       | 46.2                                  | 51.0                              | 9.9            | 41.7  |
| M               | 1,057.3                               | 166.7                                     | 16.0           | 48.4                         | 83.7                      | 16.8              | 254.6                       | 49.4                                  | 50.3                              | 10.3           | 54.9  |
| J               | 988.1                                 | 149.7                                     | 15.0           | 45.4                         | 77.1                      | 16.5              | 217.7                       | 49.9                                  | 49.6                              | 10.5           | 56.0  |
| J               | 976.6                                 | 155.7                                     | 14.7           | 48.1                         | 59.8                      | 15.8              | 211.2                       | 53.3                                  | 43.1                              | 8.2            | 54.3  |
| A               | 965.2                                 | 158.6                                     | 15.3           | 49.2                         | 69.6                      | 15.9              | 163.3                       | 54.5                                  | 41.1                              | 8.2            | 56.8  |
| S               | 945.5                                 | 149.2                                     | 15.5           | 45.4                         | 84.3                      | 15.8              | 169.8                       | 50.3                                  | 43.9                              | 9.2            | 58.7  |
| O               | 1,017.1                               | 156.7                                     | 16.9           | 47.7                         | 97.3                      | 18.4              | 178.4                       | 51.8                                  | 57.0                              | 9.2            | 62.0  |
| N               | 983.2                                 | 153.7                                     | 16.0           | 45.1                         | 108.0                     | 18.6              | 168.4                       | 42.3                                  | 58.2                              | 9.3            | 52.5  |
| D               | 1,120.8                               | 166.8                                     | 18.0           | 52.0                         | 137.2                     | 37.0              | 136.6                       | 42.7                                  | 85.6                              | 14.5           | 52.2  |
| 1953 J          | 813.8                                 | 153.8                                     | 15.8           | 35.9                         | 63.8                      | 12.0              | 141.3                       | 41.5                                  | 42.3                              | 7.0            | 37.7  |
| F               | 775.1                                 | 139.4                                     | 14.5           | 33.6                         | 61.5                      | 12.0              | 159.2                       | 37.3                                  | 33.7                              | 5.6            | 33.4  |

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

|                 | Furniture<br>Stores | Radio and<br>Appliance<br>Dealers | Restau-<br>rants | Coal and<br>Wood<br>Dealers | Drug<br>Stores | Jewellery<br>Stores | Mari-<br>times | BY ECONOMIC AREAS |         |          |                     |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|----------|---------------------|
|                 |                     |                                   |                  |                             |                |                     |                | Quebec            | Ontario | Prairies | British<br>Columbia |
| Million dollars |                     |                                   |                  |                             |                |                     |                |                   |         |          |                     |
| 1941            | 5.3                 | 3.8                               | 10.6             | 8.2                         | 8.4            | 3.2                 | 23.6           | 68.2              | 117.3   | 51.7     | 25.8                |
| 1952            | 16.8                | 14.6                              | 33.0             | 17.5                        | 20.7           | 7.3                 | 64.8           | 220.2             | 357.1   | 192.0    | 107.9               |
| 1952 J          | 11.3                | 13.2                              | 27.8             | 25.0                        | 19.4           | 4.7                 | 49.4           | 167.3             | 286.8   | 139.1    | 82.4                |
| F               | 12.1                | 11.7                              | 28.4             | 20.9                        | 19.4           | 4.7                 | 47.1           | 170.3             | 290.6   | 139.9    | 93.3                |
| M               | 14.8                | 11.9                              | 30.5             | 18.8                        | 20.1           | 5.1                 | 57.7           | 203.8             | 325.8   | 159.6    | 101.5               |
| A               | 14.2                | 13.0                              | 31.8             | 11.2                        | 20.1           | 5.1                 | 64.0           | 223.0             | 349.4   | 192.8    | 106.3               |
| M               | 19.1                | 14.0                              | 34.7             | 12.0                        | 20.3           | 6.4                 | 73.2           | 252.4             | 395.8   | 214.1    | 121.7               |
| J               | 19.2                | 14.9                              | 32.2             | 11.5                        | 19.5           | 6.8                 | 68.0           | 228.9             | 381.2   | 194.5    | 115.4               |
| J               | 17.4                | 13.9                              | 37.5             | 12.5                        | 19.1           | 5.8                 | 65.7           | 231.5             | 365.1   | 201.4    | 112.9               |
| A               | 17.4                | 13.1                              | 38.1             | 15.3                        | 20.5           | 6.6                 | 67.4           | 219.2             | 351.4   | 214.7    | 112.6               |
| S               | 17.5                | 15.8                              | 33.6             | 19.3                        | 20.3           | 6.6                 | 64.8           | 222.2             | 348.2   | 202.1    | 108.2               |
| O               | 18.6                | 15.9                              | 36.5             | 24.0                        | 21.5           | 6.8                 | 67.8           | 234.7             | 385.0   | 219.6    | 110.0               |
| N               | 18.1                | 16.5                              | 33.5             | 18.8                        | 19.6           | 7.8                 | 67.3           | 233.3             | 368.5   | 205.7    | 108.3               |
| D               | 22.4                | 21.5                              | 31.1             | 20.9                        | 28.2           | 20.5                | 84.8           | 256.2             | 437.4   | 220.2    | 122.2               |
| 1953 J          | 14.7                | 17.7                              | 28.5             | 23.4                        | 21.1           | 5.4                 | 55.5           | 182.6             | 324.7   | 159.5    | 91.6                |
| F               | 13.2                | 14.9                              | 26.9             | 18.5                        | 19.6           | 5.1                 | 51.0           | 175.4             | 300.9   | 151.0    | 96.8                |

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". <sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

TABLE 46

**Retail Sales and Stocks**  
Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

|                               | DEPARTMENT STORES           |        |                                       |        |  |        |       |                                 |         |  |       |   |        |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|--------|-------|---------------------------------|---------|--|-------|---|--------|
|                               | Total<br>All<br>Departments |        | Ladies' Apparel<br>and<br>Accessories |        | Men's and Boys'<br>Clothing,<br>Furnishings<br>and Shoes |        |       | Food and<br>Kindred<br>Products |         | Piece Goods,<br>Linens<br>and<br>Domestics |       | Home Furnishings,<br>Furniture, Radio<br>and Appliances |        |
|                               |                             |        | Sales                                 | Stocks | Sales  | Stocks | Sales | Stocks                          | Sales   | Stocks                                     | Sales | Sales   | Stocks |
| Million dollars               |                             |        |                                       |        |  |        |       |                                 |         |  |       |   |        |
| 1950                          | 72.7                        | 177.4  | 20.9                                  |        | 9.3  |        | 5.0   |                                 | 4.7     |  | 13.0  |   |        |
| 1952                          | 81.5                        | 182.9  | 24.0                                  | 45.0   | 10.4   | 23.6   | 5.4   | 3.4                             | 4.9     | 16.0                                       | 14.3  | 41.0  |        |
| 1951 D                        | 119.8                       | 182.6  | 33.0                                  | 42.3   | 18.7   | 24.8   | 7.9   | 4.2                             | 5.2     | 15.4                                       | 12.6  | 43.2  |        |
| 1952 J                        | 55.2                        | 173.0  | 13.9                                  | 41.5   | 6.2  | 22.8   | 5.1   | 4.5                             | 6.1     | 13.5                                       | 9.7   | 39.8  |        |
| F                             | 60.2                        | 191.0  | 15.9                                  | 49.5   | 6.0  | 25.4   | 5.4   | 4.7                             | 5.0     | 15.2                                       | 12.1  | 41.5  |        |
| M                             | 70.2                        | 203.2  | 21.9                                  | 54.4   | 8.4  | 27.4   | 5.5   | 4.5                             | 4.5     | 16.4                                       | 12.3  | 42.5  |        |
| A                             | 75.1                        | 199.7  | 25.5                                  | 52.2   | 9.5  | 27.0   | 5.1   | 4.3                             | 3.8     | 16.8                                       | 12.2  | 41.4  |        |
| M                             | 83.7                        | 196.0  | 25.0                                  | 51.5   | 9.8  | 26.4   | 5.5   | 4.2                             | 4.7     | 16.2                                       | 16.4  | 39.6  |        |
| J                             | 77.1                        | 181.5  | 21.4                                  | 46.5   | 9.6  | 23.9   | 4.9   | 3.9                             | 4.5     | 15.0                                       | 15.2  | 37.3  |        |
| J                             | 59.8                        | 186.1  | 15.2                                  | 48.6   | 6.3  | 24.7   | 4.6   | 3.7                             | 3.9     | 14.9                                       | 12.0  | 38.9  |        |
| A                             | 69.6                        | 199.4  | 19.2                                  | 56.1   | 6.9  | 28.2   | 4.7   | 3.8                             | 4.3     | 15.9                                       | 16.0  | 38.0  |        |
| S                             | 84.3                        | 205.4  | 27.3                                  | 58.8   | 10.2   | 29.9   | 4.6   | 3.9                             | 5.4     | 15.4                                       | 15.8  | 37.9  |        |
| O                             | 97.3                        | 223.5  | 32.7                                  | 61.3   | 14.4   | 30.9   | 5.1   | 3.9                             | 5.7     | 16.4                                       | 15.9  | 42.1  |        |
| N                             | 108.0                       | 226.2  | 32.2                                  | 59.9   | 15.8   | 31.5   | 6.2   | 4.2                             | 5.5     | 16.6                                       | 17.3  | 42.2  |        |
| D                             | 137.2                       | 182.9  | 37.6                                  | 45.0   | 21.0   | 23.6   | 7.7   | 3.4                             | 5.7     | 16.0                                       | 16.5  | 41.0  |        |
| 1953 J                        | 63.8                        | 197.1  | 15.9                                  | 50.3   | 6.7  | 26.1   | 4.8   | 4.0                             | 6.5     | 16.2                                       | 13.5  | 43.9  |        |
| F                             | 61.5                        |        | 16.1                                  |        | 5.9  |        | 4.8   |                                 | 4.6     |  | 13.7  |   |        |
| CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES       |                             |        |                                       |        |  |        |       |                                 |         |  |       |   |        |
| Grocery<br>and<br>Combination | Women's<br>Clothing         |        | Shoe                                  |        | Hardware   |        | Drug  |                                 | Variety |  |       |   |        |
|                               | Sales                       | Stocks | Sales                                 | Stocks | Sales  | Stocks | Sales | Stocks                          | Sales   | Stocks                                     | Sales | Stocks  |        |
| Million dollars               |                             |        |                                       |        |  |        |       |                                 |         |  |       |   |        |
| 1949                          | 36.2                        | 32.4   | 3.1                                   | 6.2    | 2.7  | 15.0   | 0.7   | 3.3                             | 2.3     | 7.4  | 11.8  | 29.7  |        |
| 1952                          | 56.9                        | 46.2   | 3.8                                   | 9.1    | 3.4  | 18.1   | 1.1   | 4.7                             | 2.8     | 9.1  | 14.9  | 39.3  |        |
| 1951 D                        | 58.9                        | 43.8   | 6.2                                   | 7.4    | 5.3  | 17.0   | 1.3   | 4.0                             | 3.6     | 8.5  | 29.1  | 35.2  |        |
| 1952 J                        | 52.9                        | 41.2   | 2.6                                   | 7.0    | 1.9  | 16.1   | 0.8   | 3.8                             | 2.5     | 8.7  | 8.7   | 33.7  |        |
| F                             | 53.1                        | 40.5   | 2.6                                   | 8.3    | 1.8  | 16.7   | 0.7   | 3.9                             | 2.6     | 8.5  | 9.9   | 36.5  |        |
| M                             | 57.0                        | 42.1   | 3.1                                   | 9.1    | 2.8  | 18.5   | 0.8   | 4.1                             | 2.6     | 8.4  | 11.7  | 40.2  |        |
| A                             | 54.5                        | 40.6   | 3.8                                   | 9.4    | 3.7  | 18.6   | 1.0   | 4.2                             | 2.7     | 8.5  | 14.3  | 41.8  |        |
| M                             | 62.4                        | 40.1   | 4.1                                   | 9.5    | 3.9  | 19.1   | 1.2   | 4.5                             | 2.8     | 8.7  | 14.5  | 43.5  |        |
| J                             | 55.0                        | 40.3   | 4.0                                   | 9.3    | 3.9  | 17.2   | 1.2   | 4.4                             | 2.6     | 8.6  | 14.3  | 42.7  |        |
| J                             | 56.1                        | 41.2   | 3.7                                   | 7.5    | 3.3  | 19.0   | 1.0   | 4.5                             | 2.7     | 8.6  | 13.7  | 42.3  |        |
| A                             | 56.8                        | 40.8   | 3.1                                   | 8.3    | 3.1  | 17.6   | 1.2   | 4.4                             | 2.7     | 8.2  | 13.7  | 44.0  |        |
| S                             | 53.5                        | 42.2   | 3.4                                   | 9.8    | 3.4  | 18.9   | 1.1   | 4.5                             | 2.7     | 8.4  | 13.7  | 47.9  |        |
| O                             | 60.3                        | 44.1   | 4.0                                   | 11.5   | 3.4  | 20.4   | 1.3   | 4.6                             | 3.0     | 8.8  | 15.9  | 51.9  |        |
| N                             | 59.7                        | 46.1   | 4.0                                   | 12.9   | 3.6  | 20.8   | 1.2   | 4.8                             | 2.7     | 9.6  | 16.2  | 56.9  |        |
| D                             | 61.6                        | 46.2   | 7.1                                   | 9.1    | 6.2  | 18.1   | 1.5   | 4.7                             | 3.9     | 9.1  | 32.2  | 39.3  |        |
| 1953 J                        | 61.6                        | 40.8   | 3.0                                   |        | 2.5  | 17.8   | 0.8   | 4.5                             | 2.8     | 9.3  | 10.4  | 38.7  |        |
| F                             | 56.0                        |        | 2.7                                   |        | 2.0  |        | 0.8   |                                 | 2.7     |  | 10.4  |   |        |

TABLE 47

**Retail Consumer Credit**Quarterly averages or quarters<sup>(1)</sup>**COMBINED TRADES**

|                                | Sales and Percentage Composition |         |         |        |      |            |      |        |      |       | Accounts Receivable <sup>(1)</sup> |        |  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|------|------------|------|--------|------|-------|------------------------------------|--------|--|
|                                | Cash                             |         |         | Credit |      |            |      |        |      |       |                                    |        |  |
|                                | Total Sales                      | Sales   | Percent | Total  |      | Instalment |      | Charge |      | Total | Instal-<br>ment                    | Charge |  |
| Million dollars or percentages |                                  |         |         |        |      |            |      |        |      |       |                                    |        |  |
| 1949                           | 2,107.0                          | 1,548.1 | 73.5    | 558.9  | 26.5 | 128.7      | 6.1  | 430.2  | 20.4 | 467.5 | 139.8                              | 327.7  |  |
| 1952                           | 2,826.0                          | 1,937.3 | 68.6    | 888.7  | 31.4 | 313.3      | 11.1 | 575.4  | 20.4 | 685.0 | 235.4                              | 449.6  |  |
| 1951 4th qtr.                  | 2,831.0                          | 2,030.8 | 71.6    | 800.2  | 28.3 | 204.4      | 7.2  | 595.8  | 21.1 | 505.5 | 104.0                              | 401.5  |  |
| 1952 1st qtr.                  | 2,314.6                          | 1,596.9 | 69.0    | 717.7  | 31.0 | 209.1      | 9.0  | 508.6  | 22.0 | 449.0 | 96.5                               | 352.5  |  |
| 2nd qtr.                       | 2,980.8                          | 2,031.5 | 68.1    | 949.3  | 31.9 | 368.3      | 12.4 | 581.0  | 19.5 | 533.4 | 136.3                              | 397.1  |  |
| 3rd qtr.                       | 2,887.4                          | 1,976.1 | 68.4    | 911.3  | 31.6 | 334.2      | 11.6 | 577.1  | 20.0 | 590.2 | 179.0                              | 411.2  |  |
| 4th qtr.                       | 3,121.0                          | 2,144.7 | 68.7    | 976.3  | 31.3 | 341.4      | 10.9 | 634.9  | 20.4 | 685.0 | 235.4                              | 449.6  |  |

**SELECTED TRADES**

|               | Department Stores |                 |                                       | Clothing Stores |                 |                                       | Furniture, Radio and Appli-<br>ance Stores |                 |                                       | Motor Vehicle Dealers |                 |                                       |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
|               | Total<br>Sales    | Credit<br>Sales | Accounts<br>receivable <sup>(1)</sup> | Total<br>Sales  | Credit<br>Sales | Accounts<br>receivable <sup>(1)</sup> | Total<br>Sales                             | Credit<br>Sales | Accounts<br>receivable <sup>(1)</sup> | Total<br>Sales        | Credit<br>Sales | Accounts<br>receivable <sup>(1)</sup> |
|               |                   |                 |                                       |                 |                 |                                       |  |                 |                                       |                       |                 |                                       |
| 1949          | 213.9             | 63.3            | 83.7                                  | 127.5           | 22.6            | 27.3                                  | 69.9                                       | 40.3            | 56.3                                  | 257.6                 | 117.0           | 55.8                                  |
| 1952          | 244.4             | 86.9            | 137.9                                 | 149.3           | 30.9            | 42.4                                  | 94.4                                       | 59.2            | 102.7                                 | 534.6                 | 291.0           | 75.5                                  |
| 1951 4th qtr. | 302.9             | 88.8            | 75.1                                  | 183.2           | 36.1            | 31.6                                  | 85.3                                       | 45.6            | 52.4                                  | 400.0                 | 210.5           | 71.1                                  |
| 1952 1st qtr. | 185.6             | 55.7            | 58.5                                  | 117.2           | 24.9            | 27.8                                  | 75.0                                       | 44.9            | 52.5                                  | 427.9                 | 232.5           | 64.5                                  |
| 2nd qtr.      | 235.8             | 85.2            | 75.7                                  | 150.9           | 30.4            | 30.5                                  | 94.3                                       | 60.1            | 66.6                                  | 682.9                 | 358.5           | 94.6                                  |
| 3rd qtr.      | 213.8             | 81.5            | 92.8                                  | 128.2           | 24.3            | 30.5                                  | 95.1                                       | 61.9            | 85.8                                  | 544.3                 | 298.1           | 90.0                                  |
| 4th qtr.      | 342.5             | 125.0           | 137.9                                 | 200.7           | 43.8            | 42.4                                  | 113.1                                      | 69.9            | 102.7                                 | 483.3                 | 274.7           | 75.5                                  |

<sup>(1)</sup> Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

**Indexes of Wholesale Sales**

TABLE 48 Monthly averages or calendar months

| General Index | Auto Parts and Equipment | 1935-39 = 100      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                       |                    |                           |                    |  |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--|
|               |                          | Drugs              | Clothing           | Footwear           | Dry Goods          | Groceries          | Fruits and Vegetables | Hardware           | Tobacco and Confectionery |                    |  |
| 1935-39 = 100 |                          |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                       |                    |                           |                    |  |
| 1939          | 109.1                    | 112.8              | 111.0              | 106.1              | 111.5              | 105.8              | 108.6                 | 107.7              | 110.6                     | 113.4              |  |
| 1951          | 347.1                    | 510.3              | 347.3              | 252.6              | 328.5              | 249.4              | 304.1                 | 288.0              | 455.7                     | 409.4              |  |
| 1952 J        | 310.2                    | 451.4              | 372.5              | 210.7              | 167.6              | 166.1              | 292.8                 | 250.3              | 365.9                     | 389.8              |  |
| F             | 314.9                    | 506.9              | 347.9              | 230.6              | 303.6              | 225.2              | 283.9                 | 273.4              | 357.3                     | 364.0              |  |
| M             | 335.5                    | 479.6              | 325.0              | 271.9              | 361.2              | 270.1              | 292.1                 | 307.2              | 410.7                     | 390.9              |  |
| A             | 361.9                    | 516.9              | 367.7              | 263.4              | 330.0              | 241.1              | 309.7                 | 368.2              | 444.1                     | 442.8              |  |
| M             | 390.5                    | 545.3              | 390.0              | 218.8              | 287.2              | 229.9              | 329.7                 | 421.5              | 505.1                     | 491.0              |  |
| J             | 368.5                    | 583.9              | 336.0              | 226.1              | 233.0              | 194.2              | 317.2                 | 405.9              | 462.6                     | 442.4              |  |
| J             | 376.0                    | 578.2              | 366.9              | 173.0              | 234.7              | 155.3              | 356.0                 | 388.6              | 436.8                     | 452.8              |  |
| A             | 366.9                    | 599.0              | 356.5              | 259.2              | 474.9              | 257.8              | 324.7                 | 313.3              | 449.3                     | 408.9              |  |
| S             | 403.4                    | 720.5              | 385.9              | 331.4              | 575.6              | 343.1              | 340.9                 | 295.6              | 520.9                     | 429.5              |  |
| O             | 414.1                    | 678.5              | 431.2              | 403.7              | 565.9              | 336.0              | 349.8                 | 319.9              | 522.5                     | 460.2              |  |
| N             | 362.2                    | 561.7              | 386.4              | 321.3              | 353.1              | 314.5              | 305.8                 | 291.1              | 464.7                     | 413.6              |  |
| D             | 340.9                    | 507.3              | 393.9              | 247.9              | 303.4              | 186.9              | 282.7                 | 322.4              | 423.4                     | 461.7              |  |
| 1953 J        | 309.1 <sup>r</sup>       | 481.9 <sup>r</sup> | 360.9 <sup>r</sup> | 215.3 <sup>r</sup> | 189.6 <sup>r</sup> | 193.0 <sup>r</sup> | 288.1 <sup>r</sup>    | 238.5 <sup>r</sup> | 359.0 <sup>r</sup>        | 383.7 <sup>r</sup> |  |
| F             | 305.0                    | 561.3              | 345.9              | 241.9              | 341.9              | 248.3              | 271.0                 | 252.2              | 336.2                     | 315.6              |  |

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | Index<br>of<br>Declared<br>Values | Index<br>of<br>Prices | Index<br>of<br>Physical<br>Volume | Total<br>Domestic<br>Exports | Fruits<br>and<br>Vegetables | Wheat                             | Wheat<br>Flour                      | Other<br>Grain<br>Products | Cattle                  | Beef and<br>Veal, Fresh | Other<br>Meats |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
|        | 1948 = 100                        |                       |                                   | Million dollars              |                             |                                   |                                     |                            |                         |                         |                |
| 1939   | 30.1                              | 45.1                  | 66.7                              | 77.1                         | 1.7                         | 9.1                               | 1.4                                 | 2.5                        | 1.3                     | —                       | 2.9            |
| 1952   | 139.9                             | 121.8                 | 114.9                             | 358.4                        | 1.8                         | 51.8                              | 9.7                                 | 21.8                       | 0.4                     | 2.5                     | 1.5            |
| 1952 J | 126.5                             | 125.5                 | 100.8                             | 324.1                        | 2.1                         | 28.1                              | 8.2                                 | 8.8                        | 1.3                     | 0.4                     | 2.3            |
| F      | 121.1                             | 124.8                 | 97.0                              | 310.3                        | 1.6                         | 31.3                              | 6.5                                 | 7.3                        | 2.5                     | 0.6                     | 1.7            |
| M      | 138.4                             | 124.3                 | 111.3                             | 354.6                        | 1.3                         | 33.0                              | 9.9                                 | 8.0                        | 0.2                     | 0.1                     | 1.6            |
| A      | 135.9                             | 123.2                 | 110.3                             | 348.4                        | 0.6                         | 48.1                              | 10.4                                | 9.0                        | —                       | —                       | 0.9            |
| M      | 149.3                             | 121.7                 | 122.7                             | 382.5                        | 0.6                         | 58.8                              | 10.5                                | 18.9                       | 0.1                     | 0.4                     | 1.3            |
| J      | 147.0                             | 121.7                 | 120.8                             | 376.7                        | 0.6                         | 64.0                              | 11.8                                | 23.9                       | —                       | 7.6                     | 1.2            |
| A      | 144.5                             | 121.2                 | 119.2                             | 370.4                        | 1.5                         | 71.5                              | 10.9                                | 33.4                       | —                       | 9.1                     | 1.2            |
| S      | 135.2                             | 120.7                 | 112.0                             | 346.5                        | 2.4                         | 63.8                              | 6.6                                 | 20.5                       | —                       | 2.9                     | 1.4            |
| O      | 131.5                             | 120.1                 | 109.5                             | 337.0                        | 2.2                         | 40.1                              | 9.6                                 | 22.3                       | 0.1                     | 0.4                     | 1.3            |
| N      | 145.9                             | 120.5                 | 121.1                             | 373.9                        | 3.6                         | 53.4                              | 11.5                                | 35.2                       | —                       | 1.7                     | 1.5            |
| D      | 151.1                             | 120.4                 | 125.5                             | 387.2                        | 2.7                         | 57.6                              | 9.5                                 | 29.7                       | —                       | 5.5                     | 1.8            |
| D      | 152.0                             | 119.1                 | 127.6                             | 389.4                        | 1.7                         | 71.7                              | 10.5                                | 44.5                       | —                       | 1.6                     | 1.9            |
| 1953 J | 123.8                             | 119.3 <sup>r</sup>    | 103.8 <sup>r</sup>                | 317.3                        | 1.5                         | 38.4                              | 7.3                                 | 9.2                        | —                       | 0.9                     | 2.5            |
| F      | 107.5                             | 118.8 <sup>d</sup>    | 90.5 <sup>d</sup>                 | 275.5                        | 1.4                         | 29.5                              | 5.9                                 | 6.8                        | —                       | 0.7                     | 2.0            |
|        | Fish and<br>Products              | Dairy<br>Products     | Alcoholic<br>Beverages            | Rubber<br>Products           | Furs<br>and<br>Products     | Hides,<br>Skins<br>and<br>Leather | Other<br>Animal<br>and<br>Vegetable | Fibres<br>and<br>Textiles  | Planks<br>and<br>Boards | Shingles                | Pulpwood       |
|        | Million dollars                   |                       |                                   |                              |                             |                                   |                                     |                            |                         |                         |                |
| 1939   | 2.4                               | 1.5                   | 0.7                               | 1.3                          | 1.2                         | 1.0                               | 2.3                                 | 1.2                        | 4.0                     | 0.7                     | 1.0            |
| 1952   | 9.4                               | 1.3                   | 4.7                               | 1.5                          | 2.0                         | 1.0                               | 9.1                                 | 2.3                        | 24.7                    | 1.7                     | 5.4            |
| 1952 J | 9.9                               | 0.5                   | 3.9                               | 2.7                          | 3.6                         | 1.3                               | 10.7                                | 3.2                        | 20.2                    | 1.2                     | 5.8            |
| F      | 8.3                               | 1.0                   | 4.0                               | 2.6                          | 2.0                         | 0.9                               | 9.5                                 | 2.7                        | 22.2                    | 1.6                     | 5.8            |
| M      | 9.6                               | 1.0                   | 4.6                               | 3.3                          | 1.9                         | 0.7                               | 13.6                                | 3.2                        | 24.7                    | 1.9                     | 5.7            |
| A      | 9.0                               | 0.8                   | 4.4                               | 2.7                          | 1.6                         | 0.9                               | 9.2                                 | 3.5                        | 25.8                    | 1.9                     | 3.0            |
| M      | 7.3                               | 1.0                   | 3.9                               | 1.7                          | 2.7                         | 0.7                               | 9.2                                 | 2.4                        | 32.1                    | 1.8                     | 3.4            |
| J      | 9.8                               | 1.2                   | 3.4                               | 0.9                          | 2.5                         | 0.9                               | 5.8                                 | 2.6                        | 28.0                    | 2.2                     | 5.8            |
| A      | 10.8                              | 1.5                   | 3.9                               | 0.6                          | 1.1                         | 0.9                               | 5.8                                 | 2.0                        | 19.1                    | 0.2                     | 5.4            |
| S      | 9.2                               | 2.2                   | 3.7                               | 0.7                          | 1.0                         | 0.8                               | 5.6                                 | 1.2                        | 20.6                    | 0.9                     | 6.4            |
| O      | 10.1                              | 1.4                   | 3.8                               | 0.5                          | 1.1                         | 1.2                               | 6.5                                 | 1.6                        | 29.8                    | 2.4                     | 6.8            |
| N      | 10.5                              | 1.7                   | 7.2                               | 0.5                          | 0.4                         | 1.4                               | 11.2                                | 1.6                        | 28.9                    | 2.2                     | 4.9            |
| D      | 8.7                               | 1.7                   | 7.4                               | 0.9                          | 5.8                         | 1.2                               | 13.3                                | 1.7                        | 20.1                    | 1.5                     | 4.0            |
| 1953 J | 8.3                               | 0.8                   | 5.0                               | 0.9                          | 3.2                         | 1.1                               | 10.4                                | 1.4                        | 19.8                    | 1.1                     | 3.6            |
| F      | 8.9                               | 0.7                   | 3.9                               | 0.8                          | 2.2                         | 1.3                               | 9.9                                 | 1.6                        | 18.6                    | 1.7                     | 3.4            |

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | Wood-pulp           | News-print Paper  | Other Wood and Paper | Iron Ore                      | Ferro-Alloys      | Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup> | Farm Machinery        | Other Machinery             | Auto-mobiles and Parts | Other Iron and Steel    | Aluminum and Products     |
|--------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
|        | Million dollars     |                   |                      |                               |                   |                                       |                       |                             |                        |                         |                           |
| 1939   | 2.6                 | 9.6               | 2.3                  | —                             | 0.2               | 0.6                                   | 0.6                   | 0.9                         | 2.1                    | 0.8                     | 2.2                       |
| 1952   | 24.3                | 49.3              | 8.5                  | 1.9                           | 2.5               | 4.2                                   | 8.8                   | 3.9                         | 9.3                    | 3.4                     | 13.5                      |
| 1952 J | 33.5                | 47.2              | 7.1                  | 0.2                           | 3.2               | 5.1                                   | 13.1                  | 3.5                         | 18.2                   | 4.1                     | 7.5                       |
| F      | 27.4                | 44.4              | 8.0                  | 0.2                           | 2.4               | 3.0                                   | 10.7                  | 3.9                         | 18.3                   | 4.2                     | 9.5                       |
| M      | 32.9                | 48.3              | 8.1                  | 0.2                           | 3.8               | 4.0                                   | 12.1                  | 4.7                         | 13.2                   | 3.5                     | 10.7                      |
| A      | 29.2                | 47.9              | 7.8                  | 0.4                           | 2.5               | 3.0                                   | 10.8                  | 4.8                         | 8.4                    | 2.6                     | 15.4                      |
| M      | 26.4                | 47.7              | 7.9                  | 1.4                           | 2.6               | 4.2                                   | 11.5                  | 3.4                         | 8.1                    | 2.5                     | 18.9                      |
| J      | 21.6                | 48.3              | 7.7                  | 2.2                           | 2.1               | 3.8                                   | 9.7                   | 3.4                         | 7.1                    | 2.2                     | 18.9                      |
| J      | 18.9                | 48.7              | 7.5                  | 4.0                           | 1.6               | 4.0                                   | 6.6                   | 4.6                         | 4.1                    | 1.7                     | 10.1                      |
| A      | 20.6                | 56.2              | 9.7                  | 2.7                           | 2.5               | 4.5                                   | 5.8                   | 2.7                         | 2.8                    | 3.4                     | 15.6                      |
| S      | 18.6                | 48.0              | 8.7                  | 4.3                           | 2.1               | 3.8                                   | 5.6                   | 3.9                         | 8.2                    | 2.2                     | 14.4                      |
| O      | 20.9                | 48.9              | 9.4                  | 2.6                           | 2.7               | 4.5                                   | 6.7                   | 3.9                         | 9.9                    | 3.6                     | 15.1                      |
| N      | 20.9                | 57.1              | 9.2                  | 2.9                           | 2.8               | 5.2                                   | 6.2                   | 4.4                         | 8.0                    | 5.0                     | 13.2                      |
| D      | 21.0                | 49.0              | 11.4                 | 1.2                           | 2.2               | 5.0                                   | 6.5                   | 4.2                         | 4.7                    | 5.4                     | 12.9                      |
| 1953 J | 20.0                | 52.3              | 6.2                  | 0.4                           | 2.5               | 5.6                                   | 9.4                   | 2.7                         | 6.7                    | 3.5                     | 12.6                      |
| F      | 16.4                | 42.5              | 5.4                  | 0.6                           | 1.9               | 2.8                                   | 9.8                   | 3.2                         | 7.4                    | 2.5                     | 13.3                      |
|        | Copper and Products | Lead and Products | Nickel               | Precious Metals (except gold) | Zinc and Products | Other Non-Ferrous Products            | Asbestos and Products | Other Non-Metallic Products | Fertilizers            | Other Chemical Products | Miscellaneous Commodities |
|        | Million dollars     |                   |                      |                               |                   |                                       |                       |                             |                        |                         |                           |
| 1939   | 4.4                 | 0.8               | 4.8                  | 1.4                           | 0.8               | 0.8                                   | 1.3                   | 1.1                         | 0.8                    | 1.3                     | 1.4                       |
| 1952   | 10.0                | 4.1               | 12.6                 | 3.9                           | 8.1               | 6.7                                   | 7.3                   | 4.6                         | 3.5                    | 6.9                     | 8.6                       |
| 1952 J | 8.7                 | 4.2               | 10.8                 | 4.3                           | 7.6               | 4.4                                   | 5.8                   | 4.3                         | 3.2                    | 7.6                     | 6.3                       |
| F      | 5.2                 | 3.9               | 13.6                 | 2.5                           | 10.3              | 4.8                                   | 5.7                   | 4.3                         | 3.5                    | 7.2                     | 5.4                       |
| M      | 10.6                | 4.5               | 13.0                 | 6.8                           | 11.6              | 8.9                                   | 7.1                   | 4.1                         | 4.2                    | 7.5                     | 10.4                      |
| A      | 11.2                | 4.2               | 13.9                 | 4.4                           | 9.7               | 7.3                                   | 8.0                   | 3.6                         | 4.0                    | 7.0                     | 10.2                      |
| M      | 12.4                | 4.1               | 15.2                 | 4.8                           | 7.7               | 9.2                                   | 8.7                   | 7.3                         | 3.5                    | 7.4                     | 10.8                      |
| J      | 9.4                 | 3.7               | 11.9                 | 2.9                           | 10.5              | 5.9                                   | 7.7                   | 5.4                         | 3.0                    | 6.4                     | 10.6                      |
| J      | 9.9                 | 5.2               | 13.8                 | 5.2                           | 8.2               | 5.0                                   | 6.7                   | 5.1                         | 3.4                    | 5.3                     | 12.1                      |
| A      | 11.9                | 3.8               | 12.8                 | 3.1                           | 6.0               | 4.3                                   | 7.4                   | 4.1                         | 3.3                    | 6.8                     | 6.4                       |
| S      | 11.5                | 4.5               | 12.5                 | 3.0                           | 5.8               | 7.7                                   | 7.7                   | 4.5                         | 3.6                    | 7.5                     | 7.5                       |
| O      | 10.9                | 4.7               | 10.9                 | 3.6                           | 7.4               | 6.8                                   | 7.1                   | 4.1                         | 3.8                    | 6.4                     | 8.2                       |
| N      | 11.0                | 4.6               | 13.1                 | 3.4                           | 6.5               | 6.7                                   | 6.6                   | 4.3                         | 3.3                    | 7.0                     | 8.6                       |
| D      | 6.9                 | 2.5               | 9.5                  | 3.5                           | 5.5               | 9.1                                   | 9.4                   | 4.7                         | 3.5                    | 6.1                     | 6.9                       |
| 1953 J | 10.8                | 4.5               | 14.4                 | 4.3                           | 8.4               | 7.9                                   | 6.2                   | 4.1                         | 3.8                    | 7.8                     | 7.6                       |
| F      | 13.6                | 2.5               | 12.7                 | 3.5                           | 5.0               | 5.9                                   | 5.9                   | 4.1                         | 4.2                    | 6.5                     | 6.4                       |

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | Index<br>of<br>Declared<br>Values | Index<br>of<br>Prices | Index<br>of<br>Physical<br>Volume | Total<br>Imports | Fruits,<br>Nuts and<br>Vegetables | Grains<br>and<br>Products | Sugar<br>and<br>Products | Vegetable<br>Oils | Tea,<br>Coffee,<br>Cocoa and<br>Chocolate | Rubber<br>and<br>Products | Furs<br>and<br>Products |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------------|
|        | 1948 = 100                        |                       |                                   |                  | Million dollars                   |                           |                          |                   |   |                           |                         |
| 1939   | 28.4                              | 47.2                  | 60.2                              | 62.59            | 2.89                              | 0.74                      | 1.95                     | 0.78              | 1.42                                      | 1.34                      | 0.59                    |
| 1952   | 152.3                             | 110.3 <sup>r</sup>    | 138.1 <sup>r</sup>                | 335.87           | 13.88                             | 3.15                      | 5.94                     | 1.87              | 7.23                                      | 4.34                      | 1.96                    |
| 1951 D | 123.9                             | 121.5 <sup>r</sup>    | 102.0 <sup>r</sup>                | 273.01           | 11.99                             | 7.98                      | 3.72                     | 1.53              | 5.91                                      | 4.34                      | 1.22                    |
| 1952 J | 139.6                             | 119.7 <sup>r</sup>    | 116.6 <sup>r</sup>                | 307.08           | 11.37                             | 1.70                      | 2.90                     | 2.05              | 8.84                                      | 5.78                      | 2.58                    |
| F      | 128.0                             | 117.3 <sup>r</sup>    | 109.1 <sup>r</sup>                | 282.02           | 10.78                             | 2.33                      | 2.66                     | 2.44              | 7.81                                      | 4.50                      | 2.34                    |
| M      | 148.0                             | 115.0 <sup>r</sup>    | 128.7 <sup>r</sup>                | 327.02           | 12.73                             | 1.46                      | 3.35                     | 2.48              | 7.94                                      | 4.98                      | 1.31                    |
| A      | 147.2                             | 112.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 130.4 <sup>r</sup>                | 323.97           | 14.43                             | 2.38                      | 5.22                     | 1.86              | 6.43                                      | 3.69                      | 1.79                    |
| M      | 174.7                             | 110.7 <sup>r</sup>    | 157.8 <sup>r</sup>                | 385.99           | 19.43                             | 3.12                      | 7.72                     | 1.63              | 8.39                                      | 3.97                      | 1.81                    |
| J      | 147.0                             | 109.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 134.1 <sup>r</sup>                | 324.27           | 16.47                             | 2.51                      | 5.91                     | 1.52              | 6.47                                      | 4.07                      | 1.77                    |
| J      | 155.9                             | 107.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 144.5 <sup>r</sup>                | 343.16           | 16.98                             | 3.99                      | 7.39                     | 1.80              | 7.57                                      | 4.62                      | 1.80                    |
| A      | 137.5                             | 106.6                 | 129.0                             | 302.89           | 12.24                             | 1.76                      | 5.02                     | 1.71              | 5.57                                      | 4.14                      | 2.13                    |
| S      | 158.3                             | 106.7 <sup>r</sup>    | 148.4 <sup>r</sup>                | 349.12           | 12.50                             | 2.85                      | 8.04                     | 1.58              | 6.58                                      | 4.39                      | 1.78                    |
| O      | 170.8                             | 107.8 <sup>r</sup>    | 158.4 <sup>r</sup>                | 376.39           | 12.09                             | 4.13                      | 10.78                    | 1.35              | 6.69                                      | 4.24                      | 2.32                    |
| N      | 164.4                             | 108.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 151.9 <sup>r</sup>                | 363.45           | 13.17                             | 5.88                      | 8.75                     | 2.44              | 7.70                                      | 3.51                      | 1.44                    |
| D      | 155.8                             | 108.5 <sup>r</sup>    | 143.6 <sup>r</sup>                | 345.11           | 14.40                             | 5.66                      | 3.56                     | 1.62              | 6.74                                      | 4.26                      | 2.44                    |
| 1953 J | 147.5                             | 108.6 <sup>p</sup>    | 135.8 <sup>p</sup>                | 327.81           | 9.87                              | 1.85                      | 1.05                     | 2.57              | 6.83                                      | 4.10                      | 4.70                    |

|                 | Hides<br>and<br>Leather | Other<br>Vegetable<br>and<br>Animal<br>Products | Cotton                         |                   | Flax,<br>Hemp,<br>Jute and<br>Products | Wool                           |                   | Synthetic<br>Fibres<br>and<br>Products | Other<br>Textiles | Books and<br>Printed<br>Matter | Paper<br>and<br>Products |
|-----------------|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                 |                         |   | Raw and<br>unmanu-<br>factured | Manu-<br>factured |  | Raw and<br>Unmanu-<br>factured | Manu-<br>factured |  |                   |                                |                          |
| Million dollars |                         |   |                                |                   |  |                                |                   |  |                   |                                |                          |
| 1939            | 1.01                    | 2.65  | 1.40                           | 1.65              | 0.77                                   | 0.88                           | 1.30              | 0.45                                   | 1.94              | 1.26                           | 0.72                     |
| 1952            | 1.76                    | 7.76  | 5.61                           | 6.83              | 1.97                                   | 2.41                           | 4.40              | 3.34                                   | 5.39              | 4.71                           | 2.49                     |
| 1951 D          | 1.16                    | 10.10   | 7.79                           | 4.40              | 1.15                                   | 2.05                           | 2.76              | 1.64                                   | 5.33              | 3.95                           | 2.70                     |
| 1952 J          | 1.25                    | 10.22   | 10.24                          | 5.82              | 1.83                                   | 2.08                           | 4.04              | 2.27                                   | 6.10              | 5.04                           | 2.72                     |
| F               | 1.65                    | 9.27  | 5.99                           | 6.12              | 1.94                                   | 2.44                           | 4.19              | 2.59                                   | 6.57              | 4.02                           | 2.54                     |
| M               | 1.79                    | 7.19  | 7.38                           | 7.27              | 1.83                                   | 1.21                           | 4.07              | 2.83                                   | 5.50              | 4.69                           | 2.34                     |
| A               | 1.62                    | 7.38  | 6.14                           | 7.32              | 1.97                                   | 2.65                           | 4.26              | 2.96                                   | 4.96              | 4.50                           | 2.17                     |
| M               | 1.63                    | 7.91  | 3.85                           | 6.65              | 2.42                                   | 3.18                           | 3.56              | 2.85                                   | 6.76              | 4.63                           | 2.57                     |
| J               | 1.48                    | 5.96  | 3.53                           | 5.43              | 1.56                                   | 2.60                           | 3.31              | 2.65                                   | 4.61              | 3.56                           | 2.00                     |
| J               | 1.65                    | 5.99  | 2.20                           | 6.34              | 2.01                                   | 2.35                           | 4.72              | 2.72                                   | 5.86              | 4.65                           | 2.29                     |
| A               | 1.97                    | 6.38  | 2.11                           | 6.06              | 1.04                                   | 3.36                           | 5.07              | 3.47                                   | 4.17              | 4.20                           | 2.21                     |
| S               | 2.01                    | 8.31  | 4.43                           | 6.76              | 1.97                                   | 2.40                           | 4.58              | 3.96                                   | 4.93              | 5.06                           | 2.40                     |
| O               | 2.12                    | 8.03  | 6.09                           | 8.33              | 2.46                                   | 2.24                           | 5.08              | 4.48                                   | 5.47              | 5.76                           | 3.12                     |
| N               | 2.03                    | 8.32  | 7.27                           | 7.86              | 3.29                                   | 2.03                           | 5.18              | 5.26                                   | 5.42              | 5.27                           | 2.69                     |
| D               | 1.89                    | 8.16  | 8.05                           | 7.96              | 1.31                                   | 2.37                           | 4.77              | 4.10                                   | 4.37              | 5.12                           | 2.88                     |
| 1953 J          | 2.06                    | 6.12  | 7.17                           | 9.22              | 1.78                                   | 4.00                           | 6.15              | 4.46                                   | 5.35              | 4.99                           | 2.58                     |

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                 | Wood,<br>Unmanu-<br>factured<br>and<br>Manu-<br>factured | Iron<br>Ore                          | Primary<br>Iron and<br>Steel <sup>(1)</sup> | Pipes,<br>Tubes and<br>Fittings | Engines<br>and<br>Boilers | Farm<br>Machinery            | Other<br>Machinery                    | Automobiles                         | Other<br>and<br>Parts              | Iron and<br>Steel      | Aluminum<br>and<br>Products                    | Precious<br>Metals<br>(except<br>gold) |
|-----------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|--|--|
| Million dollars |  |                                      |   |                                 |                           |                              |                                       |                                     |                                    |                        |  |  |
| 1939            | 0.82   | 0.35                                 | 4.00  | 0.20                            | 0.63                      | 1.74                         | 3.57                                  | 3.42                                | 1.36                               | 0.50                   | 0.29   |  |
| 1952            | 4.01   | 2.21                                 | 14.38                                       | 4.77                            | 11.34                     | 16.44                        | 30.08                                 | 20.96                               | 17.04                              | 1.89                   | 2.30   |  |
| 1951 D          | 2.98   | 0.85                                 | 16.22                                       | 2.84                            | 9.00                      | 12.01                        | 24.28                                 | 13.61                               | 12.49                              | 1.09                   | 1.35   |  |
| 1952 J          | 3.79   | 0.21                                 | 20.13                                       | 2.91                            | 11.20                     | 13.37                        | 27.42                                 | 17.49                               | 15.08                              | 1.05                   | 2.25   |  |
| F               | 3.83   | 0.17                                 | 17.07                                       | 2.64                            | 6.59                      | 16.32                        | 24.59                                 | 18.86                               | 14.45                              | 0.77                   | 1.69   |  |
| M               | 4.00   | 0.02                                 | 17.73                                       | 3.15                            | 18.28                     | 18.82                        | 31.23                                 | 22.03                               | 16.69                              | 0.83                   | 1.81   |  |
| A               | 3.61   | 0.48                                 | 16.79                                       | 3.59                            | 11.00                     | 22.03                        | 30.69                                 | 22.27                               | 17.69                              | 0.93                   | 3.58   |  |
| M               | 3.69   | 2.72                                 | 18.70                                       | 5.50                            | 18.76                     | 23.63                        | 34.37                                 | 26.92                               | 19.25                              | 2.37                   | 1.83   |  |
| J               | 3.13   | 2.53                                 | 10.87                                       | 5.00                            | 11.27                     | 20.55                        | 32.07                                 | 24.02                               | 14.41                              | 2.29                   | 2.90   |  |
| J               | 3.53   | 0.61                                 | 6.48  | 5.54                            | 8.92                      | 21.03                        | 31.51                                 | 23.25                               | 15.38                              | 2.34                   | 2.04   |  |
| A               | 4.10   | 2.11                                 | 8.59  | 4.59                            | 11.81                     | 14.44                        | 26.07                                 | 14.41                               | 15.70                              | 2.96                   | 1.68   |  |
| S               | 4.79   | 5.78                                 | 13.28                                       | 6.59                            | 11.37                     | 11.17                        | 28.78                                 | 22.63                               | 16.82                              | 2.73                   | 2.38   |  |
| O               | 4.91   | 6.23                                 | 14.81                                       | 7.40                            | 9.31                      | 10.51                        | 32.71                                 | 22.40                               | 19.62                              | 2.32                   | 2.90   |  |
| N               | 4.47   | 4.20                                 | 15.06                                       | 5.44                            | 8.91                      | 11.23                        | 30.99                                 | 17.30                               | 19.45                              | 2.09                   | 2.10   |  |
| D               | 4.29   | 1.46                                 | 13.03                                       | 4.92                            | 8.66                      | 14.17                        | 30.55                                 | 19.97                               | 19.89                              | 1.98                   | 2.50   |  |
| 1953 J          | 3.82   | 0.18                                 | 11.11                                       | 5.04                            | 10.28                     | 16.13                        | 30.73                                 | 23.93                               | 17.39                              | 1.37                   | 2.59   |  |
| Million dollars |  |                                      |   |                                 |                           |                              |                                       |                                     |                                    |                        |  |  |
|                 | Electrical<br>Apparatus                                  | Other<br>Non-<br>Ferrous<br>Products | Clay<br>and<br>Products                     | Coal<br>and<br>Products         | Glass and<br>Glassware    | Petroleum<br>and<br>Products | Other<br>Non-<br>Metallic<br>Products | Chemicals<br>and Allied<br>Products | Refrige-<br>rators<br>and<br>Parts | Tourists'<br>Purchases | Other<br>Misella-<br>neous<br>Com-<br>modities |  |
| 1939            | 1.15   | 1.57                                 | 0.66  | 3.82                            | 0.66                      | 4.66                         | 1.27                                  | 3.64                                | 0.10                               | 0.79                   | 3.62   |  |
| 1952            | 11.63  | 8.92                                 | 3.12  | 14.02                           | 2.25                      | 28.50                        | 5.60                                  | 15.64                               | 3.66                               | 5.56                   | 26.51  |  |
| 1951 D          | 8.41   | 7.64                                 | 2.83  | 12.98                           | 1.81                      | 25.99                        | 4.60                                  | 12.03                               | 0.47                               | 3.85                   | 15.97  |  |
| 1952 J          | 10.66  | 7.57                                 | 3.12  | 13.77                           | 2.01                      | 25.90                        | 3.27                                  | 14.81                               | 0.54                               | 2.21                   | 21.52  |  |
| F               | 10.31  | 7.71                                 | 2.88  | 11.50                           | 1.80                      | 20.72                        | 3.98                                  | 14.20                               | 1.07                               | 2.06                   | 18.64  |  |
| M               | 10.09  | 10.58                                | 2.71  | 11.41                           | 1.99                      | 23.45                        | 4.35                                  | 15.98                               | 1.52                               | 3.40                   | 26.57  |  |
| A               | 9.78   | 7.06                                 | 3.20  | 10.81                           | 2.16                      | 22.76                        | 4.03                                  | 15.21                               | 2.37                               | 5.90                   | 26.32  |  |
| M               | 11.91  | 8.90                                 | 3.69  | 16.17                           | 2.51                      | 30.36                        | 6.85                                  | 16.76                               | 5.54                               | 5.22                   | 28.27  |  |
| J               | 9.28   | 8.80                                 | 2.94  | 13.34                           | 2.03                      | 25.75                        | 5.62                                  | 14.10                               | 7.26                               | 4.55                   | 26.15  |  |
| J               | 11.29  | 9.34                                 | 3.13  | 15.52                           | 1.96                      | 35.59                        | 6.42                                  | 14.72                               | 6.61                               | 6.21                   | 26.84  |  |
| A               | 10.18  | 7.65                                 | 2.91  | 13.59                           | 1.93                      | 28.50                        | 7.10                                  | 13.81                               | 4.00                               | 8.38                   | 25.76  |  |
| S               | 13.50  | 7.39                                 | 2.78  | 17.40                           | 2.20                      | 34.33                        | 8.01                                  | 15.84                               | 4.28                               | 8.37                   | 24.17  |  |
| O               | 14.67  | 10.14                                | 3.49  | 18.33                           | 2.85                      | 30.53                        | 7.29                                  | 18.04                               | 3.88                               | 8.03                   | 31.24  |  |
| N               | 13.81  | 12.28                                | 3.52  | 15.80                           | 2.91                      | 31.48                        | 5.73                                  | 17.65                               | 3.70                               | 5.98                   | 31.83  |  |
| D               | 14.09  | 9.61                                 | 3.11  | 10.56                           | 2.71                      | 32.60                        | 4.53                                  | 16.58                               | 3.12                               | 6.36                   | 30.78  |  |
| 1953 J          | 16.10  | 6.22                                 | 2.96  | 8.93                            | 2.39                      | 27.89                        | 3.30                                  | 17.29                               | 3.30                               | 3.65                   | 28.34  |  |

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports<sup>(1)</sup> and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

|   | ALL COUNTRIES |         | COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES |               |                |               |           |         |                      |         |  |  |
|---|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|---------|--|--|
|   | Exports       | Imports | Total                  |               | United Kingdom |               | Australia |         | India <sup>(2)</sup> |         |  |  |
|   |               |         | Exports                | Imports       | Exports        | Imports       | Exports   | Imports | Exports              | Imports |  |  |
| Million dollars                         |               |         |                        |               |                |               |           |         |                      |         |  |  |
| 1939                                    | 77.08         | 62.59   | 35.90                  | 15.74         | 27.34          | 9.50          | 2.67      | 0.94    | 0.43                 | 0.82    |  |  |
| 1952                                    | 358.42        | 335.87  | 83.96                  | 45.37         | 62.15          | 29.98         | 4.14      | 1.69    | 4.62                 | 2.24    |  |  |
| 1952 J                                  | 324.10        | 307.08  | 65.66                  | 38.70         | 43.67          | 24.34         | 5.78      | 0.63    | 4.05                 | 2.13    |  |  |
| F                                       | 310.29        | 282.02  | 69.34                  | 37.88         | 44.21          | 21.29         | 3.53      | 0.73    | 6.02                 | 2.03    |  |  |
| M                                       | 354.62        | 327.02  | 102.32                 | 33.37         | 68.56          | 22.62         | 5.98      | 0.63    | 6.85                 | 1.78    |  |  |
| A                                       | 348.41        | 323.97  | 94.91                  | 41.46         | 72.62          | 28.40         | 2.36      | 1.24    | 4.96                 | 1.97    |  |  |
| M                                       | 382.52        | 385.99  | 112.88                 | 53.41         | 87.29          | 33.22         | 4.08      | 1.33    | 6.41                 | 3.86    |  |  |
| J                                       | 376.69        | 324.27  | 103.28                 | 48.37         | 84.63          | 31.55         | 3.16      | 1.44    | 2.27                 | 2.18    |  |  |
| J                                       | 370.44        | 343.16  | 92.85                  | 50.92         | 69.58          | 34.09         | 3.14      | 1.24    | 8.89                 | 2.86    |  |  |
| A                                       | 346.54        | 302.89  | 92.47                  | 46.73         | 72.77          | 32.39         | 2.30      | 2.00    | 8.48                 | 0.72    |  |  |
| S                                       | 336.96        | 349.12  | 61.01                  | 50.99         | 43.27          | 31.49         | 3.88      | 4.18    | 1.78                 | 1.89    |  |  |
| O                                       | 373.93        | 376.39  | 66.05                  | 53.76         | 50.64          | 37.06         | 5.77      | 3.86    | 0.47                 | 2.16    |  |  |
| N                                       | 387.15        | 363.45  | 82.03                  | 51.23         | 61.13          | 35.27         | 5.08      | 2.23    | 1.52                 | 4.04    |  |  |
| D                                       | 389.44        | 345.11  | 64.73                  | 37.64         | 47.49          | 28.03         | 4.65      | 0.79    | 3.72                 | 1.22    |  |  |
| 1953 J                                  | 317.27        | 327.81  | 66.21                  | 39.79         | 49.23          | 30.56         | 1.53      | 1.28    | 5.47                 | 2.00    |  |  |
| F                                       | 275.52        |         | 58.52                  |               | 36.17          |               | 3.31      |         | 5.35                 |         |  |  |
| Million dollars                         |               |         |                        |               |                |               |           |         |                      |         |  |  |
| COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES                  |               |         |                        |               |                |               |           |         |                      |         |  |  |
| Union of <sup>(3)</sup><br>South Africa |               | Total   |                        | United States |                | Latin America |           | Europe  |                      |         |  |  |
| Exports                                 | Imports       | Exports | Imports                | Exports       | Imports        | Exports       | Imports   | Exports | Imports              |         |  |  |
| Million dollars                         |               |         |                        |               |                |               |           |         |                      |         |  |  |
| 1939                                    | 1.50          | 0.33    | 41.18                  | 46.85         | 31.70          | 41.41         | 1.68      | 1.33    | 4.49                 | 3.08    |  |  |
| 1952                                    | 3.99          | 0.35    | 274.46                 | 290.50        | 192.25         | 248.08        | 22.70     | 23.69   | 41.41                | 12.65   |  |  |
| 1952 J                                  | 4.33          | 0.25    | 258.44                 | 268.39        | 187.87         | 228.71        | 28.76     | 22.22   | 27.29                | 11.40   |  |  |
| F                                       | 4.15          | 0.27    | 240.94                 | 244.13        | 168.73         | 211.80        | 27.26     | 18.69   | 28.81                | 9.86    |  |  |
| M                                       | 6.90          | 0.41    | 252.30                 | 293.65        | 185.25         | 253.48        | 22.47     | 24.25   | 27.54                | 11.59   |  |  |
| A                                       | 3.85          | 0.26    | 253.50                 | 282.51        | 181.10         | 245.61        | 26.75     | 21.48   | 28.00                | 11.22   |  |  |
| M                                       | 5.71          | 0.39    | 269.63                 | 332.59        | 198.87         | 282.89        | 23.14     | 27.03   | 33.22                | 15.58   |  |  |
| J                                       | 5.72          | 0.33    | 273.42                 | 275.90        | 191.48         | 235.30        | 19.95     | 23.16   | 47.10                | 11.07   |  |  |
| J                                       | 4.42          | 0.32    | 277.59                 | 292.24        | 187.24         | 246.61        | 21.44     | 27.66   | 50.00                | 10.73   |  |  |
| A                                       | 2.35          | 0.61    | 254.07                 | 256.16        | 176.35         | 212.77        | 14.03     | 24.25   | 50.56                | 13.30   |  |  |
| S                                       | 3.64          | 0.28    | 275.95                 | 298.13        | 192.73         | 255.14        | 18.39     | 21.80   | 49.62                | 13.10   |  |  |
| O                                       | 2.27          | 0.43    | 307.88                 | 322.63        | 206.71         | 275.22        | 26.20     | 26.57   | 53.90                | 14.65   |  |  |
| N                                       | 2.29          | 0.27    | 305.12                 | 312.21        | 209.84         | 264.21        | 21.51     | 24.55   | 46.07                | 17.26   |  |  |
| D                                       | 2.21          | 0.34    | 324.71                 | 307.48        | 220.78         | 265.22        | 22.51     | 22.57   | 54.78                | 11.99   |  |  |
| 1953 J                                  | 2.51          | 0.33    | 251.06                 | 288.03        | 188.59         | 249.34        | 18.22     | 21.21   | 21.52                | 10.38   |  |  |
| F                                       | 2.59          |         | 217.00                 |               | 173.32         |               | 12.88     |         | 19.43                |         |  |  |

## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

|        | Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(2)*</sup> |                |               | Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold | Foreign Tourist Auto Entries <sup>(3)</sup> | Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles | Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries* |                |               | Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars <sup>(1)</sup> |
|--------|--|----------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---|--|--|----------------|---------------|---|
|        | All countries                                | United Kingdom | United States |                                  |   |  | All countries                                      | United Kingdom | United States |   |
|        | Million dollars                              |                |               |                                  |   |  | Million dollars                                    |                |               | Million U.S. dollars                                      |
| 1939   | 16.1   | 18.8           | -10.7         | 15.3                             | 105.8                                       | .                                      | 6.0  | -0.5           | 4.8           | 404.2   |
| 1952   |  |                |               | 12.5                             | 189.8                                       | 57.1                                   | -6.5   | —              | -7.7          | 1,860.2   |
| 1952 F | 32.0   | 23.2           | -40.2         | 13.0                             | 52.4  | 18.5                                   | 1.4  | -1.3           | 1.0           | 1,787.0   |
| M      | 32.3   | 46.3           | -64.7         | 15.0                             | 62.5  | 26.1                                   | 0.2  | -0.8           | —             | 1,787.2   |
| A      | 28.3   | 44.5           | -61.6         | 11.2                             | 96.4  | 50.2                                   | 2.8  | -1.2           | 3.4           | 1,802.7   |
| M      | 1.0  | 54.6           | -80.9         | 8.5                              | 179.5                                       | 46.6                                   | -9.3   | -0.6           | -8.9          | 1,806.7   |
| J      | 56.5   | 53.4           | -40.9         | 14.6                             | 289.1                                       | 61.2                                   | -7.4   | -0.4           | -8.4          | 1,827.7   |
| J      | 32.0   | 36.1           | -55.9         | 14.9                             | 501.0                                       | 112.9                                  | -16.3  | 0.3            | -17.9         | 1,845.0   |
| A      | 48.9   | 40.6           | -31.9         | 9.6                              | 534.3                                       | 134.7                                  | -19.8  | 0.8            | -21.3         | 1,847.9   |
| S      | -6.8   | 12.6           | -58.5         | 12.8                             | 232.6                                       | 81.4                                   | -13.8  | 0.9            | -15.8         | 1,855.6   |
| O      | 3.0  | 14.4           | -64.3         | 10.1                             | 140.6                                       | 69.8                                   | -32.3  | -1.6           | -31.8         | 1,856.0   |
| N      | 28.3   | 26.2           | -50.9         | 13.6                             | 88.0  | 40.6                                   | -3.4   | 2.0            | -6.5          | 1,842.0   |
| D      | 48.8   | 19.7           | -40.7         | 13.5                             | 63.7  | 29.6                                   | 13.4   | 2.1            | 9.9           | 1,860.2   |
| 1953 J | -6.6   | 18.9           | -57.6         | 16.0                             | 47.4  | 20.3                                   | -5.3   | -0.4           | -6.4          | 1,866.8   |
| F      |  |                |               |                                  | 57.4  | 20.7                                   |  |                |               | 1,837.1   |

<sup>(1)</sup>Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. <sup>(3)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

\*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

## TRANSPORTATION

## Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                      | MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS <sup>(1)</sup> |            |          |           |                    |                | Total <sup>(2)</sup> Cargo Traffic | Revenue Passenger Miles | Revenue Ton Miles | CANALS | CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(3)</sup> |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------|--|------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|                      | International Seaborne Shipping                            |            |          |           | Coastwise Shipping |                |                                    |                         |                   |        |                               |  |  |  |  |
|                      |  |            |          |           | Cargo Loaded       | Cargo Unloaded | Total Cargo Unloaded               |                         |                   |        |                               |  |  |  |  |
|                      | Halifax  | Saint John | Montreal | Vancouver | At all Ports       |                |                                    |                         |                   |        |                               |  |  |  |  |
| Thousands short tons |  |            |          |           |                    |                |                                    |                         |                   |        |                               |  |  |  |  |
| 1939                 | 121  | 133        | 753      | 310       | 869                | 1,439          | .                                  | 2,599                   | 1.8               | ..     |                               |  |  |  |  |
| 1952                 | 228  | 176        | 803      | 597       | 2,710              | 3,229          | 2,609                              | 3,484                   |                   |        |                               |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 D               | 176  | 148        | 283      | 514       | ..                 | ..             | ..                                 | 642                     | 43.3              | 772    |                               |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 J               | 345  | 341        | —        | 595       | 1,266              | 560            | 510                                | —                       | 51.3              | 737    |                               |  |  |  |  |
| F                    | 293  | 341        | —        | 590       | 1,273              | 518            | 506                                | —                       | 50.8              | 759    |                               |  |  |  |  |
| M                    | 332  | 418        | —        | 563       | 1,354              | 569            | 586                                | —                       | 59.2              | 853    |                               |  |  |  |  |
| A                    | 253  | 273        | 195      | 650       | 1,916              | 2,951          | 2,156                              | 2,506                   | 62.0              | 885    |                               |  |  |  |  |
| M                    | 195  | 84         | 1,470    | 661       | 3,571              | 5,210          | 3,505                              | 4,151                   | 69.3              | 852    |                               |  |  |  |  |
| J                    | 132  | 71         | 1,435    | 572       | 3,848              | 4,771          | 3,921                              | 4,127                   | 78.4              | 817    |                               |  |  |  |  |
| J                    | 179  | 54         | 1,313    | 633       | 3,676              | 4,343          | 4,272                              | 3,834                   | 76.3              | 755    |                               |  |  |  |  |
| A                    | 185  | 90         | 1,238    | 595       | 3,426              | 5,089          | 3,543                              | 4,149                   | 81.7              | 816    |                               |  |  |  |  |
| S                    | 192  | 75         | 1,146    | 564       | 3,492              | 5,031          | 3,266                              | 4,249                   | 80.4              | 997    |                               |  |  |  |  |
| O                    | 180  | 82         | 1,157    | 580       | 3,122              | 4,550          | 3,497                              | 4,159                   | 73.1              | 939    |                               |  |  |  |  |
| N                    | 151  | 65         | 1,361    | 555       | 3,532              | 3,839          | 3,384                              | 3,536                   | 59.9              | 898    |                               |  |  |  |  |
| D                    | 304  | 215        | 316      | 603       | 2,045              | 1,316          | 2,156                              | 643                     |                   |        |                               |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 J               | 308  | 344        | —        | 600       | 1,355              | 604            | 653                                | —                       |                   |        |                               |  |  |  |  |

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual data are averages of nine months. <sup>(3)</sup>Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                       | TOTAL                            | FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS |                          |                             |  | FOREST PRODUCTS          |                                       |                    |                                | METALS    |                                |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|
|                       |                                  | Revenue Cars Loaded     | Grain and Grain Products | Fresh Fruits and Vegetables | Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products | All <sup>(1)</sup> Other | Pulpwood                              | Woodpulp and Paper | Lumber, Timber and Plywood     | All Other | Ores, Concentrates and Refined |
|                       |                                  |                         |                          |                             |  |                          |                                       |                    |                                |           |                                |
| Thousand cars         |                                  |                         |                          |                             |  |                          |                                       |                    |                                |           |                                |
| 1949                  | 325.5                            | 42.6                    | 5.1                      | 10.2                        | 6.9  | 14.5                     | 17.0                                  | 14.9               | 6.6                            | 15.8      |                                |
| 1952                  | 346.7 <sup>(2)</sup>             | 59.0                    | 4.0                      | 7.7                         | 6.0  | 19.2                     | 19.0                                  | 16.6               | 7.8                            | 17.8      |                                |
| 1952 F                | 314.9 <sup>(2)</sup>             | 42.3                    | 3.3                      | 5.9                         | 5.0  | 32.4                     | 22.3                                  | 13.7               | 7.5                            | 12.2      |                                |
| M                     | 330.1 <sup>(2)</sup>             | 52.1                    | 3.9                      | 5.2                         | 4.2  | 28.7                     | 22.2                                  | 16.4               | 8.7                            | 12.4      |                                |
| A                     | 325.1 <sup>(2)</sup>             | 53.8                    | 3.4                      | 6.9                         | 5.1  | 11.7                     | 20.2                                  | 14.9               | 7.5                            | 14.8      |                                |
| M                     | 356.4 <sup>(2)</sup>             | 63.5                    | 2.4                      | 7.7                         | 4.4  | 11.5                     | 17.6                                  | 18.5               | 8.5                            | 20.0      |                                |
| J                     | 346.8 <sup>(2)</sup>             | 62.2                    | 1.1                      | 7.0                         | 4.3  | 18.8                     | 17.6                                  | 17.8               | 7.5                            | 19.4      |                                |
| J                     | 364.4                            | 70.4                    | 1.6                      | 6.9                         | 5.0  | 22.5                     | 17.2                                  | 17.5               | 5.8                            | 24.2      |                                |
| A                     | 354.4                            | 65.4                    | 2.9                      | 7.3                         | 4.8  | 20.7                     | 17.5                                  | 19.6               | 6.6                            | 22.3      |                                |
| S                     | 362.4                            | 57.4                    | 5.4                      | 7.8                         | 7.7  | 16.0                     | 17.0                                  | 18.6               | 8.0                            | 22.1      |                                |
| O                     | 391.7                            | 62.3                    | 9.5                      | 11.3                        | 11.8   | 12.0                     | 18.6                                  | 19.4               | 8.8                            | 21.8      |                                |
| N                     | 349.6                            | 67.4                    | 6.2                      | 10.4                        | 8.7  | 9.3                      | 17.3                                  | 16.1               | 11.0                           | 17.4      |                                |
| D                     | 333.5                            | 64.3                    | 3.8                      | 9.4                         | 6.0  | 13.3                     | 18.7                                  | 14.7               | 8.1                            | 14.8      |                                |
| 1953 J                | 315.0                            | 50.1                    | 3.7                      | 6.4                         | 5.8  | 18.6                     | 20.5                                  | 13.0               | 6.4                            | 14.3      |                                |
| F                     | 281.7                            | 39.5                    | 3.2                      | 5.9                         | 5.7  | 17.8                     | 18.9                                  | 15.2               | 8.0                            | 12.0      |                                |
| M                     | 319.7                            | 47.8                    | 4.4                      | 6.9                         | 5.6  | 14.2                     | 21.3                                  | 17.0               | 8.1                            | 14.0      |                                |
| NON-METALLIC MINERALS |                                  |                         |                          |                             |  |                          |                                       |                    |                                |           |                                |
|                       |                                  |                         | IRON AND STEEL           |                             |  | OTHER                    |                                       |                    | Cars Received from Connections |           |                                |
| Coal and Coke         | Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline | Building Materials      | All Other                | Primary Products            | Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts       | Fertilizers              | Other Manufacturers and Miscellaneous | Merchandise L.C.L. |                                |           |                                |
| Thousand cars         |                                  |                         |                          |                             |  |                          |                                       |                    |                                |           |                                |
| 1949                  | 28.6                             | 21.4                    | 18.0                     | 6.2                         | 7.3  | 7.8                      | 3.0                                   | 22.6               | 77.0                           | 132.9     |                                |
| 1952                  | 26.0                             | 23.9                    | 20.1                     | 7.1                         | 8.3  | 10.0                     | 3.4                                   | 23.1               | 68.3                           | 145.5     |                                |
| 1952 F                | 26.0                             | 22.0                    | 12.0                     | 5.9                         | 9.4  | 9.8                      | 3.2                                   | 20.9               | 62.3                           | 155.3     |                                |
| M                     | 21.5                             | 21.2                    | 14.4                     | 6.1                         | 9.6  | 12.1                     | 4.2                                   | 21.1               | 67.1                           | 155.9     |                                |
| A                     | 20.5                             | 22.0                    | 19.7                     | 5.6                         | 8.7  | 12.7                     | 4.7                                   | 22.7               | 71.0                           | 140.0     |                                |
| M                     | 22.5                             | 24.7                    | 25.0                     | 8.2                         | 9.0  | 12.4                     | 4.8                                   | 25.5               | 72.2                           | 146.9     |                                |
| J                     | 22.1                             | 22.2                    | 24.4                     | 7.5                         | 8.2  | 10.6                     | 2.3                                   | 24.5               | 69.7                           | 132.4     |                                |
| J                     | 22.8                             | 25.0                    | 26.2                     | 6.9                         | 8.3  | 9.1                      | 2.1                                   | 23.9               | 68.9                           | 128.9     |                                |
| A                     | 21.7                             | 25.9                    | 25.3                     | 6.6                         | 7.4  | 6.9                      | 2.3                                   | 24.1               | 67.0                           | 150.5     |                                |
| S                     | 28.5                             | 25.4                    | 25.5                     | 9.2                         | 7.2  | 9.3                      | 3.5                                   | 24.3               | 69.8                           | 155.7     |                                |
| O                     | 33.5                             | 27.1                    | 25.1                     | 9.3                         | 8.0  | 10.3                     | 3.7                                   | 24.9               | 74.3                           | 156.8     |                                |
| N                     | 28.4                             | 22.5                    | 18.7                     | 7.2                         | 7.1  | 8.7                      | 3.2                                   | 22.4               | 67.4                           | 135.1     |                                |
| D                     | 29.8                             | 23.9                    | 13.2                     | 6.5                         | 7.8  | 8.8                      | 3.6                                   | 20.4               | 66.6                           | 129.4     |                                |
| 1953 J                | 28.7                             | 25.9                    | 12.0                     | 7.5                         | 6.9  | 9.4                      | 3.7                                   | 19.9               | 62.2                           | 132.3     |                                |
| F                     | 19.6                             | 20.4                    | 11.2                     | 6.1                         | 5.8  | 10.3                     | 3.7                                   | 17.7               | 60.8                           | 126.7     |                                |
| M                     | 19.8                             | 21.7                    | 14.9                     | 7.3                         | 8.2  | 12.8                     | 3.9                                   | 21.0               | 70.9                           | 148.0     |                                |

APRIL, 1953

## TRANSPORTATION

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                 | Operating Revenues |         |           | Operating Expenses | Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup> | Revenue      |                       | Passengers Carried | Passengers Carried One Mile |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
|                 | Total              | Freight | Passenger |                    |                                 | Tons carried | Tons carried one mile |                    |                             |
| Million dollars |                    |         |           |                    |                                 |              |                       |                    |                             |
| 1939            | 30.6               | 23.8    | 3.0       | 25.4               | 4.0                             | 7.9          | 2,622                 | 1.7                | 146                         |
| 1952            | 96.8               | 77.8    | 7.5       | 87.4               | 5.0                             | 14.8         | 5,682                 | 2.5                | 262                         |
| 1951 N          | 94.7               | 76.8    | 6.7       | 83.5               | 7.3                             | 15.9         | 5,828                 | 2.4                | 233                         |
| D               | 89.9               | 68.8    | 8.8       | 83.4               | 3.9                             | 13.8         | 5,490                 | 2.9                | 303                         |
| 1952 J          | 88.0               | 72.1    | 7.0       | 85.1               | Dr 0.7                          | 14.6         | 5,453                 | 2.8                | 239                         |
| F               | 90.2               | 75.0    | 6.2       | 84.5               | 1.1                             | 14.1         | 5,553                 | 2.5                | 217                         |
| M               | 98.5               | 81.4    | 6.5       | 86.8               | 7.6                             | 14.6         | 5,958                 | 2.6                | 225                         |
| A               | 92.3               | 75.0    | 6.8       | 85.0               | 3.4                             | 13.8         | 5,183                 | 2.4                | 234                         |
| M               | 99.8               | 80.7    | 7.5       | 89.5               | 5.5                             | 15.0         | 5,832                 | 2.3                | 259                         |
| J               | 98.9               | 78.0    | 8.8       | 89.0               | 5.4                             | 14.5         | 5,528                 | 2.4                | 310                         |
| J               | 97.9               | 75.5    | 10.0      | 88.2               | 4.5                             | 14.9         | 5,536                 | 2.7                | 359                         |
| A               | 98.3               | 76.2    | 9.7       | 86.3               | 6.4                             | 14.5         | 5,881                 | 2.7                | 341                         |
| S               | 98.6               | 78.9    | 7.5       | 82.8               | 9.0                             | 15.5         | 5,390                 | 2.4                | 257                         |
| O               | 102.6              | 83.3    | 6.5       | 83.9               | 13.2                            | 16.5         | 5,922                 | 2.3                | 223                         |
| N               | 96.5               | 78.3    | 5.9       | 86.8               | 6.8                             | 15.3         | 6,100                 | 2.1                | 204                         |
| D               | 99.8               | 79.0    | 8.1       | 101.4              | Dr 1.8                          | 14.2         | 5,855                 | 2.7                | 275                         |

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
CANADIAN LINES

|                 | Operating Revenues |         |           | Operating Expenses | Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup> | Operating Revenues |         |           | Operating Expenses | Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup> |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                 | Total              | Freight | Passenger |                    |                                 | Total              | Freight | Passenger |                    |                                 |
| Million dollars |                    |         |           |                    |                                 |                    |         |           |                    |                                 |
| 1939            | 12.7               | 9.9     | 1.3       | 9.9                | 2.4                             | 14.4               | 11.1    | 1.4       | 13.1               | 0.9                             |
| 1952            | 38.2               | 31.4    | 3.2       | 33.8               | 2.4                             | 49.9               | 39.2    | 3.7       | 47.5               | 1.6                             |
| 1951 N          | 37.9               | 31.4    | 2.8       | 32.0               | 4.1                             | 48.1               | 38.2    | 3.3       | 45.4               | 2.0                             |
| D               | 35.6               | 28.2    | 3.7       | 32.3               | 3.1                             | 46.7               | 34.5    | 4.6       | 45.6               | 0.4                             |
| 1952 J          | 34.6               | 29.1    | 2.9       | 33.2               | 0.1                             | 44.9               | 35.8    | 3.5       | 45.7               | Dr 1.9                          |
| F               | 35.3               | 29.7    | 2.6       | 31.9               | 1.4                             | 45.5               | 37.1    | 3.0       | 46.8               | Dr 2.2                          |
| M               | 37.9               | 31.8    | 2.7       | 33.0               | 3.5                             | 51.1               | 41.3    | 3.3       | 47.8               | 2.4                             |
| A               | 35.9               | 29.8    | 3.0       | 32.8               | 1.8                             | 47.6               | 37.7    | 3.4       | 46.0               | 0.5                             |
| M               | 39.1               | 32.2    | 3.4       | 35.0               | 1.8                             | 52.1               | 41.4    | 3.5       | 48.1               | 3.0                             |
| J               | 39.2               | 31.4    | 3.9       | 34.6               | 2.6                             | 51.2               | 39.7    | 4.4       | 48.2               | 2.1                             |
| J               | 39.2               | 30.8    | 4.3       | 33.7               | 2.3                             | 50.7               | 38.4    | 5.1       | 48.6               | 1.2                             |
| A               | 38.9               | 31.0    | 4.1       | 33.1               | 2.2                             | 51.1               | 38.7    | 5.0       | 47.2               | 3.1                             |
| S               | 39.1               | 32.1    | 3.1       | 31.5               | 3.1                             | 51.3               | 40.2    | 3.7       | 45.3               | 5.3                             |
| O               | 40.1               | 33.4    | 2.8       | 32.2               | 4.8                             | 53.3               | 42.3    | 3.1       | 45.6               | 7.1                             |
| N               | 38.9               | 32.9    | 2.6       | 35.5               | 2.9                             | 48.5               | 37.9    | 2.8       | 44.8               | 2.9                             |
| D               | 39.6               | 32.6    | 3.4       | 39.2               | 2.5                             | 51.7               | 39.3    | 4.2       | 56.0               | Dr 4.8                          |

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

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<sup>(1)</sup> In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to rail ways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. <sup>(2)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

| LIABILITIES         |                   |                                  |                                      |                                 |                    |   |                                 |                       |                                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Chartered Bank Cash |                   |                                  |                                      |                                 |                    |   |                                 |                       |                                   |
|                     | Notes in<br>tills | Deposits<br>at Bank of<br>Canada | Total                                | Government<br>Deposits          | Other<br>Deposits  | Foreign <sup>(1)</sup><br>Currency<br>Liabilities | Notes in<br>Hands of<br>Public  | All Other<br>Accounts | Total<br>Liabilities<br>or Assets |
| Million dollars     |                   |                                  |                                      |                                 |                    |   |                                 |                       |                                   |
| 1939                | 70.6              | 217.0                            | 287.6                                | 46.3                            | 17.9               | —   | 162                             | 13.3                  | 527                               |
| 1952                | 272.5             | 626.6                            | 899.1                                | 16.2                            | 44.5               | 82.9  | 1,289                           | 50.0                  | 2,381                             |
| 1952 J              | 222.4             | 629.2                            | 851.6                                | 92.8                            | 54.9               | 99.5  | 1,153                           | 53.9                  | 2,306                             |
| F                   | 175.6             | 616.7                            | 792.3                                | 88.5                            | 52.1               | 84.7  | 1,199                           | 27.8                  | 2,244                             |
| M                   | 207.5             | 656.5                            | 864.0                                | 14.6                            | 56.1               | 68.5  | 1,186                           | 30.1                  | 2,229                             |
| A                   | 234.8             | 645.7                            | 880.5                                | 14.3                            | 41.7               | 77.5  | 1,177                           | 31.5                  | 2,223                             |
| M                   | 190.6             | 579.4                            | 770.0                                | 21.9                            | 44.6               | 82.8  | 1,227                           | 34.3                  | 2,180                             |
| J                   | 219.6             | 578.0                            | 797.6                                | 26.8                            | 48.5               | 48.4  | 1,222                           | 45.6                  | 2,189                             |
| J                   | 235.3             | 595.5                            | 830.7                                | 51.6                            | 41.6               | 70.0  | 1,223                           | 41.3                  | 2,258                             |
| A                   | 197.4             | 614.7                            | 812.1                                | 52.0                            | 47.4               | 82.1  | 1,267                           | 40.0                  | 2,301                             |
| S                   | 238.1             | 588.2                            | 826.3                                | 30.7                            | 49.4               | 78.8  | 1,238                           | 55.1                  | 2,279                             |
| O                   | 194.6             | 668.8                            | 863.4                                | 18.8                            | 56.0               | 48.4  | 1,291                           | 51.4                  | 2,329                             |
| N                   | 204.9             | 607.3                            | 812.2                                | 15.0                            | 65.1               | 73.5  | 1,294                           | 51.8                  | 2,311                             |
| D                   | 272.5             | 626.6                            | 899.1                                | 16.2                            | 44.5               | 82.9  | 1,289                           | 50.0                  | 2,381                             |
| 1953 J              | 213.4             | 603.1                            | 816.5                                | 40.5                            | 47.6               | 70.2  | 1,266                           | 60.0                  | 2,301                             |
| F                   | 191.5             | 668.0                            | 859.5                                | 88.6                            | 51.4               | 77.4  | 1,281                           | 31.8                  | 2,390                             |
| M                   |                   | 601.1                            |                                      | 60.6                            | 66.5               | 71.0  |                                 | 34.1                  | 2,327                             |
| ASSETS              |                   |                                  |                                      |                                 |                    |   |                                 |                       |                                   |
|                     | Reserve           |                                  |                                      |                                 | Securities         |   |                                 |                       | All Other<br>Accounts             |
|                     | Gold              | Silver                           | Foreign <sup>(1)</sup><br>currencies | Total <sup>(1)</sup><br>reserve | Federal-Provincial |   | Ind. Dev.<br>Bank<br>Cap. Stock | Other<br>Securities   | Total                             |
|                     | Million dollars   |                                  |                                      |                                 | Under<br>two years | Over<br>two years                                 |                                 |                       |                                   |
| 1939                | 225.7             | —                                | 64.3                                 | 290.0                           | 182                | 50  | —                               | —                     | 232 5.5                           |
| 1952                | —                 | —                                | 77.2                                 | 77.2                            | 1,460              | 767   | 25.0                            | 13.0                  | 2,265 39.2                        |
| 1952 J              | —                 | —                                | 85.4                                 | 85.4                            | 1,095              | 1,043   | 25.0                            | 24.3                  | 2,187 33.3                        |
| F                   | —                 | —                                | 70.4                                 | 70.4                            | 1,058              | 1,028   | 25.0                            | 27.3                  | 2,138 35.9                        |
| M                   | —                 | —                                | 60.2                                 | 60.2                            | 1,180              | 882   | 25.0                            | 11.7                  | 2,099 70.0                        |
| A                   | —                 | —                                | 72.4                                 | 72.4                            | 1,191              | 875   | 25.0                            | 21.6                  | 2,113 37.4                        |
| M                   | —                 | —                                | 78.4                                 | 78.4                            | 1,204              | 825   | 25.0                            | 11.2                  | 2,064 37.5                        |
| J                   | —                 | —                                | 43.9                                 | 43.9                            | 1,251              | 818   | 25.0                            | 11.1                  | 2,105 39.9                        |
| J                   | —                 | —                                | 63.1                                 | 63.1                            | 1,280              | 844   | 25.0                            | 11.1                  | 2,160 35.1                        |
| A                   | —                 | —                                | 75.0                                 | 75.0                            | 1,303              | 853   | 25.0                            | 11.0                  | 2,192 33.5                        |
| S                   | —                 | —                                | 73.6                                 | 73.6                            | 1,264              | 871   | 25.0                            | 11.0                  | 2,171 34.6                        |
| O                   | —                 | —                                | 42.9                                 | 42.9                            | 1,287              | 896   | 25.0                            | 35.8                  | 2,244 42.5                        |
| N                   | —                 | —                                | 67.6                                 | 67.6                            | 1,214              | 957   | 25.0                            | 12.4                  | 2,209 34.8                        |
| D                   | —                 | —                                | 77.2                                 | 77.2                            | 1,460              | 767   | 25.0                            | 13.0                  | 2,265 39.2                        |
| 1953 J              | —                 | —                                | 64.4                                 | 64.4                            | 1,351              | 803   | 25.0                            | 13.4                  | 2,193 43.8                        |
| F                   | —                 | —                                | 72.1                                 | 72.1                            | 1,412              | 818   | 25.0                            | 14.2                  | 2,269 49.5                        |
| M                   | —                 | —                                | 65.7                                 | 65.7                            | 1,371              | 811   | 25.0                            | 14.5                  | 2,221 39.8                        |

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

|                 | Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup> | ASSETS                            |                                  |                    |                    |                                 |                  |    |                                     |                         |  |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
|                 |                                      | Securities                        |                                  |                    |                    | Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency |                  |    | Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks |                         |  |
|                 |                                      | Federal-Provincial<br>Under 2 yrs | Federal-Provincial<br>Over 2 yrs | Canadian municipal | Foreign government | Other                           | Total securities |    |                                     | Balances at Other Banks |  |
| Million dollars |                                      |                                   |                                  |                    |                    |                                 |                  |    |                                     |                         |  |
| 1939            | 268                                  | 516                               | 718                              | 101                | 78                 | 126                             | 1,540            | 43 | 120                                 | 219                     |  |
| 1952            | 833                                  | 1,185                             | 2,086                            | 165                | 251                | 383                             | 4,070            | 56 | 562                                 | 278                     |  |
| 1951 N          | 829                                  | 833                               | 2,268                            | 170                | 214                | 407                             | 3,894            | 53 | 552                                 | 253                     |  |
| D               | 892                                  | 835                               | 2,274                            | 167                | 200                | 399                             | 3,876            | 58 | 627                                 | 249                     |  |
| 1952 J          | 852                                  | 882                               | 2,276                            | 165                | 214                | 391                             | 3,927            | 58 | 456                                 | 264                     |  |
| F               | 792                                  | 923                               | 2,291                            | 166                | 233                | 390                             | 4,003            | 52 | 517                                 | 291                     |  |
| M               | 864                                  | 1,252                             | 2,013                            | 164                | 284                | 383                             | 4,095            | 54 | 551                                 | 270                     |  |
| A               | 880                                  | 1,202                             | 2,025                            | 165                | 291                | 385                             | 4,068            | 57 | 528                                 | 250                     |  |
| M               | 770                                  | 1,216                             | 2,066                            | 165                | 266                | 387                             | 4,100            | 53 | 518                                 | 246                     |  |
| J               | 798                                  | 1,194                             | 2,064                            | 169                | 256                | 383                             | 4,067            | 55 | 642                                 | 324                     |  |
| J               | 831                                  | 1,284                             | 2,054                            | 168                | 249                | 379                             | 4,134            | 62 | 488                                 | 252                     |  |
| A               | 812                                  | 1,280                             | 2,070                            | 167                | 244                | 378                             | 4,139            | 59 | 523                                 | 275                     |  |
| S               | 826                                  | 1,336                             | 2,060                            | 167                | 262                | 377                             | 4,202            | 59 | 577                                 | 299                     |  |
| O               | 863                                  | 1,314                             | 2,057                            | 165                | 233                | 379                             | 4,147            | 53 | 589                                 | 287                     |  |
| N               | 812                                  | 1,148                             | 2,084                            | 162                | 230                | 382                             | 4,006            | 55 | 618                                 | 293                     |  |
| D               | 899                                  | 1,184                             | 1,979                            | 159                | 255                | 377                             | 3,955            | 60 | 740                                 | 282                     |  |
| 1953 J          | 817                                  | 1,214                             | 1,978                            | 158                | 266                | 365                             | 3,981            | 61 | 540                                 | 271                     |  |
| F               | 860                                  | 1,288                             | 1,975                            | 161                | 250                | 368                             | 4,042            | 57 | 547                                 | 282                     |  |

|                 |     | ASSETS |                |                      |      |         | LIABILITIES       |                  |              |                      |
|-----------------|-----|--------|----------------|----------------------|------|---------|-------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------|
|                 |     | Loans  |                |                      |      |         |                   |                  |              |                      |
|                 |     | Canada |                | Abroad               |      |         | Letters of Credit | All Other Assets | Total Assets | Notes in Circulation |
|                 |     | Call   | Current public | Provincial-municipal | Call | Current |                   |                  |              |                      |
| Million dollars |     |        |                |                      |      |         |                   |                  |              |                      |
| 1939            | 55  | 855    | 133            | 48                   | 145  | 54      | 113               | 3,592            | 94           |                      |
| 1952            | 128 | 2,942  | 132            | 133                  | 271  | 209     | 145               | 9,760            | —            |                      |
| 1951 N          | 96  | 2,975  | 149            | 90                   | 285  | 232     | 137               | 9,544            | —            |                      |
| D               | 107 | 2,901  | 127            | 131                  | 278  | 225     | 138               | 9,610            | —            |                      |
| 1952 J          | 107 | 2,827  | 128            | 80                   | 276  | 229     | 140               | 9,343            | —            |                      |
| F               | 95  | 2,788  | 130            | 94                   | 276  | 229     | 141               | 9,409            | —            |                      |
| M               | 97  | 2,797  | 152            | 85                   | 280  | 225     | 143               | 9,613            | —            |                      |
| A               | 140 | 2,800  | 161            | 138                  | 279  | 226     | 144               | 9,672            | —            |                      |
| M               | 132 | 2,845  | 167            | 156                  | 287  | 215     | 145               | 9,634            | —            |                      |
| J               | 138 | 2,892  | 156            | 155                  | 269  | 204     | 147               | 9,847            | —            |                      |
| J               | 145 | 2,928  | 125            | 167                  | 268  | 189     | 148               | 9,737            | —            |                      |
| A               | 147 | 2,927  | 121            | 135                  | 255  | 185     | 149               | 9,728            | —            |                      |
| S               | 135 | 2,979  | 114            | 110                  | 265  | 191     | 150               | 9,906            | —            |                      |
| O               | 130 | 3,096  | 116            | 145                  | 263  | 205     | 147               | 10,042           | —            |                      |
| N               | 121 | 3,243  | 108            | 156                  | 273  | 210     | 142               | 10,038           | —            |                      |
| D               | 155 | 3,188  | 101            | 170                  | 264  | 199     | 143               | 10,157           | —            |                      |
| 1953 J          | 135 | 3,178  | 115            | 158                  | 266  | 206     | 145               | 9,872            | —            |                      |
| F               | 141 | 3,181  | 120            | 186                  | 265  | 208     | 146               | 10,034           | —            |                      |

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

|                 | LIABILITIES        |                       |   |        |             |     |       |       |                                  |                                  | Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup> |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---|--------|-------------|-----|-------|-------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
|                 | Deposits           |                       | External and in currencies of other countries |        | Other banks |     | Total |       | Canadian deposits <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup> |   |
|                 | Federal Government | Provincial Government | Demand  | Notice |             |     |       |       |                                  |                                  |   |
| Million dollars |                    |                       |   |        |             |     |       |       |                                  |                                  |   |
| 1939            | 92                 | 53                    | 742   | 1,699  | 474         | 83  | 3,144 | 2,630 | 3,578                            | 10.4                             |   |
| 1952            | 141                | 192                   | 2,932   | 4,811  | 824         | 268 | 9,167 | 8,239 | 9,744                            | 10.4                             |   |
| 1952 J          | 168                | 195                   | 2,703   | 4,639  | 762         | 263 | 8,730 | 7,846 | 9,326                            | 11.2                             |   |
| F               | 157                | 215                   | 2,704   | 4,685  | 758         | 280 | 8,799 | 7,918 | 9,392                            | 10.8                             |   |
| M               | 175                | 232                   | 2,824   | 4,748  | 778         | 251 | 9,008 | 8,090 | 9,596                            | 10.8                             |   |
| A               | 119                | 221                   | 2,889   | 4,757  | 806         | 269 | 9,062 | 8,115 | 9,655                            | 10.6                             |   |
| M               | 180                | 180                   | 2,851   | 4,769  | 817         | 241 | 9,037 | 8,078 | 9,617                            | 10.3                             |   |
| J               | 169                | 172                   | 2,987   | 4,792  | 849         | 293 | 9,261 | 8,273 | 9,830                            | 9.7                              |   |
| J               | 195                | 163                   | 2,885   | 4,836  | 838         | 248 | 9,165 | 8,252 | 9,720                            | 10.3                             |   |
| A               | 161                | 150                   | 2,895   | 4,870  | 847         | 237 | 9,160 | 8,241 | 9,711                            | 10.3                             |   |
| S               | 85                 | 179                   | 3,026   | 4,901  | 864         | 279 | 9,333 | 8,395 | 9,889                            | 10.5                             |   |
| O               | 152                | 199                   | 3,068   | 4,901  | 835         | 291 | 9,445 | 8,529 | 10,029                           | 10.3                             |   |
| N               | 98                 | 172                   | 3,106   | 4,916  | 865         | 279 | 9,435 | 8,502 | 10,025                           | 10.0                             |   |
| D               | 34                 | 220                   | 3,242   | 4,924  | 865         | 284 | 9,570 | 8,623 | 10,145                           | 10.1                             |   |
| 1953 J          | 85                 | 185                   | 2,974   | 4,945  | 845         | 242 | 9,275 | 8,357 | 9,860                            | 10.8                             |   |
| F               | 184                | 168                   | 2,949   | 5,008  | 876         | 251 | 9,437 | 8,471 | 10,021                           | 10.7                             |   |

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

## Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

|                 | CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS |                     |                    |                    | ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS         |               |                             |           |                |       | Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits |  |
|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------|-------|---|--|
|                 | Notes <sup>(1)</sup>   | Coin <sup>(2)</sup> | Total              | Public Demand      | Chartered Banks              |               |                             |           | Bank of Canada | Total |   |  |
|                 |                        |                     |                    |                    | Active notice <sup>(3)</sup> | Other (1) (5) | Deduct float <sup>(4)</sup> | Net total |                |       |   |  |
| Million dollars |                        |                     |                    |                    |                              |               |                             |           |                |       |   |  |
| 1939            | 247                    | 34                  | 281                | 853                | 197                          | 157           | 136                         | 1,071     | 18             | 1,089 | 1,370                                   |  |
| 1952            | 1,289                  | 88                  | 1,377              | 3,242              | 796                          | 453           | 740                         | 3,751     | 45             | 3,796 | 5,173                                   |  |
| 1952 J          | 1,153                  | 82                  | 1,235              | 2,703              | 748                          | 412           | 456                         | 3,407     | 55             | 3,462 | 4,697                                   |  |
| F               | 1,199                  | 83                  | 1,282              | 2,704              | 758                          | 451           | 517                         | 3,396     | 52             | 3,448 | 4,730                                   |  |
| M               | 1,186                  | 84                  | 1,270              | 2,824              | 770                          | 422           | 551                         | 3,465     | 66             | 3,531 | 4,801                                   |  |
| A               | 1,177                  | 83                  | 1,260              | 2,889              | 768                          | 418           | 528                         | 3,547     | 42             | 3,589 | 4,849                                   |  |
| M               | 1,227                  | 85                  | 1,312              | 2,851              | 770                          | 352           | 518                         | 3,455     | 45             | 3,500 | 4,812                                   |  |
| J               | 1,222                  | 85                  | 1,307              | 2,987              | 773                          | 396           | 642                         | 3,514     | 49             | 3,563 | 4,870                                   |  |
| J               | 1,223                  | 84                  | 1,307              | 2,885              | 774                          | 352           | 488                         | 3,523     | 42             | 3,565 | 4,872                                   |  |
| A               | 1,267                  | 86                  | 1,353              | 2,895              | 779                          | 336           | 523                         | 3,487     | 47             | 3,534 | 4,887                                   |  |
| S               | 1,238                  | 85                  | 1,323              | 3,026              | 787                          | 407           | 577                         | 3,643     | 49             | 3,692 | 5,015                                   |  |
| O               | 1,291                  | 88                  | 1,379              | 3,068              | 788                          | 441           | 589                         | 3,708     | 56             | 3,764 | 5,143                                   |  |
| N               | 1,294                  | 89                  | 1,383              | 3,106              | 790                          | 403           | 618                         | 3,681     | 65             | 3,746 | 5,129                                   |  |
| D               | 1,289                  | 88                  | 1,377              | 3,242              | 796                          | 453           | 740                         | 3,751     | 45             | 3,796 | 5,173                                   |  |
| 1953 J          | 1,266                  | 87                  | 1,353 <sup>a</sup> | 2,974 <sup>b</sup> | 805                          | 371           | 540                         | 3,610     | 48             | 3,658 | 5,011                                   |  |
| F               | 1,281                  | 88                  | 1,370              | 2,949              |                              |               | 547                         |           | 51             |       |   |  |

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. <sup>(2)</sup>Subsidy coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. <sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Excluding Government of Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

|   | FISCAL YEARS     |           |           |           |                      |
|---|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
|   | 1948-49          | 1949-50   | 1950-51   | 1951-52   | Estimated<br>1952-53 |
|   | Thousand dollars |           |           |           |                      |
| <b>REVENUES</b>   |                  |           |           |           |                      |
| <b>Tax Revenue—</b>   |                  |           |           |           |                      |
| <b>Direct Taxes—</b>  |                  |           |           |           |                      |
| <b>Direct Taxes on Incomes</b>                                      |                  |           |           |           |                      |
| Individual Income Tax.....  | 762,564          | 621,982   | 652,329   | 975,776   | 1,233,000            |
| Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund..... | —                | —         | —         | —100      | —45,250              |
| Taxes on Interest and Dividends, Rents and Royalties.....           | 43,445           | 47,475    | 61,610    | 55,017    | 54,000               |
| Corporation Income Tax.....   | 491,990          | 603,193   | 799,197   | 1,132,680 | 1,268,000            |
| Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund..... | —                | —         | —         | —2,000    | —36,850              |
| Excess Profits Tax.....   | 44,792           | —1,788    | 10,141    | 2,365     | —                    |
| Total Direct Taxes on Incomes.....                                  | 1,342,791        | 1,270,862 | 1,523,277 | 2,163,738 | 2,472,900            |
| Succession Duties.....  | 25,550           | 29,920    | 33,599    | 38,208    | 38,000               |
| Total Direct Taxes.....   | 1,368,341        | 1,300,782 | 1,556,876 | 2,201,946 | 2,510,900            |
| <b>Indirect Taxes—</b>  |                  |           |           |           |                      |
| Customs Import Duties.....  | 222,975          | 225,878   | 295,722   | 346,365   | 379,000              |
| Excise Duties—  |                  |           |           |           |                      |
| Spirits, malt, etc.....   | 101,105          | 107,035   | 129,390   | 120,851   | 136,000              |
| Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....                                 | 106,241          | 115,982   | 114,486   | 100,711   | 124,000              |
| Licences.....   | 39               | 38        | 38        | 36        | 38                   |
| Less refunds.....   | —2,733           | —2,490    | —2,868    | —3,658    | —3,038               |
| Total Excise Duties.....  | 204,652          | 220,565   | 241,046   | 217,940   | 257,000              |
| Excise Taxes—   |                  |           |           |           |                      |
| Taxes on Commodities, Amusements and Services—                      |                  |           |           |           |                      |
| Sales Tax.....  | 390,174          | 415,222   | 470,627   | 611,492   | 726,000              |
| Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund..... | —                | —         | —         | —24,298   | —142,000             |
| Automobiles, rubber tires and tubes.....                            | 36,943           | 38,193    | 70,841    | 100,904   | 87,000               |
| Beverages (soft drinks).....  | 27,689           | 1,627     | 7,212     | 19,230    | 13,000               |
| Candy and chewing gum.....  | 19,888           | 1,030     | 10,880    | 11,531    | 13,200               |
| Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....                                 | 77,665           | 83,497    | 85,199    | 106,354   | 107,500              |
| Furs.....   | 3,693            | 2,937     | 4,509     | 4,793     | 5,200                |
| Phonographs, radios and television sets.....                        | 3,562            | 3,101     | 5,548     | 8,252     | 10,000               |
| Toilet preparations and soaps.....                                  | 7,757            | 4,316     | 4,551     | 8,467     | 8,000                |
| Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....                                     | 5,565            | 2,257     | 2,604     | 3,969     | 3,800                |
| Wines.....  | 2,060            | 2,126     | 2,225     | 2,167     | 2,100                |
| Jewellery, ornaments, etc.....                                      | —                | 4,077     | 6,459     | 9,714     | 8,000                |
| Transportation and communication.....                               | 29,034           | 3,967     | —         | —         | —                    |
| Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc.....                           | 22,725           | 9,898     | 10,945    | 11,346    | 11,500               |
| Other.....  | 22,254           | 10,994    | 15,674    | 25,730    | 14,650               |
| Less refunds (mainly sales tax).....                                | —12,871          | —11,785   | —10,506   | —13,723   | —16,000              |
| Total Excise Taxes.....   | 636,138          | 571,457   | 686,768   | 885,928   | 851,950              |
| Other Taxes, Total.....   | 4,036            | 4,435     | 4,938     | 5,596     | 11,500               |
| Total Indirect Taxes.....   | 1,067,801        | 1,022,335 | 1,228,474 | 1,455,829 | 1,499,450            |
| Total Revenue from Taxes.....                                       | 2,436,142        | 2,323,117 | 2,785,350 | 3,657,775 | 4,010,350            |
| <b>Non-Tax Revenue—</b>   |                  |           |           |           |                      |
| Post Office.....  | 80,604           | 84,512    | 90,443    | 104,610   | 111,750              |
| Return on Investments.....  | 107,889          | 91,529    | 89,529    | 117,622   | 116,000              |
| Other.....  | 24,455           | 29,558    | 53,376    | 59,740    | 56,025               |
| Total Non-Tax Revenue.....  | 212,948          | 205,599   | 233,348   | 281,972   | 283,775              |
| Total Ordinary Revenue.....   | 2,649,090        | 2,528,716 | 3,018,698 | 3,939,747 | 4,294,125            |
| Total Special Receipts and Credits.....                             | 122,305          | 51,425    | 93,838    | 41,162    | 80,503               |
| Total Revenues.....   | 2,771,395        | 2,580,141 | 3,112,536 | 3,980,909 | 4,374,628            |

## Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

|   | FISCAL YEARS     |           |           |           |                      |
|---|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
|   | 1948-49          | 1949-50   | 1950-51   | 1951-52   | Estimated<br>1952-53 |
|   | Thousand dollars |           |           |           |                      |
| <b>EXPENDITURES</b>   |                  |           |           |           |                      |
| <b>Expenditure (by Departments)</b>   |                  |           |           |           |                      |
| Agriculture.....  | 61,773           | 75,047    | 142,785   | 67,134    | 117,342              |
| Citizenship & Immigration.....  | 16,183           | 17,701    | 20,673    | 23,241    | 23,690               |
| Defence Production.....   | —                | —         | —         | 30,979    | 93,971               |
| External Affairs.....   | 14,514           | 16,680    | 22,080    | 37,583    | 39,081               |
| Finance—  |                  |           |           |           |                      |
| Departmental administration and general.....  | 4,987            | 5,448     | 7,354     | 8,361     | 8,536                |
| Compensation to provinces.....  | 84,387           | 84,756    | 105,188   | 107,100   | 317,923              |
| Government contribution to the superannuation Account.....                              | 4,050            | 5,461     | 81,831    | 110,911   | 38,802               |
| Interest on Public Debt.....  | 465,138          | 439,816   | 425,217   | 432,423   | 447,492              |
| Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets..... | 75,000           | 75,000    | 75,000    | 75,000    | 75,000               |
| Subsidies to Provinces.....   | 17,095           | 19,170    | 18,735    | 20,108    | 20,108               |
| Other.....  | 50,522           | 115,589   | 39,247    | 119,710   | 35,692               |
| Fisheries.....  | 5,423            | 7,586     | 8,964     | 8,733     | 11,395               |
| Justice.....  | 9,888            | 10,959    | 12,407    | 14,039    | 15,312               |
| Labour.....   | 60,427           | 56,143    | 62,628    | 64,302    | 67,624               |
| Legislation.....  | 3,763            | 5,229     | 4,711     | 5,945     | 5,767                |
| Mines & Technical Surveys.....  | 21,078           | 29,714    | 21,117    | 27,752    | 29,721               |
| National Defence.....   | 268,805          | 384,879   | 782,457   | 1,415,474 | 1,845,166            |
| National Health & Welfare.....  | 14,412           | 16,901    | 17,344    | 21,098    | 24,935               |
| Deficit—Old Age Security Fund.....  | —                | —         | —         | 49,669    | —                    |
| Family Allowances.....  | 270,910          | 297,514   | 309,465   | 320,458   | 334,125              |
| General Health Grants.....  | 7,528            | 15,716    | 18,875    | 24,322    | 31,000               |
| Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind.....   | 66,764           | 93,189    | 103,169   | 80,206    | —                    |
| Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....                                    | —                | —         | —         | 2,999     | 22,122               |
| National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board.....                          | 13,082           | 16,170    | 18,014    | 25,080    | 29,249               |
| National Revenue, including Taxation Division.....                                      | 45,402           | 47,832    | 46,056    | 45,763    | 47,665               |
| Post Office.....  | 77,643           | 82,640    | 91,781    | 97,973    | 106,153              |
| Public Works.....   | 51,067           | 67,058    | 73,646    | 77,544    | 81,000               |
| Resources and Development.....  | 12,402           | 23,266    | 28,893    | 31,770    | 35,597               |
| Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....  | 13,717           | 15,971    | 19,801    | 27,341    | 32,077               |
| Trade and Commerce.....   | 46,385           | 34,550    | 27,304    | 21,817    | 17,095               |
| Transport.....  | 98,336           | 123,449   | 85,123    | 99,901    | 107,644              |
| Veterans Affairs—   |                  |           |           |           |                      |
| Pensions.....   | 102,951          | 96,091    | 95,577    | 103,703   | 127,103              |
| Post discharge rehabilitation benefits.....   | 44,826           | 25,099    | 13,502    | 6,594     | 3,956                |
| Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents.....         | 69,565           | 69,507    | 71,646    | 76,097    | 79,444               |
| War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits.....                                | 36,148           | 22,641    | 16,868    | 9,826     | 11,072               |
| Other.....  | 23,389           | 33,040    | 18,799    | 19,806    | 20,922               |
| Other Departments.....  | 18,332           | 18,803    | 14,985    | 22,113    | 23,031               |
| Total Expenditures.....   | 2,175,892        | 2,448,615 | 2,901,242 | 3,732,875 | 4,326,812            |
| Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (—)).....            | 595,503          | 131,526   | 211,294   | 248,034   | 47,816               |

## Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                 | CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>             |        | BY REGIONS |                   |                  |          | SELECTED CITIES |        |          |           |     |  |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|------------------|----------|-----------------|--------|----------|-----------|-----|--|
|                 | Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup> | Quebec | Ontario    | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia | Montreal | Toronto         | Ottawa | Winnipeg | Vancouver |     |  |
| Million dollars |                                   |        |            |                   |                  |          |                 |        |          |           |     |  |
| 1939            | 2,635                             | 57     | 818        | 1,135             | 457              | 168      | 730             | 848    | 106      | 287       | 132 |  |
| 1952            | 10,433                            | 256    | 2,958      | 4,393             | 1,901            | 926      | 2,643           | 3,051  | 455      | 959       | 766 |  |
| 1952 J          | 9,734                             | 283    | 2,696      | 4,187             | 1,678            | 891      | 2,399           | 2,984  | 357      | 827       | 737 |  |
| F               | 8,789                             | 211    | 2,536      | 3,783             | 1,389            | 870      | 2,283           | 2,575  | 447      | 679       | 695 |  |
| M               | 9,429                             | 229    | 2,877      | 3,922             | 1,507            | 894      | 2,564           | 2,707  | 382      | 701       | 757 |  |
| A               | 10,487                            | 243    | 3,069      | 4,456             | 1,777            | 943      | 2,772           | 3,148  | 445      | 929       | 785 |  |
| M               | 10,711                            | 237    | 3,041      | 4,415             | 2,062            | 958      | 2,726           | 3,114  | 390      | 1,022     | 811 |  |
| J               | 10,525                            | 248    | 2,943      | 4,405             | 2,005            | 924      | 2,630           | 3,085  | 391      | 1,040     | 774 |  |
| J               | 10,945                            | 279    | 3,005      | 4,605             | 2,056            | 1,000    | 2,701           | 3,213  | 455      | 1,072     | 822 |  |
| A               | 9,518                             | 233    | 2,632      | 4,033             | 1,810            | 811      | 2,340           | 2,743  | 493      | 884       | 675 |  |
| S               | 10,065                            | 260    | 2,839      | 4,098             | 1,973            | 895      | 2,519           | 2,828  | 421      | 980       | 737 |  |
| O               | 11,279                            | 270    | 3,111      | 4,659             | 2,271            | 967      | 2,781           | 3,172  | 519      | 1,167     | 794 |  |
| N               | 11,329                            | 279    | 3,187      | 4,884             | 2,066            | 914      | 2,821           | 3,332  | 627      | 1,068     | 764 |  |
| D               | 12,386                            | 296    | 3,559      | 5,271             | 2,215            | 1,045    | 3,185           | 3,706  | 528      | 1,138     | 844 |  |
| 1953 J          | 11,723                            | 287    | 3,219      | 5,335             | 1,921            | 962      | 2,883           | 3,913  | 446      | 954       | 806 |  |
| F               | 9,503                             | 237    | 2,613      | 4,316             | 1,556            | 780      | 2,330           | 3,017  | 465      | 704       | 652 |  |

<sup>(1)</sup> Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

## Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                 | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|-----------------|--------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| Million dollars |        |              |                      |             |               |        |         |          |              |         |                  |
| 1939            | 39.7   | 0.34         | 0.17                 | 1.67        | 0.97          | 11.45  | 16.76   | 2.45     | 1.20         | 1.73    | 2.99             |
| 1952            | 144.3  | 1.02         | 0.41                 | 4.14        | 3.31          | 38.72  | 60.62   | 7.23     | 4.94         | 10.56   | 13.32            |
| 1952 J          | 120.2  | 0.80         | 0.27                 | 3.30        | 2.63          | 33.85  | 49.77   | 6.19     | 3.80         | 8.99    | 10.62            |
| F               | 131.5  | 0.71         | 0.32                 | 3.38        | 3.23          | 34.42  | 57.86   | 6.15     | 4.08         | 9.58    | 11.79            |
| M               | 150.0  | 0.99         | 0.26                 | 3.89        | 3.18          | 39.57  | 65.78   | 7.68     | 4.61         | 10.88   | 13.13            |
| A               | 150.3  | 1.07         | 0.42                 | 4.66        | 3.58          | 40.47  | 64.38   | 6.88     | 4.25         | 10.19   | 14.45            |
| M               | 148.7  | 1.05         | 0.31                 | 4.40        | 3.73          | 38.79  | 62.84   | 7.70     | 4.78         | 11.15   | 13.94            |
| J               | 157.4  | 1.19         | 0.47                 | 4.41        | 3.79          | 44.93  | 65.48   | 7.37     | 5.22         | 10.48   | 14.12            |
| J               | 140.6  | 1.07         | 0.38                 | 4.37        | 3.22          | 36.05  | 58.56   | 7.41     | 5.02         | 10.83   | 13.72            |
| A               | 117.3  | 0.82         | 0.40                 | 3.83        | 3.26          | 30.08  | 47.25   | 6.63     | 4.49         | 9.19    | 11.36            |
| S               | 129.4  | 1.14         | 0.45                 | 3.52        | 2.71          | 34.48  | 55.23   | 6.22     | 4.50         | 9.60    | 11.50            |
| O               | 153.3  | 1.14         | 0.37                 | 4.21        | 3.29          | 43.25  | 62.72   | 7.62     | 5.67         | 10.82   | 14.16            |
| N               | 169.3  | 1.05         | 0.68                 | 4.90        | 3.57          | 47.29  | 69.58   | 8.46     | 6.21         | 12.08   | 15.50            |
| D               | 163.1  | 1.19         | 0.60                 | 4.81        | 3.51          | 41.40  | 68.00   | 8.42     | 6.64         | 12.98   | 15.54            |
| 1953 J          | 145.5  | 0.95         | 0.47                 | 3.93        | 3.27          | 40.75  | 58.95   | 8.34     | 4.84         | 10.88   | 13.11            |
| F               | 158.4  | 0.98         | 0.45                 | 4.61        | 3.62          | 41.63  | 69.14   | 7.46     | 5.13         | 11.29   | 14.06            |

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. 65

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

**Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies<sup>(1)</sup>**

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                 | Death and Accidental Death Claims | Matured Endowments | Disability Benefits |                  |                  | Dividends to Policy-holders | Total Payments |          |            |      |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------|------------|------|
|                 |                                   |                    | Income Payments     | Annuity Payments | Surrender Values |                             | All policies   | Ordinary | Industrial |      |
| Million dollars |                                   |                    |                     |                  |                  |                             |                |          |            |      |
| 1950            | 7.11                              | 2.84               | 0.31                | 0.62             | 4.98             | 3.38                        | 19.23          | 14.36    | 2.94       | 1.94 |
| 1952            | 8.33                              | 2.35               | 0.32                | 0.75             | 5.30             | 4.01                        | 21.06          | 15.64    | 2.76       | 2.67 |
| 1951 D          | 8.85                              | 2.76               | 0.30                | 0.57             | 4.45             | 5.81                        | 22.75          | 15.08    | 4.25       | 3.42 |
| 1952 J          | 8.63                              | 2.92               | 0.34                | 0.95             | 5.20             | 3.40                        | 21.44          | 16.26    | 2.59       | 2.59 |
| F               | 8.53                              | 2.45               | 0.35                | 0.74             | 4.89             | 4.37                        | 21.34          | 15.28    | 3.07       | 2.98 |
| M               | 8.52                              | 2.67               | 0.33                | 0.70             | 5.35             | 4.07                        | 21.65          | 16.21    | 2.87       | 2.57 |
| A               | 8.50                              | 2.43               | 0.32                | 0.72             | 6.10             | 3.66                        | 21.73          | 16.56    | 2.84       | 2.33 |
| M               | 8.00                              | 2.30               | 0.29                | 0.77             | 5.86             | 3.69                        | 20.91          | 15.76    | 2.66       | 2.50 |
| J               | 8.85                              | 2.50               | 0.33                | 0.79             | 5.16             | 4.67                        | 22.29          | 16.41    | 2.66       | 3.22 |
| J               | 8.03                              | 2.33               | 0.33                | 0.80             | 5.77             | 3.37                        | 20.62          | 15.64    | 2.53       | 2.45 |
| A               | 6.73                              | 1.99               | 0.33                | 0.78             | 4.50             | 3.27                        | 17.59          | 12.92    | 2.21       | 2.47 |
| S               | 8.04                              | 1.54               | 0.32                | 0.75             | 5.10             | 4.05                        | 19.78          | 14.21    | 2.57       | 3.00 |
| O               | 8.62                              | 2.92               | 0.37                | 0.79             | 5.56             | 3.63                        | 21.89          | 16.65    | 2.53       | 2.71 |
| N               | 8.32                              | 2.17               | 0.29                | 0.69             | 5.46             | 3.95                        | 20.89          | 15.82    | 2.27       | 2.80 |
| D               | 9.22                              | 2.00               | 0.28                | 0.56             | 4.60             | 5.99                        | 22.64          | 15.89    | 4.35       | 2.40 |
| 1953 J          | 8.98                              | 2.38               | 0.32                | 2.14             | 4.72             | 3.69                        | 22.23          | 16.88    | 2.32       | 3.03 |

**PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>**

Quarterly averages or quarters

|                 | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Sask. | Alberta | B.C. |
|-----------------|--------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|---------|----------|-------|---------|------|
| Million dollars |        |       |        |      |      |        |         |          |       |         |      |
| 1950            | 21.32  | .     | 0.07   | 0.71 | 0.49 | 6.17   | 9.76    | 1.13     | 0.53  | 0.87    | 1.59 |
| 1952            | 25.00  | 0.23  | 0.13   | 0.78 | 0.72 | 6.78   | 10.62   | 1.18     | 0.54  | 2.02    | 2.01 |
| 1951 4th        | 25.29  | 0.28  | 0.06   | 1.18 | 0.50 | 6.99   | 10.90   | 1.09     | 1.82  | 0.88    | 1.60 |
| 1952 1st        | 25.68  | 0.21  | 0.07   | 0.67 | 0.66 | 7.02   | 12.23   | 1.08     | 0.67  | 1.01    | 2.03 |
| 2nd             | 25.35  | 0.12  | 0.13   | 0.76 | 0.58 | 7.66   | 11.74   | 1.27     | 0.52  | 0.91    | 1.66 |
| 3rd             | 22.80  | 0.09  | 0.09   | 0.74 | 0.52 | 6.60   | 10.26   | 1.14     | 0.48  | 1.10    | 1.79 |
| 4th             | 26.16  | 0.50  | 0.22   | 0.96 | 1.12 | 5.85   | 8.22    | 1.22     | 0.47  | 5.05    | 2.54 |

<sup>(1)</sup> Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

**Bond Issues and Retirements**

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

|  | FEDERAL <sup>(1)</sup> |             | PROVINCIAL <sup>(1)</sup> |             | CORPORATIONS |             |                                       | TOTAL <sup>(2)</sup> | GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(3)</sup> |       |
|--|------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---|-------|
|  | New Issues             | Retirements | New Issues                | Retirements | New Issues   | Retirements | Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-) |                      |   |       |
|  |                        |             |                           |             | New          | Refunding   |                                       |                      |   |       |
| Par values in million Canadian dollars |                        |             |                           |             |              |             |                                       |                      |   |       |
| 1939                                   | 211                    | 233         | 154                       | 74          | 36           | 201         | 271                                   | - 33                 | + 25  | 470   |
| 1952                                   | 827                    | 957         | 418                       | 179         | 511          | 29          | 158                                   | +382                 | +491  | 1,425 |
| 1951 3rd                               | 2                      | 114         | 100                       | 39          | 84           | 5           | 31                                    | + 59                 | + 8   | 1,400 |
| 4th                                    | 565                    | 613         | 116                       | 68          | 122          | 4           | 40                                    | + 86                 | + 84  | 1,400 |
| 1952 1st                               | 15                     | 118         | 167                       | 43          | 58           | 1           | 30                                    | + 29                 | + 50  | 1,400 |
| 2nd                                    | 10                     | 70          | 75                        | 85          | 253          | 6           | 38                                    | +221                 | +149  | 1,400 |
| 3rd                                    | 5                      | 58          | 85                        | 18          | 59           | 1           | 26                                    | + 34                 | + 48  | 1,500 |
| 4th                                    | 797                    | 710         | 91                        | 34          | 142          | 21          | 64                                    | + 99                 | +243  | 1,400 |

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

| COMMON STOCKS          |                        |                                 |                               |                          |       |                             |                                |           |                       |                       |  |
|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Investors' Index       |                        |                                 |                               |                          |       |                             |                                |           |                       |                       |  |
| Industrials            |                        |                                 |                               |                          |       |                             |                                |           |                       |                       |  |
| Total<br>103<br>stocks | Total,<br>81<br>stocks | Machinery<br>and equip-<br>ment | Pulp and<br>paper             | Milling                  | Oils  | Textiles<br>and<br>clothing | Food and<br>allied<br>products | Beverages | Building<br>materials |                       |  |
| 1935-39 = 100          |                        |                                 |                               |                          |       |                             |                                |           |                       |                       |  |
| 1939                   | 91.6                   | 91.2                            | 100.9                         | 81.7                     | 100.6 | 83.6                        | 95.0                           | 109.6     | 98.1                  | 98.3                  |  |
| 1952                   | 173.1                  | 176.6                           | 428.3                         | 515.2                    | 131.0 | 155.1                       | 277.2                          | 108.6     | 365.7                 | 283.6                 |  |
| 1952 F                 | 179.5                  | 185.2                           | 450.3                         | 563.7                    | 120.4 | 159.8                       | 285.7                          | 111.8     | 371.8                 | 293.3                 |  |
| M                      | 177.6                  | 182.6                           | 443.3                         | 546.1                    | 120.9 | 162.8                       | 277.1                          | 110.4     | 371.7                 | 286.4                 |  |
| A                      | 175.8                  | 180.5                           | 417.6                         | 510.8                    | 120.1 | 172.7                       | 261.2                          | 107.8     | 352.0                 | 274.0                 |  |
| M                      | 169.0                  | 172.4                           | 414.9                         | 488.9                    | 117.8 | 160.9                       | 258.9                          | 102.5     | 343.3                 | 264.5                 |  |
| J                      | 171.6                  | 174.8                           | 420.2                         | 506.5                    | 121.6 | 157.4                       | 268.2                          | 101.5     | 357.9                 | 268.4                 |  |
| J                      | 174.9                  | 178.6                           | 422.5                         | 518.4                    | 135.5 | 158.7                       | 272.7                          | 104.6     | 367.5                 | 281.4                 |  |
| A                      | 176.0                  | 179.8                           | 441.8                         | 519.9                    | 152.3 | 153.4                       | 297.2                          | 107.5     | 375.6                 | 299.4                 |  |
| S                      | 171.6                  | 174.3                           | 434.7                         | 499.1                    | 145.4 | 146.6                       | 286.8                          | 109.7     | 363.8                 | 290.7                 |  |
| O                      | 163.6                  | 164.9                           | 407.5                         | 471.9                    | 143.4 | 138.1                       | 271.9                          | 110.2     | 350.4                 | 277.5                 |  |
| N                      | 167.3                  | 169.2                           | 416.1                         | 480.4                    | 143.7 | 143.3                       | 276.3                          | 112.4     | 370.4                 | 284.8                 |  |
| D                      | 168.4                  | 169.9                           | 419.1                         | 494.3                    | 132.9 | 146.5                       | 269.3                          | 112.5     | 367.1                 | 287.6                 |  |
| 1953 J                 | 172.3                  | 174.3                           | 432.9                         | 502.5                    | 132.6 | 147.3                       | 279.0                          | 115.2     | 382.5                 | 293.6                 |  |
| F                      | 169.0                  | 170.0                           | 419.9                         | 494.4                    | 133.4 | 143.0                       | 269.4                          | 117.0     | 387.0                 | 291.0                 |  |
| M                      | 170.0                  | 170.8                           | 415.5                         | 501.9                    | 130.6 | 145.3                       | 261.5                          | 117.8     | 396.8                 | 293.3                 |  |
| COMMON STOCKS          |                        |                                 |                               |                          |       |                             |                                |           |                       |                       |  |
| PREFERRED STOCKS       |                        |                                 |                               |                          |       |                             |                                |           |                       |                       |  |
| Investors' Index       |                        |                                 |                               |                          |       |                             |                                |           |                       |                       |  |
| Mining Index           |                        |                                 |                               |                          |       |                             |                                |           |                       |                       |  |
| Industrials            |                        | Utilities                       |                               |                          |       | Banks<br>8<br>stocks        | Total<br>27<br>stocks          | Golds     | Base<br>metals        | Total<br>37<br>stocks |  |
| Industrial<br>mines    | Total<br>14<br>stocks  | Trans-<br>portation             | Telephone<br>and<br>telegraph | Power<br>and<br>traction |       |                             |                                |           |                       |                       |  |
| 1935-39 = 100          |                        |                                 |                               |                          |       |                             |                                |           |                       |                       |  |
| 1939                   | 98.9                   | 86.1                            | 56.0                          | 109.3                    | 88.9  | 102.5                       | 104.5                          | 95.6      | 121.7                 | 101.6                 |  |
| 1952                   | 139.7                  | 168.3                           | 378.6                         | 94.6                     | 139.8 | 148.4                       | 103.6                          | 73.9      | 171.5                 | 160.1                 |  |
| 1952 F                 | 151.3                  | 169.5                           | 375.7                         | 97.3                     | 141.2 | 143.8                       | 102.6                          | 71.2      | 174.6                 | 160.6                 |  |
| M                      | 143.2                  | 170.4                           | 390.2                         | 93.8                     | 140.8 | 143.6                       | 102.7                          | 73.4      | 169.6                 | 159.5                 |  |
| A                      | 137.8                  | 170.4                           | 404.1                         | 90.3                     | 138.2 | 140.1                       | 102.8                          | 77.0      | 162.1                 | 157.2                 |  |
| M                      | 131.5                  | 166.2                           | 390.6                         | 90.6                     | 133.6 | 141.2                       | 101.4                          | 75.1      | 161.6                 | 157.2                 |  |
| J                      | 138.7                  | 168.1                           | 388.6                         | 91.7                     | 138.4 | 146.6                       | 102.0                          | 75.5      | 162.6                 | 157.7                 |  |
| J                      | 143.9                  | 169.3                           | 389.1                         | 92.1                     | 140.7 | 149.5                       | 107.0                          | 76.6      | 176.6                 | 159.8                 |  |
| A                      | 145.0                  | 169.9                           | 382.4                         | 94.7                     | 142.1 | 152.4                       | 110.2                          | 77.6      | 184.9                 | 163.6                 |  |
| S                      | 141.2                  | 166.5                           | 367.4                         | 95.0                     | 139.6 | 155.2                       | 106.6                          | 74.4      | 180.2                 | 162.4                 |  |
| O                      | 132.2                  | 162.1                           | 346.8                         | 94.8                     | 138.1 | 153.7                       | 99.1                           | 69.5      | 166.9                 | 161.2                 |  |
| N                      | 133.2                  | 165.1                           | 356.1                         | 97.8                     | 137.6 | 152.9                       | 100.8                          | 71.1      | 168.8                 | 160.3                 |  |
| D                      | 130.3                  | 167.4                           | 363.9                         | 98.4                     | 139.1 | 155.4                       | 103.4                          | 73.2      | 172.5                 | 160.7                 |  |
| 1953 J                 | 137.0                  | 167.9                           | 353.6                         | 97.8                     | 146.3 | 162.0                       | 106.0                          | 73.5      | 180.6                 | 161.1                 |  |
| F                      | 131.0                  | 166.0                           | 341.7                         | 98.1                     | 146.2 | 164.8                       | 103.2                          | 72.2      | 174.3                 | 161.6                 |  |
| M                      | 129.5                  | 167.7                           | 344.2                         | 100.0                    | 147.0 | 165.9                       | 101.7                          | 70.1      | 174.0                 |                       |  |

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.  
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

TABLE 64

### Commercial Failures\*

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

|        | FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup> |       |              |       | LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(3)</sup> |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
|--------|-------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|------------------|
|        | Total                   | Trade | Manufactures | Other | Total                               | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia |
|        | Number                  |       |              |       | Thousand dollars                    |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| 1939   | 116                     | 55    | 18           | 43    | 1,257                               | 78                 | 556    | 409     | 135               | 80               |
| 1952   | 126                     | 47    | 25           | 53    | 2,472                               | 69                 | 1,687  | 554     | 52                | 109              |
| 1951 N | 142                     | 53    | 31           | 58    | 3,154                               | 50                 | 1,178  | 526     | 66                | 499              |
| D      | 93                      | 36    | 18           | 39    | 1,425                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| 1952 J | 154                     | 60    | 30           | 64    | 2,455                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| F      | 158                     | 60    | 30           | 68    | 2,767                               | 95                 | 1,652  | 523     | 58                | 100              |
| M      | 158                     | 66    | 31           | 61    | 2,063                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| A      | 127                     | 46    | 26           | 55    | 2,266                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| M      | 162                     | 61    | 33           | 68    | 3,737                               | 77                 | 1,761  | 836     | 39                | 82               |
| J      | 105                     | 45    | 24           | 36    | 2,381                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| J      | 91                      | 37    | 16           | 38    | 1,903                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| A      | 109                     | 34    | 23           | 52    | 2,138                               | 21                 | 1,509  | 532     | 33                | 160              |
| S      | 100                     | 39    | 23           | 38    | 2,721                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| O      | 126                     | 43    | 25           | 58    | 2,452                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| N      | 111                     | 39    | 22           | 50    | 2,202                               | 85                 | 1,828  | 326     | 76                |                  |
| D      | 108                     | 39    | 22           | 47    | 2,573                               |                    |        |         |                   | 94               |

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

### Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | Government of Canada<br>Theoretical<br>15-year<br>Bond Yield | Three-Month Treasury<br>Bill Yield | Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market |                |   |                          |                     | Toronto Stock Exchange   |                                       |                    |                                     |
|--------|--|------------------------------------|---|----------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|
|        |  |                                    | Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>        | Brokers' loans | Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(3)</sup> | Industrial shares traded | Value of listings   | Borrowings on collateral | Ratio to quoted values <sup>(3)</sup> | Sales              | Quoted market values <sup>(4)</sup> |
|        |  |                                    |   |                |   |                          |                     | Thousands shares         |                                       |                    |                                     |
|        |  |                                    | Million dollars                         |                |   |                          |                     | Billion shares           |                                       | Million shares     | Billion dollars                     |
| 1939   | 3.16   | 0.707                              | 25.43                                   | 12.08          | 0.23                                    | 707                      | 7.01 <sup>(2)</sup> | 16.8                     | 0.36                                  | 10.1               | 4.77 <sup>(2)</sup>                 |
| 1952   | 3.59   | 1.076                              | 47.21                                   | 34.67          | 0.23                                    | 1,037                    | 15.31               | 51.3                     | 0.32                                  | 50.0               | 16.42                               |
| 1952 J | 3.54   | 0.890                              | 63.17                                   | 33.54          | 0.27                                    | 1,452                    | 12.48               | 45.8                     | 0.35                                  | 65.2               | 13.07                               |
| F      | 3.55   | 0.909                              | 28.68                                   | 31.30          | 0.26                                    | 1,340                    | 12.06               | 43.5                     | 0.34                                  | 58.6               | 12.84                               |
| M      | 3.57   | 0.943                              | 60.44                                   | 32.74          | 0.26                                    | 1,118                    | 12.55               | 41.4                     | 0.31                                  | 79.7               | 13.42                               |
| A      | 3.55   | 0.979                              | 34.50                                   | 35.72          | 0.30                                    | 1,067                    | 11.86               | 51.7                     | 0.41                                  | 85.4               | 12.66                               |
| M      | 3.47   | 1.019                              | 12.03                                   | 35.19          | 0.29                                    | 937                      | 12.03               | 54.1                     | 0.42                                  | 51.1               | 12.79                               |
| J      | 3.55   | 1.075                              | 81.05                                   | 35.38          | 0.20                                    | 852                      | 17.31               | 55.0                     | 0.30                                  | 31.0               | 18.28                               |
| J      | 3.62   | 1.109                              | 49.53                                   | 36.46          | 0.20                                    | 951                      | 17.84               | 58.5                     | 0.31                                  | 34.4               | 18.80                               |
| A      | 3.70   | 1.102                              | 26.53                                   | 38.26          | 0.21                                    | 901                      | 17.84               | 58.8                     | 0.31                                  | 42.0               | 19.17                               |
| S      | 3.67   | 1.139                              | 56.36                                   | 38.32          | 0.22                                    | 888                      | 17.15               | 56.4                     | 0.30                                  | 46.6               | 18.55                               |
| O      | 3.64   | 1.187                              | 36.48                                   | 34.12          | 0.20                                    | 1,110                    | 16.85               | 52.1                     | 0.28                                  | 40.0               | 18.33                               |
| N      | 3.62   | 1.206                              | 13.68                                   | 33.11          | 0.19                                    | 963                      | 17.49               | 49.5                     | 0.26                                  | 29.8               | 19.02                               |
| D      | 3.62   | 1.349                              | 104.11                                  | 31.92          | 0.17                                    | 868                      | 18.30               | 48.6                     | 0.24                                  | 36.0               | 20.16                               |
| 1953 J | 3.63   | 1.349                              | 56.38                                   | 31.31          | 0.17                                    | 1,360                    | 18.55               | 51.0                     | 0.25                                  | 123.6 <sup>r</sup> | 20.24                               |
| F      | 3.65   | 1.473                              | 28.05 <sup>r</sup>                      | 33.13          | 0.18                                    | 1,113                    | 18.67               | 53.0                     | 0.26                                  | 144.4              | 20.26                               |
| M      | 3.65   | 1.503                              | 57.67                                   |                |   | 1,289                    |                     |                          |                                       | 95.1               | 19.83                               |

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*NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1951 and 1952 are provisional.*

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